
CHAPTER 7

MOTHER TONGUE
OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
WHITE POPULATION

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CHAPTER 7.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

INTRODUCTION

The inquiry as to the mother tongue of the foreign-born white population was first made at the census of 1910. At that census, and also at the census of 1920, the inquiry covered all of the foreign white stock, including native white persons of foreign or mixed parentage. At the census of 1930, the inquiry was restricted to the foreign-born population. Geographically, the statistics here presented relate to the population of continental United States, the divisions and States, and cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more. No tabulation of mother tongue was made for cities of less than 25,000 nor for counties. Data for Hawaii, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the Panama Canal Zone are shown in the report entitled "Outlying Territories and Possessions."

Although information as to "mother tongue"—that is, the language of customary speech in the home prior to immigration—was secured for all persons of foreign birth, it has been tabulated only for white persons, since most persons of each of the other races speak one characteristic language—Spanish for the Mexicans, Chinese for the Chinese, Japanese for the Japanese, etc.

While the statistics of mother tongue and of country of birth of the foreign-born white relate to the same aggregate population, they deal with essentially different characteristics. The classification by country of birth is made with reference to geographic origin, while the classification by mother tongue indicates in general the racial origin. The two classifications, while closely related in most cases, are entirely distinct, since the mother tongue of an immigrant is not necessarily the language most commonly used in the country from which he came.

The total number of foreign-born white persons reported in the census of 1930 was 13,366,407. For 1920, the adjusted figure corresponding with the total foreign-born white as reported in 1930, is 13,255,394. This figure is the total number of foreign-born white persons enumerated in 1920, minus 457,360 persons (estimated) who would have been counted as Mexican under the 1930 rules for classification. Since these persons were, with very few exceptions, of Spanish mother tongue, the whole number was subtracted from the 1920 group reporting that language. Thus the change in classification does not seriously affect the comparability of the statistics of mother tongue as between 1920 and 1930.

Classification of mother tongues.—The mother tongues for which statistics are presented in this re-

port are classified according to linguistic groups as follows:

- English and Celtic (includes Irish, Scotch, and Welsh).
- Germanic—
 - German.
 - Dutch (includes Frisian).
 - Flemish.
- Scandinavian—
 - Swedish.
 - Norwegian.
 - Danish.
 - Icelandic.
- Latin and Greek—
 - Italian (includes Romansh and Friulian).
 - French (includes Breton).
 - Spanish (includes Basque).
 - Portuguese.
 - Rumanian.
 - Greek.
- Slavic and Lettic—
 - Polish.
 - Czech.
 - Slovak.
 - Russian.
 - Ruthenian (Russniak).
 - Ukrainian.
 - Slovenian.
 - Croatian (includes Dalmatian).
 - Serbian (includes Montenegrin).
 - Bulgarian.
 - Wendish.
 - Lithuanian.
 - Letish.
- Unclassified—
 - Yiddish.
 - Magyar.
 - Finnish (includes Lappish).
 - Estonian.
 - Armenian.
 - Arabic.
 - Turkish.
 - Albanian.
 - All other (includes Persian, Gypsy, Georgian, Kurdish, and Egyptian).
- Unknown.

In the main, this classification is the same as that used in 1920 and 1910. There have, however, been a few changes in designation; and a few combinations and separations. Dutch, in 1920, was designated as "Dutch and Frisian," Yiddish as "Yiddish and Hebrew" and Arabic as "Syrian and Arabic." The term "Frisian" was dropped because in the census returns the number so reported was insignificant. Hebrew and Syrian were dropped in the interest of accuracy, as these terms properly apply to languages no longer used in common speech. In 1920, Croatian and Dalmatian, and Serbian and Montenegrin, were each

shown separately. These languages were very generally confused and they are so similar that the distinction was not considered of sufficient importance for retention. In fact, all of the Serbo-Croatian tongues are practically dialects of the same language, and the Serbo-Croatian total is perhaps more significant than the figures for Serbian and Croatian separately.

On the other hand, Icelandic, although similar to Danish, is shown separate from its parent language in 1930. Similarly, Ukrainian has been differentiated from Ruthenian, Lettish from Lithuanian, and Estonian from Finnish. It is believed that these separations have been made with a reasonable degree of accuracy, although in the case of Ruthenian and Ukrainian the distinction is more a matter of country of birth than of language.

The 12 leading mother tongues, as returned in the census of 1930, are shown in order of numerical importance in Table 1, with comparative figures for 1920 and 1910.

TABLE 1.—PRINCIPAL MOTHER TONGUES OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

MOTHER TONGUE	NUMBER			PER CENT		
	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910
Total.....	13,866,407	13,255,394	13,134,312	100.0	100.0	100.0
English and Celtic.....	3,097,021	3,007,932	3,369,792	23.2	22.7	25.6
German.....	2,188,006	2,267,128	2,769,032	16.4	17.1	21.0
Italian.....	1,808,289	1,624,098	1,365,110	13.5	12.3	10.4
Yiddish.....	1,222,658	1,091,820	1,051,767	9.1	8.2	8.0
Polish.....	965,890	1,077,392	943,781	7.2	8.1	7.2
Swedish.....	615,465	643,203	683,215	4.6	4.9	5.2
French.....	523,207	490,950	528,842	3.9	3.5	4.0
Norwegian.....	345,522	362,199	402,587	2.6	2.7	3.1
Russian.....	315,721	302,049	57,926	2.4	3.0	0.4
Magyar.....	250,393	290,419	229,004	1.9	2.2	1.7
Slovak.....	240,196	274,948	166,474	1.8	2.1	1.3
Czech.....	201,138	234,664	228,738	1.5	1.8	1.7
Other mother tongues.....	1,592,802	1,521,786	1,353,951	11.0	11.5	10.3

¹ Adjusted figures; see headnote to Table 4.

² Corrected figures.

Mother tongue in relation to ethnic stock.—In general, the returns for mother tongue may be taken as indicative of ethnic stock, although there are many exceptions to this rule. For example, persons reported under the linguistic group "English and Celtic" belong to several distinct ethnic stocks, of which the most important are the Anglo-Saxons of England, the Kymric Celts of Wales and Cornwall, and the Gaelic Celts of Ireland and the highlands of Scotland. English is now the mother tongue of practically all of these peoples, although Welsh is still spoken by an appreciable number of persons in Wales, and Gaelic by a small number in Ireland. In many cases the mother tongue was returned as Irish, Scotch, or Welsh, but these returns were not separately tabulated, as it was evident that the two former, in particular, often represented persons speaking English with an Irish or Scotch accent or "brogue," rather than persons speaking the distinctive Irish or Scotch (Gaelic) languages. Other ethnic distinctions not indicated by the statistics

of mother tongue are those between French and Breton stocks, Spanish and Basque, Northern and Southern Italian, and North German as distinguished from South German and Austrian.

Conversely, other ethnic groups comprise more people than those who speak the mother tongue most characteristic of the group. Yiddish as a mother tongue is spoken by only a part of the immigrants of Jewish stock. Many Jews of foreign birth report German, Russian, or other languages as their mother tongue. The returns of the census of 1920, in particular, probably exaggerate the number of Russian mother tongue at the expense of Yiddish. There is no important ethnic distinction between Norwegians, Danes, and Icelanders, yet their mother tongues are separately reported. The Welsh and the Bretons are ethnically similar, yet the first are shown with English and Celtic as their mother tongue and the second with French.

Mother tongue in relation to country of birth.—Statistics as to mother tongue are of greatest significance with reference to persons born in Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Lithuania, Poland, Rumania, Russia, Switzerland, and Yugoslavia. Immigrants from each of these countries include persons of different ethnic groups, which may to some extent be distinguished by their mother tongue. The leading mother tongues spoken by persons in the United States who were born in these countries are shown in Table 2.

TABLE 2.—PRINCIPAL MOTHER TONGUES OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION FROM SPECIFIED COUNTRIES: 1930

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE	Number	Per cent	COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE	Number	Per cent
Austria.....	370,914	100.0	Poland.....	1,268,593	100.0
German.....	191,715	51.7	Polish.....	918,070	72.4
Yiddish.....	96,052	25.9	Yiddish.....	243,825	19.2
All other.....	83,147	22.4	All other.....	106,698	8.4
Belgium.....	64,194	100.0	Rumania.....	146,393	100.0
Flemish.....	40,956	63.8	Rumanian.....	53,452	36.5
French.....	18,424	28.7	Yiddish.....	40,608	33.8
All other.....	4,814	7.5	German.....	28,640	19.6
Canada.....	1,273,421	100.0	Magyar.....	8,330	6.0
English and Celtic.....	880,754	69.9	All other.....	5,963	4.1
French.....	370,352	29.0	Russia.....	1,153,624	100.0
All other.....	26,315	2.1	Yiddish.....	743,307	64.4
Czechoslovakia.....	491,638	100.0	Russian.....	262,781	22.8
Slovak.....	219,347	44.6	German.....	103,371	9.0
Czech.....	188,960	38.4	All other.....	44,165	3.8
German.....	30,900	6.3	Switzerland.....	113,010	100.0
All other.....	52,431	10.7	German.....	87,073	77.0
Hungary.....	274,450	100.0	French.....	13,161	11.6
Magyar.....	202,875	73.9	Italian.....	10,339	9.1
German.....	48,198	17.6	All other.....	2,437	2.2
All other.....	23,377	8.5	Yugoslavia.....	211,418	100.0
Lithuania.....	193,806	100.0	Croatian.....	72,138	34.1
Lithuanian.....	156,152	80.7	Slovenian.....	66,793	31.6
Yiddish.....	26,886	13.4	Serbian.....	27,663	13.1
All other.....	11,568	6.0	German.....	23,403	11.1
			All other.....	21,419	10.1

In Table 6, persons of each mother tongue are classified by country of birth, and in Table 7, persons born in each specified country are classified by mother tongue. The country of birth in both tables refers to the present or postwar area.

Since, however, a great majority of the foreign born came to the United States before the War, it is often difficult to determine the country of birth on a postwar basis. Many of the changes in country of birth shown in Tables 6 and 7 between 1920 and 1930, especially those for central and eastern Europe, are due to more specific returns or to different methods of classification, rather than to actual changes in the composition of the foreign-born population. Effort was made at both censuses to ascertain the actual birthplaces of persons born in the sections of Europe whose boundaries were changed as a result of the World War, but in 1920 these boundary changes were still too recent to be fully reflected in the returns made to the census enumerators. By 1930, the revised boundaries had become more familiar, and the returns were more in accordance with postwar areas. An illustration of the improved returns is shown in Table 6 for Slovak mother tongue. In 1920 the percentage reported as born in Austria was 32.9, which was reduced to 2.4 in 1930, with a corresponding increase in the percentage born in Czechoslovakia from 48.4 to 91.3.

Urban and rural population.—Since there are marked differences in the racial distribution of the foreign-born white population of urban and rural areas, statistics of mother tongue are presented for these areas in Tables 3, 5, and 10.

Urban population, as defined by the Census Bureau, is in general that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. In three of the New England States—New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island—conditions are exceptional in that the compactly built portions of towns (townships) are not separately incorporated or politically distinct in any way from the rural territory within the same town; nor is it the usual practice to incorporate even the larger places as cities until they attain a population in excess of 10,000. Consequently, if only cities were counted as urban the classification would be quite inadequate. In these States the urban classification has been made to include, in addition to the regularly incorporated cities, those towns in which there is a village or thickly settled area having more than 2,500 inhabitants and comprising, either by itself or when combined with other villages in the same town, more than 50 per cent of the total population of the town.

One other modification has been made in the definition of urban population for use in connection with the 1930 census. This extends the definition so as to include townships and other political subdivisions (not incorporated as municipalities, nor containing any area so incorporated) which had a total population of 10,000 or more, and a population density of 1,000 or more per square mile.

More than four-fifths of the total foreign-born white population of the United States is found in urban territory. There are wide differences, however, among the various racial groups, as indicated by mother

tongue, in this respect; 98.4 per cent of the foreign-born white persons reporting Yiddish as mother tongue were in urban territory, as compared with 54.1 per cent of those reporting Finnish as mother tongue, and 55.8 per cent of those reporting Norwegian.

Rural-farm and rural-nonfarm population.—In addition to the classification of the population as urban and rural, which is based on the size (number of inhabitants) and the political status (municipal incorporation) of the geographic unit in which the persons live, the population, both urban and rural, is further classified as farm and nonfarm, on the basis of a question reading "Does this family live on a farm?"

For the farm population living in urban territory, which forms less than 1 per cent of the total farm population, no detailed tabulations were made; hence the presentation of classified data for the farm population is limited to that part living in rural territory and designated as rural-farm population. This is done partly to simplify the classification (dividing the total population into three groups, namely, urban, rural-farm, and rural-nonfarm) and partly because it is felt that in general the farm families living within the corporate limits of cities or other incorporated places are living under conditions at least somewhat urban, rather than under typical farm conditions.

The rural-nonfarm or "village" population is made up largely of persons living in small towns or villages, both incorporated and unincorporated, though in many areas there are considerable numbers of families living in the open country but not on farms.

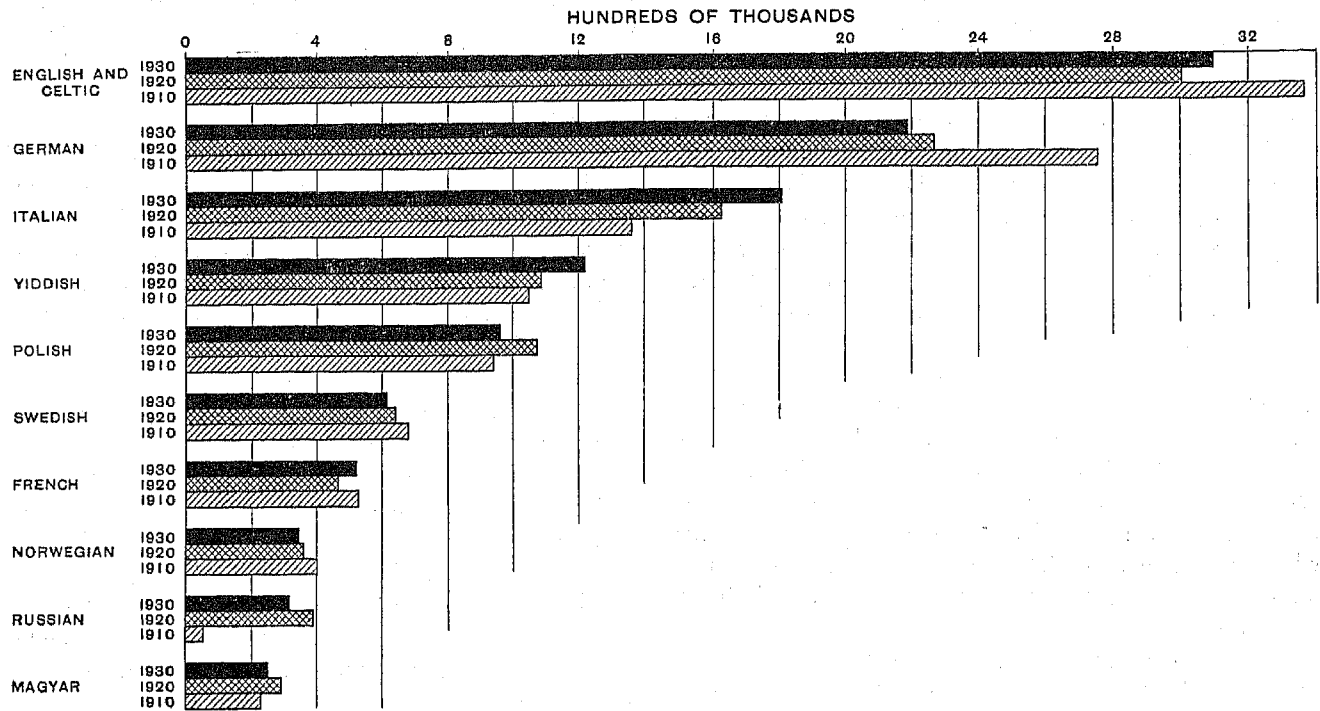
There are few characteristics in which the foreign-born of the different racial groups differ more widely than in their tendency to settle on farms. In Table 3 are presented the United States totals for the principal mother tongues, arranged in order of the percentage found in the rural-farm population.

TABLE 3.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS: 1930

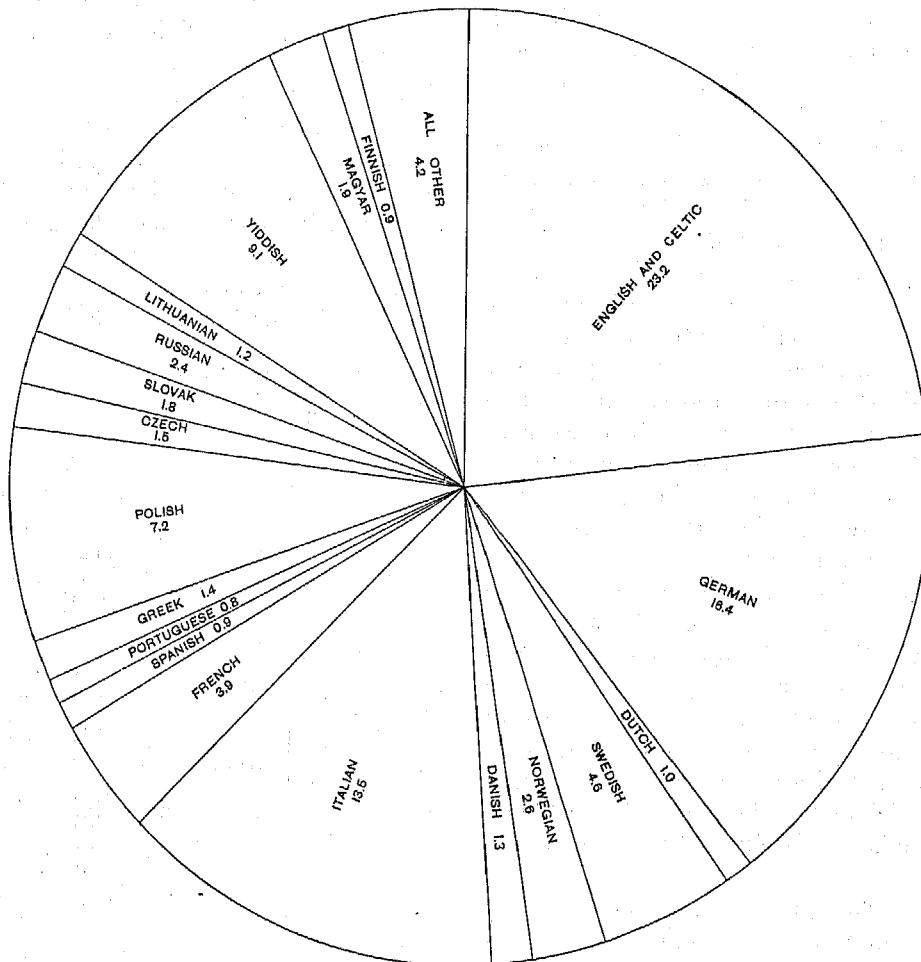
MOTHER TONGUE	Total	URBAN		RURAL-FARM		RURAL-NONFARM	
		Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total
Total.....	13,366,407	10,726,859	80.3	1,084,087	8.1	1,555,461	11.6
Finnish.....	124,004	67,628	54.1	33,345	26.7	24,021	19.2
Norwegian.....	345,522	192,059	55.8	91,258	26.4	61,805	17.7
Dutch.....	133,142	79,991	60.1	31,854	23.9	21,297	16.0
Danish.....	173,044	106,387	61.5	41,798	24.1	30,759	17.2
Czech.....	201,188	133,706	66.5	39,160	19.5	28,272	14.1
Portuguese.....	110,197	79,622	72.3	13,563	16.8	12,012	10.9
Swedish.....	615,465	421,792	68.5	101,728	16.5	91,945	14.9
German.....	2,188,006	1,576,486	72.1	317,358	14.5	294,162	13.4
Slovak.....	240,196	171,907	71.6	17,338	7.2	50,951	21.2
French.....	523,297	408,597	78.1	35,162	6.7	79,538	15.2
Polish.....	965,809	810,545	83.9	58,936	6.1	96,418	10.0
English and Celtic.....	3,097,021	2,540,843	82.0	162,360	5.2	393,818	12.7
Magyar.....	250,393	205,221	82.0	13,103	5.2	32,069	12.8
Lithuanian.....	165,053	140,428	85.1	7,530	4.6	17,086	10.4
Spanish.....	126,283	107,740	85.3	5,504	4.4	13,044	10.3
Russian.....	315,721	274,912	87.1	16,691	5.3	24,118	7.6
Italian.....	1,808,289	1,534,297	84.8	53,683	3.0	170,309	9.4
Greek.....	139,066	172,814	81.4	2,023	1.4	18,629	7.2
Yiddish.....	1,222,658	1,203,059	98.4	4,532	0.4	14,467	1.2

POPULATION

FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY PRINCIPAL MOTHER TONGUES:
1930, 1920, AND 1910

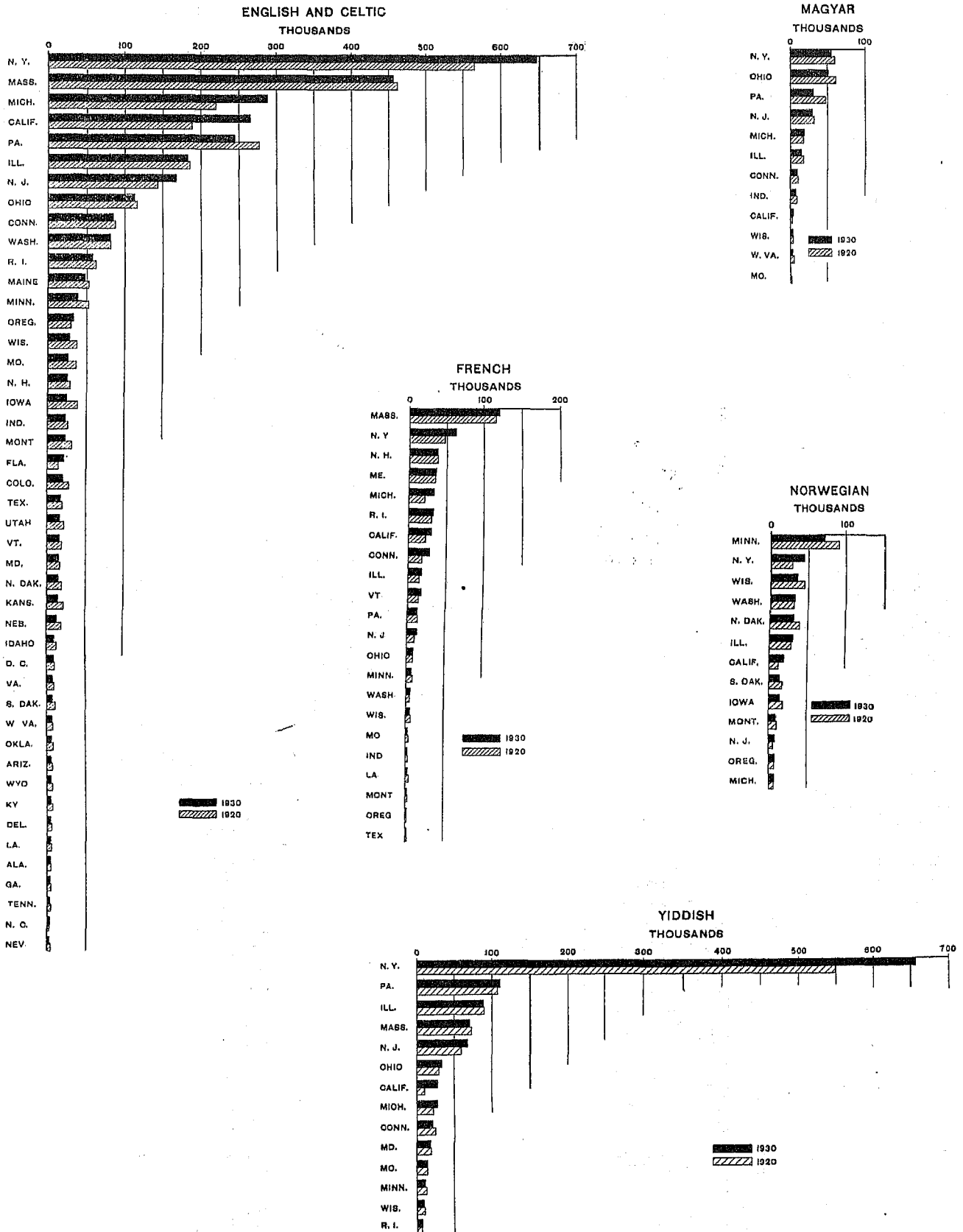


FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY MOTHER TONGUE: 1930

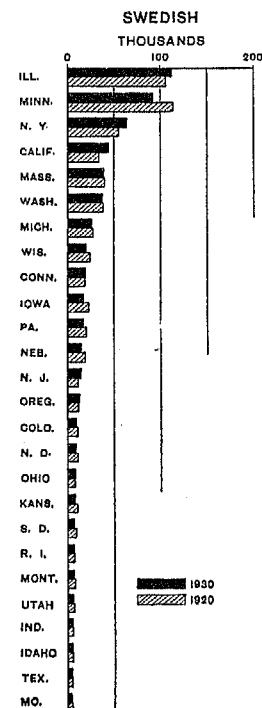
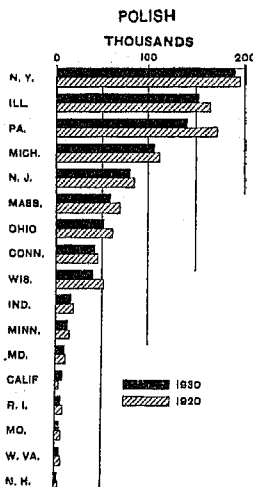
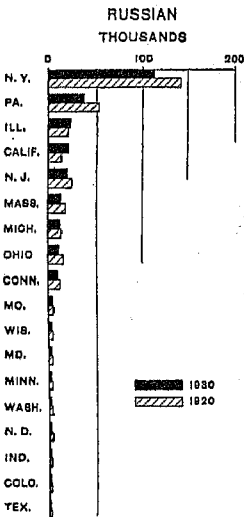
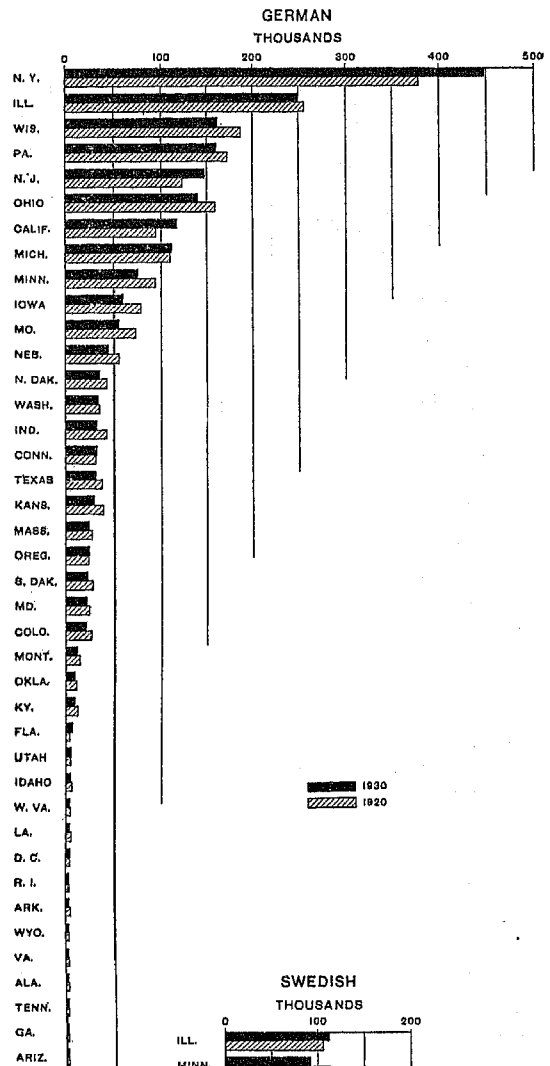
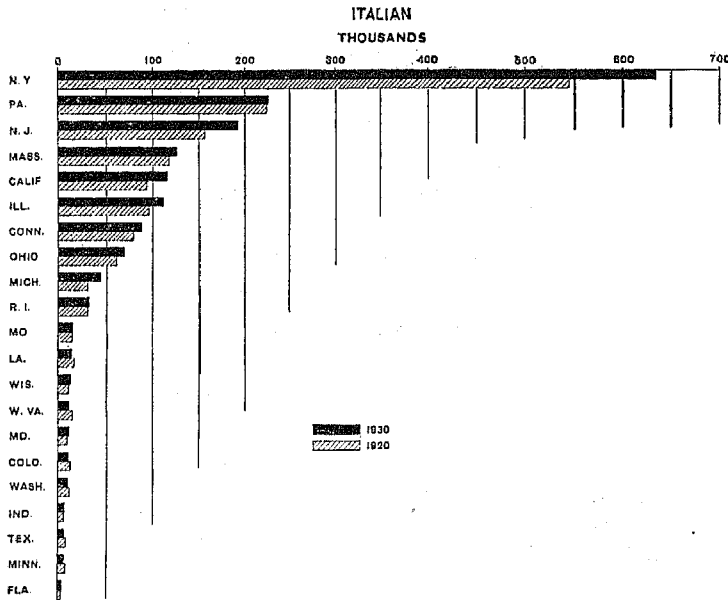


MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION HAVING SPECIFIED MOTHER TONGUE, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1930 AND 1920



DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION HAVING SPECIFIED MOTHER TONGUE, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued



MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

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TABLE 4.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY SEX: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Figures for 1920 and 1910 have been adjusted by deducting from the total, and from Spanish mother tongue, the estimated number of persons (457,360 in 1920; 211,233 in 1910) who would have been classified as Mexicans in 1930. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease]

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE						INCREASE				MALE			FEMALE		
	Number			Per cent			1920 to 1930		1910 to 1920		1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910
	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent						
Total.....	13,366,407	13,266,394	13,134,312	100.0	100.0	100.0	111,013	0.8	121,082	0.9	7,153,709	7,269,191	7,393,922	6,212,898	5,986,268	5,740,890
English and Celtic.....	3,097,021	3,007,932	3,363,792	23.2	22.7	25.6	89,089	3.0	-355,800	-10.0	1,483,363	1,464,967	1,609,857	1,013,658	1,552,965	1,693,935
Germanic:																
German.....	2,188,006	2,267,128	2,759,032	16.4	17.1	21.0	-70,122	-3.5	-491,904	-17.8	1,163,415	1,209,610	1,493,487	1,034,591	1,057,518	1,265,545
Dutch.....	133,142	130,540	126,045	1.0	1.0	1.0	-3,398	-2.5	10,495	8.3	77,409	78,243	71,651	55,733	58,297	54,394
Flemish.....	42,263	45,090	25,780	0.3	0.3	0.2	-3,433	-7.5	19,610	77.3	23,707	20,020	16,232	18,550	19,076	9,648
Scandinavian:																
Swedish.....	615,465	643,203	683,218	4.6	4.0	5.2	-27,738	-4.3	-40,015	-5.9	344,403	354,830	390,619	271,082	288,378	302,599
Norwegian.....	345,622	362,100	402,587	2.6	2.7	3.1	-16,677	-4.6	-40,388	-10.0	195,131	201,778	226,441	150,391	160,421	173,146
Danish.....	178,944	187,162	183,844	1.3	1.4	1.4	-8,218	-4.4	3,318	1.8	109,550	113,150	110,507	69,394	74,012	73,337
Icelandic.....	2,714	2,369	2,501				345	14.6	-132	-5.3	1,339	1,101	1,213	1,375	1,208	1,288
Latin and Greek:																
Italian.....	1,803,289	1,624,908	1,365,110	13.5	12.3	10.4	183,291	11.3	250,888	19.0	1,053,050	967,394	896,100	755,238	667,694	460,010
French.....	523,297	466,056	528,842	3.9	3.5	4.0	50,841	12.1	-61,886	-11.7	292,446	240,400	281,174	260,851	226,556	247,698
Spanish.....	126,238	98,751	46,898	0.9	0.7	0.4	27,537	27.9	51,853	110.6	80,358	65,864	31,446	45,930	32,887	15,452
Portuguese.....	110,197	105,895	72,649	0.8	0.8	0.6	4,302	4.1	33,246	45.8	64,306	60,276	42,630	45,801	45,616	30,016
Rumanian.....	56,994	62,336	42,277	0.4	0.5	0.3	-5,372	-8.6	20,059	47.4	33,111	38,841	31,661	23,853	23,495	10,616
Greek.....	189,066	174,058	118,379	1.4	1.3	0.9	14,408	8.2	56,279	47.5	138,780	142,477	108,022	50,286	32,181	9,457
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish.....	965,809	1,077,392	943,781	7.2	8.1	7.2	-111,493	-10.3	133,011	14.2	524,243	614,876	571,255	441,656	462,516	372,526
Czech.....	201,138	234,564	225,738	1.5	1.8	1.7	-33,426	-14.3	5,826	2.5	101,425	121,482	120,225	99,713	113,082	108,613
Slovak.....	240,196	274,948	166,474	1.8	2.1	1.3	-34,752	-12.6	108,474	65.2	120,357	100,617	107,506	110,839	114,331	58,968
Russian.....	315,721	392,049	57,920	2.4	3.0	0.4	-76,328	-19.5	334,123	576.8	181,215	232,168	35,742	134,506	150,881	22,184
Ruthenian ¹	9,800	55,072	25,131	0.1	0.4	0.2	12,813	23.0	30,541	121.5	5,350	33,264	17,733	4,450	22,418	7,398
Ukrainian ¹	68,656	2,800	123,631	0.6	0.6	0.9	-2,799	-3.4	-43,194	-34.9	32,312	83,054	17,733	26,373	22,418	7,398
Slovenian.....	77,671	80,437	78,380	0.6	0.6	0.6	46,980	50.781	50,781	33.054	46,980	50,781	33,054	30,082	20,650	30,677
Croatian.....	79,802	85,175	78,380	0.6	0.6	0.6	-5,373	-6.3	6,795	8.7	51,008	61,424	93,102	28,134	23,761	15,278
Serbian.....	30,121	40,669	27,289	0.2	0.3	0.2	-10,548	-25.9	13,380	49.0	21,078	20,080	23,592	9,045	11,583	3,097
Bulgarian.....	12,128	12,853	18,341	0.1	0.1	0.1	-725	-5.6	-5,488	-28.9	9,070	11,828	17,063	2,462	1,025	1,288
Wendish.....	1,372	2,039	1,460				-667	-32.7	579	39.7	672	1,061	884	700	978	576
Lithuanian ⁴	105,053	182,227	140,993	0.8	1.4	1.1	-9,584	-5.3	41,204	20.3	90,164	112,567	94,277	68,889	69,070	46,086
Lettic ⁴	7,500			0.1							4,883		3,207			
Unclassified:																
Yiddish.....	1,222,658	1,091,820	1,051,767	9.1	8.2	8.0	130,838	12.0	40,053	3.8	621,809	570,030	553,806	600,849	521,790	497,871
Magyar.....	250,393	290,419	229,094	1.9	2.2	1.7	-40,026	-13.5	61,325	26.8	129,775	161,140	140,671	120,618	129,279	88,423
Finnish.....	124,994	132,543	119,948	0.9	1.0	0.9	-7,549	-5.7	12,595	10.5	67,796	75,588	73,549	57,198	56,955	46,399
Estonian.....	2,809	1,024	138				1,785	174.3	886	642.0	1,920	742	102	889	282	36
Armenian.....	51,741	37,647	23,088	0.4	0.3	0.2	14,094	37.4	13,709	57.3	30,295	26,023	10,679	21,440	11,624	7,259
Arabic.....	67,830	57,557	32,808	0.5	0.4	0.3	10,273	17.8	24,089	75.1	39,978	35,492	20,689	27,862	22,065	12,179
Turkish.....	10,467	6,027	4,709	0.1			3,830	57.8	1,918	40.7	6,911	5,253	4,172	3,546	1,374	537
Albanian.....	7,580	5,515	2,312	0.1			2,071	37.6	3,203	138.5	5,004	4,818	2,275	1,932	607	37
All other.....	3,352	1,228	646				2,124	173.0	582	90.1	2,369	900	577	933	319	69
Unknown.....	42,233	7,166	135,824	0.3	0.1	1.0	35,067	480.4	-128,058	-94.7	22,348	4,448	81,040	19,885	2,718	54,775

¹ Ukrainian included with Ruthenian in 1920 and 1910.

² Corrected figures.

³ Reported as "Slavic, not specified" in 1920, but practically all Wendish.

⁴ Lettic included with Lithuanian in 1920 and 1910.

POPULATION

TABLE 5.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY SEX, FOR URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

MOTHER TONGUE	URBAN				RURAL-FARM				RURAL-NONFARM			
	Total		Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total		Male	Female
	Number	Percent			Number	Percent			Number	Percent		
Total.....	10,726,859	100.0	5,642,087	5,084,772	1,084,087	100.0	831,169	452,918	1,556,461	100.0	880,453	675,008
English and Celtic.....	2,540,843	23.7	1,192,764	1,348,079	162,360	15.0	90,132	72,228	393,818	25.3	200,467	193,351
Germanic:												
German.....	1,576,486	14.7	810,586	765,900	317,358	29.3	183,538	133,820	294,162	18.9	159,201	134,871
Dutch.....	79,991	0.7	45,941	34,050	31,854	2.0	19,134	12,720	21,297	1.4	12,334	8,963
Flemish.....	31,689	0.3	17,398	14,291	6,743	0.6	4,068	2,685	3,831	0.2	2,251	1,580
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	421,702	3.9	228,443	193,249	101,728	9.4	61,245	40,483	91,945	5.9	54,715	37,230
Norwegian.....	192,669	1.8	106,178	86,783	91,258	8.4	53,446	37,812	61,305	3.9	35,509	25,796
Danish.....	106,387	1.0	63,990	42,397	41,798	3.9	26,729	15,069	30,760	2.0	18,831	11,628
Icelandic.....	1,216		588	627	835	0.1	425	410	684		326	338
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	1,584,297	14.8	913,261	671,036	53,683	5.0	33,388	20,295	170,300	10.9	106,407	63,892
French.....	408,697	3.8	199,203	200,394	35,162	3.2	20,728	14,436	79,588	5.1	42,517	37,021
Spanish.....	107,740	1.0	67,765	39,975	5,604	0.5	3,707	1,797	13,044	0.8	8,586	4,458
Portuguese.....	79,622	0.7	45,204	34,418	18,663	1.7	11,676	6,887	12,012	0.8	7,425	4,586
Rumanian.....	51,086	0.5	29,229	21,857	1,836	0.2	1,153	683	4,042	0.3	2,720	1,313
Greek.....	172,814	1.6	125,435	47,379	2,623	0.2	2,073	550	13,629	0.9	11,272	2,357
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	810,545	7.6	434,025	375,920	58,930	5.4	33,213	25,713	96,418	6.2	56,400	40,018
Czech.....	183,706	1.2	65,484	68,222	39,160	3.6	21,207	17,953	23,272	1.8	14,734	13,539
Slovak.....	171,907	1.6	91,112	80,795	17,338	1.6	9,485	7,853	60,951	3.3	28,760	22,191
Russian.....	274,912	2.6	155,148	119,769	13,091	1.3	8,239	5,452	27,118	1.7	17,533	9,285
Ruthenian.....	6,667	0.1	3,592	3,075	506		284	222	2,627	0.2	1,474	1,153
Ukrainian.....	43,132	0.4	26,463	21,969	3,494	0.3	1,880	1,614	7,069	0.5	3,909	3,090
Slovenian.....	52,981	0.5	31,895	21,536	5,092	0.5	3,365	2,327	18,998	1.2	12,229	6,769
Croatian.....	87,915	0.5	37,431	20,484	3,052	0.3	2,205	1,447	18,235	1.2	12,032	6,203
Serbian.....	23,014	0.2	15,880	7,134	1,124	0.1	751	373	5,983	0.4	4,445	1,538
Bulgarian.....	9,725	0.1	7,632	2,093	758	0.1	579	179	1,645	0.1	1,405	180
Wendish.....	1,198		584	614	71		37	84	103		61	52
Lithuanian.....	140,428	1.3	80,817	59,611	7,539	0.7	4,594	2,945	17,086	1.1	10,763	6,333
Lettish.....	6,094	0.1	3,478	2,616	679	0.1	391	288	817	0.1	514	303
Unclassified:												
Yiddish.....	1,203,659	11.2	611,264	592,395	4,532	0.4	2,451	2,081	14,467	0.9	8,094	6,373
Magyar.....	205,221	1.9	104,268	100,953	13,103	1.2	7,270	5,838	32,069	2.1	18,237	13,832
Finnish.....	67,628	0.6	34,834	32,794	33,345	3.1	18,482	14,868	24,021	1.5	14,480	9,541
Estonian.....	2,233		1,563	720	247		162	95	279		205	74
Armenian.....	46,561	0.4	27,178	19,383	2,970	0.3	1,692	1,278	2,210	0.1	1,425	785
Arabic.....	61,505	0.6	35,940	25,565	1,342	0.1	867	475	4,983	0.3	3,171	1,812
Turkish.....	9,690	0.1	6,311	3,879	151		103	48	616		497	119
Albanian.....	7,041	0.1	5,163	1,878	55		41	14	490		400	90
All other.....	2,269		1,568	701	537	0.1	457	130	496		344	152
Unknown.....	28,260	0.3	14,379	13,881	3,810	0.4	1,989	1,821	10,163	0.7	5,980	4,183

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

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TABLE 6.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930		1920		MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930		1920	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
English and Celtic	3,097,021	100.0	3,007,939	100.0	LATIN AND GREEK—Continued.				
Canada.....	880,784	28.4	789,347	26.2	Spanish.....	126,288	100.0	198,751	100.0
England.....	794,568	25.7	797,358	26.5	Spain.....	87,098	45.2	48,635	49.1
Irish Free State.....	744,280	24.0	1,035,944	34.4	Mexico.....	21,227	16.8	19,253	19.5
Northern Ireland.....	178,060	5.8			West Indies.....	16,482	13.1	13,125	13.3
Scotland.....	352,800	11.4	252,904	8.4	South America.....	15,263	12.1	8,293	8.4
Wales.....	60,111	1.9	69,914	2.2	Central America.....	6,217	4.9	3,228	3.3
Newfoundland.....	23,052	0.7	13,075	0.4	Turkey in Asia.....	5,232	4.1	212	0.2
West Indies.....	13,005	0.4	11,364	0.4	Greece.....	1,012	0.8	3,188	3.2
Australia.....	11,638	0.4	9,838	0.3	Italy.....	777	0.6	142	0.1
Other countries.....	36,953	1.2	31,008	1.0	Yugoslavia.....	307	0.3	70	0.1
GERMANIC:					Portugal.....	346	0.3	165	0.2
German.....	2,188,006	100.0	2,267,128	100.0	Turkey in Europe.....	300	0.2	1,319	1.3
Germany.....	1,587,052	72.5	1,641,482	72.4	Atlantic islands.....	220	0.2	182	0.2
Austria.....	101,715	4.7	201,603	8.9	France.....	213	0.2	183	0.2
Russia.....	103,371	4.7	116,635	5.1	Other countries.....	1,536	1.2	878	0.9
Switzerland.....	87,073	4.0	97,087	4.3	Portuguese	110,197	100.0	105,895	100.0
Hungary.....	48,198	2.2	70,845	3.4	Portugal.....	69,423	63.0	66,726	63.0
Poland.....	31,844	1.5	38,179	1.7	Atlantic Islands.....	37,540	34.1	37,314	35.2
Czechoslovakia.....	30,900	1.4	16,446	0.7	South America.....	2,795	2.5	1,419	1.3
Rumania.....	28,040	1.3	8,167	0.4	Other countries.....	430	0.4	430	0.4
Yugoslavia.....	23,403	1.1	7,787	0.3	Rumanian	56,994	100.0	62,338	100.0
France.....	14,370	0.7	21,907	1.0	Rumania.....	53,452	93.8	51,682	82.9
Other countries.....	7,027	0.4	11,130	0.5	Yugoslavia.....	507	1.0	220	0.4
Luxemburg.....	0,318	0.0	10,844	0.5	Hungary.....	548	1.0	4,646	7.5
Other countries.....	23,089	1.1	79,020	0.8	Austria.....	432	0.8	4,399	7.1
Dutch	138,142	100.0	136,540	100.0	Canada.....	394	0.7	188	0.3
Netherlands.....	128,774	96.7	128,005	94.4	Albania.....	381	0.7	98	0.2
Belgium.....	833	0.6	2,383	1.7	Greece.....	285	0.5	383	0.6
Germany.....	702	0.5	1,614	1.2	Russia.....	200	0.4	164	0.3
Canada.....	632	0.5	687	0.5	Czechoslovakia.....	113	0.2	44	0.1
Russia.....	340	0.3	290	0.2	Turkey in Asia.....	112	0.2	100	0.2
Africa.....	270	0.2	285	0.2	Other countries.....	424	0.7	412	0.7
West Indies.....	270	0.2	204	0.2	Greek	189,068	100.0	174,658	100.0
Pacific Islands.....	258	0.2	191	0.1	Greece.....	169,646	89.7	168,276	96.3
Other countries.....	1,045	0.8	1,801	1.4	Turkey in Asia.....	11,400	6.1	1,451	0.8
Flemish	42,283	100.0	45,698	100.0	Italy.....	1,493	0.8	1,351	0.1
Belgium.....	40,056	99.9	44,776	98.0	Albania.....	1,094	0.6	187	0.1
Netherlands.....	490	1.2	252	0.5	Turkey in Europe.....	744	0.4	2,034	1.2
France.....	245	0.6	269	0.6	Yugoslavia.....	682	0.4	194	0.1
Canada.....	143	0.3	104	0.2	Africa.....	379	0.2	197	0.1
Switzerland.....	107	0.3	18	0.0	Austria.....	309	0.2	684	0.4
Other countries.....	322	0.8	297	0.6	Bulgaria.....	288	0.2	184	0.1
SCANDINAVIAN:					Other countries.....	2,932	1.6	1,416	0.8
Swedish.....	615,465	100.0	643,203	100.0	SLAVIC AND LETTIC:				
Sweden.....	560,601	96.0	621,545	96.6	Polish	965,899	100.0	1,077,392	100.0
Finland.....	18,730	3.0	17,721	2.8	Poland.....	918,070	95.0	922,312	85.7
Norway.....	2,635	0.4	1,546	0.2	Russia.....	14,895	1.5	72,065	6.7
Denmark.....	1,018	0.2	619	0.1	Austria.....	9,827	1.0	43,618	4.0
Canada.....	1,086	0.2	658	0.1	Germany.....	9,284	1.0	27,853	2.6
Other countries.....	1,195	0.2	1,114	0.2	Lithuania.....	3,824	0.4	1,840	0.2
Norwegian	345,522	100.0	362,199	100.0	Czechoslovakia.....	3,487	0.4	1,537	0.1
Norway.....	343,178	99.3	360,754	99.6	Canada.....	2,141	0.2	978	0.1
Canada.....	685	0.2	462	0.1	Other countries.....	4,411	0.5	6,689	0.6
Sweden.....	639	0.2	303	0.1	Czech	201,138	100.0	234,564	100.0
Other countries.....	1,022	0.3	675	0.2	Czechoslovakia.....	188,960	93.9	190,808	81.4
Danish	178,944	100.0	189,531	100.0	Austria.....	5,478	2.7	38,820	16.5
Denmark.....	175,735	98.2	185,564	97.9	Poland.....	1,971	1.0	494	0.2
Germany.....	1,371	0.8	2,589	1.4	Yugoslavia.....	1,595	0.8	637	0.3
Norway.....	480	0.3	269	0.1	Russia.....	788	0.4	908	0.4
Sweden.....	367	0.2	197	0.1	Hungary.....	777	0.4	1,287	0.5
Other countries.....	991	0.6	912	0.5	Germany.....	542	0.3	709	0.3
Icelandic	2,714	100.0	(¹)	-----	Other countries.....	1,027	0.5	940	0.4
Iceland.....	2,420	89.2			Slovak	240,196	100.0	274,948	100.0
Canada.....	233	8.6			Czechoslovakia.....	219,347	91.3	133,179	48.4
Other countries.....	61	2.2			Yugoslavia.....	8,309	3.5	13,815	5.0
LATIN AND GREEK:					Austria.....	5,710	2.4	90,370	32.9
Italian.....	1,808,289	100.0	1,624,998	100.0	Hungary.....	2,394	1.0	28,771	10.5
Italy.....	1,779,698	98.4	1,604,492	98.7	Poland.....	2,240	0.9	4,730	1.7
Switzerland.....	10,339	0.6	7,527	0.5	Russia.....	684	0.2	1,730	0.6
South America.....	5,733	0.3	2,580	0.2	Other countries.....	1,612	0.7	2,363	0.9
France.....	2,936	0.2	1,918	0.1	Russian	315,721	100.0	392,049	100.0
Other countries.....	2,825	0.2	4,258	0.3	Russia.....	262,781	83.2	361,843	92.3
French	523,297	100.0	466,956	100.0	Poland.....	26,797	8.5	8,781	2.2
Canada.....	370,852	70.9	307,790	65.9	Czechoslovakia.....	6,538	2.1	928	0.2
France.....	113,967	21.8	125,589	26.9	Austria.....	6,310	2.0	12,117	3.1
Belgium.....	18,424	3.5	12,793	2.7	Lithuania.....	2,914	0.9	1,167	0.3
Switzerland.....	13,161	2.5	12,605	2.7	Latvia.....	1,827	0.6	(²)	-----
Luxemburg.....	841	0.2	1,283	0.3	Rumania.....	1,791	0.6	936	0.2
Italy.....	826	0.2	466	0.1	Canada.....	1,245	0.4	984	0.3
Other countries.....	5,226	1.0	6,430	1.4	England.....	700	0.2	1,327	0.3
					Other countries.....	4,818	1.5	3,976	1.0

¹ Icelandic (2,369) included with Danish in 1920; can not be separated by country of birth.
² Adjusted figures. The foreign-born white population as classified in 1920 included 457,360 persons who would have been counted as Mexican in 1930. These have been subtracted from the white persons born in Mexico of Spanish mother tongue.
³ Latvia included with Russia in 1920.

