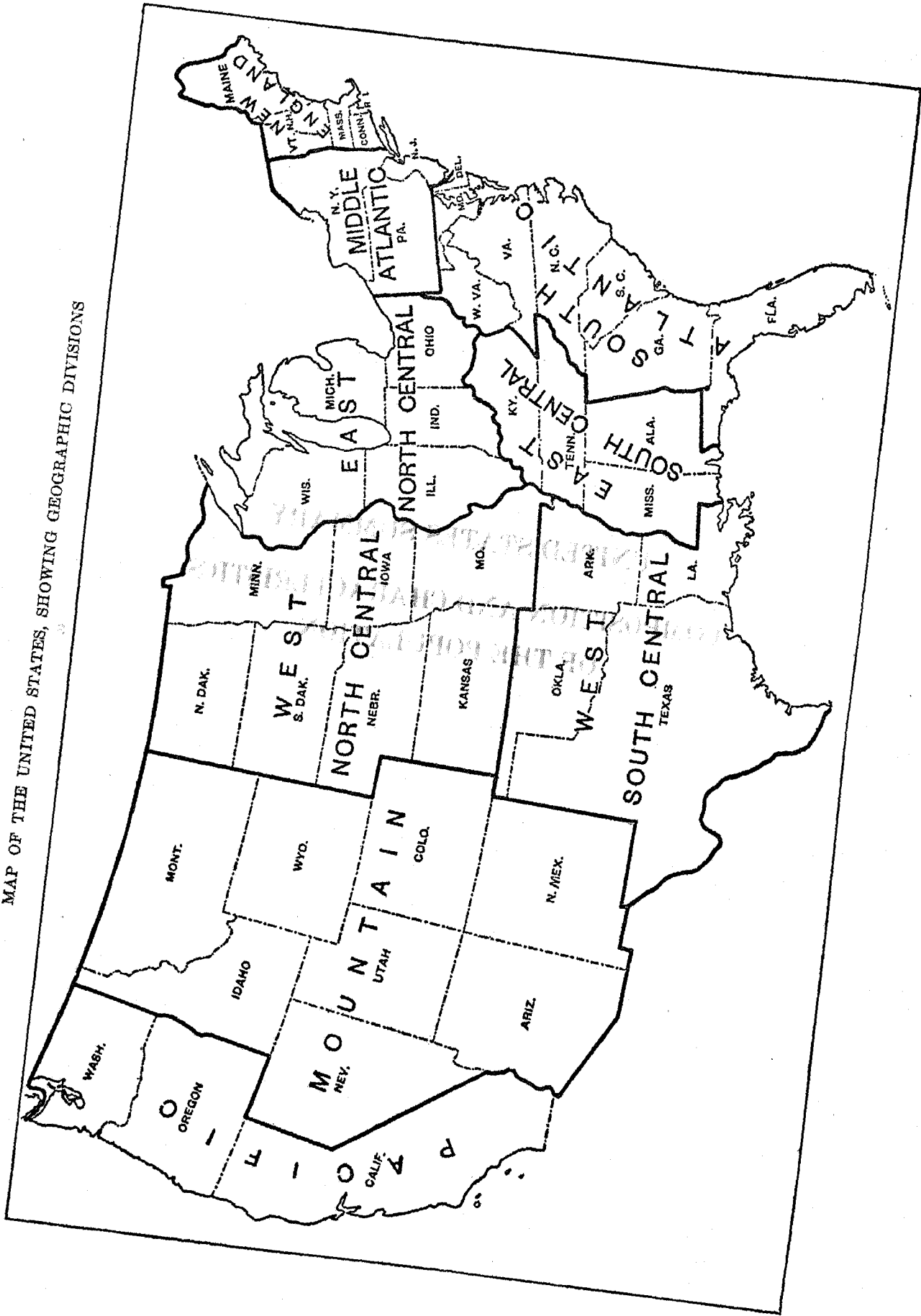


UNITED STATES SUMMARY
COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS
OF THE POPULATION

MAP OF THE UNITED STATES, SHOWING GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS



UNITED STATES SUMMARY

INTRODUCTION

This summary presents the more important classifications of the population of the United States as returned in the Fifteenth Census, taken as of April 1, 1930. These classifications include color or race; nativity and parentage of the white population; citizenship of the foreign-born white; sex; age; school attendance; illiteracy; marital condition; country of birth of the foreign-born white; country of birth of parents of the native white population of foreign or mixed parentage; and gainful workers classified by industry groups.

Four series of tables are presented, which summarize all the data tabulated by counties and for the smaller cities, and presented, State by State, in the Second Series of population bulletins. The first comprises a number of brief summary tables, giving the United States totals for the main classifications, with little detail in the way of correlation with other classifications. The second series of tables gives the United States totals in greater detail by sex, color, and nativity, for urban and rural areas, etc., and with more comparative figures for earlier censuses. The third series gives the main classifications by geographic divisions and States, and for the North, the South, and the West; and the fourth series gives similar data for the 93 cities having 100,000 or more inhabitants and for the 5 boroughs of New York City.

Additional classifications of the general population statistics, including State of birth of the native population; mother tongue of the foreign-born white; year of immigration; ability to speak English; nativity and parentage of the nonwhite groups; additional age detail; and many combinations of classifications not included in the tabulations for counties and other small areas, are presented by States and for cities of 25,000 or more, in Volume II of the Reports on Population—the General Report. The several chapters of this volume, each relating to a single subject, as State of birth or mother tongue, are also printed as separate bulletins.

Occupation statistics are presented for States and for cities of 25,000 or more in a series of State bulletins, which are bound together to form Volume IV of the Reports on Population, entitled Occupations, by States. Additional occupation statistics appear in Volume V, the General Report on Occupations. Family statistics, including homes classified by tenure and by value or monthly rental, families classified by size, number of children, employment status of home-makers, etc., are presented for States, counties, and incorporated places of 2,500 or more in a

series of State bulletins on Families, which are bound together to make Volume VI of the Population Reports.¹

The results of the count of the population returned in the 1930 census were first published in a series of State bulletins (Population, First Series) which gave only the total population for the State and for all of its political subdivisions, including counties, townships or other minor civil divisions, cities, and other incorporated places. These bulletins have been bound together to form Volume I of the Fifteenth Census Reports on Population.

Geographic areas.—Statistics are presented in this summary for continental United States as a whole, for the several States, for nine groups of States designated "geographic divisions," for the three main sections of the country (the North, the South, and the West), for all cities having a population of 100,000 or more in 1930, for urban and rural areas, and for the two subdivisions of the latter, designated rural-farm and rural-nonfarm. Data for the outlying territories and possessions of the United States, except the Philippines, are presented in other publications—for the most part in a series of special bulletins, one for each of the principal areas.

Urban and rural areas.—Urban population, as defined by the Census Bureau, is in general that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. In three of the New England States, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island, conditions are exceptional in that the compactly built portions of the towns (townships) are not separately incorporated or politically distinct in any way from the rural territory within the same town; nor is it the usual practice to incorporate even the larger places as cities until they attain a population in excess of 10,000. Consequently, if only the cities were counted as urban the classification would be quite inadequate. In 1920 and 1910 all towns in these three States which had a population of 2,500 or more were classified as urban. This resulted in the inclusion of a considerable number of places that were mainly rural in their general characteristics. In 1930 the special rule for these New England States has been modified so as to place in the urban classification, in addition to the regularly incorporated cities, only those towns in which there is a village or thickly settled area having more than 2,500 inhabitants

¹ At the time this volume goes to press (early in 1932) only a part of the bulletins referred to in this paragraph have been printed, and all of the volumes mentioned (Volumes II, IV, V, and VI of the Population Reports) are still in various stages of completion.

and comprising, either by itself or when combined with other villages in the same town, more than 50 per cent of the total population of the town.²

One other modification has been made in the definition of urban population for use in connection with the 1930 census. This modification extends the classification so as to include townships and other political subdivisions (not incorporated as municipalities, nor containing any area so incorporated) which had a total population of 10,000 or more, and a population density of 1,000 or more per square mile.³

Since it has been found impracticable to go back and readjust to the new basis the 1920 urban and rural figures as they were tabulated by color, sex, age, etc., they are presented in all tables as established in 1920. The comparative figures for a few States therefore show differences which must be considered or interpreted as solely or mainly the result of the change in the method of classification. Percentages and rates, however, such as the percentage illiterate and the per cent distribution by age, are less seriously affected by the changed classification and are in most cases fairly comparable.

Table 1 shows the population of continental United States for each census from 1890 to 1930, inclusive, with separate figures for urban and rural areas. Farm population figures are presented for 1930 and 1920 only, since this classification of the population was made for the first time in 1920.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES. URBAN AND RURAL: 1890 TO 1930

[Urban and rural population, by color and nativity, in Table 4]

CLASS OF POPULATION	1930 (April 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)	1900 (June 1)	1890 (June 1)
Total population.....	122,775,046	105,710,620	91,972,266	75,994,575	62,947,714
Increase: Number.....	17,064,426	13,738,354	15,977,691	13,046,861	12,791,931
Per cent.....	13.1	14.9	21.0	20.7	25.5
Urban population.....	68,954,823	54,304,603	42,166,120	30,380,433	22,298,359
Increase: Number.....	14,650,220	12,188,483	11,785,687	8,082,674	7,940,192
Per cent.....	57.0	52.8	58.8	56.2	55.3
Urban-farm.....	287,837	255,689			
Rural population.....	53,820,223	51,406,017	49,806,146	45,614,142	40,649,355
Increase: Number.....	2,414,206	1,599,871	4,192,004	4,964,787	4,851,739
Per cent.....	4.7	3.2	9.2	12.2	13.6
Rural-farm.....	30,187,513	31,368,640			
Rural-nonfarm.....	23,662,710	20,047,377			
Total farm population.....	30,445,350	31,614,269			
Per cent distribution:					
Total population.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban.....	56.2	51.4	45.8	40.0	35.4
Rural.....	43.8	48.6	54.2	60.0	64.6
Rural-farm.....	24.6	29.7			

Farm population.—The farm population as shown for 1930 comprises all persons living on farms, without

¹ The result of this modification has been to transfer from the urban to the rural classification 12 towns in New Hampshire (population 35,339), 56 towns in Massachusetts (population 218,231), and 8 towns in Rhode Island (population 35,001) which would have been counted as urban if the 1920 rule had been followed in 1930. The aggregate population in 1930 of these towns which were in effect transferred from the urban to the rural classification is 283,621.

² This extension adds to the urban group 11 townships in New Jersey (population 208,722), 10 townships in Pennsylvania (population 210,505), 4 towns in Connecticut (population 87,086), 2 townships in California (population 43,992), and 1 town in New York (population 13,024). The aggregate population of these 28 places, which would have been classified as rural under the rules governing the urban-rural classification in 1920, is 873,320.

The net effect of the two changes in the basis of the urban-rural classification is, therefore, to increase the urban population by 284,708. In other words, if the classification had been made in 1930 on exactly the same basis as in 1920, the urban population would have been 68,970,115, instead of 68,954,823, and the percentage urban would have been 55.9 instead of 56.2.

regard to occupation. The farm population figures for 1920 include, in addition, those farm laborers (and their families) who, while not living on farms, nevertheless lived in strictly rural territory outside the limits of any city or other incorporated place. Though the number of additional persons thus included is believed not to have been very great, some allowance should be made for this difference in definition when comparing the figures. Further allowance should be made for the fact that the 1920 census was taken in January, when considerable numbers of farm laborers and others usually living on farms were temporarily absent, while the 1930 census was taken in April, when by reason of the advancing season the number of persons on the farms was appreciably larger. Since these two factors operate in opposite directions, it may well be that one largely offsets the other. It seems probable, however, that the change in the date added more to the 1930 returns than were omitted through the use of the narrower definition.

While the urban-farm population, that is, the population living on farms within the limits of cities and other urban places, is shown in Table 1 for the United States and in Table 38 by States, it is not included in the detailed presentations by color, sex, age, etc. In other words, the analysis of the farm population is limited to that part living in rural territory, which is designated in every case as "rural-farm." This is done partly to simplify the classification (dividing the total population into three groups, namely, urban, rural-farm, and rural-nonfarm); partly because the urban-farm group is so small, forming as it does less than 1 per cent of the total farm population; and partly because it is felt that the few farm families resident within the corporate limits of cities or towns are living under conditions that are at least somewhat urban, rather than under typical farm conditions.

Rural-nonfarm population.—The rural-nonfarm population, sometimes termed the "village" population, includes, in general, all persons living outside cities or other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more who do not live on farms. There were included in the rural areas of the United States in 1930, 13,433 incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants, with an aggregate population of 9,183,453. While there are considerable numbers of farm families living in these villages, it may be assumed that well over nine-tenths of their population was counted as rural-nonfarm. These incorporated villages therefore contribute around two-fifths of the total rural-nonfarm population (which amounted to 23,662,710); and a considerable part of the remainder live in unincorporated villages.

The rural-nonfarm or village population is much less uniform in its make-up in the different parts of the United States than either the urban population or the rural-farm population. In some sections of the country it consists mainly of the inhabitants of small manufacturing villages or of suburban areas which are not

incorporated. In other sections it is made up mainly of persons living in mining settlements. In still other parts of the country, where farming is the dominant industry, it is made up largely of the inhabitants of small commercial centers, including merchants, bankers, doctors, carpenters, automobile repair men, and other persons who are mainly occupied in supplying the wants of the farm population, together with retired farmers and their families.

Color or race.—In the main tabulations of the population by color or race, three groups are distinguished, namely, white, Negro, and "Other races." In some of the tables, however, the third group is subdivided into its constituent parts, the principal ones being Mexican, Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.

Table 2 summarizes the figures for the United States by color or race for 1930 and 1920.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY COLOR OR RACE: 1930 AND 1920

[Figures for the United States by sex in Table 17; for divisions and States in Tables 32, 35, and 36; and for cities of 100,000 or more in Tables 57 and 59. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

COLOR OR RACE	1930	1920	INCREASE		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION	
			Number	Per cent	1930	1920
Total population..	122,775,046	105,710,620	17,064,426	16.1	100.0	100.0
White.....	108,864,207	94,820,915	14,043,292	14.8	88.7	89.7
White, 1920 adjusted for Mexicans..	108,864,207	94,120,374	14,743,833	15.7	88.7	89.0
Negro.....	11,891,143	10,463,181	1,428,012	13.6	9.7	9.9
Mexican.....	1,422,533	700,541	721,992	103.1	1.2	0.7
Indian.....	332,397	244,437	87,960	36.0	0.3	0.2
Chinese.....	74,954	61,639	13,315	21.6	0.1	0.1
Japanese.....	138,834	111,010	27,824	25.1	0.1	0.1
Filipino.....	45,208	5,603	39,605	706.9	-----	-----
Hindu.....	3,130	2,507	623	24.9	-----	-----
Korean.....	1,860	1,224	636	52.0	-----	-----
All other.....	780	154	626	406.5	-----	-----

¹ The white population as classified in 1920 included 700,541 persons (estimated) who would have been counted as Mexicans in 1930. In the adjusted figures these have been subtracted from the 1920 white population as reported.
² Estimated on the basis of the returns for country of birth and country of birth of parents.

Mexican population.—The Mexican element in the population has increased very rapidly in certain parts of the United States during the past 10 years. By reason of its growing importance, it was given a separate classification in the census returns for 1930, having been included for the most part with the white population at prior censuses. The instructions given to enumerators for making this classification were to the effect that "all persons born in Mexico, or having parents born in Mexico, who are not definitely white, Negro, Indian, Chinese, or Japanese, should be returned as Mexican." Under these instructions, 65,968 persons of Mexican birth or parentage were returned as white in 1930, and 1,422,533 as Mexican. Using as a basis the 1920 returns for persons born in Mexico and persons having one or both parents born in Mexico, it was estimated that there were in that

year 700,541 persons who would have been classified as Mexican under the 1930 instructions.⁴

Increase in the white population.—The change in the classification of Mexicans introduces many complications into the process of comparing the 1930 figures for the white population and its various subdivisions with the corresponding figures for 1920. In order to provide a basis for more satisfactory comparisons the estimated number of Mexicans included in the white classification in 1920 has been deducted from the 1920 figures as published and the difference is presented in various tables as an "adjusted" figure for the 1920 white population. On the basis of the adjusted figures for 1920, the white population increased from 94,120,374 in 1920 to 108,864,207 in 1930, or 15.7 per cent.

Negro population.—The increase in the number of Negroes in the United States between January 1, 1920, and April 1, 1930, amounted to 1,428,012, or 13.6 per cent, as compared with an increase of 635,368, or 6.5 per cent, during the preceding census decade, April 15, 1910, to January 1, 1920. The increase in the number of Negroes between 1920 and 1930, as indicated by the 1930 census, is so much greater than the increase during the previous census decade that some question has been raised as to the completeness of the enumeration of persons of this race in 1920. A study of the figures for the Negro population as returned in 1910, 1920, and 1930, by age, in connection with available figures for Negro death rates, would indicate that while there may have been some shortage in the 1920 enumeration, as compared with that of 1910 or 1930, it would not appear to exceed 150,000.

Indian population.—The 1930 Indian population as returned represents an increase of 87,960, or 36.0 per cent, over the Indian population returned in 1920. This apparent increase is probably to be accounted for in part by the more complete enumeration in 1930 of Indians of mixed blood, that is, of persons part white and part Indian. In 1920 no special instructions were given to the enumerators with regard to the method of returning such persons, while in 1930 they were instructed to return as Indians all persons of mixed white and Indian blood, except where the percentage of Indian blood was very small, or where the person was regarded as white in the community where he lived.

Nativity and parentage.—The white population alone is classified in this summary by nativity and parentage, being divided primarily into three groups:

⁴ This estimate is based on the assumption that the ratio between white persons of Mexican birth or parentage and persons who should be classified as "Mexican" was the same in 1920 as in 1930, when the total number of persons of Mexican origin (1,488,601) comprised 1,422,533 Mexicans and 65,968 white persons of Mexican birth or parentage. The total number of persons of Mexican birth or parentage in 1920 was 731,559.

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(1) Natives of native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) natives of foreign or mixed parentage—that is, having one or both parents born abroad; and (3) foreign born. In certain of the tables the second group is further divided into two parts, namely (a) natives of foreign parentage—that is, having both parents born abroad; and (b) natives of mixed parentage—that is, having one parent native and the other foreign born. The nativity and parentage classifications of the nonwhite groups have been omitted from these tables, as being of much less importance, since nearly all Negroes and Indians are natives, of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese are either foreign born or of foreign parentage. The nativity and parentage of the nonwhite classes are presented in Volume II of the Reports on Population (and in the subject-bulletin on color and nativity).

The figures representing the white population classified by nativity and parentage are summarized for 1930 and 1920 in Table 3. To obtain the figures shown in the column headed "1920, adjusted," the estimated number of persons included in the white classification in 1920 who would have been counted as Mexican in 1930 has been subtracted from the 1920 white population as reported. (See discussion of the change in the classification of Mexicans above.) The increases shown in the table are computed on the basis of the adjusted figures.

TABLE 3.—WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE: 1930 AND 1920

[Figures for the United States by sex in Table 17; for divisions and States in Tables 33 and 34; and for cities of 100,000 or more in Table 58]

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE	1930	1920, as reported	1920, adjusted ¹	INCREASE, 1920 ADJUSTED		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION	
				Number	Per cent	1930	1920
Total white.....	108,864,207	94,820,916	94,120,374	14,743,833	15.7	100.0	100.0
Native.....	95,497,800	81,108,161	80,864,980	14,332,820	18.1	87.7	85.9
Native parentage.....	70,136,614	58,421,957	58,421,957	11,714,657	20.1	64.4	62.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25,361,186	22,686,204	22,443,023	2,918,163	13.0	23.3	23.8
Foreign parentage.....	16,999,221	15,694,539	15,521,835	1,477,386	9.5	15.6	16.5
Mixed parentage.....	8,361,965	6,991,665	6,921,188	1,440,777	20.8	7.7	7.4
Foreign born.....	13,368,407	13,712,754	13,255,394	111,013	0.8	12.3	14.1

¹ The white population as classified in 1920 included 700,541 persons (estimated), comprising 243,181 natives of foreign or mixed parentage and 457,360 foreign born, who would have been counted as Mexican in 1930. In the adjusted figures these have been subtracted from the 1920 white population as reported.

² Based on adjusted figures.

Color and nativity of urban and rural population.—The color and nativity classification of the 1930 urban, rural-farm, and rural-nonfarm population of the United States is summarized in Table 4.

TABLE 4.—URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM (VILLAGE) POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY: 1930

[More detailed figures for the United States in Tables 18 and 19; figures for divisions and States in Tables 36, 37, 38, 39, and 42]

CLASS OF POPULATION	All classes	WHITE			Negro	Other races
		Total	Native	Foreign born		
Total population.....	122,775,046	108,864,207	95,497,800	13,368,407	11,891,148	2,019,696
Urban.....	68,954,828	62,836,805	52,109,746	10,726,859	5,193,913	924,305
Rural.....	53,820,223	46,027,602	43,388,054	2,639,545	6,697,235	1,095,391
Rural-farm.....	30,157,513	24,884,834	23,800,747	1,084,087	4,680,523	592,156
Rural-nonfarm.....	23,662,710	21,142,768	19,587,307	1,555,461	2,016,707	503,235
Per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban.....	56.2	57.7	54.6	80.3	43.7	45.8
Rural.....	43.8	42.3	45.4	19.7	56.3	54.2
Rural-farm.....	24.6	22.9	24.9	8.1	39.4	29.3
Rural-nonfarm.....	19.3	19.4	20.5	11.6	17.0	24.9
Per cent distribution by color and nativity:						
Total population.....	100.0	88.7	77.8	10.9	9.7	1.6
Urban.....	100.0	91.1	75.6	15.6	7.5	1.3
Rural.....	100.0	85.5	80.0	4.9	12.4	2.0
Rural-farm.....	100.0	82.5	78.9	3.6	15.5	2.0
Rural-nonfarm.....	100.0	89.4	82.8	6.6	8.5	2.1

Sex.—The distribution of the population by sex is a fundamental classification, essential to the proper interpretation of almost every other phase of population statistics. A classification by sex is therefore presented in connection with the other subjects wherever space will permit.

Table 5 shows the number of males and females in the population of the United States, by color and nativity, for 1930 and 1920, with the sex ratio, or number of males per 100 females.

TABLE 5.—POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY: 1930 AND 1920

[1910 figures for the United States in Table 17; figures for divisions and States in Tables 40 and 41; and for cities of 100,000 or more in Table 60. Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100]

COLOR AND NATIVITY	1930		1920		MALES PER 100 FEMALES	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	1930	1920
Total population.....	62,137,080	60,637,966	53,900,431	51,810,189	102.5	104.0
White.....	55,163,854	53,700,359	48,430,655	43,390,260	102.7	104.4
Native white.....	48,010,145	47,487,655	40,902,333	40,205,828	101.1	101.7
Native parentage.....	35,460,001	34,676,613	29,636,781	28,785,176	102.3	103.0
For. or mixed parentage.....	12,550,144	12,811,042	11,265,552	11,420,652	98.0	98.9
Foreign parentage.....	8,438,676	8,560,545	7,810,531	7,884,008	98.6	99.1
Mixed parentage.....	4,111,468	4,250,497	3,455,021	3,536,644	96.7	97.7
Foreign-born white.....	7,163,709	6,212,698	7,528,322	6,184,432	115.1	121.7
Negro.....	5,855,669	6,035,474	5,209,436	5,253,695	97.0	99.2
Mexican.....	158,674	693,859	119,369	114.3	104.8	104.8
Indian.....	170,350	162,047	125,068	7,748	304.7	695.5
Chinese.....	89,802	15,152	53,891	38,503	143.3	189.8
Japanese.....	81,771	57,063	72,707	37,143	193.7	140.2
Filipino.....	42,268	2,940	5,232	371	1,437.7	1,410.2
Hindu.....	2,860	270	2,409	95	1,059.3	1,059.3
Korean.....	1,223	637	923	301	132.0	305.6
All other.....	609	171	110	44	356.1	356.1

Citizenship.—The foreign-born white population of the United States is distributed in Table 6 by citizenship. This classification comprises 4 groups: (1) Naturalized; (2) having first papers—that is, having made formal declaration of intention to become a citizen of the United States; (3) alien; and (4) unknown—that is, with status as to citizenship not reported.

TABLE 6.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY CITIZENSHIP AND SEX: 1930 AND 1920

[Figures for divisions and States in Table 43]

CITIZENSHIP	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION		Male, 1930	Female, 1930
	1930	1920, as reported	1920, adjusted ¹	1930	1920, adjusted		
Total.....	13,366,407	13,712,764	13,255,394	100.0	100.0	7,163,709	6,212,698
Naturalized.....	7,859,193	6,479,159	6,467,426	58.8	48.7	4,332,283	3,526,905
Having first papers.....	1,246,521	1,219,057	1,216,199	9.3	9.2	641,085	304,536
Alien.....	3,787,086	5,223,715	4,809,117	28.3	36.3	1,650,313	2,136,773
Unknown.....	473,607	790,823	772,052	3.5	5.8	229,123	244,484

¹ The foreign-born white population as classified in 1920 included 457,360 persons (estimated) who would have been counted as Mexican in 1930. In the adjusted figures these have been subtracted from the 1920 foreign-born white population as reported.

In this table are presented adjusted figures for 1920, obtained by deducting from the 1920 foreign-born white as reported, the estimated number of Mexicans included. Using the adjusted figures, which obviously form a more satisfactory basis for comparison, we find that the number of foreign-born whites reported as naturalized increased by 1,401,767, or 21.7 per cent, between 1920 and 1930, and the number having first papers increased 30,322, or 2.5 per cent, while the number reported as alien decreased 1,022,631, or 21.3 per cent. The percentage naturalized increased from 48.7 in 1920 to 58.8 in 1930, while the percentage alien decreased in the same period from 36.3 to 28.3.

Table 43 presents the citizenship figures for the foreign-born white population by divisions and States. No adjusted figures for 1920 are presented in the body of this table, but such figures are given in a footnote for those States where the adjustment involves any appreciable change (for all States having as many as 2,000 Mexican-born in their 1920 population).

Age.—The age classification in the census returns is based on age at last birthday, that is, age in completed years. Age statistics are presented in this summary for the following groups: Under 1 year, 5-year periods up to 34 years, 10-year periods from 35 to 74 years, and 75 years and over. Except for certain irregular periods used in connection with school attendance, these age periods represent the full detail that was tabulated for counties and incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more. In Volume II of the Reports on Population (and in the subject-bulletin relating to age) the population of the United States is classified by single years of age up to 100, and age is presented by 5-year periods running up to 100 for the States and the larger cities.

The age classification is presented for the United States, by sex, in Table 7.

TABLE 7.—POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY AGE AND SEX: 1930

[Figures for the United States by color and nativity, with comparative figures for 1920, in Table 20; for divisions and States in Tables 44, 45, and 46; and for cities of 100,000 or more in Tables 61 and 62]

AGE	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All ages.....	122,775,046	62,137,080	60,637,966	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11,444,390	5,806,174	5,638,216	9.3	9.3	9.3
Under 1 year.....	2,190,791	1,112,171	1,078,620	1.8	1.8	1.8
5 to 9 years.....	12,001,609	6,381,108	6,220,501	10.3	10.3	10.3
10 to 14 years.....	12,004,877	6,068,777	5,936,100	9.8	9.8	9.8
15 to 19 years.....	11,552,115	5,757,825	5,794,290	9.4	9.3	9.6
20 to 24 years.....	10,870,378	5,336,615	5,533,763	8.9	8.6	9.1
25 to 29 years.....	9,833,608	4,860,180	4,973,428	8.0	7.8	8.2
30 to 34 years.....	9,120,421	4,561,789	4,558,632	7.4	7.3	7.6
35 to 44 years.....	17,198,840	8,816,319	8,382,521	14.0	14.2	13.8
45 to 54 years.....	13,018,083	6,893,569	6,214,514	10.6	10.9	10.2
55 to 64 years.....	8,396,896	4,367,500	4,029,396	6.8	7.0	6.6
65 to 74 years.....	4,720,609	2,409,459	2,311,150	3.8	3.9	3.8
75 years and over.....	1,913,196	915,752	997,444	1.6	1.5	1.6
Unknown.....	94,022	51,816	42,206	0.1	0.1	0.1
21 years and over.....	72,943,624	37,056,757	35,886,867	59.4	59.6	59.2

Population of voting age.—Table 8 shows the population of the United States 21 years of age and over, classified by color, nativity, and sex, for 1930 and 1920. The foreign-born white are also classified by citizenship. "Age unknown" is included in the total for 21 years old and over, since most persons for whom age is not reported are adults. The figures in this table represent what may be termed the potential voting population, that is, the number of persons entitled to vote on the basis of age alone, without regard to other conditions which may be imposed by the laws of the various States.

TABLE 8.—POPULATION OF VOTING AGE (21 YEARS AND OVER) BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP: 1930 AND 1920

[Figures for urban and rural areas in Table 21; for divisions and States in Table 47; for cities of 100,000 or more in Table 63]

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP	NUMBER		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION		Male, 1930	Female, 1930
	1930	1920	1930	1920		
All classes.....	72,943,624	60,886,520	100.0	100.0	37,056,757	35,889,867
White.....	65,400,034	55,113,461	89.7	90.5	33,216,074	32,153,960
Native.....	52,762,391	42,614,741	72.3	70.0	26,418,580	26,343,811
Native parent-age.....	38,116,766	31,007,257	52.3	50.9	19,257,937	18,858,829
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14,645,625	11,607,484	20.1	19.1	7,160,843	7,484,982
Foreign born.....	12,637,643	12,498,720	17.3	20.5	6,797,494	5,840,149
Naturalized.....	7,627,436	6,208,697	10.5	10.2	4,217,576	3,408,860
First papers.....	1,218,416	1,194,276	1.7	2.0	626,454	291,962
Alien.....	3,342,837	4,384,909	4.6	7.2	1,435,309	1,907,528
Unknown.....	448,954	730,838	0.6	1.2	213,155	230,799
Negro.....	6,531,939	5,522,475	9.0	9.1	3,235,441	3,296,498
Other races.....	1,011,651	250,584	1.4	0.4	605,242	406,409

Males of militia age.—The number of males 18 to 44 years of age in the population of the United States is presented by color and nativity for 1930 and 1920 in Table 9.

TABLE 9.—MALES OF MILITIA AGE (18 TO 44 YEARS) BY COLOR AND NATIVITY: 1930 AND 1920

[Figures for urban and rural areas in Table 22; for divisions and States in Table 48]

COLOR AND NATIVITY	NUMBER		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION	
	1930	1920	1930	1920
All classes.....	25, 839, 207	22, 401, 211	100. 0	100. 0
White.....	22, 865, 373	20, 174, 684	88. 5	90. 1
Native.....	19, 445, 548	16, 049, 115	75. 3	71. 6
Native parentage.....	14, 057, 166	11, 008, 710	54. 4	51. 8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5, 388, 382	4, 440, 405	20. 9	19. 8
Foreign born.....	3, 419, 826	4, 125, 569	13. 2	18. 4
Negro.....	2, 474, 512	2, 106, 879	9. 6	9. 4
Other races.....	499, 322	119, 648	1. 9	0. 5

School attendance.—The school attendance tabulation is based on the replies to the enumerators' inquiry as to whether the person had attended school or college of any kind since September 1, 1929. Since the inquiry was made for the most part in April, 1930, the returns should include all persons who had attended school for any part of the school year 1929-30. The whole number will therefore include some persons who attended school, perhaps for a short time only, in the fall of 1929 and who were not attending school at the time of the enumeration.

The figures for the United States are summarized, by age, for 1930 and 1920, in Table 10.

TABLE 10.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FOR THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY SEX AND AGE: 1930 AND 1920

Figures by color and nativity for urban and rural areas in Table 23; for divisions and States in Table 49; and for cities of 100,000 or more in Table 64]

AGE	1930				1920			
	Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Per cent	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		
5 to 20 years.....	33, 387, 032	26, 849, 639	69. 9	33, 250, 870	21, 373, 976	64. 3		
Male.....	19, 274, 149	13, 521, 768	70. 2	16, 639, 600	10, 663, 547	64. 1		
Female.....	14, 112, 883	13, 327, 871	69. 7	16, 611, 270	10, 710, 429	64. 5		
5 years.....	2, 505, 250	500, 734	20. 0	2, 347, 839	441, 411	18. 8		
6 years.....	2, 515, 285	1, 067, 456	66. 3	2, 338, 315	1, 480, 714	63. 3		
7 to 13 years.....	17, 209, 606	16, 398, 400	95. 3	15, 306, 763	13, 969, 010	90. 6		
14 and 15 years.....	4, 678, 084	4, 156, 378	88. 8	3, 907, 710	3, 124, 129	79. 9		
16 and 17 years.....	4, 663, 137	2, 669, 857	57. 3	3, 828, 131	1, 644, 061	42. 9		
18 to 20 years.....	6, 815, 710	1, 456, 784	21. 4	5, 522, 082	814, 651	14. 8		
21 years and over.....		1, 034, 782			344, 789			

The returns indicate an increased percentage of the population attending school in all of the various age groups shown in the table, though the increase is most marked in the higher age groups. According to the returns, the number of persons 21 years old and over attending school increased from 344,789 in 1920 to 1,034,782 in 1930. This group is made up partly of young men and women attending college and partly of

employed persons attending night schools. There are some indications that school attendance was more completely reported for this group in 1930 than in 1920, though even when all due allowance is made for this possibility, the increases are very marked, the United States total for 1930 being three times the 1920 figure.

Illiteracy.—The Census Bureau defines as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is not able to read and write, either in English or in some other language. The classification is based on the answers given to the enumerator in response to the question "Whether able to read and write."⁵ No specific test of ability to read and write was prescribed, but the enumerators were instructed *not* to return the answer "Yes" (which would classify the person as literate) simply because a person was able to write his or her name.

The statistics of illiteracy are summarized for the United States in Table 11.

TABLE 11.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY: 1930 AND 1920

[Figures for certain age groups, and for urban and rural areas, in Table 24; for divisions and States in Table 50; and for cities of 100,000 or more in Table 65]

COLOR AND NATIVITY	1930			1920		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
All classes.....	98, 723, 047	4, 283, 753	4. 3	62, 739, 315	4, 931, 905	6. 0
White.....	87, 980, 667	2, 407, 218	2. 7	74, 356, 749	3, 006, 312	4. 0
Native.....	74, 763, 739	1, 103, 134	1. 5	60, 801, 863	1, 242, 572	2. 0
Native parentage.....	53, 376, 411	936, 469	1. 8	44, 077, 564	1, 109, 375	2. 5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20, 887, 328	116, 665	0. 6	16, 784, 299	132, 697	0. 8
Foreign born.....	13, 216, 928	1, 304, 084	9. 9	13, 497, 886	1, 763, 740	13. 1
Negro.....	9, 292, 556	1, 513, 892	16. 3	8, 053, 225	1, 842, 161	22. 9
Other races.....	1, 449, 824	362, 643	25. 0	320, 341	83, 432	25. 6

A comparison of the percentages of illiteracy shown, respectively, for persons 10 to 20 years old and for persons 21 years old and over indicates that illiteracy is found, for the most part, among the older classes in the population. This is brought out even more effectively by the figures presented in Table 24 for the population classified by color, nativity, and parentage.

Marital condition.—The classification as to marital condition—that is, whether single, married, widowed, or divorced—is presented for the population 15 years of age and over in Table 12.

⁵In recent prior censuses two questions were asked, namely, "Whether able to read," and "Whether able to write," and illiteracy was defined as inability to write, "regardless of ability to read." As a matter of fact, the figures presented in most of the tables in the reports of the 1920 census, for example, represent persons not able both to read and to write since every person tabulated as able to write was also counted as able to read. The earlier statistics are therefore strictly comparable with the 1930 figures obtained through the use of the consolidated question.

TABLE 12.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX: 1930 AND 1920

[Figures by color and nativity, and for urban and rural areas, in Table 25; for divisions and States in Table 51; and for cities of 100,000 or more in Table 66]

SEX AND MARITAL CONDITION	1930		1920	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Male, total	43,881,021	100.0	36,920,693	100.0
Single.....	14,953,712	34.1	12,967,565	35.1
Married.....	28,327,109	60.0	21,849,266	59.2
Widowed.....	2,025,036	4.6	1,753,308	4.8
Divorced.....	489,475	1.1	235,284	0.6
Unknown.....	85,680	0.2	110,240	0.3
Female, total	42,837,149	100.0	35,177,515	100.0
Single.....	11,306,653	26.4	9,616,902	27.3
Married.....	26,170,756	61.1	21,318,933	60.6
Widowed.....	4,734,207	11.1	3,917,625	11.1
Divorced.....	573,148	1.3	273,304	0.8
Unknown.....	52,385	0.1	60,751	0.1

Foreign white stock by country of origin.—The foreign white stock, as defined by the Census Bureau, is composed of two distinct elements, the foreign-born white and the native white of foreign or mixed parentage. The foreign-born white are classified according to country of birth; the native white of foreign or mixed parentage are classified according to country of birth of father, except where the father is native and the mother foreign born, and then according to country of birth of mother. All classifications of the 1930 population according to country of origin, so far as they relate to European stock, are based on the present political boundaries of European countries. Comparative figures are presented for the foreign born only, because the 1920 figures for natives of foreign parentage were classified according to pre-war rather than postwar geography, with the result that for many countries the data are not comparable with those tabulated for 1930.

The total number of persons making up the foreign white stock in the population of the United States is shown for 1930 and 1920 in Table 13. Statistics of the foreign white stock by country of origin are presented in Table 26.

TABLE 13.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK IN THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY SEX: 1930 AND 1920

[Figures for the United States by country of origin, for urban and rural areas, in Tables 26, 27, 28, and 29; for divisions and States in Tables 52 and 53; and for cities of 100,000 or more in Tables 67 and 68]

SEX	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
Total	38,727,593	36,398,958	13,368,407	13,712,764	25,361,186	22,686,204
Male.....	19,703,853	18,793,874	7,153,709	7,528,322	12,550,144	11,265,552
Female.....	19,023,740	17,605,084	6,212,698	6,184,432	12,811,042	11,420,652
Males per 100 females.....	103.0	106.8	115.1	121.7	98.0	98.0

Country of birth of the foreign-born white.—A summary of the data for the foreign-born white population

by country of birth is presented in Table 14, with more detailed statistics in Tables 26 to 29. The countries shown in Tables 26 to 29 represent the full list for which the tabulation was made for counties and the smaller cities; additional countries, here included in the group designated "Other countries," will be shown for States and for cities of 25,000 or more in Volume II of the Reports on Population (and in the subject-bulletin on country of birth).

TABLE 14.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1930 AND 1920

[Figures for divisions and States in Table 52; for cities of 100,000 or more in Table 67. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930	1920	INCREASE	
			Number	Per cent
All countries	13,366,407	13,255,394	111,013	0.8
England.....	808,672	812,828	-4,156	-0.5
Scotland.....	354,323	254,567	99,756	39.2
Wales.....	60,205	67,066	-6,861	-10.2
Northern Ireland.....	178,832	1,037,233	-113,591	-11.0
Irish Free State.....	744,810			
Norway.....	347,852	363,802	-16,010	-4.4
Sweden.....	595,250	625,580	-30,330	-4.8
Denmark.....	179,474	189,154	-9,680	-5.1
Germany.....	1,608,814	1,686,102	-77,288	-4.6
Poland.....	1,208,583	1,139,978	128,605	11.3
Czechoslovakia.....	491,638	362,436	129,202	35.6
Austria.....	370,914	575,025	-204,711	-35.6
Hungary.....	274,450	397,282	-122,832	-30.9
Yugoslavia.....	211,416	169,437	41,979	24.8
Russia.....	1,153,624	1,400,489	-222,642	-15.9
Latvia and Estonia.....	24,223			
Lithuania.....	193,006	185,008	58,938	43.3
Greece.....	174,526	175,972	-1,446	-0.8
Italy.....	1,790,424	1,610,109	180,315	11.2
Canada—French.....	370,852	307,786	63,066	20.5
Canada—Other.....	907,569	810,092	97,477	12.0
Mexico.....	23,743	21,023	2,720	12.9
All other countries.....	1,232,607	1,113,705	118,902	10.7

¹ Adjusted figures. The foreign-born white population as classified in 1920 included 457,380 persons (estimated) who would have been counted as Mexican in 1930. To obtain the adjusted figures these have been subtracted from the 1920 foreign-born white population as reported.

² Estimated number of persons of Mexican birth returned in 1920 who would have been counted as foreign-born white even under the 1930 rules for classification.

Gainful workers by industry groups.—In order to provide some statistics of gainful workers at the earliest possible date, a condensed tabulation by industry groups was made. The results of this tabulation, which must be regarded as in some measure preliminary, are presented in detail for the United States in Tables 30 and 31, and in briefer form by States in Tables 55 and 56.⁶

The whole number of gainful workers in the United States, without regard to occupation or industry, is an item of considerable importance. The figures are summarized for the censuses from 1900 to 1930, inclusive, in Table 15. It may be noted that the figures represent all persons who usually work at a gainful occupation and include such persons temporarily unemployed at the time the census was taken.

⁶ Since it was not possible to make the usual check-up on the accuracy of the returns in the preliminary tabulation, by reason of the lack of detail as to age, etc., some changes appear, particularly in the sex classification, in the number of gainful workers as finally established in the occupation bulletins and the occupation volumes—Volumes IV and V of the Reports on Population.

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 15.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, BY SEX: 1900 TO 1930

ITEM AND CENSUS YEAR	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....1930.....	122,775,046	62,137,080	60,637,966
.....1920.....	105,710,620	53,900,431	51,810,189
.....1910.....	91,972,266	47,332,277	44,639,989
.....1900.....	75,949,575	38,816,448	37,178,127
Persons 10 years old and over.....1930.....	98,723,047	49,949,798	48,773,249
.....1920.....	82,739,315	42,289,969	40,449,346
.....1910.....	71,580,270	37,027,553	34,552,717
.....1900.....	57,949,524	29,703,440	28,246,884
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....1930.....	48,832,589	28,053,795	10,778,794
.....1920.....	41,014,245	23,094,737	8,549,511
.....1910.....	35,167,336	20,091,564	8,075,772
.....1900.....	29,073,233	15,753,836	5,819,397
Per cent of total population.....1930.....	39.8	61.2	17.8
.....1920.....	39.4	61.3	16.5
.....1910.....	41.5	63.0	18.1
.....1900.....	38.3	61.2	14.3
Per cent of population 10 years old and over.....1930.....	49.5	76.2	22.1
.....1920.....	50.3	78.2	21.1
.....1910.....	53.3	81.3	23.4
.....1900.....	60.2	80.0	18.8

The classification of gainful workers by *industry groups* which is presented in this summary differs in many respects from the classification by occupation which is presented in the occupation bulletins and in the final reports on occupations. Since this industry classification is a new one, it is not possible to make any very close comparisons with 1920 data, except for the agricultural group, which is practically the same in the two classifications. In this industrial classification all persons whose services are employed in a given industry are classified in that industry. In the occupa-

tional classification, on the other hand, all clerical workers are classified in a group by themselves, without regard to the industry in which they work; and certain other important occupations are likewise placed as a whole in that industry or general group where they are usually, or most frequently, found.

The number of gainful workers in the main industry groups, as shown by the industry classification, is presented by sex in Table 16.

TABLE 16.—GAINFUL WORKERS IN THE MAIN INDUSTRY GROUPS, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Figures for industry groups in detail for urban and rural areas and for sections in Tables 30 and 31; by divisions and States in Tables 54, 55, and 56; and for cities of 100,000 or more in Table 69. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	Male	Female	PER CENT	
			Male	Female
All industries.....	38,053,795	10,778,794	100.0	100.0
Agriculture.....	9,568,347	913,976	25.1	8.5
Forestry and fishing.....	266,876	3,240	0.7	0.1
Extraction of minerals.....	1,147,770	10,264	3.0	0.1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,901,247	2,416,288	31.3	22.4
Transportation.....	3,980,875	447,730	10.5	4.2
Trade.....	5,820,642	1,716,384	15.3	15.9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	934,581	123,323	2.5	1.1
Professional service.....	1,063,049	1,762,795	4.4	16.4
Domestic and personal service.....	1,062,707	3,149,391	4.4	29.2
Industry not specified.....	1,097,701	235,364	2.9	2.2

Detailed tables.—The various classifications of the population are given in detail for the United States in Tables 17 to 31, inclusive; for geographic divisions and States in Tables 32 to 56; and for cities of 100,000 or more in Tables 57 to 69.

TABLE 17.—POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1; sex ratio not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			1930		1920		1910		MALES PER 100 FEMALES		
	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	1930	1920	1910
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	62,137,080	60,637,966	53,900,431	51,810,189	47,332,277	44,639,989	102.5	104.0	106.0
Total population.....	122,775,046	105,710,620	91,972,266	100.0	100.0	100.0	62,137,080	60,637,966	53,900,431	51,810,189	47,332,277	44,639,989	102.5	104.0	106.0
White ¹	108,864,207	94,820,915	81,731,957	88.7	89.7	88.9	55,163,854	53,700,353	48,430,655	46,390,260	42,178,245	39,553,712	102.7	104.4	106.6
Native.....	95,497,800	81,108,161	68,386,412	77.8	76.7	74.4	49,019,145	47,487,655	40,902,333	40,205,828	34,654,457	33,731,955	101.1	101.7	102.7
Native parentage.....	70,136,614	58,421,957	49,488,575	57.1	55.3	53.8	35,460,001	34,070,613	29,636,781	28,785,176	25,229,218	24,259,367	102.3	103.0	104.0
Foreign or mixed par.....	26,361,186	22,686,204	18,897,837	20.7	21.5	20.5	12,550,144	12,811,042	11,265,552	11,420,652	9,425,239	9,472,698	98.0	98.6	99.5
Foreign parentage.....	16,999,221	15,094,539	12,916,311	13.8	14.8	14.0	8,438,676	8,500,645	7,510,631	7,884,008	6,456,793	6,459,518	98.0	99.1	100.0
Mixed parentage.....	8,361,965	6,991,665	5,981,526	6.8	6.6	6.5	4,111,468	4,290,497	3,455,021	3,536,644	2,968,446	3,013,080	96.7	97.7	98.5
Foreign born.....	13,866,407	13,712,764	13,345,545	10.9	13.0	14.5	7,133,709	6,212,698	7,523,322	6,184,432	7,523,788	6,821,757	115.1	121.7	129.2
Naturalized.....	7,869,138	6,479,159	.....	6.4	6.1	.....	4,332,288	3,624,905	3,448,968	3,035,191	.....	.....	122.8	113.5	.....
First papers.....	1,246,521	1,219,057	.....	1.0	1.2	.....	941,985	804,536	1,133,727	85,330	.....	.....	309.3	1,328.6	.....
Alien.....	3,787,086	5,223,715	.....	3.1	4.9	.....	1,650,313	2,136,773	2,562,817	2,660,798	.....	.....	77.2	96.3	.....
Unknown.....	473,607	790,823	.....	0.4	0.7	.....	229,123	244,484	887,710	403,118	.....	.....	93.7	96.2	.....
Negro.....	11,891,143	10,463,131	9,827,763	9.7	9.9	10.7	5,855,669	6,035,474	5,209,436	5,253,695	4,885,881	4,941,882	97.0	98.2	98.9
Other races ¹	2,019,696	426,574	412,540	1.6	0.4	0.4	1,117,557	902,139	260,340	166,234	268,151	144,395	123.9	156.0	185.7
Mexican.....	1,422,533	.....	.....	1.2	.....	.....	768,674	663,859	.....	.....	.....	.....	114.3	.....	.....
Indian.....	332,397	244,437	265,638	0.3	0.2	0.3	170,350	162,047	125,068	119,360	135,139	180,550	105.1	104.8	103.5
Chinese.....	74,954	61,639	71,531	0.1	0.1	0.1	59,802	15,152	53,891	7,748	60,856	4,675	394.7	695.5	1,430.1
Japanese.....	138,384	111,010	72,157	0.1	0.1	0.1	81,771	57,063	72,707	38,303	63,070	9,087	143.3	189.8	694.1
Filipino.....	45,298	5,603	100	.....	.....	.....	42,268	2,940	5,232	871	144	16	1,437.7	1,410.2	.....
Hindu.....	3,180	2,507	2,545	.....	.....	.....	2,800	270	2,409	98	2,520	19	1,059.3	.....	.....
Korean.....	1,860	1,224	462	.....	.....	.....	1,223	637	801	923	419	43	192.0	306.6	.....
Hawaiian.....	666	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	507	153	.....	75	.....	.....	331.4	.....	.....
Malay.....	96	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	87	9	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Siamese.....	18	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	6	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Samoa.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maori.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Adjusted figures for the white population for 1920 are presented in Tables 2 and 3, and explained in the accompanying text. These figures should be used when the interest is primarily in a comparison between the 1930 and 1920 figures. For the same purpose, the 1920 figures for "Other races" may likewise be adjusted by adding the number of Mexicans estimated for 1920, namely, 700,541, making the adjusted total 1,127,115.

TABLE 18.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY: 1910 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	Total population	Urban population	RURAL POPULATION			PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION				PER CENT DISTRIBUTION				
			Total	Rural-farm	Rural-nonfarm	Urban	Rural	Rural-farm	Rural-nonfarm	Total	Urban	Rural	Rural-farm	Rural-nonfarm
1930														
All classes.....	122,775,048	68,864,833	58,820,233	30,157,513	28,662,710	66.2	43.8	24.8	19.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	108,864,207	62,836,605	46,027,602	24,884,834	21,142,768	67.7	42.3	22.9	18.4	88.7	91.1	85.5	82.5	80.4
Native.....	95,497,800	52,109,746	43,288,054	23,800,747	19,587,807	54.6	45.4	24.9	20.5	77.3	75.6	80.4	75.9	82.8
Native parentage.....	70,130,614	33,497,232	36,630,382	20,495,882	16,144,000	47.8	52.2	29.2	23.0	57.1	48.6	68.1	68.0	68.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25,361,186	18,612,514	6,743,672	3,305,865	3,443,807	73.4	26.6	13.0	18.6	20.7	27.0	12.5	11.0	14.6
Foreign parentage.....	16,999,221	12,959,015	4,040,206	1,953,554	2,086,652	76.2	23.8	11.5	12.3	13.3	13.8	7.5	6.5	8.8
Mixed parentage.....	8,361,965	5,653,499	2,703,466	1,351,811	1,356,655	67.6	32.4	16.2	16.2	6.8	8.2	5.0	4.5	5.7
Foreign born.....	13,866,407	10,728,859	2,639,248	1,084,087	1,555,461	80.3	19.7	8.1	17.0	10.9	15.8	4.9	3.6	6.6
Negro.....	11,891,143	6,193,913	6,697,230	4,680,523	2,019,707	43.7	56.3	39.4	17.0	9.7	7.5	12.4	15.5	8.5
Other races.....	2,019,696	924,306	1,095,391	692,156	503,235	45.8	54.2	29.3	24.9	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.1
1920														
All classes.....	105,710,620	54,804,803	51,406,017	31,358,640	29,047,377	51.4	48.6	29.7	19.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	94,820,915	50,620,084	45,306,831	29,072,800	13,126,031	53.4	46.6	27.5	19.1	89.7	93.2	88.0	83.1	90.4
Native.....	81,108,161	40,263,101	40,845,060	24,639,876	16,205,684	49.6	50.4	30.4	20.0	76.7	74.1	79.5	78.6	80.8
Native parentage.....	58,421,857	24,556,729	39,865,228	20,906,521	12,958,707	42.0	58.0	35.8	22.2	55.3	45.2	65.9	66.7	64.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	22,686,204	15,706,372	6,979,832	3,732,855	3,246,977	69.2	30.8	18.5	14.3	21.5	28.9	13.6	11.9	16.2
Foreign parentage.....	15,694,539	11,804,886	4,889,658	2,282,447	2,107,206	72.0	28.0	14.5	18.4	14.3	20.8	8.5	7.3	10.5
Mixed parentage.....	6,991,665	4,401,486	2,090,179	1,450,408	1,139,771	63.0	37.0	20.7	16.3	6.6	8.1	5.0	4.6	6.7
Foreign born.....	13,712,754	10,356,983	3,355,771	1,433,424	1,922,147	75.5	24.5	10.5	14.0	13.0	19.1	6.5	4.6	9.6
Negro.....	10,463,131	3,559,473	6,903,658	5,090,963	1,803,695	34.0	66.0	48.7	17.2	9.9	6.6	13.4	16.3	9.0
Other races.....	426,574	125,046	301,528	185,877	115,651	29.3	70.7	43.6	27.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6
1910														
All classes.....	91,972,266	42,186,130	49,806,146	-----	-----	45.8	54.2	-----	-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	-----
White.....	81,731,957	39,379,294	42,352,663	-----	-----	43.2	51.8	-----	-----	88.9	93.4	85.0	-----	-----
Native.....	68,386,412	29,846,561	38,539,851	-----	-----	43.0	56.4	-----	-----	74.4	70.8	77.4	-----	-----
Native parentage.....	49,458,675	17,621,230	31,667,345	-----	-----	35.0	64.4	-----	-----	53.8	41.8	64.0	-----	-----
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18,897,837	12,225,331	6,872,506	-----	-----	64.7	35.3	-----	-----	20.5	29.0	13.4	-----	-----
Foreign parentage.....	12,916,311	8,710,682	4,205,629	-----	-----	67.4	32.6	-----	-----	14.0	20.7	8.4	-----	-----
Mixed parentage.....	5,981,526	3,514,649	2,466,877	-----	-----	58.8	41.2	-----	-----	6.5	8.3	5.0	-----	-----
Foreign born.....	13,345,545	9,532,733	8,312,812	-----	-----	71.4	28.6	-----	-----	14.5	22.0	7.7	-----	-----
Negro.....	9,827,763	2,684,797	7,142,966	-----	-----	27.3	72.7	-----	-----	10.7	6.4	14.3	-----	-----
Other races.....	412,546	102,029	310,517	-----	-----	24.7	75.3	-----	-----	0.4	0.2	0.6	-----	-----

TABLE 19.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY: 1910 TO 1930

[Sex ratio=number of males per 100 females]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Male	Female	Sex ratio	Male	Female	Sex ratio	Male	Female	Sex ratio	Male	Female	Sex ratio	Male	Female	Sex ratio
Total population.....	62,137,080	60,637,966	102.5	48,010,145	47,487,655	101.1	7,153,709	6,212,698	115.1	5,855,069	6,035,474	97.0	1,117,557	902,139	123.9
1920.....	53,900,431	51,810,189	104.0	40,902,333	40,205,828	101.7	7,523,322	6,184,432	121.7	5,209,436	5,263,695	99.2	200,340	166,234	166.6
1910.....	47,332,277	44,639,989	106.0	34,654,457	33,731,955	102.7	7,523,788	5,821,767	129.2	4,885,881	4,941,882	98.9	268,151	144,395	185.7
Urban population.....	34,154,760	34,800,063	98.1	25,520,483	26,589,263	96.0	5,642,087	5,084,772	111.0	2,479,158	2,714,755	91.3	513,032	411,273	124.7
1920.....	27,203,812	27,101,201	100.4	19,813,231	20,449,870	96.9	5,590,396	4,796,587	115.9	1,787,820	1,821,653	95.4	91,865	33,181	276.9
1910.....	21,262,809	20,903,311	101.7	14,719,744	15,126,817	97.3	5,179,206	4,353,527	118.0	1,276,901	1,407,806	90.7	86,868	15,161	573.0
Rural population.....	27,082,320	25,837,903	108.3	23,489,662	20,898,392	107.6	1,511,622	1,127,920	134.0	3,376,511	3,320,719	101.7	604,525	490,866	123.2
1920.....	20,697,119	24,708,898	108.0	21,089,102	19,756,958	106.7	1,967,926	1,357,845	141.8	3,471,616	3,432,042	101.2	168,476	133,053	126.6
1910.....	26,009,468	23,736,678	109.8	19,934,713	18,005,138	107.1	2,344,852	1,468,230	159.7	3,606,890	3,534,078	102.1	181,283	129,234	140.3
Rural-farm.....	15,884,375	14,283,138	111.0	12,555,408	11,245,339	111.6	831,169	462,918	139.4	2,354,445	2,326,078	101.2	323,353	298,803	120.3
1920.....	16,360,059	14,968,581	109.1	12,878,294	11,701,082	109.6	826,490	606,994	136.2	2,553,234	2,546,729	100.3	162,101	88,776	121.9
1910.....	12,117,945	11,544,765	105.0	9,934,264	9,653,063	102.9	850,453	675,008	130.4	1,022,066	994,641	102.8	281,172	222,063	126.6
Rural-nonfarm.....	10,337,080	9,710,317	106.5	8,210,808	7,994,876	102.7	1,141,496	750,851	146.2	918,382	885,313	103.7	66,374	49,277	134.7

THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 20.—AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

AGE AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
URBAN—Con.															
Per cent: 1920	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	9.7	9.8	9.6	11.4	11.0	11.2	13.8	14.4	13.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	7.0	7.6	7.5
Under 1 year	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	—	—	—	1.6	1.6	1.8
5 to 9 years	9.3	9.3	9.3	10.3	10.4	10.2	13.3	13.8	12.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
10 to 14 years	8.6	8.5	8.7	9.5	9.5	9.5	11.4	11.7	11.1	2.4	2.2	2.6	8.2	7.9	8.4
15 to 19 years	8.2	7.8	8.5	9.0	8.7	9.3	9.0	9.6	9.0	4.0	3.0	4.5	8.7	8.0	9.4
20 to 24 years	9.4	8.9	9.9	9.9	9.5	10.2	9.5	9.2	9.7	7.3	6.5	8.3	11.7	10.9	12.6
25 to 29 years	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.6	8.6	8.4	8.3	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.0	11.2	12.1
30 to 34 years	8.7	8.9	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.0	6.9	6.7	7.1	12.7	13.4	11.8	9.2	9.1	9.2
35 to 44 years	14.8	15.4	14.3	13.1	13.4	12.8	11.2	10.9	11.5	23.6	24.8	22.1	17.0	17.7	16.3
45 to 54 years	10.7	11.2	10.2	9.0	9.4	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.8	17.7	18.3	17.1	10.5	12.1	9.0
55 to 64 years	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.8	5.1	11.0	11.0	11.1	4.2	4.4	4.0
65 to 74 years	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	5.7	5.3	6.3	2.0	1.9	3.0
75 and over	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.5	2.1	3.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
Unknown	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
RURAL-FARM															
All ages: 1930	30,157,618	15,864,375	14,993,138	20,495,382	10,752,146	9,743,236	3,905,365	1,803,282	1,502,103	1,084,087	681,160	452,618	4,680,593	2,354,445	2,326,073
Under 5 years	3,341,426	1,694,015	1,646,511	2,483,263	1,265,922	1,217,341	180,475	91,308	89,167	1,267	1,659	4,617	588,846	292,985	295,801
Under 1 year	638,008	322,715	315,293	478,585	245,599	232,986	30,087	15,080	15,007	62	51	51	110,987	54,895	56,092
5 to 9 years	3,779,692	1,928,056	1,851,636	2,747,554	1,405,632	1,341,922	265,888	135,089	130,799	5,473	2,813	2,660	670,165	336,463	333,702
10 to 14 years	3,740,947	1,932,699	1,808,248	2,673,925	1,386,314	1,287,611	343,846	176,940	167,900	8,907	4,490	4,017	645,112	329,346	315,706
15 to 19 years	3,420,969	1,800,526	1,690,443	2,385,390	1,288,531	1,096,865	356,393	196,275	160,118	18,050	10,355	7,695	597,578	301,727	295,851
20 to 24 years	2,434,241	1,309,335	1,124,906	1,657,373	897,762	760,611	268,575	127,589	110,986	20,100	18,454	10,640	423,663	204,272	219,391
25 to 29 years	1,819,078	932,992	886,086	1,214,093	620,420	593,676	228,070	157,573	100,497	40,755	23,658	17,097	291,400	135,841	156,559
30 to 34 years	1,671,506	833,180	838,326	1,112,784	551,358	561,428	244,910	130,754	114,156	53,103	27,950	25,153	225,079	103,852	121,827
35 to 44 years	3,432,204	1,740,149	1,692,055	2,182,434	1,101,948	1,080,486	527,381	280,428	246,953	208,246	115,360	92,886	453,673	208,597	245,076
45 to 54 years	2,959,380	1,604,787	1,354,593	1,818,837	970,859	847,978	426,471	235,269	191,202	265,509	154,623	113,886	401,122	215,887	185,235
55 to 64 years	1,997,964	1,163,077	844,287	1,231,834	696,980	534,848	287,634	166,837	121,247	227,944	137,755	90,189	226,001	136,594	89,467
65 to 74 years	1,105,173	655,562	449,611	695,178	406,008	289,170	140,637	85,419	55,218	152,066	94,885	57,181	106,149	62,442	43,707
75 and over	446,764	246,025	200,739	286,813	157,268	129,545	34,262	20,166	14,096	70,683	39,908	30,775	49,394	25,572	23,822
Unknown	8,769	5,072	3,697	5,893	3,138	2,267	823	509	314	384	268	116	1,681	867	814
Per cent: 1930	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	11.1	10.7	11.5	12.1	11.8	12.5	5.5	5.1	5.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	12.6	12.4	12.7
Under 1 year	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	—	—	—	2.4	2.5	2.4
5 to 9 years	12.5	12.1	13.0	13.4	13.1	13.8	8.0	7.5	8.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	14.3	14.3	14.2
10 to 14 years	12.4	12.2	12.7	13.0	12.9	13.2	10.4	9.8	11.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	13.8	14.0	13.6
15 to 19 years	11.3	11.5	11.1	11.0	12.0	11.3	10.8	10.9	10.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	12.8	12.8	12.7
20 to 24 years	8.1	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.3	7.8	8.1	8.7	7.4	2.7	2.9	2.4	9.1	8.7	9.4
25 to 29 years	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.9	7.1	6.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	6.2	6.8	6.7
30 to 34 years	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.8	7.4	7.3	7.6	4.9	4.4	5.6	4.8	4.4	5.2
35 to 44 years	11.4	11.0	11.8	10.6	10.2	11.1	16.0	15.6	16.4	19.2	18.3	20.5	9.7	8.9	10.5
45 to 54 years	9.8	10.1	9.5	8.9	9.0	8.7	12.9	13.0	12.7	24.8	24.5	25.1	8.6	9.2	8.0
55 to 64 years	6.6	7.3	6.9	6.0	6.5	5.5	8.7	9.2	8.1	21.0	21.8	19.9	4.8	5.8	3.8
65 to 74 years	3.7	4.1	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.0	4.3	4.7	3.7	14.0	15.0	12.6	2.3	2.7	1.9
75 and over	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	6.5	6.3	6.8	1.1	1.1	1.0
Unknown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Per cent: 1920	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	12.7	12.4	13.0	14.0	13.0	14.2	9.3	8.8	9.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	13.4	13.3	13.4
Under 1 year	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	—	—	—	2.6	2.6	2.6
5 to 9 years	13.1	12.8	13.4	13.8	13.6	14.1	11.0	10.5	11.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	15.0	15.1	15.0
10 to 14 years	12.7	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.1	13.1	11.6	11.2	12.1	2.5	2.3	2.8	14.8	15.0	14.5
15 to 19 years	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.6	3.3	3.2	3.6	11.6	11.8	11.9
20 to 24 years	7.9	7.7	8.2	7.9	7.7	8.0	9.1	9.2	8.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	8.5	7.7	9.3
25 to 29 years	6.8	6.5	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.9	8.5	8.5	8.5	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.4	5.7	7.1
30 to 34 years	6.0	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.6	6.1	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.3	4.9	4.4	5.4
35 to 44 years	11.2	11.0	11.4	10.5	10.3	10.6	13.3	13.3	13.3	20.2	19.6	21.0	9.9	9.2	10.6
45 to 54 years	8.9	9.6	8.2	8.0	8.4	7.6	10.3	10.8	9.8	21.4	21.7	20.8	8.2	9.0	6.8
55 to 64 years	5.8	6.4	5.1	5.4	5.9	4.9	6.1	6.6	5.4	17.4	18.3	16.1	4.0	4.9	3.2
65 to 74 years	3.1	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.0	2.3	1.7	10.2	10.6	9.6	2.2	2.7	1.8
75 and over	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	5.6	5.3	5.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
Unknown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
RURAL-NONFARM															
All ages: 1930	23,662,710	12,117,945	11,544,765	16,144,000	8,192,039	7,951,961	3,443,307	1,742,215	1,701,068	1,555,461	880,453	675,008	2,018,707	1,022,068	994,641
Under 5 years	2,476,604	1,256,241	1,220,363	1,938,719	987,145	951,574	246,326	124,353	121,972	2,916	1,616	1,400	213,753	105,790	107,863
Under 1 year	479,474	245,260	236,224	378,983	192,877	186,086	42,642	21,600	21,042	182	81	81	41,208	20,470	20,733
5 to 9 years	2,616,776	1,328,366	1,290,410	1,975,794	1,004,372	971,422	327,068	165,732	161,336	13,262	6,663	6,599	229,859	113,917	115,942
10 to 14 years	2,314,237	1,166,059	1,148,178	1,683,020	848,027	834,993	365,466	185,218	180,248	16,240	8,274	7,966	198,563	98,577	99,986
15 to 19 years	2,115,735	1,046,011	1,069,724	1,493,229	734,800	758,429	341,901	174,701	167,200	29,678	15,148	14,530	205,795	98,196	107,599
20 to 24 years	2,015,829	997,448	1,018,381	1,410,108	688,589	721,519	282,690	142,784	139,906	53,102	27,186	25,966	219,313		

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 20.—AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

AGE AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL-NONFARM—Con.															
Per cent: 1930	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	11.6	11.3	11.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.6	13.6	13.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	10.8	10.5	11.1
Under 1 year	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.2	2.1	2.3
5 to 9 years	11.2	10.9	11.5	12.0	11.9	12.1	13.3	13.2	13.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	11.5	11.2	11.8
10 to 14 years	10.0	9.7	10.3	10.7	10.5	10.9	11.1	11.0	11.2	2.6	2.2	3.1	10.7	10.4	11.0
15 to 19 years	8.6	8.2	9.0	9.1	8.8	9.4	8.9	8.9	8.9	3.4	3.1	4.0	10.0	9.3	10.7
20 to 24 years	8.4	8.2	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	5.8	5.7	6.0	11.2	10.9	11.6
25 to 29 years	8.2	8.1	8.3	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.9	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.5
30 to 34 years	7.3	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.9	11.6	12.1	11.0	6.8	6.8	6.9
35 to 44 years	12.8	13.3	12.2	11.6	12.0	11.2	11.7	11.7	11.7	22.6	23.7	21.1	12.5	12.9	12.1
45 to 54 years	9.4	10.1	8.7	8.5	8.9	8.0	9.3	9.7	8.9	16.9	17.6	15.9	8.8	10.3	7.3
55 to 64 years	6.4	6.6	6.3	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.1	12.1	11.9	12.5	4.2	4.6	3.9
65 to 74 years	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	2.6	2.7	2.5	4.6	7.8	9.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
75 and over	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	4.6	4.2	5.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
Unknown	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2

TABLE 21.—POPULATION OF VOTING AGE (21 YEARS AND OVER) BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1930 AND 1920

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP	UNITED STATES								URBAN POPULATION							
	Total number		Per cent distribution		Male		Female		Total number		Per cent distribution		Male		Female	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
Total	73,943,624	60,886,520	100.0	100.0	37,056,757	31,403,370	35,886,867	29,483,150	43,896,714	38,939,022	100.0	100.0	21,747,237	17,140,165	22,149,477	18,798,927
White	65,400,034	55,118,461	89.7	90.5	33,216,074	28,442,400	32,183,960	26,071,061	40,009,960	31,525,050	91.3	92.9	19,848,798	15,911,506	20,221,162	15,618,544
Negro	6,531,939	5,522,475	9.0	9.1	3,235,441	2,792,006	3,296,498	2,730,409	3,335,060	2,323,908	7.0	6.8	1,603,675	1,156,467	1,731,385	1,167,441
Other races	1,011,651	250,584	1.4	0.4	605,242	168,964	406,409	81,620	491,694	90,134	1.1	0.3	294,764	72,192	196,930	17,942
Native white	62,762,391	42,614,741	72.3	70.0	26,418,580	21,513,948	26,343,811	21,100,793	29,962,589	22,088,194	68.3	65.1	14,505,371	10,796,213	15,457,218	11,291,981
Native parentage	38,116,786	31,007,257	52.3	50.9	19,267,937	15,805,063	18,858,829	15,202,194	19,520,107	14,233,817	44.5	41.9	9,576,541	7,070,936	9,943,566	7,163,881
Foreign or mixed parentage	14,645,625	11,607,484	20.1	19.1	7,160,643	5,708,885	7,484,982	5,898,599	10,442,482	7,854,377	23.8	23.1	4,928,830	3,716,277	5,513,632	4,138,100
Foreign-born white	12,637,643	12,498,720	17.3	20.5	6,797,494	6,928,452	5,840,149	5,570,268	10,107,371	9,426,856	23.0	27.8	5,343,427	5,115,293	4,763,944	4,321,593
Naturalized	7,827,436	6,208,697	10.5	10.2	4,217,676	3,314,910	3,409,860	2,893,787	5,989,350	4,555,054	13.6	13.4	3,285,457	2,392,492	2,703,898	2,162,562
First papers	1,218,416	1,194,276	1.7	2.0	926,454	1,116,744	291,962	77,532	1,029,266	954,041	2.3	2.8	774,035	889,813	254,681	64,228
Alien	3,842,837	4,864,909	4.6	7.2	1,436,809	2,138,237	1,907,528	2,226,672	2,756,909	3,443,807	6.3	10.1	1,131,756	1,615,136	1,625,163	1,828,672
Unknown	448,984	730,838	0.6	1.2	218,155	358,561	230,799	372,277	331,846	483,964	0.8	1.4	151,579	217,868	180,287	266,101

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP	RURAL POPULATION								RURAL-FARM POPULATION, 1930				RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION, 1930			
	Total number		Per cent distribution		Male		Female		Total number	Per cent distribution	Male	Female	Total number	Per cent distribution	Male	Female
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920								
Total	39,046,910	36,947,438	100.0	100.0	15,309,520	14,263,205	13,737,390	12,684,223	15,309,514	100.0	8,179,898	7,129,621	13,737,396	100.0	7,129,627	6,607,769
White	25,330,074	23,588,411	87.2	87.5	13,367,276	12,530,894	11,962,798	11,067,517	12,987,100	84.7	6,976,305	5,900,795	12,382,974	90.0	6,390,971	5,972,008
Negro	3,196,879	3,198,567	11.0	11.9	1,631,769	1,635,839	1,865,113	1,663,028	2,074,111	13.5	1,046,839	1,027,272	1,122,768	8.2	584,927	587,841
Other races	619,957	160,450	1.8	0.6	310,478	96,772	209,479	63,678	268,303	1.8	156,749	111,554	251,654	1.8	153,729	97,925
Native white	22,799,802	20,526,547	78.5	76.2	11,918,209	10,717,735	10,886,593	9,808,812	11,921,554	77.9	6,366,753	5,554,801	10,878,248	79.2	5,546,456	5,331,792
Native parentage	18,596,639	16,773,440	64.0	62.2	9,681,396	8,725,127	8,915,263	8,048,313	9,822,423	64.2	5,197,422	4,625,001	8,774,236	63.9	4,483,974	4,260,202
Foreign or mixed parentage	4,203,143	3,753,107	14.5	13.9	2,231,813	1,992,608	1,971,330	1,760,499	2,099,131	13.7	1,169,331	929,800	2,104,012	15.3	1,062,482	1,041,530
Foreign-born white	2,530,272	3,081,864	8.7	11.4	1,454,067	1,813,159	1,076,205	1,243,705	1,045,546	6.8	609,652	435,994	1,484,726	10.8	844,615	840,211
Naturalized	1,638,086	1,658,643	5.6	6.1	932,119	922,418	705,967	731,225	734,412	4.8	424,500	309,912	903,674	6.6	607,619	396,055
First papers	189,150	240,235	0.7	0.9	151,819	226,931	37,331	13,304	71,680	0.5	58,086	13,594	117,470	0.9	93,783	23,737
Alien	585,928	921,102	2.0	3.4	303,553	523,102	282,376	398,000	168,338	1.3	103,267	95,271	387,390	2.8	200,286	187,104
Unknown	117,108	246,884	0.4	0.9	66,576	140,708	50,532	106,176	40,916	0.3	23,699	17,217	76,192	0.6	42,877	33,315

TABLE 22.—MALES OF MILITIA AGE (18 TO 44) BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1930 AND 1920

COLOR AND NATIVITY	UNITED STATES		URBAN POPULATION		RURAL POPULATION		RURAL-FARM POPULATION		RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
Total	25,839,307	23,401,211	15,515,548	12,535,221	10,323,659	9,365,990	5,505,591	5,694,926	4,818,068	4,171,064
White	22,835,373	20,174,684	14,005,958	11,572,519	8,859,410	8,002,165	4,619,331	4,861,832	4,240,079	3,740,283
Negro	2,474,512	2,106,879	1,261,726	911,478	1,195,401	1,195,401	762,722	732,901	460,064	402,500
Other races	499,322	119,648	247,859	61,224	261,463	68,424	123,538	40,143	127,925	28,281
Native white	19,445,548	16,049,115	11,132,722	8,364,420	8,812,825	7,684,685	4,428,621	4,544,914	3,884,204	3,139,771
Native parentage	14,057,166	11,608,710	7,228,237	5,388,300	6,580,929	6,220,410	3,656,620	3,689,611	3,175,309	2,580,799
Foreign or mixed parentage	5,388,382	4,440,405	3,906,486	2,976,130	1,481,896	1,404,275	778,001	855,303	708,895	608,972
Foreign-born white	3,419,826	4,125,569	2,873,240	3,208,089	545,585	917,480	190,710	316,968	355,876	600,512

THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 23.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY AGE, SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1930 AND 1920

AGE, SEX, AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			
	Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
UNITED STATES																
5 to 20 years... 1930..	88,387,032	26,849,639	69.9	24,080,683	17,288,107	71.8	8,755,118	6,261,273	71.9	700,976	398,749	55.6	4,128,998	2,477,811	80.0	
1920..	83,250,870	21,373,976	64.3	20,048,170	13,415,814	68.9	8,116,313	5,342,552	65.8	1,189,050	517,162	44.2	3,796,957	2,030,289	53.5	
Male..... 1930..	19,274,149	13,521,708	70.2	12,157,541	8,722,780	71.7	4,397,035	3,197,240	72.7	342,673	200,577	58.6	2,008,697	1,193,775	59.4	
1920..	16,639,600	10,663,547	64.1	10,090,524	6,716,784	66.6	4,060,004	2,679,286	66.0	577,013	264,332	45.8	1,848,787	969,068	52.4	
Female..... 1930..	19,112,883	13,327,871	69.7	11,923,142	8,565,371	71.8	4,358,083	3,094,033	71.0	358,903	199,172	52.7	2,120,001	1,283,536	60.5	
1920..	16,611,270	10,710,429	64.5	9,957,646	6,702,030	67.3	4,056,309	2,663,266	65.7	592,037	262,830	42.7	1,948,160	1,061,203	54.5	
5 years..... 1930..	2,505,250	500,734	20.0	1,687,508	315,322	18.7	471,768	139,631	29.6	11,880	3,076	26.0	273,732	34,748	12.7	
1920..	2,347,839	441,411	18.8	1,445,795	255,041	17.6	619,610	151,922	24.5	18,689	3,489	18.8	252,847	29,760	11.8	
6 years..... 1930..	2,515,285	1,067,486	66.3	1,668,500	1,111,404	66.6	488,556	377,676	77.3	10,929	13,380	79.0	281,716	141,751	50.3	
1920..	2,338,315	1,480,714	63.3	1,426,191	922,539	64.5	609,014	426,937	70.1	26,466	14,041	53.1	203,766	113,227	42.9	
7 to 13 years... 1930..	17,209,586	16,398,400	95.3	11,029,603	10,594,986	96.1	3,828,835	3,748,674	98.0	209,352	204,077	97.5	1,811,015	1,580,624	87.3	
1920..	15,206,793	13,809,010	90.8	9,815,013	8,584,079	92.2	3,821,954	3,596,717	94.1	378,151	318,040	84.1	1,738,822	1,331,043	76.5	
14 and 15 years... 1930..	4,678,084	4,156,378	88.8	2,856,095	2,570,821	90.0	1,183,999	1,081,577	91.3	69,690	64,565	92.6	493,897	385,502	78.1	
1920..	3,947,839	3,124,129	79.9	1,982,661	1,982,661	83.9	900,259	708,123	77.9	159,939	106,622	66.7	461,778	317,365	68.7	
16 and 17 years... 1930..	4,668,137	2,669,867	57.3	2,811,419	1,714,588	61.0	1,158,873	629,658	54.4	116,847	60,815	52.1	502,710	232,648	46.3	
1920..	3,828,131	1,644,001	42.9	2,283,604	1,111,569	48.7	890,094	308,727	34.5	204,871	48,180	23.5	430,799	168,760	39.2	
18 to 20 years... 1930..	6,815,710	1,450,784	21.4	4,026,967	980,896	24.4	1,625,567	314,057	19.3	276,778	26,790	7.0	765,928	102,038	13.3	
1920..	5,522,082	814,651	14.8	3,209,876	562,322	17.5	1,260,392	150,156	11.9	381,034	122,866	32.2	645,955	70,124	10.8	
21 and over..... 1930..		1,034,782			594,102			231,461						16,938		
1920..		844,789			212,421			74,981								
URBAN																
5 to 20 years... 1930..	19,431,749	14,044,180	72.3	10,469,942	7,777,689	74.4	6,636,389	4,821,884	72.7	595,883	331,523	55.6	1,431,246	916,727	64.1	
1920..	15,089,760	9,847,983	65.3	7,531,674	5,088,984	67.5	5,677,460	3,779,027	66.6	890,623	402,586	45.2	967,496	564,751	58.4	
Male..... 1930..	9,552,505	7,042,231	73.7	5,147,819	3,887,046	75.5	3,209,032	2,451,036	74.3	286,684	170,550	59.5	663,027	432,926	65.3	
1920..	7,400,562	4,869,015	65.8	3,098,721	2,505,315	81.1	2,808,879	1,889,708	67.3	430,205	205,325	47.7	440,555	260,269	59.3	
Female..... 1930..	9,879,244	7,001,949	70.9	5,312,123	3,890,643	73.2	3,337,357	2,370,899	71.0	309,199	160,973	52.1	763,219	483,801	63.0	
1920..	7,689,198	4,978,968	64.8	3,832,963	2,581,699	67.4	2,868,581	1,889,319	65.9	460,418	197,261	42.8	517,941	304,482	58.8	
5 years..... 1930..	1,226,584	362,739	29.6	734,418	212,282	28.9	363,220	121,280	33.4	9,981	3,291	32.0	93,293	20,384	21.9	
1920..	1,047,203	268,457	25.6	530,196	130,006	24.5	446,826	124,150	27.8	12,356	2,911	23.6	55,901	10,889	19.5	
6 years..... 1930..	1,231,732	493,963	70.6	722,194	555,968	77.0	375,527	300,078	79.9	14,204	11,477	80.8	94,640	63,487	67.2	
1920..	1,036,274	751,486	72.5	520,407	383,248	73.6	436,510	320,015	73.3	18,299	10,973	60.0	59,354	36,219	61.0	
7 to 13 years... 1930..	8,524,852	8,297,704	97.3	4,702,846	4,584,689	97.5	2,897,256	2,840,881	98.0	175,832	171,305	97.5	607,212	571,918	94.2	
1920..	6,748,253	6,369,136	94.4	3,371,625	3,201,105	94.9	2,683,576	2,646,876	94.9	275,632	242,789	88.3	409,507	371,303	90.7	
14 and 15 years... 1930..	2,330,954	2,121,131	92.7	1,197,391	1,123,433	93.8	835,437	824,609	98.1	58,199	54,414	93.5	159,822	133,839	83.7	
1920..	1,705,246	1,376,032	80.7	855,276	725,869	84.9	615,635	479,775	77.9	121,637	84,173	68.2	110,624	84,347	76.3	
16 and 17 years... 1930..	2,378,283	1,435,163	60.5	1,202,800	792,788	65.9	868,494	489,560	56.4	98,227	52,578	53.5	172,812	84,703	49.2	
1920..	1,779,709	1,056,611	59.5	878,327	405,790	46.2	613,072	205,600	33.5	160,543	30,046	24.3	115,964	42,250	36.4	
18 to 20 years... 1930..	3,744,084	843,477	22.5	1,900,203	508,479	26.8	1,246,455	245,526	19.7	239,490	38,368	16.0	804,094	42,396	5.3	
1920..	2,782,275	358,240	14.0	1,375,843	240,968	17.5	881,841	102,602	11.6	302,156	22,724	7.5	216,186	19,743	9.1	
21 and over..... 1930..		785,282			387,581			191,936			109,631			54,009		
1920..		217,112			118,476			55,924			31,897			8,139		
RURAL																
5 to 20 years... 1930..	18,955,283	12,805,459	67.6	13,620,741	9,510,418	69.8	2,118,729	1,469,339	69.4	105,093	58,226	55.4	2,697,752	1,580,584	57.8	
1920..	18,161,110	11,625,993	64.1	12,516,496	8,331,850	66.8	2,436,853	1,563,525	64.1	278,427	114,576	41.2	2,829,461	1,465,518	51.8	
Male..... 1930..	9,721,644	6,479,537	66.7	7,009,722	4,835,690	69.0	1,068,003	746,204	69.0	55,389	30,027	54.2	1,345,970	760,849	56.5	
1920..	9,230,088	5,794,532	62.7	6,391,703	4,211,460	65.9	1,251,125	789,578	63.1	146,808	59,007	40.2	1,809,242	708,707	50.7	
Female..... 1930..	9,233,639	6,325,922	68.5	6,611,019	4,774,723	70.7	1,020,726	723,135	70.8	49,704	28,199	56.7	1,351,782	798,735	59.0	
1920..	8,922,072	5,731,461	64.2	6,124,693	4,120,361	67.3	1,187,728	773,947	65.2	131,619	55,509	42.2	1,430,210	756,721	52.9	
5 years..... 1930..	1,278,336	137,995	10.8	953,090	103,040	10.8	108,548	18,251	16.9	1,899	385	20.3	180,466	14,364	8.0	
1920..	1,300,636	172,964	13.3	916,589	125,035	13.6	172,784	27,742	16.1	6,233	578	9.3	196,886	18,871	9.6	
6 years..... 1930..	1,253,553	723,523	58.0	946,306	555,528	58.7	413,029	377,998	91.5	2,725	1,903	69.8	187,176	77,264	41.8	
1920..	1,302,041	720,228	55.0	908,784	539,291	59.3	172,504	106,922	62.0	8,167	3,068	37.6	204,402	78,908	38.7	
7 to 13 years... 1930..	8,084,714	8,109,690	100.3	6,320,757	6,010,297	95.0	929,579	907,793	97.7	33,570	32,682	97.4	1,203,803	1,008,706	83.8	
1920..	8,558,540	7,999,874	93.5	6,943,388	6,383,574	92.0	1,138,878	1,049,841	92.2	102,519	75,281	73.4	1,320,315	959,740	72.2	
14 and 15 years... 1930..	2,347,130	1,995,247	85.0	1,650,305	1,447,338	87.2	298,562	256,968	86.1	11,491	10,151	88.3	334,075	251,068	75.3	
1920..	2,202,404	1,748,076	79.4	1,608,415	1,250,795	77.8	323,624	228,344	70.7	38,302	22,449	58.6	311,254	233,008	75.0	
16 and 17 years... 1930..	2,289,854	1,289,854	56.3	1,608,629	921,800	57.3	289,878	140,098	48.3	18,120	6,237	34.6	330,398	147,945	44.8	
1920..	2,057,422	949,450	46.1	1,405,277	705,779	50.2	289,012	103,118	35.4	44,828	9,134	20.6	314,835	126,610	40.2	
18 to 20 years... 1930..	3,071,646	613,307	20.0	2,128,754	472,417	22.2	379,132	68,531	18.1	37,288	4,868	13.1	401,834			

