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## CHAPTER 13

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## ILLITERACY

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## CHAPTER 13—ILLITERACY

### INTRODUCTION

The Census Bureau defines as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is not able to read and write, either in English or in some other language. The classification is based on the answers given to the enumerator in response to the question "Whether able to read and write." No specific test of ability to read and write was prescribed, but the enumerators were instructed *not* to return the answer "Yes" (which would classify the person as literate) simply because the person was able to write his or her name.

Statistics of illiteracy were first obtained for the entire population 10 years old and over in 1870. In the several censuses prior to 1930, two questions have been asked, namely, "Whether able to read" and "Whether able to write," and illiteracy has been defined as inability to write, "regardless of ability to read." As a matter of fact, the figures for illiterates presented in most of the tables in the Reports of the 1920 Census, for example, represent persons who were unable both to read and to write, since every person tabulated as able to write was also counted as able to read. The earlier statistics are therefore strictly comparable with the 1930 figures obtained through the use of the consolidated question.

It should be noted that ability to read and write can not be defined so precisely as to cover all cases with certainty. A person may know the alphabet and a small number of printed words and yet not be able to read in a true sense; or he may be able to write his name or other disconnected words, but wholly unable to express his thoughts in writing in any satisfactory fashion. In general, the illiterate population as shown by the census may be assumed to comprise only those persons who have had no education whatever.

Statistics of illiteracy in connection with ability to speak English are presented in Chapter 14, Inability to Speak English. From these tables may be obtained approximately the numbers of persons who are unable to read and write English, including those who can read their native language.

Statistics of illiteracy for continental United States are presented in this chapter by States and for cities of 25,000 or more. Less detailed statistics are presented for counties and for incorporated places of 2,500 or more in Volume III of the Fifteenth Census Reports on Population; and statistics of illiteracy in the outlying territories and possessions enumerated at

the Fifteenth Census are presented in the volume containing the 1930 census reports for those areas.

**Color and nativity.**—The variations in the proportion of illiterates in the several color and nativity classes reflect the educational opportunities, past and present, which have been open to them in the different sections of the United States, and in the case of the foreign born, in the countries from which they have come.

The decidedly higher percentage of illiteracy for the native whites of native parentage than for the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage results mainly from the fact that a much larger proportion of the former class are found in the rural communities, where school attendance has been less general than in the cities. Further, most of the rural native whites of foreign or mixed parentage live in States where educational facilities, even in the country, are relatively good. In order to make a fair comparison between these two elements of the population, therefore, in regard to illiteracy, the statistics for individual cities and for urban and rural areas in individual States, should be examined. (See Tables 18 to 22.)

The statistics of illiteracy for the United States are presented, by color and nativity, in Table 1.

TABLE 1.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

COLOR AND NATIVITY	1930 <sup>1</sup>			1920 <sup>1</sup>		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
All classes.....	88,723,047	4,283,763	4.8	82,739,315	4,931,905	6.0
White.....	87,030,007	2,407,218	2.7	74,359,749	3,006,312	4.0
Native.....	74,703,739	1,103,134	1.5	60,861,863	1,242,572	2.0
Native parentage...	53,876,411	936,499	1.8	44,077,564	1,100,875	2.5
For. or mixed par...	20,827,328	116,635	0.6	16,784,299	132,697	0.8
Foreign born.....	13,216,028	1,304,684	9.9	13,467,886	1,763,740	13.1
Negro.....	9,292,556	1,513,892	16.3	8,053,225	1,842,161	22.9
Other races.....	1,449,824	362,643	25.0	326,341	83,432	25.6

<sup>1</sup> Mexicans, with a relatively high percentage of illiteracy (27.5 in 1930), are included with "Other races" in the figures for 1930 and with the white population in 1920.

**Illiteracy by age.**—The results of the extension of educational opportunities from decade to decade are brought out clearly by the statistics of illiteracy for the various age periods. The illiteracy shown for persons in each age period measures the lack of educational advantages during the childhood and youth of

that age group. If school facilities should make no further growth from now on, there would nevertheless be a gradual reduction in illiteracy for several decades to come, as the older and more illiterate population died out; and the general level of illiteracy would gradually approach that found at present in the younger age groups. The improvement in educational facilities since 1890 can be studied by making a comparison of the percentages of illiteracy for the age groups 10 to 14 and 15 to 19 as shown by the census figures for 1900, 1910, 1920, and 1930. (See Tables 2 and 7.)

The statistics of illiteracy for the several age periods are summarized for the United States in Table 2.

TABLE 2.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

AGE	1930			1920		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
10 years and over.....	98,723,047	4,283,763	4.3	92,739,315	4,931,805	6.0
10 to 14 years.....	12,004,877	140,440	1.2	10,041,137	240,300	2.3
15 to 19 years.....	11,552,115	221,942	1.9	9,430,559	285,316	3.0
20 to 24 years.....	10,870,378	294,360	2.7	9,277,021	392,853	4.2
25 to 24 years.....	18,954,029	618,266	3.3	17,157,684	961,200	5.6
35 to 44 years.....	17,198,840	837,955	5.2	14,120,838	988,061	7.0
45 to 54 years.....	13,018,083	804,433	6.6	10,498,493	867,776	8.2
55 to 64 years.....	8,396,898	606,311	7.2	6,531,072	594,673	9.1
65 years and over.....	6,633,805	642,966	9.7	4,933,215	591,385	12.0
Unknown.....	94,022	6,580	7.0	148,699	16,481	10.4

In many of the tables statistics of illiteracy are presented for the population 10 years old and over, without further age classification. In such cases the group includes persons with age unknown. Age 21 and over likewise includes age unknown.

Urban, rural-farm, and rural-nonfarm population.—Because of the marked differences between urban and rural communities in regard to school facilities and also in the composition of their population, statistics for illiteracy are presented for these three population groups in several of the tables.

Urban population, as defined by the Census Bureau, is in general that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. In three of the New England States, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island, towns (townships) are classified as urban if

they have a population of 2,500 or more and certain urban characteristics; and a few large and densely populated townships in other States are likewise classified, even though not formally incorporated as municipalities.

In addition to the classification of the population as urban and rural, the rural population is further subdivided into rural-farm and rural-nonfarm, on the basis of the replies to a question reading "Does this family live on a farm?" The rural-farm population includes all persons living on farms in the rural areas. The rural-nonfarm or "village" population is made up largely of persons living in small towns or villages, both incorporated and unincorporated, though in many areas there are considerable numbers of families living in the open country but not on farms.

The statistics of illiteracy for these urban and rural areas are summarized in Table 3.

TABLE 3.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[For population on which percentages are based, see Table 8]

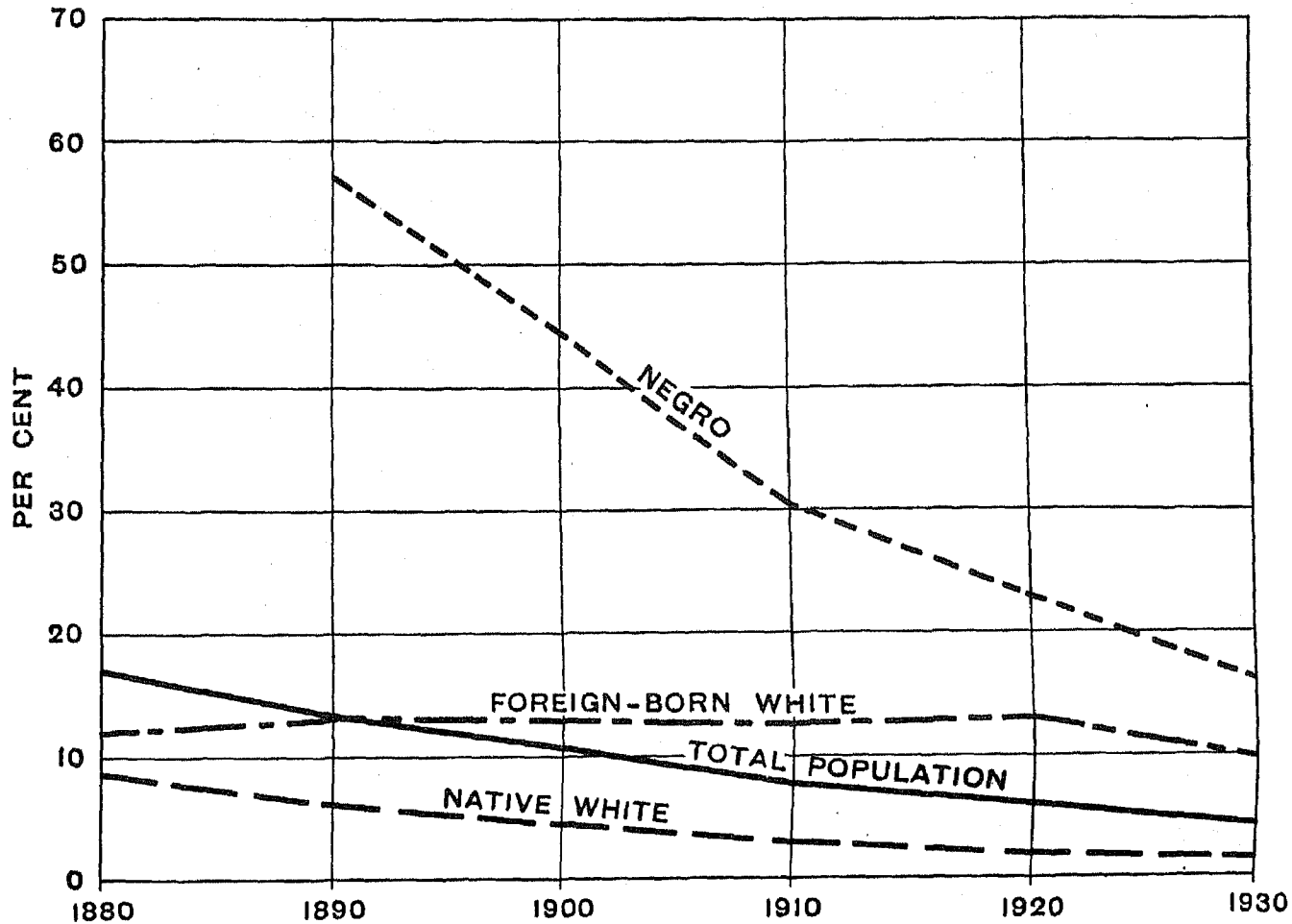
COLOR AND NATIVITY	URBAN POPULATION		RURAL-FARM POPULATION		RURAL-NON-FARM POPULATION	
	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent
All classes.....	1,800,604	3.2	1,593,030	6.9	900,119	4.8
White.....	1,282,441	2.5	644,101	3.4	480,076	2.9
Native.....	253,596	0.5	559,624	3.1	319,014	2.1
Native parentage.....	163,227	0.6	338,412	3.5	289,830	2.4
Foreign or mixed par.....	80,369	0.4	26,212	0.9	30,084	1.0
Foreign born.....	1,028,845	10.0	84,477	7.8	160,702	10.4
Negro.....	395,849	9.2	794,869	23.2	323,177	20.5
Other races.....	122,314	18.0	144,063	34.8	90,200	28.9

Illiteracy by country of origin.—Illiteracy in the foreign-born white population has been classified for 1930 by age in combination with country of birth; and for the native white of foreign or mixed parentage has been classified by age in combination with country of birth of parents. This is the first attempt to show illiteracy in the population of foreign derivation by nationality or country of origin.

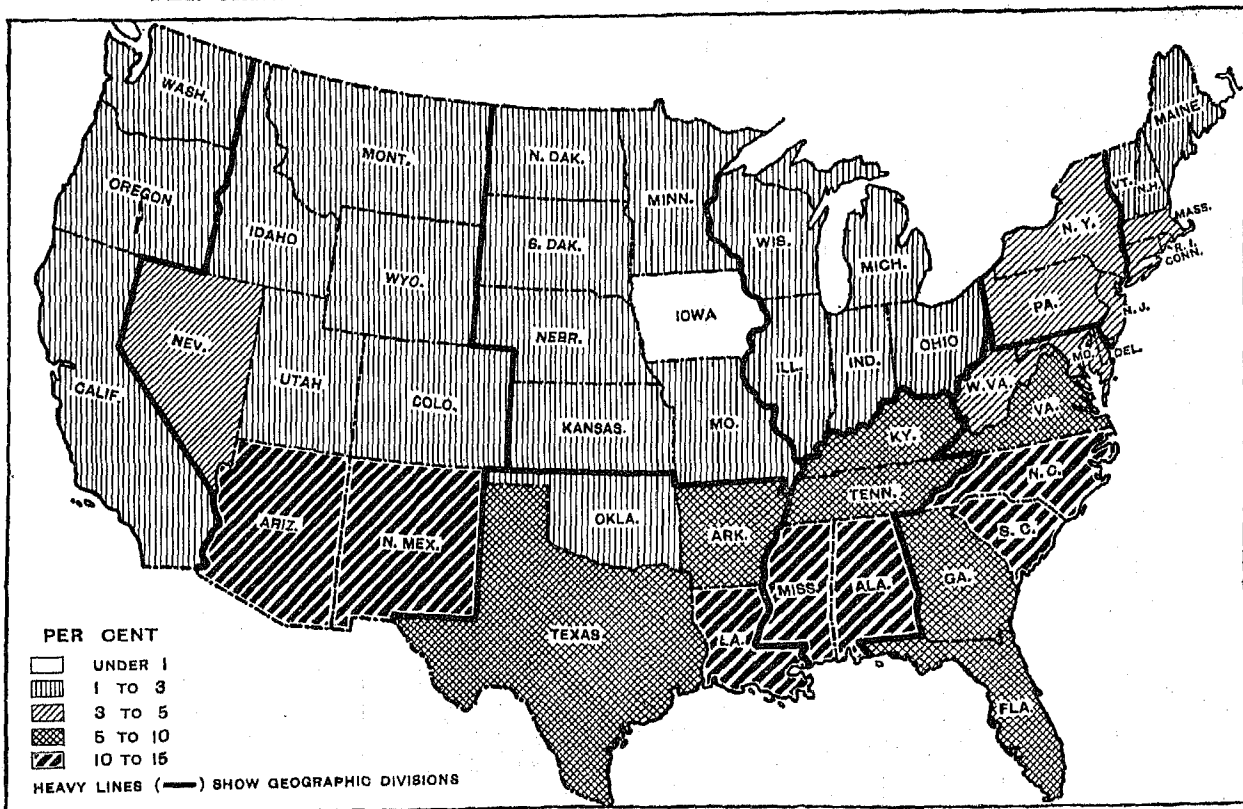
These figures are summarized for the United States, and for urban and rural areas, in Tables 26 to 29, and are presented by States and for the more important cities in Tables 30 and 31.



PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERACY IN THE UNITED STATES: 1880 TO 1930



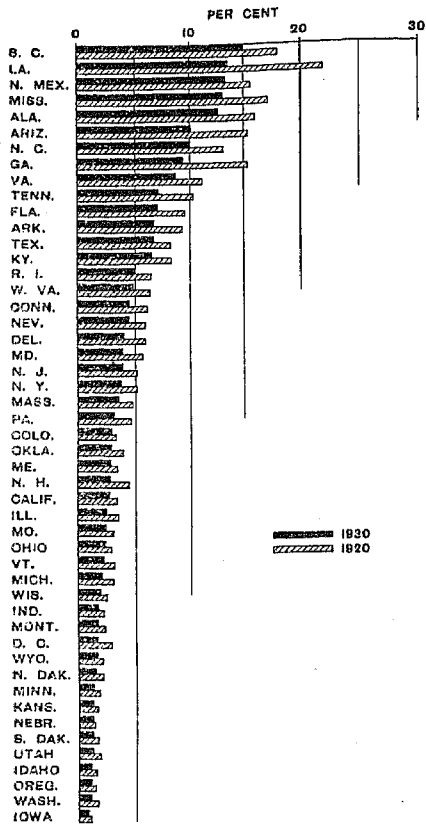
PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1930



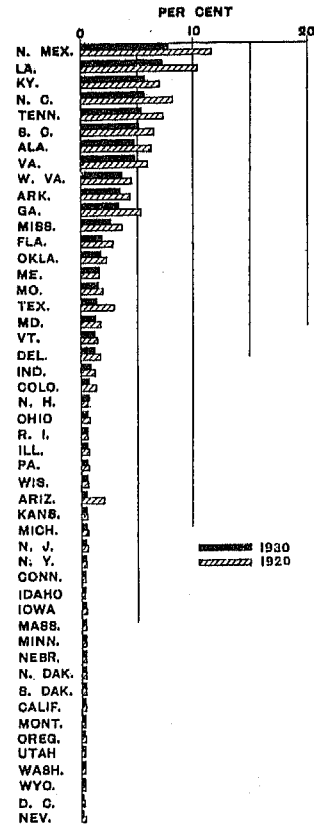
POPULATION

PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES: 1930 AND 1920

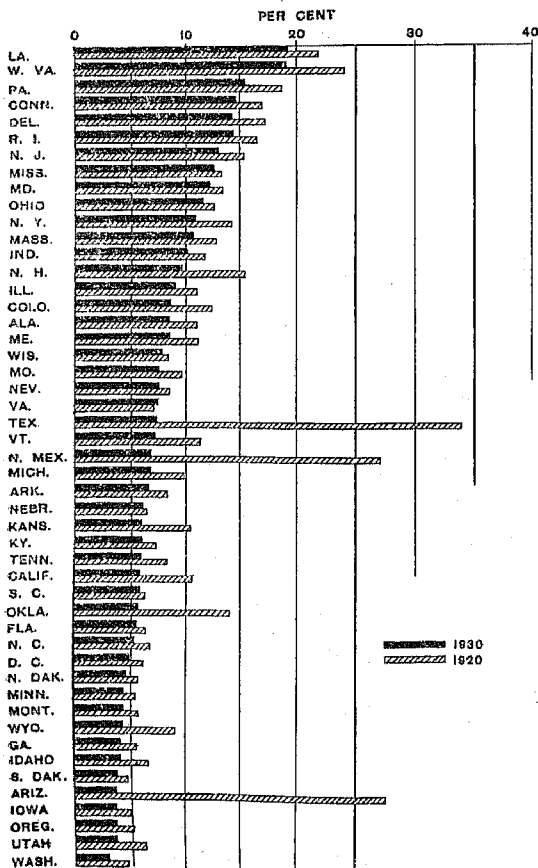
ALL CLASSES.



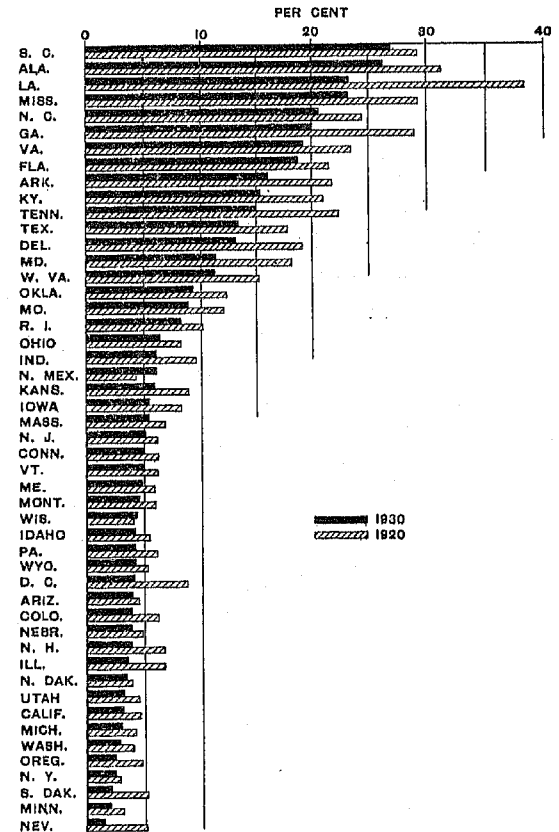
NATIVE WHITE.



FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.



NEGRO.



# ILLITERACY

1223

**TABLE 4.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1870 TO 1930**

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CENSUS YEAR, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	TOTAL 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
<b>1930</b>									
All classes.....	98,723,047	4,283,753	4.3	49,949,798	2,198,293	4.4	48,773,249	2,085,460	4.3
White.....	87,980,697	2,407,218	2.7	44,554,124	1,214,025	2.7	43,426,573	1,193,193	2.7
Native.....	74,763,739	1,103,134	1.5	37,475,901	640,048	1.7	37,287,838	463,086	1.2
Native parentage.....	53,870,411	986,469	1.8	27,188,095	577,312	2.1	26,682,316	409,157	1.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,887,328	116,665	0.6	10,287,806	62,736	0.6	10,599,522	63,929	0.6
Foreign born.....	13,216,928	1,304,084	9.9	7,078,223	573,977	8.1	6,138,705	730,107	11.9
Negro.....	9,292,559	1,513,892	16.3	4,504,690	801,949	17.6	4,787,869	711,943	15.1
Other races.....	1,449,824	362,643	25.0	830,984	182,319	21.9	618,840	180,324	29.1
Mexican.....	1,002,241	275,470	27.5	547,863	134,234	24.5	454,378	141,230	31.1
Indian.....	238,981	61,517	25.7	123,469	29,630	24.0	115,512	31,887	27.6
Chinese.....	63,392	12,912	20.4	53,650	10,735	20.0	9,742	2,177	22.3
Japanese.....	97,273	8,932	9.2	60,680	4,231	7.0	36,593	4,701	12.8
Filipino.....	42,964	2,834	6.6	41,128	2,589	6.3	1,836	245	13.3
Hindu.....	2,833	753	26.6	2,697	741	27.5	1,136	12	8.8
Korean.....	1,440	184	12.7	1,029	120	11.7	417	64	15.3
All other.....	694	41	5.9	568	30	6.0	120	2	1.6
<b>1920<sup>1</sup></b>									
All classes.....	82,739,315	4,981,905	6.0	42,289,899	2,540,209	6.0	40,449,416	2,391,696	5.9
White.....	74,359,749	3,006,312	4.0	38,070,739	1,551,529	4.1	36,289,013	1,454,783	4.0
Native.....	60,861,863	1,242,572	2.0	30,051,045	684,707	2.2	30,210,818	567,865	1.8
Native parentage.....	44,077,664	1,100,875	2.5	22,301,496	614,612	2.7	21,716,000	495,263	2.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16,784,299	132,697	0.8	8,289,550	70,095	0.8	8,494,749	62,602	0.7
Foreign born.....	13,497,886	1,763,740	13.1	7,419,691	896,822	11.7	6,078,195	896,918	14.8
Negro.....	8,053,225	1,842,101	22.9	4,009,462	942,303	23.5	4,043,763	899,793	22.3
Other races.....	9,292,559	85,432	25.6	209,771	46,312	22.1	110,570	37,120	31.8
Indian.....	176,925	61,730	34.9	91,540	30,619	32.8	85,379	31,720	37.2
Chinese.....	56,230	11,292	20.0	61,941	10,091	16.3	5,180	1,198	23.1
Japanese.....	84,238	9,270	11.0	58,800	5,145	8.7	25,432	4,131	16.2
Filipino.....	5,880	288	5.4	5,110	264	5.0	270	34	12.6
Hindu.....	2,400	701	29.2	2,382	785	33.0	78	0	-----
Korean.....	973	79	8.1	787	51	6.5	180	2	15.1
All other.....	135	6	4.4	99	3	3.0	30	3	-----
<b>1910<sup>1</sup></b>									
All classes.....	71,580,270	5,616,103	7.7	37,027,568	2,814,950	7.6	34,552,712	2,791,213	7.8
White.....	63,933,870	3,184,033	5.0	33,164,220	1,602,505	5.0	30,769,641	1,522,128	4.9
Native.....	50,989,341	1,534,272	3.0	25,843,033	706,055	3.1	25,146,808	738,217	2.9
Native parentage.....	37,081,273	1,378,884	3.7	18,933,751	715,920	3.8	18,147,527	602,058	3.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,908,068	165,388	1.1	6,909,282	80,129	1.2	6,998,781	75,250	1.1
Foreign born.....	12,944,529	1,650,361	12.7	7,321,100	866,460	11.8	6,623,333	783,911	13.9
Negro.....	7,317,922	2,227,731	30.4	3,637,380	1,096,000	30.1	3,680,599	1,131,731	30.7
Other races.....	328,478	103,799	31.6	225,943	59,445	26.0	102,535	47,354	46.2
Indian.....	188,768	85,445	45.3	96,532	40,104	41.5	42,170	45,341	49.2
Chinese.....	68,924	10,891	15.8	65,479	9,840	15.0	3,445	1,042	30.2
Japanese.....	67,661	6,213	9.2	60,800	5,247	8.6	6,852	960	14.1
Filipino.....	145	52	35.9	136	51	37.5	9	1	-----
Hindu.....	2,540	45.0	17.7	2,523	1,141	45.2	17	1	-----
Korean.....	443	56	12.6	411	53	12.9	32	3	-----
All other.....	7	7	7.1	3	3	3.0	4	4	-----
<b>1900</b>									
All classes.....	57,949,824	8,180,069	10.7	29,703,440	3,011,224	10.1	28,246,384	3,168,845	11.2
White.....	51,260,918	3,200,740	6.2	26,327,931	1,567,153	6.0	24,922,987	1,633,593	6.6
Native.....	41,236,021	1,913,611	4.6	20,912,940	955,517	4.6	20,323,722	968,094	4.7
Native parentage.....	30,310,262	1,734,764	5.7	15,452,855	862,175	5.6	14,857,400	872,530	5.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,926,401	178,847	1.6	5,460,085	93,342	1.7	5,466,316	85,505	1.6
Foreign born.....	10,014,259	1,287,135	12.9	5,414,991	611,636	11.3	4,599,265	675,490	14.7
Negro.....	6,415,581	2,853,194	44.5	3,181,060	1,371,432	43.1	3,233,931	1,481,702	45.8
Other races.....	283,325	120,129	42.4	199,859	72,030	37.5	89,466	53,490	59.8
Indian.....	171,552	96,347	56.2	80,504	45,370	52.5	85,048	50,971	59.9
Chinese.....	87,682	25,306	29.0	84,141	23,052	27.4	3,541	2,344	66.2
Japanese.....	24,091	4,366	18.2	23,214	4,211	18.1	877	175	20.0
<b>1900<sup>2</sup></b>									
All classes.....	47,413,569	6,324,702	13.3	24,852,059	3,008,222	12.4	23,060,900	3,316,490	14.4
White.....	41,931,074	3,212,574	7.7	21,578,245	1,517,722	7.0	20,352,820	1,694,852	8.3
Native.....	33,144,187	2,005,003	6.2	16,790,497	978,408	5.8	16,347,690	1,050,595	6.6
Native parentage.....	25,375,766	1,890,723	7.5	12,001,102	838,415	6.9	12,474,664	1,002,398	8.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,769,421	174,280	2.2	3,889,395	80,993	2.3	3,873,026	84,237	2.2
Foreign born.....	8,786,887	1,147,671	13.1	4,734,745	539,311	11.3	4,005,139	608,257	15.2
Negro.....	5,328,972	3,042,968	57.1	2,646,171	1,438,923	54.4	2,682,801	1,608,745	60.8
Other races.....	163,513	60,460	45.2	128,243	51,677	40.2	25,270	17,833	70.8
<b>1880</b>									
All classes.....	36,761,607	6,239,958	17.0	18,785,980	2,966,421	15.8	18,025,627	3,273,537	18.2
White.....	32,160,400	3,019,080	9.4	16,425,250	1,410,805	8.6	15,735,150	1,608,275	10.2
Native.....	25,785,789	2,255,460	8.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Foreign born.....	6,374,611	763,620	12.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Negro and other races.....	4,601,207	3,220,878	70.0	2,310,730	1,555,616	67.3	2,290,477	1,665,262	72.7
<b>1870</b>									
All classes.....	28,228,945	5,658,144	20.0	14,258,966	2,603,888	18.3	13,970,079	3,054,256	21.9
White.....	24,717,870	2,851,911	11.5	12,526,487	1,250,970	10.0	12,191,333	1,600,941	13.1
Negro.....	3,428,757	2,780,689	81.4	1,664,656	1,342,347	80.6	1,784,101	1,447,342	82.0
Other races.....	82,318	16,544	20.1	67,723	10,571	15.6	14,595	5,973	40.9

<sup>1</sup> Mexicans classified separately for the first time in 1930; included for the most part with whites of foreign birth or parentage in 1920 and 1910.

<sup>2</sup> Figures for 1890 are exclusive of persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, are especially enumerated, but for which illiteracy statistics are not available.

## POPULATION

TABLE 5.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1900 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR, COLOR, AND NATIVITY	TOTAL 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
1930									
All classes	72,942,024	3,863,215	5.3	27,056,757	1,942,729	5.2	35,885,267	1,920,486	5.4
White	65,400,034	2,251,470	3.4	33,216,074	1,116,497	3.4	32,183,960	1,134,973	3.5
Native	52,702,391	954,068	1.8	26,418,580	545,849	2.1	26,283,811	409,119	1.6
Native parentage	38,116,766	855,318	2.2	19,257,937	492,322	2.6	18,858,829	362,066	1.9
Foreign or mixed parentage	14,645,625	99,650	0.7	7,160,643	53,527	0.7	7,424,982	46,123	0.6
Foreign born	12,637,643	1,296,502	10.3	6,797,404	570,648	8.4	5,840,149	725,854	12.4
Negro	6,531,939	1,306,650	20.0	3,235,441	672,234	20.8	3,296,498	634,416	19.2
Other races <sup>1</sup>	1,011,651	305,095	30.2	605,242	153,998	25.4	406,409	151,097	37.2
1920 <sup>2</sup>									
All classes	69,886,520	4,333,111	7.1	31,408,370	2,192,368	7.0	29,478,150	2,140,743	7.3
White	55,113,461	2,747,814	5.0	28,442,400	1,403,609	4.9	26,671,061	1,344,205	5.0
Native	42,614,741	1,040,669	2.4	21,513,948	563,546	2.6	21,100,793	477,123	2.3
Native parentage	31,007,257	938,311	3.0	15,805,063	509,343	3.2	15,202,194	428,068	2.8
Foreign or mixed parentage	11,607,484	102,358	0.9	5,708,885	54,203	0.9	5,898,599	48,155	0.8
Foreign born	12,498,720	1,707,145	13.7	6,928,452	840,063	12.1	5,570,268	867,082	15.6
Negro	5,522,475	1,512,987	27.4	2,792,006	748,229	26.8	2,730,469	764,768	28.0
Other races	250,584	72,310	28.9	165,964	40,530	24.0	81,620	31,780	38.9
1910 <sup>2</sup>									
All classes	51,554,905	4,570,017	8.9	26,999,151	2,273,603	8.4	24,555,754	2,296,414	9.4
White	46,416,750	2,739,838	5.9	24,357,514	1,406,364	5.8	22,059,236	1,333,474	6.0
Native	34,762,825	1,232,345	3.5	17,710,697	617,733	3.5	17,052,123	614,612	3.6
Native parentage	25,696,212	1,113,427	4.3	13,211,731	557,042	4.2	12,484,451	550,385	4.5
Foreign or mixed parentage	9,066,613	118,918	1.3	4,498,966	60,691	1.3	4,567,672	58,227	1.3
Foreign born	11,653,925	1,507,493	12.9	6,646,817	788,631	11.9	5,007,103	718,862	14.4
Negro	4,886,615	1,742,648	35.7	2,458,873	819,135	33.3	2,427,742	923,513	38.0
Other races	251,540	87,531	34.8	182,764	48,104	26.3	68,776	30,427	67.3
1900									
All classes	40,782,007	4,981,026	12.0	21,134,299	2,288,470	10.8	19,647,708	2,692,556	13.2
White	36,447,297	2,644,240	7.3	18,918,697	1,249,897	6.6	17,528,000	1,394,343	8.0
Native	27,478,882	1,456,083	5.3	14,014,427	657,681	4.9	13,464,455	767,022	5.7
Native parentage	20,607,766	1,318,529	6.4	10,569,743	618,066	5.9	10,038,023	609,923	7.0
Foreign or mixed parentage	6,871,116	137,554	2.0	3,444,684	68,975	2.0	3,426,432	67,570	2.0
Foreign born	8,968,415	1,189,157	13.3	4,904,270	602,316	11.5	4,064,145	626,841	15.4
Negro	4,119,152	2,131,028	51.7	2,060,302	976,610	47.4	2,088,860	1,154,418	55.1
Other races	215,558	105,758	49.1	155,300	61,963	39.9	60,258	43,795	72.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes Mexicans who were classified for the most part with whites of foreign birth or parentage in 1920 and 1910.<sup>2</sup> Mexicans included with the white population in 1920 and 1910.

ILLITERACY

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TABLE 6.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX	POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER 1			10 TO 14 YEARS			15 TO 19 YEARS			20 TO 24 YEARS			25 TO 34 YEARS		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
All classes.....	98,723,047	4,283,763	4.3	12,004,877	140,440	1.2	11,552,115	221,942	1.9	10,870,373	294,560	2.7	18,954,029	618,266	3.3
Male.....	49,949,798	2,198,293	4.4	6,068,777	82,030	1.4	5,757,825	140,632	2.4	5,339,815	178,019	3.2	9,421,960	323,919	3.4
Female.....	48,773,249	2,085,460	4.3	5,936,100	58,410	1.0	5,794,290	81,310	1.4	5,533,558	121,541	2.2	9,532,069	294,347	3.1
White.....	87,980,667	2,407,218	2.7	10,546,282	53,693	0.5	10,111,584	81,995	0.8	9,466,155	107,533	1.1	16,683,462	287,948	1.7
Male.....	44,554,124	1,214,025	2.7	5,330,968	32,000	0.6	5,063,975	53,337	1.1	4,660,010	64,571	1.4	8,306,136	144,057	1.7
Female.....	43,426,543	1,193,193	2.7	5,206,314	21,693	0.4	5,047,609	28,658	0.6	4,800,130	42,962	0.9	8,377,325	143,891	1.7
Native.....	74,763,739	1,103,134	1.5	10,398,540	53,323	0.5	9,786,954	77,337	0.8	8,804,163	80,993	1.0	14,416,626	159,063	1.1
Male.....	37,475,901	640,048	1.7	5,265,795	31,874	0.6	4,907,316	51,242	1.0	4,340,913	57,771	1.3	7,140,378	96,804	1.4
Female.....	37,287,838	463,086	1.2	5,132,751	21,449	0.4	4,879,638	26,095	0.5	4,457,250	32,222	0.7	7,276,248	62,264	0.9
Native parentage.....	53,876,411	986,469	1.8	7,528,352	47,636	0.6	6,932,503	68,100	1.0	6,355,507	70,204	1.2	10,425,785	141,270	1.4
Male.....	27,188,095	577,312	2.1	3,818,635	28,769	0.8	3,480,607	46,230	1.3	3,133,838	52,108	1.7	5,192,056	87,793	1.7
Female.....	26,688,316	409,157	1.5	3,709,717	18,867	0.5	3,451,896	21,870	0.6	3,210,669	27,186	0.8	5,233,729	53,483	1.0
Foreign or mixed par.....	20,887,328	116,665	0.6	2,870,194	5,687	0.2	2,854,451	9,237	0.3	2,448,650	10,690	0.4	3,989,841	17,792	0.4
Male.....	10,287,809	62,736	0.6	1,447,160	3,105	0.2	1,426,700	5,012	0.4	1,208,075	5,663	0.5	1,948,322	9,011	0.5
Female.....	10,599,522	53,929	0.5	1,423,034	2,582	0.2	1,427,752	4,225	0.3	1,240,581	5,036	0.4	2,041,519	8,781	0.4
Foreign born.....	13,216,028	1,304,084	9.9	147,736	370	0.3	324,630	4,658	1.4	661,002	17,540	2.6	2,267,836	128,880	5.7
Male.....	7,078,223	573,977	8.1	74,173	186	0.3	156,659	2,695	1.3	310,103	6,800	2.1	1,165,758	47,253	4.1
Female.....	6,138,795	730,107	11.9	73,563	184	0.3	167,971	2,563	1.5	342,880	10,740	3.1	1,102,078	81,627	7.4
Negro.....	9,292,556	1,513,892	16.3	1,251,542	60,238	5.3	1,250,528	111,111	8.9	1,203,191	146,350	12.2	1,086,301	251,026	13.0
Male.....	4,564,690	801,949	17.6	623,228	30,766	6.4	595,646	72,986	12.3	553,622	87,580	15.8	917,389	140,221	15.3
Female.....	4,727,866	711,943	15.1	628,314	29,472	4.2	654,882	38,125	5.8	649,569	58,770	9.0	1,018,912	110,805	10.9
Other races.....	1,449,824	362,643	25.0	207,653	20,569	9.9	100,603	28,835	15.2	201,632	40,477	20.1	334,266	70,292	23.7
Male.....	830,984	182,310	21.9	105,681	10,294	9.7	98,204	14,300	14.0	117,177	20,808	17.8	198,441	30,641	20.0
Female.....	618,840	180,324	29.1	101,472	10,305	10.2	01,700	14,527	15.8	83,855	19,669	23.4	135,825	39,651	29.2

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX	35 TO 44 YEARS			45 TO 54 YEARS			55 TO 64 YEARS			65 YEARS AND OVER			21 YEARS AND OVER 1		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
All classes.....	17,168,840	887,955	5.2	13,018,083	864,433	6.6	8,896,898	606,811	7.2	6,633,803	642,966	9.7	72,943,024	3,863,216	5.3
Male.....	8,816,310	433,510	4.9	6,803,569	441,883	6.5	4,367,500	303,907	7.0	3,325,211	296,105	8.9	37,056,767	1,942,729	5.2
Female.....	8,352,521	454,445	5.4	6,214,514	422,550	6.8	4,529,398	302,904	7.5	3,308,594	346,861	10.5	35,886,257	1,920,486	5.4
White.....	15,382,127	551,464	3.6	11,732,045	534,738	4.6	7,770,100	382,047	4.9	6,211,583	404,534	6.5	65,400,034	2,251,470	3.4
Male.....	7,904,797	265,037	3.4	6,109,060	274,678	4.5	4,014,078	190,710	4.8	3,107,585	187,856	6.0	33,216,074	1,116,497	3.4
Female.....	7,477,330	286,377	3.8	5,622,985	260,160	4.6	3,756,022	191,337	5.1	3,103,998	216,678	7.0	32,183,960	1,134,973	3.5
Native.....	12,056,284	176,926	1.5	8,840,461	185,002	2.1	5,830,910	167,254	2.7	4,554,290	201,193	4.4	52,762,391	954,968	1.8
Male.....	6,050,243	102,750	1.7	4,504,694	108,750	2.4	2,975,830	88,384	3.0	2,248,238	101,325	4.5	20,418,580	545,849	2.1
Female.....	6,006,036	74,176	1.2	4,344,767	77,152	1.8	2,855,080	88,870	2.4	2,306,052	99,873	4.3	26,343,811	409,119	1.6
Native parentage.....	8,829,228	158,088	1.8	6,395,325	160,110	2.6	4,122,463	141,150	3.4	3,420,887	179,932	5.2	38,110,766	855,318	2.2
Male.....	4,370,087	92,736	2.1	3,300,414	98,944	3.0	2,143,008	70,267	3.7	1,711,900	90,440	5.3	19,267,937	492,322	2.6
Female.....	4,259,141	65,352	1.5	3,094,911	70,166	2.3	1,979,555	61,883	3.1	1,717,987	89,492	5.2	18,842,829	362,996	1.9
Foreign or mixed par.....	3,427,066	18,838	0.5	2,454,136	16,792	0.7	1,708,447	16,104	0.9	1,124,403	21,266	1.9	14,645,625	99,650	0.7
Male.....	1,680,161	10,014	0.6	1,204,280	9,806	0.8	831,922	9,117	1.1	536,338	10,835	2.0	7,160,643	53,527	0.7
Female.....	1,746,895	8,824	0.5	1,249,856	6,986	0.6	876,525	6,987	0.8	588,065	10,331	1.8	7,484,982	46,123	0.6
Foreign born.....	3,325,843	374,538	11.3	2,882,584	348,896	12.1	1,989,190	224,793	11.6	1,657,293	203,338	12.3	12,637,643	1,296,502	10.3
Male.....	1,854,549	162,337	8.8	1,694,366	165,823	10.3	1,038,248	102,326	9.9	859,347	86,531	10.1	6,797,494	570,648	8.4
Female.....	1,471,294	212,201	14.4	1,278,218	183,008	14.3	950,942	122,467	13.6	797,946	116,805	14.0	5,840,149	725,854	12.4
Negro.....	1,578,323	264,541	16.8	1,134,655	274,642	24.2	551,566	189,929	34.4	372,719	207,506	55.7	6,531,939	1,306,650	20.0
Male.....	789,801	133,047	17.3	600,694	139,161	23.2	307,715	95,463	31.0	189,630	92,630	48.9	3,235,441	672,234	20.8
Female.....	808,522	131,494	16.3	533,961	135,481	25.4	243,850	94,461	38.7	183,189	114,876	62.7	3,296,498	634,416	19.2
Other races.....	238,300	71,960	30.2	151,383	55,053	36.4	75,232	34,835	46.3	49,603	30,926	62.5	1,011,651	305,095	30.2
Male.....	141,721	35,376	25.0	93,815	28,144	30.0	45,708	17,729	38.8	25,096	15,619	55.8	605,242	153,998	25.4
Female.....	96,669	36,574	37.8	57,568	26,909	46.7	29,526	17,106	57.9	21,407	15,307	71.5	406,409	151,097	37.2

1 Includes persons of unknown age.

POPULATION

TABLE 7.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1900 TO 1930

[Some part of the decrease from 1920 to 1930 in the percentage illiterate, shown by whites of foreign birth or parentage, is doubtless due to the separate classification in 1930 of Mexicans who were included for the most part with these white classes in 1920 and 1910.]