TABLE 6.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930		1920		MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930		1920	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
SLAVIC AND LETTIC—Continued.					UNCLASSIFIED AND UNKNOWN—Con.				
Ruthenian	8,800	100.0	4 55,672	100.0	Magyar	250,363	100.0	290,419	100.0
Czechoslovakia	7,213	73.7	3,228	5.8	Hungary	202,875	81.0	253,780	87.4
Poland	1,580	16.1	43,534	78.2	Czechoslovakia	10,863	7.9	6,682	2.3
Russia	536	5.5	545	1.0	Austria	12,390	4.9	22,325	7.7
Austria	217	2.2	7,452	13.4	Rumania	8,830	3.5	2,600	0.9
Other countries	249	2.5	913	1.6	Yugoslavia	4,506	1.8	2,078	0.9
Ukrainian	58,685	100.0	(4)		Poland	474	0.2	817	0.3
Poland	38,582	65.7			Other countries	1,455	0.6	1,531	0.5
Russia	11,089	18.9			Finnish	124,994	100.0	6 133,567	100.0
Austria	5,127	8.7			Finland	122,710	98.2	130,808	97.9
Canada	1,097	1.9			Sweden	855	0.7	580	0.4
Czechoslovakia	827	1.4			Canada	565	0.5	388	0.3
Rumania	543	0.9			Norway	394	0.3	313	0.2
Yugoslavia	221	0.4			Other countries	470	0.4	1,478	1.1
Other countries	599	1.0			Estonian	2,909	100.0	(5)	
Slovenian	77,671	100.0	80,437	100.0	Estonia	2,422	86.2		
Yugoslavia	60,793	86.0	46,388	57.7	Russia	255	9.1		
Austria	3,969	5.1	22,304	27.7	Other countries	132	4.7		
Italy	3,301	4.2	490	0.6	Armenian	51,741	100.0	37,647	100.0
Czechoslovakia	2,417	3.1	5,078	7.1	Armenia	30,959	59.8	35,321	93.8
Germany	266	0.3	305	0.4	Turkey in Asia	17,206	33.3	524	1.4
Hungary	259	0.3	3,290	4.1	Syria	730	1.4	131	0.3
Poland	127	0.2	605	0.8	Russia	687	1.3	471	1.3
Russia	121	0.2	547	0.7	Turkey in Europe	576	1.1	391	1.0
Other countries	410	0.5	830	1.0	Africa	232	0.4	78	0.2
Croatian	79,802	100.0	85,175	100.0	Bulgaria	108	0.3	51	0.1
Yugoslavia	72,138	90.4	61,999	72.8	Greece	108	0.2	55	0.1
Austria	3,502	4.9	18,201	21.4	Other countries	1,075	2.1	625	1.7
Italy	1,348	1.7	516	0.6	Arabic	67,830	100.0	57,557	100.0
Czechoslovakia	1,270	1.6	688	0.8	Syria	55,506	81.8	50,727	88.1
Hungary	480	0.5	2,790	3.3	Palestine	1,430	2.1	1,183	2.1
Poland	172	0.2	224	0.3	Turkey in Asia	1,038	1.6	1,050	2.0
Other countries	533	0.7	792	0.9	Africa	629	0.9	495	0.9
Serbian	30,121	100.0	40,869	100.0	France	305	0.4	37	0.1
Yugoslavia	27,063	90.8	32,145	79.0	Canada	257	0.4	139	0.3
Austria	747	2.5	5,327	14.3	South America	218	0.3	96	0.2
Czechoslovakia	423	1.4	225	0.6	Mexico	151	0.2	77	0.1
Rumania	378	1.3	80	0.2	Yugoslavia	140	0.2	100	0.3
Hungary	220	0.7	1,076	4.1	West Indies	125	0.2	32	0.1
Other countries	690	2.3	707	1.7	Russia	115	0.2	40	0.1
Bulgarian	12,128	100.0	12,853	100.0	Other countries	7,850	11.6	2,015	5.1
Bulgaria	8,112	66.0	9,462	73.6	Turkish	10,457	100.0	6,627	100.0
Greece	2,215	18.3	2,051	20.6	Turkey in Asia	9,166	87.7	5,326	80.4
Yugoslavia	1,086	9.0	139	1.0	Armenia	290	2.8	263	4.0
Rumania	132	1.1	42	0.3	Turkey in Europe	283	2.7	416	6.3
Turkey in Asia	100	0.9	35	0.3	Greece	156	1.5	223	3.4
Other countries	474	3.9	534	4.2	Syria	107	1.0	107	1.6
Wendish	1,372	100.0	2,039	100.0	Other countries	455	4.4	292	4.4
Yugoslavia	717	52.3	1,018	79.4	Albanian	7,586	100.0	5,515	100.0
Hungary	431	31.4	343	16.8	Albania	7,114	93.8	5,086	92.2
Austria	116	8.5	78	3.8	Italy	148	2.0	118	2.1
Other countries	108	7.9	78	3.8	Greece	122	1.6	119	2.2
Lithuanian	165,053	100.0	4 182,227	100.0	Other countries	202	2.7	192	3.5
Lithuania	156,152	94.6	126,441	69.4	All other	3,352	100.0	1,228	100.0
Russia	5,416	3.3	3 49,140	27.0	Spain	631	18.8		
Poland	1,242	0.8	3,446	1.9	Africa	257	7.7	173	14.1
Scotland	507	0.3	415	0.2	France	233	7.0		
Latvia	464	0.3	(6)		India	201	6.0	8	0.7
England	386	0.3	404	0.2	Other countries	2,030	60.8	1,047	85.3
Other countries	886	0.5	2,381	1.3	Unknown	42,233	100.0	7,166	100.0
Letkish	7,590	100.0	(6)		Austria	24,201	57.3	1,327	18.5
Latvia	5,977	78.7			Russia	4,421	10.5	1,507	7.1
Russia	813	10.7			Europe not specified	4,159	9.8	343	4.8
Lithuania	622	8.2			Czechoslovakia	1,672	4.0	42	0.6
Other countries	178	2.3			Yugoslavia	1,166	2.8	203	2.8
UNCLASSIFIED AND UNKNOWN:					UNCLASSIFIED AND UNKNOWN—Con.				
Yiddish	1,222,659	100.0	1,091,820	100.0	Country not specified	832	2.0	1,196	16.7
Russia	743,307	60.8	3 791,181	72.5	At sea	533	1.3	199	2.8
Poland	243,825	19.9	114,362	10.5	Rumania	491	1.2		
Austria	96,052	7.9	99,270	9.1	Lithuania	457	1.1		
Rumania	49,508	4.0	37,287	3.4	Belgium	379	0.9	72	1.0
Lithuania	25,886	2.1	4,971	0.5	Asia, not specified	308	0.7	78	1.1
Hungary	16,255	1.3	16,964	1.6	Latvia	242	0.6	(7)	
England	9,480	0.8	9,845	0.9	Turkey in Asia	216	0.5	103	1.4
Latvia	8,803	0.7	(8)		Africa	193	0.5	115	1.6
Czechoslovakia	7,037	0.6	2,024	0.2	Estonia	193	0.5	(7)	
Canada	5,146	0.4	2,687	0.2	Hungary	168	0.4	369	5.1
Palestine	4,150	0.3	1,568	0.1	South America	141	0.3	348	4.9
Germany	3,494	0.3	3,100	0.3	Poland	104	0.2	602	9.2
Other countries	9,115	0.7	8,552	0.8	Other countries	480	1.1	1,212	10.9

¹ Latvia included with Russia in 1920.

² Ukrainian included with Ruthenian in 1920.

³ Lettish included with Lithuanian in 1920.

⁴ Estonian (1,024) included with Finnish in 1920; can not be separated by country of birth.

⁵ Latvia and Estonia included with Russia in 1920.

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 351

TABLE 7.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY MOTHER TONGUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE	1930		1920		COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE	1930		1920	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
NORTHWESTERN EUROPE					CENTRAL EUROPE				
England.....	808,672	100.0	812,828	100.0	Germany.....	1,608,814	100.0	1,686,102	100.0
English and Celtic.....	794,568	98.3	797,358	98.1	German.....	1,587,052	98.6	1,641,482	97.4
Yiddish.....	9,480	1.2	9,845	1.2	Polish.....	9,294	0.6	27,863	1.7
German.....	1,230	0.2	1,488	0.2	Yiddish.....	3,494	0.2	3,100	0.2
All other.....	3,394	0.4	4,187	0.5	English and Celtic.....	2,435	0.2	3,917	0.2
Scotland.....	364,323	100.0	264,567	100.0	All other.....	6,539	0.4	9,750	0.6
English and Celtic.....	352,800	99.6	252,994	99.4	Poland.....	1,268,583	100.0	1,139,978	100.0
All other.....	1,523	0.4	1,573	0.6	Polish.....	918,070	72.4	922,812	80.9
Wales.....	60,205	100.0	67,069	100.0	Yiddish.....	243,825	19.2	114,362	10.0
English and Celtic.....	60,111	99.8	66,914	99.8	Ukrainian.....	38,582	3.0	43,534	3.8
All other.....	94	0.2	152	0.2	Ruthenian.....	1,580	0.1	38,179	3.3
Northern Ireland.....	178,832	100.0	(1)	—	German.....	31,844	2.5	8,781	0.8
English and Celtic.....	178,660	99.9	(1)	—	Russian.....	26,797	2.1	4,730	0.4
All other.....	172	0.1	(1)	—	Slovak.....	2,240	0.2	401	—
Irish Free State.....	744,810	100.0	(1)	—	Czech.....	1,971	0.2	7,176	0.6
English and Celtic.....	744,280	99.0	(1)	—	All other.....	3,674	0.3	—	—
All other.....	530	0.1	(1)	—	Czechoslovakia.....	491,688	100.0	362,438	100.0
Ireland.....	923,642	100.0	1,037,233	100.0	Slovak.....	219,347	44.6	133,179	36.7
English and Celtic.....	922,940	99.9	1,035,944	99.9	Czech.....	188,960	38.4	190,868	52.7
All other.....	702	0.1	1,289	0.1	German.....	30,900	6.3	16,440	4.5
Norway.....	347,852	100.0	323,862	100.0	Magyar.....	19,863	4.0	6,682	1.8
Norwegian.....	343,170	98.7	300,754	99.1	Yiddish.....	7,637	1.6	2,024	0.6
Swedish.....	2,635	0.8	1,546	0.4	Ruthenian.....	7,218	1.5	3,228	0.9
English and Celtic.....	838	0.2	624	0.2	Ukrainian.....	827	0.2	—	—
All other.....	1,203	0.3	938	0.3	Russian.....	6,538	1.3	928	0.3
Sweden.....	595,260	100.0	625,580	100.0	Polish.....	3,437	0.7	1,537	0.4
Swedish.....	590,901	99.3	621,545	99.4	Slovenian.....	2,417	0.5	5,678	1.6
English and Celtic.....	1,469	0.2	1,221	0.2	Croatian.....	1,279	0.3	683	0.2
All other.....	2,890	0.5	2,814	0.4	Serbian.....	423	0.1	225	0.1
Denmark.....	179,474	100.0	189,154	100.0	All other.....	2,792	0.6	985	0.3
Danish.....	175,735	97.9	185,604	98.1	Austria.....	370,914	100.0	575,925	100.0
German.....	1,427	0.8	1,487	0.8	German.....	191,715	51.7	201,693	35.0
Swedish.....	1,018	0.6	619	0.3	Yiddish.....	96,052	25.9	99,279	17.2
English and Celtic.....	657	0.4	551	0.3	Magyar.....	12,390	3.3	22,325	3.9
All other.....	637	0.4	933	0.5	Polish.....	9,827	2.6	43,618	7.6
Iceland.....	2,704	100.0	(?)	—	Russian.....	6,310	1.7	12,117	2.1
Icelandic.....	2,420	87.6	(?)	—	Slovak.....	5,710	1.5	90,370	15.7
English and Celtic.....	124	4.5	(?)	—	Czech.....	5,478	1.5	38,820	6.7
Norwegian.....	100	3.6	(?)	—	Ukrainian.....	5,127	1.4	7,462	1.3
All other.....	120	4.3	(?)	—	Ruthenian.....	217	0.1	22,394	3.9
Netherlands.....	133,133	100.0	131,766	100.0	Slovenian.....	3,909	1.1	18,201	3.2
Dutch.....	128,774	96.7	128,005	97.8	Croatian.....	3,902	1.1	4,258	0.7
German.....	2,665	2.0	1,872	1.3	Italian.....	2,825	0.8	1,039	0.2
English and Celtic.....	720	0.5	372	0.3	English and Celtic.....	834	0.2	5,327	1.0
Flemish.....	490	0.4	252	0.2	Serbian.....	747	0.2	8,412	1.5
All other.....	484	0.4	560	0.4	All other.....	25,811	7.0	—	—
Belgium.....	84,194	100.0	62,686	100.0	Hungary.....	274,450	100.0	397,282	100.0
Flemish.....	40,956	63.8	44,776	71.4	Magyar.....	202,875	73.9	253,780	63.9
French.....	18,424	28.7	12,793	20.4	German.....	48,198	17.6	70,845	18.3
German.....	2,509	3.9	1,910	3.0	Yiddish.....	16,256	5.9	10,964	4.3
Dutch.....	833	1.3	2,833	3.8	Slovak.....	2,394	0.9	28,771	7.2
English and Celtic.....	511	0.8	981	1.6	Polish.....	792	0.3	2,138	0.5
Yiddish.....	196	0.3	131	0.2	Czech.....	777	0.3	1,287	0.3
All other.....	705	1.2	312	0.5	Rumanian.....	548	0.2	4,640	1.2
Luxemburg.....	9,048	100.0	12,585	100.0	Wendish.....	431	0.2	1,615	0.4
German.....	7,927	87.6	10,844	86.2	Croatian.....	430	0.2	2,790	0.7
French.....	841	9.3	1,233	10.2	Russian.....	414	0.2	1,255	0.3
All other.....	280	3.1	458	3.6	All other.....	1,336	0.5	7,191	1.8
Switzerland.....	113,010	100.0	118,659	100.0	Yugoslavia.....	211,416	100.0	169,437	100.0
German.....	87,073	77.0	97,087	81.8	Croatian.....	72,138	34.1	61,969	36.6
French.....	13,161	11.0	12,005	10.6	Slovenian.....	66,793	31.6	46,358	27.4
Italian.....	10,339	9.1	7,527	6.3	Serbian.....	27,063	13.1	32,145	19.0
English and Celtic.....	815	0.7	693	0.6	German.....	23,403	11.1	7,787	4.6
All other.....	1,622	1.4	747	0.6	Slovak.....	8,309	3.9	13,815	8.2
France.....	135,232	100.0	152,890	100.0	Magyar.....	4,598	2.1	2,678	1.6
French.....	113,967	84.3	125,589	82.2	Czech.....	1,595	0.8	637	0.4
German.....	14,376	10.6	21,997	14.4	Bulgarian.....	1,080	0.5	129	0.1
Italian.....	2,930	2.2	1,918	1.3	Wendish.....	717	0.3	3	—
English and Celtic.....	1,174	0.9	1,072	0.7	Greek.....	682	0.3	194	0.1
Yiddish.....	1,057	0.8	897	0.6	Polish.....	577	0.3	309	0.5
Arabic.....	305	0.2	37	—	Rumanian.....	507	0.3	220	0.1
Flemish.....	245	0.2	249	0.2	Yiddish.....	433	0.2	645	0.4
Spanish.....	213	0.2	183	0.1	Russian.....	405	0.2	427	0.3
All other.....	959	0.7	948	0.6	Spanish.....	367	0.2	70	—
					All other.....	2,175	1.0	1,512	0.9
					EASTERN EUROPE				
					Russia.....	1,153,624	100.0	1,400,499	100.0
					Yiddish.....	745,307	64.4	791,131	56.5
					Russian.....	262,781	22.8	351,843	25.8
					German.....	103,371	9.0	116,535	8.3
					Polish.....	14,895	1.3	72,065	5.1
					Ukrainian.....	11,689	1.0	545	—
					Ruthenian.....	536	—	—	—
					Lithuanian.....	5,416	0.5	49,140	3.5
					Latvian.....	813	0.1	—	—
					English and Celtic.....	1,790	0.2	1,934	0.1
					All other.....	9,029	0.8	7,246	0.5

1 See figures for Ireland, divided since 1920 into Northern Ireland and Irish Free State.

2 Iceland included with Denmark in 1920.

3 Latvia and Estonia included with Russia in 1920.

TABLE 7.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY MOTHER TONGUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE	1930		1920		COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE	1930		1920	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
EASTERN EUROPE—Continued					OTHER EUROPE				
Latvia.....	20,873	100.0	(*)	-----	Other Europe.....	18,251	100.0	5,901	100.0
Yiddish.....	8,803	42.6	-----	-----	Arabic.....	3,533	21.7	809	13.7
Lettish.....	5,977	28.9	-----	-----	German.....	2,348	14.4	2,334	39.6
German.....	2,774	13.4	-----	-----	Yiddish.....	1,747	10.8	152	2.6
Russian.....	1,827	8.8	-----	-----	English and Celtic.....	1,160	7.1	425	7.2
Lithuanian.....	464	2.2	-----	-----	Spanish.....	472	2.9	108	1.8
Polish.....	381	1.8	-----	-----	Russian.....	409	2.5	31	0.5
All other.....	447	2.2	-----	-----	Italian.....	344	2.1	117	2.0
Estonia.....	3,550	100.0	(*)	-----	Polish.....	290	1.8	443	7.5
Estonian.....	2,422	68.2	-----	-----	Magyar.....	278	1.7	62	1.1
German.....	256	7.2	-----	-----	Ukrainian.....	228	1.4	-----	-----
Russian.....	243	6.8	-----	-----	Ruthenian.....	18	0.1	2	-----
Yiddish.....	243	6.8	-----	-----	Czech.....	211	1.3	248	4.2
All other.....	386	10.9	-----	-----	Slovak.....	151	0.9	200	3.4
Lithuania.....	193,808	100.0	135,068	100.0	All other.....	5,053	31.1	970	16.4
Lithuanian.....	156,152	80.7	120,441	93.6	ASIA				
Lettish.....	622	0.3	-----	-----	Armenia.....	32,186	100.0	36,628	100.0
Yiddish.....	25,886	13.4	4,971	3.7	Armenian.....	30,969	96.2	35,321	96.4
Polish.....	3,841	2.0	1,840	1.4	Russian.....	441	1.4	103	0.3
German.....	3,041	1.6	417	0.3	Turkish.....	290	0.9	263	0.7
Russian.....	2,914	1.5	1,157	0.9	All other.....	476	1.5	939	2.6
All other.....	1,167	0.6	242	0.2	Palestine.....	6,135	100.0	3,202	100.0
Finland.....	142,478	100.0	149,824	100.0	Yiddish.....	4,150	67.6	1,568	49.0
Finnish.....	122,710	86.1	130,808	87.3	Arabic.....	1,430	23.3	1,183	36.9
Swedish.....	18,720	13.1	17,721	11.8	Spanish.....	701	1.6	58	1.8
English and Celtic.....	248	0.2	200	0.1	All other.....	454	7.4	303	12.3
All other.....	790	0.6	1,095	0.7	Syria.....	57,227	100.0	51,900	100.0
Rumania.....	146,393	100.0	102,823	100.0	Arabic.....	55,506	97.0	50,727	97.7
Rumanian.....	53,452	36.5	51,682	50.3	Armenian.....	730	1.3	131	0.3
Yiddish.....	49,508	33.8	37,287	36.3	Yiddish.....	171	0.3	137	0.3
German.....	28,640	19.6	8,167	7.9	French.....	152	0.3	44	0.1
Magyar.....	8,800	6.0	2,606	2.5	Greek.....	151	0.3	105	0.2
Russian.....	1,791	1.2	936	0.9	English and Celtic.....	111	0.2	58	0.1
Italian.....	508	0.4	50	-----	Turkish.....	107	0.2	107	0.2
Polish.....	554	0.4	519	0.5	All other.....	299	0.5	593	1.1
Ukrainian.....	543	0.4	203	0.2	Turkey in Asia.....	46,661	100.0	11,014	100.0
Ruthenian.....	65	-----	89	0.1	Armenian.....	17,206	36.9	524	4.8
Serbian.....	378	0.3	159	0.2	Greek.....	11,499	24.6	1,451	13.2
English and Celtic.....	285	0.2	343	0.3	Turkish.....	9,106	19.6	5,326	48.4
Slovak.....	281	0.2	782	0.8	Spanish.....	5,232	11.2	212	1.9
All other.....	1,408	1.0	-----	-----	Arabic.....	1,098	2.4	1,656	15.0
Bulgaria.....	9,399	100.0	10,477	100.0	Yiddish.....	910	2.0	796	7.2
Bulgarian.....	8,112	86.3	9,462	90.3	French.....	263	0.6	151	1.4
Greek.....	288	3.1	134	1.3	English and Celtic.....	224	0.5	173	1.6
German.....	218	2.3	166	1.6	German.....	194	0.4	160	1.5
Armenian.....	108	1.8	51	0.5	Russian.....	129	0.3	67	0.6
Yiddish.....	103	1.1	83	0.8	Rumanian.....	112	0.2	100	0.9
All other.....	510	5.4	581	5.5	Bulgarian.....	109	0.2	35	0.3
Turkey in Europe.....	2,257	100.0	5,284	100.0	All other.....	509	1.1	363	3.3
Greek.....	744	33.0	2,034	38.5	Other Asia.....	15,401	100.0	7,708	100.0
Armenian.....	576	25.5	391	7.4	English and Celtic.....	5,009	32.5	3,223	41.8
Spanish.....	309	13.7	1,313	24.8	Arabic.....	3,817	24.8	1,653	21.4
Turkish.....	283	12.5	416	7.9	Russian.....	1,397	9.1	454	5.9
All other.....	345	15.3	1,130	21.4	Greek.....	1,187	7.7	41	0.5
SOUTHERN EUROPE					Persian.....	1,155	7.5	801	10.4
Greece.....	174,526	100.0	175,972	100.0	Armenian.....	588	3.8	320	4.2
Greek.....	169,646	97.2	168,276	95.6	Yiddish.....	450	2.9	285	3.7
Bulgarian.....	2,215	1.3	2,651	1.6	German.....	407	2.6	365	4.7
Spanish.....	1,012	0.6	3,188	1.8	Turkish.....	134	0.9	38	0.5
Rumanian.....	285	0.2	383	0.2	All other.....	1,257	8.2	530	6.9
All other.....	1,368	0.8	1,474	0.8	AMERICA				
Albania.....	8,814	100.0	5,608	100.0	Canada.....	1,278,421	100.0	1,117,878	100.0
Albanian.....	7,114	80.7	5,080	90.7	English and Celtic.....	880,754	68.9	789,347	70.6
Greek.....	1,094	12.4	187	3.3	French.....	370,852	29.0	307,786	27.5
Rumanian.....	381	4.3	98	1.7	German.....	9,818	0.8	11,136	1.0
All other.....	225	2.6	237	4.2	Yiddish.....	5,146	0.4	2,687	0.2
Italy.....	1,780,424	100.0	1,610,109	100.0	Polish.....	2,141	0.2	978	0.1
Italian.....	1,779,698	99.4	1,604,492	99.7	All other.....	9,710	0.8	5,944	0.5
Slovenian.....	3,361	0.2	490	-----	Newfoundland.....	23,971	100.0	13,242	100.0
All other.....	7,425	0.4	5,127	0.3	English and Celtic.....	23,652	98.7	13,075	98.7
Spain.....	58,302	100.0	49,247	100.0	French.....	141	0.6	95	0.7
Spanish.....	57,098	97.9	48,535	98.6	All other.....	178	0.7	72	0.5
English and Celtic.....	219	0.4	351	0.7	Cuba.....	15,944	100.0	12,843	100.0
All other.....	985	1.7	361	0.7	Spanish.....	14,994	94.0	12,233	95.3
Portugal.....	69,974	100.0	67,453	100.0	English and Celtic.....	613	3.8	328	2.6
Portuguese.....	69,423	99.2	66,720	99.9	All other.....	337	2.1	282	2.2
Spanish.....	340	0.5	165	0.2	Other West Indies.....	15,482	100.0	13,628	100.0
All other.....	205	0.3	562	0.8	English and Celtic.....	12,992	83.9	11,036	81.6
					Spanish.....	1,488	9.6	892	6.6

* Latvia and Estonia included with Russia in 1920.

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 353

TABLE 7.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY MOTHER TONGUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE	1930		1920		COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE	1930		1920	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Percent
AMERICA—Continued					OTHER COUNTRIES—Continued				
Other West Indies—Continued.					Africa—Continued.				
French.....	370	2.4	321	2.4	Greek.....	379	4.8	197	3.8
Dutch.....	268	1.7	291	2.2	German.....	360	4.6	319	6.1
All other.....	366	2.4	986	7.3	Dutch.....	279	3.5	285	5.6
Mexico.....	23,743	100.0	721,023	100.0	Armenian.....	232	2.9	78	1.5
Spanish.....	21,227	89.4	719,258	91.6	Spanish.....	168	2.1	156	3.0
English and Celtic.....	1,587	6.7	941	4.5	All other.....	747	9.5	558	10.7
German.....	272	1.1	205	1.0	Australia.....	12,720	100.0	10,801	100.0
Arabic.....	151	0.6	77	0.4	English and Celtic.....	11,638	91.5	9,838	91.1
French.....	141	0.6	105	0.9	German.....	448	3.5	405	3.7
Italian.....	134	0.6	142	0.7	All other.....	634	5.0	558	5.2
All other.....	231	1.0	205	1.0	Azores.....	35,427	100.0	33,788	100.0
Central America.....	7,454	100.0	4,074	100.0	Portuguese.....	35,182	99.3	33,560	99.3
Spanish.....	6,217	83.4	3,228	79.2	English and Celtic.....	102	0.3	89	0.3
English and Celtic.....	930	12.5	550	13.5	All other.....	143	0.4	139	0.4
All other.....	307	4.1	296	7.3	Other Atlantic Islands.....	4,052	100.0	5,196	100.0
South America.....	30,055	100.0	16,855	100.0	Portuguese.....	2,367	58.4	3,754	72.2
Spanish.....	15,253	50.8	8,203	49.0	English and Celtic.....	1,358	33.5	1,156	22.2
Italian.....	5,733	19.1	2,580	15.3	Spanish.....	143	3.5	128	2.5
English and Celtic.....	2,869	9.5	1,734	10.3	All other.....	184	4.5	158	3.0
Portuguese.....	2,795	9.3	1,419	8.4	Pacific Islands.....	4,384	100.0	3,643	100.0
German.....	1,181	3.9	895	5.3	English and Celtic.....	3,700	84.8	3,057	83.9
Yiddish.....	668	2.2	320	1.9	Dutch.....	258	5.9	191	5.2
French.....	303	1.0	364	2.2	French.....	169	3.9	140	3.8
Arabic.....	218	0.7	96	0.6	All other.....	237	5.4	255	7.0
Polish.....	202	0.7	220	1.3	All other.....	6,443	100.0	8,862	100.0
Dutch.....	187	0.6	144	0.9	English and Celtic.....	1,754	27.2	2,028	22.9
Russian.....	106	0.4	141	0.8	German.....	1,443	22.4	2,807	32.8
All other.....	540	1.8	679	4.0	Yiddish.....	210	3.3	303	3.4
OTHER COUNTRIES					Norwegian.....	210	3.3	192	2.2
Africa.....	7,866	100.0	5,223	100.0	Polish.....	205	3.2	384	4.3
English and Celtic.....	3,330	42.4	2,004	40.1	French.....	203	3.2	210	2.4
Italian.....	675	8.6	344	6.6	Swedish.....	155	2.4	162	1.8
Arabic.....	620	8.0	495	9.5	Italian.....	155	2.4	135	1.5
French.....	584	7.4	370	7.1	All other.....	2,108	32.7	2,541	28.7
Yiddish.....	474	6.0	326	6.2					

¹ Adjusted figures; see footnote 2, Table 6.

TABLE 8.—PRINCIPAL MOTHER TONGUES OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[For mother tongues not shown in this table (representing a population of 562,404) see Tables 1 and 9]

DIVISION AND STATE	Total	English and Celtic	German	Dutch	Scandinavian ¹	Italian	French	Spanish	Portuguese	Greek	Polish	Czech	Slovak	Russian	Lithuanian	Yiddish	Magyar	Finnish
United States.....	13,866,407	3,087,021	2,188,008	133,142	1,142,645	1,808,289	623,297	126,288	110,197	189,068	865,899	201,138	240,196	315,721	165,053	1,222,668	250,393	124,994
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:																		
New England.....	1,834,310	686,850	64,980	2,820	84,682	254,886	277,458	3,442	60,244	27,063	114,674	3,599	10,551	27,585	30,869	104,573	11,286	16,176
Middle Atlantic.....	5,269,042	1,059,993	758,322	30,738	170,217	1,051,893	89,555	55,856	11,482	58,326	410,923	36,847	131,306	170,804	58,694	835,349	120,488	18,804
E. North Central.....	3,223,924	634,001	697,370	57,262	285,835	245,642	70,815	9,621	788	50,957	371,072	95,784	81,744	54,410	60,937	166,157	99,093	39,655
W. North Central.....	1,059,277	137,196	324,085	20,368	333,410	82,182	19,517	1,995	54	8,070	26,917	38,797	5,244	15,575	2,195	33,012	3,750	24,776
South Atlantic.....	304,278	71,473	47,241	1,693	9,918	39,079	7,307	14,231	515	13,132	21,509	4,491	3,862	11,160	3,726	33,682	6,425	1,031
E. South Central.....	57,665	14,008	15,421	295	2,164	7,337	1,887	600	53	2,398	1,353	542	269	1,840	118	5,030	900	119
W. South Central.....	170,232	30,143	49,616	1,159	10,167	22,315	7,301	6,816	105	3,684	4,440	13,079	1,349	3,141	244	7,421	1,040	222
Mountain.....	287,914	85,358	54,365	5,108	55,668	24,458	8,527	5,316	393	6,789	3,364	2,001	2,618	3,934	446	5,198	1,218	4,813
Pacific.....	1,159,765	377,999	176,606	13,789	184,680	130,502	40,930	28,411	36,503	18,048	11,638	5,398	3,253	27,248	1,824	32,236	6,187	10,398
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	100,368	47,730	947	43	3,314	2,360	37,325	69	100	854	1,158	30	337	629	982	2,036	31	1,355
New Hampshire.....	82,660	25,142	1,890	155	2,167	1,957	38,024	47	309	3,317	3,679	26	50	1,129	1,105	658	35	1,378
Vermont.....	43,001	15,662	750	33	1,966	3,204	17,524	497	49	228	1,363	48	90	392	103	530	224	547
Massachusetts.....	1,054,630	456,485	25,506	1,917	46,952	126,868	121,712	1,391	45,285	13,480	59,251	1,122	1,414	14,120	21,370	72,472	725	11,352
Rhode Island.....	170,714	57,353	3,896	141	7,123	32,876	33,954	162	11,070	1,135	6,955	73	88	1,499	790	6,377	100	322
Connecticut.....	382,871	84,472	32,075	531	23,760	87,621	23,919	1,276	2,531	3,649	42,268	2,300	8,566	9,110	12,519	22,505	10,171	1,222
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	3,191,549	647,262	448,962	14,821	125,520	683,342	63,321	44,802	6,096	38,157	190,051	21,641	22,211	112,221	15,933	650,466	55,103	14,892
New Jersey.....	844,442	167,910	148,114	14,662	28,411	192,154	13,022	6,948	4,001	6,550	80,213	5,200	20,741	20,530	8,057	68,264	31,948	2,067
Pennsylvania.....	1,233,051	244,821	161,246	1,255	22,286	228,397	13,212	4,546	1,385	13,618	140,659	10,000	88,354	38,053	34,704	110,619	33,437	1,845
E. NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	644,151	112,786	140,175	2,144	11,162	70,819	8,016	2,291	214	13,014	52,792	21,820	30,100	11,608	5,919	34,576	51,802	5,526
Indiana.....	135,134	22,982	32,816	1,955	6,310	6,729	3,325	1,076	99	4,013	16,591	1,473	6,228	2,564	1,864	3,540	8,380	244
Illinois.....	1,218,158	182,462	250,319	14,568	161,055	111,387	13,105	3,494	254	20,639	153,038	53,797	21,205	23,641	40,955	90,410	15,537	3,576
Michigan.....	840,268	287,982	111,676	32,411	40,137	44,088	34,018	2,437	170	10,369	107,963	7,440	8,966	12,605	8,650	28,561	10,075	25,321
Wisconsin.....	386,213	27,786	162,384	6,184	67,171	12,619	6,151	323	51	2,922	40,688	11,254	6,266	4,001	3,549	9,002	4,299	4,988
W. NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	388,294	38,551	74,140	4,742	178,232	6,506	7,968	189	9	1,744	13,265	7,814	2,330	3,443	440	11,208	919	22,867
Iowa.....	165,735	24,928	56,844	10,069	44,556	3,902	2,107	229	2	1,931	1,135	7,110	937	1,529	611	3,050	298	48
Missouri.....	149,390	25,028	56,993	644	5,883	15,429	3,372	963	21	2,435	5,740	3,445	985	4,130	505	14,993	1,750	77
North Dakota.....	105,148	13,994	35,374	656	43,654	113	1,622	53	1	289	1,213	1,828	168	3,003	58	468	212	873
South Dakota.....	65,648	7,027	23,331	3,029	24,931	322	765	23	1	291	452	2,345	137	877	19	193	110	847
Nebraska.....	115,346	12,889	44,760	602	26,338	3,677	1,100	247	7	840	3,653	13,839	288	1,546	427	2,598	293	32
Kansas.....	69,716	13,909	29,634	626	9,816	2,253	2,483	291	13	540	1,459	2,410	390	1,038	185	442	174	32
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	16,885	4,639	1,717	49	541	3,778	237	214	14	362	2,744	104	110	373	49	1,286	122	44
Maryland.....	95,093	14,585	22,093	333	1,931	10,953	1,137	596	75	1,736	10,373	2,799	571	3,974	2,498	18,448	793	361
Dist. of Columbia.....	29,932	8,973	4,238	160	899	4,405	1,067	463	38	1,473	621	114	37	1,532	48	4,825	175	54
Virginia.....	23,820	7,316	3,126	261	1,120	1,806	596	240	75	1,406	753	555	409	993	95	3,085	516	55
West Virginia.....	51,520	6,947	4,855	40	426	12,069	1,246	1,534	58	2,395	5,570	551	2,353	1,780	903	770	4,088	137
North Carolina.....	8,788	3,026	1,137	211	315	302	400	79	11	1,121	175	16	15	330	13	679	62	5
South Carolina.....	5,266	1,237	879	23	222	185	135	44	6	730	176	26	9	269	9	730	25	22
Georgia.....	13,917	3,814	2,136	63	505	620	421	369	93	1,268	424	31	20	892	32	2,297	106	94
Florida.....	59,057	20,936	7,061	473	3,959	4,901	2,068	10,692	145	2,081	673	295	248	1,020	79	1,562	538	259
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	21,840	4,916	9,231	106	280	1,636	625	142	33	480	514	50	104	573	67	1,601	499	23
Tennessee.....	13,069	3,473	2,460	53	417	1,971	411	87	7	546	456	80	30	597	12	1,001	152	14
Alabama.....	15,710	4,367	2,778	92	1,090	2,110	609	242	8	1,013	241	357	122	417	29	1,067	201	38
Mississippi.....	7,049	1,252	962	39	377	1,020	242	129	5	349	142	43	13	259	10	461	48	44
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	10,173	2,252	3,788	79	455	967	407	57	5	321	322	230	154	145	30	233	39	4
Louisiana.....	34,910	4,304	4,467	241	1,246	13,576	3,263	2,264	68	667	277	209	86	492	16	1,297	376	57
Oklahoma.....	28,753	6,184	9,704	239	1,593	1,181	1,074	243	18	671	702	1,638	242	669	127	753	130	19
Texas.....	98,396	17,313	31,667	600	6,873	6,591	2,497	4,252	74	2,025	3,148	11,093	867	1,835	77	5,088	462	142
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	72,961	22,953	12,786	1,311	17,470	2,930	2,793	160	23	809	622	998	682	751	156	131	222	2,522
Idaho.....	30,454	9,536	5,869	336	8,182	1,217	1,059	1,007	42	414	187	408	112	315	15	55	81	723
Wyoming.....	19,658	5,553	3,385	114	3,213	1,667	566	187	24	888	585	216	324	342	33	104	165	619
Colorado.....	85,406	20,419	21,776	809	12,123	10,758	1,957	597	28	1,266	1,231	701	1,083	1,839	166	4,297	550	355
New Mexico.....	7,797	2,044	1,307	61	490	1,289	354	550	7	300	83	86	195	107	10	49	52	31
Arizona.....	15,591	6,125	2,0															

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 355

TABLE 9.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Figures for 1920 and 1910 have been adjusted by deducting from the total, and from Spanish mother tongue, the estimated number of persons who would have been classified as Mexicans in 1930. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE	
	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920
	Number	Per cent							Number	Per cent						
	NEW ENGLAND								MIDDLE ATLANTIC							
Total.....	1,834,310	100.0	1,870,600	1,814,366	904,742	945,704	929,588	924,396	5,269,042	100.0	4,909,899	4,925,817	2,761,740	2,615,613	2,507,302	2,284,286
English and Celtic.....	686,850	37.4	709,298	787,710	298,587	311,950	388,293	397,348	1,059,993	20.1	985,973	1,180,755	490,279	448,212	509,714	637,761
Germanic:																
German.....	64,980	3.5	67,171	70,513	32,894	34,710	32,080	32,461	758,322	14.4	677,547	847,088	386,913	347,780	371,409	329,761
Dutch.....	2,820	0.2	3,183	2,416	1,660	1,824	1,160	1,350	30,788	0.6	29,508	27,509	18,160	16,900	12,678	12,690
Flemish.....	2,274	0.1	2,952	1,740	1,207	1,506	1,007	1,350	6,137	0.1	6,707	3,062	3,311	3,654	2,826	3,143
Scandinavian:																
Swedish.....	68,613	3.7	69,601	73,203	34,685	34,463	33,928	35,138	94,607	1.8	86,037	90,435	50,341	43,451	44,326	42,686
Norwegian.....	8,406	0.5	8,321	8,308	4,412	4,288	4,064	4,033	54,883	1.0	34,751	32,230	30,787	18,026	24,006	10,125
Danish.....	7,545	0.4	8,267	7,899	4,367	4,062	3,178	3,065	26,520	0.5	22,641	20,967	16,327	13,501	10,193	9,140
Icelandic.....	58		16	21	36	6	22	10	147		56	23	78	31	69	25
Latin and Greek:																
Italian.....	254,886	13.9	239,431	180,619	143,361	138,483	111,525	100,948	1,051,893	20.0	928,944	789,639	601,843	537,322	450,050	391,622
French.....	277,468	15.1	255,096	201,237	136,987	127,524	140,471	127,572	89,555	1.7	72,404	74,407	42,844	34,931	46,711	37,473
Spanish.....	3,442	0.2	3,664	1,626	2,317	2,678	1,125	986	55,556	1.1	33,144	9,599	37,545	23,109	18,311	10,035
Portuguese.....	90,244	3.3	96,809	44,203	31,488	35,211	28,758	31,589	11,482	0.2	3,263	1,200	9,146	2,445	2,336	818
Rumanian.....	1,372	0.1	1,527	871	756	895	616	632	22,584	0.4	25,914	15,355	12,034	14,168	10,550	11,746
Greek.....	27,663	1.5	32,856	21,324	17,495	22,979	10,168	9,877	58,325	1.1	43,686	21,661	40,433	33,806	17,802	9,880
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish.....	114,674	6.3	132,026	108,073	59,090	72,502	54,984	59,524	410,923	7.8	452,792	427,224	219,950	255,634	190,973	197,168
Czech.....	3,509	0.2	3,723	3,125	1,765	1,883	1,844	1,840	36,847	0.7	38,302	35,067	17,619	18,560	19,328	19,752
Slovak.....	10,551	0.6	11,072	6,969	5,319	5,898	5,232	5,174	131,800	2.5	165,959	108,001	70,031	95,738	61,275	70,221
Russian.....	27,685	1.5	37,256	4,359	16,226	22,800	11,350	14,447	170,804	3.2	220,198	38,000	95,105	124,709	75,609	95,429
Ruthenian.....	247		3,639	1,065	118	2,000	129	1,030	8,190	0.2	4,457	10,873	4,457	23,740	3,733	16,349
Ukrainian.....	4,723	0.3	1,112	2,802	380	610	320	403	37,873	0.7	22,894	58,019	8,839	13,850	5,979	9,044
Slovenian.....	700		300	480	151	190	86	101	14,818	0.3	30,654	20,500	10,109	22,164	8,334	8,490
Croatian.....	237		1,052	165	101	564	58	488	24,443	0.5	10,042	5,544	5,566	6,947	2,397	3,095
Serbian.....	150		158	549	125	124	63	34	7,063	0.2	1,475	2,603	1,200	1,260	441	185
Bulgarian.....	188		376	1	14	204	10	172	1,297		1,520	1,355	626	774	671	746
Wendish.....	24		20,494	20,420	20,494	25,113	10,385	17,336	58,094	1.1	66,238	59,367	33,053	40,084	25,041	26,164
Lithuanian.....	36,899	2.0	1,523		700		783		2,866	0.1			1,657		1,199	
Lettish.....	1,523	0.1														
Unclassified:																
Yiddish.....	104,673	5.7	110,228	105,410	52,002	57,242	51,581	52,986	835,349	15.9	717,974	740,636	421,370	370,959	413,970	347,015
Magyar.....	11,286	0.6	12,803	10,491	5,530	6,040	5,747	6,103	120,488	2.3	141,789	124,087	59,861	74,960	60,627	66,829
Finnish.....	16,176	0.9	17,204	13,103	8,271	9,085	8,119	8,084	14,749	0.4	14,749	10,956	8,338	6,586	10,466	8,161
Estonian.....	137		79	10	89	52	48	27	1,631		364	50	1,026	244	505	110
Armenian.....	16,056	0.9	12,459	10,620	9,266	8,624	9,780	3,835	15,156	0.3	10,908	6,086	8,611	7,165	6,545	3,743
Araabic.....	11,710	0.6	11,730	8,154	6,497	6,970	5,213	4,764	20,957	0.4	17,111	9,555	11,862	9,932	9,095	7,179
Turkish.....	1,806	0.1	1,604	1,632	1,220	1,304	577	200	4,888	0.1	2,620	999	2,905	1,789	1,983	840
Albanian.....	3,415	0.2	2,749	1,203	2,270	2,291	1,145	468	1,825		1,214	441	1,854	1,090	471	124
All other.....	200		175	97	120	130	80	45	685		380	213	360	263	225	117
Unknown.....	1,261	0.1	323	5,707	607	176	594	147	20,602	0.4	1,965	54,471	10,684	1,134	9,018	831
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL								WEST NORTH CENTRAL							
Total.....	3,223,924	100.0	3,217,005	3,066,380	1,766,458	1,804,717	1,467,468	1,412,288	1,059,277	100.0	1,350,832	1,602,911	591,094	765,532	468,183	585,800
English and Celtic.....	634,001	19.7	583,961	628,020	323,209	298,714	310,792	285,247	137,196	13.0	194,874	256,513	72,387	104,969	64,809	89,005
Germanic:																
German.....	697,370	21.6	758,689	917,730	364,767	390,009	332,603	359,680	324,085	30.6	412,711	517,250	176,177	226,412	147,908	186,299
Dutch.....	57,262	1.8	61,105	62,718	32,242	33,988	25,020	27,117	20,868	1.9	24,738	22,031	11,980	14,341	8,388	10,367
Flemish.....	25,809	0.8	24,953	14,992	14,439	14,609	11,370	10,284	3,636	0.3	5,430	2,994	2,032	3,212	1,504	2,218
Scandinavian:																
Swedish.....	160,845	5.3	168,858	182,428	94,767	90,993	75,088	77,895	150,192	14.2	189,655	215,855	86,234	108,641	63,958	81,014
Norwegian.....	73,554	2.3	81,601	98,828	39,988	43,162	33,656	38,499	131,859	12.4	166,146	198,717	73,677	92,674	58,182	73,472
Danish.....	42,247	1.3	42,824	43,854	26,500	25,165	16,747	17,669	50,292	4.7	60,852	63,974	30,823	37,687	19,469	23,765
Icelandic.....	189		92	31	101	46	88	46	1,067	0.1	1,342	1,560	612	656	555	686
Latin and Greek:																
Italian.....	245,642	7.6	205,331	149,950	148,793	129,053	98,849	76,278	32,182	3.0	34,930	38,968	19,278	22,210	12,904	12,714
French.....	70,815	2.2	58,246	73,086	37,306	32,167	33,500	26,079	19,617	1.8	22,533	30,571	10,613	12,783	9,004	9,750
Spanish.....	6,621	0.2	5,042	1,069	6,886	3,799	2,735	1,243	1,995	0.2	2,022	1,191	1,258	1,309	737	713
Portuguese.....	788		638	606	552	407	236	281	54		125	112	33	81	21	44
Rumanian.....	25,101	0.8	20,309	17,560	15,483	18,230	9,618	8,079	2,623	0.2	3,679	4,700	1,485	2,339	1,043	1,340
Greek.....	50,657	1.6	43,945	19,896	38,750	37,574	12,207	6,371	8,070	0.8	11,168	15,291	6,632	10,091	1,438	1,137
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish.....	371,072	11.5	411,825	318,863	204,961	237,967	166,111	173,858	26,917	2.5	33,833	41,148	15,141	19,851	11,776	13,982
Czech.....	95,784	3.0	106,075	100,944	48,091	54,427	47,693	51,648	38,797	3.7	51,036	57,680	20,186	27,592	18,611	24,344
Slovak.....	81,744	2.5	77,197	41,034	44,340	45,453	37,494	31,744	9,244	0.5	5,845	3,827	3,593	2,387	2,252	2,252
Russian.....	54,419	1.														

TABLE 9.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE	
	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920
	Number	Per cent							Number	Per cent						
	SOUTH ATLANTIC								EAST SOUTH CENTRAL							
Total.....	304,278	100.0	315,076	280,478	170,300	184,979	133,978	130,097	57,065	100.0	71,698	86,745	33,569	41,949	24,308	29,749
English and Celtic.....	71,473	23.5	68,927	68,276	35,081	34,966	36,392	33,961	14,008	24.3	18,081	24,213	7,388	9,789	6,620	8,292
Germanic:																
German.....	47,241	15.5	49,214	64,141	25,297	26,747	21,044	22,467	15,421	26.7	20,771	32,575	8,605	11,822	6,816	9,449
Dutch.....	1,603	0.5	1,598	736	1,000	1,045	543	553	265	0.5	430	391	213	275	82	155
Flemish.....	370	0.1	882	201	227	400	149	383	71	0.1	106	46	43	67	28	39
Scandinavian:																
Swedish.....	5,048	1.7	4,503	3,005	3,063	2,770	1,985	1,738	1,260	2.2	1,526	1,617	783	973	477	553
Norwegian.....	2,533	0.8	2,224	1,455	1,654	1,448	879	776	435	0.8	432	462	314	202	121	140
Danish.....	2,310	0.8	2,106	1,297	1,604	1,484	708	622	467	0.8	518	565	330	372	128	146
Icelandic.....	27		10	2	18	6	9	4	2		1		1	1	1	1
Latin and Greek:																
Italian.....	30,070	12.8	40,484	38,334	24,044	26,372	15,035	14,112	7,337	12.7	8,624	8,277	4,535	5,338	2,802	3,286
French.....	7,307	2.4	6,703	4,479	3,503	2,944	3,804	2,760	1,837	3.3	2,333	2,004	1,278	803	1,060	1,060
Spanish.....	14,231	4.7	14,312	14,323	8,678	8,773	5,558	5,539	600	1.0	630	391	356	400	244	230
Portuguese.....	515	0.2	497	150	377	365	138	132	53	0.1	34	10	44	22	0	12
Rumanian.....	1,468	0.5	1,631	1,165	939	1,058	529	473	225	0.4	334	413	155	223	70	111
Greek.....	13,132	4.3	11,699	5,937	9,075	9,814	3,457	1,885	2,308	4.2	2,062	1,005	1,006	1,762	492	300
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish.....	21,509	7.1	25,540	24,592	12,160	15,207	10,243	11,353	1,353	2.3	1,752	1,942	706	1,143	557	600
Czech.....	4,491	1.5	5,017	5,352	2,258	2,956	2,233	2,681	542	0.9	375	400	301	243	241	132
Slovak.....	3,862	1.3	4,724	2,873	2,200	2,984	1,602	1,740	269	0.5	679	331	171	412	98	167
Russian.....	11,169	3.7	15,289	2,000	6,652	9,528	4,517	5,761	1,846	3.2	3,123	384	1,088	1,025	758	1,198
Ruthenian.....	71		40	31	40	31	31	208	13		34	19	6	24	3	10
Ukrainian.....	760	0.2	797	231	429	499	331	298	29		9	19	6	24	3	10
Slovenian.....	858	0.3	1,592	2,343	611	1,182	247	410	129	0.5	389	356	176	265	93	124
Croatian.....	1,313	0.4	1,785	1,505	935	1,357	378	428	143	0.2	284	95	96	248	47	36
Serbian.....	776	0.3	1,224	274	673	961	203	263	83	0.1	179	203	68	137	15	42
Bulgarian.....	213	0.1	190	277	184	174	29	16	56	0.1	64	107	49	64	7	
Wendish.....			15			10		5								
Lithuanian.....	3,726	1.2			2,236			1,490	118	0.2						
Lettish.....	229	0.1	4,403	3,637	143	2,752	86	1,651	24		137	110	79	109	30	28
Unclassified:																
Yiddish.....	33,082	11.1	34,675	26,175	17,463	18,389	16,219	16,286	5,030	8.7	5,353	5,025	2,766	3,017	2,264	2,336
Magyar.....	6,425	2.1	9,543	6,314	3,891	6,292	2,534	3,251	900	1.6	1,404	689	540	914	360	400
Finnish.....	1,031	0.3	1,118	464	608	739	423	377	119	0.2	178	156	78	130	41	48
Estonian.....	83		54	62	62	40	21	17	6		5	6	6	4	1	1
Armenian.....	532	0.2	397	199	332	300	200	94	47	0.1	60	100	37	46	10	15
Arabic.....	4,793	1.6	4,317	2,122	2,842	2,717	1,951	1,600	1,795	3.1	1,575	1,140	1,062	948	733	627
Turkish.....	271	0.1	224	83	209	196	62	23	53	0.1	61	65	33	40	15	21
Albanian.....	99		6	88	16	11	4	5	51	0.1	25		38	25	13	
All other.....	71		8	53	20	18	5	17	17		7	1	13	3	4	4
Unknown.....	1,971	0.6	434	8,470	1,051	279	920	155	400	0.8	227	2,644	249	140	211	87
	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL								MOUNTAIN							
Total.....	170,232	100.0	208,196	224,606	97,320	123,089	73,912	85,107	287,914	100.0	360,531	393,533	169,897	218,945	117,917	141,586
English and Celtic.....	30,143	17.7	35,886	39,846	16,591	21,202	13,552	14,683	85,358	29.0	113,216	133,574	46,442	63,512	38,916	49,704
Germanic:																
German.....	49,618	29.1	61,110	78,080	27,743	34,572	21,873	20,533	54,365	18.9	64,628	62,662	30,909	37,778	23,450	26,850
Dutch.....	1,159	0.7	1,378	900	812	947	347	436	5,103	1.8	5,425	3,843	2,816	3,103	2,292	2,322
Flemish.....	481	0.3	687	317	291	433	190	254	791	0.3	1,136	319	514	743	277	393
Scandinavian:																
Swedish.....	5,614	3.3	6,371	6,534	3,535	3,990	2,079	2,375	20,929	6.4	33,594	37,000	15,872	19,677	11,057	13,917
Norwegian.....	2,255	1.3	2,619	2,475	1,506	1,736	749	833	15,288	5.3	17,398	15,070	8,466	10,433	6,822	6,965
Danish.....	2,288	1.3	2,566	2,289	1,592	1,775	696	791	13,223	4.6	16,991	17,263	7,629	9,719	5,594	7,182
Icelandic.....	10		5	1	6	2	4	3	123		154	148	58	64	65	90
Latin and Greek:																
Italian.....	22,315	13.1	27,921	31,991	13,034	16,421	9,281	11,500	24,453	8.5	29,303	37,910	15,708	19,792	8,747	9,511
French.....	7,301	4.3	9,055	10,163	3,876	5,050	3,425	4,005	8,527	3.0	9,340	10,562	5,014	5,674	3,463	3,666
Spanish.....	6,816	4.0	11,273	5,523	3,645	6,944	3,171	4,334	5,316	1.8	8,318	4,966	3,500	5,791	1,806	2,527
Portuguese.....	155	0.1	227	160	132	186	33	41	393	0.1	452	554	285	345	108	107
Rumanian.....	316	0.2	394	321	194	263	122	141	572	0.2	667	560	425	499	147	168
Greek.....	3,684	2.2	3,605	2,036	2,926	3,095	758	510	6,789	2.4	9,304	13,978	5,779	8,555	1,010	749
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish.....	4,449	2.6	5,789	7,367	2,512	3,568	1,937	2,223	3,364	1.2	4,269	5,695	2,114	2,300	1,250	1,469
Czech.....	13,079	7.7	17,663	17,813	6,871	9,316	6,203	8,345	2,601	0.9	4,357	3,820	1,493	2,671	1,108	1,686
Slovak.....	1,349	0.8	1,075	515	738	702	611	373	2,018	0.9	4,304	1,672	1,595	2,326	1,023	1,478
Russian.....	3,141	1.8	5,376	450	1,893	3,311	1,248	2,065	3,934	1.4	6,610	692	2,417	3,996	1,517	2,414
Ruthenian.....	17		98	34	11	65	6	33	52		150	71	29	95	23	55
Ukrainian.....	105	0.1	740	1,143	455	550	186	190	155	0.1	98	98	98	67	67	67
Slovenian.....	641	0.4	308	556	155	248	70	60	6,798	2.4	5,593	7,606	4,366	3,805	2,442	1,788
Croatian.....	225	0.1	447	286	125	317	47	130	3,128	1.1	4,524	5,508	2,102	3,383	1,026	1,141
Serbian.....	172	0.1	240	188	204	54	36	36	1,716	0.6	2,788	3,598	1,336	2,129	380	639
Bulgarian.....	242	0.1	99	1	16	1	1	1	725	0.3	1,002	2,986	631	970	94	32
Wendish.....	2		30	99	1											