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 24.—ILLITERACY, BY AGE, SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1930 AND 1920

AGE AND SEX	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
UNITED STATES															
10 yrs. and over.....	98,723,047	4,223,753	4.3	53,876,411	986,489	1.8	20,887,328	116,665	0.6	13,216,928	1,304,084	9.9	9,292,558	1,513,892	16.3
1920.....	82,739,315	4,931,905	6.0	44,077,564	1,109,876	2.5	16,784,299	132,697	0.8	13,497,886	1,763,740	13.1	8,053,225	1,842,161	22.9
Male.....	49,949,768	2,198,293	4.4	27,188,095	577,312	2.1	10,287,806	62,736	0.6	7,078,223	573,977	8.1	4,564,690	801,949	17.6
Female.....	48,773,279	2,025,460	4.3	26,688,316	409,157	1.5	10,599,522	53,929	0.5	6,138,705	730,107	11.9	4,727,866	711,943	15.1
1920.....	40,449,346	2,891,598	5.9	21,710,069	495,263	2.3	8,494,740	82,602	0.7	6,078,195	896,918	14.8	4,043,763	899,793	22.3
10 to 20 years.....	25,770,423	420,538	1.6	15,759,645	131,151	0.8	6,241,703	17,015	0.3	579,285	7,582	1.3	2,760,617	207,242	7.5
1920.....	21,852,795	598,794	2.7	13,070,307	171,564	1.3	5,176,815	30,339	0.6	999,166	56,595	5.7	2,530,750	329,174	13.0
Male.....	12,893,041	255,564	2.0	7,930,158	84,990	1.1	3,127,103	9,209	0.3	280,729	3,329	1.2	1,239,249	129,715	9.8
Female.....	10,888,599	347,841	3.2	6,556,432	105,269	1.6	2,980,660	15,822	0.6	491,239	26,759	5.4	1,217,456	194,189	15.9
1920.....	12,896,182	164,974	1.3	7,829,487	46,181	0.6	3,114,540	7,806	0.3	298,555	4,253	1.4	1,431,368	77,527	5.4
21 years and over.....	72,943,624	3,363,215	5.3	38,116,766	855,318	2.2	14,645,625	99,050	0.7	12,637,643	1,298,502	10.3	6,531,939	1,306,650	20.0
1920.....	60,886,520	4,333,111	7.1	31,007,257	938,311	3.0	11,607,484	102,358	0.9	12,498,720	1,707,145	13.7	5,522,475	1,512,987	27.4
Male.....	37,056,757	1,942,729	5.2	19,257,937	492,322	2.6	7,160,845	53,527	0.7	6,797,494	570,648	8.4	3,235,441	672,234	20.8
Female.....	31,408,370	2,192,368	7.0	15,805,063	509,343	3.2	6,708,835	54,233	0.9	6,928,452	840,963	12.1	2,792,006	748,226	26.8
1920.....	29,483,150	2,140,743	7.3	15,202,194	428,968	2.8	6,898,599	48,155	0.8	5,570,288	867,082	15.6	2,730,469	704,768	28.0
URBAN POPULATION															
10 yrs. and over.....	57,117,322	1,800,604	3.2	26,382,359	183,227	0.6	15,158,412	60,369	0.4	10,600,298	1,058,845	10.0	4,297,949	395,949	9.2
1920.....	48,976,576	1,956,112	4.4	18,250,883	155,498	0.8	11,435,359	55,620	0.5	10,207,463	1,327,520	13.0	2,999,634	402,170	13.4
Male.....	28,171,056	806,974	2.9	12,906,981	86,039	0.7	7,258,811	29,064	0.4	5,578,243	448,253	8.0	2,037,332	184,530	9.1
Female.....	22,009,152	928,289	4.2	9,506,531	79,325	0.8	5,472,721	26,420	0.5	5,485,144	626,044	11.4	1,463,242	133,775	12.6
1920.....	21,909,424	1,028,823	4.7	9,724,352	76,168	0.8	5,962,638	29,200	0.5	4,722,319	701,476	14.9	2,280,615	211,919	9.3
10 to 20 years.....	13,220,608	65,863	0.5	6,862,252	17,056	0.2	4,716,930	9,661	0.2	492,927	6,325	1.3	962,899	22,556	2.3
1920.....	10,099,484	87,671	0.9	4,997,066	19,294	0.4	3,580,982	10,441	0.3	770,607	27,490	3.6	675,794	29,876	4.4
21 years and over.....	43,896,714	1,734,741	4.0	19,520,107	146,171	0.7	10,442,482	50,708	0.5	10,107,371	1,052,520	10.4	3,335,090	373,293	11.2
1920.....	33,939,062	1,867,441	5.5	14,233,517	136,190	1.0	7,854,377	45,179	0.6	9,436,866	1,300,030	13.8	2,623,968	372,295	16.0
Male.....	21,747,237	772,592	3.6	9,576,541	76,377	0.8	4,928,830	24,098	0.5	5,343,427	445,687	8.3	1,803,675	172,093	10.7
Female.....	17,140,185	881,895	5.1	7,073,933	68,500	1.0	3,716,277	21,141	0.6	5,115,293	614,654	12.0	1,156,467	167,193	14.5
1920.....	22,149,477	962,149	4.3	9,943,566	69,794	0.7	5,513,652	26,640	0.5	4,703,944	606,833	12.7	1,731,385	201,200	11.6
1920.....	10,798,927	985,546	5.9	7,153,581	67,639	0.9	4,138,100	24,038	0.6	4,321,563	685,376	15.9	1,167,441	205,112	17.6
RURAL POPULATION															
10 yrs. and over.....	41,605,725	2,433,149	6.0	27,494,059	823,242	3.0	5,728,916	56,296	1.0	2,616,630	245,239	9.4	4,994,607	1,118,043	22.4
1920.....	38,790,739	2,978,783	7.7	24,846,681	954,392	3.8	5,348,940	77,077	1.4	3,290,423	436,320	13.3	5,053,583	1,439,991	28.5
Male.....	21,778,742	1,291,319	6.4	14,281,114	491,273	3.4	3,028,965	33,672	1.1	1,499,980	125,724	8.4	2,527,356	617,419	24.4
Female.....	20,280,817	1,613,920	8.0	12,854,964	535,287	4.2	2,816,829	43,675	1.6	1,934,547	240,778	12.4	2,546,220	758,503	29.8
1920.....	19,826,983	1,091,830	5.5	13,212,938	331,999	2.5	2,699,921	22,624	0.8	1,116,050	119,615	10.7	2,467,251	500,624	20.8
1920.....	18,479,922	1,382,873	7.4	11,991,717	419,095	3.5	2,532,111	33,402	1.3	1,365,876	195,442	14.4	2,507,363	681,398	27.2
10 to 20 years.....	12,558,815	354,675	2.8	8,897,393	114,095	1.3	1,525,773	7,354	0.5	86,358	1,267	1.5	1,797,728	184,686	10.3
1920.....	11,813,811	511,123	4.3	8,073,241	152,270	1.9	1,595,833	19,898	1.2	228,559	29,105	12.7	1,855,016	299,299	16.1
21 years and over.....	29,046,910	2,128,474	7.3	18,596,650	709,147	3.8	4,203,143	48,942	1.2	2,530,272	243,982	9.6	3,196,879	933,357	29.2
1920.....	26,947,428	2,405,670	9.1	16,773,440	802,112	4.8	3,753,107	57,179	1.5	3,061,864	407,115	13.3	3,198,567	1,140,992	35.7
Male.....	15,306,520	1,170,137	7.6	9,681,396	415,945	4.3	2,231,813	29,459	1.3	1,454,067	124,961	8.6	1,631,786	500,141	30.7
Female.....	14,263,205	1,310,473	9.2	8,725,127	440,783	5.1	1,992,608	33,062	1.7	1,813,159	225,409	12.4	1,636,593	581,046	35.5
1920.....	13,737,990	968,337	7.0	8,915,263	293,392	3.3	1,971,330	19,483	1.0	1,078,205	119,021	11.1	1,565,113	433,216	27.7
1920.....	12,684,223	1,155,197	9.1	8,048,313	361,329	4.5	1,760,499	24,117	1.4	1,248,705	181,706	14.6	1,563,023	559,646	35.8
RURAL-FARM															
10 yrs. and over.....	23,038,395	1,583,030	6.9	15,264,565	533,412	3.5	2,859,002	26,212	0.9	1,077,847	84,477	7.8	3,421,512	794,896	23.2
Male.....	12,243,404	902,858	7.4	8,080,502	328,237	4.1	1,576,865	16,773	1.1	627,706	42,329	6.7	1,724,997	442,402	25.6
Female.....	10,792,991	680,172	6.3	7,183,978	205,175	2.9	1,282,137	9,439	0.7	449,641	42,148	9.4	1,696,515	352,464	20.8
10 to 20 years.....	7,726,881	261,438	3.4	5,442,142	77,458	1.4	759,871	2,456	0.3	31,801	462	1.5	1,347,401	146,015	10.8
21 years and over.....	15,309,514	1,321,592	8.6	9,822,428	455,954	4.6	2,099,131	23,756	1.1	1,045,546	84,015	8.0	2,074,111	648,851	31.3
Male.....	8,179,893	737,108	9.0	5,197,422	275,335	5.3	1,169,331	15,328	1.3	609,552	42,004	6.9	1,046,839	349,027	33.3
Female.....	7,129,621	584,489	8.2	4,625,001	180,619	3.9	929,800	8,428	0.9	435,994	42,011	9.6	1,027,272	299,824	29.2
RURAL-NONFARM															
10 yrs. and over.....	18,569,330	900,119	4.8	12,229,487	289,830	2.4	2,869,914	30,084	1.0	1,539,393	160,768	10.4	1,573,095	333,177	20.5
Male.....	9,535,338	488,461	5.1	6,200,522	163,036	2.6	1,452,130	16,899	1.2	872,274	83,395	9.6	802,359	175,017	21.8
Female.....	9,033,992	411,658	4.6	6,028,965	126,794	2.1	1,417,784	13,185	0.9	667,009	77,367	11.6	770,736	148,160	19.2
10 to 20 years.....	4,831,934	93,287	1.9	3,455,251	36,637	1.1	765,902	4,898	0.6	54,557	795	1.5	450,327	38,671	8.6
21 years and over.....	13,737,396	806,882	5.9	8,774,236	253,193	2.9	2,104,012	25,186	1.2	1,484,726	159,967	10.8	1,122,768	284,506	25.3
Male.....	7,129,621	433,034	6.1	4,483,974	140,610	3.1	1,062,482	14,131	1.3	844,515	82,957	9.8	1,151,114	151,114	25.8
Female.....	6,607,769	373,848	5.7	4,290,262	112,583	2.6	1,041,530	11,055	1.1	640,211	77,010	12.0	637,841	133,392	24.8

THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 25.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1930 AND 1920

CLASS OF POPULATION AND CENSUS YEAR	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER								FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER							
	Total	Single		Married		Widowed		Divorced	Total	Single		Married		Widowed		Divorced
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
UNITED STATES																
Total.....1930.....	43,881,021	14,953,712	34.1	26,327,109	60.0	2,025,036	4.6	489,478	42,837,149	11,306,653	26.4	26,170,758	61.1	4,734,207	11.1	573,148
.....1920.....	36,920,863	12,987,685	35.1	21,849,368	59.2	1,758,308	4.8	235,284	35,177,515	9,616,903	27.3	21,318,933	60.6	3,017,825	11.1	275,304
Native white.....1930.....	32,210,106	11,858,592	36.8	18,642,713	57.9	1,282,341	4.0	365,243	32,155,087	9,450,178	29.4	19,200,008	59.7	3,030,472	9.4	425,682
.....1920.....	26,083,047	9,927,618	38.1	14,795,171	56.7	1,111,115	4.3	175,713	25,740,856	7,936,933	30.8	15,059,735	58.6	2,480,407	9.6	200,909
Native parentage.....1930.....	23,369,460	8,054,686	34.5	14,013,140	60.0	976,083	4.2	279,723	22,978,599	6,254,818	27.2	14,143,668	61.6	2,227,800	9.7	324,788
.....1920.....	19,092,107	6,776,518	35.5	11,244,289	58.9	874,821	4.6	134,789	18,529,748	5,268,490	28.4	11,195,865	60.4	1,885,800	10.2	152,743
Foreign or mixed par.....1930.....	8,840,646	3,803,906	43.0	4,629,573	52.4	306,256	3.5	85,530	9,176,488	3,204,367	34.9	6,057,238	55.1	802,112	8.7	100,914
.....1920.....	6,990,940	3,151,100	45.1	3,580,882	51.2	230,294	3.4	40,924	7,211,108	2,068,443	27.0	3,890,870	54.0	595,407	8.3	48,166
Foreign-born white.....1930.....	7,004,050	1,505,917	21.5	4,960,599	70.8	462,872	6.6	62,830	6,065,142	770,131	12.7	4,243,337	70.0	992,900	16.4	51,942
.....1920.....	7,252,539	1,855,047	25.6	4,902,942	67.6	435,049	6.0	31,950	5,913,985	835,799	14.1	4,123,603	69.7	919,255	15.5	27,656
Negro.....1930.....	3,941,462	1,270,950	32.2	2,357,821	59.8	247,595	6.3	55,713	4,099,552	953,806	23.3	2,398,144	58.5	652,663	15.9	88,868
.....1920.....	3,393,211	1,104,877	32.6	2,050,407	60.4	200,734	5.9	26,689	3,422,100	825,258	24.1	2,039,181	59.6	507,961	14.8	43,871
Other races.....1930.....	725,403	318,253	43.9	365,976	50.5	32,228	4.4	5,692	517,368	123,541	23.9	328,369	63.5	58,172	11.2	6,666
.....1920.....	191,866	80,023	41.7	100,746	52.5	8,410	4.4	832	99,574	18,912	19.0	69,614	69.8	10,002	10.0	868
URBAN POPULATION																
Total.....1930.....	25,201,037	8,501,813	33.7	15,242,815	60.5	1,086,856	4.3	316,383	25,968,592	7,298,694	27.8	15,199,397	58.5	3,076,808	11.8	426,668
.....1920.....	19,695,500	6,982,294	35.5	11,805,237	59.9	897,500	4.6	142,778	19,618,764	5,698,673	29.0	11,310,188	57.6	2,395,622	12.2	186,181
Native white.....1930.....	17,496,052	6,591,783	37.7	10,095,795	57.2	625,549	3.6	234,808	18,712,430	6,038,594	32.2	10,464,461	55.9	1,866,244	10.0	322,592
.....1920.....	12,928,685	5,147,078	39.8	7,116,577	55.0	514,928	4.0	106,206	13,614,516	4,662,893	34.2	7,863,026	54.7	1,429,174	10.5	139,889
Native parentage.....1930.....	11,322,637	3,843,634	33.9	6,850,950	60.5	429,680	3.8	172,211	11,888,265	3,473,117	29.2	6,908,804	58.1	1,252,402	10.5	237,042
.....1920.....	8,350,138	3,025,709	36.2	4,846,805	58.0	363,354	4.4	77,623	8,547,718	2,654,151	31.1	4,801,681	56.2	976,781	11.4	101,304
Foreign or mixed par.....1930.....	6,173,365	2,748,154	44.5	3,154,845	51.1	195,869	3.2	62,597	6,824,165	2,560,477	37.5	3,555,597	52.1	613,842	9.0	84,950
.....1920.....	4,578,547	2,121,369	46.3	2,269,772	49.6	151,574	3.3	28,683	5,066,800	2,068,742	39.6	2,561,345	50.6	452,393	8.9	38,686
Foreign-born white.....1930.....	5,516,834	1,177,692	21.3	3,952,186	71.6	323,770	6.0	47,928	4,960,475	680,083	13.7	3,427,363	69.1	802,028	16.2	45,273
.....1920.....	5,362,678	1,355,757	25.3	3,697,834	68.4	298,225	5.6	22,418	4,699,750	715,969	15.0	3,140,910	68.8	714,477	15.5	22,627
Negro.....1930.....	1,842,029	576,114	31.3	1,112,731	60.4	118,454	6.4	30,800	2,048,053	454,635	22.2	1,158,802	56.0	376,831	18.4	54,790
.....1920.....	1,325,398	441,845	33.3	782,776	59.1	82,518	6.2	13,928	1,883,160	316,542	22.8	1,069,157	57.1	250,844	18.1	23,523
Other races.....1930.....	346,122	166,219	48.0	171,903	49.7	13,083	3.8	2,838	245,634	60,382	24.6	148,771	60.6	32,293	13.1	4,003
.....1920.....	78,739	37,614	47.8	38,050	48.3	1,829	2.3	231	21,348	3,949	18.5	16,092	75.4	1,127	5.3	142
RURAL POPULATION																
Total.....1930.....	18,679,984	6,451,899	34.5	11,084,494	59.3	938,180	5.0	173,095	16,870,557	4,077,959	24.2	10,971,359	65.0	1,657,401	9.8	146,490
.....1920.....	17,225,163	5,985,271	34.7	10,244,029	59.5	860,808	5.0	92,506	15,658,751	3,918,229	25.2	10,008,745	64.0	1,592,003	9.8	87,123
Native white.....1930.....	14,714,054	5,266,804	35.8	8,636,918	58.7	656,792	4.5	130,435	13,442,657	3,425,581	25.5	8,736,445	65.0	1,164,228	8.7	103,090
.....1920.....	13,154,362	4,780,540	36.3	7,678,594	58.4	596,187	4.5	69,507	12,126,840	3,274,040	27.0	7,723,709	63.7	1,051,238	8.7	61,020
Native parentage.....1930.....	12,046,773	4,211,052	35.0	7,162,190	59.5	546,405	4.5	107,512	11,090,334	2,781,701	25.1	7,234,804	65.2	975,458	8.8	87,126
.....1920.....	10,741,969	3,760,809	34.9	6,397,484	59.6	511,467	4.8	57,296	9,982,032	2,614,339	26.2	6,394,184	64.1	908,219	9.1	51,499
Foreign or mixed par.....1930.....	2,687,281	1,055,752	39.6	1,474,728	55.3	110,387	4.1	22,923	2,852,323	643,880	22.4	1,591,641	63.8	188,770	8.0	15,964
.....1920.....	2,412,893	1,029,731	42.7	1,281,110	53.1	84,720	3.5	12,241	2,144,808	659,701	30.8	1,329,525	62.0	143,014	6.7	9,681
Foreign-born white.....1930.....	1,487,216	323,225	22.1	1,008,413	67.8	133,102	8.9	14,902	1,104,667	90,048	8.2	815,974	73.9	190,872	17.3	6,669
.....1920.....	1,889,801	499,290	26.4	1,235,108	65.4	139,824	7.4	9,537	1,314,235	119,810	9.1	982,593	74.8	204,778	15.6	5,029
Negro.....1930.....	2,089,433	694,836	33.1	1,245,090	59.3	129,141	6.2	24,904	2,051,499	499,171	24.3	1,236,342	60.4	276,332	13.5	34,078
.....1920.....	2,067,813	683,032	32.1	1,267,631	61.3	118,216	5.7	12,761	2,039,950	509,416	25.0	1,249,021	61.2	257,117	12.6	20,348
Other races.....1930.....	379,281	162,034	42.7	194,073	51.2	19,145	5.0	2,864	271,734	63,159	23.2	179,598	66.1	25,909	9.6	2,653
.....1920.....	113,127	42,409	37.5	62,696	55.4	6,581	5.8	701	78,228	14,963	19.1	53,422	68.8	8,875	11.3	726
RURAL-FARM																
Total, 1930.....	10,310,706	3,765,451	36.5	5,967,324	57.9	492,797	4.8	74,230	8,984,743	2,263,065	25.2	5,928,564	66.0	729,074	8.1	57,182
Native white.....	8,094,647	3,097,441	38.3	4,500,256	56.7	344,327	4.3	53,908	7,011,140	1,849,654	26.4	4,637,512	66.1	484,729	6.9	34,849
Native parentage.....	6,094,278	2,522,520	41.4	3,328,217	54.6	291,325	4.4	45,271	5,896,362	1,554,257	26.4	3,889,321	66.0	418,795	7.1	30,316
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,400,369	574,916	41.1	782,089	55.4	53,002	3.8	8,637	1,114,787	205,307	28.5	748,191	67.1	65,994	5.9	4,538
Foreign-born white.....	623,216	125,177	20.1	433,520	69.6	58,609	9.4	5,235	445,624	23,726	5.3	348,745	78.3	71,089	15.9	1,855
Negro.....	1,395,651	460,114	33.0	841,149	60.3	79,452	5.7	13,800	1,380,749	352,961	25.6	845,806	61.3	161,530	11.7	19,421
Other races.....	197,191	82,719	41.9	102,399	51.9	10,409	5.3	1,287	147,221	36,724	24.9	97,501	66.2	11,776	8.0	1,057
RURAL-NONFARM																
Total, 1930.....	8,369,279	2,666,448	32.1	5,117,170	61.1	445,393	5.3	98,865	7,886,814	1,814,894	23.0	5,041,795	63.9	998,327	11.8	89,308
Native white.....	6,619,407	2,169,363	32.8	4,046,662	61.1	312,465	4.7	76,527	6,431,508	1,575,927	24.5	4,098,933	63.7	679,499	10.6	68,241
Native parentage.....	5,352,495	1,688,526	31.5	3,333,973	62.3	255,080	4.8	62,241	5,193,972	1,227,444	23.6	3,345,483	64.4	556,603	10.7	50,810
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,266,912	480,837	38.0	712,689	56.3	57,385	4.5	14,286	1,237,536	348,483	28.2	763,560	60.9	122,836	9.9	11,431
Foreign-born white.....	864,000	203,048	23.5	574,893	66.5	74,493	8.6	9,667	659,043	66,322	10.1	467,229	70.9	119,833	18.2	4,814
Negro.....	703,782	234,722	33.4	403,941	57.4	49,689	7.1	11,104	670,750	146,210	21.8</					

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 26.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[The foreign-born white are classified by country of birth; the native white of foreign or mixed parentage are classified according to country of birth of father, except where the father is native and the mother foreign born, and then according to country of birth of mother. Sex ratio=number of males per 100 females. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK					FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE				
	Number	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio	Number	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio	Number	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio
All countries.....	38,727,598	100.0	19,708,868	19,028,740	103.6	13,866,407	100.0	7,183,709	6,212,698	115.1	25,861,186	100.0	12,550,144	12,811,042	98.0
England.....	2,522,261	6.5	1,249,948	1,272,313	98.2	808,672	4.1	412,065	396,607	103.9	1,713,589	6.8	837,883	875,706	95.7
Scotland.....	886,581	2.3	459,849	426,732	107.7	354,323	2.7	181,054	173,269	105.2	545,258	2.2	271,895	273,373	99.5
Wales.....	236,667	0.6	119,871	116,994	102.3	60,205	0.5	32,189	28,016	114.9	170,467	0.7	87,482	88,980	98.3
Northern Ireland.....	695,999	1.8	327,887	368,112	89.1	178,832	1.3	81,088	97,744	83.0	517,167	2.0	246,799	270,368	91.3
Irish Free State.....	3,086,522	8.0	1,445,567	1,640,955	88.1	744,810	5.6	324,841	419,969	77.3	2,341,712	6.2	1,120,726	1,220,986	91.8
Norway.....	1,100,068	2.8	574,438	525,660	109.3	347,852	2.6	196,849	151,503	129.6	752,246	3.0	378,089	374,167	101.1
Sweden.....	1,662,703	4.0	819,215	743,488	110.2	695,250	4.5	333,623	261,627	127.5	967,453	3.8	485,592	481,861	100.8
Denmark.....	629,142	1.4	285,181	243,961	116.9	179,474	1.3	109,975	69,499	158.2	349,668	1.4	175,206	174,462	100.4
Iceland.....	7,413	0.02	3,777	3,636	103.9	2,764	0.02	1,385	1,379	100.4	4,649	0.02	2,392	2,257	106.0
Netherlands.....	413,966	1.1	219,005	194,961	112.3	133,133	1.0	77,574	55,559	139.6	280,833	1.1	141,431	139,402	101.5
Belgium.....	147,091	0.4	77,119	69,972	110.2	64,194	0.5	35,265	28,929	121.9	82,897	0.3	41,854	41,043	102.5
Luxemburg.....	34,860	0.1	18,509	16,360	113.1	9,048	0.1	5,456	3,592	151.9	25,812	0.1	13,053	12,768	102.2
Switzerland.....	374,008	1.0	194,112	179,891	107.9	113,010	0.8	64,833	48,177	134.6	260,993	1.0	129,279	131,714	98.2
France.....	471,605	1.2	227,634	243,971	93.3	135,232	1.0	66,164	69,068	95.8	336,373	1.3	161,470	174,903	92.3
Germany.....	6,873,103	17.7	3,421,211	3,451,892	99.1	1,008,814	12.0	543,136	765,678	110.1	5,264,289	20.8	2,578,075	2,686,214	96.0
Poland.....	3,342,198	8.6	1,724,405	1,617,733	106.6	1,268,583	9.5	681,425	587,158	116.1	2,073,615	8.2	1,043,400	1,030,575	101.2
Czechoslovakia.....	1,382,979	3.6	704,271	677,808	103.9	491,638	3.7	255,485	236,153	108.2	890,441	3.5	448,786	441,655	101.6
Austria.....	954,048	2.5	481,753	472,895	101.9	370,914	2.8	193,636	177,278	109.2	583,734	2.3	288,117	295,617	97.5
Hungary.....	590,768	1.6	299,007	291,761	102.5	274,450	2.1	139,828	134,622	103.9	316,318	1.2	159,179	157,139	101.3
Yugoslavia.....	469,395	1.2	262,609	206,726	127.1	211,416	1.6	131,351	80,065	164.1	257,979	1.0	131,818	126,661	103.7
Russia.....	2,669,838	6.9	1,375,574	1,294,264	106.3	1,153,624	8.6	612,962	540,662	113.4	1,516,214	6.0	762,612	753,602	101.2
Latvia.....	38,091	0.1	19,877	18,214	109.1	20,673	0.2	11,061	9,612	115.1	17,418	0.1	8,816	8,602	102.5
Estonia.....	6,317	0.02	3,266	2,021	163.1	3,650	0.03	2,393	1,187	201.8	1,767	0.01	903	804	104.5
Lithuania.....	439,195	1.1	233,434	205,761	113.4	193,606	1.4	110,969	82,687	134.3	245,589	1.0	122,465	123,124	99.5
Finland.....	320,536	0.8	167,655	152,881	109.7	142,478	1.1	77,059	65,419	117.8	178,068	0.7	90,696	87,462	103.6
Rumania.....	293,453	0.8	152,986	140,467	108.9	146,393	1.1	78,685	67,708	116.2	147,000	0.6	74,301	72,759	102.1
Bulgaria.....	14,929	0.04	10,370	4,559	227.5	9,399	0.1	7,587	418.7	18.1	5,630	0.02	2,783	2,747	101.3
Turkey in Europe.....	3,076	0.01	1,961	1,715	114.3	2,257	0.02	1,269	988	128.4	1,419	0.01	692	727	95.2
Greece.....	303,371	0.8	155,122	108,559	179.8	174,626	1.3	129,101	45,425	284.2	129,225	0.5	60,091	63,134	104.7
Italy.....	4,543,377	11.7	2,430,608	2,116,209	114.9	1,790,424	13.4	1,042,621	747,803	139.4	2,756,453	10.9	1,388,047	1,368,406	101.4
Spain.....	110,607	0.3	68,032	42,585	159.9	58,302	0.4	41,976	16,326	257.1	52,305	0.2	26,076	26,220	99.4
Portugal.....	167,891	0.4	81,033	76,795	118.6	69,974	0.5	42,305	27,669	152.9	97,917	0.4	48,791	49,126	99.3
Other Europe.....	70,113	0.2	38,065	32,048	118.8	25,065	0.2	16,241	8,824	184.1	21,824	0.2	11,824	23,224	94.0
Armenia.....	58,037	0.1	32,319	25,718	125.7	32,166	0.2	19,281	12,885	149.6	25,871	0.1	13,038	12,833	101.6
Palestine and Syria.....	148,022	0.4	79,259	68,723	115.4	63,362	0.5	30,144	27,218	132.8	84,660	0.3	43,155	41,505	104.0
Turkey in Asia.....	77,283	0.2	43,656	33,627	129.8	46,651	0.3	28,117	18,534	151.7	30,632	0.1	15,639	15,093	103.0
Other Asia.....	26,585	0.1	15,539	11,046	140.7	15,401	0.1	9,864	5,537	178.1	11,184	0.04	5,675	5,509	103.0
Canada—French.....	1,106,159	2.9	553,345	552,814	100.1	370,852	2.8	187,523	183,329	102.3	735,307	2.9	365,822	369,485	99.0
Canada—Other.....	2,231,186	5.8	1,074,535	1,156,651	92.9	907,669	6.8	429,567	478,092	89.9	1,323,617	5.2	644,968	678,649	95.0
Newfoundland.....	45,733	0.1	22,412	23,321	96.1	28,971	0.2	11,520	12,451	92.5	21,762	0.1	10,892	10,870	100.2
Mexico.....	65,968	0.2	33,736	32,182	105.0	23,743	0.2	12,737	11,006	115.7	42,225	0.2	21,049	21,176	99.4
Cuba.....	32,540	0.1	17,628	14,912	118.2	15,944	0.1	9,449	6,495	145.5	16,506	0.1	8,179	8,417	97.2
Other West Indies.....	31,108	0.1	15,336	15,772	97.2	15,482	0.1	7,678	7,804	98.4	16,626	0.1	7,658	7,968	96.1
Cent. and So. America.....	58,745	0.2	32,396	26,349	122.9	37,509	0.3	21,857	15,652	139.6	21,236	0.1	10,539	10,697	98.5
Australia.....	30,849	0.1	15,470	15,379	100.6	12,720	0.1	6,656	6,064	109.8	18,129	0.1	8,814	9,315	94.6
Azores.....	91,714	0.2	46,852	44,862	104.4	35,427	0.3	18,965	16,462	115.2	56,287	0.2	27,887	28,400	98.2
Other Atlantic Islands.....	9,711	0.03	5,185	4,526	114.6	4,052	0.03	2,385	1,667	143.1	5,650	0.02	2,800	2,859	97.9
At sea.....	19,279	0.05	5,455	4,815	113.3	4,958	0.04	2,763	2,195	125.9	5,312	0.02	2,692	2,620	102.7
All other.....	25,288	0.1	13,426	11,862	113.2	13,715	0.1	7,652	6,063	126.2	11,678	0.04	5,774	5,799	99.6

TABLE 27.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY SEX: 1920

[Presented for comparison with 1930 figures in Table 26. Sex ratio=number of males per 100 females. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Number	Per cent	COUNTRY OF BIRTH			Number	Per cent	COUNTRY OF BIRTH			
			Male	Female	Sex ratio			Male	Female	Sex ratio	
All countries.....	13,712,754	100.0	7,598,322	6,184,432	121.7						
England.....	812,828	5.9	425,038	387,790	109.6	Rumania.....	102,823	0.7	58,135	44,688	130.1
Scotland.....	284,667	1.9	133,955	120,612	111.1	Bulgaria.....	10,477	0.1	9,508	1,969	98.1
Wales.....	67,096	0.5	36,184	30,882	117.2	Turkey in Europe.....	5,284	0.04	3,658	1,626	226.0
Northern Ireland.....	1,037,233	7.6	455,571	531,662	78.3	Greece.....	175,972	1.3	143,602	32,370	443.6
Irish Free State.....						1,610,109	11.7	958,274	651,835	147.0	
Norway.....	303,892	2.7	202,757	161,105	125.9	Italy.....	49,247	0.4	30,484	18,763	163.4
Sweden.....	625,580	4.6	344,933	280,647	122.9	Portugal.....	67,453	0.5	39,372	28,081	140.2
Denmark.....	189,154	1.4	114,063	75,091	151.9	Other Europe.....	11,509	0.1	8,570	2,939	291.6
Iceland.....						Armenia.....	36,626	0.3	25,351	11,275	224.8
Netherlands.....	131,766	1.0	75,510	56,256	134.2	Palestine and Syria.....	55,102	0.4	31,301	21,801	152.7
Belgium.....	62,686	0.5	35,970	26,716	134.6	Turkey in Asia.....	11,014	0.1	8,030	2,975	270.2
Luxemburg.....	12,585	0.1	7,071	4,914	156.1	Other Asia.....	7,708	0.1	5,082	2,626	198.5
Switzerland.....	118,659	0.9	67,830	50,829	133.4	Canada—French.....	307,786	2.2	157,748	150,038	105.1
France.....	152,890	1.1	79,551	73,539	107.9	Canada—Other.....	810,092	5.9	389,609	420,483	92.7
Germany.....	1,686,102	12.3	891,289	794,813	112.1	Newfoundland.....	13,242	0.1	6,154	7,088	86.8
Poland.....											

TABLE 28.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK IN THE URBAN POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1930
[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NATIVE WHITE OR FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE		COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NATIVE WHITE OR FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
All countries.....	29,339,373	100.0	10,728,859	100.0	18,612,514	100.0	Rumania.....	257,858	0.9	131,465	1.2	120,393	0.7
England.....	1,855,813	6.3	641,200	6.0	1,214,613	6.5	Bulgaria.....	11,421	0.1	7,340	0.1	4,075	0.0
Scotland.....	694,187	2.4	295,541	2.8	398,646	2.1	Turkey in Europe.....	3,500	0.0	2,158	0.0	1,342	0.0
Wales.....	170,230	0.6	45,968	0.4	124,262	0.7	Greece.....	276,915	0.9	159,376	1.5	117,539	0.6
Northern Ireland.....	558,123	1.9	150,782	1.4	407,341	2.2	Italy.....	3,080,595	13.6	1,573,003	14.7	2,407,592	12.9
Irish Free State.....	2,644,153	9.0	671,727	6.3	1,972,426	10.6	Spain.....	86,050	0.3	46,181	0.4	39,869	0.2
Norway.....	526,081	1.8	194,936	1.8	331,145	1.8	Portugal.....	120,171	0.4	52,141	0.5	68,030	0.4
Sweden.....	1,010,125	3.4	408,032	3.8	602,093	3.2	Other Europe.....	56,807	0.2	21,739	0.2	35,068	0.2
Denmark.....	290,092	1.0	107,127	1.0	183,965	1.0	Armenia.....	51,259	0.2	28,829	0.3	22,430	0.1
Iceland.....	3,372	0.0	1,348	0.0	2,024	0.0	Palestine and Syria.....	131,942	0.4	57,357	0.5	74,585	0.4
Netherlands.....	235,664	0.8	80,466	0.8	155,198	0.8	Turkey in Asia.....	71,089	0.2	43,272	0.4	27,817	0.1
Belgium.....	98,025	0.3	47,136	0.4	50,889	0.3	Other Asia.....	22,386	0.1	13,431	0.1	8,955	0.0
Luxemburg.....	19,264	0.1	5,693	0.1	13,571	0.1	Canada—French.....	847,518	2.9	292,564	2.7	554,954	3.0
Switzerland.....	214,416	0.7	67,918	0.6	146,498	0.8	Canada—Other.....	1,603,023	5.5	696,174	6.5	906,849	4.9
France.....	346,028	1.2	104,865	1.0	241,063	1.3	Newfoundland.....	41,762	0.1	22,021	0.2	19,741	0.1
Germany.....	4,612,279	15.7	1,176,950	11.0	3,435,329	18.5	Mexico.....	45,090	0.2	18,596	0.2	26,494	0.1
Poland.....	2,820,200	9.6	1,096,114	10.2	1,724,086	9.3	Cuba.....	30,476	0.1	15,123	0.1	15,348	0.1
Czechoslovakia.....	925,219	3.2	348,261	3.2	576,958	3.1	Other West Indies.....	27,342	0.1	13,960	0.1	13,382	0.1
Austria.....	771,515	2.6	308,482	2.9	463,033	2.5	Central and South America.....	51,036	0.2	33,803	0.3	17,233	0.1
Hungary.....	482,023	1.6	228,042	2.1	253,981	1.4	Australia.....	23,500	0.1	10,208	0.1	13,292	0.1
Yugoslavia.....	327,972	1.1	154,601	1.4	173,371	0.9	Azores.....	59,174	0.2	23,322	0.2	35,792	0.2
Russia.....	2,314,788	7.9	1,041,173	9.7	1,273,615	6.8	Other Atlantic Islands.....	8,017	0.0	3,427	0.0	4,590	0.0
Latvia.....	34,403	0.1	18,744	0.2	15,749	0.1	At sea.....	6,535	0.0	3,309	0.0	3,226	0.0
Estonia.....	4,301	0.0	2,982	0.0	1,319	0.0	All other.....	19,934	0.1	11,444	0.1	8,490	0.0
Lithuania.....	378,533	1.3	168,090	1.6	210,443	1.1							
Finland.....	167,277	0.6	79,867	0.7	87,410	0.5							

TABLE 29.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK IN THE RURAL-FARM AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1930
[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	RURAL-FARM POPULATION						RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION					
	Foreign white stock		Foreign-born white		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage		Foreign white stock		Foreign-born white		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
All countries.....	4,389,452	100.0	1,084,087	100.0	3,305,365	100.0	4,998,768	100.0	1,555,461	100.0	3,443,307	100.0
England.....	229,237	5.2	44,106	4.1	185,131	5.6	437,211	8.7	123,366	7.9	313,845	9.1
Scotland.....	63,758	1.5	13,871	1.3	49,887	1.5	141,646	2.8	44,911	2.9	96,735	2.8
Wales.....	22,098	0.5	4,008	0.4	18,090	0.5	44,339	0.9	10,229	0.7	34,110	1.0
Northern Ireland.....	49,072	1.1	8,207	0.8	40,865	1.2	88,804	1.8	19,843	1.3	68,961	2.0
Irish Free State.....	150,107	3.4	17,008	1.6	133,099	4.0	292,262	5.8	56,075	3.6	236,187	6.9
Norway.....	368,727	8.4	91,385	8.4	277,342	8.4	205,290	4.1	61,531	4.0	143,759	4.2
Sweden.....	313,810	7.1	98,589	9.1	215,221	6.5	238,768	4.8	88,629	5.7	150,139	4.4
Denmark.....	143,376	3.3	41,555	3.8	101,821	3.1	94,774	1.9	30,792	2.0	63,982	1.9
Iceland.....	2,337	0.1	772	0.1	1,565	0.0	1,704	0.0	644	0.0	1,060	0.0
Netherlands.....	110,067	2.5	31,408	2.9	78,659	2.4	68,235	1.4	21,259	1.4	46,976	1.4
Belgium.....	28,276	0.6	9,044	0.8	19,232	0.6	20,790	0.4	8,014	0.5	12,776	0.4
Luxemburg.....	9,992	0.2	1,955	0.2	8,037	0.2	5,613	0.1	1,400	0.1	4,213	0.1
Switzerland.....	93,963	2.1	25,887	2.4	68,076	2.1	65,624	1.3	19,265	1.2	46,359	1.3
France.....	49,818	1.1	10,345	1.0	39,473	1.2	74,859	1.5	20,922	1.3	53,937	1.6
Germany.....	1,282,760	29.2	215,977	19.9	1,066,783	32.3	978,064	19.6	215,937	13.9	762,127	22.1
Poland.....	209,306	4.8	65,160	6.0	144,146	4.4	312,132	6.2	107,303	6.9	204,829	5.9
Czechoslovakia.....	208,877	4.8	58,722	5.4	150,155	4.5	247,983	5.0	84,665	5.4	163,318	4.7
Austria.....	71,286	1.6	21,077	2.0	49,319	1.5	111,837	2.2	40,455	2.6	71,382	2.1
Hungary.....	36,374	0.8	14,801	1.4	21,573	0.7	72,371	1.4	31,007	2.0	41,364	1.2
Yugoslavia.....	33,096	0.8	12,655	1.2	21,041	0.6	107,727	2.2	44,280	2.8	63,447	1.8
Russia.....	220,606	5.0	59,667	5.5	160,939	4.9	134,444	2.7	52,784	3.4	81,660	2.4
Latvia.....	1,232	0.0	672	0.1	560	0.0	2,366	0.0	1,267	0.1	1,099	0.0
Estonia.....	449	0.0	232	0.0	217	0.0	567	0.0	336	0.0	231	0.0
Lithuania.....	18,004	0.4	7,764	0.7	10,240	0.3	42,658	0.9	17,762	1.1	24,896	0.7
Finland.....	92,271	2.1	35,717	3.3	56,554	1.7	60,988	1.2	26,894	1.7	34,094	1.0
Rumania.....	18,087	0.4	6,469	0.6	11,618	0.4	17,508	0.4	8,459	0.5	9,049	0.3
Bulgaria.....	1,117	0.0	594	0.1	523	0.0	2,391	0.0	1,469	0.1	922	0.0
Turkey in Europe.....	58	0.0	31	0.0	27	0.0	118	0.0	68	0.0	50	0.0
Greece.....	5,037	0.1	2,458	0.2	2,579	0.1	21,799	0.4	12,692	0.8	9,107	0.3
Italy.....	131,152	3.0	49,283	4.5	81,869	2.5	485,130	9.7	168,138	10.8	266,992	7.8
Spain.....	7,336	0.2	3,908	0.4	3,928	0.1	16,721	0.3	8,213	0.5	8,508	0.2
Portugal.....	26,458	0.6	9,728	0.9	16,730	0.5	21,262	0.4	8,105	0.5	13,157	0.4
Other Europe.....	4,901	0.1	1,043	0.1	3,858	0.1	8,405	0.2	2,283	0.1	6,122	0.2
Armenia.....	4,013	0.1	1,831	0.2	2,182	0.1	2,765	0.1	1,506	0.1	1,259	0.0
Palestine and Syria.....	3,360	0.1	1,144	0.1	2,216	0.1	12,720	0.3	4,861	0.3	7,859	0.2
Turkey in Asia.....	2,893	0.1	1,445	0.1	1,448	0.0	3,801	0.1	1,934	0.1	1,867	0.0
Other Asia.....	1,614	0.0	666	0.1	948	0.0	2,685	0.1	1,304	0.1	1,381	0.0
Canada—French.....	79,733	1.8	22,668	2.1	57,065	1.7	178,908	3.6	55,620	3.6	123,288	3.6
Canada—Other.....	251,204	5.7	77,069	7.1	174,135	5.3	376,959	7.5	134,326	8.6	242,633	7.0
Newfoundland.....	554	0.0	228	0.0	326	0.0	3,417	0.1	1,732	0.1	1,685	0.0
Mexico.....	8,550	0.2	1,648	0.2	6,902	0.2	12,328	0.2	3,490	0.2	8,838	0.3
Cuba.....	381	0.0	138	0.0	243	0.0	1,083	0.0	678	0.0	1,005	0.0
Other West Indies.....	739	0.0	242	0.0	497	0.0	3,027	0.1	1,280	0.1	1,747	0.1
Central and South America.....	2,568	0.1	1,104	0.1	1,464	0.0	6,151	0.1	2,602	0.2	2,549	0.1
Australia.....	2,497	0.1	723	0.1	1,774	0.1	4,852	0.1	1,789	0.1	3,063	0.1
Azores.....	22,297	0.5	8,554	0.8	13,743	0.4	10,243	0.2	3,491	0.2	6,752	0.2
Other Atlantic Islands.....	544	0.0	207	0.0	337	0.0	1,150	0.0	418	0.0	732	0.0
At sea.....	1,793	0.0	696	0.1	1,097	0.0	1,942	0.0	953	0.1	989	0.0
All other.....	2,007	0.0	720	0.1	1,287	0.0	3,847	0.1	1,551	0.1	1,796	0.1

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 30.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1930

[Figures taken from a preliminary tabulation by industries and subject to slight changes in the final report on occupations. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	Total	Male	Female	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION		URBAN POPULATION		RURAL-FARM POPULATION		RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION	
				Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population.....	122,775,046	62,137,080	60,637,966			34,154,760	34,800,063	16,864,375	14,933,138	12,117,945	11,544,765
Persons 10 years old and over.....	98,723,047	49,949,798	48,773,249			28,171,056	28,946,266	12,243,404	10,792,991	9,635,338	9,033,992
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	48,832,569	38,063,795	10,778,794			21,854,042	7,900,178	9,318,959	1,326,130	6,880,794	1,552,486
Per cent of total population.....	39.8	61.2	17.8			64.0	22.7	58.7	9.3	56.8	13.4
Per cent of population 10 years old and over.....	49.5	76.2	22.1			77.6	27.8	76.1	12.3	72.2	17.2
GAINFUL WORKERS											
All industries.....	48,832,569	38,063,795	10,778,794	100.0	100.0	21,854,042	7,900,178	9,318,959	1,326,130	6,880,794	1,552,486
Agriculture.....	10,452,823	9,568,347	913,976	25.1	8.5	423,970	22,895	8,308,530	832,832	835,847	58,249
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	6,017,722	5,700,050	267,672	15.1	2.4	117,917	5,764	5,477,506	244,497	164,627	7,411
Farm managers and foremen.....	74,000	68,139	7,861	0.2	0.1	9,952	524	42,949	6,753	13,238	584
Farm laborers.....	4,372,238	3,727,622	644,636	9.8	6.0	291,353	14,497	2,783,411	580,791	652,853	49,348
Wage workers.....	2,727,636	2,555,935	171,700	6.7	1.6	285,635	12,863	1,636,920	115,127	633,380	43,110
Unpaid family workers.....	1,645,223	1,171,687	473,536	3.1	4.4	5,723	1,634	1,146,491	465,664	19,473	6,238
Other occupations.....	18,543	14,536	3,907			4,743	2,110	4,401	701	5,129	906
Forestry and fishing.....	270,125	266,876	3,249	0.7		59,672	942	45,042	467	163,162	1,840
Forestry.....	195,951	193,433	2,518	0.5		33,643	674	38,295	393	121,495	1,451
Fishing.....	74,174	73,443	731	0.2		26,029	268	6,747	74	40,667	389
Extraction of minerals.....	1,158,064	1,147,770	10,294	3.0	0.1	399,736	6,809	83,012	498	675,022	2,987
Coal mines.....	683,660	683,660	2,847	1.8		215,368	1,247	42,006	171	431,266	1,429
Oil and gas wells.....	198,955	195,006	3,949	0.5		79,088	3,328	18,621	116	97,297	505
Other mines and quarries.....	267,602	264,104	3,498	0.7		95,260	2,284	22,385	211	146,459	1,053
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,317,535	11,901,247	2,416,288	31.3	22.4	9,392,402	2,035,914	383,696	64,030	2,135,149	316,344
Building industry.....	2,561,541	2,526,094	35,447	6.6	0.3	1,922,653	30,986	97,023	702	506,418	3,669
Chemical and allied industries.....	621,050	534,672	86,378	1.4	0.8	424,793	75,201	12,568	1,774	97,311	9,403
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	149,652	71,024	78,628	0.2	0.7	61,477	68,699	1,238	1,743	8,309	8,186
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	372,173	341,407	30,766	0.9	0.3	226,776	23,968	15,061	1,025	99,970	5,743
Clothing industries.....	789,311	375,366	413,925	1.0	3.8	347,707	367,309	2,248	9,202	25,431	37,414
Bakeries.....	282,105	241,645	40,460	0.6	0.4	213,664	36,185	2,830	604	25,151	3,671
Slaughter and packing houses.....	164,353	143,725	20,628	0.4	0.2	130,582	19,089	2,302	343	10,841	1,226
Other food and allied industries.....	460,416	282,797	177,619	0.9	1.0	253,188	87,669	17,120	3,652	32,489	16,298
Automobile factories.....	640,161	594,889	45,272	1.6	0.4	536,954	41,844	10,693	906	47,242	2,522
Automobile repair shops.....	257,746	253,769	3,977	0.7		186,290	3,335	11,527	122	55,952	613
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	627,063	605,242	21,811	0.6	0.2	509,839	19,409	10,438	314	84,965	2,088
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,757,953	1,648,523	109,430	4.3	1.0	1,400,346	98,693	37,352	1,987	210,825	8,760
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	331,790	276,531	55,259	0.7	0.5	238,414	50,678	4,152	641	33,965	3,940
Shoe factories.....	271,329	172,083	99,246	0.5	0.9	149,732	85,593	3,307	2,661	19,044	10,992
Other leather industries.....	102,742	87,347	15,395	0.2	0.1	72,064	13,956	2,064	275	13,219	1,184
Saw and planing mills.....	454,241	444,160	10,081	1.2	0.1	160,742	6,291	67,674	689	215,744	3,101
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	405,695	369,360	36,335	1.0	0.3	239,132	29,037	14,074	1,749	66,144	6,559
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	541,761	427,187	114,574	1.1	1.1	386,988	104,323	3,775	1,589	36,424	8,662
Paper and allied industries.....	243,821	191,843	51,978	0.5	0.5	137,849	44,231	6,726	1,073	47,268	6,174
Cotton mills.....	422,401	261,914	160,487	0.7	1.5	142,674	95,015	7,073	4,954	112,167	60,518
Knitting mills.....	174,028	101,552	72,476	0.2	0.9	57,218	79,826	2,621	5,236	12,637	19,490
Silk mills.....	175,859	90,545	85,344	0.2	0.8	70,677	67,399	2,180	2,586	17,708	13,359
Woolen and worsted mills.....	139,919	89,809	50,110	0.2	0.5	66,552	39,760	2,119	1,288	21,138	9,062
Other textile mills.....	276,194	176,602	99,592	0.5	0.9	145,822	73,595	2,755	5,922	28,025	14,076
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	378,514	295,334	83,680	0.8	0.8	264,906	76,621	3,959	1,196	26,960	4,863
Rubber factories.....	186,431	130,762	55,669	0.3	0.3	114,453	32,446	2,155	503	14,154	2,720
Independent hand trades.....	890,978	150,945	200,032	0.4	1.9	105,461	159,262	7,368	6,148	45,117	34,632
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,189,758	964,635	225,073	2.5	2.1	763,449	200,474	30,714	5,049	170,522	19,550
Transportation.....	4,438,805	3,990,875	447,930	10.5	4.2	2,855,211	362,050	186,055	12,097	949,609	73,683
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	462,947	448,706	4,241	1.2		222,722	2,694	55,155	287	170,829	1,260
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	423,975	408,634	15,041	1.1	0.1	265,152	9,881	19,638	882	124,144	4,278
Postal service.....	284,063	254,238	29,825	0.7	0.3	172,435	8,329	17,472	3,727	64,331	17,769
Steam railroads.....	1,683,346	1,626,631	56,715	4.0	0.5	1,093,210	50,885	55,155	740	378,266	5,090
Street railroads.....	195,810	189,010	6,800	0.5	0.1	174,432	6,369	1,605	52	12,973	389
Telegraph and telephone.....	578,363	287,079	291,284	0.7	2.9	210,832	262,976	6,755	5,764	49,492	42,545
Other transportation and communication.....	920,101	896,277	23,824	2.4	0.2	716,428	20,927	30,275	645	149,574	2,252
Trade.....	7,537,028	5,930,642	1,716,384	16.3	15.9	4,694,743	1,479,484	140,862	41,272	985,017	195,628
Banking and brokerage.....	624,901	459,120	165,841	1.2	1.5	391,820	144,264	6,861	4,059	60,439	17,488
Insurance and real estate.....	798,285	504,381	293,904	1.5	2.2	492,095	215,094	8,171	3,259	64,115	15,551
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	505,822	472,120	33,202	1.2	0.3	347,407	26,778	16,364	1,282	108,859	5,142
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,349,432	4,121,685	1,227,747	10.8	11.4	3,296,977	1,043,218	104,271	31,444	718,437	163,085
Other trade industries.....	259,026	203,336	55,690	0.5	0.5	164,444	50,100	5,225	1,228	33,667	4,362
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,087,904	894,581	123,323	2.5	1.1	712,694	106,017	21,432	2,827	200,455	14,479
Professional service.....	3,425,844	1,663,049	1,762,795	4.4	16.4	1,243,079	1,377,079	65,450	165,838	354,590	320,478
Recreation and amusement.....	449,033	318,007	131,026	0.8	1.2	256,323	110,171	7,323	3,618	54,861	17,237
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,976,811	1,345,042	1,631,769	3.5	15.1	986,756	1,166,908	58,127	161,620	300,159	303,241
Domestic and personal service.....	4,812,098	1,662,707	3,149,391	4.4	29.2	1,375,311	2,399,619	33,414	200,871	254,882	548,901
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,352,462	692,166	660,296	1.8	6.1	591,747	534,512	7,412	12,878	93,007	112,906
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	419,000	213,042	206,048	0.6	1.9	189,105	183,880	2,040	2,418	21,897	10,760
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,040,546	757,499	2,283,047	2.0	21.2	594,459	1,681,227	22,962	185,676	140,078	416,245
Industry not specified.....	1,333,065	1,097,701	235,364	2.9	2.2	717,324	209,389	52,446	5,998	328,031	19,997

THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 31.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE NORTH, SOUTH, AND WEST: 1930

[Figures taken from a preliminary tabulation by industries and subject to slight changes in the final report on occupations]

INDUSTRY GROUP	THE NORTH			THE SOUTH						THE WEST		
	Total	Male	Female	All classes			Negro			Total	Male	Female
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Total population	73,021,181	36,903,563	36,117,628	37,857,638	19,015,080	18,842,573	8,361,577	4,583,591	4,777,958	11,886,222	6,218,457	5,677,765
Persons 10 years old and over	59,722,192	30,155,263	29,566,929	29,168,784	14,624,017	14,544,767	7,194,750	3,506,598	3,688,152	9,832,071	5,170,518	4,661,553
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation)	29,551,058	22,945,716	6,605,342	14,310,962	11,140,644	8,170,318	4,211,000	2,788,638	1,422,362	4,970,569	3,067,436	1,903,134
Per cent of total population	40.5	62.2	18.3	37.8	58.6	18.8	45.0	60.8	41.8	83.8	63.8	33.7
Per cent of population 10 and over	49.5	76.1	22.3	49.1	76.2	21.8	58.5	79.5	38.6	50.6	76.7	21.5
GAINFUL WORKERS												
All industries	29,551,058	22,945,716	6,605,342	14,310,962	11,140,644	8,170,318	4,211,000	2,788,638	1,422,362	4,970,569	3,067,436	1,903,134
Agriculture	3,948,558	3,840,400	107,658	5,583,092	4,811,075	771,927	1,945,439	1,451,791	493,648	950,765	916,672	34,093
Farmers (owners and tenants)	2,431,980	2,360,354	71,626	3,110,590	2,944,324	166,266	864,704	788,093	76,611	476,152	465,372	19,780
Farm managers and foremen	30,299	26,614	3,685	27,396	24,136	3,260	1,719	1,476	243	16,305	15,389	916
Farm laborers	1,478,064	1,447,941	30,123	2,440,673	1,838,851	601,812	1,078,230	661,472	416,758	453,521	440,820	12,701
Wage workers	1,143,149	1,120,305	13,844	1,178,502	1,029,539	148,966	510,763	391,607	119,156	405,984	397,094	8,290
Unpaid family workers	334,915	318,636	16,279	1,262,171	809,325	452,846	567,467	269,865	297,602	48,137	43,726	4,411
Other occupations	8,218	5,091	3,127	4,343	3,754	689	785	760	36	5,787	5,091	696
Forestry and fishing	76,803	76,072	731	107,731	108,612	1,119	32,462	31,774	688	85,591	84,292	1,299
Forestry	62,307	51,765	10,542	71,244	70,457	787	25,275	24,851	424	72,400	71,211	1,189
Fishing	24,496	24,307	189	36,487	38,165	432	7,187	6,923	264	13,191	13,081	110
Extraction of minerals	591,558	587,261	4,277	405,107	400,804	4,303	61,669	61,298	371	161,419	158,705	1,714
Coal mines	426,634	424,022	2,612	235,239	234,214	1,025	45,617	45,455	162	29,634	29,524	110
Oil and gas wells	40,316	39,742	574	117,674	114,997	2,677	1,390	1,370	20	40,965	40,267	698
Other mines and quarries	124,588	122,697	1,891	62,194	61,593	601	14,562	14,473	89	90,820	89,914	906
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	10,500,080	8,658,358	1,843,724	2,714,396	2,276,882	437,514	551,109	494,221	56,888	1,103,059	988,209	134,850
Building industry	1,784,357	1,757,880	26,477	503,974	495,331	5,643	97,228	96,613	615	273,210	269,883	3,327
Chemical and allied industries	386,526	325,118	61,408	177,676	157,957	19,719	34,062	33,452	610	56,848	51,597	5,251
Cigar and tobacco factories	77,145	33,170	43,975	60,989	36,097	24,892	30,527	14,365	16,162	2,618	1,767	761
Clay, glass, and stone industries	273,559	249,482	24,077	72,203	67,039	5,164	15,265	14,977	288	20,411	24,886	1,525
Clothing industries	653,721	319,061	334,660	94,728	37,813	56,915	10,555	7,298	3,257	40,862	18,212	22,360
Bakeries	207,606	177,675	29,931	44,667	38,848	5,819	5,273	4,712	561	29,822	25,122	4,710
Slaughter and packing houses	125,100	109,528	15,572	25,142	21,821	3,321	4,517	4,128	389	14,141	12,376	1,765
Other food and allied industries	292,637	226,516	66,121	94,799	73,106	21,693	21,676	14,920	6,756	72,980	53,175	19,805
Automobile factories	592,016	549,529	42,487	28,452	26,890	1,562	2,855	2,788	69	19,693	18,470	1,223
Automobile repair shops	144,841	142,036	2,805	75,268	74,203	1,065	8,025	7,956	69	38,137	37,531	606
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	541,932	522,503	19,429	63,826	62,165	1,661	14,671	14,564	117	21,295	20,574	721
Other iron and steel industries	1,423,616	1,324,933	98,683	214,844	208,431	6,413	39,859	39,346	513	119,493	115,169	4,324
Metal industries, except iron and steel	276,640	226,384	50,256	31,393	27,732	3,661	3,114	2,897	217	23,767	22,415	1,352
Shoe factories	255,346	161,288	94,060	14,154	9,300	4,854	559	540	19	1,829	1,497	332
Other leather industries	80,206	72,682	7,524	13,614	11,594	1,432	1,799	1,710	89	5,430	3,081	2,349
Saw and planing mills	102,993	98,968	4,025	254,873	250,401	4,472	111,812	110,128	1,684	99,375	94,791	1,584
Other woodworking and furniture industries	282,837	256,012	26,825	92,109	86,273	5,836	20,374	18,867	1,507	30,659	27,065	3,594
Printing, publishing, and engraving	416,083	325,116	90,967	76,435	61,864	14,571	8,475	2,904	571	49,243	40,207	9,036
Paper and allied industries	202,668	156,823	45,845	25,249	21,560	3,689	4,500	4,183	317	15,404	13,460	1,944
Cotton mills	147,006	85,438	61,568	274,654	175,944	98,710	15,413	12,573	2,840	741	532	209
Knitting mills	118,274	50,948	67,326	67,828	20,442	47,386	1,315	635	680	2,776	1,086	1,690
Silk mills	168,240	80,661	77,579	17,355	9,724	7,631	675	514	161	294	160	134
Woolen and worsted mills	128,804	83,181	45,623	7,946	4,938	3,008	187	122	65	3,109	1,690	1,419
Other textile mills	233,445	154,227	79,218	30,064	18,022	12,042	3,252	1,938	1,314	11,685	4,353	7,332
Electrical machinery and supply factories	345,159	266,800	78,359	18,729	16,212	2,517	576	563	13	14,620	12,822	1,804
Rubber factories	147,270	114,170	33,100	8,726	7,647	1,079	701	655	46	10,435	8,945	1,490
Independent hand trades	229,713	109,134	120,579	90,782	38,127	52,655	18,509	5,268	13,241	40,483	16,638	23,798
Other manufacturing industries	866,690	680,096	186,594	240,275	214,211	26,064	80,305	75,611	4,694	82,793	70,378	12,415
Transportation	2,854,698	2,641,978	312,719	1,069,316	984,161	85,155	239,037	235,938	3,104	614,591	464,736	49,856
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	258,899	256,669	2,230	147,889	146,379	1,510	47,671	47,112	559	46,159	45,658	501
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries	278,815	268,395	10,420	88,736	86,365	2,371	18,614	18,472	142	56,424	54,174	2,250
Postal service	187,487	171,674	15,813	68,074	68,400	9,674	5,811	5,511	300	28,502	24,164	4,338
Steam railroads	937,281	948,270	39,011	419,560	407,008	12,552	104,997	103,840	1,157	176,505	171,363	5,162
Street railroads	148,948	143,541	5,407	26,741	25,225	816	2,446	2,416	30	20,121	19,544	577
Telegraph and telephone	408,432	183,944	224,488	106,366	52,791	53,575	2,387	2,148	239	63,615	30,344	33,171
Other transportation and communication	584,786	569,486	15,300	211,950	207,293	4,657	57,111	56,434	677	123,365	119,498	3,867
Trade	5,029,678	3,851,187	1,178,491	1,600,114	1,284,037	316,077	148,813	136,582	12,231	907,934	685,517	221,816
Banking and brokerage	451,247	327,673	123,574	98,589	75,910	22,679	4,421	4,063	421	75,128	55,537	19,591
Insurance and real estate	542,452	379,571	162,881	146,318	110,806	35,512	8,370	6,006	2,370	109,515	74,004	35,511
Automobile agencies and filling stations	296,273	275,765	20,508	138,317	130,388	7,929	8,095	8,984	111	70,782	66,967	4,765
Wholesale and retail trade (except automobiles)	3,554,481	2,722,796	831,685	1,174,047	932,538	241,509	120,679	111,601	9,078	620,904	466,351	154,553
Other trade industries	185,225	145,382	39,843	42,846	34,395	8,451	6,248	5,997	251	30,955	23,559	7,396
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	613,933	550,016	63,917	304,254	261,623	42,632	37,608	34,807	2,801	139,717	122,943	16,774
Professional service	2,211,883	1,070,977	1,140,906	765,089	367,335	397,753	118,960	63,582	55,378	448,893	234,377	214,156
Recreation and amusement	286,245	202,911	83,334	81,200	58,149	23,051	16,366	14,342	2,024	81,688	56,947	24,641
Other professional service and semiprofessional service	1,925,638	868,066	1,057,572	683,868	309,186	374,682	102,694	49,240	53,354	367,905	167,790	199,515
Domestic and personal service	2,837,848	1,065,466	1,772,382	1,469,347	387,388	1,081,961	972,659	181,787	780,892	604,903	209,855	295,048
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	844,749	440,117	404,632	311,746	150,870	160,876	124,172	64,082	60,090	195,967	101,179	94,788
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops	254,707	132,318	122,389	106,508	52,084	54,424	42,700	15,592	27,108	57,875	28,640	29,235
Other domestic and personal service	1,738,392	493,031	1,245,361	1,051,093	184,432	866,661	805,787	102,093	703,694	251,061	80,038	171,025
Industry not specified	886,041	705,802	180,239	292,627	261,030	31,597	108,344	96,883	6,461	154,397	130,869	23,528

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 32.—POPULATION BY COLOR OR RACE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920
 [A minus sign (-) denotes decrease]

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	TOTAL POPULATION ¹				WHITE					NEGRO			
	1930	1920	Increase		1930	1920, as reported	1920, adjusted ²	Increase, 1920 adjusted		1930	1920	Increase	
			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent
United States	122,775,046	105,710,620	17,064,426	16.1	108,864,207	94,820,916	94,120,374	14,743,833	15.7	11,891,143	10,463,131	1,428,012	13.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	8,166,341	7,400,909	765,432	10.3	8,065,113	7,316,079	7,315,995	749,118	10.2	94,086	79,051	15,035	19.0
Middle Atlantic.....	26,260,750	22,261,144	3,999,606	18.0	25,172,104	21,641,840	21,638,625	3,533,479	16.3	1,052,899	600,183	452,716	75.4
East North Central.....	25,297,185	21,475,543	3,821,642	17.8	24,277,663	20,938,882	20,931,279	3,346,384	16.0	930,450	514,554	415,896	80.8
West North Central.....	13,236,915	12,544,249	692,666	6.0	12,873,487	12,225,387	12,199,713	673,774	5.5	331,784	278,521	53,263	19.1
South Atlantic.....	15,793,589	13,990,272	1,803,317	12.9	11,349,284	9,648,940	9,648,556	1,700,728	17.6	4,421,388	4,325,120	96,268	2.2
East South Central.....	9,887,214	8,898,307	988,907	11.2	7,224,614	6,367,547	6,367,166	857,448	13.5	2,658,238	2,523,532	134,706	5.3
West South Central.....	12,176,830	10,242,224	1,934,606	18.9	9,099,981	8,115,727	7,716,177	1,383,804	17.0	2,281,051	2,063,579	218,372	10.6
Mountain.....	3,701,789	3,836,101	365,688	11.0	3,303,586	3,212,899	3,071,405	232,181	7.6	30,225	30,801	-576	-1.9
Pacific.....	8,194,433	5,566,871	2,627,562	47.2	7,498,375	5,353,634	5,231,468	2,266,917	43.3	90,122	47,790	42,332	88.6
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	797,423	768,014	29,409	3.8	795,183	765,605	765,693	29,490	3.9	1,096	1,310	-214	-16.3
New Hampshire.....	465,293	443,083	22,210	5.0	464,350	442,331	442,330	22,020	5.0	790	621	169	27.2
Vermont.....	359,611	352,428	7,183	2.0	358,955	351,817	351,816	7,149	2.0	568	572	-4	-0.7
Massachusetts.....	4,249,614	3,852,356	397,258	10.3	4,192,926	3,803,524	3,803,467	389,460	10.2	52,365	45,466	6,899	15.2
Rhode Island.....	687,497	604,397	83,100	13.7	677,016	593,980	593,978	83,040	14.0	9,913	10,038	-123	-1.2
Connecticut.....	1,606,903	1,380,631	226,272	16.4	1,676,672	1,358,732	1,358,713	217,960	16.0	20,354	21,046	8,308	39.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	12,588,066	10,385,227	2,202,839	21.2	12,150,293	10,172,027	10,170,548	1,979,745	19.5	412,814	198,483	214,331	108.0
New Jersey.....	4,041,334	3,155,900	885,434	28.1	3,829,209	3,037,087	3,036,832	792,377	26.1	268,828	117,132	151,696	78.3
Pennsylvania.....	9,631,350	8,720,017	911,333	10.5	9,192,602	8,432,726	8,431,245	761,357	9.0	431,257	284,568	146,689	51.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	6,646,697	5,759,394	887,303	15.4	6,331,136	5,571,893	5,570,951	760,185	13.6	309,304	186,187	123,117	66.1
Indiana.....	3,238,503	2,930,390	308,113	10.5	3,116,136	2,849,071	2,848,346	267,790	9.4	111,082	80,810	31,272	33.6
Illinois.....	7,630,654	6,485,280	1,145,374	17.7	7,266,361	6,299,333	6,299,333	967,028	15.4	328,072	182,274	145,798	80.5
Michigan.....	4,842,325	3,668,412	1,173,913	32.0	4,650,171	3,601,627	3,600,283	1,049,888	29.2	169,463	60,082	109,371	182.0
Wisconsin.....	2,939,006	2,632,067	306,939	11.7	2,913,859	2,616,988	2,616,700	297,159	11.4	10,739	5,201	5,538	106.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	2,533,953	2,387,125	146,828	7.4	2,538,973	2,368,936	2,368,586	170,387	7.2	9,445	8,809	636	7.2
Iowa.....	2,470,939	2,404,021	66,918	2.8	2,448,382	2,384,181	2,381,293	67,089	2.8	17,380	19,005	-1,625	-8.6
Missouri.....	3,629,367	3,404,055	225,312	6.0	3,398,887	3,225,044	3,221,661	177,229	5.5	223,840	178,241	45,599	25.6
North Dakota.....	680,845	646,572	34,273	5.3	671,243	639,954	639,912	31,331	4.9	377	467	-90	-19.3
South Dakota.....	692,849	636,547	56,302	8.8	699,453	619,147	619,052	50,401	8.1	646	832	-186	-22.4
Nebraska.....	1,377,963	1,296,372	81,591	6.3	1,353,702	1,279,219	1,278,473	77,229	6.1	13,752	13,242	510	3.9
Kansas.....	1,880,999	1,769,257	111,742	6.3	1,792,847	1,708,906	1,692,736	100,111	5.9	66,344	57,925	8,419	14.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	238,330	223,008	15,322	6.9	205,694	192,615	192,585	13,109	6.8	32,802	30,335	2,467	7.5
Maryland.....	1,631,526	1,449,661	181,865	12.5	1,354,170	1,204,737	1,204,690	149,480	12.4	176,379	244,479	31,900	13.0
District of Columbia.....	486,869	437,571	49,298	11.3	353,914	326,860	326,825	27,089	8.3	190,966	190,966	22,102	20.1
Virginia.....	2,421,851	2,309,187	112,664	4.9	1,770,405	1,617,909	1,617,871	152,534	9.4	650,165	600,017	50,148	8.4
West Virginia.....	1,729,205	1,463,701	265,504	18.1	1,613,934	1,377,235	1,377,180	236,754	17.2	114,893	80,345	34,548	33.1
North Carolina.....	3,170,276	2,559,123	611,153	23.9	2,234,948	1,783,779	1,783,769	451,170	25.3	918,647	763,407	155,240	20.3
South Carolina.....	1,738,765	1,683,724	55,041	3.3	944,040	818,538	818,532	125,508	15.3	708,681	664,719	43,962	6.6
Georgia.....	2,908,506	2,895,832	12,674	0.4	1,839,974	1,689,114	1,689,070	147,904	8.8	1,071,125	1,206,365	-135,240	-11.2
Florida.....	1,468,211	968,470	499,741	51.6	1,035,205	638,153	638,034	397,172	62.2	431,823	329,487	102,341	31.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	2,614,589	2,416,630	197,959	8.2	2,388,364	2,180,500	2,180,462	207,902	9.5	228,040	235,938	-9,898	-4.2
Tennessee.....	2,616,556	2,337,885	278,671	11.9	2,383,619	1,885,993	1,885,939	252,680	13.4	477,646	451,758	25,888	5.7
Alabama.....	2,646,243	2,348,174	298,074	12.7	1,700,775	1,447,032	1,446,958	253,817	17.5	944,834	900,652	44,182	4.9
Mississippi.....	2,009,821	1,790,618	219,203	12.2	996,856	853,962	853,807	143,049	16.8	1,009,718	935,184	74,534	8.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	1,854,482	1,752,204	102,278	5.8	1,374,906	1,279,757	1,279,479	95,427	7.5	478,463	472,220	6,243	1.3
Louisiana.....	2,101,593	1,798,509	303,084	16.9	1,318,160	1,096,611	1,093,991	224,169	20.5	776,326	700,257	76,069	10.9
Oklahoma.....	2,396,040	2,028,283	367,757	18.1	2,123,424	1,821,194	1,813,217	310,207	17.1	172,198	149,408	22,790	15.3
Texas.....	5,824,715	4,663,228	1,161,487	24.9	4,288,491	3,918,165	3,529,490	764,001	21.4	864,964	741,694	113,270	15.3
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana.....	537,606	548,889	-11,283	-2.1	517,327	534,260	533,991	-16,664	-3.1	1,256	1,658	-402	-24.2
Idaho.....	445,032	431,866	13,166	3.0	437,562	425,608	424,540	13,022	3.1	668	920	-252	-27.4
Wyoming.....	225,555	194,402	31,153	16.0	214,067	190,146	188,146	25,921	13.8	1,250	1,375	-125	-9.1
Colorado.....	1,035,791	939,629	96,162	10.2	961,117	924,103	909,763	51,354	5.6	11,828	11,318	510	4.5
New Mexico.....	423,317	390,350	32,967	17.5	331,755	334,073	301,879	29,870	9.9	2,850	5,738	-2,883	-50.3
Arizona.....	435,573	334,162	101,411	30.3	264,378	291,440	202,985	61,393	20.2	10,749	8,005	2,744	34.3
Utah.....	507,847	449,398	58,451	13.0	495,955	441,901	440,099	55,256	12.5	1,108	1,446	-338	-23.4
Nevada.....	91,058	77,407	13,651	17.6	81,425	70,609	69,402	12,023	17.3	516	346	170	49.1
PACIFIC:													
Washington.....	1,563,396	1,356,621	206,775	15.2	1,521,099	1,319,777	1,319,393	201,706	15.3	6,840	6,883	-43	-0.6
Oregon.....	953,786	783,397	170,389	21.8	937,029	769,146	768,530	168,490	21.9	2,334	2,144	190	4.2
California.....	5,677,251	3,426,861	2,250,390	65.7	5,040,247	3,264,711	3,143,536	1,896,712	60.3	81,048	38,763	42,285	109.1
SECTIONS:													
The North.....	73,021,191	63,681,845	9,339,346	14.7	70,388,307	62,122,168	62,035,612	8,302,755	13.4	2,409,219	1,472,309	936,910	63.6
The South.....	37,857,633	33,125,803	4,731,830	14.2	27,673,879	24,132,214	23,781,899	3,941,980	16.6	9,361,577	8,912,231	449,346	5.0
The West.....	11,896,222												

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 33.—NATIVE WHITE POPULATION IN THE MAIN PARENTAGE CLASSES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE					NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE				NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE				
	1930	1920, as reported	1920, adjusted ¹	Increase, 1920 adjusted		1930	1920	Increase		1930	1920, as reported	1920, adjusted ¹	Increase, 1920 adjusted	
				Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent
United States.....	95,497,800	81,108,181	80,864,980	14,632,820	18.1	70,136,614	58,421,957	11,714,657	20.1	25,361,188	22,668,204	22,443,023	2,918,163	13.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	6,230,803	5,445,425	5,445,395	785,408	14.4	3,167,082	2,803,149	363,933	13.0	3,063,721	2,642,276	2,642,246	421,475	16.0
Middle Atlantic.....	19,903,092	16,729,265	16,728,726	3,174,336	19.0	11,449,898	9,631,012	1,818,886	18.9	8,453,164	7,093,253	7,097,714	1,355,450	19.1
East North Central.....	21,053,739	17,715,583	17,714,274	3,339,465	18.9	14,500,575	11,790,370	2,710,205	23.0	6,553,164	5,925,213	5,923,904	629,260	10.6
West North Central.....	11,814,210	10,853,426	10,848,881	965,329	8.9	8,547,483	7,475,548	1,071,935	14.3	3,266,727	3,377,878	3,373,333	-106,606	-3.2
South Atlantic.....	11,045,006	9,333,020	9,332,890	1,712,120	18.3	10,412,368	8,779,416	1,632,952	18.6	632,638	553,604	553,464	79,174	14.3
East South Central.....	7,166,949	6,295,608	6,295,468	871,481	13.8	6,971,937	6,092,782	879,155	14.4	195,012	202,826	202,686	-7,874	-3.8
West South Central.....	8,929,749	7,656,394	7,507,981	1,421,768	18.0	8,353,280	6,959,785	1,393,495	20.0	576,469	696,609	648,196	28,273	5.2
Mountain.....	3,015,672	2,759,674	2,710,874	304,798	11.2	2,300,255	2,002,508	297,747	14.9	715,417	787,166	708,366	7,051	1.0
Pacific.....	6,338,610	4,319,766	4,280,501	2,058,109	48.1	4,433,736	2,887,387	1,546,349	53.6	1,904,874	1,432,379	1,393,114	511,760	36.7
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	694,816	658,346	658,346	36,469	5.5	515,243	495,780	19,463	3.9	179,572	162,566	162,566	17,006	10.5
New Hampshire.....	381,690	351,098	351,098	30,592	8.7	239,438	225,512	13,926	6.2	142,252	125,586	125,586	16,666	13.3
Vermont.....	315,904	307,291	307,291	8,613	2.8	234,090	228,325	5,765	2.5	81,814	78,966	78,966	2,848	3.6
Massachusetts.....	3,138,290	2,725,990	2,725,968	412,322	15.1	1,429,784	1,230,773	199,011	16.2	1,708,506	1,495,217	1,495,195	213,311	14.3
Rhode Island.....	506,362	420,481	420,481	85,881	20.4	210,963	173,553	37,410	21.6	295,339	246,928	246,928	48,411	19.6
Connecticut.....	1,193,802	982,219	982,211	211,591	21.5	537,564	449,206	88,358	19.7	656,235	533,013	533,005	123,233	23.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	8,958,744	7,385,915	7,385,653	1,573,091	21.3	4,473,946	3,668,266	805,680	22.0	4,484,798	3,717,649	3,717,387	767,411	20.6
New Jersey.....	2,984,787	2,298,474	2,298,404	686,363	29.9	1,571,528	1,212,675	358,853	29.6	1,413,239	1,085,799	1,085,729	327,510	30.2
Pennsylvania.....	7,959,551	7,044,876	7,044,669	914,882	13.0	5,404,424	4,750,071	654,353	13.8	2,555,127	2,294,805	2,294,598	260,529	11.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	5,086,985	4,893,196	4,893,057	793,928	16.2	4,325,311	3,669,122	656,189	17.9	1,361,674	1,224,074	1,223,935	137,739	11.3
Indiana.....	2,681,002	2,698,203	2,698,110	282,886	10.5	2,605,744	2,329,544	276,200	11.9	375,258	368,659	368,572	6,686	1.8
Illinois.....	6,048,208	5,092,382	5,091,603	956,606	18.8	3,768,990	3,066,563	702,427	22.9	2,279,213	2,025,819	2,025,040	254,173	12.6
Michigan.....	3,809,908	2,874,992	2,874,795	935,103	32.5	2,364,038	1,670,447	693,591	41.5	1,445,865	1,204,545	1,204,348	241,517	20.1
Wisconsin.....	2,527,046	2,156,810	2,156,703	370,343	17.2	1,436,492	1,054,694	381,798	36.2	1,091,154	1,102,116	1,102,009	-10,855	-1.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	2,150,679	1,882,772	1,882,645	268,034	14.2	1,114,316	827,627	286,689	34.6	1,036,363	1,055,145	1,055,018	-18,655	-1.8
Iowa.....	2,282,647	2,158,534	2,158,001	124,040	5.8	1,697,538	1,628,553	168,985	11.1	585,109	629,931	629,448	-44,339	-7.0
Missouri.....	3,249,497	3,039,018	3,038,423	211,074	6.9	2,776,335	2,536,930	239,402	9.4	473,159	502,082	501,487	-28,328	-5.6
North Dakota.....	569,095	508,451	508,434	57,661	11.3	256,622	207,966	48,656	23.4	309,473	300,435	300,408	9,005	3.0
South Dakota.....	603,865	526,756	526,727	67,078	12.5	375,378	308,598	66,780	21.6	228,427	228,158	228,129	298	0.1
Nebraska.....	1,233,356	1,129,587	1,129,128	109,228	9.7	873,849	757,664	116,185	15.4	364,507	372,503	372,064	-7,577	-2.0
Kansas.....	1,723,131	1,598,328	1,595,523	127,608	8.0	1,453,442	1,308,804	144,638	11.1	269,689	289,524	286,719	-17,030	-5.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	188,809	172,805	172,800	16,009	9.3	155,024	139,876	15,148	10.8	33,785	32,929	32,924	861	2.6
Maryland.....	1,259,077	1,102,500	1,102,540	156,531	14.2	1,039,796	893,088	146,708	16.4	219,281	209,472	209,458	9,823	4.7
District of Columbia.....	323,982	298,312	298,303	25,679	8.6	262,427	230,488	22,939	9.6	61,555	58,824	58,815	2,740	4.7
Virginia.....	1,746,685	1,587,124	1,587,111	159,474	10.0	1,692,703	1,534,494	158,209	10.3	53,882	62,680	62,617	1,265	2.4
West Virginia.....	1,562,414	1,315,329	1,315,316	247,098	18.8	1,461,544	1,232,857	228,687	18.5	100,870	82,472	82,459	18,411	22.3
North Carolina.....	2,226,160	1,776,680	1,776,677	449,483	25.3	2,208,563	1,765,263	443,300	25.1	17,597	11,477	11,474	6,123	53.4
South Carolina.....	938,774	812,137	812,135	126,639	15.6	925,439	799,418	126,021	15.8	13,335	12,719	12,717	618	4.9
Georgia.....	1,823,057	1,672,928	1,672,907	150,150	9.0	1,792,499	1,642,697	149,802	9.1	30,558	30,231	30,210	348	1.2
Florida.....	976,148	595,145	595,085	381,063	64.0	874,373	532,295	342,078	64.3	101,775	62,850	62,790	38,985	62.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	2,366,524	2,149,780	2,149,755	216,769	10.1	2,269,540	2,039,134	230,406	11.3	96,984	110,646	110,621	-13,637	-12.3
Tennessee.....	2,125,553	1,870,515	1,870,490	255,057	13.6	2,087,383	1,834,757	252,626	13.9	88,170	37,758	37,739	50,431	1.1
Alabama.....	1,685,665	1,429,370	1,429,341	255,724	17.9	1,646,339	1,394,129	252,210	18.1	38,726	35,241	35,212	3,514	10.0
Mississippi.....	980,867	845,943	845,876	143,931	17.0	968,675	826,762	141,913	17.2	21,132	19,181	19,114	2,018	10.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	1,364,733	1,265,782	1,265,698	99,035	7.8	1,329,205	1,226,692	102,513	8.4	35,528	39,090	39,006	-3,478	-8.9
Louisiana.....	1,283,250	1,051,740	1,051,015	232,235	22.1	1,172,572	941,724	230,848	24.5	110,678	110,016	109,291	1,387	1.3
Oklahoma.....	2,096,671	1,781,226	1,779,592	317,109	17.8	1,994,305	1,679,107	315,198	18.8	102,366	102,119	100,455	1,911	1.9
Texas.....	4,185,095	3,557,646	3,411,706	773,389	22.7	3,857,198	3,112,262	744,936	23.9	327,897	445,384	299,444	28,453	9.5
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	444,366	440,640	440,571	3,795	0.9	283,539	275,803	7,736	2.8	160,827	164,837	164,768	-3,941	-2.4
Idaho.....	407,108	386,705	386,551	20,557	5.3	320,189	294,252	25,937	8.8	86,919	92,453	92,269	-5,380	-5.8
Wyoming.....	194,409	104,891	104,644	29,765	18.1	148,381	122,884	25,497	20.7	46,028	42,007	41,760	4,268	10.2
Colorado.....	875,711	807,149	803,504	72,207	9.0	669,106	603,041	66,065	11.0	206,605	204,108	200,463	5,142	3.1
New Mexico.....	323,958	305,596	291,866	32,092	11.0	302,753	273,317	29,436	10.8	21,205	32,279	18,549	2,650	14.3
Arizona.....	248,787	213,350	182,857	65,930	36.1	210,247	151,145	59,102	39.1	38,540	62,205	31,712	6,828	21.5
Utah.....	452,183	385,446	385,173	67,010	17.4	318,470	245,787	72,683	29.6	133,713	139,665	139,392	-5,679	-4.1
Nevada.....	69,150	55,897	55,708	13,442	24.1	47,570	36,285	11,285	31.1	21,580	19,612	19,423	2,157	11.1
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	1,276,843	1,069,722	1,											

DIVISIONS AND STATES

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TABLE 35.—MEXICAN, INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	Mexican, 1930	MEXICAN, ESTIMATED FOR 1920 ¹					INDIAN		CHINESE		JAPANESE		ALL OTHER ²	
		Total	Native (born in U. S.)			Foreign born (born in Mexico)	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
			Total	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage									
United States	1,422,533	700,541	243,181	172,704	70,477	467,360	332,397	244,437	74,964	61,639	138,834	111,010	50,978	9,488
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	107	84	30	11	19	54	2,466	1,715	3,794	3,602	352	347	423	115
Middle Atlantic.....	6,757	3,215	539	247	292	2,676	7,709	5,940	14,005	8,812	3,662	3,266	3,614	1,103
East North Central.....	58,317	7,583	1,309	818	491	6,274	19,817	15,695	6,340	5,043	1,022	927	3,576	462
West North Central.....	39,805	25,674	4,545	3,919	626	21,129	48,245	37,263	1,738	1,073	1,003	1,215	853	185
South Atlantic.....	691	384	140	54	86	244	19,060	13,673	1,869	1,824	393	360	904	355
East South Central.....	1,403	381	140	43	97	241	2,106	1,023	743	542	46	35	64	28
West South Central.....	695,996	399,650	148,413	104,804	43,609	251,137	95,670	60,613	1,582	1,634	687	578	963	188
Mountain.....	249,314	141,494	48,800	33,476	15,324	92,094	102,083	76,899	3,252	4,339	11,418	10,792	1,911	371
Pacific.....	370,143	122,176	39,265	29,332	9,933	82,911	35,241	31,011	41,631	34,265	120,251	93,490	38,670	6,681
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	2	2				2	1,012	839	115	161	3	7	12	2
New Hampshire.....	1	1				1	64	28	84	95		8	4	
Vermont.....	1	1				1	36	24	34	11	1	4	6	
Massachusetts.....	66	57	22	8	14	35	874	555	2,973	2,644	201	191	209	76
Rhode Island.....	10	4				4	318	110	197	225	17	35	26	11
Connecticut.....	27	19	8	3	5	11	162	159	391	366	130	102	166	26
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	2,898	1,479	262	128	134	1,217	6,973	5,593	9,665	5,793	2,930	2,686	2,493	735
New Jersey.....	454	255	70	21	49	185	213	100	1,783	1,190	439	325	408	66
Pennsylvania.....	3,405	1,481	207	98	109	1,274	523	337	2,557	1,829	293	255	713	302
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	4,037	942	139	55	84	303	435	151	1,425	941	187	130	173	92
Indiana.....	9,642	725	87	43	44	638	285	125	270	283	71	81	108	20
Illinois.....	28,906	4,334	779	569	213	3,555	469	194	3,192	2,776	564	472	2,190	231
Michigan.....	13,336	1,344	197	123	74	1,147	7,080	5,614	1,081	792	176	184	1,028	113
Wisconsin.....	2,306	238	107	31	79	131	11,548	9,611	363	251	24	60	77	6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	3,626	350	127	47	80	223	11,077	3,761	524	508	69	85	239	26
Iowa.....	4,295	2,888	533	432	101	2,355	660	529	153	235	19	29	50	42
Missouri.....	4,980	3,383	595	445	160	2,788	578	171	634	412	94	135	345	52
North Dakota.....	693	42	17	3	14	25	3,387	6,264	103	124	91	72	36	1
South Dakota.....	816	95	29	9	20	66	21,833	16,384	70	142	19	38	12	4
Nebraska.....	6,321	2,746	439	355	84	2,307	3,256	2,888	194	189	674	804	64	30
Kansas.....	19,130	16,170	2,805	2,628	177	13,365	2,454	2,276	60	68	37	52	107	30
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	24	30	5	4	1	25	5	2	38	43	8	8	9	
Maryland.....	56	47	14	5	9	33	60	32	492	371	38	29	341	13
District of Columbia.....	67	35	9	2	7	26	40	37	398	461	78	103	304	144
Virginia.....	36	38	13	4	9	25	779	824	293	278	43	56	130	103
West Virginia.....	267	55	13	3	10	42	18	7	86	98	9	10	8	6
North Carolina.....	10	10	3		3	7	16,579	11,824	68	88	17	24	7	1
South Carolina.....	9	6	2		2	4	959	304	41	93	15	15	20	55
Georgia.....	47	44	21	3	18	23	43	125	253	211	32	9	32	8
Florida.....	185	119	60	33	27	59	587	518	200	181	153	106	53	25
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	88	98	25	9	16	73	22	57	60	62	9	9	6	4
Tennessee.....	25	54	19	5	14	35	161	56	70	57	11	8	24	13
Alabama.....	69	74	29	5	24	45	465	405	52	59	25	18	28	8
Mississippi.....	1,221	155	67	24	43	88	1,458	1,105	561	364	1		6	3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	409	278	84	45	39	194	408	106	251	113	12	5	33	8
Louisiana.....	4,552	2,620	725	327	398	1,895	1,536	1,066	422	387	52	57	545	131
Oklahoma.....	7,354	7,977	1,664	1,208	456	6,313	92,725	57,337	206	261	104	67	29	16
Texas.....	683,681	388,675	145,940	103,224	42,716	242,735	1,091	2,109	703	773	519	449	356	38
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	2,571	269	69	25	44	200	14,793	10,956	436	872	763	1,074	415	69
Idaho.....	1,278	1,128	154	87	67	974	3,638	3,098	335	585	1,421	1,569	130	26
Wyoming.....	7,174	2,000	247	178	69	1,753	1,845	1,343	130	252	1,026	1,194	73	92
Colorado.....	57,676	14,340	3,645	2,655	990	10,695	1,395	1,383	233	291	3,213	2,464	329	70
New Mexico.....	59,340	32,794	13,730	8,496	5,234	19,064	28,941	19,512	133	171	249	251	49	10
Arizona.....	114,173	88,464	39,493	21,797	8,696	57,971	43,726	32,989	1,110	1,137	879	550	558	32
Utah.....	4,012	1,262	273	123	145	929	2,869	2,711	342	342	3,299	2,936	292	60
Nevada.....	3,090	1,297	189	110	79	1,108	4,871	4,907	483	689	603	754	65	12
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	562	384	95	29	66	289	11,263	9,061	2,195	2,363	17,837	17,387	3,610	1,150
Oregon.....	1,568	616	113	26	87	503	4,776	4,590	2,075	3,090	4,958	4,151	1,146	268
California.....	368,013	121,176	39,057	29,277	9,780	82,119	19,212	17,360	37,361	28,812	97,458	71,952	33,914	5,263
SECTIONS:														
The North.....	104,936	36,556	6,423	4,995	1,428	30,133	78,237	60,613	25,877	19,135	6,089	5,755	3,466	1,865
The South.....	698,090	400,315	148,693	104,901	43,792	251,622	116,836	75,914	4,194	3,900	1,126	973	1,931	571
The West.....	619,457	263,670	88,065	62,803	25,257	175,605	137,234	107,910	44,883	38,604	131,609	104,282	40,581	7,052

¹ These figures are given in detail by nativity and parentage mainly for use in interpreting the 1920 adjusted figures for the white population, as presented in Tables 32, 33, and 34. The method of making the estimates is explained in the text on page 7.