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE	TOTAL								MALE						FEMALE					
	Number illiterate				Per cent				Number illiterate			Per cent			Number illiterate			Per cent		
	1930	1920	1910	1900	1930	1920	1910	1900	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910
All classes.....	4,283,753	4,981,905	5,516,183	6,180,069	4.3	6.0	7.7	10.7	2,198,293	2,540,209	2,814,950	4.4	6.0	7.0	2,085,460	2,391,696	2,701,213	4.3	5.9	7.8
10 to 14 years.....	140,440	246,300	370,136	577,649	1.2	2.3	4.1	7.1	82,030	141,570	211,703	1.4	2.6	4.0	58,410	104,734	158,378	1.0	2.0	3.5
15 to 19 years.....	221,942	283,316	448,414	576,978	1.9	3.0	4.9	7.6	140,632	171,489	262,770	2.4	3.7	5.8	81,310	111,827	185,044	1.4	2.4	4.1
20 to 24 years.....	294,360	392,853	622,073	644,273	2.7	4.2	6.9	8.8	173,019	203,773	343,450	3.2	4.5	7.5	121,341	180,080	278,623	2.2	4.0	6.2
25 to 34 years.....	618,266	961,200	1,102,384	1,103,478	3.3	5.6	7.3	9.1	323,919	486,217	597,657	3.4	5.6	7.0	294,347	474,983	504,727	3.1	5.6	7.0
35 to 44 years.....	887,955	988,961	940,610	1,033,591	6.2	7.0	8.1	11.2	433,610	509,107	466,287	4.9	6.0	7.0	454,445	479,854	474,223	5.4	7.1	8.6
45 to 54 years.....	864,433	857,770	829,153	943,607	6.6	8.2	9.0	14.7	441,883	453,950	389,603	6.5	8.0	8.7	422,550	403,820	430,545	6.8	8.3	11.3
55 to 64 years.....	606,811	594,573	607,754	642,257	7.2	9.1	12.0	16.0	303,907	292,511	283,076	7.0	8.4	10.0	302,904	302,062	324,078	7.5	9.8	13.6
65 and over.....	642,966	591,385	573,799	611,446	9.7	12.0	14.5	19.3	296,105	273,000	248,875	8.9	11.0	12.5	340,861	318,385	324,924	10.5	13.0	16.5
Unknown.....	6,950	15,481	21,040	46,790	7.0	10.4	13.0	23.3	3,288	8,586	11,464	6.3	9.2	10.0	3,292	6,895	10,470	7.8	12.4	10.2
White.....	2,407,218	3,008,312	3,184,633	3,200,746	2.7	4.0	5.0	6.2	1,214,026	1,561,529	1,602,505	2.7	4.1	5.0	1,193,193	1,454,783	1,522,128	2.7	4.0	4.9
10 to 14 years.....	53,693	100,643	144,675	240,580	0.5	1.1	1.8	3.5	32,000	57,150	82,569	0.6	1.2	2.1	21,693	43,493	62,100	0.4	0.9	1.6
15 to 19 years.....	81,995	125,495	226,432	255,707	0.8	1.5	2.8	3.0	53,377	74,455	132,010	1.1	1.8	3.3	28,658	51,040	93,810	0.6	1.2	2.4
20 to 24 years.....	107,533	207,649	367,669	292,468	1.1	2.5	4.6	4.0	64,571	103,958	211,861	1.4	2.6	5.2	42,962	103,601	155,808	0.9	2.5	4.0
25 to 34 years.....	287,948	660,706	702,962	583,293	1.7	4.3	5.2	5.4	144,057	336,106	403,285	1.7	4.3	5.7	143,891	324,600	290,077	1.7	4.3	4.7
35 to 44 years.....	551,404	662,629	569,403	599,819	3.6	5.2	5.4	6.9	265,087	355,103	303,719	3.4	5.3	5.5	286,377	307,526	265,094	3.8	5.1	5.4
45 to 54 years.....	534,738	518,918	477,080	501,871	4.6	5.6	6.3	8.7	274,578	279,937	232,165	4.5	5.5	5.7	260,160	238,981	244,915	4.6	5.4	6.9
55 to 64 years.....	382,472	370,421	344,877	362,297	4.9	6.1	7.4	9.9	190,710	181,988	155,476	4.8	6.7	6.4	191,337	188,433	180,401	5.1	6.6	8.6
65 and over.....	404,634	352,525	342,420	378,071	6.5	7.7	9.1	13.5	187,856	158,298	135,102	6.0	6.9	7.4	210,678	194,227	207,318	7.0	7.9	11.4
Unknown.....	3,260	7,320	9,115	16,940	4.2	5.9	6.8	11.7	1,769	4,534	5,712	4.2	5.8	6.1	1,497	2,702	3,403	4.3	6.2	8.0
Native white.....	1,103,134	1,242,572	1,534,272	1,913,611	1.5	2.0	3.0	4.6	640,048	684,707	798,056	1.7	2.2	3.1	463,086	567,868	738,217	1.2	1.8	2.6
10 to 14 years.....	53,323	85,856	131,091	223,208	0.5	0.9	1.7	3.4	31,874	49,650	76,369	0.6	1.1	2.0	21,453	36,206	55,032	0.4	0.8	1.6
15 to 19 years.....	77,337	97,013	140,323	196,393	0.8	1.2	2.1	3.3	51,242	60,731	85,510	1.0	1.6	2.3	26,095	30,282	54,813	0.5	0.9	1.5
20 to 24 years.....	89,993	98,938	148,541	185,966	1.0	1.4	2.3	3.0	64,571	57,040	84,586	1.3	1.0	2.6	32,222	41,695	63,055	0.7	1.1	1.9
25 to 34 years.....	159,068	300,913	247,774	307,899	1.1	1.5	2.4	3.6	96,804	108,587	136,583	1.4	1.8	2.0	62,204	82,326	111,101	0.9	1.3	2.2
35 to 44 years.....	176,920	201,739	235,489	314,959	1.5	2.1	3.0	5.1	102,750	112,982	120,488	1.7	2.3	3.0	74,176	88,757	115,001	1.2	1.6	3.0
45 to 54 years.....	185,902	202,196	248,900	292,643	2.1	2.9	4.5	7.1	109,750	113,275	122,110	2.4	3.1	4.2	77,152	88,921	120,700	1.8	2.6	4.8
55 to 64 years.....	157,254	177,515	197,955	187,727	2.7	4.0	6.0	7.7	88,384	92,008	95,273	3.0	4.0	5.5	68,870	68,507	102,082	2.4	4.0	6.0
65 and over.....	201,198	185,133	179,219	194,713	4.4	5.7	7.3	10.5	101,325	88,662	78,035	4.5	5.5	6.0	90,873	90,471	100,184	4.3	5.9	8.6
Unknown.....	2,133	3,269	4,080	10,103	3.2	3.2	3.8	8.4	1,148	1,772	2,111	3.1	2.7	2.8	885	1,497	1,969	3.2	3.0	5.9
Native parentage.....	980,469	1,109,875	1,378,884	1,784,764	1.8	2.5	3.7	5.7	577,312	614,612	715,928	2.1	2.7	3.8	409,157	495,263	602,958	1.5	2.3	3.7
10 to 14 years.....	47,636	71,845	117,973	205,735	0.6	1.1	2.2	4.4	28,769	42,349	69,087	0.8	1.3	2.6	18,867	29,490	48,886	0.5	0.9	1.7
15 to 19 years.....	68,100	83,303	121,878	175,505	1.0	1.5	2.4	4.1	46,230	53,409	75,394	1.3	1.9	3.0	21,870	29,897	40,484	0.6	1.1	1.8
20 to 24 years.....	79,294	86,669	130,991	166,884	1.2	1.7	2.8	4.4	52,108	50,891	75,193	1.7	2.0	3.2	27,186	35,778	55,708	0.8	1.4	2.4
25 to 34 years.....	141,276	168,484	220,797	272,557	1.4	1.9	3.0	4.6	87,703	97,189	121,988	1.7	2.2	3.2	53,483	71,235	98,814	1.0	1.6	2.7
35 to 44 years.....	158,088	182,269	210,694	280,246	1.8	2.6	3.8	6.4	92,736	102,180	107,355	2.1	2.9	3.8	65,862	80,899	103,339	1.9	2.6	3.0
45 to 54 years.....	169,110	183,398	224,421	260,889	2.6	3.7	5.6	8.0	98,944	102,506	100,768	3.0	3.9	5.2	70,166	80,892	114,003	2.3	3.5	4.0
55 to 64 years.....	141,150	160,362	181,363	174,089	3.4	4.9	6.7	8.0	79,267	82,986	87,500	3.7	4.9	6.1	61,883	77,370	93,963	3.1	5.0	7.3
65 and over.....	179,932	170,603	167,099	183,428	5.2	6.2	7.6	10.7	90,440	81,498	67,752	5.3	6.0	6.2	80,492	89,105	90,347	5.2	5.5	8.0
Unknown.....	1,833	2,942	3,668	9,431	3.3	3.2	3.8	8.4	1,025	1,607	1,904	3.2	2.7	2.8	858	1,335	1,764	3.3	4.0	6.1
For. or mixed par.....	116,665	132,697	155,388	178,847	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.6	62,738	70,985	80,129	0.6	0.8	1.2	53,299	62,802	75,260	0.5	0.7	1.1
10 to 14 years.....	6,238	14,011	14,018	17,473	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	3,106	7,301	7,272	0.2	0.5	0.6	2,682	6,710	6,746	0.2	0.5	0.6
15 to 19 years.....	9,237	13,710	18,445	20,888	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	5,012	7,325	10,116	0.4	0.7	0.9	4,226	6,385	8,320	0.3	0.6	0.7
20 to 24 years.....	10,699	12,269	17,550	19,082	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	5,063	6,149	9,393	0.5	0.6	1.0	5,335	6,120	8,167	0.4	0.6	0.9
25 to 34 years.....	17,792	22,429	26,977	35,342	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	9,011	11,398	14,600	0.5	0.7	1.0	8,781	11,031	12,377	0.4	0.6	0.8
35 to 44 years.....	18,838	19,470	24,795	34,713	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.0	10,014	10,802	13,133	0.6	0.8	1.1	8,424	8,668	11,062	0.5	0.6	1.0
45 to 54 years.....	16,792	18,798	24,479	25,754	0.7	0.9	1.6	3.4	9,800	10,769	12,352	0.8	1.0	1.6	6,986	8,029	12,127	0.6	0.8	1.6
55 to 64 years.....	16,104	17,153	16,592	13,638	0.9	1.4	2.8	4.8	9,117	9,022	7,773	1.1	1.5	2.6	6,987	8,131	8,819	0.8	1.4	3.0
65 and over.....	21,266	14,630	12,120	11,285	1.9	2.8	4.7	8.0	10,885	7,164	5,283	2.0	2.8	4.1	10,881	7,390	6,837	1.8	2.8	5.4
Unknown.....	250	327	412	672	2.5	2.9	3.9	8.3	123	165	207	2.5	2.8	3.7	127	192	205	2.4	3.0	4.2
For																				

ILLITERACY

TABLE 8.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
<b>URBAN</b>																		
Total, 10 and over...	57,117,322	1,800,804	3.2	26,382,359	163,227	0.6	15,158,412	60,369	0.4	10,600,298	1,058,845	10.0	4,297,949	395,849	9.2	678,304	122,314	18.0
10 to 14 years...	5,949,693	16,047	0.3	3,171,407	5,820	0.2	2,160,882	3,083	0.1	122,089	248	0.2	407,877	4,740	1.2	80,548	2,144	2.6
15 to 19 years...	6,016,411	37,040	0.6	3,053,578	8,864	0.3	2,156,157	5,322	0.2	276,002	3,892	1.4	447,153	13,027	2.9	81,319	5,941	7.3
20 to 24 years...	6,420,308	75,090	1.2	3,287,526	12,490	0.4	1,897,391	6,643	0.4	579,790	15,025	2.6	500,215	20,151	4.0	95,380	12,375	13.0
25 to 34 years...	11,046,427	249,194	2.1	5,711,510	25,237	0.4	3,001,060	10,402	0.3	1,069,398	110,505	5.0	1,092,902	72,899	6.7	170,545	30,151	17.7
35 to 44 years...	10,706,150	460,269	4.3	4,646,172	28,119	0.6	2,416,989	10,219	0.4	2,756,209	310,737	11.3	867,049	82,453	9.5	119,280	28,751	24.1
45 to 54 years...	7,714,086	421,570	5.5	3,162,808	28,707	0.9	1,650,588	7,871	0.5	2,275,219	283,694	12.5	545,140	80,223	14.7	71,825	21,075	29.3
55 to 64 years...	4,770,676	276,406	5.8	1,915,100	23,203	1.2	1,138,081	7,320	0.6	1,461,538	181,066	12.4	228,724	52,488	22.9	33,233	12,399	37.3
65 and over...	3,523,535	260,971	7.4	1,495,626	30,100	2.0	720,309	9,319	1.3	1,150,231	152,830	13.3	130,108	56,555	42.8	18,861	9,161	49.0
<b>Males, 10 and over...</b>	<b>28,171,056</b>	<b>806,974</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>12,908,981</b>	<b>86,039</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7,258,811</b>	<b>29,064</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5,778,243</b>	<b>448,253</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>2,037,334</b>	<b>184,530</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>389,687</b>	<b>59,086</b>	<b>15.2</b>
10 to 14 years...	2,970,019	8,809	0.3	1,584,294	3,240	0.2	1,085,443	1,063	0.2	61,049	110	0.2	195,305	2,789	1.4	43,566	902	2.3
15 to 19 years...	2,881,288	19,541	0.7	1,457,276	5,132	0.4	1,055,733	2,709	0.3	131,166	1,018	1.2	195,723	7,292	3.7	41,400	2,700	6.7
20 to 24 years...	3,030,032	37,237	1.2	1,552,487	7,199	0.5	907,702	3,299	0.4	273,513	5,402	2.0	240,821	15,114	6.3	55,569	6,220	11.2
25 to 34 years...	5,808,576	110,638	1.9	2,811,514	14,154	0.5	1,433,594	4,705	0.3	1,005,957	30,084	3.0	510,417	37,781	7.4	102,184	14,924	14.6
35 to 44 years...	5,438,114	205,310	3.8	2,270,383	15,301	0.7	1,155,514	4,849	0.4	1,520,187	131,300	8.6	427,058	30,975	7.3	71,802	13,879	19.3
45 to 54 years...	3,944,010	190,978	5.0	1,583,989	15,370	1.0	781,389	4,080	0.5	1,240,280	130,307	10.4	282,837	37,139	13.1	43,829	10,070	23.0
55 to 64 years...	2,300,085	121,984	5.2	942,064	11,810	1.3	521,512	3,652	0.7	750,221	78,530	10.3	117,035	22,324	19.0	10,820	5,008	28.9
65 and over...	1,027,928	104,928	6.4	474,531	13,603	2.9	214,030	3,956	1.9	500,734	61,473	10.8	62,241	21,670	34.8	10,262	4,320	42.1
<b>Females, 10 and over...</b>	<b>28,946,266</b>	<b>993,830</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>13,475,378</b>	<b>77,188</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>7,899,601</b>	<b>31,305</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5,022,055</b>	<b>610,592</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>2,260,615</b>	<b>211,319</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>288,617</b>	<b>63,226</b>	<b>21.9</b>
10 to 14 years...	2,970,074	7,238	0.2	1,587,113	2,580	0.2	1,075,436	1,420	0.1	61,580	120	0.2	212,562	1,957	0.9	42,983	1,162	2.7
15 to 19 years...	3,134,123	17,505	0.6	1,596,622	3,732	0.2	1,100,424	2,613	0.2	145,744	2,274	1.6	251,432	5,735	2.3	39,919	3,151	7.9
20 to 24 years...	3,390,276	38,463	1.1	1,735,039	5,207	0.3	980,650	3,347	0.3	306,277	9,023	3.1	310,304	14,037	4.4	30,877	6,149	15.4
25 to 34 years...	6,081,851	138,556	2.3	2,900,022	11,083	0.4	1,433,594	4,705	0.3	903,441	71,441	7.4	582,486	35,108	6.0	68,301	15,227	22.3
35 to 44 years...	5,248,030	264,959	5.0	2,269,789	12,818	0.6	1,201,175	5,370	0.4	1,230,052	170,421	14.0	439,536	42,478	9.7	47,484	10,972	31.3
45 to 54 years...	3,770,076	224,592	6.0	1,675,339	13,331	0.8	878,190	3,791	0.4	1,025,933	153,387	15.0	202,609	43,084	21.6	27,060	14,829	54.8
55 to 64 years...	2,410,591	154,482	6.4	973,036	11,393	1.2	616,509	3,698	0.6	702,317	102,536	14.6	111,005	30,164	27.2	13,604	6,721	49.4
65 and over...	1,805,607	166,043	9.2	820,945	16,597	2.0	400,219	5,363	1.3	583,497	91,363	15.7	76,807	37,885	49.3	8,070	4,835	60.8
<b>Total, 21 and over...</b>	<b>48,806,714</b>	<b>1,794,741</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>19,820,107</b>	<b>149,171</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>10,442,482</b>	<b>50,708</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>10,107,371</b>	<b>1,052,520</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>3,336,080</b>	<b>373,833</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>491,694</b>	<b>112,040</b>	<b>22.8</b>
Male...	21,747,237	772,592	3.6	9,670,541	76,377	0.8	4,928,830	24,008	0.5	5,343,427	445,087	8.3	1,603,075	172,093	10.7	204,704	54,307	18.4
Female...	22,149,477	992,149	4.3	9,943,566	69,794	0.7	5,513,652	26,640	0.5	4,763,944	606,833	12.7	1,733,005	201,740	11.6	166,990	57,682	20.3
<b>RURAL-FARM</b>																		
Total, 10 and over...	23,036,365	1,583,030	6.9	15,264,566	533,412	3.5	2,850,002	20,212	0.9	1,077,347	84,477	7.8	3,421,512	794,869	23.2	413,060	144,083	34.8
10 to 14 years...	3,740,947	94,200	2.5	2,673,925	28,040	1.1	343,840	781	0.2	8,507	30	0.5	645,112	50,157	7.8	60,557	14,689	21.0
15 to 19 years...	3,420,069	135,733	4.0	2,385,396	40,381	1.7	365,393	1,370	0.4	18,050	273	1.5	597,578	77,218	12.9	63,552	10,491	25.9
20 to 24 years...	2,434,241	144,230	5.9	1,657,873	41,808	2.5	208,576	1,662	0.8	20,100	962	3.3	423,603	82,819	19.6	55,390	17,008	31.1
25 to 34 years...	4,000,584	225,561	5.6	2,326,880	70,345	3.0	472,980	3,182	0.7	93,858	5,275	5.6	517,079	110,881	23.2	79,787	26,878	33.7
35 to 44 years...	3,432,204	254,590	7.4	2,182,434	83,094	3.8	627,381	4,287	0.8	208,246	18,710	9.0	453,973	124,003	27.5	60,470	23,555	39.1
45 to 54 years...	2,050,380	270,504	13.2	1,818,837	94,131	5.2	420,471	4,786	1.1	208,509	21,062	8.2	401,122	138,833	34.6	44,441	19,762	44.5
55 to 64 years...	1,997,364	213,823	10.7	1,231,834	70,038	5.7	287,334	4,070	1.0	227,044	10,550	7.3	220,061	90,749	44.1	28,891	13,310	56.7
65 and over...	1,551,937	234,065	15.1	981,901	66,630	6.8	174,809	5,578	3.2	222,740	20,060	9.0	155,640	100,747	64.8	10,765	12,044	71.9
<b>Males, 10 and over...</b>	<b>12,243,404</b>	<b>902,868</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8,080,592</b>	<b>328,237</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1,576,865</b>	<b>10,773</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>627,706</b>	<b>42,829</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>1,724,997</b>	<b>442,402</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>233,244</b>	<b>73,117</b>	<b>31.3</b>
10 to 14 years...	1,932,099	55,729	2.9	1,386,314	17,795	1.3	170,496	412	0.2	4,490	22	0.5	320,310	30,194	9.4	30,053	7,330	20.3
15 to 19 years...	1,830,526	91,050	5.0	1,288,631	20,293	1.6	109,276	600	0.5	10,356	104	1.9	301,727	52,301	17.3	39,638	8,492	21.1
20 to 24 years...	1,309,335	90,815	6.9	897,702	29,314	3.3	157,639	993	0.6	18,465	658	3.6	204,272	51,286	25.1	31,288	6,674	21.4
25 to 34 years...	1,700,172	131,005	7.7	1,171,778	45,930	3.9	268,327	1,954	0.8	51,008	2,617	4.9	239,693	67,728	28.3	44,766	12,873	28.8
35 to 44 years...	1,740,149	135,002	7.8	1,101,948	50,535	4.6	280,428	2,747	1.0	116,300	5,280	7.2	208,697	62,060	30.0	38,816	11,238	38.2
45 to 54 years...	1,004,787	160,172	15.9	970,359	57,608	5.9	235,209	8,252	3.5	154,023	11,341	7.3	215,887	73,423	34.0	28,149	10,888	37.6
55 to 64 years...	1,153,077	121,207	10.5	696,986	46,987	6.7	103,387	3,087	1.9	137,765	8,916	6.5	136,694	64,746	40.1	15,355	7,601	49.0
65 and over...	901,587	121,260	13.4	503,276	50,653	9.0	108,885	3,497	3.3	134,793	10,307	7.7	138,614	60,288	43.5	9,919	6,484	65.4
<b>Females, 10 and over...</b>	<b>10,792,961</b>	<b>680,162</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7,183,973</b>	<b>205,175</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1,282,137</b>	<b>9,439</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>449,641</b>	<b>42,148</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>1,696,515</b>	<b>352,464</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>180,</b>		

## POPULATION

TABLE 9.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION OF MINOR RACES, 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER AND 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND RACE	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER									21 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
	Total			Male			Female			Total			Male			Female		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Total	1,449,824	362,843	25.0	880,984	182,319	21.9	618,840	180,324	29.1	1,011,661	305,095	30.2	605,242	153,998	25.4	406,409	151,097	37.2
Mexican	1,002,241	275,470	27.5	547,863	134,234	24.5	454,378	141,236	31.1	687,440	228,370	33.2	389,695	111,334	28.6	207,845	117,036	56.3
Native	412,146	89,853	21.8	212,699	42,627	20.0	199,447	47,226	23.7	195,858	57,960	29.6	104,648	26,948	25.8	61,210	31,008	50.6
Foreign born	590,095	185,017	31.5	335,164	91,607	27.3	264,931	94,010	36.0	491,682	170,414	34.7	284,947	84,380	29.6	200,635	80,028	40.0
Indian	238,981	61,517	25.7	123,469	20,630	16.7	115,512	31,887	27.6	156,672	51,897	33.1	81,958	24,894	30.4	74,014	27,003	36.5
Chinese	63,392	12,912	20.4	53,650	10,735	20.0	9,742	2,177	22.3	55,887	12,573	22.3	47,182	10,441	22.1	6,705	2,132	31.8
Japanese	97,273	8,932	9.2	60,580	4,231	7.0	36,693	4,701	12.8	73,310	8,785	12.0	47,858	4,101	8.7	25,452	4,024	15.8
Filipino	42,064	2,834	6.6	41,128	2,589	6.3	1,836	245	13.3	35,978	2,498	6.9	34,623	2,272	6.6	1,355	220	16.7
Hindu	2,833	753	26.6	2,697	741	27.5	130	12	8.8	2,740	750	27.4	2,644	738	27.9	96	12	12.5
Korean	1,446	184	12.7	1,029	120	11.7	417	64	15.3	1,130	181	16.0	877	119	13.6	253	62	24.5
All other	694	41	5.9	568	39	6.9	126	2	1.6	694	41	6.0	505	39	7.7	89	2	2.2
Urban	678,304	122,314	18.0	389,687	59,088	15.2	288,617	63,228	21.9	491,694	112,049	22.8	294,764	54,367	18.4	199,930	57,682	28.9
Mexican	517,815	105,007	20.4	272,979	47,225	17.3	244,836	58,382	23.8	363,672	95,874	26.4	197,155	42,915	21.8	106,417	52,059	48.8
Native	182,726	21,699	11.9	91,471	9,207	10.1	91,255	12,492	13.7	84,460	16,532	19.6	43,576	6,933	15.9	40,884	9,594	23.5
Foreign born	335,089	83,908	25.0	181,508	38,018	20.9	163,581	45,890	29.0	279,112	79,342	28.4	153,579	35,977	23.4	125,533	43,365	34.5
Indian	24,952	1,157	4.6	12,213	541	4.4	12,739	616	4.8	17,037	1,084	6.4	8,554	504	5.9	8,453	580	6.8
Chinese	55,472	10,681	19.3	46,669	8,795	18.8	8,803	1,880	21.4	47,013	10,389	22.1	40,939	8,538	20.9	6,074	1,861	30.5
Japanese	54,458	3,770	6.9	33,972	1,599	4.7	20,436	2,171	10.6	42,357	3,697	8.7	27,653	1,563	5.7	14,704	2,134	14.5
Filipino	22,820	764	3.3	21,563	638	3.0	1,287	126	10.0	19,298	675	3.5	18,371	560	3.0	927	115	12.4
Hindu	1,205	205	17.0	1,108	199	18.0	99	6	6.0	1,151	203	17.6	1,076	197	18.3	75	6	8.0
Korean	1,000	92	9.2	698	54	7.7	302	38	12.6	776	89	11.5	589	53	9.0	187	30	16.1
All other	582	38	6.5	487	37	7.6	95	1	1.1	490	38	7.8	427	37	8.7	63	1	1.6
Rural	771,520	240,329	31.2	441,297	123,231	27.9	330,223	117,098	35.5	519,957	193,046	37.1	310,478	99,631	32.1	209,479	93,415	44.6
Mexican	484,426	169,863	35.1	274,884	87,009	31.7	209,542	82,854	39.5	323,868	132,496	40.9	192,440	68,419	35.6	131,428	64,077	48.8
Native	220,420	68,154	30.9	121,228	33,420	27.6	108,192	34,734	32.1	111,898	41,424	37.2	61,072	20,010	32.8	50,326	21,414	42.0
Foreign born	255,006	101,709	39.9	153,656	53,589	34.9	101,350	48,120	47.5	212,470	61,072	28.7	131,308	48,409	36.8	81,102	42,003	52.0
Indian	214,029	60,360	28.2	111,256	29,089	26.1	102,773	31,271	30.4	139,635	50,813	36.4	73,404	24,390	33.2	60,131	20,423	34.0
Chinese	7,920	2,231	28.2	6,981	1,940	27.8	939	261	27.8	6,874	2,184	31.6	6,243	1,903	30.5	631	281	44.5
Japanese	42,815	5,162	12.1	26,608	2,632	9.9	16,207	2,530	15.6	30,953	5,033	16.4	20,205	2,508	12.9	10,748	2,490	23.2
Filipino	20,144	2,070	10.3	19,565	1,951	10.0	579	119	20.6	16,680	1,823	10.9	16,262	1,712	10.5	748	111	14.7
Hindu	1,628	548	33.7	1,591	542	34.1	37	6	16.3	1,589	547	34.4	1,568	541	34.5	21	6	28.6
Korean	446	92	20.6	331	66	19.9	115	20	17.4	354	92	26.0	288	66	22.9	60	6	10.0
All other	112	3	2.7	81	2	2.5	31	1	3.2	104	3	2.9	78	2	2.6	20	1	5.0



ILLITERACY

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	ALL CLASSES, 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	98,723,047	4,263,753	4.3	53,876,411	986,469	1.8	20,887,328	116,865	0.6	13,216,928	1,304,084	9.9	8,292,556	1,513,892	16.3
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>															
New England.....	6,707,717	245,270	3.7	2,426,051	14,080	0.6	2,388,014	16,049	0.7	1,811,051	210,046	11.6	75,719	4,187	5.5
Middle Atlantic.....	21,576,741	757,228	3.5	8,882,572	52,050	0.6	6,588,731	30,693	0.5	5,206,040	636,479	12.2	807,875	32,223	3.7
East North Central.....	20,074,201	442,064	2.1	11,127,295	70,097	0.7	5,523,505	30,587	0.6	3,183,971	281,045	8.8	771,626	36,454	4.7
West North Central.....	10,794,533	166,068	1.4	6,443,040	53,276	0.8	2,923,444	15,562	0.5	1,054,651	51,932	4.9	278,865	21,170	7.6
South Atlantic.....	12,171,945	1,012,523	8.3	7,070,015	310,381	3.0	520,335	4,262	0.8	301,423	31,328	10.4	3,363,864	662,055	19.7
East South Central.....	7,500,382	727,861	9.6	5,270,886	268,052	5.1	176,022	2,078	1.2	57,287	4,238	7.4	2,052,951	452,082	22.0
West South Central.....	9,436,457	675,791	7.2	6,412,454	172,286	2.7	514,513	10,181	2.0	169,230	15,963	9.4	1,777,035	302,280	17.0
Mountain.....	2,909,044	120,896	4.2	1,727,104	26,730	1.5	612,874	2,316	0.4	285,935	15,962	5.6	25,092	1,070	4.1
Pacific.....	6,922,427	146,082	2.1	3,616,985	9,917	0.3	1,640,000	4,997	0.3	1,146,425	56,446	4.9	77,729	2,371	3.1
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>															
Maine.....	642,650	17,172	2.7	406,763	5,745	1.4	130,817	2,872	2.1	98,310	8,393	8.5	900	43	4.8
New Hampshire.....	382,400	10,231	2.7	188,369	1,155	0.6	111,717	1,211	1.1	81,496	7,829	9.6	697	27	3.9
Vermont.....	291,014	6,299	2.2	184,200	1,921	1.0	65,382	1,340	2.0	41,095	3,005	7.2	445	22	4.0
Massachusetts.....	3,509,317	124,158	3.5	1,081,327	3,247	0.3	1,330,077	6,465	0.5	1,042,889	111,693	10.7	42,366	2,303	5.4
Rhode Island.....	590,253	27,536	4.9	155,058	741	0.5	227,909	1,991	0.9	108,975	24,124	14.3	7,836	635	8.1
Connecticut.....	1,321,474	59,874	4.5	411,510	1,271	0.3	507,112	2,230	0.4	378,586	55,136	14.6	23,485	1,157	4.9
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>															
New York.....	10,513,933	388,883	3.7	3,487,003	19,712	0.6	3,506,583	14,942	0.4	3,150,593	341,345	10.8	347,381	8,604	2.5
New Jersey.....	3,330,748	128,022	3.8	1,215,349	6,336	0.5	1,109,693	5,236	0.5	833,727	107,102	12.9	169,214	8,711	5.1
Pennsylvania.....	7,731,060	240,323	3.1	4,170,320	26,002	0.6	1,072,545	10,515	0.6	1,221,729	187,942	15.4	351,280	14,908	4.2
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Ohio.....	5,434,261	123,804	2.3	3,409,567	26,588	0.8	1,120,731	5,700	0.5	637,535	74,131	11.6	252,500	16,213	6.4
Indiana.....	2,638,556	43,721	1.7	2,074,526	19,074	1.0	320,041	2,536	0.8	133,880	13,630	10.1	92,873	5,905	6.0
Illinois.....	6,338,946	153,597	2.4	2,894,830	20,559	0.7	1,927,218	7,726	0.4	1,206,800	108,984	9.0	277,834	10,044	3.6
Michigan.....	3,891,014	76,890	2.0	1,749,314	8,102	0.5	1,163,116	6,688	0.6	822,302	55,934	6.7	139,490	4,201	3.0
Wisconsin.....	2,376,424	44,232	1.9	999,058	4,474	0.4	974,399	7,839	0.8	383,340	29,990	7.8	8,920	301	4.4
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Minnesota.....	2,076,201	20,302	1.3	749,056	2,489	0.3	920,427	4,755	0.5	386,654	16,759	4.3	8,155	100	2.0
Iowa.....	2,007,609	15,870	0.8	1,287,834	5,805	0.5	536,941	2,372	0.4	165,045	5,932	3.6	14,426	777	5.4
Missouri.....	2,984,308	67,905	2.3	2,207,328	35,824	1.6	435,029	3,428	0.8	148,460	11,183	7.6	188,664	16,532	8.8
North Dakota.....	527,000	7,814	1.5	162,873	477	0.3	252,612	1,286	0.5	104,708	4,049	4.4	320	11	3.4
South Dakota.....	543,594	6,763	1.2	200,453	706	0.3	200,633	933	0.5	65,422	2,422	3.7	546	12	2.2
Nebraska.....	1,106,139	12,725	1.2	644,021	2,369	0.4	328,392	1,400	0.4	114,896	6,024	5.0	11,605	450	3.9
Kansas.....	1,510,592	18,690	1.2	1,130,584	5,613	0.5	249,410	1,388	0.6	69,471	4,113	5.9	55,143	3,228	5.9
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>															
Delaware.....	190,776	7,805	4.0	126,685	1,775	1.4	26,686	121	0.5	16,761	2,302	14.3	26,597	3,496	13.2
Maryland.....	1,324,241	49,910	3.8	823,262	11,561	1.4	186,935	1,641	0.9	94,392	11,539	12.2	219,809	25,073	11.4
District of Columbia.....	418,941	6,611	1.6	223,849	439	0.2	53,445	94	0.2	20,050	1,411	4.8	111,224	4,591	4.1
Virginia.....	1,872,838	162,588	8.7	1,308,282	65,114	5.0	45,514	368	0.8	23,617	1,738	7.4	494,429	95,148	19.2
West Virginia.....	1,301,752	62,492	4.8	1,088,214	41,637	3.8	72,313	819	1.1	51,007	9,788	19.2	80,921	10,173	11.3
North Carolina.....	2,352,014	236,261	10.0	1,644,224	93,205	5.7	14,028	167	1.2	8,663	450	5.2	673,809	139,105	20.6
South Carolina.....	1,292,939	102,878	14.9	694,683	36,143	5.2	11,188	103	0.9	5,239	207	5.7	681,085	156,065	26.9
Georgia.....	2,238,192	210,736	9.4	1,376,840	46,707	3.4	26,109	191	0.7	13,822	554	4.0	821,083	163,237	19.9
Florida.....	1,174,252	83,242	7.1	683,976	13,780	2.0	85,117	698	0.8	58,263	3,159	5.4	345,937	65,167	18.8
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Kentucky.....	2,005,492	181,545	6.6	1,707,149	100,763	5.9	90,846	932	1.0	21,722	1,267	5.8	185,620	28,553	15.4
Tennessee.....	2,028,100	145,460	7.2	1,597,782	87,025	5.4	34,174	381	1.1	12,945	754	5.8	382,974	57,251	14.9
Alabama.....	2,000,653	251,005	12.6	1,232,304	60,512	4.9	32,974	447	1.4	15,615	1,335	8.5	719,290	188,673	26.2
Mississippi.....	1,526,128	199,761	13.1	733,651	10,752	2.7	18,028	318	1.8	7,005	882	12.6	765,668	177,605	23.2
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Arkansas.....	1,419,945	96,818	6.8	1,003,629	35,280	3.5	32,092	610	1.9	10,118	660	6.6	373,273	60,102	16.1
Louisiana.....	1,622,898	219,750	13.5	887,914	69,288	7.8	96,876	2,615	2.7	34,712	6,677	19.2	598,258	139,393	23.3
Oklahoma.....	1,845,657	51,102	2.8	1,519,989	26,941	1.8	93,072	855	0.9	26,642	1,479	5.6	135,069	12,560	9.3
Texas.....	4,547,987	308,121	6.8	3,000,942	40,777	1.4	292,473	6,101	2.1	97,764	7,136	7.3	671,335	90,225	13.4
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>															
Montana.....	434,351	7,303	1.7	211,971	536	0.3	134,963	396	0.3	72,405	3,085	4.3	1,128	52	4.6
Idaho.....	340,148	3,743	1.1	236,823	873	0.4	76,389	278	0.4	30,188	1,198	4.0	599	25	4.2
Wyoming.....	178,973	2,895	1.6	112,565	283	0.3	38,382	98	0.3	19,536	811	4.2	1,118	47	4.2
Colorado.....	835,341	23,141	2.8	520,669	5,695	1.0	177,069	712	0.4	85,092	7,331	8.6	10,280	403	3.9
New Mexico.....	314,370	41,845	13.3	225,095	18,468	8.2	17,540	265	1.5	7,755	530	6.8	2,328	140	6.0
Arizona.....	335,029	33,960	10.1	164,848	785	0.5	33,009	175	0.5	15,410	551	3.6	9,125	366	4.0
Utah.....	386,347	4,640	1.2	217,325	608	0.3	116,954	344	0.3	43,348	1,547	3.6	942	30	3.2
Nevada.....	76,085	3,330	4.4	37,808	82	0.2	18,398	48	0.3	12,201	909	7.5	472	7	1.5
<b>PACIFIC:</b>															
Washington.....	1,312,529	13,458	1.0	698,200	2,020	0.3	345,929	1,011	0.3	240,846	7,103	2.9	5,992	174	2.9
Oregon.....	803,408	7,814	1.0	508,895	1,505	0.3	176,990	533	0.3	104,276	3,743	3.6	2,960	49	2.5
California.....	4,806,490	124,810	2.6	2,414,890	6,392	0.3	1,117,162	3,448	0.3	801,368	45,600	5.7	69,737	2,148	3.1

TABLE 11.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	ALL CLASSES, 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	72,043,624	3,863,215	5.3	38,116,766	855,315	2.2	14,645,625	89,650	0.7	12,637,643	1,298,502	10.3	6,531,939	1,308,650	20.0
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>															
New England.....	5,095,074	239,810	4.7	1,802,649	12,140	0.7	1,506,908	13,634	0.9	1,721,714	209,040	12.1	58,770	4,104	7.0
Middle Atlantic.....	10,311,742	738,108	4.6	6,490,649	45,480	0.7	4,131,762	23,978	0.6	4,960,316	632,172	12.7	606,317	30,948	4.4
East North Central.....	15,085,265	428,457	2.7	7,931,955	72,273	0.9	4,020,716	27,282	0.7	3,047,877	280,308	9.2	621,230	35,075	5.7
West North Central.....	8,000,433	146,207	1.8	4,300,768	47,005	1.1	2,311,444	13,900	0.6	1,031,527	51,760	5.0	221,775	20,325	9.2
South Atlantic.....	8,415,339	859,341	10.2	5,527,515	208,478	4.0	377,906	3,710	1.0	280,250	31,148	10.8	2,210,041	552,521	25.0
East South Central.....	5,220,526	628,891	12.0	3,611,664	220,226	6.3	148,981	1,041	1.3	56,677	4,220	7.6	1,402,055	392,619	28.0
West South Central.....	6,611,094	574,632	8.7	4,428,219	148,234	3.3	413,124	9,031	2.2	164,630	15,867	9.6	1,235,970	267,218	21.6
Mountain.....	2,108,221	107,404	5.1	1,176,650	24,028	2.0	450,557	1,962	0.4	276,304	15,869	5.7	21,431	1,010	4.8
Pacific.....	5,405,930	140,217	2.6	2,750,607	8,384	0.3	1,266,138	4,113	0.3	1,090,349	56,112	5.1	64,338	2,321	3.0
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>															
Maine.....	487,125	16,092	3.3	305,668	4,978	1.6	80,222	2,640	3.0	90,891	8,310	9.1	713	40	5.6
New Hampshire.....	294,055	9,928	3.4	143,751	1,016	0.7	72,671	1,089	1.5	70,960	7,782	10.1	560	24	4.2
Vermont.....	220,428	6,013	2.7	135,869	1,741	1.3	46,802	1,278	2.7	37,387	2,064	7.9	310	10	6.0
Massachusetts.....	2,680,487	121,925	4.5	799,584	2,697	0.3	856,456	5,173	0.6	994,411	111,174	11.2	32,898	2,263	6.9
Rhode Island.....	421,197	26,989	6.4	111,608	625	0.6	142,588	1,702	1.2	160,448	23,093	15.0	5,952	620	10.5
Connecticut.....	985,782	58,863	6.0	305,974	1,089	0.4	209,169	1,746	0.6	361,608	54,817	15.2	18,322	1,132	6.2
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>															
New York.....	8,142,851	379,180	4.7	2,590,409	16,770	0.6	2,256,655	11,629	0.5	2,990,101	338,520	11.3	287,060	8,113	2.8
New Jersey.....	2,512,112	124,032	5.0	892,354	5,652	0.6	688,706	3,010	0.6	796,522	100,464	13.4	131,806	8,300	6.3
Pennsylvania.....	5,656,779	234,054	4.1	3,013,886	23,064	0.8	1,186,341	8,430	0.7	1,173,693	187,179	15.9	277,855	14,466	5.2
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Ohio.....	4,132,251	110,732	2.9	2,508,693	24,160	1.0	800,635	4,907	0.6	610,549	73,789	12.1	199,291	15,857	8.0
Indiana.....	2,003,019	42,047	2.1	1,630,279	18,663	1.2	292,895	2,421	0.9	129,034	13,475	10.4	73,642	5,604	7.5
Illinois.....	4,841,768	149,504	3.1	2,052,821	18,871	0.9	1,377,258	6,600	0.5	1,162,700	108,418	9.3	220,602	9,818	4.3
Michigan.....	2,939,409	74,573	2.5	1,230,274	7,048	0.6	808,846	6,023	0.7	772,426	54,776	7.1	114,346	4,113	3.6
Wisconsin.....	1,768,818	42,601	2.4	609,988	3,531	0.6	771,081	7,331	1.0	373,168	29,850	8.0	7,265	883	6.3
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Minnesota.....	1,537,983	24,971	1.6	443,100	1,923	0.4	702,293	4,206	0.6	378,450	16,702	4.4	6,805	158	2.3
Iowa.....	1,506,129	14,790	1.0	879,401	5,014	0.6	451,209	2,206	0.5	161,712	5,886	3.6	11,330	767	6.7
Missouri.....	2,269,667	63,575	2.8	1,599,699	32,504	2.0	371,077	3,283	0.9	144,076	11,133	7.7	150,457	15,763	10.5
North Dakota.....	358,182	7,160	2.0	88,418	303	0.3	162,953	966	0.6	102,308	4,629	4.5	278	10	3.6
South Dakota.....	385,808	6,316	1.6	157,113	513	0.3	152,993	817	0.5	64,174	2,413	3.8	420	12	2.9
Nebraska.....	812,450	11,966	1.5	424,077	1,948	0.5	261,382	1,222	0.5	112,444	6,894	6.1	9,521	442	4.6
Kansas.....	1,130,224	17,489	1.5	798,870	4,800	0.6	200,057	1,200	0.6	68,363	4,103	6.0	42,964	3,183	7.4
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>															
Delaware.....	148,792	7,520	5.1	95,074	1,660	1.7	17,011	98	0.6	16,097	2,382	14.8	10,939	3,359	16.8
Maryland.....	996,928	46,012	4.7	603,308	10,547	1.7	138,180	1,478	1.1	91,178	11,483	12.6	163,464	23,311	14.3
District of Columbia.....	341,465	6,456	1.9	180,871	405	0.2	43,065	86	0.2	28,405	1,403	4.9	88,388	4,480	5.1
Virginia.....	1,300,893	140,460	10.8	914,297	55,365	6.1	33,910	308	0.9	22,746	1,730	7.6	320,220	82,893	25.2
West Virginia.....	900,987	56,853	6.3	742,035	36,075	4.9	42,858	702	1.6	48,688	9,725	20.0	67,155	9,697	14.4
North Carolina.....	1,542,125	202,223	13.1	1,097,596	82,865	7.5	10,613	158	1.5	8,290	443	5.3	418,975	116,220	27.7
South Carolina.....	819,384	152,312	18.6	481,513	30,468	6.6	8,582	93	1.1	5,022	295	5.9	343,788	121,270	35.3
Georgia.....	1,498,567	175,072	11.7	936,388	38,898	4.2	20,508	184	0.9	13,324	552	4.1	528,987	135,392	25.6
Florida.....	866,198	71,543	8.3	495,775	11,613	2.3	63,269	612	1.0	55,420	3,135	5.7	251,025	55,884	22.3
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Kentucky.....	1,422,434	114,905	8.1	1,178,736	85,653	7.3	81,878	900	1.1	21,106	1,259	5.9	140,503	27,065	10.3
Tennessee.....	1,418,144	126,924	9.0	1,105,162	74,464	6.7	28,329	366	1.3	12,490	762	6.0	271,974	51,810	18.9
Alabama.....	1,343,401	213,924	15.9	828,303	52,186	6.3	24,725	410	1.7	15,135	1,335	8.8	470,950	150,900	33.3
Mississippi.....	1,631,547	173,138	10.6	499,463	16,933	3.4	14,049	265	1.9	6,750	874	12.9	509,628	154,235	30.3
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Arkansas.....	968,231	84,197	8.7	674,293	29,474	4.4	26,265	571	2.2	9,951	664	6.7	257,130	53,357	20.8
Louisiana.....	1,134,852	191,249	16.9	606,427	60,459	10.0	76,158	2,286	3.0	33,771	6,068	18.0	415,047	120,469	29.0
Oklahoma.....	1,287,131	45,087	3.5	1,045,674	23,246	2.2	76,971	797	1.0	26,030	1,471	5.7	94,162	11,552	12.3
Texas.....	3,220,880	264,009	7.9	2,101,825	35,055	1.7	233,730	5,377	2.3	94,878	7,009	7.5	469,637	81,840	17.4
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>															
Montana.....	318,611	6,989	2.2	143,251	469	0.3	95,017	321	0.3	69,056	3,066	4.4	961	51	5.3
Idaho.....	246,770	3,520	1.4	153,073	730	0.5	59,487	244	0.4	29,184	1,104	4.1	518	24	4.6
Wyoming.....	132,954	2,643	2.0	79,195	214	0.3	28,353	81	0.3	18,845	795	4.2	902	47	4.9
Colorado.....	623,523	21,608	3.5	373,373	4,617	1.2	130,916	601	0.5	82,760	7,310	8.8	8,570	393	4.6
New Mexico.....	216,956	36,306	16.7	164,415	16,820	10.9	13,278	240	1.8	7,530	528	7.0	1,768	123	7.0
Arizona.....	244,115	28,992	11.9	120,568	669	0.6	26,122	149	0.6	14,765	541	3.7	7,407	344	4.6
Utah.....	204,498	4,155	2.0	123,783	451	0.4	92,080	285	0.3	41,716	1,535	3.7	806	30	3.7
Nevada.....	60,794	3,191	5.2	28,402	62	0.2	14,304	41	0.3	11,899	900	7.6	439	7	1.6
<b>PACIFIC:</b>															
Washington.....	1,010,167	12,634	1.3	500,774	1,598	0.3	256,610	792	0.3	228,263	7,064	3.1	5,061	169	3.3
Oregon.....	621,375	7,371	1.2	373,570	1,223	0.3	138,177	445	0.3	99,264	3,717	3.7	1,717	48	2.8
California.....	3,864,388	120,212	3.1	1,876,353	5,593	0.3	871,351	2,876	0.3	762,822	45,831	5.9	57,560	2,104	3.7



TABLE 13.—PER CENT ILLITERATE IN THE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900 TO 1930

[A part of the decreases from 1920 to 1930 in the percentage illiterate, shown by whites of foreign birth or parentage, in some States, is doubtless due to the separate classification in 1930 of Mexicans who were included for the most part with these white classes in 1920 and 1910]