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 357

TABLE 9.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE	
	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920
	Number	Per cent							Number	Per cent						
	PACIFIC								MAINE							
Total.....	1,159,765	100.0	950,957	829,478	658,099	568,693	501,069	382,294	100,368	100.0	107,347	110,129	50,299	55,806	50,069	51,541
English and Celtic.....	377,909	32.6	207,717	204,885	193,429	181,653	184,570	136,064	47,736	47.6	51,970	56,913	22,557	25,137	25,179	26,839
Germanic:																
German.....	176,606	15.2	155,287	158,787	100,110	91,209	76,490	64,018	947	0.9	1,067	1,417	522	633	425	434
Dutch.....	13,789	1.2	9,175	5,441	8,406	5,816	5,323	3,359	43		56	44	32	41	11	15
Flemish.....	2,788	0.2	2,753	1,500	1,043	1,747	1,145	1,006	13		20	8	8	12	5	8
Scandinavian:																
Swedish.....	93,207	8.0	83,053	73,141	55,133	49,866	38,104	33,157	1,926	1.9	2,095	2,247	1,176	1,220	750	875
Norwegian.....	50,249	4.9	48,047	45,012	33,327	29,110	22,922	19,528	518	0.5	559	572	297	323	221	236
Danish.....	34,052	2.9	30,487	25,736	21,369	19,395	12,083	11,092	865	0.9	1,091	1,020	496	621	372	470
Icelandic.....	1,091	0.1	693	700	529	350	562	343	2		2		2	1		1
Latin and Greek:																
Italian.....	130,502	11.3	110,030	89,410	82,462	72,397	48,040	37,633	2,360	2.4	2,808	3,472	1,453	1,825	907	933
French.....	40,030	3.5	32,241	31,959	21,359	18,049	19,571	14,192	37,325	37.2	36,071	35,342	18,583	18,422	18,742	17,640
Spanish.....	28,411	2.4	20,341	8,215	10,163	13,061	12,248	7,280	69	0.1	71	147	55	55	14	10
Portuguese.....	36,603	3.1	33,859	25,594	22,249	21,217	14,264	12,642	100	0.1	145	84	80	107	20	38
Rumanian.....	2,798	0.2	1,981	1,332	1,640	1,176	1,188	805	11		10	18	7	17	4	2
Greek.....	18,048	1.6	16,333	10,751	15,184	14,861	2,864	1,472	854	0.9	1,281	824	558	966	296	315
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish.....	11,638	1.0	9,500	8,877	6,919	6,116	4,719	3,450	1,158	1.2	1,617	1,533	688	1,051	470	566
Czech.....	5,398	0.5	6,516	4,232	2,951	3,842	2,447	2,674	30		28	18	17	12	11	11
Slovak.....	3,253	0.3	4,193	2,046	3,011	1,207	1,182	1,182	337	0.3	599	373	177	353	160	246
Russian.....	27,248	2.3	20,353	1,780	15,364	12,450	11,884	7,003	629	0.6	1,342	118	430	973	199	369
Ruthenian.....	93		239	161	58	171	35	68	2			2	23			4
Ukrainian.....	270			170		97			0			1	5			5
Slovenian.....	10,066	0.9	7,334	8,088	6,869	5,322	3,197	2,012	3		13	113	2	8	1	4
Croatian.....	6,043	0.6	4,070	4,617	4,405	3,591	2,148	1,079	1		18	3		12	1	6
Serbian.....	2,356	0.2	3,304	3,427	1,765	2,688	501	616			23	22		14		9
Bulgarian.....	987	0.1	805	2,000	827	701	100	44	6		2	21	6	2		
Wendish.....	9		1		7		2	1								
Lithuanian.....	1,824	0.2			1,222		602		982		1,383	907	601		381	
Lettish.....	909	0.1	1,933	1,332	571	1,354	338	570	44	1.0		27	906	17	477	
Unclassified:																
Yiddish.....	32,236	2.8	15,016	12,440	17,011	8,291	15,225	6,725	2,030	2.0	2,396	2,382	1,082	1,265	954	1,131
Magyar.....	6,187	0.5	4,400	2,081	3,372	2,536	2,815	1,924	31		40	24	18	25	18	15
Finnish.....	19,398	1.7	10,409	10,527	11,110	11,730	8,282	7,070	1,355	1.4	1,339	827	818	842	537	497
Estonian.....	624	0.1	233	62	435	216	189	67			1		1			
Armenian.....	9,239	0.8	6,388	3,179	5,278	3,917	3,961	2,471	199	0.2	159	219	175	122	84	37
Arabic.....	3,548	0.3	2,484	1,249	2,175	1,657	1,373	827	499	0.5	634	511	292	390	207	244
Turkish.....	867	0.1	498	354	552	364	315	184	27		52	19	18	8	4	4
Albanian.....	197		146	90	173	137	24	9	179	0.2	417	392	135	384	44	33
All other.....	780	0.1	110		550	87	236	23	2		1		1	1		
Unknown.....	2,920	0.3	652	7,996	1,701	440	1,219	206	70	0.1	25	456	42	19	28	6
	NEW HAMPSHIRE								VERMONT							
Total.....	82,660	100.0	91,232	96,558	41,160	46,843	41,500	44,389	49,061	100.0	44,525	49,861	22,824	23,711	20,237	20,814
English and Celtic.....	25,142	30.4	28,282	34,321	11,258	12,840	13,884	15,442	15,662	36.4	18,231	22,363	7,584	8,336	8,078	9,395
Germanic:																
German.....	1,836	2.2	2,053	2,239	995	1,100	871	953	750	1.7	840	996	416	488	334	352
Dutch.....	155	0.2	189	68	96	106	59	83	33	0.1	51	45	22	29	11	22
Flemish.....	463	0.6	463	75	262	251	201	202	11		7	6	6	5	2	2
Scandinavian:																
Swedish.....	1,624	2.0	1,916	2,081	892	957	822	959	1,119	2.6	1,146	1,380	618	607	501	539
Norwegian.....	385	0.5	423	495	213	216	172	207	111	0.3	102	103	69	63	42	39
Danish.....	158	0.2	192	124	85	122	73	70	135	0.3	159	172	86	97	49	62
Icelandic.....									1			1	1			
Latin and Greek:																
Italian.....	1,957	2.4	2,077	2,083	1,157	1,307	770	770	3,204	7.4	4,201	4,950	1,843	2,562	1,361	1,639
French.....	38,024	46.0	38,609	41,060	18,898	19,545	19,131	19,064	17,524	40.7	14,408	14,902	9,460	7,629	8,064	6,777
Spanish.....	47	0.1	40	32	34	28	13	18	497	1.2	676	363	320	474	177	202
Portuguese.....	309	0.4	151	123	228	89	81	62	49	0.1	29	85	45	23	4	6
Rumanian.....	53	0.1	30	40	36	22	17	8	6		11	9	4	6	2	5
Greek.....	3,317	4.0	5,316	4,359	2,009	3,473	1,308	1,843	228	0.5	170	119	167	136	61	34
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish.....	3,679	4.5	4,477	3,733	1,903	2,445	1,776	2,032	1,363	3.2	1,704	2,025	760	1,029	588	675
Czech.....	20		38	10	14	19	12	19	48	0.1	80	26	25	52	23	28
Slovak.....	50	0.1	81	3	27	23	8	8	96	0.2	163	118	62	97	34	66
Slovenian.....	1,129	1.4	1,716	210	703	1,188	426	528	392	0.9	733	91	274	516	118	217
Ruthenian.....	1								4			2	2			20
Ukrainian.....	105	0.1			53	65	52	69	23	0.1	64	106	15	44	8	20
Slovenian.....	2		6	11	2	3		3	46	0.1	31	48	33	20	13	11
Croatian.....	8		8	4	6	6		2	5		20	0	4	11	1	9
Serbian.....	8		64	6	34	3	30	7	4		35	2	5	23	2	12
Bulgarian.....	11		9	38	8	5	3	4	1		4	32	1	2		2
Wendish.....			1			1										
Lithuanian.....	1,105	1.3	1,372	1,228	638	837	467	535	103	0.2	119	107	76	84	27	35
Lettish.....	20				15		11		13				8		5	
Unclassified:																
Yiddish.....	663	0.8	1,097	855	349	595	304	502	530	1.2	607	810	283	325	247	282
Magyar.....	35		3													

POPULATION

TABLE 9.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE	
	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920
	Number	Per cent							Number	Per cent						
	MASSACHUSETTS								RHODE ISLAND							
Total	1,054,836	100.0	1,077,499	1,051,031	509,462	533,297	545,174	544,202	170,714	100.0	173,495	178,023	83,151	86,162	87,563	87,393
English and Celtic	456,485	43.3	462,202	506,068	104,540	198,794	261,945	263,408	57,353	33.0	61,961	72,063	24,603	27,020	32,750	34,941
Germanic																
German	25,506	2.4	27,401	33,282	12,938	14,173	12,568	13,228	3,866	2.3	3,988	5,121	1,964	2,000	1,902	1,988
Dutch	1,917	0.2	2,274	1,817	1,099	1,280	819	994	141	0.1	149	142	83	92	58	57
Flemish	1,264	0.1	1,747	1,255	655	941	808	806	302	0.2	457	195	146	239	156	218
Scandinavian																
Swedish	38,684	3.7	39,613	41,201	19,258	19,363	19,426	20,250	6,343	3.7	6,680	7,508	3,069	3,199	3,274	3,481
Norwegian	5,227	0.5	5,329	5,341	2,656	2,703	2,571	2,626	498	0.3	535	568	272	277	226	258
Danish	2,992	0.3	3,451	3,406	1,768	1,979	1,224	1,472	281	0.2	334	333	153	182	128	152
Icelandic	49		12	18	30	4	19	8	1				1			
Latin and Greek																
Italian	126,868	12.0	117,225	85,541	71,639	68,171	55,229	49,054	32,876	19.3	32,501	27,415	18,021	18,122	14,855	14,379
French	121,712	11.5	116,364	141,266	59,110	57,259	62,692	59,105	33,954	19.9	31,270	36,549	16,339	15,424	17,015	15,846
Spanish	1,391	0.1	1,322	843	926	868	465	454	162	0.1	121	85	94	68	68	53
Portuguese	45,285	4.3	53,431	30,574	23,249	27,816	22,036	25,615	11,970	7.0	11,693	6,616	6,238	6,265	5,732	5,428
Rumanian	539	0.1	566	289	292	316	247	250	278	0.2	278	256	161	169	117	109
Greek	18,480	1.8	21,032	13,258	11,670	14,717	6,810	6,315	1,135	0.7	1,100	1,098	749	829	386	331
Slavic and Lettic																
Polish	59,251	5.6	69,894	58,273	30,676	38,095	28,575	31,799	6,955	4.1	8,029	7,037	3,510	4,242	3,445	3,787
Czech	1,122	0.1	1,545	1,405	540	788	532	757	73		126	200	37	62	36	64
Slovak	1,414	0.1	1,246	845	709	693	705	553	88	0.1	126	124	41	70	47	50
Russian	14,126	1.3	18,166	1,888	8,151	10,783	5,975	7,383	1,499	0.9	2,244	124	827	1,248	672	996
Ruthenian	33				16	17			12				4		8	
Ukrainian	1,512	0.1	864	332	810	403	702	391	809	0.5	759	183	413	419	396	340
Slovenian	92		247	560	52	132	40	115	2		12	47	1	6		6
Croatian	43		80	93	30	49	13	31	1		12	2	1			2
Serbian	82		636	64	53	327	29	309	5		119	3	4	56	1	61
Bulgarian	80		82	215	59	70	21	12	37		35	66	18	22	19	13
Wendish	1															
Lithuanian	21,370	2.0			11,728		9,042		790	0.5			426		364	
Lettish	1,318	0.1	25,080	18,062	604	14,615	654	10,415	16		775	617	11	420	5	355
Unclassified																
Yiddish	72,472	6.9	74,374	71,337	36,608	38,575	35,864	35,799	6,377	3.7	6,270	7,548	3,209	3,224	3,168	3,046
Magyar	725	0.1	878	830	369	440	356	429	100	0.1	115	101	44	55	50	60
Finnish	11,352	1.1	12,906	10,294	5,674	6,652	5,676	6,254	322	0.2	176	227	149	90	173	86
Estonian	74		42	2	51	27	23	15	6			3		3		
Armenian	11,582	1.1	8,996	6,654	6,666	6,133	4,916	2,763	2,810	1.6	1,006	2,340	1,620	1,348	1,190	558
Arabic	7,269	0.7	7,444	5,482	3,977	4,411	3,292	3,033	1,308	0.8	1,325	732	717	726	591	599
Turkish	1,351	0.1	1,103	1,072	918	971	433	132	167	0.1	219	345	113	189	54	30
Albanian	2,520	0.2	1,943	757	1,639	1,584	881	359	114	0.1	107	40	72	83	42	24
All other	44		27	9	30	20	14	7	13		9		8		5	
Unknown	404		137	2,638	209	76	195	61	50		13	320	30	4	20	9
	CONNECTICUT								NEW YORK							
Total	382,871	100.0	376,502	323,764	197,846	199,385	185,025	176,817	3,191,549	100.0	2,784,995	2,729,062	1,663,170	1,441,808	1,538,379	1,343,087
English and Celtic	84,472	22.1	86,646	95,982	38,015	39,323	46,457	47,323	647,262	20.3	565,890	652,307	298,643	252,757	348,619	313,133
Germanic																
German	32,075	8.4	31,822	36,458	16,089	16,316	15,983	15,506	448,962	14.1	379,919	484,310	228,362	104,036	220,600	185,863
Dutch	531	0.1	464	306	328	276	203	188	14,821	0.5	14,484	13,505	9,036	8,581	5,785	5,903
Flemish	221	0.1	263	199	130	148	91	120	3,353	0.1	2,777	1,411	1,812	1,524	1,541	1,253
Scandinavian																
Swedish	18,017	4.9	18,151	18,726	9,762	9,117	9,155	9,034	63,928	2.0	54,790	55,739	33,617	26,780	30,311	28,011
Norwegian	1,727	0.5	1,373	1,229	905	706	822	667	41,379	1.4	27,163	24,713	24,597	14,409	19,782	12,694
Danish	3,111	0.8	3,049	2,844	1,779	1,661	1,332	1,379	17,115	0.5	13,984	12,730	10,634	8,379	6,481	5,605
Icelandic	5		2		2	1	3	1	98		27	10	58	14	40	13
Latin and Greek																
Italian	87,621	22.9	80,619	57,158	40,218	46,496	38,403	34,123	633,342	19.8	546,863	474,283	359,024	307,401	274,318	239,462
French	23,919	7.6	18,376	22,118	14,602	9,245	14,317	9,131	63,321	2.0	48,238	51,866	30,231	22,813	33,090	25,425
Spanish	1,276	0.3	1,428	156	835	1,185	383	243	44,362	1.4	26,631	7,955	28,739	18,163	15,023	8,478
Portuguese	2,531	0.7	1,351	721	1,048	911	883	440	6,096	0.2	1,704	820	4,836	1,145	1,260	559
Rumanian	1,456	0.1	623	256	250	365	258	258	15,532	0.5	17,553	7,993	8,004	9,093	7,528	8,520
Greek	3,049	1.0	3,897	1,666	2,342	2,838	1,307	1,039	38,157	1.2	24,371	12,885	26,287	18,200	11,870	6,171
Slavic and Lettic																
Polish	42,268	11.0	46,305	35,472	22,133	25,640	20,135	20,665	190,051	6.0	194,365	168,841	100,210	106,971	80,841	87,394
Czech	2,300	0.6	1,906	1,451	1,121	945	1,179	961	21,041	0.7	24,985	24,493	9,732	11,455	11,969	13,530
Slovak	8,566	2.2	8,307	5,506	4,303	4,662	4,263	4,245	22,211	0.7	23,081	14,319	11,024	12,008	11,187	11,073
Russian	9,810	2.6	13,055	1,928	5,341	8,101	3,969	4,954	112,221	3.5	141,865	21,127	61,104	77,783	51,117	64,082
Ruthenian	195	0.1			94				1,544				811		733	
Ukrainian	2,268	0.6	1,801	405	1,191	980	1,077	815	14,489	0.5	11,067	3,466	7,696	6,078	6,793	4,939
Slovenian	555	0.1	803	2,093	290	450	265	353	3,195	0.1	4,282	6,706	1,870	2,338	1,325	1,944
Croatian	187		162	378	111	71	51	51	3,324	0.1	4,246	3,767	2,277	2,917	1,047	1,329
Serbian	57		175	68	34	108	23	67	1,133		1,966	877	803	1,148	330	808
Bulgarian	53		26	177	33	23	20	3	627		579	883	612	486	245	93

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

TABLE 9.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE	
	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920
	Number	Per cent							Number	Per cent						
	NEW JERSEY								PENNSYLVANIA							
Total	844,442	100.0	738,428	658,148	443,132	391,538	401,310	346,892	1,233,051	100.0	1,386,576	1,438,617	665,438	792,269	567,613	604,307
English and Celtic	167,910	19.9	143,043	150,862	77,486	65,247	90,424	77,706	244,821	19.9	277,040	348,586	114,150	130,208	130,671	146,832
Germanic																
German	148,114	17.5	123,760	140,948	76,377	63,447	71,737	60,313	161,246	13.1	173,808	222,430	82,174	90,303	79,072	83,565
Dutch	14,662	1.7	13,289	12,088	8,304	7,274	6,358	6,015	1,255	0.1	1,735	1,316	520	1,054	435	681
Flemish	2,005	0.2	1,447	951	1,004	774	941	673	779	0.1	2,573	1,300	435	1,356	344	1,217
Scandinavian																
Swedish	14,088	1.7	11,132	10,909	7,498	5,588	6,590	5,544	10,051	1.4	20,115	23,787	9,226	11,083	7,425	9,032
Norwegian	7,682	0.9	5,262	5,304	4,466	2,843	3,216	2,410	2,822	0.2	2,320	2,213	1,724	1,314	1,098	1,012
Danish	6,598	0.8	5,690	5,202	3,059	3,324	2,639	2,375	2,807	0.2	2,958	3,035	1,734	1,798	1,073	1,160
Icelandic	43		28	11	17	16	26	12	6		2	2	1	3		
Latin and Greek																
Italian	192,154	22.8	157,920	115,084	108,445	89,833	83,709	67,096	220,307	18.4	224,252	199,372	134,374	140,088	92,023	84,164
French	13,022	1.5	10,328	8,288	6,298	5,098	6,724	5,230	13,212	1.1	13,838	14,753	6,815	7,020	6,897	6,818
Spanish	6,948	0.8	3,000	868	5,312	2,260	1,036	830	4,546	0.4	3,423	780	8,494	2,606	1,052	727
Portuguese	4,001	0.5	721	135	3,140	600	852	131	1,385	0.1	898	245	1,161	710	224	128
Rumanian	2,125	0.3	2,182	1,110	1,177	1,202	948	890	4,927	0.4	6,149	6,246	2,853	3,813	2,074	2,886
Greek	6,550	0.8	4,586	1,927	4,425	3,408	2,125	1,180	13,618	1.1	14,729	6,749	6,721	12,200	3,897	2,529
Slavic and Lettic																
Polish	80,213	9.5	85,810	70,107	42,028	47,732	38,185	38,078	140,659	11.4	172,617	188,276	77,712	100,931	62,947	71,686
Czech	5,200	0.6	4,734	3,475	2,480	2,334	2,711	2,400	10,006	0.8	8,588	7,600	5,208	4,701	4,708	3,822
Slovak	20,741	2.5	22,053	13,668	10,530	11,977	10,211	10,078	88,354	7.2	120,522	80,014	48,477	71,753	39,877	40,722
Russian	20,530	2.4	25,100	2,355	11,810	14,060	8,720	10,221	38,063	3.1	53,143	14,578	22,101	32,017	15,802	21,126
Ruthenian	1,387	0.2			708	679	679	679	5,250	0.4			2,638			
Ukrainian	7,163	0.8	5,105	3,312	3,778	2,828	3,385	2,277	16,221	1.3	23,017	13,005	6,033	14,834	2,321	0,083
Slovenian	940	0.1	1,402	4,618	546	723	400	679	10,677	0.9	17,210	44,635	6,423	10,789	4,254	6,421
Croatian	768	0.1	669	441	409	469	200	200	20,351	1.7	25,739	26,302	13,333	18,778	7,018	6,061
Serbian	365		500	203	239	340	126	247	6,465	0.5	7,490	4,464	4,524	5,450	1,941	2,040
Bulgarian	85		57	144	56	43	29	14	699	0.1	839	1,066	632	761	107	73
Wendish	47		11	1	25	5	22	6	1,236	0.1	1,504	1,354	593	706	643	738
Lithuanian	8,057	1.0	8,045	5,905	4,504	5,180	3,553	3,450	34,704	2.8	42,014	41,372	19,987	25,600	14,723	16,414
Lettic	381				227		154		880	0.1			471		400	
Unclassified																
Yiddish	68,204	8.1	50,010	40,128	35,036	31,345	33,228	28,574	110,019	9.0	108,176	105,965	56,035	56,040	54,584	52,136
Magyar	31,048	3.8	34,860	25,376	16,090	18,080	15,858	16,180	33,437	2.7	47,673	45,737	17,888	27,023	15,549	19,750
Finnish	2,067	0.2	1,681	1,410	939	695	1,128	886	1,845	0.1	2,504	2,308	1,041	1,447	804	1,057
Estonian	166		40		115	25	51	15	80		47	1	68	36	28	9
Armenian	3,225	0.4	2,864	1,455	1,751	1,396	1,474	968	2,003	0.2	2,805	1,190	1,190	1,898	1,124	1,017
Arabic	2,995	0.4	2,940	843	1,604	1,389	1,331	951	5,601	0.5	5,640	3,171	3,141	3,308	2,460	2,332
Turkish	540	0.1	194	58	305	124	235	70	507		386	114	326	344	181	42
Albanian	143		90	7	95	67	48	23	690	0.1	696	94	531	647	159	49
All other	103		55	20	75	38	28	17	143		91	41	83	70	60	21
Unknown	3,206	0.4	308	11,427	1,646	158	1,500	160	9,478	0.8	742	26,721	5,160	472	4,318	270
	OHIO								INDIANA							
Total	644,151	100.0	677,894	597,176	351,985	390,640	292,160	287,254	135,134	100.0	150,230	159,276	76,987	87,648	58,177	62,592
English and Celtic	112,789	17.5	116,716	123,437	56,118	58,543	56,671	57,173	22,982	17.0	25,651	30,656	12,042	13,505	10,940	12,146
Germanic																
German	140,175	21.8	169,325	198,815	72,057	83,172	68,118	70,153	32,816	24.3	43,080	60,247	17,337	22,993	15,479	20,857
Dutch	2,144	0.3	2,092	2,716	1,280	1,601	858	1,091	1,955	1.4	2,072	2,181	1,101	1,197	794	875
Flemish	651	0.1	806	305	412	517	230	349	2,014	1.9	2,106	1,438	1,437	1,184	1,157	922
Scandinavian																
Swedish	7,442	1.2	7,313	5,564	4,236	4,266	3,206	3,047	4,079	3.5	4,924	5,128	2,708	2,785	1,971	2,139
Norwegian	1,583	0.2	1,422	1,090	935	867	648	555	871	0.5	822	519	429	295	272	227
Danish	2,131	0.3	2,275	1,908	1,340	1,412	785	863	928	0.7	934	913	576	576	352	358
Icelandic	6		5		4	3	2	2	2				2			
Latin and Greek																
Italian	70,819	11.0	61,322	42,331	42,000	39,772	27,853	21,550	6,720	5.0	6,724	6,916	4,200	4,461	2,520	2,263
French	8,610	1.3	8,606	8,600	4,231	4,702	4,365	3,904	3,325	2.5	3,742	3,983	1,760	2,076	1,585	1,666
Spanish	2,201	0.4	1,886	215	1,667	1,512	624	374	1,076	0.8	634	84	781	446	205	188
Portuguese	214		199	205	153	134	61	65	99	0.1	15	4	78	9	21	6
Rumanian	6,565	1.0	12,486	10,034	5,959	9,022	3,590	3,464	2,703	2.0	2,931	3,746	1,783	2,064	940	837
Greek	13,014	2.0	13,216	3,220	9,848	11,844	3,160	1,372	4,013	3.0	3,654	1,996	3,086	3,259	927	895
Slavic and Lettic																
Polish	52,792	8.2	62,508	41,828	29,608	37,282	23,184	25,226	16,591	12.3	19,434	14,530	9,351	11,343	7,240	8,091
Czech	21,820	3.4	24,127	22,701	10,374	12,247	10,046	11,880	1,473	1.1	1,630	996	811	936	662	694
Slovak	36,109	6.1	37,640	20,109	21,080	22,388	18,029	15,252	6,228	4.6	5,398	1,727	3,530	3,283	2,698	2,115
Russian	11,608	1.8	16,940	2,378	7,051	10,607	4,567	6,333	2,564	1.9	3,269	318	1,639	2,164	875	1,105
Ruthenian	308				183	2,733	1,043	1,043	74	0.1	44			30		70
Ukrainian	4,711	0.7	4,376	1,005	2,071	2,040	1,043	1,043	244	0.2	179	161	138	109	106	
Slovenian	17,487	2.7	15,325	14,911	10,095	9,506	7,392	6,819	1,026	0.8	1,104	2,003	629	672	397	432
Croatian	10,700	1.7	10,633	7,071	6,833											

TABLE 9.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE	
	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920
	Number	Per cent							Number	Per cent						
	ILLINOIS								MICHIGAN							
Total	1,218,168	100.0	1,203,398	1,201,949	657,937	654,817	580,221	548,579	840,268	100.0	725,488	595,450	464,902	412,963	375,366	322,525
English and Celtic	182,462	15.0	185,269	214,161	92,069	93,057	90,393	92,212	287,982	34.3	210,849	209,208	147,832	113,320	140,150	106,520
Germanic:																
German	250,319	20.5	257,443	311,680	130,228	133,997	120,091	123,446	111,676	13.3	110,758	122,497	58,894	58,557	52,842	52,201
Dutch	14,568	1.2	14,604	14,767	8,282	8,231	6,286	6,433	32,411	3.9	34,195	34,705	17,916	18,637	14,495	15,568
Flemish	8,635	0.7	9,411	6,084	4,788	5,531	3,847	3,880	12,092	1.4	9,784	4,713	6,733	5,812	6,359	3,972
Scandinavian:																
Swedish	112,058	9.2	105,968	116,127	60,945	54,439	51,113	51,529	26,059	3.1	26,895	28,067	15,178	15,806	10,881	11,490
Norwegian	29,083	2.5	27,628	32,811	15,529	13,449	13,454	14,179	6,809	0.8	6,646	7,303	3,927	3,648	2,972	2,998
Danish	18,914	1.6	17,075	17,850	11,301	9,793	7,613	7,285	7,147	0.9	7,155	6,458	4,393	4,260	2,704	2,905
Icelandic	100		25		57	12		43	32		7	2	15	4	17	3
Latin and Greek:																
Italian	111,387	9.1	95,292	73,085	65,879	57,449	45,508	37,843	44,088	5.2	30,675	18,002	28,050	20,091	16,038	10,584
French	18,105	1.5	15,929	17,553	9,235	8,334	8,870	7,506	34,618	4.1	22,798	31,240	18,596	12,812	16,022	9,986
Spanish	3,494	0.3	1,563	597	2,307	1,075	1,097	453	2,437	0.3	810	105	1,806	602	631	148
Portuguese	254		322	435	153	191	101	131	170		74	17	134	56	36	18
Rumanian	4,255	0.3	3,388	2,673	2,468	2,057	1,787	1,331	8,214	1.0	7,095	846	5,070	4,792	3,144	2,301
Greek	20,639	1.7	16,313	10,487	15,450	13,247	5,159	3,076	10,309	1.2	7,008	1,328	8,100	6,003	2,269	945
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish	153,038	12.6	165,504	148,809	81,620	91,554	71,418	74,505	107,963	12.8	112,168	62,006	61,486	67,912	46,477	44,250
Czech	53,707	4.4	57,036	56,443	26,630	28,772	27,158	28,264	7,440	0.9	7,711	4,503	3,897	4,192	3,543	3,519
Slovak	21,205	1.7	21,481	13,722	11,232	12,103	9,973	9,378	8,900	1.1	6,477	2,008	5,104	3,893	3,892	2,544
Russian	23,641	1.9	21,439	2,595	13,871	13,499	9,779	7,940	12,005	1.5	14,524	833	8,323	10,165	4,282	4,359
Ruthenian	163		1,710	976	91		72		104		34		70			877
Ukrainian	3,095	0.3			1,740	1,026	1,349	684	4,034	0.6	2,479	149	2,977	1,002	2,007	
Slovenian	9,046	0.7	8,025	10,718	5,142	5,287	3,904	3,838	2,750	0.3	2,185	3,107	1,671	1,369	1,079	810
Croatian	13,207	1.1	11,273	9,464	8,456	7,778	4,841	3,495	5,582	0.7	5,219	4,061	3,679	3,707	2,008	1,512
Serbian	2,599	0.2	3,505	3,590	1,779	2,412	2,103	274	4,673	0.6	4,304	830	3,162	3,086	1,511	1,218
Bulgarian	1,374	0.1	1,156	2,548	1,100	1,037	86	30	2,363	0.3	1,940	422	1,895	1,784	488	156
Wendish	10		66		5		5				3	1				
Lithuanian	40,955	3.4			24,402	27,127	16,653	15,955	8,650	1.0	7,075	2,000	5,286	4,695	3,364	2,380
Lettish	1,008	0.1	43,082	32,602	564		444		233				140		93	
Unclassified:																
Yiddish	90,410	7.4	91,937	72,165	46,545	48,439	43,874	43,408	23,561	3.4	23,153	8,838	14,059	12,986	13,602	10,167
Magyar	15,537	1.3	18,615	14,658	8,148	10,229	7,389	8,886	19,075	2.3	18,207	6,324	10,605	10,907	8,470	7,300
Finnish	3,570	0.3	2,548	2,318	1,695	1,242	1,881	1,306	25,321	3.0	28,148	30,321	14,207	16,351	11,144	11,797
Estonian	60		14		40	12	26		85		33		62	30	23	3
Armenian	2,499	0.2	1,742	1,402	1,544	1,805	955	437	5,434	0.6	2,006	472	3,360	2,000	2,074	516
Arabic	2,537	0.2	1,860	1,106	1,571	1,308	968	552	7,850	0.9	4,425	1,111	5,173	3,124	2,677	1,301
Turkish	491		253	392	352	214	139	39	1,026	0.1	438	58	767	412	259	26
Albanian	270		111	75	217	101	53	10	553	0.1	238	24	480	225	64	13
All other	490		220	208	341	185	149	41	231		72	4	193	65	38	7
Unknown	3,872	0.3	535	8,953	2,028	309	1,846	226	1,675	0.2	336	2,552	923	225	652	111
	WISCONSIN								MINNESOTA							
Total	386,213	100.0	459,997	512,536	214,677	258,649	171,536	201,348	389,294	100.0	485,941	542,963	217,983	278,427	170,311	207,514
English and Celtic	27,786	7.2	37,476	50,558	15,148	20,289	12,638	17,187	38,551	9.9	52,283	61,772	20,547	28,620	18,004	23,663
Germanic:																
German	162,384	42.0	188,083	224,497	86,311	100,290	76,073	87,793	74,140	19.1	94,287	111,226	40,026	51,636	34,114	42,651
Dutch	6,184	1.6	7,482	8,349	3,597	4,322	2,837	3,160	4,742	1.2	5,418	3,990	4,026	3,190	1,930	2,228
Flemish	1,817	0.5	2,786	1,852	1,049	1,025	768	1,101	1,280	0.3	1,070	1,039	735	1,001	545	669
Scandinavian:																
Swedish	19,607	5.1	23,758	26,942	11,690	14,107	7,917	9,651	92,633	23.9	114,076	124,443	53,366	65,725	39,267	48,351
Norwegian	34,388	8.9	45,443	57,036	19,168	24,903	15,220	20,540	71,559	18.4	90,077	105,238	39,342	49,764	32,217	40,313
Danish	13,127	3.4	15,332	16,725	7,894	9,124	5,233	6,258	13,793	3.6	16,622	16,094	8,557	10,221	6,236	6,401
Icelandic	49		55	5	23	27	26	28	247	0.1	330	304	110	154	137	176
Latin and Greek:																
Italian	12,610	3.3	11,318	9,622	7,089	7,280	4,930	4,038	6,500	1.7	7,533	9,882	3,986	5,028	2,820	2,505
French	6,151	1.6	7,171	11,404	3,464	4,243	2,687	2,928	7,968	2.1	8,607	12,864	4,351	4,994	3,617	3,613
Spanish	323	0.1	154	68	235	104	88	50	189		92	84	126	56	36	4
Portuguese	61		28	5	34	17	11	7	9		7	10	4	3	4	
Rumanian	374	0.1	411	361	223	265	151	146	1,158	0.3	1,504	1,588	671	907	485	597
Greek	2,922	0.8	3,754	2,865	2,236	3,171	896	583	1,744	0.4	2,354	1,861	1,457	2,116	287	238
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish	40,688	10.5	52,121	51,090	22,896	29,886	17,792	22,235	13,265	3.4	16,857	20,153	7,379	9,742	5,886	7,115
Czech	11,254	2.9	15,571	16,301	5,870	8,280	5,384	7,291	7,814	2.0	10,650	11,655	4,103	5,763	3,711	4,596
Slovak	6,206	1.6	6,201	3,408	3,394	3,746	2,812	2,455	2,339	0.6	2,744	1,427	1,290	1,712	1,049	1,032
Russian	4,001	1.0	4,678	528	2,554	3,227	1,447	1,451	3,443	0.9	4,232	823	2,071	2,846	1,372	1,386
Ruthenian	70				38		32		206	0.1		104		102		
Ukrainian	232	0.1	273	136	130	176	93	97	647	0.2	686	66	393	365	254	220
Slovenian	5,791	1.5	5,346	4,285	3,445	3,422	2,346	1,924	5,616	1.4	5,597	6,701	3,221	3,525	2,295	2,072
Croatian	4,085	1.1														

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

TABLE 9.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE	
	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920
	Number	Per cent							Number	Per cent						
	IOWA								MISSOURI							
Total	165,735	100.0	223,292	273,015	92,129	125,485	73,806	97,807	149,390	100.0	183,238	227,873	81,299	101,639	68,091	81,599
English and Celtic	24,028	15.0	38,247	52,404	13,021	20,300	11,907	17,938	25,925	17.4	35,872	48,689	13,284	18,433	12,644	17,439
Germanic:																
German	59,844	36.1	78,059	103,634	32,796	43,294	27,048	35,665	56,993	38.2	72,864	102,234	30,494	39,452	26,499	33,412
Dutch	10,069	6.1	12,542	11,436	5,806	7,126	4,263	5,416	644	0.4	966	1,018	414	576	230	390
Flemish	610	0.4	959	452	351	572	259	387	409	0.3	796	625	247	483	162	313
Scandinavian:																
Swedish	10,800	10.2	22,483	26,793	9,404	12,502	7,456	9,981	3,881	2.6	4,738	5,706	2,177	2,647	1,704	2,091
Norwegian	12,920	7.8	17,324	21,912	7,033	9,404	5,887	7,920	542	0.4	687	650	307	336	235	251
Danish	14,770	8.9	18,217	18,707	8,780	10,983	5,990	7,234	1,454	1.0	1,635	1,738	952	1,053	502	652
Icelandic	0		8	1	4	5	2	3	6		3	1	3	1	3	2
Latin and Greek:																
Italian	3,002	2.4	5,005	5,917	2,433	3,325	1,469	1,680	15,420	10.3	14,763	13,224	9,036	9,069	6,393	5,684
French	2,167	1.3	2,529	2,906	1,156	1,419	1,011	1,110	3,372	2.3	4,184	4,451	1,775	2,335	1,597	1,849
Spanish	220	0.1	267	86	156	175	73	92	963	0.6	1,013	633	63	630	382	383
Portuguese	2		44	28	2	17		13	21		38	42	18	24	8	14
Rumanian	157	0.1	218	463	100	154	57	64	702	0.5	1,250	1,730	444	775	318	475
Greek	1,931	1.2	2,894	3,619	1,609	2,621	322	273	2,436	1.6	2,960	3,129	1,929	2,572	506	388
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish	1,135	0.7	1,448	2,156	665	901	470	547	5,740	3.8	6,602	8,444	3,073	3,715	2,667	2,887
Czech	7,110	4.3	9,040	11,090	3,638	5,164	3,472	4,776	3,445	2.3	4,823	5,497	1,725	2,441	1,720	2,382
Slovak	937	0.6	783	556	491	491	440	292	955	0.7	1,307	1,242	526	782	459	625
Russian	1,529	0.9	2,857	342	892	1,754	637	1,103	4,139	2.8	6,402	728	2,267	3,030	1,872	2,372
Ruthenian	131	0.1	30	37	65	20	66	10	29		448	325	16	286	13	162
Ukrainian	17			12	12	5	5	287	0.2			159		128		
Slovenian	178	0.1	237	585	103	163	76	54	292	0.2	401	712	171	237	121	164
Croatian	878	0.5	1,152	1,200	507	743	371	409	1,599	1.1	1,692	2,260	997	1,193	599	499
Serbian	197	0.1	656	679	134	438	63	218	455	0.3	716	690	298	483	187	233
Bulgarian	167	0.1	267	408	135	232	32	35	221	0.1	226	681	177	207	44	19
Wendish			3		2		1				1			1		
Lithuanian	611	0.4	971	678	387	607	224	304	505	0.3	514	455	310	332	195	182
Lettish	33			24	24		9		33					12		
Unclassified:																
Yiddish	3,050	1.8	3,893	3,671	1,612	2,112	1,438	1,781	14,993	10.0	14,927	15,293	7,763	7,908	7,240	7,019
Magyar	298	0.2	420	222	169	245	120	175	1,750	1.2	2,921	2,861	914	1,646	836	1,375
Finnish	48		83	162	28	44	20	39	77	0.1	65	107	44	37	33	28
Estonian	1			1	1			8	8		4	6	6	4		
Armenian	88	0.1	93	89	67	84	21	9	180	0.1	178	156	121	148	69	30
Arabic	586	0.4	540	491	350	369	236	171	847	0.6	920	694	529	587	321	333
Turkish	19		31	59	16	26	3	5	76	0.1	40	52	35	24	11	11
Albanian	12		7	2	10	7	2		242	0.2	187	167	176	166	66	21
All other	5		2	2	5	14		12	21		5	2	17	4	4	4
Unknown	310	0.2	159	2,228	167	99	143	60	600	0.4	104	3,519	294	114	306	80
	NORTH DAKOTA								SOUTH DAKOTA							
Total	105,148	100.0	131,478	156,151	60,378	75,369	44,770	56,169	65,648	100.0	82,325	100,616	37,665	47,591	27,983	34,764
English and Celtic	13,964	13.3	18,475	24,650	7,541	10,226	6,423	8,249	7,027	10.7	9,988	13,425	3,920	5,659	3,107	4,329
Germanic:																
German	35,374	33.6	43,041	46,087	19,591	23,835	15,783	19,206	23,331	35.5	28,109	34,906	12,869	15,733	10,462	12,376
Dutch	656	0.6	958	740	418	580	238	378	3,029	4.6	3,192	2,829	1,814	1,876	1,215	1,316
Flemish	165	0.2	350	60	96	188	69	162	180	0.3	209	136	126	139	54	70
Scandinavian:																
Swedish	8,509	8.1	10,556	12,236	5,441	6,651	3,068	3,905	6,547	10.0	8,008	10,039	4,006	5,234	2,541	3,374
Norwegian	31,430	29.9	38,253	45,973	18,314	22,080	13,116	16,173	13,022	19.8	16,821	20,929	7,375	9,432	5,647	7,889
Danish	2,939	2.8	3,645	4,289	1,917	2,331	1,022	1,314	5,350	8.1	6,019	6,375	3,374	3,727	1,976	2,292
Icelandic	776	0.7	971	1,220	353	470	393	492	12		17	34	6	7	6	10
Latin and Greek:																
Italian	113	0.1	181	1,267	90	152	23	29	322	0.5	430	1,214	198	280	124	150
French	1,662	1.6	1,929	2,707	908	1,067	754	862	765	1.2	856	1,332	428	514	337	342
Spanish	53	0.1	12	18	29	7	24	5	23		26	7	19	4	8	
Portuguese	1		2	4	1	1		1	1		3	3	3	1		
Rumanian	110	0.1	201	318	62	124	48	77	82	0.1	81	68	45	65	37	16
Greek	289	0.3	453	1,152	258	423	31	30	291	0.4	360	280	243	336	48	24
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish	1,213	1.2	1,455	1,850	766	958	447	527	452	0.7	588	765	296	360	156	208
Czech	1,528	1.7	2,551	2,785	1,013	1,406	810	1,145	2,345	3.6	3,090	3,440	1,254	1,719	1,091	1,371
Slovak	163	0.2	145	65	104	80	64	66	137	0.2	108	96	79	73	58	35
Russian	3,093	2.9	4,680	1,151	1,720	2,619	1,283	2,061	877	1.3	1,228	118	515	732	362	499
Ruthenian	14		498	643	9	9	5	189	11		12	41	6	9	3	
Ukrainian	544	0.5		301	309	243	8	9	43	0.1	139	233	25	94	18	45
Slovenian	44		36	73	36	27	8	9	123	0.2	122	358	85	37	38	86
Croatian	30		42	77	8	57	1	23	38	0.1	204	164	32	129	6	75
Serbian	9		80	17	8	57	1	23	48	0.1	116	473	44	110	4	6
Bulgarian	103	0.1	116	338	69	69	34	47	48	0.1	116	473	44	110	4	6
Wendish					47	57	11	17	19		40	81	15	36	4	4
Lithuanian	53	0.1	74	1,224	9	9	5		7			4	4	3		
Lettish	14				9				19							
Unclassified:																
Yiddish	468	0.4	858	1,085	257	456	211	402	193	0.3	357					

TABLE 9.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE	
	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920
	Number	Per cent							Number	Per cent						
	NEBRASKA								KANSAS							
Total	115,346	100.0	147,345	175,593	63,386	82,557	51,960	64,788	69,718	100.0	97,213	126,000	38,254	54,494	31,492	42,719
English and Celtic	12,880	11.2	18,809	25,229	6,730	10,168	6,159	8,641	13,909	20.0	21,200	30,344	7,344	11,554	6,565	9,646
Germanic:																
German	44,769	38.8	55,925	67,603	24,365	30,746	20,384	25,179	29,634	42.5	39,526	51,560	16,016	21,716	13,618	17,810
Dutch	602	0.5	850	1,038	360	522	242	328	626	0.9	812	980	356	471	270	341
Flemish	409	0.4	455	265	211	270	108	185	483	0.7	991	517	266	559	217	432
Scandinavian:																
Swedish	14,395	12.5	18,854	23,287	7,873	10,291	6,522	8,503	7,367	10.6	10,340	13,351	3,997	5,601	3,400	4,749
Norwegian	1,660	1.4	2,140	2,723	883	1,138	777	1,022	726	1.0	944	1,273	423	520	303	424
Danish	10,260	8.9	12,453	14,018	6,203	7,398	4,063	5,055	1,720	2.5	2,261	2,813	1,040	1,374	680	887
Icelandic	17		11	5	5	9	12	2	3		2	1	1	1	2	1
Latin and Greek:																
Italian	3,677	3.2	3,534	3,842	2,112	2,151	1,565	1,383	2,233	3.2	3,494	3,622	1,423	2,211	810	1,283
French	1,100	1.0	1,259	1,532	570	702	524	557	2,483	3.6	3,169	4,719	1,319	1,752	1,164	1,417
Spanish	247	0.2	194	51	167	149	80	45	291	0.4	418	412	180	274	111	144
Portuguese	7		10	6	6	5	2	5	13		21	10	8	14	5	7
Rumanian	218	0.2	386	439	135	282	83	104	43	0.1	39	85	28	32	15	7
Greek	840	0.7	1,506	3,586	689	1,401	151	105	540	0.8	641	1,604	447	562	93	70
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish	3,663	3.2	4,743	5,166	2,105	2,893	1,548	1,850	1,459	2.1	2,130	2,614	857	1,282	602	848
Czech	13,839	12.0	17,325	19,004	7,198	9,239	6,641	8,086	2,416	3.5	3,548	4,119	1,250	1,800	1,168	1,688
Slovak	288	0.2	146	98	157	97	131	49	390	0.6	612	343	210	340	180	263
Russian	1,546	1.3	2,260	269	876	1,286	670	974	1,038	1.5	2,335	118	641	1,451	397	884
Ruthenian	7		15	10	5	9	2	6	19		21	78	11	10	8	5
Ukrainian	86	0.1	72	228	51	49	35	23	1,262	1.8	1,416	998	714	847	548	569
Slovenian	378	0.3	450	430	221	309	157	141	1,524	2.2	1,578	1,789	851	981	673	597
Serbian	224	0.2	611	228	146	396	78	215	97	0.1	227	180	59	151	38	76
Bulgarian	38		59	137	34	55	4	4	30	0.1	40	114	26	35	4	5
Wendish	5				4		1	1	1						1	1
Lithuanian	427	0.4	557	402	249	356	178	201	185	0.2	153	327	81	102	54	51
Lettish	11				7		4		2				1	1	1	
Unclassified:																
Yiddish	2,598	2.3	3,446	2,607	1,362	1,851	1,236	1,595	442	0.6	569	747	270	336	172	233
Magyar	293	0.3	536	615	153	318	140	218	174	0.2	295	250	104	179	70	116
Finnish	32		39	71	19	26	13	13	32		40	49	25	30	7	10
Estonian	1				1											
Armenian	24		138	100	21	94	3	44	6		26	12	6	17	9	
Arabic	384	0.3	425	372	236	266	148	159	250	0.4	270	182	147	161	103	109
Turkish	4		7	79	4	7			11		12	21	11	12		
Albanian	6		29		6	19		10	1		2		1	2		
All other	5				3		2	2	4				3		1	
Unknown	400	0.3	99	2,153	193	55	207	44	352	0.5	81	3,608	168	52	184	20
	DELAWARE								MARYLAND							
Total	16,865	100.0	19,785	17,419	8,281	11,349	7,604	8,439	95,098	100.0	102,144	104,170	50,266	54,608	44,827	47,586
English and Celtic	4,639	27.5	5,328	6,367	2,219	2,557	2,420	2,771	14,585	15.3	15,746	18,508	6,928	7,484	7,657	8,262
Germanic:																
German	1,717	10.2	1,747	2,262	933	918	784	829	22,093	23.2	25,288	36,001	11,143	12,826	10,950	12,462
Dutch	49	0.3	38	22	42	25	7	13	333	0.4	340	185	233	221	100	119
Flemish	12	0.1	12	3	8	5	4	7	58	0.1	74	12	32	46	21	28
Scandinavian:																
Swedish	299	1.8	320	332	164	152	135	168	778	0.8	639	431	549	434	224	205
Norwegian	140	0.8	96	38	91	41	49	25	997	0.7	527	360	510	327	187	200
Danish	101	0.6	79	51	69	47	32	32	447	0.5	368	241	322	265	125	103
Icelandic	1				1	47			14		6	1	12	4	2	2
Latin and Greek:																
Italian	3,778	22.4	4,145	2,901	2,256	2,765	1,522	1,380	10,953	11.5	9,571	6,977	6,599	5,061	4,354	3,610
French	237	1.4	221	250	122	108	115	113	1,137	1.2	920	720	537	477	300	443
Spanish	214	1.3	184	12	189	172	25	12	596	0.6	441	169	456	306	140	185
Portuguese	14	0.1	18	2	13	16	1	2	75	0.1	36	22	58	23	17	13
Rumanian	33	0.2	62	15	17	35	16	27	344	0.4	257	177	214	155	130	102
Greek	362	2.1	288	40	265	234	97	54	1,736	1.8	976	499	1,239	767	497	209
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish	2,744	16.3	4,194	3,657	1,482	2,466	1,282	1,728	10,373	10.9	11,997	12,924	5,507	6,622	4,806	5,375
Czech	104	0.6	107	60	56	61	48	46	2,799	2.9	3,794	4,149	1,310	1,870	1,489	1,924
Slovak	110	0.7	81	44	59	44	51	37	571	0.6	724	380	299	425	272	299
Russian	373	2.2	871	148	218	554	155	317	3,974	4.2	5,365	1,035	2,209	3,185	1,765	2,180
Ruthenian	3				2		1		12				6	6	6	
Ukrainian	323	1.9	299	104	177	192	146	107	220	0.2	250	25	119	149	101	101
Slovenian	6		14	23	3	7	3	7	81	0.1	177	237	48	106	33	71
Croatian	1		5	2	5	1			53	0.1	62	99	38	43	15	19
Serbian			16	4		12		4	105	0.1	253	130	67	163	38	90
Bulgarian	1			8			1		19		20	42	14	23	6	6
Wendish											15			10		5
Lithuanian	40	0.3	147	68	26	97	23	50	2,498	2.6	2,766	2,237	1,368	1,618	1,130	1,148
Lettish	8				6		2		71	0.1			41	30	30	
Unclassified:																
Yiddish	1,286	7.6	1,231	671	686	659	600	572	18,448	19.4	20,084	16,419	9,285	10,279	9,163	9,806
Magyar	122	0.7	218	158	60	116	62	102	793	0.8	1,065	707	410	571	383	494
Finnish	44	0.3	33	4	24	15	20	18	361	0.4	159	42	228	99	133	60
Estonian			8			4			35		14		28	10	7	4
Armenian	6															