² Comprises in 1930 the following races: Filipino, 45,203; Hindu, 3,130; Korean, 1,360; Hawaiian, 660; Malay, 96; Siamese, 18; Samoan, 6.

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 36.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	All classes	Total white	NATIVE WHITE					Foreign-born white	Negro	Mexican	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All other
			Total	Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age	Foreign parent-age	Mixed parent-age							
United States.....	100.0	88.7	77.8	57.1	20.7	13.8	6.8	10.9	9.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	100.0	98.8	76.3	38.8	37.5	26.0	11.6	22.5	1.2					
Middle Atlantic.....	100.0	95.9	75.8	43.6	32.2	23.8	8.4	20.1	4.0		0.1			
East North Central.....	100.0	96.0	83.2	57.3	25.9	17.3	8.6	12.7	3.7	0.2	0.1			
West North Central.....	100.0	96.8	88.8	64.3	24.6	14.6	9.9	8.0	2.5	0.3	0.4			
South Atlantic.....	100.0	71.9	69.9	65.9	4.0	2.4	1.6	1.9	28.0		0.1			
East South Central.....	100.0	73.1	72.5	70.5	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	26.9					
West South Central.....	100.0	74.7	73.3	68.6	4.7	2.5	2.3	1.4	18.7	5.7	0.8			
Mountain.....	100.0	89.2	81.5	62.1	19.3	10.8	8.5	7.8	0.8	6.7	2.8	0.1	0.3	
Pacific.....	100.0	91.5	77.4	54.1	23.2	13.6	9.6	14.2	1.1	4.5	0.4	0.5	1.5	
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	100.0	99.7	87.1	64.6	22.5	10.9	11.6	12.6	0.1		0.1			
New Hampshire.....	100.0	99.8	82.0	51.5	30.6	18.0	12.6	17.8	0.2					
Vermont.....	100.0	99.8	87.8	65.1	22.8	11.3	11.4	12.0	0.2					
Massachusetts.....	100.0	98.7	73.8	33.6	40.2	28.3	11.9	24.8	1.2		0.1			
Rhode Island.....	100.0	98.5	73.6	30.7	43.0	30.1	12.8	24.8	1.4					
Connecticut.....	100.0	98.1	74.3	33.5	40.8	31.1	9.8	23.8	1.8					
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	100.0	96.5	71.2	35.5	35.6	26.6	9.0	25.4	2.3		0.1	0.1		
New Jersey.....	100.0	94.8	73.9	38.9	35.0	25.9	9.1	20.9	5.2					
Pennsylvania.....	100.0	95.4	82.6	56.1	26.5	19.3	7.2	12.8	4.5					
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	100.0	95.3	85.6	65.1	20.5	13.9	6.6	9.7	4.7	0.1				
Indiana.....	100.0	95.2	92.0	80.5	11.6	7.0	4.6	4.2	3.5	0.3				
Illinois.....	100.0	95.2	79.3	49.4	29.9	21.1	8.8	16.0	4.3	0.4				
Michigan.....	100.0	96.0	78.7	48.8	29.9	19.0	10.9	17.4	3.5	0.3	0.1			
Wisconsin.....	100.0	99.1	86.0	48.9	37.1	23.8	13.4	13.1	0.4	0.1	0.4			
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	100.0	99.0	83.9	43.5	40.4	25.6	14.8	15.1	0.4	0.1	0.4			
Iowa.....	100.0	99.1	92.4	68.7	23.7	13.4	10.2	6.7	0.7	0.2				
Missouri.....	100.0	93.6	89.5	76.5	13.0	7.5	5.5	4.1	6.2	0.1				
North Dakota.....	100.0	98.6	83.1	37.7	45.5	28.4	17.1	15.4	0.1	0.1	1.2			
South Dakota.....	100.0	96.6	87.1	54.2	33.0	19.1	13.8	9.5	0.1	0.1	3.2			
Nebraska.....	100.0	98.2	89.9	63.4	26.5	15.7	10.8	8.4	1.0	0.5	0.2			
Kansas.....	100.0	95.3	91.6	77.3	14.3	7.7	6.7	3.7	3.5	1.0	0.1			
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	100.0	86.3	79.2	65.0	14.2	9.8	4.3	7.1	13.7					
Maryland.....	100.0	83.0	77.2	63.7	13.4	8.9	4.6	5.8	16.9					
District of Columbia.....	100.0	72.7	66.5	53.9	12.6	7.5	5.1	6.1	27.1		0.1		0.1	
Virginia.....	100.0	73.1	72.1	69.9	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	26.8					
West Virginia.....	100.0	93.3	90.4	84.5	5.8	3.9	2.0	3.0	6.6					
North Carolina.....	100.0	70.5	70.2	69.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	29.0		0.5			
South Carolina.....	100.0	54.3	54.0	53.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	45.6		0.1			
Georgia.....	100.0	63.2	62.7	61.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	36.8					
Florida.....	100.0	70.5	66.5	59.6	6.9	3.8	3.2	4.0	29.4					
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	100.0	91.3	90.5	86.8	3.7	2.1	1.6	0.8	8.6					
Tennessee.....	100.0	81.7	81.2	79.8	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	18.3					
Alabama.....	100.0	64.3	63.7	62.2	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	35.7					
Mississippi.....	100.0	49.6	49.2	48.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	50.2	0.1	0.1			
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	100.0	74.1	73.6	71.7	1.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	25.8					
Louisiana.....	100.0	62.7	61.1	55.8	5.3	2.9	2.3	1.7	36.9	0.2	0.1			
Oklahoma.....	100.0	83.6	87.5	83.2	4.3	2.0	2.2	1.1	7.2	0.3	3.9			
Texas.....	100.0	73.5	71.9	68.2	5.6	3.0	2.6	1.7	14.7	11.7				
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	100.0	96.2	82.7	52.7	29.9	17.0	12.3	13.6	0.2	0.5	2.8	0.1	0.1	
Idaho.....	100.0	98.3	91.5	71.9	19.5	9.6	9.9	6.8	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	
Wyoming.....	100.0	94.9	86.2	65.8	20.4	11.7	8.7	8.7	0.6	3.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	
Colorado.....	100.0	92.8	84.5	64.6	19.9	12.1	7.8	8.2	1.1	5.6	0.1		0.3	
New Mexico.....	100.0	78.4	70.5	71.5	5.0	2.5	2.5	1.8	0.7	14.0	6.8		0.1	
Arizona.....	100.0	60.7	57.1	48.3	8.8	4.3	4.5	3.6	2.5	26.2	10.0	0.3	0.2	
Utah.....	100.0	97.7	89.0	62.7	26.3	13.7	12.6	8.6	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.6	
Nevada.....	100.0	89.4	75.9	52.2	23.7	13.6	10.1	18.5	0.6	3.4	5.3	0.5	0.7	
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	100.0	97.3	81.7	55.9	25.8	14.7	11.1	15.6	0.4		0.7	0.1	1.1	
Oregon.....	100.0	98.2	87.2	66.0	21.1	11.4	9.7	11.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	
California.....	100.0	88.8	74.5	51.6	22.9	13.7	9.2	14.3	1.4	6.5	0.3	0.7	1.7	
SECTIONS:														
The North.....	100.0	96.4	80.8	51.6	29.2	20.1	9.1	15.6	3.3	0.1	0.1			
The South.....	100.0	73.1	71.7	68.0	3.7	2.1	1.6	1.4	24.7	1.8	0.3			
The West.....	100.0	90.8	78.6	56.6	22.0	12.8	9.3	12.2	1.0	5.2	1.2	0.4	1.1	

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 37.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, 1930 AND 1920, WITH 1930 URBAN BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

[For distribution of rural population as farm and nonfarm, and by color and nativity, see Tables 38 and 39]

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	URBAN POPULATION							RURAL POPULATION		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION				
	All classes		Native white, 1930			Foreign-born white, 1930	Negro, 1930	Other races, 1930	1930	1920	Urban		Rural	
	1930	1920	Total	Native percentage	Foreign or mixed parentage						1930	1920	1930	1920
United States.....	68,964,823	54,804,603	52,109,746	33,497,232	18,612,514	10,726,859	5,193,913	924,805	63,820,223	51,406,017	58.2	51.4	43.8	48.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	6,311,076	5,865,073	4,630,339	2,089,031	2,571,308	1,564,769	81,443	5,425	1,854,365	1,535,836	77.3	79.2	22.7	20.8
Middle Atlantic.....	20,394,707	16,672,595	14,762,665	7,561,371	7,201,294	4,604,283	939,064	28,695	5,866,043	5,588,549	77.7	74.9	23.3	25.1
East North Central.....	16,794,908	13,049,272	13,214,292	8,307,773	4,906,519	2,666,016	848,627	65,973	8,502,277	8,426,271	66.4	60.8	32.6	39.2
West North Central.....	5,556,181	4,727,372	4,765,740	3,407,055	1,358,685	502,505	259,195	28,741	7,740,734	7,816,877	41.8	37.7	58.2	62.3
South Atlantic.....	5,698,122	4,338,792	4,009,090	3,545,693	463,397	222,730	1,462,904	3,398	10,095,467	9,651,480	30.1	31.0	63.9	69.0
East South Central.....	2,778,687	1,994,207	1,977,070	1,835,470	141,600	41,812	759,166	639	7,108,527	6,899,100	28.1	22.4	71.9	77.6
West South Central.....	4,427,489	2,970,829	3,245,263	2,944,970	300,293	98,180	744,255	339,741	7,749,391	7,271,395	30.4	29.0	63.0	71.0
Mountain.....	1,457,922	1,214,980	1,217,967	891,278	326,689	135,316	21,032	83,607	2,243,867	2,121,121	39.4	36.4	60.6	63.6
Pacific.....	5,534,881	3,471,563	4,287,320	2,914,501	1,342,729	831,248	78,227	368,686	2,659,562	2,095,388	67.5	62.4	32.5	37.6
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	321,506	290,569	265,118	166,706	95,412	55,178	703	507	475,917	468,445	40.3	39.0	59.7	61.0
New Hampshire.....	279,079	279,761	212,221	112,230	99,991	60,155	594	109	192,214	163,322	58.7	63.1	41.3	36.9
Vermont.....	118,766	109,976	100,070	66,581	34,089	17,840	213	43	240,845	242,452	33.0	31.2	67.0	68.8
Massachusetts.....	3,831,426	3,650,248	2,799,106	1,223,036	1,676,070	982,852	46,323	3,645	418,188	202,108	90.2	94.8	9.8	5.2
Rhode Island.....	635,429	589,180	463,084	183,102	279,982	162,772	9,079	494	62,068	15,217	92.4	97.5	7.6	2.5
Connecticut.....	1,131,770	930,339	820,140	334,376	485,764	286,472	24,631	627	475,133	444,292	70.4	67.8	20.6	32.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	10,521,952	8,589,844	7,162,818	3,155,735	4,007,083	2,949,565	390,499	19,070	2,066,114	1,795,383	53.6	52.7	16.4	17.3
New Jersey.....	3,339,244	2,474,936	2,413,727	1,172,779	1,240,948	747,657	174,985	2,875	702,090	680,964	62.6	78.4	17.4	21.6
Pennsylvania.....	6,533,511	5,607,816	5,186,120	3,232,857	1,953,263	997,061	373,580	6,750	3,097,839	3,112,202	67.8	64.3	32.2	35.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	4,507,371	3,677,136	3,675,860	2,575,307	1,100,563	554,070	271,972	5,469	2,139,826	2,082,258	67.8	63.8	32.2	36.2
Indiana.....	1,795,892	1,482,855	1,572,916	1,305,575	267,341	110,078	103,042	9,856	1,442,611	1,447,535	55.5	50.6	44.5	49.4
Illinois.....	5,635,727	4,403,153	4,198,994	2,278,840	1,920,154	1,101,349	304,036	31,348	1,994,927	2,082,127	73.9	67.9	26.1	32.1
Michigan.....	3,302,075	2,241,569	2,463,652	1,446,216	1,017,436	663,111	159,704	15,608	1,540,250	1,482,852	68.2	61.1	31.8	38.9
Wisconsin.....	1,553,843	1,244,500	1,302,870	701,835	601,035	237,408	9,873	3,692	1,385,163	1,269,490	52.9	47.3	47.1	52.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	1,257,616	1,051,593	1,033,012	527,874	505,138	212,506	9,110	2,988	1,306,337	1,335,532	49.0	44.1	51.0	55.9
Iowa.....	979,292	875,495	891,453	671,161	220,292	69,064	15,185	3,590	1,491,647	1,528,526	39.6	36.4	60.4	63.6
Missouri.....	1,859,119	1,586,903	1,561,446	1,222,136	339,310	121,902	169,954	5,817	1,770,248	1,817,152	51.2	46.6	48.8	53.4
North Dakota.....	113,306	88,239	97,298	62,423	44,875	15,145	216	647	567,539	558,633	16.6	13.6	83.4	86.4
South Dakota.....	180,907	101,872	118,680	80,276	38,404	11,312	337	578	691,942	534,675	18.9	16.0	81.1	84.0
Nebraska.....	486,107	405,306	420,452	296,456	123,996	49,227	13,112	3,316	891,856	891,066	35.3	31.3	64.7	68.7
Kansas.....	729,834	617,964	643,399	556,729	86,670	23,349	51,281	11,805	1,151,165	1,151,293	38.8	34.9	61.2	65.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	123,146	120,767	94,856	68,472	26,384	13,187	15,037	66	115,234	102,236	51.7	54.2	48.3	45.8
Maryland.....	974,809	869,422	736,005	562,426	173,572	78,340	159,654	867	656,657	589,239	59.8	60.0	40.2	40.0
District of Columbia.....	480,809	437,571	323,982	262,427	61,555	29,932	132,068	887			100.0	100.0		
Virginia.....	785,537	673,984	556,357	523,069	33,288	15,299	213,401	480	1,636,314	1,636,203	32.4	29.2	67.6	70.8
West Virginia.....	491,504	369,007	439,936	302,261	47,655	20,229	31,224	115	1,237,701	1,094,694	28.4	25.2	71.6	74.8
North Carolina.....	809,847	490,370	557,445	546,101	11,344	6,033	246,237	132	2,360,429	2,098,753	25.5	19.2	74.5	80.8
South Carolina.....	371,080	293,957	228,834	219,859	8,975	3,807	138,354	85	1,367,685	1,389,737	21.3	17.5	78.7	82.5
Georgia.....	895,492	727,859	567,733	544,608	23,125	10,817	316,637	305	2,013,014	2,167,973	30.8	25.1	69.2	74.9
Florida.....	759,778	355,825	503,939	426,440	77,499	45,086	210,292	461	708,433	612,645	51.7	36.7	48.3	63.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	709,026	633,543	666,026	591,989	74,037	16,330	116,561	109	1,815,593	1,783,087	30.6	26.2	69.4	73.8
Tennessee.....	896,538	611,226	645,674	616,500	29,174	10,574	240,168	122	1,720,018	1,726,659	34.3	28.1	65.7	73.9
Alabama.....	744,273	509,317	464,931	438,787	26,144	10,729	263,540	163	1,901,975	1,838,857	28.1	21.7	71.9	78.3
Mississippi.....	338,850	240,121	200,439	188,194	12,245	4,179	133,987	245	1,670,971	1,650,497	16.9	13.4	83.1	86.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	382,878	290,497	288,565	272,692	15,873	4,894	89,162	257	1,471,604	1,461,707	20.6	16.6	79.4	83.4
Louisiana.....	833,532	628,163	547,965	463,271	84,694	26,284	257,463	1,820	1,268,061	1,170,346	39.7	34.9	60.3	65.1
Oklahoma.....	821,681	539,480	724,551	680,263	44,288	11,878	67,801	17,461	1,574,350	1,488,803	34.3	26.6	65.7	73.4
Texas.....	2,389,348	1,512,689	1,084,182	1,528,744	155,438	55,124	329,829	320,213	3,435,867	3,150,639	41.0	32.4	69.0	67.6
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	181,036	172,011	151,105	93,411	57,694	27,303	1,027	1,001	356,570	376,878	33.7	31.8	66.3	68.7
Idaho.....	129,507	119,037	118,866	93,017	25,849	9,136	502	1,003	315,525	312,829	29.1	27.6	70.9	72.4
Wyoming.....	70,097	57,348	59,567	43,188	16,379	7,043	859	2,623	155,468	137,054	31.1	29.5	68.9	70.5
Colorado.....	519,882	453,259	441,908	328,088	113,820	48,039	10,471	19,464	515,909	486,370	50.2	48.2	49.8	51.8
New Mexico.....	106,816	64,960	89,748	80,020	9,728	3,423	1,718	11,927	316,601	295,390	25.2	18.0	74.8	82.0
Arizona.....	149,856	117,527	94,455	76,288	18,167	7,556	5,147	42,698	285,717	216,635	34.4	35.2	65.6	64.8
Utah.....	266,264	215,584	234,011	157,404	76,807	28,416	944	2,893	241,688	233,812	52.4	48.0	47.6	52.0
Nevada.....	34,404	15,264	28,307	19,862	8,445	4,400	384	1,393	56,694	62,153	37.8	18.7	62.2	80.3
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	884,539	748,785	713,742	476,070	237,672	148,834	5,818	16,145	678,857	607,866	53.6	55.2	43.4	44.8
Oregon.....	489,746	391,019	417,936	301,444	116,492	64,438	1,890	5,482	464,040	392,370	51.3	49.9	48.7	50.1
California.....	4,160,596	2,331,729	3,125,642	2,137,077	988,665	617,976	70,519	346,45						

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 38.—FARM POPULATION, RURAL AND URBAN, 1930 AND 1920, WITH 1930 RURAL-FARM BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	TOTAL FARM POPULATION				RURAL-FARM POPULATION									URBAN-FARM POPULATION	
	1930	1920	Per cent of total population		All classes		Native white, 1930			Foreign-born white, 1930	Negro, 1930	Other races, 1930	1930	1920	
			1930	1920	1930	1920	Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage						
United States.....	30,445,350	31,614,269	24.8	29.9	30,167,513	31,358,640	23,800,747	20,495,382	3,305,365	1,084,087	4,680,523	592,156	287,837	255,629	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	573,251	625,877	7.0	8.5	499,083	535,422	433,746	319,816	113,930	64,066	1,133	138	74,168	90,455	
Middle Atlantic.....	1,707,719	1,892,789	6.5	8.5	1,673,694	1,861,161	1,536,341	1,257,776	278,565	124,192	11,016	2,145	84,025	31,628	
East North Central.....	4,488,953	4,913,633	17.7	22.8	4,433,114	4,887,204	4,170,847	3,280,159	881,688	258,878	18,195	5,194	35,819	20,429	
West North Central.....	5,068,135	5,171,596	38.1	41.2	5,035,561	5,153,183	4,621,964	3,300,658	1,321,306	340,455	35,257	31,885	32,574	18,413	
South Atlantic.....	5,898,176	6,416,698	37.3	45.9	5,878,956	6,397,757	3,905,523	3,867,301	38,222	16,326	1,940,501	16,600	19,220	18,941	
East South Central.....	5,095,096	5,182,937	51.5	58.3	5,084,435	5,174,806	3,593,474	3,580,764	23,710	6,249	1,481,742	2,070	10,661	8,131	
West South Central.....	5,326,412	5,228,199	43.7	51.0	5,307,939	5,210,570	3,775,223	3,586,997	188,226	46,330	1,186,543	299,843	18,473	17,629	
Mountain.....	1,138,718	1,168,367	30.8	35.0	1,123,093	1,152,953	922,898	722,717	200,181	71,882	2,363	127,050	15,025	16,374	
Pacific.....	1,148,910	1,014,173	14.0	18.2	1,101,038	985,544	840,731	581,194	259,537	150,209	3,773	106,325	47,872	28,829	
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	170,995	197,601	21.4	25.7	161,429	189,026	149,337	124,425	24,912	11,939	115	38	9,560	8,575	
New Hampshire.....	62,860	76,021	13.5	17.2	54,911	64,607	49,273	39,029	10,244	5,571	47	20	7,939	11,414	
Vermont.....	112,904	125,263	31.4	35.5	111,898	124,445	99,703	78,563	21,140	12,050	129	16	1,000	818	
Massachusetts.....	123,255	118,554	2.9	3.1	80,309	61,732	64,607	38,929	25,678	14,072	417	13	42,946	56,822	
Rhode Island.....	16,477	15,136	2.4	2.5	10,289	5,315	8,536	5,525	3,011	1,054	93	6	6,188	9,821	
Connecticut.....	86,770	93,302	5.4	6.8	80,247	90,297	61,600	33,345	28,045	17,880	332	45	6,523	3,005	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	719,929	800,747	5.7	7.7	706,446	782,954	637,202	487,631	149,571	64,971	2,310	1,063	13,483	17,793	
New Jersey.....	131,096	143,708	3.2	4.6	121,008	136,847	96,755	65,982	30,773	19,577	4,697	79	10,088	6,861	
Pennsylvania.....	856,694	948,334	8.9	10.9	846,240	941,360	802,384	704,163	98,221	30,644	4,109	103	10,454	6,974	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	1,013,220	1,139,329	15.2	19.8	1,004,288	1,133,912	965,556	855,565	109,691	31,132	7,441	159	8,941	5,417	
Indiana.....	813,007	907,265	25.1	31.0	808,951	902,820	795,096	734,700	60,396	11,196	2,534	155	4,026	4,475	
Illinois.....	999,249	1,098,262	13.1	16.9	991,401	1,090,736	950,653	788,712	161,941	35,211	5,479	58	7,848	7,526	
Michigan.....	782,394	848,710	16.2	23.1	776,436	844,499	650,430	449,979	230,451	90,858	2,364	1,784	6,958	4,211	
Wisconsin.....	881,054	920,037	30.0	35.0	873,008	915,237	779,112	459,903	319,209	90,481	377	3,038	8,040	4,800	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	895,349	897,181	34.9	37.6	836,049	893,460	769,969	397,623	372,346	114,243	193	3,644	7,300	3,721	
Iowa.....	977,606	984,799	39.0	41.0	964,659	977,694	908,521	664,168	244,353	55,023	572	543	13,247	7,105	
Missouri.....	1,114,484	1,211,346	30.7	35.6	1,195,989	1,207,899	1,068,208	900,509	75,699	12,999	29,613	149	5,515	3,447	
North Dakota.....	397,294	394,500	58.4	61.0	396,871	393,622	328,737	134,204	194,533	62,301	78	5,755	423	878	
South Dakota.....	390,295	362,221	56.3	56.9	389,431	361,856	336,244	198,240	138,004	36,153	232	16,802	774	335	
Nebraska.....	585,701	584,172	42.5	45.1	582,991	582,738	539,693	367,479	172,214	39,519	177	3,692	2,720	1,434	
Kansas.....	707,196	737,377	37.6	41.7	704,601	735,884	672,562	548,435	124,167	26,217	4,392	1,400	2,595	1,493	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	46,530	51,212	19.5	23.0	46,302	51,151	38,293	36,069	2,204	1,248	6,755	0	228	61	
Maryland.....	237,456	279,225	14.6	19.3	236,172	277,656	187,960	177,638	10,352	3,884	44,281	17	1,284	1,569	
District of Columbia.....	435	894	0.1	0.2									435	894	
Virginia.....	960,767	1,064,417	39.3	46.1	948,746	1,059,913	686,033	679,024	7,009	3,108	258,967	638	2,011	4,504	
West Virginia.....	449,114	477,924	26.0	32.7	447,750	476,031	442,184	435,874	6,310	1,739	8,815	12	1,364	1,293	
North Carolina.....	1,599,918	1,501,227	60.5	58.7	1,597,220	1,499,946	1,083,939	1,081,924	2,015	776	497,496	15,009	2,698	1,281	
South Carolina.....	916,471	1,074,693	62.7	63.8	914,098	1,072,479	415,080	413,975	1,105	290	497,954	774	2,373	2,214	
Georgia.....	1,418,514	1,685,213	48.8	58.2	1,413,719	1,680,611	897,261	855,184	2,077	664	555,764	30	4,795	4,602	
Florida.....	278,981	281,893	19.0	20.1	274,949	279,370	194,743	187,593	7,150	4,617	75,469	120	4,032	2,523	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	1,176,524	1,304,862	45.0	54.0	1,174,232	1,302,842	1,124,891	1,115,350	9,541	1,488	47,849	4	2,292	2,520	
Tennessee.....	1,215,452	1,271,708	46.5	54.4	1,213,065	1,269,179	1,037,248	1,032,777	4,471	1,213	174,515	89	2,387	2,529	
Alabama.....	1,340,277	1,335,885	50.6	56.9	1,336,409	1,334,513	837,290	831,960	5,330	2,240	496,542	337	3,868	1,372	
Mississippi.....	1,362,843	1,270,482	67.8	71.0	1,360,729	1,268,772	594,045	589,677	4,368	1,308	762,836	2,540	2,114	1,710	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	1,119,464	1,147,049	60.4	66.5	1,117,330	1,144,482	789,153	776,369	12,784	3,305	324,011	261	2,184	2,667	
Louisiana.....	830,696	786,050	39.5	43.7	826,882	784,455	440,998	434,323	12,675	4,065	372,406	3,223	3,724	1,595	
Oklahoma.....	1,024,670	1,017,327	42.7	50.2	1,021,174	1,015,899	874,983	836,999	37,984	9,085	79,514	57,592	2,896	1,428	
Texas.....	2,352,272	2,277,773	46.4	48.8	2,342,553	2,265,734	1,664,089	1,539,306	124,783	29,375	409,922	238,667	9,719	12,039	
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	204,594	225,667	34.1	41.1	203,962	225,389	163,686	108,646	60,140	25,956	69	9,251	632	278	
Idaho.....	198,305	200,902	42.3	46.5	188,100	196,563	171,549	135,151	36,398	10,815	70	3,666	2,265	4,339	
Wyoming.....	73,152	67,306	32.4	34.6	72,905	67,076	64,555	50,966	13,589	4,864	64	3,422	247	290	
Colorado.....	282,827	266,073	27.3	28.3	281,038	265,261	241,052	189,351	51,701	18,878	360	20,748	1,789	792	
New Mexico.....	158,631	161,446	37.5	44.8	157,906	160,542	120,159	115,697	4,462	1,394	504	35,849	725	904	
Arizona.....	98,945	90,560	22.7	27.1	98,819	90,167	47,555	42,561	4,994	1,638	1,249	48,377	176	393	
Utah.....	115,713	140,249	22.8	31.2	106,667	131,872	97,899	78,082	24,817	5,232	30	3,506	9,046	8,377	
Nevada.....	16,441	16,164	18.1	20.9	16,296	16,103	11,443	7,363	4,080	2,605	17	2,231	145	61	
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	304,737	283,382	19.5	20.9	300,143	280,022	246,600	167,875	78,725	43,684	268	9,591	4,504	3,360	
Oregon.....	223,667	214,021	23.5	27.3	221,545	212,009	197,027	153,444	43,583	19,802	44	4,672	2,122	2,012	
California.....	620,506	516,770	10.9	15.1	579,350	493,513	397,104	259,875	137,229	86,723	3,461	92,062	41,156	23,257	
SECTIONS:															
The North.....	11,838,038	12,603,895	16.2	19.8	11,661,452	12,436,970	10,762,898	8,167,409	2,595,489	793,591					

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 39.—RURAL-NONFARM (VILLAGE) POPULATION, 1930 AND 1920, WITH CLASSIFICATION BY COLOR AND NATIVITY FOR 1930, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION								PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION			
	All classes		Native white, 1930			Foreign-born white, 1930	Negro, 1930	Other races, 1930	Rural-farm		Rural-nonfarm	
	1930	1920	Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage				1930	1920	1930	1920
United States.....	23,882,710	20,047,377	19,587,307	16,144,000	3,443,307	1,555,461	2,016,707	503,235	24.6	29.7	19.3	19.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	1,355,282	1,000,414	1,136,718	758,235	378,483	205,475	11,510	1,579	6.1	7.2	16.6	13.5
Middle Atlantic.....	4,192,349	3,727,388	3,604,056	2,630,751	973,305	480,567	102,819	4,907	6.4	8.4	16.0	16.7
East North Central.....	4,049,163	3,539,067	3,668,600	2,903,643	764,957	299,030	63,628	17,905	17.6	22.8	16.0	16.5
West North Central.....	2,705,173	2,603,694	2,426,506	1,839,770	586,736	210,317	37,322	31,018	37.9	41.1	20.3	21.2
South Atlantic.....	4,216,511	3,253,723	3,130,393	2,999,374	131,019	65,222	1,017,983	2,913	37.2	45.7	20.7	23.3
East South Central.....	2,024,092	1,724,294	1,596,405	1,566,703	29,702	9,004	417,330	753	51.4	58.2	20.5	19.4
West South Central.....	2,441,452	2,060,825	1,909,263	1,821,313	87,950	25,722	351,153	155,314	43.6	50.9	20.0	20.1
Mountain.....	1,120,174	968,128	874,807	683,260	188,547	81,216	6,830	157,321	30.4	34.6	30.3	29.0
Pacific.....	1,558,514	1,109,844	1,240,559	937,951	302,608	178,308	8,122	131,525	13.4	17.7	19.0	19.9
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	314,488	279,419	280,360	221,112	59,248	33,251	278	599	20.2	24.6	39.4	36.4
New Hampshire.....	137,303	98,715	120,196	88,170	32,017	16,934	149	24	11.8	14.6	29.5	22.3
Vermont.....	128,947	118,007	115,531	88,946	26,585	13,171	226	19	31.1	35.3	35.9	33.5
Massachusetts.....	337,779	140,376	274,277	167,819	106,458	57,312	5,025	665	1.9	1.6	8.0	3.6
Rhode Island.....	41,779	9,902	34,682	22,336	12,346	6,288	741	68	1.5	0.9	6.1	1.6
Connecticut.....	394,886	353,995	311,672	169,843	141,829	78,519	4,491	204	5.0	6.5	24.6	25.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	1,359,068	1,012,429	1,158,724	830,680	328,144	177,013	20,005	3,926	5.6	7.5	10.8	9.7
New Jersey.....	581,082	544,117	474,285	332,767	141,518	77,208	29,246	343	3.0	4.3	14.4	17.2
Pennsylvania.....	2,251,699	2,170,842	1,971,047	1,467,404	503,643	220,346	53,568	638	8.8	10.8	23.4	24.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	1,135,038	948,346	1,045,569	894,139	151,430	58,949	29,891	629	15.1	19.7	17.1	16.5
Indiana.....	633,630	544,715	612,990	565,469	47,521	13,560	6,406	374	25.0	30.8	19.6	18.6
Illinois.....	1,003,626	991,391	898,556	701,438	197,118	81,598	19,457	3,915	13.0	16.8	13.2	15.3
Michigan.....	764,814	582,353	665,821	467,843	197,978	86,239	7,385	5,309	16.0	23.0	15.8	15.9
Wisconsin.....	512,155	472,202	445,664	274,754	170,910	58,324	489	7,678	29.7	34.8	17.4	17.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	418,288	442,072	347,698	188,819	158,879	61,545	142	8,903	34.6	37.4	16.3	18.5
Iowa.....	526,988	550,832	432,673	362,209	120,464	41,648	1,623	1,044	29.0	40.7	21.3	22.9
Missouri.....	661,279	609,253	621,843	563,693	58,150	14,489	24,273	674	30.6	35.5	18.2	17.9
North Dakota.....	170,668	165,011	140,060	69,995	70,065	27,702	83	2,823	58.3	60.9	25.1	25.5
South Dakota.....	172,511	172,789	148,881	96,862	52,019	18,183	77	5,370	56.2	56.9	24.9	27.1
Nebraska.....	308,875	308,328	278,211	209,914	68,297	26,600	463	3,601	42.3	45.0	22.4	23.8
Kansas.....	446,564	415,409	407,140	348,278	58,862	20,150	10,671	8,603	37.5	41.6	23.7	23.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	68,932	51,085	55,660	50,463	5,197	2,450	10,810	12	10.4	22.9	28.9	22.9
Maryland.....	420,485	302,563	335,079	299,722	35,357	12,869	72,444	93	14.5	19.2	25.8	20.9
District of Columbia.....												
Virginia.....	687,508	575,290	504,195	400,610	13,585	5,413	177,797	163	39.2	45.9	28.4	24.9
West Virginia.....	789,951	618,063	680,294	633,389	46,905	29,552	79,854	251	25.9	32.6	45.7	42.2
North Carolina.....	763,200	568,807	584,778	580,538	4,238	1,979	174,914	1,540	50.4	58.6	24.1	22.2
South Carolina.....	453,587	317,258	294,860	291,605	3,255	1,169	157,373	135	52.6	63.7	26.1	18.8
Georgia.....	599,295	487,362	398,063	392,707	5,356	2,436	198,724	72	48.6	58.0	20.6	10.8
Florida.....	433,484	333,275	277,466	260,340	17,126	9,354	146,067	597	18.7	28.8	29.5	34.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	641,331	480,745	575,607	562,201	13,406	4,022	61,630	72	44.9	53.9	24.5	19.9
Tennessee.....	506,963	457,480	442,631	438,106	4,525	1,279	62,963	80	46.4	54.3	19.4	19.6
Alabama.....	565,566	504,344	382,844	375,592	7,252	2,741	179,842	139	50.5	56.8	21.4	21.5
Mississippi.....	310,242	281,725	195,323	190,804	4,519	1,562	112,895	462	67.7	70.9	15.4	15.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	354,274	317,225	287,015	280,144	6,871	1,974	64,690	595	60.3	65.3	19.1	18.1
Louisiana.....	441,179	385,891	288,287	274,978	13,309	4,561	146,367	1,964	39.3	43.6	21.0	21.5
Oklahoma.....	553,185	472,904	497,137	477,043	20,094	5,790	24,883	25,375	42.6	50.1	23.1	23.3
Texas.....	1,092,814	884,805	836,824	789,148	47,676	13,397	115,213	127,380	40.2	48.6	18.8	19.0
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	152,608	151,489	124,575	81,582	42,993	19,702	160	8,171	37.9	41.1	28.4	27.6
Idaho.....	129,425	116,266	116,093	92,021	24,672	10,503	96	2,133	41.8	45.5	29.1	28.9
Wyoming.....	82,563	69,978	54,227	54,227	16,060	7,751	327	4,198	32.3	34.5	36.6	38.0
Colorado.....	234,871	221,089	192,751	151,667	41,084	18,489	997	22,634	27.1	28.2	22.7	23.5
New Mexico.....	168,595	134,848	114,051	107,036	7,015	2,980	628	40,936	37.3	44.6	37.5	37.4
Arizona.....	186,898	126,468	106,777	91,398	15,379	6,397	4,353	69,371	22.7	27.0	42.9	37.8
Utah.....	134,916	101,940	120,273	87,954	32,289	10,124	134	4,385	21.0	29.3	26.6	22.7
Nevada.....	40,298	46,050	29,400	20,345	9,055	5,270	135	5,493	17.9	20.8	44.3	59.5
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	378,714	327,864	316,501	229,082	86,819	51,738	754	9,721	19.2	20.6	24.2	24.2
Oregon.....	242,495	180,361	216,591	175,086	41,505	21,235	300	4,369	23.2	27.1	25.4	23.0
California.....	937,305	601,619	707,467	533,183	174,284	105,335	7,068	117,435	10.2	14.4	16.5	17.6
SECTIONS:												
The North.....	12,801,067	10,930,563	10,835,880	8,132,399	2,703,481	1,195,389	215,289	55,499	16.0	19.5	16.8	17.2
The South.....	8,682,065	7,038,842	6,630,061	6,387,890	248,671	100,548	1,786,466	168,980	48.0	50.7	22.9	21.2
The West.....	2,678,688	2,077,972	2,115,366	1,624,211	491,155	259,524	14,952	288,846	18.7	24.0	22.5	23.3

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 40.—POPULATION BY SEX, 1930 AND 1920, AND BY SEX AND COLOR, 1930, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES
 [Figures for Indians, Chinese, and Japanese in Table 41. Sex ratio=number of males per 100 females; not shown where number of females is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	ALL CLASSES						WHITE, 1930			NEGRO, 1930			MEXICAN, 1930		
	1930		1920		Sex ratio		Male	Female	Sex ratio	Male	Female	Sex ratio	Male	Female	Sex ratio
	Male	Female	Male	Female	1930	1920									
United States.....	62,137,080	60,637,966	53,900,431	51,810,189	102.5	104.0	55,163,854	53,760,363	102.7	5,855,669	6,035,474	97.0	768,674	683,869	114.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	4,024,657	4,141,684	3,672,591	3,728,318	97.2	98.5	3,972,405	4,092,648	97.1	40,993	47,123	99.7	69	38	-----
Middle Atlantic.....	13,188,681	13,072,069	11,206,445	11,054,699	100.9	101.4	12,640,834	12,531,270	100.9	520,826	532,073	97.9	4,550	2,207	206.2
East North Central.....	12,904,783	12,392,402	11,035,041	10,440,502	104.1	105.7	12,371,575	11,906,088	103.9	475,368	455,082	104.5	37,907	20,410	185.7
West North Central.....	6,785,442	6,511,473	6,459,067	6,085,182	104.2	106.1	6,567,265	6,306,222	104.1	167,550	104,234	102.0	22,926	16,880	135.8
South Atlantic.....	7,890,634	7,912,955	7,035,843	6,954,429	99.0	101.2	5,711,447	5,637,837	101.3	2,150,531	2,264,887	95.2	425	260	169.8
East South Central.....	4,947,502	4,939,712	4,471,690	4,421,617	100.2	101.1	3,643,406	3,581,208	101.7	1,301,552	1,350,686	95.9	700	613	128.9
West South Central.....	6,186,924	5,989,906	5,265,829	4,976,395	103.3	105.8	4,652,565	4,447,416	104.0	1,125,508	1,150,443	97.3	368,151	337,845	106.0
Mountain.....	1,949,798	1,751,991	1,789,299	1,548,802	111.3	115.7	1,736,707	1,566,879	110.8	16,312	13,013	117.2	132,905	116,409	114.2
Pacific.....	4,268,659	3,925,774	2,964,626	2,002,245	108.7	113.9	3,867,690	3,630,785	106.5	45,059	45,003	100.0	200,952	169,191	118.8
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	401,285	396,138	388,752	379,202	101.3	102.5	400,063	395,120	101.3	597	499	119.6	-----	2	-----
New Hampshire.....	231,759	233,534	222,112	220,971	99.2	100.5	231,127	233,223	99.1	524	266	197.0	-----	1	-----
Vermont.....	183,266	176,345	178,854	173,574	103.9	103.0	182,904	176,061	103.9	310	266	120.2	-----	1	-----
Massachusetts.....	2,071,672	2,177,942	1,890,014	1,962,342	95.1	96.3	2,042,213	2,150,713	95.0	26,097	26,268	99.3	43	23	-----
Rhode Island.....	335,372	352,125	297,524	306,878	95.2	97.0	330,140	346,876	95.2	4,862	5,051	96.3	6	4	-----
Connecticut.....	801,303	805,600	695,335	685,296	99.5	101.5	786,018	790,655	99.4	14,873	14,781	98.6	20	7	-----
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	6,312,520	6,275,546	5,187,350	5,197,877	100.6	99.8	6,094,500	6,055,793	100.0	199,485	213,329	93.5	1,879	1,019	184.4
New Jersey.....	2,030,644	2,010,690	1,590,075	1,565,825	101.0	101.5	1,924,994	1,904,215	101.1	102,929	105,869	97.2	295	159	185.5
Pennsylvania.....	4,845,517	4,785,833	4,420,020	4,290,997	101.2	103.2	4,621,340	4,571,262	101.1	218,412	212,845	102.6	2,376	1,020	230.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	3,361,141	3,285,556	2,955,980	2,903,414	102.3	103.4	3,197,509	3,133,627	102.0	159,128	160,176	100.0	2,806	1,231	227.0
Indiana.....	1,640,061	1,598,442	1,489,074	1,441,316	102.6	103.3	1,575,729	1,540,407	102.3	57,068	54,914	103.9	6,708	2,934	228.6
Illinois.....	3,873,457	3,757,197	3,304,833	3,180,447	103.1	103.9	3,685,284	3,581,077	102.9	164,425	164,547	99.9	18,216	10,690	170.4
Michigan.....	2,519,309	2,323,016	1,928,436	1,739,976	108.4	110.8	2,416,039	2,234,132	108.1	88,936	80,517	110.5	8,529	4,807	177.4
Wisconsin.....	1,510,315	1,428,191	1,356,718	1,275,349	105.8	106.4	1,497,014	1,416,845	105.7	5,811	4,928	117.9	1,643	748	220.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	1,316,571	1,247,382	1,245,537	1,141,588	105.5	109.1	1,303,109	1,235,864	105.4	5,005	4,440	112.7	2,069	1,557	132.9
Iowa.....	1,255,101	1,215,838	1,229,392	1,174,629	103.2	104.7	1,243,197	1,205,185	103.2	8,987	8,393	107.1	2,380	1,915	124.3
Missouri.....	1,822,866	1,806,501	1,723,319	1,680,736	100.9	102.5	1,706,844	1,692,043	100.9	111,920	111,911	100.0	2,824	2,155	131.5
North Dakota.....	369,615	321,230	341,673	305,199	111.9	112.0	354,519	316,724	111.9	243	134	181.3	376	232	162.1
South Dakota.....	363,650	329,199	337,120	299,427	110.5	112.6	351,571	317,882	110.6	343	303	113.2	481	335	143.6
Nebraska.....	706,348	671,615	672,805	623,567	105.2	107.9	693,399	660,303	105.0	7,063	6,680	105.6	3,585	2,736	131.0
Kansas.....	961,201	919,708	909,221	860,036	104.5	105.7	914,626	878,221	104.1	33,980	32,364	105.0	11,200	7,960	140.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	121,257	117,123	113,755	109,248	103.5	104.1	104,200	101,494	102.7	16,983	15,619	108.7	24	-----	-----
Maryland.....	821,009	810,517	729,455	720,206	101.3	101.3	679,693	674,477	100.8	140,506	135,873	103.4	38	18	-----
District of Columbia.....	231,883	254,986	203,543	234,028	90.9	87.0	168,982	184,932	91.4	62,226	69,843	89.1	41	26	-----
Virginia.....	1,216,046	1,205,805	1,168,492	1,140,695	100.8	102.4	893,650	876,755	101.9	321,545	328,620	97.8	20	10	-----
West Virginia.....	889,871	839,334	763,100	700,601	106.0	108.9	828,743	783,191	105.6	60,873	54,020	112.7	155	102	152.0
North Carolina.....	1,575,208	1,595,068	1,279,082	1,280,061	98.8	99.9	1,120,270	1,114,678	100.5	446,600	472,147	94.6	8	2	-----
South Carolina.....	853,168	855,607	838,283	845,431	96.3	99.2	473,812	470,728	100.5	379,300	414,381	91.5	4	5	-----
Georgia.....	1,434,527	1,473,979	1,444,823	1,451,099	97.3	99.6	920,781	916,193	100.5	513,451	557,074	92.1	38	9	-----
Florida.....	737,675	730,536	495,320	473,150	101.0	104.7	521,816	513,389	101.0	215,148	216,680	99.3	97	88	-----
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	1,322,793	1,291,796	1,227,494	1,189,136	102.4	103.2	1,209,195	1,179,190	102.5	113,501	112,539	100.9	53	35	-----
Tennessee.....	1,304,559	1,311,997	1,173,967	1,163,918	99.4	100.9	1,071,738	1,066,821	100.5	232,509	245,077	94.9	16	9	-----
Alabama.....	1,315,009	1,321,239	1,173,105	1,175,089	98.8	99.8	857,522	843,253	101.7	457,144	487,690	93.7	27	42	-----
Mississippi.....	1,005,141	1,004,080	897,124	893,494	100.0	100.4	804,921	491,935	102.6	498,338	511,380	97.4	694	527	131.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	939,843	914,639	895,228	856,976	102.6	104.5	702,261	672,645	104.4	236,909	241,554	98.1	248	161	154.0
Louisiana.....	1,047,823	1,053,770	903,335	895,174	99.4	100.9	664,681	653,479	101.7	379,173	397,153	95.5	2,392	2,160	110.7
Oklahoma.....	1,233,294	1,162,776	1,058,044	970,239	106.1	109.0	1,095,000	1,028,424	106.5	86,818	85,380	101.7	4,434	2,920	151.8
Texas.....	2,965,994	2,858,721	2,408,222	2,254,006	103.6	106.9	2,190,623	2,092,808	104.7	422,608	432,850	97.7	351,077	382,604	105.6
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	293,228	244,378	299,941	248,948	120.0	120.5	281,793	235,534	119.6	710	546	130.0	1,766	805	219.4
Idaho.....	237,347	207,685	233,919	197,947	114.3	118.2	232,954	204,008	113.9	395	273	144.7	907	371	244.5
Wyoming.....	124,785	100,780	110,859	84,043	123.8	131.3	117,703	96,364	122.1	690	551	126.9	4,582	2,592	176.8
Colorado.....	530,752	505,039	492,731	446,898	105.1	110.3	491,121	469,906	104.5	5,739	6,089	94.3	30,324	29,852	114.8
New Mexico.....	219,222	204,096	190,455	169,894	107.4	112.1	171,748	160,007	107.3	1,581	1,319	116.1	30,775	28,565	107.7
Arizona.....	231,394	204,209	183,602	160,500	113.2	121.9	141,537	122,841	115.2	6,352	4,397	144.5	59,102	55,071	107.3
Utah.....	259,999	247,848	232,051	217,345	104.9	106.8	252,556	243,399	103.8	609	499	122.0	2,728	1,284	212.5
Nevada.....	53,161	37,897	46,240	31,167	140.3	148.4	47,295	34,130	138.6	277	239	115.9	2,221	889	

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 41.—WHITE POPULATION BY NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND SEX, AND INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Sex ratio=number of males per 100 females]

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			INDIAN		CHINESE		JAPANESE		ALL OTHER ¹	
	Male	Female	Sex ratio	Male	Female	Sex ratio	Male	Female	Sex ratio	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
United States.....	85,480,001	84,878,613	102.8	12,550,144	12,811,042	98.0	7,163,709	6,212,698	116.1	170,350	162,047	69,802	15,152	81,771	67,083	46,990	4,018
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
New England.....	1,572,885	1,594,197	98.7	1,494,838	1,568,883	95.3	904,742	929,588	97.3	1,273	1,193	8,233	561	277	75	377	46
Middle Atlantic.....	5,713,981	5,730,917	99.8	4,160,113	4,293,051	96.9	2,761,740	2,507,302	110.1	4,012	3,607	12,503	1,602	2,740	922	3,216	398
East North Central.....	7,855,564	7,145,011	102.9	3,249,553	3,303,611	98.4	1,766,458	1,457,466	121.2	10,446	9,371	5,421	919	755	267	3,211	265
West North Central.....	4,336,030	4,211,453	103.0	1,640,141	1,626,586	100.8	591,094	408,183	126.3	24,848	23,397	1,431	307	662	341	761	92
South Atlantic.....	5,230,064	5,182,304	100.9	311,083	321,555	96.7	170,800	133,978	127.1	9,657	9,403	1,477	392	278	115	819	85
East South Central.....	3,516,816	3,465,121	101.8	93,231	101,781	91.6	33,359	24,306	137.2	1,072	1,034	589	154	32	14	61	3
West South Central.....	4,264,048	4,089,232	104.3	291,197	285,272	102.1	97,320	72,912	133.5	48,270	47,400	1,237	345	432	255	761	202
Mountain.....	1,198,649	1,101,606	108.8	368,061	347,356	106.0	169,997	117,917	144.2	52,634	49,549	2,675	577	7,036	4,382	1,629	282
Pacific.....	2,266,964	2,166,772	104.6	941,927	962,947	97.5	658,699	591,066	131.5	18,233	17,003	31,236	10,396	69,559	60,692	36,025	2,645
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.....	259,889	255,354	101.8	89,875	89,697	100.2	50,299	50,069	100.5	518	494	93	22	2	1	12	-----
New Hampshire.....	119,967	119,471	100.4	70,000	72,252	96.9	41,160	41,500	99.2	33	31	71	13	-----	-----	4	-----
Vermont.....	118,863	115,227	103.2	41,217	40,597	101.5	22,824	20,237	112.8	20	16	29	5	1	-----	2	4
Massachusetts.....	702,983	726,801	96.7	829,768	878,788	94.4	509,462	545,174	93.4	458	416	2,530	443	151	50	180	29
Rhode Island.....	104,462	106,601	98.1	142,527	152,812	93.3	83,151	87,563	95.0	154	164	170	27	15	2	25	1
Connecticut.....	286,721	270,848	98.5	321,451	334,787	96.0	197,846	185,025	106.9	90	72	340	51	108	22	154	12
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York.....	2,237,230	2,236,716	100.0	2,204,100	2,280,698	96.6	1,653,170	1,538,379	107.5	3,584	3,389	8,649	1,016	2,201	729	2,222	271
New Jersey.....	786,421	785,107	100.2	695,441	717,798	96.9	443,132	401,310	110.4	123	90	1,608	176	322	117	373	35
Pennsylvania.....	2,695,330	2,709,094	99.5	1,290,572	1,294,556	97.4	665,438	567,613	117.2	305	218	2,246	311	217	76	621	92
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.....	2,173,904	2,146,407	101.5	666,620	695,054	95.9	351,985	292,166	120.5	252	183	1,168	257	131	56	147	26
Indiana.....	1,313,539	1,292,205	101.7	185,233	190,025	97.5	76,957	58,177	132.3	158	127	247	32	53	18	98	10
Illinois.....	1,907,225	1,861,705	102.4	1,120,122	1,159,091	96.6	657,937	560,221	117.4	250	219	2,796	396	414	150	2,072	118
Michigan.....	1,222,116	1,141,923	107.0	729,022	716,843	101.7	464,902	375,366	123.9	3,835	3,245	902	179	138	38	930	98
Wisconsin.....	733,781	702,711	104.4	548,556	542,698	101.1	214,677	171,536	125.1	5,961	5,597	308	55	19	5	64	13
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota.....	560,891	547,425	103.6	518,235	518,128	100.0	217,983	170,311	128.0	5,691	5,386	422	102	51	18	224	15
Iowa.....	859,183	838,355	102.5	291,885	293,224	99.5	92,129	73,068	125.2	349	311	126	27	16	3	46	4
Missouri.....	1,397,066	1,379,272	101.3	228,479	244,680	93.4	81,299	68,091	119.4	336	242	521	113	80	14	322	23
North Dakota.....	133,690	122,932	108.8	160,451	149,022	107.7	60,378	44,770	134.9	4,293	4,094	93	10	60	31	31	5
South Dakota.....	195,173	180,205	108.3	113,733	109,694	108.2	37,665	27,983	134.6	11,172	10,661	64	6	11	8	3	4
Nebraska.....	445,232	423,617	103.9	184,781	179,720	102.8	63,380	51,960	122.0	1,074	1,582	152	42	414	260	61	3
Kansas.....	733,781	714,647	103.4	137,577	132,112	104.1	38,254	31,462	121.6	1,333	1,121	53	7	30	7	69	38
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware.....	78,215	76,809	101.8	16,704	17,081	97.8	9,281	7,604	122.1	3	2	32	6	8	-----	7	2
Maryland.....	522,310	517,480	100.9	107,117	112,164	95.5	50,266	44,827	112.1	34	16	389	103	27	11	322	19
District of Columbia.....	124,500	137,927	90.3	28,830	32,725	88.1	15,652	14,280	109.0	17	23	305	93	50	28	263	41
Virginia.....	851,822	840,821	101.3	28,007	25,815	108.7	13,701	10,119	136.4	436	343	239	54	37	6	119	11
West Virginia.....	745,450	716,035	104.1	50,420	50,450	99.9	32,864	18,656	176.2	15	3	74	12	6	3	5	3
North Carolina.....	1,106,400	1,102,073	100.4	8,691	8,906	97.6	5,089	3,699	137.6	8,353	8,226	59	9	11	6	7	-----
South Carolina.....	463,633	461,906	100.4	6,659	6,676	99.7	3,120	2,146	145.4	474	485	38	3	11	4	19	1
Georgia.....	897,514	894,985	100.3	15,092	15,469	97.6	8,175	5,742	142.4	26	17	181	72	23	9	27	5
Florida.....	440,161	434,212	101.4	49,503	52,272	94.7	32,152	26,905	119.5	299	288	160	40	106	48	50	3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky.....	1,151,622	1,117,918	103.0	45,251	51,733	87.5	12,292	9,548	128.7	10	6	47	13	7	2	4	2
Tennessee.....	1,045,939	1,041,444	100.4	18,465	19,705	93.7	7,394	5,672	130.4	85	76	60	10	8	3	23	1
Alabama.....	820,250	817,089	101.5	18,946	19,780	95.8	9,326	6,384	146.1	228	237	44	8	16	9	28	-----
Mississippi.....	490,065	478,670	102.4	10,569	10,563	100.1	4,347	2,702	160.9	743	715	438	123	1	-----	6	-----
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas.....	677,734	651,471	104.0	18,521	17,007	108.9	6,006	4,167	144.1	210	198	186	65	9	3	20	13
Louisiana.....	691,828	680,744	101.9	52,477	53,201	90.2	20,376	14,534	140.2	800	736	327	95	33	19	417	128
Oklahoma.....	1,026,128	968,177	106.0	53,328	49,038	108.7	15,544	11,209	138.7	46,744	45,981	178	28	67	37	23	6
Texas.....	1,968,358	1,888,840	104.2	166,871	161,026	103.6	55,394	43,002	128.8	516	485	540	157	323	106	301	55
MOUNTAIN:																	
Montana.....	152,209	131,330	115.9	84,635	76,142	111.2	44,899	28,062	160.0	7,064	7,134	427	59	510	243	358	57
Idaho.....	107,937	152,252	110.3	46,070	40,840	112.8	18,947	11,507	164.7	1,833	1,505	295	40	847	574	110	14
Wyoming.....	80,875	67,506	119.8	24,389	21,639	112.7	12,439	7,219	172.3	932	863	113	17	645	381	61	12
Colorado.....	340,403	328,703	103.6	102,714	103,891	93.9	48,004	37,402	128.3	748	647	195	38	1,847	1,366	278	61
New Mexico.....	156,524	146,529	106.6	10,709	10,436	103.2	4,755	3,042	156.3	14,864	14,077	108	25	157	92	30	10
Arizona.....	112,014	98,233	114.0	20,131	18,409	109.4	9,392	6,199	151.5	22,471	21,255	845	285	532	347	465	93
Utah.....	162,130	156,340	103.7	67,448	60,265	101.8	22,978	20,794	110.5	1,516	1,353	282	60	2,056	1,213	252	40
Nevada.....	26,857	20,713	129.7	11,855	9,725	121.9	8,583	3,692</									

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 42.—URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM (VILLAGE) POPULATION BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	URBAN POPULATION				RURAL-FARM POPULATION				RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION				MALES PER 100 FEMALES, 1930		
	1930		1920		1930		1920		1930		1920		Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
United States.....	34,184,760	34,800,063	27,203,312	27,101,291	15,864,375	14,233,138	16,360,059	14,998,581	12,117,945	11,544,765	10,337,060	9,710,317	98.1	111.0	105.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	3,075,209	3,239,677	2,856,507	2,973,566	267,432	231,601	232,196	253,226	681,876	673,406	503,888	496,526	95.0	115.5	101.3
Middle Atlantic.....	10,152,886	10,241,822	8,324,263	8,348,332	895,344	778,350	976,345	884,810	2,140,452	2,051,807	1,905,837	1,821,551	99.1	115.0	104.3
East North Central.....	8,441,351	8,353,557	6,648,076	6,400,596	2,383,400	2,069,714	2,576,595	2,310,609	2,080,032	1,969,131	1,809,770	1,729,297	101.1	115.2	105.6
West North Central.....	2,717,623	2,638,553	2,357,197	2,370,175	2,705,632	2,329,929	2,750,373	2,402,810	1,302,182	1,342,991	1,351,497	1,312,197	96.7	116.1	101.4
South Atlantic.....	2,739,047	2,959,075	2,118,444	2,220,348	3,007,935	2,871,001	3,254,463	3,143,294	2,133,632	2,082,879	1,602,936	1,590,737	92.0	104.9	100.3
East South Central.....	1,331,443	1,447,244	965,075	1,029,132	2,602,632	2,481,743	2,636,103	2,538,703	1,013,367	1,010,725	870,512	853,732	96.4	109.0	104.2
West South Central.....	2,172,624	2,254,810	1,492,700	1,478,129	2,768,247	2,539,692	2,704,499	2,506,071	1,240,048	1,195,404	1,068,630	992,195	92.4	109.0	104.2
Mountain.....	731,974	725,948	623,658	561,322	615,806	507,887	628,166	524,827	602,018	518,166	537,475	430,653	100.8	121.2	110.2
Pacific.....	2,792,504	2,742,377	1,780,792	1,684,691	617,817	483,221	551,319	434,225	858,338	700,176	626,515	483,329	101.8	127.9	122.6
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	155,157	160,319	145,870	153,693	86,159	75,270	99,652	89,374	159,930	154,549	143,224	136,195	93.3	114.5	103.5
New Hampshire.....	133,209	139,370	137,335	142,425	29,263	25,648	33,950	30,657	69,287	68,016	60,827	47,888	95.2	114.1	101.0
Vermont.....	57,539	61,227	53,423	56,553	39,514	51,384	66,115	58,330	65,213	63,734	59,316	58,691	94.0	117.8	102.3
Massachusetts.....	1,859,807	1,971,619	1,788,597	1,861,651	43,054	37,225	32,234	29,498	168,781	169,098	69,183	71,193	94.3	115.7	99.8
Rhode Island.....	309,093	326,336	289,650	299,530	5,448	4,841	2,892	2,453	20,831	20,948	5,012	4,890	94.7	112.5	99.4
Connecticut.....	660,464	671,306	471,626	464,713	43,014	37,233	47,833	42,914	197,825	197,061	176,326	177,069	98.1	115.5	100.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	5,242,636	5,279,316	4,267,046	4,322,798	380,895	325,551	413,774	369,180	688,989	670,679	566,530	505,899	99.3	117.0	102.7
New Jersey.....	1,669,896	1,669,848	1,239,359	1,235,577	65,718	55,290	72,829	64,018	295,530	285,552	277,887	266,230	100.0	118.9	103.5
Pennsylvania.....	3,240,853	3,292,658	2,817,858	2,789,957	48,731	397,509	489,742	451,618	1,155,933	1,095,696	1,121,420	1,049,422	98.4	112.9	105.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	2,245,496	2,261,875	1,878,047	1,799,089	532,118	472,170	592,438	541,474	583,527	551,511	485,495	462,851	99.3	112.7	105.8
Indiana.....	893,132	902,760	749,333	736,522	425,773	383,208	470,239	432,581	321,156	312,474	272,502	272,213	98.9	111.1	102.8
Illinois.....	2,828,968	2,806,750	2,220,242	2,182,911	528,927	402,474	573,773	516,903	515,562	487,964	510,818	480,573	100.8	114.4	105.7
Michigan.....	1,700,243	1,601,827	1,180,219	1,061,341	420,890	354,576	440,204	395,295	308,201	366,613	299,013	283,340	106.1	118.7	108.0
Wisconsin.....	773,507	780,336	623,835	620,733	475,722	397,236	490,941	424,296	261,586	250,599	241,942	230,320	99.1	119.7	104.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	618,799	633,817	530,580	521,013	485,316	402,733	483,944	409,516	212,456	205,832	231,018	211,069	96.9	120.5	103.2
Iowa.....	478,309	500,983	434,666	440,829	517,017	447,642	519,969	457,725	269,775	267,213	274,767	276,075	95.6	115.5	97.2
Missouri.....	905,948	953,171	785,397	801,506	585,358	523,611	633,461	574,438	331,560	329,719	304,461	304,702	95.0	111.8	100.6
North Dakota.....	55,172	58,134	43,630	44,609	217,616	179,255	213,429	190,193	86,827	83,841	84,614	80,397	94.0	121.4	103.6
South Dakota.....	64,507	66,400	51,432	50,390	211,976	177,455	196,881	165,005	87,167	85,344	88,757	84,032	97.1	119.5	102.1
Nebraska.....	238,490	247,617	205,612	199,094	313,302	269,079	312,954	293,784	154,556	154,319	154,239	154,089	96.3	116.2	100.2
Kansas.....	356,403	373,431	305,830	312,134	375,407	329,554	389,735	346,149	229,841	216,723	213,656	201,753	95.4	113.8	106.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	61,405	61,741	61,333	59,429	24,702	21,600	26,925	24,226	35,150	33,782	25,492	25,593	96.6	114.4	104.0
Maryland.....	479,180	495,089	429,119	440,303	124,948	111,224	145,239	132,417	216,881	208,604	155,097	147,486	99.7	112.3	106.5
District of Columbia.....	231,833	254,986	203,543	234,028									90.9		
Virginia.....	379,244	406,293	331,496	342,488	488,182	400,564	541,385	518,528	348,620	338,948	295,611	279,679	93.3	108.0	102.9
West Virginia.....	243,026	248,479	185,713	183,294	284,735	213,015	248,324	228,307	412,111	377,840	329,063	289,000	97.8	110.2	109.1
North Carolina.....	884,928	924,919	738,191	762,179	813,716	733,504	790,492	739,454	376,564	386,645	280,379	288,428	90.6	103.9	97.4
South Carolina.....	172,046	190,034	141,107	152,880	459,888	454,210	538,449	534,030	221,224	232,303	153,737	158,521	86.4	101.3	95.2
Georgia.....	418,516	476,976	351,657	376,202	718,705	695,014	849,636	830,975	297,306	301,989	243,530	243,832	87.7	103.4	98.4
Florida.....	368,820	390,958	176,280	179,545	143,079	131,870	144,013	135,357	225,776	207,708	175,027	158,248	94.3	108.5	108.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	387,336	411,687	306,257	327,230	611,200	563,032	675,133	627,209	324,254	317,077	246,104	234,641	94.1	108.6	102.3
Tennessee.....	428,416	468,122	295,852	315,374	622,736	590,329	649,251	619,928	283,407	283,546	228,304	228,616	91.5	105.5	99.9
Alabama.....	356,121	388,152	248,600	260,717	676,020	659,789	679,114	664,309	282,268	283,268	254,391	249,953	91.7	102.6	99.6
Mississippi.....	159,567	179,283	114,366	125,735	692,136	668,593	641,605	627,167	153,438	156,804	141,153	140,572	89.0	103.5	97.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	183,800	199,078	142,931	147,560	578,290	539,040	589,833	554,599	177,753	176,521	162,414	154,811	92.3	107.3	100.7
Louisiana.....	400,029	433,503	306,746	321,417	423,811	403,071	399,419	385,036	223,983	217,106	197,170	188,721	92.3	105.1	103.1
Oklahoma.....	408,828	412,853	377,035	362,445	540,221	480,953	586,227	479,672	284,215	263,970	244,782	228,122	99.0	112.3	105.7
Texas.....	1,179,972	1,209,376	765,988	746,701	1,225,925	1,116,628	1,178,970	1,086,764	560,097	532,717	464,264	420,541	97.0	109.8	105.1
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	94,228	86,808	90,171	81,840	115,965	87,997	126,042	99,347	83,035	69,573	83,726	67,761	108.6	131.8	119.3
Idaho.....	65,537	63,970	61,488	57,549	101,530	84,570	107,398	89,165	70,280	59,145	65,093	51,233	102.4	120.1	118.8
Wyoming.....	36,700	33,897	31,973	25,375	41,604	31,241	37,493	29,593	46,421	36,142	40,893	29,085	109.9	133.4	128.4
Colorado.....	254,819	265,693	229,374	223,885	152,006	128,432	143,568	121,713	123,827	111,044	119,789	101,300	95.8	118.8	111.5
New Mexico.....	53,031	53,785	32,372	32,588	84,181	73,725	85,764	74,788	82,010	76,585	72,330	62,518	98.6	114.2	107.8
Arizona.....	76,600	73,256	61,790	55,737	63,088	45,731	48,923	41,244	101,616	85,282	72,889	53,5			

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 44.—POPULATION BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	All ages	Under 5 years	Under 1 year	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Age unknown
United States.....	122,775,049	11,444,390	2,190,791	12,607,609	12,004,877	11,552,116	10,870,378	9,833,608	9,120,491	17,138,840	13,018,083	8,398,898	4,720,609	1,913,196	94,022
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:															
New England.....	8,166,341	689,782	129,208	768,842	761,595	715,562	657,383	605,870	601,804	1,182,814	944,235	684,005	388,150	161,140	5,159
Middle Atlantic.....	26,260,750	2,214,805	414,434	2,470,204	2,447,292	2,354,210	2,303,339	2,187,974	2,115,831	3,984,493	2,021,185	1,366,371	1,003,975	372,671	18,844
E. N. Central.....	25,297,185	2,203,821	423,862	2,414,163	2,334,961	2,227,213	2,167,732	2,063,777	1,909,728	3,769,172	2,777,766	1,830,866	1,082,120	433,526	17,350
W. N. Central.....	13,296,915	1,205,621	231,468	1,326,761	1,287,317	1,241,608	1,133,913	1,005,618	954,553	1,882,992	1,431,313	904,821	611,574	263,627	7,237
South Atlantic.....	15,793,589	1,714,903	325,575	1,906,741	1,757,677	1,679,410	1,482,556	1,217,758	1,050,257	1,920,510	1,474,104	892,269	479,903	204,030	13,435
E. S. Central.....	9,887,214	1,122,861	219,922	1,203,971	1,092,200	1,051,163	929,093	759,930	635,006	1,154,649	929,485	564,005	303,799	134,051	7,091
W. S. Central.....	12,176,830	1,314,952	258,170	1,425,421	1,296,077	1,280,106	1,192,732	1,023,872	864,409	1,523,446	1,112,424	655,727	333,802	146,995	6,813
Mountain.....	3,701,789	383,566	77,430	408,579	352,579	352,747	320,176	280,070	259,599	510,712	383,093	238,084	131,095	48,481	2,432
Pacific.....	8,194,433	889,079	110,722	682,627	645,179	649,976	683,514	688,732	669,214	1,320,052	1,044,453	670,150	386,191	148,789	16,161
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	797,423	75,037	14,419	79,727	74,061	68,693	60,575	53,110	52,613	101,192	90,346	72,478	40,614	22,306	591
New Hampshire.....	465,293	39,350	7,465	43,543	42,028	38,822	34,867	31,532	31,759	62,153	54,789	44,616	23,352	13,208	244
Vermont.....	369,611	33,232	6,543	34,765	33,713	31,371	27,829	24,590	23,415	45,576	41,133	32,616	20,810	10,437	118
Massachusetts.....	4,249,614	349,640	65,034	390,657	387,003	366,149	345,573	324,135	321,409	631,445	499,662	356,008	196,447	77,748	3,048
Rhode Island.....	687,497	59,624	10,997	67,620	64,744	62,414	56,677	51,300	51,374	98,607	79,243	55,270	29,019	10,934	221
Connecticut.....	1,606,903	132,899	24,750	152,530	160,046	148,123	131,802	120,783	121,144	243,781	179,082	122,417	66,902	26,417	937
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	12,588,066	989,294	185,734	1,084,839	1,078,186	1,071,313	1,130,029	1,122,879	1,081,129	1,997,343	1,435,858	910,305	489,115	173,210	10,566
New Jersey.....	4,041,334	329,668	61,254	380,918	384,342	364,396	350,402	332,810	331,322	630,093	461,822	281,804	147,400	53,643	2,704
Pennsylvania.....	9,631,350	895,843	167,446	1,004,447	984,764	918,507	813,908	732,285	703,420	1,357,057	1,033,505	674,262	367,460	140,818	5,074
E. N. CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	6,646,697	573,164	108,934	639,272	612,798	578,133	564,253	523,558	505,940	981,405	750,823	490,358	293,608	121,228	3,187
Indiana.....	3,233,503	285,080	54,473	314,917	297,058	284,714	266,101	245,772	232,850	448,082	394,817	264,106	163,503	69,279	2,269
Illinois.....	7,630,654	615,826	113,590	681,782	683,189	676,053	676,072	653,150	621,798	1,196,631	853,475	545,222	306,762	114,311	7,383
Michigan.....	4,842,325	463,441	89,319	486,976	455,469	416,856	414,292	415,964	391,854	730,398	496,896	308,484	181,117	73,774	2,875
Wisconsin.....	2,939,006	271,360	52,546	291,222	286,477	271,427	244,104	225,333	217,286	412,661	311,745	213,998	137,125	54,934	1,636
W. N. CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	2,563,953	231,001	44,025	256,751	253,788	239,940	214,432	193,460	189,705	395,914	269,314	185,185	117,335	40,145	988
Iowa.....	2,470,939	220,277	42,100	242,063	235,820	223,542	201,167	180,357	174,929	335,496	270,968	199,939	127,176	57,068	1,242
Missouri.....	3,629,367	305,882	58,316	339,137	323,058	326,555	313,650	287,176	267,002	514,044	413,431	290,138	171,189	73,336	2,789
North Dakota.....	680,845	75,726	15,186	78,116	79,886	75,343	61,853	48,988	43,241	82,500	64,808	39,548	22,131	8,149	363
South Dakota.....	692,849	79,324	13,862	77,961	75,392	69,600	59,584	50,735	48,122	92,483	67,782	42,550	20,209	10,460	376
Nebraska.....	1,377,963	130,337	25,060	141,487	136,339	132,100	120,788	104,376	99,601	189,607	141,506	94,824	59,956	26,238	750
Kansas.....	1,880,999	171,094	32,919	190,343	181,034	174,573	162,439	140,513	131,823	262,888	203,438	142,637	87,518	41,950	719
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	238,380	19,283	3,703	22,321	22,614	21,173	20,122	18,241	17,857	34,190	27,161	18,602	11,731	4,047	138
Maryland.....	1,631,526	144,029	26,637	162,656	152,613	145,804	145,846	132,248	124,358	231,672	177,345	117,577	66,711	20,201	3,806
Dist. of Columbia.....	486,869	62,304	6,136	63,624	32,712	35,808	48,387	48,120	45,095	79,913	61,306	38,567	19,406	7,847	1,782
Virginia.....	2,421,851	257,138	49,366	291,875	269,625	255,757	217,603	176,938	156,596	294,235	236,000	148,131	80,750	35,928	1,184
West Virginia.....	1,129,205	207,087	40,707	220,369	193,265	175,834	153,487	139,953	116,803	206,790	156,126	95,078	50,872	22,171	733
North Carolina.....	3,770,276	391,150	74,777	427,112	382,298	360,040	304,847	239,921	197,171	341,719	265,346	149,282	80,618	35,063	2,110
South Carolina.....	1,738,785	205,076	38,381	240,750	222,808	211,345	166,354	120,468	98,859	191,349	143,509	80,401	40,441	16,723	592
Georgia.....	2,908,506	316,404	60,418	353,910	338,860	334,836	288,126	222,930	183,399	338,115	264,609	152,195	78,880	34,398	1,844
Florida.....	1,468,211	141,832	25,400	152,127	142,881	138,215	127,614	128,299	110,119	202,622	149,612	92,346	50,404	20,708	1,237
E. S. CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	2,614,589	282,866	58,461	318,231	280,238	258,156	221,061	189,040	171,188	316,877	253,370	171,452	99,639	42,483	1,388
Tennessee.....	2,616,556	281,818	56,335	306,029	280,178	276,437	248,619	203,213	172,774	313,510	252,882	157,829	83,367	35,078	3,625
Alabama.....	2,646,248	313,882	61,030	331,713	303,440	294,168	259,361	208,954	164,833	294,862	244,862	129,664	68,430	30,810	1,269
Mississippi.....	2,009,821	234,295	44,096	249,398	228,344	222,402	199,362	158,723	126,211	220,400	178,371	105,063	52,363	25,080	809
W. S. CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	1,854,482	208,709	40,729	225,528	211,013	202,784	175,808	141,422	116,776	217,117	175,767	103,440	52,367	23,233	778
Louisiana.....	2,101,593	230,538	43,711	248,187	227,031	217,602	206,496	179,953	148,247	265,302	193,161	108,821	52,324	23,526	805
Oklahoma.....	2,396,040	264,537	51,634	285,846	265,030	252,755	230,891	197,266	168,737	293,749	213,130	133,182	68,268	28,630	1,039
Texas.....	5,824,715	611,168	122,096	665,560	699,403	607,060	580,037	506,241	430,649	747,278	530,376	310,284	160,858	71,606	4,191
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	537,606	49,263	9,833	53,992	56,399	50,135	43,758	38,195	35,476	82,686	63,468	37,205	20,234	6,466	337
Idaho.....	445,032	45,814	8,959	50,070	49,840	44,605	37,455	31,028	29,059	58,524	46,473	29,677	16,359	5,951	214
Wyoming.....	225,565	22,495	4,463	24,097	21,760	20,162	20,448	18,489	18,130	35,089	23,256	12,767	6,580	2,127	178
Colorado.....	1,035,791	95,670	19,440	104,780	98,940	95,132	86,913	77,310	74,191	146,667	115,665	78,036	45,073	16,714	701
New Mexico.....	423,317	53,853	11,115	55,094	46,346	43,135	37,797	32,332	27,984	51,407	35,397	22,943	11,938	4,887	204
Arizona.....	435,573	50,587	10,548	50,457	42,861	39,981	30,453	27							