DIVISION AND STATE	ALL CLASSES, 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER										NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENT- AGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total				Male			Female			1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910
	1930	1920	1910	1900	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910												
United States.....	5.3	7.1	8.9	12.0	5.2	7.0	8.4	5.4	7.3	9.4	2.2	3.0	4.3	0.7	0.9	1.3	10.3	13.7	12.9	20.0	27.4	35.7
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>																						
New England.....	4.7	6.1	6.3	7.1	4.3	6.0	6.3	5.1	6.2	6.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.8	12.1	14.8	14.3	7.0	8.5	9.4
Middle Atlantic.....	4.5	6.3	6.0	7.1	4.0	5.9	6.8	5.1	6.6	7.0	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	12.7	16.7	16.4	4.4	6.0	9.4
East North Central.....	2.7	3.7	4.3	5.6	2.7	3.7	4.3	2.8	3.6	4.2	0.9	1.3	2.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	9.2	11.4	10.3	5.7	8.7	13.0
West North Central.....	1.8	2.5	3.7	5.3	1.9	2.5	3.5	1.8	2.5	3.0	1.1	1.4	2.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	5.0	6.5	7.7	2.2	12.5	18.3
South Atlantic.....	10.2	14.0	18.6	28.9	10.9	14.0	17.6	9.5	13.0	19.6	4.0	6.6	9.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	10.8	13.5	13.6	25.0	31.5	39.1
East South Central.....	12.0	15.5	20.4	28.5	13.1	15.7	19.4	11.0	15.2	21.4	6.3	8.4	11.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	7.6	9.3	9.4	28.0	34.1	41.4
West South Central.....	8.7	11.7	15.0	23.0	8.7	11.3	13.7	8.7	12.1	16.5	3.3	4.6	6.4	2.2	5.2	6.4	9.6	20.1	24.4	21.6	30.5	38.5
Mountain.....	5.1	6.0	7.7	10.8	4.5	5.4	6.9	5.8	6.8	8.9	2.0	3.0	4.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	5.7	12.7	12.2	4.8	5.8	9.1
Pacific.....	2.6	3.2	3.4	5.1	2.5	3.3	3.7	2.6	3.0	3.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	5.1	8.8	7.9	3.6	5.4	7.8
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>																						
Maine.....	3.3	3.9	4.7	5.7	3.9	4.7	5.5	2.7	3.1	3.8	1.6	1.3	1.5	3.0	4.1	6.3	9.1	12.0	14.5	5.6	6.8	10.3
New Hampshire.....	3.4	5.4	5.5	6.9	3.5	5.6	6.2	3.2	5.2	4.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.6	3.1	10.1	16.4	15.4	4.2	7.7	13.3
Vermont.....	2.7	3.8	4.0	7.0	3.2	4.5	5.3	2.2	3.0	3.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.7	3.8	5.3	7.0	12.5	14.1	6.0	8.2	5.0
Massachusetts.....	4.5	5.9	6.2	7.0	4.0	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.1	6.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	11.2	13.5	13.1	6.9	8.2	9.7
Rhode Island.....	6.4	8.2	9.2	9.8	5.8	7.6	8.8	7.0	8.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.4	15.0	17.5	18.1	10.5	12.5	11.4
Connecticut.....	6.0	7.8	7.2	7.0	5.2	7.4	6.8	5.8	8.4	7.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	15.2	18.1	16.0	6.2	7.5	7.8
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>																						
New York.....	4.7	6.4	6.6	6.6	3.9	5.7	6.0	5.4	7.1	7.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	11.3	15.2	14.3	2.8	3.4	5.8
New Jersey.....	5.0	6.6	6.7	7.1	4.4	6.3	6.6	5.5	6.9	6.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	13.4	16.3	14.8	6.3	7.5	11.9
Pennsylvania.....	4.1	6.0	7.3	7.7	3.0	6.2	7.8	4.4	5.9	6.8	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.7	0.8	1.4	15.0	20.1	20.8	5.2	7.3	11.0
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>																						
Ohio.....	2.9	3.6	4.0	5.2	2.9	3.8	4.2	2.9	3.3	3.8	1.0	1.2	2.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	12.1	13.4	11.8	8.0	0.7	13.0
Indiana.....	2.1	2.8	3.9	6.1	2.3	3.0	4.1	1.9	2.6	3.8	1.2	1.8	3.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	10.4	12.4	11.8	7.5	11.7	17.5
Illinois.....	3.1	4.3	4.7	5.4	2.9	4.1	4.6	3.3	4.4	4.8	0.9	1.4	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	9.3	11.7	10.3	3.3	7.9	12.4
Michigan.....	2.5	3.9	4.2	5.4	2.4	3.9	4.4	2.7	3.8	4.0	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	7.1	10.5	9.6	3.0	4.9	6.9
Wisconsin.....	2.4	3.2	4.2	6.3	2.4	3.2	4.0	2.5	3.2	4.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	8.0	8.8	8.9	5.3	4.8	5.3
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>																						
Minnesota.....	1.6	2.4	4.0	5.4	1.6	2.2	3.7	1.7	2.0	4.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	4.4	5.6	7.7	2.3	3.5	3.0
Iowa.....	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.1	1.0	1.4	3.1	0.9	1.3	2.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	3.6	5.0	6.3	0.7	0.9	12.8
Missouri.....	2.8	3.8	5.4	7.9	3.1	4.0	5.3	2.5	3.6	5.5	2.0	2.8	4.3	0.9	1.0	1.4	7.7	10.0	10.2	10.5	14.3	21.1
North Dakota.....	2.0	2.9	3.7	6.8	1.8	2.5	3.1	2.3	3.5	4.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	5.9	6.2	3.6	4.8	5.3	5.3
South Dakota.....	1.6	2.2	3.7	6.9	1.4	1.9	3.1	1.9	2.6	4.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.8	4.9	5.0	2.9	6.7	6.8
Nebraska.....	1.5	1.8	2.5	3.1	1.4	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	6.1	6.6	7.1	4.0	5.7	8.5
Kansas.....	1.5	2.0	2.8	3.9	1.6	2.1	2.9	1.5	2.0	2.8	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	6.0	10.2	10.3	7.4	11.2	15.9
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>																						
Delaware.....	5.1	7.4	10.0	14.5	5.2	7.7	10.1	4.9	7.0	9.8	1.7	2.6	4.2	0.6	0.7	1.0	14.8	18.2	19.7	16.8	24.6	32.9
Maryland.....	4.7	6.8	8.7	13.3	5.0	6.9	8.5	4.4	6.7	8.9	1.7	2.5	3.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	12.6	14.3	12.3	14.3	22.2	28.6
District of Columbia.....	1.9	3.3	6.0	10.4	1.7	3.0	4.9	2.1	3.6	7.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	4.0	6.4	8.3	5.1	10.7	16.8
Virginia.....	10.8	13.5	17.9	26.4	12.1	14.1	17.7	9.5	12.7	18.0	6.1	7.1	9.4	0.9	1.1	1.5	7.6	7.5	9.3	26.2	29.3	37.1
West Virginia.....	6.3	8.2	10.2	13.9	7.0	8.9	10.4	5.5	7.3	10.0	4.9	6.1	8.4	1.6	1.7	2.3	20.0	25.4	23.9	14.4	18.0	24.2
North Carolina.....	13.1	16.9	22.6	32.8	14.2	17.0	21.3	12.0	16.8	24.0	7.5	10.7	15.0	1.5	2.4	4.0	5.3	7.0	8.1	27.7	32.4	40.4
South Carolina.....	18.6	23.0	29.6	39.3	18.8	22.3	27.1	18.4	23.8	32.0	6.6	8.5	11.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	5.9	6.5	6.5	35.3	38.7	46.9
Georgia.....	11.7	13.4	24.1	34.6	12.5	13.4	22.8	10.9	18.4	28.5	4.2	6.7	9.2	0.9	1.3	1.8	4.1	5.6	5.9	25.6	35.8	43.8
Florida.....	8.3	10.9	15.5	25.3	8.7	10.6	14.0	7.8	11.3	17.3	2.3	3.7	5.7	1.0	1.1	1.9	5.7	6.0	10.5	22.3	24.8	28.8
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>																						
Kentucky.....	8.1	10.6	14.5	20.0	9.3	11.3	14.5	6.8	9.8	14.6	7.3	9.2	12.8	1.1	1.4	1.7	5.9	7.5	8.2	10.3	26.4	34.7
Tennessee.....	9.0	12.6	16.3	24.0	10.3	13.2	15.7	7.7	12.0	17.0	6.7	9.2	11.9	1.3	1.8	2.1	6.0	8.7	8.2	18.9	26.9	33.3
Alabama.....	15.9	20.0	26.2	37.4	16.6	19.5	24.3	15.2	20.5	28.2	6.3	8.3	11.5	1.7	1.9	2.7	8.8	11.3	11.1	33.3	38.8	46.4
Mississippi.....	16.8	20.8	25.8	37.2	18.0	20.9	25.3	15.6	20.7	28.4	3.4	4.4	6.2	1.9	2.4	2.3	12.9	13.4	13.6	30.3	35.9	43.2
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>																						
Arkansas.....	8.7	11.5	15.1	23.5	9.2	11.1	13.5	8.2	11.8	16.9	4.4	5.7	8.5	2.2	2.3	3.2	6.7	8.3	8.2	20.8	26.5	32.0
Louisiana.....	16.9	24.9	31.1	40.9	16.5	23.6	28.6	17.2	26.2	33.7	10.0	13.5	16.8	3.0	2.6	2.7	19.7	22.0	23.2	29.0	43.8	52.2
Oklahoma <sup>1</sup> .....	3.5	4.7	6.9	12.2	3.9	4.9	6.4	3.1	4.5	7.6	2.2	2.9	4.2	1.0	1.3	1.6	5.7	13.4	9.7	12.3	16.4	22.7
Texas.....	7.9	9.6	11.6	17.3	7.8	9.6	10.9	8.0	9.7	12.4	1.7	2.5	3.7	2.3	7.5	10.0	7.5	33.3	28.8	17.4	23.4	31.4
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>																						

# ILLITERACY

1233

TABLE 14.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	ALL CLASSES, 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD				NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE				NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				NEGRO			
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate			Total number, 1930	Illiterate			Total number, 1930	Illiterate			Total number, 1930	Illiterate			Total number, 1930	Illiterate		
		Number, 1930	Per cent			Number, 1930	Per cent			Number, 1930	Per cent			Number, 1930	Per cent			Number, 1930	Per cent	
			1930	1920			1930	1920			1930	1920			1930	1920			1930	1920
United States	14,300,578	173,484	1.2	2.3	8,921,269	58,430	0.7	1.1	3,457,743	7,028	0.2	0.6	186,160	512	0.3	4.4	1,491,979	82,266	5.5	11.5
<b>GEOG. DIVS.:</b>																				
New England	906,425	1,823	0.2	0.3	365,707	780	0.2	0.3	498,030	938	0.2	0.2	31,549	75	0.2	0.9	9,686	24	0.2	0.4
Maine	2,016,023	6,247	0.2	0.3	1,364,837	2,975	0.2	0.2	1,390,002	2,757	0.2	0.2	71,717	235	0.3	1.0	37,561	204	0.3	0.5
Mid. Atlantic	2,783,610	5,312	0.2	0.2	1,823,672	3,441	0.2	0.2	820,388	1,424	0.2	0.2	44,427	80	0.2	0.6	79,058	229	0.3	0.5
E. N. Central	1,534,362	4,156	0.3	0.4	1,172,852	2,824	0.2	0.3	313,151	683	0.2	0.2	6,843	17	0.2	2.2	30,156	201	1.0	2.5
W. N. Central	2,088,758	40,570	3.1	6.1	1,370,110	18,493	1.3	2.2	79,652	196	0.2	0.4	3,968	15	0.4	1.0	631,742	44,106	7.0	10.9
S. Atlantic	1,297,950	40,570	3.1	6.1	930,784	17,216	1.8	2.7	14,106	64	0.5	0.8	553	4	0.7	3.1	352,005	23,070	6.6	14.3
E. S. Central	1,647,462	44,654	2.9	6.0	1,097,468	10,884	1.0	2.3	51,086	410	0.8	10.6	1,357	28	2.1	34.1	202,336	14,252	4.9	13.7
W. S. Central	453,531	5,039	1.2	2.3	316,918	1,032	0.3	0.8	83,293	165	0.2	0.9	2,887	9	0.3	10.7	2,370	13	0.5	1.3
Mountain	771,955	1,698	0.2	0.4	478,831	785	0.2	0.2	107,524	391	0.2	0.3	22,859	40	0.2	3.2	7,065	17	0.2	0.6
Pacific																				
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>																				
Maine	88,153	325	0.4	0.8	57,069	232	0.4	0.8	26,713	79	0.3	0.6	3,227	9	0.3	1.2	113	1	0.9	0.9
N. Hampshire	40,920	98	0.2	0.3	25,995	62	0.2	0.3	22,022	33	0.1	0.2	1,838	3	0.2	0.8	62	1	1.6	1.5
Vermont	40,045	118	0.3	0.3	27,496	77	0.3	0.3	10,466	30	0.3	0.3	2,015	4	0.2	0.5	62	1	1.6	1.5
Massachusetts	461,412	811	0.2	0.2	166,752	263	0.2	0.2	272,406	490	0.2	0.2	16,454	38	0.2	0.8	5,550	12	0.2	0.5
Rhode Island	76,873	180	0.2	0.3	25,422	63	0.2	0.2	47,393	116	0.2	0.2	2,927	6	0.2	1.4	1,103	1	0.1	0.5
Connecticut	190,013	285	0.1	0.3	62,163	83	0.1	0.4	119,930	178	0.1	0.1	5,088	15	0.3	0.9	2,790	9	0.3	0.3
<b>MID. ATLANTIC:</b>																				
New York	1,287,915	2,907	0.2	0.2	512,925	1,223	0.2	0.2	697,842	1,450	0.2	0.2	46,002	140	0.3	0.9	20,044	85	0.3	0.4
New Jersey	456,727	983	0.2	0.3	187,191	352	0.2	0.2	238,160	505	0.2	0.2	11,642	45	0.4	1.2	19,601	80	0.4	0.5
Pennsylvania	1,171,981	2,357	0.2	0.3	664,721	1,400	0.2	0.3	454,600	802	0.2	0.2	13,413	50	0.4	1.3	38,910	99	0.3	0.6
<b>E. N. CENTRAL:</b>																				
Ohio	729,487	1,699	0.2	0.3	609,660	1,146	0.2	0.3	183,251	416	0.2	0.2	7,675	27	0.4	0.6	28,525	103	0.4	0.5
Indiana	353,909	683	0.2	0.2	304,458	602	0.2	0.2	37,324	44	0.1	0.2	1,593	1	0.1	0.5	10,078	28	0.3	0.5
Illinois	816,191	1,355	0.2	0.2	477,422	755	0.2	0.2	297,839	468	0.2	0.2	12,587	27	0.2	0.7	20,201	64	0.2	0.5
Michigan	540,890	799	0.1	0.2	301,803	446	0.1	0.2	204,063	256	0.1	0.2	10,631	23	0.1	0.5	13,365	32	0.2	0.2
Wisconsin	343,033	776	0.2	0.2	230,329	492	0.2	0.2	106,911	240	0.2	0.2	2,981	11	0.4	0.6	889	2	0.2	0.2
<b>W. N. CENTRAL:</b>																				
Minnesota	303,083	619	0.2	0.3	185,112	307	0.2	0.3	112,525	245	0.2	0.2	2,614	6	0.2	0.5	729	10	0.6	0.5
Iowa	281,116	508	0.2	0.2	234,097	406	0.2	0.2	43,750	75	0.2	0.2	988	2	0.2	1.0	1,686	10	0.6	0.5
Missouri	338,470	1,600	0.4	0.7	335,271	1,328	0.4	0.6	31,580	55	0.2	0.2	1,175	5	0.4	2.3	19,840	266	1.3	3.6
North Dakota	95,179	326	0.3	0.3	45,398	99	0.2	0.1	47,693	149	0.3	0.2	742	2	0.3	0.6	20	1	1.0	0.5
South Dakota	89,353	226	0.3	0.3	61,301	102	0.2	0.2	24,515	51	0.2	0.3	388	1	0.2	1.8	1,102	2	0.2	0.3
Nebraska	162,376	329	0.2	0.2	126,005	221	0.2	0.2	33,355	68	0.2	0.2	610	1	0.2	1.3	1,102	2	0.2	0.3
Kansas	214,785	488	0.2	0.4	185,668	361	0.2	0.2	19,733	40	0.2	0.3	320	1	0.3	11.1	6,713	12	0.2	0.5
<b>S. ATLANTIC:</b>																				
Delaware	26,720	87	0.3	0.5	17,415	50	0.3	0.3	5,606	9	0.2	0.2	162	1	0.7	1.2	3,547	27	0.8	1.9
Maryland	181,066	1,030	0.6	1.5	124,023	462	0.4	0.5	25,823	74	0.3	0.2	868	5	0.6	0.0	30,312	489	1.6	6.1
Dist. of Columbia	39,115	45	0.1	0.2	21,883	18	0.1	0.1	5,499	5	0.1	0.1	366	1	0.3	0.6	11,307	22	0.2	0.5
Virginia	320,060	9,499	3.0	5.4	219,694	4,321	2.0	3.4	6,073	18	0.3	0.8	201	1	0.3	1.9	93,856	5,128	5.5	10.0
West Virginia	227,675	2,406	1.1	1.8	196,441	2,170	1.1	1.9	18,157	45	0.2	0.8	719	5	0.7	2.7	12,334	186	1.6	2.3
North Carolina	454,572	12,440	2.7	4.2	309,246	3,907	1.3	2.2	1,953	4	0.2	0.7	141	1	0.7	2.1	140,518	8,148	5.8	8.3
South Carolina	264,587	17,222	6.5	6.1	130,680	2,632	2.0	1.7	1,459	7	0.5	0.2	64	1	0.3	1.3	132,239	14,545	11.0	9.6
Georgia	404,777	15,438	3.8	8.3	244,184	3,862	1.6	2.8	2,974	4	0.1	0.2	150	1	0.6	1.4	157,420	11,570	7.3	15.4
Florida	170,177	5,162	3.0	5.7	106,544	1,071	1.0	1.7	12,078	30	0.2	0.7	1,211	2	0.2	1.4	50,209	3,991	7.9	13.2
<b>E. S. CENTRAL:</b>																				
Kentucky	331,210	7,795	2.4	2.8	302,278	7,168	2.4	2.7	4,527	18	0.4	0.3	177	3	1.7	2.8	24,217	616	2.5	4.1
Tennessee	332,584	7,342	2.2	5.1	271,586	5,090	1.9	3.2	3,018	4	0.1	0.4	159	1	0.3	1.0	57,800	2,245	3.9	13.2
Alabama	362,158	16,130	4.5	7.6	226,794	3,670	1.6	2.4	4,406	16	0.4	1.0	145	1	0.3	2.8	130,720	12,429	9.5	15.6
Mississippi	271,998	9,303	3.4	6.3	130,126	1,298	1.0	2.0	2,155	26	1.2	2.4	72	1	0.4	8.1	139,268	7,780	5.6	15.5
<b>W. S. CENTRAL:</b>																				
Arkansas	251,825	5,741	2.3	5.2	185,568	2,952	1.6	2.4	3,020	16	0.5	0.9	47	1	0.3	4.0	63,072	2,760	4.4	12.8
Louisiana	270,507	11,984	4.4	14.1	157,827	3,660	2.3	6.3	10,750	107	1.0	6.2	321	6	1.0	9.9	100,874	8,017	8.0	25.6
Oklahoma	307,209	2,766	0.9	1.8	262,108	1,739	0.7	1.3	7,967	24	0.3	0.9	173	1	0.6	17.3	21,835	443	2.0	4.8
Texas	717,831	24,163	3.4	4.9	491,965	2,533	0.5	1.4	20,349	263	0.9	14.0	816	21	2.6	35.7	106,755	3,082	2.8	4.6
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>																				
Montana	66,889	157	0.2	0.4	41,248	62	0.1	0.2	22,323	35	0.2	0.3	815	2	0.2	0.8	100	1	1.0	1.9
Idaho	58,900</																			

POPULATION

TABLE 15.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 16 TO 20 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	ALL CLASSES, 16 TO 20 YEARS OLD				NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE				NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				NEGRO			
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate			Total number, 1930	Illiterate			Total number, 1930	Illiterate			Total number, 1930	Illiterate			Total number, 1930	Illiterate		
		Number, 1930	Per cent			Number, 1930	Per cent			Number, 1930	Per cent			Number, 1930	Per cent			Number, 1930	Per cent	
			1930	1920			1930	1920			1930	1920			1930	1920			1930	1920
United States.	11,478,847	247,104	2.2	3.3	6,838,376	72,721	1.1	1.6	2,783,960	9,987	0.4	0.6	393,126	7,070	1.8	6.6	1,268,638	124,076	9.9	15.1
<b>GEOG. DIVS:</b>																				
New England..	706,218	3,637	0.5	1.1	257,605	1,154	0.4	0.5	382,170	1,477	0.4	0.4	58,688	925	1.6	5.0	7,263	50	0.8	1.8
Mid. Atlantic..	2,347,376	12,815	0.5	0.8	1,021,036	3,589	0.4	0.3	1,006,367	3,968	0.4	0.3	174,016	4,072	2.3	4.1	83,997	1,011	1.2	1.6
E. N. Central..	2,205,426	8,205	0.4	0.5	1,371,668	3,883	0.3	0.4	604,402	1,881	0.3	0.3	91,667	1,248	1.4	2.7	71,332	550	0.8	1.9
W. N. Central..	1,229,738	5,615	0.5	0.6	870,429	3,387	0.4	0.5	208,849	880	0.3	0.3	16,281	205	1.3	4.0	26,934	554	2.1	3.0
S. Atlantic....	1,607,848	89,853	5.4	7.9	1,072,390	23,412	2.2	3.4	62,687	287	0.5	0.7	8,196	165	2.0	5.0	522,081	65,428	12.5	16.8
E. S. Central..	1,041,900	58,394	5.6	7.6	728,438	21,610	3.0	3.7	12,035	73	0.6	0.8	1,157	14	1.2	6.7	298,801	30,493	12.2	16.9
W. S. Central..	1,277,901	56,305	4.4	7.3	880,767	13,168	1.5	2.7	50,303	740	1.5	0.0	3,249	63	1.9	38.6	249,623	20,810	8.3	10.6
Mountain.....	347,392	7,823	2.2	3.7	233,536	1,670	0.7	1.7	69,819	189	0.3	1.1	6,654	84	1.3	15.0	2,191	38	1.7	2.3
Pacific.....	654,542	4,167	0.6	1.2	387,457	748	0.2	0.2	170,428	493	0.3	0.4	33,217	294	0.9	7.7	6,326	33	0.5	0.9
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>																				
Maine.....	67,381	755	1.1	1.6	42,126	635	1.3	1.3	20,382	147	0.7	1.4	4,192	68	1.6	4.1	74	2	-----	2.9
N. Hampshire..	38,416	205	0.5	1.1	18,618	77	0.4	0.4	17,024	89	0.5	0.4	2,699	35	1.3	6.4	69	3	-----	-----
Vermont.....	31,141	193	0.5	0.8	20,664	103	0.5	0.6	8,114	26	0.3	0.8	2,293	37	1.0	2.4	64	2	-----	-----
Massachusetts..	361,418	1,422	0.4	1.0	114,991	287	0.2	0.3	210,215	736	0.4	0.3	32,024	350	1.1	4.8	3,908	28	0.7	1.7
Rhode Island..	62,183	361	0.6	1.5	17,833	53	0.3	0.2	37,928	173	0.5	0.5	5,660	126	2.2	7.1	781	8	1.0	2.0
Connecticut....	145,679	726	0.5	1.0	48,373	99	0.2	0.4	88,007	306	0.3	0.2	11,890	304	2.6	4.9	2,367	16	0.7	2.1
<b>MID. ATLANTIC:</b>																				
New York.....	1,083,167	6,796	0.6	0.0	884,569	1,719	0.4	0.3	552,086	1,803	0.3	0.3	113,330	2,676	2.4	3.6	31,271	406	1.3	1.1
New Jersey....	361,909	2,107	0.6	0.9	135,804	332	0.2	0.4	182,677	812	0.4	0.3	25,568	683	2.7	4.5	17,717	262	1.5	1.9
Pennsylvania..	902,300	3,912	0.4	0.8	500,713	1,538	0.3	0.4	331,604	1,283	0.4	0.4	34,623	718	2.1	4.9	35,009	343	1.0	1.9
<b>E. N. CENTRAL:</b>																				
Ohio.....	572,523	2,373	0.4	0.6	391,314	1,282	0.3	0.4	130,845	476	0.3	0.3	19,311	315	1.6	3.1	24,684	253	1.0	2.1
Indiana.....	281,628	991	0.4	0.5	230,789	790	0.3	0.4	28,322	71	0.2	0.3	3,352	60	1.8	2.8	9,153	73	0.8	1.5
Illinois.....	675,087	2,648	0.4	0.6	364,687	933	0.3	0.4	252,121	657	0.3	0.3	31,609	539	1.7	2.0	24,941	162	0.6	1.8
Michigan.....	411,615	1,428	0.3	0.5	217,737	608	0.3	0.3	150,207	409	0.3	0.3	30,195	235	0.8	2.4	11,779	50	0.5	1.7
Wisconsin.....	264,573	855	0.3	0.4	158,741	451	0.3	0.3	96,407	268	0.3	0.4	7,200	90	1.4	1.5	775	6	0.8	1.5
<b>W. N. CENTRAL:</b>																				
Minnesota....	235,135	712	0.3	0.4	121,654	259	0.2	0.3	105,639	304	0.3	0.2	5,590	51	0.9	1.3	621	2	0.3	1.1
Iowa.....	220,454	581	0.3	0.3	174,336	355	0.2	0.2	41,082	91	0.2	0.3	2,345	44	1.0	4.1	1,410	10	0.7	1.6
Missouri.....	326,241	2,670	0.8	1.1	272,358	1,092	0.7	0.9	31,772	90	0.3	0.3	3,209	45	1.4	4.6	18,367	503	2.7	4.0
North Dakota..	73,699	328	0.4	0.5	29,057	75	0.3	0.2	41,966	171	0.4	0.4	1,658	18	1.1	1.7	28	-----	-----	-----
South Dakota..	68,403	221	0.3	0.4	42,030	91	0.2	0.2	23,215	65	0.3	0.3	860	9	1.0	1.7	60	-----	-----	-----
Nebraska.....	131,313	400	0.3	0.4	93,939	193	0.2	0.3	33,655	110	0.3	0.3	1,842	20	1.6	3.8	982	6	0.0	1.5
Kansas.....	174,553	703	0.4	0.7	140,046	392	0.3	0.3	20,620	58	0.3	0.4	782	9	1.2	15.7	5,466	33	0.6	1.0
<b>S. ATLANTIC:</b>																				
Delaware.....	21,264	198	0.9	1.6	13,596	65	0.6	0.5	4,060	14	0.3	0.4	512	0	1.8	5.1	3,031	110	3.6	0.2
Maryland.....	146,247	1,968	1.3	2.4	95,871	552	0.6	0.9	21,932	80	0.4	0.6	2,340	51	2.2	3.2	20,033	1,273	4.9	8.8
Dist. Columbia	38,361	110	0.3	0.7	21,095	16	0.1	0.1	4,881	3	0.1	0.1	798	8	1.0	2.0	11,529	80	0.7	1.7
Virginia.....	251,876	12,639	5.0	6.9	174,291	5,438	3.1	4.1	5,631	42	0.8	0.5	581	8	1.4	3.0	71,353	7,127	10.0	13.5
West Virginia..	173,090	3,233	1.9	3.2	149,738	2,812	1.9	2.7	11,298	72	0.6	1.0	1,600	68	3.6	14.5	10,432	290	2.8	7.5
North Carolina.	355,317	21,698	6.1	8.2	237,332	6,433	2.7	4.8	1,432	5	0.3	0.0	232	6	2.6	5.6	114,316	14,731	12.9	15.2
South Carolina.	208,968	23,344	11.2	14.1	102,490	3,653	3.0	4.7	1,147	3	0.3	0.6	153	2	1.3	1.7	105,058	20,250	19.3	21.9
Georgia.....	334,843	20,226	6.0	10.7	196,270	3,947	2.0	3.5	2,627	3	0.1	0.4	342	1	0.3	2.1	135,576	10,276	12.0	10.8
Florida.....	137,877	6,537	4.7	6.9	81,657	1,096	1.3	2.1	9,770	56	0.6	1.6	1,632	22	1.3	4.6	44,703	5,292	11.8	14.7
<b>E. S. CENTRAL:</b>																				
Kentucky.....	251,843	8,845	3.5	4.4	226,135	7,952	3.5	4.2	4,441	14	0.3	0.3	349	5	1.4	4.5	20,909	872	4.2	7.0
Tennessee....	277,381	11,194	4.0	5.6	221,034	7,451	3.4	4.1	2,327	11	0.4	0.7	290	2	0.7	3.3	63,200	3,690	6.9	11.6
Alabama.....	290,094	21,035	7.3	9.6	177,207	4,656	2.6	3.6	3,843	21	0.5	1.4	335	-----	-----	7.1	103,620	16,335	15.0	18.9
Mississippi....	222,583	17,320	7.8	11.7	104,062	1,521	1.5	2.1	1,824	27	1.5	1.6	183	7	3.8	15.9	116,102	15,590	13.4	10.6
<b>W. S. CENTRAL:</b>																				
Arkansas.....	199,880	6,880	3.4	5.1	143,768	2,854	2.0	2.4	2,807	23	0.8	1.0	120	2	1.7	11.2	53,071	3,985	7.5	11.7
Louisiana.....	217,509	16,517	7.6	17.9	123,600	5,169	4.2	9.0	9,968	222	2.2	6.4	620	8	1.3	14.0	82,537	10,907	13.2	31.1
Oklahoma.....	251,227	3,249	1.3	1.8	212,187	1,956	0.9	1.2	8,134	34	0.4	0.6	439	7	1.6	22.0	19,072	505	3.0	4.0
Texas.....	609,276	29,859	4.9	6.3	407,152	3,189	0.8	1.7	29,394	461	1.6	11.8	2,070	46	2.2	35.6	94,943	5,353	5.6	9.0
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>																				
Montana.....	43,851	157	0.3	0.6	27,472	25	0.1	0.2	17,653	40	0.2	0.3	1,034	17	0.9	1.7	67	-----	-----	-----
Idaho.....	43,478	118	0.3	0.6	34,590	63	0.2	0.2												

# ILLITERACY

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**TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920**

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO			
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Num- ber il- literate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920	
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	6,707,717	245,270	3.7	4.9	14,080	0.6	0.6	16,049	0.7	0.8	210,046	11.8	14.0	4,187	5.5	7.1
10 to 14 years.....	761,595	1,472	0.2	0.3	647	0.2	0.3	754	0.2	0.2	50	0.2	0.8	15	0.2	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	1,372,945	8,345	0.6	2.0	2,153	0.4	0.5	2,934	0.4	0.4	3,014	2.1	8.9	173	1.2	3.3
25 to 34 years.....	1,207,674	25,002	2.1	6.4	1,979	0.5	0.5	2,378	0.5	0.7	20,455	6.8	16.0	616	3.0	7.4
35 to 44 years.....	1,182,814	69,016	5.8	9.9	2,204	0.8	0.8	2,553	0.8	0.9	62,811	13.7	14.9	1,151	7.5	8.3
45 to 54 years.....	944,235	60,848	6.4	6.3	2,280	0.7	0.7	2,591	1.2	1.4	54,820	13.6	13.4	1,042	8.0	8.6
55 to 64 years.....	684,005	42,275	6.2	6.2	2,072	0.8	0.7	2,484	1.7	2.0	36,984	13.1	14.4	587	9.8	10.8
65 and over.....	540,260	37,522	6.8	6.5	2,040	1.0	0.8	2,406	2.7	3.7	31,800	16.1	17.0	593	15.7	19.2
<b>Male, 10 and over.....</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	3,285,040	110,237	3.4	4.8	8,945	0.7	0.9	8,803	0.9	0.9	89,631	10.0	13.0	2,211	5.8	7.6
10 to 14 years.....	383,610	817	0.2	0.3	355	0.2	0.4	424	0.2	0.2	24	0.2	0.8	10	0.2	0.6
15 to 24 years.....	670,100	4,267	0.6	1.7	1,305	0.6	0.6	1,090	0.5	0.5	1,108	1.7	7.0	90	1.3	4.2
25 to 34 years.....	581,519	9,492	1.6	5.0	1,203	0.6	0.7	1,230	0.6	0.8	6,464	4.5	14.0	379	4.8	8.5
35 to 44 years.....	687,924	28,740	4.9	7.0	1,431	0.8	0.8	1,581	0.9	1.2	25,140	10.7	14.4	628	8.1	9.9
45 to 54 years.....	470,298	29,370	6.2	6.5	1,445	1.0	0.9	1,471	1.5	1.6	26,002	12.4	13.3	586	9.5	8.5
55 to 64 years.....	335,978	20,413	6.1	6.0	1,331	1.1	1.0	1,364	2.0	2.2	17,246	12.3	13.5	280	9.3	8.8
65 and over.....	262,826	17,043	6.7	6.3	1,586	1.3	1.0	1,282	3.2	4.3	13,892	15.0	15.7	223	12.6	16.6
<b>Female, 10 and over.....</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	3,422,677	135,033	3.9	5.0	5,135	0.4	0.4	7,246	0.6	0.7	120,415	13.1	14.9	1,976	5.2	6.5
10 to 14 years.....	377,985	655	0.2	0.2	292	0.2	0.2	330	0.2	0.2	26	0.2	0.8	5	0.1	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	702,845	4,088	0.6	2.2	788	0.3	0.3	1,305	0.4	0.3	1,006	2.4	10.6	83	1.1	2.5
25 to 34 years.....	620,155	16,110	2.6	6.8	716	0.3	0.4	1,130	0.5	0.7	13,991	8.8	18.1	237	3.0	6.3
35 to 44 years.....	504,890	40,270	8.0	6.7	833	0.4	0.5	1,182	0.7	0.8	37,671	16.8	15.4	523	6.0	6.7
45 to 54 years.....	473,937	31,472	6.6	6.0	741	0.6	0.5	1,030	0.9	1.2	29,218	14.8	13.4	456	8.2	8.7
55 to 64 years.....	348,027	21,862	6.3	6.3	691	0.6	0.5	1,120	1.4	1.8	16,738	14.0	15.3	298	10.4	13.0
65 and over.....	290,404	20,470	6.9	6.6	1,054	0.8	0.6	1,124	2.3	3.3	17,968	17.1	18.1	370	13.5	21.4
<b>Total, 21 and over.....</b>																
Male.....	5,095,074	239,819	4.7	6.1	12,146	0.7	0.8	19,634	0.9	1.1	209,046	12.1	14.8	4,104	7.0	8.5
Female.....	2,481,494	107,180	4.3	6.0	7,770	0.9	0.8	7,446	1.0	1.2	89,084	10.5	13.8	2,167	7.3	9.0
Female.....	2,013,680	132,021	5.1	6.2	4,376	0.5	0.5	6,188	0.8	0.9	119,062	13.8	15.0	1,937	6.6	8.0
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	21,876,741	757,228	3.5	4.9	52,050	0.8	0.7	30,693	0.5	0.5	636,479	12.2	15.7	32,223	3.7	5.0
10 to 14 years.....	2,447,292	5,079	0.2	0.3	2,442	0.2	0.2	2,267	0.2	0.2	107	0.3	0.9	202	0.3	0.5
15 to 24 years.....	4,657,555	30,672	0.7	1.6	7,174	0.4	0.4	7,716	0.4	0.3	12,250	2.8	8.3	2,073	1.6	2.0
25 to 34 years.....	4,303,555	88,589	2.1	6.0	7,076	0.4	0.4	4,943	0.5	0.5	67,421	6.5	17.1	6,736	2.7	3.0
35 to 44 years.....	3,984,493	208,711	5.2	7.3	7,411	0.5	0.7	4,799	0.6	0.5	187,493	13.2	17.9	7,290	3.9	4.7
45 to 54 years.....	2,921,185	194,423	6.7	6.9	8,251	0.7	1.0	3,106	0.6	0.6	175,699	16.8	16.9	4,455	6.0	9.0
55 to 64 years.....	1,866,371	125,270	6.7	6.8	7,776	1.1	1.5	2,908	0.7	1.1	110,175	16.5	16.0	3,984	9.5	15.7
65 and over.....	1,376,646	103,490	7.5	7.2	11,649	1.9	2.4	4,167	1.5	2.2	82,950	18.0	15.7	4,474	20.6	27.0
<b>Male, 10 and over.....</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	10,816,432	337,079	3.1	4.7	28,769	0.7	0.8	14,987	0.5	0.5	271,666	9.9	13.8	16,861	3.9	5.1
10 to 14 years.....	1,234,460	2,700	0.2	0.3	1,403	0.2	0.2	1,202	0.2	0.2	76	0.3	0.9	103	0.3	0.5
15 to 24 years.....	2,201,697	14,036	0.6	1.4	3,065	0.4	0.4	3,874	0.4	0.3	4,726	2.3	6.5	1,633	1.9	2.7
25 to 34 years.....	2,140,850	30,408	1.7	5.5	3,844	0.4	0.5	2,613	0.4	0.5	24,060	4.7	14.6	3,970	8.2	3.4
35 to 44 years.....	2,051,212	91,899	4.5	7.2	4,220	0.6	0.8	2,123	0.5	0.6	79,914	10.3	16.1	4,086	4.2	4.9
45 to 54 years.....	1,505,902	90,858	6.0	6.8	4,362	0.9	1.2	1,623	0.6	0.7	80,142	13.1	15.4	3,370	5.9	5.4
55 to 64 years.....	933,444	55,990	6.0	6.2	4,497	1.2	1.6	1,582	0.8	1.2	47,726	13.7	13.9	1,866	8.6	13.4
65 and over.....	648,494	43,882	6.8	6.3	5,851	2.0	2.3	2,014	1.6	2.4	34,001	15.0	12.8	1,765	17.8	24.0
<b>Female, 10 and over.....</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	10,760,309	420,149	3.9	5.1	23,291	0.5	0.6	15,706	0.5	0.5	364,814	14.7	17.8	15,362	3.5	5.0
10 to 14 years.....	1,212,842	2,280	0.2	0.2	1,039	0.2	0.2	1,055	0.2	0.2	91	0.3	1.0	94	0.2	0.5
15 to 24 years.....	2,365,958	16,036	0.7	1.9	3,209	0.3	0.3	3,842	0.4	0.4	7,524	3.2	9.8	1,340	1.3	1.5
25 to 34 years.....	2,163,005	52,121	2.4	6.4	3,232	0.4	0.4	3,130	0.5	0.5	42,755	8.3	19.9	2,766	2.2	2.6
35 to 44 years.....	1,933,281	110,812	6.0	7.4	3,101	0.4	0.5	2,676	0.6	0.4	107,579	10.8	20.2	3,174	3.6	4.0
45 to 54 years.....	1,415,283	103,565	7.3	7.0	3,399	0.6	0.8	1,483	0.5	0.5	95,457	19.0	18.8	3,085	6.1	9.9
55 to 64 years.....	932,027	69,283	7.4	7.5	3,309	0.9	1.3	1,326	0.6	1.0	62,449	16.6	19.8	2,118	10.7	12.2
65 and over.....	728,152	59,614	8.2	8.0	5,798	1.8	2.4	2,153	1.4	2.1	48,859	20.9	18.3	2,709	23.1	30.8
<b>Total, 21 and over.....</b>																
Male.....	16,311,742	738,166	4.5	6.3	45,486	0.7	0.8	23,978	0.6	0.6	632,172	12.7	16.7	30,948	4.4	6.0
Female.....	8,150,533	327,361	4.0	5.9	25,103	0.8	1.0	11,516	0.6	0.7	269,782	10.3	14.7	16,195	4.6	6.0
Female.....	8,122,209	410,815	5.1	6.0	20,883	0.6	0.8	12,462	0.6	0.6	362,390	15.4	19.1	14,753	4.8	6.1
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	20,674,201	442,084	2.1	2.9	79,697	0.7	1.0	30,567	0.6	0.6	281,945	8.8	10.8	36,454	4.7	7.3
10 to 14 years.....	2,334,061	4,385	0.2	0.2	2,376	0.2	0.2	1,154	0.2	0.2	68	0.2	0.6	100	0.3	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	4,394,045	20,255	0.5	0.9	8,090	0.3	0.4	3,832	0.3	0.3	4,156	1.8	6.2	1,727	1.1	2.3
25 to 34 years.....	4,033,505	48,899	1.2	3.1	8,498	0.4	0.5	3,785	0.4	0.4	26,100	4.9	13.0	5,744	2.7	3.7
35 to 44 years.....	3,769,172	109,730	2.9	3.8	10,877	0.6	0.9	4,990	0.5	0.6	83,053	10.3	12.4	7,406	4.4	6.4
45 to 54 years.....	2,777,756	101,870	3.7	3.9	12,837	1.0	1.5	4,737	0.7	0.8	74,727	11.0	10.3	8,032	8.2	12.7
55 to 64 years.....	1,830,866	69,699	3.8	4.5	13,312	1.6	2.5	4,937	1.0	1.5	44,762	9.9	9.3	5,784	14.4	23.3
65 and over.....	1,515,646	86,031	5.7	6.7	22,659	3.2	3.9	7,355	2.1	3.0	47,825	11.0	11.1	7,289	30.5	41.7
<b>Male, 10 and over.....</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	10,557,227	223,325	2.1	3												



TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920	1930
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
Total, 10 and over	10,764,533	156,088	1.4	2.0	53,276	0.8	1.1	15,692	0.5	0.5	51,982	4.9	6.4	21,170	7.0	10.5
10 to 14 years	1,287,317	3,416	0.3	0.4	2,323	0.2	0.3	548	0.2	0.2	11	0.2	2.2	236	0.9	2.5
15 to 24 years	2,375,581	12,152	0.5	0.7	6,737	0.4	0.5	1,798	0.3	0.3	621	1.5	5.5	1,508	2.4	8.5
25 to 34 years	1,960,171	16,331	0.8	1.5	6,293	0.5	0.7	1,986	0.3	0.4	2,771	2.9	7.0	2,555	8.8	4.7
35 to 44 years	1,832,992	25,897	1.4	2.1	7,623	0.8	1.1	2,628	0.4	0.5	9,406	5.0	6.4	3,998	5.8	7.7
45 to 54 years	1,431,313	28,837	2.0	2.7	8,633	1.2	1.7	2,689	0.6	0.7	11,534	4.8	5.1	4,122	9.8	15.1
55 to 64 years	994,821	26,098	2.6	3.7	8,155	1.7	2.6	2,580	0.9	1.2	9,043	4.5	5.2	3,070	17.7	30.1
65 and over	875,101	42,060	4.9	6.6	13,313	3.2	3.8	3,314	1.9	2.5	17,851	6.0	8.0	5,985	40.1	54.0
<b>Male, 10 and over</b>																
10 to 14 years	5,497,564	83,165	1.5	2.0	33,097	1.0	1.3	8,797	0.6	0.6	23,063	3.9	5.4	11,072	7.9	10.2
15 to 24 years	1,083,017	1,993	0.3	0.4	1,401	0.3	0.4	296	0.2	0.2	7	0.3	2.0	441	1.1	3.0
25 to 34 years	1,185,784	7,588	0.6	0.9	4,421	0.5	0.6	1,038	0.4	0.3	370	1.7	5.5	788	3.0	4.3
35 to 44 years	974,011	9,380	1.0	1.6	4,181	0.7	0.9	1,190	0.4	0.4	1,110	2.1	0.7	1,400	4.7	5.3
45 to 54 years	400,332	14,286	1.6	2.3	5,032	1.0	1.4	1,572	0.5	0.6	4,213	3.9	6.1	1,917	6.4	7.5
55 to 64 years	750,025	16,094	2.1	2.7	5,580	1.5	2.0	1,610	0.7	0.8	5,600	4.2	4.5	2,242	9.7	13.8
65 and over	529,037	13,708	2.6	3.4	5,092	2.1	2.8	1,486	1.0	1.2	4,489	3.6	4.1	1,843	30.1	24.9
<b>Female, 10 and over</b>																
10 to 14 years	5,266,969	72,093	1.4	1.9	20,179	0.6	0.9	6,785	0.5	0.5	28,919	6.2	7.0	10,098	7.3	10.8
15 to 24 years	634,300	1,423	0.2	0.3	922	0.2	0.3	252	0.2	0.2	4	0.2	2.4	95	0.7	1.0
25 to 34 years	1,180,797	4,564	0.4	0.6	2,346	0.3	0.3	730	0.2	0.2	245	1.3	5.5	520	1.8	2.4
35 to 44 years	986,160	9,951	0.7	1.3	2,112	0.3	0.5	820	0.3	0.3	1,661	3.7	8.9	926	3.0	4.1
45 to 54 years	892,660	11,011	1.3	1.9	2,591	0.5	0.9	1,056	0.4	0.4	5,193	6.0	6.8	1,483	5.3	8.0
55 to 64 years	681,288	12,743	1.9	2.7	3,053	0.9	1.4	1,079	0.5	0.6	6,784	5.0	6.0	1,880	9.8	10.9
65 and over	465,784	12,300	2.7	4.1	3,063	1.4	2.4	1,103	0.8	1.3	5,454	5.7	0.7	1,822	10.8	30.6
<b>Total, 21 and over</b>																
Male	8,000,433	146,297	1.8	2.5	47,065	1.1	1.4	13,990	0.6	0.6	51,780	5.0	6.5	20,325	9.2	12.5
Female	4,104,301	77,263	1.9	2.5	20,186	1.3	1.6	7,920	0.7	0.7	22,922	4.0	5.5	10,500	6.3	11.7
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>																
Total, 10 and over	12,171,945	1,012,523	8.3	11.5	310,381	3.9	5.4	4,202	0.8	0.9	31,328	10.4	12.8	682,055	19.7	25.2
10 to 14 years	1,787,077	50,827	2.9	4.0	14,833	1.3	2.1	162	0.2	0.4	9	0.3	1.5	35,337	6.7	10.6
15 to 24 years	3,161,996	179,490	5.7	8.1	47,719	2.3	3.4	621	0.5	0.6	3,161	2.6	8.2	129,630	13.4	17.0
25 to 34 years	2,268,015	169,311	7.0	9.5	45,441	3.0	4.1	608	0.7	0.7	3,105	6.2	15.2	109,906	17.0	21.3
35 to 44 years	1,920,510	173,049	9.0	12.6	50,372	4.1	5.9	590	0.7	0.7	9,224	11.7	14.8	112,110	21.6	27.7
45 to 54 years	1,474,104	177,738	12.1	17.1	54,453	5.7	8.0	575	0.9	1.0	8,647	12.9	12.8	113,891	29.2	38.6
55 to 64 years	892,269	127,382	14.3	21.1	43,625	7.3	11.1	620	1.1	1.7	5,822	12.0	11.0	77,375	30.4	54.0
65 and over	683,939	143,265	20.9	27.6	53,612	11.6	14.1	1,014	2.4	3.2	6,322	12.1	11.1	89,789	60.6	72.3
<b>Male, 10 and over</b>																
10 to 14 years	6,054,269	655,456	9.2	12.1	192,219	4.9	5.9	2,307	0.9	1.0	14,921	8.8	11.9	353,450	21.7	26.3
15 to 24 years	886,826	31,222	3.5	5.8	9,264	1.6	2.5	75	0.2	0.4	4	0.2	1.3	21,441	8.2	12.7
25 to 34 years	1,547,907	110,807	7.5	9.9	33,226	3.3	4.3	326	0.5	0.6	200	2.0	8.1	62,452	18.1	23.0
35 to 44 years	1,095,547	91,398	8.3	10.2	28,648	3.9	4.8	280	0.6	0.8	1,803	4.8	14.1	60,713	21.2	28.2
45 to 54 years	949,866	90,067	9.5	12.4	29,331	4.7	6.4	311	0.8	0.9	4,498	9.7	14.0	55,522	28.2	34.2
55 to 64 years	755,257	92,763	12.3	16.3	31,421	6.5	8.3	360	1.1	1.2	4,390	11.3	12.1	55,278	28.2	40.7
65 and over	470,197	66,249	14.1	19.0	24,127	7.8	10.8	391	1.5	1.8	2,610	10.2	9.0	38,974	35.4	46.7
<b>Female, 10 and over</b>																
10 to 14 years	6,117,676	457,067	7.5	11.0	128,162	3.2	4.9	1,895	0.7	0.8	16,407	12.4	14.1	308,596	17.8	24.1
15 to 24 years	870,851	19,605	2.3	4.0	5,619	1.0	1.7	87	0.3	0.4	5	0.3	1.6	13,000	5.2	8.6
25 to 34 years	1,614,089	62,633	3.9	6.4	14,493	1.4	2.5	305	0.5	0.6	301	2.9	8.2	47,178	9.2	13.7
35 to 44 years	1,172,468	67,913	5.8	8.8	16,793	2.2	3.5	328	0.7	0.6	1,802	7.9	17.0	48,590	14.0	19.7
45 to 54 years	970,444	82,992	8.6	12.7	21,041	3.4	5.3	279	0.7	0.6	4,726	14.6	10.1	50,588	20.0	28.7
55 to 64 years	718,847	84,975	11.8	17.9	23,032	4.9	7.7	215	0.6	0.9	4,257	15.0	14.0	67,163	30.3	44.3
65 and over	422,072	61,133	14.5	22.9	19,498	6.8	11.5	245	0.8	1.5	2,609	14.3	14.4	38,041	44.4	63.2
<b>Total, 21 and over</b>																
Male	8,415,339	859,341	10.2	14.0	268,476	4.9	6.6	3,719	1.0	1.1	31,148	10.8	13.5	552,521	25.0	31.6
Female	4,133,568	455,746	10.9	14.0	153,851	5.0	7.0	2,049	1.1	1.2	14,834	9.1	12.4	283,078	20.4	31.2
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																
Total, 10 and over	7,560,382	727,861	9.6	13.7	293,052	5.1	6.6	2,078	1.2	1.5	4,238	7.4	9.1	452,082	22.0	27.9
10 to 14 years	1,092,200	32,934	3.0	6.2	14,123	1.3	2.7	53	0.5	0.8	3	0.7	3.5	13,600	6.3	14.5
15 to 24 years	1,980,166	119,761	6.0	8.1	43,070	3.1	3.9	136	0.5	0.7	55	1.8	7.4	70,115	13.4	17.9
25 to 34 years	1,394,936	112,781	8.1	10.4	37,800	3.9	5.4	182	0.7	0.7	858	4.6	11.3	74,151	10.1	23.1
35 to 44 years	1,154,049	121,411	10.5	13.5	42,955	5.4	7.2	217	0.7	1.0	1,038	8.8	10.4	70,980	24.5	29.5
45 to 54 years	929,485	133,084	14.3	19.4	47,029	7.5	10.5	363	1.1	1.6	1,063	8.5	8.7	84,470	32.0	41.1
55 to 64 years	564,005	98,485	17.5	23.0	38,301	9.8	14.0	465	1.6	2.5	802	7.9	7.7	53,530	44.0	57.1
65 and over	437,850	108,562	24.8	30.4	44,603	14.4	16.8	602	3.1	5.4	904	7.7	8.4	62,410	65.5	74.9
<b>Male, 10 and over</b>																
10 to 14 years	3,768,513	405,309	10.8	13.3	160,917	6.1	7.3	1,227	1.5	1.7	2,068	6.2	7.7	240,348	24.0	29.1
15 to 24 years	554,768	19,780	3.6	7.2	8,666	2.1	3.2	31	0.5	0.7	2	0.9	3.4	11,081	7.5	10.8
25 to 34 years	906,166	77,965	8.1	10.1	30,800	4.4	5.1	91	0.7	0.9	21	1.4	6.5	47,354	17.8	22.4
35 to 44 years	669,982	67,089	10.0	11.4	25,016	5.3	6.6	102	0.8	1.0	151	3.5	9.4	41,600	23.3	25.2
45 to 54 years	564,414	64,260	11.4	13.4	25,725	6.5	8.0	126	0.9	1.2	488	6.8	9.1	37,814	23.0	28.7
55 to 64 years	483,890	72,333	14.9	18.7	28,002	8.6	10.9	248	1.6	2.0	562	7.6	7.5	43,437	32.1	35.9
65 and over	302,465	52,322	17.3	22.0	21,362	10.3	13.2	285	2.1	2.8	397	6.7	6.7	30,220	40.0	49.9
<b>Female, 10 and over</b>																



ILLITERACY

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		
		Number, 1930	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930	1920
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	0,436,457	675,791	7.2	10.0	172,280	2.7	3.9	10,181	2.0	6.6	15,058	9.4	20.9	302,280	17.0	25.8
10 to 14 years.....	1,296,077	36,389	2.8	5.9	8,888	1.0	2.3	317	0.8	10.7	23	2.2	34.3	11,666	4.8	13.7
15 to 24 years.....	2,472,892	117,286	4.7	7.4	27,438	1.6	2.7	1,540	1.5	8.2	232	2.7	33.4	45,300	9.4	17.2
25 to 34 years.....	1,883,281	118,801	6.3	8.6	28,662	2.2	3.3	2,035	2.0	5.5	926	4.6	31.0	51,775	14.2	20.8
35 to 44 years.....	1,529,446	120,875	7.9	10.8	30,271	3.0	4.3	2,030	2.0	5.0	2,710	8.3	29.5	55,548	18.9	27.0
45 to 54 years.....	1,112,424	115,442	10.4	14.4	29,783	4.1	5.6	1,711	2.2	4.2	3,625	9.7	27.8	50,456	26.4	37.6
55 to 64 years.....	656,727	81,432	12.4	17.1	22,335	5.2	7.5	1,230	2.2	4.1	3,708	11.0	26.8	39,094	37.3	54.2
65 and over.....	480,797	84,741	17.6	22.4	24,777	7.8	9.2	1,308	3.4	6.0	4,728	13.3	25.2	41,957	59.8	72.9
<b>Male, 10 and over.....</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	4,800,235	360,340	7.3	10.0	98,137	3.0	4.1	5,320	2.0	6.3	7,230	7.5	27.4	166,788	17.9	25.6
10 to 14 years.....	656,100	19,935	3.0	6.5	5,325	1.1	2.6	109	0.8	10.7	9	1.7	34.7	6,074	5.5	15.4
15 to 24 years.....	1,210,484	66,424	5.4	8.3	17,413	2.0	3.2	836	1.7	8.1	112	2.7	33.7	27,097	12.0	20.4
25 to 34 years.....	934,633	63,060	6.7	8.7	10,972	2.6	3.7	1,039	2.1	5.0	385	3.5	25.2	28,337	10.5	21.9
35 to 44 years.....	776,710	61,201	7.9	10.2	17,252	3.3	4.4	1,059	2.2	4.8	1,170	6.0	28.8	28,219	19.8	25.5
45 to 54 years.....	594,344	50,070	9.9	13.1	10,809	4.4	5.5	919	2.2	4.2	1,080	7.8	24.3	28,567	24.0	32.0
55 to 64 years.....	358,948	40,920	11.4	15.1	12,113	5.1	6.9	607	2.2	3.8	1,703	8.7	23.0	19,225	32.5	46.1
65 and over.....	250,320	39,362	15.4	20.0	12,173	7.2	8.1	660	3.5	5.7	2,163	10.6	22.5	18,518	50.8	66.0
<b>Female, 10 and over.....</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	4,636,222	325,451	7.0	10.0	74,149	2.4	3.0	4,861	1.9	6.8	8,728	12.1	33.3	145,492	16.1	25.0
10 to 14 years.....	630,977	16,454	2.6	5.4	3,503	0.8	2.0	148	0.7	10.7	14	2.7	33.8	4,992	4.1	12.1
15 to 24 years.....	1,263,408	50,802	4.1	6.5	10,025	1.2	2.3	710	1.4	8.2	120	2.8	33.2	18,293	7.1	14.4
25 to 34 years.....	963,048	55,741	5.8	8.4	11,080	1.8	3.0	941	2.0	5.0	541	5.0	34.0	23,438	12.1	19.9
35 to 44 years.....	746,736	59,674	8.0	11.4	13,019	2.0	4.1	941	1.0	5.4	1,540	11.6	34.3	27,320	18.1	28.4
45 to 54 years.....	518,080	56,372	10.9	16.0	12,974	3.8	5.7	801	2.1	4.2	1,930	12.4	33.0	27,899	28.5	45.8
55 to 64 years.....	206,779	40,512	13.7	19.7	10,222	5.2	8.3	623	2.3	4.4	2,005	14.1	32.5	10,890	43.6	64.9
65 and over.....	224,477	45,380	20.2	25.3	12,604	8.5	10.6	630	3.4	6.3	2,565	17.0	28.7	23,430	69.6	80.9
<b>Total, 21 and over.....</b>																
Male.....	6,611,094	574,632	8.7	11.7	148,234	3.3	4.6	9,091	2.3	5.2	15,867	9.6	26.1	297,218	21.6	30.5
Female.....	3,301,030	293,650	8.7	11.3	83,105	3.0	4.7	4,702	2.3	4.9	7,188	7.0	26.2	135,976	22.1	29.5
Female.....	3,210,164	280,982	8.7	12.1	65,129	3.0	4.5	4,320	2.1	5.5	8,679	12.4	33.3	131,242	21.1	31.5
<b>MOUNTAIN</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	2,909,644	120,866	4.2	5.2	26,780	1.5	2.4	2,316	0.4	1.0	16,962	5.6	12.7	1,070	4.1	5.8
10 to 14 years.....	882,670	4,678	1.2	2.2	705	0.3	0.7	128	0.2	0.9	8	0.4	10.7	12	0.6	1.3
15 to 24 years.....	1,072,923	16,836	2.5	3.8	3,510	0.8	1.7	378	0.3	1.0	270	1.7	15.0	76	1.0	3.1
25 to 34 years.....	530,645	21,424	4.0	4.8	4,193	1.3	1.9	393	0.3	0.8	1,380	4.0	14.8	110	2.0	3.6
35 to 44 years.....	510,712	24,185	4.7	5.7	4,848	1.7	2.4	416	0.4	0.9	4,009	6.2	13.0	214	3.0	4.0
45 to 54 years.....	383,093	21,023	5.5	6.9	4,335	2.2	4.0	366	0.4	1.0	4,338	5.2	11.2	221	5.0	7.6
55 to 64 years.....	238,684	16,201	6.8	7.7	4,241	3.6	5.4	318	0.6	1.3	3,008	5.0	6.6	184	9.1	13.4
65 and over.....	179,676	16,844	9.1	11.1	4,708	5.4	7.1	341	1.1	2.5	2,930	6.1	10.6	245	20.2	33.2
<b>Male, 10 and over.....</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	1,849,137	57,857	3.7	4.7	11,189	1.2	1.8	1,286	0.4	1.0	8,049	4.8	11.4	552	3.9	4.9
10 to 14 years.....	104,000	2,239	1.2	2.2	420	0.3	0.8	72	0.2	1.0	3	0.3	10.7	5	0.5	1.8
15 to 24 years.....	342,883	8,147	2.4	3.7	1,728	0.8	1.4	226	0.3	1.0	167	2.0	15.6	43	1.7	3.0
25 to 34 years.....	278,684	9,938	3.6	4.4	1,650	1.0	1.3	171	0.3	0.8	682	3.5	12.9	70	2.4	3.7
35 to 44 years.....	270,493	11,272	4.1	5.1	1,800	1.2	1.5	205	0.3	0.9	2,069	5.1	11.6	118	3.6	6.4
45 to 54 years.....	215,905	10,193	4.7	6.1	1,677	1.5	2.7	216	0.5	1.1	2,207	5.3	10.3	117	4.0	6.4
55 to 64 years.....	135,778	7,840	5.8	6.3	1,070	2.5	3.7	180	0.6	1.3	1,637	5.2	8.0	91	7.4	10.9
65 and over.....	102,842	8,084	7.9	9.6	2,185	4.3	6.2	203	1.1	2.7	1,271	5.0	8.7	108	15.7	26.5
<b>Female, 10 and over.....</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	1,060,507	63,009	4.0	5.7	15,591	1.9	3.1	1,030	0.3	1.0	7,013	6.8	14.7	518	4.4	5.9
10 to 14 years.....	188,489	2,330	1.2	2.2	360	0.3	0.7	66	0.2	0.8	5	0.4	10.8	7	0.7	0.9
15 to 24 years.....	330,040	8,689	2.6	3.9	1,788	0.8	2.0	162	0.2	1.0	103	1.4	16.2	32	1.5	1.9
25 to 34 years.....	260,961	11,486	4.4	5.3	2,537	1.6	2.5	192	0.3	0.9	693	4.7	18.0	46	1.7	3.2
35 to 44 years.....	234,219	12,913	5.5	6.5	3,048	2.3	3.5	210	0.4	0.9	1,940	7.9	15.1	96	3.6	3.6
45 to 54 years.....	187,188	10,830	5.8	6.1	2,658	3.1	5.8	150	0.4	1.0	2,131	7.7	12.6	104	5.6	8.4
55 to 64 years.....	102,006	8,361	8.1	9.7	2,571	5.1	7.8	129	0.5	1.3	1,471	7.1	12.0	93	11.8	17.0
65 and over.....	76,734	8,260	10.8	13.1	2,523	6.8	8.3	138	1.0	2.1	1,550	7.0	13.1	137	20.2	42.7
<b>Total, 21 and over.....</b>																
Male.....	2,107,221	107,404	5.1	6.0	24,028	2.0	3.0	1,662	0.4	1.0	15,889	5.7	12.7	1,019	4.8	5.8
Female.....	1,142,751	51,435	4.5	5.4	9,804	1.6	2.2	1,076	0.5	1.0	7,991	4.9	11.3	529	4.4	5.3
Female.....	965,470	55,969	5.8	6.8	14,224	2.6	4.0	888	0.4	1.0	7,878	7.0	14.9	491	5.1	6.9
<b>PACIFIC</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	6,922,427	146,082	2.1	2.7	9,917	0.3	0.4	4,997	0.3	0.4	58,446	4.0	8.8	2,871	3.1	4.6
10 to 14 years.....	645,179	1,300	0.2	0.4	659	0.2	0.2	314	0.2	0.2	31	0.2	3.1	11	0.2	0.5
15 to 24 years.....	1,338,400	11,505	0.9	1.5	1,467	0.2	0.2	955	0.3	0.3	1,000	1.4	9.0	100	0.7	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	1,357,947	26,528	2.0	2.9	1,344	0.2	0.3	814	0.2	0.4	6,304	3.6	10.4	227	1.3	1.8
35 to 44 years.....	1,320,052	35,081	2.7	3.3	1,467	0.2	0.3	908	0.3	0.4	14,194	5.4	9.1	384	2.1	3.3
45 to 54 years.....	1,044,488	31,168	3.0	3.2	1,503	0.3	0.5	744	0.3	0.5	14,683	5.6	7.9	453	3.5	6.6
55 to 64 years.....	670,150	19,960	3.0	3.4	1,333	0.4	0.6	547	0.4	0.6	10,898	5.0	6.7	421	7.3	13.3
65 and over.....	584,960	20,040	3.7	4.6	2,071	0.8	1.0	699	0.7	1.3	9,946	6.1	8.0	794	22.3	29.8
<b>Male, 10 and over.....</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	3,822,391	75,525	2.1	2.8	5,726	0.3	0.4	2,685	0.3	0.4	28,044	4.3	8.0	1,022	2.8	3.9
10 to 14 years.....	326,772	748	0.2	0.4	382	0.2	0.2	175	0.2	0.3	20	0.2	2.9	7	0.2	0.7
15 to 24 years.....																

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		
		Number, 1930	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930	1920
<b>MAINE</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	642,659	17,172	2.7	3.3	5,745	1.4	1.3	2,872	2.1	2.0	8,993	8.5	11.1	43	4.8	5.9
10 to 14 years.....	74,061	247	0.3	0.7	173	0.4	0.7	64	0.3	0.5	6	0.2	1.0	1	1.0	---
15 to 24 years.....	129,258	1,534	1.2	1.8	982	1.2	1.3	328	0.8	1.5	212	2.3	5.4	3	2.3	2.6
25 to 34 years.....	105,723	2,024	1.9	3.4	900	1.4	1.5	370	1.4	2.9	722	4.0	9.5	7	4.0	4.7
35 to 44 years.....	101,192	3,250	3.2	4.0	1,063	1.8	1.4	524	2.6	4.2	1,643	7.9	10.7	3	1.8	4.8
45 to 54 years.....	90,346	3,494	3.9	4.3	939	1.7	1.3	573	4.4	5.2	1,049	9.3	12.1	10	6.3	6.4
55 to 64 years.....	72,478	3,058	4.2	4.7	775	1.6	1.2	490	5.4	7.3	1,767	11.0	15.8	3	---	---
65 and over.....	69,010	3,549	5.1	4.6	897	1.8	1.2	515	7.7	9.2	2,088	16.7	18.9	3	---	9.6
<b>Male, 10 and over.....</b>																
10 to 14 years.....	37,463	142	0.4	0.8	101	0.4	0.9	35	0.3	0.6	3	0.2	1.0	1	---	---
15 to 24 years.....	64,208	1,014	1.6	2.5	673	1.7	1.9	227	1.2	2.3	105	2.5	0.1	2	---	3.9
25 to 34 years.....	51,736	1,189	2.3	4.1	631	2.0	2.0	250	1.0	3.6	297	4.0	10.7	4	---	5.8
35 to 44 years.....	51,013	1,929	3.8	5.0	715	2.4	1.9	339	3.4	5.7	804	8.0	12.2	3	---	7.8
45 to 54 years.....	40,088	2,171	4.7	5.1	675	2.4	1.8	400	6.2	6.6	1,083	10.0	13.4	6	---	---
55 to 64 years.....	37,545	1,812	4.8	5.3	532	2.2	1.6	314	6.7	9.4	952	11.4	10.4	2	---	---
65 and over.....	34,151	2,029	5.9	5.2	569	2.5	1.6	331	9.7	10.9	1,108	17.8	19.1	0	---	---
<b>male, 10 and over.....</b>																
10 to 14 years.....	36,598	105	0.3	0.5	72	0.3	0.5	29	0.3	0.4	2	0.2	0.9	---	---	---
15 to 24 years.....	64,990	520	0.8	1.2	309	0.8	0.8	101	0.5	0.8	107	2.1	4.7	1	---	0.9
25 to 34 years.....	53,987	835	1.5	2.0	278	0.9	1.0	126	0.9	2.2	425	5.1	8.3	3	---	3.5
35 to 44 years.....	50,179	1,321	2.6	3.0	348	1.2	0.9	185	1.8	2.7	779	7.7	9.1	---	---	---
45 to 54 years.....	44,258	1,323	3.0	3.3	264	1.0	0.8	173	2.7	3.7	890	8.5	10.5	4	---	---
55 to 64 years.....	34,933	1,246	3.6	4.0	243	1.1	0.7	176	4.0	5.0	815	10.6	15.3	1	---	---
65 and over.....	34,860	1,520	4.4	4.0	331	1.3	0.9	184	5.6	7.3	980	15.6	18.0	7	---	---
Total, 21 and over.....	487,125	16,092	3.3	3.9	4,978	1.6	1.3	2,048	3.0	4.1	8,310	9.1	12.0	40	5.0	6.8
Male.....	244,320	9,580	3.9	4.7	3,385	2.2	1.8	1,746	4.0	5.4	4,371	9.6	13.1	25	6.4	8.1
Female.....	242,805	6,512	2.7	3.1	1,593	1.0	0.9	900	2.0	2.9	3,945	8.7	10.8	15	4.7	5.2
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	882,400	10,231	2.7	4.4	1,155	0.6	0.6	1,211	1.1	1.1	7,820	9.6	15.4	27	3.9	6.7
10 to 14 years.....	42,023	89	0.2	0.3	57	0.3	0.3	29	0.2	0.2	3	0.2	0.7	---	---	---
15 to 24 years.....	73,689	426	0.6	1.9	148	0.4	0.4	164	0.5	0.5	109	1.8	10.0	3	2.0	---
25 to 34 years.....	63,321	880	1.4	5.7	127	0.5	0.5	181	0.8	1.3	569	4.7	10.9	1	0.8	6.6
35 to 44 years.....	62,153	2,249	3.6	5.8	155	0.6	0.6	226	1.4	1.7	1,853	10.1	15.1	8	5.0	4.7
45 to 54 years.....	54,789	2,258	4.1	5.6	210	0.8	0.7	200	2.0	2.2	1,839	10.1	14.7	7	5.2	---
55 to 64 years.....	44,616	1,991	4.5	5.8	109	0.7	0.7	225	3.2	2.6	1,592	11.2	18.0	2	---	---
65 and over.....	41,500	2,314	5.6	5.5	281	1.1	0.7	181	4.3	4.3	1,844	17.0	22.5	0	---	---
<b>Male, 10 and over.....</b>																
10 to 14 years.....	21,842	47	0.2	0.3	27	0.2	0.4	10	0.2	0.2	1	0.1	0.7	---	---	---
15 to 24 years.....	36,216	255	0.7	1.7	90	0.5	0.5	107	0.7	0.5	54	1.9	8.5	2	---	---
25 to 34 years.....	30,974	361	1.2	5.5	71	0.5	0.6	91	0.8	1.3	196	3.4	15.3	1	1.0	---
35 to 44 years.....	30,789	984	3.2	6.4	60	0.7	0.7	116	1.5	2.1	763	8.2	15.7	5	4.4	---
45 to 54 years.....	27,612	1,232	4.5	6.2	130	1.0	0.8	110	2.2	2.8	978	10.5	15.0	6	---	---
55 to 64 years.....	22,666	1,101	5.1	6.1	114	1.0	1.0	137	3.9	3.0	906	12.5	18.4	1	---	---
65 and over.....	20,088	1,288	6.4	5.8	198	1.6	0.9	102	5.0	4.5	981	18.5	22.3	0	---	---
<b>Female, 10 and over.....</b>																
10 to 14 years.....	20,686	42	0.2	0.2	30	0.3	0.2	10	0.1	0.2	2	0.3	0.6	---	---	---
15 to 24 years.....	37,473	171	0.5	2.1	58	0.3	0.3	57	0.4	0.4	55	1.7	11.3	1	---	---
25 to 34 years.....	32,347	519	1.6	5.9	56	0.4	0.4	90	0.7	1.3	373	6.0	18.0	---	---	---
35 to 44 years.....	31,373	1,205	4.0	6.3	59	0.4	0.5	110	1.3	1.3	1,090	12.0	14.3	3	---	---
45 to 54 years.....	27,177	1,020	3.8	5.0	74	0.6	0.5	60	1.7	1.7	861	9.6	13.7	1	---	---
55 to 64 years.....	21,950	830	3.8	5.4	55	0.5	0.4	88	2.5	2.2	686	9.8	17.5	1	---	---
65 and over.....	21,472	1,026	4.8	5.3	83	0.6	0.6	79	3.6	4.1	863	15.0	22.7	---	---	---
Total, 21 and over.....	294,055	9,928	3.4	5.4	1,016	0.7	0.6	1,080	1.5	1.6	7,782	10.1	16.4	24	4.2	7.7
Male.....	145,551	5,156	3.5	5.6	800	0.9	0.8	604	1.7	1.9	3,860	10.0	16.2	19	4.6	7.9
Female.....	148,504	4,772	3.2	5.2	356	0.6	0.5	485	1.3	1.4	3,922	10.2	16.6	5	3.2	7.5
<b>VERMONT</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	291,614	6,299	2.2	3.0	1,621	1.0	1.1	1,340	2.0	2.3	8,005	7.2	11.3	22	4.0	6.2
10 to 14 years.....	33,713	102	0.3	0.3	67	0.3	0.2	31	0.4	0.3	3	0.2	0.5	---	---	---
15 to 24 years.....	59,200	346	0.6	1.0	210	0.5	0.6	63	0.4	0.7	81	1.7	4.8	2	---	---
25 to 34 years.....	48,005	578	1.2	2.7	264	0.9	0.9	82	0.8	1.4	227	3.4	11.0	---	---	---
35 to 44 years.....	45,576	1,060	2.3	3.3	203	1.0	1.2	151	1.6	2.8	642	7.5	10.0	---	---	---
45 to 54 years.....	41,133	1,254	3.0	4.0	356	1.5	1.6	248	2.9	4.4	641	7.6	11.1	---	---	---
55 to 64 years.....	32,016	1,226	3.8	4.7	342	1.7	1.6	343	4.8	5.8	536	9.1	14.1	---	---	---
65 and over.....	31,253	1,730	5.5	6.5	417	2.1	1.7	432	7.4	10.6	874	15.6	21.8	---	---	---
<b>Male, 10 and over.....</b>																
10 to 14 years.....	17,121	44	0.3	0.3	30	0.3	0.3	11	0.3	0.3	1	0.2	0.0	---	---	---
15 to 24 years.....	30,533	225	0.7	1.2	130	0.7	0.7	35	0.4	0.9	49	1.8	4.9	---	---	---
25 to 34 years.....	24,419	343	1.4	3.3	170	1.1	1.1	65	1.2	1.8	104	3.0	12.2	---	---	---
35 to 44 years.....	23,055	588	2.6	4.1	172	1.2	1.0	97	2.1	3.8	317	7.0	11.3	---	---	---
45 to 54 years.....	21,162	811	3.8	5.0	267	2.2	2.1	174	4.1	5.5	362	8.0	12.8	---	---	---
55 to 64 years.....	16,912	783	4.6	5.4	253	2.5	2.1	219	6.2	6.7	307	9.8	15.0	---	---	---
65 and over.....	15,345	1,008	6.6	7.3	265	2.8	2.3	270	9.4	11.9	407	16.2	22.7	---	---	---
<b>Female, 10 and over.....</b>																
10 to 14 years.....	143,009	2,494	1.7	2.4	823	0.7	0.7	469	1.4	2.2	1,396	7.1	10.1	---	---	---
15 to 24 years.....	10,592	58	0.3	0.2	37	0.3	0.2	20	0.5	0.3	1	0.1	0.3	---	---	---
25 to 34 years.....	28,607	121	0.4	0.8	71	0.4	0.4	18	0.3	0.6	32	1.4	4.0	---	---	---
35 to 44 years.....	23,586	235	1.0	2.1	94	0.6	0.6	17	0.3	1.0	123	4.0	9.5	---	---	---
45 to 54 years.....	22,521	472	2.1	2.5	91	0.7	0.8	54	1.1	1.9	325	8.0	8.4	---	---	---
55 to 64 years.....	19,071	443	2.2	2.9	89	0.8	0.9	74	1.7	3.2	279					

ILLITERACY

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Num- ber il- literate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		
		Number, 1930	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920		
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	3,509,317	124,158	3.5	4.7	3,247	0.3	0.3	6,405	0.5	0.6	111,688	10.7	12.8	2,303	5.4	6.8
10 to 14 years.....	387,003	662	0.2	0.2	231	0.2	0.2	396	0.2	0.2	20	0.2	0.7	7	0.1	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	711,722	3,303	0.5	1.0	535	0.2	0.3	1,428	0.4	0.3	1,318	1.0	8.6	08	0.9	3.6
25 to 34 years.....	645,634	12,629	2.0	6.2	424	0.2	0.3	1,020	0.4	0.4	10,770	6.2	14.9	271	3.2	7.3
35 to 44 years.....	631,445	36,039	5.7	6.7	484	0.3	0.3	904	0.5	0.5	33,757	12.9	13.6	661	7.5	8.2
45 to 54 years.....	499,662	31,764	6.4	6.0	477	0.3	0.3	880	0.7	0.8	20,618	12.6	11.9	645	0.3	8.5
55 to 64 years.....	356,698	21,149	5.9	5.8	450	0.4	0.4	842	1.0	1.1	19,421	11.8	12.0	331	0.5	10.0
65 and over.....	274,195	18,433	6.7	6.5	628	0.6	0.4	850	1.7	2.0	16,009	14.6	15.1	14	0.0	17.0
Male, 10 and over.....	1,696,441	62,936	3.1	4.6	1,895	0.4	0.4	3,227	0.5	0.5	46,106	9.2	11.9	1,162	5.5	6.8
10 to 14 years.....	194,537	369	0.2	0.2	134	0.2	0.2	218	0.2	0.2	11	0.2	0.7	4	0.2	0.5
15 to 24 years.....	344,642	1,650	0.5	1.5	310	0.3	0.3	746	0.4	0.3	424	1.2	4.6	35	0.9	4.3
25 to 34 years.....	307,339	4,201	1.4	5.6	255	0.3	0.3	470	0.4	0.5	3,198	4.0	13.1	154	3.7	7.0
35 to 44 years.....	310,975	14,465	4.7	6.8	276	0.3	0.4	495	0.5	0.6	13,236	10.0	13.3	327	7.5	8.9
45 to 54 years.....	244,622	14,764	6.0	6.2	295	0.4	0.4	482	0.8	0.8	13,485	11.1	12.0	357	0.7	7.8
55 to 64 years.....	171,669	9,823	5.7	5.5	282	0.6	0.5	411	1.1	1.0	8,555	11.1	11.7	171	0.5	7.3
65 and over.....	121,628	7,728	6.4	6.1	335	0.7	0.6	389	1.8	2.0	6,673	13.2	13.0	100	10.5	13.8
Female, 10 and over.....	1,812,876	71,222	3.9	4.9	1,352	0.2	0.2	3,178	0.6	0.5	65,462	12.1	13.6	1,151	5.4	6.8
10 to 14 years.....	192,469	293	0.2	0.2	97	0.1	0.1	178	0.2	0.2	15	0.2	0.7	3	0.1	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	397,080	1,837	0.5	2.2	225	0.2	0.2	682	0.3	0.3	894	1.0	10.2	33	0.8	2.0
25 to 34 years.....	338,295	8,428	2.5	6.7	169	0.2	0.2	560	0.4	0.4	7,672	8.1	10.7	117	2.7	7.0
35 to 44 years.....	320,470	21,574	6.7	6.0	208	0.2	0.2	450	0.5	0.5	20,621	15.8	14.0	334	7.6	7.4
45 to 54 years.....	255,040	17,010	6.7	5.8	182	0.3	0.3	398	0.6	0.8	10,133	13.7	11.9	288	8.8	9.4
55 to 64 years.....	184,939	11,320	6.1	6.1	168	0.3	0.3	431	1.0	1.2	10,593	12.6	13.5	160	0.9	12.7
65 and over.....	162,567	10,705	7.0	6.8	293	0.5	0.3	461	1.0	2.0	9,736	15.8	16.4	214	18.7	10.3
Total, 21 and over.....	2,686,487	121,925	4.5	5.9	2,697	0.3	0.3	5,173	0.6	0.6	111,174	11.2	13.6	2,263	6.9	8.2
Male.....	1,287,970	51,766	4.0	5.7	1,575	0.4	0.4	2,573	0.6	0.6	45,960	9.5	12.0	1,120	6.9	8.1
Female.....	1,398,517	70,159	5.0	6.1	1,122	0.3	0.3	2,600	0.6	0.6	65,214	12.7	14.4	1,143	6.9	8.3
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	560,263	27,536	4.9	6.5	741	0.5	0.5	1,991	0.9	0.9	24,124	14.3	16.5	635	8.1	10.2
10 to 14 years.....	64,744	149	0.2	0.3	61	0.2	0.2	99	0.2	0.2	2	0.1	1.1	2	0.0	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	119,091	840	0.7	2.6	99	0.3	0.3	339	0.6	0.5	370	2.8	10.8	22	1.5	3.6
25 to 34 years.....	103,004	2,987	2.9	7.8	94	0.3	0.4	315	0.7	1.0	2,471	8.8	18.4	101	7.2	12.0
35 to 44 years.....	98,067	7,475	7.6	8.5	107	0.4	0.5	361	1.1	1.3	6,335	16.6	16.0	174	12.1	13.0
45 to 54 years.....	79,243	6,789	8.6	8.8	108	0.6	0.7	340	1.7	1.9	6,188	16.2	16.1	145	11.2	11.4
55 to 64 years.....	55,270	5,025	9.1	9.7	125	0.9	0.9	338	2.6	2.3	4,462	16.4	18.5	98	13.1	11.9
65 and over.....	30,953	4,249	10.6	10.9	160	1.1	0.9	210	3.1	3.3	3,782	20.4	22.2	93	18.0	25.6
Male, 10 and over.....	271,142	12,027	4.4	6.0	384	0.5	0.6	1,008	0.9	0.9	10,275	12.5	14.7	320	8.3	11.7
10 to 14 years.....	32,408	82	0.3	0.3	24	0.2	0.2	57	0.3	0.3	1	0.1	0.0	1	0.0	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	67,707	395	0.7	2.0	57	0.3	0.2	186	0.5	0.5	130	2.3	8.3	10	1.5	4.8
25 to 34 years.....	49,048	1,107	2.3	6.0	49	0.4	0.4	167	0.8	1.0	823	6.2	15.7	63	9.1	13.0
35 to 44 years.....	48,265	3,134	6.5	8.4	60	0.5	0.6	180	1.2	1.8	2,791	13.4	15.4	95	12.9	17.8
45 to 54 years.....	38,649	3,204	8.3	8.6	58	0.6	0.8	166	1.8	1.8	2,893	15.2	15.4	78	12.1	12.4
55 to 64 years.....	26,719	2,325	8.7	8.8	68	1.0	1.0	159	2.7	2.1	2,052	15.3	16.5	40	11.0	10.2
65 and over.....	18,107	1,777	9.8	10.0	68	1.1	1.1	92	3.0	3.2	1,678	18.5	20.2	33	13.9	19.7
Female, 10 and over.....	289,111	15,509	5.4	7.0	357	0.5	0.5	983	0.8	0.9	13,849	16.0	18.2	315	7.9	8.7
10 to 14 years.....	32,276	67	0.2	0.3	27	0.3	0.1	39	0.2	0.2	1	0.1	1.3	12	1.5	2.4
15 to 24 years.....	61,324	451	0.7	3.1	42	0.2	0.4	153	0.4	0.5	243	3.3	13.0	38	5.3	9.8
25 to 34 years.....	54,016	1,880	3.5	8.0	45	0.3	0.4	148	0.6	1.0	1,648	11.1	21.2	79	11.2	7.9
35 to 44 years.....	50,402	4,341	8.6	8.7	47	0.4	0.4	171	1.0	1.0	4,044	10.8	17.8	79	11.2	7.9
45 to 54 years.....	40,594	3,555	8.8	9.0	50	0.5	0.5	174	1.0	1.2	3,293	17.3	16.9	67	10.4	10.2
55 to 64 years.....	28,551	2,704	9.5	10.5	67	0.8	0.7	179	2.5	2.4	2,410	17.5	20.5	58	15.0	13.6
65 and over.....	21,846	2,472	11.3	11.0	88	1.1	0.8	118	3.1	3.4	2,204	22.0	23.9	60	21.6	20.8
Total, 21 and over.....	421,197	26,989	6.4	8.2	625	0.8	0.8	1,702	1.2	1.3	23,993	15.0	17.5	626	10.5	12.5
Male.....	202,029	11,742	5.8	7.6	325	0.6	0.7	840	1.3	1.3	10,221	13.0	15.7	317	10.8	14.1
Female.....	219,168	15,247	7.0	8.8	300	0.5	0.6	862	1.1	1.3	13,772	16.8	19.3	309	10.2	10.8
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	1,321,474	59,874	4.5	6.2	1,271	0.3	0.4	2,280	0.4	0.4	55,136	14.6	17.0	1,167	4.9	6.2
10 to 14 years.....	160,040	223	0.1	0.3	68	0.1	0.4	135	0.1	0.1	11	0.3	0.9	6	0.3	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	279,985	1,800	0.6	2.3	179	0.2	0.4	622	0.4	0.2	615	3.3	10.3	75	1.5	3.0
25 to 34 years.....	241,927	6,604	2.7	8.5	161	0.2	0.3	395	0.4	0.5	9,918	8.8	19.6	236	4.2	6.1
35 to 44 years.....	243,781	18,043	7.8	9.4	192	0.3	0.4	347	0.5	0.5	18,081	10.9	19.2	303	6.3	6.8
45 to 54 years.....	179,062	15,280	8.5	7.9	196	0.4	0.4	290	0.6	0.8	14,587	17.4	16.8	228	7.3	7.4
55 to 64 years.....	122,417	9,822	8.0	7.2	211	0.6	0.5	246	0.9	0.9	9,206	17.0	16.3	148	9.4	11.6
65 and over.....	93,319	7,247	7.8	6.9	261	0.7	0.7	218	1.3	1.5	6,003	18.1	16.9	159	16.0	20.6
Male, 10 and over.....	656,488	25,834	3.9	5.8	786	0.4	0.5	1,114	0.5	0.4	23,239	11.9	15.0	673	5.8	7.4
10 to 14 years.....	80,679	133	0.2	0.3	39	0.1	0.5	84	0.2	0.2	6	0.3	0.7	4	0.4	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	137,274	812	0.6	1.7	96	0.2	0.4	323	0.4	0.2	340	2.5	7.6	39	1.7	3.7
25 to 34 years.....	118,003	2,291	1.9	7.5	87	0.2	0.3	157	0.4	0.4	1,846	5.8	10.1	157	5.4	8.4
35 to 44 years.....	123,836	7,040	6.2	9.1	112	0.3	0.4	154	0.5	0.6	7,169	12.6	17.4	197	8.1	8.6
45 to 54 years.....	92															

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO					
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		
		Number, 1930	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930	1920
<b>NEW YORK</b>																
Total, 10 and over	10,613,933	388,883	3.7	5.1	10,712	0.6	0.6	14,042	0.4	0.5	941,945	10.8	14.2	8,604	2.6	2.9
10 to 14 years	1,078,180	2,388	0.2	0.2	1,015	0.2	0.2	1,200	0.2	0.2	100	0.3	0.8	63	0.3	0.4
15 to 24 years	2,210,342	16,771	0.8	1.7	3,403	0.4	0.3	3,717	0.4	0.3	8,100	2.7	7.0	1,147	1.5	1.3
25 to 34 years	2,204,003	48,107	2.2	5.8	3,299	0.5	0.4	2,609	0.4	0.4	38,948	5.7	14.6	2,073	1.0	1.6
35 to 44 years	1,907,343	101,483	5.1	7.2	2,942	0.5	0.6	2,025	0.4	0.5	93,270	11.2	15.9	1,845	2.4	2.5
45 to 54 years	1,438,853	96,619	6.7	7.1	3,013	0.7	0.8	1,504	0.5	0.6	80,840	14.0	15.5	1,502	3.8	5.1
55 to 64 years	910,305	66,579	7.3	7.7	2,511	0.9	1.1	1,549	0.7	1.1	61,351	15.9	10.0	857	6.1	11.0
65 and over	607,325	50,480	8.3	7.9	3,370	1.4	1.5	2,270	1.5	2.5	40,530	18.5	16.0	1,080	15.1	10.9
<b>Male, 10 and over</b>																
Total	5,269,861	165,262	3.1	4.5	10,942	0.6	0.7	7,517	0.4	0.5	130,084	8.5	11.8	4,035	2.4	2.7
10 to 14 years	543,253	1,327	0.2	0.2	588	0.3	0.2	657	0.2	0.2	47	0.3	0.7	31	0.3	0.3
15 to 24 years	1,081,735	7,600	0.7	1.3	1,538	0.5	0.3	1,841	0.4	0.3	3,114	2.2	5.2	570	1.7	1.6
25 to 34 years	1,090,112	10,333	1.8	5.1	1,083	0.5	0.4	1,212	0.4	0.4	14,260	4.1	12.0	1,117	2.1	1.7
35 to 44 years	1,030,227	43,065	4.2	6.6	1,557	0.5	0.7	905	0.4	0.5	38,371	8.5	13.0	941	2.4	2.2
45 to 54 years	737,155	42,430	5.8	6.4	1,789	0.8	1.0	790	0.5	0.8	33,010	11.2	13.3	680	3.4	4.1
55 to 64 years	451,485	27,782	6.2	6.5	1,409	1.1	1.4	879	0.8	1.3	24,845	12.5	13.3	338	4.0	0.1
65 and over	312,008	23,309	7.5	6.9	1,987	1.8	1.8	1,180	1.7	2.8	10,720	15.1	13.4	340	11.8	17.1
<b>Female, 10 and over</b>																
Total	5,254,072	223,621	4.3	5.6	9,770	0.5	0.5	7,425	0.4	0.4	202,261	13.3	16.7	4,569	2.5	3.2
10 to 14 years	535,933	1,061	0.2	0.2	427	0.2	0.2	543	0.2	0.2	50	0.3	0.0	32	0.3	0.4
15 to 24 years	1,128,607	9,105	0.8	2.1	1,625	0.4	0.2	1,876	0.4	0.3	4,051	3.1	8.0	577	1.4	1.0
25 to 34 years	1,107,890	28,774	2.6	6.5	1,610	0.4	0.3	1,397	0.4	0.4	24,670	7.3	17.5	950	1.7	1.5
35 to 44 years	907,116	58,418	6.0	7.8	1,355	0.5	0.6	1,120	0.5	0.4	54,003	14.4	15.0	904	2.4	2.8
45 to 54 years	698,703	54,130	7.7	7.7	1,274	0.6	0.6	705	0.4	0.5	51,230	17.4	18.2	810	4.2	6.2
55 to 64 years	458,820	38,707	8.5	8.3	1,042	0.8	0.9	670	0.5	1.0	30,506	10.4	20.8	610	7.3	12.6
65 and over	354,717	33,111	9.3	8.9	1,383	1.1	1.2	1,084	1.3	2.2	20,813	21.7	10.5	740	17.4	22.0
<b>Total, 21 and over</b>																
Male	4,078,340	100,435	3.9	5.7	9,332	0.7	0.8	5,777	0.5	0.7	137,040	8.9	12.6	3,803	2.7	3.0
Female	4,064,511	218,745	5.4	7.1	7,438	0.6	0.5	5,852	0.5	0.6	200,580	14.0	18.0	4,310	2.0	3.7
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>																
Total, 10 and over	3,330,748	128,022	3.8	5.1	6,338	0.5	0.7	5,236	0.5	0.4	107,192	12.9	15.3	8,711	5.1	6.1
10 to 14 years	384,342	798	0.2	0.2	201	0.2	0.2	410	0.2	0.2	20	0.3	1.0	55	0.3	0.5
15 to 24 years	714,708	5,214	0.7	1.9	726	0.3	0.4	1,556	0.5	0.3	2,001	3.2	9.8	787	2.1	2.2
25 to 34 years	664,142	15,801	2.4	6.7	778	0.3	0.5	1,116	0.5	0.5	12,185	7.7	18.1	1,024	3.8	3.5
35 to 44 years	630,093	37,855	6.0	7.6	971	0.5	0.6	889	0.6	0.6	33,061	14.6	17.4	1,003	5.0	5.4
45 to 54 years	451,822	32,595	7.2	6.7	1,038	0.7	0.9	461	0.5	0.5	20,203	15.0	15.0	1,784	8.0	10.9
55 to 64 years	281,804	19,653	7.0	6.7	652	1.0	1.4	363	0.6	0.8	17,100	15.5	14.2	1,170	12.3	18.7
65 and over	201,043	15,826	7.9	7.1	1,535	1.9	2.2	424	1.1	1.3	12,534	16.0	13.5	1,321	25.5	32.0
<b>Male, 10 and over</b>																
Total	1,670,210	57,651	3.5	4.9	3,697	0.6	0.8	2,463	0.5	0.4	40,350	10.6	13.7	4,051	5.0	6.1
10 to 14 years	194,051	422	0.2	0.2	140	0.2	0.2	230	0.2	0.2	12	0.3	1.0	30	0.4	0.6
15 to 24 years	353,888	2,580	0.7	1.5	411	0.3	0.4	801	0.5	0.3	851	2.7	7.2	470	2.7	2.7
25 to 34 years	330,965	6,538	2.0	6.1	459	0.4	0.6	437	0.5	0.4	4,423	5.5	15.7	1,004	4.7	3.8
35 to 44 years	323,342	16,583	5.1	7.6	589	0.6	0.8	351	0.5	0.6	14,441	11.5	10.0	1,081	3.3	5.0
45 to 54 years	233,472	15,498	6.6	6.9	630	1.0	1.2	221	0.5	0.6	13,870	13.5	14.1	930	8.1	9.2
55 to 64 years	140,152	9,088	6.5	6.2	580	1.2	1.7	173	0.6	0.9	7,714	13.5	12.2	571	11.2	15.8
65 and over	92,874	6,860	7.4	6.4	843	2.3	2.6	192	1.2	1.5	5,294	14.4	11.1	520	21.4	27.9
<b>Female, 10 and over</b>																
Total	1,660,538	70,371	4.2	5.3	2,639	0.4	0.6	2,773	0.5	0.4	60,842	15.4	17.1	4,660	4.7	6.2
10 to 14 years	190,201	376	0.2	0.2	142	0.2	0.2	180	0.2	0.2	17	0.4	1.0	28	0.3	0.4
15 to 24 years	360,010	2,634	0.7	2.4	315	0.2	0.4	755	0.4	0.3	1,240	3.8	11.0	317	1.5	1.9
25 to 34 years	333,177	9,353	2.8	7.2	319	0.3	0.5	629	0.6	0.6	7,762	10.0	20.9	920	2.8	3.1
35 to 44 years	306,751	21,272	6.9	7.8	382	0.4	0.5	535	0.7	0.4	10,520	18.3	19.2	822	4.0	5.3
45 to 54 years	218,350	17,127	7.8	6.6	400	0.5	0.7	240	0.5	0.4	15,629	18.8	16.1	848	7.9	10.8
55 to 64 years	141,652	10,565	7.5	7.1	372	0.8	1.2	190	0.5	0.7	9,392	17.8	16.5	605	13.5	22.0
65 and over	108,169	8,957	8.3	7.6	692	1.6	1.9	232	1.1	1.2	7,240	18.7	15.5	792	20.2	35.5
<b>Total, 21 and over</b>																
Male	1,261,298	56,065	4.4	6.3	3,333	0.8	1.0	1,769	0.6	0.5	106,464	13.4	16.3	8,369	6.3	7.5
Female	1,250,814	68,867	5.5	6.9	2,310	0.5	0.7	2,150	0.6	0.5	46,027	11.0	14.5	4,403	6.8	7.3
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>																
Total, 10 and over	7,731,060	240,323	3.1	4.6	26,002	0.6	0.8	10,515	0.5	0.6	187,942	15.4	18.9	14,908	4.2	6.1
10 to 14 years	984,704	1,893	0.2	0.3	1,136	0.2	0.2	1,338	0.2	0.2	32	0.3	1.1	81	0.2	0.5
15 to 24 years	1,732,416	8,687	0.5	1.5	2,985	0.3	0.4	2,443	0.4	0.4	2,094	2.6	10.3	1,030	1.4	2.5
25 to 34 years	1,435,705	24,501	1.7	5.9	2,900	0.4	0.5	1,918	0.4	0.6	16,288	8.1	21.3	3,030	3.2	4.0
35 to 44 years	1,357,057	69,373	5.1	7.3	3,498	0.5	0.7	1,888	0.8	0.5	60,253	17.1	22.0	8,512	4.7	6.1
45 to 54 years	1,033,505	65,209	6.3	6.8	4,200	0.8	1.1	1,141	0.7	0.7	50,542	10.5	20.5	3,160	7.0	11.1
55 to 64 years	674,262	39,047	5.8	5.0	4,313	1.2	1.7	906	0.8	1.2	31,718	18.7	17.4	1,048	10.8	17.4
65 and over	508,278	31,190	6.1	6.3	6,744	2.3	3.2	1,473	1.7	2.2	20,877	17.7	15.0	2,073	23.1	30.5
<b>Male, 10 and over</b>																
Total	3,885,361	114,166	2.9	4.7	14,120	0.7	0.8	5,007	0.5	0.6	86,181	13.1	17.5	8,175	4.6	6.3
10 to 14 years	495,146	1,050	0.2	0.3	606	0.2	0.3	615	0.2	0.2	17	0.3	1.1	47	0.3	0.5
15 to 24 years	855,974	4,390	0.5	1.4	1,716	0.4	0.4	1,282	0.4	0.4	761	2.0	8.9	593	1.7	3.3
25 to 34 years	713,773	10,597	1.5	5.9	1,702	0.4	0.5	814	0.5	0.6	5,974	5.9	18.8	1,840	3.8	4.0
35 to 44 years	697,643	32,251	4.6	7.7	2,044	0.6	0.8	807	0.7	0.6	27,102	13.7	20.			