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

TABLE 9.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE	
	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920
	Number	Per cent							Number	Per cent						
	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA								VIRGINIA							
Total	20,832	100.0	28,522	24,342	15,652	15,124	14,280	13,998	23,820	100.0	30,760	26,624	13,701	10,032	10,119	11,728
English and Celtic	8,073	30.0	9,925	9,816	3,971	4,285	5,002	5,640	7,316	30.7	9,005	8,867	3,880	5,073	3,436	3,932
Germanic:																
German	4,238	14.2	4,117	5,208	2,224	2,212	2,014	1,905	3,126	13.1	3,513	4,580	1,841	2,140	1,285	1,373
Dutch	150	0.5	140	75	90	60	60	50	261	1.1	354	102	165	231	96	123
Flemish	27	0.1	30	11	15	17	12	13	43	0.2	58	25	25	39	18	10
Scandinavian:																
Swedish	447	1.5	485	361	219	225	228	260	477	2.0	607	372	317	475	160	102
Norwegian	228	0.8	217	147	112	120	116	97	299	1.3	490	306	197	355	102	135
Danish	221	0.7	229	170	147	147	74	82	337	1.4	400	247	235	337	102	123
Icelandic	3		3	1	1	2	2	1	7		1		4	3	1	1
Latin and Greek:																
Italian	4,405	14.7	3,830	2,766	2,068	2,438	1,737	1,392	1,866	7.8	2,457	2,457	1,226	1,672	640	785
French	1,067	3.0	935	999	471	416	596	519	596	2.5	655	443	255	353	338	302
Spanish	1,493	1.5	333	145	282	213	181	125	240	1.0	425	100	158	304	82	61
Portuguese	38	0.1	14	4	21	8	17	6	75	0.3	116	65	49	93	26	23
Rumanian	56	0.2	50	35	31	37	25	19	61	0.3	85	61	34	51	27	34
Greek	1,473	4.9	1,202	350	1,000	995	473	297	1,460	6.2	1,801	821	1,084	1,573	382	283
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish	621	2.1	470	508	355	260	268	180	753	3.2	837	1,437	440	530	304	307
Czech	114	0.4	123	50	50	77	55	46	555	2.3	635	543	283	367	272	318
Slovak	37	0.1	37	15	21	24	18	13	499	2.1	711	232	261	394	238	317
Russian	1,632	5.1	1,757	101	845	1,008	987	740	993	4.2	1,720	170	574	1,066	419	660
Ruthenian	13				7	4	6	6	6							
Ukrainian	0		11	0	0	5	0	0	5		16	24	3	0	0	7
Slovenian	12		14	4	0	7	0	7	10	0.1	83	155	10	55	6	28
Croatian	13		6	4	0	4	2	2	14	0.1	9	15	7	8	1	1
Serbian	10	0.1	20	10	18	21	1	8	15	0.1	67	25	14	44	1	23
Bulgarian	11		4	11	8	3	3	1	8		16	32	8	15		1
Lithuanian	48	0.2			37		11		95	0.4			60			
Lettish	23	0.1	45	74	14	34	9	11	30	0.2	93	122	21	78	25	15
Unclassified:																
Yiddish	4,825	16.1	3,775	2,333	2,531	2,040	2,294	1,735	3,085	13.0	4,001	2,410	1,606	2,224	1,470	1,837
Magyar	175	0.6	155	87	93	90	82	65	510	2.2	1,109	1,255	807	721	200	478
Finnish	54	0.2	89	21	32	58	22	31	55	0.2	228	50	35	176	20	52
Estonian	2				1		1		4		10	3	14	1	2	
Armenian	109	0.4	60	7	68	50	41	10	212	0.9	163	67	120	133	92	40
Arabic	307	1.0	247	95	173	148	134	99	545	2.3	588	348	322	360	223	226
Turkish	40	0.1	16	1	20	10	11	6	35	0.1	46	5	26	37	9	9
Albanian	15	0.1	2		11	2	4		19	0.1	3	3	15	3		
All other	10		5	5	8	4	2	1	10		2	1	7	4		
Unknown	157	0.5	57	1,095	71	35	86	22	171	0.7	66	1,234	88	50	83	16
	WEST VIRGINIA								NORTH CAROLINA							
Total	51,520	100.0	61,864	57,097	32,864	41,875	18,666	19,989	8,788	100.0	7,092	5,940	5,099	4,337	3,899	2,755
English and Celtic	6,947	13.5	7,500	8,503	3,734	4,088	3,213	3,412	3,026	34.4	2,477	2,197	1,492	1,341	1,534	1,136
Germanic:																
German	4,855	9.4	5,019	7,441	2,744	3,230	2,111	2,880	1,137	12.9	821	1,159	666	490	471	322
Dutch	40	0.1	90	146	28	60	12	30	211	2.4	128	31	72	88	48	48
Flemish	74	0.1	554	78	45	296	20	258	10	0.1	7	2	4	6	5	
Scandinavian:																
Swedish	303	0.6	333	283	206	242	97	91	162	1.8	164	113	103	116	50	48
Norwegian	52	0.1	48	36	32	29	20	19	90	1.0	68	39	55	41	35	27
Danish	71	0.1	119	76	44	73	27	46	62	0.7	68	36	46	48	16	25
Icelandic									1							
Latin and Greek:																
Italian	12,059	23.4	14,302	17,324	7,810	9,945	4,250	4,357	302	3.4	367	474	208	253	94	114
French	1,240	2.4	1,025	1,254	651	593	595	462	400	4.6	264	195	197	128	203	136
Spanish	1,534	3.0	1,551	469	1,134	1,101	400	480	79	0.9	67	21	49	40	30	27
Portuguese	58	0.1	15	6	53	11	5	4	11	0.1	11	4	8	11	3	
Rumanian	499	1.0	662	574	380	554	119	108	18	0.2	21	0	9	9	12	
Greek	2,895	5.6	3,196	1,077	2,165	2,843	730	353	1,121	12.8	574	225	855	490	266	84
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish	5,470	10.8	6,781	5,126	3,554	4,542	2,016	2,230	175	2.0	141	113	100	88	75	63
Czech	551	1.1	521	362	334	356	217	165	16	0.2	24	13	6	15	10	9
Slovak	2,353	4.6	2,962	2,160	1,480	1,968	803	904	15	0.2	58	8	8	33	7	25
Russian	1,786	3.5	2,357	270	1,364	1,800	422	557	330	3.8	385	18	214	257	116	128
Ruthenian	27	0.1			18	9	0	0	2				1	1	1	2
Ukrainian	176	0.3	192	101	111	120	66	66	3		2	2	1	2	2	
Slovenian	974	1.9	1,213	1,003	498	675	275	306	4		7	3	4	4	3	
Croatian	1,176	2.3	1,654	1,387	843	1,258	336	306	1		3	1	3	1	1	
Serbian	602	1.2	726	87	452	396	150	90	4		26	2	3	14	12	
Bulgarian	125	0.2	115	170	114	112	11	3	5	0.1	1	1	4	1	1	
Lithuanian	903	1.8			658		893		13	0.1		7	7	6	6	
Lettish	25		1,231	1,024	21				4		18	40	3	11	7	
Unclassified:																
Yiddish	770	1.5	866	1,154	440	523	324	343	679	7.7	657	317	399	300	230	267
Magyar	4,088	7.9	6,390	3,003	2,643	4,497	1,445	1,893	62	0.7	53	16	36	33	26	20
Finnish	137	0.3	275	130	81	190	56	85	5	0.1	13	18	4	8	1	5
Estonian	14				12		2		1		1	1	1	1		
Armenian	32	0.1	44	17	24	35	8	9	13	0.1	10	9	7	4	6	
Arabic	1,865	2.6	1,295	875	841	864	524	481	704	8.0	637	337	416	412	238	225
Turkish	76	0.1	104	31	61	102	14	2	9	0.1	8	8	5	3	2	
Albanian	44	0.1	3	3												

TABLE 9.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE	
	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920
	Number	Per cent							Number	Per cent						
	SOUTH CAROLINA								GEORGIA							
Total	5,266	100.0	6,397	6,053	3,120	4,094	2,146	2,303	13,917	100.0	16,163	15,063	8,175	9,991	5,742	6,172
English and Celtic	1,237	23.5	1,422	1,606	640	800	507	622	3,814	27.4	4,387	4,598	2,038	2,411	1,776	1,976
Germanic:																
German	879	16.7	1,235	1,756	503	709	376	526	2,135	15.3	2,485	3,284	1,262	1,599	873	886
Dutch	23	0.4	44	30	17	29	6	15	63	0.5	98	53	58	74	10	24
Flemish	28	0.5	39	58	20	20	8	10	15	0.1	21	6	11	14	4	7
Scandinavian:																
Swedish	117	2.2	138	96	92	107	25	31	276	2.0	305	285	176	193	100	112
Norwegian	66	1.3	84	81	42	68	24	16	123	0.9	125	145	79	83	44	42
Danish	39	0.7	77	51	34	60	5	17	106	0.8	127	116	88	92	18	35
Icelandic																
Latin and Greek:																
Italian	185	3.5	345	316	130	273	55	72	620	4.5	704	555	447	516	173	188
French	135	2.6	117	122	67	67	68	50	421	3.0	445	325	188	220	233	225
Spanish	44	0.8	53	24	33	36	11	17	369	2.7	249	168	231	167	138	82
Portuguese	6	0.1	7	2	4	5	2	2	93	0.7	51	22	65	34	28	17
Rumanian	13	0.2	12	7	6	7	7	5	52	0.4	78	57	35	48	17	30
Greek	730	13.9	599	308	536	491	194	108	1,268	9.1	1,477	1,000	935	1,203	333	274
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish	176	3.3	315	233	96	233	80	82	424	3.0	436	420	242	302	182	134
Czech	26	0.5	57	45	16	38	10	19	31	0.2	91	51	24	67	7	34
Slovak	9	0.2	12	4	5	8	4	4	20	0.1	43	23	16	34	4	0
Russian	269	5.1	518	43	152	332	117	186	892	6.4	1,082	175	609	950	383	732
Ruthenian																
Ukrainian	4	0.1			1		3	2	0		12	7	3	8	3	4
Slovenian	4	0.1	8		2	6		2	22	0.2	44	14	17	36	5	8
Croatian	8	0.2	5	1	5	5	3	3	24	0.2	35	19	19	27	5	8
Serbian	3	0.1	8		1	5	2	3	3		43	7	2	29	1	14
Bulgarian	1			1	1				8	0.1	7	4	8	7		
Lithuanian	9	0.2			6		3		32	0.2	7	4	21		11	6
Lettish	2		14	7		14	2		20	0.1	42	54	9	36	11	6
Unclassified:																
Yiddish	730	13.9	772	270	404	452	328	320	2,297	16.5	2,385	2,338	1,244	1,366	1,053	1,019
Magyar	25	0.5	40	21	14	28	11	12	106	0.8	174	149	58	105	48	69
Finnish	22	0.4	41	42	12	32	10	9	94	0.7	28	69	58	21	36	7
Estonian									0		4		4	2		
Armenian			6	18		6			46	0.3	25	26	32	19	14	6
Arabic	407	7.7	417	247	244	247	163	170	396	2.8	500	246	233	300	163	206
Turkish	9	0.2	2	1	7		2	2	27	0.2	25	13	20	20	7	5
Albanian	2				2				2		3		2		2	3
All other	0	0.2			5		4		4		3		2		2	
Unknown	49	0.9	5	603	23	4	26	1	102	0.7	26	853	44	16	58	10
	FLORIDA								KENTUCKY							
Total	59,057	100.0	42,949	33,798	32,152	24,572	28,905	16,377	21,840	100.0	30,707	40,041	12,292	17,428	9,548	13,281
English and Celtic	20,936	35.5	13,137	7,754	10,179	6,927	10,757	6,210	4,916	22.5	6,081	10,330	2,467	3,498	2,449	3,483
Germanic:																
German	7,061	12.0	4,389	2,460	3,981	2,614	3,080	1,775	9,231	42.3	13,415	21,473	4,885	6,965	4,346	6,450
Dutch	473	0.8	374	92	304	243	169	131	106	0.5	188	134	72	114	34	74
Flemish	114	0.2	87	6	67	51	47	36	18	0.1	47	29	10	28	8	19
Scandinavian:																
Swedish	2,194	3.7	1,457	732	1,237	826	957	631	167	0.8	215	191	93	145	74	70
Norwegian	833	1.4	699	303	436	384	302	215	40	0.2	62	53	24	42	16	20
Danish	926	1.6	579	303	619	420	307	159	73	0.3	84	88	52	67	21	17
Icelandic	1						1									
Latin and Greek:																
Italian	4,901	8.3	4,763	4,564	2,691	2,549	2,210	2,214	1,636	7.5	1,954	1,330	1,161	1,405	475	549
French	2,068	3.5	1,121	468	1,012	612	1,056	509	625	2.9	901	833	317	478	308	423
Spanish	10,692	18.1	10,974	13,215	6,146	6,374	4,546	4,600	142	0.7	154	51	111	110	31	44
Portuguese	145	0.2	229	26	106	164	39	65	33	0.2	7	3	31	5	2	2
Rumanian	392	0.7	208	230	214	162	178	136	101	0.5	193	227	78	136	23	57
Greek	2,081	3.5	1,436	1,617	1,596	1,218	485	218	490	2.2	425	343	415	390	75	35
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish	673	1.1	360	114	375	215	298	145	514	2.4	748	615	322	551	192	197
Czech	295	0.5	215	85	170	115	125	100	56	0.3	114	189	28	82	28	32
Slovak	248	0.4	96	7	131	54	117	42	104	0.5	239	143	71	200	33	39
Russian	1,020	1.7	628	40	567	376	453	252	573	2.6	1,236	83	359	784	214	452
Ruthenian	5				3		2		2				1		1	
Ukrainian	17		10	12	10	7	7	3	4		29	3	3	21	1	8
Slovenian	43	0.1	32	4	27	23	16	9	44	0.2	86	28	37	63	7	23
Croatian	20		6		14	4	6	2	42	0.2	173	14	33	153	9	20
Serbian	25		56	3	16	37	9	19	68	0.3	101	122	54	85	14	16
Bulgarian	35	0.1	18	8	27	13	8	5	27	0.1	31	8	22	31	5	
Lithuanian	79	0.1			47		32		67	0.3			48		19	
Lettish	40	0.1	47	11	28		12	16	12	0.1	104	36	10	90	2	14
Unclassified:																
Yiddish	1,502	2.6	844	204	882	456	700	388	1,601	7.3	1,807	2,644	878	1,012	723	795
Magyar	538	0.9	249	18	270	131	268	118	499	2.3	957	232	323	663	176	294
Finnish	259	0.4	250	82	134	140	125	110	23	0.1	42	15	14	34	9	8
Estonian	21		11		18	7	8	4								
Armenian	70	0.1	43	8	49	31	21	12	17	0.1	22	20	12	17	5	5
Arabic	974	1.6	532	87	548	316	426	216	425	1.9	324	292	258	217	167	107
Turkish	27		11	10	21	9	6	2	17	0.1	13	6	13	9	4	4
Albanian	4		7		4	6		1	15	0.1	2		11	2	4	
All other	16		4		12	4	4		10		7		7	3	3	
Unknown	264	0.4														

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

TABLE 9.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE	
	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920
	Number	Per cent							Number	Per cent						
	TENNESSEE								ALABAMA							
Total.....	13,066	100.0	15,443	18,450	7,394	8,999	5,672	6,444	15,710	100.0	17,617	18,930	9,326	10,605	6,394	7,012
English and Celtic.....	3,473	26.6	4,563	6,155	1,818	2,537	1,655	2,026	4,367	27.8	4,909	5,610	2,349	2,763	2,018	2,150
Germanic.....	2,460	18.8	2,996	4,031	1,428	1,760	1,032	1,236	2,778	17.7	3,200	4,425	1,673	1,873	1,100	1,327
German.....	58	0.4	77	80	42	47	16	30	92	0.6	114	143	66	75	26	39
Dutch.....	14	0.1	9	1	8	5	0	4	20	0.1	29	9	12	18	8	11
Flemish.....																
Scandinavian.....	237	1.8	312	367	138	188	99	124	643	4.1	753	766	408	469	235	284
Swedish.....	66	0.5	61	88	44	41	22	20	203	1.7	213	264	192	139	71	74
Norwegian.....	113	0.9	140	164	71	90	42	50	183	1.2	187	195	135	132	48	55
Danish.....	1				1				1		1				1	1
Icelandic.....																
Latin and Greek.....	1,971	15.1	2,091	2,061	1,193	1,233	778	853	2,110	13.4	2,746	2,725	1,260	1,669	850	1,077
Italian.....	411	3.1	473	498	202	239	209	234	600	3.9	675	700	335	373	274	297
French.....	87	0.7	171	66	41	106	40	65	242	1.5	222	174	142	125	100	97
Spanish.....	7	0.1	18	3	3	10	4	8	8	0.1	5	3	6	4	2	1
Portuguese.....	45	0.3	50	61	31	32	14	18	64	0.4	71	79	36	42	28	29
Rumanian.....	546	4.2	502	400	420	425	126	77	1,013	6.4	924	720	783	762	230	162
Greek.....																
Slavic and Lettic.....	456	3.5	473	532	246	283	210	190	241	1.5	204	520	137	177	104	117
Polish.....	86	0.7	101	93	48	59	38	42	357	2.3	99	92	204	66	153	34
Czech.....	30	0.2	42	30	17	24	13	18	122	0.8	253	136	74	151	48	102
Slovak.....	597	4.6	840	156	328	479	269	301	417	2.7	650	67	247	408	170	242
Russian.....	2		3	14	1	2	1	1	7		2		3	1	4	1
Ruthenian.....	4								2				1			
Ukrainian.....	11	0.1	19	28	8	12	3	7	37	0.2	101	153	25	78	12	23
Slovenian.....	5		7	5	4	5	1	2	59	0.4	89	63	40	77	19	12
Croatian.....	2		19	22	2	16		3	8	0.1	38	58	8	25		13
Serbian.....	3		9	18	3	9			20	0.1	24	80	20	24		
Bulgarian.....	12	0.1	12	28	4	0	4	0	29	0.2	14	25	19	8	10	6
Lithuanian.....	5						1		5				2		3	
Lettish.....																
Unclassified.....	1,901	14.5	1,951	1,519	1,006	1,001	895	890	1,067	6.8	1,113	643	590	632	477	481
Yiddish.....	152	1.2	238	217	78	139	74	99	201	1.3	179	205	113	94	88	85
Magyar.....	14	0.1	16	18	9	11	5	5	38	0.2	60	33	25	44	13	10
Finnish.....									5		3		5			
Estonian.....	12	0.1	13	20	10	8	2	5	13	0.1	23	33	11	18	2	5
Armenian.....	123	0.9	147	93	91	104	32	43	519	3.3	501	307	299	282	220	219
Arabic.....	7	0.1	4	36	4	4	3		27	0.2	36	15	19	21	8	15
Turkish.....	35	0.3	23		26	23	0		1				1			
Albanian.....	2		2	1	1	1	1	1	4		1		4			1
All other.....																
Unknown.....	118	0.9	60	695	57	34	61	26	138	0.9	88	687	77	59	61	29
	MISSISSIPPI								ARKANSAS							
Total.....	7,049	100.0	7,931	9,324	4,347	4,919	2,792	3,012	10,173	100.0	13,781	16,831	6,006	8,468	4,187	5,313
English and Celtic.....	1,262	17.8	1,028	2,118	754	1,001	498	627	2,262	22.1	3,157	4,091	1,306	1,944	946	1,213
Germanic.....	952	13.5	1,160	1,746	614	724	338	436	3,788	37.2	5,137	6,500	2,167	2,949	1,631	2,188
German.....	39	0.6	51	34	33	39	6	12	79	0.8	155	133	56	91	23	64
Dutch.....	19	0.3	21	7	13	16	6	5	14	0.1	60	11	10	42	4	18
Flemish.....																
Scandinavian.....	213	3.0	246	293	144	171	69	75	251	2.5	329	395	169	223	82	106
Swedish.....	66	0.9	96	87	54	70	12	26	69	0.7	97	72	45	66	24	31
Norwegian.....	98	1.4	107	118	81	83	17	24	135	1.3	179	178	91	123	44	56
Danish.....																
Icelandic.....																
Latin and Greek.....	1,620	23.0	1,833	2,161	921	1,026	699	807	967	9.5	1,332	1,746	674	853	393	479
Italian.....	242	3.4	289	352	140	183	102	106	467	4.6	539	720	249	314	218	225
French.....	129	1.8	83	100	62	59	67	24	57	0.6	97	29	31	70	26	27
Spanish.....	5	0.1	4	1	4	3	1	1	5		8		4	6	1	2
Portuguese.....	15	0.2	20	46	10	13	5	7	24	0.2	36	34	19	28	5	8
Rumanian.....	349	5.0	211	142	288	185	61	26	321	3.2	278	202	263	235	58	43
Greek.....																
Slavic and Lettic.....	142	2.0	237	225	91	132	51	105	322	3.2	472	582	187	317	135	155
Polish.....	43	0.6	61	26	21	37	22	24	239	2.3	387	319	122	199	117	138
Czech.....	13	0.2	45	22	9	37	4	8	154	1.5	310	188	79	186	75	124
Slovak.....	259	3.7	397	78	154	254	105	143	145	1.4	841	28	99	240	46	101
Russian.....	2															
Ruthenian.....																
Ukrainian.....	177	2.5	188	147	106	112	71	71	94	0.9	55	330	61	39	33	16
Slovenian.....	37	0.5	15	13	19	13	18	2	28	0.3	36	20	16	25	12	11
Croatian.....	5	0.1	21	1	4	11	1	10	10	0.1	21	12	8	16	2	5
Serbian.....	6	0.1		1	4		2		38	0.4	21	20	20	17	18	10
Bulgarian.....	10	0.1	7		4		5	2	30	0.3	46	62	20	37	10	9
Lithuanian.....	2			21	1		1		5				5			
Lettish.....																
Unclassified.....	461	6.5	482	219	292	312	169	170	283	2.8	334	235	169	204	114	130
Yiddish.....	48	0.7	30	35	26	18	22	12	39	0.4	66	38	24	48	15	18
Magyar.....	44	0.6	60	90	30	41	14	19	4		10	12	2	10		
Finnish.....																
Estonian.....	5	0.1	2	27	4	2	1		5		7		5		2	
Armenian.....	728	10.3	603	448	414	345	314	258	226	2.2	228	141	147	154	79	74
Arabic.....	2		8	8	2	6		2	5		4		4	1		
Turkish.....																
Albanian.....	1		4		1	2		2	3				3			
All other.....																
Unknown.....	62	0.9	26	756	43	18	19	8	109	1.1	44	643	58	28	51	16

TABLE 9.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE	
	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920
	Number	Per cent							Number	Per cent						
	LOUISIANA								OKLAHOMA							
Total.....	34,910	100.0	42,976	50,995	20,376	25,693	14,534	17,313	20,753	100.0	33,655	37,591	15,544	20,394	11,206	13,271
English and Celtic.....	4,394	12.6	5,906	7,440	2,393	3,386	2,001	2,520	6,184	23.1	7,902	8,850	3,454	4,718	2,730	3,244
Germanic:																
German.....	4,407	12.8	6,123	9,432	2,615	3,506	1,852	2,617	9,704	36.3	11,611	14,056	5,519	6,854	4,185	4,757
Dutch.....	241	0.7	293	108	197	238	44	55	239	0.9	240	280	101	169	78	77
Flemish.....	143	0.4	186	69	89	120	54	66	82	0.3	167	50	56	103	26	64
Scandinavian:																
Swedish.....	456	1.3	527	359	374	439	82	88	849	3.2	935	1,033	557	586	292	340
Norwegian.....	483	1.4	517	286	386	400	97	87	282	0.9	288	354	184	160	98	122
Danish.....	305	0.9	318	253	248	248	57	70	612	1.9	565	544	331	367	181	198
Icelandic.....	2		3		1	1		2								
Latin and Greek:																
Italian.....	13,576	38.9	16,291	20,290	7,707	9,179	5,869	7,112	1,181	4.4	2,186	2,640	746	1,382	435	804
French.....	3,263	9.3	4,425	5,828	1,722	2,405	1,541	2,020	1,074	4.0	1,198	1,186	608	691	466	507
Spanish.....	2,264	6.5	2,062	1,126	1,310	1,909	954	753	243	0.9	500	178	137	306	100	134
Portuguese.....	68	0.2	107	59	59	100	7	13	18	0.1	14	16	11	5	3	7
Rumanian.....	61	0.2	60	69	37	39	24	21	34	0.1	24	22	21	22	13	7
Greek.....	667	1.9	628	327	512	528	155	100	671	2.5	628	662	527	569	144	69
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish.....	277	0.8	272	733	174	172	103	100	702	2.6	1,062	1,301	407	663	205	309
Czech.....	309	0.9	303	88	117	182	102	121	1,538	5.7	2,102	2,332	812	1,104	726	988
Slovak.....	86	0.2	143	63	62	101	34	42	242	0.9	217	85	127	139	115	78
Russian.....	492	1.4	1,103	102	289	670	203	433	669	2.5	1,281	143	395	730	274	545
Ruthenian.....	1		1	5	1	1			10	0.0	67	4	38	42	3	25
Ukrainian.....	5		266	357	214	213	63	53	69	0.3	7	4	7	31	3	1
Slovenian.....	277	0.8	70	109	51	57	25	13	104	0.4	143	65	65	102	89	41
Croatian.....	76	0.2	39	18	5	27	2	12	18	0.1	51	13	13	50	5	1
Serbian.....	28	0.1	47	26	20	38	8	9	116	0.4	104	103	90	88	17	16
Bulgarian.....																
Wendish.....																
Lithuanian.....	10		28	26	7	20	3	8	127	0.5	381	488	77	230	50	146
Lettic.....	8				8				6				4		2	
Unclassified:																
Yiddish.....	1,207	3.7	910	934	725	526	572	384	753	2.8	711	607	440	452	304	259
Magyar.....	379	1.1	324	232	207	177	172	147	130	0.5	217	183	74	136	56	81
Finnish.....	57	0.2	135	101	49	120	8	15	19	0.1	95	23	13	88	6	7
Estonian.....	8				8											
Armenian.....	14		26	57	8	16	6	10	15	0.1	21	45	11	14	4	7
Arabic.....	997	2.9	1,025	524	576	614	421	411	863	3.2	717	328	504	441	359	270
Turkish.....	24	0.1	38	93	20	25	4	8	4		5	4	5	1	1	
Albanian.....	7		2		7	2					1		1			
All other.....	20	0.1	5		17	5	3		15	0.1	3	5	8	1	7	2
Unknown.....	241	0.7	168	1,817	170	139	71	29	314	1.2	60	1,209	160	41	154	25
	TEXAS								MONTANA							
Total.....	98,396	100.0	117,784	118,189	55,394	68,574	43,002	49,210	72,961	100.0	93,420	91,589	44,899	58,062	28,062	35,358
English and Celtic.....	17,313	17.6	18,860	19,459	9,438	11,154	7,875	7,706	22,953	31.5	31,127	33,081	13,164	18,178	9,709	12,949
Germanic:																
German.....	31,657	32.2	38,239	48,032	17,452	21,268	14,205	16,971	12,786	17.5	15,424	11,641	7,045	9,272	5,141	6,152
Dutch.....	600	0.6	684	459	398	444	202	240	1,311	1.8	1,723	1,088	797	1,056	514	607
Flemish.....	242	0.2	274	187	136	168	106	106	353	0.5	551	81	226	357	127	194
Scandinavian:																
Swedish.....	4,058	4.1	4,580	4,747	2,435	2,748	1,623	1,832	5,908	8.1	7,497	6,712	3,766	4,713	2,142	2,784
Norwegian.....	1,471	1.5	1,687	1,763	941	1,044	530	643	9,004	12.3	10,022	7,176	5,867	6,241	3,147	3,781
Danish.....	1,336	1.4	1,504	1,314	622	1,037	414	467	2,544	3.5	2,973	1,987	1,095	1,987	840	986
Icelandic.....	8		2	1	5	1	3	1	14		27	4	5	0	18	
Latin and Greek:																
Italian.....	6,591	6.7	8,112	7,315	4,007	5,007	2,584	3,105	2,930	4.0	3,992	6,930	1,943	2,842	987	1,150
French.....	2,407	2.5	2,893	2,434	1,297	1,640	1,200	1,263	2,793	3.8	3,285	3,650	1,642	1,692	1,151	1,293
Spanish.....	4,252	4.3	8,010	4,198	2,167	4,599	2,085	3,420	160	0.2	103	87	125	74	35	29
Portuguese.....	74	0.1	98	85	56	69	18	20	23		22	32	10	19	4	3
Rumanian.....	197	0.2	269	106	117	164	80	105	245	0.3	313	367	201	264	44	40
Greek.....	2,025	2.1	2,071	845	1,624	1,773	401	298	809	1.1	1,335	2,139	738	1,271	71	64
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish.....	3,148	3.2	3,983	4,751	1,744	2,414	1,404	1,569	922	1.3	1,156	1,325	594	720	328	436
Czech.....	11,093	11.3	14,871	15,074	5,820	7,833	5,273	7,038	998	1.4	1,748	817	591	1,057	407	691
Slovak.....	867	0.9	405	179	480	276	387	129	682	0.9	936	398	409	580	273	356
Russian.....	1,835	1.9	2,651	177	1,110	1,665	725	986	751	1.0	1,722	167	493	1,034	258	688
Ruthenian.....	6		29	17	3	21	3	8	30		58	30	16	14	26	
Ukrainian.....	27				14	13			120	0.2	7	67	32	53	3	
Slovenian.....	166	0.2	276	300	115	196	51	80	1,740	2.4	1,638	1,686	1,081	1,081	659	557
Croatian.....	103	0.1	151	271	75	116	28	35	1,360	1.9	1,867	2,445	878	1,303	482	564
Serbian.....	139	0.1	306	211	99	224	40	82	567	0.8	799	1,170	436	618	131	131
Bulgarian.....	60	0.1	68	124	49	61	11	7	260	0.4	389	1,608	229	383	31	6
Wendish.....	2		29	99	1	15	1	14								
Lithuanian.....	77	0.1	136	171	56	119	21	17	156	0.2	165	119	111	125	45	40
Lettic.....	24				17		7		12				8		4	
Unclassified:																
Yiddish.....	5,088	5.2	4,668	2,818	2,762	2,674	2,326	1,904	131	0.2	307	281	78	182	53	125
Magyar.....	492	0.5	653	384	294	419	198	234	222	0.3	348	358	134	213	88	135
Finnish.....	142	0.1	145	143	99	107	43	38	2,522	3.5	3,					

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 367

TABLE 9.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE	
	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920
	Number	Per cent							Number	Per cent						
	IDAHO								WYOMING							
Total.....	30,464	100.0	37,989	40,315	18,947	24,199	11,507	13,790	19,658	100.0	23,502	26,935	12,439	15,602	7,219	7,900
English and Celtic.....	9,535	31.3	12,302	13,239	5,404	7,324	4,071	4,978	5,553	23.2	6,592	7,824	3,179	3,921	2,374	2,071
Germanic:																
German.....	5,869	19.3	7,274	7,053	3,521	4,367	2,348	2,907	3,335	17.2	3,731	3,352	2,053	2,314	1,332	1,417
Dutch.....	336	1.1	449	290	209	277	127	172	114	0.6	146	89	78	110	36	36
Flemish.....	69	0.2	100	50	44	66	25	34	67	0.3	57	3	43	42	24	15
Scandinavian:																
Swedish.....	4,369	14.3	5,339	5,126	2,843	3,463	1,526	1,876	1,797	9.1	2,052	2,519	1,223	1,339	574	713
Norwegian.....	2,145	7.0	2,457	2,553	1,376	1,579	799	878	644	3.3	644	621	426	408	218	236
Danish.....	1,659	5.4	2,245	2,261	1,009	1,353	650	892	741	3.0	937	976	503	612	268	325
Icelandic.....	9		13	10	6	6	3	7	1				1			
Latin and Greek:																
Italian.....	1,217	4.0	1,375	2,115	833	998	334	377	1,067	5.5	2,033	2,571	1,083	1,450	579	588
French.....	1,059	3.5	1,239	660	660	675	399	407	566	2.9	515	538	345	325	221	190
Spanish.....	1,007	3.3	1,501	1,069	748	1,223	259	338	187	1.0	193	127	143	149	44	44
Portuguese.....	42	0.1	55	46	27	39	15	16	24	0.1	34	52	19	25	5	9
Rumanian.....	35	0.1	40	9	26	34	9	6	40	0.2	39	58	36	31	4	8
Greek.....	414	1.4	715	1,800	350	665	55	60	838	4.5	1,191	2,000	737	1,101	151	90
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish.....	187	0.6	221	308	130	178	48	43	585	3.0	885	997	332	637	203	243
Czech.....	408	1.3	523	300	238	344	170	179	216	1.1	405	410	126	251	90	154
Slovak.....	112	0.4	91	53	80	67	32	24	324	1.6	519	235	192	343	132	176
Russian.....	315	1.0	377	44	202	247	113	130	342	1.7	315	70	211	202	131	113
Ruthenian.....			12					4	4		22	12	1	1	7	
Ukrainian.....	9				9				4				3			
Slovenian.....	179	0.6	186	93	140	153	39	33	834	4.2	662	999	544	478	290	184
Croatian.....	170	0.6	252	267	134	221	36	31	201	1.0	262	508	146	219	55	43
Serbian.....	66	0.2	130	205	60	109	6	21	242	1.2	426	189	191	359	51	67
Bulgarian.....	40	0.1	51	413	38	49	2	2	69	0.4	112	322	57	107	12	5
Wendish.....			1													
Lithuanian.....	15				13		2	6	33	0.2	49	61	27	43	6	6
Lettish.....	3		32	25	2	26	1	6	2							
Unclassified:																
Yiddish.....	55	0.2	55	92	35	30	20	25	104	0.5	283	124	64	161	40	122
Magyar.....	81	0.3	106	80	49	62	32	44	105	0.5	330	243	102	226	63	104
Finnish.....	723	2.4	801	714	466	527	267	274	619	3.1	853	1,393	372	556	247	297
Estonian.....	11		10		7	7	4	3	13	0.1	20		0	11	7	9
Armenian.....	18	0.1	11	19	15	10	3	1	25	0.1	58	89	24	57	1	1
Arabic.....	40	0.2	58	50	32	37	14	21	51	0.3	82	57	35	64	16	18
Turkish.....	4		2	15	4	2			12	0.1	24	43	12	23		1
Albanian.....	1		41		1	41			6		10		6	3		
All other.....	161	0.5	1	113	1	48			9		3		9	10		
Unknown.....	85	0.3	21	595	45	11	40	10	96	0.5	13	398	53	10	43	8
	COLORADO								NEW MEXICO							
Total.....	85,406	100.0	106,259	124,355	48,004	61,560	37,402	44,639	7,797	100.0	10,013	11,240	4,755	6,369	3,042	3,844
English and Celtic.....	20,410	23.9	23,004	30,543	10,532	15,061	9,887	13,033	2,014	20.2	2,610	3,303	1,120	1,532	915	1,073
Germanic:																
German.....	21,776	25.5	27,143	27,996	11,837	15,300	9,939	11,843	1,307	16.8	1,556	2,200	733	943	574	613
Dutch.....	800	0.9	885	738	476	537	333	348	61	0.8	101	102	42	67	19	34
Flemish.....	224	0.3	285	121	149	183	75	102	21	0.3	48	15	13	31	3	17
Scandinavian:																
Swedish.....	8,530	10.0	10,339	12,855	4,709	5,760	3,830	4,029	275	3.5	316	374	172	198	103	118
Norwegian.....	1,210	1.4	1,505	1,750	633	810	531	695	114	1.5	126	151	81	82	33	44
Danish.....	2,362	2.8	2,800	2,810	1,437	1,695	925	1,105	101	1.3	113	117	62	70	39	48
Icelandic.....	3		5	1	2	3	1	2								
Latin and Greek:																
Italian.....	10,753	12.6	12,733	16,427	6,538	7,995	4,170	4,738	1,239	16.5	1,741	2,024	837	1,175	452	565
French.....	1,957	2.3	2,116	2,597	1,059	1,190	898	926	354	4.5	475	484	238	308	116	167
Spanish.....	597	0.7	565	242	400	335	197	180	550	7.1	991	612	310	572	240	419
Portuguese.....	23		32	45	19	19	9	13	7	0.1	18	4	6	15	1	3
Rumanian.....	180	0.2	182	89	110	109	70	73	13	0.2	7	6	11	7	2	
Greek.....	1,266	1.5	1,788	2,473	1,102	1,644	164	144	300	3.8	234	171	264	287	36	27
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish.....	1,231	1.4	1,430	2,498	710	882	521	548	83	1.1	140	133	52	89	31	51
Czech.....	1,701	0.8	1,123	1,703	377	660	324	463	86	1.1	133	93	47	77	39	56
Slovak.....	1,033	1.3	2,274	608	633	1,475	450	799	195	2.5	136	133	129	96	66	40
Russian.....	1,839	2.2	3,010	344	1,071	1,749	708	1,261	107	1.4	141	11	63	104	39	37
Ruthenian.....			46	24	6	30	2	16	1				1	2		
Ukrainian.....	10				8				1				1			
Slovenian.....	2,833	3.4	2,053	3,593	1,784	1,317	1,104	739	194	2.5	229	132	114	165	80	64
Croatian.....	517	0.6	655	963	344	502	173	163	234	3.0	339	573	146	237	88	102
Serbian.....	222	0.3	331	570	180	265	42	116	16	0.2	35	146	10	26	6	9
Bulgarian.....	279	0.3	346	485	242	333	37	13	13	0.2	27	27	9	22	4	5
Lithuanian.....	169	0.2	185	216	121	135	59	59	10	0.1	14	19	6	10	4	4
Lettish.....	8				7		1		2				1	1		
Unclassified:																
Yiddish.....	4,297	5.0	4,443	4,621	2,309	2,419	1,983	2,024	49	0.6	68	39	33	46	16	22
Magyar.....	550	0.6	731	667	326	431	224	300	52	0.7	99	125	34	66	13	33
Finnish.....	355	0.4	570	907	204	353	151	217	31	0.4	41	17	26	31	5	10
Estonian.....	7		4	5	4	3	3	1	7	0.1	4		7	4		
Armenian.....	42		33	44	35	27	7	6	1		2	18	1	2		
Arabic.....	272	0.3	302	274	157	193										

POPULATION

TABLE 9.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE	
	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920
	Number	Per cent							Number	Per cent						
	ARIZONA								UTAH							
Total	15,591	100.0	20,128	18,521	9,392	13,099	6,199	7,059	43,772	100.0	55,526	63,268	22,978	30,220	20,794	25,308
English and Celtic	6,125	39.3	7,078	7,607	3,468	4,278	2,657	2,800	15,840	36.2	21,570	26,141	7,761	10,771	8,079	10,799
Germanic:																
German	2,031	13.0	2,205	2,280	1,250	1,407	772	738	5,897	13.5	5,836	5,845	2,058	3,119	2,939	2,717
Dutch	99	0.6	83	44	70	68	23	15	2,330	5.3	2,000	1,425	1,106	962	1,224	1,038
Flemish	26	0.2	33	21	14	26	12	7	15	0.0	45	8	10	27	5	18
Scandinavian:																
Swedish	828	5.3	943	928	515	613	313	330	4,706	10.8	6,430	7,721	2,269	3,132	2,437	3,298
Norwegian	293	1.9	327	266	181	194	112	133	1,680	3.8	2,110	2,291	780	982	900	1,128
Danish	363	2.3	397	293	246	280	117	117	4,877	11.1	6,868	8,165	2,313	3,344	2,564	3,524
Icelandic	3	0.0	1	1	2	1	1	1	90	0.2	108	133	41	46	49	62
Latin and Greek:																
Italian	870	5.6	1,325	1,624	600	961	270	364	2,896	6.6	3,261	3,172	1,849	2,253	1,047	1,008
French	501	3.2	543	544	294	342	207	201	484	1.1	626	550	265	345	219	281
Spanish	1,441	9.2	3,262	1,958	728	2,017	713	1,245	378	0.9	365	27	273	295	105	70
Portuguese	21	0.1	34	20	14	28	7	6	6	0.0	7	8	6	7	8	20
Rumanian	25	0.2	33	7	18	22	7	11	21	0.0	47	15	13	27	8	20
Greek	388	2.5	335	83	327	297	61	38	2,209	5.0	3,033	4,152	1,789	2,734	420	299
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish	181	1.2	226	177	112	161	69	65	119	0.3	153	168	83	91	36	62
Czech	97	0.6	154	49	52	104	45	50	62	0.1	180	201	89	116	23	94
Slovak	98	0.6	97	153	62	77	36	20	49	0.1	188	30	30	136	19	52
Russian	337	2.2	622	20	208	373	129	249	177	0.4	327	28	117	212	60	115
Ruthenian			4	5		3		1	7	0.0	5		4	5	3	3
Ukrainian	5	0.0			5				3	0.0			2		1	1
Slovenian	204	1.3	221	284	145	170	59	51	586	1.3	410	610	403	292	183	118
Croatian	265	1.7	598	164	184	483	81	115	255	0.6	368	526	181	282	74	86
Serbian	299	1.9	487	562	223	368	70	119	93	0.2	215	303	69	155	24	60
Bulgarian	22	0.1	34	28	20	34	2	2	36	0.1	28	93	31	27	5	1
Lithuanian	38	0.2			27		11	8	23	0.1	38	7	21	30	2	8
Lettish	3	0.0	43	17	3				2	0.0			2			
Unclassified:																
Yiddish	222	1.4	222	111	127	138	95	84	280	0.6	404	193	160	235	114	109
Magyar	82	0.5	91	37	47	63	35	28	52	0.1	115	98	29	70	23	45
Finnish	245	1.6	310	484	145	191	100	119	221	0.5	448	650	137	296	84	162
Estonian	9	0.1	4		8	2	1	2	5	0.0		4	4	1		
Armenian	13	0.1	10	3	8	7	5	3	41	0.1	80	35	26	56	15	24
Arabic	313	2.0	356	123	185	230	128	126	144	0.3	162	118	85	101	59	61
Turkish	9	0.1	7	4	8	5	1	2	23	0.1	26	41	17	19	6	7
Albanian	9	0.1	4		9	4			23	0.1	47	19	17	45	6	2
All other	16	0.1	3		9	2	7	1	6	0.0			6			
Unknown	110	0.7	36	616	63	26	47	10	136	0.3	26	490	76	8	60	18
	NEVADA								WASHINGTON							
Total	12,275	100.0	13,694	17,310	8,583	9,864	3,692	3,830	244,256	100.0	249,766	241,108	142,594	152,874	101,662	96,892
English and Celtic	2,889	23.5	3,843	5,786	1,755	2,447	1,134	1,398	80,482	32.9	80,549	73,468	42,477	45,475	38,005	35,074
Germanic:																
German	1,314	10.7	1,459	2,295	903	996	411	463	34,021	13.9	35,691	38,894	19,745	21,825	14,276	14,366
Dutch	48	0.4	38	47	32	26	16	12	3,664	1.5	3,240	2,825	2,159	1,975	1,505	1,265
Flemish	16	0.1	17	14	10	11	6	6	801	0.3	1,043	653	479	664	322	339
Scandinavian:																
Swedish	507	4.1	628	765	375	459	132	109	37,177	15.2	38,001	34,170	23,025	23,719	14,152	14,282
Norwegian	189	1.5	207	257	127	137	62	70	31,490	12.9	30,333	28,346	18,764	18,167	12,726	12,166
Danish	549	4.4	563	654	364	378	182	185	7,231	3.0	7,896	7,373	4,724	5,132	2,507	2,764
Icelandic	3	0.0			1		2		811	0.3	680	678	354	314	427	316
Latin and Greek:																
Italian	2,820	23.0	2,838	3,047	1,968	2,118	868	720	10,094	4.1	11,084	13,515	6,630	7,870	3,464	3,214
French	813	6.6	698	941	561	497	252	201	6,011	2.5	5,554	6,759	3,741	3,219	3,170	2,335
Spanish	996	8.1	1,276	834	783	1,076	213	202	1,150	0.5	1,174	545	723	823	427	351
Portuguese	242	2.0	250	338	175	193	67	57	139	0.1	187	185	100	150	89	67
Rumanian	13	0.1	6	9	10	5	3	1	238	0.1	248	283	176	170	92	72
Greek	515	4.2	623	1,070	463	580	52	37	3,038	1.2	4,012	4,528	2,694	3,812	344	206
Slavic and Lettic:																
Polish	56	0.5	58	89	42	42	14	10	3,219	1.3	3,634	3,780	1,990	2,376	1,229	1,258
Czech	33	0.3	88	47	23	62	10	20	1,750	0.4	1,499	555	1,055	425	605	605
Slovak	75	0.6	63	60	60	52	15	11	1,005	0.4	2,109	742	616	1,460	389	649
Russian	90	0.5	96	8	47	75	19	21	3,294	1.3	4,198	450	2,073	2,811	1,221	1,387
Ruthenian	1	0.0			3			1	41	0.0	135	78	25	97	13	38
Ukrainian	3	0.0	1		3				62	0.0		41	1	21		
Slovenian	173	1.4	194	209	145	149	28	45	2,157	0.9	1,833	2,700	1,482	1,811	675	522
Croatian	120	1.0	153	62	89	136	37	47	2,209	0.9	2,022	2,282	1,468	1,556	801	466
Serbian	211	1.7	296	364	167	229	44	66	854	0.1	718	1,294	302	616	102	102
Bulgarian	6	0.0	15	10	5	1	1	1	302	0.1	283	846	271	272	31	11
Lithuanian	5	0.0			4			2	740	0.3			508	240		
Lettish	7	0.1	10	13	5	8	2	2	160	0.1	931	707	108	652	58	279
Unclassified:																
Yiddish	60	0.5	62	57	41	39	19	23	2,007	0.8	2,066	2,545	1,082	1,176	925	890
Magyar	14	0.1	34	27	12	20	2	14	374	0.2	482	212	212	284	162	198
Finnish	97	0.8	95	122	71	66	20	29	8,450	3.5	8,877	7,684	4,985	5,597	3,405	3,280
Estonian	1	0.0	2		2	1	1	1	166	0.1	80	2	116	69	10	11
Armenian	28	0.2	9		27	9	1	1	142	0						

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

TABLE 9.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				MALE		FEMALE	
	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930		1920	1910	1930	1920	1930	1920
	Number	Per cent							Number	Per cent						
	OREGON								CALIFORNIA							
Total	105,475	100.0	101,648	102,830	62,078	61,895	43,397	39,763	810,034	100.0	599,543	485,540	454,027	353,894	356,007	245,649
English and Celtic.....	32,534	30.8	20,312	28,176	17,740	16,708	14,794	12,514	264,933	32.7	187,856	163,241	133,212	99,380	131,771	88,476
Germanic:																
German.....	24,852	23.6	24,790	25,908	14,173	14,410	10,679	10,380	117,733	14.5	94,806	93,985	66,192	55,534	51,541	39,272
Dutch.....	1,052	1.0	1,012	692	668	649	384	363	9,073	1.1	4,923	2,424	5,639	3,192	3,434	1,731
Flomish.....	475	0.5	557	326	292	360	183	197	1,512	0.2	1,153	530	872	733	640	420
Scandinavian:																
Swedish.....	12,104	11.5	11,475	10,982	7,664	7,178	4,440	4,297	44,016	5.4	33,577	27,980	24,444	18,969	19,572	14,608
Norwegian.....	7,396	7.0	6,940	6,774	4,509	4,211	2,887	2,729	17,363	2.1	11,374	9,893	10,054	6,741	7,309	4,633
Danish.....	3,537	3.4	3,601	3,251	2,243	2,289	1,204	1,312	23,284	2.9	18,990	15,112	14,402	11,974	8,832	7,016
Icelandic.....	43		31	14	20	16	23	15	237		32	17	125	20	112	12
Latin and Greek:																
Italian.....	4,758	4.5	4,419	5,666	3,127	2,982	1,631	1,437	115,650	14.3	94,527	70,235	72,705	61,545	42,945	32,982
French.....	2,770	2.6	2,226	2,605	1,492	1,275	1,278	951	31,249	3.9	24,461	22,595	16,126	13,555	15,123	10,906
Spanish.....	582	0.6	733	510	420	508	162	165	26,679	3.3	18,434	7,160	15,020	11,670	11,659	6,764
Portuguese.....	137	0.1	164	183	95	118	42	46	36,227	4.5	33,508	25,226	22,654	20,969	14,173	12,539
Rumanian.....	211	0.2	178	237	128	116	83	62	2,349	0.3	1,555	812	1,336	884	1,013	671
Greek.....	1,602	1.5	1,847	3,771	1,423	1,732	179	115	13,403	1.7	10,474	8,452	11,067	9,317	2,341	1,157
Slavic and Lottic:																
Polish.....	1,080	1.0	1,024	1,502	654	665	426	359	7,339	0.9	4,908	3,595	4,275	3,075	3,064	1,833
Czech.....	970	0.9	1,174	805	537	700	433	474	3,448	0.4	3,592	1,838	1,859	2,087	1,589	1,505
Slovak.....	411	0.4	431	106	283	300	128	71	1,837	0.2	1,653	404	1,147	1,191	690	462
Russian.....	1,637	1.6	2,121	209	954	1,313	683	808	22,317	2.8	14,034	1,121	12,337	8,326	9,980	5,708
Ruthenian.....	10		51	13	6	36	4	15	42		53	70	27	38	15	
Ukrainian.....	69	0.1		45		24			145		93				52	
Slovenian.....	614	0.6	606	911	434	458	180	148	7,295	0.9	4,895	5,077	4,953	3,553	2,342	1,342
Croatian.....	589	0.6	540	781	432	458	157	82	3,755	0.5	2,108	1,554	2,565	1,577	1,190	531
Serbian.....	215	0.2	359	630	179	299	36	60	1,787	0.2	2,227	1,503	1,284	1,773	503	454
Bulgarian.....	231	0.2	278	873	107	272	34	6	454	0.1	244	290	359	217	95	27
Wendish.....									9		7				2	
Lithuanian.....	245	0.2		156		89			833	0.1			560		273	
Lettish.....	141	0.1	318	84	214	57	104		602	0.1	684	443	379	488	223	196
Unclassified:																
Yiddish.....	1,635	1.6	1,565	1,476	887	839	748	726	28,594	3.5	11,385	8,428	15,042	6,276	13,552	5,100
Magyar.....	253	0.2	315	423	144	193	109	122	5,550	0.7	3,693	1,830	3,010	2,059	2,544	1,604
Finnish.....	4,586	4.3	5,132	4,047	2,616	3,073	1,970	2,059	6,362	0.8	5,400	4,896	3,515	3,060	2,847	2,340
Estonian.....	107	0.1	58	23	65	43	42	15	361		145	37	254	104	107	
Armenian.....	54	0.1	66	35	40	44	14	22	9,043	1.1	6,076	3,063	5,124	3,681	3,919	2,365
Arabic.....	194	0.2	101	178	114	128	80	63	3,055	0.4	1,949	733	1,869	1,306	1,186	643
Turkish.....	23		25	52	21	20	2	5	755	0.1	364	166	472	263	293	101
Albanian.....	12		15		11	15	1		93		44	66	79	37	14	
All other.....	140	0.1	6	2	106	6	34		614	0.1	87	26	419	68	105	19
Unknown.....	206	0.2	88	1,397	119	57	87	81	1,961	0.2	361	2,688	1,144	232	817	129