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 45.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE, BY STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AGE	1930		1920		1930		1920		1930		1920		1930		1920		1930		1920		1930		1920	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
	<p>UNITED STATES</p>																							
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	9.3	10.9	9.4	9.8	8.5	9.3	9.2	9.8	8.2	10.0	8.7	10.3	8.3	11.1	7.9	9.7	8.2	10.7	8.2	10.7	9.3	11.5	9.3	11.5
Under 1 year	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.2
5 to 9 years	10.3	10.8	10.0	9.3	9.4	9.0	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.8	9.6	9.5	10.1	8.6	9.4	9.4	10.2	10.4	10.8	10.4	10.8	10.4	10.8
10 to 14 years	9.8	10.1	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.4	9.2	9.1	8.7	9.4	8.9	10.0	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.5	9.2	10.2	9.8	10.2	9.8	10.2	9.8
15 to 19 years	9.4	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.4	8.0	7.8	8.2	8.5	9.2	7.7	8.5	7.9	9.0	8.1	9.5	8.5	9.5	8.5	9.5	8.5
20 to 24 years	8.9	8.8	7.6	8.0	7.5	8.0	7.7	7.5	8.1	8.5	8.2	8.7	8.2	8.4	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.4
25 to 29 years	8.0	8.6	6.7	7.5	6.8	7.8	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.9	7.5	8.5	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.4	8.2	9.1	7.0	8.5	7.0	8.5	7.0	8.5
30 to 34 years	7.4	7.6	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.5	6.6	7.6	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.5	8.2	8.6	8.6	8.2	8.4	7.3	7.8	7.3	7.8	7.3	7.8
35 to 44 years	14.0	13.4	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.5	12.7	13.1	14.9	14.5	14.4	14.2	15.2	14.1	15.9	14.8	15.6	14.5	14.1	13.7	14.1	13.7	14.1	13.7
45 to 54 years	10.6	9.9	11.3	11.5	11.8	12.0	11.4	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.1	10.7	11.4	11.1	11.2	10.7	10.7	10.2	10.7	10.2	10.7	10.2
55 to 64 years	6.8	6.2	9.1	8.5	9.6	8.6	9.1	8.4	8.4	7.2	8.0	6.9	7.6	6.5	7.2	6.8	7.0	6.2	7.0	6.2	7.0	6.2	7.0	6.2
65 to 74 years	3.8	3.3	6.8	5.3	6.1	5.3	5.8	5.6	4.6	3.7	4.2	3.5	4.2	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.2
75 years and over	1.6	1.4	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3
Unknown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	<p>OHIO</p>																							
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	8.6	10.2	8.8	9.9	8.1	10.1	9.6	11.0	9.2	10.8	9.0	11.0	8.9	10.4	8.4	9.6	11.1	14.1	10.3	12.5	10.3	12.5	10.3	12.5
Under 1 year	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.6
5 to 9 years	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.7	8.9	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.5	10.0	10.4	9.8	10.0	9.3	9.9	11.5	13.3	11.3	11.7	11.3	11.7	11.3	11.7
10 to 14 years	9.2	8.8	9.2	9.4	8.9	9.2	9.4	8.9	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.0	9.8	11.7	11.6	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.4
15 to 19 years	8.7	8.1	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.3	8.6	8.1	9.2	9.0	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	11.1	9.5	10.0	9.3	10.0	9.3	10.0	9.3
20 to 24 years	8.5	8.7	8.2	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.7	8.4	9.1	8.1	8.8	8.6	8.6	9.1	8.4	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.9
25 to 29 years	7.9	9.0	7.6	8.1	8.0	9.3	8.6	9.4	7.7	8.5	7.5	8.9	7.3	8.5	7.9	8.5	7.2	7.9	7.3	8.7	7.3	8.7	7.3	8.7
30 to 34 years	7.6	8.2	7.2	7.5	8.1	8.5	8.1	8.4	7.4	7.6	7.4	8.0	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.6	6.4	7.2	6.9	7.8	6.9	7.8	6.9	7.8
35 to 44 years	14.8	14.2	13.8	13.5	15.7	14.2	15.1	13.7	14.0	12.7	14.3	12.7	13.6	12.8	14.2	13.7	12.1	12.1	13.3	12.4	13.3	12.4	13.3	12.4
45 to 54 years	11.3	10.7	11.3	10.9	11.2	10.5	10.3	9.8	10.6	9.8	10.5	9.5	11.0	10.3	11.4	10.7	9.5	8.0	9.8	8.4	9.8	8.4	9.8	8.4
55 to 64 years	7.5	7.0	8.2	7.7	7.2	6.5	6.4	6.6	7.3	7.0	7.2	6.6	8.1	7.1	8.0	7.0	5.8	4.9	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.7
65 to 74 years	4.4	3.9	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.7	3.7	4.6	3.2	5.1	4.0	4.7	3.8	3.3	2.2	3.8	2.8	3.8	2.8	3.8	2.8
75 years and over	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2
Unknown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	<p>INDIANA</p>																							
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	8.6	10.2	8.8	9.9	8.1	10.1	9.6	11.0	9.2	10.8	9.0	11.0	8.9	10.4	8.4	9.6	11.1	14.1	10.3	12.5	10.3	12.5	10.3	12.5
Under 1 year	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.6
5 to 9 years	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.7	8.9	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.5	10.0	10.4	9.8	10.0	9.3	9.9	11.5	13.3	11.3	11.7	11.3	11.7	11.3	11.7
10 to 14 years	9.2	8.8	9.2	9.4	8.9	9.2	9.4	8.9	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.0	9.8	11.7	11.6	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.4
15 to 19 years	8.7	8.1	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.3	8.6	8.1	9.2	9.0	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	11.1	9.5	10.0	9.3	10.0	9.3	10.0	9.3
20 to 24 years	8.5	8.7	8.2	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.7	8.4	9.1	8.1	8.8	8.6	8.6	9.1	8.4	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.9
25 to 29 years	7.9	9.0	7.6	8.1	8.0	9.3	8.6	9.4	7.7	8.5	7.5	8.9	7.3	8.5	7.9	8.5	7.2	7.9	7.3	8.7	7.3	8.7	7.3	8.7
30 to 34 years	7.6	8.2	7.2	7.5	8.1	8.5	8.1	8.4	7.4	7.6	7.4	8.0	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.6	6.4	7.2	6.9	7.8	6.9	7.8	6.9	7.8
35 to 44 years	14.8	14.2	13.8	13.5	15.7	14.2	15.1	13.7	14.0	12.7	14.3	12.7	13.6	12.8	14.2	13.7	12.1	12.1	13.3	12.4	13.3	12.4	13.3	12.4
45 to 54 years	11.3	10.7	11.3	10.9	11.2	10.5	10.3	9.8	10.6	9.8	10.5	9.5	11.0	10.3	11.4	10.7	9.5	8.0	9.8	8.4	9.8	8.4	9.8	8.4
55 to 64 years	7.5	7.0	8.2	7.7	7.2	6.5	6.4	6.6	7.3	7.0	7.2	6.6	8.1	7.1	8.0	7.0	5.8	4.9	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.7
65 to 74 years	4.4	3.9	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.7	3.7	4.6	3.2	5.1	4.0	4.7	3.8	3.3	2.2	3.8	2.8	3.8	2.8	3.8	2.8
75 years and over	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2
Unknown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	<p>ILLINOIS</p>																							
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	8.6	10.2	8.8	9.9	8.1	10.1	9.6	11.0	9.2	10.8	9.0	11.0	8.9	10.4	8.4	9.6	11.1	14.1	10.3	12.5	10.3	12.5	10.3	12.5
Under 1 year	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.6
5 to 9 years	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.7	8.9	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.5	10.0	10.4	9.8	10.0	9.3	9.9	11.5	13.3	11.3	11.7	11.3	11.7	11.3	11.7
10 to 14 years	9.2	8.8	9.2	9.4	8.9	9.2	9.4	8.9	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.0	9.8	11.7	11.6	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.4
15 to 19 years	8.7																							

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 46.—POPULATION BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[For United States totals, see Table 20]

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.															
New England	8,166,341	4,024,657	4,141,684	3,167,082	1,572,885	1,594,197	3,068,721	1,494,858	1,568,863	1,834,310	904,742	929,563	84,098	46,963	47,135
Under 5.....	949,782	356,561	339,201	375,484	191,942	183,542	800,912	351,988	348,924	3,925	2,004	1,921	8,015	4,402	4,453
Under 1.....	189,268	65,700	63,458	75,755	37,615	38,140	157,052	67,158	66,315	118	62	56	1,069	537	538
5 to 9.....	389,036	149,851	145,743	165,547	84,327	81,220	374,795	189,257	185,538	18,434	9,100	9,274	9,452	4,663	4,780
10 to 14.....	761,595	293,601	287,985	311,024	157,821	153,203	410,761	209,122	207,639	25,245	12,392	12,853	18,185	4,076	4,109
15 to 19.....	715,562	276,508	269,454	263,344	131,451	131,893	395,137	196,734	198,403	49,290	23,129	25,161	7,340	3,495	3,845
20 to 24.....	657,843	249,492	242,391	237,390	116,996	121,204	318,343	153,986	164,375	93,751	41,066	52,665	7,322	3,404	3,918
25 to 29.....	505,870	196,485	191,582	103,034	51,034	52,000	251,877	119,791	132,086	133,871	62,307	51,505	7,911	3,891	4,020
30 to 34.....	401,804	153,634	148,270	74,667	37,333	37,334	221,619	105,315	116,304	167,110	80,155	86,955	7,945	4,064	3,884
35 to 44.....	1,182,814	587,924	594,890	376,206	186,591	189,615	351,614	157,993	173,621	458,846	234,546	223,800	15,409	7,801	7,608
45 to 54.....	944,235	470,298	473,937	313,930	155,948	157,982	213,395	101,061	112,334	404,173	206,277	197,896	11,727	6,169	5,558
55 to 64.....	884,003	435,978	448,025	247,633	123,267	124,366	148,166	68,779	79,387	281,599	140,294	141,305	5,970	1,267	1,747
65 to 74.....	388,150	183,736	204,414	106,068	53,261	52,807	72,469	33,720	39,749	146,767	70,376	70,391	2,015	1,878	2,145
75 and over.....	161,140	69,090	92,050	91,236	38,352	52,884	17,805	7,741	10,064	50,854	22,457	28,417	1,153	504	649
Unknown.....	5,159	2,785	2,374	3,241	1,818	1,423	828	369	459	945	520	425	158	68	65
Middle Atlantic	26,980,750	13,188,831	13,072,069	11,449,898	5,718,861	5,730,037	6,453,164	3,160,113	3,293,051	5,269,042	2,761,740	2,507,932	1,052,899	520,820	532,073
Under 5.....	2,214,805	1,124,091	1,090,714	1,281,323	632,235	649,088	524,968	217,027	217,333	12,407	6,349	6,058	95,251	46,381	46,870
Under 1.....	414,434	151,080	149,046	177,775	87,263	80,512	145,556	67,022	71,533	616	326	284	17,948	8,824	9,062
5 to 9.....	768,842	293,036	291,046	320,406	157,406	163,000	670,729	319,876	325,030	50,526	25,614	25,012	91,773	45,169	46,604
10 to 14.....	1,447,292	544,204	539,086	582,230	280,122	282,108	1,039,445	514,435	514,435	50,877	28,783	28,094	74,250	30,663	38,187
15 to 19.....	1,354,210	500,406	495,533	518,018	248,533	249,485	912,013	434,849	434,849	66,165	33,463	32,702	77,480	34,800	42,620
20 to 24.....	1,203,339	450,406	445,533	468,296	224,533	223,763	812,043	387,877	387,877	50,877	25,435	25,442	111,104	50,604	61,110
25 to 29.....	1,187,974	445,406	440,533	468,296	224,533	223,763	812,043	387,877	387,877	50,877	25,435	25,442	111,104	50,604	61,110
30 to 34.....	1,115,881	415,406	410,533	438,343	208,533	209,810	777,177	369,333	377,844	47,844	24,000	23,844	114,472	55,523	55,949
35 to 44.....	3,084,493	1,505,502	1,478,991	1,489,722	743,613	746,109	2,885,999	1,415,051	1,415,051	773,733	341,918	341,918	185,618	96,295	89,323
45 to 54.....	2,921,185	1,415,283	1,405,902	1,405,902	702,951	702,951	2,194,288	1,114,365	1,114,365	610,752	263,613	263,613	107,020	56,787	50,233
55 to 64.....	1,866,371	933,444	932,927	730,100	365,311	364,789	426,270	194,288	228,982	666,188	347,204	318,984	41,723	21,949	19,774
65 to 74.....	1,008,975	494,905	519,070	421,250	202,721	218,529	222,948	100,285	122,663	343,554	174,057	169,497	15,678	7,450	8,228
75 and over.....	372,671	163,589	209,082	190,050	82,785	107,265	58,640	24,265	34,015	117,805	53,580	64,225	6,006	2,488	3,524
Unknown.....	18,344	9,483	8,861	9,878	5,183	4,695	3,224	1,428	1,796	3,631	1,971	1,660	1,613	810	792
East North Central	25,897,183	13,904,783	13,992,402	14,500,875	7,355,584	7,145,011	6,558,184	3,249,553	3,303,011	3,223,924	1,766,468	1,467,468	930,450	475,368	455,082
Under 5.....	2,208,821	1,123,698	1,085,126	1,680,414	846,795	833,619	451,000	228,392	222,608	7,350	3,761	3,589	73,446	38,939	39,507
Under 1.....	423,821	151,917	149,945	185,198	92,732	92,466	309,414	150,850	150,564	800	400	369	16,065	7,589	7,481
5 to 9.....	768,842	293,036	291,046	320,406	157,406	163,000	670,729	319,876	325,030	50,526	25,614	25,012	91,773	45,169	46,604
10 to 14.....	1,447,292	544,204	539,086	582,230	280,122	282,108	1,039,445	514,435	514,435	50,877	28,783	28,094	74,250	30,663	38,187
15 to 19.....	1,354,210	500,406	495,533	518,018	248,533	249,485	912,013	434,849	434,849	66,165	33,463	32,702	77,480	34,800	42,620
20 to 24.....	1,203,339	450,406	445,533	468,296	224,533	223,763	812,043	387,877	387,877	50,877	25,435	25,442	111,104	50,604	61,110
25 to 29.....	1,187,974	445,406	440,533	468,296	224,533	223,763	812,043	387,877	387,877	50,877	25,435	25,442	111,104	50,604	61,110
30 to 34.....	1,115,881	415,406	410,533	438,343	208,533	209,810	777,177	369,333	377,844	47,844	24,000	23,844	114,472	55,523	55,949
35 to 44.....	3,084,493	1,505,502	1,478,991	1,489,722	743,613	746,109	2,885,999	1,415,051	1,415,051	773,733	341,918	341,918	185,618	96,295	89,323
45 to 54.....	2,921,185	1,415,283	1,405,902	1,405,902	702,951	702,951	2,194,288	1,114,365	1,114,365	610,752	263,613	263,613	107,020	56,787	50,233
55 to 64.....	1,866,371	933,444	932,927	730,100	365,311	364,789	426,270	194,288	228,982	666,188	347,204	318,984	41,723	21,949	19,774
65 to 74.....	1,008,975	494,905	519,070	421,250	202,721	218,529	222,948	100,285	122,663	343,554	174,057	169,497	15,678	7,450	8,228
75 and over.....	372,671	163,589	209,082	190,050	82,785	107,265	58,640	24,265	34,015	117,805	53,580	64,225	6,006	2,488	3,524
Unknown.....	18,344	9,483	8,861	9,878	5,183	4,695	3,224	1,428	1,796	3,631	1,971	1,660	1,613	810	792
West North Central	13,398,916	6,788,442	6,511,473	6,547,483	3,336,080	3,211,453	3,266,737	1,640,141	1,628,586	1,059,877	581,094	468,183	381,784	187,560	184,934
Under 5.....	1,205,621	614,059	591,571	1,024,209	522,405	501,804	141,600	71,719	69,881	716	353	363	25,141	12,645	12,496
Under 1.....	231,468	88,071	87,558	102,115	47,558	46,557	110,010	55,917	55,100	16	8	16	4,766	2,466	2,300
5 to 9.....	423,821	151,917	149,945	185,198	92,732	92,466	309,414	150,850	150,564	800	400	369	16,065	7,589	7,481
10 to 14.....	768,842	293,036	291,046	320,406	157,406	163,000	670,729	319,876	325,030	50,526	25,614	25,012	91,773	45,169	46,604
15 to 19.....	1,447,292	544,204	539,086	582,230	280,122	282,108	1,039,445	514,435	514,435	50,877	28,783	28,094	74,250	30,663	38,187
20 to 24.....	1,203,339	450,406	445,533	468,296	224,533	223,763	812,043	387,877	387,877	50,877	25,435	25,442	111,104	50,604	61,110
25 to 29.....	1,187,974	445,406	440,533	468,296	224,533	223,763	812,043	387,877	387,877	50,877	25,435	25,442	111,104	50,604	61,110
30 to 34.....	1,115,881	415,406	410,533	438,343	208,533	209,810	777,177	369,333	377,844	47,844	24,000	23,844	114,472	55,523	55,949
35 to 44.....	3,084,493	1,505,502	1,478,991	1,489,722	743,613	746,109	2,885,999	1,415,051	1,415,051	773,733	341,918	341,918	185,618	96,295	89,323
45 to 54.....	2,921,185	1,415,283	1,405,902	1,405,902	702,951	702,951	2,194,288	1,114,365	1,114,365	610,752	263,613	263,613	107,020	56,787	50,233
55 to 64.....	1,866,371	933,444	932,927	730,100	365,311	364,789	426,270	194,288	228,982	666,188	34				

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 46.—POPULATION BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Con.

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
GEOG. DIVS.—Con.															
West South Central	12,176,830	6,186,924	5,989,906	8,363,280	4,284,048	4,079,232	576,469	291,197	285,272	170,232	97,320	72,912	2,281,951	1,125,508	1,156,443
Under 5	1,314,952	664,733	650,219	935,374	475,744	459,630	95,960	48,107	47,853	243	133	110	238,400	118,288	120,112
Under 1	258,170	129,977	128,193	182,744	92,637	90,107	4,180	2,280	1,900	15	6	0	15,723	7,539	8,184
5 to 9	1,435,421	721,956	703,466	1,005,452	511,362	494,000	35,996	18,340	17,656	753	377	376	205,618	132,330	133,286
10 to 14	1,206,077	656,100	639,977	919,567	407,108	452,459	41,915	21,120	20,795	1,048	521	527	246,077	122,185	122,892
15 to 19	1,280,100	635,939	645,061	895,801	449,700	440,101	49,535	24,838	24,697	2,715	1,327	1,388	246,345	115,894	129,451
20 to 24	1,192,732	584,385	608,347	817,363	404,369	411,994	50,325	25,354	24,971	5,727	2,832	2,845	238,268	110,224	128,044
25 to 29	1,023,872	503,184	520,688	692,988	343,802	349,124	49,726	24,780	24,996	9,014	4,723	4,291	204,902	95,157	109,835
30 to 34	804,409	431,440	432,960	591,809	297,381	294,428	51,133	25,512	25,621	11,302	6,376	4,926	160,138	76,204	83,934
35 to 44	1,523,440	770,710	740,736	1,014,147	520,603	493,544	99,251	50,277	48,974	32,796	19,405	13,391	293,752	142,753	150,999
45 to 54	1,112,424	594,344	518,080	726,614	336,301	340,294	79,295	40,463	38,832	37,278	21,600	15,678	213,680	115,905	97,775
55 to 64	655,277	358,948	296,779	432,121	235,381	190,740	55,093	28,213	20,850	33,775	18,553	14,222	104,783	59,197	45,588
65 to 74	333,802	180,811	150,991	221,131	119,860	101,265	29,299	14,695	14,004	23,330	13,744	9,586	40,889	25,229	21,600
75 and over	140,995	75,809	71,486	96,756	50,609	46,687	8,715	4,434	4,281	12,133	6,606	5,527	23,245	11,211	12,034
Unknown	6,813	3,696	3,117	4,159	2,283	1,876	226	114	118	118	73	5	1,760	931	835
Mountain	3,701,789	1,949,798	1,751,991	2,300,255	1,198,648	1,101,608	715,417	368,061	347,356	287,914	169,987	117,917	90,225	18,312	18,913
Under 5	383,506	194,448	189,118	280,388	142,460	137,928	44,212	22,422	21,785	400	220	180	2,084	1,071	1,013
Under 1	77,490	39,876	38,051	56,544	28,554	27,990	7,053	3,575	3,478	22	12	10	405	200	200
5 to 9	408,579	207,213	201,360	292,763	149,949	143,714	58,531	29,568	28,973	1,570	788	782	2,149	1,038	1,111
10 to 14	382,576	194,090	188,480	268,639	136,542	132,007	63,803	34,734	34,072	2,215	1,086	1,129	2,027	980	1,041
15 to 19	362,747	178,085	174,662	235,262	120,315	117,947	71,149	36,065	35,084	5,052	2,885	2,767	2,055	1,059	990
20 to 24	320,170	164,798	155,878	209,554	107,068	102,486	63,501	32,216	31,285	10,337	5,591	4,746	2,587	1,409	1,158
25 to 29	280,076	143,972	130,104	174,080	85,587	85,493	57,930	29,796	29,134	15,244	8,333	6,011	2,763	1,416	1,348
30 to 34	259,569	134,712	124,857	154,682	79,341	75,341	58,613	29,166	28,447	19,292	11,205	8,227	2,901	1,637	1,364
35 to 44	510,712	270,493	234,219	280,532	143,056	131,577	117,357	59,936	57,927	64,954	40,417	24,537	6,004	3,315	2,686
45 to 54	383,093	215,906	167,188	194,894	108,391	86,503	88,119	47,183	40,936	69,523	41,902	27,501	4,889	2,529	1,860
55 to 64	238,684	126,778	102,906	117,526	66,729	50,797	54,389	26,648	24,721	50,626	29,814	20,812	2,012	1,229	739
65 to 74	131,095	70,074	55,021	63,281	36,328	26,353	26,123	14,761	11,362	33,799	19,850	13,940	806	429	374
75 and over	48,451	29,768	21,713	24,150	13,384	10,761	5,938	3,429	2,569	14,074	7,020	6,454	346	198	148
Unknown	2,432	1,462	970	1,503	804	609	269	148	121	222	166	62	62	31	31
Pacific	8,184,433	4,268,658	3,925,774	4,433,736	2,263,964	2,169,772	1,904,874	941,927	982,947	1,159,785	659,699	501,066	90,122	45,059	45,068
Under 5	639,079	299,701	289,378	383,526	195,683	187,843	118,054	58,406	56,649	2,000	1,032	1,058	5,790	2,874	2,916
Under 1	110,722	56,116	54,607	72,630	36,908	35,722	20,245	10,266	9,811	105	44	64	1,069	519	517
5 to 9	632,927	346,577	336,770	433,225	220,311	212,914	149,736	75,753	73,877	11,250	5,709	5,541	6,003	3,299	3,304
10 to 14	645,179	326,772	318,407	402,218	205,690	198,528	162,122	82,169	79,856	15,229	9,093	9,127	5,965	3,034	3,031
15 to 19	619,076	326,758	323,219	387,694	193,622	184,072	177,742	85,565	89,177	29,778	14,822	14,956	6,109	3,280	3,229
20 to 24	685,514	362,940	360,874	394,705	199,600	195,015	171,461	84,347	87,114	50,933	26,536	24,307	7,331	3,837	3,994
25 to 29	688,793	369,601	369,601	377,037	193,700	183,331	161,103	78,403	82,700	80,416	43,495	36,921	8,809	4,082	4,726
30 to 34	609,214	346,466	323,745	349,629	178,407	171,122	166,252	80,214	86,038	95,336	52,422	42,914	9,052	4,504	4,548
35 to 44	1,320,052	698,744	621,905	639,072	329,810	310,162	318,112	154,329	163,783	264,397	155,533	108,894	18,184	9,265	8,919
45 to 54	1,044,488	567,558	476,930	485,215	255,112	230,103	234,089	116,399	117,720	261,051	153,893	107,158	12,794	6,878	5,916
55 to 64	670,160	365,870	314,280	310,012	160,346	149,660	151,085	74,503	76,582	181,557	103,397	78,100	5,751	3,110	2,641
65 to 74	386,101	203,722	182,469	182,508	92,610	80,988	76,426	38,012	38,413	115,999	66,276	49,723	2,434	1,221	1,213
75 and over	148,769	75,456	73,813	78,942	37,405	38,437	20,179	10,070	10,109	47,012	25,363	21,649	692	465	527
Unknown	16,161	9,891	6,270	11,063	6,472	4,591	1,519	770	740	1,728	1,128	598	308	209	99
NEW ENGLAND															
Maine	797,423	401,285	396,138	515,243	259,889	255,354	179,572	89,875	89,697	100,388	50,299	50,089	1,098	597	499
Under 5	76,037	38,227	36,810	54,566	27,662	26,704	20,043	10,232	9,811	297	146	186	107	63	44
Under 1	14,419	7,820	7,099	10,724	5,409	5,315	3,627	1,875	1,752	29	16	21	10	11	11
5 to 9	79,727	40,481	39,246	55,114	28,057	27,057	22,712	11,481	11,231	1,661	824	837	89	46	43
10 to 14	74,061	37,463	36,598	48,848	24,735	24,113	22,941	11,266	11,045	2,661	1,332	1,326	100	46	64
15 to 19	68,083	34,553	34,130	43,235	21,854	21,381	21,510	10,826	10,684	3,755	1,772	1,933	74	42	32
20 to 24	60,575	29,715	29,080	37,430	18,534	18,896	17,302	8,639	8,753	5,611	2,404	3,147	56	32	34
25 to 29	59,110	29,947	27,163	31,898	16,812	16,081	15,782	6,661	7,121	7,287	3,398	3,889	81	37	44
30 to 34	52,613	25,789	26,824	31,186	15,417	15,700	12,831	6,215	6,616	5,447	4,074	4,373	70	34	36
35 to 44	101,192	51,013	50,179	59,805	30,178	29,627	20,194	9,923	10,271	20,893	10,738	10,155	167	99	68
45 to 54	90,346	46,088	44,258	56,097	28,591	27,506	12,947	6,487	6,460	21,020	10,854	10,166	160	87	73
55 to 64	72,478	37,645	34,883	47,209	24,399	22,801	9,026	4,669	4,357	16,071	8,370	7,701	95	52	43
65 to 74	46,014	23,631	22,863	32,431	16,479	15,952	5,113	2,612	2,501	8,960	4,477	4,433	62	34	28
75 and over	22,390	10,826	11,576	17,177	7,919	7,819	4,616	2,008	2,008	3,542	1,751	1,791	33	24	9
Unknown	591	313	278	461	252	206	65	20	39	63	34	29	2	1	1
New Hampshire	465,293	231,759	233,534	289,438	119,967	118,471	142,252	70,000	72,252	82,660	41,180	41,500	790	524	266
Under 5	39,350	19,917	19,433	25,580	12,964	12,506	13,564	6,827	6,737	200	102	98	48	2	

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 46.—POPULATION BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Con.

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEW ENGLAND—Con.															
Massachusetts	4,249,814	2,071,672	2,177,942	1,429,784	702,983	726,801	1,708,506	829,769	878,738	1,054,638	509,462	545,174	52,365	26,097	26,268
Under 5.....	349,840	177,543	172,097	177,433	90,594	86,839	165,256	83,418	81,840	1,014	961	953	4,798	2,388	2,320
Under 1.....	65,084	32,070	31,974	31,974	16,532	15,442	17,577	16,955	16,067	180	170	167	850	427	422
5 to 9.....	357,057	177,688	179,969	171,024	86,832	84,192	204,171	103,167	101,004	9,833	4,905	4,928	5,301	2,620	2,681
10 to 14.....	387,003	194,537	192,466	142,009	71,930	70,079	226,994	113,714	113,280	13,100	6,393	6,707	4,698	2,387	2,311
15 to 19.....	366,149	180,953	185,196	117,869	58,412	59,467	217,419	108,141	109,278	26,685	12,204	14,321	4,018	1,949	2,069
20 to 24.....	345,573	163,089	182,484	108,185	52,305	55,880	178,649	85,871	92,778	54,000	22,880	31,726	3,798	2,026	2,026
25 to 29.....	324,135	153,341	170,794	96,657	47,014	49,643	144,134	68,203	75,931	78,918	35,884	43,034	4,035	1,913	2,122
30 to 34.....	321,499	153,998	167,501	93,905	46,141	47,764	127,511	60,272	67,239	95,211	44,990	50,221	4,421	2,216	2,205
35 to 44.....	631,445	310,975	320,470	170,289	83,800	86,483	189,670	90,151	90,519	261,899	131,963	129,930	8,785	4,385	4,400
45 to 54.....	499,662	244,622	255,040	136,489	66,619	69,870	121,172	56,720	64,452	234,939	117,012	117,381	6,934	3,266	3,266
55 to 64.....	356,608	171,669	184,939	105,280	51,133	54,147	83,513	38,329	45,184	163,939	80,047	83,892	3,477	1,602	1,675
65 to 74.....	196,447	90,032	106,415	69,933	31,928	38,005	40,152	17,662	22,490	84,760	39,643	45,123	1,479	700	773
75 and over.....	77,748	31,596	46,152	38,757	15,155	23,602	9,403	3,930	5,473	28,938	12,247	16,691	619	246	374
Unknown.....	3,048	1,629	1,419	1,964	1,114	840	400	190	270	534	273	261	92	46	46
Rhode Island	687,497	335,372	352,125	210,968	104,462	106,501	295,339	142,527	152,812	170,714	88,151	87,569	9,813	4,869	5,051
Under 5.....	59,624	30,117	29,507	29,561	14,646	13,915	29,762	14,336	14,926	258	127	131	1,008	494	514
Under 1.....	10,897	5,476	5,521	5,571	2,795	2,776	5,209	2,584	2,625	14	6	8	109	55	105
5 to 9.....	67,620	34,113	33,507	27,344	13,852	13,492	37,698	18,986	18,682	1,481	724	787	1,089	528	544
10 to 14.....	64,744	32,408	32,276	21,761	10,997	10,764	39,079	19,810	19,899	2,342	1,175	1,167	938	474	464
15 to 19.....	62,414	32,408	31,481	18,195	9,166	9,029	38,702	19,240	19,462	4,675	2,151	2,524	807	355	343
20 to 24.....	56,677	26,834	29,843	15,863	7,702	8,161	31,462	14,965	16,497	8,027	3,790	4,881	674	331	343
25 to 29.....	51,690	27,130	27,130	13,885	6,739	7,146	24,858	11,732	13,120	12,202	5,696	6,500	690	350	334
30 to 34.....	51,374	24,488	26,586	13,309	6,542	6,767	21,415	10,011	11,404	15,881	7,563	8,318	718	338	380
35 to 44.....	98,667	48,265	50,402	24,163	11,807	12,356	31,790	14,794	16,915	41,291	20,857	20,404	1,441	734	707
45 to 54.....	79,243	38,649	40,594	19,601	9,639	9,962	20,106	9,228	10,878	38,168	19,082	19,088	1,291	647	644
55 to 64.....	55,270	26,719	28,551	14,220	7,027	7,193	13,042	5,871	7,171	27,217	13,429	13,791	750	364	356
65 to 74.....	29,019	13,465	15,554	9,095	4,229	4,866	5,621	2,608	3,113	13,922	6,543	7,379	346	181	185
75 and over.....	10,934	4,642	6,292	4,869	2,062	2,807	1,258	514	744	4,624	1,984	2,640	170	77	93
Unknown.....	221	119	102	97	54	43	57	32	25	62	27	29	11	6	5
Connecticut	1,606,903	801,303	805,600	537,564	265,721	270,843	666,238	321,451	334,787	382,871	197,846	185,095	29,534	14,573	14,781
Under 5.....	132,899	67,842	65,057	64,696	33,339	31,357	64,308	32,003	31,765	402	419	402	2,969	1,459	1,510
Under 1.....	24,760	12,695	12,055	12,068	6,124	5,943	11,236	5,069	5,699	28	17	11	670	289	287
5 to 9.....	152,530	76,993	75,537	61,358	31,116	30,242	84,758	42,706	42,052	3,464	1,717	1,747	2,000	1,426	1,474
10 to 14.....	160,046	80,076	79,969	63,125	30,971	30,154	100,544	50,594	49,950	4,002	1,980	2,022	2,347	1,122	1,225
15 to 19.....	148,123	73,343	74,780	44,170	20,971	20,200	91,807	45,587	46,250	9,801	4,718	5,083	2,316	1,091	1,225
20 to 24.....	131,822	65,931	67,631	39,244	20,044	21,083	69,047	33,884	35,663	18,330	8,647	9,683	2,009	1,184	1,485
25 to 29.....	120,783	58,670	62,104	30,244	14,345	15,899	51,434	24,622	26,812	20,964	13,102	13,882	3,017	1,521	1,496
30 to 34.....	121,144	59,324	61,820	37,480	18,415	19,074	43,490	20,932	22,558	37,407	18,471	18,936	2,632	1,392	1,240
35 to 44.....	242,781	123,836	119,945	67,473	33,546	33,927	64,055	30,614	33,441	107,298	57,100	50,198	4,785	2,427	2,368
45 to 54.....	179,082	92,165	96,917	51,446	25,612	25,834	40,495	19,340	21,155	83,880	45,491	38,389	3,181	1,626	1,505
55 to 64.....	122,417	60,467	61,950	38,056	18,593	19,463	28,448	12,890	15,558	54,253	28,081	26,172	1,871	825	746
65 to 74.....	66,902	32,082	34,819	24,899	11,656	13,153	13,966	6,259	7,737	27,360	13,804	13,582	684	341	343
75 and over.....	26,417	11,424	14,993	14,068	5,844	8,224	3,018	1,265	1,753	9,010	4,162	4,848	308	145	163
Unknown.....	937	537	400	495	280	215	178	85	93	235	154	81	25	14	11
MIDDLE ATLANTIC															
New York	12,538,066	6,312,520	6,275,546	4,473,946	2,237,230	2,236,716	4,484,798	2,204,100	2,280,898	3,191,549	1,663,170	1,538,379	412,814	199,485	213,999
Under 5.....	999,294	502,798	496,501	498,079	253,001	244,418	446,891	226,998	219,893	8,361	4,249	4,112	34,112	16,923	17,193
Under 1.....	185,734	91,878	91,801	91,801	46,929	47,929	80,477	40,976	39,471	489	221	206	6,616	3,246	3,570
5 to 9.....	1,084,899	549,866	534,973	487,964	248,124	239,840	531,324	269,097	262,227	32,595	16,507	16,038	31,817	15,327	15,000
10 to 14.....	1,078,186	545,253	532,933	438,968	220,186	218,782	581,329	293,793	287,636	37,065	18,776	18,289	24,624	11,880	12,788
15 to 19.....	1,071,318	530,085	541,228	387,399	194,052	193,347	504,818	281,029	283,789	90,330	42,280	43,050	27,472	11,993	15,479
20 to 24.....	1,139,029	561,650	587,379	395,587	195,102	200,485	483,969	236,599	247,410	208,190	97,299	111,891	27,474	21,024	26,950
25 to 29.....	1,122,879	553,736	569,143	372,862	185,420	187,442	306,089	177,391	188,698	321,282	160,037	161,249	50,775	27,904	31,081
30 to 34.....	1,081,126	542,376	538,753	347,472	172,488	174,984	316,682	154,244	162,438	174,377	87,768	97,969	49,742	24,978	24,764
35 to 44.....	1,997,342	1,030,227	967,116	601,761	301,524	300,237	481,034	234,344	246,690	832,278	450,781	381,497	76,028	39,035	37,890
45 to 54.....	1,435,858	737,155	698,702	429,014	215,865	213,649	324,112	153,745	170,367	640,405	345,655	294,760	30,743	20,262	19,491
55 to 64.....	910,805	451,485	458,320	276,140	137,642	138,498	232,767	108,005	124,762	386,323	198,133	188,190	14,002	6,867	7,145
65 to 74.....	489,116	234,577	254,535	161,834	77,716	84,119	122,316	64,884	67,482	199,330	99,543	99,787	5,210	2,448	3,062
75 and over.....	178,210	78,031	100,179	76,586	33,252	43,334	31,284	13,086	18,198	68,283	30,872	37,411	1,931	712	1,189
Unknown.....	10,566	5,286	5,280	5,280	2,699	2,581	2,183	925	1,258	2,340	1,270	1,070	683	326	357
New Jersey	4,041,384	2,080,644	2,010,660	1,671,523	786,421	785,107	1,413,239	665,441	717,798	844,442	443,132	401,310	208,828	102,	

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 46.—POPULATION BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Con.

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
E. N. CENTRAL															
Ohio.....	6,646,897	3,361,141	3,285,558	4,325,311	2,178,504	2,146,807	1,381,874	666,820	695,054	644,151	351,985	292,168	309,304	159,128	150,176
Under 5.....	573,164	291,253	281,881	444,708	226,852	217,856	98,684	49,741	48,943	1,116	545	571	27,845	13,768	14,079
Under 1.....	108,884	55,525	53,409	86,599	44,036	42,563	16,983	8,682	8,301	54	26	28	5,325	2,637	2,689
5 to 9.....	639,272	323,602	315,670	470,976	239,194	231,782	133,260	67,237	66,022	5,500	2,743	2,757	28,959	14,337	14,626
10 to 14.....	612,768	309,671	303,197	430,240	218,047	212,193	152,187	76,476	75,711	5,921	3,038	2,883	24,086	11,822	12,269
15 to 19.....	578,133	287,102	291,031	394,693	196,312	198,381	143,343	71,495	71,848	16,031	7,837	8,194	23,792	11,240	12,518
20 to 24.....	564,253	278,498	285,755	388,550	192,026	196,524	115,882	57,280	58,602	29,649	14,374	15,276	29,698	14,199	15,493
25 to 29.....	523,558	259,905	263,653	350,786	174,566	176,220	90,849	44,475	46,374	46,492	22,877	23,615	34,366	17,135	17,231
30 to 34.....	505,940	254,249	251,691	322,851	161,955	160,896	88,128	42,619	45,509	63,014	32,763	30,251	31,179	16,335	14,844
35 to 44.....	981,405	508,193	473,212	573,548	290,389	283,159	174,531	84,464	90,067	178,068	102,901	75,195	54,272	29,649	24,623
45 to 54.....	753,823	390,089	360,734	427,436	218,077	209,359	149,155	71,448	77,707	141,489	81,871	59,616	32,306	18,338	13,968
55 to 64.....	499,858	254,854	244,504	281,028	143,698	137,330	120,712	57,593	63,149	83,450	45,643	37,907	13,967	7,782	6,155
65 to 74.....	293,008	145,811	147,927	194,266	92,489	82,770	73,105	34,048	39,117	50,110	26,590	23,761	6,000	3,122	2,868
75 and over.....	121,228	56,288	64,940	74,043	34,095	39,648	21,453	9,624	11,829	10,816	12,153	2,741	1,340	1,401	1,401
Unknown.....	3,187	1,826	1,361	2,097	1,194	903	326	150	176	317	218	99	433	252	181
Indiana.....	3,238,503	1,640,061	1,598,442	2,605,744	1,313,539	1,292,205	375,258	185,233	190,026	135,134	76,667	58,177	111,982	67,068	54,914
Under 5.....	285,030	144,828	140,202	264,711	129,539	125,178	59,604	9,952	9,742	213	123	90	9,142	4,578	4,564
Under 1.....	54,473	27,890	26,788	48,004	24,938	24,106	8,387	1,694	1,608	7	7	7	1,654	836	818
5 to 9.....	479,171	242,601	236,569	337,507	170,534	166,973	96,523	48,267	48,266	13,314	1,032	509	9,007	4,971	4,996
10 to 14.....	207,058	107,104	106,954	260,074	126,531	126,493	80,842	15,542	15,300	1,184	601	583	8,477	4,150	4,327
15 to 19.....	284,714	142,886	141,828	242,666	121,837	120,879	80,098	15,046	15,047	2,797	1,426	1,371	8,745	4,208	4,538
20 to 24.....	266,101	132,599	133,603	223,565	110,888	112,677	25,366	12,762	12,604	5,313	2,770	2,643	10,184	4,862	5,322
25 to 29.....	245,772	122,541	123,231	200,336	99,300	100,976	22,952	11,232	11,720	8,783	4,588	4,195	11,583	5,049	5,934
30 to 34.....	232,850	116,637	116,213	184,369	81,862	82,507	24,057	11,830	12,577	11,493	6,369	5,124	10,802	5,580	5,222
35 to 44.....	448,082	228,207	219,875	339,373	170,137	169,236	53,614	26,017	27,597	34,378	20,730	13,648	19,234	10,174	9,080
45 to 54.....	364,817	187,090	177,727	269,009	136,325	132,684	63,407	25,988	27,059	29,137	17,336	11,801	13,123	7,086	6,037
55 to 64.....	264,106	136,615	127,491	189,786	91,611	88,175	45,313	23,772	24,541	10,560	11,098	8,462	6,277	3,464	2,813
65 to 74.....	163,508	83,643	79,865	116,018	56,369	56,649	31,147	15,312	15,335	13,396	7,387	6,009	2,894	1,543	1,351
75 and over.....	99,279	54,000	55,279	51,208	24,976	26,232	9,097	4,490	4,607	7,717	3,911	3,806	1,244	616	628
Unknown.....	2,269	1,317	952	1,622	912	710	163	81	82	131	95	36	309	187	122
Illinois.....	7,680,634	3,873,457	3,787,197	5,768,990	2,907,325	2,871,665	2,379,213	1,120,122	1,159,091	1,218,158	687,937	560,221	528,972	164,425	164,547
Under 5.....	615,826	313,027	302,799	430,643	219,390	211,247	153,223	77,671	75,552	1,779	925	864	26,378	12,611	12,767
Under 1.....	118,600	60,846	58,246	84,935	43,243	41,692	17,472	13,352	13,491	77	54	4,920	2,482	2,445	
5 to 9.....	681,782	346,414	338,368	444,017	226,553	217,464	198,772	100,505	98,267	9,483	4,703	4,690	25,790	12,622	13,138
10 to 14.....	683,189	344,669	338,520	403,583	204,327	199,256	245,606	123,728	121,938	9,928	4,998	4,930	22,111	10,665	11,446
15 to 19.....	676,063	339,868	339,887	398,087	185,123	183,564	257,048	126,919	130,129	25,131	12,203	12,928	23,363	10,898	12,465
20 to 24.....	675,072	331,377	343,695	348,898	171,347	177,551	228,334	111,449	116,885	59,329	29,453	29,876	33,264	15,108	18,156
25 to 29.....	653,156	325,151	327,959	316,456	157,322	159,134	195,107	94,715	100,892	94,167	45,525	45,642	41,279	19,800	21,389
30 to 34.....	621,798	312,062	309,736	278,776	139,262	139,514	190,496	92,315	98,181	112,060	58,990	53,100	36,531	18,562	17,969
35 to 44.....	1,100,631	620,897	575,734	476,024	242,420	233,604	339,158	165,011	174,147	314,776	177,241	137,535	61,767	32,494	29,273
45 to 54.....	853,475	450,725	420,750	325,234	160,522	155,712	224,421	109,533	114,888	265,608	150,565	30,442	16,762	19,838	16,804
55 to 64.....	545,222	280,701	264,521	203,117	105,817	97,300	152,603	73,620	78,983	174,429	93,187	81,242	14,462	7,676	6,786
65 to 74.....	306,762	154,649	152,213	117,048	59,341	58,307	76,305	36,403	39,902	106,888	55,933	50,955	5,720	2,741	2,979
75 and over.....	114,311	53,443	60,868	61,610	24,369	27,241	16,961	7,680	9,281	43,333	20,336	22,997	2,354	1,032	1,322
Unknown.....	7,383	4,276	3,107	4,297	2,420	1,871	1,119	573	546	1,247	818	429	541	288	253
Michigan.....	4,842,325	2,519,309	2,323,016	3,364,038	1,222,115	1,141,923	1,445,865	729,022	718,843	840,268	464,902	375,866	169,453	88,936	80,517
Under 5.....	463,441	236,070	227,371	311,184	158,691	152,493	130,257	66,402	63,855	3,764	1,918	1,840	15,231	7,878	7,053
Under 1.....	89,319	45,469	43,566	61,569	31,318	30,261	24,041	12,171	11,879	855	416	398	2,668	1,266	1,402
5 to 9.....	486,970	246,844	240,126	303,040	153,991	149,049	152,462	76,945	75,517	14,202	7,288	6,914	14,782	7,325	7,457
10 to 14.....	458,469	229,865	225,604	256,277	129,571	126,708	170,182	85,913	84,269	15,907	7,951	7,950	11,887	5,540	5,847
15 to 19.....	416,880	209,141	207,745	220,764	110,727	110,037	157,234	79,316	77,918	29,445	13,078	13,307	10,889	5,143	5,745
20 to 24.....	418,202	212,841	205,861	220,495	112,055	108,440	190,190	85,848	84,342	47,031	23,958	23,073	17,331	8,473	9,258
25 to 29.....	415,964	217,402	198,562	201,570	106,434	95,142	114,499	57,778	50,717	72,199	38,200	33,995	24,305	12,414	11,891
30 to 34.....	391,854	207,425	184,420	170,434	90,794	89,640	111,051	55,671	55,380	88,566	47,537	39,028	21,514	11,760	9,754
35 to 44.....	730,393	398,081	332,812	278,820	149,314	129,596	204,556	102,556	102,000	212,068	126,340	86,628	31,155	17,903	13,252
45 to 54.....	490,890	268,810	228,580	184,889	98,139	86,750	135,305	67,708	67,599	160,893	93,667	67,826	14,470	8,547	5,923
55 to 64.....	308,434	161,285	147,199	115,849	60,772	55,077	85,309	45,217	42,092	101,599	54,079	47,520	5,041	2,804	2,237
65 to 74.....	181,117	93,843	87,274	67,749	35,166	32,577	42,864	21,606	21,198	68,281	35,906	32,375	1,860	900	900
75 and over.....	73,774	36,977	30,797	31,108	15,899	16,799	11,844	5,798	5,746	29,996	15,294	14,702	853	383	472
Unknown.....	2,875	1,725	1,150	1,769	1,052	707	366	206	180	421	286	135	284	100	118

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 46.—POPULATION BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Con.

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
W.N. CENTRAL—Con.															
Iowa	9,470,989	1,255,101	1,215,838	1,667,538	856,188	838,355	685,109	291,680	293,224	165,735	62,129	73,008	17,380	8,987	8,393
Under 5	220,277	112,500	107,977	197,926	101,027	96,898	19,975	10,140	9,830	91	40	45	1,391	651	740
Under 1	42,100	21,413	20,687	38,269	19,627	18,722	3,326	1,678	1,720	1	1	1	258	119	139
5 to 9	242,963	123,347	119,616	211,779	107,553	104,226	28,193	14,284	13,909	599	300	290	1,563	796	767
10 to 14	235,820	119,628	116,192	197,377	100,196	97,182	25,738	18,093	17,645	777	371	406	1,408	710	698
15 to 19	223,542	113,944	110,598	178,294	90,166	88,128	41,584	20,621	20,063	1,800	973	837	1,414	679	735
20 to 24	201,167	100,005	101,162	152,090	75,174	76,925	43,111	21,458	21,653	4,187	2,438	1,749	1,369	679	684
25 to 29	190,357	99,205	91,152	126,084	62,050	64,034	46,338	22,790	23,542	6,131	3,407	2,724	1,352	682	670
30 to 34	174,929	87,317	87,612	113,260	56,494	56,766	52,330	26,659	26,771	7,581	4,322	3,259	1,361	712	640
35 to 44	335,490	170,752	164,744	194,100	98,550	95,640	111,732	54,913	56,819	25,931	15,284	10,647	2,342	1,463	1,300
45 to 54	270,968	139,890	131,078	140,838	72,700	68,138	93,785	46,954	46,831	33,700	18,738	14,062	2,848	1,304	1,048
55 to 64	199,939	104,523	95,610	95,878	49,801	45,987	67,708	34,254	33,454	24,800	10,318	15,548	1,353	777	576
65 to 74	127,176	66,258	60,918	59,813	30,646	29,167	35,557	18,097	17,460	31,131	17,121	14,100	698	375	293
75 and over	57,063	28,475	28,588	29,083	14,264	14,819	8,849	4,297	4,532	18,810	9,758	0,052	310	161	159
Unknown	1,242	657	585	918	473	445	209	114	95	71	44	27	32	18	14
Missouri	3,699,367	1,892,868	1,806,501	2,776,538	1,397,636	1,378,272	473,158	228,476	244,680	149,390	81,299	68,091	223,840	111,929	111,911
Under 5	305,862	155,515	150,344	271,719	136,344	133,369	16,233	8,134	8,099	153	77	76	16,330	8,404	8,386
Under 1	57,516	29,471	28,847	62,037	26,816	25,711	2,821	1,401	1,420	3	3	3	3,256	1,644	1,612
5 to 9	339,137	174,243	168,594	297,297	151,117	146,180	21,897	11,090	10,817	777	382	395	18,340	9,261	9,096
10 to 14	325,058	164,554	160,504	281,323	142,626	138,698	25,898	13,104	12,684	901	480	421	16,518	8,084	8,434
15 to 19	326,555	163,285	163,317	274,392	137,666	136,697	31,327	15,538	15,789	2,618	1,230	1,382	17,735	8,490	9,265
20 to 24	213,850	107,033	102,817	234,226	122,966	121,270	32,340	16,576	16,769	5,677	2,721	2,956	20,655	10,302	11,363
25 to 29	287,176	138,860	148,316	222,506	108,127	114,376	32,017	15,984	16,533	9,211	4,615	4,590	22,690	10,502	12,188
30 to 34	267,002	130,814	136,188	199,141	97,821	101,320	30,371	17,291	19,080	10,334	5,320	5,014	20,559	9,983	10,576
35 to 44	514,044	257,383	256,661	361,398	190,592	180,806	82,610	39,385	43,225	29,247	16,353	12,894	39,781	20,359	19,422
45 to 54	413,431	211,264	202,147	271,749	138,788	132,964	80,861	38,686	42,268	32,307	18,209	14,098	27,934	15,257	12,677
55 to 64	290,138	150,611	139,627	183,174	96,018	87,156	67,932	32,305	34,667	26,645	14,865	11,790	13,079	7,233	5,846
65 to 74	171,189	89,019	82,173	107,726	56,648	51,078	37,140	17,808	19,332	20,111	11,302	8,809	6,162	3,220	2,932
75 and over	73,336	36,717	36,619	49,631	25,145	24,483	9,200	4,339	4,821	11,327	5,695	5,632	3,085	1,514	1,571
Unknown	2,789	1,575	1,214	2,056	1,183	873	178	82	96	82	54	28	466	250	210
North Dakota	680,845	359,611	321,230	256,622	133,690	129,932	360,478	160,451	149,022	105,148	60,378	44,770	377	243	134
Under 5	75,726	38,342	37,384	49,483	25,175	24,310	24,679	12,384	12,289	101	43	30	245	10	10
Under 1	15,186	7,748	7,438	19,545	9,452	9,092	1,119	515	515	3	3	3	6	2	2
5 to 9	78,119	39,447	38,672	44,264	22,486	21,778	32,188	16,100	16,079	344	175	160	21	13	5
10 to 14	79,886	40,476	39,410	38,683	19,771	18,912	39,498	19,879	19,619	566	271	295	15	10	5
15 to 19	75,343	38,368	36,976	30,788	15,714	15,074	42,177	21,441	20,786	1,361	719	672	26	19	7
20 to 24	61,853	32,048	29,805	21,913	10,302	10,611	36,369	18,764	17,905	2,739	1,620	1,219	32	9	23
25 to 29	48,988	25,490	23,498	15,175	7,877	7,298	28,450	14,673	13,777	4,654	2,550	2,104	31	19	12
30 to 34	43,341	22,912	20,429	11,758	6,245	5,513	24,782	12,938	11,844	6,257	3,439	2,818	39	15	17
35 to 44	82,600	44,447	38,053	19,182	10,272	9,910	41,835	21,759	20,076	20,568	11,922	8,076	74	49	25
45 to 54	64,868	36,791	28,077	13,164	7,560	5,604	24,108	12,297	10,811	26,896	15,516	11,880	69	53	16
55 to 64	39,548	23,539	16,069	7,151	4,298	2,853	10,507	6,274	4,233	21,419	12,684	5,735	31	22	9
65 to 74	22,131	12,966	9,165	3,531	2,124	1,407	3,980	2,377	1,603	14,293	8,289	6,004	18	12	1
75 and over	8,149	4,512	3,637	1,334	756	598	794	477	317	5,813	3,189	2,024	8	2	1
Unknown	393	277	116	194	130	64	112	79	33	77	61	16	2	1	1
South Dakota	692,849	368,650	324,199	375,378	195,173	180,205	228,427	118,738	109,694	65,648	37,685	27,993	646	348	303
Under 5	71,324	36,360	34,964	56,415	28,821	27,594	11,629	5,937	5,692	61	25	25	47	17	10
Under 1	13,862	7,063	6,797	11,199	5,741	5,458	1,950	981	969	3	1	1	11	3	3
5 to 9	77,961	39,543	38,418	58,510	29,770	28,740	16,165	8,165	8,000	176	70	105	53	22	31
10 to 14	75,362	38,333	37,034	52,130	26,468	25,662	20,289	10,334	9,956	290	141	158	25	20	8
15 to 19	69,909	35,569	34,040	43,616	22,360	22,293	22,893	11,575	11,318	715	413	302	62	30	30
20 to 24	59,584	30,371	29,213	33,789	17,100	16,629	22,382	11,396	10,986	1,595	882	719	62	29	26
25 to 29	50,745	26,182	24,868	25,070	12,802	12,268	21,713	11,100	10,553	2,425	1,400	1,025	52	30	32
30 to 34	48,122	25,088	23,034	21,801	11,075	10,226	22,127	11,332	10,795	3,262	1,910	1,352	51	32	19
35 to 44	92,483	49,526	42,957	30,400	15,454	14,940	42,157	21,918	20,230	11,685	6,861	4,724	95	61	44
45 to 54	67,789	37,709	36,079	28,697	13,349	12,348	27,175	14,706	12,469	14,903	8,600	6,363	80	48	32
55 to 64	42,556	23,084	18,566	18,285	7,530	5,755	13,672	7,532	6,140	14,196	8,185	6,011	45	26	19
65 to 74	26,260	14,863	11,409	7,738	4,426	3,313	6,094	3,781	2,883	10,931	6,180	4,745	28	19	9
75 and over	10,640	6,888	4,787	3,212	1,837	1,375	1,471	845	620	5,420	2,967	2,453	10	6	5
Unknown	876	231	146	215	132	83	90	52	38	31	7	3	3	3	3
Nebraska	1,377,963	706,348	671,615	878,849	445,232	428,817	364,507	164,781	179,728	115,348	63,386	51,980	13,762	7,063	6,689
Under 5	130,327	66,742	65,585	112,765	57,784	54,981	14,795	7,589	7,206	82	39	29	1,040	531	515
Under 1	25,060	13,071	12,159	31,936	17,310	16,625	2,521	1,297	1,221	1	1	1	217	110	107
5 to 9	141,487	71,921	69,556	117,093	60,538	57,626	21,320	10,850	10,464	388	184	204	1,101	549	555
10 to 14	136,339	69,173	67,166	106,628	58,921	57,704	27,166	13,903	13,292	452	233	219	930	484	446
15 to 19	132														

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 46.—POPULATION BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Con.

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SOUTH ATLANTIC															
Delaware.....	233,380	121,257	112,123	155,024	78,215	76,809	33,785	16,704	17,081	18,885	9,281	7,604	32,602	16,983	15,619
Under 5.....	10,283	9,657	9,620	13,497	6,752	6,745	2,965	1,495	1,470	30	16	14	2,787	1,301	1,396
Under 1.....	3,703	1,866	1,837	2,667	1,349	1,318	486	232	232	1	1	1	548	283	265
5 to 9.....	22,321	11,383	10,938	14,842	7,627	7,215	4,134	2,086	2,048	94	47	47	3,248	1,622	1,626
10 to 14.....	22,614	11,331	11,283	14,782	7,450	7,332	4,732	2,338	2,394	115	58	57	2,985	1,485	1,500
15 to 19.....	21,178	10,743	10,430	13,557	6,831	6,726	4,230	2,191	2,045	390	214	170	2,985	1,603	1,482
20 to 24.....	20,122	10,352	9,770	13,174	6,727	6,447	3,137	1,595	1,542	814	448	366	2,938	1,673	1,415
25 to 29.....	18,241	9,347	8,894	11,797	6,012	5,785	2,881	1,195	1,186	1,229	645	581	2,819	1,478	1,341
30 to 34.....	17,857	9,078	8,779	11,492	5,801	5,691	2,215	1,087	1,128	1,665	900	765	2,477	1,283	1,194
35 to 44.....	34,190	17,649	16,541	21,030	10,697	10,433	3,612	1,720	1,892	4,675	2,711	1,964	4,852	2,603	2,249
45 to 54.....	27,161	13,919	13,242	17,102	8,573	8,529	2,705	1,317	1,388	3,604	1,984	1,620	3,741	2,037	1,704
55 to 64.....	18,002	9,507	9,095	12,127	6,149	5,978	2,006	923	1,033	2,390	1,281	1,115	2,070	1,151	919
65 to 74.....	11,731	5,880	5,851	7,989	3,995	3,994	1,293	599	694	1,325	692	633	1,121	591	530
75 and over.....	4,947	2,312	2,035	3,557	1,648	1,909	360	156	204	520	256	204	609	251	258
Unknown.....	138	99	39	78	53	25	9	2	7	31	29	2	20	15	5
Maryland															
Maryland.....	1,631,528	821,009	810,517	1,039,796	522,310	517,486	219,381	107,117	112,184	95,038	50,266	44,827	278,879	140,506	135,873
Under 5.....	144,629	73,111	71,518	103,345	52,444	50,901	14,081	7,087	6,994	118	60	68	27,000	13,454	13,522
Under 1.....	59,687	30,442	29,233	42,707	21,352	20,355	5,591	2,802	2,789	29	15	14	10,046	5,228	5,813
5 to 9.....	102,650	52,088	50,568	80,568	40,599	39,969	10,265	5,132	5,133	583	299	284	20,564	10,449	10,115
10 to 14.....	102,613	52,015	50,495	80,519	40,548	39,918	10,258	5,125	5,126	583	299	284	20,564	10,449	10,115
15 to 19.....	152,804	76,015	74,518	104,749	52,374	51,001	14,115	7,057	7,058	688	370	318	25,627	13,022	12,605
20 to 24.....	145,840	73,992	71,854	92,963	47,233	45,730	11,112	5,561	5,555	688	370	318	25,627	13,022	12,605
25 to 29.....	132,248	66,653	65,595	82,600	41,273	40,026	10,938	5,469	5,462	672	352	302	22,411	11,841	11,570
30 to 34.....	124,358	62,542	61,816	77,404	38,619	38,785	10,280	5,142	5,142	8,702	4,687	4,015	21,826	11,218	10,608
35 to 44.....	231,672	117,726	113,946	139,802	70,112	69,690	28,959	13,921	15,028	23,090	12,060	10,130	39,650	20,590	19,063
45 to 54.....	177,345	89,165	88,180	103,974	51,569	52,405	23,664	11,057	12,597	21,061	11,292	9,789	28,540	15,147	13,899
55 to 64.....	117,577	58,837	58,740	68,360	34,196	34,164	10,730	5,088	5,638	15,071	7,760	7,311	14,320	7,736	6,036
65 to 74.....	66,711	32,347	34,364	38,563	18,225	18,338	12,164	5,492	6,672	8,827	4,478	4,349	7,139	3,736	3,403
75 and over.....	26,261	11,683	14,578	10,147	7,121	9,026	3,949	1,408	1,941	1,941	1,773	2,044	2,046	1,379	1,567
Unknown.....	3,806	1,919	1,887	2,185	1,100	1,085	116	47	69	139	84	55	1,357	679	678
District of Columbia															
District of Columbia.....	486,869	231,883	254,986	262,427	124,500	137,927	61,555	28,830	32,725	29,932	15,652	14,280	132,068	62,225	69,843
Under 5.....	32,304	16,398	15,906	18,574	9,444	9,130	3,810	1,867	1,743	56	26	30	10,006	5,036	4,970
Under 1.....	6,156	3,156	3,000	3,678	1,829	1,769	653	318	305	27	14	14	1,247	621	626
5 to 9.....	35,624	17,797	17,827	20,004	10,050	9,954	4,500	2,298	2,202	217	101	116	10,838	5,314	5,524
10 to 14.....	32,712	16,016	16,697	18,353	9,113	9,240	4,557	2,310	2,247	271	136	135	9,484	4,432	5,052
15 to 19.....	35,806	16,899	18,907	19,079	9,468	10,211	4,750	2,330	2,420	651	307	344	10,675	4,757	5,918
20 to 24.....	48,387	22,909	25,478	26,774	12,890	13,884	5,508	2,701	2,807	1,583	753	830	14,406	6,472	7,934
25 to 29.....	45,120	23,401	24,719	25,313	12,475	12,838	5,101	2,500	2,541	1,322	1,255	1,322	14,983	6,994	7,995
30 to 34.....	45,095	21,411	23,684	24,275	11,420	12,855	5,219	2,394	2,825	3,118	1,607	1,511	12,300	5,880	6,471
35 to 44.....	79,913	38,038	41,875	41,594	19,422	22,172	9,052	4,128	4,924	7,390	4,068	3,322	21,717	10,260	11,427
45 to 54.....	61,300	28,930	32,370	31,153	14,322	16,831	7,963	3,503	4,460	6,265	3,370	2,895	15,804	7,680	8,184
55 to 64.....	38,507	17,799	20,768	20,749	9,398	11,351	6,270	2,882	3,868	4,240	2,241	1,999	6,786	3,240	3,546
65 to 74.....	19,400	8,491	10,915	10,458	4,419	6,039	3,477	1,453	2,024	2,387	1,244	1,143	3,065	1,357	1,708
75 and over.....	7,847	2,980	4,867	4,563	1,656	2,907	951	368	583	1,104	510	594	1,226	444	782
Unknown.....	1,782	815	967	423	217	206	117	36	81	73	34	39	320	157	163
Virginia															
Virginia.....	2,421,851	1,216,046	1,205,805	1,692,703	851,882	840,821	53,882	28,087	25,815	23,820	13,701	10,119	650,165	321,545	328,620
Under 5.....	257,138	129,845	127,293	182,761	92,947	89,814	3,549	1,844	1,705	31	10	21	70,662	34,973	36,699
Under 1.....	40,366	21,007	21,590	35,738	18,192	17,546	599	297	297	1	1	1	12,008	6,467	6,541
5 to 9.....	201,875	101,437	100,382	140,660	70,330	69,330	2,819	1,409	1,410	172	89	83	85,074	42,429	42,645
10 to 14.....	209,626	104,813	104,813	140,660	70,330	69,330	2,819	1,409	1,410	172	89	83	85,074	42,429	42,645
15 to 19.....	255,767	127,883	127,883	176,182	88,090	88,092	3,629	1,814	1,815	511	278	253	73,443	36,432	37,011
20 to 24.....	217,603	109,191	109,412	154,704	77,312	77,392	3,174	1,574	1,574	975	516	439	50,597	27,327	29,240
25 to 29.....	178,938	85,401	90,997	126,572	62,115	64,457	4,148	2,191	1,957	1,636	793	44,478	20,715	23,703	
30 to 34.....	166,596	75,902	80,694	111,952	54,709	57,243	4,153	2,074	2,079	2,096	1,163	933	38,283	17,800	20,423
35 to 44.....	294,235	145,655	148,580	201,164	99,877	101,287	7,321	3,770	3,551	5,904	3,491	2,413	79,682	38,399	41,283
45 to 54.....	236,900	120,626	116,404	160,908	81,421	79,487	5,808	2,934	2,874	5,480	3,215	2,265	63,757	32,950	36,507
55 to 64.....	148,131	77,570	76,555	106,068	54,732	51,336	4,896	2,417	2,443	3,780	2,338	1,522	33,373	18,131	15,242
65 to 74.....	80,750	41,289	39,461	58,493	29,780	28,713	2,875	1,352	1,323	2,052	1,206	840	17,487	8,925	8,562
75 and over.....	35,928	17,408	18,520	26,097	12,668	13,429	6,281	3,020	3,020	4,201	2,113	1,817	6,082	3,794	4,284
Unknown.....	1,184	602	582	726	404	322	20	5	15	30	13	17	408	180	203
West Virginia															
West Virginia.....	1,729,205	839,871	889,334	1,461,544	745,459	716,085	100,870	50,429	50,450	51,520	32,894	18,656	114,893	60,873	54,020
Under 5.....	105,037	52,017	53,020	72,547	36,276	36,271	12,293	6,173	6,120	95	49	46	12,104	5,958	6,116
Under 1.....	40,707	20,608	20,699	36,186	18,312	17,874	2,875	1,475	1,400	1	1	1	2,280	1,181	1,099
5 to 9.....	220,360	111,471	108,895	190,783	96,823	93,960	16,284	8,106	8,155	413	203	215	12,868	6,320	6,539
10 to 14.....	193														

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY.

TABLE 46.—POPULATION BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Con.

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
S. ATLANTIC—Con.																
South Carolina	1,738,765	853,158	885,607	825,439	463,533	461,906	13,335	6,659	6,676	5,286	3,120	2,146	793,681	379,300	414,381	
Under 5	205,076	101,976	103,100	107,713	54,869	52,844	923	509	414	0	8	3	96,300	47,656	48,644	
Under 1	38,381	19,256	19,125	20,428	10,460	9,968	173	95	78	—	—	—	17,755	8,692	9,063	
5 to 9	240,760	120,871	119,879	123,043	62,354	60,689	1,224	611	613	21	11	10	116,296	57,803	58,493	
10 to 14	222,808	112,421	110,387	110,278	56,276	54,092	1,230	637	648	54	26	26	111,123	55,474	55,649	
15 to 19	211,345	103,771	107,574	103,501	52,215	51,286	1,178	629	549	122	67	55	106,420	50,805	55,624	
20 to 24	166,354	77,567	88,787	88,371	42,651	45,720	981	572	409	122	119	126	76,652	34,172	42,480	
25 to 29	120,468	54,845	65,623	67,895	32,355	35,540	860	427	433	355	165	180	61,299	21,968	39,331	
30 to 34	98,859	46,149	52,710	58,427	28,383	30,044	871	444	427	433	314	219	38,969	16,972	21,997	
35 to 44	101,349	50,910	50,439	105,970	52,740	53,230	1,823	905	918	1,423	878	550	82,019	36,326	45,693	
45 to 54	143,509	71,671	71,838	80,629	41,095	39,534	1,738	828	900	1,093	712	381	59,082	28,996	30,086	
55 to 64	80,491	43,110	37,381	46,296	24,253	22,043	1,413	680	733	774	456	818	31,956	17,687	14,269	
65 to 74	40,441	20,786	19,655	23,392	11,765	11,627	850	356	494	427	261	166	15,749	8,356	7,393	
75 and over	16,723	7,730	8,993	9,713	4,469	5,244	284	110	144	207	100	101	6,534	3,040	3,494	
Unknown	592	287	305	211	108	103	4	1	3	3	2	1	373	145	228	
Georgia	2,908,506	1,434,397	1,473,979	1,792,499	897,514	894,985	30,557	15,092	15,466	13,917	8,176	5,742	1,071,125	513,451	557,674	
Under 5	316,404	159,378	157,026	165,355	100,928	97,457	1,937	950	987	3,191	1,199	12	116,016	57,430	58,586	
Under 1	60,418	30,333	30,085	35,015	19,300	18,713	354	186	168	2	2	—	22,042	10,890	11,152	
5 to 9	353,910	177,255	176,652	217,274	109,671	107,603	2,512	1,271	1,241	64	37	27	134,026	66,258	67,768	
10 to 14	338,830	171,620	167,210	204,864	104,030	100,834	2,454	1,226	1,228	118	60	58	131,393	65,659	65,734	
15 to 19	334,869	164,961	169,875	197,639	99,649	97,930	2,654	1,377	1,277	287	153	134	134,216	63,755	70,461	
20 to 24	288,126	136,061	152,065	172,719	84,334	83,385	2,447	1,215	1,232	600	310	280	112,334	50,174	62,160	
25 to 29	222,930	104,210	118,720	137,305	66,186	71,119	2,255	1,151	1,104	1,070	532	518	82,262	36,286	45,976	
30 to 34	183,399	86,672	96,727	118,291	57,657	60,634	2,372	1,141	1,231	1,313	767	546	61,392	27,084	34,308	
35 to 44	238,115	120,568	117,547	211,632	104,846	106,786	4,742	2,372	2,370	3,449	2,085	1,364	118,235	51,219	67,016	
45 to 54	264,606	134,734	129,875	162,504	82,869	79,635	3,873	1,881	1,992	3,077	1,878	1,199	95,117	48,073	47,044	
55 to 64	152,195	82,253	69,942	97,012	50,629	46,383	3,004	1,443	1,561	2,118	1,248	870	50,024	28,901	21,123	
65 to 74	75,880	40,390	35,490	51,949	26,002	25,946	1,711	780	931	1,270	791	479	23,939	12,805	11,134	
75 and over	34,398	16,042	18,356	21,994	10,180	11,814	576	247	328	621	269	252	11,300	5,338	5,962	
Unknown	1,844	980	864	931	532	399	272	8	14	6	6	3	881	433	448	
Florida	1,468,811	737,675	730,588	874,373	440,161	434,212	101,775	49,508	52,272	59,057	32,152	26,905	481,823	215,148	216,680	
Under 5	141,832	71,819	70,013	93,599	47,791	45,808	7,554	3,807	3,747	136	70	60	40,441	20,095	20,346	
Under 1	26,400	12,777	12,623	16,742	8,427	8,315	1,282	608	618	5	5	2	7,315	3,671	3,644	
5 to 9	152,127	76,239	75,888	96,795	48,896	47,902	9,104	4,637	4,467	658	320	388	48,450	22,324	26,126	
10 to 14	142,881	71,834	71,047	89,685	45,430	44,252	9,978	4,974	5,004	474	474	424	42,116	20,892	21,224	
15 to 19	138,215	66,894	71,321	83,167	41,095	42,072	10,097	5,034	6,063	1,491	719	772	43,852	20,002	23,853	
20 to 24	137,814	64,820	72,994	78,583	37,601	40,982	8,396	3,925	4,411	2,410	1,105	1,311	48,402	22,145	26,257	
25 to 29	128,299	61,953	66,346	71,094	34,703	36,391	3,398	1,811	3,813	3,952	2,091	1,951	45,450	21,785	23,665	
30 to 34	110,110	53,882	56,227	63,308	31,055	32,243	7,225	3,421	4,004	4,846	2,518	2,331	34,493	16,793	17,701	
35 to 44	202,527	102,194	100,333	113,206	56,969	56,237	14,210	6,620	7,590	13,344	7,352	5,992	61,584	31,129	30,455	
45 to 54	149,612	79,629	70,083	84,573	43,990	40,533	11,141	5,233	6,908	12,711	7,028	5,683	43,059	23,122	19,867	
55 to 64	92,346	46,787	42,559	55,337	29,026	26,311	9,332	4,523	4,809	6,891	5,445	4,388	17,774	10,735	7,039	
65 to 74	50,494	27,263	23,231	31,194	16,458	14,736	5,814	2,935	2,883	2,588	1,439	3,014	2,529	7,610	4,238	3,372
75 and over	20,708	10,823	9,885	13,162	6,793	6,369	1,450	690	980	2,504	1,054	1,054	3,209	1,593	1,616	
Unknown	1,257	638	619	664	338	326	51	16	35	47	29	18	475	255	220	
E. S. CENTRAL																
Kentucky	2,614,589	1,322,793	1,291,796	2,269,540	1,161,622	1,107,918	98,984	45,251	51,733	21,840	12,292	9,548	228,040	113,501	112,539	
Under 5	292,866	149,038	143,828	271,654	138,246	133,408	2,682	1,403	1,280	14	7	7	18,687	9,370	9,317	
Under 1	63,491	32,039	31,452	40,637	20,759	20,759	609	315	294	—	—	—	3,600	1,751	1,749	
5 to 9	316,231	160,853	155,378	200,837	100,827	99,010	3,449	1,699	1,750	104	60	44	21,824	10,936	10,888	
10 to 14	290,238	142,604	137,634	225,086	117,592	115,448	3,712	1,823	1,889	143	74	69	20,290	10,030	10,260	
15 to 19	258,156	130,140	128,016	232,749	117,592	115,148	4,351	2,210	2,141	293	131	162	20,762	10,201	10,561	
20 to 24	221,601	109,145	112,456	196,230	96,794	99,437	4,942	2,361	2,581	651	330	321	19,816	9,648	10,168	
25 to 29	189,040	92,098	96,942	164,196	80,113	84,083	5,479	2,580	2,899	1,128	591	537	18,202	8,789	9,413	
30 to 34	171,188	84,880	86,308	146,241	72,629	73,612	6,705	3,167	3,538	1,428	885	543	16,792	8,179	8,613	
35 to 44	313,377	159,923	153,454	262,856	132,821	130,035	16,224	7,575	8,649	3,934	2,472	1,402	33,840	17,037	16,803	
45 to 54	252,822	129,722	123,100	202,564	103,622	97,872	18,046	8,637	10,009	4,436	2,574	1,593	27,707	14,482	13,225	
55 to 64	171,452	90,107	81,345	134,739	71,714	63,025	17,420	8,015	9,405	3,997	2,160	1,807	15,289	8,182	7,107	
65 to 74	99,639	51,918	47,721	77,083	40,795	36,288	10,603	4,667	5,930	3,445	1,887	1,568	8,605	4,666	3,939	
75 and over	42,483	20,883	21,600	33,388	16,768	16,620	2,697	1,095	1,602	2,230	1,074	1,156	4,168	1,946	2,222	
Unknown	1,388	708	680	1,028	537	491	67	19	45	35	17	18	258	135	123	
Tennessee	2,616,556	1,304,559	1,311,997	2,087,383	1,045,939	1,041,444	38,170	18,466	19,705	13,066	7,394	5,672	477,040	232,689	245,077	
Under 5	261,818	142,821	138,997	235,742	119,046	115,796	1,714	888	826	27	13	14	44,304	21,961	22,343	
Under 1	66,535	33,775	32,760	47,641	24,411	23,230	718	358	360	—	—	—	8,360	4,182	4,187	
5 to 9	306,629	155,034	151,595	253,859	128,867	124,992	2,282	1,133	1,149	94	45	49	50,368	24,975	25,393	
10 to 14	280,478															

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 46.—POPULATION BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Con.