ILLITERACY

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		
		Number, 1930	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930	1920
<b>OHIO</b>																
Total, 10 and over	5,434,261	123,804	2.8	2.8	29,588	0.8	1.0	5,799	0.6	0.6	74,131	11.6	12.0	16,213	6.4	8.1
10 to 14 years	612,768	1,430	0.2	0.3	972	0.2	0.3	350	0.2	0.2	22	0.3	0.6	88	0.4	0.5
15 to 24 years	1,142,386	5,684	0.5	1.0	2,676	0.3	0.4	945	0.4	0.3	1,061	2.3	7.4	808	1.5	2.7
25 to 34 years	1,029,498	32,474	3.1	3.2	2,904	0.4	0.5	680	0.4	0.3	7,061	7.0	15.1	2,975	4.5	4.6
35 to 44 years	981,405	32,474	3.3	3.8	3,646	0.6	0.8	633	0.4	0.3	24,248	13.6	15.2	3,704	6.8	7.8
45 to 54 years	750,823	29,452	3.9	3.8	4,350	1.0	1.5	658	0.4	0.6	20,686	14.0	13.0	3,631	11.2	13.8
55 to 64 years	499,368	18,887	3.8	4.0	4,572	1.6	2.4	753	0.6	1.2	11,230	13.5	10.5	2,282	16.3	22.0
65 and over	414,836	21,003	5.1	5.5	7,362	3.1	3.6	1,774	1.9	2.8	9,178	12.6	9.9	2,658	30.4	38.3
Male, 10 and over	2,740,258	63,469	2.3	3.0	15,746	0.9	1.1	3,052	0.6	0.6	34,719	10.0	11.9	9,186	7.0	8.8
10 to 14 years	309,671	810	0.3	0.3	552	0.3	0.3	194	0.3	0.2	13	0.4	0.7	50	0.4	0.7
15 to 24 years	566,600	3,153	0.6	1.1	1,652	0.4	0.5	475	0.4	0.3	380	1.7	6.8	500	2.0	3.4
25 to 34 years	514,154	7,140	1.4	3.4	1,746	0.5	0.7	320	0.4	0.3	2,887	5.2	13.0	1,876	5.6	6.3
35 to 44 years	508,193	16,431	3.2	4.3	2,209	0.8	1.0	322	0.4	0.4	11,366	11.0	14.6	2,279	7.7	8.0
45 to 54 years	390,089	16,001	4.1	4.1	2,681	1.2	1.8	376	0.5	0.7	10,667	13.0	13.1	2,086	11.4	13.2
55 to 64 years	254,854	9,945	3.9	4.1	2,755	1.9	2.7	456	0.8	1.3	5,538	12.1	9.3	1,166	14.9	19.7
65 and over	201,969	10,000	6.0	5.2	4,010	3.4	3.8	907	2.1	2.7	3,854	10.4	7.7	1,120	27.2	34.7
Female, 10 and over	2,693,995	60,315	2.2	2.6	10,842	0.6	0.8	2,747	0.5	0.5	39,412	13.6	13.6	7,028	5.8	7.8
10 to 14 years	303,197	620	0.2	0.2	420	0.2	0.2	156	0.2	0.2	9	0.3	0.5	38	0.3	0.3
15 to 24 years	676,780	2,531	0.4	0.9	1,023	0.3	0.3	470	0.4	0.3	681	2.9	8.2	308	1.1	2.0
25 to 34 years	515,344	7,498	1.5	2.0	1,158	0.3	0.4	360	0.4	0.3	4,774	8.9	17.4	1,099	3.4	3.7
35 to 44 years	473,212	10,443	3.4	3.3	1,347	0.5	0.7	311	0.3	0.3	12,892	17.1	16.3	1,420	5.8	7.7
45 to 54 years	360,734	13,551	3.8	3.2	1,660	0.8	1.3	282	0.4	0.4	10,019	10.8	12.9	1,545	11.1	14.8
55 to 64 years	244,601	8,042	3.7	3.0	1,817	1.3	2.1	297	0.5	1.1	5,692	15.1	11.9	1,120	18.2	24.9
65 and over	212,667	10,944	5.2	5.8	3,352	2.8	3.4	867	1.7	2.9	5,324	14.8	12.0	1,442	33.8	42.5
Total, 21 and over	4,132,251	119,732	2.9	3.6	24,160	1.0	1.2	4,907	0.6	0.7	73,799	12.1	13.4	15,867	8.0	9.7
Male	2,095,788	61,239	2.9	3.8	14,325	1.1	1.4	2,588	0.7	0.7	34,586	10.3	12.5	8,979	8.5	9.7
Female	2,036,463	58,493	2.9	3.3	9,835	0.8	1.1	2,319	0.6	0.6	39,203	14.3	14.0	6,878	7.4	9.7
<b>INDIANA</b>																
Total, 10 and over	2,638,556	43,721	1.7	2.2	19,974	1.0	1.4	2,530	0.8	1.0	13,558	10.1	11.9	5,095	6.0	8.5
10 to 14 years	297,058	568	0.2	0.2	511	0.2	0.2	31	0.1	0.2	1	0.1	0.4	19	0.2	0.4
15 to 24 years	550,815	2,487	0.5	0.6	1,474	0.3	0.4	160	0.3	0.4	205	2.5	6.8	220	1.2	3.9
25 to 34 years	478,622	4,647	1.0	1.7	1,713	0.4	0.7	149	0.3	0.4	1,311	4.5	14.3	919	2.8	7.3
35 to 44 years	448,082	8,274	1.8	2.4	2,407	0.7	1.2	211	0.4	0.5	4,284	12.5	13.9	917	4.8	7.3
45 to 54 years	364,817	8,561	2.3	2.9	3,350	1.2	1.9	300	0.6	0.9	3,518	12.1	11.5	1,205	9.2	16.4
55 to 64 years	264,106	7,312	2.8	4.0	3,673	1.9	3.3	493	1.0	1.2	2,000	10.3	9.3	1,070	17.0	31.3
65 and over	232,787	11,730	5.0	6.6	6,702	4.1	5.2	1,201	3.0	4.4	2,188	10.4	10.9	1,510	36.6	51.0
Male, 10 and over	1,356,638	24,609	1.8	2.4	12,060	1.2	1.5	1,412	0.9	1.1	6,939	8.8	11.0	2,967	6.2	9.3
10 to 14 years	160,104	324	0.2	0.3	295	0.2	0.2	20	0.1	0.2	0	0.5	0.7	0	0.2	0.6
15 to 24 years	275,484	1,000	0.6	0.7	963	0.4	0.5	86	0.3	0.4	80	1.9	6.3	141	1.6	2.5
25 to 34 years	239,178	2,713	1.1	1.9	1,136	0.6	0.9	85	0.4	0.6	488	4.5	12.5	366	3.3	4.4
35 to 44 years	228,207	4,638	2.0	2.8	1,562	0.9	1.4	134	0.5	0.7	2,972	10.0	13.7	549	5.4	7.3
45 to 54 years	187,000	5,024	2.7	3.4	2,110	1.5	2.3	193	0.7	1.0	1,945	11.2	11.7	663	9.4	15.4
55 to 64 years	136,015	4,284	3.1	4.1	2,317	2.4	3.5	290	1.2	2.0	1,059	9.8	8.2	555	18.0	26.4
65 and over	117,043	5,928	5.0	6.1	3,634	4.3	5.1	604	3.1	4.0	1,022	8.9	8.5	671	31.1	43.9
Female, 10 and over	1,302,918	19,112	1.5	2.0	7,914	0.8	1.2	1,124	0.7	0.9	6,647	11.9	12.8	2,638	5.8	9.7
10 to 14 years	146,954	244	0.2	0.2	216	0.2	0.2	11	0.1	0.2	1	0.2	0.3	12	0.3	0.2
15 to 24 years	275,331	887	0.3	0.5	511	0.2	0.3	64	0.2	0.3	125	3.2	7.4	85	0.9	1.3
25 to 34 years	230,444	1,934	0.8	1.5	677	0.3	0.5	64	0.3	0.3	823	8.8	17.2	250	2.2	3.4
35 to 44 years	210,875	3,636	1.7	1.9	845	0.5	0.9	77	0.3	0.3	2,212	16.2	14.3	368	4.1	7.2
45 to 54 years	177,727	3,637	2.0	2.4	1,240	0.9	1.5	107	0.4	0.7	1,573	13.3	11.2	542	9.0	17.7
55 to 64 years	127,491	3,028	2.4	3.0	1,356	1.5	3.0	203	0.8	1.8	917	10.8	10.7	515	18.3	37.3
65 and over	115,144	5,802	5.0	7.1	3,158	3.8	5.3	597	2.9	4.7	1,186	12.1	13.6	845	42.7	60.0
Total, 21 and over	2,003,019	42,047	2.1	2.8	18,663	1.2	1.8	2,421	0.9	1.1	13,475	10.4	12.4	5,504	7.5	11.7
Male	1,016,313	28,605	2.3	3.0	11,254	1.5	2.0	1,348	1.0	1.2	6,603	9.0	11.5	2,910	7.6	11.2
Female	986,706	18,442	1.9	2.6	7,409	1.0	1.5	1,073	0.8	1.0	6,812	12.3	13.7	2,594	7.3	12.4
<b>ILLINOIS</b>																
Total, 10 and over	6,933,048	163,507	2.4	3.4	20,559	0.7	1.1	7,725	0.4	0.4	108,984	9.0	11.0	10,044	3.6	6.7
10 to 14 years	683,189	1,106	0.2	0.2	634	0.2	0.2	376	0.2	0.2	17	0.2	0.7	53	0.2	0.5
15 to 24 years	1,351,125	6,631	0.6	1.0	1,871	0.3	0.4	1,854	0.3	0.3	1,725	2.0	6.4	444	0.8	2.1
25 to 34 years	1,274,048	17,339	1.4	3.7	2,155	0.4	0.6	1,224	0.3	0.3	10,213	5.0	13.4	1,297	1.7	3.1
35 to 44 years	1,196,631	40,242	3.4	4.6	2,877	0.6	0.9	1,191	0.4	0.4	32,867	10.4	12.6	1,807	2.9	5.2
45 to 54 years	853,475	36,988	4.3	4.6	3,274	1.0	1.7	975	0.4	0.6	25,984	11.3	10.6	2,144	5.9	11.4
55 to 64 years	645,222	24,154	4.4	5.2	3,395	1.7	2.9	1,024	0.7	1.2	17,670	10.1	9.5	1,801	12.5	23.6
65 and over	421,073	26,427	6.3	7.6	6,068	3.0	4.6	1,555	1.7	2.7	15,287	10.8	10.8	2,424	30.0	46.2
Male, 10 and over	3,214,018	78,953	2.3	3.3	12,444	0.9	1.2	4,106	0.4	0.5	48,589	7.4	8.7	4,655	3.6	6.8
10 to 14 years	344,609	627	0.2	0.3	364	0.2	0.3	214	0.2	0.2	9	0.2	0.6	28	0.3	0.6
15 to 24 years	607,643	3,023	0.5	1.0	1,103	0.3	0.5	720	0.3	0.3	699	1.7	5.2	268	1.0	2.8
25 to 34 years	637,213	7,971	1.3	3.5	1,413	0.5	0.8	624	0.3	0.3	3,561	3.3	11.3	786	2.0	3.6
35 to 44 years	620,897	18,845	3.0													

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920	1930
<b>MICHIGAN</b>																
Total, 10 and over	3,891,914	76,800	2.0	3.0	8,102	0.5	0.6	6,688	0.6	0.7	55,034	6.7	9.9	4,201	3.0	4.2
10 to 14 years	455,469	649	0.1	0.2	363	0.1	0.2	206	0.1	0.2	10	0.1	0.5	28	0.2	0.2
15 to 24 years	835,058	3,548	0.4	1.0	1,229	0.3	0.3	838	0.3	0.4	833	1.1	5.4	227	0.8	2.1
25 to 34 years	807,818	8,772	1.1	3.4	1,048	0.3	0.4	906	0.4	0.6	5,195	3.3	11.5	804	1.8	3.0
35 to 44 years	780,393	20,503	2.6	4.1	1,181	0.4	0.6	1,268	0.6	0.9	10,490	7.7	10.8	978	3.1	4.7
45 to 54 years	496,896	17,701	3.6	4.0	1,268	0.7	1.0	1,253	0.9	1.1	13,884	8.6	9.4	953	6.0	7.5
55 to 64 years	308,484	11,409	3.7	4.0	1,173	1.0	1.3	1,055	1.3	1.6	8,307	8.3	9.5	574	11.4	12.5
65 and over	254,891	13,984	5.5	6.0	1,766	1.8	2.0	1,123	2.1	3.1	10,176	10.4	12.0	623	22.0	20.6
Male, 10 and over	2,036,395	58,620	1.9	3.1	5,269	0.6	0.7	4,173	0.7	0.9	25,356	5.6	9.2	2,244	3.0	4.3
10 to 14 years	229,365	385	0.2	0.2	200	0.2	0.2	132	0.2	0.2	12	0.2	0.5	13	0.2	0.3
15 to 24 years	421,482	1,974	0.5	1.0	764	0.3	0.4	480	0.3	0.5	308	0.8	4.0	151	1.1	2.4
25 to 34 years	424,827	4,082	1.0	3.4	681	0.3	0.4	558	0.5	0.8	1,814	2.1	9.8	500	2.1	3.4
35 to 44 years	308,081	9,739	2.4	4.4	808	0.5	0.8	776	0.8	1.2	7,224	5.7	10.5	612	3.4	4.7
45 to 54 years	268,310	9,542	3.6	4.3	801	0.9	1.2	816	1.2	1.3	7,155	7.7	9.5	501	5.0	7.0
55 to 64 years	161,285	5,950	3.7	4.6	703	1.3	1.7	700	1.6	1.8	4,076	7.5	8.9	250	8.9	10.8
65 and over	130,820	6,868	5.2	6.1	1,101	2.2	2.2	697	2.5	3.4	4,734	9.2	10.6	262	15.7	16.3
Female, 10 and over	1,855,519	38,180	2.1	2.9	2,814	0.3	0.5	2,515	0.4	0.6	29,678	8.1	10.8	1,957	3.0	4.2
10 to 14 years	225,604	261	0.1	0.2	154	0.1	0.1	74	0.1	0.2	7	0.1	0.5	16	0.3	0.2
15 to 24 years	413,606	1,574	0.4	1.0	465	0.2	0.2	349	0.2	0.3	625	1.4	6.4	70	0.5	1.7
25 to 34 years	382,991	4,690	1.2	3.5	367	0.2	0.3	348	0.3	0.5	3,381	4.6	14.1	205	1.4	2.0
35 to 44 years	332,312	10,764	3.2	3.6	373	0.3	0.5	492	0.5	0.7	9,266	10.7	11.1	390	2.8	4.0
45 to 54 years	228,686	8,156	3.6	3.7	377	0.4	0.7	437	0.6	0.9	6,710	9.9	9.3	452	7.6	8.5
55 to 64 years	147,199	5,549	3.8	4.7	380	0.7	1.0	385	0.9	1.4	4,321	9.1	10.2	324	14.5	14.7
65 and over	124,071	7,116	5.7	7.0	665	1.4	1.7	426	1.6	2.9	5,442	11.6	13.0	421	20.4	25.5
Total, 21 and over	2,939,409	74,573	2.5	3.9	7,048	0.6	0.8	6,023	0.7	0.9	54,776	7.1	10.5	4,113	3.6	4.9
Male	1,558,021	37,340	2.4	3.9	4,660	0.7	0.9	3,773	0.9	1.1	25,235	5.9	9.7	2,195	3.5	4.8
Female	1,381,388	37,233	2.7	3.8	2,388	0.4	0.6	2,250	0.6	0.7	29,541	8.7	11.0	1,918	3.7	5.0
<b>WISCONSIN</b>																
Total, 10 and over	2,376,424	44,232	1.9	2.4	4,474	0.4	0.5	7,839	0.8	0.8	29,060	7.8	8.4	891	4.4	4.1
10 to 14 years	286,477	623	0.2	0.2	396	0.2	0.2	191	0.2	0.2	9	0.4	0.5	2	0.3	0.3
15 to 24 years	515,531	1,905	0.4	0.5	841	0.3	0.3	595	0.3	0.4	332	1.8	3.7	22	1.2	2.0
25 to 34 years	442,619	3,503	0.8	2.0	678	0.3	0.4	826	0.4	0.6	1,720	4.1	9.3	52	2.0	2.0
35 to 44 years	412,601	8,237	2.0	3.0	766	0.5	0.6	1,387	0.7	0.9	5,774	8.0	8.7	90	4.4	4.0
45 to 54 years	311,745	9,108	2.9	3.4	595	0.8	0.9	1,551	1.1	1.2	6,655	7.9	7.3	90	9.4	6.7
55 to 64 years	213,696	7,847	3.7	4.5	499	1.3	1.1	1,582	1.6	1.9	5,450	7.5	7.7	57	13.4	9.0
65 and over	192,059	12,887	6.7	8.1	671	2.0	1.6	1,702	2.6	2.5	6,096	10.9	11.4	68	20.7	22.5
Male, 10 and over	1,224,922	22,654	1.8	2.5	2,785	0.5	0.6	4,561	0.9	0.9	14,193	6.7	7.5	225	4.6	4.1
10 to 14 years	144,945	348	0.2	0.3	227	0.2	0.2	101	0.2	0.2	7	0.6	0.5	1	0.3	0.3
15 to 24 years	261,212	1,110	0.4	0.6	504	0.3	0.4	352	0.4	0.5	150	1.0	3.2	10	1.0	2.4
25 to 34 years	226,398	1,824	0.8	2.1	443	0.4	0.5	482	0.5	0.8	715	3.1	8.1	33	2.3	2.0
35 to 44 years	215,246	4,315	2.0	3.3	489	0.7	0.7	900	0.9	1.1	2,725	6.5	8.6	61	4.0	4.7
45 to 54 years	164,176	5,168	3.1	3.5	390	0.9	1.1	1,026	1.4	1.4	3,544	7.5	6.0	60	9.2	6.0
55 to 64 years	112,328	3,981	3.5	4.2	309	1.4	1.1	880	1.7	2.1	2,629	6.6	6.0	32	12.9	4.3
65 and over	99,669	5,861	5.9	6.8	400	2.3	1.8	837	2.6	2.4	4,387	8.8	9.2	22	18.5	18.5
Female, 10 and over	1,151,502	21,578	1.9	2.4	1,689	0.3	0.4	3,258	0.7	0.7	15,777	9.3	9.6	166	4.2	4.1
10 to 14 years	141,532	275	0.2	0.2	169	0.2	0.2	90	0.2	0.2	2	0.2	0.5	1	0.3	0.6
15 to 24 years	254,319	795	0.3	0.5	337	0.2	0.2	243	0.3	0.3	173	2.0	4.2	0	0.7	1.4
25 to 34 years	216,221	1,679	0.8	1.0	235	0.2	0.3	344	0.4	0.5	1,005	5.3	11.0	10	1.0	1.3
35 to 44 years	197,415	3,922	2.0	3.0	277	0.4	0.5	487	0.5	0.7	3,049	10.1	8.8	20	1.6	4.3
45 to 54 years	147,569	4,000	2.7	3.3	205	0.6	0.6	525	0.7	1.0	3,111	8.6	7.9	30	3.6	7.0
55 to 64 years	101,368	3,866	3.8	4.9	190	1.0	1.0	762	1.4	1.8	2,821	8.7	9.2	25	14.1	9.8
65 and over	92,390	7,026	7.6	9.6	271	1.6	1.4	805	2.6	2.6	5,909	13.2	13.8	40	41.8	41.8
Total, 21 and over	1,768,818	42,601	2.4	3.2	3,531	0.6	0.6	7,331	1.0	1.0	29,950	8.0	8.8	393	5.3	4.8
Male	917,712	21,721	2.4	3.2	2,233	0.7	0.7	4,294	1.1	1.1	14,125	6.8	7.8	210	5.3	4.7
Female	851,106	20,880	2.5	3.2	1,298	0.4	0.5	3,037	0.8	0.8	15,725	9.5	10.1	183	5.2	5.1
<b>MINNESOTA</b>																
Total, 10 and over	2,076,201	26,302	1.3	1.8	2,489	0.3	0.4	4,755	0.5	0.5	16,759	4.3	5.4	160	2.0	3.1
10 to 14 years	253,788	513	0.2	0.3	267	0.2	0.3	189	0.2	0.2	5	0.2	0.5	4	0.3	1.0
15 to 24 years	454,378	1,482	0.3	0.5	496	0.2	0.3	620	0.3	0.2	139	1.0	2.0	12	0.7	1.5
25 to 34 years	383,174	1,968	0.5	1.5	388	0.3	0.3	677	0.3	0.4	584	1.8	5.7	12	1.1	2.4
35 to 44 years	365,914	4,255	1.2	2.2	395	0.4	0.4	880	0.5	0.5	2,570	3.6	5.0	21	1.1	4.0
45 to 54 years	260,314	4,873	1.8	2.5	332	0.6	0.5	848	0.7	0.8	3,339	3.7	4.3	34	2.2	4.0
55 to 64 years	185,185	4,673	2.5	3.3	258	0.8	0.6	773	1.1	1.2	3,207	4.0	4.7	24	3.2	9.9
65 and over	163,480	8,476	5.2	7.5	329	1.2	1.0	780	2.0	2.2	6,844	7.0	9.0	63	14.2	10.8
Male, 10 and over	1,068,509	13,185	1.2	1.8	1,663	0.4	0.4	2,718	0.6	0.5	7,752	3.6	4.7	78	1.8	2.7
10 to 14 years	128,714	295	0.2	0.3	150	0.2	0.3	108	0.2	0.3	3	0.3	0.6	3	0.5	0.5
15 to 24 years	225,948	861	0.4	0.5	304	0.3	0.3	375	0.4	0.3	88	1.2	2.6	3	0.5	1.4
25 to 34 years	189,797	1,080	0.6	1.5	260	0.4	0.3	410	0.4	0.5	258	1.5	5.1	7	0.8	1.5
35 to 44 years	191,295	2,298	1.2	2.3	284	0.5	0.5	575	0.6	0.7	1,251	3.0	5.0	13	1.3	2.9
45 to 54 years	143,686	2,652	1.8	2.4	252	0.8	0.6	495	0.8	0						



ILLITERACY

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 AND 1930—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		
		Number, 1930	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930	1920
<b>IOWA</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	2,007,699	15,879	0.8	1.1	5,805	0.5	0.5	2,372	0.4	0.4	5,932	3.0	4.9	777	5.4	8.1
10 to 14 years.....	235,820	423	0.2	0.2	337	0.2	0.2	64	0.2	0.2	1	0.1	1.1	9	0.6	0.5
15 to 24 years.....	424,700	1,207	0.3	0.4	739	0.2	0.2	102	0.2	0.3	122	2.0	5.2	24	0.9	2.1
25 to 34 years.....	355,280	1,603	0.5	0.8	716	0.3	0.4	258	0.3	0.3	334	2.4	6.0	52	1.9	3.8
35 to 44 years.....	335,400	2,560	0.8	1.1	752	0.4	0.5	384	0.3	0.4	1,006	3.9	4.7	104	3.7	6.6
45 to 54 years.....	270,068	2,731	1.0	1.3	887	0.6	0.7	438	0.5	0.5	1,107	3.3	3.4	154	6.5	12.4
55 to 64 years.....	199,939	2,423	1.2	1.9	807	0.8	1.1	450	0.7	0.9	946	2.7	3.8	161	11.9	23.2
65 and over.....	184,230	4,814	2.6	3.0	1,520	1.7	2.0	584	1.3	1.8	2,407	4.8	6.8	267	28.2	40.1
Male, 10 and over.....	1,019,454	8,624	0.8	1.2	3,029	0.6	0.7	1,362	0.6	0.6	2,709	3.0	4.4	439	5.8	8.2
10 to 14 years.....	110,628	234	0.2	0.2	107	0.2	0.2	20	0.2	0.2	1	0.3	1.2	0	0.8	0.7
15 to 24 years.....	212,040	733	0.3	0.5	454	0.3	0.3	112	0.3	0.3	87	2.0	5.7	18	1.3	3.0
25 to 34 years.....	170,522	929	0.5	1.0	441	0.4	0.5	162	0.3	0.3	166	2.1	5.7	84	2.4	4.5
35 to 44 years.....	170,752	1,461	0.9	1.3	490	0.5	0.6	224	0.4	0.5	495	3.2	4.8	60	4.1	6.4
45 to 54 years.....	139,890	1,635	1.2	1.4	588	0.8	0.9	276	0.6	0.6	600	3.2	3.3	91	7.0	12.3
55 to 64 years.....	104,323	1,303	1.3	1.8	527	1.1	1.4	273	0.8	1.0	445	2.3	3.1	96	12.4	20.0
65 and over.....	94,733	2,233	2.4	3.3	900	2.0	2.3	284	1.3	1.6	910	3.4	4.9	131	24.9	33.8
Female, 10 and over.....	988,245	7,255	0.7	1.0	2,176	0.3	0.4	1,010	0.4	0.4	3,223	4.4	5.7	338	4.9	7.9
10 to 14 years.....	116,192	189	0.2	0.2	140	0.1	0.1	35	0.2	0.2	1	1.0	1.0	3	0.4	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	211,760	474	0.2	0.3	285	0.2	0.2	80	0.2	0.2	35	1.3	4.6	6	0.4	1.2
25 to 34 years.....	178,704	734	0.4	0.7	275	0.2	0.2	96	0.2	0.2	105	2.8	6.5	18	1.4	3.0
35 to 44 years.....	164,744	1,090	0.7	0.9	253	0.3	0.4	160	0.3	0.3	511	4.8	4.6	44	8.2	6.8
45 to 54 years.....	131,078	1,096	0.8	1.1	290	0.4	0.6	102	0.3	0.4	607	3.4	3.4	63	6.0	12.6
55 to 64 years.....	95,616	1,000	1.1	1.9	280	0.6	0.9	177	0.5	0.8	501	3.2	4.6	65	11.3	28.0
65 and over.....	89,506	2,581	2.9	4.5	629	1.4	1.7	300	1.4	2.0	1,497	6.5	9.0	130	32.2	48.4
Total, 21 and over.....	1,508,120	14,790	1.0	1.4	5,014	0.8	0.7	2,208	0.5	0.5	5,886	3.6	5.0	757	6.7	9.9
Male.....	765,803	8,008	1.0	1.3	3,109	0.7	0.8	1,282	0.6	0.6	2,671	3.0	4.4	423	7.0	9.8
Female.....	740,266	6,782	0.9	1.3	1,845	0.4	0.5	924	0.4	0.4	3,215	4.6	5.8	334	6.3	10.1
<b>MISSOURI</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	2,984,368	67,905	2.3	3.0	35,824	1.6	2.2	3,428	0.8	0.9	11,188	7.5	9.6	16,582	8.6	12.1
10 to 14 years.....	325,058	1,330	0.4	0.7	1,063	0.4	0.6	42	0.2	0.2	2	0.2	2.2	217	1.3	3.6
15 to 24 years.....	640,265	5,702	0.9	1.2	4,089	0.8	0.9	181	0.3	0.3	140	1.7	7.1	1,102	3.0	4.3
25 to 34 years.....	564,178	7,420	1.3	2.1	4,058	1.0	1.4	211	0.3	0.4	809	4.4	12.6	2,013	4.7	6.9
35 to 44 years.....	514,044	11,369	2.2	3.2	5,193	1.4	2.3	341	0.4	0.6	2,786	6.4	11.6	3,292	7.1	9.4
45 to 54 years.....	413,431	13,169	3.2	4.3	6,133	2.3	3.4	516	0.6	1.0	3,085	9.5	8.8	2,902	11.8	17.0
55 to 64 years.....	200,138	11,530	4.0	6.0	5,896	3.2	5.2	780	1.2	2.0	2,066	7.5	7.0	2,784	21.3	34.5
65 and over.....	244,625	17,207	7.0	9.3	9,310	5.9	7.3	1,345	2.9	4.4	2,841	7.4	9.1	4,161	45.0	69.3
Male, 10 and over.....	1,495,105	38,163	2.6	3.3	22,252	2.0	2.8	1,827	0.9	1.0	4,843	6.0	8.2	8,710	9.2	12.0
10 to 14 years.....	164,554	819	0.5	0.8	605	0.5	0.7	21	0.2	0.2	1	2.3	1.6	189	1.6	4.5
15 to 24 years.....	314,201	3,710	1.2	1.6	2,808	1.1	1.3	94	0.3	0.4	58	1.5	6.4	686	3.9	5.6
25 to 34 years.....	269,074	4,406	1.7	2.5	2,705	1.3	1.9	112	0.3	0.5	277	2.8	10.8	1,184	5.8	6.4
35 to 44 years.....	257,383	6,537	2.5	3.6	3,471	1.9	2.9	104	0.5	0.7	1,141	7.0	10.7	1,579	7.8	9.1
45 to 54 years.....	211,284	7,589	3.6	4.6	3,914	2.8	3.9	313	0.8	1.2	1,484	8.1	7.7	1,791	11.7	16.0
55 to 64 years.....	150,611	6,417	4.3	6.3	3,506	3.7	5.4	455	1.4	2.0	932	6.3	6.0	1,391	19.2	29.1
65 and over.....	125,733	8,521	6.8	8.8	4,992	6.1	6.9	635	2.9	3.9	950	5.6	6.8	1,921	40.6	52.2
Female, 10 and over.....	1,489,263	29,742	2.0	2.8	13,572	1.2	1.8	1,601	0.7	0.8	6,340	6.4	11.3	7,872	8.3	12.3
10 to 14 years.....	160,504	511	0.3	0.5	308	0.3	0.5	21	0.2	0.1	2	0.6	2.1	87	1.0	2.9
15 to 24 years.....	325,014	1,992	0.6	0.9	1,281	0.5	0.6	87	0.3	0.2	82	1.9	7.8	470	2.3	3.2
25 to 34 years.....	284,504	2,933	1.0	1.8	1,293	0.6	1.0	90	0.3	0.4	592	6.2	15.0	829	3.0	4.0
35 to 44 years.....	260,661	4,822	1.9	2.7	1,722	1.0	1.7	147	0.3	0.6	1,565	12.4	12.7	1,243	6.4	9.8
45 to 54 years.....	202,147	5,580	2.8	3.9	2,219	1.7	2.9	202	0.6	0.8	1,601	11.4	10.3	1,501	11.8	19.7
55 to 64 years.....	139,527	5,122	3.7	6.2	2,800	2.6	5.0	331	1.0	2.0	1,074	9.1	9.0	1,393	23.8	41.2
65 and over.....	118,792	8,686	7.3	10.4	4,324	6.7	7.6	710	2.9	4.9	1,391	9.6	11.5	2,240	49.7	66.4
Total, 21 and over.....	2,269,657	69,575	2.8	3.8	32,604	2.0	2.8	3,283	0.9	1.0	11,133	7.7	10.0	15,763	10.5	14.3
Male.....	1,137,503	35,394	3.1	4.0	20,054	2.5	3.2	1,787	1.0	1.1	4,820	6.1	8.5	8,260	10.9	13.6
Female.....	1,132,154	28,181	2.6	3.6	12,450	1.6	2.4	1,526	0.8	1.0	6,313	9.7	11.8	7,503	10.1	15.0
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	527,000	7,814	1.5	2.1	477	0.3	0.3	1,286	0.5	0.5	4,649	4.4	5.6	11	3.4	4.0
10 to 14 years.....	79,836	280	0.4	0.3	30	0.2	0.1	127	0.3	0.2	2	0.4	0.6	1	-----	-----
15 to 24 years.....	137,196	623	0.5	0.7	140	0.3	0.2	235	0.4	0.4	56	1.4	3.0	-----	-----	-----
25 to 34 years.....	92,329	829	0.9	1.7	62	0.2	0.2	236	0.5	0.5	298	2.7	5.1	-----	-----	-----
35 to 44 years.....	82,600	1,266	1.5	2.5	49	0.3	0.3	263	0.6	0.5	801	8.0	5.0	2	-----	3.7
45 to 54 years.....	64,868	1,439	2.2	3.4	51	0.4	0.4	158	0.7	0.7	1,063	4.0	5.0	5	-----	-----
55 to 64 years.....	30,548	1,300	3.3	5.2	37	0.5	0.7	90	0.9	0.9	832	4.4	6.3	2	-----	-----
65 and over.....	30,280	2,070	6.8	9.9	53	1.2	0.8	76	1.6	2.5	1,492	7.4	11.1	1	-----	-----
Male, 10 and over.....	281,828	3,850	1.4	1.9	293	0.3	0.3	746	0.6	0.5	2,047	3.4	4.3	11	5.2	3.7
10 to 14 years.....	40,476	161	0.4	0.3	45	0.2	0.1	75	0.4	0.2	2	0.7	0.4	1	-----	-----
15 to 24 years.....	70,416	387	0.5	0.7	30	0.3	0.2	167	0.4	0.5	37	1.7	2.5	-----	-----	-----
25 to 34 years.....	48,407	452	0.9	1.5	39	0.3	0.2	166	0.6	0.6	144	2.4	4.0	-----	-----	-----
35 to 44 years.....	44,447	618	1.4	2.7	25	0.2	0.4	144	0.7	0.5	364	3.1	4.0	2	-----	-----
45 to 54 years.....	30,791	703	1.9	3.0	36	0.5	0.4	99	0.7	0.7	482	3.1	3.7	5	-----	-----

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920	1930
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	543,584	6,763	1.2	1.7	706	0.3	0.3	938	0.5	0.5	2,422	3.7	4.7	12	2.2	5.2
10 to 14 years.....	75,392	199	0.3	0.3	89	0.2	0.2	44	0.2	0.3	31	1.3	2.1	1	1.0	1.5
15 to 24 years.....	129,193	441	0.3	0.4	164	0.2	0.2	140	0.3	0.3	118	2.1	3.0	3	3.7	2.7
25 to 34 years.....	98,867	533	0.5	0.9	113	0.2	0.3	175	0.4	0.5	356	3.1	3.7	3	3.7	2.0
35 to 44 years.....	92,483	877	0.9	1.5	120	0.3	0.3	235	0.6	0.6	445	3.0	4.1	4	4.1	4.1
45 to 54 years.....	67,788	1,095	1.6	2.8	73	0.3	0.4	108	0.6	0.6	509	3.6	5.0	1	1.0	1.0
55 to 64 years.....	42,550	1,311	3.1	4.4	58	0.4	0.4	91	0.7	1.0	455	3.6	5.0	1	1.0	1.0
65 and over.....	36,915	2,277	6.2	8.4	87	0.8	1.3	76	0.9	1.3	960	5.9	8.7	3	3.0	3.0
Male, 10 and over.....	287,747	3,191	1.1	1.5	449	0.3	0.4	504	0.5	0.5	1,087	2.9	3.6	7	2.3	5.2
10 to 14 years.....	38,338	104	0.3	0.3	48	0.2	0.2	23	0.2	0.3	27	2.1	2.0	1	1.0	1.0
15 to 24 years.....	65,940	263	0.4	0.5	85	0.2	0.3	82	0.4	0.3	54	1.0	2.0	1	1.0	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	51,270	296	0.6	0.9	82	0.3	0.3	90	0.4	0.5	167	2.4	3.2	2	2.0	2.0
35 to 44 years.....	49,526	444	0.9	1.3	78	0.4	0.3	118	0.5	0.5	217	2.5	2.9	2	2.0	2.0
45 to 54 years.....	37,709	522	1.4	2.2	40	0.4	0.5	97	0.7	0.6	213	2.6	3.0	1	1.0	1.0
55 to 64 years.....	23,984	568	2.4	3.3	46	0.6	0.4	48	0.6	1.0	213	2.6	3.0	1	1.0	1.0
65 and over.....	20,749	980	4.7	6.5	53	0.8	1.3	45	1.0	1.3	408	4.5	6.0	1	1.0	1.0
Female, 10 and over.....	255,817	3,572	1.4	1.9	257	0.2	0.3	439	0.4	0.4	1,335	4.8	6.2	5	2.1	5.2
10 to 14 years.....	37,054	95	0.3	0.3	41	0.2	0.2	21	0.2	0.2	4	0.4	0.3	1	1.0	1.0
15 to 24 years.....	63,253	178	0.3	0.4	69	0.2	0.2	58	0.3	0.3	64	2.7	4.0	1	1.0	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	47,597	237	0.5	1.0	31	0.1	0.3	85	0.4	0.5	189	4.0	4.0	1	1.0	1.0
35 to 44 years.....	42,957	438	1.0	1.6	42	0.2	0.2	117	0.6	0.4	228	3.6	5.7	2	2.0	2.0
45 to 54 years.....	30,079	573	1.9	3.7	24	0.2	0.3	71	0.6	0.6	296	4.9	6.9	1	1.0	1.0
55 to 64 years.....	18,566	743	4.0	5.8	12	0.2	0.5	43	0.7	1.1	552	7.7	11.5	2	2.0	2.0
65 and over.....	16,166	1,297	8.0	10.9	34	0.7	1.2	31	0.9	1.5	552	7.7	11.5	2	2.0	2.0
Total, 21 and over.....	385,808	6,316	1.6	2.2	513	0.3	0.4	817	0.5	0.5	2,413	3.8	4.9	12	2.0	6.7
Male.....	207,413	2,942	1.4	1.9	339	0.4	0.5	442	0.5	0.5	1,078	2.9	3.7	7	2.0	6.7
Female.....	178,395	3,374	1.9	2.6	174	0.2	0.3	375	0.5	0.5	1,335	4.9	6.4	5	2.8	6.8
<b>NEBRASKA</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	1,108,139	12,725	1.2	1.4	2,362	0.4	0.4	1,400	0.4	0.4	6,924	6.0	6.4	450	3.9	4.6
10 to 14 years.....	136,339	271	0.2	0.2	189	0.2	0.1	50	0.2	0.2	1	0.2	1.7	1	0.1	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	252,888	870	0.3	0.5	362	0.2	0.2	195	0.3	0.3	96	2.1	6.4	10	0.8	1.7
25 to 34 years.....	203,971	1,437	0.7	1.2	319	0.3	0.3	211	0.3	0.3	380	3.7	8.8	47	1.7	2.1
35 to 44 years.....	189,667	2,366	1.2	1.6	321	0.3	0.4	298	0.4	0.5	1,300	7.1	6.7	77	2.9	3.2
45 to 54 years.....	141,506	2,480	1.8	1.9	346	0.5	0.6	286	0.6	0.5	1,499	6.2	4.0	113	5.9	9.0
55 to 64 years.....	94,824	2,094	2.2	2.4	300	0.7	0.8	185	0.7	0.7	1,409	5.6	4.8	99	9.1	14.9
65 and over.....	86,194	3,171	3.7	4.4	810	1.3	1.4	170	1.1	1.2	2,233	7.0	8.0	120	20.5	35.2
Male, 10 and over.....	567,676	6,124	1.1	1.3	1,420	0.4	0.5	844	0.5	0.4	2,841	4.5	5.4	213	3.0	4.4
10 to 14 years.....	69,173	142	0.2	0.2	107	0.2	0.2	26	0.2	0.2	1	0.4	2.0	1	0.4	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	127,086	511	0.4	0.6	216	0.2	0.3	122	0.4	0.3	62	2.5	7.0	8	0.8	2.2
25 to 34 years.....	102,186	711	0.7	1.3	190	0.3	0.4	131	0.4	0.3	122	2.3	7.0	27	2.0	2.1
35 to 44 years.....	97,628	1,140	1.2	1.6	193	0.4	0.5	185	0.5	0.6	519	4.9	6.2	41	2.9	2.8
45 to 54 years.....	74,511	1,268	1.7	1.8	207	0.6	0.7	167	0.7	0.6	686	5.2	4.0	54	4.9	7.7
55 to 64 years.....	50,392	991	2.0	2.0	193	0.8	0.9	113	0.9	0.7	693	4.3	3.5	35	8.2	15.1
65 and over.....	46,266	1,363	2.9	3.5	290	1.5	1.3	97	1.2	1.1	855	4.9	5.8	48	10.3	27.6
Female, 10 and over.....	538,464	6,601	1.2	1.4	942	0.3	0.3	556	0.3	0.3	4,083	7.9	7.7	237	4.2	5.4
10 to 14 years.....	67,166	129	0.2	0.2	82	0.2	0.1	24	0.2	0.2	1	0.2	1.3	1	0.2	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	125,802	363	0.3	0.4	146	0.2	0.2	73	0.2	0.2	34	1.6	5.8	8	0.7	1.2
25 to 34 years.....	101,786	726	0.7	1.1	123	0.2	0.3	80	0.2	0.3	258	5.4	10.2	20	1.5	2.1
35 to 44 years.....	92,039	1,226	1.3	1.6	123	0.3	0.3	113	0.3	0.4	781	9.9	7.4	30	2.8	3.9
45 to 54 years.....	68,995	1,222	1.8	2.0	139	0.4	0.4	119	0.5	0.4	813	7.5	6.0	59	7.2	11.3
55 to 64 years.....	44,432	1,103	2.5	2.8	107	0.5	0.7	72	0.6	0.7	816	7.0	6.4	34	10.2	24.0
65 and over.....	39,928	1,813	4.6	5.5	214	1.2	1.4	73	1.0	1.3	1,378	9.7	10.7	78	34.4	40.0
Total, 21 and over.....	812,450	11,986	1.5	1.8	1,945	0.5	0.5	1,222	0.5	0.4	6,894	6.1	6.6	442	4.6	6.7
Male.....	419,139	5,709	1.4	1.7	1,175	0.5	0.6	735	0.6	0.5	2,825	4.6	5.5	208	4.2	5.1
Female.....	393,311	6,287	1.6	1.9	773	0.4	0.4	487	0.4	0.4	4,069	8.1	8.0	234	5.1	6.5
<b>KANSAS</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	1,519,662	18,680	1.2	1.6	5,613	0.5	0.6	1,388	0.6	0.5	4,113	5.9	10.5	3,229	5.9	8.9
10 to 14 years.....	181,034	400	0.2	0.3	298	0.2	0.2	32	0.2	0.3	1	11.4	8	0.1	0.4	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	337,012	1,818	0.5	0.8	787	0.3	0.3	146	0.4	0.3	37	1.8	17.3	102	0.9	1.5
25 to 34 years.....	272,866	2,472	0.9	1.4	637	0.3	0.4	168	0.4	0.4	188	3.6	17.2	230	2.1	3.2
35 to 44 years.....	252,888	3,214	1.3	1.6	793	0.5	0.5	218	0.4	0.6	637	6.4	11.7	369	3.4	4.7
45 to 54 years.....	203,438	3,050	1.5	2.0	811	0.6	0.8	276	0.6	0.6	796	5.8	7.8	320	6.2	10.7
55 to 64 years.....	142,637	2,758	1.9	2.8	799	0.9	1.3	214	0.7	1.0	874	5.5	6.3	629	13.4	25.2
65 and over.....	129,468	4,944	3.8	4.9	1,484	1.8	2.1	333	1.7	2.0	1,574	7.1	8.1	1,304	36.4	50.4
Male, 10 and over.....	777,248	10,928	1.3	1.7	3,401	0.6	0.7	796	0.6	0.6	1,784	4.7	9.4	1,614	5.7	8.1
10 to 14 years.....	92,134	233	0.3	0.4	189	0.2	0.2	14	0.2	0.3	1	8.9	4	0.1	0.4	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	163,154	1,123	0.7	0.9	468	0.3	0.3	96	0.4	0.3	19	1.8	17.3	73	1.4	1.9
25 to 34 years.....	136,180	1,410	1.0	1.6	302	0.4	0.5	85	0.4	0.5	89	3.2	15.8	156	2.8	4.0
35 to 44 years.....	129,301	1,758	1.4	1.8	482	0.5	0.6	132	0.5	0.7	276	4.9	11.5	250	3.9	5.0
45 to 54 years.....	106,154	1,730	1.6	2.0	634	0.8	0.9	163	0.7	0.7	394	5.2	7.1	186	6.2	9.3
55 to 64 years.....	75,822	1,469	1.9	2.5	525	1.1	1.4	134	0.9	0.9	377	4.3	4.9	319	15.1	31.5
65 and over.....	68,937	2,262	3.3	4.2	810	1.9</										