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 371

TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	MAINE			NEW HAMPSHIRE			VERMONT			MASSACHUSETTS			RHODE ISLAND			CONNECTICUT		
	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm
Total	55,178	11,939	33,261	60,155	5,571	16,934	17,840	12,050	13,171	982,352	14,972	57,312	162,772	1,654	6,288	286,472	17,880	78,519
English and Celtic	21,706	7,614	18,416	15,108	2,728	7,306	5,783	3,904	5,975	425,234	4,313	26,938	54,608	386	2,260	61,218	2,541	20,713
Germanic:																		
German	515	139	293	1,380	145	311	289	254	207	23,371	559	1,576	3,640	72	148	21,054	2,490	7,925
Dutch	18	10	15	108	18	29	8	13	12	1,733	60	119	126	5	10	335	35	161
Flemish	8	1	4	447	6	10	5	2	4	1,221	17	26	294	1	7	157	13	51
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish	540	531	549	1,156	213	255	711	157	251	34,871	950	2,833	6,180	49	114	12,410	1,185	5,322
Norwegian	309	41	168	315	33	37	40	36	35	4,636	153	433	468	7	23	968	125	634
Danish	570	138	100	91	32	35	50	41	38	2,613	110	263	253	15	13	2,005	250	850
Icelandic			2				1			44		5	1			3		2
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian	1,650	66	638	1,521	57	379	2,239	158	807	121,085	699	5,084	32,367	50	459	71,342	1,803	14,470
French	24,312	2,173	10,840	30,122	1,282	6,620	6,286	6,767	4,471	111,721	1,407	8,584	32,182	202	1,570	20,485	886	7,548
Spanish	42	10	17	32	3	12	375	22	100	1,300	71	100	100		2	1,001	22	193
Portuguese	79	5	16	161	5	143	15	11	23	41,232	1,522	2,531	10,195	648	1,127	1,943	35	553
Rumanian	0		2	48		2	1		5	510	0	11	277		1	350	17	112
Greek	737	17	100	3,031	62	174	190	3	35	18,066	62	352	1,122		13	3,225	17	407
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish	803	100	246	2,725	318	636	464	201	698	52,667	2,594	3,900	6,500	60	380	20,887	3,323	9,058
Czech	14	9	7	14	9	3	11	22	15	107	62	73	63	6	4	1,069	460	771
Slovak	19	30	288	38	1	11	3	31	62	1,000	97	218	81	4	3	6,660	604	1,312
Russian	412	36	181	855	69	295	245	40	101	13,310	210	606	1,477	2	20	7,570	730	1,495
Ruthenian			2			1	4		7	29	2	2	12			142	14	39
Ukrainian	2	1	3	70	20	15	4	12	7	1,358	104	50	793	4	12	1,334	283	651
Slovenian		1	2	2			28	2	10	84	3	5	2		1	470	20	56
Croatian	1						3			33		10				120	4	63
Serbian				8			1	3	3	67	1	14	5			33	7	17
Bulgarian	4		2	10		1	1			72		8	30		1	23		12
Wendish										1								
Lithuanian	583	110	289	873	77	155	38	12	53	19,726	631	1,013	780	6	4	8,908	1,262	2,340
Lettish	19	15	10	4	19	3	2	10	1	1,203	47	68	16			60	12	28
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish	1,924	12	100	631	3	19	472		58	71,778	134	565	6,362	4	11	20,850	775	879
Magyar	16	3	12	15	6	14	107	25	32	607	13	45	94		6	8,009	403	1,750
Finnish	114	844	397	548	383	447	131	302	114	0,162	900	1,240	143	114	65	286	402	534
Estonian				1			28	1		63	2	9			5	43	2	9
Armenian	190	4	5	178	65	45	38		1	11,231	142	209	2,800	2	2	1,054	16	78
Arabic	351	4	144	389	13	31	227	5	38	7,042	10	208	1,204	3	11	1,724	47	160
Turkish	22	1	4	38		10	2			1,306	11	34	167			186		23
Albanian	155		24	163		22	5		3	2,428	10	73	114			306		103
All other	1									43		1	13			138		3
Unknown	41	15	14	23	1	3	4	6	6	351	8	45	39	4	7	393	78	173
	NEW YORK			NEW JERSEY			PENNSYLVANIA			OHIO			INDIANA			ILLINOIS		
Total	2,949,565	64,971	177,013	747,657	19,577	77,208	967,061	39,644	226,346	564,070	31,132	68,949	110,078	11,196	13,800	1,101,349	35,211	81,598
English and Celtic	570,674	18,617	57,971	146,358	2,630	18,022	206,033	4,898	33,290	95,953	3,998	12,838	18,259	1,419	3,304	164,040	4,637	13,735
Germanic:																		
German	408,557	13,335	32,070	127,466	4,264	10,384	128,270	3,478	24,408	114,740	11,710	13,725	23,274	4,971	4,571	213,053	14,731	21,935
Dutch	9,702	2,642	2,477	12,933	402	1,327	883	155	217	1,603	257	224	894	648	413	11,802	1,461	1,215
Flemish	2,636	307	320	1,817	41	147	524	41	214	314	168	109	2,235	255	124	7,100	871	595
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish	55,961	1,966	6,001	11,790	330	1,968	10,874	1,537	4,240	6,403	333	706	3,227	834	618	99,908	5,446	6,704
Norwegian	41,143	473	2,758	6,443	138	1,101	2,333	100	380	1,385	50	148	577	68	61	26,980	1,427	1,576
Danish	14,302	1,086	1,727	5,522	203	873	2,207	189	411	1,684	167	280	621	153	154	16,293	1,134	1,487
Icelandic	88		0	36	2	6	2		3	5		1	2		88			2
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian	600,569	4,951	27,822	172,956	4,717	14,481	183,936	3,335	39,076	63,698	1,167	5,954	5,540	243	646	100,751	1,139	9,497
French	52,371	2,973	7,977	11,105	311	1,606	6,352	465	3,395	6,789	577	1,250	2,351	393	531	14,581	922	2,002
Spanish	43,137	137	1,088	6,432	72	444	3,755	55	736	2,141	80	120	369	14	93	3,145	19	330
Portuguese	5,386	22	688	3,844	15	142	1,244	12	120	1,294	6	14	96		2	202	37	15
Rumanian	15,167	77	288	1,635	74	416	4,158	182	587	8,276	370	909	2,450	89	158	4,035	33	187
Greek	37,213	57	887	6,225	67	258	12,547	89	982	12,279	63	672	3,325	66	132	19,950	146	543
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish	167,292	9,420	13,339	72,579	2,212	5,422	102,164	6,802	31,663	45,075	2,587	5,130	15,006	830	755	146,906	915	5,127
Czech	18,848	762	2,031	4,515	191	494	5,406	886	3,714	18,458	1,529	1,833	939	308	226	49,987	535	3,275
Slovak	13,905	1,068	2,208	18,603	419	1,719	52,047	4,015	31,080	32,215	2,220	4,674	5,791	162	275	18,350	237	2,568
Russian	107,482	1,167	3,572	17,907	691	1,932	20,125	1,385	7,543	10,324	378	906	2,070	5	2	22,404	129	1,048
Ruthenian	1,266	87	221	1,163	20	198	3,013	218	2,028	261	15	32	27		2	152		11
Ukrainian	12,552	1,121	6,247	291	625	1,758	11,758	655	3,808	4,380	105	226	228	10	6	8,023	3	64
Slovenian	2,673	308	209	840	20	77	3,670	574	6,433	15,988	454	1,045	890	31	99	7,279	169	1,608
Croatian	2,697	70	557	646	26	96	12,377	569	7,406	9,032	345	1,323	3,075	34	92	11,499	118	1,680
Serbian	988	18																

TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

(The District of Columbia is omitted from this table, its entire population being classified as urban; see Table 9, p. 363)

MOTHER TONGUE	MICHIGAN			WISCONSIN			MINNESOTA			IOWA			MISSOURI			NORTH DAKOTA		
	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm
Total	693, 111	90, 868	86, 299	237, 408	90, 481	58, 324	212, 506	114, 248	61, 545	69, 084	55, 023	41, 648	121, 902	12, 999	14, 489	15, 145	62, 301	27, 702
English and Celtic	233, 772	21, 906	32, 244	18, 099	4, 177	5, 510	28, 006	5, 189	5, 350	13, 043	5, 419	6, 400	20, 345	2, 271	3, 312	3, 354	5, 056	4, 964
Germanic:																		
German	78, 363	20, 217	13, 096	102, 334	34, 925	25, 125	34, 088	25, 629	14, 423	20, 395	22, 471	16, 978	42, 528	7, 576	6, 889	3, 673	22, 332	9, 399
Dutch	21, 258	5, 605	5, 438	2, 842	2, 001	1, 281	882	3, 039	771	1, 731	5, 738	2, 002	410	121	113	59	50	147
Flemish	10, 265	1, 174	653	1, 036	478	303	306	805	169	146	380	84	265	96	48	10	132	23
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish	16, 587	5, 013	4, 450	8, 073	7, 918	3, 618	51, 838	27, 823	12, 972	7, 630	5, 495	3, 735	2, 392	547	442	1, 391	5, 240	1, 878
Norwegian	4, 400	1, 030	1, 463	13, 100	13, 061	7, 027	31, 973	26, 075	13, 506	3, 819	5, 378	3, 723	393	57	92	4, 382	19, 377	7, 671
Danish	4, 438	1, 645	1, 064	7, 485	3, 529	2, 113	6, 303	5, 084	2, 406	5, 281	5, 954	3, 535	1, 028	239	187	423	1, 787	729
Icelandic	24	4	4	19	19	11	78	87	82	5	1	1	5	1	1	53	461	262
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian	39, 689	1, 037	3, 362	10, 727	621	1, 271	5, 459	194	853	2, 597	361	944	14, 107	550	772	53	25	35
French	27, 191	2, 924	4, 503	3, 715	1, 137	1, 290	5, 257	1, 419	1, 292	1, 063	593	511	2, 463	415	494	338	703	661
Spanish	2, 307	49	81	269	12	52	110	45	84	157	54	18	891	13	59	12	20	21
Portuguese	164	3	3	47	1	3	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rumanian	7, 538	421	255	304	45	25	1, 080	31	46	142	3	12	680	31	51	29	52	29
Greek	10, 004	76	289	2, 758	24	140	1, 603	30	111	1, 713	24	194	2, 340	17	78	224	7	58
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish	93, 526	9, 706	4, 731	27, 385	9, 799	3, 504	9, 138	2, 889	1, 238	859	135	141	5, 234	205	241	93	815	305
Czech	3, 674	2, 880	880	5, 292	4, 216	1, 746	2, 982	3, 213	1, 619	3, 697	2, 015	1, 398	2, 806	323	316	157	1, 262	409
Slovak	6, 463	1, 872	650	4, 093	1, 593	520	1, 620	628	61	369	367	201	622	111	252	12	130	26
Russian	10, 909	1, 822	880	2, 925	587	489	2, 885	383	175	1, 299	75	165	3, 979	43	117	276	2, 144	583
Ruthenian	81	13	10	9	55	6	185	10	2	129	2	2	25	2	2	10	4	4
Ukrainian	4, 583	298	103	160	68	14	658	75	14	11	5	1	243	6	38	15	417	112
Slovenian	1, 711	305	644	4, 644	600	487	3, 606	545	1, 305	37	63	78	204	59	29	5	24	15
Croatian	3, 919	449	1, 214	3, 222	412	451	1, 394	128	745	194	213	471	1, 260	29	301	6	24	9
Serbian	4, 324	148	201	555	29	30	693	48	377	140	23	34	425	5	55	3	2	4
Bulgarian	2, 176	40	167	213	15	35	229	38	13	122	20	19	203	4	14	12	66	25
Wendish																		
Lithuanian	6, 970	1, 145	526	2, 488	693	368	354	67	19	559	23	29	414	29	62	7	46	5
Lettish	156	53	24	54	118	30	60	14	16	29	4	4	28	1	4	1	11	2
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish	28, 170	171	220	8, 760	36	266	11, 102	10	147	2, 936	19	95	14, 807	16	170	345	15	108
Magyar	15, 525	2, 504	1, 046	3, 133	365	751	730	140	49	146	79	73	1, 505	82	163	99	67	76
Finnish	9, 033	8, 793	7, 445	1, 245	2, 910	827	8, 996	10, 390	3, 541	16	9	23	67	3	17	22	725	126
Estonian	73	8	8	4	4	4	8	8	8	1	1	1	4	4	4	1	9	1
Armenian	5, 281	51	102	970	12	68	88	1	3	80	1	3	174	6	6	18	5	11
Arabic	7, 049	55	146	468	15	36	661	30	20	632	26	28	746	18	83	63	116	65
Turkish	988	12	26	145	1	7	18	2	4	14	1	4	70	2	4	5	5	5
Albanian	535	1	17	154	3	1	20	3	3	10	1	2	239	1	2	2	2	2
All other	217	11	3	13	3	1	10	8	8	3	2	2	18	3	3	3	1	1
Unknown	1, 000	199	286	665	249	245	255	99	65	158	74	78	467	66	67	20	110	72
	SOUTH DAKOTA			NEBRASKA			KANSAS			DELAWARE			MARYLAND			VIRGINIA		
Total	11, 312	36, 153	18, 183	49, 227	39, 519	26, 600	23, 349	26, 217	20, 150	13, 187	1, 248	2, 450	78, 340	3, 884	12, 869	15, 299	3, 108	5, 413
English and Celtic	2, 421	2, 388	2, 218	6, 773	2, 846	3, 270	6, 129	3, 779	4, 001	3, 244	340	1, 055	10, 081	764	3, 740	4, 220	928	2, 168
Germanic:																		
German	3, 215	12, 939	7, 177	15, 254	18, 872	10, 043	7, 447	14, 123	8, 064	1, 044	286	387	16, 222	1, 801	4, 070	1, 676	555	395
Dutch	185	2, 284	660	141	239	222	152	241	133	37	5	7	231	33	69	147	53	61
Flemish	22	140	18	260	121	28	119	254	110	6	6	6	40	1	12	26	5	12
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish	1, 048	3, 913	1, 586	4, 900	5, 422	3, 983	2, 291	3, 058	2, 018	182	44	73	515	49	209	246	69	182
Norwegian	2, 076	7, 461	3, 485	5, 555	655	450	2, 213	3, 612	1, 652	107	6	27	489	12	196	165	51	83
Danish	678	3, 331	1, 941	3, 852	3, 982	2, 432	501	784	455	60	16	25	313	40	94	161	97	79
Icelandic	9	1	2	8	5	4	1	2		1			12		2	7		
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian	184	69	69	3, 385	161	131	360	310	1, 503	3, 217	212	349	9, 733	130	1, 090	1, 442	64	360
French	191	308	206	521	320	259	733	701	1, 049	144	43	50	751	58	328	321	97	178
Spanish	8	5	10	112	43	92	160	7	124	176	2	36	462	12	122	169	13	68
Portuguese	28	1	2	2	3	2	2	5	6	11	1	3	61	1	14	63	6	6
Rumanian	1	32	22	190	7	21	23	7	13	29	1	3	302	4	38	48	3	10
Greek	258	10	23	665	84	91	442	22	76	331	2	29	1, 569	4	173	1, 318	13	135
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish	97	223	132	2, 113	970	570	1, 019	178	262	2, 467	97	180	9, 326	288	769	333	184	236
Czech	148	1, 533	667	5, 128	5, 022	3, 689	1, 187	1, 466	763	75	19	10	2, 293	149	357	62	381	112
Slovak	10	90	37	82	143	63	210	83	97	31	57	22	374	67	130	76	354	69
Russian	156	559	162	969	348	229	548	290	200	289	22	62	3, 548	82	344	808	38	147
Ruthenian				6		1						3	12		7	7		2
Ukrainian				1			19			296	2	25	109	90	21	3		2
Slovenian	11																	

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	WEST VIRGINIA			NORTH CAROLINA			SOUTH CAROLINA			GEORGIA			FLORIDA			KENTUCKY		
	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm
Total.....	20,228	1,739	29,552	6,033	776	1,979	3,807	290	1,169	10,817	664	2,436	45,086	4,617	8,354	16,330	1,488	4,022
English and Celtic.....	3,748	275	2,924	1,936	240	851	814	101	322	2,751	272	701	14,724	1,608	4,604	3,733	307	876
Germanic.....	2,744	300	1,721	733	137	267	507	89	193	1,551	188	396	4,474	1,046	1,541	7,076	943	1,212
Dutch.....	22	5	13	41	81	89	11	4	8	48	3	12	302	55	110	70	15	21
Flemish.....	60	2	12	6	1	3	8		20	12		3	49	38	27	12	3	3
Scandinavian.....	175	12	116	105	19	38	68	8	41	185	20	71	1,212	380	602	111	18	38
Swedish.....	27	5	20	56	5	29	43	2	21	91	4	28	575	92	171	23	7	10
Norwegian.....	51	3	17	44	7	11	18	0	12	68	10	28	549	135	242	53	6	14
Danish.....													1					
Icelandic.....						1												
Latin and Greek.....	4,845	202	6,932	180	52	70	139	0	40	406	15	199	4,386	201	314	1,114	40	476
Italian.....	884	41	321	175	70	146	77	12	46	278	22	121	1,376	225	467	469	53	103
French.....	322	41	1,171	61	3	15	27	4	13	304	4	61	10,260	80	362	54	11	77
Spanish.....	10		48	5	1	5	2	1	3	84	1	8	39	5	51	9		24
Portuguese.....	143	2	354	17		1	3		6	45	1	0	351	8	33	70		24
Rumanian.....	123	21	1,048	1,041	6	74	100	1	60	1,144	19	105	1,911	50	114	415	5	70
Greek.....																		
Slavic and Lettic.....	1,688	179	3,803	117	37	21	130	2	38	362	2	60	415	146	112	331	6	177
Polish.....	250	15	280	15		0	12	0	5	18	4	9	170	50	99	31	5	20
Czech.....	524	87	1,742	1	8	6	3		3	12	4	4	62	119	67	22	7	75
Slovak.....	476	64	1,247	247	34	49	207	14	48	778	2	112	915	31	74	457	3	113
Russian.....	0		21			2								3	2			2
Ruthenian.....	117	4	55		2	1	4			0			1	11	5	2		2
Ukrainian.....	86	30	558				2	1	1	5	5	12	11	20	12	14	1	26
Slovenian.....	223	38	918	1			2	5	1	1	10	7	5	11	4	7	2	33
Croatian.....	68	13	521			4	3			2			17	5	3	20		48
Serbian.....	39	1	85	1	3	1	1		1	3		5	21	8	6	10	2	9
Bulgarian.....	189	37	677	8	1	4	4	1	4	18	2	12	68	2	9	45		22
Lithuanian.....	4	5	16	2	2		2			19		1	26	7	7	10	1	1
Lettish.....																		
Unclassified.....	643	2	125	586	1	92	593	7	100	2,032	7	258	1,407	20	75	1,529	3	69
Yiddish.....	409	140	3,539	17	35	10	14	8	3	60	8	38	308	154	70	111	8	39
Magyar.....	52	6	79	2		3	3	1	18	28	33	33	112	53	94	10	1	3
Finnish.....	5		9	1						2	2	2	10	4	1			
Estonian.....	15		17	12		1				43	1	2	52	6	12	14		3
Arabic.....	1,076	12	277	530	0	168	310	4	93	367	4	35	928	14	32	361	15	49
Turkish.....	38		37	8		1	9			18	4	5	25	1	1	10	1	6
Albanian.....	7		37	4	1		1		1	1		1	3		1	14		1
All other.....	4		4	4			8		1	4			10	4	2	9		1
Unknown.....	148	17	208	78	15	15	33	1	10	81	11	10	199	19	40	93	18	81
	TENNESSEE			ALABAMA			MISSISSIPPI			ARKANSAS			LOUISIANA			OKLAHOMA		
Total.....	10,574	1,213	1,279	10,729	2,240	2,741	4,179	1,308	1,562	4,894	3,305	1,974	26,284	4,065	4,561	11,878	9,085	5,790
English and Celtic.....	2,691	209	513	3,140	304	917	766	218	268	1,269	476	517	3,666	239	489	3,639	1,124	1,421
Germanic.....	1,853	302	305	1,357	812	909	525	100	228	1,099	1,425	664	3,439	462	566	2,963	4,986	1,765
Dutch.....	45	1	12	61	23	8	26	7	6	34	28	10	151	44	46	73	118	48
Flemish.....	9	5		10	3	7	10	2	7	9	5		62	08	18	42	24	16
Scandinavian.....	177	34	26	253	234	156	117	62	34	119	88	44	327	45	84	458	240	161
Swedish.....	42	15	9	170	41	52	41	9	16	25	19	25	400	11	72	123	70	39
Norwegian.....	69	25	19	87	48	48	50	20	28	57	44	34	243	21	41	214	182	110
Danish.....	1					1							1		1			
Icelandic.....																		
Latin and Greek.....	1,490	360	121	1,777	92	241	666	612	342	329	469	169	9,343	2,411	1,822	312	213	666
Italian.....	298	52	61	380	87	142	145	35	62	215	162	90	2,540	206	517	543	218	813
French.....	71	4	12	205	8	29	60	38	81	28	11	18	2,023	22	219	103	22	58
Spanish.....	7		5	6	4	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	53	1	14	8	7	3
Portuguese.....	39	1		58	4	2	7	2	6	15	0	9	59		2	29	1	4
Rumanian.....	503	11	32	932	34	47	297	2	50	289	7	25	607	10	50	622	15	34
Greek.....																		
Slavic and Lettic.....	392	48	16	148	47	46	92	8	42	145	129	48	246	14	17	250	262	190
Polish.....	46	39	1	14	288	55	21	11	11	45	157	37	50	115	44	378	945	215
Czech.....	10	12	8	15	6	101	4	7	2	4	142	8	58	16	12	50	137	55
Slovak.....	561	6	30	348	16	58	178	10	71	115	5	25	460	5	27	447	124	98
Russian.....	2			7			2						1			3	3	4
Ruthenian.....	3	1				2			2	2	2		5			1	62	6
Ukrainian.....	11			4	8	25	166	4	7	6	32	56	123	23	181	20	32	46
Slovenian.....	5			2	42	15	34	2	1	8	6	14	22	34	20	3	5	10
Croatian.....	1			4	4		1	4		6		4	5		2	9	4	3
Serbian.....	1	1		8	2	10	3	2	1	17	20	1	15	4	9	52	51	13
Bulgarian.....	8			12	13	4	3		7	6	20	4	8		2	66	22	39
Lithuanian.....	1	3	1	5			2			2	2	1	7		1	5		1
Lettish.....																		
Unclassified.....	1,840	3	58	976	6	85	271	4	186	218	3	62	1,281	2	34	682	11	60
Yiddish.....	137	8	7	110	74	17	21	16	11	24	10	5	85	272	22	70	48	17
Magyar.....	9		6	13	17	8	14	7	23	1	2	1	41	2	14	13	2	4
Finnish.....				3		2							7		1			
Estonian.....	12			10	1	2	2	2	1	3		2	10	3		14		1
Arabic.....	99	3	21	487	9	23	607	12	109	182	11	63	747	24	226	516	64	283
Turkish.....	6			26			2			4			22	1	1	4		
Albanian.....	36			1														

TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TEXAS			MONTANA			IDAHO			WYOMING			COLORADO			NEW MEXICO		
	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm	Urban	Rural-farm	Rural-non-farm
Total	55,124	29,875	13,897	27,303	25,956	13,702	9,136	10,815	10,503	7,043	4,804	7,751	48,039	18,878	18,489	3,423	1,394	2,980
English and Celtic:	13,005	1,834	2,474	10,657	5,407	6,829	3,504	2,679	3,352	2,346	1,180	2,027	13,462	2,552	4,405	939	314	791
Germanic:																		
German	13,383	13,232	5,042	3,953	6,409	2,424	1,337	2,941	1,501	919	1,556	910	9,977	7,937	3,802	572	339	304
Dutch	330	159	111	164	927	220	84	177	75	34	46	31	558	163	88	33	8	20
Flemish	83	110	40	64	243	46	10	47	12	7	32	28	55	144	25	7	10	4
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish	2,064	1,895	599	2,345	2,064	1,499	1,125	1,592	1,652	645	490	662	5,055	1,006	1,578	120	70	85
Norwegian	907	331	233	2,178	4,509	2,257	689	598	858	265	147	232	706	264	249	41	21	52
Danish	761	366	209	477	1,503	564	432	792	435	325	274	172	1,134	738	400	53	25	23
Icelandic	7		1	3	5	6	4	5				1	2	1				
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian	4,041	1,217	433	1,095	518	1,317	480	293	444	524	158	985	5,262	2,273	3,223	604	103	522
French	1,724	337	436	1,175	838	780	366	313	380	133	173	260	1,030	464	463	163	85	106
Spanish	3,095	613	544	51	42	67	225	339	443	43	64	80	345	90	162	201	110	239
Portuguese	47	19	8	8	8	7	2	30	10	4	14	6	8	8	12	1	2	4
Rumanian	176	7	14	54	136	55	13	11	11	13	14	13	136	7	37	3	3	7
Greek	1,879	53	93	539	48	222	187	73	154	526	26	336	854	71	341	152	26	122
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish	1,570	1,187	301	302	340	211	58	43	86	106	202	277	794	162	275	39	18	26
Czech	1,625	7,928	1,640	130	604	214	81	249	78	64	88	64	359	195	147	30	37	19
Slovak	241	524	102	208	252	222	26	38	48	124	36	164	534	287	262	21	35	139
Russian	1,635	118	182	195	341	215	67	108	140	131	124	87	802	732	215	39	40	28
Ruthenian	6			26	4							2	5	6				
Ukrainian	14	10	3	7	94	19	4	2	3			2	6	4				1
Slovenian	110	30	26	607	218	915	40	51	88	334	27	473	1,288	345	1,255	66	29	90
Croatian	60	31	12	692	158	510	89	17	64	98	9	94	150	66	292	110	10	114
Serbian	127	5	7	396	78	93	16	8	42	25	17	200	121	24	77	6	1	9
Bulgarian	44	5	11	88	86	86	12	10	18	19	8	42	64	35	180	3	6	4
Wendish		2																
Lithuanian	61	4	12	50	60	46	2	5	8	3	6	24	95	20	51	2	3	5
Lettish	16	1	7	2	8	2	2		1			2	5	1	2	1		1
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish	4,741	21	326	105	6	20	42	2	11	86	5	13	4,046	14	237	38		11
Magyar	335	108	49	68	96	58	17	34	30	37	42	86	324	83	143	21	15	16
Finnish	104	15	23	1,358	607	557	76	268	379	165	61	303	136	60	159	2	5	24
Estonian	8	2		8	30	2	3	4	4	1	8	4	2	3	2			7
Armenian	39	1	26	16	6	41	2		16	13	1	11	29	5	8			
Arabic	1,587	31	205	119	23	24	15	17	14	19	13	19	193	7	72	117	8	80
Turkish	45	1	7	21	3	28	2	1	1	5		7	18		4	1		1
Albanian	11			21	1	3			3	2		4	8		2			
All other	20	1	1	3	7	6	90	42	20	1	6	2	3	5				
Unknown	528	177	121	84	66	143	34	26	25	26	37	33	374	206	171	38	8	25
	ARIZONA			UTAH			NEVADA			WASHINGTON			OREGON			CALIFORNIA		
Total	7,566	1,838	6,397	28,416	5,232	10,124	4,400	2,805	5,270	148,834	43,684	51,738	64,438	19,802	21,235	617,976	86,728	105,335
English and Celtic:	3,010	498	2,617	10,803	1,784	3,253	1,258	273	1,358	55,361	9,317	15,804	20,800	4,853	6,815	218,636	12,718	33,629
Germanic:																		
German	869	338	824	4,352	626	919	457	303	554	16,783	9,587	7,651	14,058	6,395	4,399	88,533	13,836	15,364
Dutch	42	14	43	1,932	171	227	17	6	25	1,127	1,730	807	555	288	209	5,706	2,000	1,367
Flemish	8	9	9	10	2	3	3		0	508	162	141	212	192	71	1,078	247	187
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish	318	79	431	2,026	699	1,081	179	70	258	21,418	7,239	8,520	7,146	2,087	2,871	32,977	4,725	6,314
Norwegian	134	23	136	1,153	177	350	81	32	76	19,151	5,707	6,032	4,580	1,183	1,028	13,951	1,140	2,272
Danish	114	104	145	2,581	800	1,496	255	102	189	3,920	1,700	1,551	1,844	805	798	16,027	3,931	3,326
Icelandic	1		2	65	8	17		2		381	220	204	32	2	9	213	2	22
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian	380	125	365	1,570	450	867	1,000	728	1,008	6,694	1,427	1,973	3,249	656	853	80,344	18,787	16,519
French	251	61	189	346	62	76	298	255	260	4,270	1,123	1,518	1,591	532	647	24,428	2,621	4,200
Spanish	747	136	558	199	35	144	239	387	370	942	74	134	233	106	183	20,018	2,530	4,131
Portuguese	11	4	6	2	1	3	4	148	40	78	34	27	50	59	28	14,085	15,874	6,268
Rumanian	16	2	7	15	1	5	5		5	161	40	47	155	34	22	2,111	70	163
Greek	260	25	103	1,159	235	815	159	14	342	2,186	115	737	1,032	71	499	11,077	727	1,604
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish	76	13	92	79	7	33	28	6	22	1,735	749	735	700	198	184	6,401	195	743
Czech	51	13	33	34	15	13	14	3	16	522	250	208	351	410	209	2,500	406	482
Slovak	44	15	30	16	7	26	20	4	51	442	247	316	306	61	44	1,352	221	264
Russian	181	54	102	135	10	32	45	2	19	2,400	200	595	1,165	188	284	19,359	1,069	1,889
Ruthenian				1	1	5				22	12	7	3	2	5	33	3	6
Ukrainian	2		3	3						35	18	9	4	2	5	119	7	19
Slovenian	57	18	129	163	47	376	25	6	139	1,316	298	543	300	70	148	5,490	812	993
Croatian	153	29	83	155	15	85	17	6	103	1,428	157	714	399	56	134	2,850	420	485
Serbian	171	18	110	37	2	54	23	7	181	217	35	102	148	10	67	1,240	185	302
Bulgarian	12		10	11	10	15	3		3	68	83	121	144	13	74	373	18	63
Wendish																		
Lithuanian	13	8	17	16	1	6												

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

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TABLE 11.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 8,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930 AND 1920

[Figures for 1920 have been adjusted for those cities having 100 or more Mexicans in their population in 1930 by deducting from the total number, and from Spanish mother tongue, the estimated number of persons who would have been classified as Mexican in 1930. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				
	1930		Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1920	1930		Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1920	1930		Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1920
	Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent			
	AKRON, OHIO					ALBANY, N. Y.					BALTIMORE, MD.				
Total	31,588	100.0	37,889	17,451	14,117	17,918	100.0	17,638	9,327	8,591	74,410	100.0	83,911	38,680	35,730
English and Celtic	5,786	18.3	5,001	2,058	2,828	4,747	26.5	5,232	1,986	2,761	8,724	11.7	10,240	3,987	4,737
Germanic:															
German	5,708	18.4	7,042	2,077	2,821	2,792	15.6	3,361	1,350	1,442	15,530	20.9	19,813	7,000	7,930
Dutch	94	0.3	178	60	34	221	1.2	303	109	112	204	0.3	181	148	56
Flemish	10	0.1	23	12	7	4		10	3	1	38	0.1	51	22	16
Scandinavian:															
Swedish	587	1.9	744	320	267	172	1.0	123	96	76	460	0.6	419	344	116
Norwegian	105	0.3	142	56	49	45	0.3	29	32	13	465	0.6	419	342	123
Danish	125	0.4	203	74	51	71	0.4	70	44	27	258	0.3	230	195	63
Icelandic											12		6	10	2
Latin and Greek:															
Italian	4,373	13.9	3,037	2,020	1,753	4,040	22.5	3,308	2,481	1,550	9,086	12.2	7,930	5,373	3,713
French	494	1.6	509	239	255	709	4.0	367	347	362	650	0.9	626	304	352
Spanish	132	0.4	395	93	39	122	0.7	47	100	22	445	0.6	322	344	101
Portuguese	13		16	8	5	7		3	5	2	48	0.1	33	39	9
Rumanian	753	2.4	1,332	451	302	35	0.2	35	21	14	296	0.4	200	181	115
Greek	1,080	3.4	1,791	817	263	413	2.3	223	301	112	1,303	1.8	699	921	382
Slavic and Lettic:															
Polish	1,110	3.5	1,599	611	499	1,587	8.9	1,518	859	728	9,279	12.5	11,083	4,837	4,442
Czech	137	0.4	191	62	75	59	0.3	51	31	28	2,272	3.1	3,348	1,039	1,233
Slovak	1,743	5.5	2,022	938	805	8		27	3	5	370	0.5	402	182	188
Russian	690	2.2	1,536	412	278	410	2.3	1,042	244	166	3,440	4.6	4,032	1,877	1,563
Ruthenian	24	0.1	147	13	2	2		2			12		6	6	6
Ukrainian	301	1.0	170	131	15	15	0.1	4	7	8	108	0.1	151	59	49
Slovenian	653	2.1	88	380	273	14	0.1	8	8	6	24		66	13	11
Slovenian	408	1.3	583	256	152	5		3	2	2	37		39	28	9
Croatian	1,025	3.2	1,571	604	421	2		8	2		75	0.1	222	47	28
Serbian	172	0.5	488	125	47	20	0.1	11	17	9	15		26	13	2
Bulgarian	1		1	1									15		
Wendish															
Lithuanian	318	1.0	448	180	120	148	0.8	160	84	64	2,236	3.0	2,554	1,199	1,037
Lettish	7		4	4	3						58	0.1	29	29	24
Unclassified:															
Yiddish	1,470	4.7	1,406	768	712	1,831	10.2	1,371	940	801	17,745	23.8	19,320	8,895	8,850
Magyar	3,224	10.2	4,505	1,703	1,521	66	0.4	65	35	31	403	0.5	668	190	213
Finnish	18	0.1	70	8	10	60	0.3	14	42	20	140	0.2	103	105	44
Estonian											26		7	23	3
Armenian	84	0.3	153	50	34	61	0.3	23	39	22	35		20	20	15
Arabic	493	1.6	494	279	214	90	0.5	91	54	36	31		29	22	9
Turkish	38	0.1	150	28	10	33	0.2	11	20	13	42	0.1	8	33	9
Albanian	86	0.3	130	61	25	30	0.2	28	19	11	7		1	5	2
All other	5		6	1	4	6		4	2		6		3	5	1
Unknown	202	0.6	20	115	87	85	0.5	3	30	46	520	0.7	36	243	277
	BOSTON, MASS.					BRIDGEPORT, CONN.					BUFFALO, N. Y.				
Total	229,356	100.0	238,919	111,291	118,095	40,759	100.0	46,414	21,087	19,872	118,316	100.0	121,530	61,749	56,567
English and Celtic	111,047	48.4	118,013	47,398	63,649	8,216	20.2	9,833	3,852	4,304	34,963	28.8	31,523	10,358	18,595
Germanic:															
German	6,562	2.9	7,342	3,480	3,082	2,647	6.5	2,671	1,351	1,296	21,972	18.0	23,892	11,041	10,031
Dutch	471	0.2	746	275	190	61	0.1	70	34	27	312	0.3	453	187	125
Flemish	338	0.1	412	181	157	27	0.1	21	13	14	29		31	19	10
Scandinavian:															
Swedish	5,502	2.4	6,013	2,806	2,756	1,873	4.1	1,823	884	799	1,029	0.9	1,161	690	420
Norwegian	1,471	0.6	1,830	750	721	141	0.3	174	72	69	398	0.3	314	250	148
Danish	665	0.3	909	410	255	339	0.8	402	188	151	256	0.2	297	172	84
Icelandic	17		1	15	2						1		1		
Latin and Greek:															
Italian	36,446	15.9	38,203	20,443	16,003	8,708	21.4	8,815	4,815	3,893	19,576	16.5	16,451	11,200	8,376
French	5,170	2.3	3,083	2,513	2,666	1,121	2.8	641	600	521	1,890	1.6	1,524	935	955
Spanish	511	0.2	531	368	143	173	0.4	413	111	62	281	0.2	240	184	97
Portuguese	1,084	0.5	1,176	680	424	242	0.6	32	148	94	16		28	12	4
Rumanian	200	0.1	251	101	99	146	0.4	207	72	73	192	0.2	202	108	84
Greek	3,723	1.6	3,187	2,029	1,094	495	1.2	827	322	173	743	0.6	616	553	190
Slavic and Lettic:															
Polish	5,312	2.3	6,392	2,903	2,409	3,117	7.6	3,760	1,635	1,482	26,009	22.0	33,526	14,320	11,650
Czech	148	0.1	288	74	74	206	0.5	272	105	105	393	0.3	246	148	135
Slovak	108		92	53	55	3,576	8.8	3,667	1,775	1,801	393	0.3	453	211	182
Russian	4,042	1.8	7,001	2,265	1,777	1,101	2.7	2,097	661	440	1,096	0.9	1,354	647	440
Ruthenian	1		1	1	1	19		162	9	10	6		524	4	2
Ukrainian	400	0.2	179	220	189	123	0.3	65	58	43	631	0.5	343	288	288
Slovenian	8		53	4	4	382	0.9	153	195	187	43		64	27	16
Slovenian	6		17	3	3	13		10	9	4	76	0.1	293	50	26
Croatian	39		83	25	14	15		35	11	4	40		75	27	13
Serbian	12		10	6	6	17		375	11	10	40		52	27	13
Bulgarian						21	0.1	0							
Wendish						738	1.8	414	324	324	124	0.1	129	86	38
Lithuanian	4,512	2.0	5,791	2,458	2,054	23	0.1	994	15	8	28		16	16	12
Lettish	735	0.3	376	359											
Unclassified:															
Yiddish	34,934	15.2	31,906	17,528	17,406	2,478	6.1	3,129	1,266	1,212	5,099	4.3	5,280	2,615	2,484
Magyar	176	0.1	247	87	89	4,353	10.7	5,425	2,108	2,245	1,872	1.6	2,158	1,003	869
Finnish	332	0.1	398	163	169	36	0.1	58	21	15	154	0.1	141	79	75
Estonian	41		21	33	8	9		4	4	5	16		10	12	4
Armenian	1,803	0.8	1,529	1,103	760	176	0.4	201	101	75	94	0.1	63	71	23
Arabic	2,298	1.0	1,811	1,2											

POPULATION

TABLE 11.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 8,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				
	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930
	Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent			
	CAMBRIDGE, MASS.					CAMDEN, N. J.					CANTON, OHIO				
Total.....	32,330	100.0	32,104	15,156	17,175	18,615	100.0	20,262	9,775	8,840	13,213	100.0	14,680	7,654	5,559
English and Celtic.....	18,391	56.9	18,288	7,734	10,657	3,528	19.0	3,998	1,630	1,898	1,634	12.4	1,604	832	802
Germanic.....															
German.....	411	1.3	515	214	197	2,211	11.9	2,787	1,072	1,139	2,501	18.9	2,712	1,259	1,242
Dutch.....	29	0.1	17	19	10	24	0.1	27	15	9	11	0.1	7	7	4
Flemish.....	7		7	3	4	14	0.1	9	7	7	5		14	3	2
Scandinavian.....															
Swedish.....	818	2.5	1,122	409	409	183	1.0	238	107	76	111	0.8	96	63	48
Norwegian.....	111	0.3	181	53	58	159	0.9	205	99	60	19	0.1	17	9	10
Danish.....	58	0.2	92	36	22	47	0.3	65	37	10	70	0.5	83	38	32
Icelandic.....											1				1
Latin and Greek.....															
Italian.....	3,444	10.7	2,737	1,948	1,406	5,560	29.8	5,011	3,165	2,301	2,314	17.5	2,192	1,306	918
French.....	1,824	5.6	1,093	846	978	151	0.8	178	76	75	240	1.8	290	127	113
Spanish.....	70	0.2	55	31	31	40	0.2	26	7	12	452	3.4	671	312	140
Portuguese.....	2,170	6.7	2,272	1,133	1,037	8		11	7	1	18	0.1	6	1	1
Rumanian.....	16		20	9	9	45	0.2	28	18	18	929	7.0	1,519	547	382
Greek.....	646	2.0	360	382	264	166	0.9	68	110	50	1,201	9.1	1,814	840	355
Slavic and Lettic.....															
Polish.....	1,109	3.4	1,468	579	530	3,235	17.9	4,348	1,699	1,630	454	3.4	540	266	188
Czech.....	4		10	1	1	50	0.3	35	23	27	208	1.6	112	124	84
Slovak.....	2		13	1	3	122	0.6	83	59	49	338	2.9	844	223	165
Russian.....	551	1.7	396	318	233	656	3.6	542	308	300	219	1.7	365	162	67
Ruthenian.....	7			3	4	10	0.1	6	4	4					
Ukrainian.....	25	0.1	1	17	8	83	0.4	77	41	42	38	0.2	10	17	16
Slovenian.....	6		1	3	3	26	0.1	7	18	8	83	0.6	108	52	31
Croatian.....	1		1	1	3	69	0.4	187	47	22	306	2.3	286	203	103
Serbian.....	1		4	1	1	15	0.1	21	10	5	124	0.9	119	89	35
Bulgarian.....	2		2	2		6		10	3		55	0.4	54	38	17
Wendish.....															
Lithuanian.....	1,112	3.4		608	504	221	1.2		116	105	23	0.2		14	9
Letish.....	37	0.1	1,542	15	22	9		269	6	3	1		21		1
Unclassified.....															
Yiddish.....	824	2.5	1,334	411	413	1,471	7.9	1,655	768	703	674	5.1	564	362	312
Magyar.....	27	0.1	19	10	11	115	0.6	113	54	61	657	5.0	766	309	288
Finnish.....	25	0.1	33	11	14	47	0.3	68	25	22	4		11	1	3
Estonian.....			1			1									7
Armenian.....	432	1.3	425	246	186	142	0.8	51	70	66	15	0.1	23	8	3
Arabic.....	58	0.2	57	28	28	20	0.1	41	14	6	354	2.7	253	214	140
Turkish.....	49	0.2	19	31	18	23	0.1	2	15	8	31	0.2	81	20	11
Albanian.....	48	0.1	20	32	10	3		3			20	0.2	94	19	1
All other.....	5			4	1						1			1	
Unknown.....	12			4	8	47	0.3	7	33	14	57	0.4	4	26	31
	CHICAGO, ILL.					CINCINNATI, OHIO					CLEVELAND, OHIO				
Total.....	842,067	100.0	804,426	452,037	390,020	84,835	100.0	42,827	17,919	18,916	229,487	100.0	239,451	122,611	108,876
English and Celtic.....	120,928	14.4	116,937	60,778	60,150	4,897	14.1	6,963	2,089	2,808	31,304	13.7	33,281	15,514	15,860
Germanic.....															
German.....	156,197	18.5	146,843	80,982	75,215	17,812	51.1	23,063	8,935	8,877	37,228	16.2	41,560	18,838	18,390
Dutch.....	9,080	1.1	8,853	5,123	3,934	155	0.4	299	94	61	755	0.3	1,059	431	324
Flemish.....	2,999	0.4	2,308	1,592	1,407	15		11	9	6	37		44	18	19
Scandinavian.....															
Swedish.....	66,389	7.9	58,904	35,660	30,729	167	0.5	117	117	50	1,943	0.8	2,319	1,139	804
Norwegian.....	21,551	2.6	20,388	11,280	10,281	44	0.1	31	30	14	503	0.2	571	315	188
Danish.....	12,494	1.6	11,277	7,420	5,074	94	0.3	85	60	28	440	0.2	598	286	154
Icelandic.....	79		19	46	33	1			1		1		4	1	
Latin and Greek.....															
Italian.....	74,550	8.9	59,775	43,804	30,746	3,050	8.8	2,755	1,872	1,184	22,547	9.8	18,119	13,320	9,227
French.....	9,173	1.1	7,237	4,559	4,614	656	1.9	953	325	331	1,465	0.6	1,236	655	810
Spanish.....	2,432	0.3	1,899	1,739	743	162	0.5	100	93	69	550	0.2	1,255	418	132
Portuguese.....	92		86	55	37	13		12	8	5	34		22	23	11
Rumanian.....	2,970	0.4	2,228	1,638	1,282	367	1.1	470	221	146	2,267	1.0	2,955	1,343	924
Greek.....	15,481	1.8	11,520	11,509	3,972	523	1.6	403	395	133	2,404	1.1	1,554	1,881	583
Slavic and Lettic.....															
Polish.....	130,439	15.5	139,360	69,076	61,863	357	1.0	504	207	150	25,289	11.0	30,809	13,887	11,402
Czech.....	32,451	3.9	43,676	15,876	16,575	55	0.2	136	29	26	14,004	6.1	17,298	6,822	7,182
Slovak.....	14,253	1.7	13,537	7,407	6,786	80	0.2	66	48	32	14,584	6.4	13,430	7,571	7,013
Russian.....	19,436	2.3	15,849	11,212	8,224	1,079	3.1	1,465	556	523	4,643	2.0	7,550	2,780	1,863
Ruthenian.....	139		1,249	78	81			3			144	0.1	2,836	86	58
Ukrainian.....	2,723	0.3	1,543	1,180							2,527	1.1	1,413	1,114	
Slovenian.....	3,603	0.4	3,132	2,014	1,589	35	0.1	24	19	16	12,302	5.4	11,170	7,062	5,240
Croatian.....	8,288	1.0	6,606	5,302	2,926	18	0.1	17	11	7	3,607	1.6	3,498	2,223	1,384
Serbian.....	1,568	0.2	1,850	1,081	487	175	0.5	185	119	56	607	0.3	762	437	170
Bulgarian.....	577	0.1	434	469	108	72	0.2	92	54	18	363	0.2	394	233	80
Wendish.....			66	5	5			3			12		4	8	4
Lithuanian.....	27,702	3.3		11,255	9,540	67	0.2		38	29	3,066	1.6	2,100	1,566	
Letish.....	705	0.1	26,987	425	340	2		65			177	0.1	3,936	97	80
Unclassified.....															
Yiddish.....	86,551	10.3	87,798	44,409	42,142	3,924	11.3	3,646	2,061	1,863	19,319	8.4	18,408	9,759	9,560
Magyar.....	10,076	1.3	12,562	5,656	5,320	508	1.5	943	246	262	28,349	10.2	25,411	11,994	11,355
Finnish.....	1,798	0.2	1,207	952		16		10	9		919	0.4	1,093	445	474
Estonian.....	53		10	31	22			1			47		17	35	12
Armenian.....	1,594	0.2	1,048	975	609	38	0.1	29	25	13	304	0.2	410	258	136
Arabic.....	1,840	0.2	1,164	1,178	602	235	0.7	272	135	100	1,173	0.5	853	714	469
Turkish.....	388		168	272	116	30	0.1	9	21	9	10				

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

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TABLE 11.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 8,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				
	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930
	Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent			
	COLUMBUS, OHIO					DAYTON, OHIO					DENVER, COLO.				
Total.....	15,279	100.0	16,055	8,439	6,840	12,014	100.0	13,111	6,543	5,471	31,235	100.0	186,280	18,421	14,814
English and Celtic.....	3,309	21.7	3,769	1,063	1,046	1,812	15.1	1,937	923	889	8,875	28.4	11,403	4,296	4,579
Germanic:															
German.....	4,651	30.4	4,982	2,425	2,220	4,884	40.7	5,018	2,512	2,372	6,091	19.5	7,163	3,188	2,905
Dutch.....	47	0.3	50	32	15	52	0.4	54	29	23	442	1.4	410	244	198
Flemish.....	10	0.1	33	4	0	3		3	2	1	29	0.1	31	17	12
Scandinavian:															
Swedish.....	102	0.7	128	52	50	89	0.7	65	64	35	3,538	11.3	3,983	1,730	1,808
Norwegian.....	32	0.2	35	18	14	30	0.2	27	16	14	408	1.5	532	225	243
Danish.....	30	0.3	40	27	12	21	0.2	20	17	4	789	2.5	903	465	324
Icelandic.....											2		2	1	1
Latin and Greek:															
Italian.....	2,731	17.9	2,205	1,693	1,033	615	5.1	492	397	218	2,024	6.4	2,918	1,721	1,203
French.....	369	2.4	326	181	188	190	1.6	108	106	84	694	2.2	732	345	340
Spanish.....	42	0.3	77	32	10	14	0.1	53	10	4	231	0.7	1,100	135	96
Portuguese.....	3		7	2	1						5		11	2	3
Rumanian.....	75	0.5	101	51	24	90	0.7	181	63	27	125	0.4	103	69	55
Greek.....	467	3.1	895	373	24	410	3.4	341	284	120	478	1.5	766	412	66
Slavic and Lettic:															
Polish.....	182	1.2	170	118	64	529	4.4	628	301	228	576	1.8	565	302	274
Czech.....	45	0.3	65	20	25	74	0.6	94	38	30	202	0.6	257	102	100
Slovak.....	95	0.6	152	59	36	143	1.2	180	79	69	308	1.0	265	173	130
Russian.....	282	1.8	515	174	108	157	1.3	250	86	71	661	2.1	1,140	391	270
Ruthenian.....	2		1	1	1	4		0	3	1			20	4	1
Ukrainian.....	7		4	3	3	2		1	1	1			4	4	1
Slovenian.....	38	0.2	42	27	11	37	0.3	23	18	19	203	0.6	233	153	105
Croatian.....	131	0.9	63	87	44	128	1.1	127	78	60	34	0.1	75	26	8
Serbian.....	79	0.5	89	51	28	30	0.3	105	25	14	38	0.1	75	32	6
Bulgarian.....	42	0.3	61	38	4	40	0.4	77	33	16	48	0.2	74	39	9
Lithuanian.....	53	0.3	60	29	24	269	2.2	202	151	118	82	0.3	50	52	30
Lettish.....	7		5	2	2	3		1	2	2			3	1	1
Unclassified:															
Yiddish.....	1,444	9.5	1,515	735	709	894	7.4	892	438	363	3,700	12.2	3,893	1,987	1,809
Magyar.....	320	2.1	334	140	88	1,455	12.1	1,992	814	641	203	0.6	288	120	83
Finnish.....	28	0.2	62	13	15	3		11	2	1	69	0.2	78	32	37
Estonian.....	1		1	1	1						2		3	1	5
Armenian.....	24	0.2	14	10	6	9	0.1	11	7	2	27	0.1	17	22	5
Arabic.....	69	0.5	71	40	29	69	0.5	83	33	27	49	0.2	51	33	16
Turkish.....	9	0.1	2	9	1	1		7	5	1	11		12	10	1
Albanian.....	2		2	2	1	1		12	1		7		5	6	1
All other.....	4		5	3	1						3		9	8	1
Unknown.....	39	0.3	81	12	27	27	0.2	7	16	11	158	0.5	40	73	85
	DES MOINES, IOWA					DETROIT, MICH.					DULUTH, MINN.				
Total.....	9,310	100.0	11,074	4,943	4,387	399,281	100.0	1,288,865	221,638	177,743	24,829	100.0	30,118	14,388	10,543
English and Celtic.....	2,467	26.5	3,037	1,261	1,206	143,248	35.0	85,867	73,507	60,741	4,020	16.1	5,547	2,137	1,883
Germanic:															
German.....	1,100	11.9	1,339	574	532	43,025	11.0	36,880	23,060	20,865	1,350	5.4	1,690	722	628
Dutch.....	84	0.9	108	48	36	2,045	0.5	1,892	1,226	819	41	0.2	58	26	15
Flemish.....	5	0.1	13	4	1	7,997	2.0	6,008	4,361	3,636	81	0.3	131	45	36
Scandinavian:															
Swedish.....	1,512	16.2	1,853	756	756	4,423	1.1	2,686	2,843	1,580	7,023	28.2	7,970	4,052	2,971
Norwegian.....	360	3.9	306	160	200	1,532	0.4	840	674	568	4,162	16.7	4,822	2,313	1,840
Danish.....	408	4.4	525	229	179	1,881	0.5	1,477	1,260	621	319	1.3	392	192	127
Icelandic.....						17		6	8	9	9		23	3	6
Latin and Greek:															
Italian.....	1,217	13.1	1,180	734	483	29,254	7.3	16,458	18,737	10,517	801	3.2	853	470	331
French.....	163	1.8	169	67	96	15,692	3.9	5,505	8,178	7,514	626	3.7	1,175	512	414
Spanish.....	18	0.2	112	16	2	1,651	0.4	1,495	1,213	488	8		9	6	2
Portuguese.....	1		9	1	1	96		56	75	21			1	1	1
Rumanian.....	42	0.5	49	19	23	5,336	1.3	5,420	3,186	2,150	37	0.1	47	25	12
Greek.....	165	1.8	234	136	29	6,070	1.7	4,493	5,211	1,459	171	0.7	230	142	29
Slavic and Lettic:															
Polish.....	188	2.0	123	98	90	57,601	14.4	60,003	32,546	25,055	1,168	4.7	1,483	671	497
Czech.....	51	0.5	76	22	29	1,870	0.5	2,093	971	899	54	0.2	167	31	23
Slovak.....	26	0.3	47	17	9	3,676	0.9	2,996	2,120	1,566	43	0.2	68	26	17
Russian.....	202	2.2	283	111	91	6,990	1.8	8,305	4,464	2,526	158	0.6	290	113	45
Ruthenian.....						54		1,812	35	19			11	1	1
Ukrainian.....						2,672	0.7		1,615	1,067	7		7	6	1
Slovenian.....	11	0.1	5	4	7	1,054	0.3	410	406	311	1.2	278	187	124	
Croatian.....	63	0.7	30	35	28	2,238	0.6	1,584	1,463	775	353	1.4	427	250	103
Serbian.....	26	0.3	37	16	10	3,396	0.9	3,028	2,260	1,136	181	0.7	180	129	52
Bulgarian.....	4		4	4		1,260	0.3	1,090	986	274	15	0.1	23	16	1
Wendish.....								1							
Lithuanian.....	124	1.3	130	77	47	4,285	1.1	3,383	2,618	1,607	64	0.3	55	43	21
Lettish.....	7	0.1	4	3	3	124			75	49	2		1	1	1
Unclassified:															
Yiddish.....	939	10.1	1,269	486	453	25,801	6.5	20,070	13,439	12,362	991	4.0	1,309	526	465
Magyar.....	11	0.1	37	5	6	10,865	2.7	11,126	5,946	4,919	12		41	4	4
Finnish.....	6	0.1	4	3	2	2,800	0.7	1,724	1,381	1,419	2,641	10.2	2,721	1,682	859
Estonian.....						60		27	43	17			3	6	1
Armenian.....	9	0.1	6	6	3	3,598	0.9	1,422	2,170	1,398	5		31	1	1
Arabic.....	66	0.7	74	35	31	5,520	1.4	2,356	3,666	1,854	49	0.2	73	28	21
Turkish.....	1		2	1	1	727	0.2	255	517	210	1		3	1	1
Albanian.....						364	0.1	142	316	48			6	5	3
All other.....	1		1	1		164		43	189	25			1	1	1
Unknown.....	28	0.3	14	13	15	485	0.1	116	281	204	16	0.1	1	14	

TABLE 11.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 8,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				
	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930
	Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent			
	ELIZABETH, N. J.					ERIE, PA.					FALL RIVER, MASS.				
Total	29,168	100.0	28,215	15,720	13,496	17,241	100.0	17,370	9,320	7,921	32,078	100.0	42,331	15,260	16,828
English and Celtic	5,755	19.7	4,886	2,810	2,076	2,306	13.4	2,583	1,099	1,207	8,682	27.1	12,728	3,720	4,962
Germanic:															
German	5,457	18.7	4,876	2,850	2,607	3,541	20.5	3,802	1,801	1,740	125	0.4	237	65	60
Dutch	30	0.1	47	22	14	22	0.1	47	12	10	2		6	2	
Flemish	4		4	3	1			3			4		8	4	
Scandinavian:															
Swedish	302	1.0	296	177	125	873	5.1	845	479	304	68	0.2	63	33	35
Norwegian	236	0.8	204	143	93	72	0.4	43	37	35	19	0.1	28	16	3
Danish	187	0.6	162	103	84	226	1.3	209	130	96	19	0.1	26	14	5
Icelandic	3		4	2	1										
Latin and Greek:															
Italian	4,204	14.4	3,492	2,385	1,819	3,152	18.3	2,385	1,849	1,303	762	2.4	945	432	830
French	212	0.7	222	122	90	173	1.0	122	68	105	8,589	26.8	10,897	4,067	4,532
Spanish	443	1.5	185	278	165	32	0.2	47	24	8	20	0.1	15	11	9
Portuguese	658	2.3	99	506	152	124	0.7	132	84	40	9,826	30.6	12,165	4,868	4,658
Rumanian	56	0.2	39	28	28	165	1.1	240	129	66	7		21	3	4
Greek	182	0.6	168	130	52	166	1.0	186	125	41	160	0.5	153	110	50
Slavic and Lettic:															
Polish	4,522	15.5	5,269	2,488	2,084	4,124	23.9	4,569	2,263	1,861	1,847	5.8	2,451	892	955
Czech	228	0.8	340	117	111	32	0.2	33	18	14	5		11	3	2
Slovak	680	2.3	729	368	312	605	3.5	523	317	288	6		3	3	3
Russian	724	2.5	867	440	284	486	2.8	474	281	205	175	0.5	375	93	82
Ruthenian	75	0.3	44	31	21	2		1	1	1					
Ukrainian	442	1.5	498	232	210	24	0.1	25	13	11	144	0.4	142	77	67
Slovenian	21	0.1	34	12	9	23	0.1	28	11	12					
Croatian	17	0.1	18	11	6	30	0.2	25	27	12			9		
Serbian	55	0.2	76	38	17	12	0.1	18	9	3			10		
Bulgarian	1		1	1	1	3		1	2	1					
Wendish	1				1										
Lithuanian	1,584	5.4	2,102	899	685	69	0.4	44	25	6	1				1
Lettish	13		6	6	7	13	0.1	46	7	6					
Unclassified:															
Yiddish	1,990	6.8	2,289	1,015	975	339	2.0	401	181	168	1,051	3.3	1,400	522	529
Magyar	825	2.8	1,223	399	426	302	1.8	280	169	143	1		4	1	
Finnish	12		2	4	3	160	1.0	212	84	82	13		27	7	6
Estonian			2												
Armenian	9		19	6	3	27	0.2	55	16	11	8		5	6	2
Arabic	42	0.1	21	27	15	27	0.2	13	17	10	532	1.7	600	303	229
Turkish	5		1	4	1	4		5	3	1	2		4	2	2
Albanian	4		7	3	1	2		7	2	1	1		1	1	
All other	32	0.1	24	21	11						1		1	1	
Unknown	139	0.5	11	67	72	60	0.3	11	28	32	8		1	4	4
	FLINT, MICH.					GARY, IND.					GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.				
Total	20,934	100.0	15,052	11,810	9,124	19,345	100.0	18,302	11,988	7,377	27,240	100.0	28,355	14,487	12,773
English and Celtic	11,123	53.1	7,100	5,988	5,185	2,068	13.8	1,300	1,510	1,168	3,784	13.9	4,300	1,759	2,025
Germanic:															
German	1,866	8.9	1,117	1,018	848	1,328	6.9	1,021	749	579	2,436	8.9	2,510	1,215	1,221
Dutch	124	0.6	95	71	53	40	0.2	43	25	15	10,832	39.8	11,475	5,806	5,026
Flemish	73	0.3	80	39	34	15	0.1	16	8	7	45	0.2	31	27	18
Scandinavian:															
Swedish	445	2.1	398	292	153	601	3.1	482	372	220	1,030	3.8	904	564	475
Norwegian	176	0.8	114	114	62	135	0.7	85	89	46	138	0.5	160	77	61
Danish	130	0.6	97	92	38	85	0.4	56	54	31	243	0.9	197	127	116
Icelandic	1			1		1			1						
Latin and Greek:															
Italian	522	2.5	491	344	178	1,184	6.1	997	757	427	756	2.8	532	464	292
French	933	4.5	370	507	426	154	0.8	75	89	65	290	1.1	180	119	171
Spanish	40	0.2	14	29	11	627	3.2	1,208	504	123	15	0.1	30	12	3
Portuguese	2		2	2		2		2	1	1	1		2	1	
Rumanian	79	0.4	119	50	29	524	2.7	496	323	201	39	0.1	40	23	16
Greek	247	1.2	243	198	49	1,412	7.3	1,257	1,058	354	172	0.6	57	128	44
Slavic and Lettic:															
Polish	1,405	6.7	1,555	842	563	2,594	13.4	2,936	1,499	1,095	4,604	16.9	5,039	2,514	2,090
Czech	229	1.1	187	118	111	384	2.0	384	200	175	62	0.2	89	35	27
Slovak	363	1.7	384	209	154	1,785	9.2	1,283	1,007	779	45	0.2	31	28	17
Russian	319	1.5	304	198	121	862	4.5	793	588	274	268	1.0	246	153	115
Ruthenian			12					74	25	21			54	49	38
Ukrainian	49	0.2	32	32	17	46	0.2	74	25	21	87	0.3	54	49	38
Slovenian	29	0.1	39	19	10	118	0.6	145	76	42	6		5	4	2
Croatian	190	0.9	223	117	73	1,242	6.4	1,358	798	444	8		5	5	3
Serbian	146	0.7	208	107	39	1,109	5.7	841	792	317	2		6	2	
Bulgarian	76	0.4	152	69	7	173	0.9	212	128	45	2		11	2	
Wendish															
Lithuanian	32	0.2	37	25	7	520	2.7	538	327	193	1,340	4.9	1,408	770	570
Lettish	4		1	1	3	1				1			1		
Unclassified:															
Yiddish	328	1.6	258	188	140	350	1.8	303	189	161	224	0.8	355	120	104
Magyar	1,254	6.0	1,008	727	527	907	4.7	1,136	496	411	123	0.5	128	73	50
Finnish	70	0.3	62	39	31	30	0.2	12	19	11	153	0.6	83	81	72
Estonian	1										3			1	2
Armenian	32	0.2	6	23	9	24	0.1	16	17	7	93	0.3	51	53	40
Arabic	460	2.2	317	296	173	154	0.8	81	99	55	404	1.5	315	237	167
Turkish	14	0.1	21	3	3	14	0.1	11	12	2	3		6	3	
Albanian	3		13	2	1	54	0.3	46	40	14	5		1	5	
All other	15	0.1	17	13	2	36	0.2	40	19	17	2		1	2	
Unknown	145	0.7	9	78	67	165	0.9	10	88	77	15	0.1	18	7	8

¹ See headnote on first page of table.