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
E. S. CENTRAL—Con.															
Mississippi	2,009,821	1,005,141	1,004,680	968,675	490,005	478,670	21,182	10,569	10,568	7,049	4,347	2,702	1,006,718	498,338	511,380
Under 5	234,295	118,142	116,153	115,100	58,612	56,488	1,319	651	668	10	7	3	117,435	58,683	58,752
Under 1	44,096	22,510	21,786	21,645	11,173	10,670	247	121	126	—	—	—	21,322	10,971	10,648
5 to 9	249,395	125,871	123,527	119,924	60,941	58,983	1,785	944	844	34	16	18	127,225	63,760	63,465
10 to 14	225,344	116,451	111,893	109,324	56,073	53,251	1,806	894	912	56	30	30	116,830	59,296	57,543
15 to 19	227,402	109,700	112,702	105,221	52,788	52,433	1,808	915	893	155	78	77	114,893	55,752	50,141
20 to 24	199,362	94,254	105,108	92,830	44,978	47,857	1,559	782	777	284	142	112	104,361	48,136	50,225
25 to 29	168,723	75,407	93,316	73,852	35,971	37,881	1,242	598	654	475	250	225	82,827	38,400	44,427
30 to 34	128,211	60,977	67,234	62,552	31,045	31,507	1,300	633	667	649	386	257	61,499	28,704	32,735
35 to 44	229,400	112,208	117,192	110,517	55,781	54,736	2,916	1,436	1,480	1,605	982	923	113,987	53,772	60,215
45 to 54	178,371	92,468	85,903	85,940	44,810	41,121	2,971	1,499	1,472	1,520	957	563	87,702	45,033	42,669
55 to 64	105,068	53,738	46,325	51,859	27,723	24,136	2,484	1,255	1,189	766	403	49,414	28,899	20,525	
65 to 74	62,363	28,178	24,185	28,080	14,627	13,453	1,397	700	697	715	459	226	22,115	12,319	9,793
75 and over	25,080	12,348	12,732	13,114	6,470	6,644	536	270	266	406	244	162	10,985	5,339	5,646
Unknown	809	406	403	352	182	170	14	5	9	7	4	3	436	216	221
W. S. CENTRAL															
Arkansas	1,854,482	939,843	914,639	1,329,205	677,734	651,471	35,528	18,531	17,007	10,173	6,008	4,167	478,463	238,909	241,554
Under 5	208,709	105,201	103,508	157,203	76,760	77,443	1,390	702	697	12	0	0	49,957	24,660	25,297
Under 1	40,729	20,454	20,295	30,758	15,548	15,210	229	109	120	1	1	1	9,709	4,761	4,948
5 to 9	225,828	116,170	111,658	108,373	55,535	52,838	2,037	1,049	988	43	22	21	55,233	27,496	27,737
10 to 14	211,013	104,607	104,346	105,499	52,795	50,701	2,465	1,277	1,188	39	22	17	52,911	26,514	26,397
15 to 19	202,784	101,209	101,575	147,136	74,620	72,516	2,300	1,455	1,376	104	48	56	52,545	25,017	27,528
20 to 24	175,308	84,458	90,820	123,055	60,200	62,849	2,665	1,295	1,370	228	01	137	49,256	22,831	26,425
25 to 29	141,422	68,276	73,146	98,167	48,194	49,973	2,598	1,286	1,312	383	170	207	40,164	18,545	21,619
30 to 34	116,776	56,934	59,842	81,913	40,680	41,233	2,794	1,394	1,400	500	298	262	31,431	14,510	16,921
35 to 44	217,117	107,781	109,336	149,998	76,030	73,968	5,967	3,035	2,932	1,700	1,002	698	59,314	27,635	31,679
45 to 54	175,757	95,377	80,380	118,485	63,364	55,121	5,404	2,848	2,556	2,339	1,399	940	49,426	27,691	21,735
55 to 64	103,440	57,890	45,550	73,591	40,327	33,264	4,201	2,352	2,267	1,869	1,377	890	23,331	13,817	9,514
65 to 74	62,367	29,275	23,092	38,310	21,177	17,133	2,356	1,358	995	1,692	1,073	619	9,959	5,663	4,336
75 and over	23,233	12,134	11,090	16,976	8,764	8,212	792	438	314	796	485	311	4,664	2,403	2,261
Unknown	778	441	337	502	282	220	20	12	8	10	7	3	242	137	105
Louisiana	2,101,598	1,047,823	1,053,770	1,173,572	591,828	580,744	110,678	52,477	56,201	34,910	20,876	14,584	776,326	379,178	397,153
Under 5	230,538	116,264	114,274	138,814	70,655	68,159	5,684	2,874	2,810	43	23	20	84,956	42,202	42,754
Under 1	43,711	21,933	21,720	36,464	18,401	18,063	916	474	442	1	1	1	16,059	7,995	8,064
5 to 9	248,187	124,903	123,284	145,844	73,902	71,942	8,118	4,115	4,003	155	75	80	93,032	40,313	42,719
10 to 14	227,631	114,496	113,135	132,936	67,486	65,450	8,840	4,472	4,368	260	129	131	84,800	41,980	42,820
15 to 19	217,602	106,048	111,554	125,065	62,295	62,770	9,997	4,945	5,052	531	258	273	81,293	38,192	43,101
20 to 24	200,496	98,240	102,256	115,788	56,792	59,996	9,316	4,447	4,798	1,159	594	569	79,550	36,546	43,004
25 to 29	178,953	86,931	92,022	99,213	48,704	50,509	8,032	3,514	3,478	1,101	872	69,041	31,806	37,235	
30 to 34	148,247	72,053	76,194	85,356	42,549	42,807	7,459	3,614	3,845	2,707	1,658	1,109	52,138	24,535	27,653
35 to 44	265,302	133,268	132,034	141,876	72,226	69,649	14,807	7,080	7,727	4,690	3,033	100,104	48,793	51,311	
45 to 54	193,161	97,517	95,644	117,517	57,373	55,143	15,519	7,211	7,305	3,201	2,113	1,683	37,616	19,276	18,347
55 to 64	108,821	57,843	51,278	63,487	32,287	25,180	13,017	6,064	5,953	3,245	3,752	2,493	15,231	8,170	15,955
65 to 74	62,324	26,095	26,229	32,250	12,618	12,432	7,162	2,876	4,286	3,013	2,271	1,642	15,857	8,043	7,814
75 and over	23,526	10,689	12,837	11,087	5,163	5,934	2,053	753	1,300	2,163	1,058	1,105	8,101	3,681	4,480
Unknown	806	440	366	391	218	173	25	12	13	24	14	10	350	190	160
Oklahoma	2,396,040	1,233,264	1,162,776	1,994,305	1,028,138	968,177	102,366	53,398	49,038	28,753	15,544	11,909	172,198	86,818	85,380
Under 5	264,537	134,190	130,347	228,970	116,316	112,663	3,817	1,935	1,882	25	13	12	17,337	8,596	8,742
Under 1	51,634	25,800	25,434	44,840	22,778	22,062	639	324	315	1	1	1	3,305	1,636	1,669
5 to 9	235,846	118,310	116,913	245,357	124,760	120,597	5,477	2,783	2,694	86	42	44	19,792	9,908	9,884
10 to 14	258,030	130,886	127,144	220,172	111,847	108,325	6,559	3,326	3,233	127	59	68	18,290	9,122	9,174
15 to 19	262,755	128,490	126,265	213,925	107,290	106,638	7,888	3,930	3,958	364	186	178	18,811	9,099	9,712
20 to 24	230,891	114,426	116,460	194,563	96,685	97,878	8,504	4,263	4,241	755	379	376	17,893	8,321	9,572
25 to 29	197,256	98,301	98,955	163,890	81,924	81,960	8,976	4,401	4,575	1,284	628	658	15,595	7,421	8,174
30 to 34	168,737	85,588	83,149	139,251	70,798	68,453	9,499	4,766	4,743	1,047	800	757	12,469	6,083	6,386
35 to 44	293,749	152,164	141,585	238,034	123,463	114,571	18,310	9,807	9,003	4,922	2,879	2,053	21,974	10,951	11,023
45 to 54	213,130	115,320	97,801	169,059	91,227	77,832	14,985	7,919	7,096	5,811	3,419	2,392	16,331	9,173	7,159
55 to 64	133,182	75,492	57,090	105,115	59,071	46,044	10,331	5,840	4,491	5,027	3,360	2,267	8,207	5,088	3,139
65 to 74	68,258	39,011	29,247	53,235	30,310	22,928	5,671	3,299	2,372	2,407	1,605	3,504	2,036	1,468	1,468
75 and over	28,330	15,673	12,657	21,944	11,988	9,956	1,819	1,053	766	2,006	1,210	790	1,335	964	871
Unknown	1,039	685	454	775	449	326	30	16	14	17	14	3	154	77	77
Texas	5,824,715	2,985,994	2,838,721	3,877,198	1,988,358	1,888,840	327,897	166,871	161,026	98,396	55,394	43,002	854,964	422,609	432,356
Under 5	111,168	56,077	55,091	107,378	54,013	52,365	15,006	7,596	7,464	163	91	72	86,120	42,831	43,289
Under 1	22,096	11,361	10,735	20,882	10,510	9,772	2,696	1,373	1,323	10	5	5	16,222	8,149	8,473
5 to 9	605,560	307,753	307,807	445,878	227,165	218,713	20,304	10,393	9,971	409	238	231	97,590	48,613	48,980
10 to 14	599,403	304,051	295,352	410,963	20										

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 46.—POPULATION BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Con.

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MOUNTAIN—Con.															
Idaho	448,082	237,247	207,685	320,189	167,637	152,552	86,919	48,070	40,849	30,454	18,947	11,507	688	395	273
Under 5	45,814	23,230	22,454	40,470	20,667	19,803	4,492	2,328	2,164	48	26	22	30	15	15
Under 1	8,559	4,502	4,557	8,052	4,189	4,863	790	377	413	1	1	1	5	2	2
5 to 9	50,070	25,484	24,651	42,896	21,814	21,082	6,038	3,014	3,024	218	102	116	39	25	14
10 to 14	49,840	25,484	24,550	41,288	21,174	20,114	7,532	3,784	3,748	314	162	152	35	17	18
15 to 19	44,465	22,539	21,720	35,588	18,172	17,416	7,895	4,086	3,809	560	306	254	40	24	16
20 to 24	37,458	19,422	18,016	28,789	14,760	14,028	7,158	3,749	3,409	971	555	416	40	23	17
25 to 29	31,028	16,113	14,815	22,090	11,328	10,762	6,855	3,498	3,357	1,455	869	580	45	22	23
30 to 34	29,059	15,164	13,894	19,006	10,063	9,943	7,086	3,615	3,471	1,831	1,171	600	68	28	40
35 to 44	58,524	31,581	26,943	35,713	18,898	16,815	15,372	7,950	7,422	6,370	4,070	2,800	167	106	61
45 to 54	46,473	26,798	19,675	26,155	14,849	11,806	12,350	6,897	5,459	7,185	4,613	2,672	105	67	38
55 to 64	29,677	17,513	12,164	15,611	9,088	6,523	7,738	4,461	3,277	5,864	3,652	2,202	58	38	20
65 to 74	16,359	10,088	6,271	8,551	5,227	3,324	3,574	2,187	1,387	3,939	2,502	1,437	27	17	5
75 and over	5,951	3,483	2,468	3,272	1,895	1,377	798	486	312	1,690	1,005	685	19	13	6
Unknown	214	133	81	160	96	64	25	15	10	19	14	5	1	1	1
Wyoming	225,565	124,785	100,780	148,851	80,875	67,976	46,028	24,389	21,639	19,659	12,439	7,219	1,850	680	551
Under 5	22,495	11,401	11,094	17,004	8,936	8,068	3,202	1,670	1,522	21	11	10	63	34	29
Under 1	4,453	2,445	2,218	3,514	1,777	1,737	611	306	306	1	1	1	7	3	3
5 to 9	24,097	12,278	11,819	18,212	9,289	8,923	4,354	2,168	2,186	101	56	45	69	20	40
10 to 14	21,750	11,140	10,610	16,039	8,291	7,808	4,602	2,350	2,252	128	54	70	84	36	36
15 to 19	20,162	10,549	9,813	14,422	7,564	6,858	4,550	2,362	2,188	435	223	212	68	33	35
20 to 24	20,445	11,537	8,908	14,452	8,197	6,255	4,173	2,217	1,957	754	430	324	95	50	45
25 to 29	18,489	10,078	8,411	12,161	6,542	5,619	3,909	2,027	1,883	1,191	680	551	83	48	35
30 to 34	18,130	9,878	8,252	11,618	6,231	5,287	4,047	2,027	2,020	1,606	998	618	136	75	62
35 to 44	25,089	14,100	11,800	20,132	11,499	8,633	7,829	4,134	3,695	5,381	3,661	1,720	277	157	120
45 to 54	23,250	14,100	9,150	12,424	7,409	5,015	4,924	2,112	1,822	4,868	3,118	1,750	225	139	86
55 to 64	12,787	7,894	4,873	6,712	4,071	2,641	2,772	1,092	1,080	2,856	1,820	1,035	107	65	42
65 to 74	6,580	4,070	2,610	3,441	2,178	1,263	1,257	740	517	1,089	1,044	645	36	23	13
75 and over	2,127	1,241	830	1,139	655	484	294	180	114	615	358	257	17	10	7
Unknown	178	124	54	125	88	37	25	12	13	14	11	8	5	4	1
Colorado	1,085,791	550,752	505,039	669,106	340,403	328,703	806,605	102,714	103,891	85,406	49,004	37,402	11,828	5,739	4,089
Under 5	95,070	48,264	47,070	71,800	36,984	35,816	12,533	6,220	6,303	38	23	16	773	389	384
Under 1	19,440	9,856	9,604	14,654	7,477	7,177	2,331	1,138	1,193	1	1	1	150	89	81
5 to 9	104,730	52,960	51,820	76,637	39,818	37,819	17,063	8,682	8,381	276	140	130	775	369	406
10 to 14	98,949	50,333	48,607	70,424	35,878	34,548	20,091	10,197	9,894	397	197	200	757	390	397
15 to 19	95,132	47,819	47,813	64,941	32,327	32,614	21,914	10,866	11,048	1,449	735	714	783	353	430
20 to 24	88,913	43,337	43,576	68,143	28,924	29,219	19,489	9,520	9,969	2,866	1,499	1,397	882	384	508
25 to 29	77,310	38,321	38,989	50,112	24,714	25,398	17,163	8,301	8,862	4,310	2,225	2,085	905	444	561
30 to 34	74,191	37,144	37,047	40,706	23,284	23,472	17,074	8,170	8,895	5,409	3,057	2,352	1,049	482	567
35 to 44	149,667	76,115	70,552	87,570	44,069	42,907	31,987	15,672	16,315	17,328	10,172	7,156	2,240	1,109	1,140
45 to 54	115,965	61,142	54,523	65,295	34,669	31,226	23,450	11,666	11,798	20,805	11,718	9,087	1,028	985	943
55 to 64	78,035	41,576	36,450	43,259	22,948	20,311	15,262	7,692	7,570	16,624	9,221	7,403	950	520	430
65 to 74	45,073	25,009	20,064	24,160	13,230	10,930	8,244	4,458	3,786	11,422	6,697	4,825	478	243	235
75 and over	16,714	8,799	7,915	9,581	4,947	4,634	2,233	1,203	1,080	4,383	2,364	2,019	179	91	88
Unknown	701	408	298	472	263	209	93	48	45	69	50	19	20	10	10
New Mexico	423,317	219,222	204,095	302,753	156,224	146,529	21,206	10,789	10,438	7,797	4,755	3,042	2,850	1,531	1,319
Under 5	53,853	27,061	26,792	38,260	19,231	19,028	1,630	841	789	8	4	4	240	109	109
Under 1	11,115	5,488	5,188	7,738	3,983	3,753	304	150	154	1	1	1	45	22	28
5 to 9	55,044	27,792	27,302	39,392	19,915	19,477	2,035	986	1,049	34	12	22	273	131	142
10 to 14	46,346	23,290	23,056	33,554	16,828	16,726	2,023	1,024	999	49	23	26	240	119	180
15 to 19	43,135	21,605	21,630	31,496	15,778	15,718	1,916	970	946	124	58	66	250	132	127
20 to 24	37,797	19,060	18,737	27,293	13,775	13,518	1,695	852	843	294	156	138	230	116	120
25 to 29	32,332	16,114	16,218	23,194	11,601	11,693	1,617	762	856	477	247	230	245	121	124
30 to 34	27,984	14,220	13,764	19,983	10,064	9,919	1,707	817	890	700	392	303	223	114	109
35 to 44	51,407	27,270	24,137	36,553	19,225	17,328	3,263	1,633	1,630	2,016	1,279	737	510	265	251
45 to 54	35,397	19,788	15,609	24,971	13,715	11,256	2,440	1,325	1,121	1,771	1,159	630	364	232	132
55 to 64	22,943	13,097	9,846	16,201	9,235	6,963	1,779	987	842	1,247	785	488	157	107	60
65 to 74	11,938	7,081	4,887	8,419	4,962	3,457	847	471	376	795	520	275	50	34	16
75 and over	4,887	2,808	2,019	3,809	1,981	1,378	243	149	94	270	168	111	23	19	4
Unknown	204	106	98	122	61	61	4	2	2	3	2	1	0	1	5
Arizona	435,873	231,304	204,289	210,247	112,014	98,233	38,540	20,131	18,409	15,591	9,392	6,199	10,749	6,352	4,397
Under 5	50,987	25,316	24,771	21,949	11,192	10,737	2,497	1,281	1,216	49	22	27	793	396	307
Under 1	10,448	5,358	5,160	4,400	2,229	2,171	571	251	260	6	3	3	153	78	78
5 to 9	50,457	25,622	24,835	28,450	12,125	11,325	3,084	1,549	1,485	132	50	50	331	167	124
10 to 14	42,861	21,745	21,116	20,852	10,633	10,219	3,109	1,605	1,564	80	74	73	331	167	124
15 to 19	39,981	20,251	19,730	19,593	10,003	9,580	3,148	1,612	1,530	308	185	183	788	400	328
20 to 24															

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 46.—POPULATION BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Con.

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MOUNTAIN—Con.															
Nevada.....	91,058	53,161	37,897	47,570	26,857	20,713	21,580	11,855	8,725	12,275	8,583	3,692	516	277	239
Under 5.....	7,123	3,659	3,464	4,735	2,452	2,283	1,346	698	645	15	6	9	21	10	11
Under 1.....	1,442	719	723	840	432	408	250	116	134				8	4	4
5 to 9.....	7,850	3,938	3,882	5,027	2,598	2,429	1,836	900	936	59	84	25	23	11	12
10 to 14.....	7,062	3,619	3,443	4,440	2,283	2,157	1,868	929	929	77	36	41	13	5	8
15 to 19.....	6,875	3,601	3,274	4,104	2,156	1,948	1,935	998	937	174	100	74	15	6	9
20 to 24.....	7,285	4,001	3,284	4,466	2,386	2,080	1,614	846	785	393	238	155	29	15	14
25 to 29.....	7,750	4,490	3,260	4,232	2,332	1,900	1,605	830	775	877	692	285	44	19	25
30 to 34.....	7,312	4,212	3,100	3,634	1,990	1,638	1,652	858	794	1,206	795	465	50	39	20
35 to 44.....	15,102	9,384	5,778	6,700	3,980	2,780	3,508	1,915	1,593	3,396	2,442	954	133	68	65
45 to 64.....	12,471	8,189	4,282	5,187	3,338	1,849	3,291	1,993	1,298	2,975	2,172	803	102	63	39
65 to 74.....	7,298	4,026	2,372	3,045	2,003	982	1,961	1,251	710	1,716	1,269	447	55	33	22
75 and over.....	3,439	2,291	1,148	1,389	957	432	708	603	265	947	646	301	21	11	10
Unknown.....	1,375	792	583	624	302	222	190	120	70	437	246	191	8	6	2
.....	50	20	21	27	14	13	6	4	2	9	7	2	2		2
PACIFIC															
Washington.....	1,563,896	826,392	737,004	873,627	454,049	419,579	403,216	204,292	198,934	244,256	142,694	101,682	6,840	3,797	3,043
Under 5.....	114,854	58,497	56,357	85,195	43,517	41,678	24,724	12,562	12,222	595	287	308	400	195	205
Under 1.....	21,658	10,992	10,660	16,466	8,358	8,108	4,459	2,256	2,183	37	16	22	72	42	30
5 to 9.....	136,013	69,285	66,728	95,232	48,607	46,607	22,563	16,479	16,084	2,815	1,429	1,380	448	215	233
10 to 14.....	138,363	70,294	68,129	91,871	46,469	45,102	38,610	19,669	18,941	4,418	2,201	2,217	235	156	181
15 to 19.....	137,022	69,658	68,244	85,210	42,791	42,755	21,471	21,284	6,553	3,285	3,208	416	205	211	211
20 to 24.....	130,401	67,163	63,238	77,159	39,503	37,648	39,782	19,860	19,922	9,794	5,159	4,635	469	229	230
25 to 29.....	120,651	62,494	58,137	67,809	35,071	32,738	35,409	17,581	17,828	14,164	7,692	6,472	459	268	208
30 to 34.....	115,448	58,806	56,642	60,842	30,932	29,850	34,794	17,043	17,761	16,702	9,130	7,572	642	294	248
35 to 44.....	240,938	128,714	112,224	115,742	60,474	55,268	66,300	32,814	33,546	52,695	31,695	21,000	1,301	725	576
45 to 64.....	198,503	111,433	87,020	91,352	49,835	41,517	44,526	23,093	21,233	34,857	22,818	1,288	763	525	425
65 to 74.....	126,790	71,482	55,308	56,687	31,321	25,346	26,584	14,185	12,399	41,231	24,411	16,820	896	425	271
75 and over.....	74,515	42,501	32,014	32,702	17,006	14,786	18,437	7,400	6,031	27,393	16,545	10,848	278	180	98
Unknown.....	26,988	14,769	12,219	12,939	6,807	6,129	8,586	2,011	1,575	9,939	5,698	4,241	102	54	43
.....	1,980	1,276	704	1,180	732	445	580	108	118	282	205	77	23	19	4
Oregon.....	953,786	499,672	454,114	629,974	325,532	304,442	201,590	101,622	99,958	105,475	62,078	43,397	2,234	1,210	1,024
Under 5.....	68,858	35,074	33,784	56,557	28,334	27,753	10,449	5,299	5,150	164	80	84	107	44	63
Under 1.....	12,745	6,422	6,263	10,699	5,434	5,265	1,731	876	856	9	6	8	23	8	15
5 to 9.....	81,520	41,276	40,244	64,492	32,662	31,830	14,132	7,218	6,914	1,035	511	524	127	54	73
10 to 14.....	82,660	41,793	40,807	63,242	31,797	31,445	16,275	8,330	7,899	1,755	857	868	122	61	61
15 to 19.....	83,370	41,790	41,574	60,610	30,391	30,219	18,975	9,419	9,557	2,635	1,301	1,284	128	60	65
20 to 24.....	77,988	39,397	38,589	54,613	27,422	27,191	17,743	8,723	9,020	4,127	2,162	1,965	161	75	86
25 to 29.....	72,053	36,417	35,636	47,682	24,049	23,633	16,907	8,105	8,802	5,931	3,222	2,709	175	95	80
30 to 34.....	71,102	36,165	34,937	44,486	22,645	21,841	18,137	8,714	9,423	7,149	3,995	3,154	198	109	89
35 to 44.....	146,905	78,157	68,838	86,096	44,887	41,209	36,039	17,924	18,115	22,362	13,725	8,637	522	295	227
45 to 64.....	120,959	67,052	53,907	68,780	37,387	31,303	26,079	13,515	12,564	24,184	14,750	9,434	392	235	157
65 to 74.....	80,509	44,609	35,840	45,195	24,725	20,470	16,190	8,537	7,653	18,106	10,681	7,425	194	119	75
75 and over.....	48,366	27,362	21,004	26,832	14,782	12,050	8,191	4,490	3,701	12,794	7,698	5,096	75	40	35
Unknown.....	18,967	10,238	8,728	11,059	5,793	5,296	2,399	1,258	1,141	5,215	3,042	2,173	27	19	8
.....	442	276	166	270	158	112	64	35	29	68	54	14	6	4	2
California.....	5,677,251	2,942,595	2,734,656	2,930,135	1,487,364	1,442,751	1,300,078	636,023	664,055	810,034	454,027	356,007	81,049	40,052	40,996
Under 5.....	405,867	206,130	199,237	241,744	123,332	118,412	79,881	40,604	39,277	1,331	665	666	5,253	2,635	2,648
Under 1.....	76,519	38,611	37,678	45,465	23,116	22,349	14,070	7,168	6,902	82	29	39	971	469	602
5 to 9.....	465,894	236,016	229,378	273,501	139,024	134,477	103,035	52,056	50,976	7,400	3,769	3,681	6,028	3,030	2,988
10 to 14.....	424,126	214,715	209,411	247,405	125,424	121,981	107,237	54,131	53,106	12,047	6,035	6,012	5,422	2,638	2,784
15 to 19.....	425,684	215,304	213,380	241,874	120,440	121,434	116,012	57,676	55,336	20,640	10,236	10,404	5,565	2,615	2,950
20 to 24.....	475,127	246,080	229,047	262,936	132,760	130,176	113,936	55,764	58,172	37,012	19,215	17,797	6,711	3,033	3,678
25 to 29.....	490,029	250,590	235,459	261,546	134,686	126,960	108,787	52,717	56,070	60,321	32,581	27,740	8,168	3,730	4,488
30 to 34.....	482,664	250,498	232,166	244,201	124,770	119,431	113,321	54,457	58,864	71,435	39,267	32,188	8,112	4,101	4,211
35 to 44.....	932,110	491,873	440,246	438,134	224,449	213,685	215,713	103,591	112,122	189,340	110,113	79,227	16,301	8,245	8,116
45 to 64.....	725,026	369,023	335,005	325,083	167,890	157,193	163,684	79,761	83,923	179,192	104,286	74,906	11,114	5,880	5,234
65 to 74.....	462,851	239,719	223,132	268,150	104,300	103,850	108,311	51,781	56,530	122,220	68,805	53,915	4,861	2,569	2,265
75 and over.....	263,310	133,859	129,451	123,094	59,922	53,142	54,798	26,117	28,681	75,812	42,033	33,779	2,051	1,001	1,080
Unknown.....	102,815	50,449	52,366	62,894	24,995	27,979	14,194	6,801	7,393	31,858	16,623	15,235	863	392	471
.....	13,730	8,339	5,400	9,613	5,582	4,031	1,169	607	602	1,376	869	507	279	186	63

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 47.—POPULATION OF VOTING AGE (21 YEARS AND OVER) BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	ALL CLASSES			Native white	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					Negro	Other races	PER CENT OF TOTAL		
	Total	Male	Female		Total	Naturalized	Having first papers	Alien	Citizenship not reported			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
United States	72,943,624	37,056,757	35,886,867	52,762,391	12,637,643	7,627,436	1,218,416	3,342,837	448,954	6,531,939	1,011,851	72.3	17.3	9.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England	5,065,074	2,481,494	2,613,580	3,309,537	1,721,714	889,577	142,894	648,976	40,267	58,770	5,033	65.0	33.8	1.2
Middle Atlantic	16,311,742	8,189,533	8,122,209	10,628,411	4,960,316	2,890,355	457,047	1,443,880	169,004	696,317	26,098	65.2	30.4	4.3
East North Central	15,635,265	8,057,827	7,627,438	11,961,670	3,047,877	1,890,012	381,225	672,058	103,982	621,236	54,482	76.3	10.4	4.0
West North Central	8,000,433	4,104,361	3,896,072	6,702,212	1,031,527	810,942	61,240	120,030	39,306	221,775	44,919	83.8	12.9	2.8
South Atlantic	6,415,339	4,183,568	4,231,771	5,905,511	289,259	167,740	23,978	79,202	18,339	2,210,041	10,528	70.2	3.4	26.3
East South Central	5,220,526	2,602,304	2,618,222	3,760,645	55,577	37,640	3,431	9,313	5,193	1,402,055	2,249	72.0	1.1	26.9
West South Central	6,811,094	3,391,930	3,219,164	4,841,343	164,630	114,880	9,948	27,959	11,843	1,235,976	369,145	73.2	2.6	18.7
Mountain	2,108,221	1,142,751	965,470	1,636,207	276,394	194,221	20,024	49,235	12,914	21,431	174,189	77.6	13.1	1.0
Pacific	5,495,939	2,902,989	2,592,941	4,016,835	1,090,349	632,039	118,620	291,584	48,106	64,338	324,408	73.1	19.8	1.2
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine	487,125	244,320	242,805	394,890	90,891	43,080	6,160	37,236	4,415	713	631	81.1	18.7	0.1
New Hampshire	294,055	145,551	148,504	216,422	76,969	40,455	5,612	28,410	2,492	566	98	73.6	28.2	0.2
Vermont	220,428	112,374	108,054	182,671	37,387	20,395	2,971	13,470	551	319	51	82.9	17.0	0.1
Massachusetts	2,686,487	1,287,970	1,398,517	1,656,040	994,411	513,787	85,892	371,508	23,224	32,898	3,138	61.6	37.0	1.2
Rhode Island	421,197	202,029	219,168	254,391	160,448	97,568	11,219	49,699	1,752	5,952	406	60.4	38.1	1.4
Connecticut	985,782	489,250	496,532	605,143	361,608	178,992	31,040	148,743	7,833	18,322	709	61.4	36.7	1.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York	8,142,851	4,078,340	4,064,511	4,847,064	2,990,101	1,683,384	298,499	901,640	106,578	287,066	18,620	59.5	36.7	3.6
New Jersey	2,512,112	1,261,298	1,250,814	1,581,120	796,522	467,638	72,840	229,956	26,058	131,806	2,574	62.9	31.7	5.3
Pennsylvania	5,656,779	2,849,895	2,806,884	4,200,227	1,173,693	739,863	85,708	312,254	36,368	277,355	5,504	74.3	20.7	4.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio	4,132,251	2,095,788	2,036,463	3,318,228	610,549	364,205	67,645	160,717	17,982	199,291	4,183	80.3	14.8	4.8
Indiana	2,003,019	1,016,313	986,706	1,793,174	129,034	77,497	16,984	28,806	6,747	73,642	7,169	89.5	6.4	3.7
Illinois	4,841,768	2,469,993	2,371,775	3,439,079	1,162,700	768,812	124,786	226,730	42,372	226,692	22,297	70.8	24.0	4.7
Michigan	2,939,409	1,558,021	1,381,888	2,039,120	772,426	418,205	138,025	195,635	20,551	114,340	13,517	69.4	26.3	3.9
Wisconsin	1,768,818	917,712	851,106	1,381,069	373,168	261,293	34,775	69,770	16,330	7,265	7,316	78.1	21.1	0.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota	1,537,983	797,960	740,023	1,145,453	378,450	303,541	22,907	41,206	10,796	6,805	7,275	74.5	24.6	0.4
Iowa	1,506,129	765,863	740,266	1,350,610	161,712	129,993	7,558	18,339	5,852	11,330	2,477	83.3	10.7	0.8
Missouri	2,299,637	1,137,503	1,162,134	1,971,376	144,076	98,514	12,428	26,793	7,341	150,457	3,748	86.9	6.3	6.6
North Dakota	358,182	196,028	162,154	251,371	102,308	85,379	4,437	8,741	3,751	278	4,225	70.2	28.6	0.1
South Dakota	385,898	207,413	178,395	310,016	64,174	53,029	3,105	5,130	2,910	420	11,198	80.4	16.6	0.1
Nebraska	812,450	419,139	393,311	685,459	112,444	87,740	6,774	12,556	5,374	9,521	5,026	84.4	13.8	1.2
Kansas	1,130,224	580,455	549,769	1,007,927	63,363	52,776	4,040	8,265	3,282	42,964	10,970	80.2	6.0	3.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware	148,792	76,058	72,734	112,685	16,097	9,435	1,381	4,556	725	19,939	71	75.7	10.8	13.4
Maryland	990,928	500,549	496,379	741,548	91,178	53,820	7,930	23,056	6,372	163,404	738	74.4	9.1	16.4
District of Columbia	341,465	160,809	180,656	223,936	28,495	18,469	2,271	5,525	2,230	88,388	646	65.0	3.3	25.0
Virginia	1,300,893	650,357	650,536	948,207	22,745	15,484	1,618	4,282	1,361	329,220	721	72.9	1.7	25.3
West Virginia	900,987	471,779	429,208	784,893	48,688	22,075	5,073	10,363	2,177	67,155	251	87.1	5.4	7.5
North Carolina	1,542,125	768,445	783,680	1,108,209	5,290	5,295	590	1,549	886	418,975	6,651	71.9	0.5	27.2
South Carolina	819,384	395,234	424,150	470,095	5,022	3,289	373	906	454	343,788	479	57.4	0.6	42.0
Georgia	1,498,567	731,490	767,077	956,894	13,324	9,144	883	2,299	1,048	628,087	202	63.9	0.9	35.2
Florida	868,198	438,847	427,351	559,044	55,420	30,799	1,666	3,069	3,086	261,025	709	64.5	0.4	29.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky	1,422,434	718,286	704,148	1,260,614	21,196	15,195	1,213	3,092	1,768	140,503	121	88.6	1.5	9.9
Tennessee	1,418,144	701,194	716,950	1,133,491	12,490	8,005	736	2,325	1,430	271,974	183	70.9	0.9	19.2
Alabama	1,348,401	666,742	681,659	853,028	15,135	10,241	1,102	2,479	1,313	479,950	288	63.3	1.1	35.0
Mississippi	1,031,547	518,062	515,465	513,512	6,750	4,199	380	1,507	664	509,628	1,657	49.8	0.7	49.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas	968,231	494,949	473,282	700,558	9,951	6,959	496	1,245	1,251	257,130	592	72.4	1.0	26.6
Louisiana	1,134,852	566,908	567,944	682,585	33,771	19,284	1,990	10,777	1,720	415,047	3,449	60.1	3.0	36.6
Oklahoma	1,287,131	673,398	613,733	1,122,645	26,030	19,338	1,551	2,859	2,282	94,162	44,294	87.2	2.0	7.3
Texas	3,220,880	1,656,675	1,564,205	2,335,555	94,878	69,299	5,911	13,078	6,590	469,637	320,810	72.5	2.9	14.6
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana	318,611	181,494	137,117	238,268	69,656	52,590	4,300	9,830	3,136	961	9,726	74.8	21.9	0.3
Idaho	246,770	136,212	110,558	213,160	29,184	21,198	2,080	4,636	1,270	518	3,908	86.4	11.8	0.2
Wyoming	132,954	77,205	55,749	107,538	18,845	13,121	1,409	3,414	901	982	5,609	80.9	14.2	0.7
Colorado	623,523	323,224	300,299	504,239	82,760	56,735	5,833	15,576	4,616	8,670	27,904	80.9	13.3	1.4
New Mexico	216,956	115,667	101,286	167,693	7,539	4,778	651	1,648	462	1,768	39,956	77.3	3.5	0.8
Arizona	244,115	134,401	109,714	146,690	14,795	9,499	1,303	3,083	910	7,407	75,223	60.1	6.1	3.0
Utah	264,498	136,960	127,538	215,863	41,716	29,482	3,350	7,609	1,275	806	6,113	81.6	15.8	0.3
Nevada	60,794	37,588	23,206	42,706	11,899	6,818	1,098	3,639	344	439	5,750	70.2	19.6	0.7
PACIFIC:														
Washington	1,010,167	545,410	464,757	757,384	228,263	145,334	28,861	44,560	11,508	5,061	19,459	75.0	22.6	0.5
Oregon	621,375	331,805	289,570	511,747	99,264	62,116	11,381	22,212	3,555	1,717	8,647	82.4	10.0	0.3
California	3,864,388	2,025,774	1,838,614	2,747,794	762,822	424,589	80,378	224,812	33,043	57,560	296,302	71.1	19.7	1.5
SECTIONS:														
The North	46,092,514	22,833,215	22,259,289	32,601,850	10,761,434	6,480,916	1,042,415	2,885,544	352,659	1,598,098	131,132	72.3	23.9	3.5
The South	20,246,959	10,177,802	10,069,157	14,507,499	509,466									

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 48.—MALES OF MILITIA AGE (18 TO 44) BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	ALL CLASSES		NATIVE WHITE						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES	
	1930	1920	Total		Native parentage		Foreign or mixed parentage		1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
			1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920						
United States.....	25,839,207	22,401,211	19,445,548	16,049,115	14,057,166	11,608,710	5,388,382	4,440,405	3,419,825	4,125,569	2,474,512	2,108,579	499,322	119,648
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	1,622,340	1,536,294	1,169,714	976,594	557,792	521,920	31,822	454,635	429,469	537,017	20,509	20,363	2,654	2,350
Middle Atlantic.....	5,779,072	4,863,930	3,994,020	3,120,515	2,309,027	1,941,831	1,685,598	1,178,684	1,482,455	1,565,829	284,028	168,500	17,969	9,086
East North Central.....	5,527,666	4,760,165	4,385,933	3,623,157	2,979,561	2,399,519	1,406,372	1,223,688	848,677	976,811	256,789	153,539	36,267	6,658
West North Central.....	2,719,748	2,651,768	2,441,263	2,247,096	1,049,867	1,438,844	791,886	808,252	178,089	324,672	78,421	71,696	21,985	8,304
South Atlantic.....	3,085,876	2,724,149	2,164,867	1,811,567	2,041,287	1,706,273	123,580	105,294	82,189	107,995	833,746	800,945	5,074	3,642
East South Central.....	1,876,659	1,657,670	1,362,548	1,182,714	1,326,974	1,141,634	35,574	41,080	12,750	18,480	500,157	455,909	1,204	567
West South Central.....	2,546,615	2,103,428	1,878,636	1,554,144	1,742,399	1,407,450	136,237	146,664	34,079	128,570	470,304	409,169	163,596	11,545
Mountain.....	790,317	765,704	635,260	586,009	471,023	417,237	104,237	103,772	67,126	145,193	8,170	13,593	79,761	20,909
Pacific.....	1,890,908	1,338,103	1,412,717	947,349	979,736	633,963	432,981	313,386	284,991	321,002	22,388	13,165	170,812	56,687
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	145,948	148,430	124,066	118,840	88,342	90,129	36,664	28,711	21,482	29,045	223	321	237	224
New Hampshire.....	86,164	86,223	68,412	61,522	39,007	39,257	20,405	22,265	17,412	25,174	201	164	49	63
Vermont.....	65,317	66,736	58,018	55,219	42,858	41,507	15,160	13,712	10,147	11,374	123	128	29	15
Massachusetts.....	851,432	807,838	596,977	491,795	251,449	229,624	345,528	262,171	241,728	302,760	11,014	11,754	1,713	1,499
Rhode Island.....	136,298	126,465	95,272	76,430	36,346	33,094	58,926	43,336	38,934	47,436	1,899	2,465	103	134
Connecticut.....	334,187	299,902	227,029	172,758	99,790	88,318	127,239	84,440	99,766	121,198	6,959	5,531	433	415
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	2,894,167	2,317,807	1,844,623	1,393,193	932,175	755,456	912,348	637,647	918,638	856,125	118,602	57,823	12,894	6,756
New Jersey.....	893,006	897,019	612,673	434,231	321,870	250,071	290,208	184,160	233,030	233,702	51,293	28,160	1,094	926
Pennsylvania.....	1,986,825	1,853,104	1,538,024	1,293,181	1,054,982	936,304	483,042	356,877	330,787	476,002	114,133	82,517	3,881	1,404
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	1,414,197	1,296,399	1,152,295	1,007,188	896,577	780,163	255,718	227,025	176,962	233,566	82,002	54,865	2,938	780
Indiana.....	656,223	602,798	587,779	535,513	520,245	465,637	67,534	69,828	35,191	45,697	27,974	21,331	5,279	257
Illinois.....	1,722,268	1,449,872	1,294,755	1,034,308	782,380	619,644	512,375	414,724	320,781	360,293	90,729	53,223	16,003	1,988
Michigan.....	1,116,699	854,578	813,064	599,710	501,444	346,466	311,620	253,251	242,266	230,648	52,746	22,442	8,623	1,772
Wisconsin.....	618,279	550,518	638,040	446,372	278,915	187,560	259,125	258,812	73,477	106,607	3,338	1,678	3,424	1,861
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	533,059	526,532	463,357	401,868	196,637	146,008	266,720	255,860	64,016	120,067	2,326	2,787	3,800	1,810
Iowa.....	491,185	501,040	400,013	448,198	326,772	294,711	133,241	153,427	25,079	47,636	3,795	4,927	1,398	339
Missouri.....	742,406	706,038	657,030	615,927	563,317	504,492	93,713	111,435	20,668	43,789	53,553	45,995	2,245	327
North Dakota.....	139,758	133,575	118,132	95,670	41,428	34,376	76,704	61,294	19,777	36,584	99	133	1,750	1,188
South Dakota.....	145,191	140,030	129,635	116,863	69,103	58,627	60,532	53,236	11,267	19,987	159	229	4,133	2,951
Nebraska.....	286,346	279,150	262,271	241,144	166,147	144,594	96,124	96,550	18,050	32,718	3,428	4,220	2,597	1,068
Kansas.....	381,713	365,403	350,815	327,486	285,993	250,036	64,852	71,450	9,332	23,891	15,064	13,405	6,502	621
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	50,729	48,230	38,807	34,321	31,857	28,809	6,460	5,512	4,820	7,087	7,547	6,803	55	25
Maryland.....	350,637	309,676	262,464	226,528	216,683	185,840	45,781	40,688	23,739	28,885	63,893	54,052	541	211
District of Columbia.....	113,076	102,670	73,077	67,519	60,334	54,836	12,743	12,683	7,832	8,488	31,715	26,262	452	401
Virginia.....	467,068	454,960	342,089	312,407	326,667	300,240	12,402	12,167	6,164	11,252	118,442	130,916	393	415
West Virginia.....	346,086	305,695	297,392	251,554	232,920	240,488	14,442	11,066	18,448	29,441	30,102	24,644	174	56
North Carolina.....	587,665	456,568	419,825	323,123	415,846	320,866	3,479	2,257	2,595	2,451	162,962	128,958	2,783	2,036
South Carolina.....	309,681	306,202	179,112	158,293	176,496	155,165	2,617	3,128	1,512	2,469	128,858	145,411	1,999	1,119
Georgia.....	552,234	542,136	358,109	323,388	351,679	316,428	6,430	6,960	3,789	5,686	190,198	212,938	138	124
Florida.....	308,700	197,886	195,042	114,434	175,806	103,601	19,236	10,833	13,290	12,236	100,029	70,661	339	255
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	497,096	469,119	444,923	411,382	428,298	388,081	16,625	23,301	4,346	7,269	47,749	50,416	78	52
Tennessee.....	504,707	438,225	404,701	347,251	397,400	339,571	7,391	7,680	3,007	3,794	96,812	87,120	97	60
Alabama.....	491,568	423,075	321,320	205,939	313,550	259,343	7,770	6,596	3,596	5,120	166,498	151,913	154	103
Mississippi.....	383,288	327,251	191,514	153,142	187,726	154,639	3,788	3,503	1,801	2,297	189,098	166,460	875	352
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	356,330	330,492	261,192	237,322	253,596	228,383	7,597	8,939	1,588	3,852	93,248	89,745	302	73
Louisiana.....	432,066	362,226	265,264	210,829	244,104	190,604	21,160	20,225	8,197	13,671	156,861	137,804	1,684	422
Oklahoma.....	500,673	414,772	440,228	363,183	415,341	339,110	24,887	24,083	4,875	11,815	36,432	29,785	19,138	9,979
Texas.....	1,257,606	995,938	911,952	742,800	829,359	649,383	82,593	93,417	19,419	99,732	183,763	152,335	142,472	1,071
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	118,622	132,569	96,165	97,164	67,876	69,845	38,289	37,319	17,810	32,116	294	470	4,347	2,819
Idaho.....	91,213	95,705	82,502	81,646	62,058	58,587	20,444	23,059	6,824	12,314	193	336	1,694	1,409
Wyoming.....	55,445	54,037	47,039	41,745	35,685	31,278	11,354	10,467	5,864	10,593	342	531	3,200	1,168
Colorado.....	213,793	206,979	180,178	169,225	134,181	127,123	46,997	42,105	17,871	33,665	2,581	2,864	13,578	1,322
New Mexico.....	85,233	76,548	65,262	59,637	60,830	53,629	4,462	5,908	2,104	9,188	667	3,976	17,170	3,847
Arizona.....	99,788	94,965	58,342	47,353	49,308	36,228	9,034	11,125	4,171	26,091	3,693	4,836	33,582	6,685
Utah.....	101,730	92,646	89,304	75,341	59,502	41,469	29,802	33,872	8,857	14,685	266	480	3,303	2,139
Nevada.....	23,583	22,266	16,438	13,995	11,583	9,078	4,855	4,917	4,110	6,641	134	100	2,892	1,520
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	345,137	329,067	278,828	237,350	182,845	156,583	66,983	80,797	55,098	79,178	1,587	2,109	9,624	10,400
Oregon.....	206,921	179,038	178,298	144,589	131,070	105,084	47,228	39,466	23,711	30,307	600	635	4,312	3,516
California.....	1,338,850	829,998	955,591	565,959	665,821	372,296	289,770	193,093</						

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 49.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FOR THE POPULATION 7 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	PERSONS 7 TO 13 YEARS OLD				PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD				PERSONS 16 AND 17 YEARS OLD				PERSONS 18 TO 20 YEARS OLD				PERSONS 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER ATTENDING SCHOOL	
	Total number, 1930	Attending school		Total number, 1930	Attending school		Total number, 1930	Attending school		Total number, 1930	Attending school		Total number, 1930	Attending school		1930	1920	
		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number, 1930	Per cent			
																		1930
United States.....	17,209,566	16,898,400	98.3	90.6	4,678,084	4,156,378	88.5	79.9	4,663,137	2,669,857	57.3	42.9	6,815,710	1,456,784	21.4	14.8	1,034,782	344,789
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:																		
New England.....	1,076,523	1,056,813	98.2	95.3	294,870	267,939	90.9	75.3	289,691	159,078	54.9	39.0	416,527	93,046	22.3	15.0	71,917	26,200
Middle Atlantic.....	3,482,603	3,380,168	97.0	94.3	950,223	878,064	92.4	79.3	941,157	501,893	53.3	32.3	1,406,219	262,466	18.7	11.0	213,357	66,672
East North Central.....	3,323,309	3,253,441	97.9	95.1	915,204	855,976	93.5	82.5	894,650	556,234	62.2	40.4	1,310,776	277,036	21.1	13.4	220,459	80,188
West North Central.....	1,832,343	1,790,670	97.7	93.9	505,951	451,913	89.3	85.3	504,400	298,742	59.2	48.1	725,338	175,999	24.3	17.3	108,265	50,053
South Atlantic.....	2,546,818	2,328,693	91.4	85.6	680,210	540,509	79.5	75.4	684,991	328,683	48.0	43.7	982,857	177,406	18.1	14.6	104,782	36,707
East South Central.....	1,587,598	1,438,271	90.6	83.6	425,609	336,710	83.8	77.5	433,828	230,343	53.1	48.3	608,078	120,849	19.9	16.8	58,280	17,828
West South Central.....	1,868,817	1,709,498	90.3	82.5	505,821	426,779	84.4	76.9	516,653	296,664	57.4	48.1	761,248	160,487	21.1	14.7	89,032	23,905
Mountain.....	553,340	529,883	95.8	91.8	145,475	132,724	91.2	86.7	142,218	94,936	66.8	57.0	205,674	58,099	28.2	20.0	34,177	12,781
Pacific.....	933,153	910,963	97.6	94.1	254,632	245,770	96.5	89.2	265,549	203,784	76.7	55.4	398,993	131,396	32.9	22.1	134,513	30,367
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	107,292	105,131	98.0	94.2	28,663	26,285	91.7	83.7	27,916	16,697	59.8	46.5	39,405	9,132	23.1	17.8	3,905	2,242
New Hampshire.....	60,045	58,786	97.9	93.4	16,248	15,186	93.5	86.0	15,769	8,745	55.5	41.7	22,647	5,021	22.2	15.5	2,753	1,489
Vermont.....	47,926	46,619	97.3	93.9	13,075	11,849	90.6	88.2	12,753	7,108	55.7	46.0	18,888	3,916	21.3	18.1	1,743	947
Massachusetts.....	546,100	536,798	98.3	96.1	151,181	140,387	92.9	73.9	147,827	87,779	59.5	40.6	213,791	53,503	25.0	16.0	47,029	15,974
Rhode Island.....	93,110	91,308	98.1	95.6	24,578	21,604	87.9	89.0	25,396	10,270	40.4	26.3	36,787	6,240	17.0	10.8	5,178	1,517
Connecticut.....	222,050	218,171	98.3	94.7	61,125	52,622	86.1	74.9	60,230	28,479	47.3	33.0	85,449	15,225	17.8	11.6	11,800	4,121
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	1,524,835	1,490,022	97.7	93.9	421,279	395,763	93.9	81.5	420,052	249,610	59.4	32.0	663,115	185,296	20.4	11.4	117,066	36,896
New Jersey.....	541,233	530,766	98.1	94.9	147,541	134,638	91.1	71.8	147,629	70,210	47.6	39.9	214,280	36,224	16.9	10.0	30,424	7,394
Pennsylvania.....	1,396,427	1,359,380	97.3	94.5	381,103	347,663	91.2	79.6	373,476	181,573	48.6	32.8	528,824	90,946	17.2	10.8	65,867	22,882
EAST N. CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	877,041	858,592	97.9	96.0	238,043	230,067	96.6	87.8	230,795	156,336	67.7	44.4	341,728	78,023	22.8	14.4	60,246	28,210
Indiana.....	426,719	417,301	97.8	94.9	116,421	111,589	95.8	80.2	114,727	71,629	62.4	39.9	166,901	30,182	21.7	14.2	21,697	8,075
Illinois.....	956,599	934,972	97.7	94.7	271,359	250,674	92.4	79.0	272,342	155,619	57.1	37.1	402,745	80,207	19.9	12.3	71,142	22,028
Michigan.....	658,831	646,460	98.1	94.9	174,782	164,649	94.2	86.6	167,197	103,177	61.7	39.4	244,413	49,315	20.2	12.3	41,129	11,580
Wisconsin.....	404,189	396,116	98.0	94.5	114,659	98,997	86.3	77.8	109,589	69,473	63.4	42.2	154,984	33,309	21.5	14.0	26,245	10,284
WEST N. CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	359,072	352,019	98.0	93.9	100,499	91,563	91.1	86.2	97,250	55,476	57.0	42.5	137,879	33,683	24.4	16.6	26,895	11,364
Iowa.....	336,007	330,351	98.3	95.0	93,178	83,686	89.8	85.8	90,661	47,889	52.9	51.4	129,793	32,553	25.1	19.4	17,864	10,329
Missouri.....	463,249	448,465	96.8	93.4	129,202	110,721	85.7	82.1	132,487	68,413	51.6	43.9	193,754	38,815	20.0	14.1	25,994	10,400
North Dakota.....	111,275	108,178	97.2	92.1	31,391	27,693	88.2	87.8	30,712	17,927	58.4	53.4	42,927	10,789	25.1	19.0	5,034	2,770
South Dakota.....	107,718	104,930	97.4	93.5	28,823	25,588	88.8	86.7	28,163	17,695	62.8	52.6	40,240	11,226	27.9	18.6	4,923	2,922
Nebraska.....	195,194	191,989	98.4	93.9	52,994	48,300	91.1	86.0	53,785	33,995	63.2	49.7	77,628	19,150	24.7	16.9	11,620	5,093
Kansas.....	299,828	284,738	98.0	94.5	69,864	64,362	92.1	87.9	71,326	47,347	66.4	54.4	103,217	29,783	28.9	20.8	15,905	7,775
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	81,947	81,023	97.1	95.2	8,422	7,701	91.4	80.7	8,599	4,433	52.0	39.1	12,695	2,303	18.1	13.2	1,617	563
Maryland.....	221,212	213,143	96.4	92.6	57,996	49,723	85.6	73.0	58,940	24,835	42.2	31.7	87,407	14,129	16.2	10.9	12,094	4,182
Dist. of Columbia.....	47,809	46,071	97.6	93.5	12,784	12,163	95.5	83.2	13,365	9,051	67.7	44.8	24,996	7,441	29.8	16.2	1,076	6,177
Virginia.....	390,807	354,467	90.7	84.8	103,858	84,438	81.3	75.5	104,501	50,476	48.3	44.3	147,375	26,713	18.1	15.0	13,277	5,891
West Virginia.....	285,269	268,383	94.1	89.1	72,232	62,300	86.2	82.3	72,195	35,931	49.8	42.8	100,895	20,461	20.3	13.6	12,294	3,264
North Carolina.....	557,912	518,865	93.0	87.0	148,797	117,760	79.1	77.4	148,633	73,241	49.3	50.1	206,834	39,603	19.2	19.1	14,542	5,925
South Carolina.....	321,760	278,155	86.4	87.1	80,505	63,859	73.8	78.0	86,710	40,478	46.7	49.2	122,258	22,180	18.1	17.2	13,969	3,815
Georgia.....	484,124	429,013	88.6	79.1	133,987	98,748	73.7	67.7	136,036	69,267	50.9	39.7	198,812	28,446	14.3	11.7	16,876	5,126
Florida.....	206,969	188,974	91.7	83.2	55,828	48,817	87.1	78.6	56,142	30,901	55.0	45.5	81,735	16,064	19.7	12.8	7,507	1,764
EAST S. CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	411,252	375,162	91.2	88.6	107,676	88,859	82.5	77.0	105,622	51,941	49.2	42.5	140,226	27,870	19.1	13.8	17,156	4,613
Tennessee.....	408,554	372,730	91.7	88.3	108,379	92,346	85.2	79.4	112,960	60,043	53.2	50.7	164,421	32,730	19.9	13.6	16,168	4,917
Alabama.....	436,680	389,089	89.1	80.4	120,097	90,168	82.6	77.5	123,494	63,646	51.5	48.8	168,600	29,956	18.0	16.3	14,317	4,437
Mississippi.....	336,112	301,290	91.3	80.1	89,457	76,337	85.3	75.2	91,762	54,713	59.6	51.7	130,831	30,284	23.1	18.6	10,641	3,861
WEST S. CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	303,520	275,103	90.6	82.0	82,204	69,900	84.9	77.0	82,395	49,005	59.5	50.8	117,494	26,571	22.6	17.7	10,104	3,827
Louisiana.....	331,101	295,954	89.4	75.9	87,631	68,570	78.3	65.0	87,624	43,384	49.5	36.8	120,885	23,178	17.8	10.7	22,799	3,280
Oklahoma.....	379,254	357,701	94.3	85.8	90,476	88,426	97.7	82.0	102,189	64,559	63.2	54.2	149,038	38,458	25.8	16.8	18,825	5,220
Texas.....	879,942	780,740	88.7	83.7	236,510	199,977	84.6	79.1	244,445	139,716	57.2	48.8	364,831	72,280	19.8	14.2	37,244	11,598
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	78,459	76,418	97.4	92.8	21,523	1												

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 50.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				NEGRO				OTHER RACES, 1930	
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Total number, 1930	Number illiterate	Total number			
		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number, 1930	Per cent		Number, 1930	Per cent						
																1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
United States.....	98,723,047	4,283,753	4.3	6.0	74,763,739	1,103,134	1.5	2.0	13,216,928	1,304,084	9.9	13.1	9,292,558	1,513,892	16.3	22.9	1,448,824	362,643
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	6,707,717	245,270	3.7	4.9	4,814,065	30,129	0.6	0.7	1,811,951	210,046	11.6	14.0	75,719	4,187	5.5	7.1	5,982	908
Middle Atlantic.....	21,575,741	757,228	3.5	4.9	15,471,303	82,743	0.5	0.6	5,206,049	636,479	12.2	15.7	867,875	32,223	3.7	5.0	30,514	5,783
East North Central.....	20,674,201	442,064	2.1	2.9	16,650,800	110,284	0.7	0.9	3,183,971	281,645	8.8	10.8	771,620	36,454	4.7	7.3	67,804	13,681
West North Central.....	10,704,533	156,068	1.4	2.0	9,306,493	63,838	0.7	0.9	1,054,651	51,982	4.9	6.4	278,865	21,170	7.6	10.5	64,524	14,078
South Atlantic.....	12,171,945	1,012,523	8.3	11.5	8,490,350	314,583	3.7	5.1	301,423	31,328	10.4	12.8	3,363,894	662,055	19.7	25.2	16,308	4,557
East South Central.....	7,580,382	727,861	9.6	12.7	5,446,908	270,130	5.0	6.4	57,287	4,238	7.4	9.1	2,052,951	452,082	22.0	27.9	3,236	1,411
West South Central.....	9,436,457	675,791	7.2	10.0	6,926,967	182,467	2.6	4.1	169,236	15,958	9.4	29.9	1,777,935	302,280	17.0	25.3	562,319	175,086
Mountain.....	2,009,644	120,866	4.2	5.2	2,339,778	29,046	1.2	2.0	285,935	15,962	5.6	12.7	25,992	1,070	4.1	5.3	257,939	74,788
Pacific.....	6,922,427	146,082	2.1	2.7	5,257,075	14,914	0.3	0.4	1,146,425	56,446	4.9	8.6	77,726	2,371	3.1	4.6	441,198	72,351
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	642,659	17,172	2.7	3.3	542,580	8,617	1.6	1.0	98,310	8,393	8.5	11.1	900	43	4.8	5.9	809	119
New Hampshire.....	382,400	10,231	2.7	4.4	300,081	2,366	0.8	0.7	81,496	7,820	9.6	15.4	697	27	3.9	6.7	126	18
Vermont.....	291,614	6,299	2.2	3.0	249,411	3,261	1.3	1.6	41,695	3,005	7.2	11.3	445	22	4.9	6.2	63	11
Massachusetts.....	3,509,317	124,168	3.5	4.7	2,420,404	9,652	0.4	0.4	1,042,889	111,568	10.7	12.8	42,356	2,308	5.4	6.8	3,668	635
Rhode Island.....	560,253	27,536	4.9	6.5	382,967	2,732	0.7	0.7	168,975	24,124	14.3	16.5	7,836	636	8.1	10.2	475	45
Connecticut.....	1,321,474	59,874	4.5	6.2	918,622	3,501	0.4	0.4	378,586	55,136	14.6	17.0	23,485	1,157	4.9	6.2	781	80
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	10,513,933	388,883	3.7	5.1	6,994,486	34,654	0.5	0.5	3,150,593	341,345	10.8	14.2	347,381	8,004	2.5	2.9	21,473	4,280
New Jersey.....	3,330,748	128,022	3.8	5.1	2,324,952	11,572	0.5	0.6	833,727	107,192	12.9	15.3	109,214	8,711	5.1	6.1	2,855	547
Pennsylvania.....	7,731,060	240,323	3.1	4.6	6,151,865	36,517	0.6	0.8	1,221,729	187,942	15.4	18.9	351,280	14,908	4.2	6.1	6,180	956
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	5,434,261	123,804	2.3	2.8	4,539,298	32,387	0.7	0.9	637,535	74,131	11.6	12.6	252,500	16,213	6.4	8.1	4,928	1,073
Indiana.....	2,638,566	43,721	1.7	2.2	2,403,567	22,610	0.9	1.3	133,889	13,536	10.1	11.8	92,873	5,605	6.0	9.5	8,227	2,070
Illinois.....	6,333,046	153,507	2.4	3.4	4,821,548	23,284	0.6	0.8	1,206,896	108,984	9.0	11.0	277,834	10,044	3.6	6.7	26,768	6,195
Michigan.....	3,891,914	76,800	2.0	3.0	2,912,930	14,790	0.5	0.7	822,302	55,034	6.7	9.9	139,490	4,201	3.0	4.2	17,192	2,775
Wisconsin.....	2,376,424	44,232	1.9	2.4	1,973,467	12,313	0.6	0.7	383,349	29,900	7.8	8.4	8,929	291	4.4	4.1	10,680	1,568
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	2,070,201	26,302	1.3	1.8	1,670,383	7,244	0.4	0.4	386,654	16,759	4.3	5.4	8,155	160	2.0	3.1	11,009	2,139
Iowa.....	2,007,099	15,879	0.8	1.1	1,824,775	8,177	0.4	0.5	165,045	5,932	3.6	4.9	14,420	777	5.4	8.1	3,453	993
Missouri.....	2,984,368	67,905	2.3	3.0	2,642,357	39,252	1.5	2.0	143,400	11,183	7.5	9.6	188,664	16,532	8.8	12.1	4,887	938
North Dakota.....	527,000	7,814	1.5	2.1	415,455	1,763	0.4	0.4	104,703	4,649	4.4	5.6	320	11	3.4	4.0	6,486	1,391
South Dakota.....	543,604	6,763	1.2	1.7	461,086	1,639	0.4	0.4	65,422	2,422	3.7	4.7	548	12	2.2	5.2	16,510	2,690
Nebraska.....	1,106,139	12,725	1.2	1.4	972,413	3,762	0.4	0.4	114,896	6,924	6.0	6.4	11,605	450	3.9	4.8	7,225	1,589
Kansas.....	1,519,562	18,680	1.2	1.6	1,379,994	7,001	0.5	0.6	69,471	4,113	5.9	10.5	55,143	3,228	5.9	8.8	14,954	4,338
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	196,770	7,805	4.0	5.9	153,371	1,896	1.2	1.8	16,761	2,392	14.3	17.3	26,567	3,496	13.2	19.1	77	21
Maryland.....	1,324,241	49,910	3.8	5.0	1,069,197	13,202	1.3	1.8	94,392	11,539	12.2	13.4	219,809	25,073	11.4	18.2	843	96
District of Columbia.....	418,941	6,611	1.6	2.8	277,294	533	0.2	0.3	29,659	1,411	4.8	6.1	111,224	4,591	4.1	8.6	764	70
Virginia.....	1,872,838	162,588	8.7	11.2	1,353,796	64,482	4.8	5.9	23,617	1,738	7.4	7.1	494,429	95,148	10.2	23.5	996	220
West Virginia.....	1,301,762	62,492	4.8	6.4	1,160,527	42,476	3.7	4.0	51,007	9,788	19.2	24.0	89,921	10,173	11.3	15.3	297	55
North Carolina.....	2,352,014	236,261	10.3	13.1	1,658,252	93,372	5.6	8.2	8,663	450	5.2	6.8	873,809	139,105	20.6	24.5	11,290	3,334
South Carolina.....	1,292,939	192,878	14.9	18.1	705,871	36,246	5.1	6.5	5,239	297	5.7	6.2	581,085	156,065	26.9	29.3	744	270
Georgia.....	2,238,192	210,736	9.4	15.3	1,402,949	46,893	3.3	5.4	13,822	554	4.0	5.4	821,083	163,237	19.9	29.1	338	47
Florida.....	1,174,252	83,242	7.1	9.6	769,093	14,478	1.9	2.9	58,263	3,159	5.4	6.3	345,937	65,167	18.8	21.5	959	438
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	2,005,492	131,545	6.6	8.4	1,797,995	101,695	5.7	7.0	21,722	1,207	5.8	7.3	185,629	28,553	15.4	21.0	146	30
Tennessee.....	2,028,109	145,460	7.2	10.3	1,631,950	87,406	5.4	7.3	12,945	754	5.8	8.3	382,974	57,251	14.9	22.4	234	49
Alabama.....	2,000,633	251,095	12.6	16.1	1,265,278	60,959	4.8	6.3	15,615	1,335	8.5	10.9	719,296	188,073	26.2	31.3	470	128
Mississippi.....	1,526,128	199,761	13.1	17.2	751,679	20,070	2.7	3.6	7,005	882	12.6	13.3	765,058	177,606	23.2	29.3	2,380	1,204
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	1,419,945	96,818	6.8	9.4	1,035,721	35,890	3.5	4.5	10,118	666	6.6	8.3	373,273	60,102	16.1	21.8	833	160
Louisiana.....	1,622,860	219,750	13.5	21.9	984,790	71,903	7.3	10.5	34,712	6,677	19.2	21.9	598,268	139,893	23.3	38.5	5,108	1,777
Oklahoma.....	1,845,687	51,102	2.8	3.8	1,613,041	27,796	1.7	2.3	26,642	1,479	5.6	14.0	135,069	12,660	9.3	12.4	70,906	9,267
Texas.....	4,547,987	308,121	6.8	8.3	3,293,415	46,878	1.4	3.0	97,764	7,136	7.3	33.8	671,335	60,225	13.4	17.8	485,473	163,882
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	434,351	7,303	1.7	2.3	346,964	932	0.3	0.3	72,405	3,085	4.3	5.6	1,128	52	4.6	6.0	18,864	3,284
Idaho.....	349,148	3,743	1.1	1.5	313,212	1,151	0.4	0.3	30,188	1,193	4.0	6.5	599	25	4.2	5.4	5,149	1,369
Wyoming.....	178,973	2,895	1.6	2.1	150,947	381	0.3	0.3	19,536	811	4.2	9.0	1,118	47	4.2			

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 51.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER							FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
	Total	Single		Married		Widowed		Di- vorcee	Total	Single		Married		Widowed		Di- vorcee
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
United States.....	43,861,021	14,953,712	34.1	26,327,109	60.0	2,085,036	4.6	489,478	42,837,149	11,308,653	26.4	26,170,756	61.1	4,734,207	11.1	573,148
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	2,901,430	1,024,340	35.3	1,701,884	58.7	146,012	5.0	24,588	3,044,692	972,313	31.9	1,697,691	55.8	340,898	11.2	30,705
Middle Atlantic.....	9,589,982	3,413,672	35.6	5,673,131	59.2	421,004	4.4	50,541	2,804,829	2,804,829	29.4	5,622,781	58.9	1,038,636	10.9	64,034
East North Central.....	9,378,073	3,100,837	33.1	5,701,799	60.8	435,523	4.6	126,309	2,246,305	2,246,305	25.1	5,040,326	62.9	984,140	10.4	132,226
West North Central.....	4,844,847	1,673,552	34.5	2,876,704	59.4	227,980	4.7	58,184	4,632,609	1,225,894	26.5	2,865,534	61.9	475,523	10.3	61,908
South Atlantic.....	5,167,443	1,757,614	34.0	3,129,689	60.6	233,004	4.5	36,338	5,246,825	1,414,211	27.0	3,145,495	60.0	626,831	11.9	53,461
East South Central.....	3,214,755	1,005,370	31.3	2,016,400	62.7	196,157	4.9	31,127	3,253,427	787,562	24.2	2,020,880	62.1	393,040	12.1	48,053
West South Central.....	4,144,135	1,325,261	32.0	2,565,020	61.9	195,546	4.7	53,534	3,990,245	917,077	22.9	2,568,815	64.0	445,917	11.2	71,142
Mountain.....	1,354,047	489,101	36.1	775,861	57.3	62,515	4.6	24,269	1,173,018	274,065	23.4	761,361	64.9	116,611	9.9	19,908
Pacific.....	3,295,009	1,163,965	35.3	1,886,588	57.2	147,295	4.5	84,588	2,981,639	664,397	22.3	1,857,873	62.3	362,611	12.2	91,051
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	285,114	90,569	31.8	172,525	60.5	17,444	6.1	4,102	283,484	72,768	25.7	172,270	60.8	33,899	12.0	4,211
New Hampshire.....	168,465	54,469	32.3	100,586	59.7	10,680	6.3	2,545	171,907	48,174	28.0	99,922	58.1	21,148	12.3	2,534
Vermont.....	131,484	44,308	33.7	77,076	58.6	8,232	6.3	1,779	126,417	32,274	25.5	76,472	60.5	10,004	12.7	1,582
Massachusetts.....	1,801,904	545,506	30.3	870,510	58.0	72,410	4.8	10,610	1,620,410	551,892	34.1	809,726	53.7	181,875	11.2	15,020
Rhode Island.....	298,674	84,434	28.3	140,310	58.8	11,568	4.8	2,070	256,835	85,282	33.2	140,578	54.7	27,821	10.8	3,056
Connecticut.....	575,789	204,999	35.6	340,877	59.2	25,678	4.5	3,482	685,639	181,923	31.1	338,724	57.8	60,151	10.3	4,802
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	4,714,608	1,718,371	36.4	2,761,908	58.6	197,157	4.2	22,117	4,721,139	1,417,657	30.0	2,738,978	58.0	522,983	11.1	30,596
New Jersey.....	1,476,169	512,215	34.7	892,349	60.5	62,415	4.2	7,137	1,470,247	416,041	28.3	884,506	60.2	158,585	10.8	9,678
Pennsylvania.....	3,390,215	1,183,086	34.9	2,018,874	59.6	161,432	4.8	21,287	3,356,061	971,131	28.9	1,990,302	59.6	357,058	10.6	24,360
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	2,436,685	799,282	32.8	1,514,181	62.1	117,191	4.8	33,696	2,384,808	594,443	24.9	1,490,574	62.8	255,108	10.7	37,165
Indiana.....	1,185,534	351,910	29.7	759,884	63.3	62,775	5.3	18,076	1,155,964	262,586	22.7	744,990	64.4	128,917	11.2	18,458
Illinois.....	2,869,347	985,343	34.3	1,715,640	59.8	127,762	4.5	35,562	2,780,510	735,489	26.5	1,701,891	61.2	299,551	10.8	40,186
Michigan.....	1,806,530	601,745	33.3	1,095,563	60.6	78,849	4.4	28,161	1,629,915	373,677	22.9	1,075,580	66.0	154,241	9.5	25,269
Wisconsin.....	1,070,977	392,557	36.3	625,578	57.9	48,940	4.5	10,814	1,009,970	280,110	27.7	621,286	61.5	96,323	9.6	11,168
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	939,795	307,844	32.8	520,876	55.4	41,981	4.5	8,135	882,618	270,487	30.6	519,131	58.8	83,104	9.4	9,283
Iowa.....	899,826	298,850	33.2	545,117	60.6	43,180	4.8	11,768	872,053	226,333	26.0	648,432	62.3	89,404	10.3	12,262
Missouri.....	1,330,551	415,233	31.2	825,917	62.1	68,248	5.1	18,442	1,328,759	323,109	24.3	825,087	62.1	158,222	11.9	21,164
North Dakota.....	241,350	104,297	43.2	125,670	52.1	9,209	3.8	1,611	205,764	65,124	31.6	124,632	60.6	14,292	6.9	1,474
South Dakota.....	249,409	97,168	39.0	138,870	55.7	10,447	4.2	2,314	218,763	61,087	27.9	138,030	63.1	17,363	7.9	2,021
Nebraska.....	498,502	172,548	34.6	297,723	59.7	21,694	4.4	5,645	471,298	123,988	26.3	296,070	62.9	44,089	9.4	6,072
Kansas.....	685,114	217,066	31.8	422,595	61.7	33,161	4.8	10,279	653,414	155,766	23.8	418,552	64.1	68,989	10.6	9,672
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	88,886	30,568	34.4	52,694	59.3	4,712	5.3	661	85,276	22,203	26.0	52,844	61.4	9,937	11.7	731
Maryland.....	583,895	205,202	35.2	348,063	59.6	28,854	4.9	4,879	582,733	158,908	27.3	346,676	59.5	69,362	11.9	5,853
District of Columbia.....	181,673	63,695	35.1	107,418	59.1	8,113	4.5	1,608	204,556	61,709	30.2	109,427	53.5	20,760	10.4	2,992
Virginia.....	802,623	284,780	35.6	473,870	59.0	35,948	4.5	5,801	800,589	224,421	28.0	475,428	59.4	92,050	11.5	7,766
West Virginia.....	575,638	195,008	33.9	352,122	61.2	22,399	4.0	5,183	532,849	133,496	25.1	340,568	65.0	40,874	8.8	5,600
North Carolina.....	968,308	336,359	34.7	589,236	60.9	37,605	3.9	3,815	1,001,408	293,855	29.3	560,027	59.6	103,850	10.4	6,704
South Carolina.....	516,766	180,416	34.9	312,653	60.5	21,918	4.2	1,418	558,365	160,775	29.1	318,837	57.0	70,694	12.8	2,067
Georgia.....	926,871	304,704	32.9	569,512	61.4	45,205	4.9	6,341	972,401	250,859	25.8	573,377	59.0	135,213	13.9	12,271
Florida.....	517,783	168,884	32.6	324,121	62.6	27,750	5.4	6,442	513,588	107,925	21.0	320,812	62.3	69,095	13.5	8,878
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	870,198	270,339	31.1	546,342	62.8	43,573	5.0	9,005	855,056	204,684	23.9	543,928	63.6	95,357	11.2	10,411
Tennessee.....	864,634	270,671	31.3	541,796	62.7	41,073	4.8	8,209	883,297	218,534	24.7	543,405	61.5	100,237	12.0	13,026
Alabama.....	685,246	206,977	30.2	521,268	62.4	38,946	4.7	7,307	661,907	214,039	24.8	524,188	60.8	110,080	12.8	13,019
Mississippi.....	644,677	197,383	30.6	406,994	63.1	31,965	5.0	6,846	653,107	150,306	23.0	409,389	62.7	81,366	12.5	11,697
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	613,805	183,707	29.9	389,325	63.4	33,197	5.4	7,057	595,127	126,357	21.2	388,783	65.3	70,231	11.8	9,421
Louisiana.....	692,160	230,262	33.3	422,503	61.0	32,460	4.7	6,121	703,077	178,203	25.3	424,774	60.4	89,141	12.7	10,142
Oklahoma.....	823,058	254,549	30.9	517,512	62.9	37,583	4.6	12,548	764,509	162,964	21.3	513,982	67.2	72,782	9.5	14,397
Texas.....	2,015,112	656,743	32.6	1,235,686	61.3	92,306	4.6	27,808	1,933,472	449,553	23.3	1,231,276	63.7	213,763	11.1	37,132
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	211,910	86,283	40.7	111,499	52.6	9,897	4.4	4,338	196,045	40,253	24.2	108,514	65.4	14,503	8.7	2,659
Idaho.....	163,154	60,389	36.4	93,455	57.3	6,900	4.3	3,020	136,154	31,359	23.0	91,745	67.4	10,927	8.0	1,995
Wyoming.....	89,966	35,729	39.7	48,671	54.1	3,715	4.1	1,611	67,257	14,139	21.0	46,831	69.6	5,155	7.7	1,057
Colorado.....	379,165	125,015	33.0	227,494	60.0	18,895	5.0	6,938	357,236	83,456	23.4	220,078	63.3	40,337	11.3	7,013
New Mexico.....	141,079	47,817	33.9	83,537	59.2	7,938	5.6	1,078	126,945	29,828	23.5	82,557	65.0	12,852	10.1	1,028
Arizona.....	158,621	57,232	36.1	90,370	57.0	7,785	4.9	2,957	133,547	28,613	21.4	87,791	65.7	14,650	11.0	2,348
Utah.....	168,237	59,334	35.3	10												

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 52.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	Total foreign-born white	Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Irish Free State	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	Germany	Poland	Czechoslovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugoslavia	Russia	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Canada	All other countries
United States.....	13,866,407	1,402,632	744,810	1,122,578	1,603,814	1,268,583	491,638	370,814	274,450	211,416	1,153,624	193,608	174,526	1,790,424	1,278,421	1,280,573
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	1,834,310	226,077	193,113	82,508	50,005	130,774	16,024	11,946	11,107	1,334	103,310	41,763	25,423	253,098	517,021	164,817
Middle Atlantic.....	5,269,042	532,889	361,502	173,720	572,571	619,028	199,705	216,000	136,753	64,662	659,250	69,882	51,053	1,046,150	180,747	394,521
East North Central.....	3,223,924	292,499	93,881	282,410	524,437	416,569	190,709	82,600	100,773	102,437	175,168	67,872	49,101	244,504	294,525	306,439
West North Central.....	1,059,277	62,308	23,983	330,085	228,951	34,419	40,005	22,924	7,295	17,049	88,728	3,837	8,018	31,653	62,854	96,168
South Atlantic.....	804,278	39,966	12,193	9,870	38,225	26,239	8,309	7,578	6,737	3,065	35,870	5,681	11,449	39,512	17,439	42,175
East South Central.....	87,665	7,944	2,768	2,160	12,188	2,711	878	1,239	1,093	550	5,023	424	2,304	7,288	3,110	7,986
West South Central.....	170,232	16,258	4,921	10,145	38,411	6,800	14,885	4,590	1,241	1,141	10,856	580	3,331	22,185	8,320	26,568
Mountain.....	287,914	50,562	10,252	54,435	28,731	5,125	5,018	6,002	1,572	12,133	20,865	614	6,716	23,774	26,980	35,135
Pacific.....	1,159,765	173,529	42,237	177,234	115,295	20,318	10,105	18,035	7,879	19,045	59,554	2,963	17,131	122,251	167,425	200,764
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	100,368	7,333	3,288	3,250	818	1,706	241	230	30	16	1,880	1,121	748	2,359	73,743	3,599
New Hampshire.....	82,664	6,732	4,807	2,170	1,517	4,101	132	174	47	36	1,427	1,084	3,233	1,038	50,659	4,303
Vermont.....	43,061	4,222	1,429	1,256	577	1,562	191	132	156	71	660	160	225	3,082	27,162	2,056
Massachusetts.....	1,054,636	132,878	138,306	45,334	20,538	71,442	2,966	4,266	905	305	67,684	25,219	16,780	126,103	288,051	113,799
Rhode Island.....	170,714	35,166	13,895	7,004	3,090	8,696	274	538	133	24	5,890	922	1,109	32,403	39,778	21,911
Connecticut.....	382,871	39,746	31,328	23,388	23,465	49,267	12,220	6,306	9,836	882	25,769	13,247	3,337	87,123	37,808	19,149
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	3,191,549	262,666	251,704	123,522	349,106	350,353	50,176	142,298	70,631	10,917	481,306	22,933	33,387	629,322	147,874	259,234
New Jersey.....	844,442	103,632	47,486	27,695	112,753	102,573	32,358	24,010	32,332	3,643	62,152	9,870	6,020	190,858	16,521	72,339
Pennsylvania.....	1,233,051	166,591	62,312	22,303	110,622	166,672	111,171	49,692	33,790	40,102	115,792	37,079	11,646	225,979	16,352	62,948
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	644,151	70,452	17,879	11,224	95,097	64,493	68,738	20,547	47,020	38,884	32,627	7,581	12,050	71,496	26,847	58,610
Indiana.....	135,134	13,342	3,931	6,360	28,152	17,452	8,325	2,709	7,674	6,640	4,749	2,109	4,087	6,873	6,201	16,494
Illinois.....	1,218,158	88,855	57,208	100,217	190,605	173,007	76,420	33,336	20,395	28,173	87,026	44,733	20,063	110,449	43,689	84,142
Michigan.....	840,268	106,352	11,396	38,816	81,714	119,228	17,040	13,299	19,188	16,468	34,348	9,340	10,661	43,087	202,316	117,515
Wisconsin.....	386,213	13,496	3,473	66,293	128,269	42,359	19,580	12,709	6,490	12,266	16,418	4,109	2,900	12,599	15,572	29,678
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	388,294	13,671	5,095	176,016	59,993	15,015	11,415	7,288	1,681	8,888	11,902	1,283	1,765	6,401	27,102	40,779
Iowa.....	165,735	14,877	4,179	44,440	53,901	1,875	8,280	1,596	295	1,366	4,452	835	1,010	3,834	6,333	17,592
Missouri.....	149,300	12,219	8,561	5,967	42,276	8,324	4,495	7,928	3,484	2,753	15,689	805	2,465	15,204	5,412	13,883
North Dakota.....	105,148	2,923	893	42,743	10,114	2,128	1,869	1,407	898	336	22,617	121	303	102	12,241	6,483
South Dakota.....	65,648	3,387	862	24,899	717	2,589	678	231	223	9,023	46	279	805	3,351	0,319	
Nebraska.....	115,346	6,620	2,502	26,236	32,544	4,445	14,313	1,893	372	762	11,234	589	822	3,642	4,378	5,024
Kansas.....	69,716	8,611	1,921	0,784	17,384	1,915	3,044	2,164	334	2,781	8,781	158	534	2,165	4,037	6,103
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	16,885	2,809	1,364	534	1,459	2,954	159	435	157	7	1,450	90	339	3,700	460	899
Maryland.....	95,093	8,277	4,032	1,931	18,925	12,027	3,344	2,634	1,219	275	18,782	3,422	1,617	10,872	2,266	5,470
District of Columbia.....	29,932	4,328	3,026	892	3,411	1,562	193	493	228	55	4,914	256	1,347	4,330	1,681	3,216
Virginia.....	23,820	4,834	789	1,124	2,505	1,221	927	492	560	67	2,989	400	1,285	1,853	1,617	3,157
West Virginia.....	51,520	5,378	659	435	3,129	5,545	2,831	2,254	3,683	2,440	2,209	1,009	2,479	12,088	957	6,424
North Carolina.....	8,788	1,783	253	820	903	319	59	146	70	9	768	121	1,006	438	930	1,682
South Carolina.....	5,266	761	185	210	747	510	52	74	32	13	556	00	627	183	278	973
Georgia.....	13,917	2,092	546	400	1,682	1,156	115	225	136	39	2,200	155	1,197	712	1,094	2,069
Florida.....	59,057	9,704	1,399	3,925	5,464	945	638	825	652	160	2,012	168	1,552	5,962	8,156	18,285
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	21,849	2,307	1,656	288	7,552	899	194	484	557	201	1,629	186	466	1,589	918	2,914
Tennessee.....	13,060	2,048	491	423	1,783	960	131	223	208	25	1,803	106	528	1,946	939	1,452
Alabama.....	15,710	2,923	413	1,085	2,114	556	483	386	284	135	1,067	88	908	2,140	902	2,166
Mississippi.....	7,049	666	196	373	736	296	70	146	44	189	524	44	342	1,613	351	1,454
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	10,173	1,180	354	459	2,989	394	404	293	67	118	491	52	312	952	695	1,503
Louisiana.....	34,910	2,247	970	1,235	3,616	655	332	467	391	397	1,375	31	574	13,520	981	8,143
Oklahoma.....	26,753	3,462	690	1,594	5,893	1,162	1,867	530	191	162	3,613	189	642	1,157	2,119	3,482
Texas.....	98,396	9,369	2,907	6,857	25,913	4,589	12,282	3,300	622	464	5,467	308	1,893	6,550	4,525	13,440
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	72,961	10,416	3,950	17,187	6,155	1,144	1,714	1,435	360	3,877	4,212	175	840	2,840	10,753	7,903
Idaho.....	30,454	4,916	616	3,015	3,427	227	541	399	106	489	1,153	18	414	1,153	4,502	4,478
Wyoming.....	19,658	3,030	584	3,205	1,714	604	521	457	175	1,322	1,375	35	888	1,053	1,130	2,059
Colorado.....	85,406	11,729	3,184	11,963	9,985	2,488	1,714	2,468	690	3,650	12,979	262	1,230	10,670	5,816	6,575
New Mexico.....	7,797	1,192	218	483	936	97	143	316	59	490	219	24	292	1,259	613	1,456
Arizona.....	15,591	3,262	653	1,437	1,433	263	178	341	94	784	463	58	356	822	2,018	3,439
Utah.....	43,772	13,616	584	10,970	4,104	230	119	410	72	989	342	36	2,197	2,814	1,190	6,099
Nevada.....	12,275	1,501	403	1,175	974	82	88	176	16	532	122	6	499	2,563	952	3,126
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	244,256	32,176	4,942	72,688	20,542	3,942	2,202	3,128	579	4,761	9,229	888	2,881	10,274	48,064	27,980
Oregon.....	105,478	13,528	2,802	22,033	12,913	2,086	1,691	1,664	404	1,541	6,278	319	1,575	4,728		

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 54.—MALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Figures taken from a preliminary tabulation by industries and subject to slight changes in the final report on occupations]