ILLITERACY

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number il- literate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920	
<b>DELAWARE</b>																
Total, 10 and over	198,776	7,805	4.0	5.9	1,775	1.4	2.0	121	0.5	0.6	2,392	14.3	17.3	3,466	13.2	19.1
10 to 14 years	22,614	67	0.3	0.4	40	0.3	0.2	6	0.1	0.1	30	3.0	0.8	21	0.7	1.6
15 to 24 years	41,295	455	1.1	2.3	134	0.5	0.6	27	0.4	0.6	250	8.9	11.5	258	4.3	7.3
25 to 34 years	36,098	807	2.2	5.1	125	0.5	1.0	29	0.5	0.5	774	16.6	19.7	400	7.6	11.9
35 to 44 years	34,190	1,621	4.7	7.2	214	1.0	1.8	21	0.6	0.3	604	18.4	17.2	600	12.4	21.2
45 to 54 years	27,161	1,780	6.0	8.7	318	1.9	3.2	16	0.6	0.8	303	10.4	16.6	620	30.4	46.4
55 to 64 years	18,602	1,356	7.3	10.2	324	2.7	4.6	10	0.5	1.2	269	14.6	16.4	800	49.1	63.5
65 and over	16,678	1,703	10.2	13.5	619	5.4	7.0	18	1.1	1.8						
Male, 10 and over	100,217	4,100	4.2	6.2	1,078	1.7	2.4	61	0.5	0.6	1,036	11.8	15.5	1,919	13.7	18.6
10 to 14 years	11,331	39	0.3	0.5	27	0.4	0.2	1	0.2	0.2	10	2.4	0.5	11	0.7	2.0
15 to 24 years	21,005	270	1.3	2.7	88	0.6	0.8	13	0.3	0.5	83	5.4	10.0	163	5.0	9.4
25 to 34 years	18,425	413	2.2	5.4	85	0.7	1.4	10	0.4	0.5	353	13.0	16.4	234	8.5	13.3
35 to 44 years	17,649	874	5.0	7.7	141	1.3	2.3	10	0.6	0.3	326	16.4	18.5	360	13.8	21.2
45 to 54 years	13,919	974	7.0	10.3	205	2.4	3.7	9	0.7	0.8	188	14.7	14.5	430	21.1	30.8
55 to 64 years	9,507	724	7.0	10.0	195	3.2	5.1	6	0.7	1.2	126	17.3	12.6	355	20.1	40.3
65 and over	8,192	862	10.5	13.6	336	6.0	7.4	12	1.6	2.0	119	12.6	12.6	573	46.7	68.8
Female, 10 and over	98,559	3,646	3.8	5.5	697	1.1	1.7	60	0.4	0.0	1,307	17.3	19.6	1,577	12.5	18.6
10 to 14 years	11,283	28	0.2	0.4	13	0.2	0.2	5	0.2	0.1	20	3.7	12.6	10	0.7	1.3
15 to 24 years	20,200	185	0.9	1.8	40	0.3	0.3	14	0.4	0.0	173	12.0	24.7	106	3.6	5.4
25 to 34 years	17,673	304	2.2	4.8	40	0.3	0.0	13	0.6	0.6	421	21.4	21.0	160	6.5	10.4
35 to 44 years	16,541	747	4.5	6.0	73	0.7	1.4	11	0.6	0.3	338	20.9	18.1	240	10.7	21.2
45 to 54 years	13,242	812	6.1	8.1	113	1.3	2.8	7	0.5	0.7	205	18.4	10.5	354	20.8	31.8
55 to 64 years	9,065	632	6.0	10.4	129	2.2	4.0	4	0.4	1.2	160	16.7	18.4	204	32.0	53.8
65 and over	8,486	840	10.0	13.5	283	4.8	6.5	6	0.7	1.8			407	51.6	68.0	
Total, 21 and over	148,792	7,620	5.1	7.4	1,660	1.7	2.6	68	0.6	0.7	2,392	14.8	18.2	3,869	16.8	24.6
Male	76,058	3,984	5.2	7.7	1,001	2.1	3.0	50	0.6	0.7	1,078	12.1	10.3	1,538	17.2	24.5
Female	72,734	3,636	4.9	7.0	659	1.4	2.2	48	0.5	0.7	1,304	18.1	20.9	1,521	16.4	24.7
<b>MARYLAND</b>																
Total, 10 and over	1,324,241	49,910	3.8	5.6	11,561	1.4	2.0	1,641	0.9	0.9	11,589	12.2	13.4	25,073	11.4	18.2
10 to 14 years	152,613	808	0.5	1.4	871	0.4	0.5	63	0.3	0.2	3	0.4	0.7	371	1.4	5.0
15 to 24 years	201,650	4,394	1.5	2.7	1,163	0.6	1.0	200	0.5	0.0	140	2.4	0.0	2,874	5.4	9.5
25 to 34 years	256,608	6,316	2.5	4.3	1,408	0.9	1.3	206	0.6	0.8	981	6.3	14.0	3,098	7.8	17.8
35 to 44 years	177,345	10,240	5.8	8.0	1,810	1.3	1.9	241	0.8	0.7	2,818	12.2	16.1	4,385	11.1	28.0
45 to 54 years	117,672	8,389	7.1	10.1	1,904	2.8	4.3	231	1.0	1.0	2,980	14.2	14.3	5,013	17.6	43.0
55 to 64 years	82,977	5,200	6.2	10.4	1,903	2.8	4.3	250	1.3	1.0	2,393	15.9	14.4	3,832	20.7	64.7
65 and over	92,972	10,200	11.1	15.0	2,870	5.8	6.0	448	2.0	3.1	2,174	17.2	14.4	4,784	47.4	64.7
Male, 10 and over	665,810	26,987	4.1	5.7	7,145	1.7	2.4	904	1.0	0.9	4,989	10.0	11.5	13,868	12.3	18.4
10 to 14 years	70,915	488	0.6	1.6	785	0.4	0.6	34	0.3	0.2	58	1.0	0.7	223	1.6	6.7
15 to 24 years	148,023	2,817	1.9	3.2	2,631	0.8	1.3	109	0.5	0.0	386	4.7	12.6	1,874	7.1	11.7
25 to 34 years	129,195	3,648	2.8	4.6	1,937	1.2	1.7	92	0.6	0.8	866	6.0	13.2	2,518	12.2	17.4
35 to 44 years	117,726	5,067	4.3	6.3	1,170	1.7	2.4	118	0.8	0.9	1,233	9.5	13.2	2,727	18.0	25.8
45 to 54 years	89,165	5,464	6.1	8.2	1,259	2.4	3.5	140	1.3	1.1	1,812	11.6	12.7	2,092	25.0	35.4
55 to 64 years	58,837	4,340	7.4	9.9	1,160	3.4	4.8	154	1.7	1.0	1,012	13.0	11.4	2,003	25.0	58.0
65 and over	44,030	5,081	11.5	14.6	1,604	6.2	7.4	256	3.7	2.9	961	15.4	11.9	2,268	44.0	58.0
Female, 10 and over	658,431	22,923	3.6	5.4	4,416	1.1	1.6	737	0.8	0.9	6,599	14.7	15.7	11,205	10.4	18.0
10 to 14 years	76,698	320	0.4	1.3	140	0.3	0.4	29	0.3	0.2	3	0.9	0.8	148	1.1	5.2
15 to 24 years	143,627	1,677	1.1	2.2	308	0.4	0.7	91	0.4	0.5	88	2.8	6.0	1,000	3.8	7.4
25 to 34 years	127,411	2,608	2.1	4.0	472	0.6	1.0	114	0.7	0.7	595	8.1	17.8	1,483	6.4	11.0
35 to 44 years	113,046	4,225	3.7	5.9	640	0.9	1.5	123	0.8	0.6	1,585	16.0	17.4	1,867	9.8	18.2
45 to 54 years	88,180	4,786	5.4	7.9	735	1.4	2.2	91	0.7	0.9	1,674	17.1	10.2	2,393	17.1	30.6
55 to 64 years	58,740	4,040	6.9	10.4	743	2.2	3.8	96	0.9	1.0	1,381	18.9	18.0	1,829	27.6	48.6
65 and over	48,942	5,200	10.6	15.4	1,272	4.4	6.4	192	2.2	3.3	1,213	19.0	10.8	2,531	50.9	70.7
Total, 21 and over	996,928	46,912	4.7	6.8	10,547	1.7	2.5	1,478	1.1	1.1	11,483	12.6	14.3	23,311	14.8	22.2
Male	500,549	25,105	5.0	6.9	6,505	2.2	2.9	817	1.2	1.1	4,965	10.3	12.2	12,740	15.0	21.7
Female	496,379	21,807	4.4	6.7	4,042	1.3	2.0	661	0.9	1.0	6,518	16.2	16.8	10,571	13.5	22.8
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>																
Total, 10 and over	418,941	6,011	1.6	2.8	499	0.2	0.3	94	0.2	0.2	1,411	4.6	6.1	4,591	4.1	8.0
10 to 14 years	32,712	36	0.1	0.2	14	0.1	0.1	5	0.1	0.1	33	1.5	0.6	17	0.2	0.4
15 to 24 years	84,193	378	0.4	0.8	51	0.1	0.1	9	0.1	0.1	153	2.7	3.2	278	1.1	2.1
25 to 34 years	93,215	877	0.9	1.6	55	0.1	0.2	20	0.2	0.1	354	4.8	6.7	621	2.3	4.1
35 to 44 years	79,913	1,234	1.5	3.0	87	0.2	0.3	16	0.2	0.1	361	5.8	8.8	764	3.5	8.0
45 to 54 years	61,306	1,501	2.4	4.5	70	0.2	0.4	6	0.1	0.1	258	6.1	6.5	1,053	6.6	14.7
55 to 64 years	38,567	1,102	2.9	6.4	56	0.3	0.6	19	0.8	0.2	244	7.0	6.4	757	11.2	28.3
65 and over	27,253	1,449	5.3	10.1	103	0.7	1.1	18	0.4	0.8			1,079	25.1	48.7	
Male, 10 and over	197,886	2,827	1.4	2.5	241	0.2	0.3	47	0.2	0.2	504	3.2	5.1	1,973	3.8	7.4
10 to 14 years	16,015	23	0.1	0.2	9	0.1	0.1	3	0.1	0.1	11	1.0	3.0	11	0.2	0.4
15 to 24 years	39,808	211	0.5	0.9	31	0.1	0.1	4	0.1	0.1	47	1.6	5.5	160	1.4	2.4
25 to 34 years	44,812	452	1.0	1.7	32	0.1	0.2	7	0.1	0.2	120	3.1	5.6	347	2.7	4.3
35 to 44 years	38,038	548	1.4	2.8	45	0.2	0.3	9	0.2	0.1	134	4.0	6.1	356	3.5	7.3
45 to 54 years	28,930	647	2.2	3.9	21	0.3	0.4	4	0.1	0.3	100	4.5	4.8	458	6.0	11.9
55 to 64 years	17,799	444	2.5	5.2	46	0.3										

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Num- ber il- literate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		
		Number, 1930	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930	1920
<b>VIRGINIA</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	1,372,838	162,588	8.7	11.2	65,114	5.0	6.1	368	0.8	1.0	1,738	7.4	7.1	95,148	19.2	23.5
10 to 14 years.....	269,626	7,681	2.8	5.4	3,507	1.9	3.4	17	0.3	0.8	11	1.0	1.0	4,150	5.2	9.8
15 to 24 years.....	473,300	25,508	5.4	7.1	10,948	3.3	4.0	59	0.6	0.4	34	2.3	4.0	14,433	11.1	14.2
25 to 34 years.....	333,534	23,386	7.0	8.4	9,627	4.0	4.7	19	0.2	0.5	142	3.8	7.2	13,508	16.4	17.7
35 to 44 years.....	294,235	27,290	9.3	11.9	10,308	5.1	6.6	40	0.7	0.7	430	7.3	8.2	16,470	20.7	24.6
45 to 54 years.....	236,000	29,489	12.5	16.2	11,113	6.9	8.4	54	0.9	1.3	485	8.9	7.5	17,803	27.9	35.3
55 to 64 years.....	148,131	21,880	14.8	21.4	8,747	8.2	11.3	60	1.4	2.2	335	9.0	7.2	12,009	38.1	52.6
65 and over.....	116,678	27,153	23.3	28.4	10,824	12.8	13.5	104	3.0	4.0	307	10.3	8.5	15,894	62.2	73.2
Male, 10 and over.....	938,649	93,666	10.0	12.1	40,121	6.1	7.0	236	1.0	1.1	798	6.9	5.8	52,855	21.4	25.0
10 to 14 years.....	136,020	4,772	3.5	6.3	2,209	2.4	4.0	9	0.3	1.0	11	1.4	1.9	2,540	6.4	11.6
15 to 24 years.....	237,624	17,370	7.3	8.9	7,721	4.0	5.2	41	0.7	0.6	11	1.4	3.4	9,872	15.0	18.1
25 to 34 years.....	161,843	14,124	8.7	9.6	6,208	5.4	5.7	0	0.2	0.7	49	2.4	6.2	7,774	20.2	20.3
35 to 44 years.....	146,655	15,516	10.7	12.8	5,431	6.4	7.8	37	1.0	0.8	198	5.7	6.8	8,858	23.1	25.4
45 to 54 years.....	120,626	16,809	13.9	16.7	6,861	8.4	9.4	30	1.3	1.6	280	7.3	6.3	9,053	29.3	33.8
55 to 64 years.....	77,576	11,968	15.4	20.5	5,099	9.3	11.8	41	1.7	2.5	165	7.4	5.7	6,039	36.0	47.2
65 and over.....	58,697	12,998	22.1	27.2	5,520	13.0	13.6	60	3.4	4.6	138	8.0	5.8	7,263	67.1	68.2
Female, 10 and over.....	934,189	68,922	7.4	10.2	24,993	3.8	5.1	132	0.6	0.8	940	9.4	9.1	42,793	17.1	22.0
10 to 14 years.....	133,600	2,909	2.2	4.4	1,298	1.4	2.7	8	0.3	0.6	8	1.9	1.9	1,590	4.0	8.2
15 to 24 years.....	235,736	8,136	3.5	5.3	3,222	2.0	2.8	18	0.4	0.3	23	3.3	4.0	4,801	7.3	10.6
25 to 34 years.....	171,691	9,202	5.4	7.2	3,859	2.8	3.7	10	0.2	0.4	93	5.4	9.0	5,794	13.1	15.6
35 to 44 years.....	148,580	11,744	7.9	11.0	3,877	3.8	5.4	12	0.3	0.5	232	9.6	10.5	7,612	18.4	23.7
45 to 54 years.....	116,404	12,680	11.0	16.7	4,202	6.4	7.2	16	0.5	1.0	249	11.0	9.6	8,150	26.5	37.2
55 to 64 years.....	70,555	9,912	14.0	22.5	3,043	7.1	10.7	26	1.0	1.9	173	11.4	10.6	6,000	39.8	58.0
65 and over.....	57,981	14,160	24.4	29.7	5,304	12.6	13.4	44	2.6	3.5	169	13.3	11.5	8,631	67.3	73.2
Total, 21 and over.....	1,300,893	140,450	10.8	13.5	55,355	6.1	7.1	808	0.9	1.1	1,730	7.6	7.5	82,893	25.2	29.3
Male.....	650,357	78,805	12.1	14.1	33,445	7.3	8.1	194	1.1	1.3	797	6.1	6.1	44,244	27.3	30.0
Female.....	650,536	61,645	9.5	12.7	21,910	4.3	6.1	114	0.7	0.9	933	9.7	9.9	38,649	23.2	28.6
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	1,301,752	62,492	4.8	6.4	41,657	3.8	4.8	819	1.1	1.5	9,788	19.2	24.0	10,173	11.3	15.3
10 to 14 years.....	193,295	1,953	1.0	1.8	1,769	1.1	1.8	33	0.2	0.7	3	0.5	2.4	158	1.5	2.2
15 to 24 years.....	329,321	7,209	2.2	3.5	6,106	2.1	2.7	160	0.8	1.0	149	4.3	18.9	840	4.0	5.6
25 to 34 years.....	247,396	9,173	3.7	6.5	5,753	2.8	3.8	105	1.1	1.0	1,141	12.2	27.8	2,154	9.7	12.9
35 to 44 years.....	206,790	13,196	6.4	8.1	6,781	4.1	5.4	84	1.0	1.0	3,737	21.6	27.2	2,634	14.3	17.9
45 to 54 years.....	160,126	12,662	8.1	9.5	7,437	5.9	7.5	110	1.4	1.6	3,046	25.1	25.0	2,002	19.2	25.9
55 to 64 years.....	95,078	8,448	8.9	11.1	4,292	7.6	10.2	120	1.9	2.7	1,104	22.5	18.0	1,141	27.0	35.0
65 and over.....	73,043	9,721	13.3	15.1	7,704	12.6	14.1	201	3.7	5.1	603	13.2	13.5	1,151	46.8	59.7
Male, 10 and over.....	673,400	36,791	5.5	7.2	24,234	4.4	5.2	453	1.3	1.6	5,704	17.5	23.8	6,357	13.1	16.9
10 to 14 years.....	97,762	1,130	1.2	2.0	1,016	1.2	2.0	15	0.2	0.8	2	0.7	1.8	97	1.9	2.8
15 to 24 years.....	164,191	4,722	2.9	4.5	4,000	2.9	3.4	76	0.8	0.8	71	4.1	10.8	509	5.0	11.3
25 to 34 years.....	125,410	5,712	4.6	7.8	3,945	3.5	4.4	58	1.3	1.2	502	10.2	26.6	1,435	12.1	14.7
35 to 44 years.....	110,070	7,998	7.3	9.1	4,019	4.3	5.8	45	1.1	1.1	2,146	18.5	26.3	1,774	16.5	19.1
45 to 54 years.....	85,054	7,578	8.9	10.1	4,292	6.5	7.6	71	1.8	2.0	1,896	22.8	25.0	1,813	20.0	25.2
55 to 64 years.....	52,133	4,800	9.2	10.9	3,342	7.8	9.7	85	2.5	3.0	698	21.3	18.5	672	25.4	35.1
65 and over.....	38,324	4,822	12.6	13.5	3,845	11.9	12.6	193	3.9	4.2	326	17.0	11.8	447	41.9	54.2
Female, 10 and over.....	628,352	25,701	4.1	5.6	17,423	3.3	4.4	366	1.0	1.4	4,084	22.2	24.3	3,816	9.2	13.3
10 to 14 years.....	95,593	823	0.9	1.6	743	0.9	1.6	13	0.2	0.7	1	0.4	3.1	61	1.1	1.7
15 to 24 years.....	165,130	2,547	1.5	2.6	2,040	1.4	2.0	84	0.8	1.2	78	4.6	17.4	337	3.0	5.8
25 to 34 years.....	121,986	3,461	2.8	5.1	2,113	2.1	3.2	47	1.0	0.7	579	15.0	30.7	710	6.0	10.7
35 to 44 years.....	90,714	5,198	5.4	6.9	2,702	3.4	4.9	39	0.8	0.8	1,591	28.0	29.6	800	11.3	16.2
45 to 54 years.....	71,072	5,084	7.2	8.7	3,145	5.3	7.4	39	1.0	1.2	1,150	30.0	24.8	749	17.9	27.3
55 to 64 years.....	42,895	3,648	8.5	11.4	2,732	7.5	10.8	41	1.3	2.3	406	25.0	16.0	499	29.7	44.2
65 and over.....	34,710	4,899	14.1	16.8	3,919	13.3	15.7	98	3.5	6.0	278	19.8	15.5	604	62.3	65.6
Total, 21 and over.....	900,987	56,853	6.3	8.2	36,675	4.9	6.1	702	1.6	1.7	9,725	20.0	25.4	9,697	14.4	18.9
Male.....	471,779	33,224	7.0	8.9	21,053	5.5	6.3	395	1.8	1.9	5,669	18.0	24.8	6,060	16.1	19.8
Female.....	429,208	23,629	5.5	7.3	15,622	4.3	5.8	307	1.4	1.6	4,056	23.5	26.7	3,633	12.3	17.6
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	2,352,014	236,261	10.0	13.1	93,205	5.7	8.2	167	1.2	1.9	450	5.2	6.8	139,105	20.6	24.5
10 to 14 years.....	382,298	9,583	2.5	4.0	2,940	1.1	2.1	8	0.2	0.9	1	0.8	2.1	6,325	5.4	7.9
15 to 24 years.....	695,487	43,663	6.3	8.7	13,329	3.0	5.0	7	0.3	0.5	19	3.4	6.0	20,528	14.0	19.3
25 to 34 years.....	437,092	39,200	9.0	10.8	13,914	4.5	6.5	16	0.5	1.0	85	4.9	6.4	24,636	20.3	21.5
35 to 44 years.....	341,719	39,026	11.4	15.0	15,655	6.4	9.6	18	0.7	2.2	141	6.0	7.1	22,679	24.7	29.6
45 to 54 years.....	258,346	41,473	16.1	20.9	17,617	9.5	13.1	46	2.4	3.0	34	4.8	8.3	23,324	33.4	39.7
55 to 64 years.....	149,282	29,623	19.8	27.1	13,490	12.2	18.0	31	2.4	4.3	62	5.0	6.4	15,727	43.7	55.0
65 and over.....	115,671	33,354	28.8	35.2	10,284	18.6	22.5	46	4.8	7.5	55	6.2	6.5	16,629	48.0	73.4
Male, 10 and over.....	1,161,810	130,482	11.2	13.7	53,170	6.5	8.7	90	1.3	2.3	187	3.7	6.2	75,252	23.2	25.7
10 to 14 years.....	198,502	5,774	3.0	4.6	1,801	1.4	2.4	1	0.1	1.3	1	0.8	3	3,792	6.4	9.3
15 to 24 years.....	323,092	28,997	9.0	10.9	9,350	4.2	6.3	3	0.2	0.6	6	2.1	6.3	19,175	19.3	20.8
25 to 34 years.....	208,161	23,131	11.1	11.8	8,655	5.8	7.4	6	0.							

ILLITERACY

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		
		Number, 1930	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930	1920
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>																
<b>Total, 10 and over</b> .....	1,292,989	192,878	14.9	18.1	36,143	5.2	6.9	103	0.9	1.0	297	5.7	6.2	156,065	26.9	29.3
10 to 14 years.....	224,808	13,955	6.3	5.7	2,164	2.0	1.5	6	0.5	0.1	11	3.0	2.6	11,753	10.6	9.0
15 to 24 years.....	377,699	44,078	11.7	14.7	6,103	3.2	4.8	6	0.3	0.5	40	4.5	6.4	37,888	20.7	23.1
25 to 34 years.....	219,327	31,970	14.6	17.0	5,899	4.7	6.1	8	0.5	0.8	40	6.2	8.1	25,988	28.8	30.9
35 to 44 years.....	191,349	33,857	17.7	21.7	6,660	6.3	7.9	17	0.9	1.2	88	5.8	7.2	27,456	33.0	36.7
45 to 54 years.....	143,500	29,871	20.8	27.4	6,260	7.8	10.3	25	1.4	1.4	63	6.2	7.4	15,688	47.2	57.9
55 to 64 years.....	80,491	19,772	24.6	32.6	4,592	9.9	13.3	18	1.3	1.3	48	7.4	4.6	14,686	65.9	73.6
65 and over.....	57,164	10,234	33.0	40.8	4,452	13.4	15.8	22	2.0	3.0	47	7.4	4.6	14,686	65.9	73.6
<b>Male, 10 and over</b> .....	629,187	99,523	15.8	18.3	20,517	5.9	7.0	58	1.0	1.2	115	3.7	5.3	78,699	28.7	29.9
10 to 14 years.....	112,421	8,407	7.5	6.6	1,354	2.4	1.7	1	0.2	0.2	2	1.1	1.5	7,037	12.7	10.6
15 to 24 years.....	181,336	26,836	14.8	17.0	4,097	4.3	5.7	3	0.2	0.6	2	2.3	4.6	22,089	20.7	27.7
25 to 34 years.....	100,904	16,513	16.4	18.1	3,451	5.7	6.6	5	0.6	1.0	11	3.6	7.6	13,025	33.5	32.4
35 to 44 years.....	90,910	15,732	17.3	20.2	3,602	6.8	8.1	8	0.9	1.9	32	3.6	6.0	12,060	33.2	34.4
45 to 54 years.....	71,671	13,717	19.1	24.5	3,405	8.3	10.1	15	1.8	1.4	33	4.6	6.7	10,252	35.4	38.6
55 to 64 years.....	43,110	9,635	22.3	28.9	2,468	10.2	12.6	11	1.6	1.4	20	4.4	6.7	7,122	40.3	48.9
65 and over.....	28,480	8,639	30.3	38.6	2,134	13.1	15.1	15	3.2	4.1	17	4.0	3.8	6,455	56.6	66.9
<b>Female, 10 and over</b> .....	663,752	93,355	14.1	17.9	15,626	4.5	6.3	45	0.8	0.8	182	8.5	7.8	77,376	25.2	28.8
10 to 14 years.....	110,387	5,548	5.0	4.8	810	1.5	1.3	5	0.3	0.3	0	5.0	4.5	4,716	8.5	7.5
15 to 24 years.....	190,361	17,242	8.8	12.5	2,006	2.1	4.0	3	0.8	0.4	9	7.1	10.1	15,199	15.5	19.3
25 to 34 years.....	118,333	15,457	13.1	17.7	2,448	3.7	5.7	3	0.4	0.6	20	10.2	9.0	12,063	25.2	20.6
35 to 44 years.....	100,439	18,125	18.0	23.2	3,058	5.7	7.6	9	1.0	0.5	56	7.0	8.4	14,981	32.8	38.8
45 to 54 years.....	71,838	16,154	22.5	31.0	2,155	7.2	10.5	10	1.1	1.4	30	8.8	8.4	13,234	42.7	53.2
55 to 64 years.....	37,381	10,137	27.1	36.9	2,324	9.0	14.1	7	1.0	1.2	28	8.8	5.5	7,006	55.8	60.3
65 and over.....	28,678	10,598	37.0	43.1	2,318	13.7	16.4	7	1.1	2.2	30	11.2	5.5	8,231	75.6	81.2
<b>Total, 21 and over</b> .....	819,384	152,312	18.6	23.0	30,458	6.6	8.5	93	1.1	1.2	205	5.9	6.6	121,270	25.3	28.7
Male.....	395,234	74,332	18.8	22.3	16,753	7.3	8.7	55	1.3	1.4	114	3.8	5.6	57,306	36.0	37.7
Female.....	424,150	77,980	18.4	23.8	13,705	5.9	8.2	38	0.9	0.9	181	8.0	8.3	63,964	34.7	39.7
<b>GEORGIA</b>																
<b>Total, 10 and over</b> .....	2,238,192	210,736	9.4	15.3	46,707	3.4	5.5	191	0.7	1.1	554	4.0	5.4	163,237	19.9	29.1
10 to 14 years.....	338,862	12,452	3.7	8.2	3,200	1.0	2.8	3	0.1	0.2	1	1.0	1.0	9,248	7.0	15.2
15 to 24 years.....	622,962	39,435	6.3	11.0	7,004	2.1	3.5	12	0.2	0.4	10	2.1	5.8	31,746	12.9	20.6
25 to 34 years.....	408,329	31,990	7.9	12.1	6,652	2.6	4.0	20	0.4	0.6	50	3.6	5.8	25,260	17.6	24.3
35 to 44 years.....	338,115	31,831	9.4	16.0	6,820	3.2	5.6	24	0.5	0.9	123	3.6	5.8	24,856	21.0	31.9
45 to 54 years.....	261,609	30,180	13.7	24.2	7,606	4.7	8.4	30	0.8	1.6	151	4.9	5.7	28,388	20.8	45.1
55 to 64 years.....	152,195	27,707	18.2	29.8	6,597	6.8	12.3	41	1.5	2.2	115	5.3	5.6	20,944	41.9	60.7
65 and over.....	113,278	30,816	27.2	36.9	8,120	11.0	15.2	58	2.5	4.4	107	6.0	6.8	22,517	63.9	77.1
<b>Male, 10 and over</b> .....	1,097,891	115,869	10.6	18.2	27,813	4.0	6.0	121	0.9	1.2	205	2.5	4.1	87,694	22.5	31.2
10 to 14 years.....	171,020	8,040	4.7	10.0	2,001	2.0	3.4	1	0.1	0.4	1	1.2	1.2	5,977	9.1	18.8
15 to 24 years.....	301,022	20,754	8.9	14.0	5,594	3.0	4.5	7	0.3	0.3	8	1.7	2.4	21,143	18.6	26.9
25 to 34 years.....	190,882	15,540	9.7	13.2	4,332	3.5	4.8	15	0.7	0.6	3	1.1	4.5	14,172	22.4	27.3
35 to 44 years.....	160,508	15,803	9.8	15.0	3,995	3.8	6.1	12	0.5	1.0	34	1.6	4.6	11,757	23.0	30.4
45 to 54 years.....	134,734	18,309	13.6	22.1	4,314	5.2	8.5	23	1.2	1.9	67	3.6	4.3	13,898	28.9	39.1
55 to 64 years.....	82,253	14,316	17.4	27.2	3,607	7.1	11.7	26	1.8	2.0	43	3.4	3.7	10,633	36.8	52.2
65 and over.....	50,432	13,960	24.7	35.1	3,887	10.7	14.2	37	3.6	6.3	38	3.6	4.6	9,990	55.1	70.5
<b>Female, 10 and over</b> .....	1,140,301	94,867	8.3	14.4	18,894	2.7	4.9	70	0.5	0.9	349	6.1	7.4	75,543	17.5	27.2
10 to 14 years.....	167,840	4,412	2.6	6.3	1,139	1.1	2.2	2	0.1	0.2	2	2.0	2.7	3,271	5.0	11.6
15 to 24 years.....	321,940	12,081	3.9	8.3	2,070	1.1	2.4	5	0.2	0.4	5	3.3	8.1	10,603	8.0	15.2
25 to 34 years.....	215,447	13,450	6.2	11.2	2,320	1.8	3.3	5	0.2	0.6	35	3.3	8.1	11,088	13.8	22.0
35 to 44 years.....	177,647	10,028	5.6	10.9	2,225	2.0	5.1	12	0.5	0.8	89	6.5	7.6	15,069	19.5	33.0
45 to 54 years.....	129,875	17,871	13.8	26.9	3,202	4.1	8.4	7	0.4	1.3	84	7.0	8.0	14,485	30.8	53.2
55 to 64 years.....	69,042	13,361	19.1	32.9	2,990	6.4	13.1	18	1.2	1.8	79	8.0	8.8	10,311	48.8	72.6
65 and over.....	56,846	16,856	29.7	38.7	4,239	11.2	16.1	21	1.7	2.4	99	9.4	9.6	12,527	73.3	84.8
<b>Total, 21 and over</b> .....	1,498,587	175,072	11.7	18.4	38,898	4.2	6.7	184	0.9	1.3	552	4.1	5.6	135,392	25.6	35.8
Male.....	731,490	91,613	12.5	18.4	22,352	4.8	7.1	118	1.2	1.5	293	2.6	4.3	65,905	27.7	35.9
Female.....	767,077	83,459	10.9	18.4	16,546	3.5	6.3	66	0.6	1.0	349	6.4	7.9	69,487	23.8	35.7
<b>FLORIDA</b>																
<b>Total, 10 and over</b> .....	1,174,262	83,242	7.1	9.6	13,780	2.0	3.1	693	0.8	1.1	3,159	5.4	6.3	65,187	18.8	21.5
10 to 14 years.....	142,881	4,202	3.0	5.8	888	1.0	1.8	26	0.3	0.8	2	0.2	1.4	3,314	7.9	13.3
15 to 24 years.....	270,020	14,312	5.2	7.0	2,226	1.4	2.0	141	0.8	1.0	63	1.6	4.5	11,779	12.8	15.0
25 to 34 years.....	238,418	15,592	6.5	7.5	2,092	1.5	2.2	191	1.3	1.0	317	3.6	6.1	12,981	16.2	16.5
35 to 44 years.....	202,527	15,712	7.8	9.9	2,097	1.9	2.8	120	0.8	1.0	759	5.7	6.7	12,672	20.6	21.9
45 to 54 years.....	140,012	14,536	9.7	13.8	1,382	2.5	4.4	57	0.5	0.9	807	6.3	6.8	11,483	28.0	31.9
55 to 64 years.....	92,346	9,105	9.9	15.3	1,842	3.3	6.0	62	0.7	1.1	613	6.2	7.3	6,558	36.9	45.3
65 and over.....	71,202	9,535	13.4	19.6	2,564	5.8	8.0	99	1.3	2.2	500	6.9	7.1	6,249	57.8	65.3
<b>Male, 10 and over</b> .....	589,617	45,151	7.7	9.6	7,900	2.3	3.3	337	0.8	1.2	1,334	4.2	4.8	35,362	20.5	21.9
10 to 14 years.....	71,834	2,540	3.5	6.4	556	1.2	2.1	10	0.2	0.7	1	0.2	1.6	1,963	9.4	14.9
15 to 24 years.....	131,714	8,830	6.7	8.1	1,520	1.9	2.6	70	0.8	1.3	17	0.9	3.6	7,178	17.0	17.8
25 to 34 years.....	115,835	8,865	7.7	7.8	1,242											

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		
		Number, 1930	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930	1920
<b>KENTUCKY</b>																
Total, 10 and over	2,005,492	131,545	8.6	8.4	100,763	6.9	7.3	932	1.0	1.3	1,267	5.8	7.3	28,553	15.4	21.0
10 to 14 years	280,238	6,415	2.3	2.7	5,886	2.3	2.6	15	0.4	0.4	3	2.1	3.2	511	2.5	4.0
15 to 24 years	479,817	17,956	3.7	4.7	15,987	3.7	4.4	28	0.3	0.4	18	1.9	4.0	1,919	4.7	7.9
25 to 34 years	360,228	17,300	4.8	6.4	14,116	4.4	6.0	53	0.4	0.5	97	3.8	6.3	3,022	8.0	12.1
35 to 44 years	316,877	21,275	6.7	8.9	16,510	6.3	8.2	77	0.5	0.8	326	8.3	8.0	4,355	12.9	18.8
45 to 54 years	253,370	22,927	9.0	13.2	16,090	8.2	11.7	154	0.8	1.4	271	6.1	6.7	5,807	21.0	33.9
55 to 64 years	171,452	20,484	11.9	16.8	14,685	10.9	14.7	233	1.3	2.3	190	4.8	5.4	5,374	31.1	51.8
65 and over	142,122	24,808	17.5	21.9	16,718	15.1	17.7	372	2.8	5.0	351	6.2	8.2	7,457	53.8	71.9
Male, 10 and over	1,012,802	77,834	7.7	9.3	60,846	7.0	8.2	561	1.3	1.5	650	5.8	6.3	15,754	16.9	23.3
10 to 14 years	142,604	3,848	2.7	3.2	3,534	2.7	3.1	10	0.5	0.5	2	1.7	3.5	302	3.0	4.8
15 to 24 years	239,285	12,368	5.2	6.0	11,048	5.2	5.7	21	0.5	0.5	8	1.7	4.9	1,288	6.5	10.0
25 to 34 years	176,973	11,239	6.4	7.7	10,273	6.1	7.3	34	0.6	0.7	51	3.5	8.2	1,872	11.0	14.4
35 to 44 years	159,923	12,059	8.1	10.0	10,117	7.6	9.3	47	0.6	1.0	175	7.1	8.0	2,614	15.3	20.4
45 to 54 years	130,396	13,472	10.3	13.8	9,977	9.5	12.3	110	1.3	1.9	166	6.4	6.2	3,215	22.2	33.3
55 to 64 years	90,107	11,420	12.7	16.3	8,303	11.6	14.2	150	1.9	2.5	189	8.6	4.3	2,878	35.2	48.4
65 and over	72,801	12,353	17.0	19.9	8,484	14.7	16.1	189	3.3	4.9	153	5.2	5.6	3,527	54.2	66.0
Female, 10 and over	992,690	53,711	5.4	7.6	39,917	4.7	6.5	371	0.8	1.1	617	6.5	8.6	12,799	13.8	19.7
10 to 14 years	137,634	2,607	1.9	2.1	2,352	1.9	2.0	5	0.3	0.3	1	1.7	2.9	209	2.0	3.2
15 to 24 years	240,532	5,588	2.3	3.3	4,939	2.3	3.2	7	0.1	0.2	10	2.1	4.9	631	3.0	5.3
25 to 34 years	183,250	6,001	3.3	5.1	4,843	3.1	4.6	19	0.3	0.4	40	4.3	11.6	1,150	6.4	9.9
35 to 44 years	156,954	8,316	5.3	7.7	6,303	4.9	7.0	30	0.3	0.6	151	10.3	7.9	1,741	10.4	17.3
45 to 54 years	122,974	9,455	7.7	12.0	6,713	6.9	11.0	44	0.4	1.0	105	5.0	7.3	2,592	19.0	34.7
55 to 64 years	81,945	9,064	11.1	17.4	6,382	10.1	15.4	88	0.9	2.2	102	5.6	6.8	2,496	35.1	56.0
65 and over	60,821	12,545	18.1	24.0	8,234	18.6	19.5	183	2.4	5.0	198	7.3	10.7	3,930	63.8	77.2
Total, 21 and over	1,422,434	114,905	8.1	10.6	85,653	7.3	9.2	900	1.1	1.4	1,259	5.9	7.5	27,065	19.3	26.4
Male	718,286	60,858	9.3	11.3	50,860	8.5	10.0	538	1.4	1.6	647	5.4	6.4	14,791	20.8	27.3
Female	704,148	48,047	6.8	9.8	34,793	6.0	8.4	362	0.8	1.3	612	6.6	8.8	12,274	17.7	25.3
<b>TENNESSEE</b>																
Total, 10 and over	2,028,109	145,460	7.2	10.3	87,025	5.4	7.4	381	1.1	1.5	754	5.8	8.3	57,251	14.9	22.4
10 to 14 years	280,178	6,000	2.1	5.2	4,189	1.8	3.3	2	0.1	0.3	1	1.4	1.4	1,813	3.8	13.7
15 to 24 years	525,055	22,695	4.3	5.9	14,633	3.5	4.3	24	0.4	0.7	9	1.2	5.4	7,920	7.8	12.3
25 to 34 years	375,987	20,155	5.4	8.0	11,818	4.0	6.1	31	0.6	0.8	50	2.6	9.5	8,247	10.9	15.4
35 to 44 years	313,516	23,202	7.4	10.4	13,881	6.7	7.8	41	0.7	1.2	179	6.3	9.2	9,181	14.7	21.2
45 to 54 years	252,882	26,785	10.6	15.5	15,488	8.0	11.3	69	1.1	1.5	175	6.3	8.4	11,045	22.3	32.8
55 to 64 years	157,820	21,652	13.7	21.1	12,735	10.2	15.3	90	1.8	3.1	154	7.1	8.2	8,065	33.0	50.8
65 and over	119,045	24,790	20.8	26.8	14,217	14.9	18.1	124	3.7	6.3	186	7.0	8.0	10,260	66.3	71.0
Male, 10 and over	1,008,704	84,489	8.4	11.2	52,741	6.6	8.2	221	1.8	1.7	347	4.7	6.6	31,148	16.8	23.8
10 to 14 years	142,070	5,664	2.6	6.1	2,650	2.2	3.9	1	0.1	0.5	1	0.6	0.6	1,003	4.5	15.0
15 to 24 years	256,321	15,778	6.2	7.7	10,634	5.1	5.7	17	0.6	0.8	7	1.0	4.8	5,209	11.0	16.1
25 to 34 years	178,921	12,843	7.2	9.4	7,875	5.6	7.5	19	0.7	1.2	16	1.5	7.7	4,928	14.1	17.0
35 to 44 years	152,881	13,354	8.7	11.2	8,350	7.0	8.9	25	0.8	1.4	78	4.7	7.4	4,805	16.7	21.6
45 to 54 years	129,722	15,315	11.8	15.4	9,376	9.4	11.7	45	1.5	1.7	83	5.2	6.3	5,804	22.8	30.0
55 to 64 years	89,811	11,812	14.1	19.5	7,153	10.9	14.3	54	2.2	3.4	71	5.0	7.4	4,529	31.1	44.3
65 and over	61,165	11,637	19.0	23.8	6,843	14.0	16.0	60	3.8	5.2	91	6.8	5.6	4,041	49.7	64.9
Female, 10 and over	1,021,405	60,971	6.0	9.5	34,284	4.3	6.6	160	0.9	1.4	407	7.3	10.6	26,103	13.2	21.1
10 to 14 years	138,108	2,342	1.7	4.3	1,620	1.4	2.7	1	0.1	0.2	1	2.2	2.2	720	3.0	11.5
15 to 24 years	288,735	6,822	2.5	4.2	4,099	1.9	2.9	7	0.2	0.6	2	0.5	6.1	2,711	5.0	9.1
25 to 34 years	197,080	7,312	3.7	6.6	3,943	2.6	4.8	12	0.4	0.6	34	3.9	11.8	3,319	8.1	13.3
35 to 44 years	160,020	9,938	6.2	9.7	5,631	4.5	6.8	16	0.5	1.1	101	8.6	11.0	4,280	12.9	20.8
45 to 54 years	128,160	11,470	9.3	15.7	6,112	6.5	10.8	24	0.8	1.2	92	7.7	11.8	5,241	21.7	30.5
55 to 64 years	74,015	9,840	13.3	23.1	5,682	9.5	16.5	36	1.4	2.8	83	9.1	9.4	4,136	35.3	59.4
65 and over	57,890	13,153	22.7	30.1	7,374	16.0	20.5	64	3.7	7.8	95	9.5	11.5	5,019	63.1	78.9
Total, 21 and over	1,418,144	123,924	9.0	12.6	74,454	6.7	9.2	366	1.3	1.8	752	6.0	8.7	51,910	18.9	26.9
Male	701,194	71,939	10.3	13.2	44,006	8.0	9.9	211	1.6	2.0	345	4.8	6.7	27,290	20.7	27.4
Female	716,950	54,985	7.7	12.0	30,388	5.5	8.5	155	1.0	1.6	407	7.6	11.3	24,020	17.1	26.3
<b>ALABAMA</b>																
Total, 10 and over	2,000,653	251,095	12.6	16.1	60,512	4.9	6.4	447	1.4	1.7	1,385	8.5	10.9	188,673	26.2	31.3
10 to 14 years	308,440	13,233	4.4	7.7	3,004	1.6	2.4	11	0.3	1.1	1	2.8	10,203	9.4	15.8	
15 to 24 years	553,520	42,783	7.7	10.3	9,209	2.7	3.7	45	0.6	1.1	11	1.3	8.2	33,482	16.2	20.7
25 to 34 years	373,787	39,661	10.6	13.6	8,857	3.8	5.3	64	1.1	1.2	108	5.1	14.4	30,614	23.0	27.2
35 to 44 years	294,802	41,690	14.1	17.7	9,489	5.2	7.0	58	1.1	1.4	342	10.1	12.3	31,780	30.5	36.2
45 to 54 years	244,862	49,219	20.1	26.2	11,642	8.1	10.8	85	1.8	2.0	381	10.2	10.7	37,003	40.4	46.6
55 to 64 years	129,694	31,102	24.0	30.7	8,203	10.2	14.7	84	2.4	2.6	274	10.0	9.6	22,526	52.6	62.3
65 and over	99,240	33,155	33.4	39.0	10,071	16.1	17.6	100	3.8	6.4	218	8.4	8.4	22,756	72.6	79.1
Male, 10 and over	988,879	138,645	13.9	18.4	35,236	5.7	8.9	257	1.6	1.9	665	7.2	9.4	97,416	28.3	32.0
10 to 14 years	153,633	7,831	5.1	8.9	1,780	1.8	2.9	9	0.5	0.7	1	3.2	6,033	11.0	18.3	
15 to 24 years	266,606	20,784	10.0	12.4	6,401	3.8	4.8	32	0.9	1.2	2	0.4	7.1	20,328	21.3	24.7
25 to 34 years	177,701	22,233	12.5	14.1	5,790	5.1	6.1	32	1.2	1.7	40	3.4	12.0	16,359	27.2	32.3
35 to																