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

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TABLE 11.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 8,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				
	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930
	Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent			
	HARTFORD, CONN.					HOUSTON, TEX.					INDIANAPOLIS, IND.				
Total	44,528	100.0	40,667	22,843	21,865	11,293	100.0	18,261	6,271	5,022	13,740	100.0	16,958	7,314	6,426
English and Celtic	11,213	25.2	10,717	5,089	6,124	2,388	21.1	1,682	1,242	1,140	3,040	28.7	4,860	1,927	2,013
Germanic															
German	2,543	5.7	2,652	1,258	1,285	2,099	23.9	2,024	1,400	1,230	4,326	31.5	5,678	2,229	2,097
Dutch	31	0.1	39	21	10	74	0.7	54	50	24	136	1.0	145	78	58
Flemish	14		11	8	6	16	0.1	12	11	5	6		9	6	
Scandinavian															
Swedish	2,204	4.9	2,388	1,149	1,055	280	2.5	102	174	106	156	1.1	182	85	71
Norwegian	94	0.2	98	41	53	132	1.2	56	100	32	48	0.3	60	23	25
Danish	597	1.3	620	326	241	150	1.3	112	105	45	187	1.4	236	115	72
Icelandic	3			1	2	1			1		1			1	
Latin and Greek															
Italian	8,856	20.0	7,115	5,000	3,886	1,517	13.4	1,202	908	614	673	4.9	769	410	203
French	3,025	8.8	1,064	1,050	1,966	313	2.8	216	155	158	311	2.3	352	136	175
Spanish	124	0.3	52	82	42	401	3.6	232	210	191	176	1.3	148	90	86
Portuguese	361	0.8	137	227	134	12	0.1	7	12	3	3		2	3	
Rumanian	43	0.1	82	26	17	34	0.3	39	18	16	369	2.6	674	226	183
Greek	472	1.1	322	327	145	360	3.2	182	280	80	385	2.8	378	276	109
Slavic and Lettic															
Polish	3,506	8.1	3,976	1,840	1,747	448	4.0	220	218	230	211	1.5	271	109	102
Czech	43	0.1	95	21	22	353	3.1	207	180	173	33	0.2	109	24	9
Slovak	80	0.2	77	39	41	57	0.5	19	29	28	34	0.2	91	17	17
Slovenian	1,063	2.4	1,783	659	404	370	3.3	280	203	187	202	2.1	386	106	126
Russian	5		169	106	93	1		2	0	1	3		1	2	1
Ruthenian	190	0.4	7	6	4	13	0.1	7	0	2	427	3.1	402	237	190
Ukrainian	10		3	3	2	8	0.1	7	0	7	24	0.2	8	15	9
Slovenian	56	0.1	59	34	22	3		14	2	1	111	0.8	210	91	20
Croatian	5		7	3	2	14	0.1	12	11	3	165	1.2	233	128	37
Serbian	3		2	2	1	4		4	3	1	30	0.2	34	17	13
Bulgarian	1,301	3.1	1,384	701	600	15	0.1	12	8	7	5		3	3	2
Lithuanian	3		3	3		10	0.1	12	5	5					
Lettish															
Unclassified															
Yiddish	7,008	15.7	7,195	3,500	3,508	1,202	10.6	1,114	634	568	1,150	8.4	1,155	603	553
Magyar	133	0.3	195	68	65	96	0.9	67	54	42	246	1.8	264	129	117
Finnish	34	0.1	50	12	22	14	0.1	8	8	6	14	0.1	26	8	6
Estonian	2		1	1	1	1		1	1	1			2		
Armenian	325	0.7	330	189	136	8	0.1	7	5	3	32	0.2	44	19	13
Arabic	50	0.1	32	32	18	160	1.5	180	101	68	178	1.3	163	94	84
Turkish	21		21	14	7	11	0.1	6	6	5	18	0.1	26	16	2
Albanian	10		2	9	1	3		2	1	1	17	0.1	11	12	5
All other	8		15	6	2	5		1	4	1	3		3	3	
Unknown	33	0.1	5	15	18	111	1.0	22	65	46	33	0.2	46	15	18
	JERSEY CITY, N. J.					KANSAS CITY, MO.					LONG BEACH, CALIF.				
Total	70,313	100.0	75,981	36,695	33,613	24,278	100.0	25,625	13,203	11,075	13,255	100.0	16,393	6,695	6,567
English and Celtic	16,763	23.8	18,552	7,048	8,815	5,510	22.7	6,920	2,838	2,678	8,084	61.0	3,060	3,822	4,262
Germanic															
German	11,682	16.6	13,402	5,923	5,750	4,087	20.5	5,232	2,640	2,838	1,716	12.9	940	899	817
Dutch	266	0.4	270	157	100	99	0.4	95	71	28	198	1.5	72	131	67
Flemish	63	0.1	113	27	30	134	0.6	357	72	62	24	0.2	13	13	11
Scandinavian															
Swedish	1,108	1.6	1,279	626	482	1,068	6.9	1,915	888	780	724	5.5	343	383	341
Norwegian	1,016	1.4	1,185	585	431	169	0.7	181	100	89	445	3.4	203	231	214
Danish	313	0.4	388	197	116	439	1.8	433	286	153	428	3.2	235	252	176
Icelandic			1			1				1	4			1	3
Latin and Greek															
Italian	16,157	23.0	14,905	8,098	7,159	3,700	15.5	3,345	2,218	1,548	170	1.3	40	110	60
French	634	0.9	815	280	354	629	2.6	548	296	333	417	3.1	175	197	220
Spanish	504	0.7	313	375	129	188	0.8	180	117	71	116	0.9	57	53	63
Portuguese	57	0.1	21	35	22	7		3	5	2	9	0.1	2	7	2
Rumanian	169	0.2	188	88	71	70	0.3	84	38	32	15	0.1	10	12	3
Greek	718	1.0	375	493	225	428	1.8	574	357	71	155	1.2	32	139	16
Slavic and Lettic															
Polish	10,664	15.2	13,301	5,603	5,061	647	2.7	650	343	304	68	0.5	28	42	20
Czech	214	0.3	121	110	104	113	0.5	190	64	40	51	0.4	25	23	28
Slovak	989	1.4	928	517	472	41	0.2	27	26	15	27	0.2	14	17	10
Slovenian	1,606	2.3	3,016	808	738	873	3.6	1,519	468	405	180	1.4	81	105	81
Russian	96	0.1	329	54	42	11		9	4	7	1		1	1	
Ruthenian	96	0.1	78	17	13	23	0.1	40	17	6	9	0.1	3	6	3
Ukrainian	912	1.3	7	26	10	78	0.3	108	48	30	8	0.1	12	6	2
Slovenian	42	0.1	7	20	10	7	0.1	45	16	11	24	0.2	27	18	6
Croatian	13		10	6	6	27	0.1	31	30	3	19	0.1	1	15	4
Serbian	12		11	6	6	42	0.2	26	25	20	9	0.1	7	7	2
Bulgarian	295	0.4	317	168	127	45	0.2	26	6	7			6		
Lithuanian	20		13	13	7	13	0.1								
Lettish															
Unclassified															
Yiddish	4,316	6.1	4,361	2,232	2,084	3,780	15.6	2,666	1,045	1,835	168	1.3	47	92	76
Magyar	692	1.0	810	342	350	125	0.5	199	71	54	33	0.2	22	24	9
Finnish	473	0.7	600	239	234	30	0.1	19	12	18	38	0.3	11	19	19
Estonian	12		8	9	3	1		1	1	1	1		1	2	2
Armenian	110	0.2	104	65	45	29	0.1	15	17	6	49	0.4	19	31	18
Arabic	59	0.1	41	35	24	181	0.7	180	99	82	22	0.2	9	12	10
Turkish	85	0.1	16	48	39	15	0.1	11	11	4	9	0.1	5	5	4
Albanian	19		2	8	11	1		1	1	1					
All other	3		1	3		7		7	7	7					
Unknown	211	0.3	5	111	100	96	0.4	18	45	50	21	0.2	5	11	10

1 See headnote on first page of table.

TABLE 11.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 8,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				
	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930
	Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent			
	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.					LOUISVILLE, KY.					LOWELL, MASS.				
Total	181,848	100.0	91,722	94,870	87,178	8,983	100.0	11,621	4,699	4,284	26,129	100.0	38,040	12,048	14,031
English and Celtic	66,428	36.5	33,592	31,917	34,511	1,806	21.1	2,675	915	981	10,888	41.7	15,688	4,477	6,406
Germanic															
German	26,085	14.3	14,375	13,698	12,387	4,010	44.6	5,786	2,031	1,979	145	0.6	187	69	76
Dutch	1,908	1.0	823	1,089	819	22	0.2	56	14	8	7		13	5	2
Flemish	350	0.2	181	193	166	10	0.1	11	4	6	36	0.1	173	17	19
Scandinavian															
Swedish	9,200	5.1	5,149	4,642	4,558	67	0.7	68	41	26	346	1.3	515	166	180
Norwegian	3,695	2.0	1,663	1,915	1,780	13	0.1	17	5	8	52	0.2	71	24	28
Danish	3,513	1.9	1,976	2,027	1,491	28	0.3	35	18	10	15	0.1	29	10	5
Icelandic	66		7	32	34										
Latin and Greek															
Italian	12,736	7.0	8,050	7,794	4,042	530	6.0	538	357	182	335	1.3	432	200	135
French	6,549	3.6	3,654	3,086	3,403	249	2.8	355	118	131	7,855	30.1	10,304	3,678	4,177
Spanish	5,273	2.9	2,376	2,733	2,545	21	0.3	32	21	10	11		13	7	4
Portuguese	307	0.2	182	192	115	4		3	2	2	1,097	4.2	2,059	552	545
Rumanian	996	0.5	599	545	451	28	0.3	89	22	6	3		5	3	
Greek	2,005	1.1	1,027	1,641	304	88	1.0	81	74	14	1,985	7.6	3,743	1,091	894
Slavic and Lettic															
Polish	2,940	1.6	1,379	1,632	1,317	227	2.5	166	120	107	1,490	5.7	2,316	726	704
Czech	998	0.5	844	502	406	9	0.1	21	5	4	3		6	2	1
Slovak	465	0.3	250	271	194	3		4	2	1	1		1	1	
Russian	8,131	4.5	5,081	4,311	3,820	244	2.7	629	130	114	117	0.4	150	63	64
Ruthenian	13		25	10	3			2					3		
Ukrainian	54		33	33	21	1		2	1		3		3	2	1
Slovenian	1,060	0.9	751	1,093	567	4		3	2	2			3		
Croatian	923	0.5	554	636	287	2		3	2				2		
Serbian	382	0.2	314	265	117	1		4	1				147		
Bulgarian	126	0.1	50	96	30								1		
Wendish	1		1	240	123	23	0.3	14	13	10	402	1.8	840	245	217
Lithuanian	363	0.2	103	115	65	9	0.1	7	7	2	2		1	1	
Lettish	180	0.1													
Unclassified															
Yiddish	19,715	10.8	5,755	10,170	9,545	1,161	12.9	982	627	534	629	2.4	767	324	305
Magyar	2,435	1.3	1,218	1,129	1,129	37	0.4	32	25	12	10		8	5	5
Finnish	779	0.4	381	390	333	12	0.1	2	7	5	27	0.1	31	21	6
Estonian	67		21	49	18										
Armenian	2,092	1.2	667	1,200	883	12	0.1	8	9	3	342	1.3	354	199	143
Arabic	834	0.5	410	502	332	228	2.5	131	116	112	202	0.8	127	105	97
Turkish	303	0.2	97	177	131			1			57	0.2	45	42	15
Albanian	22		2	19	3						8		6	8	
All other	36		16	27	9	6	0.1		4	2	1				1
Unknown	185	0.1	54	106	79	19	0.2	23	6	13	5		1	5	
	LYNN, MASS.					MIAMI, FLA.					MILWAUKEE, WIS.				
Total	27,091	100.0	27,858	13,134	13,967	8,218	100.0	2,563	4,338	3,890	109,383	100.0	110,086	59,892	49,491
English and Celtic	13,804	51.2	14,726	6,043	7,821	3,808	47.1	1,469	1,833	2,035	5,790	5.3	5,091	3,161	2,629
Germanic															
German	278	1.0	254	123	155	1,157	14.1	293	628	520	52,746	48.2	48,847	27,544	25,202
Dutch	12		12	6	6	78	0.9	25	47	31	461	0.4	510	280	181
Flemish	3		3	1	2	10	0.1	6	4	4	77	0.1	63	43	34
Scandinavian															
Swedish	675	3.6	1,106	494	481	305	3.7	126	163	142	1,272	1.2	883	832	440
Norwegian	112	0.4	111	56	56	135	1.6	33	31	54	1,950	1.8	1,855	1,188	702
Danish	43	0.2	62	20	20	142	1.7	46	80	53	726	0.7	688	462	264
Icelandic						1				1	7		4	2	5
Latin and Greek															
Italian	2,100	7.8	1,921	1,207	893	279	3.4	85	180	90	4,082	4.6	3,973	3,033	1,940
French	2,958	11.0	2,242	1,446	1,642	304	3.7	68	164	150	806	0.7	903	414	302
Spanish	16	0.1	37	12	4	355	4.3	59	209	146	189	0.2	177	146	43
Portuguese	24	0.1	23	12	12	17	0.2	1	11	6	27		12	22	5
Rumanian	0		2	4	4	92	1.1	26	53	39	220	0.2	212	131	89
Greek	1,405	5.2	1,702	856	549	261	3.2	66	209	52	1,447	1.3	1,743	1,084	363
Slavic and Lettic															
Polish	1,085	4.0	1,177	578	507	100	1.2	33	56	44	18,604	17.1	24,374	10,323	8,371
Czech	25	0.1	54	13	12	51	0.6	15	26	25	1,990	1.8	2,594	1,030	960
Slovak	21	0.1	12	9	12	2		2	2	2	1,879	1.7	1,571	1,017	862
Russian	349	1.3	360	212	137	310	3.8	88	170	140	1,474	1.3	1,177	909	565
Ruthenian															
Ukrainian	6		2	3	3	1		2	1	1	87	0.1	67	57	30
Slovenian						2		1	1	1	2,767	2.5	2,598	1,679	1,088
Croatian			3			2		1	1	1	1,668	1.5	1,574	1,004	664
Serbian			12			10	0.1	3	6	4	217	0.2	456	151	66
Bulgarian	1		1			4		3	2	2	113	0.1	134	93	20
Wendish											3		10	1	2
Lithuanian	424	1.6		238	186	15	0.2	1	11	4	332	0.3	421	235	97
Lettish	9		375	3	6	13	0.2	9	9	4	33		22	11	
Unclassified															
Yiddish	2,751	10.2	3,032	1,412	1,389	408	4.9	20	221	182	6,485	5.9	6,644	3,361	3,124
Magyar	8		17	5	3	77	0.9	29	36	41	2,039	1.9	2,003	1,094	945
Finnish	29	0.1	40	14	15	24	0.3	12	11	13	185	0.2	113	112	78
Estonian			1			4		1	3	1	4		6	3	1
Armenian	378	1.4	434	230	148	14	0.2	1	10	4	116	0.1	127	83	32
Arabic	43	0.2	38	24	19	145	1.8	30	83	62	162	0.1	170	91	61
Turkish	40	0.2	21	38	8	12	0.1	3	9	3	66	0.1	43	60	6
Albanian	81	0.3	84	69	12						59	0.1	40	70	19
All other	1		2	1				1			6		2	5	1
Unknown	8		2	3	5	25	0.3	14	11	14	283	0.3	148	148	135

1 See headnote on first page of table.

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

TABLE 11.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 8,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				
	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930
	Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent			
	MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.					NEWARK, N. J.					NEW BEDFORD, MASS.				
Total	80,834	100.0	188,000	43,712	37,122	115,204	100.0	117,003	60,988	54,216	37,333	100.0	48,689	17,658	19,675
English and Celtic	10,201	12.7	12,619	5,247	5,044	17,009	14.8	17,881	8,056	8,053	10,058	29.4	13,586	4,759	6,199
Germanic:															
German	7,673	9.5	8,449	4,083	3,590	15,943	13.8	18,430	8,102	7,841	471	1.3	647	218	253
Dutch	348	0.4	400	206	142	243	0.2	276	149	94	6	0.1	17	4	2
Flemish	52	0.1	60	27	25	37		29	17	20	1	0.1	52	11	10
Scandinavian:															
Swedish	25,055	31.0	26,037	13,937	11,118	996	0.6	844	430	266	187	0.5	271	81	106
Norwegian	15,482	19.2	16,402	8,029	7,453	235	0.2	165	152	83	55	0.1	70	39	16
Danish	2,414	3.0	2,504	1,507	907	287	0.2	308	186	101	34	0.1	37	19	15
Icelandic	34		41	15	19			1							
Latin and Greek:															
Italian	804	1.0	776	503	301	30,768	26.7	27,530	17,027	13,741	567	1.5	643	314	253
French	1,717	2.1	1,395	833	884	1,113	1.0	1,016	540	573	8,022	21.5	10,380	3,745	4,277
Spanish	58	0.1	50	38	20	1,610	1.4	674	1,277	333	24	0.1	56	16	8
Portuguese	1				1	2,174	1.9	421	1,677	497	12,945	34.7	17,371	6,341	6,604
Rumanian	474	0.6	671	245	220	388	0.3	436	205	183	8		15	4	4
Greek	670	0.8	847	555	121	1,506	1.3	1,050	953	553	422	1.1	584	206	166
Slavic and Lettic:															
Polish	3,029	4.9	4,611	2,187	1,772	10,086	8.8	13,099	5,252	4,834	2,157	5.8	2,779	1,080	1,077
Czech	686	0.8	686	374	312	446	0.4	616	203	243	95	0.3	186	41	54
Slovak	1,167	1.4	1,186	650	517	1,822	1.6	2,048	908	914	7		6	3	4
Russian	1,317	1.6	1,475	759	668	3,057	2.7	4,793	1,735	1,322	100	0.3	155	59	47
Ruthenian	174	0.2	341	90	84	40		656	17	23			7		
Ukrainian	367	0.5		223	144	1,853	1.2		723	630	5		3	2	
Slovenian	99	0.1	139	61	38	99	0.1	251	57	39	1		4	1	
Croatian	34		19	20	5	47		44	31	16			5		
Serbian	38		92	25	13	52		125	30	22	1		12		1
Bulgarian	119	0.1	148	104	15	8		1	3	5	1		15		1
Wendish						20			11	9			1		
Lithuanian	124	0.2		91	33	1,194	1.0		647	547	27	0.1	19	8	
Lettish	33		177	16	17	23		1,841	12	11			51		
Unclassified:															
Yiddish	6,029	7.5	6,657	3,081	2,048	22,023	19.1	20,425	11,140	10,883	951	2.5	1,085	477	474
Magyar	191	0.2	204	95	96	2,109	1.8	2,950	1,016	1,093	5		17	4	1
Finnish	1,070	1.3	1,059	530	540	56		55	26	30	2		4	1	1
Estonian	4		3	2	2	5		3	3	2					
Armenian	55	0.1	55	35	20	189	0.2	172	104	82	3		16	3	
Arabic	207	0.3	251	112	95	187	0.2	121	115	72	187	0.5	310	108	79
Turkish	8		5	6	3	51		10	32	19	5		22	3	2
Albanian	2			2	1	5			4	1	40	0.1	280	31	15
All other	8		3	5	3	4		8	4	4	1		1		
Unknown	94	0.1	32	41	53	325	0.3	37	144	181	12		7	6	
	NEW HAVEN, CONN.					NEW ORLEANS, LA.					NEW YORK, N. Y.				
Total	40,091	100.0	45,686	20,337	19,754	19,691	100.0	25,458	11,276	8,405	2,293,400	100.0	1,990,551	1,179,814	1,113,588
English and Celtic	8,985	22.4	11,033	3,888	5,007	2,762	14.0	4,051	1,459	1,303	383,305	19.3	324,984	176,330	208,975
Germanic:															
German	2,649	6.6	3,307	1,274	1,375	2,640	13.4	4,072	1,487	1,150	313,589	13.7	267,727	159,350	154,233
Dutch	32	0.1	43	18	14	101	0.5	150	85	16	5,327	0.2	5,156	3,407	1,720
Flemish	71	0.2	96	44	27	35	0.2	47	20	15	1,849	0.1	1,569	979	870
Scandinavian:															
Swedish	1,044	2.6	1,294	521	523	256	1.3	311	221	35	39,430	1.7	35,280	20,433	18,997
Norwegian	126	0.3	157	68	58	370	1.9	454	290	80	37,762	1.6	24,182	20,985	16,777
Danish	203	0.5	247	119	84	197	1.0	217	108	20	10,887	0.6	8,951	6,820	4,067
Icelandic								3			70		25	42	28
Latin and Greek:															
Italian	14,585	36.4	15,132	8,037	6,548	6,801	34.9	7,654	3,923	2,938	443,211	19.3	392,190	247,755	195,456
French	747	1.9	634	363	384	1,088	10.1	2,905	985	1,003	32,322	1.4	26,673	14,636	17,686
Spanish	101	0.3	66	64	37	1,023	9.8	2,654	1,038	885	38,811	1.7	24,175	24,528	14,283
Portuguese	130	0.3	99	77	53	48	0.2	95	43	5	2,988	0.1	1,259	2,258	730
Rumanian	46	0.1	105	20	26	47	0.2	43	27	20	13,987	0.6	16,454	7,073	6,914
Greek	436	1.1	315	278	158	879	4.3	442	296	83	31,100	1.4	19,536	21,201	9,899
Slavic and Lettic:															
Polish	2,422	6.0	3,112	1,236	1,186	155	0.8	159	94	61	92,689	4.0	88,844	47,054	46,635
Czech	63	0.2	53	32	31	26	0.1	68	10	10	16,538	0.7	20,868	7,235	9,303
Slovak	35	0.1	83	11	24	46	0.2	81	25	21	10,115	0.4	10,705	4,789	6,325
Russian	1,122	2.8	1,936	904	518	353	1.8	776	208	145	97,140	4.2	124,585	51,920	45,220
Ruthenian											495		405	249	246
Ukrainian	208	0.5		101	107	5		1	4	4	6,725	0.3	3,540	3,185	3,185
Slovenian	3		13	1	2	110	0.6	100	76	34	2,039	0.1	3,117	1,171	868
Croatian	6		6	4	2	14	0.1	17	12	2	1,525	0.1	1,913	1,042	483
Serbian	2		6	2		3		18	3		489		1,187	528	163
Bulgarian	1		4	1		5		2	4	1	347		180	218	129
Wendish											5		1	2	
Lithuanian	691	1.7	837	379	312	3		10	3		9,146	0.4	5,186	3,960	3,960
Lettish	6			2	4	7			7		1,299	0.1	768	503	503
Unclassified:															
Yiddish	5,924	14.8	6,229	2,966	2,058	971	4.9	631	534	437	619,771	27.0	516,050	311,166	308,605
Magyar	255	0.6	387	114	141	46	0.2	64	26	20	44,880	2.0	48,655	20,642	24,238
Finnish	30	0.1	68	11	19	32	0.2	32	30	2	11,184	0.5	8,666	4,821	6,363
Estonian						6		6	6		1,167		238	778	382
Armenian	82	0.2	152	47	35	10	0.1	15	5	5	6,939	0.3	3,803	3,915	3,004
Arabic	48	0.1	60	32	16	123	0.6	176	69	54	7,631	0.3	5,262	4,229	3,402
Turkish	17		4	12	5	15	0.1	15	12	3	3,352	0.1	1,650	1,950	1,402
Albanian	3			2	1	5									

POPULATION

TABLE 11.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 8,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				
	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930
	Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent			
	BRONX BOROUGH					BROOKLYN BOROUGH					MANHATTAN BOROUGH				
Total	477,342	100.0	260,952	241,156	230,186	688,770	100.0	659,128	449,144	419,626	641,618	100.0	621,286	331,331	310,287
English and Celtic	62,673	13.1	31,048	30,043	32,630	107,082	12.3	95,172	49,712	67,370	147,399	23.0	169,901	65,549	81,860
Germanic:															
German	64,035	13.4	42,473	32,001	32,034	72,528	8.3	70,643	36,322	36,206	92,558	14.4	100,961	47,822	44,736
Dutch	650	0.1	611	446	213	1,027	0.2	1,853	1,041	580	1,942	0.3	2,315	1,404	538
Flemish	182		83	89	93	514	0.1	382	272	242	812	0.1	888	457	355
Scandinavian:															
Swedish	5,416	1.1	3,543	2,818	2,598	16,820	1.9	16,109	9,368	7,462	9,801	1.5	12,201	4,420	5,381
Norwegian	1,505	0.3	922	871	684	25,995	3.0	17,359	14,893	11,102	3,863	0.6	3,505	1,735	2,128
Danish	1,232	0.3	780	744	488	4,777	0.5	4,161	3,052	1,725	2,706	0.4	2,878	1,671	1,035
Icelandic	1			1		31		12	10	12	24		11	13	11
Latin and Greek:															
Italian	68,218	14.3	39,641	37,945	30,273	194,580	22.4	188,712	107,650	86,930	118,607	18.5	185,212	67,123	51,484
French	3,532	0.7	2,186	1,922	1,909	5,333	0.6	4,257	2,414	2,019	10,926	2.6	17,362	7,626	9,300
Spanish	3,267	0.7	1,542	1,801	1,406	8,752	1.0	4,808	5,493	3,259	23,775	3.7	18,125	15,388	8,387
Portuguese	381	0.1	42	271	110	1,147	0.1	536	825	322	1,116	0.2	588	908	208
Rumanian	4,964	1.0	4,610	2,435	2,529	4,323	0.6	5,012	2,323	2,300	3,377	0.5	6,465	1,761	1,616
Greek	3,532	0.7	904	2,214	1,318	6,720	0.8	2,745	4,479	2,241	10,038	2.5	15,192	11,497	4,641
Slavic and Lettic:															
Polish	18,876	4.0	10,736	9,357	9,519	38,136	4.4	34,037	19,198	18,938	22,130	3.4	33,805	11,492	10,638
Czech	1,628	0.3	1,506	708	920	970	0.1	1,454	435	635	8,366	1.3	14,523	3,615	4,751
Slovak	1,473	0.3	769	674	740	1,219	0.1	1,540	565	654	5,564	0.9	7,583	2,834	3,030
Russian	20,068	6.1	27,154	14,825	14,243	33,893	3.9	30,551	17,680	16,213	27,048	4.2	56,092	15,460	11,588
Ruthenian	80			38	51	103		963	48	55	171		4,950	94	77
Ukrainian	473	0.1	184	231	242	1,076	0.1	574	502	574	4,456	0.7	2,374	2,082	2,082
Slovenian	149		175	91	58	434		691	219	215	943	0.1	2,006	591	352
Croatian	118		66	72	46	173		137	110	63	914	0.1	1,508	649	265
Serbian	79		81	63	26	60		298	39	21	217		721	154	63
Bulgarian	62		21	34	28	66		32	43	23	175		127	115	60
Wendish	1			1		2		2			1		1		
Lithuanian	488	0.1		239	249	5,928	0.7	3,337	2,571	2,571	822	0.1	1,458	510	312
Lettish	380	0.1	307	223	166	375		6,756	223	152	355	0.1	240	115	115
Unclassified:															
Yiddish	184,288	38.6	88,400	91,588	92,650	317,485	36.5	201,358	169,724	167,761	101,653	15.8	220,740	51,216	50,437
Magyar	14,271	3.0	7,018	6,538	7,733	6,560	0.8	6,000	3,021	3,545	16,523	2.6	31,321	7,552	8,971
Finnish	2,406	0.5	881	1,052	1,354	2,001	0.3	2,650	1,367	1,534	4,576	0.7	4,468	1,845	2,731
Estonian	328	0.1	30	200	128	169		81	127	42	519	0.1	154	306	153
Armenian	1,667	0.3	426	902	765	882	0.1	725	470	406	3,060	0.5	2,201	1,818	1,242
Arabic	131		94	81	50	6,001	0.7	3,706	3,113	2,888	1,235	0.2	1,392	867	308
Turkish	782	0.2	71	437	345	645	0.1	192	379	266	1,472	0.2	1,372	875	597
Albanian	23			18	5	89		66	23	23	134		87	112	22
All other	31		17	21	10	111		53	61	50					
Unknown	975	0.2	88	412	563	957	0.1	139	464	493	1,677	0.3	219	904	773
	QUEENS BOROUGH					RICHMOND BOROUGH					OAKLAND, CALIF.				
Total	266,150	100.0	111,657	136,718	128,432	39,620	100.0	31,523	21,465	18,055	49,458	100.0	44,322	26,551	22,637
English and Celtic	56,528	21.2	20,876	26,242	30,286	9,623	24.3	7,387	4,784	4,839	16,931	34.2	14,084	8,488	8,443
Germanic:															
German	78,497	20.5	38,387	40,012	38,485	5,971	15.1	5,263	3,199	2,772	6,259	12.6	5,936	3,315	2,944
Dutch	936	0.4	348	610	320	103	0.4	129	106	57	406	0.8	326	248	158
Flemish	290	0.1	165	133	157	51	0.1	61	28	23	75	0.2	50	48	27
Scandinavian:															
Swedish	5,932	2.2	2,479	2,086	2,946	1,461	3.7	957	851	610	3,812	6.7	2,771	1,743	1,569
Norwegian	2,900	1.1	829	1,495	1,405	3,499	8.9	1,991	1,608	1,608	1,551	3.1	1,137	815	736
Danish	1,682	0.6	783	1,016	666	490	1.2	349	337	153	1,831	3.7	1,776	1,085	796
Icelandic	12			7	5	2		2			4		2		2
Latin and Greek:															
Italian	50,682	19.0	10,863	28,758	21,924	11,124	28.1	8,702	6,279	4,845	6,587	13.3	5,237	3,093	2,684
French	5,868	2.2	2,316	2,670	3,198	663	1.7	552	303	360	1,840	3.7	1,781	857	933
Spanish	2,694	1.0	1,334	1,503	1,131	323	0.8	306	223	100	929	1.9	1,853	495	434
Portuguese	268	0.1	54	202	86	76	0.2	39	52	24	4,731	9.6	4,676	2,594	2,137
Rumanian	960	0.4	422	520	440	63	0.2	45	34	29	92	0.2	64	48	44
Greek	4,526	1.7	415	2,829	1,697	284	0.7	100	182	102	789	1.6	939	647	142
Slavic and Lettic:															
Polish	11,537	4.3	7,836	5,900	5,637	2,610	5.1	2,430	1,107	903	392	0.8	325	200	192
Czech	5,432	2.0	3,223	2,421	3,011	142	0.4	162	86	86	125	0.3	215	66	59
Slovak	1,336	0.5	510	601	735	223	0.6	294	115	108	71	0.1	97	38	33
Russian	6,531	2.5	3,006	3,594	2,937	600	1.5	912	361	239	583	1.2	641	318	265
Ruthenian	124			64	60	8			6	3	5		3	2	2
Ukrainian	576	0.2	161	291	285	144	0.4	127	70	3	3		1	1	2
Slovenian	451	0.2	201	227	224	62	0.2	41	43	19	589	1.2	641	369	220
Croatian	233	0.1	97	153	80	87	0.2	105	58	29	315	0.6	234	210	105
Serbian	108		104	60	42	25	0.1	13	14	11	99	0.2	194	70	29
Bulgarian	40			23	17	4		2	3	1	12		5	10	2
Wendish	1			1											
Lithuanian	1,833	0.7		1,033	800	75	0.2	47	28	28	42	0.1	28	14	14
Lettish	129		870	66	63	21	0.1	55	14	7	59	0.1	67	30	29
Unclassified:															
Yiddish	15,351	5.8	4,850	8,088	7,263	1,044	2.6	672	550	404	745	1.5	619	397	348
Magyar	6,888	2.6	2,584	3,219	3,664	637	1.6	732	312	325	310	0.6	263	154	156
Finnish	933	0.4	354	364	569	368	0.9	307	193	175	255	0.5			

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

TABLE 11.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 8,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				
	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930
	Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent			
	OMAHA, NEBR.					PATERSON, N. J.					PHILADELPHIA, PA.				
Total	28,788	100.0	134,789	15,123	18,665	42,608	100.0	45,146	22,180	20,429	368,624	100.0	1,307,672	187,329	181,295
English and Celtic	3,690	12.8	5,130	1,822	1,868	7,164	16.8	9,053	3,204	3,960	92,601	25.1	109,014	41,091	51,510
Germanic	4,017	16.0	5,163	2,370	2,247	5,343	12.5	6,064	2,622	2,721	52,489	14.2	56,702	6,115	26,374
Dutch	79	0.3	125	47	32	2,726	6.4	3,006	1,487	1,230	347	0.1	493	246	101
Flemish	233	0.8	248	115	118	504	1.4	463	315	270	174	0.05	274	104	70
Scandinavian	2,088	10.4	3,723	1,480	1,409	90	0.2	116	45	54	2,315	0.6	2,757	1,370	945
Swedish	800	1.0	801	144	156	20	0.05	25	11	9	1,258	0.3	1,192	822	436
Norwegian	2,577	9.0	2,890	1,461	1,116	31	0.1	53	10	12	934	0.3	1,102	613	321
Danish	4	0.01	2	0	4	0	0.001	0	0	0	1	0.0003	1	0	1
Icelandic															
Latin and Greek	3,283	11.2	3,097	1,811	1,422	12,511	29.4	11,021	6,907	5,004	68,469	18.6	63,985	30,447	29,022
Italian	283	1.0	257	184	149	1,107	2.7	981	628	539	3,410	0.9	3,021	1,540	1,370
French	88	0.3	110	58	30	450	1.1	81	380	70	1,009	0.4	1,394	1,136	473
Portuguese	1	0.003	3	1	1	37	0.1	2	28	9	208	0.1	198	204	64
Rumanian	182	0.6	330	114	68	13	0.03	24	7	6	1,080	0.5	2,409	1,030	956
Greek	305	1.1	418	245	60	430	1.0	300	287	143	2,221	0.6	1,850	1,603	618
Slavic and Lettic	1,827	6.3	2,324	1,018	809	2,082	4.0	2,330	1,070	1,003	24,730	6.7	30,421	12,848	11,882
Polish	3,800	13.4	4,717	2,013	2,013	88	0.2	109	40	39	908	0.2	931	469	430
Czech	64	0.2	70	36	28	73	0.2	114	33	40	1,709	0.5	2,236	998	801
Slovak	764	2.7	720	420	344	417	1.0	1,227	228	189	13,052	3.7	23,583	7,266	6,386
Ruthenian	0	0.0	0	0	2	3	0.007	2	1	1	48	0.01	2	28	22
Ukrainian	1	0.003	0	1	2	42	0.1	58	20	22	2,004	0.6	2,122	1,074	900
Slovenian	54	0.2	43	30	24	1	0.002	21	1	1	230	0.1	608	139	91
Croatian	355	1.2	412	207	148	2	0.005	9	1	1	240	0.1	420	157	83
Serbian	189	0.7	264	119	70	1	0.002	18	1	1	220	0.1	334	155	71
Bulgarian	25	0.1	30	22	3	1	0.002	1	1	1	35	0.01	32	24	11
Wendish															
Lithuanian	364	1.2	477	198	150	336	0.8	454	178	158	5,471	1.5	6,581	3,087	2,384
Lettic	7	0.02	4	3	5	5	0.01	4	4	1	384	0.1	201	183	
Unclassified	2,220	7.7	3,000	1,145	1,084	7,198	16.0	6,003	3,087	3,511	82,221	22.3	77,743	40,993	41,228
Yiddish	200	0.7	414	104	96	200	0.6	327	130	130	4,033	1.1	5,173	1,954	2,070
Magyar	7	0.02	11	5	2	11	0.02	7	4	7	314	0.1	616	209	106
Finnish	13	0.04	112	11	2	320	0.8	322	187	133	45	0.01	25	34	11
Estonian	145	0.5	187	88	57	1,036	2.4	817	508	468	2,101	0.6	1,401	1,196	965
Armenian	3	0.01	2	3	3	47	0.1	31	28	19	505	0.1	605	293	212
Arabic	3	0.01	3	3	3	11	0.02	1	6	5	296	0.1	151	174	122
Turkish	3	0.01	24	3	3	11	0.02	1	6	5	453	0.1	265	320	127
Albanian	2	0.007	1	2	2	12	0.02	3	9	3	50	0.01	52	30	20
All other	100	0.3	40	45	55	71	0.2	4	26	45	677	0.2	176	354	323
Unknown															
	PITTSBURGH, PA.					PORTLAND, OREG.					PROVIDENCE, R. I.				
Total	109,072	100.0	1120,255	57,425	51,647	48,336	100.0	147,047	28,883	21,453	84,605	100.0	68,951	31,172	33,483
English and Celtic	23,429	21.5	27,225	10,835	12,504	15,571	32.2	14,163	8,020	7,551	22,432	34.7	20,218	8,098	13,434
Germanic	18,971	17.4	21,280	9,171	9,800	11,214	23.2	10,907	6,047	5,107	1,665	2.6	1,726	845	820
Dutch	82	0.1	94	62	30	404	0.8	397	154	154	60	0.1	70	37	23
Flemish	34	0.1	50	17	17	143	0.3	206	87	56	70	0.1	73	32	38
Scandinavian	986	0.9	1,047	512	474	5,170	10.7	5,347	3,054	2,116	2,300	3.7	2,753	1,123	1,237
Swedish	162	0.1	93	111	51	3,019	6.2	2,910	1,764	1,265	238	0.4	288	122	116
Norwegian	90	0.1	99	52	44	1,320	2.7	1,359	802	518	83	0.1	142	51	32
Danish						23	0.04	11	10	13					
Icelandic															
Latin and Greek	18,212	16.7	15,409	11,023	7,184	2,056	4.1	2,880	1,823	1,133	19,331	30.0	19,377	10,550	8,822
Italian	1,073	1.0	1,346	505	508	1,077	2.2	945	604	573	4,257	6.6	3,862	2,025	2,232
French	177	0.2	187	134	43	182	0.4	188	117	66	56	0.1	63	29	27
Portuguese	14	0.01	6	10	4	25	0.1	20	12	13	2,085	3.2	2,619	1,057	1,028
Rumanian	403	0.4	422	220	183	138	0.3	134	76	62	94	0.1	111	52	42
Greek	1,710	1.6	1,424	1,240	470	812	1.7	784	677	136	550	0.9	441	358	192
Slavic and Lettic	11,405	10.5	14,714	6,156	5,240	612	1.3	639	353	260	1,892	2.9	2,204	957	935
Polish	1,140	1.0	1,603	570	570	209	0.6	370	140	129	29	0.04	68	16	13
Czech	4,383	4.0	5,665	2,339	2,144	277	0.6	270	188	89	23	0.03	15	12	11
Slovak	2,859	2.6	3,664	1,643	1,216	906	2.1	1,380	551	445	809	1.3	1,418	444	365
Russian	215	0.2	110	105	105	3	0.007	2	1	1	8	0.01	43	3	5
Ruthenian	1,018	0.9	1,211	579	439	28	0.1	26	19	9	98	0.2	51	47	
Ukrainian	661	0.6	1,025	372	289	257	0.5	252	175	82	1	0.001	6	1	
Slovenian	2,830	2.6	3,840	1,744	1,080	317	0.7	279	238	84	2	0.002	2	1	
Croatian	742	0.7	782	489	253	107	0.2	194	83	24	2	0.002	21	1	
Serbian	54	0.05	44	41	13	135	0.3	176	100	26	7	0.01	12	4	
Bulgarian	21	0.02	2	8	13	104	0.2	164	62	42	589	0.9	593	313	276
Wendish	2,632	2.4	3,293	1,521	1,111	63	0.1	62	32	31	10	0.01	6	4	
Lithuanian	49	0.04	32	17	17										
Lettic															
Unclassified	12,150	11.1	11,813	6,211	5,939	1,534	3.2	1,429	822	712	5,412	8.4	5,069	2,711	2,701
Yiddish	2,333	2.1	3,134	1,175	1,158	126	0.3	167	78	48	47	0.1	55	22	25
Magyar	70	0.1	100	37	33	1,137	2.4	1,133	617	520	43	0.1	33	17	26
Finnish	7	0.006	5	2	2	26	0.1	25	16	10					
Estonian	44	0.04	42	27	17	30	0.1	25	20	10	1,921	3.0	1,266	1,098	823
Armenian	626	0.6	736	338	288	144	0.3	134	83	61	258	0.4	285	140	118
Arabic	27	0.02	19	8	8	8	0.01	15	8	5	101	0.2	105	70	31
Turkish	24	0.02	27	21	3	10	0.02	8	9	1	16	0.02	3	11	6
Albanian	7	0.006	3	5	2	7	0.01	6	5	2	1	0.001	1		

POPULATION

TABLE 11.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 3,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				
	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930
	Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent			
	READING, PA.					ROCHESTER, N. Y.					ST. LOUIS, MO.				
Total	9,563	100.0	9,553	5,222	4,341	74,099	100.0	71,321	33,363	36,333	80,386	100.0	1102,940	43,089	37,207
English and Celtic	732	7.7	754	346	386	20,616	27.6	20,870	9,346	11,270	10,414	13.0	16,382	5,096	5,218
Germanic:															
German	1,740	18.2	1,834	607	833	11,705	15.7	12,499	5,928	5,777	31,480	39.2	40,050	10,560	14,020
Dutch	21	0.2	16	14	7	1,801	2.4	1,905	1,011	790	209	0.3	401	123	86
Flemish	5	0.1	1	2	3	368	0.5	332	194	174	103	0.1	207	68	35
Scandinavian:															
Swedish	30	0.3	25	18	12	406	0.5	430	230	167	622	0.8	883	359	203
Norwegian	10	0.2	18	13	6	94	0.1	93	51	43	130	0.2	165	85	45
Danish	14	0.1	7	10	4	185	0.2	163	109	76	27	0.3	389	189	82
Icelandic						2		1	1		2		1		2
Latin and Greek:															
Italian	2,283	23.9	1,810	1,324	959	24,025	32.2	10,499	13,260	10,765	9,624	12.0	9,146	5,551	4,073
French	102	1.1	60	57	45	1,257	1.7	848	609	648	1,270	1.6	1,904	654	616
Spanish	25	0.3	145	20	5	313	0.4	82	167	146	649	0.8	1,563	380	263
Portuguese	3		2	1	2	155	0.2	143	88	67	7		30	4	
Rumanian	2		4	2		98	0.1	98	62	36	482	0.6	80	277	205
Greek	576	6.0	590	355	221	500	0.7	348	352	148	1,003	2.0	1,978	1,220	877
Slavic and Letic:															
Polish	2,358	24.7	2,632	1,260	1,098	3,552	4.8	3,872	1,918	1,634	3,992	5.0	4,815	2,115	1,877
Czech	91	1.0	11	44	47	72	0.1	87	38	34	2,828	3.1	3,514	1,230	1,292
Slovak	385	4.0	537	109	186	63	0.1	60	35	28	499	0.6	693	251	248
Russian	163	1.7	187	97	60	575	0.8	1,534	328	247	2,543	3.2	3,223	1,394	1,149
Ruthenian	2		1	1	1						13		9	4	
Ukrainian	70	0.7	97	40	30	1,128	1.5	680	614	514	191	0.2	252	102	89
Slovenian	78	0.8	37	46	32	14		24	10	4	159	0.2	210	89	70
Croatian	28	0.3	23	12	16			94		1	1,099	1.4	1,173	690	409
Serbian	6	0.1	4	3	3	65	0.1	33	40	19	361	0.4	560	213	148
Bulgarian	1			1		49	0.1	47	37	12	147	0.2	169	111	36
Wendish															
Lithuanian	106	1.1		61	45	921	1.2		523	398	350	0.4		213	187
Lettish	13	0.1	97	8	5	8		954	6	3	12		377	10	2
Unclassified:															
Yiddish	542	5.7	601	260	252	6,146	8.2	5,771	3,074	3,966	9,231	11.5	11,018	4,726	4,505
Magyar	76	0.8	48	43	33	192	0.3	257	92	100	1,246	1.6	2,197	651	595
Finnish						50	0.1	32	22	28	17		26	7	10
Estonian	1			1		3			2	1	3		3	3	
Armenian	2		5	1	1	61	0.1	44	38	23	124	0.2	128	82	42
Arabic	10	0.1	1	9	1	151	0.2	142	93	58	443	0.6	507	266	177
Turkish	6	0.1		3	3	19		173	11	8	48	0.1	28	32	16
Albanian	1			1		34		7	1	5	225	0.3	177	165	60
All other	1			1		1		2	1		9		5	6	3
Unknown	71	0.7	1	33	38	72	0.1	8	30	42	280	0.3	66	140	140
	ST. PAUL, MINN.					SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH					SAN ANTONIO, TEX.				
Total	44,143	100.0	51,529	23,187	20,956	17,235	100.0	110,251	8,420	8,806	8,039	100.0	1,904,3	4,228	3,811
English and Celtic	7,009	15.9	8,962	3,477	3,532	6,656	38.8	8,408	3,106	3,581	1,815	22.0	1,898	890	925
Germanic:															
German	11,975	27.1	13,638	6,031	5,944	3,276	19.0	2,807	1,579	1,697	2,595	32.3	3,091	1,305	1,290
Dutch	174	0.4	268	105	69	1,244	7.2	886	589	655	30	0.5	60	24	15
Flemish	20		44	10	10	1		5	1		18	0.2	44	11	7
Scandinavian:															
Swedish	8,462	19.2	9,968	4,564	3,898	1,880	10.9	2,302	832	1,048	115	1.4	93	68	47
Norwegian	3,412	7.7	3,815	1,737	1,075	784	4.5	804	350	434	30	0.4	54	15	15
Danish	1,157	2.6	1,350	662	495	1,313	7.6	1,620	609	704	68	0.8	80	53	15
Icelandic	12		4	5	7	8		2	4	4					
Latin and Greek:															
Italian	1,764	4.0	1,732	1,128	636	597	3.3	519	366	201	551	6.9	597	351	200
French	972	2.2	926	482	490	173	1.0	224	83	95	352	4.4	520	174	178
Spanish	22		17	14	8	78	0.4	176	57	19	815	10.1	1,990	346	469
Portuguese	1		1	1		2		2	2		6	0.1	10	4	2
Rumanian	322	0.7	379	193	120	10	0.1	38	6	4	44	0.5	44	23	21
Greek	291	0.7	353	247	44	550	3.2	550	439	111	151	1.9	153	121	30
Slavic and Letic:															
Polish	1,818	4.1	2,110	990	828	54	0.3	79	37	17	239	3.0	232	154	85
Czech	1,100	2.5	1,514	541	569	20	0.1	67	16	4	102	1.3	112	46	56
Slovak	129	0.3	112	66	63	4		8	2	2	13	0.2	13	9	4
Russian	871	2.0	670	352	210	102	0.6	105	64	38	288	3.6	341	176	112
Ruthenian						1		3	1				5		
Ukrainian	35	0.1	17	21	14										
Slovenian	27	0.1	47	13	14	24	0.1	40	18	6	9	0.1		5	4
Croatian	28	0.1	50	21	7	8		7	1	4	4		3	4	
Serbian	24	0.1	87	16	8	18	0.1	19	13	5	12	0.1	21	6	6
Bulgarian	11		23	10	1	1		1	1				3		
Wendish															
Lithuanian	66	0.1		47	19	0		6			12	0.1		10	2
Lettish	8		89	4	4	2		2	2				20		2
Unclassified:															
Yiddish	3,678	8.1	4,312	1,822	1,756	221	1.3	302	132	89	517	6.4	447	287	230
Magyar	420	1.0	612	197	197	22	0.1	50	12	10	41	0.5	44	29	12
Finnish	67	0.2	50	36	31	28	0.2	35	14	14	7	0.1	3	3	4
Estonian	1		1	1		1		1	1		1		1	1	
Armenian	32	0.1	69	18	14	6		13	6	6	7	0.1	9	5	2
Arabic	272	0.6	274	152	120	90	0.5	91	53	37	132	1.6	141	73	50
Turkish	2		5	2		9	0.1	6	6	3	7	0.1	2	5	2
Albanian	1		1	1		9	0.1	6	6	3	1		1	1	
All other	2		1	2		1		1	1		4		2	2	2
Unknown	59	0.1	18	27	32	33	0.2	4	10	23	44	0.5	11	27	17