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	Total male population	Males 10 years old and over	GAINFUL WORKERS			INDUSTRY GROUP									
			Number in all industries	Per cent of total males	Per cent of males 10 and over	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation	Trade	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service	Industry not specified
United States.....	62, 137, 060	49, 949, 799	38, 068, 795	61. 2	76. 2	9, 568, 847	266, 876	1, 147, 770	11, 801, 247	3, 990, 875	5, 820, 642	934, 581	1, 663, 049	1, 662, 707	1, 097, 701
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	4, 024, 657	3, 285, 040	2, 487, 979	61. 8	75. 7	206, 744	22, 810	10, 021	1, 196, 793	241, 443	419, 133	78, 890	119, 818	121, 723	70, 601
Middle Atlantic.....	13, 188, 081	10, 815, 432	8, 314, 461	63. 0	76. 9	566, 920	14, 052	343, 717	3, 388, 326	995, 169	1, 576, 977	225, 414	428, 420	491, 894	283, 572
East North Central.....	12, 904, 783	10, 557, 227	8, 038, 337	62. 3	76. 1	1, 414, 080	27, 229	166, 898	3, 271, 622	852, 732	1, 248, 298	166, 059	348, 652	316, 417	226, 350
West North Central.....	6, 785, 442	5, 497, 594	4, 104, 942	60. 5	74. 7	1, 652, 356	11, 981	66, 625	799, 615	452, 635	606, 779	79, 663	174, 087	135, 432	125, 279
South Atlantic.....	7, 880, 634	6, 054, 269	4, 579, 014	58. 1	75. 6	1, 678, 069	55, 245	155, 011	1, 150, 335	414, 821	539, 355	149, 052	162, 989	169, 660	104, 487
East South Central.....	4, 947, 502	3, 769, 513	2, 907, 152	58. 8	77. 1	1, 492, 175	21, 114	118, 140	520, 122	228, 605	279, 132	37, 189	80, 088	80, 693	49, 885
West South Central.....	6, 186, 924	4, 800, 236	3, 654, 478	59. 1	76. 1	1, 640, 831	30, 153	127, 644	606, 225	340, 735	465, 560	75, 381	124, 258	137, 043	106, 658
Mountain.....	1, 949, 793	1, 548, 137	1, 189, 205	59. 5	74. 9	410, 097	13, 516	95, 600	180, 264	138, 481	146, 663	28, 751	52, 680	41, 772	39, 382
Pacific.....	4, 268, 650	3, 622, 381	2, 808, 230	65. 8	77. 5	500, 575	70, 777	64, 105	781, 945	328, 254	538, 755	94, 192	172, 057	168, 083	91, 487
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	401, 285	322, 577	239, 994	59. 8	74. 4	50, 010	9, 505	2, 178	80, 787	27, 080	30, 859	6, 413	8, 950	8, 342	15, 870
New Hampshire.....	231, 759	189, 807	142, 626	61. 5	76. 1	21, 608	2, 311	878	66, 466	14, 118	17, 420	3, 155	5, 761	5, 610	5, 396
Vermont.....	183, 266	148, 605	112, 762	61. 5	75. 9	37, 244	785	2, 705	34, 560	11, 792	12, 295	2, 881	3, 704	3, 224	3, 572
Massachusetts.....	2, 071, 672	1, 690, 441	1, 284, 454	62. 0	76. 7	53, 922	7, 865	2, 775	632, 100	129, 405	241, 653	45, 464	70, 448	70, 639	30, 583
Rhode Island.....	335, 372	271, 142	209, 216	62. 4	77. 2	8, 638	1, 082	442	117, 445	16, 864	34, 416	7, 494	8, 932	10, 060	3, 843
Connecticut.....	801, 303	656, 468	498, 924	62. 3	76. 0	35, 422	1, 262	1, 043	265, 435	42, 184	82, 490	13, 480	22, 423	23, 848	11, 337
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	6, 312, 520	5, 259, 861	4, 104, 399	65. 0	78. 0	260, 522	5, 410	12, 958	1, 582, 869	509, 615	897, 122	122, 021	245, 555	316, 032	152, 235
New Jersey.....	2, 030, 044	1, 670, 210	1, 294, 419	63. 7	77. 5	62, 230	2, 914	4, 909	598, 057	158, 815	255, 012	37, 726	67, 365	67, 365	44, 210
Pennsylvania.....	4, 845, 517	3, 885, 861	2, 915, 678	60. 2	75. 0	244, 168	5, 728	325, 820	1, 207, 400	326, 789	424, 843	65, 667	119, 090	108, 497	87, 121
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	3, 861, 141	2, 746, 256	2, 074, 880	61. 7	75. 6	308, 761	2, 388	46, 116	904, 296	234, 884	318, 358	40, 077	90, 364	77, 655	56, 981
Indiana.....	1, 640, 061	1, 335, 638	1, 015, 163	61. 9	76. 0	244, 070	1, 414	23, 882	375, 474	106, 700	137, 895	17, 839	43, 837	32, 869	31, 183
Illinois.....	3, 873, 467	3, 214, 016	2, 467, 644	63. 7	76. 8	344, 071	2, 509	60, 679	919, 801	299, 882	455, 440	53, 523	119, 691	126, 050	80, 092
Michigan.....	2, 519, 369	2, 036, 395	1, 566, 797	62. 2	76. 9	241, 242	13, 253	26, 003	751, 460	133, 216	216, 189	37, 376	59, 158	54, 714	34, 186
Wisconsin.....	1, 510, 815	1, 224, 922	918, 853	60. 5	74. 6	280, 936	7, 665	4, 318	320, 591	78, 050	120, 416	17, 244	35, 602	25, 123	23, 908
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	1, 316, 571	1, 068, 609	791, 553	60. 1	74. 1	294, 405	6, 570	14, 375	166, 063	88, 253	122, 533	16, 213	35, 427	26, 063	21, 651
Iowa.....	1, 255, 101	1, 019, 454	749, 008	59. 7	73. 5	324, 144	800	9, 472	136, 376	81, 394	107, 792	12, 931	30, 933	20, 644	24, 522
Missouri.....	1, 822, 866	1, 495, 105	1, 168, 060	63. 5	77. 5	358, 395	3, 956	19, 411	300, 377	130, 687	188, 875	22, 217	49, 460	50, 460	34, 214
North Dakota.....	369, 015	281, 826	204, 060	60. 7	72. 4	130, 857	44	1, 244	15, 098	16, 362	21, 613	2, 487	7, 510	3, 968	4, 877
South Dakota.....	363, 650	287, 747	210, 315	57. 8	73. 1	127, 068	239	1, 960	19, 863	10, 841	23, 047	3, 482	8, 357	4, 261	5, 179
Nebraska.....	706, 348	567, 675	417, 123	59. 1	73. 5	193, 419	189	799	62, 245	46, 177	62, 182	7, 652	18, 073	12, 690	13, 782
Kansas.....	961, 201	777, 248	574, 823	59. 8	74. 0	224, 028	207	19, 364	99, 593	73, 421	80, 737	14, 671	24, 318	17, 346	21, 138
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	121, 257	100, 217	77, 153	63. 6	77. 0	16, 753	365	94	29, 459	10, 209	9, 775	2, 564	2, 684	2, 773	2, 477
Maryland.....	821, 009	665, 810	514, 611	62. 7	77. 2	81, 518	6, 103	5, 640	182, 182	66, 496	83, 716	23, 456	23, 924	23, 184	18, 392
Dist. of Columbia.....	231, 883	197, 688	154, 882	66. 8	78. 3	1, 069	62	160	36, 514	17, 712	31, 232	32, 580	14, 925	16, 209	4, 419
Virginia.....	1, 216, 046	938, 649	697, 555	57. 4	74. 3	252, 664	11, 575	17, 259	167, 225	79, 082	79, 328	29, 058	22, 954	22, 934	15, 632
West Virginia.....	889, 871	673, 400	487, 705	54. 8	72. 4	112, 719	5, 478	120, 195	107, 288	49, 202	45, 070	5, 864	17, 611	12, 108	11, 270
North Carolina.....	1, 575, 208	1, 161, 810	807, 807	55. 1	74. 7	429, 243	9, 323	3, 646	214, 660	49, 774	82, 485	12, 228	24, 534	25, 955	15, 959
South Carolina.....	853, 158	629, 187	480, 843	56. 4	76. 4	256, 046	3, 564	1, 156	111, 822	28, 363	41, 084	11, 037	11, 037	11, 610	7, 014
Georgia.....	1, 434, 527	1, 097, 891	849, 852	59. 2	77. 4	412, 029	5, 625	4, 164	188, 418	63, 455	91, 285	20, 654	23, 635	27, 700	12, 387
Florida.....	737, 675	589, 617	448, 606	60. 8	76. 1	116, 028	13, 150	2, 703	112, 787	50, 528	74, 480	14, 107	21, 285	27, 171	16, 387
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	1, 322, 793	1, 012, 802	759, 966	57. 5	75. 0	342, 645	2, 251	66, 617	127, 590	70, 621	76, 958	11, 041	24, 664	21, 412	16, 177
Tennessee.....	1, 304, 559	1, 006, 704	762, 321	58. 4	75. 7	346, 004	4, 556	15, 967	160, 603	68, 642	88, 580	10, 922	23, 902	26, 477	16, 668
Alabama.....	1, 315, 009	988, 879	771, 918	58. 7	73. 1	388, 346	5, 998	34, 787	100, 783	53, 947	70, 285	9, 581	18, 300	19, 712	10, 083
Mississippi.....	1, 005, 141	761, 128	612, 947	61. 0	80. 5	415, 180	8, 309	778	71, 148	35, 395	48, 309	5, 645	13, 136	13, 092	6, 957
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	939, 843	720, 472	548, 373	58. 3	76. 1	336, 529	7, 324	9, 005	68, 679	37, 393	47, 243	5, 039	14, 670	12, 593	9, 898
Louisiana.....	1, 047, 823	808, 056	623, 787	59. 5	77. 3	249, 045	13, 791	8, 993	129, 211	72, 546	78, 855	12, 123	18, 110	24, 785	15, 828
Oklahoma.....	1, 233, 264	953, 944	698, 218	56. 6	73. 2	293, 288	2, 266	58, 690	102, 759	55, 842	93, 375	14, 457	28, 174	24, 950	24, 417
Texas.....	2, 965, 994	2, 319, 163	1, 784, 100	60. 2	76. 9	761, 969	6, 772	50, 956	305, 576	174, 954	246, 077	43, 762	62, 804	74, 715	56, 515
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	298, 228	240, 538	184, 117	62. 8	76. 5	77, 523	2, 924	17, 540	25, 153	21, 767	18, 965	3, 755	6, 545	5, 357	4, 588
Idaho.....	237, 347	188, 638	139, 872	58. 9	74. 1	64, 121	5, 024	6, 454	19, 813	12, 867	14, 909	2, 076	5, 063	3, 614	4, 541
Wyoming.....	124, 785	101, 106	79, 090	63. 9	78. 8	29, 804	837	7, 884	10, 530	11, 425	7, 166	4, 216	2, 985	2, 564	2, 279
Colorado.....	530, 752	429, 498	321, 718	60. 6	74. 9	102, 086	1, 332	19, 890	60, 214	38, 409	51, 135	7, 576	16, 847	13, 808	10, 921
New Mexico.....	219, 232	164, 369	120, 687	55. 1	73. 4	56, 748	1, 229	7, 933	12, 711	14, 974	11, 011	1, 651	4, 974	3, 807	5, 649
Arizona.....	231, 304	180, 366	135, 209	58. 5	75. 0	36, 759	870	17, 444	23, 665	15, 165	18, 981	5, 418	6, 673	5, 909	4, 325
Utah.....	259, 999	193, 093	140, 953	54. 2	71. 2	40, 313									

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 55.—FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Figures taken from a preliminary tabulation by industries and subject to slight changes in the final report on occupations]

DIVISION AND STATE OR SECTION	Total female population	Females 10 years old and over	GAINFUL WORKERS			INDUSTRY GROUP									
			Number in all industries	Per cent of total females	Per cent of females 10 and over	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation	Trade	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service	Industry not specified
United States.....	60,637,966	48,773,249	10,778,794	17.8	22.1	913,976	3,249	10,294	2,416,288	447,730	1,716,384	123,328	1,702,795	3,149,391	235,364
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	4,141,634	3,422,677	943,384	22.8	27.6	6,582	166	140	371,608	32,042	142,570	9,498	147,679	214,819	17,680
Middle Atlantic.....	13,072,069	10,760,309	2,643,177	20.2	24.6	16,973	142	2,133	799,901	125,955	462,594	24,155	422,632	680,391	98,211
East North Central.....	12,392,402	10,116,974	2,070,697	16.7	20.5	38,909	282	1,279	524,772	105,557	395,108	20,032	354,880	577,247	52,622
West North Central.....	6,511,473	5,265,969	948,084	14.6	18.0	45,492	141	725	147,353	48,565	178,219	10,232	215,706	289,925	11,728
South Atlantic.....	7,912,955	6,117,676	1,476,624	18.7	24.1	289,523	621	845	272,751	35,515	134,507	31,191	179,946	515,635	16,090
East South Central.....	4,939,712	3,790,899	829,430	16.8	21.9	293,243	282	601	94,134	18,576	68,890	4,292	87,587	255,843	6,982
West South Central.....	5,969,006	4,636,222	864,264	14.4	18.6	199,161	310	2,857	70,829	31,064	112,680	7,149	130,200	310,483	9,525
Mountain.....	1,751,901	1,361,507	235,902	13.5	17.3	14,102	255	690	24,388	12,658	41,829	4,287	58,568	76,124	3,693
Pacific.....	3,925,774	3,300,946	767,232	19.6	23.2	19,991	1,044	1,024	110,462	37,800	178,987	12,507	165,558	218,924	19,936
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	396,138	320,082	68,623	17.3	21.4	1,509	65	17	21,219	2,805	8,880	647	12,411	19,991	1,073
New Hampshire.....	233,534	192,593	50,045	21.4	26.0	583	19	10	22,107	1,488	5,058	353	7,702	11,961	764
Vermont.....	176,345	143,009	28,428	16.1	19.9	897	7	13	5,573	1,419	3,916	308	5,782	10,349	104
Massachusetts.....	2,177,492	1,812,876	529,908	24.3	29.2	2,093	62	79	205,346	18,950	83,753	5,907	83,715	118,278	11,785
Rhode Island.....	352,125	289,111	87,952	25.0	30.4	235	5	5	46,412	2,014	10,824	666	10,263	16,243	1,295
Connecticut.....	868,600	665,006	178,368	22.1	26.8	1,265	8	16	70,951	5,999	30,133	1,617	27,810	37,997	2,599
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	6,275,546	5,254,072	1,418,716	22.6	27.0	7,457	55	372	399,095	72,865	250,182	12,096	232,563	373,516	69,315
New Jersey.....	2,010,696	1,660,538	417,706	20.8	25.2	2,241	20	105	138,228	20,134	74,315	3,794	62,406	103,127	13,276
Pennsylvania.....	4,789,833	3,845,699	806,755	16.9	21.0	7,275	67	1,656	262,098	32,656	138,997	7,605	127,603	213,748	15,620
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	3,284,556	2,688,095	541,658	16.5	20.1	8,457	22	365	143,873	24,896	101,217	5,330	92,543	154,950	9,405
Indiana.....	1,868,442	1,362,918	236,014	14.8	18.1	6,080	21	152	65,041	9,701	42,290	2,800	40,582	66,007	3,840
Illinois.....	3,757,197	3,119,030	717,231	19.1	23.0	8,453	26	331	178,268	44,339	147,456	5,807	113,816	191,705	26,940
Michigan.....	2,323,016	1,855,619	300,701	15.5	19.4	6,721	135	372	82,329	17,095	67,083	4,327	66,800	108,268	7,091
Wisconsin.....	1,423,191	1,151,502	215,693	15.1	18.7	9,198	78	59	55,261	9,526	37,062	2,268	41,555	56,237	4,446
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	1,247,382	1,007,692	201,294	16.1	20.0	9,417	98	145	29,716	9,927	40,147	2,173	46,846	69,789	2,036
Iowa.....	1,215,838	983,245	163,824	13.5	16.6	7,008	8	52	21,247	8,388	31,278	1,732	43,408	48,677	2,026
Missouri.....	1,804,501	1,489,263	299,994	16.9	20.1	12,856	22	193	70,410	14,692	56,145	2,370	47,410	91,389	4,507
North Dakota.....	321,230	245,174	36,257	11.3	14.8	3,594	5	5	1,748	1,693	4,817	579	11,504	12,548	369
South Dakota.....	329,199	255,817	37,303	11.3	14.6	3,178	0	18	2,368	1,595	5,855	659	11,900	11,439	347
Nebraska.....	671,615	538,464	89,899	13.4	16.7	3,923	4	13	8,460	5,310	17,368	1,186	24,640	27,693	1,352
Kansas.....	919,708	742,314	119,453	13.0	16.1	5,516	3	299	13,406	7,060	23,109	1,533	29,098	37,390	1,089
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	117,123	96,559	20,951	17.9	21.7	588	0	2	5,793	622	3,075	244	2,933	7,110	572
Maryland.....	810,317	658,431	158,295	19.5	24.0	2,708	66	37	40,740	6,015	24,576	2,597	22,229	55,415	3,912
Dist. of Columbia.....	254,986	221,253	88,977	34.9	40.2	30	11	5	9,920	3,710	10,683	20,132	13,438	32,970	2,662
Virginia.....	1,205,805	934,189	182,721	15.2	19.6	18,172	92	79	86,982	5,903	19,392	2,638	28,165	69,048	1,655
West Virginia.....	839,334	623,352	82,754	9.9	13.2	5,443	71	588	14,044	3,339	12,133	900	18,032	27,132	1,073
North Carolina.....	1,695,068	1,190,204	273,822	17.1	23.0	70,680	109	26	71,585	4,194	16,708	1,255	31,168	75,481	2,116
South Carolina.....	885,807	663,752	206,878	23.4	31.2	88,595	80	14	33,352	1,820	8,088	625	16,822	56,515	961
Georgia.....	1,473,979	1,140,391	312,322	21.2	27.4	35,687	81	50	45,357	6,281	21,872	1,810	28,299	118,543	1,342
Florida.....	730,536	584,634	150,404	20.6	25.7	17,620	113	88	15,972	3,620	17,080	1,490	18,860	72,814	1,897
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	1,291,796	992,690	147,200	11.4	14.8	15,930	27	334	25,692	6,403	21,447	1,247	23,207	50,860	2,053
Tennessee.....	1,311,997	1,021,405	195,888	14.9	19.2	30,619	38	72	36,435	5,555	21,445	1,102	25,551	73,026	1,945
Alabama.....	1,331,239	1,011,774	284,402	19.1	25.1	104,472	66	172	24,686	3,798	15,849	1,201	22,494	80,517	1,197
Mississippi.....	1,064,680	765,000	231,940	23.1	30.3	142,222	151	23	7,371	2,810	10,149	652	16,335	51,440	787
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	914,639	699,473	119,497	13.1	17.1	48,083	106	69	5,807	3,072	10,663	711	14,466	35,601	919
Louisiana.....	1,653,770	1,160,212	191,938	18.2	23.5	48,194	126	201	17,625	4,961	19,854	1,091	20,792	77,402	1,692
Oklahoma.....	1,162,776	891,713	129,811	11.2	14.6	12,852	19	1,520	9,194	6,370	22,360	1,782	27,626	46,169	1,919
Texas.....	2,558,721	2,228,824	423,018	14.8	19.0	80,032	65	1,067	38,203	16,661	59,803	3,565	67,316	161,311	4,995
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	244,378	193,818	32,354	13.2	16.7	2,155	54	115	1,829	1,612	5,338	714	9,257	10,845	436
Idaho.....	207,685	160,510	22,351	10.8	13.9	1,440	94	60	1,607	1,177	4,038	499	6,484	6,618	354
Wyoming.....	100,780	77,867	12,761	12.7	16.4	1,023	12	63	569	730	1,750	310	3,850	4,348	100
Colorado.....	805,089	405,843	81,176	16.1	20.0	4,148	34	155	8,571	4,450	16,004	1,140	19,391	25,984	1,299
New Mexico.....	204,095	180,091	22,179	10.9	14.8	2,228	32	50	3,237	785	2,483	351	4,942	7,813	283
Arizona.....	204,269	154,663	30,095	14.7	19.5	1,938	15	122	4,580	1,035	4,077	600	6,308	10,240	514
Utah.....	247,848	188,254	29,060	11.7	15.4	970	12	86	3,728	1,917	6,529	524	6,799	7,973	515
Nevada.....	37,897	30,561	5,926	15.6	19.4	205	2	39	257	344	1,018	149	1,527	2,297	93
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	737,004	613,919	127,097	17.2	20.7	4,771	515	94	15,932	6,612	29,387	1,829	26,820	28,074	3,063
Oregon.....	454,114	380,086	81,321	17.9	21.4	3,162	377	37	11,189	4,167	17,226	1,247	18,528	24,076	1,312
California.....	2,734,656	2,306,941	558,814	20.4	24.2	12,058	152	893	83,341	27,021	133,374	9,491	120,210	158,774	15,560
SECTIONS:															

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 56.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUPS, BY STATES: 1930

[Figures taken from a preliminary tabulation by industries and subject to slight changes in the final report on occupations]

INDUSTRY GROUP	UNITED STATES			INDUSTRY GROUP	UNITED STATES		
	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	48,833,589	38,053,795	10,778,794				
Agriculture.....	10,482,323	9,568,347	913,976	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	6,017,722	5,760,050	257,672	Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	378,514	295,834	82,680
Farm managers and foremen.....	74,000	66,139	7,861	Independent hand trades.....	360,978	180,940	200,032
Farm laborers.....	4,372,258	3,727,622	644,636	Other manufacturing industries.....	1,728,362	1,436,854	291,508
Wageworkers.....	2,727,085	2,555,935	171,150	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	372,173	341,407	30,766
Unpaid family workers.....	1,645,223	1,171,687	473,536	Rubber factories.....	166,431	130,762	35,669
Other occupations.....	18,343	14,586	3,807	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,189,758	994,685	225,073
Forestry and fishing.....	270,125	266,876	3,249	Transportation.....	4,438,605	3,990,875	447,730
Forestry.....	195,951	193,433	2,518	Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	452,947	448,706	4,241
Fishing.....	74,174	73,443	731	Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	423,975	408,934	15,041
Extraction of minerals.....	1,158,064	1,147,770	10,294	Steam and street railroads.....	1,779,160	1,715,641	63,515
Coal mines.....	691,507	688,660	2,847	Street railroads.....	1,583,346	1,528,631	56,715
Oil and gas wells.....	108,955	195,006	3,949	Telegraph and telephone.....	185,810	189,010	6,800
Other mines and quarries.....	267,602	264,104	3,498	Other transportation, including postal service.....	578,363	287,079	311,284
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,317,535	11,901,247	2,416,288	Postal service.....	1,204,164	1,150,515	53,649
Building industry.....	2,561,541	2,526,094	35,447	Other transportation and communication.....	284,063	254,238	29,825
Chemical and allied industries.....	621,050	534,672	86,378	Trade.....	920,101	890,277	23,824
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	149,652	71,024	78,628	Banking and brokerage.....	7,537,026	5,890,642	1,716,384
Clothing industries.....	789,311	375,386	413,925	Insurance and real estate.....	624,961	459,120	165,841
Bakeries.....	282,105	241,645	40,460	Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	798,285	564,391	233,904
Slaughter and packing houses.....	164,383	143,725	20,658	Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	605,322	472,120	33,202
Other food and allied industries.....	460,416	352,797	107,619	Other trade industries.....	5,349,432	4,121,685	1,227,747
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	897,907	848,658	49,249	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	259,026	208,336	55,690
Automobile factories.....	640,161	594,889	45,272	Professional service.....	1,057,904	934,581	123,323
Automobile repair shops.....	257,746	253,769	3,977	Recreation and amusement.....	3,425,844	1,683,049	1,762,795
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	627,053	605,242	21,811	Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	449,033	318,007	131,026
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,757,953	1,648,523	109,430	Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,976,811	1,345,042	1,631,769
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	331,790	276,531	55,259	Domestic and personal service.....	4,812,088	1,682,707	3,149,391
Shoe factories.....	271,329	172,033	99,296	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,352,462	692,106	660,290
Other leather industries.....	102,742	87,347	15,395	Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	419,090	213,402	206,048
Saw and planing mills.....	454,241	444,100	10,141	Other domestic and personal service.....	3,040,546	757,499	2,283,047
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	405,695	369,350	36,345	Industry not specified.....	1,333,065	1,097,701	235,364
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	541,761	427,187	114,574				
Paper and allied industries.....	243,321	191,843	51,478				
Cotton mills.....	422,401	261,914	160,487				
Other textile industries.....	765,630	429,432	336,198				
Knitting mills.....	174,028	72,476	101,552				
Silk mills.....	175,889	90,545	85,344				
Woolen and worsted mills.....	139,919	89,809	50,110				
Other textile mills.....	275,194	176,602	98,592				

INDUSTRY GROUP	MAINE		NEW HAMPSHIRE		VERMONT		MASSACHUSETTS		RHODE ISLAND		CONNECTICUT		NEW YORK	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	239,994	68,623	142,626	50,045	112,782	28,428	1,284,454	529,968	209,216	87,952	498,994	178,368	4,104,369	1,418,718
Agriculture.....	50,010	1,509	21,508	683	37,244	897	53,922	2,093	8,638	235	35,422	1,265	260,522	7,457
Forestry and fishing.....	9,505	65	2,311	19	17,785	7	7,865	62	1,082	5	1,262	8	5,410	55
Extraction of minerals.....	2,178	17	878	10	2,705	13	2,775	79	442	5	1,043	10	12,988	372
Building industry.....	16,704	145	10,683	89	7,495	94	115,718	2,099	18,631	262	47,383	749	399,907	6,415
Chemical and allied industries.....	927	114	839	155	382	65	18,011	4,246	3,409	720	6,252	2,032	58,902	15,007
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	113	24	820	230	24	3	1,389	656	109	36	1,132	666	7,147	3,695
Clothing industries.....	611	1,296	474	668	291	939	14,968	16,407	1,455	1,289	10,300	10,702	157,531	129,106
Bakeries.....	1,205	227	911	109	537	62	12,212	2,108	2,360	250	3,983	314	40,457	5,347
Slaughter and packing houses.....	345	27	136	6	75	1	3,524	478	324	20	739	61	7,021	870
Other food and allied industries.....	2,053	900	559	80	1,333	185	10,823	5,847	1,004	247	2,224	650	42,296	11,948
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,445	34	795	23	448	10	18,358	1,019	1,997	57	4,619	315	59,316	3,440
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	382	15	284	42	83	3	11,188	1,073	1,807	268	5,030	522	30,704	1,057
Other iron and steel industries.....	7,180	208	6,302	603	5,093	275	84,010	8,782	19,143	1,580	68,026	12,193	178,655	14,687
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	419	89	433	47	80	7	15,381	5,382	9,551	6,188	31,164	7,075	37,708	5,637
Shoe factories.....	7,000	5,054	11,021	7,462	327	33	48,822	28,798	76	36	394	262	32,687	13,818
Other leather industries.....	237	29	654	72	67	2	15,034	2,673	219	66	893	192	15,023	3,403
Saw and planing mills.....	4,361	107	3,124	88	1,990	45	3,294	185	331	8	1,116	44	8,288	536
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	2,734	560	2,811	302	2,982	359	17,867	2,004	1,238	111	3,881	405	50,440	4,831
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,460	656	1,333	417	687	213	22,110	7,535	2,219	549	5,587	1,368	87,868	23,835
Paper and allied industries.....	12,727	1,810	5,355	526	940	230	19,017	0,128	723	333	3,230	1,057	30,018	9,406
Cotton mills.....	5,492	4,087	7,322	5,369	645	501	43,222	30,182	10,807	7,620	6,489	4,222	5,912	4,661
Other textile industries.....	8,407	3,820	6,188	4,012	2,164	1,313	61,109	38,510	29,371	19,999	20,680	10,989	59,067	44,313
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	298	55	184	80	120	13	24,628	7,201	1,208	750	7,861	3,904	47,718	10,575
Independent hand trades.....	1,388	1,368	729	672	576	612	6,037	7,460	1,223	1,244	2,278	1,983	23,288	31,628
Other manufacturing industries.....	5,119	1,085	5,520	1,055	7,601	608	63,818	23,569	10,243	4,871	32,083	11,246	202,506	58,180
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.	3,350	13	2,064	8	1,709	9	13,789	110	2,727	19	5,688	61	46,397	274
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	3,734	223	2,524	158	2,116	146	14,082	704	1,964	56	6,327	241	42,988	1,323
Steam and street railroads.....	9,579	304	4,787	71	4,639	224	41,143	1,873	4,273	79	13,683	894	162,923	6,287
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,496	1,742	885	977	709	767	10,041	14,474	1,043	1,644	3,574	4,259	41,781	58,430
Other transportation, incl. postal service.....	8,921	523	3,858	274	2,619	273	50,360	1,789	6,857	216	12,912	511	215,531	6,571
Banking and brokerage.....	1,524	824	700	410	569	328	17,712	9,206	1,951	906	5,892	2,484	107,741	33,825
Insurance and real estate.....	2,037	722	1,490	605	939	481	22,150	12,752	2,870	1,279	12,441	9,918	96,198	42,042
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,161	194	1,250	87	802	78	15,365	1,595	2,469	227	6,090	580	37,431	3,628
Wholesale and retail trade, ex. automobiles.....	24,296	6,987	13,810	3,828	9,600	2,884	180,073	57,992	26,391	8,164	66,432	16,388	624,798	160,853
Other trade industries.....	851	159	191	122	245	145	6,368	2,208	720	248	1,629	767	30,984	9,334
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	6,413	647	3,158	353	2,831	308	45,464	5,907	7,494	660	13,480	1,617	122,021	12,696
Recreation and amusement.....	1,682	844	927	427	539	307	12,177	5,667	1,716	787	4,069	1,514	55,273	23,540
Other professional and semiprofessional.....	7,268	11,567	4,834	7,275	3,165	5,475	67,871	78,048	7,216	9,466	18,354	26,302	190,238	209,017
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	3,049	4,203	2,264	2,537	1,296	2,042	27,887	25,113	3,444	2,706	8,452	5,468	136,490	73,157
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	651	801	599	584	225	345	8,732	7,768	1,433	1,346	2,694	2,429	34,735	20,477
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,642	14,987	2,747	8,840	1,703	7,902	33,782	85,397	5,183	12,191	12,702	30,100	144,807	275,312
Industry not specified.....	15,870	1,073	5,396	764	3,572	164	30,533	11,785	3,843					

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 56.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUPS, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEW JERSEY		PENNSYLVANIA		OHIO		INDIANA		ILLINOIS		MICHIGAN		WISCONSIN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,294,419	417,706	9,915,673	806,755	3,074,880	541,058	1,015,168	238,014	2,487,644	717,231	1,566,797	360,701	913,853	215,693
Agriculture.....	62,230	2,241	244,168	7,275	303,761	8,457	244,070	6,080	844,071	8,453	241,242	6,721	280,920	9,198
Forestry and fishing.....	2,914	30	5,728	67	2,388	22	1,414	21	2,509	26	13,253	135	7,065	79
Extraction of minerals.....	4,909	105	325,620	1,658	46,116	365	23,882	152	60,679	331	26,003	372	4,318	58
Building industry.....	139,756	1,708	210,503	3,240	152,500	2,353	60,449	890	190,095	3,168	111,545	1,601	58,742	718
Chemical and allied industries.....	49,581	7,350	49,631	7,064	51,225	5,442	15,720	1,984	35,489	7,408	18,055	2,905	6,450	1,120
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2,515	7,350	5,706	16,922	2,771	5,226	7,708	2,294	2,391	7,631	998	2,612	1,339	1,119
Clothing industries.....	10,419	26,941	39,126	46,160	13,981	20,325	5,298	13,503	30,490	30,905	6,682	7,153	4,378	5,962
Bakeries.....	11,742	1,241	26,728	4,382	14,766	2,826	6,253	1,030	10,220	3,691	9,944	2,112	4,013	1,061
Slaughter and packing houses.....	3,162	314	6,609	650	6,756	650	5,508	808	27,300	4,735	2,945	439	8,505	641
Other food and allied industries.....	10,621	2,842	25,425	7,673	14,841	4,271	9,564	2,738	26,364	10,765	13,534	3,295	17,220	3,231
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	21,185	838	38,742	1,597	69,796	6,300	41,017	4,355	30,720	1,862	334,264	21,402	23,189	1,717
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	16,162	1,222	205,921	5,761	126,422	3,263	44,242	1,321	50,438	2,837	11,364	879	5,923	287
Other iron and steel industries.....	77,311	5,479	185,374	9,828	179,923	12,315	66,045	4,325	181,888	12,211	89,038	7,488	66,040	3,867
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	16,234	3,468	22,146	3,511	22,982	4,646	6,207	939	30,770	7,981	12,882	1,856	9,614	2,036
Shoe factories.....	1,938	593	8,425	3,978	7,799	5,555	2,528	1,060	9,766	7,696	754	374	7,066	4,709
Other leather industries.....	6,315	1,339	11,902	1,951	2,727	648	934	130	5,880	996	3,002	381	5,399	1,037
Saw and planing mills.....	2,184	134	12,675	737	7,883	362	5,468	216	6,985	420	9,366	301	12,731	307
Other wood working and furniture industries.....	10,705	947	24,519	2,488	18,954	2,395	22,506	2,472	32,078	2,831	29,188	3,508	10,623	1,763
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	21,809	4,323	31,959	8,573	27,155	7,829	9,238	2,904	53,191	14,626	14,222	3,941	8,864	2,539
Paper and allied industries.....	7,640	2,000	14,357	4,285	14,122	5,065	3,548	1,132	9,417	3,751	13,342	2,564	15,216	2,471
Cotton mills.....	1,876	1,541	2,046	2,132	309	154	432	429	416	400	109	41	80	87
Other textile industries.....	54,555	27,718	95,760	34,767	6,080	6,670	3,698	4,135	6,968	6,821	2,905	3,295	5,804	8,021
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	29,786	13,177	46,760	8,626	23,524	8,250	12,397	4,060	44,611	15,442	8,356	2,110	6,768	1,987
Independent hand trades.....	6,463	6,348	12,741	12,834	8,330	10,020	4,244	4,655	10,341	13,882	5,123	5,564	3,941	4,156
Other manufacturing industries.....	87,108	21,647	130,385	24,869	151,819	29,306	49,475	8,962	115,305	25,620	53,802	8,613	35,807	6,871
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	15,306	123	35,355	358	26,530	188	10,674	101	17,331	199	17,020	113	8,613	76
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	13,587	365	29,665	1,191	24,036	911	12,771	540	20,104	1,200	19,738	600	12,180	563
Steam and street railroads.....	55,467	2,257	173,872	5,904	115,010	3,889	53,368	1,511	163,489	9,910	46,945	2,233	32,737	854
Telegraph and telephone.....	14,779	15,441	19,232	22,472	16,066	17,993	7,289	6,403	22,689	29,753	9,987	12,202	6,289	7,061
Other transportation, incl. postal service.....	59,676	1,948	68,585	3,031	52,642	2,315	22,648	1,140	72,269	3,277	30,526	1,947	18,331	967
Banking and brokerage.....	31,155	10,431	29,774	12,475	18,786	9,204	7,707	3,692	39,924	15,468	14,542	6,275	6,830	2,813
Insurance and real estate.....	32,515	19,591	38,199	13,864	29,534	8,090	12,970	4,338	44,770	18,204	22,508	7,059	10,138	3,804
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	14,162	1,072	27,712	2,227	31,371	2,167	14,234	1,065	30,633	2,219	23,329	1,579	9,780	569
Wholesale and retail trade, ex. automobiles.....	169,476	41,509	317,218	106,508	228,274	77,479	98,473	32,087	313,027	105,390	148,376	49,468	89,237	28,187
Other trade industries.....	7,704	1,712	11,940	3,023	10,423	3,077	4,611	1,168	27,680	6,185	7,434	2,712	4,451	1,069
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	37,726	3,794	65,667	7,665	40,077	5,330	17,839	2,800	53,523	5,807	37,376	4,327	17,244	2,288
Recreation and amusement.....	11,354	4,201	20,184	7,549	17,066	6,781	7,352	3,015	22,812	9,631	11,764	4,508	6,590	2,237
Other professional and semiprofessional.....	51,821	18,265	99,506	120,554	73,298	85,762	36,485	37,667	96,879	104,155	47,304	61,882	29,012	39,321
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	28,078	18,695	41,718	40,014	31,538	37,227	13,162	16,650	52,663	64,495	23,453	29,133	9,913	14,548
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	9,281	7,945	12,511	11,982	10,981	10,468	4,671	5,077	18,181	16,536	7,525	7,655	2,745	3,516
Other domestic and personal service.....	30,056	76,617	64,264	161,802	35,136	107,255	15,036	44,280	54,912	120,764	23,736	71,470	12,465	38,173
Industry not specified.....	44,216	13,276	87,121	16,620	66,981	9,403	31,183	3,840	80,092	20,940	34,186	7,991	23,008	4,446

INDUSTRY GROUP	MINNESOTA		IOWA		MISSOURI		NORTH DAKOTA		SOUTH DAKOTA		NEBRASKA		KANSAS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	781,553	201,294	748,008	163,824	1,158,090	989,994	204,060	56,257	210,315	37,363	417,123	89,899	574,823	119,463
Agriculture.....	294,405	9,417	324,144	7,008	358,395	12,856	130,857	3,594	127,608	3,178	193,419	3,923	224,028	5,516
Forestry and fishing.....	6,670	98	800	8	3,955	22	44	6	639	6	180	4	207	3
Extraction of minerals.....	14,375	145	9,472	52	19,411	193	1,244	5	1,960	18	799	13	19,884	299
Building industry.....	43,927	624	36,966	561	73,624	1,049	6,064	41	7,884	60	19,485	208	29,719	303
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,827	1,026	3,636	809	12,919	3,253	230	23	460	53	1,349	219	7,918	671
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	371	169	394	194	1,936	1,872	12	12	49	5	116	72	126	109
Clothing industries.....	3,506	4,850	1,644	2,632	8,944	15,416	224	176	199	170	6,138	896	1,053	2,094
Bakeries.....	3,931	1,072	3,962	968	8,064	1,764	505	122	665	209	2,369	510	2,908	638
Slaughter and packing houses.....	7,521	1,080	9,073	1,417	9,675	957	332	58	1,738	276	6,675	880	7,475	1,403
Other food and allied industries.....	13,685	2,765	8,859	1,867	12,651	4,418	1,519	305	1,470	320	4,822	1,058	6,590	1,516
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	8,023	277	6,221	198	19,569	927	1,090	17	1,207	40	4,060	150	5,004	149
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	3,984	121	965	34	6,249	338	17	1	25	3	432	16	801	33
Other iron and steel industries.....	24,291	1,354	25,509	1,157	36,391	2,012	1,450	49	1,531	68	6,426	276	13,207	432
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	2,219	577	1,322	113	5,016	728	86	6	84	5	378	32	1,713	233
Shoe factories.....	1,033	538	268	135	20,593	13,235	12	12	2	2	86	16	329	17
Other leather industries.....	1,163	117	892	66	1,413	395	124	4	110	1	309	16	296	47
Saw and planing mills.....	5,914	129	3,759	161	6,833	176	50	5	1,100	14	502	16	1,014	34
Other wood working and furniture industries.....	5,065	527	2,941	378	8,893	755	66	4	119	8	869	72	1,555	110
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	8,717	3,016	6,023	2,047	13,443	3,803	765	172	965	248	3,313	863	4,217	1,510
Paper and allied industries.....	3,023	23	546	127	2,361	1,506	8	1	22	8	188	89	423	146
Cotton mills.....	1,816	2,212	804	975	2,188	1,692	181	21	35	37	161	174	367	812
Other textile industries.....	2,887	389	1,718	271	6,807	1,243	144	19	131	10	656	107	831	110
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	3,631	4,545	3,548	3,512	5,483	7,495	1,001	590	888	655	2,089	1,831	2,792	2,524
Independent hand trades.....	17,907	3,924	17,329	3,644	37,271	7,266	1,216	134	1,657	179	6,504	899	11,278	1,223
Other manufacturing industries.....	9,164	109	11,462	147	13,879	111	1,433	29	2,695	57	4,527	65	7,556	55</

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 56.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUPS, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	DELAWARE		MARYLAND		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		VIRGINIA		WEST VIRGINIA		NORTH CAROLINA		SOUTH CAROLINA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	77,183	20,951	514,611	158,295	154,882	88,977	497,555	182,721	487,705	82,764	567,807	273,322	480,843	206,879
Agriculture.....	16,763	588	81,518	2,708	1,069	80	252,664	18,172	112,710	5,448	429,243	70,680	250,040	88,595
Forestry and fishing.....	365	6	6,103	68	82	3	11,575	92	6,478	71	9,323	109	3,564	80
Extraction of minerals.....	94	2	5,640	37	160	11	17,253	79	120,195	588	3,646	28	1,156	14
Building industry.....	6,641	103	48,081	544	16,966	202	36,521	383	20,132	211	34,617	347	14,858	133
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,305	867	12,458	1,763	1,141	146	13,942	4,120	9,846	1,140	6,471	1,602	3,863	198
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	90	219	421	347	86	1	6,060	7,354	768	359	11,042	11,276	183	631
Clothing industries.....	566	611	11,337	15,385	1,270	854	1,553	4,237	1,450	2,081	1,098	417	788	39
Bakeries.....	402	42	4,850	797	1,474	182	2,153	298	1,805	212	1,708	136	781	108
Slaughter and packing houses.....	142	40	2,392	404	292	42	1,273	269	611	60	609	63	333	39
Other food and allied industries.....	745	260	6,843	2,306	648	161	6,324	2,432	1,774	200	3,840	594	1,572	477
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	745	17	4,951	170	1,714	39	7,244	215	3,024	69	6,220	183	2,985	37
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,084	75	15,442	421	163	5	1,462	28	13,603	403	469	18	173	1
Other iron and steel industries.....	5,295	152	21,763	895	2,420	96	24,413	553	12,155	422	6,700	222	3,622	86
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	230	45	7,287	1,332	219	21	892	128	3,386	751	1,201	71	127	4
Shoe factories.....	23	7	1,802	876	26	3	1,970	1,337	290	103	225	11	67	3
Other leather industries.....	1,945	613	887	160	33	3	2,029	212	1,281	25	1,570	17	47	6
Saw and planing mills.....	706	41	3,195	66	96	2	15,709	193	6,693	62	22,075	318	16,540	232
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	440	95	5,019	578	484	24	10,332	717	1,805	209	19,563	730	2,960	147
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	484	130	7,420	1,420	5,271	1,770	3,875	1,093	1,727	406	2,765	489	1,168	218
Paper and allied industries.....	1,269	164	1,953	672	217	80	4,194	604	1,377	202	1,724	176	468	133
Cotton mills.....	309	111	1,010	711	3	3	5,063	3,157	82	7	57,282	29,960	48,462	25,734
Other textile industries.....	1,353	679	3,424	2,700	106	63	5,638	4,599	1,739	1,613	17,404	17,498	3,335	1,880
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	177	40	3,378	541	449	61	804	118	974	186	568	68	235	18
Independent hand trades.....	203	416	2,276	3,414	1,685	741	2,567	2,903	1,565	1,375	2,461	2,917	1,261	1,867
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,215	721	20,384	5,241	2,745	428	13,222	2,036	21,297	3,882	14,123	1,840	8,369	617
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	888	15	6,717	55	1,218	13	12,537	71	6,507	51	10,428	66	6,844	85
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	702	34	4,692	153	4,692	34	4,577	135	3,810	125	5,761	138	1,848	90
Steam and street railroads.....	4,516	78	28,189	1,290	7,205	408	38,542	1,665	27,574	506	19,190	748	11,402	204
Telegraph and telephone.....	373	397	3,232	3,762	1,770	2,831	3,309	3,101	2,056	2,025	2,821	2,442	1,403	1,104
Other transportation, including postal service.....	3,725	98	23,666	755	5,976	432	20,117	971	9,265	632	11,574	810	6,866	403
Banking and brokerage.....	840	462	6,259	2,317	2,168	742	4,549	1,603	2,399	784	3,834	1,181	1,803	549
Insurance and real estate.....	859	232	3,005	3,018	3,285	1,725	7,193	2,148	3,427	799	6,781	1,756	3,331	796
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	716	64	4,898	353	2,487	225	6,868	449	4,093	259	9,062	439	4,631	207
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	7,204	2,258	62,845	18,357	22,292	7,516	58,678	14,783	35,412	10,115	69,971	12,928	30,587	6,377
Other trade industries.....	156	59	2,209	661	1,000	479	2,049	389	600	182	1,957	404	762	159
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,564	244	23,456	2,997	32,530	20,132	29,088	2,638	5,864	900	12,228	1,255	8,641	625
Recreation and amusement.....	430	169	4,373	1,253	1,951	844	3,569	1,241	2,452	764	3,614	1,271	1,262	651
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,254	2,764	19,551	20,676	12,074	12,594	19,185	26,924	15,159	17,268	21,020	29,897	10,375	16,171
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	754	859	3,189	6,712	7,101	5,796	8,537	8,196	5,055	6,830	9,090	8,279	3,702	4,674
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	2,260	280	2,689	3,013	1,610	2,450	3,313	3,333	1,814	1,541	4,556	4,068	1,860	1,477
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,780	5,077	12,326	45,600	7,498	24,724	11,084	58,114	5,209	19,261	12,309	63,134	6,054	60,364
Industry not specified.....	2,477	572	18,392	3,912	4,419	2,002	15,682	1,655	11,270	1,073	16,950	2,110	7,014	961

INDUSTRY GROUP	GEORGIA		FLORIDA		KENTUCKY		TENNESSEE		ALABAMA		MISSISSIPPI		ARKANSAS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	849,862	312,322	448,608	150,404	758,968	147,200	782,321	195,888	771,918	254,402	612,647	281,940	548,373	119,497
Agriculture.....	412,029	85,687	116,028	17,620	342,645	15,930	346,004	30,619	388,346	104,472	415,180	142,222	336,529	48,083
Forestry and fishing.....	5,625	81	13,160	113	2,251	27	4,559	38	5,998	60	8,300	151	7,824	106
Extraction of minerals.....	4,164	50	2,703	38	66,617	334	15,907	72	34,787	172	778	23	9,005	69
Building industry.....	31,064	339	29,769	313	33,459	438	33,445	383	24,005	241	13,154	97	14,405	163
Chemical and allied industries.....	8,427	1,160	3,950	280	5,064	780	10,286	2,600	5,614	290	1,880	93	2,806	132
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	392	371	8,312	6,453	4,951	3,732	1,997	1,656	135	20	28	2	72	8
Clothing industries.....	1,764	4,597	865	816	2,475	5,244	2,257	3,801	1,085	2,124	406	1,868	625	1,016
Bakeries.....	2,130	424	2,344	276	2,337	382	2,075	528	1,639	337	856	70	1,121	188
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,505	276	952	117	1,206	163	1,622	215	1,051	143	333	37	401	29
Other food and allied industries.....	5,554	2,306	3,292	1,627	4,927	1,367	6,045	1,123	2,794	836	2,412	737	1,988	274
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	7,329	272	6,593	93	6,664	219	10,008	274	5,133	123	3,365	55	3,661	58
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,561	70	209	12	6,330	141	1,926	54	10,213	229	63	130	4	4
Other iron and steel industries.....	10,389	424	6,236	133	13,249	900	17,873	609	25,339	434	3,822	70	4,768	111
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,006	90	370	18	2,603	475	3,837	173	641	81	163	8	262	16
Shoe factories.....	653	268	94	7	1,032	1,277	1,342	830	136	7	47	2	77	2
Other leather industries.....	825	78	35	6	940	75	824	50	92	17	29	39	2	2
Saw and planing mills.....	22,280	441	19,597	692	7,094	193	15,102	326	26,751	212	26,498	493	10,683	335
Other woodworking and furniture ind.....	5,730	528	2,269	110	5,547	476	7,741	611	3,920	278	3,128	181	5,408	439
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	4,197	1,038	3,102	631	5,202	1,353	4,657	1,414	2,808	593	898	221	1,552	390
Paper and allied industries.....	586	223	177	30	455	249	1,221	187	1,201	165	972	36	608	56
Cotton mills.....	34,171	20,432	288	8	608	680	4,682	3,102	18,553	11,072	1,313	843	264	120
Other textile industries.....	4,746	6,167	229	122	1,317	1,852	9,316	12,444	2,118	2,891	1,201	679	155	167
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,172	190	700	72	1,385	428	740	94	956	81	250	36	231	25
Independent hand trades.....	2,609	5,449	1,607	3,899	2,714	3,568	2,634	3,149	2,210	2,849	1,410	1,936	1,953	1,754
Other manufacturing industries.....	39,782	2,704	22,144	854	13,131	1,827	21,040	2,813	18,889	1,193	9,736	512	8,670	495
Construction and maintenance of streets.....	9,123	82	6,889	72	6,630	59	14,516	173	8,832	67	6,102	80	7,247	91
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	4,782	90	5,079	101	6,298	297	5,421	197	6,408	80	2,513	79	2,986	76
Steam and street railroads.....	29,961	1,287	19,352	508	39,521	1,124	31,309	799	26,482	609	16,325	408	17,194	359
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,569	3,840	2,806	1,880	9,449	3,911	3,606	3,551	2,671	2,233	1,518	1,518	1,853	1,795

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 56.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUPS, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	LOUISIANA		OKLAHOMA		TEXAS		MONTANA		IDAHO		WYOMING		COLORADO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	625,787	191,938	696,919	199,811	1,784,100	493,018	184,117	32,354	189,872	22,351	79,690	12,761	321,718	81,176
Agriculture.....	249,045	48,194	293,289	12,852	761,995	80,082	77,523	2,155	64,121	1,440	20,804	1,023	102,086	4,148
Forestry and fishing.....	13,791	126	2,260	19	6,772	65	2,024	54	5,924	94	837	12	1,332	34
Extraction of minerals.....	8,993	201	58,690	1,520	50,966	1,067	17,540	115	6,454	60	7,884	63	19,890	155
Building industry.....	26,371	295	32,000	377	87,840	1,016	6,111	64	5,076	49	2,998	20	16,447	214
Chemical and allied industries.....	12,689	740	15,108	1,141	41,110	2,680	778	59	104	21	2,647	53	1,843	277
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	371	968	41	16	300	484	55	5	14	4	7	7	171	47
Clothing industries.....	1,280	2,291	2,407	1,007	7,062	7,354	317	174	389	111	285	47	1,069	1,458
Bakeries.....	3,209	418	2,559	371	7,404	1,051	608	128	408	57	244	39	1,890	449
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,331	126	2,148	346	5,860	949	359	56	176	80	59	8	1,776	303
Other food and allied industries.....	8,801	1,808	3,532	664	12,015	4,011	1,288	183	1,332	252	517	63	4,887	1,021
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	5,618	117	7,112	178	18,732	486	1,107	19	948	16	460	10	4,186	161
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	845	49	1,303	40	2,189	111	518	8	20	20	23	1	5,238	84
Other iron and steel industries.....	9,495	260	8,348	275	26,984	759	5,310	88	1,400	25	1,448	24	6,463	277
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,309	239	1,514	41	2,694	162	2,023	22	709	5	28	1	878	35
Shoe factories.....	102	10	182	7	392	47	17	2	7	1	6	1	79	6
Other leather industries.....	115	5	116	9	774	153	71	1	64	1	29	7	397	77
Saw and planing mills.....	26,473	445	3,890	42	18,134	380	2,379	22	5,785	42	287	7	1,198	24
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	4,234	267	1,172	75	5,915	433	172	6	101	8	80	3	811	76
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3,013	502	3,794	811	10,444	2,377	956	184	659	121	303	60	3,001	729
Paper and allied industries.....	4,280	415	1,115	23	843	275	22	6	20	2	2	2	245	81
Cotton mills.....	798	681	258	142	2,788	1,469	35	28	34	33	17	12	161	176
Other textile industries.....	508	942	269	113	1,183	698	85	28	34	33	17	12	5	178
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	779	92	1,064	117	2,660	347	152	34	98	13	30	5	678	103
Independent hand trades.....	2,222	4,549	2,788	2,467	6,976	8,968	797	545	557	408	269	169	1,653	1,716
Other manufacturing industries.....	18,324	2,366	13,296	945	43,007	3,833	2,108	200	1,912	400	809	58	7,073	1,350
Construction and maintenance of streets, garages, greasing stations, etc.....	10,817	150	7,831	83	23,053	297	1,857	34	1,322	19	775	11	3,663	31
Steam and street railroads.....	3,966	110	8,481	201	20,498	496	2,512	87	1,812	87	1,231	64	4,968	267
Telegraph and telephone.....	26,549	626	18,944	359	72,128	2,495	12,883	273	6,308	120	7,022	120	19,300	593
Other transportation, incl. postal service.....	2,530	3,094	4,204	4,795	10,997	11,168	1,206	782	631	689	501	386	2,096	2,975
Banking and brokerage.....	5,387	1,285	7,438	1,980	15,004	3,579	1,270	374	795	324	470	154	3,894	1,360
Insurance and real estate.....	6,193	2,214	7,753	2,290	21,075	7,109	1,209	454	940	299	355	127	4,523	1,832
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	6,298	477	13,310	659	30,063	1,780	1,702	94	1,527	73	774	28	5,171	842
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	58,023	15,348	62,074	16,070	171,679	45,524	13,898	4,181	10,780	3,208	5,386	1,890	35,577	11,837
Other trade industries.....	2,954	530	2,800	755	7,659	1,808	916	235	867	134	171	51	1,965	583
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	12,123	1,091	14,457	1,782	43,762	3,568	3,765	714	2,076	499	4,216	310	7,576	1,140
Recreation and amusement.....	3,616	1,255	4,690	1,884	9,983	4,789	1,268	531	929	416	597	203	3,077	1,468
Other professional and semiprofessional.....	14,994	19,537	23,484	26,742	52,821	62,527	5,277	8,726	4,784	6,045	2,388	3,647	13,770	17,923
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	8,745	10,636	11,069	13,796	33,256	31,141	2,706	4,328	1,731	2,346	1,268	1,720	6,116	8,190
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	3,608	3,261	3,061	3,200	7,807	9,685	572	371	504	240	866	1	1,778	2,448
Other domestic and personal service.....	12,432	63,506	10,229	29,179	33,652	110,483	2,079	5,759	1,412	3,768	1,056	2,272	5,414	15,340
Industry not specified.....	15,828	1,692	24,417	1,919	36,516	4,999	4,588	435	4,541	354	2,279	100	10,921	1,299

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEW MEXICO		ARIZONA		UTAH		NEVADA		WASHINGTON		OREGON		CALIFORNIA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	190,687	22,179	155,209	30,095	140,953	29,060	56,959	5,928	537,716	127,067	328,359	51,321	1,942,155	558,814
Agriculture.....	56,748	2,223	36,759	1,938	40,313	970	8,743	205	99,523	4,771	78,869	3,162	322,183	12,068
Forestry and fishing.....	1,229	32	870	15	270	12	129	2	35,745	515	20,981	377	14,051	162
Extraction of minerals.....	7,933	50	17,444	122	12,435	80	6,020	39	6,768	94	2,607	87	54,730	893
Building industry.....	4,898	37	8,016	66	8,120	62	1,958	0	37,144	397	20,463	240	158,659	2,106
Chemical and allied industries.....	289	20	517	31	1,340	112	19	1	2,778	357	1,572	191	39,641	4,166
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	6	2	4	1	12	1	1	1	122	44	69	4	1,245	676
Clothing industries.....	180	59	274	178	335	490	67	42	1,866	270	1,045	1,489	12,685	15,516
Bakeries.....	397	42	587	68	713	185	124	15	3,075	604	1,857	423	15,143	2,013
Slaughter and packing houses.....	48	1	347	21	440	53	65	2	1,759	260	877	151	6,474	971
Other food and allied industries.....	228	38	586	59	2,508	686	147	20	7,069	1,764	4,152	1,656	30,439	14,173
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	648	14	1,395	26	1,538	50	338	6	7,133	104	3,834	116	34,424	1,215
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	18	1	106	4	641	15	5	1	2,448	86	803	43	10,757	485
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,290	18	2,200	40	3,862	142	731	6	18,470	606	7,014	281	66,981	2,827
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	719	13	3,749	35	2,729	56	781	5	1,552	175	881	119	8,371	876
Shoe factories.....	15	1	13	2	19	1	3	1	143	24	81	12	1,114	283
Other leather industries.....	22	1	40	2	83	6	11	1	249	26	322	28	1,798	211
Saw and planing mills.....	1,627	10	1,182	15	285	8	121	1	39,617	603	24,708	393	17,632	462
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	67	8	175	486	305	43	35	1	6,194	1,021	3,856	670	15,269	1,272
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	372	69	735	162	1,156	215	172	25	4,907	1,124	3,097	749	24,790	5,599
Paper and allied industries.....	2	1	18	3	78	30	16	1	6,372	524	2,999	268	3,658	1,034
Cotton mills.....	3	1	29	2	2	2	1	1	7	2	1	1	485	204
Other textile industries.....	91	2,484	53	2,520	252	458	2	2	694	589	1,329	1,398	4,621	2,850
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	55	3	195	21	437	102	33	1	1,460	183	834	92	8,800	1,247
Independent hand trades.....	535	320	465	543	731	646	113	87	2,175	557	1,315	1,708	8,105	15,009
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,249	97	2,908	306	3,055	345	628	94	13,748	1,937	7,163	1,167	63,566	9,530
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	1,946	30	1,957	46	1,169	15	580	19	6,519	57	5,001	64	20,869	178
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,635	59	1,948	73	1,445	45	494	15	6,458	279	4,699	238	26,082	1,021
Steam and street railroads.....	8,325	79	7,871	102	10,731	327	4,452	47	24,076	706	16,090	563	73,839	2,803
Telegraph and telephone.....	376	326	958	599	1,045	1,274	394	164	3,986	4,282	2,268	2,499	15,798	19,290
Other transportation, including postal service.....	2,492	291	2,431	256	2,821	289	753	109	25,117	1,282	12,455	818	82,112	3,729
Banking and brokerage.....	452	156	1,136	364	1,621	544	270	88	6,232	2,530	3,378	1,512	35,989	12,185
Insurance and real estate.....	701	217	1,391	457	1,449	450	256	115	8,253	3,667	4,423	2,031	50,489	25,882
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,284	36	2,179	131	2,165	143	461							

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 57.—POPULATION BY COLOR OR RACE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

CITY	TOTAL POPULATION				WHITE				NEGRO				
	1930	1920	Increase ¹		1930	1920, as reported	1920, adjusted ²	Increase ¹		1930	1920	Increase ¹	
			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio	255,040	208,435	46,605	22.4	243,744	202,718	41,026	20.2	11,080	5,580	5,500	98.6	
Albany, N. Y.	127,412	113,344	14,068	12.4	124,960	112,036	12,924	11.5	2,324	1,220	1,085	87.6	
Atlanta, Ga.	270,366	200,616	69,750	34.8	180,247	137,785	42,462	30.8	90,075	62,796	27,279	43.4	
Baltimore, Md.	804,874	733,820	71,048	9.7	602,124	626,130	36,994	5.9	142,106	108,322	33,784	31.2	
Birmingham, Ala.	259,678	178,806	80,872	46.2	160,551	108,550	52,001	47.9	99,077	70,230	28,847	41.1	
Boston, Mass.	781,188	748,060	33,128	4.4	768,756	730,485	38,271	5.1	20,574	16,350	4,224	25.8	
Bridgeport, Conn.	146,716	143,555	3,161	2.2	143,325	141,220	2,105	1.5	5,314	2,228	3,086	137.7	
Buffalo, N. Y.	573,076	506,775	66,301	13.1	558,869	502,042	56,827	11.3	13,563	4,511	9,052	200.7	
Cambridge, Mass.	113,643	109,694	3,949	3.6	108,046	104,250	3,796	3.6	5,410	5,384	26	0.5	
Camden, N. J.	118,700	116,309	2,391	2.1	107,283	107,753	-470	-0.4	11,340	8,500	2,840	33.4	
Canton, Ohio	104,906	87,091	17,815	20.5	101,837	85,767	16,070	18.7	3,004	1,283	1,721	134.1	
Chattanooga, Tenn.	119,798	87,805	31,993	36.4	86,495	80,001	6,494	8.1	33,259	18,889	14,370	76.2	
Chicago, Ill.	3,376,488	2,701,795	674,733	25.0	3,117,731	2,589,169	528,562	20.5	233,093	109,458	123,635	113.7	
Cincinnati, Ohio	451,160	401,247	49,913	12.4	403,112	371,097	32,015	8.6	47,818	30,079	17,739	59.0	
Cleveland, Ohio	900,429	796,841	103,588	13.0	827,090	762,026	65,064	8.6	71,899	84,451	-12,552	-148.7	
Columbus, Ohio	290,564	237,031	53,533	22.6	257,695	214,721	42,974	20.0	32,774	22,181	10,593	47.8	
Dallas, Tex.	260,475	158,970	101,499	63.8	215,720	134,888	80,832	63.4	38,742	24,023	14,719	61.3	
Dayton, Ohio	200,982	162,550	38,432	23.7	183,831	143,495	40,336	28.1	17,077	9,025	8,052	89.2	
Denver, Colo.	287,861	256,401	31,460	12.2	272,977	240,644	32,333	13.4	7,204	6,075	1,129	18.6	
Des Moines, Iowa	142,569	126,468	16,091	12.7	136,724	120,887	15,837	13.1	5,428	5,512	-84	-1.5	
Detroit, Mich.	1,568,662	993,678	574,984	57.9	1,440,141	952,065	488,076	51.4	120,066	40,838	79,228	194.0	
Duluth, Minn.	101,463	98,917	2,546	2.6	100,900	98,814	2,086	2.1	416	495	-79	-16.0	
Elizabeth, N. J.	114,589	95,783	18,806	19.6	109,732	93,770	15,962	17.0	4,761	1,970	2,791	141.7	
El Paso, Tex.	102,421	77,560	24,861	32.1	41,965	75,804	36,233	15.8	1,855	1,300	525	39.5	
Erie, Pa.	115,907	93,372	22,535	24.2	114,680	92,696	22,090	23.9	1,214	749	465	62.1	
Evansville, Ind.	102,249	85,264	16,985	19.9	95,714	78,852	16,862	21.4	6,514	6,394	120	1.9	
Fall River, Mass.	115,274	120,485	-5,211	-4.3	114,767	120,114	-5,347	-4.5	382	315	67	21.3	
Flint, Mich.	156,492	61,893	94,599	70.8	150,023	89,834	60,189	67.2	5,725	1,701	4,024	236.6	
Fort Wayne, Ind.	114,940	80,549	34,391	42.7	112,605	85,073	27,532	32.2	2,360	1,454	906	62.3	
Fort Worth, Tex.	163,447	100,482	62,965	62.6	137,197	90,466	46,731	51.7	22,234	15,898	6,336	39.9	
Gary, Ind.	100,420	55,378	45,042	81.3	78,992	50,044	28,948	58.4	17,922	5,269	12,653	238.2	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	168,592	187,654	-19,062	-11.3	165,555	186,472	-20,917	-12.3	2,795	1,000	1,795	156.4	
Hartford, Conn.	104,072	138,086	-34,014	-24.6	157,467	133,681	23,786	17.8	6,510	4,199	2,311	55.0	
Houston, Tex.	232,362	138,270	94,092	68.0	214,687	104,268	110,419	116.3	63,337	33,900	29,437	86.5	
Indianapolis, Ind.	364,161	314,194	49,967	15.9	320,064	270,411	49,653	14.5	43,967	34,078	9,889	28.8	
Jacksonville, Fla.	120,640	91,558	29,082	31.8	81,320	49,072	31,348	62.7	48,190	61,520	-13,330	-21.6	
Jersey City, N. J.	317,715	298,103	19,612	6.2	303,887	290,009	13,878	4.8	12,575	8,000	4,575	57.2	
Kansas City, Kans.	121,587	101,177	20,410	20.2	99,161	84,849	14,312	17.6	10,872	14,405	-3,533	-24.5	
Kansas City, Mo.	899,740	324,410	575,330	64.0	357,741	293,517	64,224	22.7	38,574	80,719	-42,145	-52.2	
Knoxville, Tenn.	105,802	77,818	27,984	36.0	88,705	66,511	22,194	33.4	17,093	11,302	5,791	51.2	
Long Beach, Calif.	142,932	55,593	87,339	60.8	139,176	55,040	84,136	60.5	353	142	211	148.6	
Los Angeles, Calif.	1,238,048	576,673	661,375	53.4	1,073,584	540,884	532,700	49.6	38,894	15,579	23,315	149.7	
Louisville, Ky.	807,745	234,891	572,854	70.9	260,347	194,769	65,578	33.7	47,354	40,087	7,267	18.1	
Lowell, Mass.	100,234	112,750	-12,516	-12.1	100,052	112,509	-12,457	-11.1	126	170	-44	-25.9	
Lynn, Mass.	102,320	90,148	12,172	13.5	101,415	95,207	6,208	6.1	815	812	3	0.4	
Memphis, Tenn.	263,143	162,351	100,792	62.1	158,528	101,113	57,415	54.8	96,550	61,181	35,369	57.8	
Miami, Fla.	110,637	29,571	81,066	73.3	85,461	20,289	65,172	321.6	25,116	9,270	15,846	170.9	
Milwaukee, Wis.	578,249	457,147	121,102	20.9	568,807	454,824	113,983	25.1	7,601	2,220	5,381	236.5	
Minneapolis, Minn.	464,356	380,582	83,774	22.0	456,479	376,365	80,114	22.1	4,176	3,927	249	6.3	
Nashville, Tenn.	183,866	118,342	65,524	55.4	111,025	68,703	42,322	34.2	42,536	35,633	7,903	20.2	
Newark, N. J.	442,387	414,524	27,863	6.7	402,590	397,223	5,367	1.4	38,880	16,977	21,903	129.0	
New Bedford, Mass.	112,597	121,217	-8,620	-7.1	108,868	116,142	-7,274	-6.3	3,631	4,998	-1,367	-27.4	
New Haven, Conn.	162,655	162,587	68	0.0	157,254	187,816	-30,562	-19.4	5,802	4,573	1,229	15.9	
New Orleans, La.	458,762	387,219	71,543	18.5	327,729	285,916	42,813	14.9	129,632	100,930	28,702	28.4	
New York, N. Y.	6,030,446	5,620,048	410,398	6.8	5,657,225	5,459,463	1,197,762	21.2	327,708	152,467	175,241	114.9	
Bronx Borough	1,265,258	732,016	533,242	72.8	1,121,747	726,990	394,757	35.0	12,830	8,808	3,922	44.5	
Brooklyn Borough	2,560,401	2,018,356	542,045	26.9	2,438,448	1,984,853	453,595	22.8	68,921	81,912	-12,991	-116.0	
Manhattan Borough	1,807,312	2,284,103	-476,791	-26.3	1,813,756	2,168,908	-355,152	-19.6	224,679	109,133	115,547	105.9	
Queens Borough	1,079,129	460,042	619,087	57.4	1,059,680	463,661	596,019	128.6	18,009	5,120	12,889	253.5	
Richmond Borough	168,346	116,531	51,815	44.5	155,694	114,953	40,741	35.4	2,576	1,469	1,107	71.8	
Norfolk, Va.	120,710	115,777	4,933	4.3	114,953	72,226	42,727	37.2	43,942	43,392	550	1.3	
Oakland, Calif.	284,663	216,261	68,402	31.4	267,473	204,004	63,469	31.1	7,503	5,430	2,073	38.0	
Oklahoma City, Okla.	185,389	91,295	94,094	50.8	169,033	82,871	86,162	106.1	14,662	8,241	6,421	77.9	
Omaha, Neb.	214,006	191,601	22,405	11.7	201,657	181,046	20,611	11.4	11,123	10,315	808	7.8	
Paterson, N. J.	138,513	135,875	2,638	1.9	135,424	134,254	1,170	0.9	2,952	1,551	1,401	90.3	
Peoria, Ill.	104,969	76,121	28,848	37.9	101,735	75,967	25,768	37.7	3,037	2,130	907	42.6	
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,960,961	1,823,779	137,182	7.0	1,728,457	1,687,879	40,578	2.4	219,599	134,229	85,370	63.6	
Pittsburgh, Pa.	669,817	588,343	81,474	13.8	614,317	550,261	64,056	11.6	54,983	37,725	17,258	45.7	
Portland, Oreg.	801,815	258,288	543,527	67.8	296,177	252,981	43,196	17.1	1,550	1,556	-6	-0.4	
Providence, R. I.	252,981	237,595	15,386	6.5	247,271	231,756	15,515	6.7	5,473	5,655	-182	-3.2	
Reading, Pa.	111,171	107,784	3,387	3.1	109,183	106,851	2,332	2.2	1,964	924	1,040	112.6	
Richmond, Va.	182,029	171,607	10,422	6.0	178,871	117,574	61,297	10.6	52,988	54,041	-1,053	-1.9	
Rochester, N. Y.	328,132	295,750	32,382	10.9	325,294	294,089	31,205	10.6	2,679	1,570	1,109	69.7	
St. Louis, Mo.	821,960	772,897	49,063	6.3	726,879	702,615	24,264	3.3	93,580	69,854	23,726	34.0	
St. Paul, Minn.	271,608	234,698	36,910	15.7	266,645	231,171	35,474	15.4	4,001	3,376	625	18.5	
Salt Lake City, Utah	140,267	118,110	22,157	18.8	138,070	116,781	21,289	18.5	681	718	-37	-5.2	

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 58.—NATIVE WHITE POPULATION IN THE MAIN PARENTAGE CLASSES, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

CITY	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE				NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE				NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE					
	1930	1920, as reported	1920, adjusted ¹	Increase ²		1930	1920	Increase ²		1930	1920, as reported	1920, adjusted ¹	Increase ²	
				Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio	212,176	164,829	—	47,347	28.7	162,699	125,079	37,620	30.1	49,477	39,750	—	9,727	24.5
Albany, N. Y.	107,042	94,400	—	12,642	13.4	66,566	56,265	10,301	15.3	40,478	38,135	—	2,341	6.1
Atlanta, Ga.	175,520	138,047	—	37,473	31.9	166,513	124,948	41,565	33.3	9,807	8,009	—	1,798	11.2
Baltimore, Md.	687,714	641,219	—	46,495	8.6	427,372	378,380	48,992	12.9	100,342	162,839	—	-2,497	-1.5
Birmingham, Ala.	154,684	102,466	—	52,218	51.0	141,493	92,211	49,282	38.4	13,191	10,255	—	2,936	28.6
Boston, Mass.	629,400	491,566	—	137,834	7.7	200,130	181,811	18,319	10.1	329,270	309,755	—	19,515	6.3
Bridgeport, Conn.	102,536	94,806	—	7,730	8.2	87,587	86,816	771	2.1	64,979	57,990	—	6,989	12.1
Buffalo, N. Y.	440,553	380,512	—	60,041	15.8	212,586	165,135	47,451	28.7	227,967	215,377	—	12,590	5.8
Cambridge, Mass.	75,716	72,146	—	3,570	4.9	31,100	29,045	2,055	7.1	44,618	43,101	—	1,515	3.5
Camden, N. J.	88,668	87,491	—	1,177	1.3	52,912	56,249	-3,337	-5.9	35,756	31,242	—	4,514	14.4
Canton, Ohio	88,624	71,067	—	17,557	24.7	65,090	53,783	11,307	21.0	23,534	17,304	—	6,230	36.0
Chattanooga, Tenn.	85,031	37,761	—	47,270	125.2	81,212	34,911	46,301	132.6	3,819	2,850	—	969	34.0
Chicago, Ill.	2,276,674	1,783,687	1,783,479	492,195	27.6	943,301	642,871	300,430	46.7	1,332,373	1,140,816	1,140,608	191,765	16.8
Cincinnati, Ohio	308,277	328,270	—	40,007	12.2	264,123	266,605	57,518	27.8	104,154	121,665	—	-17,511	-14.4
Cleveland, Ohio	597,603	522,488	522,475	75,128	14.4	242,832	212,247	30,585	14.4	354,771	310,241	310,228	44,543	14.4
Columbus, Ohio	242,316	198,666	—	43,650	22.0	201,778	159,069	42,709	26.8	40,538	39,697	—	841	2.4
Dallas, Tex.	209,247	126,188	125,529	83,718	66.7	192,580	112,509	80,071	71.2	16,667	13,649	13,020	3,647	28.0
Dayton, Ohio	171,817	130,384	—	41,433	31.8	142,059	100,996	41,063	40.7	29,768	29,888	—	3,770	1.3
Denver, Colo.	241,742	212,624	211,632	30,110	14.2	169,457	144,678	24,779	17.1	72,285	67,946	66,954	5,331	8.0
Des Moines, Iowa	127,414	109,623	—	17,788	16.2	100,236	84,361	15,875	18.8	27,178	25,302	—	1,876	7.6
Detroit, Mich.	1,040,860	662,768	662,717	378,143	57.1	537,844	313,997	223,847	71.3	503,016	348,771	348,720	154,296	44.2
Duluth, Minn.	75,980	62,196	—	7,784	11.4	30,675	28,931	6,744	28.2	45,305	44,265	—	1,040	2.3
Elizabeth, N. J.	80,576	65,555	—	15,021	22.9	33,605	25,887	7,718	29.8	46,971	39,668	—	7,303	18.4
El Paso, Tex.	39,121	42,451	32,978	6,143	18.6	32,810	27,456	5,354	19.5	6,311	14,906	—	8,595	57.6
Erie, Pa.	97,445	75,226	—	22,219	29.5	55,286	41,179	14,107	34.3	42,169	34,047	—	8,122	23.8
Evansville, Ind.	95,632	75,707	—	19,925	23.7	80,329	60,270	20,059	33.3	13,303	15,437	—	-2,134	-13.8
Fall River, Mass.	82,689	77,783	—	4,906	6.3	24,368	19,168	5,200	27.1	58,321	58,615	—	-294	-0.5
Flint, Mich.	129,069	74,707	74,696	54,393	72.8	91,567	50,186	41,371	82.4	37,532	24,621	24,510	13,022	53.1
Fort Wayne, Ind.	100,776	78,439	—	22,337	36.1	86,196	57,675	28,521	49.5	20,580	20,764	—	-184	-0.9
Fort Worth, Tex.	134,279	85,107	82,356	51,923	63.0	126,116	75,515	50,601	67.0	8,163	7,692	6,841	1,322	19.3
Gary, Ind.	89,847	33,584	33,573	26,074	77.7	33,635	16,519	17,116	103.6	26,012	17,065	17,054	8,958	62.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.	138,315	108,117	—	30,198	27.9	79,450	56,079	23,371	41.7	58,805	52,038	—	6,767	13.1
Hartford, Conn.	112,989	98,014	—	14,975	21.4	45,582	40,327	5,255	13.0	67,357	52,687	—	14,670	27.8
Honolulu, Tex.	203,394	92,256	91,005	112,389	123.5	173,692	72,433	101,259	139.8	29,702	19,823	18,572	11,130	69.9
Indianapolis, Ind.	806,324	292,458	—	43,871	16.7	265,349	219,297	46,052	21.0	40,975	48,150	—	-2,181	-5.1
Jacksonville, Fla.	76,967	46,078	—	30,889	67.0	68,915	39,960	28,955	72.5	8,052	6,118	—	1,934	31.6
Jersey City, N. J.	233,574	214,028	—	19,546	9.1	100,101	87,083	13,018	14.9	133,473	129,945	—	3,528	5.1
Kansas City, Mo.	91,568	76,047	74,700	16,568	22.6	72,256	56,575	15,681	27.7	19,312	18,472	18,125	1,287	6.5
Kansas City, Mo.	332,453	206,197	205,887	67,576	25.4	270,885	209,134	61,751	29.5	62,578	57,063	56,763	5,225	10.3
Knoxville, Tenn.	87,881	65,699	—	22,182	33.8	65,432	63,558	21,874	34.4	2,449	2,141	—	308	14.4
Long Beach, Calif.	125,921	48,241	48,026	77,895	162.2	90,992	37,888	62,104	163.9	25,920	10,353	10,138	15,791	155.8
Los Angeles, Calif.	891,736	434,807	425,385	466,351	109.6	618,028	294,458	323,570	109.9	273,708	140,349	130,927	142,781	109.1
Louisville, Ky.	261,364	183,148	—	68,216	37.2	212,121	139,463	72,658	52.2	39,243	43,745	—	-4,502	-10.3
Lowell, Mass.	73,923	74,469	—	-546	-0.7	26,929	24,676	2,253	9.1	46,994	49,793	—	-2,799	-5.6
Lynn, Mass.	74,324	70,349	—	3,975	5.7	34,370	33,988	382	1.1	39,954	36,381	—	3,573	9.8
Memphis, Tenn.	181,266	95,338	—	85,928	58.7	137,074	82,795	54,279	65.0	14,192	12,543	—	1,649	13.1
Miami, Fla.	77,243	17,706	—	59,537	286.3	64,072	14,348	49,724	348.6	13,171	3,358	—	9,813	292.2
Milwaukee, Wis.	459,424	344,756	344,743	114,681	33.3	217,729	130,845	86,884	66.4	241,695	213,911	213,898	27,807	13.0
Minneapolis, Minn.	378,645	288,333	288,315	90,330	31.3	194,704	123,178	61,526	46.2	183,941	155,155	155,137	28,804	18.6
Nashville, Tenn.	109,237	80,316	—	28,921	36.0	108,757	74,022	29,735	40.2	5,480	6,204	—	-724	-11.6
Newark, N. J.	287,392	230,220	—	57,172	2.6	108,574	113,413	-4,839	-4.3	178,818	106,807	—	72,011	72.0
New Bedford, Mass.	71,535	67,453	—	4,082	6.1	23,164	20,098	2,066	10.3	49,371	47,355	—	2,016	4.3
New Haven, Conn.	117,323	112,130	—	5,193	4.5	44,770	44,401	369	0.8	72,393	67,729	—	4,664	6.9
New Orleans, La.	303,048	259,924	259,733	48,315	18.6	242,282	190,641	51,641	27.1	65,766	60,283	60,092	3,226	4.8
New York, N. Y.	4,298,825	3,467,915	3,467,782	830,943	23.8	1,505,200	1,164,834	340,366	29.2	2,788,625	2,309,082	2,302,948	485,677	21.1
Bronx Borough	719,405	460,019	460,014	259,386	68.3	213,424	132,770	80,654	60.7	500,981	327,249	327,244	233,737	71.4
Brooklyn Borough	1,619,678	1,325,666	1,325,632	294,046	22.2	492,725	466,240	26,485	8.0	1,126,953	899,426	899,392	227,561	29.6
Manhattan Borough	990,130	1,246,826	1,246,735	-20,696	-2.0	381,264	388,279	-7,015	-1.8	608,874	858,450	858,450	-249,586	-29.1
Queens Borough	793,538	351,985	351,989	441,550	128.4	365,790	149,342	216,448	144.9	427,740	202,643	202,638	225,102	111.1
Richmond Borough	116,074	83,420	—	32,656	39.1	51,997	38,203	13,794	36.1	64,077	45,217	—	18,862	41.7
Norfolk, Va.	81,175	65,639	—	15,536	23.7	72,887	57,759	14,928	25.8	8,488	7,880	—	608	7.7
Oakland, Calif.	217,985	158,842	158,404	59,581	37.6	181,755	90,279	91,476	45.9	86,230	69,563	—	16,667	26.6
Oklahoma City, Okla.	165,860	79,394	79,256	86,634	109.3	154,179	71,440	82,733	115.8	11,711	7,948	—	3,763	47.5
Omaha, Neb.	172,990	145,665	145,578	27,321	18.7	108,483	86,525	21,958	25.3	64,456	59,140	59,053	5,403	9.1
Patterson, N. J.	92,815	89,109	—	3,706	4.2	38,838	31,224	7,614	24.4	53,977	57,285	—	-3,308	-5.6
Peoria, Ill.	94,989	66,177	66,160	28,839	43.6	73,758	46,213	27,545	59.6	21,241	19,964	—	1,277	6.4
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,869,833	1,290,253	1,290,207	597,580	5.4	740,598	698,782	41,816	6.0	619,235	591,471	591,427	27,810	4.7
Pittsburgh, Pa.	595,245	426,995	426,987	168,250	17.5	272,182	216,530	55,652	25.7	233,063	213,465	213,457		

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 59.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, MEXICAN, INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