ILLITERACY

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TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920	1930
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>																
Total, 10 and over	1,526,128	199,761	13.1	17.2	19,762	2.7	3.6	318	1.8	2.3	882	12.0	13.3	177,005	23.2	29.3
10 to 14 years	228,344	7,280	3.2	0.3	1,044	1.0	2.1	25	1.4	2.5	17	4.2	8.0	6,042	5.2	15.5
15 to 24 years	421,764	36,427	8.6	12.2	3,241	1.6	2.2	30	1.2	1.6	103	0.2	14.1	32,704	15.0	20.5
25 to 34 years	284,934	35,665	12.5	14.0	3,000	2.2	2.7	34	1.3	1.1	191	11.0	15.7	32,268	22.4	26.1
35 to 44 years	229,400	35,154	15.3	18.5	3,075	2.8	3.7	41	1.4	2.0	230	15.5	11.0	31,094	37.8	42.0
45 to 54 years	178,371	34,153	19.1	25.3	3,209	3.7	5.2	55	1.0	2.0	184	15.7	13.8	22,255	34.8	32.4
55 to 64 years	105,009	25,247	24.0	31.6	2,673	5.2	7.6	58	2.3	2.9	149	13.3	9.0	21,037	45.1	57.8
65 and over	77,443	25,719	33.2	30.7	3,497	8.5	9.7	60	3.4	5.1				20,937	66.3	73.9
Male, 10 and over	761,128	109,341	14.4	18.1	13,094	3.3	4.0	188	2.1	2.6	406	9.4	10.6	96,090	25.5	31.0
10 to 14 years	116,451	4,437	3.8	10.8	683	1.2	2.5	11	1.2	2.4			3,653	6.2	17.9	
15 to 24 years	203,964	23,040	11.3	15.3	2,323	2.4	3.1	21	1.2	2.1	4	1.8	12.4	20,520	19.8	26.2
25 to 34 years	136,332	20,774	15.2	19.1	2,078	3.1	3.3	17	1.4	1.3	44	0.9	10.4	18,501	27.5	28.9
35 to 44 years	112,208	18,411	16.4	18.0	1,922	3.5	4.2	24	1.7	2.1	75	7.0	12.2	10,293	30.2	31.5
45 to 54 years	92,463	17,372	18.6	23.0	1,870	4.2	5.2	30	2.4	3.4	110	11.5	0.4	15,887	33.5	37.5
55 to 64 years	58,738	13,311	22.7	28.5	1,506	5.4	7.1	41	3.3	3.5	94	12.3	10.7	11,090	40.3	50.1
65 and over	40,526	12,151	30.0	37.2	1,664	7.9	9.1	38	3.9	4.8	77	10.5	9.2	10,326	58.5	67.0
Female, 10 and over	765,000	90,420	11.8	16.3	7,668	2.1	3.1	130	1.4	2.1	478	17.3	17.9	81,576	21.0	27.6
10 to 14 years	111,893	2,843	2.5	7.8	301	0.7	1.6	14	1.5	2.7			8.8	2,980	4.2	12.0
15 to 24 years	217,810	13,887	6.1	9.4	918	0.9	1.4	18	1.1	1.1	13	6.0	18.4	12,265	10.0	15.7
25 to 34 years	148,552	14,891	10.0	13.0	931	1.3	2.2	17	1.3	0.9	56	12.2	10.5	13,767	17.8	23.8
35 to 44 years	117,192	16,743	14.3	19.0	1,113	2.0	3.2	17	1.1	2.0	116	18.0	21.8	15,401	25.0	32.5
45 to 54 years	85,908	10,981	12.8	18.1	1,333	3.2	5.1	19	1.3	2.5	120	22.4	16.0	15,438	30.2	48.8
55 to 64 years	46,325	11,936	25.8	35.5	1,167	4.8	8.2	17	1.4	2.2	99	22.3	20.7	10,635	51.8	68.3
65 and over	30,917	13,568	44.2	42.6	1,833	9.1	10.3	28	2.9	5.5	72	18.6	11.2	11,011	75.2	81.6
Total, 21 and over	1,081,547	173,138	16.0	20.8	10,933	3.4	4.4	205	1.9	2.4	874	12.9	13.4	154,235	30.3	35.9
Male	610,082	92,708	15.0	20.9	10,119	4.0	4.7	160	2.3	2.7	403	9.6	10.6	81,570	32.5	36.2
Female	515,465	80,430	15.6	20.7	8,814	2.8	4.0	105	1.5	2.1	471	18.5	18.2	72,669	28.1	35.6
<b>ARKANSAS</b>																
Total, 10 and over	1,419,945	96,818	6.8	9.4	35,280	3.5	4.6	610	1.9	2.0	686	6.0	8.3	60,102	16.1	21.8
10 to 14 years	211,013	4,766	2.3	5.4	2,470	1.0	2.5	14	0.6	0.9	7	2.1	4.1	2,201	4.3	13.3
15 to 24 years	373,042	14,434	3.8	5.4	5,095	2.1	2.4	50	0.9	1.0	47	5.0	9.1	8,707	8.5	12.0
25 to 34 years	258,198	14,818	5.7	7.2	4,090	2.0	3.5	79	1.5	1.7	140	8.2	8.3	10,673	17.8	23.0
35 to 44 years	217,117	10,152	4.7	9.9	5,294	3.5	4.8	114	1.9	1.7	140	6.0	8.1	12,530	25.4	33.6
45 to 54 years	175,767	18,870	10.7	15.1	6,051	5.1	7.0	112	2.1	2.4	161	5.7	6.9	8,190	35.1	49.0
55 to 64 years	103,440	13,440	13.0	19.0	4,000	6.8	10.5	99	2.4	3.3	181	7.3	9.5	8,278	56.5	70.6
65 and over	75,000	14,600	19.4	24.9	6,322	10.9	13.2	143	4.5	6.7						
Male, 10 and over	720,472	53,686	7.4	9.6	21,352	4.2	4.9	391	2.3	2.3	325	5.4	7.1	31,546	17.1	22.0
10 to 14 years	100,967	2,899	2.7	6.2	1,508	1.0	3.0	12	0.9	1.0	4	2.0	9.1	1,372	5.2	15.2
15 to 24 years	185,697	9,033	4.9	6.8	4,087	3.0	3.3	35	1.3	1.1	20	4.2	8.3	5,493	11.5	15.9
25 to 34 years	125,210	8,553	6.8	7.9	3,197	3.6	4.4	52	1.9	2.1	88	6.8	7.0	5,171	18.7	20.8
35 to 44 years	107,781	8,019	7.5	9.4	3,209	4.3	5.3	71	2.3	1.8	85	6.1	6.7	4,481	23.4	27.6
45 to 54 years	95,377	10,394	10.9	13.5	3,737	5.9	6.8	73	2.6	2.0	89	6.0	5.0	4,000	29.4	40.9
55 to 64 years	57,890	6,887	11.9	16.2	2,079	6.6	8.9	62	2.7	3.4	99	5.1	7.5	3,670	45.6	62.0
65 and over	41,409	6,036	16.0	21.1	2,797	9.3	10.5	80	4.7	6.0						
Female, 10 and over	699,473	43,132	6.2	9.1	13,928	4.2	4.2	219	1.4	1.6	341	8.2	10.1	28,556	15.1	21.6
10 to 14 years	104,340	1,867	1.8	4.5	671	1.3	2.0	2	0.2	0.2	3	1.0	7.3	3,207	5.9	9.8
15 to 24 years	192,345	4,851	2.5	4.1	1,608	1.2	1.6	15	0.5	0.8	27	5.8	10.3	4,211	10.9	15.5
25 to 34 years	132,988	5,765	4.3	6.5	1,483	1.0	2.7	27	1.0	1.2	72	10.3	8.8	5,402	17.1	25.0
35 to 44 years	103,336	7,533	7.3	10.4	1,995	2.7	4.2	43	1.5	1.6	78	8.1	10.5	6,040	27.8	43.6
45 to 54 years	80,380	8,485	10.6	17.2	2,314	4.2	7.8	38	1.5	1.7	60	6.7	10.3	4,130	43.4	63.4
55 to 64 years	45,550	6,553	14.4	22.0	2,320	7.0	12.5	37	2.0	3.3	102	11.0	13.0	4,608	69.8	81.3
65 and over	34,191	8,024	23.5	29.6	3,255	12.8	16.4	57	4.3	7.0						
Total, 21 and over	988,231	84,197	8.7	11.5	29,474	4.4	5.7	571	2.2	2.3	604	6.7	8.3	53,367	20.8	28.5
Male	494,949	45,541	9.2	11.1	17,430	5.0	5.9	361	2.6	2.6	325	5.5	7.0	27,356	21.2	25.4
Female	473,282	38,656	8.2	11.8	12,044	3.7	5.5	210	1.7	1.9	359	8.4	10.4	26,001	20.3	27.8
<b>LOUISIANA</b>																
Total, 10 and over	1,622,868	219,750	13.5	21.9	69,238	7.8	11.4	2,615	2.7	3.5	6,677	19.2	21.9	139,393	23.8	38.5
10 to 14 years	227,631	9,690	4.3	13.8	2,890	2.2	6.0	79	0.9	5.9	5	1.9	9.0	6,553	7.7	25.4
15 to 24 years	424,038	36,065	8.5	18.1	11,470	4.8	9.1	495	2.6	5.7	54	3.2	15.7	23,624	14.7	31.5
25 to 34 years	327,200	40,565	12.4	19.9	13,407	7.3	10.9	581	3.7	2.6	387	8.2	18.8	25,801	21.3	34.0
35 to 44 years	265,302	41,021	15.8	24.3	13,269	9.3	13.4	396	2.7	1.9	1,227	15.9	22.8	26,736	20.7	41.7
45 to 54 years	193,151	39,545	20.5	29.3	12,998	12.6	16.7	325	2.1	3.0	1,075	21.1	25.1	25,001	34.9	51.2
55 to 64 years	108,821	26,050	24.5	33.4	8,479	15.9	20.2	342	2.5	3.0	1,612	25.8	27.6	16,078	45.6	63.5
65 and over	75,850	26,155	33.2	40.6	7,448	20.5	21.2	392	4.3	4.8	1,716	28.2	21.9	15,473	64.4	77.5
Male, 10 and over	800,656	109,745	13.6	21.6	34,793	7.8	11.2	1,280	2.7	3.5	3,166	15.6	18.4	69,628	24.0	38.7
10 to 14 years	114,496	5,478	4.8	15.1	1,691	2.5	6.5	46	1.0	5.9	3	2.3	10.0	3,657	8.7	28.1
15 to 24 years	204,293	20,245	9.9	19.7	6,399	5.4	9.8	249	2.0	6.7	25	2.9	13.5	13,348	17.9	35.7
25 to 34 years	153,584	20,687	13.0	19.3	6,831	7.5	10.7	266	3.4	2.8	165	5.6	14.4	13,239	23.5	34.5
35 to 44 years	133,293	20,240														

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number il- literate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920	1930
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	1,846,667	61,103	2.8	3.8	20,941	1.8	2.4	856	0.9	1.2	1,479	5.6	14.0	12,560	9.3	12.4
10 to 14 years.....	268,080	2,342	0.9	1.9	1,465	0.7	1.4	22	0.3	1.0	19	1.7	17.0	1,384	2.1	5.1
15 to 24 years.....	483,646	6,600	1.4	1.9	3,762	0.9	1.2	66	0.4	0.7	76	2.6	28.3	2,272	3.5	4.6
25 to 34 years.....	365,993	6,004	1.9	3.1	3,668	1.2	2.1	109	0.6	0.9	104	0.8	18.4	1,602	6.7	8.3
35 to 44 years.....	293,749	8,931	3.0	4.2	4,772	2.0	2.8	158	0.8	1.1	245	5.0	13.2	2,086	6.5	11.0
45 to 54 years.....	213,130	9,612	4.5	5.6	4,903	2.9	3.5	173	1.2	1.4	327	5.6	10.6	2,540	15.0	20.4
55 to 64 years.....	133,182	7,391	5.5	8.1	3,737	3.6	5.1	147	1.4	1.7	325	5.8	9.8	2,017	24.0	38.4
65 and over.....	96,888	9,266	9.6	12.3	4,680	6.1	7.1	182	2.4	3.9	485	8.0	10.3	2,635	49.4	61.6
<b>Male, 10 and over.....</b>																
10 to 14 years.....	130,886	1,446	1.1	2.2	959	0.9	1.8	13	0.4	1.3	8	1.4	17.3	6,924	10.0	12.5
15 to 24 years.....	240,915	4,517	1.9	2.5	2,788	1.4	1.7	44	0.5	0.9	40	2.0	26.0	840	4.3	5.9
25 to 34 years.....	183,889	4,523	2.5	3.0	2,008	1.7	2.6	70	0.8	1.0	80	2.0	18.3	1,005	7.4	8.9
35 to 44 years.....	162,164	5,322	3.5	4.4	3,217	2.6	3.2	99	1.0	1.4	107	3.7	12.0	1,119	10.2	11.7
45 to 54 years.....	116,329	5,523	4.8	5.4	3,102	3.4	3.7	112	1.4	1.5	175	5.1	9.3	1,341	14.6	16.7
55 to 64 years.....	76,492	4,212	5.6	7.2	2,317	3.9	4.8	80	1.5	1.8	144	4.3	8.9	1,073	21.2	31.1
65 and over.....	54,684	4,549	8.3	10.6	2,417	5.7	6.3	110	2.5	4.1	217	5.9	8.2	1,217	40.6	53.3
<b>Female, 10 and over.....</b>																
10 to 14 years.....	127,144	896	0.7	1.5	509	0.5	1.0	9	0.3	0.7	11	2.0	18.5	5,738	8.6	12.3
15 to 24 years.....	242,731	2,083	0.9	1.3	1,004	0.5	0.8	22	0.3	0.6	11	2.0	18.6	1,491	1.8	4.3
25 to 34 years.....	182,104	2,381	1.3	2.0	1,060	0.7	1.5	30	0.4	0.8	36	2.5	18.5	507	4.1	7.7
35 to 44 years.....	141,585	3,609	2.5	3.9	1,655	1.4	2.3	55	0.6	0.8	138	6.7	13.8	997	8.8	12.2
45 to 54 years.....	97,801	4,089	4.2	6.0	1,891	2.3	3.3	61	0.9	1.2	162	6.4	12.7	1,100	16.8	26.4
55 to 64 years.....	57,690	3,179	5.5	9.4	1,420	3.1	5.6	58	1.3	1.5	181	8.0	11.4	944	30.1	50.1
65 and over.....	42,204	4,707	11.2	14.5	2,169	6.6	8.2	72	2.3	3.7	298	11.2	13.7	1,418	60.6	72.8
<b>Total, 21 and over.....</b>																
Male.....	1,287,181	45,087	3.5	4.7	23,248	2.2	2.9	797	1.0	1.3	1,471	5.7	13.4	11,552	13.3	16.4
Female.....	559,486	16,716	3.0	4.9	14,709	2.7	3.3	600	1.2	1.5	687	4.5	12.9	10,186	12.8	15.8
<b>TEXAS</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	4,547,987	308,121	6.8	8.3	40,777	1.4	2.2	6,101	2.1	9.4	7,136	7.3	39.8	90,225	13.4	17.8
10 to 14 years.....	699,403	19,561	3.3	4.9	2,054	0.5	1.5	202	0.8	14.1	18	2.0	35.8	2,438	2.7	4.5
15 to 24 years.....	1,187,106	60,137	5.1	6.3	6,472	0.8	1.6	935	1.0	10.8	152	2.9	35.7	11,764	6.4	9.7
25 to 34 years.....	936,890	57,014	6.1	7.1	6,897	1.1	1.7	1,284	2.1	7.6	416	3.6	34.6	14,896	10.3	13.3
35 to 44 years.....	747,278	53,871	7.2	8.6	6,946	1.4	2.1	1,366	2.3	7.0	1,098	6.0	33.9	10,163	14.4	18.1
45 to 54 years.....	530,876	47,406	8.9	11.9	6,531	1.9	3.0	1,099	2.5	6.6	1,462	6.9	32.2	10,885	21.6	31.3
55 to 64 years.....	310,284	33,951	10.9	14.5	5,120	2.6	4.3	642	2.4	5.7	1,642	8.1	31.2	12,803	33.7	51.4
65 and over.....	232,450	35,070	15.3	18.8	6,091	4.4	5.6	691	3.3	7.4	2,346	11.3	30.0	15,671	59.6	71.0
<b>Male, 10 and over.....</b>																
10 to 14 years.....	304,051	10,112	3.3	5.1	1,170	0.6	1.6	98	0.8	14.0	6	1.9	36.2	1,422	3.2	5.3
15 to 24 years.....	588,584	32,029	5.4	7.1	4,139	1.0	1.9	508	1.7	10.6	75	2.8	30.3	7,886	8.6	12.6
25 to 34 years.....	460,950	29,297	6.3	7.5	4,336	1.4	2.0	661	2.1	6.8	170	2.7	31.0	7,827	12.0	15.6
35 to 44 years.....	383,497	27,020	7.0	8.4	4,360	1.8	2.4	730	2.4	7.0	448	4.1	29.8	8,442	16.1	18.3
45 to 54 years.....	282,394	24,182	8.6	11.2	4,004	2.3	3.2	665	2.5	6.4	644	5.3	29.8	8,740	21.1	27.0
55 to 64 years.....	168,023	16,948	10.1	13.0	3,035	2.8	4.2	292	2.1	5.1	694	6.2	27.2	6,348	30.2	43.9
65 and over.....	123,443	16,900	13.8	17.3	3,487	4.4	5.2	299	3.2	6.6	1,029	8.7	27.0	6,148	61.4	65.4
<b>Female, 10 and over.....</b>																
10 to 14 years.....	295,352	9,449	3.2	4.6	884	0.4	1.3	104	0.9	14.2	12	3.9	35.4	1,010	2.3	3.8
15 to 24 years.....	598,522	28,108	4.7	5.6	2,333	0.6	1.4	427	1.5	11.0	77	2.9	35.1	4,378	4.5	7.0
25 to 34 years.....	469,940	27,717	5.9	6.7	2,561	0.8	1.4	603	2.0	8.3	246	4.6	37.9	6,068	8.0	11.3
35 to 44 years.....	363,781	26,851	7.4	8.9	2,577	1.1	1.8	627	2.1	8.3	650	5.5	37.3	7,211	12.7	13.0
45 to 54 years.....	247,982	23,224	9.4	12.9	2,467	1.5	2.7	534	2.6	6.8	818	8.0	37.3	7,039	21.0	37.5
55 to 64 years.....	142,261	17,003	12.0	16.3	2,085	2.3	4.4	350	2.7	6.4	958	11.2	37.1	6,455	38.0	61.9
65 and over.....	109,016	18,680	17.1	20.7	3,204	4.5	6.0	292	3.3	8.5	1,317	14.6	34.0	8,553	68.6	79.8
<b>Total, 21 and over.....</b>																
Male.....	3,220,380	254,089	7.9	9.6	35,055	1.7	2.5	5,377	2.3	7.5	7,089	7.5	33.3	81,840	17.4	23.4
Female.....	1,656,675	128,444	7.8	9.6	21,138	2.0	2.7	2,785	2.3	6.9	3,028	5.6	30.4	43,602	18.6	23.6
<b>MONTANA</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	434,351	7,303	1.7	2.3	536	0.3	0.3	398	0.3	0.3	3,085	4.3	5.6	52	4.6	6.0
10 to 14 years.....	66,396	134	0.2	0.4	47	0.1	0.2	26	0.1	0.3	2	0.3	0.7	1	1.0	2.1
15 to 24 years.....	93,888	432	0.5	0.8	56	0.1	0.2	70	0.2	0.2	63	1.4	3.0	2	1.7	2.4
25 to 34 years.....	73,671	848	1.2	1.7	67	0.2	0.2	50	0.2	0.2	263	3.4	6.2	4	4.7	4.0
35 to 44 years.....	82,686	1,303	1.6	2.5	77	0.2	0.3	69	0.3	0.3	706	4.0	5.7	16	6.4	8.1
45 to 54 years.....	63,468	1,430	2.3	3.7	72	0.3	0.4	63	0.4	0.5	820	4.3	5.5	14	8.7	9.5
55 to 64 years.....	37,205	1,442	3.9	4.7	73	0.5	0.7	56	0.6	0.7	621	4.9	5.5	14	8.7	9.5
65 and over.....	26,700	1,695	6.3	8.1	142	1.4	1.8	62	1.2	1.8	566	6.0	7.8	16	16.0	16.0
<b>Male, 10 and over.....</b>																
10 to 14 years.....	240,533	4,042	1.7	2.3	367	0.3	0.4	246	0.3	0.4	1,647	3.7	5.2	25	3.9	6.5
15 to 24 years.....	28,623	72	0.3	0.4	27	0.2	0.2	14	0.1	0.3	2	0.6	0.7	1	1.0	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	48,751	272	0.6	0.9	30	0.1	0.3	40	0.2	0.3	42	1.7	4.8	1	1.7	2.7
35 to 44 years.....	38,936	489	1.3	1.8	45	0.2	0.3	28	0.2	0.2	147	3.3	5.5	1	3.0	3.7
45 to 54 years.....	46,610	725	1.6	2.4	54	0.3	0.3	42	0.3	0.3	367	3.3	5.2	1	0.7	5.5
55 to 64 years.....	38,296	775	2.0	3.6	49	0.3	0.5	44	0.5	0.6	440	3.6	5.2	8	6.0	7.2
65 and over.....	22,554	790	3.5	4.1	46	0.5	0.6	38	0.7	0.8	338	4.3	4.6	8	8.0	8.0
Female.....	10,403	911	5.5	6.9	104	1.6	1.9	40	1.3	2.1	309	5.0	6.6	7	7.0	7.0
<b>Female, 10 and over.....</b>																
10 to 14 years.....	193,818	3,261	1.7	2.3	179	0.2	0.3	160	0.2	0.3	1,438	5.2	6.4	27	5.6	5.3
15 to 24 years.....	27,773	62	0.2	0.3	20	0.1	0.2	12								



# ILLITERACY

1251

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		
		Number, 1930	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930	1920
<b>IDAHO</b>																
Total, 10 and over	349, 148	3, 743	1.1	1.5	873	0.4	0.3	278	0.4	0.3	1, 198	4.0	6.5	25	4.2	5.4
10 to 14 years	49, 840	82	0.2	0.4	57	0.1	0.1	7	0.1	0.2	1	0.3	4.7	3	—	4.6
15 to 24 years	32, 023	276	0.3	0.8	134	0.2	0.2	40	0.3	0.3	16	1.0	0.8	2	1.8	2.3
25 to 34 years	60, 087	520	0.9	1.5	147	0.4	0.2	41	0.3	0.3	138	4.2	0.9	9	5.4	4.7
35 to 44 years	58, 524	754	1.3	1.8	124	0.3	0.3	40	0.4	0.4	201	3.6	4.4	5	4.8	8.5
45 to 54 years	40, 473	668	1.4	2.0	122	0.5	0.5	48	0.6	0.5	204	3.5	3.8	4	—	—
55 to 64 years	20, 677	607	2.0	2.6	96	0.6	0.8	48	1.1	0.9	211	3.7	6.0	2	—	—
65 and over	22, 310	810	3.6	4.3	169	1.4	1.3	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 10 and over	188, 638	2, 177	1.2	1.7	520	0.4	0.4	172	0.4	0.4	706	3.8	6.8	14	3.9	7.0
10 to 14 years	25, 484	46	0.2	0.4	32	0.2	0.2	4	0.1	0.3	11	1.3	10.6	2	—	—
15 to 24 years	42, 281	184	0.4	1.0	81	0.2	0.2	24	0.3	0.3	83	4.1	10.5	1	—	2.8
25 to 34 years	31, 277	313	1.0	1.0	89	0.4	0.3	23	0.3	0.2	212	5.2	7.6	7	6.0	6.3
35 to 44 years	31, 581	431	1.4	2.2	73	0.4	0.4	26	0.3	0.4	108	3.7	4.7	2	—	—
45 to 54 years	26, 798	392	1.5	2.1	68	0.5	0.5	32	0.5	0.4	119	3.3	3.5	2	—	—
55 to 64 years	17, 513	359	2.0	2.5	60	0.6	0.8	32	0.7	0.7	110	3.3	3.5	2	—	—
65 and over	13, 571	428	3.2	3.6	102	1.4	1.2	31	1.2	0.9	109	3.1	4.7	—	—	—
Female, 10 and over	160, 510	1, 566	1.0	1.3	353	0.3	0.3	106	0.3	0.3	492	4.3	6.0	11	4.5	2.4
10 to 14 years	24, 356	36	0.1	0.3	25	0.1	0.1	3	0.1	0.2	1	0.7	4.6	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	30, 742	92	0.2	0.6	55	0.2	0.2	16	0.2	0.3	5	0.7	7.3	1	—	—
25 to 34 years	28, 810	207	0.7	1.1	58	0.3	0.2	18	0.3	0.3	55	4.4	8.4	1	—	—
35 to 44 years	26, 943	323	1.2	1.4	51	0.3	0.2	20	0.3	0.3	148	6.4	5.7	2	—	—
45 to 54 years	19, 075	266	1.4	1.8	54	0.5	0.4	17	0.3	0.4	93	3.5	3.9	3	—	—
55 to 64 years	12, 164	248	2.0	2.6	37	0.6	0.7	16	0.5	0.3	85	3.9	4.3	2	—	—
65 and over	8, 739	382	4.4	5.4	67	1.4	1.4	16	0.9	0.9	102	4.8	8.0	2	—	—
Total, 21 and over	248, 770	3, 520	1.4	1.9	736	0.5	0.4	244	0.4	0.4	1, 194	4.1	6.6	24	4.6	5.9
Male	136, 212	2, 045	1.5	2.1	440	0.5	0.5	153	0.5	0.5	704	3.9	6.8	13	4.2	7.3
Female	110, 558	1, 475	1.3	1.6	296	0.4	0.3	91	0.3	0.3	490	4.5	6.1	11	5.3	8.0
<b>WYOMING</b>																
Total, 10 and over	178, 973	2, 895	1.6	2.1	283	0.3	0.4	98	0.3	0.3	811	4.2	9.0	47	4.2	5.3
10 to 14 years	21, 750	75	0.3	0.3	28	0.2	0.2	5	0.1	0.2	4	3.1	2.6	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	40, 607	366	0.9	1.4	63	0.2	0.3	20	0.2	0.4	23	1.9	12.8	1	0.6	3.1
25 to 34 years	36, 619	577	1.6	2.2	39	0.2	0.3	18	0.2	0.3	76	2.7	10.6	4	1.8	3.6
35 to 44 years	35, 080	712	2.0	2.7	42	0.2	0.4	21	0.3	0.2	265	4.7	8.8	10	5.8	4.2
45 to 54 years	23, 256	521	2.2	2.6	39	0.3	0.4	14	0.3	0.4	211	4.3	7.2	11	4.0	8.6
55 to 64 years	12, 767	314	2.5	2.4	31	0.5	0.8	10	0.4	0.4	116	4.1	4.7	11	10.3	—
65 and over	8, 707	320	3.7	3.2	38	0.8	1.1	10	0.6	1.0	125	5.4	5.4	4	—	—
Male, 10 and over	101, 106	1, 674	1.7	2.5	151	0.3	0.4	59	0.3	0.4	432	3.5	9.4	23	3.6	5.2
10 to 14 years	11, 140	39	0.4	0.3	18	0.2	0.2	2	0.1	0.2	—	—	3.1	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	22, 086	213	1.0	1.8	37	0.2	0.3	14	0.3	0.4	12	1.8	14.6	1	—	4.5
25 to 34 years	19, 956	342	1.7	2.7	19	0.1	0.5	10	0.2	0.3	53	2.0	10.7	1	3.3	4.5
35 to 44 years	20, 489	403	2.0	3.2	26	0.2	0.4	11	0.3	0.3	136	3.7	9.4	4	4.5	3.9
45 to 54 years	14, 106	302	2.1	2.9	30	0.4	0.4	9	0.3	0.5	120	3.8	7.6	4	2.9	8.0
55 to 64 years	7, 894	186	2.4	2.2	21	0.5	0.7	6	0.4	0.4	61	3.4	4.4	5	—	—
65 and over	5, 311	187	3.5	2.9	20	1.0	1.3	7	0.8	1.3	69	4.9	4.1	2	—	—
Female, 10 and over	77, 867	1, 221	1.6	1.5	102	0.2	0.3	39	0.2	0.2	379	5.3	8.2	24	5.0	5.4
10 to 14 years	10, 610	36	0.3	0.3	10	0.1	0.1	3	0.1	0.2	4	2.1	2.1	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	18, 521	153	0.8	0.9	26	0.2	0.2	6	0.1	0.3	11	3.8	10.3	—	—	2.4
25 to 34 years	16, 663	235	1.4	1.6	20	0.2	0.2	8	0.2	0.2	43	3.9	7.6	—	—	4.8
35 to 44 years	14, 600	309	2.1	2.0	16	0.2	0.2	10	0.3	0.2	119	6.9	6.3	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	9, 150	219	2.4	1.9	9	0.2	0.4	5	0.2	0.2	91	5.2	6.3	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	4, 873	123	2.6	2.8	10	0.4	1.0	4	0.4	0.4	55	5.3	5.2	—	—	—
65 and over	3, 396	139	4.1	3.7	9	0.5	0.7	3	0.5	0.4	56	6.2	7.0	—	—	—
Total, 21 and over	132, 964	2, 843	2.0	2.5	214	0.3	0.4	81	0.3	0.3	785	4.2	9.2	47	4.9	6.1
Male	77, 205	1, 541	2.0	2.9	138	0.3	0.5	49	0.3	0.4	424	3.5	9.5	23	4.1	6.0
Female	55, 749	1, 102	2.0	1.9	76	0.2	0.3	32	0.2	0.3	371	5.4	8.5	24	6.0	6.2
<b>COLORADO</b>																
Total, 10 and over	835, 341	23, 141	2.8	3.2	5, 095	1.0	1.7	712	0.4	0.6	7, 331	8.6	12.4	403	3.9	6.2
10 to 14 years	95, 940	394	0.4	0.8	138	0.2	0.5	36	0.2	0.3	1	0.3	6.6	3	0.4	1.0
15 to 24 years	182, 045	2, 357	1.3	1.9	644	0.5	1.3	142	0.3	0.5	81	1.9	12.0	21	1.3	2.0
25 to 34 years	151, 501	3, 647	2.4	3.4	707	0.8	1.4	125	0.4	0.7	400	4.7	15.8	29	1.4	2.4
35 to 44 years	146, 667	5, 132	3.5	4.1	924	1.1	1.7	132	0.4	0.7	1, 534	9.1	14.4	58	2.6	4.1
45 to 54 years	115, 065	4, 791	4.1	4.4	867	1.3	2.3	102	0.4	0.7	2, 178	10.5	11.6	77	4.0	9.3
55 to 64 years	78, 035	3, 509	4.5	4.4	774	1.8	2.9	73	0.5	0.7	1, 609	9.7	9.5	79	8.3	14.7
65 and over	61, 787	3, 266	5.3	6.0	934	2.8	4.1	100	1.0	1.7	1, 414	8.9	10.0	134	20.4	36.6
Male, 10 and over	429, 488	10, 716	2.5	2.9	2, 248	0.8	1.3	386	0.4	0.7	3, 317	6.9	10.6	203	4.1	6.1
10 to 14 years	50, 333	197	0.4	0.8	71	0.2	0.5	18	0.2	0.4	1	0.5	6.0	3	0.8	0.8
15 to 24 years	90, 656	1, 173	1.3	1.8	332	0.5	1.0	83	0.4	0.6	51	2.3	11.7	13	1.8	2.6
25 to 34 years	75, 465	1, 612	2.1	3.1	346	0.7	1.1	55	0.3	0.7	195	3.7	13.1	19	2.1	3.0
35 to 44 years	70, 115	2, 347	3.1	3.7	381	0.9	1.3	63	0.4	0.8	710	7.0	12.3	36	3.2	5.2
45 to 54 years	61, 142	2, 239	3.7	3.0	304	1.1	1.8	62	0.5	0.9	969	8.3	10.2	46	4.7	8.3
55 to 64 years	41, 576	1, 618	3.9	3.5	323	1.4	2.3	43	0.6	0.7	753	8.2	7.2	37	7.1	11.2
65 and over	33, 808	1, 500	4.4	4.9	426	2.3	3.7	62	1.1	1.8	630	7.0	7.3	49	14.7	29.1
Female, 10 and over	405, 843	12, 425	3.1	3.6	2, 847	1.1	2.0	326	0.4	0.5	4, 014	10.8	15.1	200</		

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920	1930
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	314,370	41,845	13.3	15.6	18,468	8.2	11.9	265	1.5	8.2	530	6.8	27.1	140	6.0	4.3
10 to 14 years.....	46,346	1,880	4.1	5.6	400	1.2	3.3	12	0.6	6.2	11	2.6	14.5	3	1.2	3.3
15 to 24 years.....	90,932	6,703	8.3	11.0	2,350	4.0	7.8	23	0.8	9.3	11	2.6	24.7	20	4.0	3.0
25 to 34 years.....	60,316	7,523	12.5	13.7	2,898	6.7	9.8	60	1.6	5.7	65	5.5	20.5	17	3.6	3.3
35 to 44 years.....	51,407	7,813	15.2	17.3	3,447	9.4	12.6	47	1.4	7.1	179	8.9	27.7	31	6.0	4.0
45 to 54 years.....	35,397	6,703	18.9	23.2	3,051	12.2	19.5	43	1.8	9.9	135	7.6	30.3	26	7.1	9.4
55 to 64 years.....	22,943	5,605	24.4	28.8	3,101	19.1	20.3	48	2.7	12.5	75	6.0	31.5	15	9.0	—
65 and over.....	16,826	5,559	33.0	36.2	3,196	27.3	31.8	36	3.3	15.5	65	6.1	35.2	27	—	—
Male, 10 and over.....	164,369	18,329	11.2	12.7	7,093	6.0	8.5	123	1.4	8.0	265	5.6	24.3	79	6.3	3.5
10 to 14 years.....	23,290	891	3.8	5.6	211	1.3	3.3	7	0.7	6.3	6	2.3	14.3	2	1.7	—
15 to 24 years.....	40,565	3,050	7.5	9.7	1,083	3.7	6.1	13	0.7	9.4	5	2.3	24.5	10	4.0	2.9
25 to 34 years.....	30,334	3,206	10.6	10.3	1,035	4.8	6.3	27	1.7	5.2	26	4.1	22.1	9	3.8	2.8
35 to 44 years.....	27,270	3,150	11.6	12.8	1,129	5.9	7.0	14	0.9	6.0	90	7.0	24.0	10	6.0	3.4
45 to 54 years.....	19,788	2,923	14.8	17.2	1,046	7.6	12.2	24	1.8	9.2	69	6.1	25.8	18	7.8	4.1
55 to 64 years.....	13,097	2,400	18.3	21.5	1,100	12.0	17.4	20	2.1	11.7	43	6.7	27.0	7	6.5	—
65 and over.....	9,919	2,684	27.1	30.9	1,393	20.2	20.1	18	2.0	15.8	32	4.7	31.5	17	—	—
Female, 10 and over.....	150,001	23,516	15.7	18.9	11,469	10.6	15.7	142	1.7	8.3	265	8.8	31.0	61	5.7	7.9
10 to 14 years.....	23,056	989	4.3	5.5	189	1.1	3.3	5	0.5	6.1	6	2.0	14.7	1	0.8	—
15 to 24 years.....	40,367	3,653	9.0	12.5	1,267	4.3	9.4	15	0.8	9.1	7	2.0	25.0	10	4.0	3.8
25 to 34 years.....	29,932	4,817	14.4	17.5	1,863	8.6	13.4	23	1.3	6.3	39	7.2	32.6	8	3.4	0.1
35 to 44 years.....	24,137	4,663	19.3	22.8	2,318	13.4	19.0	33	2.0	7.7	89	12.1	32.5	15	6.0	5.7
45 to 54 years.....	15,009	3,780	24.2	31.4	2,005	17.8	20.2	19	1.7	10.7	66	10.4	38.1	8	6.1	—
55 to 64 years.....	9,846	3,205	32.6	39.4	1,935	28.7	35.8	23	3.3	13.6	32	6.6	38.2	8	—	—
65 and over.....	6,906	2,875	41.6	44.5	1,803	37.3	40.7	18	3.8	15.0	33	8.5	41.4	10	—	—
Total, 21 and over.....	218,958	38,308	16.7	18.9	16,820	10.9	15.2	240	1.8	8.3	528	7.0	28.6	123	7.0	4.4
Male.....	115,607	15,739	13.6	14.7	6,200	7.6	10.3	111	1.6	7.9	235	5.7	25.0	69	7.0	3.5
Female.....	101,289	20,567	20.3	24.1	10,620	14.6	20.8	129	2.0	8.7	293	9.1	34.2	54	6.0	0.3
<b>ARIZONA</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	335,029	33,989	10.1	15.3	785	0.5	1.3	175	0.5	4.6	551	3.6	27.5	366	4.0	4.6
10 to 14 years.....	42,801	1,789	4.2	11.8	50	0.2	0.5	12	0.4	4.3	—	—	20.3	5	0.7	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	80,434	5,324	7.2	13.8	105	0.3	1.1	20	0.3	5.4	10	1.6	26.0	30	1.0	4.3
25 to 34 years.....	71,083	6,918	9.7	14.1	131	0.4	1.0	38	0.5	5.0	65	2.8	27.4	31	2.6	4.0
35 to 44 years.....	59,992	6,653	11.1	15.7	145	0.5	1.3	38	0.6	4.5	142	3.6	28.2	90	4.1	3.0
45 to 54 years.....	41,408	6,478	13.2	18.7	115	0.6	1.8	31	0.6	3.2	146	3.6	29.8	51	6.6	3.3
55 to 64 years.....	22,958	3,760	16.4	20.0	105	0.9	2.2	20	0.6	3.4	93	3.9	32.2	51	11.1	13.0
65 and over.....	15,793	3,463	22.0	29.1	118	1.6	3.7	10	0.9	5.7	89	6.0	34.3	48	21.5	—
Male, 10 and over.....	180,366	16,309	9.0	13.9	473	0.5	1.2	75	0.4	4.0	275	3.0	24.5	191	3.4	4.0
10 to 14 years.....	21,745	878	4.0	11.3	26	0.2	0.5	8	0.5	4.6	—	—	20.9	—	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	41,350	2,700	6.5	12.4	59	0.3	1.1	14	0.4	4.5	10	2.0	24.4	17	1.4	4.8
25 to 34 years.....	37,595	3,160	8.4	12.0	65	0.3	1.0	8	0.2	3.9	34	2.7	23.7	30	2.6	4.0
35 to 44 years.....	32,952	3,104	9.4	13.7	82	0.5	1.2	15	0.4	3.7	69	2.8	24.1	48	3.5	2.7
45 to 54 years.....	23,622	2,694	11.4	16.4	79	0.7	1.5	8	0.3	2.8	68	3.0	25.9	30	4.0	2.6
55 to 64 years.....	13,549	1,945	14.4	17.4	78	1.2	1.9	12	0.7	3.1	53	3.5	27.3	20	0.2	15.8
65 and over.....	9,235	1,784	19.3	25.1	74	1.7	3.5	8	0.7	5.5	41	3.7	29.3	25	18.4	—
Female, 10 and over.....	154,663	17,680	11.4	17.1	312	0.4	1.4	100	0.6	5.3	276	4.5	31.7	175	4.9	4.5
10 to 14 years.....	21,116	911	4.3	11.8	24	0.2	0.5	4	0.3	3.9	—	—	19.6	5	1.4	0.7
15 to 24 years.....	39,084	3,124	8.0	14.5	46	0.2	1.1	6	0.2	6.2	0	1.2	27.7	18	1.8	2.2
25 to 34 years.....	33,488	3,758	11.2	16.0	66	0.4	1.1	28	0.8	6.1	31	2.8	32.7	25	2.6	4.8
35 to 44 years.....	27,040	3,549	13.1	18.5	69	0.5	1.4	23	0.7	5.4	73	4.9	34.5	42	5.0	3.6
45 to 54 years.....	17,786	2,784	15.7	22.6	39	0.5	2.5	23	1.0	3.8	78	5.3	36.5	45	9.9	4.6
55 to 64 years.....	9,409	1,815	19.3	24.1	27	0.6	2.7	8	0.6	3.9	40	4.8	30.6	22	15.2	—
65 and over.....	6,533	1,070	25.7	35.1	44	1.5	4.0	8	1.1	6.1	48	7.3	41.0	23	—	—
Total, 21 and over.....	244,115	28,992	11.9	16.3	689	0.6	1.4	149	0.6	4.5	541	3.7	28.7	344	4.6	4.8
Male.....	134,401	13,694	10.4	14.5	412	0.6	1.3	87	0.4	3.7	260	3.0	24.9	183	4.0	4.7
Female.....	109,714	14,998	13.7	18.8	257	0.5	1.6	62	0.7	5.4	272	4.7	34.3	161	5.7	5.1
<b>UTAH</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	886,347	4,640	1.2	1.9	608	0.3	0.3	344	0.3	0.3	1,547	3.6	6.3	30	3.2	4.6
10 to 14 years.....	59,384	185	0.3	0.5	70	0.1	0.1	25	0.2	0.3	—	—	1.5	—	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	98,834	645	0.7	0.9	145	0.2	0.2	54	0.2	0.2	27	1.1	6.6	—	—	2.0
25 to 34 years.....	71,800	817	1.1	2.0	101	0.2	0.3	37	0.2	0.3	145	2.7	9.1	1	0.5	2.9
35 to 44 years.....	61,185	1,047	1.7	2.8	80	0.3	0.4	52	0.2	0.3	478	5.5	7.3	5	2.2	5.7
45 to 54 years.....	44,055	766	1.7	2.6	60	0.4	0.6	64	0.3	0.4	358	4.0	5.0	5	2.6	2.4
55 to 64 years.....	27,801	469	1.7	3.1	40	0.7	1.0	55	0.4	0.7	187	2.5	4.4	0	—	—
65 and over.....	22,665	686	3.0	6.3	96	1.6	1.8	65	1.0	1.5	350	3.5	5.0	13	—	—
Male, 10 and over.....	488,093	2,642	1.3	2.1	352	0.3	0.4	196	0.3	0.4	770	3.4	6.7	15	2.9	3.9
10 to 14 years.....	29,856	95	0.3	0.5	37	0.2	0.2	15	0.3	0.4	—	—	1.1	—	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	49,592	392	0.8	1.1	96	0.3	0.3	30	0.3	0.3	10	0.8	8.0	—	—	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	36,369	462	1.3	2.4	52	0.2	0.3	19	0.2	0.3	55	1.9	9.8	—	—	2.2
35 to 44 years.....	32,086	623	1.9	3.1	48	0.3	0.5	27	0.2	0.4	266	5.3	8.3	3	2.5	5.4
45 to 54 years.....	23,964	477	2.0	3.2	36	0.4	0.7	30	0.3	0.5	219	4.5	6.1	2	1.6	2.1
55 to 64 years.....	14,669	265	1.8	3.0	28	0.7	1.0	32	0.5	0.8	92	2.4	4.0	3	—	—
65 and over.....	11,422	308	2.7	4.1	50	1.6										