1 See headnote on first page of table.

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 385

TABLE 11.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 8,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				
	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930
	Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent			
	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.					SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.					SCRANTON, PA.				
Total.....	16,366	100.0	10,714	8,473	7,893	153,386	100.0	137,459	89,133	64,253	25,430	100.0	28,568	13,378	12,052
English and Celtic.....	7,027	46.6	4,987	3,547	4,080	43,951	28.7	41,378	22,539	21,412	7,507	29.5	9,101	3,414	4,093
Germanic.....	2,516	15.4	1,806	1,379	1,137	23,905	15.6	24,187	13,953	9,952	2,462	9.7	3,086	1,242	1,220
Dutch.....	140	0.9	87	81	65	976	0.6	858	715	261	6	0.0	11	3	3
Flemish.....	18	0.1	22	8	10	283	0.2	280	170	107	7	0.0	7	2	5
Scandinavian.....	1,119	6.8	743	580	530	7,741	5.0	6,947	4,760	2,981	72	0.3	69	40	32
Swedish.....	483	3.0	274	260	223	4,036	2.6	3,692	2,778	1,258	5	0.0	2	3	2
Norwegian.....	439	2.7	287	266	173	3,786	2.5	3,438	2,523	1,263	14	0.1	19	9	5
Danish.....	31	0.2	4	15	10	54	0.0	32	22	22	0.0	0.0	0	0	0
Icelandic.....															
Latin and Greek.....	1,040	6.4	750	651	380	28,587	18.6	24,792	17,610	10,977	3,043	15.5	3,436	2,331	1,612
Italian.....	596	3.6	370	300	206	7,325	5.1	7,683	3,989	3,836	89	0.3	122	39	50
French.....	438	2.7	292	212	226	6,881	4.5	5,994	3,815	3,066	98	0.4	15	82	16
Spanish.....	384	2.3	114	230	154	1,041	0.7	990	757	284	122	0.5	113	9	9
Portuguese.....	36	0.2	23	26	10	560	0.4	525	306	254	25	0.1	22	15	10
Rumanian.....	270	1.6	202	214	56	4,016	2.6	3,232	3,250	766	300	1.2	365	193	107
Greek.....															
Slavic and Lettic.....	133	0.8	83	70	54	1,599	1.0	1,565	995	604	3,995	15.7	4,677	2,167	1,828
Polish.....	105	0.6	80	55	50	489	0.3	715	294	195	77	0.3	67	34	43
Czech.....	32	0.2	27	23	9	332	0.2	365	213	119	652	2.6	857	321	331
Slovak.....	213	1.3	163	103	110	5,012	3.9	3,596	3,375	2,537	542	2.1	1,238	326	216
Russian.....	4	0.0	1	3	3	2	0.0	2	2	2	0.0	0.0	25	27	27
Ruthenian.....	2	0.0	2	2	2	25	0.0	16	17	8	725	2.9	142	397	328
Ukrainian.....	78	0.5	32	28	20	1,483	1.0	1,245	1,004	479	18	0.1	55	12	6
Slovenian.....	20	0.2	12	15	14	476	0.3	223	367	119	1	0.0	1	1	1
Croatian.....	71	0.4	59	50	21	297	0.2	451	235	62	1	0.0	22	1	1
Serbian.....	6	0.0	3	5	1	86	0.1	89	66	20	2	0.0	1	2	2
Bulgarian.....	9	0.1	6	3	3	140	0.1	182	93	47	2,424	0.5	2,691	1,389	1,035
Lithuanian.....	9	0.1	10	8	1	186	0.1	182	121	65	12	0.0	6	6	6
Lettish.....															
Unclassified.....	800	1.8	172	106	134	3,580	2.3	3,125	1,977	1,609	1,666	6.0	1,551	900	765
Yiddish.....	77	0.5	42	41	30	861	0.6	1,017	490	305	358	1.4	739	180	178
Magyar.....	61	0.4	24	28	33	1,499	1.0	1,325	800	570	5	0.0	9	3	2
Finnish.....	6	0.0	1	4	2	178	0.1	73	125	53	1	0.0	1	1	1
Estonian.....	20	0.1	13	13	7	740	0.5	246	408	272	4	0.0	5	2	2
Armenian.....	40	0.2	24	23	17	376	0.6	694	500	307	175	0.7	213	90	85
Arabic.....	7	0.0	6	2	2	97	0.1	51	69	28	2	0.0	2	1	1
Turkish.....	4	0.0	1	4	4	46	0.0	24	37	0	2	0.0	2	2	2
Albanian.....	2	0.0	3	1	1	187	0.1	12	119	68	1	0.0	1	1	1
All other.....															
Unknown.....	15	0.1	4	5	10	677	0.4	31	408	209	66	0.3	2	32	34
	SEATTLE, WASH.					SOMERVILLE, MASS.					SOUTH BEND, IND.				
Total.....	72,975	100.0	73,875	40,449	32,520	29,545	100.0	24,182	14,276	15,260	14,020	100.0	13,391	7,583	6,437
English and Celtic.....	20,194	40.0	28,013	14,649	14,545	18,462	62.5	16,151	8,321	10,141	1,184	8.4	847	607	577
Germanic.....	6,498	8.9	6,583	3,653	2,845	351	1.2	405	191	190	2,148	15.3	2,022	1,002	1,056
Dutch.....	500	0.7	574	292	208	13	0.0	15	8	5	77	0.5	66	45	32
Flemish.....	326	0.4	418	188	138	12	0.0	8	5	7	015	0.4	070	368	257
Scandinavian.....	10,273	14.1	10,935	6,047	4,226	615	2.1	700	294	321	513	3.7	513	286	227
Swedish.....	9,752	13.4	9,134	5,728	4,024	110	0.4	162	63	47	59	0.4	51	31	28
Norwegian.....	1,990	2.7	2,067	1,269	721	95	0.3	143	53	42	91	0.6	85	55	36
Danish.....	230	0.3	194	113	117	1	0.0	1	1	1	1	0.0	1	1	1
Icelandic.....															
Latin and Greek.....	3,267	4.5	3,133	2,023	1,244	5,087	17.2	3,475	2,887	2,200	201	1.9	183	164	97
Italian.....	1,837	2.5	1,507	860	977	986	3.3	414	469	517	232	1.7	111	147	85
French.....	804	1.1	817	404	340	28	0.1	18	14	14	27	0.2	11	18	9
Spanish.....	24	0.0	27	16	8	1,530	5.2	896	770	790	15	0.1	2	13	2
Portuguese.....	86	0.1	102	67	19	12	0.0	22	5	7	28	0.2	18	10	9
Rumanian.....	953	1.3	1,161	811	142	640	2.2	419	356	284	238	1.7	94	181	57
Greek.....															
Slavic and Lettic.....	616	0.8	772	352	264	192	0.6	112	96	96	3,898	27.8	4,452	2,080	1,818
Polish.....	180	0.2	388	102	78	15	0.1	46	6	9	34	0.2	64	16	18
Czech.....	97	0.1	229	68	29	6	0.0	11	4	2	66	0.5	166	37	29
Slovak.....	1,720	2.4	1,960	1,002	718	202	0.7	153	108	94	163	1.2	316	96	67
Russian.....	14	0.0	8	6	6	9	0.0	3	6	6	18	0.1	10	8	10
Ruthenian.....	13	0.0	11	2	2	15	0.1	5	11	4	90	0.4	32	40	20
Ukrainian.....	447	0.6	329	310	128	1	0.0	1	1	1	49	0.3	14	25	24
Slovenian.....	248	0.3	309	106	82	14	0.0	14	1	1	176	1.3	82	119	57
Croatian.....	92	0.1	243	78	14	1	0.0	1	1	1	43	0.3	8	34	9
Serbian.....	48	0.1	68	44	4	133	0.5	80	66	67	55	0.4	37	33	22
Bulgarian.....	178	0.2	282	109	69	17	0.1	7	10	10	9	0.1	37	6	8
Lithuanian.....	77	0.1	45	32	22										
Lettish.....															
Unclassified.....	1,509	2.1	1,473	811	698	413	1.4	581	213	200	537	3.8	306	284	253
Yiddish.....	112	0.2	163	59	53	20	0.1	16	11	9	3,228	23.0	3,239	1,715	1,513
Magyar.....	1,446	2.0	1,043	789	657	12	0.0	23	7	5	4	0.0	5	3	3
Finnish.....	33	0.0	38	24	9	2	0.0	2	1	1	11	0.1	9	8	3
Estonian.....	57	0.1	72	43	14	385	1.3	214	202	181	10	0.1	3	6	4
Armenian.....	125	0.2	132	79	46	61	0.2	5	35	26	10	0.1	3	8	4
Arabic.....	47	0.1	73	29	18	7	0.0	7	8	2	8	0.1	2	2	2
Turkish.....	55	0.1	61	48	7	113	0.4	16	62	51	2	0.0	2	2	2
Albanian.....	6	0.0	9	6	4						1	0.0	2	1	1
All other.....															
Unknown.....	121	0.2	38	77	44						160	1.1	8	48	112

1 See headnote on first page of table.

POPULATION

TABLE 11.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 8,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				
	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930
	Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent			
	SPOKANE, WASH.					SPRINGFIELD, MASS.					SYRACUSE, N. Y.				
Total	18,190	100.0	16,826	9,331	6,859	32,642	100.0	31,250	16,240	16,402	35,010	100.0	32,321	18,417	16,593
English and Celtic	6,089	37.6	6,730	3,181	2,908	11,419	35.0	11,072	4,955	6,404	10,222	29.2	9,847	4,724	5,498
Germanic:															
German	2,478	15.3	2,656	1,376	1,102	1,397	4.3	1,400	723	674	5,292	15.1	5,698	2,651	2,641
Dutch	155	1.0	189	91	64	29	0.1	44	18	11	64	0.2	60	36	28
Flemish	27	0.2	36	17	10	15		14	7	8	14		8	9	5
Scandinavian:															
Swedish	2,531	15.6	2,609	1,587	944	1,212	3.7	1,306	568	614	210	0.6	168	132	84
Norwegian	1,443	8.9	1,538	823	620	74	0.2	88	40	34	87	0.2	42	50	37
Danish	402	2.5	477	264	138	72	0.2	81	46	26	79	0.2	64	60	20
Icelandic	2		1		2						1				1
Latin and Greek:															
Italian	1,026	6.3	965	643	383	5,255	16.1	4,605	3,021	2,234	8,663	24.7	6,778	5,108	3,555
French	548	3.4	300	289	269	5,052	15.5	3,926	2,459	2,563	1,227	3.6	604	614	613
Spanish	27	0.2	26	13	14	47	0.1	49	37	10	82	0.2	44	57	25
Portuguese	3		1	3		35	0.1	28	18	17	10		5	5	6
Rumanian	30	0.2	42	19	11	14		30	7	7	48	0.1	37	31	17
Greek	274	1.7	106	258	16	945	2.9	907	625	320	600	1.4	385	347	163
Slavic and Lettic:															
Polish	150	0.9	120	91	59	2,380	7.3	2,530	1,190	1,196	3,778	10.8	4,010	2,057	1,721
Czech	80	0.5	103	55	25	72	0.2	121	36	36	31	0.1	31	14	17
Slovak	14	0.1	28	7	7	89	0.1	20	16	23	201	0.6	172	107	94
Russian	178	1.1	246	114	64	619	1.9	875	361	268	611	1.7	852	346	265
Ruthenian	4		5	2	2	1		1	1	1	43	0.1	24	19	19
Ukrainian	8		7	1	1	22	0.1	25	13	9	308	0.9	183	173	135
Slovenian	67	0.4	24	62	5	3		3	2	1			8	7	4
Croatian	87	0.5	52	71	16	4		6	3	1			7	6	2
Serbian	34	0.2	47	30	4	4		10	1	3			40	1	1
Bulgarian	10	0.1	32	15	4	8		6	6	2	72	0.2	83	47	25
Wendish											2				
Lithuanian	19	0.1	17	14	5	125	0.4		66	59	71	0.2			81
Lettish	2		2	2		4		128	3	1	10		50	5	5
Unclassified:															
Yiddish	140	0.9	182	75	65	2,884	8.8	3,143	1,468	1,416	2,748	7.8	2,682	1,430	1,818
Magyar	35	0.2	55	19	16	40	0.1	73	17	23	75	0.2	118	38	37
Finnish	165	1.0	127	114	51	122	0.4	98	57	65	37	0.1	22	20	17
Estonian	9	0.1	2	5	4	2		1	1	1					
Armenian	6		12	5	1	324	1.0	230	189	135	219	0.6	127	127	92
Arabic	23	0.1	20	15	8	336	1.0	402	175	161	196	0.6	145	112	84
Turkish	2		2	2		36	0.1	35	26	10	26	0.1	11	11	15
Albanian	1		1	1		11		14	2	2	39	0.1	21	27	12
All other	2		2	2		5		2	2	3	4		2	2	2
Unknown	110	0.7	6	50	51	29	0.1	7	13	16	14		20	8	6
	TACOMA, WASH.					TAMPA, FLA.					TOLEDO, OHIO				
Total	19,796	100.0	20,563	11,034	8,762	14,430	100.0	10,641	7,839	6,591	33,474	100.0	37,940	18,561	14,893
English and Celtic	6,040	30.5	6,202	3,054	2,986	1,236	8.6	658	598	638	6,106	18.2	6,615	3,094	3,012
Germanic:															
German	2,703	13.7	2,710	1,487	1,216	403	2.8	202	235	168	8,535	25.5	9,761	4,403	4,132
Dutch	62	0.3	66	30	32	39	0.3	23	23	16	72	0.2	74	47	25
Flemish	17	0.1	26	10	7	11	0.1	3	7	4	78	0.2	64	52	26
Scandinavian:															
Swedish	2,932	14.8	3,044	1,669	1,263	76	0.5	56	43	33	286	0.8	275	183	103
Norwegian	3,472	17.5	3,554	1,907	1,565	27	0.2	31	18	9	122	0.4	85	81	41
Danish	594	3.0	695	375	219	48	0.3	25	31	17	163	0.5	172	111	52
Icelandic	17	0.1	10	9	8										
Latin and Greek:															
Italian	1,128	5.7	1,164	734	594	3,313	23.0	2,825	1,041	1,672	975	2.9	858	680	295
French	421	2.1	348	217	204	191	1.3	120	89	102	929	2.8	881	444	485
Spanish	19	0.1	51	12	7	8,554	59.3	6,286	4,843	3,711	96	0.3	193	68	28
Portuguese	13	0.1	13	10	3	1		3	1	1	4		5	2	2
Rumanian	7		6	6	1	70	0.5	91	34	36	135	0.4	214	94	44
Greek	309	1.6	389	250	53	89	0.6	76	69	20	829	2.5	735	654	175
Slavic and Lettic:															
Polish	388	1.7	357	210	128	20	0.2	21	15	14	7,745	23.1	10,322	4,320	3,425
Czech	108	0.5	165	60	48	11	0.1	8	6	5	686	2.0	349	396	290
Slovak	223	1.1	308	153	90	12	0.1	4	5	7	305	0.9	335	178	127
Russian	147	0.7	218	89	58	68	0.4	67	38	25	347	1.0	416	230	117
Ruthenian	4		3	1	1										
Ukrainian	9		14	6	3										
Slovenian	433	2.2	320	206	167										
Croatian	240	1.2	100	154	86										
Serbian	24	0.1	44	15	9										
Bulgarian	9		11	9											
Lithuanian	102	0.5	11	65	37	1		1	1	1	730	2.2	697	611	119
Lettish	11	0.1	138	8	3	1		5	4	4	47	0.1		31	16
Unclassified:															
Yiddish	105	0.5	135	57	48	153	1.1	55	86	67	1,892	5.7	2,226	985	907
Magyar	29	0.1	35	12	12	18	0.1	23	10	8	2,382	7.1	2,934	1,275	1,107
Finnish	173	0.9	239	99	74	3		2	1	2	21	0.1	27	17	4
Estonian	6		3	6	1	1		1	1	1	3		2	2	1
Armenian	4		6	3	1	2		1	2	2	81	0.2	99	65	16
Arabic	21	0.1	34	14	7	50	0.3	46	25	25	620	1.9	461	303	257
Turkish	6		5	1	1	2		1	1	1	63	0.2	36	46	17
Albanian	1		1	1		1		1	1	1	1		1	1	1
All other	6		2	2	4	2		1	1	1	4		1	3	1
Unknown	64	0.3	89	37	27	19	0.1	9	9	10	36	0.1	16	20	16

1 See headnote on first page of table.

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

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TABLE 11.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING AT LEAST 8,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930 AND 1920 —Continued

[For Washington, D. C., see District of Columbia, in Table 9]

MOTHER TONGUE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE					TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				
	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930	1930		1920	Male, 1930	Female, 1930
	Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent			
	TRENTON, N. J.					UTICA, N. Y.					WILMINGTON, DEL.				
Total	26,767	100.0	30,078	14,114	15,964	21,309	100.0	23,267	11,049	10,260	12,592	100.0	16,279	6,897	5,695
English and Celtic	4,218	15.8	5,373	1,892	2,320	4,417	20.7	5,107	1,994	2,423	3,062	24.3	4,020	1,419	1,643
Germanic:															
German	3,220	12.0	3,253	1,588	1,632	2,011	9.4	2,499	1,013	998	988	7.8	1,174	537	451
Dutch	15	0.1	22	8	7	20	0.1	20	16	10	29	0.2	20	27	2
Flemish	10		8	7	3	8		13	4	4	6		6	1	
Scandinavian:															
Swedish	65	0.2	88	42	23	45	0.2	43	23	22	178	1.4	225	105	73
Norwegian	12		14	8	4	12	0.1	13	7	5	103	0.8	48	73	30
Danish	30	0.1	59	26	13	54	0.3	73	29	25	53	0.4	47	42	11
Icelandic											1			1	
Latin and Greek:															
Italian	7,553	28.2	6,021	4,388	3,165	8,342	30.1	8,433	4,628	3,714	3,047	24.2	3,451	1,789	1,258
French	197	0.7	227	92	105	404	1.0	322	196	208	135	1.1	168	64	71
Spanish	45	0.2	55	40	5	18	0.1	20	11	7	160	1.3	149	168	11
Portuguese	17	0.1	4	14	3	35	0.2	15	20	15	11	0.1	18	11	
Rumanian	162	0.6	278	88	74	7		9	4	3	27	0.2	55	14	13
Greek	197	0.7	138	142	55	105	0.5	85	77	28	308	2.4	269	225	83
Slavic and Lettic:															
Polish	3,398	12.7	4,439	1,801	1,597	3,471	16.3	4,004	1,742	1,720	2,432	19.3	4,041	1,296	1,136
Czech	101	0.4	76	58	43	28	0.1	21	14	14	75	0.6	31	40	35
Slovak	1,599	6.0	1,907	836	763	15	0.1	70	8	7	28	0.2	35	13	15
Russian	477	1.8	595	282	195	186	0.9	134	114	72	252	2.0	720	149	103
Ruthenian	2		1	1	1	1				1			295		
Ukrainian	167	0.6	116	84	73	70	0.4	32	44	35	290	2.4	164	132	2
Slovenian	22	0.1	30	16	6	6		1	4	2	4		5	2	
Croatian	7		3	4	3	5		10	4	1	1		4	1	
Serbian	6		4	3	3			13					16		
Bulgarian	4		3	1	1	2		3							
Lithuanian	118	0.4	142	67	51	106	0.0		125	71	43	0.3	119	23	20
Lettish						3		241	3		2				
Unclassified:															
Yiddish	1,895	7.1	2,250	999	890	874	4.1	1,128	451	423	1,188	9.4	1,139	624	594
Magyar	3,037	11.4	4,260	1,529	1,508	13	0.1	29	8	5	60	0.5	149	29	31
Finnish	6		0	0	0	16	0.1	12	11	5	19	0.2	31	10	3
Estonian													8		
Armenian	26	0.1	28	18	13	50	0.2	45	29	21	3		4	2	1
Arabic	41	0.2	50	24	17	859	4.0	754	457	402	5		3	5	
Turkish	2		5	2		2		3	1	1	1		1		
Albanian						2			1	1					
All other			2			1			1				3		
Unknown	100	0.4	0	57	52	16	0.1		8	8	66	0.5	29	61	5
	WORCESTER, MASS.					YONKERS, N. Y.					YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO				
Total	51,047	100.0	59,418	25,679	25,368	34,065	100.0	25,700	17,610	16,455	32,938	100.0	133,775	18,485	14,453
English and Celtic	10,198	31.7	17,220	7,163	9,035	10,390	30.5	7,905	4,789	5,001	6,510	19.8	6,808	3,213	3,297
Germanic:															
German	600	1.2	573	311	289	3,038	10.7	2,854	1,791	1,847	3,104	9.4	3,097	1,617	1,487
Dutch	73	0.1	71	38	35	125	0.4	109	83	42	42	0.1	40	24	18
Flemish	8		15	2	6	9		7	6	3	8		2	3	
Scandinavian:															
Swedish	8,038	15.7	8,246	4,072	3,966	551	1.8	393	282	269	771	2.3	771	426	345
Norwegian	276	0.5	294	144	132	319	0.9	133	165	154	45	0.1	43	23	22
Danish	226	0.4	212	129	97	139	0.4	92	93	46	32	0.1	46	16	17
Icelandic						3				3					
Latin and Greek:															
Italian	4,512	8.8	4,310	2,546	1,666	6,973	20.5	4,511	4,057	2,921	7,002	21.3	5,588	4,259	2,743
French	5,100	10.0	4,420	2,479	2,621	347	1.0	307	139	208	114	0.3	148	53	61
Spanish	36	0.1	20	26	10	464	1.4	65	368	90	236	0.7	1,101	168	68
Portuguese	33	0.2	38	51	32	423	1.3	7	343	85	10		7	8	2
Rumanian	46	0.1	20	27	19	43	0.1	33	26	22	763	2.3	1,040	469	294
Greek	685	1.3	774	481	204	237	0.7	130	106	71	856	2.6	1,316	594	262
Slavic and Lettic:															
Polish	3,180	6.2	3,732	1,726	1,454	2,984	8.8	2,950	1,489	1,495	1,801	5.5	2,053	1,017	784
Czech	16		16	11	5	250	0.7	143	119	131	261	0.8	83	144	117
Slovak	15		9	9	6	1,899	5.6	1,734	943	956	3,991	12.1	3,684	2,138	1,853
Russian	487	1.0	620	289	198	1,371	4.0	1,427	754	617	566	1.7	1,280	359	207
Ruthenian			6	8	7	38	0.1		20	18	5		3	2	
Ukrainian	15		5	7	5	600	1.8	275	305	295	888	2.1	617	403	285
Slovenian	2		2	2	2	10		185	4	6	53	0.2	103	33	20
Croatian	4		1	2	2	3		13	2	1	1,008	4.9	2,003	1,038	570
Serbian	4		17	1	2	4		30	3	1	2,008	6.6	366	147	62
Bulgarian	7		1	5	2	3		2	2	1	80	0.3	167	63	23
Lithuanian	3,921	7.7	4,412	2,141	1,780	242	0.7	129	133	109	199	0.6	177	119	80
Lettish	9			4	5	9			4	5	4			3	1
Unclassified:															
Yiddish	3,244	6.4	4,076	1,629	1,615	1,439	4.2	1,244	760	679	1,883	4.2	1,420	723	660
Magyar	28	0.1	11	18	10	812	2.4	709	394	418	2,063	6.3	2,452	1,108	955
Finnish	1,292	2.5	1,736	642	650	75	0.2	36	15	60	50	0.2	17	33	17
Estonian						1			1		2			2	3
Armenian	1,531	3.0	1,245	880	651	64	0.2	72	40	24	8		17	5	5
Arabic	715	1.4	722	386	329	291	0.9	98	171	120	374	1.1	205	211	163
Turkish	149	0.3	115	112	37	18	0.1	1	11	7	21	0.1	3	17	4
Albanian	521	1.0	470	331	190	70	0.2	36	41	29	9		13	23	8
All other			6										1	5	4
Unknown	26	0.1	5	13	13	205	0.6	9	90	115	38	0.1	11	19	19

1 See headnote on first page of table.

POPULATION

TABLE 12.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE

CITY	Total	English and Celtic	GERMANIC			SCANDINAVIAN				LATIN AND GREEK					SLAVIC AND LETTIC		
			German	Dutch	Flemish	Swedish	Norwegian	Danish	Icelandic	Italian	French	Spanish	Portuguese	Rumanian	Greek	Polish	Czech
NEW ENGLAND																	
Maine:																	
Bangor	3,634	2,274	20	2	1	62	18	25	65	892	2	3	73	89	1	1	
Lewiston	10,282	1,146	120	1		12	1	0	60	8,338	2	6	125	100			
Portland	11,671	6,988	166	3	2	208	207	339	1,125	713	31	33	208	271	3		
New Hampshire:																	
Concord	3,927	1,766	53	2	4	312	20	9	207	1,112	3	5	91	39			2
Manchester	21,944	4,669	994	98	442	528	21	40	137	10,829	3	112	1,626	1,535			15
Nashua	8,220	1,283	37	1		33	9	6	46	4,913	1	4	623	423	3		1
Massachusetts:																	
Arlington town	8,041	5,305	146	7	3	638	77	57	740	252	5	188	3	67	60		
Beverly	5,196	3,169	58			179	45	36	876	397	1	7		61	33		
Boston	229,356	111,047	6,562	471	338	5,562	1,471	665	36,446	5,179	511	1,084	200	3,723	5,812	148	108
Brockton	14,275	5,317	99	2		2,059	40	32	1,924	742	8	127	5	383	489	7	3
Brookline town	12,860	9,114	466	18	5	384	78	42	147	274	31	17	15	136	87	5	2
Cambridge	32,330	18,391	411	29	7	818	111	58	3,444	1,824	70	2,170	16	646	1,109	4	2
Chelsea	17,045	3,877	147	12	58	48	26	16	1,363	616	26	11	20	140	1,805	3	
Chicopee	12,230	1,731	239		3	37	1	12	108	4,799	1	132		216	4,732	6	16
Everett	13,927	7,564	204	57	42	616	106	62	3,367	405	19	35	4	74	164		4
Fall River	32,078	8,682	125	2	4	68	10	19	762	8,589	20	9,826	7	160	1,847	5	0
Fitchburg	11,021	2,841	357	4	1	260	18	21	1,127	3,522	3	14		233	121	1	1
Haverhill	10,664	3,065	81	3	3	55	7	27	1,494	1,939	8	6	7	950	506		2
Holyoke	16,232	5,879	1,259	5	0	60	1	27	330	5,171	4	135	3	113	2,280	70	178
Lawrence	28,693	7,977	1,429	5	10	52	6	9	0,582	5,933	10	250		166	1,667	7	14
Lowell	26,129	10,883	145	7	36	346	52	15	335	7,855	11	1,097	3	1,985	1,490	3	3
Lynn	27,061	13,804	278	12	3	975	112	43	2,100	2,988	16	24	6	1,405	1,085	25	21
Malden	15,964	7,806	238	87	89	849	111	63	1,822	550	10	54	10	117	155	2	3
Medford	13,672	8,418	251	63	222	439	95	59	2,780	428	13	107	3	55	105	9	5
New Bedford	37,333	10,958	471	6	21	187	55	34	567	8,022	24	12,045	8	422	2,157	95	7
Newton	13,557	8,765	301	34	11	437	104	41	2,215	832	24	14	4	41	114	5	8
Pittsfield	8,760	2,849	625	1	2	177	37	19	2,376	1,258	39	132	3	148	727	4	9
Quincy	17,662	9,693	258	34	5	1,588	275	70	2,933	608	34	38	1	79	45	4	2
Revere	9,751	3,145	120	17	13	106	38	25	2,901	289	10	23	9	69	82	1	2
Salem	9,929	3,209	40	1	1	86	7	14	470	3,386	6	24		254	1,518	2	3
Somerville	29,545	18,462	351	13	12	615	110	95	5,087	986	28	1,530	12	640	192	15	6
Springfield	32,642	11,419	1,997	29	15	1,212	74	72	5,255	5,062	47	35	14	945	2,386	72	39
Taunton	8,341	2,859	135	6	3	75	9	4	267	1,189	5	2,626		52	703	0	3
Waltham	10,340	5,683	121	1	25	507	54	31	1,685	1,093	0	10	8	68	102		
Watertown town	9,878	4,922	110	6	1	357	60	19	1,800	292	4	29	5	258	184	3	15
Worcester	51,047	10,108	600	73	8	8,038	276	226	4,512	5,100	30	83	46	685	3,180	10	2
Rhode Island:																	
Central Falls	8,555	2,304	26		43	14	2	2	27	4,022	0	244	16	9	1,123	6	2
Cranston	9,315	3,061	376	14	6	1,188	25	35	3,222	552	0	268	4	19	111	5	3
East Providence town	6,040	2,101	126	12		619	38	8	532	248	14	2,057	1	14	28	2	1
Newport	4,965	2,621	182	6		260	53	59	387	205	14	610	8	167	35	4	1
Pawtucket	22,213	10,804	607	6	64	414	19	26	1,040	5,104	47	1,112	6	259	1,346	5	4
Providence	64,605	22,432	1,665	60	70	2,360	238	83	19,381	4,257	56	2,086	94	550	1,892	20	23
Woonsocket	15,622	1,442	80	1	47	87	6	6	837	11,026	3	108	140	46	764	2	1
Connecticut:																	
Bridgport	40,759	8,216	2,047	61	27	1,673	141	339	8,708	1,121	173	242	145	495	3,117	206	3,576
Bristol	7,326	1,348	763	4	1	470	8	10	1,385	1,701	6	1	3	58	1,021	7	74
Hartford	44,528	11,213	2,543	31	14	2,204	94	567	8,886	3,925	124	361	43	472	3,596	43	80
Meriden	8,871	1,721	1,470	5	4	275	16	21	1,657	874	11	6	3	67	1,899	12	172
New Britain	20,746	1,772	2,179	12		1,948	49	22	4,125	987	157	72	7	197	5,335	51	315
New Haven	40,091	8,585	2,649	32	71	1,044	126	203	14,585	747	101	130	46	436	2,422	63	35
New London	5,734	1,804	225	34	5	147	92	31	1,482	187	11	189	8	131	478	4	4
Norwalk	7,447	1,574	688	20	4	194	53	34	1,830	440	32	20	8	88	261	66	259
Stamford	12,468	2,943	747	23	1	456	96	105	3,789	189	89	29	27	388	1,485	96	251
Torrington	7,266	887	671	9	2	116	9	15	2,044	756	57	12	19	12	678	20	540
Waterbury	27,811	5,990	1,470	27	4	483	39	70	9,446	3,573	111	84	9	160	1,056	21	53
West Haven town	4,279	1,225	591	5	8	204	40	85	1,223	195	2	5	1	21	217	8	2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																	
New York:																	
Albany	17,918	4,747	2,792	221	4	172	45	71	4,040	700	122	7	35	413	1,587	59	8
Amsterdam	8,728	1,477	934	11		27	4	36	2,131	100	56	7	2	41	2,622	11	12
Auburn	6,677	1,947	451	3	2	55	11	11	2,412	86	15		3	34	798	28	29
Binghamton	10,666	2,073	1,024	21	1	95	17	42	1,681	77	23	3	12	147	468	135	1,963
Buffalo	118,316	34,953	21,972	312	29	1,029	398	256	19,676	1,890	281	16	192	743	20,009	283	393
Elmira	4,203	1,220	555	13	2	98	18	14	1,022	56	7		4	80	525	11	7
Jamestown	12,337	1,221	198	25	2	7,789	90	197	2,192	90	5		6	35	122	1	11
Kingston	2,619	495	688	11	1	21	7	4	403	49	10		5	39	271	7	7
Mount Vernon	14,279	3,095	2,510	54	13	438	102	109	4,611	254	100	410	47	117	276	45	26
Newburgh	4,947	1,377	414	16	1	59	19	25	1,318	45	13	5	8	81	171	16	104
New Rochelle	12,556	3,831	2,040	43	20	426	183	83	3,713	269	129	217	30	102	149	22	16
New York	2,293,400	383,305	313,589	5,327	1,849	39,430	37,762	10,887	443,211	32,322	38,811	2,988	13,987	31,100	92,689	16,538	10,116
Bronx Bor.	477,342	62,073	64,035	182	5	4,416	1,505	1,232	68,218	3,632	3,267	381	4,964	3,532	18,876	1,628	1,473
Brooklyn Bor.	868,770	107,082	72,528	1,627	514	16,820	25,995	4,777	194,680	5,333	8,752	1,147	4,623	6,720	38,136	970	1,219
Manhattan Bor.	641,618	147,399	92,558	1,942	812	9,801	3,863	2,706	118,607	16,926	24	118,607	23,775	16,038	22,130	8,366	5,804
Queens Bor.	266,150	56,538	78,497	936	290	5,932	2,900	1,682	50,682	5,868	2,694	268	960	4,526			

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	SLAVIC AND LETTIC—continued										UNCLASSIFIED									
	Rus- sian	Ru- the- nian	Ukrai- nian	Slo- ve- nian	Croa- tian	Ser- bian	Bulgar- ian	Wend- ish	Lithu- anian	Let- tish	Yiddish	Magyar	Finn- ish	Eston- ian	Armen- ian	Ara- bic	Turk- ish	Alban- ian	All other	
NEW ENGLAND																				
Maine:																				
Bangor.....	108						2	44	4	344	5	17		1	65			7		
Lewiston.....	35							181	9	104	1	11			11	5		7		
Portland.....	114						1	37	2	998	5	16		184	48	11		1	1	
New Hampshire:																				
Concord.....	49			1				12		21			117	40	2		6	50		
Manchester.....	212		60			6		187		183	4		8	68	194		21	70		
Nashua.....	24		2			3		619		108	1		1	57	8	7				
Massachusetts:																				
Arlington town.....	90			4	5			70	14	37	5	6	1	184	4	31	16			
Beverly.....	40							10	20	228	1	30		5	1	1	1			
Boston.....	4,042	1	409	8	6	39	12	4,512	735	34,034	170	332	41	1,863	2,209	269	741	12		
Brockton.....	137		11				3	1,587	3	880	4	23		126	185	3	60			
Brookline town.....	328			1		1	1	25	20	1,339	20	20	1	50	6	0	26			
Cambridge.....	551	7	25	6	1	1	2	1,112	37	824	27	25		432	56	40	48	5		
Chelsea.....	1,035		1					114	7	6,600		6		441	5	07	3			
Chicopee.....	46		24	11				30	64	84	4			1	9	2	2			
Everett.....	180		20		3		3	34	9	768	42	17		132	8	5	10			
Fall River.....	175		144					1		1,051	1	13		8	532	2	1	1		
Fitchburg.....	24	2			1			148		202		1,040		87	30	36	14			
Haverhill.....	104		7				1	445	1	893	2	2		400	24	31	1			
Holyoke.....	84		41	3		1		71	3	449	6	2	2	3	18	2		1		
Lawrence.....	395		60	1	2			1,294	7	931	1	6		509	1,140	228				
Lowell.....	117		3					462	2	629	10	27		342	202	57	8	1		
Lynn.....	349		6				1	424	6	2,751	8	29		378	43	46	81	1		
Malden.....	323		9	1			2	42	6	3,404	20	9		76	10	18	5	1		
Medford.....	75		12	1			6	41	12	126	10	20		251	44	16	5			
New Bedford.....	106		5	1		1	1	27		661	5	2		3	187	5	46	1		
Newton.....	110							75	21	188	1	16	1	178	11	8	7			
Pittsfield.....	200	1	93				1	101		305	20	25		16	87	1		3		
Quincy.....	131		3	7		1		31	18	444	5	1,163	3	33	132	1	14	1		
Revere.....	114							5	4	2,022	18	4		95	9	28	3	2		
Salem.....	109		21	1	1			41	1	564	8	26		74	27	33	2			
Somerville.....	202		9	15				133	17	413	20	12	2	383	61	10	113			
Springfield.....	619	1	22	3	4	4	8	125	4	2,884	40	122	2	324	336	36	11	5		
Taunton.....	35		29			1		37	11	213	7	15		3	10	1	43			
Waltham.....	65						3	105	37	130	1	9	3	16	8	4	2			
Watertown town.....	53		3				2	15	26	38	3	12		1,020	32	85	45	1		
Worcester.....	487		15	2	4	3	7	3,921	9	3,244	28	1,292	1	1,581	715	149	521			
Rhode Island:																				
Central Falls.....	64		31	1				39		69				2	473	5	21	12		
Cranston.....	47	1						32		61	20	8		209	15	15				
East Providence town.....	27		3					17		0		8		164	16	13	1			
Newport.....	35		7					6		231	11	0		5	39	2				
Pawtucket.....	208	2	30			2		41	1	272	7	25		370	340	18	22			
Providence.....	809	8	98	1		2	7	689	10	5,412	47	43		1,020	288	101	16	1		
Woonsocket.....	107	1	431					3		201	1	5		63	81	8	20			
Connecticut:																				
Bridgeport.....	1,101	19	123	382	13	15	17	738	23	2,478	4,353	36	9	176	148	46	125	1		
Bristol.....	143		32				1	152		55	7	6		30	15	2		15		
Hartford.....	1,063	5	190	10	56	5	3	1,961	3	7,008	133	34	2	325	50	21	10	8		
Middletown.....	235		12	2	1		2	110		263	22	3		6	4	2		1		
Morristown.....	373	22	232	3		2	1	1,233	13	827	32	2		303	281	41	3	104		
New Britain.....	1,122		208	3	6	2	1	691	6	5,924	255	30		82	48	17	3	4		
New Haven.....	267		6	2		1	1	4	2	477	14	23	5	10	72	11				
New London.....	150	1	16	14	3		1	35		347	1,228	7		14	40		4			
Norwalk.....	358		82	1	26		1	100	3	772	311	20	4	22	160	3		1		
Stamford.....	51		9					223		64	274	1		1	16	3	11			
Torrington.....	848	45	6	5	13	5		2,840	12	780	34	14	1	15	156	1	120			
Waterbury.....	101		23				2	53		100	22	4		8	21	3				
West Haven town.....																				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																				
New York:																				
Albany.....	410	2	15	14	5	2	20	148		1,831	66	62		61	90	33	30	6		
Amsterdam.....	47		101		1			999	2	93					36	7				
Atuburn.....	117		538	2		2		5		45	13	2		5	33					
Binghamton.....	418	514	188	4	2	2	1	433		584	108	12		177	161	8				
Buffalo.....	1,006	6	631	43	76	40	40	124	28	5,009	1,872	154	10	94	450	20	24	1		
Elmira.....	70		129		10		2	15		217	17	3		10	50	4				
Jamestown.....	15	4						43		5	5	9		2	2		271			
Kingston.....	85		2	1	5			5	1	306	54	3		23	16					
Mount Vernon.....	504	5	2	3		1	1	28	2	1,141	169	74	1	68	6	13	3			
Newburgh.....	137		14	2				19	9	426	35	2	4	19	3			1		
New Rochelle.....	284		2	3	3			7		659	105	137	1	11	2					
New York.....	97,140	495	6,725	2,039	1,525	489	347	0,146	1,269	619,771	44,880	11,134	1,160	6,919	7,631	3,352	510	318		
Bronx Bor.....	29,068	89	473	149	118	79	62	1	488	339	184,238	14,271	2,406	1,067	131	782	23	31		
Brooklyn Bor.....	33,893	103	1,076	434	173	60	66	2	5,928	375	317,485	6,566	2,901	169	882	6,061	645	89	111	
Manhattan Bor.....	27,048	171	4,456	943	914	217	175	1	822	355	101,653	16,523	4,576	3,000	1,235	1,472	363	184		
Queens Bor.....	6,531	124	676	451	233	108	40	1	1,833	129	15,361	6,883	933	124	1,270	243	33	40		
Richmond Bor.....	600	8	144	62	87	25	4	75	21	1,044	637	368	20	34	21	18	2			

TABLE 12.—

TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE

CITY	Total	English and Celtic	GERMANIC			SCANDINAVIAN				TIN AND GREEK					SLAVIC AND LETTIC		
			German	Dutch	Flemish	Swedish	Norwegian	Danish	Icelandic	Italian	French	Spanish	Portuguese	Rumanian	Greek	Polish	Czech
MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Continued																	
New York—Con.																	
Niagara Falls.....	24,467	11,936	862	26	2	150	32	34	5,470	708	290	1	21	105	3,157	64	100
Poughkeepsie.....	5,859	1,101	837	51	4	104	21	43	1,044	88	35	2	17	166	573	23	81
Rochester.....	74,690	20,616	11,705	1,801	368	406	04	185	2,025	1,257	313	155	08	500	3,552	72	63
Rome.....	5,362	1,019	437	6		24	4	12	2,568	127	65	1	1	18	774	7	3
Schenectady.....	20,161	4,069	2,850	49	3	214	08	164	5,949	153	7	28	197	3,578	214	395	
Syracuse.....	35,010	10,222	5,292	64	14	216	87	79	8,063	1,227	82	10	48	500	3,778	31	201
Troy.....	10,203	3,859	1,081	13	8	68	33	345	1,892	470	30	15	5	105	604	11	15
Utica.....	21,309	4,417	2,011	26	8	45	12	54	8,342	404	18	35	7	105	3,471	28	15
Watertown.....	6,072	3,272	211	2		13	10	7	745	390	5		29	63	77	12	2
White Plains.....	7,822	2,647	1,146	22	30	279	134	77	1,963	187	357	120	12	02	77	17	12
Yonkers.....	34,065	10,390	3,638	125	9	551	319	139	6,978	347	464	428	48	237	2,984	250	1,899
New Jersey:																	
Atlantic City.....	9,903	2,582	1,131	25	5	82	87	23	1,604	202	65	4	82	157	211	10	13
Bayonne.....	24,899	5,160	1,657	88	11	311	303	162	3,488	102	706	42	43	145	5,044	93	1,340
Belleville town.....	5,142	1,544	620	20	3	54	28	50	2,264	77	4	2	9	12	183	10	15
Bloomfield town.....	7,530	2,784	1,334	70	8	317	101	84	986	108	27		3	40	1,098	27	15
Camden.....	18,615	3,528	2,211	24	14	183	159	47	5,556	151	40	8	45	166	3,335	50	122
Clifton.....	14,773	1,078	3,371	1,388	43	448	44	41	2,956	180	22	20	7	36	1,159	76	794
East Orange.....	10,036	4,570	1,772	91	4	537	110	165	1,391	236	48	11	21	75	158	35	52
Elizabeth.....	29,156	5,755	6,457	30	4	302	236	187	4,204	212	443	658	56	182	4,522	228	680
Garfield.....	11,103	99	1,058	294	11	6	2	3	3,189	92	3	18	2	4	1,981	154	1,126
Hoboken.....	21,169	2,559	6,511	809	385	195	376	208	7,462	150	204	15	40	182	338	40	145
Irvington town.....	13,233	1,831	5,127	48	10	146	50	95	930	142	15	4	46	33	1,573	173	390
Jersey City.....	70,313	16,793	11,632	266	63	1,108	1,016	313	16,157	634	504	67	159	718	10,064	214	980
Kearny town.....	13,598	9,271	721	59	1	698	64	83	833	124	34	8	19	18	536	17	28
Montclair town.....	6,932	2,749	842	45	6	580	112	59	1,914	159	20	1	5	50	69	12	4
Newark.....	115,204	17,069	15,943	243	37	696	235	287	30,768	1,113	1,010	2,174	388	1,506	10,086	446	1,822
New Brunswick.....	8,203	532	954	40	5	61	11	23	1,275	77	110	43	11	319	433	21	100
North Bergen twp.....	10,402	1,138	3,572	77	12	136	166	43	3,476	240	26	1	4	14	214	07	220
Orange.....	6,667	1,926	690	26	7	95	76	36	2,908	69	19	1	18	90	108	10	23
Passaic.....	21,338	1,014	2,426	603	15	115	64	41	3,282	102	39	28	17	165	4,367	203	719
Paterson.....	42,609	7,164	5,343	2,726	594	99	20	31	12,511	1,167	450	37	13	430	2,032	88	73
Perth Amboy.....	13,075	720	630	4		146	110	848	871	67	212	187	40	430	2,446	90	1,940
Plainfield.....	6,028	1,999	651	43	6	231	110	133	1,875	107	47	1	26	67	451	21	112
Trenton.....	28,757	4,218	3,220	15	10	66	58	12	7,553	197	45	17	162	197	3,398	101	1,599
Union City.....	18,535	1,300	6,161	158	25	89	159	83	7,157	413	44	8	31	95	207	109	101
West New York tn.....	11,640	1,061	3,690	49	18	198	129	39	3,043	228	31	2	37	36	220	107	197
Woodbridge twp.....	6,802	572	710	21		105	68	434	735	82	37	17	22	42	437	98	576
Pennsylvania:																	
Alliquippa borough.....	7,471	616	526			16	2	2	2,010	21	8	18	77	387	425	54	657
Allentown.....	9,007	739	3,903	19	2	25	33	12	1,242	117	21	4	14	143	282	58	883
Altoona.....	5,951	854	1,819	2	2	79	1	5	2,029	40	7		5	140	236	4	24
Bethlehem.....	10,093	885	1,464	6		20	18	7	889	30	232	272	61	267	493	63	875
Chester.....	8,048	2,239	419	6	4	38	59	20	1,717	74	22	11	12	194	1,477	5	43
Easton.....	3,060	501	605	2	2	23	13	5	1,091	38	2	1	13	102	74	2	14
Erie.....	17,241	2,306	3,541	22		873	72	226	3,152	173	32	124	105	166	4,124	32	605
Harrisburg.....	3,704	541	636	10		27	6	0	808	34	27	4	128	151	61	9	50
Hazleton.....	5,408	433	456	5		2	5		2,044	7	9	3	3	74	583	91	736
Johnstown.....	9,478	1,053	1,197	3		32	6	17	1,463	22	104	3		195	844	12	2,117
Lancaster.....	2,778	333	1,335	7		11	4	25	432	47	7		3	225	38	1	4
Lebanon.....	1,600	123	660			2	1	1	154	8			2	53	37	10	176
Lower Merion twp.....	5,487	3,765	448	11	9	83	50	13	724	146	21	2	8	16	39	1	4
McKeesport.....	11,122	1,863	1,023	2	1	770	8	6	973	35	55		98	284	1,068	163	1,750
Nanticoke.....	6,151	1,436	267				5		285	1	13			11	2,838	4	468
New Castle.....	7,370	1,550	608	1	2	67	2	9	2,735	42	5	1	82	135	884	66	224
Norristown boro.....	4,160	1,099	307	6		10	6	5	2,227	25	4	1	4	79	3	2	2
Philadelphia.....	365,624	92,801	52,489	347	174	2,815	1,258	934	68,469	3,410	1,609	268	1,086	2,221	24,750	908	1,799
Pittsburgh.....	109,072	23,429	18,971	82	34	986	162	96	18,212	1,073	177	14	403	1,710	11,405	1,140	4,383
Reading.....	9,563	732	1,740	21	5	30	19	14	2,283	102	25	3	2	576	2,568	91	385
Scranton.....	25,430	7,507	2,402	0	7	72	5	14	3,043	89	98	122	25	300	3,905	77	652
Sharon.....	3,866	884	434	2		45	6	1	563	22	2		178	50	169	2	596
Upper Darby twp.....	4,089	2,177	540	22	3	95	45	48	408	112	40	2	12	36	101	4	91
Wilkes-Barre.....	14,688	3,540	1,367	6		82	4	10	1,278	27	37	2	3	88	3,128	30	1,113
Wilkesburg boro.....	2,787	1,543	553	16	2	103	16	27	210	42	11	2	3	56	29	14	10
Williamsport.....	2,207	432	465	1	2	73	6	2	752	65	8		2	13	136	5	18
York.....	1,245	273	396	2		13	11	9	257	22	3		3	36	32	3	4
E. N. CENTRAL																	
Ohio:																	
Akron.....	31,568	5,786	5,708	94	19	587	105	125	4,373	494	132	13	753	1,080	1,110	137	1,743
Canton.....	13,213	1,934	2,601	11	5	111	19	70	2,314	240	452	18	929	1,201	454	208	388
Cincinnati.....	34,835	4,897	17,812	155	15	167	44	94	3,056	656	162	13	367	628	357	55	80
Cleveland.....	229,437	31,364	37,228	755	37	1,943	503	440	22,547	1,465	570	34	2,267	2,464	25,289	14,004	14,584
Cleveland Heights.....	7,616	2,583	1,728	35	3	309	34	36	387	120	7		45	20	135	186	47
Columbus.....	15,279	3,309	4,651	47	10	102	32	39	2,731	369	42	3	75	467	182	45	95
Dayton.....	12,014	1,812	4,884	52	3	89	30	21	615	190	14		90	410	529	74	148
East Cleveland.....	6,099</																