CITY	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MEXICAN		INDIAN		CHINESE		JAPANESE		ALL OTHER		
	1930	1920, as reported	1920, adjusted ¹	Increase ²		1930	1920 (esti- mated)	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
				Number	Perct.										
Akron, Ohio	31,568	37,859		-6,321	-16.7	72		28	4	107	119	3	4	6	10
Albany, N. Y.	17,918	17,636		282	1.6	5		11	3	104	60	3	4	5	2
Atlanta, Ga.	4,727	4,738		-11	-0.2	1		2	5	26	30	13		3	
Baltimore, Md.	74,410	83,911		-9,501	-11.3	44		21	14	438	328	29	23	112	9
Birmingham, Ala.	5,887	6,084		-217	-3.6	20		1	1	24	22	2		3	
Boston, Mass.	229,356	238,919		-9,563	-4.0	26		43	34	1,595	1,075	69	76	125	40
Bridgeport, Conn.	40,759	46,414		-5,655	-12.2	9		5	3	62	69		5	1	
Buffalo, N. Y.	118,316	121,530		-3,214	-2.6	72		435	97	110	102	17	13	10	10
Cambridge, Mass.	32,330	32,104		226	0.7			8	9	133	81	22	17	15	3
Camden, N. J.	18,615	20,262		-1,647	-8.1	9		1	2	63	53	7		7	1
Canton, Ohio	13,213	14,080		-1,467	-10.0	20		15	4	30	37				
Chattanooga, Tenn.	1,464	1,240		224	18.1	3		3		6				2	5
Chicago, Ill.	842,057	805,482	804,425	37,632	4.7	10,362	1,265	246	94	2,757	2,353	486	417	1,953	214
Cincinnati, Ohio	34,825	42,827		-7,992	-18.7	35		26	6	135	41	16	18	18	6
Cleveland, Ohio	229,487	239,538	239,461	-9,964	-4.2	743	700	48	34	570	275	45	37	34	18
Columbus, Ohio	15,279	16,055		-776	-4.8	33		22	16	126	92	3	4	11	17
Dallas, Tex.	6,473	8,730	6,521	-2,209	-25.5	5,901	2,838	41	4	10	51	43	10	7	
Dayton, Ohio	12,014	13,111		-1,097	-8.4	29		2	2	32	30	6	4	5	3
Denver, Colo.	81,235	37,620	36,290	-5,055	-13.9	0,837	1,722	243	66	154	212	349	465	97	29
Des Moines, Iowa	9,310	11,224	11,074	-1,704	-15.9	322	187	16	8	43	36	1	2	25	23
Detroit, Mich.	399,281	289,207	288,665	110,616	38.3	6,615	683	350	155	710	100	100	777	82	
Duluth, Minn.	24,929	30,118		-5,189	-17.2	14		70	18	51	35	2	4	1	1
Elizabeth, N. J.	29,166	28,215		941	3.3	4		3	3	47	37	4	1	38	2
El Paso, Tex.	2,844	33,353	3,255	-411	-12.6	58,291	39,571	28	246	175	117	80	59	27	4
Erie, Pa.	17,241	17,370		-129	-0.7	29		13	6	21		3		1	
Evansville, Ind.	2,082	3,145		-1,063	-33.8	9		2		10	17				1
Fall River, Mass.	32,078	42,331		-10,253	-24.2	17		10	108	45					
Flint, Mich.	20,934	15,127	15,052	5,882	30.1	635	86	47	25	37	33	17	4	8	2
Fort Wayne, Ind.	5,729	6,634		-905	-13.0	32		6		19	16	10	5	14	1
Fort Worth, Tex.	2,618	7,359	3,684	-760	-20.8	3,955	4,426	7	2	40	86	7	30	7	2
Gary, Ind.	19,345	16,400	16,302	3,043	18.7	3,486	169	2	4	13	7	10	4	4	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	27,240	28,355		-1,115	-3.9	81		131	25	26	40	4	5		2
Hartford, Conn.	44,528	40,667		3,861	9.5	1		11	6	75	135	4	5	4	10
Houston, Tex.	11,293	12,012	8,261	3,822	36.7	14,149	5,002	23	8	31	13	52	25	73	2
Indianapolis, Ind.	13,740	16,958		-3,218	-19.0	36		20	8	53	82	7	12	14	3
Jacksonville, Fla.	4,353	3,894		459	11.8	2		2	10	27	49		1	2	6
Jersey City, N. J.	70,813	75,981		-5,668	-7.5	56		17	2	152	85	3	3	25	4
Kansas City, Kans.	7,563	11,656	9,649	-2,066	-21.3	2,615	2,354	170	24	1	5	23	38	9	2
Kansas City, Mo.	24,278	27,320	25,625	-1,347	-5.3	2,984	2,005	115	36	108	45	26	64	198	29
Knoxville, Tenn.	824	812		12	1.5				3	3			1	1	1
Long Beach, Calif.	19,255	6,799	6,393	6,862	107.3	1,691	621	28	2	76	34	596	375	112	
Los Angeles, Calif.	181,848	112,057	91,722	90,128	98.3	97,110	29,757	616	139	3,000	2,062	21,081	11,618	3,748	861
Louisville, Ky.	8,983	11,621		-2,638	-22.7	11		2	10	25	21	2	3	4	1
Lowell, Mass.	26,129	35,040		-11,911	-31.3			1		53	79	1		1	1
Lynn, Mass.	27,001	27,858		-767	-2.8	8		6	5	69	124		7	7	
Memphis, Tenn.	5,262	5,775		-513	-8.9	7		8	12	34	34	7	5	9	6
Miami, Fla.	3,218	2,563		5,655	220.6					31	17	18	10	4	5
Milwaukee, Wis.	109,383	110,068	110,036	-653	-0.6	1,479	45	232	24	176	65	10	2	44	3
Minneapolis, Minn.	80,334	88,032	88,000	-7,166	-8.1	151	50	158	37	221	196	35	52	133	5
Nashville, Tenn.	1,788	2,387		-599	-26.1	1		2	3	1	1	1	2	1	
Newark, N. J.	116,204	117,003		-1,799	-1.5	24		63	19	667	281	11	14	96	10
New Bedford, Mass.	37,333	48,639		-11,356	-23.3	53		14	43	61	1	1	1	1	1
New Haven, Conn.	40,091	45,686		-5,595	-12.2	1		14	19	69	103	14	18	1	8
New Orleans, La.	19,681	25,992	25,458	-5,777	-22.7	717	725	29	18	267	246	34	39	364	70
New York, N. Y.	2,293,400	1,991,547	1,990,551	302,840	15.2	2,152	1,130	391	149	8,414	5,042	2,356	2,312	2,202	615
Bronx Borough	477,342	266,971	266,952	210,390	78.8	76	24	29	8	287	146	125	66	64	3
Brooklyn Borough	868,770	659,287	659,128	209,642	31.8	367	193	126	32	1,405	811	229	250	905	398
Manhattan Borough	641,618	922,080	921,236	-279,668	-30.4	1,573	882	139	61	6,268	3,862	1,795	1,931	1,061	210
Queens Borough	266,150	111,676	111,667	154,493	138.4	124	24	37	47	399	160	193	52	87	2
Richmond Borough	39,520	31,533	31,528	7,992	25.3	12	7	10	1	55	63	14	13	85	2
Norfolk, Va.	4,339	6,587		-2,248	-34.1	9		13	3	151	117	19	31	62	8
Oakland, Calif.	40,488	45,162	44,322	5,166	11.7	3,200	1,278	97	36	3,048	3,821	2,137	2,709	605	202
Oklahoma City, Okla.	3,143	3,477	2,745	3,988	14.5	578	56	112	56	112	124	9	1	7	2
Omaha, Nebr.	28,788	35,381	34,789	-6,001	-17.2	940	679	78	25	147	126	46	76	15	13
Paterson, N. J.	42,609	45,145		-2,536	-5.8	3		1	2	68	64	4	65		
Peoria, Ill.	6,736	7,790	7,790	-973	-12.8	169	98	10	1	16	18	2	5		
Philadelphia, Pa.	368,624	397,927	397,672	-29,048	-7.3	349	301	151	120	1,672	899	138	130	595	251
Pittsburgh, Pa.	109,072	120,266	120,255	-11,183	-9.3	137	19	39	17	206	306	14	32	31	2
Portland, Ore.	48,396	47,114	47,047	1,289	2.7	168	98	104	96	1,416	1,846	1,864	1,715	537	114
Providence, R. I.	64,605	68,951		-4,346	-6.3	9		85	30	132	135	7	14	4	5
Reading, Pa.	9,563	9,553		10	0.1	13		1		10	6	2		1	
Richmond, Va.	4,046	4,637		-591	-12.7	3		9	18	56	29	2	5		
Rochester, N. Y.	74,696	71,321		3,375	4.7	47		32	97	42	9	7	6	1	
St. Louis, Mo.	80,386	103,239	102,940	-22,554	-21.9	820	390	67	33	484	323	31	47	99	20
St. Paul, Minn.	44,143	51,595	51,529	-7,386	-14.3	169	94	189	32	122	96	10	13	31	10
Salt Lake City, Utah	17,235	19,434	19,251	-2,016	-10.5	769	239	18	3	155	188	503	403	71	17
San Antonio, Tex.	3,039	36,646	9,043	-1,004	-11.1	82,373	41,469	53	18	316	193	27	18	58	10
San Diego, Calif.	16,366	13,241	10,714	5,662	52.8	8,266	4,007	139	54	509	254	911	772	423	51
San Francisco, Calif.	153,386	140,200	137,459	15,927	11.6	7,922	3,903	151	45	16,303	7,744	6,250	5,858	4,996	1,093
Scranton, Pa.	25,430	28,568		-3,138	-11.0	12		1		15	5	1			
Seattle, Wash.	72,975	78,875		-900	-1.2	172		106	106	1,347	1,351	8,448	7,874	1,074	507
Somerville, Mass.	20,545	24,132		5,303	22.2	1		1	1	45	29	3	8		
South Bend, Ind.	14,020	13,391		629	4.7	14		5		51	12	1	1	2	5
Spokane, Wash.	16,190	16,826		-636	-3.8	18		43	22	74	139	393	168	42	1
Springfield, Mass.	32,642	31,250		1,392	4.5			14	14	75	148			5	3
Syracuse, N. Y.	35,010	32,321		2,689	8.3	26		162	68	50	13	6	2	10	2
Tacoma, Wash.	19,796	20,563		-767	-3.7	3		180	109	89	59	1,193	1,806	63	37
Tampa, Fla.	14,430	10,666	10,641	3,789	35.6	141	38	4	4	17	28	3	2		
Toledo, Ohio	33,474	38,145	37,940	-4,466	-11.8	554	216	19	11	90	63	36	14	18	
Trenton, N. J.	26,767	30,073		-3,316	-11.0	12		2	6	43	63	2	1	4	2
Tulsa, Okla.	2,690	2,025	1,877	818	43.3	294	208	1,847	271	6	11	8	12	4	2
Utica, N. Y.	21,309	23,257		-1,948	-8.4			21</							

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 60.—POPULATION BY SEX, 1930 AND 1920, AND BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, 1930, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Sex ratio=number of males per 100 females]

CITY	ALL CLASSES						NATIVE WHITE, 1930			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, 1930			NEGRO, 1930			OTHER RACES, 1930	
	1930		1920		Sex ratio		Male	Female	Sex ratio	Male	Female	Sex ratio	Male	Female	Sex ratio	Male	Female
	Male	Female	Male	Female	1930	1920											
Akron, Ohio	130,029	125,011	121,169	87,206	104.0	138.9	106,636	105,490	101.1	17,451	14,117	123.6	5,748	5,332	107.8	144	72
Albany, N. Y.	61,947	65,465	64,674	58,070	94.6	93.2	51,356	55,584	92.2	9,327	8,591	108.1	1,171	1,153	101.6	91	37
Atlanta, Ga.	126,498	143,873	96,457	104,159	87.9	92.6	83,917	91,603	91.0	2,618	2,109	124.1	39,928	50,152	79.6	35	9
Baltimore, Md.	395,868	408,986	361,569	372,296	96.8	97.1	286,647	301,067	95.2	38,080	35,730	108.3	70,048	72,093	97.2	518	126
Birmingham, Ala.	125,855	133,823	89,015	89,791	94.0	99.1	75,963	78,701	96.5	3,257	2,610	124.8	40,582	52,495	88.7	37	17
Boston, Mass.	383,454	397,794	308,756	379,804	96.4	97.2	260,419	268,981	96.8	111,261	118,095	94.2	10,223	10,351	98.8	1,551	807
Bridgewater, Conn.	73,061	73,615	73,709	69,846	99.2	105.5	50,190	52,376	95.8	21,087	19,672	107.2	1,716	1,599	107.3	69	8
Buffalo, N. Y.	284,460	288,616	235,654	253,121	98.8	100.2	215,231	225,262	95.6	61,749	56,567	108.2	7,064	6,499	108.7	356	288
Cambridge, Mass.	59,413	59,639	52,428	57,269	96.6	91.6	38,119	39,597	91.2	15,155	17,175	88.2	2,600	2,819	92.2	139	39
Camden, N. J.	58,442	59,258	50,212	57,097	100.3	103.7	43,931	44,737	98.2	9,776	8,840	110.6	5,076	5,664	100.2	60	17
Canton, Ohio	53,301	51,605	47,188	39,903	103.3	118.3	44,015	44,609	98.7	7,654	5,559	137.7	1,581	1,423	111.1	51	14
Chattanooga, Tenn.	57,932	61,866	28,978	28,917	93.6	100.2	41,425	43,606	95.0	805	659	122.2	15,690	17,599	89.2	12	2
Chicago, Ill.	1,710,663	1,665,775	1,369,917	1,331,783	102.7	102.9	1,281,207	1,149,467	98.0	452,037	390,020	115.9	115,438	118,415	97.5	16,031	7,873
Cincinnati, Ohio	218,995	232,165	194,342	206,906	94.3	93.9	176,996	191,281	92.5	17,919	16,916	105.9	23,914	23,904	100.0	160	04
Cleveland, Ohio	456,859	443,573	413,398	383,443	103.0	107.8	296,930	300,673	98.3	122,611	106,876	114.7	36,180	35,719	101.3	1,135	305
Columbus, Ohio	143,359	147,305	118,810	118,221	97.4	100.5	117,631	124,685	94.3	8,439	6,840	123.4	17,128	15,648	100.4	163	32
Dallas, Tex.	126,071	134,404	79,506	79,470	93.8	100.0	101,215	108,632	98.7	3,884	2,889	134.1	18,101	20,641	87.7	3,171	2,842
Dayton, Ohio	99,822	101,150	77,114	75,445	98.7	102.2	84,614	87,203	97.0	6,543	5,471	119.0	8,808	8,469	101.6	57	17
Denver, Colo.	139,872	147,989	131,906	124,585	94.5	105.9	115,985	125,757	92.2	16,421	14,814	110.8	3,365	3,839	87.7	4,101	3,579
Des Moines, Iowa	68,481	74,078	62,178	64,280	92.4	96.7	60,649	66,765	90.8	4,943	4,367	113.2	2,661	2,767	96.2	228	179
Detroit, Mich.	821,920	746,742	540,248	453,430	110.1	119.1	632,368	598,462	104.7	221,538	177,743	124.6	62,239	57,827	107.6	5,745	2,710
Duluth, Minn.	51,285	50,178	51,873	47,044	102.2	110.3	36,613	39,367	93.0	14,386	10,543	136.5	211	205	102.9	75	63
Elizabeth, N. J.	58,948	56,241	49,530	46,253	103.7	107.1	40,067	40,479	99.1	15,729	13,436	117.0	2,445	2,316	105.0	80	10
El Paso, Tex.	47,561	52,870	37,193	40,367	93.7	92.1	19,690	19,425	101.4	1,592	1,252	127.2	952	903	105.4	27,811	31,290
Erie, Pa.	59,612	58,456	46,960	46,412	98.4	101.2	47,487	49,958	95.1	9,320	7,921	117.7	3,550	3,531	107.6	49	18
Evansville, Ind.	49,480	52,769	41,462	43,802	93.8	94.7	45,157	48,475	93.2	1,105	977	113.1	3,203	3,311	96.7	16	6
Ft. River, Mass.	55,132	60,142	57,918	62,567	91.7	92.6	39,578	43,111	91.8	15,250	16,828	90.6	3,207	3,175	118.3	97	23
Ft. Wayne, Ind.	81,897	74,595	51,655	39,941	109.8	129.3	66,589	62,500	106.5	11,810	9,124	129.4	3,036	2,689	119.0	462	282
Fort Worth, Tex.	58,270	58,676	42,588	43,961	95.9	96.9	51,832	54,944	94.3	8,142	2,587	121.5	1,234	1,120	109.6	62	19
Gary, Ind.	80,015	83,432	56,306	50,116	95.9	112.5	65,686	68,593	95.8	1,634	1,284	127.3	10,560	11,674	90.5	2,135	1,981
Grand Rapids, Mich.	82,940	80,262	67,516	70,118	95.5	96.3	80,654	82,993	105.7	11,968	7,377	162.2	9,893	8,529	110.1	1,378	934
Hartford, Conn.	80,015	84,057	69,106	68,930	92.5	100.3	66,326	71,989	92.1	14,467	12,773	113.3	1,409	1,386	101.7	78	28
Houston, Tex.	145,962	146,390	69,048	69,225	99.7	99.7	101,878	101,516	100.4	6,271	5,022	124.9	30,160	33,177	90.0	7,653	6,076
Indianapolis, Ind.	170,647	157,514	155,839	138,356	94.2	98.4	147,968	158,356	93.4	7,314	6,426	113.8	21,263	22,704	93.7	1,022	28
Jacksonville, Fla.	62,018	67,531	45,011	46,547	91.8	96.7	37,332	39,635	94.2	2,435	1,918	127.0	22,225	25,971	85.6	26	7
Jersey City, N. J.	187,400	187,400	150,416	147,687	101.2	101.8	116,195	117,739	99.0	36,695	33,618	109.2	6,220	6,346	98.2	198	57
Kansas City, Mo.	204,542	205,204	162,362	162,362	94.8	104.9	160,757	152,700	99.1	13,203	11,078	120.0	9,628	10,244	94.0	1,513	1,306
Knoxville, Tenn.	60,778	64,829	37,603	40,215	93.0	93.5	42,390	45,491	93.2	2,448	3,761	119.1	8,131	8,962	90.7	4	4
Long Beach, Calif.	68,266	73,776	25,163	29,440	92.5	88.8	60,000	65,921	91.0	6,688	6,567	101.8	1,775	1,738	98.3	3,393	1,110
Los Angeles, Calif.	610,678	627,370	285,175	261,498	97.3	97.8	429,823	461,913	93.1	94,070	87,178	108.6	18,349	20,545	89.3	87,836	57,734
Louisville, Ky.	143,084	159,651	112,159	122,732	92.7	91.4	120,613	130,751	92.2	4,099	4,284	109.7	22,742	24,612	92.4	30	14
Lowell, Mass.	47,861	52,848	54,271	58,468	92.8	92.8	35,223	38,700	91.0	12,048	14,081	85.6	69	57	46	10	
Lynn, Mass.	49,891	62,429	48,874	60,274	95.2	97.2	39,303	38,021	95.5	13,134	13,957	94.1	390	425	91.8	64	28
Memphis, Tenn.	120,581	132,562	79,116	83,235	95.1	95.1	72,754	78,512	92.7	2,918	2,344	124.5	44,859	51,091	86.8	50	15
Miami, Fla.	54,629	56,008	14,962	14,589	97.0	102.0	38,337	38,909	98.5	4,338	8,880	111.8	11,902	13,214	91.1	52	8
Milwaukee, Wis.	290,648	287,601	228,614	228,533	101.1	102.0	225,427	233,997	98.3	69,892	49,491	121.0	4,034	3,467	116.4	1,295	646
Minneapolis, Minn.	225,647	228,809	189,215	191,367	94.4	98.9	179,138	199,507	93.8	43,712	37,122	117.8	2,189	1,987	110.2	508	193
Nashville, Tenn.	71,945	81,921	50,004	62,338	87.8	89.8	51,528	57,709	89.3	949	839	113.1	10,644	23,372	83.3	4	1
Newark, N. J.	223,763	218,574	209,200	205,324	102.4	101.9	142,729	144,963	98.7	60,988	54,216	112.5	19,280	19,600	94.4	706	95
New Bedford, Mass.	54,137	58,400	50,388	61,829	92.6	96.1	34,563	36,972	93.5	17,658	19,676	89.7	1,851	1,780	104.0	65	33
New Haven, Conn.	79,549	83,106	80,221	82,316	95.7	97.5	55,605	60,658	93.7	20,337	19,754	103.0	2,626	2,676	98.1	81	18
New Orleans, La.	219,250	239,512	189,023	198,193	91.5	95.4	147,383	160,695	91.7	11,278	8,405	134.2	59,732	69,900	85.5	869	542
New York, N. Y.	3,472,953	467,490	2,802,638	2,817,410	100.4	99.9	2,123,384	2,170,441	97.8	1,179,814	1,113,886	106.9	166,968	170,738	91.9	12,700	7,725
Brooklyn Borough	630,412	634,745	364,208	367,808	99.3	99.0	382,610	391,759	97.7	241,159	236,186	102.9	6,302	6,628	95.1	439	142
Brooklyn Borough	1,283,577	1,276,824	1,007,859	1,010,497	100.5	99.3	799,135	820,543	98.3	449,144	419,628	107.0	32,335	36,086	92.0	2,403	509
Manhattan Borough	939,352	927,960	1,135,708	1,143,395	101.2	98.9	490,709	499,423	98.3	331,331	310,287	108.8	108,229	116,441	91.9	9,083	1,803
Queens Borough	537,417	541,712	233,440	235,602	99.2	99.1	391,708	401,822	97.5	130,718	129,432						

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 61.—POPULATION BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	All ages	Under 5 years	Under 1 year	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Age unknown
Akron, Ohio	255,040	24,030	4,599	26,547	22,521	20,355	25,787	26,113	24,970	41,651	23,342	11,779	5,840	1,948	167
Albany, N. Y.	127,412	8,777	1,764	9,226	9,275	9,397	11,025	11,241	10,902	21,394	17,103	10,891	5,932	2,160	89
Atlanta, Ga.	270,366	20,928	4,031	24,270	23,189	25,495	30,980	29,155	24,277	40,918	27,494	14,134	6,550	2,665	291
Baltimore, Md.	804,874	64,744	11,807	73,191	68,048	67,669	75,455	72,631	67,589	124,458	90,261	56,043	30,271	10,913	3,271
Birmingham, Ala.	259,738	22,746	4,389	24,062	22,013	23,891	28,065	29,204	23,628	39,777	25,402	11,820	5,313	2,036	154
Boston, Mass.	781,188	62,374	11,704	66,229	64,988	65,065	70,757	67,585	62,998	119,508	93,436	63,416	31,722	10,915	1,285
Bridgeport, Conn.	146,716	12,008	2,273	13,711	14,854	14,000	12,230	11,142	11,363	23,717	16,409	10,350	5,173	1,740	53
Buffalo, N. Y.	573,076	47,687	9,268	51,930	51,842	49,036	50,118	48,709	48,878	92,635	63,294	39,950	21,334	6,047	440
Cambridge, Mass.	113,643	9,347	1,805	10,029	9,509	9,375	10,749	10,263	9,072	15,493	12,906	9,233	4,763	1,856	42
Camden, N. J.	118,700	10,090	1,877	11,723	12,146	11,370	10,335	9,340	9,211	18,408	12,826	7,892	3,980	1,331	48
Chant, Ohio	104,908	9,045	1,626	10,523	9,313	8,835	9,254	9,171	8,883	17,039	11,714	6,677	3,413	1,303	36
Chattanooga, Tenn.	119,798	10,594	2,089	12,141	10,264	11,359	13,226	12,296	10,200	17,324	12,035	6,248	2,845	1,050	16
Chicago, Ill.	3,376,438	255,359	50,065	274,457	283,726	292,575	325,183	323,400	309,755	583,048	373,781	210,539	103,761	30,690	4,114
Cincinnati, Ohio	451,180	32,990	6,448	34,541	32,238	35,154	42,816	40,714	37,800	72,745	55,839	37,231	21,692	7,665	265
Cleveland, Ohio	900,429	70,533	13,204	81,807	84,869	83,471	85,402	70,345	77,000	152,553	99,015	51,798	24,342	7,921	727
Columbus, Ohio	290,564	22,142	4,199	23,321	21,679	22,300	25,406	26,696	25,376	46,195	35,782	22,750	12,124	4,676	183
Dallas, Tex.	280,476	20,738	3,967	22,836	19,392	21,659	28,903	30,387	26,028	41,856	26,299	13,618	6,730	2,673	306
Dayton, Ohio	290,982	15,890	3,163	16,843	15,892	16,002	19,916	18,694	17,206	31,877	23,123	14,700	8,205	3,052	112
Denver, Colo.	237,801	20,113	4,112	22,715	21,346	22,445	25,066	24,154	24,090	46,324	36,510	24,960	14,600	5,229	239
Des Moines, Iowa	142,569	11,060	2,117	12,313	11,699	11,821	13,102	12,373	11,943	22,221	16,804	10,847	5,858	2,464	59
Detroit, Mich.	1,568,662	146,610	28,523	148,173	133,280	123,082	151,642	170,272	160,573	275,674	146,857	69,142	32,033	10,283	1,041
Duluth, Minn.	101,403	8,346	1,536	9,486	9,394	9,204	8,473	7,891	7,998	16,356	11,692	7,150	4,210	1,253	10
Elizabeth, N. J.	114,589	9,655	1,805	10,873	11,161	10,824	10,734	10,443	9,710	17,896	12,124	6,816	3,307	1,005	41
El Paso, Tex.	102,421	11,419	2,510	11,302	9,540	9,203	9,904	9,440	8,097	14,878	9,923	5,357	2,349	930	19
Erie, Pa.	116,967	10,430	1,968	11,692	11,743	10,858	9,713	8,801	9,025	17,520	12,696	8,000	3,944	1,508	34
Evansville, Ind.	102,249	8,309	1,706	9,094	8,051	8,403	9,576	9,184	8,323	15,423	11,538	8,091	4,403	1,701	113
Fall River, Mass.	116,274	10,315	1,753	12,523	11,773	11,081	9,088	8,570	8,353	15,224	12,676	9,205	4,818	1,600	48
Flint, Mich.	156,492	16,906	3,465	16,157	13,102	12,596	16,796	16,903	14,632	23,121	14,059	7,465	3,410	1,260	80
Fort Wayne, Ind.	114,946	9,810	1,844	9,967	8,815	9,413	11,575	11,305	10,113	17,149	12,592	8,126	4,505	1,630	36
Fort Worth, Tex.	163,447	13,023	2,374	15,269	13,417	14,041	16,782	16,698	15,242	26,092	16,849	9,215	4,501	1,831	398
Gary, Ind.	100,426	9,496	1,861	9,962	9,480	8,646	9,959	10,508	9,431	17,798	9,667	3,623	1,312	355	189
Grand Rapids, Mich.	189,352	14,694	2,915	15,105	14,373	14,710	15,249	14,386	13,040	25,921	19,112	12,430	7,422	2,919	101
Hartford, Conn.	184,072	13,454	2,639	14,949	14,157	14,178	15,813	14,967	14,297	25,921	17,823	11,866	5,678	1,868	211
Houston, Tex.	292,362	23,783	4,504	25,495	21,625	26,033	34,343	34,850	29,147	45,970	28,055	14,101	6,059	2,622	703
Indianapolis, Ind.	364,161	27,649	5,345	30,274	27,112	28,298	33,155	33,288	31,587	58,116	44,908	28,761	14,905	5,683	425
Jacksonville, Fla.	129,549	10,614	1,910	11,478	10,763	11,211	13,708	14,282	11,977	21,157	13,448	6,558	2,981	1,207	100
Jersey City, N. J.	316,715	26,205	5,102	30,071	30,941	29,570	29,857	28,365	20,905	43,497	33,420	20,386	9,419	2,834	137
Kansas City, Kans.	121,857	10,649	2,023	12,217	10,891	10,081	10,782	10,310	9,718	18,617	13,517	8,302	4,403	1,770	50
Kansas City, Mo.	399,745	26,128	5,008	28,029	26,920	29,776	38,439	39,911	37,426	69,954	60,077	20,913	15,879	5,886	408
Knoxville, Tenn.	105,802	10,043	2,012	10,360	9,306	10,219	11,861	10,519	8,676	14,579	10,462	5,954	2,684	972	162
Long Beach, Calif.	142,032	8,267	1,597	9,895	9,445	9,806	11,108	12,701	12,561	23,901	18,313	13,470	9,078	3,996	91
Los Angeles, Calif.	1,238,043	78,799	15,103	86,509	77,634	84,516	109,221	122,836	116,783	216,129	164,550	102,791	56,217	21,306	697
Louisville, Ky.	307,745	24,734	4,781	26,350	28,505	25,124	29,329	28,532	20,304	40,586	36,241	23,223	12,547	4,617	279
Lowell, Mass.	100,324	8,571	1,578	9,808	9,709	8,547	7,454	7,003	7,144	14,488	12,125	8,869	4,757	1,685	14
Lynn, Mass.	102,230	7,772	1,564	8,908	8,855	8,594	8,629	8,012	7,704	15,781	12,679	8,940	4,857	1,841	84
Memphis, Tenn.	255,143	19,718	3,743	21,071	18,177	20,017	27,790	27,994	23,163	41,956	28,087	14,774	6,672	2,768	636
Miami, Fla.	110,637	9,323	1,716	9,636	8,401	8,300	10,105	11,103	10,583	17,928	12,166	7,290	3,645	1,284	112
Milwaukee, Wis.	578,249	47,847	9,401	48,613	47,738	50,266	56,982	55,865	51,058	91,352	63,310	37,180	21,072	7,191	313
Minneapolis, Minn.	464,355	34,177	6,877	38,615	36,088	37,008	43,908	40,928	40,928	78,272	68,310	39,212	20,158	7,185	203
Nashville, Tenn.	168,866	12,376	2,508	13,794	12,477	14,014	16,259	14,716	12,446	22,156	17,602	10,629	5,282	2,081	71
Newark, N. J.	442,337	36,160	6,830	41,120	41,089	41,899	42,888	40,167	37,693	68,568	47,244	27,458	13,426	4,282	406
New Bedford, Mass.	112,597	9,054	1,580	11,044	10,755	10,289	8,745	8,410	8,664	17,817	13,216	8,753	4,691	1,661	81
New Haven, Conn.	162,455	13,059	2,409	15,154	14,823	15,685	13,982	12,641	12,179	24,069	18,201	12,117	6,691	2,449	219
New Orleans, La.	458,762	38,588	7,004	43,327	37,228	40,370	46,363	45,627	40,259	60,592	40,221	29,054	18,671	5,245	84
New York, N. Y.	6,930,446	535,000	100,398	577,284	575,800	599,286	687,417	695,984	649,576	1,139,836	762,870	436,804	204,683	59,819	5,887
Bronx Borough	1,265,258	103,928	19,233	107,665	107,754	113,781	126,790	129,432	122,324	207,625	129,706	73,089	33,680	8,799	506
Brooklyn Borough	2,560,401	213,817	40,206	231,733	231,824	241,618	262,363	264,775	223,720	387,428	267,577	156,600	73,346	21,721	2,160
Manhattan Borough	1,867,312	113,810	21,210	127,286	130,960	143,926	187,284	200,842	183,627	338,587	231,721	129,025	60,147	17,024	2,677
Queens Borough	1,079,129	90,529	17,149	95,224	89,109	85,884	97,214	106,234	106,988	182,633	116,667	67,433	31,576	9,111	587
Richmond Borough	158,346	13,516	2,501	15,836	15,647	14,077	13,767	12,701	12,917	23,663	17,200	10,648	5,934	2,244	187
Norfolk, Va.	120,710	9,654	1,817	11,833	10,594	12,243	13,999	12,262	11,505	21,197	14,417	7,771	3,633	1,847	150
Oakland, Calif.	284,063	17,977	3,192	21,588	21,071	21,811	23,904	24,169	24,241	49,089	38,615	22,998	12,634	4,933	1,033
Oklahoma City, Okla.	186,389	16,260	3,249	16,416	18,										

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 62.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

CITY	All ages	Under 5 years	Under 1 year	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known
Akron, Ohio.....	100.0	9.4	1.8	10.4	8.8	8.0	10.1	10.2	9.8	16.3	9.2	4.6	2.3	0.8	0.1
Albany, N. Y.....	100.0	6.9	1.4	7.2	7.3	7.4	8.7	8.8	8.6	16.8	13.4	8.5	4.7	1.7	0.1
Atlanta, Ga.....	100.0	7.7	1.5	9.0	8.6	9.4	11.5	10.8	9.0	15.1	10.2	5.2	2.4	1.0	0.1
Baltimore, Md.....	100.0	8.0	1.5	9.1	8.5	8.4	9.4	9.0	8.4	15.5	11.2	7.0	3.8	1.4	0.4
Birmingham, Ala.....	100.0	8.8	1.7	9.6	8.5	9.2	11.0	11.3	9.1	15.3	9.8	4.6	2.0	0.8	0.1
Boston, Mass.....	100.0	8.0	1.5	8.5	8.3	8.4	9.1	8.7	8.1	15.3	12.0	8.1	4.1	1.4	0.2
Bridgeport, Conn.....	100.0	8.2	1.5	9.3	10.1	9.5	8.3	7.6	7.7	16.2	11.2	7.1	3.5	1.2	0.1
Buffalo, N. Y.....	100.0	8.3	1.6	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5	16.2	11.0	7.0	3.7	1.2	0.1
Cambridge, Mass.....	100.0	8.2	1.6	8.8	8.4	8.3	9.5	9.0	8.0	14.5	11.4	8.1	4.2	1.6	0.1
Camden, N. J.....	100.0	8.5	1.6	9.9	10.2	9.6	8.7	7.9	7.8	15.6	10.8	6.0	3.4	1.1	0.1
Canton, Ohio.....	100.0	8.6	1.5	10.0	8.9	8.2	8.8	8.7	8.5	16.2	11.2	6.3	3.3	1.2	0.1
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	100.0	8.8	1.7	10.1	8.6	9.5	11.2	10.3	8.5	14.5	10.0	5.2	2.4	0.9	0.1
Chicago, Ill.....	100.0	7.6	1.5	8.1	8.4	8.7	9.6	9.8	9.2	17.3	11.1	6.2	3.1	0.9	0.1
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	100.0	7.3	1.4	7.7	7.1	7.8	9.4	9.0	8.4	16.1	12.4	8.3	4.8	1.7	0.1
Cleveland, Ohio.....	100.0	7.8	1.5	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.5	8.9	8.6	16.9	11.1	5.8	2.7	1.0	0.1
Columbus, Ohio.....	100.0	7.6	1.4	8.0	7.4	7.7	9.4	9.2	8.7	15.9	12.3	7.8	4.2	1.6	0.1
Dallas, Tex.....	100.0	8.0	1.5	8.5	7.4	8.3	11.1	11.7	10.0	16.1	9.7	5.2	2.3	1.0	0.1
Dayton, Ohio.....	100.0	7.9	1.6	8.4	7.9	8.0	9.9	9.3	8.6	15.6	11.5	7.3	4.1	1.5	0.1
Denver, Colo.....	100.0	7.0	1.4	7.9	7.4	7.8	8.7	8.4	8.4	16.1	12.7	8.7	5.1	1.8	0.1
Des Moines, Iowa.....	100.0	7.8	1.5	8.6	8.2	8.3	9.2	8.7	8.4	15.6	11.8	7.0	4.1	1.7	0.1
Detroit, Mich.....	100.0	9.3	1.8	9.4	8.5	7.8	9.7	10.9	10.2	17.6	9.4	4.4	2.0	0.7	0.1
Duluth, Minn.....	100.0	8.2	1.5	9.3	8.3	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.9	16.1	11.5	7.0	4.1	1.2	0.1
Elizabeth, N. J.....	100.0	8.4	1.6	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.1	8.5	15.6	10.6	5.9	2.9	0.9	0.1
El Paso, Tex.....	100.0	11.1	2.5	11.0	9.3	9.0	9.7	9.2	7.9	14.5	9.7	5.2	2.3	0.9	0.1
Erie, Pa.....	100.0	9.0	1.7	10.1	10.1	9.4	8.4	7.6	7.8	15.1	10.9	6.9	3.4	1.3	0.1
Evansville, Ind.....	100.0	8.1	1.7	8.9	7.9	8.2	9.4	9.0	8.1	15.1	11.3	7.9	4.3	1.7	0.1
Fall River, Mass.....	100.0	8.9	1.5	10.9	10.2	9.6	7.9	7.4	7.2	13.2	11.0	8.0	4.2	1.4	0.1
Flint, Mich.....	100.0	10.8	2.2	10.3	8.4	8.0	10.7	10.8	9.3	14.8	9.0	4.8	2.2	0.8	0.1
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	100.0	8.5	1.6	8.6	7.7	8.2	10.1	9.8	8.8	14.9	10.9	7.1	3.9	1.4	0.1
Fort Worth, Tex.....	100.0	8.0	1.5	9.3	8.2	8.6	10.3	10.2	9.3	16.0	10.3	5.6	2.8	1.1	0.2
Gary, Ind.....	100.0	9.5	1.8	9.9	9.4	8.6	9.9	10.5	9.4	17.7	9.6	3.0	1.3	0.4	0.2
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	100.0	8.7	1.7	9.0	8.5	8.7	9.0	8.5	7.7	14.9	11.3	7.4	4.4	1.7	0.1
Hartford, Conn.....	100.0	8.2	1.6	8.7	8.6	8.6	9.3	9.1	8.7	15.8	10.9	7.2	3.5	1.1	0.1
Houston, Tex.....	100.0	8.1	1.5	8.7	7.4	8.6	11.7	11.9	10.0	15.7	9.6	4.8	2.3	0.9	0.3
Indianapolis, Ind.....	100.0	7.6	1.5	8.3	7.4	7.8	9.1	9.1	8.7	16.0	12.3	7.9	4.1	1.6	0.1
Jacksonville, Fla.....	100.0	8.2	1.5	8.9	8.3	8.7	10.6	11.0	9.2	16.3	10.4	5.1	2.3	1.0	0.1
Jersey City, N. J.....	100.0	8.3	1.6	9.5	9.8	9.3	9.4	9.0	8.5	15.3	10.6	6.4	3.0	0.9	0.1
Kansas City, Kans.....	100.0	8.7	1.7	10.0	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.0	15.3	11.1	6.8	3.6	1.5	0.1
Kansas City, Mo.....	100.0	6.5	1.3	7.3	6.7	7.4	9.6	10.0	9.4	17.5	12.6	7.5	4.0	1.5	0.1
Knoxville, Tenn.....	100.0	9.5	1.9	9.8	8.8	9.7	11.2	9.9	8.2	13.8	9.9	5.6	2.5	0.9	0.2
Long Beach, Calif.....	100.0	5.8	1.1	7.0	6.6	6.9	7.8	8.9	8.9	16.4	12.9	9.5	6.4	2.8	0.1
Los Angeles, Calif.....	100.0	6.4	1.2	7.0	6.3	6.8	8.8	9.9	9.4	17.5	13.3	8.3	4.5	1.7	0.1
Louisville, Ky.....	100.0	8.0	1.6	8.6	7.7	8.2	9.5	9.3	8.5	15.2	11.8	7.5	4.1	1.5	0.1
Lowell, Mass.....	100.0	8.6	1.6	9.8	8.7	8.5	7.4	7.0	7.1	14.5	12.1	8.8	4.7	1.7	0.1
Lynn, Mass.....	100.0	7.6	1.5	8.3	7.2	8.3	8.4	7.8	7.3	15.4	12.4	8.7	4.7	1.8	0.1
Memphis, Tenn.....	100.0	7.8	1.5	8.3	7.2	8.2	11.0	11.1	9.1	16.3	11.1	5.8	2.6	1.1	0.3
Miami, Fla.....	100.0	8.4	1.6	8.7	7.7	8.5	9.9	10.6	9.6	16.2	11.0	6.6	3.3	1.2	0.1
Milwaukee, Wis.....	100.0	8.2	1.6	8.4	8.3	8.7	7.5	9.9	9.7	15.8	10.9	6.8	3.6	1.2	0.1
Minneapolis, Minn.....	100.0	7.4	1.4	8.3	8.0	8.0	9.3	8.8	8.8	16.9	11.5	7.2	4.3	1.5	0.1
Nashville, Tenn.....	100.0	8.1	1.7	9.0	8.1	9.1	10.6	9.6	8.1	14.4	11.4	6.9	3.4	1.3	0.1
Newark, N. J.....	100.0	8.2	1.5	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.1	8.5	15.5	10.7	6.2	3.0	1.0	0.1
New Bedford, Mass.....	100.0	8.0	1.4	9.8	9.6	9.1	7.8	7.5	7.7	15.4	11.7	7.2	4.1	1.5	0.1
New Haven, Conn.....	100.0	8.0	1.5	9.3	10.0	9.6	8.6	7.8	7.5	14.8	11.2	7.4	4.1	1.5	0.1
New Orleans, La.....	100.0	8.4	1.5	9.4	8.1	8.8	10.1	9.9	8.8	15.2	10.7	6.3	3.0	0.9	0.1
New York, N. Y.....	100.0	7.7	1.4	8.3	8.3	8.6	9.9	10.0	9.4	16.4	11.0	6.3	3.0	0.9	0.1
Bronx Borough.....	100.0	8.2	1.5	8.5	8.5	9.0	10.0	10.2	9.7	16.4	10.3	5.8	2.7	0.7	0.1
Brooklyn Borough.....	100.0	8.4	1.6	9.0	9.1	9.4	10.2	9.6	8.7	15.1	10.5	6.1	2.9	0.9	0.1
Manhattan Borough.....	100.0	6.1	1.1	6.8	7.0	7.7	10.0	10.8	9.8	13.1	12.4	6.9	3.2	1.0	0.1
Queens Borough.....	100.0	8.4	1.6	8.8	8.3	8.0	9.0	9.8	9.9	16.9	10.8	6.2	2.9	0.8	0.1
Richmond Borough.....	100.0	8.5	1.6	10.0	9.9	8.9	8.7	8.0	8.2	14.9	10.9	6.7	3.7	1.4	0.1
Norfolk, Va.....	100.0	7.4	1.4	9.1	8.2	9.4	10.1	9.5	8.9	16.3	11.1	6.0	2.8	1.0	0.1
Oakland, Calif.....	100.0	6.3	1.1	7.6	7.4	7.7	8.4	8.5	8.5	17.3	13.6	8.1	4.4	1.7	0.4
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	100.0	8.8	1.8	8.9	7.2	8.3	12.5	11.9	9.8	14.8	9.3	5.1	2.4	0.9	0.1
Omaha, Nebr.....	100.0	8.2	1.6	8.9	8.0	8.3	9.0	8.7	8.6	16.5	11.3	6.9	4.0	1.5	0.1
Paterson, N. J.....	100.0	7.5	1.4	8.7	8.6	9.0	9.3	8.6	8.2	15.5	11.7	7.5	3.9	1.3	0.1
Peoria, Ill.....	100.0	7.5	1.4	7.5	7.2	8.0	10.2	9.7	8.5	16.0	11.9	7.7	4.3	1.5	0.1
Philadelphia, Pa.....	100.0	7.6	1.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	9.3	9.0	8.5	15.8	11.4	7.4	3.8	1.3	0.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	100.0	8.5	1.6	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.3	8.6	8.1	15.2	11.3	6.8	3.3	1.0	0.1
Portland, Ore.....	100.0	5.6	1.0	7.1	7.2	8.2	8.5	8.3	8.4	17.6	14.0	8.5	4.8	1.8	0.1
Providence, R. I.....	100.0	8.2	1.5	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.5	7.5	7.4	14.7	12.2	8.3	4.2	1.5	0.1
Reading, Pa.....	100.0	7.4	1.4	8.4	8.3	9.2	9.0	7.9	7.3	14.8	12.2	8.4	4.6	1.7	0.1
Richmond, Va.....	100.0	7.1	1.3	8.2	8.9	9.0	10.1	9.5	8.5	15.6	11.3	6.5	3.2	1.3	0.1
Rochester, N. Y.....	100.0	7.1	1.4	7.6	7.1	8.2	9.9	8.5	8.1	16.2	12.6	8.0	4.5	1.6	0.1
St. Louis, Mo.....	100.0	7.1	1.3	8.2	8.9	8.6	9.9	9.7	8.7	15.4	11.6	7.4	4.1	1.5	0.1
St. Paul, Minn.....	100.0	8.0	1.5	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.1	8.5	15.5	10.7	6.2	3.0	1.0	0.1
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	100.0	9.4	1.8	10.2	9.8	9.6	10.0	8.3	7.5	13.4	10.2	6.2	3.7	1.4	0.1
San Antonio, Tex.....	100.0	9.1	1.9	10.3	8.4	9.3	11.0	9.7	8.3	14.3	9.9	5.8	2.8	1.2	0.1
San Diego, Calif.....	100.0	7.0	1.3	7.7	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.5	8.2	15.6	12.4	9.4	6.3	2.8	0.1
San Francisco, Calif.....	100.0	5.1	0.9	5.9	5.7	6.7	9.4	10.2	9.8	18.3	14.1	8.3	4.0	1.3	1.3
Saranton, Pa.....	100.0	8.4	1.5	9.9	10.6	10.4	8.9	7.7	7.5	14.7	10.9	6.6	3.2	1.0	0.1
Seattle, Wash.....	100.0	6.0	1.2	7.2	7.1	7.9	8.9	8.8	8.5	17.6	13.9	8.2	4.3	1.5	0.2
Somerville, Mass.....	100.0	8.9	1.8	8.7	8.4	8.2	9.0	8.6	8.0	14.2	11.4	8.3	4.5	1.8	0.1
South Bend, Ind.....	100.0	9.1	1.7	9.6	8.8	9.0	9.8	9.5	8.7	15.1	10.4	5.8	3.0	1.1	0.1
Spokane, Wash.....	100.0	6.3	1.2	7.8	8.0	8.5	8.7	7.9	7.5	15.4	12.7	8.9	6.2	1.8	0.2
Springfield, Mass.....	100.0	7.8	1.5	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.5	16.6	11.9	7.6	4.0	1.6	0.1
Syracuse, N. Y.....	100.0	7.7	1.5	8.5	8.5	8.1	8.6	8.2</							

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 63.—POPULATION OF VOTING AGE (21 YEARS AND OVER) BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	ALL CLASSES			Native white	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					Negro	Other races	PER CENT OF TOTAL		
	Total	Male	Female		Total	Naturalized	Having first papers	Alien	Citizen-ship not reported			Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
Akron, Ohio	157,150	81,955	75,195	120,705	20,327	10,092	4,036	7,803	1,396	6,908	120	76.9	18.7	4.4
Albany, N. Y.	88,740	42,618	46,122	69,978	16,980	11,102	1,183	3,004	1,086	1,708	79	78.9	19.1	1.9
Atlanta, Ga.	170,260	78,488	91,772	111,588	4,487	3,268	284	713	222	54,165	30	65.5	2.6	31.9
Baltimore, Md.	516,614	253,292	263,322	352,190	71,320	41,220	6,372	18,924	4,804	92,010	485	68.2	13.8	17.8
Birmingham, Ala.	160,764	78,010	82,744	94,029	9,029	5,897	440	942	364	61,049	34	54.3	8.5	38.0
Boston, Mass.	507,711	247,490	260,221	275,616	216,240	114,119	3,217	72,974	7,002	14,380	1,416	54.4	42.6	2.8
Bridgeport, Conn.	89,672	44,544	45,028	48,765	35,606	19,217	3,292	5,598	2,181	70	31	43.1	2.4	54.5
Buffalo, N. Y.	362,067	179,969	182,098	242,824	109,859	72,400	13,223	20,314	3,022	9,233	391	67.0	30.3	2.6
Cambridge, Mass.	73,384	33,970	39,414	40,183	29,847	18,784	3,360	12,321	363	3,221	143	54.8	20.7	4.4
Camden, N. J.	71,286	36,030	35,256	46,678	17,632	10,849	1,425	5,072	286	6,921	87	65.5	24.7	3.0
Canton, Ohio	65,695	33,697	31,998	51,209	12,383	6,177	1,540	4,206	380	1,946	47	78.1	18.9	4.4
Chattanooga, Tenn.	72,708	34,940	37,768	50,497	1,381	969	80	212	111	20,818	12	69.5	1.9	28.6
Chicago, Ill.	2,209,514	1,130,941	1,078,573	1,236,891	800,515	613,516	96,245	168,815	21,939	165,959	16,140	55.5	36.2	7.5
Cincinnati, Ohio	808,238	448,422	459,816	542,921	33,290	23,462	2,813	5,119	1,896	31,889	158	78.8	10.8	10.3
Cleveland, Ohio	662,851	288,821	274,030	296,832	216,996	123,149	28,539	60,755	4,563	47,953	1,070	62.7	33.6	8.5
Columbus, Ohio	196,138	96,972	99,166	159,506	14,509	9,049	1,535	3,535	390	21,966	157	81.3	7.4	11.2
Dallas, Tex.	170,488	82,390	88,098	135,291	6,227	4,028	1,024	588	20,083	2,937	70.4	3.7	15.3	
Dayton, Ohio	132,788	66,139	66,649	110,475	11,376	7,366	1,128	2,690	292	10,873	64	83.2	8.6	8.2
Denver, Colo.	196,378	95,206	101,172	167,061	30,344	21,234	2,106	4,951	2,053	5,305	3,668	80.0	15.5	2.7
Des Moines, Iowa	93,054	44,169	48,895	80,417	9,000	7,003	411	1,178	408	3,447	190	86.4	9.7	3.7
Detroit, Mich.	991,100	534,313	456,787	544,468	359,101	162,550	83,820	106,024	6,667	81,968	5,505	64.9	36.2	8.3
Duluth, Minn.	63,253	32,458	30,795	38,707	24,165	17,736	2,250	4,045	61.2	38.7	74	61.2	38.2	0.5
Elizabeth, N. J.	70,001	36,332	33,669	39,736	27,204	14,290	3,022	8,680	1,272	2,925	76	56.8	38.9	4.2
El Paso, Tex.	58,942	28,128	30,814	25,841	2,618	1,760	178	628	52	1,824	20,159	43.8	4.4	2.2
Evansville, Ind.	69,136	34,135	35,001	51,923	16,356	9,712	1,288	4,677	681	803	49	75.1	23.7	1.2
Fall River, Mass.	66,545	31,978	34,567	59,928	2,044	77	194	194	198	4,665	8	90.1	3.1	6.9
Flint, Mich.	67,659	31,614	36,045	86,563	30,770	18,708	1,847	14,393	824	247	79	64.0	45.5	0.4
Fort Wayne, Ind.	94,851	51,512	43,339	71,912	18,700	8,984	3,701	5,115	900	3,783	458	75.8	19.7	4.0
Fort Worth, Tex.	74,816	36,593	38,223	67,741	5,457	3,943	550	749	215	1,662	56	90.5	7.3	2.1
Gary, Ind.	104,455	51,258	53,198	84,878	2,812	1,987	480	316	14,880	1,888	81.3	2.7	14.2	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	61,073	35,155	25,918	28,774	18,999	8,241	3,099	5,929	770	11,717	2,443	67.1	23.5	19.2
Hartford, Conn.	106,606	52,087	54,519	78,609	25,972	17,911	2,501	4,963	597	1,867	158	47.7	24.4	1.8
Houston, Tex.	104,871	51,124	53,747	69,638	41,331	19,918	4,374	15,883	1,156	8,841	61	66.9	39.4	3.7
Indianapolis, Ind.	190,150	96,171	93,979	129,696	10,703	7,383	855	1,631	834	42,390	7,381	58.2	5.6	22.3
Jacksonville, Fla.	244,466	117,855	126,611	202,174	13,209	9,410	1,090	2,064	645	28,979	104	62.7	5.4	11.9
Jacksonville, N. C.	82,984	39,798	43,186	47,782	4,142	2,876	317	744	205	31,035	25	87.0	5.0	37.4
Jersey City, N. J.	193,803	97,965	95,838	118,907	66,662	43,052	6,124	15,771	1,715	8,041	193	61.4	34.4	4.1
Kansas City, Kans.	75,842	37,510	37,832	53,762	7,357	4,666	624	1,953	214	12,907	1,816	71.4	9.8	17.1
Kansas City, Mo.	280,895	138,599	144,296	227,039	23,274	15,516	1,892	4,780	1,086	28,736	1,846	80.8	8.3	10.2
Knoxville, Tenn.	63,502	30,244	33,258	51,893	702	483	56	147	106	10,814	8	81.7	1.2	17.0
Long Beach, Calif.	102,649	48,895	53,814	88,898	12,232	7,865	1,167	2,505	695	282	1,237	86.6	11.9	0.3
Los Angeles, Calif.	891,136	438,491	452,645	626,244	169,459	98,889	20,636	46,463	3,871	27,905	67,628	70.3	19.0	3.1
Louisville, Ky.	202,446	96,372	106,074	100,526	8,717	375	1,046	362	387	33,171	32	79.3	4.3	16.4
Lowell, Mass.	62,043	29,690	32,353	36,776	25,151	13,207	1,958	9,461	1,525	74	42	69.3	40.5	0.1
Lynn, Mass.	66,736	32,005	34,731	40,890	25,319	14,380	2,457	8,371	161	464	54	61.3	37.9	0.7
Memphis, Tenn.	167,898	79,759	88,109	97,325	5,041	3,158	294	1,070	519	65,453	49	68.0	3.0	39.0
Miami, Fla.	73,078	36,260	36,818	50,161	7,613	4,825	833	1,606	349	15,249	55	68.6	10.4	20.9
Milwaukee, Wis.	378,594	189,453	189,141	253,224	109,974	65,787	13,101	22,141	2,945	5,115	1,240	70.5	27.8	1.4
Minneapolis, Minn.	308,983	140,851	159,020	227,335	78,140	61,122	5,690	10,183	1,245	3,052	456	73.6	25.3	1.0
Nashville, Tenn.	87,871	44,932	42,939	68,488	1,706	1,203	98	206	199	27,672	5	61.0	1.7	28.3
Newark, N. J.	273,594	139,451	134,143	139,791	108,329	58,124	10,849	35,483	3,873	24,735	739	61.1	39.6	9.0
New Bedford, Mass.	66,847	32,684	34,163	32,313	35,442	19,626	2,503	15,803	1,450	1,832	60	46.4	60.9	2.6
New Haven, Conn.	96,539	48,146	51,393	87,790	38,241	16,930	2,802	15,047	464	3,429	79	58.1	38.4	3.4
New Orleans, La.	296,421	137,046	159,375	189,453	18,850	11,608	1,216	5,368	788	81,189	929	65.2	6.5	28.0
New York, N. Y.	4,511,021	2,262,531	2,248,440	2,120,050	2,147,979	1,168,548	226,206	681,335	72,890	230,969	12,923	47.0	47.6	5.1
Bronx Borough	1,689,648	800,743	888,905	1,000,910	448,016	267,255	46,408	121,478	13,875	8,062	454	43.5	65.5	1.0
Brooklyn Borough	1,816,689	798,319	791,329	730,462	811,469	454,934	77,183	252,909	29,473	45,273	2,414	46.6	61.0	2.8
Manhattan Borough	706,467	347,580	358,887	437,510	260,269	175,889	27,440	64,892	9,038	12,030	65	62.5	35.7	1.4
Queens Borough	96,564	50,807	45,757	67,655	37,224	22,177	3,067	9,535	2,445	1,625	160	59.6	38.5	1.7
Norfolk, Va.	41,643	20,821	20,822	30,404	4,159	2,857	288	781	139	27,920	177	61.0	5.0	33.8
Oakland, Calif.	197,103	98,984	98,119	139,635	46,832	26,611	4,687	12,291	3,299	5,445	5,131	70.8	23.8	2.8
Oklahoma City, Okla.	119,886	62,134	57,752	106,187	9,027	5,123	253	894	257	9,703	639	88.5	2.5	8.1
Omaha, Neb.	138,700	68,507	70,193	102,472	27,738	19,816	2,067	4,532	1,373	7,735	705	78.9	20.0	5.6
Patterson, N. J.	80,066	44,334	44,732	46,927	40,006	23,892	2,047	11,947	1,009	1,921	128	67.7	46.0	2.2
Peoria, Ill.	71,261	35,954	35,307	62,589	6,518	5,062	460	721	275	2,035	119	82.8	9.1	2.9
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,260,238	624,238	636,000	762,887	349,555	232,988	20,712	79,681	10,174	146,234	2,392	60.5	27.7	11.6
Pittsburgh, Pa.	413,924	205,817	208,107	273,536	104,013	73,347	7,512	21,010	2,144	35,931	394	66.1	25.1	8.7
Portland, Ore.	211,787	106,293	105,494	162,815	46,147	28,335	5,854	11,306	1,152	1,194	2,631	76.9	21.3	0.6
Providence, R. I.	158,427	74,243	84,184	93,527	61,431	38,181	4,625	18,297	328	3,293	176	59.0	38.8	2.1
Reading, Pa.	71,333	34,846	36,487	61,001	5,999	4,694	868	3,008	529	1,216	17	85.5	12.6	1

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 64.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FOR THE POPULATION 7 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

Table with columns for CITY, PERSONS 7 TO 13 YEARS OLD, PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD, PERSONS 16 AND 17 YEARS OLD, PERSONS 18 TO 20 YEARS OLD, and Persons 21 years old and over attending school. Each column contains sub-columns for Total number, 1930, and Per cent for the years 1930 and 1920.

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 65.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

CITY	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				NEGRO				OTHER RACES, 1930	
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate			Total number, 1930	Illiterate			Total number, 1930	Illiterate			Total number, 1930	Illiterate			Total number	Number illiterate
		Number, 1930	1930	1920		Number, 1930	1930	1920		Number, 1930	1930	1920		Number, 1930	1930	1920		
Akron, Ohio	204,463	4,043	2.0	3.5	164,833	353	0.2	0.2	31,153	3,103	10.0	14.0	8,526	664	6.4	5.5	151	28
Albany, N. Y.	109,409	1,495	1.4	3.0	89,696	229	0.3	0.4	17,609	1,205	6.8	14.8	2,017	51	2.5	3.8	98	10
Atlanta, Ga.	225,168	9,283	4.1	6.6	145,760	1,267	0.9	1.2	4,694	211	4.5	4.8	74,871	7,801	10.4	17.8	37	4
Baltimore, Md.	667,209	20,862	3.1	4.4	475,975	2,714	0.6	0.6	78,910	9,874	13.4	14.0	116,779	8,194	7.0	12.9	545	80
Birmingham, Ala.	211,970	13,182	6.2	8.4	125,098	602	0.5	0.7	6,988	12.0	15.6	80,997	11,875	14.7	18.4	42	7	
Boston, Mass.	652,585	20,909	3.2	4.0	406,745	630	0.2	0.1	226,927	19,679	8.7	9.9	17,306	821	1.9	2.2	1,607	389
Bridgeport, Conn.	120,997	5,575	4.6	6.9	77,934	784	0.2	0.2	40,336	5,229	13.0	16.2	2,651	154	5.8	9.0	76	8
Buffalo, N. Y.	473,459	11,404	2.4	4.2	345,550	1,222	0.2	0.3	116,200	10,361	8.9	13.5	11,163	291	2.6	2.8	496	80
Cambridge, Mass.	94,267	2,969	3.1	3.1	58,040	80	0.1	0.1	31,814	2,816	8.9	8.1	4,267	57	1.3	2.5	168	16
Camden, N. J.	86,887	4,396	4.5	5.0	69,375	305	0.4	0.6	18,419	3,677	20.0	17.6	9,026	402	4.5	6.4	87	12
Canton, Ohio	85,338	3,077	3.6	4.0	69,778	210	0.3	0.4	13,063	2,610	20.0	17.7	2,444	237	9.7	6.5	63	20
Chattanooga, Tenn.	97,063	4,526	4.7	5.9	68,062	1,276	1.9	1.8	1,444	55	3.8	5.2	27,543	3,193	11.6	13.8	14	2
Chicago, Ill.	2,846,622	91,474	3.2	4.0	1,794,570	3,707	0.2	0.2	833,586	79,290	9.5	11.6	199,233	4,319	2.2	3.0	19,283	4,158
Cincinnati, Ohio	353,629	5,943	1.5	2.0	309,224	1,049	0.3	0.4	34,506	2,155	6.2	6.7	39,721	2,701	6.8	10.9	178	88
Cleveland, Ohio	747,994	31,500	4.2	5.3	460,745	1,315	0.3	0.2	227,609	27,370	12.1	13.1	58,975	2,695	4.4	5.2	1,205	220
Columbus, Ohio	245,071	4,932	2.0	2.8	202,413	1,440	0.7	1.4	15,127	1,334	8.8	11.3	27,575	2,118	7.7	8.4	175	40
Dallas, Tex.	216,911	4,953	2.3	3.2	173,372	787	0.5	0.5	6,487	332	5.2	16.4	32,921	2,183	6.6	11.3	4,181	1,651
Dayton, Ohio	108,279	2,343	1.4	1.9	142,478	780	0.5	0.4	11,873	736	6.2	9.3	13,860	875	6.3	9.4	68	2
Denver, Colo.	245,083	3,362	1.4	1.9	202,349	502	0.2	0.4	31,115	1,839	5.9	8.9	6,286	150	2.4	4.1	5,283	871
Des Moines, Iowa	119,186	832	0.7	1.3	105,253	220	0.2	0.3	9,250	391	4.2	7.2	4,423	171	3.9	6.1	261	50
Detroit, Mich.	1,273,879	28,748	2.3	3.8	779,534	1,450	0.2	0.2	388,508	23,903	6.2	9.7	90,247	2,688	2.7	3.9	6,500	702
Duluth, Minn.	83,631	1,006	1.2	2.4	58,379	98	0.2	0.2	24,800	898	3.6	6.0	346	7	2.0	1.8	97	3
Elizabeth, N. J.	94,061	4,611	4.9	6.4	61,620	169	0.3	0.3	28,668	4,228	14.7	15.7	3,687	205	6.6	9.7	86	9
El Paso, Tex.	79,700	0,360	0.0	8.5	32,703	61	0.2	1.0	2,704	50	1.8	16.0	1,591	63	4.0	2.7	42,642	6,185
Erie, Pa.	98,845	2,531	2.7	5.3	75,751	186	0.2	0.3	17,050	2,282	13.4	21.5	988	58	5.9	2.8	52	5
Evansville, Ind.	84,840	1,491	1.8	2.6	77,109	908	1.2	1.4	2,073	94	4.5	5.2	5,048	489	8.7	14.6	16	19
Fall River, Mass.	92,486	9,473	10.2	11.9	60,134	674	1.1	1.0	31,886	8,704	27.5	25.5	317	16	5.0	11.0	99	19
Ft. Worth, Tex.	123,439	1,803	1.5	2.0	97,977	270	0.3	0.3	20,286	1,325	6.5	7.9	4,614	110	2.4	6.8	592	98
Fort Wayne, Ind.	85,229	762	0.8	2.3	67,579	285	0.3	1.7	5,692	364	6.4	6.8	1,928	89	4.6	8.8	60	24
Grand Rapids, Mich.	135,155	2,916	2.2	3.9	110,605	460	0.4	0.6	2,900	103	5.6	30.1	18,905	1,305	6.9	7.5	2,745	988
Hartford, Conn.	80,968	4,620	5.7	7.5	44,404	104	0.2	0.3	10,064	3,053	16.0	16.6	14,596	475	3.3	8.2	2,604	994
Houston, Tex.	136,269	2,371	1.9	3.8	109,314	237	0.2	0.2	26,985	1,955	7.2	12.4	2,309	62	2.7	1.9	185	17
Indianapolis, Ind.	243,074	7,074	2.9	5.4	188,091	1,665	0.4	0.6	48,934	5,822	13.3	13.2	5,008	377	7.4	7.6	74	17
Jacksonville, Fla.	809,238	7,742	1.2	2.1	255,886	1,038	0.4	0.7	13,635	683	5.0	8.3	36,005	2,078	5.7	8.8	112	13
Kansas City, Mo.	107,457	4,989	4.3	5.5	62,680	289	0.5	0.6	4,326	231	5.3	3.7	40,422	4,116	10.2	10.8	210	3
Kansas City, Kans.	280,349	10,450	4.0	4.3	180,537	523	0.3	0.2	69,443	9,608	13.8	12.5	10,153	256	2.5	3.9	29	63
Kansas City, Mo.	98,991	2,590	2.6	3.7	78,182	390	0.5	0.8	7,565	825	10.9	13.9	16,391	808	4.9	8.0	1,863	567
Knoxville, Tenn.	844,589	5,146	1.5	2.0	294,031	705	0.2	0.3	24,148	2,499	10.3	11.5	33,945	1,508	4.4	6.1	2,465	434
Long Beach, Calif.	85,804	3,545	4.2	6.3	70,261	2,174	3.1	5.0	819	40	4.9	4.4	14,310	1,329	9.3	13.7	4	2
Los Angeles, Calif.	123,870	588	0.5	0.5	108,784	110	0.1	0.1	13,075	75	0.6	2.7	319	10	3.1	4.7	742	393
Louisville, Ky.	1,072,680	18,600	1.7	2.0	707,768	1,703	0.1	0.2	179,737	5,399	3.0	7.3	33,651	774	2.3	4.3	91,524	11,456
Lowell, Mass.	265,661	5,734	2.2	4.0	206,968	1,703	0.8	1.2	8,942	417	4.7	7.5	40,717	3,612	8.9	14.9	30	2
Lynn, Mass.	81,795	3,465	4.2	6.9	55,605	212	0.4	0.5	25,981	3,241	12.5	15.9	100	5	5.0	4.2	49	7
Mamphs, Tenn.	85,942	1,789	2.1	2.4	68,538	110	0.2	0.2	20,711	1,058	6.2	6.7	631	10	1.6	5.5	62	14
Miami, Fla.	212,354	7,417	3.5	6.7	125,071	356	0.3	0.1	5,229	306	7.0	9.4	81,999	6,681	8.1	15.6	55	10
Milwaukee, Wis.	91,678	2,821	2.5	3.4	63,523	142	0.2	0.1	8,069	140	1.7	2.2	19,731	2,034	10.3	10.2	512	5
Minneapolis, Minn.	452,289	10,056	2.1	3.0	368,421	788	0.2	0.2	108,106	8,806	8.1	9.6	6,260	232	3.7	3.1	1,512	230
Nashville, Tenn.	391,494	3,150	0.8	1.2	306,353	642	0.2	0.1	80,398	2,387	3.0	3.9	3,591	60	1.7	3.5	582	61
Newark, N. J.	127,696	4,553	3.6	7.2	89,351	925	1.0	2.0	1,768	73	4.1	7.4	39,072	3,555	9.9	13.4	5	1
New Bedford, Mass.	365,067	18,674	5.1	6.0	219,130	962	0.4	0.3	113,856	15,719	13.8	15.9	31,324	1,890	6.1	4.5	778	97
New Haven, Conn.	92,499	8,167	8.8	12.1	62,694	392	0.7	0.7	37,119	7,317	19.7	21.7	2,607	487	17.7	25.2	79	1
New Orleans, La.	134,441	6,390	4.8	6.3	90,231	154	0.2	0.2	39,809	6,092	15.3	17.2	4,816	136	3.2	4.0	8	8
New York, N. Y.	370,847	20,475	5.4	5.9	250,616	3,327	1.3	1.0	19,521	2,895	14.8	13.9	105,544	14,107	13.4	15.7	1,166	166
Bronx Borough	5,817,562	264,606	4.5	6.2	1,807,875	1,470	0.2	0.3	2,460,019	242,552	10.7	13.8	276,421	5,723	2.1	2.1	14,023	3,361
Brooklyn Borough	1,053,665	41,694	4.0	4.5	507,875	1,170	0.2	0.2	471,983	40,311	8.5	9.7	10,312	133	1.3	1.6	495	80
Manhattan Borough	2,115,311	110,323	5.2	6.1	1,107,960	4,406	0.4	0.4	858,801	108,932	12.1	14.5	55,898	1,563	2.8	2.9	2,652	432
Queens Borough	1,626,216	88,202	5.4	7.5	788,997	6,245	0.8	0.8	634,256	76,697	11.9	14.9	192,985	3,611	1.9	1.9	9,968	2,689
Richmond Borough	1,033,376	20,222	2.3	3.3	615,401	962	0.2	0.2	282,096	18,793	7.2	10.5	15,164	383	2.5	3.4	745	114
Norfolk, Va.	128,994	4,165	3.2	4.0	87,866	225	0.3	0.3	38,913	3,802	9.9	11.2	2,052	42	2.0	2.7	163	36
Oakland, Calif.	108,223	5,001	4.6	6.3	67,300	460	0.7	1.1	4,317	371	8.6							

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 66.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER								FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER							
	Total	Single		Married		Widowed		Di- vorced	Total	Single		Married		Widowed		Di- vorced
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
Akron, Ohio	93,496	28,614	30.6	60,227	64.4	2,999	3.2	1,510	88,446	19,680	22.3	59,324	67.1	7,500	8.5	1,868
Albany, N. Y.	48,043	17,512	36.5	27,905	58.1	2,315	4.8	267	42,091	17,257	41.0	27,885	66.3	6,552	15.6	358
Atlanta, Ga.	92,607	29,183	31.5	58,056	62.7	4,214	4.6	1,630	109,373	28,326	25.9	59,515	54.4	18,813	17.2	2,658
Baltimore, Md.	292,583	100,702	34.4	173,066	59.2	14,399	4.9	2,879	305,978	87,269	28.5	173,323	56.6	39,994	13.1	3,783
Birmingham, Ala.	90,889	27,779	30.6	57,039	62.8	4,586	5.0	1,365	99,068	25,088	23.3	57,798	58.3	15,603	15.7	2,455
Boston, Mass.	289,168	120,182	42.0	149,209	51.6	13,302	4.6	2,234	301,419	115,321	38.3	147,260	48.9	35,029	11.6	3,106
Bridgeport, Conn.	32,595	18,294	56.2	31,712	95.5	8,792	27.1	1,047	212,976	64,788	30.4	123,582	58.0	23,068	10.8	1,313
Buffalo, N. Y.	208,641	74,540	35.7	124,101	59.5	1,787	0.8	298	17,439	17,439	38.6	21,535	47.6	5,709	12.6	531
Cambridge, Mass.	39,531	15,930	40.3	21,501	54.4	2,072	5.2	269	45,227	11,245	24.9	26,029	61.6	4,638	11.0	356
Camden, N. J.	42,453	14,153	33.3	24,617	58.0	1,535	4.0	635	37,387	8,970	24.0	23,998	64.2	3,667	9.8	144
Canton, Ohio	38,638	11,800	30.5	24,617	63.7	1,952	5.0	588	45,405	10,717	23.6	26,966	59.4	6,534	14.4	1,177
Chattanooga, Tenn.	41,294	12,876	31.2	25,934	62.8	2,486	5.9	1,288	1,262,223	352,247	27.9	746,821	59.2	138,765	11.0	22,532
Chicago, Ill.	1,300,673	474,996	36.5	754,256	58.0	61,687	4.7	17,288	1,282,223	53,598	4.2	1,011,613	78.9	24,364	1.9	2,840
Cincinnati, Ohio	337,437	119,673	35.5	200,385	59.4	12,901	3.8	4,866	89,560	27.5	196,810	60.4	32,940	11.0	8,290	
Cleveland, Ohio	109,364	32,443	29.7	66,393	63.3	5,107	4.7	2,521	113,928	29,154	25.6	67,843	59.5	13,698	13.8	4,134
Columbus, Ohio	75,430	28,536	37.8	41,468	55.0	4,184	4.4	2,337	102,980	22,473	21.8	62,084	60.3	14,218	13.8	1,636
Dallas, Tex.	94,243	22,397	23.8	47,891	50.8	3,594	3.8	1,383	76,944	18,679	24.3	47,708	62.0	8,714	11.3	1,382
Dayton, Ohio	107,647	32,967	30.6	66,391	61.7	5,554	5.2	2,594	116,040	28,662	24.7	67,178	57.9	16,507	14.3	3,602
Denver, Colo.	60,743	14,123	23.3	38,276	63.0	2,162	3.6	1,151	50,744	15,131	29.8	33,433	65.7	6,353	12.6	1,805
Des Moines, Iowa	605,916	212,571	35.1	363,305	60.0	19,621	3.2	9,744	534,683	125,323	23.4	353,175	66.1	45,755	8.6	10,000
Detroit, Mich.	37,456	14,221	38.0	21,154	56.5	1,604	3.6	465	96,781	11,729	12.1	21,095	21.9	3,393	3.5	619
Duluth, Minn.	42,587	16,123	37.9	24,742	58.1	1,544	3.6	144	40,313	12,064	29.9	24,144	59.9	3,876	9.6	203
Elizabeth, N. J.	33,301	11,302	33.9	19,883	59.7	1,464	4.4	636	36,859	9,796	26.6	20,217	54.8	6,064	16.5	760
El Paso, Tex.	40,296	13,205	32.9	25,108	62.2	1,573	3.9	396	41,699	12,012	28.8	29,585	59.9	4,185	10.0	520
Erie, Pa.	36,708	10,756	29.3	23,387	63.7	1,840	5.0	616	40,697	10,383	25.5	24,955	61.4	4,699	11.5	282
Evansville, Ind.	37,872	13,774	36.4	21,880	57.8	1,973	5.2	197	42,791	15,797	36.9	22,013	51.4	4,069	10.9	1,042
Flint, Mich.	58,985	17,715	30.0	37,749	64.0	1,958	3.3	1,140	61,652	19,068	31.0	29,800	48.5	4,832	7.8	905
Fort Wayne, Ind.	41,992	12,998	31.0	27,073	64.5	1,770	4.2	732	44,422	12,248	27.6	20,800	46.6	3,876	8.7	1,762
Fort Worth, Tex.	50,122	16,185	32.3	33,696	67.1	2,810	4.8	1,283	62,616	13,134	21.0	38,008	60.8	8,676	13.9	1,410
Gary, Ind.	40,138	14,477	36.1	23,506	58.6	1,464	3.6	619	31,350	6,482	20.7	22,023	70.2	2,399	7.7	410
Grand Rapids, Mich.	60,320	18,109	30.0	38,498	63.7	2,687	4.3	1,151	63,006	17,473	27.7	34,607	54.9	6,438	10.2	942
Hartford, Conn.	59,106	21,364	36.1	34,785	58.8	2,632	4.4	418	111,100	23,545	21.2	68,705	61.9	14,720	13.2	3,976
Houston, Tex.	110,449	34,005	30.8	66,398	61.9	6,043	5.2	2,610	145,099	33,632	23.2	88,411	60.9	10,367	13.3	3,564
Indianapolis, Ind.	134,027	36,545	27.3	87,756	65.5	5,937	4.4	2,610	145,099	33,632	23.2	88,411	60.9	10,367	13.3	3,564
Jacksonville, Fla.	45,708	13,126	28.7	29,306	64.1	1,932	5.5	713	50,981	10,865	21.3	30,476	59.8	8,405	16.5	1,207
Jersey City, N. J.	115,899	45,194	39.0	64,774	55.1	4,564	4.2	402	114,009	35,902	31.5	64,304	56.5	13,070	11.5	601
Kansas City, Kans.	43,634	12,084	27.7	28,423	65.1	2,161	5.0	892	44,466	9,428	21.2	25,582	64.3	5,301	11.9	1,102
Kansas City, Mo.	153,468	44,609	29.1	97,322	63.4	7,410	4.8	3,809	164,261	39,146	23.8	97,434	59.3	22,174	13.5	5,318
Knoxville, Tenn.	36,073	11,107	30.8	23,141	64.1	1,400	3.9	285	40,212	10,553	26.2	23,474	58.7	5,098	12.7	824
Long Beach, Calif.	54,443	14,756	27.2	35,493	65.2	2,428	4.5	1,707	59,982	11,655	19.4	36,414	60.7	9,510	15.9	2,379
Los Angeles, Calif.	488,278	162,409	33.3	288,896	59.1	20,572	4.2	16,263	500,768	117,033	23.1	291,200	57.5	75,035	14.8	23,107
Louisville, Ky.	110,520	34,335	31.0	68,100	61.6	6,063	5.5	1,942	122,576	33,538	27.4	68,552	55.9	17,862	14.6	2,567
Lynn, Mass.	33,349	12,724	38.2	22,120	59.6	1,738	4.8	888	39,990	12,337	30.9	22,279	55.7	4,751	11.9	233
Lynn, Mass.	37,087	12,724	34.3	22,120	59.6	1,738	4.8	888	39,990	12,337	30.9	22,279	55.7	4,751	11.9	233
Memphis, Tenn.	91,072	26,642	29.3	57,640	63.3	4,998	5.5	1,607	102,965	23,634	23.0	58,599	57.0	17,522	17.0	2,832
Miami, Fla.	40,869	11,513	28.2	26,759	65.5	1,857	4.5	701	42,318	8,415	19.9	27,332	64.6	5,560	13.1	988
Milwaukee, Wis.	218,540	78,409	35.9	128,422	58.8	8,814	3.8	3,065	216,101	64,319	29.8	126,896	58.7	20,953	9.7	3,777
Minneapolis, Minn.	170,047	58,690	34.5	101,957	60.0	7,084	4.2	2,229	184,461	59,073	32.0	102,142	55.4	19,679	10.7	8,444
Nashville, Tenn.	82,773	15,636	18.9	33,679	40.6	2,730	3.2	788	62,446	16,511	26.4	34,124	54.6	10,061	16.1	1,688
Newark, N. J.	163,929	62,564	38.2	93,841	57.2	6,403	3.9	882	160,049	48,733	30.4	92,154	57.7	17,099	11.1	1,164
New Bedford, Mass.	38,580	12,882	33.4	23,607	61.2	1,783	4.6	286	43,164	13,902	32.2	23,986	55.6	4,742	11.0	500
New Haven, Conn.	57,089	21,235	37.2	32,940	57.7	2,795	4.5	310	61,029	20,895	34.2	32,940	54.0	10,051	16.3	470
New Orleans, La.	169,620	66,331	39.1	94,355	55.7	7,171	4.5	1,596	180,001	51,947	28.9	96,964	53.7	28,594	15.9	2,691
New York, N. Y.	2,618,473	1,008,142	38.5	1,498,146	57.2	91,018	3.5	10,077	2,623,789	834,189	31.8	1,485,155	56.6	279,741	10.7	17,394
Phoenix, Ariz.	468,337	160,540	34.3	286,273	61.1	13,624	2.9	1,173	477,574	144,216	30.2	285,444	59.8	45,047	9.4	2,225
Portland, Ore.	941,029	355,725	37.8	546,837	58.1	30,731	3.3	2,655	942,468	297,550	31.6	642,848	68.2	94,047	10.0	4,512
Portland, Ore.	751,645	234,585	31.2	377,796	50.3	29,792	4.0	5,610	743,605	208,300	28.1	309,085	41.6	44,286	12.7	8,541
Portland, Ore.	398,282	128,955	32.4	263,772	66.3	14,075	3.6	1,062	405,955	108,214	26.7	254,389	62.7	41,997	10.1	1,910
Portland, Ore.	59,180	22,337	37.7	33,468	56.6	2,796	4.7	177	64,167	15,879	24.7	32,492	50.6	8,244	9.7	107
Portland, Ore.	17,636	36.6	28,392	63.0	2,050	4.2	537	48,673	11,980	24.6	28,948	59.5	6,917	14.2	803	
Portland, Ore.	67,890	31.7	67,890	90.5	4,358	3.9	3,188	111,709	24,781	22.2	67,641	60.5	14,793	13.2	4,162	
Portland, Ore.	827	28.1	45,704	64.7	2,907	4.2	2,001	68,788	14,044	20.4	44,504	64.8	7,549	11.0	2,564	

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 67.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	Total foreign-born white	Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Irish Free State	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	Germany	Poland	Czechoslovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugoslavia	Russia	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Canada	All other countries
Akron, Ohio	31,568	4,306	479	820	2,712	1,759	1,568	1,321	3,860	3,238	1,491	371	994	4,345	1,043	3,283
Albany, N. Y.	17,918	1,765	2,106	274	2,613	1,978	83	260	81	29	1,768	161	372	4,015	1,400	1,117
Atlanta, Ga.	4,727	608	181	127	398	473	38	68	46	4	1,019	84	437	233	309	983
Baltimore, Md.	74,410	4,644	3,076	1,184	13,568	10,863	2,621	1,867	733	155	17,631	3,105	1,201	9,022	1,211	3,739
Birmingham, Ala.	5,867	1,317	115	130	400	287	16	100	68	6	551	21	462	1,418	220	783
Boston, Mass.	229,856	22,653	43,032	7,621	5,381	9,903	412	1,880	278	55	31,559	5,869	3,416	36,274	45,558	15,270
Bridgeport, Conn.	40,759	4,467	2,700	2,122	2,100	3,004	4,371	599	3,983	377	2,648	816	463	8,063	1,909	1,835
Buffalo, N. Y.	118,316	12,015	5,103	1,732	18,816	26,616	907	1,992	1,987	260	5,045	223	689	10,471	18,735	4,749
Cambridge, Mass.	32,330	2,911	6,701	1,982	329	1,181	24	70	92	6	1,181	1,160	628	3,428	9,254	4,453
Camden, N. J.	18,615	2,205	747	363	1,789	3,528	191	371	152	128	1,777	274	146	5,503	373	1,063
Canton, Ohio	13,213	1,233	131	192	1,619	697	607	459	531	436	1,640	378	1,039	2,268	291	2,950
Chattanooga, Tenn.	1,464	243	43	25	177	147	11	17	12		407	48	60	37	110	192
Chicago, Ill.	842,057	49,481	47,355	99,977	111,806	149,022	48,814	24,046	15,337	10,183	78,462	31,430	14,815	73,980	20,821	50,742
Cincinnati, Ohio	34,835	2,101	2,054	318	13,944	9,955	245	1,218	1,507	459	3,306	305	617	3,015	773	3,468
Cleveland, Ohio	229,487	17,237	6,842	2,886	23,532	32,668	34,695	6,774	10,773	18,326	15,193	4,068	2,261	23,524	8,265	14,513
Columbus, Ohio	15,279	2,029	670	173	3,582	478	184	640	638	308	1,368	82	436	2,738	665	1,383
Dallas, Tex.	6,473	933	207	352	1,178	462	279	181	43	34	801	37	231	267	393	779
Dayton, Ohio	12,014	934	398	140	3,933	632	380	382	1,245	469	834	311	267	612	493	979
Denver, Colo.	31,235	4,639	1,774	4,797	3,969	1,632	447	743	305	504	3,885	164	460	2,874	2,546	4,307
Des Moines, Iowa	9,310	1,639	330	2,276	905	411	87	145	17	75	751	284	165	1,207	488	580
Detroit, Mich.	399,281	56,969	6,293	7,844	32,716	60,113	6,291	5,898	11,162	9,014	21,781	4,870	6,385	28,581	94,284	41,074
Duluth, Minn.	24,929	1,226	216	10,976	1,070	1,280	110	217	21	782	888	195	108	787	3,479	3,514
Elizabeth, N. J.	29,156	2,942	2,176	725	4,040	5,226	1,031	841	971	143	2,179	1,635	160	4,187	559	2,677
El Paso, Tex.	2,844	423	94	134	869	92	37	54	37	5	175	42	77	85	295	625
Erie, Pa.	17,241	1,110	392	1,168	2,959	4,266	763	374	235	97	536	84	166	3,129	873	1,099
Evansville, Ind.	2,082	173	48	26	1,285	29	15	20	19	1	139	7	18	43	81	178
Fall River, Mass.	32,078	6,310	1,821	106	777	2,015	15	120	4		1,049	23	148	767	8,973	10,660
Flint, Mich.	20,984	4,834	243	722	1,116	1,432	711	330	1,031	361	1,085	48	245	6,337	1,622	6,222
Fort Wayne, Ind.	5,729	529	151	127	2,389	287	20	85	38	27	169	15	294	230	307	628
Fort Worth, Tex.	2,918	474	176	238	418	271	116	77	11	26	308	21	103	121	220	339
Gary, Ind.	19,345	1,625	802	825	856	2,702	2,266	366	851	2,571	991	544	1,344	1,206	922	2,074
Grand Rapids, Mich.	27,240	1,211	309	1,395	2,124	4,090	174	172	113	22	426	1,328	151	742	2,529	11,854
Hartford, Conn.	44,528	3,773	5,276	2,841	1,867	5,236	164	977	179	78	5,830	1,593	423	8,843	5,771	1,977
Houston, Tex.	11,293	1,818	462	573	2,050	813	420	529	106	25	1,008	37	328	1,520	562	1,566
Indianapolis, Ind.	13,740	1,388	1,388	400	3,888	498	111	217	237	580	905	104	498	704	730	1,476
Jacksonville, Fla.	4,358	836	102	235	512	122	22	79	37	5	388	47	216	169	542	1,041
Jersey City, N. J.	70,313	6,756	8,741	2,247	9,613	12,432	1,413	1,774	739	123	4,415	374	590	10,097	1,227	3,754
Kansas City, Kans.	7,593	739	361	748	1,022	860	230	371	68	1,796	433	104	164	91	214	413
Kansas City, Mo.	24,278	2,870	1,038	3,082	1,046	1,046	108	722	202	138	3,415	161	425	3,723	1,424	2,063
Knoxville, Tenn.	824	106	31	16	81	41	9	15	38	1	95	5	72	44	80	100
Long Beach, Calif.	18,255	4,097	423	1,576	1,373	119	86	106	46	50	349	22	150	104	3,589	1,105
Los Angeles, Calif.	181,848	32,448	5,000	16,200	18,094	6,895	1,872	3,885	3,055	3,290	19,744	952	1,848	10,386	30,740	26,140
Louisville, Ky.	8,963	730	836	113	3,219	520	48	172	61	21	970	104	88	526	329	1,237
Lowell, Mass.	26,120	4,213	4,231	415	1,022	1,602	9	38	10	2	691	469	1,946	335	10,169	1,997
Lynn, Mass.	27,091	3,258	2,942	1,124	215	1,496	56	95	9	2	2,467	498	1,362	2,094	9,727	1,756
Memphis, Tenn.	5,262	638	200	164	682	457	31	90	60	15	758	38	243	1,218	280	387
Miami, Fla.	8,213	1,643	234	576	897	134	92	164	106	19	687	38	239	282	1,301	1,941
Milwaukee, Wis.	109,383	2,934	869	3,900	40,787	10,593	4,393	5,827	3,759	5,047	7,443	543	1,459	4,986	2,662	4,495
Minneapolis, Minn.	80,834	4,050	1,116	42,776	5,969	4,555	2,308	1,292	348	128	4,846	538	709	785	6,731	4,693
Nashville, Tenn.	1,788	281	103	31	221	146	21	34	68	5	361	6	82	98	130	202
Newark, N. J.	115,204	9,251	6,279	1,215	12,508	15,069	2,851	4,928	2,543	231	16,181	1,445	1,438	30,687	1,946	8,192
New Bedford, Mass.	37,333	8,262	1,174	276	340	2,240	115	125	13	3	837	79	503	8,462	13,909	1,809
New Haven, Conn.	40,001	2,961	5,028	1,368	2,182	3,140	124	523	240	19	5,987	823	388	14,510	1,495	1,313
New Orleans, La.	19,681	1,428	647	821	2,159	408	85	314	53	130	985	12	341	6,821	468	6,000
New York, N. Y.	2,293,400	140,262	102,810	80,493	237,588	238,350	35,313	127,169	69,883	6,450	442,431	15,005	27,182	440,250	39,622	198,508
Bronx Borough	477,342	23,170	34,538	7,520	43,349	55,990	5,485	36,899	19,871	726	135,210	1,972	3,054	67,732	5,270	36,577
Brooklyn Borough	868,770	47,468	46,290	47,133	60,134	100,714	4,110	47,471	11,198	1,331	219,483	8,940	6,173	193,435	12,294	61,727
Manhattan Borough	641,618	44,652	38,548	36,599	56,131	60,120	17,222	32,129	19,051	2,513	69,685	1,888	14,093	117,740	14,271	76,928
Queens Borough	266,150	26,820	22,659	10,311	64,007	14,344	8,059	9,885	8,484	1,683	16,671	2,085	3,611	50,307	6,070	20,954
Richmond Borough	39,520	4,462	3,766	5,322	4,987	2,192	442	429	785	197	1,482	120	261	11,036	1,147	2,652
Norfolk, Va.	4,339	599	151	255	316	213	13	49	23	4	990	103	345	373	237	659
Oakland, Calif.	49,488	8,713	2,496	6,588	4,773	617	245	868	341	923	1,150	78	772	6,550	5,227	10,347
Oklahoma City, Okla.	3,143	727	103	229	978	100	260	51	22	15	233	17	157	38	361	411
Omaha, Neb.	28,788	1,830	993	5,845	3,700	2,546	3,940	520	249	646	2,084	439	301	3,221	948	1,620
Paterson, N. J.	42,609	5,649	1,438	1,65	3,492	5,716	230	652	598	7	3,392	613	898	12,404	305	7,990
Peoria, Ill.	6,736	1,017	344	533	2,244	154	55	160	113	213	214	79	198	288	200	814
Philadelphia, Pa.	365,624	57,175	31,369	4,524	37,923	30,582	3,898	10,707	7,102	1,364	80,959	6,514	2,052	68,156	4,229	22,090
Pittsburgh, Pa.	109,072	14,471	7,315	1,256	14,409	15,251	6,070	3,937	2,235							

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 68.—NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF PARENTS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

(Classified according to country of birth of father, except where the father is native and the mother foreign born, and then according to country of birth of mother)

CITY	Total native white of foreign or mixed parentage	Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Irish Free State	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugoslavia	Russia	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Canada	All other countries	
Alton, Ohio	49,477	7,313	2,297	1,453	9,337	2,821	2,508	2,052	3,500	3,069	1,909	421	579	6,053	1,590	4,775	
Albany, N. Y.	40,476	4,523	9,537	445	9,480	3,122	121	442	100	25	2,002	255	247	5,027	2,207	1,683	
Atlanta, Ga.	9,007	1,551	775	282	1,702	522	48	442	89	1	1,417	73	416	280	542	1,067	
Baltimore, Md.	160,342	10,909	13,344	1,454	53,484	21,460	4,841	3,280	904	126	24,973	3,608	868	14,283	1,678	5,132	
Birmingham, Ala.	18,191	3,518	739	341	1,984	379	28	246	105	4	733	35	383	2,740	471	1,435	
Boston, Mass.	329,270	35,311	95,151	7,419	11,704	11,619	528	1,934	345	66	36,814	6,482	2,512	54,545	48,436	15,404	
Bridgeport, Conn.	64,979	6,490	9,119	2,268	4,459	5,422	7,499	1,564	4,794	40	3,554	951	453	13,174	3,008	2,129	
Buffalo, N. Y.	227,967	17,023	17,989	2,594	59,886	58,424	1,261	2,982	2,163	30	6,252	278	459	31,890	17,030	9,427	
Cambridge, Mass.	44,616	4,561	13,943	980	867	1,656	29	37	2	1,207	1,285	653	5,167	9,437	4,563		
Camden, N. J.	35,756	4,713	2,870	528	5,546	6,209	297	631	217	121	2,700	393	87	9,298	514	1,632	
Canton, Ohio	23,534	2,962	854	382	5,753	967	998	770	625	432	798	58	746	3,457	413	4,310	
Chattanooga, Tenn.	3,819	821	356	107	933	115	14	23	21	1	574	42	57	77	228	451	
Chicago, Ill.	1,232,373	82,129	122,183	122,339	206,609	251,694	73,275	30,816	15,096	10,108	91,274	32,488	11,560	107,901	43,952	64,946	
Cincinnati, Ohio	164,174	7,284	11,337	601	61,602	1,141	298	1,565	1,394	244	4,813	297	4,417	1,573	7,260	1,683	
Cleveland, Ohio	354,771	25,777	19,156	3,947	59,872	52,244	56,988	10,289	20,472	22,455	17,495	5,370	1,386	32,793	9,580	16,997	
Columbus, Ohio	40,538	6,705	4,777	518	15,296	602	267	836	724	263	1,638	131	310	4,180	1,358	2,935	
Dallas, Tex.	16,667	2,764	1,382	978	4,629	575	425	350	58	37	1,166	51	200	1,350	386	1,810	
Dayton, Ohio	29,758	2,615	2,690	314	15,053	1,033	427	549	1,326	391	1,053	459	183	853	821	1,924	
Denver, Colo.	72,285	13,208	7,083	8,580	14,706	1,978	854	1,436	369	722	5,997	125	272	6,197	5,104	5,016	
Des Moines, Iowa	27,178	5,508	2,783	6,009	5,060	573	273	310	20	160	973	860	140	1,928	1,580	1,578	
Detroit, Mich.	593,016	49,549	18,223	12,973	93,999	105,691	9,019	8,991	11,149	7,235	24,042	5,726	3,524	33,387	80,332	39,116	
Duluth, Minn.	45,305	2,743	1,177	18,076	4,303	2,492	274	417	150	1,064	1,072	245	1,189	1,438	7,095	4,130	
Elizabethtown, N. J.	46,971	4,258	6,521	927	7,355	8,687	1,580	1,463	1,020	98	3,105	2,208	129	7,030	682	1,930	
El Paso, Tex.	6,311	1,297	646	390	1,373	121	40	46	6	8	248	36	57	131	521	1,280	
Erie, Pa.	42,159	3,206	2,700	11,822	9,533	1,403	691	332	91	822	156	154	5,228	1,008	1,973		
Evansville, Ind.	13,303	1,147	498	92	10,035	62	20	51	11	1	107	7	15	62	104	941	
Fall River, Mass.	58,321	11,206	6,383	155	238	3,819	13	245	7	1	1,360	42	145	1,390	18,314	14,998	
Flint, Mich.	37,532	4,709	1,326	2,084	5,157	2,620	1,124	686	1,078	397	1,301	84	126	1,890	12,311	2,240	
Fort Wayne, Ind.	20,580	1,581	1,275	381	2,047	390	219	130	11	30	255	38	190	389	766	2,475	
Fort Worth, Tex.	8,163	1,660	894	1,412	2,941	4,146	3,513	674	1,096	2,544	1,050	671	730	1,478	872	1,828	
Gary, Ind.	26,012	1,866	1,193	2,981	7,091	9,269	254	299	133	139	1,560	1,624	123	1,153	6,089	23,084	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	58,865	3,588	1,908	2,981	4,248	7,250	285	950	234	140	7,010	1,866	820	12,143	7,918	2,160	
Hartford, Conn.	67,357	6,002	13,597	3,248	4,248	1,263	629	974	136	25	1,340	63	275	3,411	1,281	3,421	
Houston, Tex.	20,702	3,937	1,798	1,453	9,505	1,263	629	374	263	776	1,251	106	429	1,381	1,491	3,246	
Indianapolis, Ind.	40,975	5,427	6,286	1,085	18,085	1,56	44	103	41	7	577	51	183	302	696	1,497	
Jacksonville, Fla.	8,052	1,799	565	372	1,659	156	44	103	41	7	577	51	183	302	696	1,497	
Jersey City, N. J.	133,473	15,259	25,877	2,889	21,389	21,389	1,901	3,175	930	140	6,547	458	425	28,817	1,017	4,660	
Kansas City, Kans.	19,312	2,441	2,005	1,525	4,558	1,401	446	322	59	2,974	639	100	139	235	771	1,047	
Kansas City, Mo.	62,578	9,173	9,030	5,025	16,091	1,817	369	1,253	233	179	4,277	174	381	6,218	3,791	4,638	
Knoxville, Tenn.	2,440	697	300	59	503	26	10	33	44	1	150	6	49	104	105	802	
Long Beach, Calif.	25,929	7,150	1,934	3,521	5,624	170	188	208	78	49	581	19	80	333	3,338	2,156	
Los Angeles, Calif.	273,706	50,690	20,373	27,374	54,039	6,977	2,461	5,309	2,790	2,700	22,365	873	1,210	10,860	28,890	30,606	
Louisville, Ky.	39,243	3,000	5,006	334	21,663	587	84	425	77	20	1,541	126	57	1,006	689	4,228	
Lowell, Mass.	46,994	7,249	11,461	618	297	2,580	16	62	5	3	791	617	2,442	519	17,840	2,388	
Lynn, Mass.	39,954	4,994	8,556	1,293	5,999	1,921	71	140	9	1	2,607	592	1,416	3,154	12,864	1,887	
Memphis, Tenn.	14,192	2,035	1,916	461	3,353	523	65	238	125	13	1,072	38	203	2,378	653	1,114	
Miami, Fla.	13,171	2,553	1,065	827	2,541	151	64	226	126	11	1,574	38	164	2,402	1,299	2,620	
Milwaukee, Wis.	241,695	7,862	6,812	10,355	117,462	44,839	6,648	7,376	3,059	4,828	8,206	684	1,254	7,458	6,080	8,874	
Minneapolis, Minn.	183,941	11,194	8,667	84,512	29,570	8,325	5,302	2,557	435	131	5,766	724	601	1,415	16,397	9,345	
Nashville, Tenn.	5,480	1,031	1,050	81	1,348	195	23	59	133	5	465	74	200	298	636	536	
Newark, N. J.	178,818	13,283	17,177	1,265	24,421	19,947	3,713	7,720	3,098	230	20,216	1,881	5	1,256	54,811	2,375	7,426
New Bedford, Mass.	49,871	8,332	3,110	397	575	3,481	132	173	21	1	1,224	117	359	823	13,950	10,674	
New Haven, Conn.	72,993	8,090	13,323	1,755	5,438	4,964	182	807	324	18	7,664	1,038	819	27,343	2,531	1,691	
New Orleans, La.	65,786	6,498	6,115	1,181	15,953	548	156	865	107	221	11,464	11	311	17,100	1,090	15,055	
New York, N. Y.	2,788,635	186,000	342,224	63,600	362,496	220,042	36,964	161,809	55,215	4,184	502,041	16,183	16,651	630,105	37,373	31,650	
Brooklyn Borough	560,931	29,113	62,371	6,994	83,225	45,744	5,628	66,749	18,269	431	144,033	1,959	2,380	97,272	5,293	31,650	
Manhattan Borough	1,129,953	64,910	108,970	32,087	98,984	104,181	4,627	55,755	13,695	1,025	260,450	9,427	4,509	293,060	12,052	57,392	
Queens Borough	608,874	44,690	100,734	7,216	72,608	45,350	15,351	23,023	15,026	1,308	72,132	1,801	7,024	142,962	10,723	38,320	
Richmond Borough	427,740	41,693	61,750	12,229	120,636	21,046	10,731	14,438	7,365	1,243	23,855	2,816	2,608	77,074	8,402	21,954	
Richmond Borough	64,977	6,188	10,399	8,074	10,093	3,721	727	1,244	860	177	2,141	166	230	18,888	1,451	2,786	
Norfolk, Va.	8,488	1,430	882	350	1,311	285	44	124	29	1	1,519	118	255	705	555	884	
Oakland, Calif.	86,230	18,490	8,069	10,186	13,378	900	404	1,228	390	890	1,644	65	52	7,952	7,215	18,058	
Oklahoma City, Okla.	11,711	2,397	1,149	790	3,627	178	559	178	60	22	414	18	133	137	1,068	1,081	
Omaha, Neb.	64,436	8,880	5,772	11,433	12,443	5,082	7,777	1,071	435	890	2,490	641	214	4,639	2,738	2,931	
Paterson, N. J.	58,977	9,407	4,658	2,834	5,109	5,481	282	925	720	2	4,263	690	302	18,929	468	9,439	
Peoria, Ill.	21,941	3,387	2,579	1,418	9,157	222	114	279	123	286	326	94	131	493	655	1,079	
Philadelphia, Pa.	619,253	110,686	83,863	4,422	93,405	47,412	5,174	15,213	7,219	1,145	95,129	8,092	1,368	114,212	5,460	25,410	
Pittsburgh, Pa.	233,065	35,567	23,795	2,020	54,183	28,582	11,982	7,066	3,099	5,842	12,480	4,515	1,223	20,786	2,418	10,475	
Portland, Oreg.	80,967	13,324	4,715	14,305	16,248	1,490	894	1,180	235	636	5,483	134	381	3,441	10,483	8,068	
Providence, R. I.	111,864	18,490	20,975	2,902	2,786	3,735	156	791	96	17	5,969	967	491	34,544	13,282	6,316	
Reading, Pa.	19,513	1,386	735	83	4,301	306	102	466	79	245	989	281	476	3,632	184	501	
Richmond, Va.	10,289	2,141	981	191	2,683	306	971	106	26	6	1,043	58	131	950	370	1,129	
Rochester, N. Y.	123,163	13,664	11,100	1,123	29,034	8,231	244	1,262	270	220	5,756	1,188	307	31,478	11,424	7,872	

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 69.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Figures taken from a preliminary tabulation by industries and subject to slight changes in the final report on occupations]

INDUSTRY GROUP	AKRON, OHIO		ALBANY, N. Y.		ATLANTA, GA.		BALTIMORE, MD.		BIRMINGHAM, ALA.		BOSTON, MASS.		BRIDGEFORD, CONN.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages)	130,029	125,011	61,947	65,465	128,493	143,873	386,888	408,980	125,855	133,823	383,454	397,734	73,081	73,655
Gainful workers (persons 10 years old and over reporting a gainful occupation)	82,509	23,902	42,526	16,578	82,952	47,202	200,513	101,595	80,955	32,301	240,651	108,701	46,660	17,413
Per cent of population	63.5	19.1	68.6	25.3	65.6	32.8	51.8	24.8	64.3	24.1	62.8	27.3	63.9	23.6
GAINFUL WORKERS														
All industries	82,509	23,902	42,526	16,578	82,952	47,202	200,513	101,595	80,955	32,301	240,651	108,701	46,660	17,413
Building industry	6,552	90	5,022	80	7,893	147	23,707	370	6,026	92	26,192	514	4,056	81
Chemical and allied industries	569	46	549	215	1,768	380	9,381	1,154	1,385	134	2,880	892	1,227	673
Cigar and tobacco factories	5		113	162	40	10	335	320	22	4	526	284	58	7
Clothing industries	271	138	419	890	575	1,365	9,817	11,255	252	472	6,133	5,074	897	2,122
Bakeries	721	96	500	63	786	188	3,572	661	634	165	2,955	530	661	52
Slaughter and packing houses	80	6	205	21	498	73	1,934	359	480	76	546	78	61	2
Other food and allied industries	773	138	217	22	1,021	482	3,575	1,371	619	151	3,389	2,588	148	25
Automobile factories and repair shops	781	35	461	27	2,111	170	2,744	123	1,176	50	3,841	258	868	107
Iron and steel industries	3,082	105	2,190	103	3,254	251	23,626	921	16,475	387	12,826	2,041	8,786	1,548
Metal industries, except iron and steel	229	72	93	16	298	52	6,501	1,223	187	11	1,681	234	4,154	635
Shoe factories	13	4	24	3	183	112	899	32	32		4,571	2,100	25	8
Other leather industries	16		4		102	20	345	139	16	7	995	263	44	11
Lumber and furniture industries	478	52	275	20	1,542	158	4,487	372	679	47	3,575	314	420	37
Printing, publishing, and engraving	951	211	1,384	318	1,818	554	5,482	973	955	239	5,898	2,070	474	86
Paper and allied industries	104	36	369	137	375	156	716	528	83	17	783	543	91	52
Textile industries	53	21	338	176	1,342	122	1,261	1,122	368	283	2,295	1,907	803	434
Electrical machinery and supply factories	425	71	222	35	621	125	2,584	394	383	53	2,207	710	2,804	1,640
Independent hand trades	291	238	204	277	367	1,108	1,806	2,242	353	575	1,415	2,092	226	181
Other manufacturing industries	87,687	7,836	1,576	551	4,109	985	11,863	3,025	3,907	472	10,291	4,620	2,284	992
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.	605	8	349	7	897	11	2,452	33	739	10	2,406	26	403	3
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	904	29	623	22	922	17	1,725	45	569	15	2,130	94	556	19
Steam and street railroads	1,876	123	4,777	248	6,128	542	15,565	977	7,488	173	10,538	591	1,058	21
Telegraph and telephone	581	811	788	950	1,717	1,592	1,831	2,492	785	741	2,464	4,340	274	412
Other transportation, including postal service	1,733	58	1,590	45	2,645	144	16,912	372	2,012	83	17,704	421	1,497	40
Banking and brokerage	621	343	740	268	1,362	577	4,282	1,672	1,006	360	4,033	2,125	428	309
Insurance and real estate	1,359	271	916	395	2,849	1,351	5,558	2,423	2,387	723	4,822	3,327	621	317
Automobile agencies and filling stations	1,304	74	609	86	1,709	162	2,489	207	1,488	106	2,445	394	639	49
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	9,148	3,141	7,248	2,139	15,091	4,861	41,605	13,109	12,739	3,511	42,529	15,943	6,313	1,920
Other trade industries	319	86	257	119	904	404	1,614	424	515	157	1,905	745	145	35
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1,376	190	2,723	1,168	3,009	454	9,919	916	1,894	249	12,619	1,592	1,311	129
Recreation and amusement	814	258	482	228	889	430	2,701	844	646	312	3,327	1,548	412	125
Other professional and semiprofessional service	2,268	3,057	2,013	2,065	3,791	4,811	10,469	12,021	3,092	3,949	11,965	16,759	1,247	2,369
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	1,759	1,848	1,663	1,269	3,168	3,250	5,523	4,272	1,791	2,622	11,321	9,354	872	609
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops	602	428	268	292	1,359	1,881	1,865	2,058	1,055	1,436	2,374	2,188	320	224
Other domestic and personal service	1,200	3,819	1,009	2,901	3,888	19,197	7,993	28,778	2,818	14,170	8,795	17,198	921	2,045
Other and not specified industries	2,734	416	2,068	739	3,355	560	13,815	3,123	5,899	449	12,476	4,940	1,556	194

INDUSTRY GROUP	BUFFALO, N. Y.		CAMBRIDGE, MASS.		CAMDEN, N. J.		CANTON, OHIO		CHATTANOOGA, TENN.		CHICAGO, ILL.		CINCINNATI, OHIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages)	284,480	288,618	54,013	59,630	59,442	59,268	53,301	51,605	57,932	61,866	1,710,683	1,665,775	218,995	232,165
Gainful workers (persons 10 years old and over reporting a gainful occupation)	180,785	58,438	34,122	17,140	37,391	12,739	33,732	8,570	36,810	15,742	1,151,211	407,738	147,263	55,767
Per cent of population	63.6	20.2	63.2	28.7	62.9	21.5	63.3	16.6	63.5	25.4	67.3	24.5	67.2	24.0
GAINFUL WORKERS														
All industries	180,785	58,438	34,122	17,140	37,391	12,739	33,732	8,570	36,810	15,742	1,151,211	407,738	147,263	55,767
Building industry	15,584	233	3,240	83	3,776	45	2,308	48	2,769	36	107,233	1,972	15,545	265
Chemical and allied industries	4,526	1,030	1,090	322	995	132	356	39	732	189	15,749	4,539	4,441	1,071
Cigar and tobacco factories	215	14	23	9	229	1,425	8	2	12	1	1,483	345	293	173
Clothing industries	1,897	1,844	317	463	474	494	115	140	108	245	23,746	18,742	2,089	4,113
Bakeries	2,277	449	698	247	390	22	326	28	282	99	12,063	2,517	1,799	431
Slaughter and packing houses	1,571	232	544	94	57	7	63	8	171	12	21,015	4,022	1,171	120
Other food and allied industries	3,137	556	570	533	1,225	392	1,511	34	521	141	12,137	7,607	1,597	661
Automobile factories and repair shops	8,921	790	883	47	453	20	753	69	502	21	18,806	1,277	3,167	207
Iron and steel industries	25,628	1,234	1,736	246	3,777	168	11,611	641	5,093	146	117,105	8,007	13,923	757
Metal industries, except iron and steel	2,437	344	260	51	217	32	767	276	1,006	42	12,333	2,590	3,978	644
Shoe factories	325	138	295	224	128	40	8		20	1	3,027	1,325	1,542	968
Other leather industries	359	69	92	34	999	331	12		192	32	3,722	506	718	67
Lumber and furniture industries	2,953	340	928	70	692	55	286	38	1,381	124	21,884	1,899	3,383	340
Printing, publishing, and engraving	2,997	651	1,117	657	1,091	291	386	93	358	90	38,614	10,682	4,262	1,053
Paper and allied industries	610	321	112	112	471	47	29	16	164	38	4,562	2,457	1,082	714
Textile industries	1,468	1,734	227	246	940	665	22	30	2,377	2,810	4,065	3,769	417	327
Electrical machinery and supply factories	1,922	435	298	129	1,761	477	460	147	123	15	30,622	11,156	1,608	672
Independent hand trades	799	1,121	151	256	204	161	145	130	133	200	5,071	7,878	680	987
Other manufacturing industries	11,584	2,858	3,338	1,493	2,412	826	2,365	525	2,068	300	62,394	17,131	6,543	1,657
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.	1,454	15	350	4	428	7	345	1	551	5	6,468	70	1,545	12
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	1,904	39	324	13	340	4	399	17	296	11	11,936	255	1,458	45
Steam and street railroads	15,370	887	1,131	77	1,862	57	1,774	46	2,751	90	79,662	6,617	9,274	511
Telegraph and telephone	1,526	2,715	1,315	593	284	334	163	198	357	214	12,625	19,599	1,282	1,959
Other transportation, including postal service	6,936	227	1,661	45	1,641	39	681	15	1,012	128	41,767	1,590	4,726	144
Banking and brokerage	2,816	1,107	590	369	400	169	292	186	397	142	24,682	10,154	2,366	799
Insurance and real estate	2,920	1,153	625	465	528	260	570	138	895	420	27,259	12,177	3,078	1,158
Automobile agencies and filling stations	2,333	224	323	39	372	32	602	48	647	58	12,596	1,202	1,890	167
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	22,395	9,313	4,632	1,807	4,924	1,468	4,116	1,655	5,181	1,463	183,289	64,714	23,128	7,326
Other trade industries	1,968	308	605	110	190	40	149	54	185	78	19,730	4,743	1,100	372
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	6,465	632	1,569	282	1,302	80	670</							

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 69.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLEVELAND, OHIO		COLUMBUS, OHIO		DALLAS, TEX.		DAYTON, OHIO		DENVER, COLO.		DES MOINES, IOWA		DETROIT, MICH.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages).....	458,856	443,573	143,359	147,205	136,071	134,404	99,822	101,160	139,872	147,989	68,481	74,078	821,920	746,742
Gainful workers (persons 10 years old and over reporting a gainful occupation).....	205,693	99,205	93,803	35,458	84,583	38,278	66,412	22,905	92,632	37,776	43,818	18,354	548,281	141,285
Per cent of population.....	64.7	22.4	65.4	24.1	67.1	28.5	66.5	22.0	66.2	25.5	64.0	24.8	66.7	18.9
GAINFUL WORKERS														
All industries.....	295,693	99,805	93,803	35,458	84,583	38,278	66,412	22,905	92,632	37,776	43,818	18,354	548,281	141,285
Building industry.....	27,092	446	8,250	120	8,573	172	6,160	114	7,305	120	3,400	63	45,298	653
Chemical and allied industries.....	5,886	1,468	1,232	334	2,191	424	772	214	1,058	214	448	282	6,233	1,717
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	230	214	91	707	46	6	159	600	138	41	46	4	561	1,638
Clothing industries.....	5,074	6,827	759	981	767	1,767	229	403	770	1,160	303	355	3,198	2,188
Bakeries.....	2,946	640	1,037	288	862	206	802	206	1,046	293	508	143	4,519	977
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,211	134	750	74	546	108	340	31	1,243	149	497	58	1,853	349
Other food and allied industries.....	1,769	908	777	291	1,141	502	404	123	1,373	524	301	88	3,928	849
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	16,979	1,032	2,468	162	2,492	124	3,480	638	2,344	120	1,567	56	196,050	11,911
Iron and steel industries.....	57,982	3,354	10,121	684	2,449	236	17,371	2,042	4,194	224	1,652	138	34,213	3,535
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	5,655	1,376	836	128	2,466	26	892	22	401	26	124	14	6,207	763
Shoe factories.....	90	9	1,969	1,378	47	7	28	3	50	4	12	2	150	14
Other leather industries.....	181	21	90	20	175	36	31	5	297	70	119	12	388	64
Lumber and furniture industries.....	3,425	252	1,156	137	1,102	106	1,078	97	805	67	460	24	3,270	811
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	5,619	1,316	1,678	522	1,808	508	1,802	613	1,860	482	1,542	690	6,842	1,988
Paper and allied industries.....	6,777	1,436	238	116	297	122	835	671	208	77	70	32	868	275
Textile industries.....	2,649	2,899	528	213	453	337	62	43	116	104	441	571	610	424
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	6,047	2,710	398	54	432	130	2,164	658	498	89	315	54	3,456	790
Independent hand trades.....	1,279	1,701	364	613	358	1,058	249	410	501	908	230	304	1,762	1,004
Other manufacturing industries.....	16,985	3,123	3,267	835	4,398	952	2,996	665	3,673	880	1,864	418	20,046	3,061
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	4,277	21	1,205	39	1,079	17	437	2	760	7	449	7	4,592	25
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	3,416	39	1,222	20	1,260	25	650	21	1,276	33	639	16	6,059	93
Steam and street railroads.....	17,061	1,013	9,662	294	3,921	346	1,711	67	7,769	368	2,767	94	15,222	1,378
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,633	3,728	1,632	1,998	1,574	1,578	518	819	1,674	1,711	737	715	3,588	6,028
Other transportation, including postal service.....	9,086	287	2,660	92	2,757	147	1,610	132	2,682	121	1,407	69	15,471	640
Banking and brokerage.....	3,176	1,850	1,063	491	1,967	528	573	315	2,290	860	736	355	7,056	3,122
Insurance and real estate.....	4,258	1,476	2,509	1,157	3,048	1,672	1,245	408	2,667	1,275	1,989	1,736	10,782	3,791
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	3,905	296	1,926	149	2,438	194	1,169	101	2,106	165	1,213	99	7,046	542
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	38,535	14,774	14,247	5,371	17,220	5,963	8,644	3,168	17,428	6,456	8,289	2,954	60,398	20,825
Other trade industries.....	1,855	812	605	378	1,054	417	432	212	1,089	398	468	207	3,364	1,411
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7,005	852	6,178	789	2,624	307	1,615	181	3,021	555	1,385	383	17,322	1,610
Recreation and amusement.....	2,753	953	1,145	520	1,101	507	628	281	1,262	725	503	297	4,689	1,803
Other professional and semi-professional service.....	9,129	13,709	5,122	5,478	3,701	4,144	2,498	2,893	5,563	6,518	2,413	3,133	15,750	19,097
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	7,592	7,721	2,430	3,606	3,434	3,380	1,453	1,918	3,308	3,732	1,149	1,379	12,208	12,718
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	2,801	2,367	882	844	1,090	1,412	515	601	975	1,337	374	472	3,889	3,748
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,958	17,218	2,258	6,783	3,184	9,973	1,524	3,968	2,728	6,925	2,642	2,042	10,081	26,983
Other and not specified industries.....	9,976	3,272	3,580	384	4,638	821	1,906	272	8,071	978	1,234	488	10,338	3,982

INDUSTRY GROUP	DULUTH, MINN.		ELIZABETH, N. J.		EL PASO, TEX.		ERIE, PA.		EVANSVILLE, IND.		FALL RIVER, MASS.		FLINT, MICH.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages).....	51,255	50,178	58,345	56,241	49,551	52,870	57,512	58,455	49,480	52,769	55,132	60,142	81,897	74,695
Gainful workers (persons 10 years old and over reporting a gainful occupation).....	32,210	10,785	38,078	11,859	29,156	11,393	34,842	10,607	31,525	11,220	33,029	17,533	52,560	12,303
Per cent of population.....	62.8	21.5	65.3	21.1	58.8	21.6	60.6	18.1	63.7	21.3	59.9	29.2	64.2	16.5
GAINFUL WORKERS														
All industries.....	32,210	10,785	38,078	11,859	29,156	11,393	34,842	10,607	31,525	11,220	33,029	17,533	52,560	12,303
Building industry.....	2,817	46	2,927	39	2,697	23	2,367	50	2,564	53	2,336	37	3,215	58
Chemical and allied industries.....	221	34	4,966	246	713	31	331	35	323	57	405	39	368	34
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	15	3	20	28	18	1	32	2	197	677	5	2	15	1
Clothing industries.....	233	224	408	1,197	249	422	194	332	120	407	451	1,046	81	77
Bakeries.....	260	91	235	20	409	60	243	51	326	28	373	35	334	36
Slaughter and packing houses.....	160	26	78	6	306	28	120	16	354	49	67	5	32	6
Other food and allied industries.....	283	160	137	40	298	157	189	40	558	197	91	6	166	19
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	359	7	506	62	521	12	276	16	2,078	217	224	2	30,764	3,061
Iron and steel industries.....	3,857	84	6,404	799	2,000	39	8,766	486	3,007	258	691	49	834	59
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	104	6	399	35	461	9	489	47	172	25	50	8	46	9
Shoe factories.....	9	1	15	1	25	1	4	1	10	1	10	4	4	3
Other leather industries.....	10	4	144	13	54	8	6	4	39	4	41	13	2	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	558	96	685	163	320	77	466	159	386	78	320	69	301	86
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	455	126	401	88	456	20	479	43	3,223	202	127	10	133	4
Paper and allied industries.....	33	17	181	47	10	2	64	188	94	170	14,494	9,695	21	24
Textile industries.....	116	116	142	50	146	86	1,235	216	39	13	23	6	10	5
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	86	14	1,315	744	112	17	3,072	488	153	10	70	14	86	30
Independent hand trades.....	148	204	167	128	219	252	143	156	163	170	171	119	133	121
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,045	145	3,099	779	968	93	2,469	511	1,992	518	789	435	927	197
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	317	3	263	3	218	1	197	2	145	1	269	1	191	1
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	458	20	237	6	466	8	395	15	338	14	237	6	527	7
Steam and street railroads.....	3,261	138	2,062	117	3,187	117	1,876	78	2,245	65	391	12	618	34
Telegraph and telephone.....	291	468	392	399	304	396	223	202	283	319	100	109	246	213
Other transportation, including postal service.....	2,305	44	1,058	29	877	41	1,033	30	802	29	1,227	36	805	24
Banking and brokerage.....	439	192	734	300	411	147	287	84	343	131	228	63	376	215
Insurance and real estate.....	504	235	686	616	526	224	570	214	585	151	399	95	757	217
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	406	39	367	32	650	86	458	39	501	24	350	24	925	91
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,464	2,057	4,372	1,111	5,275	1,866	3,987	1,729	4,389	1,607	4,391	1,185	4,773	1,663
Other trade industries.....	672	79	252	43	199	55	161	48	159	38	87	22	151	54
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,179	150	970	117	1,086	122	731	91	755	57	958	112	1,040	141
Recreation and amusement.....	270	197	215	89	389	146	300	150	250	100	245	66	308	145
Other professional and														

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 69.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	FORT WAYNE, IND.		FORT WORTH, TEX.		GARY, IND.		GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.		HARTFORD, CONN.		HOUSTON, TEX.		INDIANAPOLIS, IND.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages).....	66,270	68,878	80,015	83,432	64,593	45,833	82,340	86,252	80,015	84,067	145,962	148,390	176,647	187,514
Gainful workers (persons 10 years old and over reporting a gainful occupation).....	36,861	13,003	52,486	19,348	36,312	6,209	51,771	18,088	52,203	23,648	99,595	37,834	118,240	46,204
Per cent of population.....	65.5	22.2	65.6	23.2	66.5	13.5	62.9	21.0	65.2	28.1	68.2	25.8	66.9	24.6
GAINFUL WORKERS														
All industries.....	36,861	13,003	52,486	19,348	36,312	6,209	51,771	18,088	52,203	23,648	99,595	37,834	118,240	46,204
Building industry.....	2,778	60	5,422	77	1,600	25	4,289	91	5,399	84	9,993	162	10,513	183
Chemical and allied industries.....	509	90	1,341	233	543	16	647	108	389	94	5,143	931	2,429	761
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	56	32	18	3	3		61	126	204	330	19	1	69	9
Clothing industries.....	134	591	817	601	104	60	247	335	492	396	520	832	904	2,194
Bakeries.....	466	101	471	105	149	8	622	145	555	48	807	201	1,281	273
Slaughter and packing houses.....	133	9	2,282	460	116	15	87	8	805	6	805	110	2,797	453
Other food and allied industries.....	364	164	1,037	308	67	8	415	148	260	47	1,020	265	1,522	468
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,028	49	1,028	21	178	9	2,141	128	539	31	2,173	62	5,996	465
Iron and steel industries.....	5,321	561	1,471	57	21,793	402	3,062	344	9,748	1,840	7,314	196	10,749	1,010
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	155	13	100	8	249	12	1,064	853	504	177	924	59	889	122
Shoe factories.....	13	1	67	17	1		60	38	12	6	16	5	67	11
Other leather industries.....	24	2	40	5	1		149	27	42	13	29	2	101	208
Lumber and furniture industries.....	398	23	583	61	61	4	10,584	947	913	57	1,473	73	2,511	385
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	533	193	856	185	103	25	1,116	283	857	183	1,400	859	2,695	763
Paper and allied industries.....	108	67	38	10	8	2	329	123	134	144	111	60	468	275
Textile industries.....	813	957	112	55	10	7	214	359	254	203	445	382	1,624	1,779
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	5,417	1,756	159	21	44	5	222	31	963	742	881	47	1,871	573
Independent hand trades.....	129	194	203	464	87	69	220	314	301	257	446	952	527	877
Other manufacturing industries.....	990	198	1,073	203	808	59	2,573	518	2,526	693	5,210	641	6,804	1,675
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	234	5	635	11	191	4	401	4	758	10	1,095	17	796	31
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	506	14	745	17	303	17	777	22	690	10	1,279	21	1,495	23
Steam and street railroads.....	3,047	84	4,828	198	2,082	36	2,448	60	1,338	38	7,069	576	8,502	300
Telegraph and telephone.....	349	254	707	709	166	146	619	607	403	518	954	1,230	1,520	1,413
Other transportation, including postal service.....	777	17	1,814	83	458	22	1,237	38	1,409	46	5,736	171	3,591	137
Banking and brokerage.....	464	210	1,002	234	202	130	804	316	840	395	1,825	475	1,808	715
Insurance and real estate.....	857	520	1,302	411	552	138	1,063	370	4,068	4,506	2,502	920	3,456	1,671
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	841	64	1,449	79	283	20	1,008	111	782	98	2,855	183	2,277	233
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,959	1,926	8,694	3,045	2,753	1,166	7,094	2,879	7,852	2,997	16,195	4,734	18,612	6,219
Other trade industries.....	195	62	910	151	47	14	406	151	336	284	1,137	239	1,303	438
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	713	76	1,566	148	554	120	1,150	130	1,657	445	2,340	207	3,151	642
Recreation and amusement.....	262	136	621	304	238	65	418	254	542	211	768	492	1,337	648
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,304	1,823	2,514	2,525	849	1,214	1,982	3,116	2,036	3,422	4,071	4,485	5,726	6,388
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	605	848	2,007	1,893	549	778	867	1,416	1,504	1,029	3,430	3,893	2,786	3,714
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	241	245	587	674	197	216	391	504	421	446	1,251	1,473	1,187	1,401
Other domestic and personal service.....	553	1,650	1,817	5,325	420	1,242	3,105	1,536	3,622	3,190	12,517	3,284	8,970	3,284
Other and not specified industries.....	865	113	4,022	667	488	144	1,559	561	1,766	221	6,359	915	4,517	1,052

INDUSTRY GROUP	JACKSONVILLE, FLA.		JERSEY CITY, N. J.		KANSAS CITY, KANS.		KANSAS CITY, MO.		KNOXVILLE, TENN.		LONG BEACH, CALIF.		LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages).....	62,018	67,531	159,315	157,400	60,867	60,890	184,542	205,204	50,973	54,829	68,266	73,776	610,078	627,370
Gainful workers (persons 10 years old and over reporting a gainful occupation).....	40,109	19,148	103,936	35,994	38,562	12,910	137,688	57,057	31,765	13,368	43,372	14,751	417,072	163,714
Per cent of population.....	64.7	28.4	65.2	22.9	63.4	21.2	70.8	27.8	62.3	24.4	63.5	20.0	68.3	26.1
GAINFUL WORKERS														
All industries.....	40,109	19,148	103,936	35,994	38,562	12,910	137,688	57,057	31,765	13,368	43,372	14,751	417,072	163,714
Building industry.....	3,110	46	8,258	142	3,119	26	12,370	255	3,278	49	4,663	62	39,690	691
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,226	161	4,349	1,110	1,639	225	2,602	821	315	25	1,901	90	8,328	1,805
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	238	417	324	300	19	32	157	240	24		14	1	325	148
Clothing industries.....	119	94	1,094	1,503	178	939	1,225	3,017	237	771	172	261	5,436	8,028
Bakeries.....	405	76	1,018	255	462	192	1,070	457	194	32	378	63	4,187	941
Slaughter and packing houses.....	277	39	857	167	4,607	702	2,430	260	192	14	73	17	1,845	300
Other food and allied industries.....	369	275	669	336	897	285	2,529	684	404	86	467	193	5,038	1,725
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,263	33	2,028	68	590	29	4,561	290	889	19	1,154	23	8,923	326
Iron and steel industries.....	1,339	46	6,710	554	2,077	93	5,720	522	1,935	59	1,398	48	17,451	858
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	60	5	1,236	433	205	25	725	106	142	15	84	3	2,467	259
Shoe factories.....	22	1	120	33	30	2	79	12	14		16	1	391	167
Other leather industries.....	9	1	233	150	40	14	169	58	46	3	8		405	98
Lumber and furniture industries.....	794	25	984	83	565	48	1,534	129	1,236	39	295	11	7,251	490
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	505	120	2,205	580	575	185	2,979	980	340	63	514	129	7,526	1,814
Paper and allied industries.....	20	7	511	263	117	84	372	203	45	4	19	14	905	289
Textile industries.....	35	30	960	745	48	73	272	258	2,174	2,074	102	65	1,285	1,085
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	92	15	3,288	1,815	133	27	798	149	102	18	179	21	2,849	373
Independent hand trades.....	106	412	519	440	163	219	672	1,159	128	189	105	442	1,939	5,244
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,101	144	5,257	2,175	1,438	399	5,422	1,569	2,492	217	1,187	135	13,835	2,025
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	417	8	675	1	277	1	1,109	4	553	7	284	2	3,790	37
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	515	4	733	12	477	10	1,091	42	376	16	702	25	6,069	142
Steam and street railroads.....	3,803	153	11,549	437	5,871	120	10,710	457	2,479	59	478	14	14,698	745
Telegraph and telephone.....	552	523	1,354	2,294	343	611	1,795	2,235	282	214	239	343	3,861	5,371
Other transportation, including postal service.....	3,734	119	8,756	301	1,306	37	5,621	246	691	14	2,148	92	17,133	726
Banking and brokerage.....	618	182	4,047	1,804	451	157	3,083	1,285	369	111	977	358	11,593	4,234
Insurance and real estate.....	1,200	485	2,746	2,423	555	348	4,406	2,387	687	166	2,136	1,018	10,985	9,437
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,119	106	646	46	577	32	2,850	280	586	48	1,104	63	10,690	855
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	7,416	1,962	14,481	3,565	4,903	2,075	25,788	10,182	5,130	1,500	6,684	2,624	72,342	25,280
Other trade industries.....	389	104	1,051	230	704	111	2,242	711	176	47	289	83	3,675	1,377
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,451	246	3,714	343	1,017	151	4,103	476	834	100	1,413	260	14,324	3,033
Recreation and amusement.....	475	199												

TABLE 69.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	LOUISVILLE, KY.		LOWELL, MASS.		LYNN, MASS.		MEMPHIS, TENN.		MIAMI, FLA.		MILWAUKEE, WIS.		MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages).....	148,084	159,661	47,386	52,849	49,891	52,429	120,581	132,562	64,829	66,008	290,648	287,601	225,547	238,809
Gainful workers (persons 10 years old and over reporting a gainful occupation).....	98,418	99,915	28,673	13,989	32,225	14,000	80,964	37,469	35,267	15,612	190,915	63,403	147,404	64,538
Per cent of population.....	66.5	25.0	60.5	26.5	64.6	26.7	67.1	28.3	64.6	27.9	65.7	22.1	65.4	27.0
GAINFUL WORKERS														
All industries.....	98,418	99,915	28,673	13,989	32,225	14,000	80,964	37,469	35,267	15,612	190,915	63,403	147,404	64,538
Building industry.....	9,070	167	2,243	37	2,507	50	6,705	115	5,861	80	18,731	300	13,513	289
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,401	402	613	84	526	133	1,167	488	130	7	2,878	454	1,385	344
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2,250	2,471	22	3	14	-----	271	171	112	15	395	110	80	33
Clothing industries.....	846	1,594	170	323	216	240	270	369	166	215	2,323	2,090	1,505	2,688
Bakeries.....	1,038	196	360	41	392	48	610	181	336	40	2,370	550	1,530	519
Slaughter and packing houses.....	655	102	32	-----	89	4	647	89	71	5	1,588	179	256	23
Other food and allied industries.....	1,732	715	109	32	185	66	1,004	336	214	102	2,555	1,212	4,087	1,433
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	2,569	129	260	20	315	23	4,616	163	883	6	9,405	568	3,400	178
Iron and steel industries.....	2,914	622	1,848	121	1,371	149	2,423	218	610	15	32,287	1,592	9,866	762
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	936	205	76	17	96	44	91	9	60	4	2,542	490	904	110
Shoe factories.....	283	309	1,601	1,379	5,520	3,448	38	38	3	4,203	2,588	158	51	
Other leather industries.....	394	30	586	28	1,262	220	54	2	3	3	2,014	304	309	68
Lumber and furniture industries.....	3,560	270	548	67	261	36	4,206	287	240	15	3,788	287	3,787	255
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,293	661	576	192	394	112	998	182	580	55	4,080	1,179	3,647	1,065
Paper and allied industries.....	165	117	101	126	45	30	138	48	9	1	981	501	693	312
Textile industries.....	639	694	6,036	4,830	114	110	436	169	50	36	2,129	4,019	994	1,602
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	543	48	177	75	5,764	1,614	208	38	117	16	3,489	1,047	1,400	235
Independent hand trades.....	383	883	133	175	148	185	307	772	169	455	806	1,103	681	1,421
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,810	748	867	273	971	420	4,812	706	945	96	11,417	2,326	6,321	1,944
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	952	7	264	1	153	1	581	12	347	5	1,667	14	1,709	23
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,016	39	300	21	395	21	661	13	574	7	2,118	64	2,316	39
Steam and street railroads.....	9,437	558	1,562	27	594	48	7,236	234	977	62	8,766	391	12,382	672
Telegraph and telephone.....	826	1,341	1,777	206	162	342	671	1,111	356	267	2,411	2,083	1,548	1,164
Other transportation, including postal service.....	2,926	95	626	26	766	29	3,271	159	2,188	79	4,513	165	4,945	282
Banking and brokerage.....	1,519	681	197	110	279	217	1,342	359	512	157	2,047	1,016	3,390	1,708
Insurance and real estate.....	2,380	1,010	303	122	436	230	1,989	623	1,476	567	3,820	1,981	3,742	1,882
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,345	115	335	21	350	34	1,682	163	1,158	59	2,242	232	2,984	291
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	15,675	5,329	3,890	1,410	4,179	1,588	15,766	4,834	6,382	1,713	25,730	9,851	27,832	11,712
Other trade industries.....	824	264	81	16	98	51	913	266	284	76	1,544	672	2,458	784
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,877	458	1,090	157	868	172	2,392	214	1,131	139	5,735	571	4,580	643
Recreation and amusement.....	1,466	390	256	96	312	129	786	332	667	186	1,619	686	1,848	1,057
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	4,001	4,821	1,028	1,097	919	1,419	3,217	4,016	1,771	1,817	6,781	7,835	7,785	10,858
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,593	2,628	548	437	747	593	2,688	3,354	2,010	1,976	2,985	4,434	3,442	6,705
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	1,054	1,529	140	129	326	308	1,143	1,804	612	817	1,119	1,366	1,229	1,698
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,082	9,998	906	1,339	706	1,634	3,225	14,932	1,676	6,274	3,528	7,969	3,756	10,770
Other and not specified industries.....	3,374	3,928	949	1,591	765	206	4,392	700	3,075	244	5,763	1,927	6,290	1,038

INDUSTRY GROUP	NASHVILLE, TENN.		NEWARK, N. J.		NEW BRIDFORD, MASS.		NEW HAVEN, CONN.		NEW ORLEANS, LA.		NEW YORK, N. Y.		BRONX BOROUGH, N. Y.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages).....	71,945	81,921	223,763	218,574	54,137	58,480	79,549	83,106	219,250	239,512	3,472,956	3,457,490	630,513	634,745
Gainful workers (persons 10 years old and over reporting a gainful occupation).....	46,360	22,376	145,733	53,369	33,624	18,806	49,160	20,096	143,096	61,337	2,322,414	865,222	412,186	137,738
Per cent of population.....	64.4	27.3	65.1	24.4	62.1	31.7	61.8	24.2	65.3	25.6	66.9	25.0	65.4	21.7
GAINFUL WORKERS														
All industries.....	46,360	22,376	145,733	53,369	33,624	18,806	49,160	20,096	143,096	61,337	2,322,414	865,222	412,186	137,738
Building industry.....	4,507	71	15,879	185	2,006	28	4,866	101	11,904	102	233,657	4,335	49,940	1,132
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,249	112	3,234	563	419	103	1,014	245	1,821	344	29,004	9,328	3,691	1,441
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	230	215	268	704	6	3	286	56	820	855	5,457	2,163	845	234
Clothing industries.....	241	610	4,118	3,144	132	339	1,353	2,626	2,029	133,635	90,783	35,428	18,347	
Bakeries.....	329	115	1,986	198	387	40	622	51	1,787	325	27,652	3,495	5,165	555
Slaughter and packing houses.....	378	80	391	25	55	-----	257	34	762	83	3,212	313	481	51
Other food and allied industries.....	880	198	1,294	339	74	12	333	128	3,176	864	18,897	6,918	2,043	653
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	777	18	3,421	129	160	5	584	44	2,674	71	25,401	1,109	4,724	211
Iron and steel industries.....	2,316	68	11,398	848	1,062	153	7,118	1,320	5,136	203	67,948	6,112	8,748	1,001
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	299	40	2,734	622	333	27	1,221	468	1,001	192	19,937	3,401	2,992	569
Shoe factories.....	646	411	1,390	109	53	7	20	2	74	0	15,459	3,149	1,565	245
Other leather industries.....	27	1	2,301	288	11	1	34	7	74	2	8,795	2,690	2,228	609
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,128	47	1,887	106	211	10	445	39	2,511	182	27,619	2,377	4,992	468
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,285	548	1,827	362	280	52	800	246	1,929	339	64,546	17,552	10,829	3,718
Paper and allied industries.....	106	37	427	117	73	409	106	435	128	8,765	5,193	967	680	
Textile industries.....	662	762	1,180	1,019	14,165	10,898	185	131	1,154	1,378	27,921	20,178	5,517	3,849
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	93	7	6,133	3,649	181	180	322	67	432	61	18,610	4,942	3,244	812
Independent hand trades.....	167	457	967	749	193	186	297	242	798	2,386	15,662	21,617	3,616	4,021
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,262	520	13,508	4,213	1,268	348	2,644	1,139	5,578	1,048	117,322	35,621	20,116	5,580
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	699	31	1,473	9	287	5	402	11	2,210	18	17,618	112	2,279	10
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	530	20	1,621	27	312	16	608	22	778	22	18,413	324	2,915	85
Steam and street railroads.....	4,149	191	3,836	148	800	13	3,846	470	9,911	311	71,548	2,024	13,883	511
Telegraph and telephone.....	529	618	1,458	2,095	130	191	649	760	1,432	1,681	26,570	40,996	4,577	7,592
Other transportation, including postal service.....	1,217	31	5,775	122	1,164	29	1,492	42	17,878	361	164,751	4,233	21,524	626
Banking and brokerage.....	679	375	1,808	581	187	98	642	270	3,396	757	82,540	25,639	11,883	4,029
Insurance and real estate.....	1,343	775	4,347	3,556	372	70	890	405	3,468	1,437	67,430	31,721	12,393	5,764
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	894	74	1,264	119	311	20	639	69	1,827	180	14,917	1,661	2,879	396
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	8,085	2,140	22,295	6,394	4,124	1,250	7,555	2,167	25,469	7,658	419,007	99,863	87,454	21,316
Other trade industries.....	430	113	893	219	107	17	214	98	2,129	387	21,521	7,418	3,826	1,601

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 69.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	BROOKLYN BOROUGH, N. Y.		MANHATTAN BOROUGH, N. Y.		QUEENS BOROUGH, N. Y.		RICHMOND BOROUGH, N. Y.		NORFOLK, VA.		OAKLAND, CALIF.		OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages)	1,283,577	1,276,824	939,352	927,980	537,417	541,712	82,097	76,249	65,049	64,661	142,434	141,629	93,751	91,638
Gainful workers (persons 10 years old and over reporting a gainful occupation)	827,766	281,615	674,439	320,646	387,783	111,272	50,250	13,951	43,485	16,845	95,050	31,056	62,559	21,647
Per cent of population	64.5	22.1	71.8	34.6	66.6	20.5	61.2	18.3	66.8	26.1	66.7	21.9	66.7	23.0
GAINFUL WORKERS														
All industries	827,766	281,615	674,439	320,646	387,783	111,272	50,250	13,951	43,485	16,845	95,050	31,056	62,559	21,647
Building industry	77,196	1,230	59,084	1,238	41,516	674	5,921	61	2,763	50	9,457	117	7,010	98
Chemical and allied industries	11,111	3,443	5,604	2,301	6,546	1,858	2,052	285	971	83	2,685	343	1,023	136
Cigar and tobacco factories	1,412	400	2,460	964	733	552	37	13	106	49	71	17	8	1
Clothing industries	61,072	32,652	29,193	31,102	7,386	7,773	558	909	293	354	650	660	191	236
Bakeries	9,311	939	8,041	1,235	4,741	664	394	52	347	47	1,029	246	589	165
Slaughter and packing houses	882	114	1,286	88	529	51	34	9	166	25	311	50	1,448	231
Other food and allied industries	8,516	3,238	4,253	1,736	3,795	1,207	320	84	438	184	1,731	939	577	128
Automobile factories and repair shops	7,714	389	5,974	253	6,513	337	476	0	1,641	24	3,634	193	2,127	77
Iron and steel industries	29,799	2,685	12,289	1,060	13,676	1,235	3,441	135	1,939	104	6,909	389	1,758	92
Metal industries, except iron and steel	6,582	1,716	3,778	573	4,255	501	330	42	141	24	750	105	103	14
Shoe factories	9,745	2,114	2,416	332	1,674	446	59	12	15	3	36	3	17	4
Other leather industries	4,058	1,187	1,738	686	724	198	47	10	17	1	64	5	36	4
Lumber and furniture industries	10,313	816	6,255	545	5,809	435	250	13	602	128	1,559	129	453	39
Printing, publishing, and engraving	24,249	5,999	14,215	4,651	14,441	3,001	812	133	398	57	1,796	419	1,038	242
Paper and allied industries	4,045	2,496	2,078	1,083	1,455	3,896	210	58	34	14	199	82	40	12
Textile industries	11,614	8,390	6,169	4,428	4,267	8,360	304	144	241	113	447	256	45	26
Electrical machinery and supply factories	7,044	2,188	4,048	950	3,980	901	344	85	107	18	1,008	178	377	46
Independent hand trades	6,048	5,941	3,855	8,695	1,871	2,156	272	225	190	303	431	753	213	375
Other manufacturing industries	47,923	14,057	26,025	9,777	20,374	5,568	2,884	650	1,300	406	3,759	755	1,816	217
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.	6,980	46	4,409	24	3,321	29	629	3	290	4	805	8	577	31
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	5,457	102	6,980	94	2,751	38	310	5	215	4	1,023	27	906	12
Steam and street railroads	19,107	1,165	24,684	610	12,117	1,757	87	87	2,707	238	7,209	404	2,326	76
Telegraph and telephone	9,949	14,543	5,060	9,046	6,305	8,878	679	937	284	243	1,077	1,375	896	929
Other transportation, including postal service	64,088	1,609	54,826	1,198	19,830	685	4,483	145	5,775	143	4,741	236	2,200	90
Banking and brokerage	30,100	10,214	22,154	5,292	16,708	5,257	2,195	847	568	147	2,148	550	1,785	541
Insurance and real estate	23,041	11,550	18,450	6,610	12,280	6,845	1,257	952	908	193	2,813	1,800	2,278	884
Automobile agencies and filling stations	4,876	626	3,069	322	3,725	583	368	24	577	46	1,717	146	1,788	126
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	158,178	36,258	106,581	27,873	68,429	13,130	5,967	1,276	6,808	1,987	15,204	5,645	10,822	3,267
Other trade industries	7,415	2,318	6,189	2,145	3,722	1,264	369	90	343	45	790	258	671	271
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	22,289	2,476	14,073	1,629	15,497	907	4,782	208	6,524	213	2,668	389	1,627	516
Recreation and amusement	10,868	3,508	17,122	9,353	6,178	2,000	404	189	648	182	1,123	624	806	445
Other professional and semiprofessional service	35,489	33,759	42,330	43,881	14,925	12,658	2,732	2,348	1,511	2,011	4,417	5,273	2,981	3,142
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	18,950	8,984	60,696	26,830	10,610	3,686	809	366	1,108	1,069	2,543	2,071	2,323	2,817
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops	9,872	4,895	7,699	7,853	2,736	1,405	840	284	468	475	1,244	1,030	643	832
Other domestic and personal service	25,697	30,615	50,816	93,781	10,622	14,801	1,242	2,161	1,153	6,786	2,530	4,354	1,033	4,706
Other and not specified industries	35,368	22,903	27,641	12,720	13,772	6,575	3,122	1,112	1,879	622	6,472	1,222	9,419	772

INDUSTRY GROUP	OMAHA, NEBR.		PATERSON, N. J.		PEORIA, ILL.		PHILADELPHIA, PA.		PITTSBURGH, PA.		PORTLAND, OREG.		PROVIDENCE, R. I.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages)	105,896	108,110	69,178	69,355	52,512	52,467	968,281	982,630	332,576	337,241	150,494	151,321	121,227	131,754
Gainful workers (persons 10 years old and over reporting a gainful occupation)	67,452	25,856	45,826	17,085	36,012	12,809	642,839	246,993	208,531	70,117	105,652	39,802	76,429	35,918
Per cent of population	63.7	23.9	66.2	24.6	68.6	24.4	66.4	25.1	62.7	20.8	70.2	26.3	63.0	27.3
GAINFUL WORKERS														
All industries	67,452	25,856	45,826	17,085	36,012	12,809	642,839	246,993	208,531	70,117	105,652	39,802	76,429	35,918
Building industry	4,901	110	3,753	48	2,916	54	68,475	1,300	20,314	352	9,020	137	6,378	109
Chemical and allied industries	620	120	853	40	446	68	15,902	2,310	3,448	690	1,148	163	1,190	240
Cigar and tobacco factories	37	5	48	4	84	109	2,202	5,133	184	272	48	3	69	9
Clothing industries	416	409	704	906	214	709	23,138	15,861	1,754	1,196	761	1,163	747	618
Bakeries	1,050	285	494	17	351	88	8,650	1,487	3,412	503	1,052	204	1,082	94
Slaughter and packing houses	5,251	645	58	5	318	29	1,555	221	1,454	127	544	92	153	15
Other food and allied industries	1,108	848	189	22	1,177	188	7,261	2,584	2,658	1,444	1,612	492	465	135
Automobile factories and repair shops	1,685	89	471	19	423	29	13,873	7,821	3,142	202	2,072	81	835	33
Iron and steel industries	2,766	143	2,529	128	7,304	443	40,838	3,094	35,085	2,008	5,264	265	8,468	683
Metal industries, except iron and steel	208	22	124	7	364	53	4,631	638	1,658	262	647	95	6,701	4,843
Shoe factories	59	12	16	1	11	3	2,688	886	84	10	45	9	47	21
Other leather industries	75	9	42	9	25	5	9,953	1,416	1,199	17	143	21	129	35
Lumber and furniture industries	599	50	324	23	441	28	9,454	709	2,219	609	6,583	264	641	62
Printing, publishing, and engraving	1,487	639	405	71	461	152	14,143	4,219	3,652	870	1,934	460	1,155	292
Paper and allied industries	132	69	121	59	334	78	4,225	2,247	336	120	487	135	157	105
Textile industries	70	90	15,450	6,890	125	87	30,102	25,220	387	264	707	894	6,763	4,529
Electrical machinery and supply factories	362	70	134	20	221	31	13,408	2,896	3,812	462	594	71	672	488
Independent hand trades	340	495	268	174	134	215	3,629	4,419	883	926	497	1,035	621	542
Other manufacturing industries	2,218	483	1,253	253	1,106	151	20,611	7,910	11,853	1,894	3,346	726	4,162	2,223
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.	566	12	438	5	522	8	5,958	87	1,865	24	1,080	13	966	4
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	906	23	392	9	592	20	5,948	113	2,071	50	1,447	44	863	19
Steam and street railroads	7,162	556	1,330	87	2,370	98	30,401	1,987	14,154	659	6,809	407	1,981	35
Telegraph and telephone	1,221	1,363	338	411	313	320	4,860	7,276	2,019	3,219	1,166	1,343	451	889
Other transportation, including postal service	2,204	99	1,826	35	924	35	20,532	634	6,742	203	6,353	323	3,044	70
Banking and brokerage	1,423	616	634	268	448	221	10,150	4,526	3,196	1,395	2,044	951	1,029	436
Insurance and real estate	1,959	1,284	671	200	932	446	13,321	6,375	4,125	1,615	2,605	1,453	1,360	665
Automobile agencies and filling stations	1,432	128	481	45	683	53	6,026	527	2,494	323	1,989	223	1,007	101
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	11,717	4,005	6,271	1,743	5,566	2,623	100,330	32,215	32,788	12,692	18,818	7,401	11,944	4,012
Other trade industries	1,677	341												

POPULATION—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 69.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	READING, PA.		RICHMOND, VA.		ROCHESTER, N. Y.		ST. LOUIS, MO.		ST. PAUL, MINN.		SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH		SAN ANTONIO, TEX.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages)	54,555	56,616	55,715	57,214	160,261	167,871	401,706	450,254	131,570	140,036	69,033	71,234	113,876	117,866
Gainful workers (persons 10 years old and over reporting a gainful occupation)	36,592	14,243	35,467	28,315	102,810	42,058	270,214	106,908	83,807	33,060	40,359	13,728	71,760	26,025
Per cent of population	67.1	25.3	64.7	29.1	64.2	25.1	69.5	25.4	63.7	24.3	58.5	19.3	63.1	22.1
GAINFUL WORKERS														
All industries	36,592	14,243	35,467	28,315	102,810	42,058	270,214	106,908	83,807	33,060	40,359	13,728	71,760	26,025
Building industry	2,841	34	5,240	96	9,630	134	25,403	449	6,880	114	3,327	43	7,021	112
Chemical and allied industries	491	48	1,151	357	1,881	503	6,008	1,875	707	183	855	79	742	77
Cigar and tobacco factories	212	369	3,159	4,068	99	18	1,427	1,265	110	169	37	9	67	465
Clothing industries	676	738	4,000	5,570	4,924	4,416	7,283	932	1,168	230	305	861	1,172	129
Bakeries	586	162	669	129	1,151	117	3,575	821	723	220	421	121	789	129
Slaughter and packing houses	170	15	668	171	291	51	3,392	234	2,655	304	153	23	442	40
Other food and allied industries	459	258	446	117	1,227	553	3,904	2,449	1,164	371	660	303	1,483	1,370
Automobile factories and repair shops	474	17	814	111	1,603	186	8,608	471	1,550	39	804	38	1,470	43
Iron and steel industries	8,047	242	2,760	93	7,558	586	22,386	1,383	5,600	261	1,076	103	1,758	74
Metal industries, except iron and steel	283	10	325	75	968	114	2,716	445	650	112	475	14	130	11
Shoe factories	219	139	85	27	2,860	1,733	10,327	5,822	324	189	14	1	61	6
Other leather industries	25	1	128	13	254	86	779	188	221	34	28	3	70	2
Lumber and furniture industries	215	18	985	61	2,712	240	5,940	502	1,231	76	306	16	775	35
Printing, publishing, and engraving	398	66	1,209	454	2,429	612	6,326	1,096	2,688	1,258	774	146	1,099	207
Paper and allied industries	237	68	1,006	383	487	307	1,179	774	603	242	62	25	55	24
Textile industries	5,152	5,496	317	160	500	435	1,377	959	379	208	104	156	70	30
Electrical machinery and supply factories	147	21	272	39	3,286	782	4,160	763	438	69	323	61	195	21
Independent hand trades	196	242	259	454	460	515	1,294	2,885	401	766	217	327	454	681
Other manufacturing industries	1,153	286	1,941	396	13,906	5,394	15,293	3,781	3,110	1,050	1,414	211	2,140	365
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.	204	1	612	17	1,209	12	1,786	15	1,064	23	325	6	1,515	11
Garages, repairing stations, etc.	245	9	324	7	1,079	18	1,961	39	1,291	29	389	12	1,314	24
Steam and street railroads	2,758	93	5,681	437	4,086	191	19,706	1,610	10,333	1,121	3,985	185	3,627	70
Telegraph and telephone	313	173	608	960	866	1,828	2,613	3,540	914	1,207	513	724	608	1,020
Other transportation, including postal service	555	11	1,736	42	2,481	79	10,174	393	3,070	126	1,290	57	2,201	79
Banking and brokerage	309	158	1,216	569	1,235	457	4,878	1,567	1,556	627	1,040	311	1,253	337
Insurance and real estate	567	186	1,857	873	1,987	809	6,551	2,856	1,957	963	905	351	2,015	693
Automobile agencies and filling stations	467	25	1,002	114	1,493	152	3,739	288	1,303	109	1,039	83	1,655	130
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	4,167	1,465	9,448	3,403	14,280	5,518	47,201	15,131	16,103	6,920	7,280	2,500	11,994	3,351
Other trade industries	138	33	476	131	476	196	2,344	828	912	345	409	163	537	150
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	736	51	2,358	501	3,348	409	8,371	658	2,984	672	2,007	264	8,174	444
Recreation and amusement	248	123	496	206	963	444	2,957	1,105	857	441	581	277	948	364
Other professional and semiprofessional service	1,075	1,257	2,445	3,599	4,358	6,087	10,549	11,319	4,201	5,816	2,349	2,695	3,165	3,542
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	645	652	1,332	2,356	1,923	8,181	8,378	1,679	2,381	1,320	1,051	2,708	1,970	1,979
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops	149	179	639	679	751	687	2,653	3,703	629	854	480	550	641	940
Other domestic and personal service	710	1,640	1,832	8,011	2,128	5,431	8,309	19,502	2,149	5,421	957	2,078	2,564	7,272
Other and not specified industries	1,445	283	1,715	190	2,822	367	8,705	1,925	2,433	199	3,754	437	6,559	419

INDUSTRY GROUP	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.		SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.		SCRANTON, PA.		SEATTLE, WASH.		SOMERVILLE, MASS.		SOUTH BEND, IND.		SPOKANE, WASH.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages)	74,290	73,705	338,033	296,361	70,061	73,372	186,063	179,500	50,065	53,843	52,555	51,638	57,816	57,698
Gainful workers (persons 10 years old and over reporting a gainful occupation)	47,699	16,308	248,894	84,668	42,284	14,427	130,102	45,481	31,733	12,539	33,451	10,995	38,516	13,533
Per cent of population	64.2	22.1	73.6	28.6	60.4	19.7	69.9	25.3	63.4	23.3	63.6	21.3	66.6	23.5
GAINFUL WORKERS														
All industries	47,699	16,308	248,894	84,668	42,284	14,427	130,102	45,481	31,733	12,539	33,451	10,995	38,516	13,533
Building industry	4,899	59	19,582	384	2,654	47	12,509	178	3,314	95	2,659	47	3,130	36
Chemical and allied industries	901	79	3,218	720	281	32	1,213	219	749	228	333	104	223	25
Cigar and tobacco factories	37	7	536	427	49	69	49	5	23	6	43	14	13	2
Clothing industries	225	210	3,111	2,893	326	723	650	1,680	50	28	6	4	194	267
Bakeries	520	61	2,817	360	555	69	1,240	326	594	148	287	32	416	124
Slaughter and packing houses	211	15	879	159	91	9	639	102	711	76	44	3	352	60
Other food and allied industries	679	532	4,101	1,412	309	52	2,608	579	619	432	161	28	480	126
Automobile factories and repair shops	853	17	4,933	213	388	20	3,046	109	1,027	38	9,107	871	611	13
Iron and steel industries	854	40	10,052	603	2,140	51	8,311	411	1,695	282	5,001	540	1,593	62
Metal industries, except iron and steel	130	7	1,765	227	51	6	985	144	394	70	166	30	83	5
Shoe factories	9	1	219	49	22	2	82	11	283	163	58	81	11	2
Other leather industries	14	1	591	87	18	2	138	18	130	46	13	4	17	5
Lumber and furniture industries	471	16	3,267	268	340	59	4,172	164	967	86	283	33	1,587	119
Printing, publishing, and engraving	673	135	5,152	1,294	686	186	2,084	471	826	353	550	119	693	210
Paper and allied industries	15	13	601	335	26	10	235	93	140	132	68	24	84	20
Textile industries	36	49	714	592	1,200	2,474	338	274	327	223	71	203	44	37
Electrical machinery and supply factories	134	14	1,309	246	175	38	837	125	283	89	414	128	153	21
Independent hand trades	251	454	1,184	2,963	189	177	649	1,068	124	209	110	117	204	356
Other manufacturing industries	841	121	8,398	2,365	1,032	342	4,696	917	1,738	904	1,266	401	1,101	242
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.	670	4	938	16	257	8	1,315	11	213	2	224	1	380	3
Garages, repairing stations, etc.	695	21	2,006	49	363	14	1,404	42	327	4	780	26	475	18
Steam and street railroads	396	35	9,152	623	3,385	307	4,808	294	1,942	102	349	33	4,027	113
Telegraph and telephone	380	447	2,653	4,412	270	278	1,746	1,623	354	651	203	196	488	506
Other transportation, including postal service	1,620	78	28,094	746	878	36	11,082	498	2,046	62	728	23	1,242	57
Banking and brokerage	913	268	6,759	2,368	517	238	2,921	1,101	530	396	353	240	915	399
Insurance and real estate	1,588	729	6,985	5,329	622	219	3,914	2,066	646	640	643	222	923	387
Automobile agencies and filling stations	1,186	84	3,029	310	523	59	2,485	239	413	49	633	40	792	66
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	7,512	2,724	41,200	13,564	6,543	2,416	21,565	8,636	5,987	2,204	3,862	1,470	6,872	2,276
Other trade industries	332	113	2,257	783	214	37	1,232	638	266	121	163	41	206	122
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	9,001	350	11,237	1,130	1,142	128	4,707	820	898	239	555	60	1,068	95
Recreation and amusement	919	479	3,238	1,490	318	139	1,062	1,128	307	148	326	132	437	298
Other professional and semiprofessional service	2,234	3,223	11,867	12,775	1,597	2,698	6,574	7,450	1,101	1,593	1,247	1,335	1,819	

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 69.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	SPRINGFIELD, MASS.		SYRACUSE, N. Y.		TACOMA, WASH.		TAMPA, FLA.		TOLEDO, OHIO		TRENTON, N. J.		TULSA, OKLA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages).....	72,888	77,212	108,880	105,648	54,164	52,863	49,747	51,414	147,691	143,027	61,938	61,418	70,114	71,144
Gainful workers (persons 10 years old and over reporting a gainful occupation).....	46,929	10,562	67,125	23,940	35,766	10,545	30,043	15,462	97,921	29,354	37,612	13,392	46,799	17,880
Per cent of population.....	64.6	25.4	64.7	22.7	66.0	20.0	61.6	30.1	66.3	20.5	60.7	21.8	66.7	25.1
GAINFUL WORKERS														
All industries.....	46,929	19,592	67,125	23,940	35,766	10,545	30,043	15,462	97,921	29,354	37,612	13,392	46,799	17,880
Building industry.....	4,108	76	5,934	102	2,831	34	2,008	20	8,380	155	3,305	42	5,181	89
Chemical and allied industries.....	785	137	1,807	337	296	27	341	19	1,055	176	215	12	2,855	430
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	113	39	99	33	21	2	6,656	5,092	138	99	117	1,026	4	205
Clothing industries.....	537	665	851	1,018	170	376	106	99	767	1,065	369	511	213	28
Bakeries.....	651	90	822	108	277	73	346	12	892	196	458	20	318	23
Slaughter and packing houses.....	129	18	163	18	231	33	144	14	180	14	85	4	162	15
Other food and allied industries.....	404	209	561	168	505	170	292	165	842	227	181	42	293	38
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	975	81	3,809	302	471	19	507	4	17,363	2,504	328	14	883	30
Iron and steel industries.....	4,782	335	9,215	1,193	3,063	43	485	13	9,745	666	5,580	301	2,240	122
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	881	81	881	111	116	7	24	3	1,219	254	388	47	124	8
Shoe factories.....	25	2	422	222	18	6	11	2	22	2	59	2	14	3
Other leather industries.....	116	143	37	6	4	1	4	2	33	4	14	8	2	14
Lumber and furniture industries.....	602	103	1,082	110	5,423	381	332	75	921	70	444	20	292	14
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,142	408	1,194	374	464	83	366	58	1,209	271	457	61	767	166
Paper and allied industries.....	658	621	120	61	366	25	38	13	164	94	63	10	34	6
Textile industries.....	935	758	194	178	28	20	16	6	288	191	921	335	44	43
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	2,180	530	1,004	258	87	13	104	11	850	344	221	231	229	20
Independent hand trades.....	216	242	266	415	174	216	130	308	347	430	227	184	163	382
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,577	1,064	3,441	948	1,312	167	803	119	5,255	1,105	6,536	1,574	1,267	128
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	404	2	685	6	329	3	199	2	1,375	18	728	24	619	12
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	804	14	828	26	418	20	303	2	1,016	27	390	12	739	11
Steam and street railroads.....	2,037	87	3,005	101	2,571	106	1,301	24	8,747	324	2,001	48	1,170	44
Telegraph and telephone.....	600	681	756	870	291	418	261	173	850	1,061	243	280	648	677
Other transportation, including postal service.....	1,449	49	1,848	49	1,802	60	1,618	41	2,975	85	740	27	1,797	83
Banking and brokerage.....	547	328	1,055	368	488	186	301	77	1,130	555	359	117	1,622	368
Insurance and real estate.....	1,244	871	1,747	753	677	339	705	184	1,741	531	625	222	1,236	409
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	750	96	1,227	142	668	51	719	43	1,719	192	459	32	1,243	71
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	7,813	2,841	10,458	3,726	5,188	2,059	5,061	1,224	13,544	4,673	4,918	1,517	8,024	2,682
Other trade industries.....	337	123	465	155	242	81	139	64	630	243	136	33	438	162
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,688	242	2,267	290	1,174	183	911	65	2,415	237	1,846	498	1,086	123
Recreation and amusement.....	470	231	673	300	371	212	268	118	778	371	900	117	541	243
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,921	3,128	3,177	4,303	1,483	1,785	1,149	1,317	3,339	4,563	1,727	2,174	2,595	2,282
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,329	1,184	1,901	1,787	747	957	1,265	941	2,347	2,614	620	523	1,864	2,083
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	333	304	390	571	251	292	416	387	628	630	320	323	555	602
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,274	3,267	1,469	3,953	688	1,851	963	4,522	1,656	4,911	872	2,475	1,630	5,106
Other and not specified industries.....	1,513	652	2,602	678	2,521	247	2,151	247	2,806	376	1,368	464	5,901	1,094

INDUSTRY GROUP	UTICA, N. Y.		WASHINGTON, D. C.		WICHITA, KANS.		WILMINGTON, DEL.		WORCESTER, MASS.		YONKERS, N. Y.		YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages).....	49,189	52,561	231,883	254,986	54,174	56,936	53,297	53,300	95,488	99,828	66,827	67,819	86,739	83,263
Gainful workers (persons 10 years old and over reporting a gainful occupation).....	30,676	13,027	154,882	88,977	34,860	13,155	35,146	12,127	50,574	23,419	42,008	15,935	51,899	12,164
Per cent of population.....	62.4	24.8	66.8	34.9	64.4	23.1	65.9	22.8	52.4	23.5	62.9	23.5	59.8	14.6
GAINFUL WORKERS														
All industries.....	30,676	13,027	154,882	88,977	34,860	13,155	35,146	12,127	50,574	23,419	42,008	15,935	51,899	12,164
Building industry.....	2,709	55	10,906	262	3,689	73	3,581	66	4,626	88	5,222	109	3,805	57
Chemical and allied industries.....	746	187	1,141	146	769	124	2,235	618	486	119	488	210	419	16
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	44	2	36	1	9	2	34	193	52	10	34	10	7	2
Clothing industries.....	698	615	1,270	854	124	235	215	381	674	1,214	654	610	269	204
Bakeries.....	378	31	1,474	182	394	80	309	33	656	74	285	24	512	51
Slaughter and packing houses.....	313	26	292	42	1,193	169	108	21	225	31	42	5	12	12
Other food and allied industries.....	217	44	648	161	699	100	144	57	252	64	1,457	66	160	25
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	506	20	1,714	39	625	28	354	14	578	45	596	31	382	17
Iron and steel industries.....	2,529	224	2,583	101	1,775	135	4,440	145	14,533	1,399	3,092	333	23,716	626
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	203	26	219	21	515	167	142	9	378	67	193	24	104	82
Shoe factories.....	12	1	26	3	41	3	16	4	1,141	959	33	3	8	2
Other leather industries.....	70	23	33	3	32	8	1,771	584	866	160	15	12	58	19
Lumber and furniture industries.....	472	30	580	26	359	9	208	44	730	67	223	17	419	25
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	453	69	5,271	1,770	775	212	323	95	973	280	649	253	399	92
Paper and allied industries.....	218	66	217	80	23	8	421	45	667	728	60	31	8	2
Textile industries.....	3,054	3,317	109	64	35	36	1,302	597	2,430	1,439	3,205	2,067	67	15
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	119	17	449	91	174	15	103	27	283	66	397	112	190	130
Independent hand trades.....	174	185	741	1,085	160	314	160	220	264	336	192	234	178	171
Other manufacturing industries.....	971	401	2,745	428	1,025	130	2,187	508	3,730	983	1,756	546	1,647	249
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	373	3	1,218	13	295	157	4	4	508	4	326	3	413	3
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	394	12	1,543	34	621	16	222	7	528	23	363	9	577	17
Steam and street railroads.....	2,303	81	7,205	400	1,758	50	2,595	53	1,788	45	1,468	163	3,273	159
Telegraph and telephone.....	228	243	1,770	2,831	376	462	179	234	602	799	571	266	309	309
Other transportation, including postal service.....	879	19	5,976	432	1,220	54	2,550	80	1,666	46	1,294	49	868	30
Banking and brokerage.....	416	196	2,168	742	1,077	403	491	329	517	237	1,193	435	376	280
Insurance and real estate.....	543	312	3,285	1,725	1,068	488	561	152	875	649	1,213	537	756	159
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	536	71	2,487	225	1,031	92	329	39	843	98	406	38	761	44
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,169	1,528	22,292	7,515	6,487	2,323	4,015	1,535	7,829	2,768	6,151	1,346	5,970	2,402
Other trade industries.....	152	52	1,000	476	467	125	91	39	217	70	385	114	184	62
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	910	88	32,680	20,132	778	140	1,123	116	1,809	241	1,942	103	1,059	167
Recreation and amusement.....	325	139	1,951	844	386	228	213	112	552	263	558	194	434	150
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,233	2,012	12,974	12,594	1,705	2,286	1,125	1,582	3,207	4,189	2,558	2,804	1,668	2,421