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	SLAVIC AND LETTIC—continued										UNCLASSIFIED								
	Rus- sian	Ru- the- nian	Ukran- ian	Slo- ve- nian	Croa- tian	Ser- bian	Bulga- rian	Wend- ish	Lithu- anian	Let- tish	Yiddish	Magyar	Finn- ish	Esto- nian	Armen- ian	Arabic	Turk- ish	Alban- ian	All other
MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Continued																			
New York—Con.																			
Niagara Falls	146		41	1	165	17	20		175		232	39	2		356	288	10		3
Poughkeepsie	122		1	9		2	1	8	13		515	256	5		2	62			1
Rochester	575		1,128	14	1	65	49		921	8	6,140	192	50	3	61	151	19	34	1
Rome	46	3	1,103		3				13	3	92	12	1		1	4			
Schenectady	304		2	4	1	4			286	13	639	37			14	30		9	
Syracuse	611	43	308	11	8	2	72	1	71	10	2,748	75	37		219	106	26	39	4
Troy	50		260	1		3			34	5	577	14	8		454	140	68		2
Utica	186	1	79	6	5		2		196	3	874	13	10		50	859	2	2	1
Watertown	30		2			1			1		77	40	3		2	53	6		
White Plains	169		1	2	5		1		10	9	271	65	76	1	15	6	2	2	
Yonkers	1,371	38	600	10	3	4	3		242	9	1,439	812	75	1	64	291	18	1	70
New Jersey:																			
Atlantic City	602		8	1	4	3			37	12	2,500	160	8	2	13	80	32	51	3
Bayonne	592	19	352	9	3	2	5		472	2	3,605	194	72	5	18	73	3		5
Belleville town	46	1	7	2		1			19		74	44			22				
Bloomfield town	102		16	4	1	12	1		84	2	181	71	2		18	17		1	4
Camden	668	10	83	26	69	15	6		221	9	1,471	115	47	1	142	20	23		
Clifton	476	374	246	14	6	2	2		20	7	353	640	5		65	218	3	4	
East Orange	174	1	7	1	3	1	1		20	8	313	100	13		50	18	13	4	1
Elizabeth	724	75	442	21	17	55	1	1	1,584	13	1,990	825	12		9	42	5	4	32
Garfield	793	2	79	5	28	2			7		127	1,340		14	1	1			1
Hoboken	284		2	202	135	8	1		68	1	418	144	32	6	9	4	9	1	
Irvington town	481	1	151	5	2	12	3		71	7	1,577	260	10		8	3	5		
Jersey City	1,606	96	912	30	42	13	12		295	20	4,316	602	473	12	110	50	85	19	3
Kearny town	200	2	36	2	8				529	10	117	131	3		29	6			
Montclair town	80		1		5				110		119	27	22	2	13	3	7		2
Newark	3,057	40	1,353	96	47	52	8	20	1,194	23	22,023	2,109	50	5	186	187	51	5	4
New Brunswick	303	1	23	10	2	1		2	9	1	741	2,580	1	1	5	122	9	2	2
North Bergen twp.	96		3	22	24	3	1		18	2	207	130	6	2	219	90	2		1
Orange	144	1	2	1					8		193	45	22		15	17	2	1	
Passaic	994	92	218	27	12	5	3		42	2	3,807	1,637	14	2	18	23			
Paterson	417	3	42	2	2				336	5	7,198	269	11		320	1,036	47	11	12
Perth Amboy	241	45	456	38	3	21	1	13	110	2	1,312	2,271	5	1	5	20	1	6	
Plainfield	160	9	13	3					5		420	62		1	5	20		1	
Trantown	477	2	167	22	7	6	4		118		1,805	3,037	0		26	41	2		
Union City	291	1	2	40	19	3	1		9	8	768	113	5		717	153	40		
West New York tn.	180	5	7	79	71	7			11	1	802	73	9		477	62	27		
Woodbridge twp.	120	8	116	11	15	11	5		13	1	67	2,432	10	1	5	0			7
Pennsylvania:																			
Aliquippa borough	205	10	117	120	827	790	7		52		102	188	3		135	1	9		1
Allentown	229	8	397	3	12			52	7	5	549	544		5	168	5	5		
Altoona	98	5	23	1	0	8	5		15		337	50		1	122	5			1
Bethlehem	185	23	163	87	97	26	2	953	38	5	171	2,592	2	1	12	7	2		
Chester	308	2	503	6	17				237	2	515	29	1		9	8	8		2
Easton	81	1	36						247		207	173		4	72	8	4		
Erie	486	2	24	23	30	12	3		69	13	339	302	166		27	27	4	2	
Harrisburg	67	1		12	60	17	27		18	3	792	140		4	9		1		
Hazleton	20	52	53	3		3			163	2	291	276		2	39	2			
Johnstown	142	12	202	205	308	262	23		7	3	198	567	9	1	107	2			1
Lancaster	72		2	2	2	1			196	14	1	1		5	3	2			
Lebanon	13		15	13	69	2			94		62	62			4	2			
Lower Merion twp.	58	3		1	1				6	5	32	13	14		5	4	2		
McKeesport	130	38	117	23	616	187	8		6	3	548	1,219	14	1	2	55		17	
Nanticoke	181	12	200	34					298		41	35			14				
New Castle	131	16	18	11	66	2			19		147	90	165		19	238		10	
Norristown boro.	56		4		1				9		123	18							2
Philadelphia	13,652	48	2,064	230	240	226	35		5,471	384	82,221	4,033	314	45	2,161	505	296	453	50
Pittsburgh	2,850	215	1,018	661	2,830	742	54	21	2,632	49	12,150	2,333	70	7	44	626	27	24	7
Reading	163	2	70	78	28	6			106	13	542	76		2	10	6	1		
Seranton	542	52	725	18	1	1	2		2,424	12	1,066	368	5		4	175	2	2	1
Sharon	47	21	24	94	176	9	5		23	2	153	328	5		7	1	1		
Upper Darby twp.	78		9			1			33	4	141	12	14		5	6			
Wilkes-Barre	527	28	222	54		33			1,236	4	1,162	78	51	1	532				
Wilkesburg boro.	38		3	3	3				8	2	34	50	2		1	2		1	
Williamsport	50		2	1					5		120	9	1		8	9			
York	37		2						11		98	15		1	7		1		
E. N. CENTRAL																			
Ohio:																			
Akron	690	24	301	653	408	1,025	172	1	318	7	1,470	3,224	18		84	493	38	86	5
Canton	219		33	83	306	124	55		23	1	674	657	4		15	354	31	20	1
Cincinnati	1,079			35	18	175	72		67	2	3,924	508	16		38	235	30	16	1
Cleveland	4,643	144	2,527	12,302	3,607	607	303	12	3,666	177	19,319	23,349	919	47	394	1,173	104	89	18
Cleveland Heights	264			17	3	1			21	12	953	555	73		12	10	3		
Columbus	282	2	7	38	131	79	42		53	7	1,444	820	28		24	69	9	2	4
Dayton	167	4	2	37	128	39	49		269	3	804	1,455	3		9	60	6	1	
East Cleveland	111		3	10	9	4	1		41		579	177	9		32	7	6		
Elyria	50		7	3	11	2	18		10		97	710	2		5	7		1	
Hamilton	43			2	7	3			10		63	17	4		2	2	2		
Lakewood	90	40	82	31	27	8	9		11	1	50	210	83	4	2	40	2	7	2
Lima	13		3			14	17		17	1	63	25	6		1	1		1	

POPULATION

TABLE 12.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE

CITY	Total	English and Celtic	GERMANIC			SCANDINAVIAN				LATIN AND GREEK					SLAVIC AND LETTIC			
			German	Dutch	Flemish	Swedish	Norwegian	Danish	Ice-landic	Italian	French	Spanish	Portuguese	Rumanian	Greek	Polish	Czech	Slovak
E. N. CENTRAL—Con.																		
Ohio—Continued.																		
Lorain	11,619	1,505	989	5	1	56	10	8	---	1,106	54	96	1	215	427	1,433	79	1,234
Mansfield	3,211	447	1,703	5	---	26	1	4	---	239	27	4	---	72	160	72	1	68
Marion	718	215	242	3	---	7	1	4	---	149	10	---	---	2	30	11	1	3
Massillon	2,920	455	594	1	---	41	3	2	1	143	62	138	3	157	310	61	33	141
Middletown	1,182	216	222	1	---	3	3	1	---	167	11	1	---	18	103	14	6	143
Newark	1,109	233	315	---	---	16	4	1	---	177	10	---	---	75	50	10	2	14
Norwood	1,813	504	999	13	1	8	4	14	---	93	29	2	---	5	43	13	1	---
Portsmouth	638	178	197	4	1	17	3	1	---	91	19	2	---	1	53	6	---	11
Springfield	2,135	761	729	6	---	18	10	19	---	177	42	9	2	1	134	14	7	8
Steubenville	5,107	1,174	282	3	---	27	2	2	---	1,578	31	19	1	45	295	689	20	188
Toledo	33,474	6,106	8,535	72	78	286	122	103	---	975	929	96	4	138	829	7,745	686	305
Warren	6,447	1,123	297	3	5	43	4	4	---	1,194	57	19	---	514	611	847	49	495
Youngstown	32,938	6,510	3,104	42	3	771	45	32	---	7,002	114	236	10	763	856	1,801	261	3,991
Zanesville	966	325	292	3	3	1	---	8	---	24	20	3	---	7	39	43	5	16
Indiana:																		
Anderson	804	313	173	6	---	24	5	4	---	14	35	2	---	25	52	75	10	2
East Chicago	13,793	1,134	347	14	1	382	35	12	---	514	63	42	---	1,093	531	3,470	167	1,223
Elkhart	1,665	495	448	23	9	179	21	14	---	342	43	5	---	2	34	57	14	10
Evansville	2,082	293	1,380	15	2	15	5	6	---	43	61	12	---	5	18	13	4	3
Fort Wayne	5,729	903	3,161	32	4	78	20	23	---	231	187	10	2	156	230	269	9	8
Gary	19,345	2,668	1,328	40	15	601	135	85	1	1,184	154	627	2	524	1,412	2,594	384	1,786
Hammond	9,687	1,030	2,003	44	8	281	59	31	---	212	100	15	---	64	280	2,292	83	1,233
Indianapolis	13,740	3,940	4,326	136	6	156	48	187	1	673	311	170	3	359	385	211	33	34
Kokomo	956	381	128	4	2	57	7	7	---	124	51	2	1	45	32	12	6	19
Lafayette	1,128	171	534	176	1	57	3	5	---	10	29	4	---	22	22	2	---	---
Michigan City	3,285	293	1,383	5	2	173	52	11	---	91	21	2	1	4	56	796	12	13
Mishawaka	3,498	215	376	91	1,504	63	4	11	---	495	56	4	70	2	34	146	2	38
Muncie	551	228	129	21	---	9	2	2	---	15	44	1	---	8	28	11	---	1
New Albany	322	73	165	2	---	1	2	9	---	10	23	1	---	2	7	2	---	---
Richmond	887	135	363	4	---	11	3	2	---	202	14	2	---	1	39	6	1	2
South Bend	14,020	1,184	2,148	77	615	513	59	91	---	261	232	27	15	28	238	3,898	34	66
Terre Haute	2,665	966	679	20	3	43	12	4	---	60	90	5	1	67	42	79	17	25
Illinois:																		
Alton	1,118	249	416	2	---	14	3	4	---	164	54	10	---	8	75	21	5	6
Aurora	6,004	939	2,143	13	26	537	205	88	1	178	210	5	---	604	65	97	32	28
Belleville	1,707	314	988	5	6	7	2	3	---	73	36	3	---	1	27	65	15	15
Berwyn	10,285	863	1,173	165	24	488	55	46	---	382	80	1	---	11	58	280	6,086	116
Bloomington	2,044	499	1,116	3	3	217	18	7	---	21	29	2	---	4	13	50	3	1
Chicago	842,067	120,924	156,197	9,060	2,999	66,389	21,561	12,494	79	74,550	9,173	2,482	92	2,970	15,481	130,430	32,451	14,253
Chicago town	19,490	928	1,588	324	20	398	59	63	---	1,738	76	11	---	16	281	3,427	7,404	280
Danville	1,453	313	556	4	26	119	7	11	---	35	128	1	---	1	54	18	7	24
Decatur	2,365	461	1,416	6	2	39	12	19	---	75	36	3	6	1	106	44	5	---
East St. Louis	4,657	783	889	4	3	24	5	14	---	62	98	117	6	12	128	730	358	118
Elgin	5,486	826	2,270	25	6	634	195	165	---	222	106	44	---	17	68	144	84	13
Evanston	9,623	2,821	1,776	75	58	2,359	575	165	---	211	165	18	---	8	148	721	42	8
Galesburg	2,213	331	143	9	7	1,415	17	21	---	75	16	18	---	1	35	5	1	10
Granite City	2,598	405	497	---	---	15	---	4	---	69	26	15	---	24	164	77	52	93
Joliet	7,036	1,169	993	10	1	529	67	37	---	1,581	48	10	2	1	211	560	27	421
Maywood village	4,009	1,001	1,345	45	31	126	124	1	---	162	55	9	1	7	55	72	42	3
Moline	5,937	842	477	50	1,291	2,905	101	100	---	14	255	9	---	1	144	83	13	7
Oak Park village	8,411	3,214	1,923	138	43	655	511	200	1	439	218	14	4	19	170	83	238	33
Peoria	6,736	1,602	2,730	23	78	448	33	92	---	294	208	19	1	27	193	113	32	23
Quincy	1,491	180	1,071	3	---	19	7	10	---	40	15	2	---	2	32	8	5	---
Rockford	18,194	1,410	882	25	78	10,150	592	195	---	2,997	130	20	---	5	116	480	39	9
Rock Island	4,057	529	979	41	494	652	50	51	1	182	283	33	1	6	86	53	13	5
Springfield	6,245	1,512	1,806	21	7	84	33	33	1	794	194	23	28	36	64	111	48	91
Waukegan	6,475	844	651	78	47	929	127	255	2	235	64	10	1	10	152	112	17	48
Michigan:																		
Ann Arbor	2,893	1,090	1,008	30	2	47	18	21	---	118	53	13	---	4	185	34	6	7
Battle Creek	3,414	1,827	367	80	---	138	20	58	---	114	88	10	---	2	115	155	16	---
Bay City	6,667	2,813	1,350	28	10	197	24	12	---	42	766	3	---	12	34	1,522	29	8
Dearborn	13,395	4,305	1,339	57	50	215	67	79	1	766	448	243	31	870	223	1,831	178	1,676
Detroit	399,281	143,248	43,025	2,045	7,997	4,423	1,532	1,881	17	29,254	15,692	1,651	96	5,336	6,670	57,601	1,870	3,770
Flint	20,934	11,123	1,866	124	73	4,445	176	130	1	522	933	40	2	79	247	1,405	229	363
Grand Rapids	27,240	3,784	2,430	10,832	45	1,030	138	243	---	750	290	15	1	39	172	4,604	62	45
Hamtramck	20,025	484	427	1	2	5	3	4	---	277	134	5	3	122	79	15,094	79	305
Highland Park	14,362	8,448	731	41	8	201	75	65	---	1,008	445	40	7	341	221	132	61	70
Jackson	5,071	1,945	760	56	151	69	33	30	1	150	146	4	---	12	92	1,245	3	15
Kalamazoo	6,440	1,118	575	3,042	17	115	26	39	---	132	95	2	---	4	138	401	30	70
Lansing	6,630	2,586	1,488	69	171	131	99	60	---	338	170	23	1	14	177	475	48	105
Muskegon	5,582	838	607	1,310	12	1,047	313	171	---	159	309	7	---	5	103	425	12	5
Pontiac	9,162	4,936	724	47	34	262	107	78	1	251	374	77	13	224	353	353	40	21
Port Huron	5,917	4,449	928	9	41	21	9	11	---	100	50	8	2	3	35	35	12	5
Saginaw	11,099	3,369	4,222	21	23	94	33	31	---	422	560	46	2	6	96	1,170	196	103
Wyandotte	6,238	1,730	967	12	6	19	12	3	---	208	186	9	---	24	89			

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

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POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	SLAVIC AND LETTIC—continued										UNCLASSIFIED									
	Rus- sian	Ru- the- nian	Ukrai- nian	Slo- ve- nian	Croa- tian	Ser- bian	Bulgar- ian	Wend- ish	Lithu- anian	Let- tish	Yiddish	Magyar	Finn- ish	Esto- nian	Armen- ian	Arab- ic	Turk- ish	Alban- ian	All other	
E. N. CENTRAL—Con.																				
Ohio—Continued.																				
Lorain	327	1	152	406	611	173	102		50		193	2,179	2	1		71	2	46		
Mansfield	20	2	7	51	17	57	54		13		12	99				1	2	24		
Marion	1						5				6	18				5				
Massillon	55		3	44	85	102	78		1		14	117			2	117	8	73		
Middletown	8			3	30	4	5		1		02	78					5			
Newark	8			3	7	24	8			1	8	113	2		5	6	1			
Norwood	28			1		3	4				28	12				4				
Portsmouth	2		4		2				2		11	8				15		1		
Springfield	22		13	1	13	1	30		59		37	9	2		2					
Steubenville	110		4	0	4	333	3		77		180	145	14		24	3	2			
Toledo	347		66	56	26	28	739		47	2	1,892	2,382	21	3	81	620	63	1	4	
Warren	166	6	74	65	219	134	12		1		85	329	497	2		40	0	1		
Youngstown	566	5	688	53	1,608	209	86		190	4	1,383	2,063	50	2	8	374	21	31	9	
Zanesville	3		6		3		2		14		14	35	1			66				
Indiana:																				
Anderson	19	2		2	6				1		7	3			2	1				
East Chicago	270	30	56	65	1,111	331	54		662		293	1,621	119		92	22	4	4	3	
Elkhart	21		3	37			4		3		37	56								
Evansville	30			1					2		128	21	2			5				
Fort Wayne	71			8	8	8	97		7	2	93	19	0		2	69	2		1	
Gary	862		40	118	1,242	1,109	173		520	1	350	907	30		24	154	14	54	36	
Hammond	218	22	61	69	317	80	58		70	1	233	695	14	1		1	1	10		
Indianapolis	292	3	1	427	24	111	165		30	5	1,156	246	14		32	173	18	17	3	
Kokomo	12		1	7	2		11		2		12	7				4	2	10		
La Fayette	24								1		56	5								
Michigan City	17	1	16	4	7	9	7		14		45	32		1	1	204				
Mishawaka	33		8	3	4		8		4		46	102				52				
Muncie	6						2				18	4	13			2	2			
New Albany	4										8	3			4	1				
Richmond	2						2		1		13	75			1	1	5	1		
South Bend	163		18	60	49	176	43		55	0	537	3,228	4		11	16	8	2	1	
Terre Haute	55			22	2	7	17		70		160	128			1	106	6	4	1	
Illinois:																				
Alton	21				3		22		1	1	19	3			1			2		
Aurora	60			40	4	3			212	7	76	405	1				1			
Belleville	22	3		5	11	1	2		27		52	7								
Berwyn	46		4	107	76	4	1		44	15	47	58	0	1	3	5		2		
Bloomington	15					1					6	20	2		9					
Chicago	10,436	139	2,723	3,003	8,298	1,598	577	10	27,702	765	86,551	10,676	1,793	53	1,584	1,840	388	212	437	
Cicero town	129	1	50	234	150	13	6		2,005	11	109	71	2		14	4	1		10	
Danville	27		5	11	4		1		31		35	10			1	12				
Decatur	9		4	3					11		52	32	2		1	4		5		
East St. Louis	115	1	32	15	165	9	32		361		218	130			150	3	2			
Elgin	74		1		3		3		46		172	327	14		2		1	1	2	
Evanston	138		3	7	5	4	2		20	3	46	20	46	1	107	37	18	2	2	
Galesburg	18			4	47	2	1		6		18	5	2			4				
Granite City	37			42	321	22	91		13		16	394			191	3	12	2		
Joliet	98		17	641	292	39	3		29		118	161	3		2	15				
Maywood village	100		5	3	2	5	3		111	48	240	20	5		2					
Moline	35			1	1	2	2		91		10	7	6	1						
Oak Park village	146	1	6		2	2	7		24	8	102	60	7		19	15	13		6	
Peoria	104		6	47	55	64	34		80		153	101	3		10	110	3	1		
Quincy	10			1	1		1		3		35	1			7	7				
Rockford	84			0	17	13			786	1	63	6	22		1	12	4	8		
Rock Island	98			2	5	2	2		21		417	7	13		2	3				
Springfield	70		2	182	41	1	4		745	1	118	47	1		27	7	12	3	1	
Waukegan	56		3	522	87	17	74		696	4	225	42	845	1	290	2	7	4		
Michigan:																				
Ann Arbor	56		27	1	1		15		5		35	10	5		22	2	7	2		
Battle Creek	29		5	2	160	51	113		4		15	8		2	1	1	8	12		
Bay City	24				3	1			17		193	20	2			37				
Dearborn	524	3	250	58	190	90	150		183		9	370	84	2	230	181	90	28	16	
Detroit	6,990	54	2,672	1,054	2,238	3,390	1,290		4,285	124	25,801	10,865	2,800	60	3,568	5,520	727	364	164	
Flint	319		40	29	190	146	76		32	4	328	1,254	70	1	32	469	14	3	15	
Grand Rapids	268		87	6	8	2	2		2		224	123	153	3	93	404	3	5	2	
Hamtramck	1,616	13	1,210	68	94	50	17		379	0	64	56	1	1	13	7	3	4	7	
Highland Park	148		21	49	122	90	51		32	2	226	153	178	3	924	304	41	7	3	
Jackson	56		11	1	8	1	106		93		20	13	13			10	4	10	5	
Kalamazoo	60	1		41	83	4	12		11	1	35	213	22	1	2	7	12	3		
Lansing	186		54	2	15	1	21		6	2	40	72	37		1	218	3	2		
Muskegon	41		10	8	2	2	2		30		23	14	35		1			99		
Pontiac	148		14	13	15	115	187		40	1	137	105	59	1	260	29	41	69	1	
Fort Huron	25			4	1	4					18	69	5			62	1		1	
Saginaw	186		11	45	10	3	2		208		53	123	11		3	39		2		
Wyandotte	61	1	21	28	63	111	23		20		49	233	8		3	3	2	0		
Wisconsin:																				
Appleton	14					2					81	4	3			5	1		1	
Eau Claire	2					1	5		8		14	1				3		5		
Fond du Lac	63				2	1					40	5		4		58				
Green Bay	31			2	2	1					53	5			18					
Kenosha	344	1	7	81	206	35	7		856	4	151	48	114	3	52	5	4	21		
La Crosse	29					1			3	7	27	13	1		86	5	2			
Madison	79			16	17	9	1		2	1	379	21			3	8		15	1	
Milwaukee	1,474	2	87	2,767	1,668	217	113	3	332	33	6,485	2,039	185	4	115	152	66	89	6	
Oshkosh	39			3	2				2		60	34								

POPULATION

TABLE 12.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE

CITY	Total	English and Celtic	GERMANIC			SCANDINAVIAN				LATIN AND GREEK					SLAVIC AND LETTIC			
			German	Dutch	Flemish	Swedish	Norwegian	Danish	Icelandic	Italian	French	Spanish	Portuguese	Rumanian	Greek	Polish	Czech	Slovak
W. N. CENTRAL																		
Minnesota:																		
Duluth	24,929	4,020	1,350	41	81	7,023	4,102	319	9	801	926	8		37	171	1,168	54	43
Minneapolis	30,834	10,291	7,373	348	52	25,055	15,482	2,414	34	804	1,717	58	1	474	676	3,029	686	1,167
St. Paul	44,143	7,009	11,975	174	20	8,462	3,412	1,157	12	1,764	972	22	1	322	201	1,818	1,100	129
Iowa:																		
Burlington	1,944	221	984	8		486	10	66		22	25	5		4	12	8	10	1
Cedar Rapids	4,974	746	563	33		183	97	122		70	33	2		2	154	47	2,411	84
Clinton	2,805	463	1,363	20	3	165	54	496		21	22	2		38	27	45	14	5
Council Bluffs	3,036	472	652	14	2	233	86	907		204	25	8		10	43	18	28	21
Davenport	5,621	638	3,585	60	35	307	70	193		95	83	10		4	119	40	104	5
Des Moines	9,310	2,437	1,106	84	5	1,512	360	408		1,217	163	18	1	42	165	188	51	26
Dubuque	2,886	515	1,841	35	8	33	22	23		75	70	5		1	78	35	22	2
Osawatimbe	906	348	1,142	15	4	332	8	10		10	22	5		1	23	9	4	1
Sioux City	8,501	1,263	1,124	201	4	1,311	958	530		183	183	19		24	254	270	116	6
Waterloo	2,470	607	926	21	4	86	51	309		18	42	11		2	133	31	36	3
Missouri:																		
Joplin	549	162	208	5	1	22	3	5		6	22	4	1	2	16	20	4	
Kansas City	24,278	5,516	4,987	99	134	1,068	109	439	1	3,766	629	188	7	70	428	647	113	41
St. Joseph	3,880	611	1,377	18	6	120	21	61	1	147	76	7		87	56	303	55	2
St. Louis	80,386	10,414	31,480	209	103	622	130	271	2	9,624	1,270	649	7	482	1,603	3,992	2,528	499
Springfield	838	293	283	4	3	71	10	11		25	35			13	0	9	2	2
University City	2,464	509	473	0		19	5	25		115	48	4	2	21	11	53	20	6
North Dakota:																		
Fargo	3,706	859	370	3	5	555	1,355	109	6	13	96	3		6	49	29	5	
South Dakota:																		
Sioux Falls	2,834	483	525	90	10	309	794	176		23	55	1		3	96	41	35	1
Nebraska:																		
Lincoln	6,525	958	3,966	25	6	513	78	251	2	85	64	1		1	60	39	125	
Omaha	28,788	3,690	4,617	79	233	2,988	300	2,577	4	3,233	283	88	1	182	305	1,827	3,800	64
Kansas:																		
Hutchinson	505	183	161	7	1	61	2	12		3	9	2			12	8	3	
Kansas City	7,593	1,291	1,580	29	90	551	31	173		88	91	47		12	155	756	48	180
Topeka	2,295	721	810	13	7	417	20	34		34	54	3	1	1	22	18	10	1
Wichita	2,293	717	778	24	1	111	36	37	1	14	82	21		3	84	22	24	6
SOUTH ATLANTIC																		
Delaware:																		
Wilmington	12,592	3,062	988	20	6	178	103	53	1	3,047	135	160	11	27	308	2,432	75	28
Maryland:																		
Baltimore	74,410	8,724	15,530	204	38	460	465	258	12	9,086	656	445	48	296	1,303	9,279	2,272	370
Cumbersland	1,036	380	246	2	1	14	2	2		204	25	1		1	50	19	6	1
Hagerstown	379	86	57	4		4	2	10		78	10				33	3		
District of Columbia:																		
Washington	29,032	8,973	4,238	160	27	447	228	221	3	4,405	1,067	463	38	56	1,473	621	114	37
Virginia:																		
Lynchburg	347	123	36	2		4	1	2		13	9	1			52	8		
Newport News	1,487	613	180	24	1	27	23	34		61	19	13	19	2	108	34		3
Norfolk	4,389	998	369	67	11	108	92	55		375	82	81	28	12	381	75	5	4
Petersburg	309	88	21	2			1			10	5	2		1	20	5	13	4
Portsmouth	878	174	68	11	1	15	10	17		141	10	8	2	4	28	16		
Richmond	4,046	985	567	20	6	37	9	32	1	542	94	12	6	16	234	96	17	24
Roanoke	831	338	63	1	1	13	3	6		44	7	8		3	87	14	1	2
West Virginia:																		
Charleston	1,741	385	206	5	5	20	6	2		153	148	18		3	67	70	2	5
Clarksburg	1,812	210	76	24	3	8	3	2		850	190	97	1		59	72	3	67
Huntington	1,097	365	189	5	2	28	3	4		78	40	7		9	53	34	3	2
Parkersburg	503	193	136			5				44	9	2		2	05	1		1
Wheeling	5,071	890	1,301	11	7	30	4	22		568	88	14		25	474	740	45	97
North Carolina:																		
Asheville	842	344	95	6	1	29	6	6		24	41	33		9	65	19	9	
Charlotte	893	371	131	3	3	13	8	5		35	21	2	1		176	12		
Durham	361	72	26	3	1	7	2	1		42	16	5			65	15		
Greensboro	472	154	68	2		7	2	1		13	17	3		2	66	10	3	
High Point	184	63	13	2		2		2		3	8	1		2	49			
Raleigh	336	112	48	6		12	2			6	11	8			68	2		1
Wilmington	415	107	106	7		6	6	6		10	11	1	3	1	44	8		
Winston-Salem	428	104	42		1	3	5	3		9	17	2			126	19		
South Carolina:																		
Charleston	1,611	256	363	5	3	31	28	12		81	21	19		3	260	99	3	1
Columbia	524	134	41	1	1	7	3	2		38	14	3			70	9	1	
Greenville	331	71	16	2	1	6	1			1	6	2	1	1	93	6	1	
Spartanburg	160	50	10			1	1			5	7	2			44	1		
Georgia:																		
Atlanta	4,727	1,138	580	16	5	79	25	21		130	141	220	3	17	445	178	9	7
Augusta	734	220	134			13	4	2		39	32	2		2	83	21		1
Columbus	275	69	45	3	2	3	2	2		12	5	1		1	22	4	1	
Macon	455	125	48	4		5	6	6		38	5	3			51	10		
Savannah	2,451	614	480	13	3	48	43	23		98	43	39	3	13	287	101	3	2

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	SLAVIC AND LETTIC—continued										UNCLASSIFIED									
	Rus- sian	Ru- the- nian	Ukrain- ian	Slo- ve- nian	Croa- tian	Ser- bian	Bulgar- ian	Wend- ish	Lithu- anian	Let- tish	Yiddish	Magyar	Finn- ish	Esto- nian	Arme- nian	Ara- bic	Turk- ish	Alba- nian	All other	
W. N. CENTRAL																				
Minnesota:																				
Duluth	158	1	7	311	353	181	15		64	2	991	12	2,541	5	1	49	1	8		
Minneapolis	1,317	174	367	90	34	35	119		124	33	6,029	191	1,070	4	55	207	8	2	5	
St. Paul	871		85	27	28	24	11		66	8	3,578	420			32	272	2	1	2	
Iowa:																				
Burlington	37			2						6	12	0				1				
Cedar Rapids	50		1		3	1			64	1	138				1	131	1			
Clinton	12			8	2	6			10		1	3				12				
Council Bluffs	45			5	23	12			1		211	3						1		
Davenport	37		3	3	6	6			4	6	144	9	1	1	16	18	3		1	
Des Moines	292			11	63	26			124	7	930	11	5		9	66	1		1	
Dubuque	28		1						11		40	8	1			3	1			
Ottumwa	10								1		3									
Sioux City	521	129		2	3	8			281	2	806	2	1		8	210	1	9		
Waterloo	50				9				21		88	2			2					
Missouri:																				
Joplin	7						1				43	3	1		2	4	4			
Kansas City	873	11	6	23	78	27	42		45	13	3,780	125	30	1	23	181	15	1	7	
St. Joseph	107		44	2	39	25	2		12	1	490	25	2		17	47				
St. Louis	2,543	13	191	150	1,090	361	147		350	12	9,231	1,245	17	3	124	443	48	225	9	
Springfield	14										40	2				9				
University City	154			7	2				1		924	33			1		1			
North Dakota:																				
Fargo	37		10	2	6		1			2	145	4	3		5	10		1		
South Dakota:																				
Sioux Falls	54								1		28	3	7		1	90	3			
Nebraska:																				
Lincoln	87			2		1				1	203	13	4		19			2		
Omaha	764	6	1	54	355	189	25		354	7	2,229	200	7		13	145	3	3	2	
Kansas:																				
Hutchinson	14										8	4								
Kansas City	266		19	343	1,386	89	14		110		122	53	5		1	7	6	1	3	
Topoka	49				2				3	1	41	3	2			2				
Wichita	66				3	1			1		107	16	3		3	98	2			
SOUTH ATLANTIC																				
Delaware:																				
Wilmington	252		296	4	1				43	2	1,188	60	19		3	5	1			
Maryland:																				
Baltimore	3,440	12	103	24	37	75	15		2,236	53	17,745	403	149	26	35	31	42	7	6	
Cumberland	10					7			6		46	3				5	1			
Hagerstown	13				1	2			2	3	60	6								
District of Columbia:																				
Washington	1,592	19	6	12	13	19	11		48	23	4,925	175	54	2	109	307	40	15	10	
Virginia:																				
Lynchburg	13								1		63					10				
Newport News	40		2	5	2		1		3	2	255	6	1	1		17				
Norfolk	269	1		2	1	1			10	7	1,149	16	30	1	11	91	6		2	
Petersburg	26	4							1		85	5								
Portsmouth	38								3		325	1	6							
Richmond	266	2				5			16	5	730	12	3		133	153	5		4	
Roanoke	23								3		64	4				132	1	7		
West Virginia:																				
Charleston	63			1	1		7		4		200	22	13		2	310	6			
Clarksburg	11	1		2	3	2	1		4	1	33	24	21			41				
Huntington	60			3	7	1	6		4		63	23	10	4		84	5			
Parkersburg	4										7	1				29		1	1	
Wheeling	89	2	90	27	63	19			44		67	56	4			223	16	2	2	
North Carolina:																				
Asheville	39								3		91	5	2		4	6				
Charlotte	16										35	1				42	1	1	2	
Durham	10										75				4	3				
Greensboro	27										19	2		1	1	68				
High Point	20										18									
Raleigh	24								1		15	1				10				
Wilmington	30						1				46	2				17	1			
Winston-Salem	12				1						44	1			3	26	4		1	
South Carolina:																				
Charleston	72		1						2		296	10	2			30	2	1	3	
Columbia	16		3		2						117	2				44			8	
Greenville	16										41	1				56				
Spartanburg	7					3					5		1			10				
Georgia:																				
Atlanta	433			1			2		9	16	1,027	30	13	2	18	129	11		3	
Augusta	40		2		1						109	3	7		8	2	1			
Columbus	11					1			1		72	3			2	2				
Macon	37			1							68	1	1			47				
Savannah	135		4						2	1	439	12	5		9	23	6	1		

POPULATION

TABLE 12.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE

CITY	Total	English and Celtic	GERMANIC			SCANDINAVIAN				LATIN AND GREEK					SLAVIC AND LETTIC			
			German	Dutch	Flemish	Swedish	Norwegian	Danish	Icelandic	Italian	French	Spanish	Portuguese	Rumanian	Greek	Polish	Czech	Slovak
SOUTH ATLANTIC—CON.																		
Florida:																		
Jacksonville.....	4,353	1,501	642	30	10	107	66	59	-----	173	129	107	6	56	225	64	11	3
Miami.....	8,218	3,868	1,157	78	10	305	135	142	1	270	304	355	17	92	261	100	51	2
Orlando.....	1,167	569	162	9	1	55	11	9	-----	32	57	8	-----	10	66	11	5	
Pensacola.....	994	258	121	6	1	61	97	21	-----	112	26	20	8	1	136	15	-----	
St. Petersburg.....	2,473	1,449	371	23	5	104	34	42	-----	94	121	22	2	11	39	24	14	
Tampa.....	14,430	1,236	403	39	11	76	27	48	-----	3,313	191	8,554	1	70	89	29	11	
West Palm Beach.....	1,491	618	215	15	1	86	27	40	-----	55	93	17	1	10	46	23	6	
E. S. CENTRAL																		
Kentucky:																		
Ashland.....	319	89	60	1	-----	2	3	-----	-----	44	7	2	-----	-----	33	4	1	
Covington.....	1,900	413	1,217	8	-----	3	5	4	-----	72	44	4	2	4	26	8	-----	
Lexington.....	612	210	104	5	1	5	-----	2	-----	45	23	3	1	1	71	3	2	
Louisville.....	8,983	1,896	4,010	22	10	67	13	28	-----	530	249	31	4	28	88	227	0	
Newport.....	1,200	242	601	5	-----	4	-----	1	-----	49	50	2	-----	16	19	24	7	
Paducah.....	210	51	73	3	-----	6	-----	1	-----	4	12	3	-----	-----	30	5	-----	
Tennessee:																		
Chattanooga.....	1,464	398	233	4	5	19	2	6	-----	39	30	12	2	-----	52	49	3	
Johnson City.....	275	84	75	3	-----	8	8	7	-----	21	6	-----	-----	4	12	12	-----	
Knoxville.....	824	305	125	3	-----	12	1	3	-----	44	43	5	-----	6	73	28	3	
Memphis.....	5,262	1,092	344	17	2	106	21	37	1	1,234	125	36	2	17	251	221	18	
Nashville.....	1,788	513	314	7	2	11	8	11	-----	98	69	8	2	9	83	59	10	
Alabama:																		
Birmingham.....	5,867	1,676	523	18	-----	84	27	27	-----	1,423	207	46	-----	23	477	72	4	
Mobile.....	1,992	676	292	31	4	113	129	43	-----	47	70	85	6	13	191	24	2	
Montgomery.....	631	160	140	2	-----	-----	1	5	-----	10	28	49	-----	7	81	15	1	
Mississippi:																		
Jackson.....	395	108	49	2	-----	10	2	8	-----	19	16	3	-----	2	42	5	-----	
Meridian.....	271	61	47	1	3	6	2	1	-----	3	12	4	-----	-----	20	7	1	
W. S. CENTRAL																		
Arkansas:																		
Fort Smith.....	619	173	246	1	6	11	2	3	-----	58	32	1	-----	1	20	9	2	
Little Rock.....	1,373	353	627	9	-----	29	7	20	-----	50	61	7	-----	3	50	39	19	
Texarkana (part).....	97	37	11	4	-----	1	-----	1	-----	14	5	-----	-----	-----	8	5	2	
Total, in Ark. and Tex.....	305	83	44	6	-----	6	-----	4	-----	52	11	7	-----	1	26	8	4	
Louisiana:																		
Baton Rouge.....	598	77	54	7	2	9	2	4	-----	314	42	11	-----	-----	17	4	-----	
Monroe.....	551	69	79	5	-----	11	4	2	-----	206	22	10	-----	2	39	8	-----	
New Orleans.....	10,631	2,772	2,646	101	35	256	370	197	-----	6,861	1,988	1,923	48	47	379	155	26	
Shreveport.....	1,541	269	183	14	7	14	7	8	-----	306	156	21	3	1	87	23	7	
Oklahoma:																		
Enid.....	522	145	235	5	-----	11	3	7	-----	9	2	-----	-----	1	22	2	16	
Muskogee.....	347	120	87	2	1	13	4	6	-----	6	22	2	-----	-----	23	7	3	
Oklahoma City.....	3,143	908	803	17	11	141	31	58	-----	42	129	33	2	8	163	57	233	
Tulsa.....	2,690	921	477	21	4	125	27	36	-----	73	111	29	2	15	152	54	25	
Texas:																		
Amarillo.....	562	224	97	5	1	33	19	10	2	7	28	5	-----	1	30	17	10	
Austin.....	1,617	287	534	5	-----	381	6	47	-----	48	30	21	-----	1	28	17	23	
Beaumont.....	1,523	302	104	18	4	25	32	21	-----	492	33	39	-----	3	58	37	8	
Corpus Christi.....	562	154	98	2	-----	23	7	11	-----	16	10	57	-----	1	65	7	17	
Dallas.....	6,473	1,532	1,473	25	3	150	97	99	2	593	202	135	-----	40	244	157	232	
El Paso.....	2,844	925	517	23	5	73	27	37	-----	86	30	395	1	6	80	54	9	
Fort Worth.....	2,918	857	516	10	-----	165	50	15	-----	119	32	64	6	12	140	147	98	
Galveston.....	4,705	964	890	28	17	283	227	99	1	734	131	180	12	5	174	65	89	
Houston.....	11,293	2,388	2,699	74	16	280	132	150	1	1,517	313	401	12	34	360	448	353	
Laredo.....	563	88	29	2	-----	2	1	3	-----	21	18	261	-----	-----	24	6	1	
Port Arthur.....	1,570	365	244	45	1	89	116	38	-----	286	26	4	-----	1	28	27	14	
San Angelo.....	307	78	78	2	-----	10	2	4	-----	6	10	4	-----	1	47	13	6	
San Antonio.....	8,039	1,815	2,595	30	18	115	30	68	1	551	352	815	6	44	151	239	102	
Texarkana (part).....	208	46	33	2	-----	5	-----	3	-----	38	6	7	-----	-----	18	3	2	
Waco.....	1,184	150	303	1	-----	36	43	12	-----	128	22	28	2	4	52	48	56	
Wichita Falls.....	531	160	126	3	2	23	13	8	-----	7	23	14	-----	-----	46	8	10	
MOUNTAIN																		
Montana:																		
Butte.....	8,904	4,264	741	27	16	560	309	72	1	170	320	20	2	13	219	102	24	
Great Falls.....	4,135	1,628	596	28	20	404	414	80	1	109	161	7	1	9	129	130	17	
Colorado:																		
Colorado Springs.....	2,167	984	388	25	2	272	48	55	-----	55	73	12	-----	2	27	20	22	
Denver.....	31,235	8,875	6,091	442	20	3,538	468	789	2	2,924	694	231	5	125	478	576	202	
Pueblo.....	4,722	1,020	582	13	4	303	28	53	-----	926	59	34	-----	4	120	98	74	
New Mexico:																		
Albuquerque.....	1,217	366	190	7	4	59	19	28	-----	242	74	57	-----	1	47	17	10	
Arizona:																		
Phoenix.....	2,226	900	342	26	2	103	55	49	-----	74	91	98	3	5	106	30	7	
Tucson.....	1,351	470	180	10	4	56	24	10	-----	32	40	194	1	5	58	18	13	
Utah:																		
Ogden.....	3,835	1,012	306	655	4	274	139	319	-----	213	67	35	-----	1	107	4	5	
Salt Lake City.....	17,235	6,636	3,276	1,244	1	1,880	784	1,313	8	567	178	76	2	10	550	54	20	

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION

POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	SLAVIC AND LETTIC—continued										UNCLASSIFIED								
	Rus- sian	Ru- the- nian	Ukrain- ian	Slo- ve- nian	Croa- tian	Ser- bian	Bulga- rian	Wend- ish	Lithu- anian	Let- tish	Yiddish	Magyar	Finn- ish	Esto- nian	Arme- nian	Arabic	Turk- ish	Alba- nian	All other
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.																			
Florida:																			
Jacksonville	196					2	1		22	4	345	31	27	2	3	493	5		5
Miami	310		1	2	2	10	4		15	13	403	77	24	4	14	145	12		
Orlando	23			1							46	6			18	29	3		
Pensacola	10							1			48	14	8	1		2		1	
St. Petersburg	30								0	1	04	24	1		6	31			
Tampa	63								4	1	153	18	3	1	2	50	2	1	2
West Palm Beach	41		1	1	2	1					04	12	3	2	1	35			
E. S. CENTRAL																			
Kentucky:																			
Ashland	25								2		13					17	9		
Covington	19			1		1					37	12	1			5			
Lexington	36										53	1			1	15			2
Louisville	244		1	4	2	1			23	9	1,161	37	12		12	228			6
Newport	33							10		1	118	1				1			
Paducah	10				1			1			7	1	1						
Tennessee:																			
Chattanooga	93									1	459	12			3	9			
Johnson City	4			1							6	2				3		17	
Knoxville	20					1	1		1		99	35			1	10			
Memphis	264			8	4				4		847	40	5		4	15			1
Nashville	146	2	3	1	1				2		340	41	1		2	35	1		1
Alabama:																			
Birmingham	108	2		1		2	0		0	3	697	04	2	2	0	319		1	
Mobile	74	5		2		1					59	15	8	1		77			2
Montgomery	20										51	9				14	10		
Mississippi:																			
Jackson	16				1						10		2			85	1		1
Meridian	19								1		10	3	1			59			
W. S. CENTRAL																			
Arkansas:																			
Fort Smith	7			1	1		2				11	5				14	1		
Little Rock	35			1	2	1					39	5			1	1			
Texarkana (part)	1										1					5			
Total, in Ark., and Tex.	0										80	6		1		11			
Louisiana:																			
Baton Rouge	3										20	1				25			
Monroe	15	1			3	1	2				9	2				50			
New Orleans	353		5	110	14	3	5		3	7	671	46	32	6	10	123	15	5	19
Shreveport	27			10	2		0		1		109	13				96	1		
Oklahoma:																			
Enid	17					1	2				5					30			
Muskogee	7	1									21	2			1	12			
Oklahoma City	82			0		3	12		4	1	137	15	3		2	93			1
Tulsa	168					3	32		7	4	317	15	5		7	37	1		
Texas:																			
Amarillo	29			1			2				16	2				8		4	
Austin	8										47		2			96			
Beaumont	22			3	2				1		118	14	6	1		137	3		1
Corpus Christi	20								2	1	32	2			2	28			
Dallas	100	1		1	0	24	13		2		1,156	33	13		2	80	1		2
El Paso	109			1	1	3			13		146	15	4			205	2		2
Fort Worth	134			2	4	9	15		1		333	9	8		1	40		1	1
Galveston	79	4	1	80	34	60	4		4	3	326	34	20	1	5	18	2	2	
Houston	370	1	13	8	3	14	4		15	10	1,202	96	14	1	8	169	11	3	5
Laredo	10										33	4				48			
Port Arthur	22			2	2						31	10	15	3		95			
San Angelo	3										30						3		
San Antonio	288			9	4	12			12	1	517	41	7	1	7	132	7	1	4
Texarkana (part)	8										10	6				6			
Waco	52			1							120	5				78			
Wichita Falls	20										47	4	1		1	8			
MOUNTAIN																			
Montana:																			
Butte	68		6	198	202	317	27		19		56	18	897	4	5	74	15	16	
Great Falls	27			78	60	6	19		6	1	17	7	61	2	2	25	3	2	1
Colorado:																			
Colorado Springs	27			31	8	5			2		48	17	5		1	8		1	
Denver	661			4	263	34	38	48	82	3	3,796	203	69	2	27	49	11	7	3
Pueblo	90	2		749	73	62	8		3		112	68	14			16	1		
New Mexico:																			
Albuquerque	22			3	2	3			1	1	11	10	2			36	1		
Arizona:																			
Phoenix	87			2	4	8	14	4	5	3	81	22	5		2	53	2		4
Tucson	52			8	5	2			3		56	6	9	2	7	46			1
Utah:																			
Ogden	12			3	2	4	1		4		38	3	1			5	2		1
Salt Lake City	102	1		24	8	18	1		6	2	221	22	28	1	6	90	9	9	1

POPULATION

TABLE 12.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total	English and Celtic	GERMANIC			SCANDINAVIAN				LATIN AND GREEK					SLAVIC AND LETTIC			
			German	Dutch	Flemish	Swedish	Norwegian	Danish	Icelandic	Italian	French	Spanish	Portuguese	Rumanian	Greek	Polish	Czech	Slovak
PACIFIC																		
Washington:																		
Bellingham.....	5,495	2,246	506	46	8	856	902	144	79	59	120	3	1	4	48	20	7	11
Everett.....	5,627	1,710	514	190	64	1,019	1,375	149	9	70	223	6	3	1	74	19	8	14
Seattle.....	72,975	29,194	6,498	500	326	10,273	9,752	1,990	230	3,257	1,837	804	24	86	953	616	180	97
Spokane.....	16,190	6,089	2,478	155	27	2,531	1,443	402	2	1,026	648	27	3	30	274	150	80	14
Tacoma.....	19,796	6,040	2,703	62	17	2,632	3,472	594	17	1,128	421	19	13	7	309	338	108	223
Oregon:																		
Portland.....	48,336	15,571	11,214	404	143	5,170	3,019	1,320	23	2,956	1,077	182	25	138	812	612	269	277
Salem.....	2,475	865	711	36	1	109	166	59		59	87	7	1	7	20	22	19	8
California:																		
Alameda.....	6,356	2,628	921	121	5	408	106	348	1	930	298	60	152		44	12	1	8
Alhambra.....	2,986	1,621	508	39	7	144	47	109	1	111	121	37	1	22	42	47	4	5
Bakersfield.....	1,911	576	236	17	2	90	18	49		321	216	66	19	10	91	13	10	2
Belvedere twp.....	3,784	510	282	8	7	51	32	32		371	70	379	1	43	25	63	21	2
Berkeley.....	12,163	4,952	1,497	98	12	969	316	394	2	1,144	355	218	474	11	122	82	39	15
Fresno.....	7,956	1,158	1,246	44	10	214	46	340		1,229	155	116	108	10	239	33	11	8
Glendale.....	5,782	3,418	807	80	5	322	171	144		193	196	59	3	10	11	40	26	7
Long Beach.....	13,255	3,084	1,716	198	24	724	445	428	4	170	417	116	9	15	166	68	51	27
Los Angeles.....	131,848	66,428	26,085	1,908	350	9,200	3,695	3,518	66	12,736	6,540	5,278	307	996	2,005	2,949	998	405
Oakland.....	49,488	19,931	6,259	406	75	3,312	1,551	1,831	4	6,587	1,840	929	4,731	92	789	592	125	71
Pasadena.....	9,874	5,322	1,432	191	5	1,012	252	266	12	178	278	63	9	13	78	54	83	13
Riverside.....	2,111	1,202	217	30	1	210	30	51		126	106	26	5	4	10	9	3	4
Sacramento.....	12,612	3,678	1,996	46	18	533	176	250		2,205	246	323	839	46	566	84	31	100
San Bernardino.....	2,244	929	378	33	4	140	38	67		183	72	43	7	18	81	20	10	11
San Diego.....	16,366	7,627	2,516	146	18	1,119	483	439	31	1,040	596	438	384	36	270	133	105	32
San Francisco.....	153,386	43,651	23,905	976	283	7,741	4,036	3,786	54	28,587	7,225	6,881	1,041	560	4,016	1,599	489	332
San Jose.....	9,631	2,047	873	37	13	382	66	199		4,462	377	187	440	12	66	28	39	3
Santa Ana.....	1,647	876	300	23	11	87	44	62		26	53	34	1	1	8	12	8	3
Santa Barbara.....	4,797	2,253	567	41	6	214	117	163		765	196	151	37	1	88	23	22	1
Santa Monica.....	5,306	3,299	614	57	1	206	72	100		231	238	72	4	15	27	46	13	4
Stockton.....	6,906	1,512	980	20	3	297	85	169		2,143	279	238	168	21	200	50	9	18

CITY	SLAVIC AND LETTIC—continued										UNCLASSIFIED								
	Russian	Ruthenian	Ukrainian	Slovenian	Croatian	Serbian	Bulgarian	Wendish	Lithuanian	Letish	Yiddish	Magyar	Finnish	Estonian	Armenian	Arabic	Turkish	Albanian	All other
PACIFIC																			
Washington:																			
Bellingham.....	40			30	130	5	2		6	7	77	3	35	1	3				
Everett.....	19			21	8	3			1	1	302	2	69		5				
Seattle.....	1,720	14	13	447	248	92	45		178	77	1,509	112	1,446	83	125	47	55	6	
Spokane.....	178	4	8	67	87	34	19		19	2	140	35	165	9	67	2	1	2	
Tacoma.....	147	4	9	433	240	24	9		102	11	105	29	178	6	21	6		6	
Oregon:																			
Portland.....	996	3	28	267	317	107	135		104	63	1,534	126	1,137	26	30	144	8	10	
Salem.....	77			3	2	1	2			1	10	11	84	2	3	4	4		
California:																			
Alameda.....	30			9	5	2	1		2	3	40	30	32	5	10	4			
Alhambra.....	37			3	7	1	1		2	1	28	18	3	2	12	1	1	2	
Bakersfield.....	39			2	4	2	1		4		55	11	22		3	22	5	1	
Belvedere twp.....	319		3	36	73	87	3		35	5	1,180	22	18	1	8	57	9		
Berkeley.....	341	1		35	14	10	19		13	7	83	79	712	14	47	26	5	10	
Fresno.....	1,168			111	13	52	2		2	2	78	4	10	1	1,450	28	47	5	
Glendale.....	86		2	8	16	7	1		2	2	62	38	19	2	27	10	3	2	
Long Beach.....	180	1	1	9	8	24	19		9		168	33	38	4	49	22	9	3	
Los Angeles.....	8,131	13	54	1,600	923	382	126	1	363	180	19,715	2,435	779	67	2,092	834	308	22	
Oakland.....	583	5	3	589	315	99	12		42	59	745	310	255	20	231	88	25	2	
Pasadena.....	153	1	1	5	4	6	11		9	3	105	47	26	2	209	2	22		
Riverside.....	24	1	1	1	1	1	1			3	9	17	2	1	5			1	
Sacramento.....	294			163	51	21			7	8	85	41	68	1	121	36	12	7	
San Bernardino.....	35		2	6	5	1			3	1	55	43	2	1	21	31	2	4	
San Diego.....	213	4	2	78	29	71	6		9	0	300	77	61	6	20	40	7	2	
San Francisco.....	5,912	2	25	1,483	476	297	86		140	186	3,536	861	1,469	178	740	876	97	187	
San Jose.....	66			127	53	2			3	2	65	21	24	1	10	10		1	
Santa Ana.....	10			2	2	1			3		47	5	3		3			1	
Santa Barbara.....	40			3	1	3	1		3	5	35	15	11	2	10	10	4	2	
Santa Monica.....	87			9	5	3	9		2	1	139	24	3	1	2	11	2		
Stockton.....	123			53	8	3	3		9	5	174	25	71	1	65	1	3	8	