ILLITERACY

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TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illiterate		
		Number, 1930	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930	1920
<b>NEVADA</b>																
Total, 10 and over	78,085	3,330	4.4	5.9	82	0.2	0.4	48	0.3	0.2	909	7.5	8.5	7	1.5	5.1
10 to 14 years	7,002	39	0.6	1.0	5	0.1	0.3	5	0.3	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	14,160	233	1.6	4.1	19	0.2	0.3	4	0.1	0.2	53	5.8	12.0	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	15,068	574	3.8	5.7	13	0.2	0.3	6	0.2	0.1	163	8.1	10.7	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	15,102	771	5.1	5.9	9	0.1	0.4	10	0.3	0.2	305	9.0	9.0	1	0.8	—
45 to 54 years	12,471	070	5.4	7.3	9	0.2	0.7	10	0.3	0.3	220	7.4	6.5	1	1.0	—
55 to 64 years	7,298	495	6.8	7.8	12	0.4	0.7	8	0.4	0.2	103	6.0	4.8	4	—	—
65 and over	4,814	539	11.2	12.2	15	0.8	1.1	5	0.5	1.0	80	5.8	4.7	1	—	—
Male, 10 and over	45,534	1,968	4.3	5.8	50	0.2	0.4	29	0.3	0.3	637	7.5	8.4	2	0.8	6.0
10 to 14 years	3,619	21	0.6	1.4	4	0.2	0.3	4	0.4	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	7,002	152	2.0	4.0	10	0.2	0.4	2	0.1	0.1	23	7.7	13.1	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	8,702	354	4.1	5.8	5	0.1	0.3	1	0.1	0.2	100	7.9	9.7	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	9,384	489	5.2	5.8	7	0.2	0.3	7	0.4	0.2	213	8.7	9.1	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	8,189	391	4.8	6.0	8	0.2	0.4	7	0.4	0.4	154	7.1	6.0	1	—	—
55 to 64 years	4,926	277	5.6	6.5	9	0.4	0.6	6	0.5	0.3	80	6.3	4.7	—	—	—
65 and over	3,083	282	9.1	10.3	7	0.6	0.9	2	0.3	1.2	55	6.2	4.3	1	—	—
Female, 10 and over	30,551	1,362	4.5	6.2	32	0.2	0.5	19	0.2	0.2	272	7.4	8.8	5	2.3	3.8
10 to 14 years	3,443	18	0.5	1.8	1	0.2	0.2	1	0.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	6,558	81	1.2	3.5	0	0.2	0.1	2	0.1	0.2	7	3.1	9.4	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	6,306	220	3.5	5.4	8	0.2	0.3	5	0.3	0.1	59	8.6	13.7	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	6,778	282	4.0	6.1	1	0.1	0.5	3	0.2	0.1	92	6.6	8.0	1	—	—
45 to 54 years	4,282	285	6.7	9.0	2	0.1	1.3	3	0.2	0.2	60	8.2	8.4	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	2,372	218	9.2	10.6	3	0.3	0.8	2	0.3	—	23	5.1	5.1	4	—	—
65 and over	1,731	267	14.8	16.7	8	1.2	1.6	3	0.9	0.6	25	5.1	5.3	—	—	—
Total, 21 and over	60,794	3,191	5.2	6.7	62	0.2	0.5	41	0.5	0.2	900	7.6	8.5	7	1.6	4.7
Male	37,588	1,891	5.0	6.4	37	0.2	0.4	24	0.3	0.3	629	7.5	8.4	2	0.8	5.4
Female	23,206	1,300	5.6	7.3	25	0.2	0.5	17	0.3	0.2	271	7.7	8.8	5	2.5	3.6
<b>WASHINGTON</b>																
Total, 10 and over	1,812,529	13,458	1.0	1.7	2,020	0.3	0.3	1,011	0.3	0.3	7,103	2.9	4.7	174	2.9	4.0
10 to 14 years	138,393	348	0.3	0.2	213	0.2	0.2	98	0.3	0.2	5	0.1	0.4	1	0.2	0.3
15 to 24 years	268,323	878	0.3	0.6	378	0.2	0.2	104	0.2	0.2	121	0.7	3.1	10	1.1	0.9
25 to 34 years	236,099	1,421	0.6	1.6	257	0.2	0.2	152	0.2	0.2	504	1.6	5.4	9	0.9	1.4
35 to 44 years	240,938	2,587	1.1	2.1	251	0.2	0.2	159	0.2	0.2	1,528	2.9	5.2	20	1.5	2.4
45 to 54 years	198,693	2,906	1.5	2.8	287	0.3	0.4	131	0.3	0.4	1,013	3.3	4.5	32	2.5	5.0
55 to 64 years	120,790	2,285	1.8	2.5	246	0.4	0.6	119	0.4	0.4	1,419	3.4	4.1	38	5.5	12.2
65 and over	101,603	2,853	2.8	4.1	370	0.8	1.0	157	0.9	1.4	1,599	4.3	5.9	64	16.8	29.4
Male, 10 and over	698,610	7,043	1.0	1.7	1,180	0.3	0.3	591	0.3	0.3	3,542	2.5	4.4	89	2.6	3.7
10 to 14 years	70,204	200	0.3	0.2	126	0.3	0.2	59	0.3	0.2	3	0.1	0.4	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	136,821	552	0.4	0.7	227	0.3	0.2	114	0.3	0.3	85	1.0	3.7	6	1.2	1.0
25 to 34 years	121,300	694	0.6	1.7	147	0.2	0.2	84	0.2	0.3	253	1.5	5.3	6	1.1	1.4
35 to 44 years	128,714	1,300	1.0	2.2	131	0.2	0.3	81	0.2	0.2	778	2.5	4.0	10	1.4	2.6
45 to 54 years	111,483	1,647	1.5	2.2	183	0.4	0.4	78	0.3	0.4	990	2.9	4.2	20	2.0	3.9
55 to 64 years	71,482	1,204	1.7	2.3	154	0.5	0.6	77	0.5	0.5	690	2.9	3.3	21	4.9	10.5
65 and over	57,270	1,380	2.4	3.5	205	0.8	1.0	97	1.0	1.4	714	3.2	4.4	27	11.5	24.6
Female, 10 and over	613,919	6,415	1.0	1.6	840	0.3	0.3	420	0.2	0.2	3,561	3.6	5.3	85	3.3	4.5
10 to 14 years	68,189	139	0.2	0.2	87	0.2	0.2	39	0.2	0.1	2	0.1	0.4	1	0.5	—
15 to 24 years	131,502	326	0.2	0.5	149	0.2	0.1	80	0.2	0.1	30	0.5	2.3	5	1.1	0.7
25 to 34 years	114,799	727	0.6	1.5	110	0.2	0.2	68	0.2	0.2	251	1.8	5.7	3	0.7	1.4
35 to 44 years	112,224	1,287	1.1	2.0	120	0.2	0.2	78	0.2	0.2	750	3.6	5.6	10	1.7	2.2
45 to 54 years	87,020	1,849	1.6	2.8	104	0.3	0.4	75	0.2	0.3	914	4.0	5.0	12	2.3	7.1
55 to 64 years	55,308	1,081	2.0	2.8	92	0.4	0.6	42	0.3	0.4	720	4.3	5.5	17	6.3	14.8
65 and over	44,233	1,464	3.3	4.9	174	0.8	1.1	60	0.8	1.2	882	5.8	8.1	37	25.3	36.0
Total, 21 and over	1,010,167	12,684	1.3	2.1	1,568	0.3	0.3	792	0.3	0.3	7,084	3.1	5.0	189	3.3	4.6
Male	545,410	6,527	1.2	2.1	908	0.3	0.4	463	0.4	0.3	3,511	2.6	4.6	87	3.0	4.2
Female	464,757	6,107	1.3	2.1	660	0.3	0.3	329	0.3	0.2	3,563	3.8	5.6	82	3.8	5.3
<b>OREGON</b>																
Total, 10 and over	893,408	7,814	1.0	1.5	1,505	0.3	0.4	588	0.3	0.3	3,743	3.8	5.1	49	2.5	4.7
10 to 14 years	82,660	161	0.2	0.2	118	0.2	0.2	30	0.2	0.2	5	0.3	0.5	1	0.8	—
15 to 24 years	161,856	609	0.4	0.5	274	0.2	0.3	96	0.3	0.2	70	1.0	3.3	2	0.7	—
25 to 34 years	143,155	1,013	0.7	1.3	199	0.2	0.3	77	0.2	0.2	310	2.4	6.0	4	1.1	1.7
35 to 44 years	146,995	1,528	1.0	1.7	203	0.2	0.3	75	0.2	0.3	873	3.9	5.8	11	2.1	5.5
45 to 54 years	120,959	1,045	1.4	1.9	189	0.3	0.5	91	0.3	0.5	1,081	4.3	4.8	6	1.5	7.0
55 to 64 years	80,509	1,187	1.5	2.5	194	0.4	0.7	70	0.4	0.7	642	3.5	4.2	9	4.6	9.8
65 and over	67,332	1,647	2.4	3.8	314	0.8	1.3	99	0.9	1.5	808	4.5	6.0	16	15.7	—
Male, 10 and over	423,322	4,423	1.0	1.6	931	0.4	0.5	314	0.4	0.4	1,884	3.1	5.0	29	2.6	4.6
10 to 14 years	41,793	99	0.2	0.2	75	0.2	0.2	15	0.2	0.2	3	0.4	0.5	1	—	—
15 to 24 years	81,193	300	0.5	0.6	164	0.3	0.3	48	0.3	0.2	38	1.1	4.4	2	1.5	—
25 to 34 years	72,582	625	0.9	1.5	128	0.3	0.3	49	0.3	0.3	173	2.4	6.1	3	1.5	1.5
35 to 44 years	78,157	857	1.1	1.9	123	0.3	0.4	47	0.3	0.3	452	3.3	5.8	7	2.4	6.6
45 to 54 years	67,052	951	1.4	2.2	127	0.3	0.6	56	0.4	0.6	552	3.7	4.8	4	1.7	7.3
55 to 64 years	44,669	675	1.5	2.6	125	0.5	0.8	49	0.6	0.7	323	3.0	3.5	3	2.5	—
65 and over	37,600	811	2.2	3.4	182	0.9	1.3	50	0.9	1.5	340	3.2	4.6	9	—	—
Female, 10 and over	380,086	3,391	0.9	1.3	574	0.2	0.3	224	0.3	0.3	1,859	4.3	5.4	20	2.3	4.8
10 to 14 years	40,867	62	0.2	0.2	43	0.1	0.2	15	0.2	0.2	2	0.2	0.6	—	—	—
15 to 24																

POPULATION

TABLE 16—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		Num- ber il- literate, 1930	Per cent il- literate		
		Number, 1930	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930	1920
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	4,806,490	124,810	2.6	3.3	6,892	0.3	0.4	3,448	0.3	0.5	45,600	5.7	10.5	2,148	3.1	4.7
10 to 14 years.....	424,126	861	0.2	0.6	328	0.1	0.2	186	0.2	0.3	21	0.2	4.3	9	0.2	0.6
15 to 24 years.....	903,811	10,018	1.1	2.0	817	0.2	0.2	666	0.3	0.4	908	1.6	11.4	88	0.7	1.1
25 to 34 years.....	978,693	24,094	2.5	3.7	888	0.2	0.3	585	0.3	0.5	5,490	4.2	12.8	214	1.3	1.8
35 to 44 years.....	932,119	30,966	3.3	4.0	1,013	0.2	0.4	672	0.3	0.4	11,793	6.2	11.2	353	2.2	3.4
45 to 54 years.....	725,026	26,527	3.7	3.9	1,027	0.3	0.5	522	0.3	0.5	11,730	6.0	9.7	415	3.7	6.0
55 to 64 years.....	462,851	16,488	3.6	3.9	893	0.4	0.6	358	0.3	0.7	8,028	6.6	8.3	374	7.7	13.7
65 and over.....	360,125	15,546	4.2	4.0	1,378	0.8	0.9	448	0.6	1.3	7,542	7.0	8.9	684	23.2	30.2
Male, 10 and over.....	2,500,449	64,059	2.6	3.5	3,815	0.3	0.4	1,780	0.3	0.5	22,618	5.0	9.9	964	2.8	3.9
10 to 14 years.....	214,715	440	0.2	0.6	181	0.1	0.2	101	0.2	0.3	14	0.2	3.9	6	0.2	0.8
15 to 24 years.....	461,384	5,425	1.2	2.2	477	0.2	0.3	371	0.3	0.4	436	1.5	11.5	50	1.0	1.6
25 to 34 years.....	511,088	12,045	2.4	3.9	519	0.2	0.3	299	0.3	0.5	2,601	3.6	12.1	107	1.4	1.9
35 to 44 years.....	491,873	15,664	3.2	4.2	589	0.3	0.3	323	0.3	0.5	5,974	5.4	10.5	188	2.3	3.0
45 to 54 years.....	389,023	14,156	3.6	4.1	593	0.4	0.5	273	0.3	0.5	6,056	5.8	9.3	197	3.4	4.8
55 to 64 years.....	239,719	8,486	3.5	4.1	500	0.5	0.7	179	0.3	0.7	4,015	5.9	7.3	155	6.0	9.2
65 and over.....	184,308	7,635	4.1	4.8	723	0.9	0.9	227	0.7	1.2	3,470	5.9	7.7	240	17.0	21.6
Female, 10 and over.....	2,306,041	60,751	2.6	3.1	2,777	0.2	0.4	1,668	0.3	0.5	22,982	6.5	11.3	1,184	3.3	5.6
10 to 14 years.....	209,411	411	0.2	0.6	147	0.1	0.2	85	0.2	0.3	7	0.1	4.0	3	0.1	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	442,427	4,593	1.0	1.9	340	0.1	0.2	294	0.3	0.4	472	1.7	11.3	32	0.6	0.7
25 to 34 years.....	407,605	12,049	2.9	3.5	369	0.1	0.3	286	0.2	0.5	2,880	4.8	13.7	107	1.2	1.7
35 to 44 years.....	440,240	15,302	3.5	3.8	424	0.2	0.4	349	0.3	0.4	5,819	7.3	12.3	165	2.0	3.8
45 to 54 years.....	336,008	12,371	3.7	3.5	434	0.3	0.5	249	0.3	0.5	5,083	7.0	10.1	218	4.2	9.4
55 to 64 years.....	223,132	8,002	3.6	3.7	398	0.4	0.6	179	0.3	0.6	4,013	7.4	9.8	219	6.5	19.0
65 and over.....	181,817	7,911	4.4	5.1	655	0.7	0.9	216	0.6	1.3	4,072	8.3	10.5	435	28.0	39.5
Total, 21 and over.....	3,864,388	120,212	3.1	3.9	5,593	0.3	0.4	2,876	0.3	0.5	45,381	5.9	10.7	2,104	3.7	5.6
Male.....	2,028,774	61,687	3.0	4.0	3,140	0.3	0.4	1,457	0.3	0.5	22,491	5.2	10.1	1,034	3.3	4.3
Female.....	1,835,614	58,545	3.2	3.6	2,447	0.3	0.4	1,419	0.3	0.5	22,840	6.9	11.7	1,170	4.0	6.9

ILLITERACY

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TABLE 17.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION OF MINOR RACES, 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER AND 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY STATES: 1930

[For each State only those races are shown which had a total of 200 or more]

STATE AND RACE	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			21 YEARS OLD AND OVER			STATE AND RACE	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			21 YEARS OLD AND OVER		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate			Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>													
Maine:													
Indian.....	767	90	12.5	537	90	16.8							
Massachusetts:													
Indian.....	685	10	2.3	525	16	3.0							
Chinese.....	2,670	611	23.8	2,260	594	26.4							
Japanese.....	181	6	2.8	155	5	3.2							
Rhode Island:													
Indian.....	253	5	2.0	206	5	2.4							
Connecticut:													
Chinese.....	347	67	10.3	315	66	21.0							
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>													
New York:													
Mexican.....	2,492	256	10.3	2,153	240	11.1							
Indian.....	5,256	611	11.6	3,737	504	15.0							
Chinese.....	8,923	3,160	35.4	8,315	3,085	36.9							
Japanese.....	2,493	85	3.4	2,248	83	3.7							
Filipino.....	1,831	91	5.0	1,706	82	4.8							
Hindu.....	303	37	12.2	297	37	12.5							
New Jersey:													
Mexican.....	345	48	13.9	285	47	16.5							
Indian.....	163	5	3.1	135	5	3.7							
Chinese.....	1,616	420	26.0	1,509	404	26.8							
Japanese.....	352	13	3.7	284	12	4.2							
Filipino.....	202	14	6.3	247	14	5.7							
Pennsylvania:													
Mexican.....	2,598	518	19.9	2,275	498	21.9							
Indian.....	438	10	4.3	369	19	5.3							
Chinese.....	2,274	388	17.1	2,061	369	17.9							
Japanese.....	250	7	2.7	221	7	3.2							
Filipino.....	531	7	1.3	503	6	1.2							
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>													
Ohio:													
Mexican.....	3,099	819	26.4	2,442	775	29.3							
Indian.....	357	20	5.6	267	27	10.1							
Chinese.....	1,162	208	17.9	1,008	200	19.8							
Indiana:													
Mexican.....	7,589	1,987	26.2	6,631	1,904	28.7							
Indian.....	240	15	6.3	183	14	7.7							
Chinese.....	252	62	24.6	227	60	26.4							
Illinois:													
Mexican.....	20,963	5,792	27.6	17,155	5,407	31.5							
Indian.....	386	16	4.1	328	16	4.9							
Chinese.....	2,874	357	12.4	2,577	347	13.5							
Japanese.....	470	16	3.4	407	16	3.9							
Filipino.....	1,918	9	0.5	1,682	6	0.4							
Michigan:													
Mexican.....	9,021	1,848	20.5	8,015	1,724	21.5							
Indian.....	5,265	784	14.9	3,719	748	20.1							
Chinese.....	918	119	13.0	799	117	14.6							
Filipino.....	741	3	0.4	668	3	0.4							
Wisconsin:													
Mexican.....	1,853	357	19.3	1,564	342	21.9							
Indian.....	8,424	1,135	13.5	6,406	1,038	16.1							
Chinese.....	316	70	24.1	272	70	27.9							
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>													
Minnesota:													
Mexican.....	2,448	665	27.2	1,676	550	33.2							
Indian.....	7,827	1,410	18.0	5,026	1,362	27.1							
Chinese.....	444	60	13.5	364	60	16.5							
Filipino.....	226	3	1.3	157	3	1.9							
Iowa:													
Mexican.....	2,760	877	31.8	1,976	810	41.3							
Indian.....	500	68	13.6	340	95	27.9							
Missouri:													
Mexican.....	3,482	768	22.1	2,610	731	28.0							
Indian.....	453	40	8.8	323	34	10.5							
Chinese.....	539	121	22.8	400	119	29.5							
Filipino.....	309	1	0.3	251	1	0.4							
North Dakota:													
Mexican.....	473	160	35.1	337	130	38.6							
Indian.....	5,834	1,207	20.7	3,738	1,104	29.5							
South Dakota:													
Mexican.....	554	118	21.3	400	107	26.8							
Indian.....	15,869	2,565	16.2	10,722	2,447	22.8							
Nebraska:													
Mexican.....	4,178	1,227	29.4	2,964	1,138	38.4							
Indian.....	2,411	282	11.7	1,579	273	17.3							
Japanese.....	418	56	13.4	298	56	18.8							
Kansas:													
Mexican.....	12,900	4,135	32.1	9,522	3,858	40.5							
Indian.....	1,870	175	9.4	1,288	169	13.1							
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>													
Maryland:													
Chinese.....	397	88	22.2	332	85	25.6							
Filipino.....	305	4	1.3	281	4	1.4							
District of Columbia:													
Chinese.....	325	74	22.8	282	71	25.2							
Filipino.....	262			234									
Virginia:													
Indian.....	571	137	24.0	349	86	24.6							
Chinese.....	242	73	30.2	201	68	33.8							
West Virginia:													
Mexican.....	188	32	17.0	153	31	20.3							
North Carolina:													
Mexican.....	11,202	3,316	29.6	6,577	2,513	38.2							
Indian.....													
South Carolina:													
Indian.....	672	250	38.1	413	182	44.1							
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued</b>													
Georgia:													
Chinese.....	204	32	15.7	158	32	20.3							
Florida:													
Indian.....	466	396	85.0	306	258	84.3							
Chinese.....	161	28	17.4	142	27	19.0							
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>													
Alabama:													
Indian.....	324	114	35.2	172	71	41.3							
Mississippi:													
Mexican.....	897	487	54.3	604	317	52.5							
Indian.....	1,031	654	63.4	680	463	68.1							
Chinese.....	451	62	13.7	366	50	13.7							
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>													
Arkansas:													
Mexican.....	301	101	33.6	206	78	37.9							
Indian.....	304	27	8.9	205	23	11.2							
Chinese.....	194	20	10.3	154	27	17.5							
Louisiana:													
Mexican.....	3,214	935	29.1	2,112	709	33.6							
Indian.....	1,058	682	64.5	665	508	76.4							
Chinese.....	338	81	24.0	271	80	29.5							
Filipino.....	427	70	16.4	350	66	18.9							
Oklahoma:													
Mexican.....	5,230	1,936	37.0	3,803	1,678	44.1							
Indian.....	65,392	7,310	11.2	40,251	6,323	15.7							
Chinese.....	181	19	10.5	163	18	11.0							
Texas:													
Mexican.....	483,455	163,622	33.8	319,237	124,523	39.0							
Indian.....	787	144	18.3	559	126	22.5							
Chinese.....	555	80	14.4	474	75	15.8							

POPULATION

TABLE 18.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>MAINE</b>																	
Urban	263,446	6,981	2.6	126,830	3,561	2.8	137,616	3,420	2.4	804	0.6	959	1.3	5,078	9.4	27	4.7
10 to 14 years	27,928	55	0.2	14,124	29	0.2	13,804	26	0.2	33	0.2	21	0.2	118	2.3	1	1.0
15 to 24 years	52,992	300	0.6	24,834	157	0.6	28,158	143	0.5	79	0.3	98	0.5	436	4.9	0	5.8
25 to 34 years	40,400	702	1.5	21,735	323	1.5	24,725	379	1.5	104	0.5	150	1.0	984	8.4	2	1.9
35 to 44 years	44,310	1,340	3.0	21,532	715	3.3	22,778	625	2.7	131	0.6	210	1.9	1,207	10.5	8	7.5
45 to 54 years	37,591	1,540	4.1	18,330	831	4.5	19,264	715	3.7	140	0.7	183	2.8	1,093	12.3	2	2.2
55 to 64 years	28,026	1,410	4.9	13,895	718	5.2	14,741	692	4.7	144	1.0	153	3.5	1,234	18.0	8	8.0
65 and over	25,253	1,572	6.2	11,248	785	7.0	14,007	787	5.6	172	1.1	138	4.4	201	13.0	2	2.0
Rural-farm	129,893	3,808	2.9	70,033	2,898	3.8	59,870	1,142	1.9	2,096	2.1	777	4.0	927	7.9	2	2.0
10 to 14 years	10,817	8	0.4	8,623	27	0.3	8,194	32	0.4	48	0.4	10	0.3	21	2.1	1	1.0
15 to 24 years	26,101	494	1.9	14,489	381	2.6	11,615	113	1.0	403	2.0	69	1.3	21	2.1	1	1.0
25 to 34 years	16,654	434	2.6	8,759	319	3.6	7,892	115	1.5	289	2.3	91	3.1	64	4.0	1	1.0
35 to 44 years	18,010	638	3.5	9,316	412	4.4	8,694	220	2.6	345	2.6	106	4.1	187	8.3	1	1.0
45 to 54 years	18,033	709	4.1	9,960	505	5.7	8,674	204	2.4	306	2.6	184	8.5	217	8.3	1	1.0
55 to 64 years	10,596	620	3.8	6,227	420	6.0	7,369	200	2.8	287	2.2	186	8.5	201	9.1	1	1.0
65 and over	17,018	786	4.6	9,618	541	5.6	7,400	245	3.3	357	2.6	181	14.4	246	13.0	2	2.0
Rural-nonfarm	249,311	6,433	2.6	126,714	4,067	3.2	122,597	2,866	1.9	2,845	1.7	1,130	2.6	2,300	7.4	14	5.9
10 to 14 years	20,316	133	0.5	14,716	86	0.6	14,600	47	0.3	92	0.4	33	0.4	5	0.5	1	1.0
15 to 24 years	50,162	740	1.5	24,945	476	1.9	25,217	261	1.0	500	1.4	161	1.3	73	2.3	2	2.0
25 to 34 years	42,612	838	2.1	21,242	547	2.6	21,370	341	1.6	510	1.8	135	1.6	232	4.3	1	1.0
35 to 44 years	35,872	1,272	3.3	20,165	802	4.0	18,707	470	2.5	587	2.3	203	3.2	472	6.9	1	1.0
45 to 54 years	34,119	1,179	3.5	17,799	775	4.4	16,320	404	2.5	433	1.9	208	5.0	525	7.6	2	2.0
55 to 64 years	27,256	1,022	3.7	14,453	674	4.7	12,832	348	2.7	344	1.8	196	6.6	473	9.6	1	1.0
65 and over	20,737	1,191	4.5	13,285	703	5.3	13,452	458	3.6	368	1.8	190	8.5	608	15.3	0	0.0
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>																	
Urban	223,652	7,159	3.2	108,248	3,397	3.1	115,704	3,762	3.3	576	0.7	768	1.0	5,778	9.7	20	3.7
10 to 14 years	24,697	51	0.2	12,596	29	0.2	12,371	23	0.2	29	0.3	19	0.1	3	0.3	1	1.0
15 to 24 years	44,833	285	0.6	21,395	161	0.8	23,488	124	0.5	89	0.5	114	0.8	78	1.7	2	1.8
25 to 34 years	40,293	637	1.7	19,303	251	1.3	20,960	436	2.1	89	0.6	129	0.6	466	4.0	1	0.9
35 to 44 years	38,158	1,695	4.4	18,752	675	3.6	19,466	1,020	5.3	91	0.7	154	1.4	1,435	10.4	8	5.9
45 to 54 years	31,134	1,607	5.2	15,335	808	5.3	15,739	799	5.1	105	0.9	127	2.0	1,369	10.5	4	3.7
55 to 64 years	24,033	1,325	5.5	11,764	719	6.1	12,279	606	4.9	63	0.6	128	3.0	1,130	11.5	1	1.0
65 and over	20,359	1,493	7.3	9,031	746	8.3	11,328	747	6.6	106	1.0	92	3.8	1,290	17.8	4	4.0
Rural-farm	46,110	765	1.5	24,941	478	1.9	21,269	227	1.1	191	0.6	86	1.0	427	7.7	1	1.0
10 to 14 years	5,122	15	0.3	2,655	9	0.3	2,467	6	0.2	10	0.3	5	0.3	5	1.7	1	1.0
15 to 24 years	8,341	39	0.5	4,085	32	0.7	3,656	7	0.2	21	0.4	13	0.6	20	4.3	1	1.0
25 to 34 years	5,367	37	0.7	2,843	17	0.6	2,524	7	0.2	10	0.3	7	0.6	20	4.3	1	1.0
35 to 44 years	6,400	124	1.9	3,244	72	2.2	3,156	52	1.6	19	0.6	12	1.1	91	8.6	1	1.0
45 to 54 years	7,349	154	2.1	3,817	108	2.8	3,532	46	1.3	35	0.7	10	1.0	102	7.0	1	1.0
55 to 64 years	6,814	152	2.2	3,743	102	2.7	3,071	50	1.6	34	0.7	10	2.0	99	8.0	1	1.0
65 and over	6,695	182	2.7	3,842	136	3.5	2,853	46	1.6	59	1.1	14	2.9	109	12.1	1	1.0
Rural-nonfarm	112,838	2,367	2.1	56,718	1,468	2.6	55,620	901	1.6	358	0.6	357	1.4	1,615	9.7	0	5.4
10 to 14 years	11,939	23	0.2	6,091	9	0.1	5,848	14	0.2	18	0.2	5	0.1	26	2.3	1	1.0
15 to 24 years	20,465	102	0.5	10,136	62	0.6	10,320	40	0.4	38	0.3	37	0.5	26	3.0	1	1.0
25 to 34 years	17,991	166	0.9	8,828	93	1.1	8,893	63	0.7	43	0.4	45	0.8	83	3.0	1	1.0
35 to 44 years	17,595	430	2.4	8,784	237	2.7	8,511	193	2.2	43	0.4	60	1.5	327	9.3	1	1.0
45 to 54 years	10,306	497	3.0	5,460	316	3.7	5,846	181	2.3	70	0.7	57	2.1	368	7.6	2	2.0
55 to 64 years	13,789	514	3.7	7,169	340	4.7	7,600	174	2.6	72	0.8	78	3.9	363	11.5	1	1.0
65 and over	14,506	639	4.4	7,215	408	5.6	7,291	233	3.2	116	1.1	75	5.9	446	16.4	2	2.0
<b>VERMONT</b>																	
Urban	99,230	2,174	2.2	47,105	1,129	2.4	51,125	1,045	2.0	458	0.9	386	1.4	1,314	7.5	7	4.0
10 to 14 years	10,244	14	0.1	5,031	5	0.1	5,213	9	0.2	9	0.1	5	0.1	5	1.6	1	1.0
15 to 24 years	20,216	99	0.5	9,614	90	0.6	10,602	39	0.4	51	0.4	17	0.3	20	3.7	2	2.0
25 to 34 years	18,046	215	1.2	8,805	118	1.3	9,241	97	1.0	67	0.7	33	0.7	110	1.6	1	1.0
35 to 44 years	16,662	434	2.6	8,083	218	2.7	8,470	216	2.5	79	0.9	55	1.3	298	7.6	1	1.0
45 to 54 years	14,115	435	3.1	6,910	253	3.7	7,100	182	2.6	86	1.2	68	2.0	277	7.5	2	2.0
55 to 64 years	10,192	420	4.2	4,894	227	4.6	5,208	202	3.8	83	1.7	98	3.6	246	10.0	2	2.0
65 and over	8,792	547	6.2	3,732	247	6.6	5,060	300	5.9	83	1.8	110	5.4	353	16.0	1	1.0
Rural-farm	89,656	1,829	2.0	49,159	1,265	2.6	40,397	564	1.4	633	1.0	447	2.8	744	6.5	4	4.0
10 to 14 years	12,115	26	0.2	6,287	11	0.2	5,828	15	0.3	20	0.2	4	0.2	2	0.2	1	1.0
15 to 24 years	18,621	111	0.6	10,698	82	0.8	7,923	29	0.4	56	0.4	16	0.5	39	2.1	1	1.0
25 to 34 years	12,197	154	1.3	6,557	103	1.6	5,640	51	0.9	71	0.8	19	0.9	64	3.9	1	1.0
35 to 44 years	13,061	242	1.9	6,709	155	2.3	6,292	87	1.4	87	1.0	40	1.8	114	5.6	1	1.0
45 to 54 years	13,119	380	2.9	7,064	262	3.7	6,055	118	1.9	135	1.6	86	3.7	158	7.3	1	1.0
55 to 64 years	10,659	450	3.8	6,110	297	4.9	4,549	108	2.4	127	1.8	138	6.0	139	9.1	1	1.0
65 and over	9,780	510	5.2	5,057	354	6.3	4,103	156	3.8	136	2.0	144	8.8	228	16.4	1	1.0
Rural-nonfarm	103,828	2,296	2.2	52,841	1,411	2.7	51,487	886	1.7	330	1.2	507	2.4	947	7.4	11	6.1
10 to 14 years	11,354	62	0.5	5,803	28	0.5	5,551	34	0.6	38	0.5	22	0.8	1			

# ILLITERACY

TABLE 18.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>																	
Urban.....	3,164,372	111,326	3.5	1,622,181	46,490	3.1	1,642,191	64,836	3.9	2,064	0.2	4,855	0.4	102,265	10.5	1,437	3.8
10 to 14 years.....	347,137	4,476	0.1	175,823	260	0.2	173,314	207	0.1	152	0.1	300	0.1	18	0.1	4	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	646,648	2,471	0.4	310,004	1,047	0.3	336,584	1,424	0.4	250	0.1	964	0.3	1,171	1.5	36	0.6
25 to 34 years.....	593,284	11,330	1.9	281,213	3,638	1.3	312,071	7,602	2.5	226	0.1	765	0.4	10,026	6.1	182	2.3
35 to 44 years.....	574,575	32,648	5.7	282,590	12,917	4.6	291,985	10,731	3.7	318	0.2	772	0.4	31,001	12.7	391	4.9
45 to 54 years.....	449,612	28,657	6.4	219,523	13,120	6.0	230,084	15,537	6.8	341	0.3	723	0.7	27,081	12.5	366	5.9
55 to 64 years.....	315,594	10,004	3.2	150,947	8,063	5.3	164,647	10,401	6.3	317	0.4	714	0.9	17,721	11.7	210	6.8
65 and over.....	234,707	10,612	4.5	102,548	6,807	6.6	132,219	9,805	7.4	438	0.5	699	1.6	15,199	14.7	247	13.3
Rural-farm.....	67,088	3,083	4.6	36,245	1,539	4.2	30,843	1,544	5.0	149	0.5	151	0.8	2,716	18.3	64	18.8
10 to 14 years.....	8,815	17	0.2	4,676	7	0.1	4,130	10	0.2	7	0.2	10	0.2	18	2.3	2	-----
15 to 24 years.....	13,898	81	0.6	7,908	54	0.7	5,920	27	0.5	23	0.4	33	0.5	151	10.7	5	-----
25 to 34 years.....	7,744	198	2.6	4,141	87	2.1	3,603	111	3.1	21	0.6	21	0.8	780	20.6	15	-----
35 to 44 years.....	10,010	819	8.2	5,050	336	6.6	4,954	493	9.7	12	0.3	22	1.4	933	22.6	20	-----
45 to 54 years.....	10,351	999	9.7	5,421	492	9.1	4,930	507	10.3	24	0.5	22	1.8	513	18.1	17	-----
55 to 64 years.....	8,685	583	6.7	4,791	317	6.6	3,804	236	6.1	20	0.6	23	2.8	320	18.2	5	-----
65 and over.....	7,550	381	5.0	4,158	212	5.1	3,392	169	5.0	32	0.7	24	2.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
Rural-nonfarm.....	277,867	9,749	3.5	138,015	4,007	3.6	139,842	4,842	3.5	1,034	0.8	1,299	1.5	6,505	11.6	802	18.8
10 to 14 years.....	31,051	160	0.5	16,038	43	0.3	15,013	70	0.5	72	0.5	40	0.8	8	1.2	3	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	51,180	841	1.6	26,010	455	1.7	25,176	380	1.5	256	1.1	428	1.9	129	3.7	30	3.3
25 to 34 years.....	44,600	1,101	2.5	21,985	476	2.2	22,021	625	2.8	177	0.8	243	1.5	693	7.0	81	14.2
35 to 44 years.....	46,860	2,572	5.5	23,329	1,212	5.2	23,531	1,360	5.8	151	0.8	189	1.4	1,976	14.7	255	32.2
45 to 54 years.....	39,099	2,108	5.3	19,073	1,142	5.8	20,026	966	4.8	112	0.7	130	1.4	1,601	12.5	259	38.0
55 to 64 years.....	32,329	1,502	4.6	15,931	813	5.1	16,395	689	4.2	101	0.7	105	1.5	1,187	11.7	101	31.0
65 and over.....	31,873	1,440	4.5	14,922	709	4.8	16,050	731	4.3	153	0.9	127	2.6	1,090	13.2	62	27.7
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>																	
Urban.....	517,604	25,183	4.9	249,815	10,741	4.3	267,989	14,392	5.4	487	0.4	1,034	0.8	22,378	13.0	590	8.2
10 to 14 years.....	59,787	78	0.1	29,999	31	0.1	29,788	47	0.2	21	0.1	56	0.1	1	-----	-----	-----
15 to 24 years.....	110,751	640	0.6	53,462	274	0.5	67,200	372	0.6	42	0.1	239	0.4	341	2.7	17	1.3
25 to 34 years.....	96,178	2,668	2.8	45,089	950	2.1	50,490	1,709	3.4	63	0.2	240	0.6	2,265	8.4	95	7.3
35 to 44 years.....	91,920	6,006	6.5	44,688	2,668	6.0	46,902	4,041	8.6	75	0.4	208	1.0	6,350	16.1	169	12.6
45 to 54 years.....	73,088	6,214	8.5	35,553	2,877	8.1	37,545	3,337	8.9	82	0.5	287	1.5	5,095	15.7	140	11.7
55 to 64 years.....	50,381	4,658	9.2	24,220	2,107	8.7	26,161	2,651	10.1	95	0.5	300	2.5	4,163	16.1	85	12.0
65 and over.....	35,480	3,953	11.1	15,834	1,625	10.3	19,052	2,328	11.8	119	1.1	104	3.0	3,551	20.2	82	17.5
Rural-farm.....	8,511	534	6.3	4,597	310	6.8	3,984	224	5.6	24	0.5	41	1.9	498	28.3	3	-----
10 to 14 years.....	1,011	1	0.1	529	1	0.2	482	1	0.2	1	0.2	15	1.8	11	10.3	-----	-----
15 to 24 years.....	1,796	26	1.4	1,013	21	2.1	783	5	0.6	2	0.4	8	2.6	44	22.1	1	-----
25 to 34 years.....	1,004	55	5.2	540	35	6.5	524	20	3.8	4	0.7	2	1.1	131	33.0	-----	-----
35 to 44 years.....	1,159	137	11.8	588	68	11.6	671	69	12.1	4	0.6	4	4.4	154	34.5	-----	-----
45 to 54 years.....	1,330	160	12.0	688	97	14.0	802	69	10.7	4	0.6	8	3.5	78	26.6	2	-----
55 to 64 years.....	1,109	90	8.1	601	50	8.3	503	31	6.1	6	0.9	4	-----	48	24.5	-----	-----
65 and over.....	1,041	59	5.7	587	29	4.9	454	30	6.6	7	0.9	4	-----	48	24.5	-----	-----
Rural-nonfarm.....	33,938	1,869	5.5	16,800	976	5.8	17,198	893	5.2	280	1.3	316	3.2	1,280	20.5	42	7.1
10 to 14 years.....	3,046	70	2.3	1,940	60	3.1	2,006	20	1.0	29	1.4	40	2.4	1	-----	-----	-----
15 to 24 years.....	6,544	174	2.7	3,302	100	3.0	3,242	74	2.3	29	1.3	85	3.1	27	5.8	5	3.9
25 to 34 years.....	5,822	264	4.5	2,810	113	4.0	3,003	151	5.0	39	1.4	57	3.0	162	15.7	5	-----
35 to 44 years.....	5,538	432	7.7	2,719	201	7.4	2,860	231	8.1	23	1.1	51	3.4	343	24.0	5	-----
45 to 54 years.....	4,815	400	8.3	2,428	150	6.2	2,387	179	7.5	22	0.9	45	6.1	337	23.5	5	-----
55 to 64 years.....	3,780	281	7.4	1,893	129	6.8	1,832	122	6.6	24	1.2	25	3.9	221	20.6	11	-----
65 and over.....	3,426	237	6.9	1,630	123	7.3	1,740	114	6.6	30	1.3	12	3.1	183	25.0	11	-----
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>																	
Urban.....	931,004	45,511	4.9	458,873	19,057	4.2	478,131	26,464	5.6	514	0.2	1,996	0.3	42,622	15.1	1,008	5.2
10 to 14 years.....	111,533	101	0.1	55,015	53	0.1	55,009	43	0.1	23	0.1	67	0.1	8	0.3	3	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	201,812	1,291	0.6	97,181	512	0.5	104,631	779	0.7	67	0.1	376	0.3	777	3.5	62	1.5
25 to 34 years.....	177,493	5,341	3.0	85,128	1,842	2.1	91,305	3,499	3.8	74	0.2	248	0.3	4,793	9.5	212	4.4
35 to 44 years.....	173,771	14,709	8.5	88,618	5,923	6.7	85,153	8,750	10.3	89	0.2	207	0.4	14,108	17.5	287	7.1
45 to 54 years.....	124,139	11,479	9.2	63,635	5,302	8.3	60,504	6,177	10.2	89	0.3	140	0.5	11,037	17.9	196	7.6
55 to 64 years.....	82,640	7,292	8.8	40,219	3,196	7.9	42,391	4,095	9.7	81	0.4	135	0.7	6,942	17.7	125	9.9
65 and over.....	58,842	5,264	8.9	26,628	2,204	8.3	32,214	3,060	9.5	90	0.4	119	1.0	4,029	19.1	122	16.1
Rural-farm.....	67,155	2,759	4.1	36,237	1,359	3.8	30,918	1,400	4.5	118	0.4	112	0.5	2,516	14.2	11	3.8
10 to 14 years.....	9,062	20	0.2	4,694	9	0.2	4,308	11	0.3	4	0.1	15	0.3	1	-----	-----	-----
15 to 24 years.....	13,933	56	0.4	7,894	33	0.4	6,039	23	0.4	12	0.2	31	0.4	12	1.4	1	-----
25 to 34 years.....	7,903	147	1.9	4,164	58	1.4	3,739	89	2.4	7	0.2	13	0.5	126	7.0	-----	-----
35 to 44 years.....	10,841	767	7.1	5,403	319	5.9	5,438	484	8.9	14	0.4	16	0.8	770	15.6	2	-----
45 to 54 years.....	10,254	803	7.8	5,676	391	6.9	4,978	376	7.5	16	0.4	12	0.8	737	15.7	2	-----
55 to 64 years.....	8,131	594	7.3	4,641	317	6.8	3,590	237	6.6	21	0.6	13	1.0	517	15.7	3	-----
65 and over.....	7,005	411	5.9	3,949	232	5.9	3,050	179	5.9	44	1.1	44	1.1	352	16.5	3	-----
Rural-nonfarm.....	323,315	11,604	3.6	161,358	5,418	3.4	161,967										

TABLE 18.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>NEW YORK</b>																	
Urban.....	8,816,680	361,368	4.0	4,378,412	144,597	3.3	4,438,218	206,766	4.7	11,080	0.5	10,845	0.3	318,149	10.9	7,609	2.3
10 to 14 years.....	887,795	1,432	0.2	447,311	778	0.2	440,484	654	0.1	499	0.2	806	0.2	90	0.3	33	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	1,895,008	14,414	0.8	915,402	6,202	0.7	979,606	8,122	0.8	2,342	0.4	3,038	0.3	7,668	2.7	1,020	1.4
25 to 34 years.....	1,920,026	44,685	2.3	954,030	17,618	1.8	971,990	27,067	2.8	2,524	0.5	2,242	0.4	30,890	5.7	1,910	1.8
35 to 44 years.....	1,705,654	92,877	5.4	879,274	38,733	4.4	826,410	54,124	6.5	1,932	0.4	1,651	0.4	86,334	11.2	1,677	2.3
45 to 54 years.....	1,188,943	88,099	7.4	607,008	37,675	6.2	581,085	50,424	8.7	1,551	0.5	1,023	0.4	83,589	14.2	1,312	3.5
55 to 64 years.....	720,117	60,509	8.4	351,346	24,213	6.9	368,771	36,296	9.8	1,043	0.6	864	0.5	57,661	16.5	734	5.7
65 and over.....	483,930	48,974	10.1	218,551	19,084	8.7	265,370	29,890	11.3	1,128	0.9	1,155	1.0	45,737	10.5	889	14.2
Rural-farm.....	579,218	11,833	3.0	315,754	6,949	2.2	263,464	4,985	1.9	2,838	0.7	1,261	1.0	7,392	11.5	120	6.5
10 to 14 years.....	73,749	139	0.2	38,185	71	0.2	35,564	68	0.2	100	0.2	34	0.2	5	0.5	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	112,474	516	0.5	64,391	371	0.6	48,083	145	0.3	291	0.4	101	0.4	9	2.5	20	4.1
25 to 34 years.....	75,680	761	1.0	40,232	393	1.0	35,448	368	1.0	233	0.4	67	0.5	429	6.4	15	4.5
35 to 44 years.....	92,291	2,754	3.0	47,805	1,318	2.8	44,486	1,430	3.2	354	0.6	120	0.7	2,191	14.1	23	7.7
45 to 54 years.....	80,355	2,925	3.3	48,290	1,721	3.6	41,056	1,204	2.9	568	1.0	182	1.0	2,086	13.3	29	10.2
55 to 64 years.....	71,748	2,158	3.0	40,602	1,350	3.3	31,146	808	2.6	544	1.3	303	1.8	1,255	11.0	11	8.8
65 and over.....	63,678	2,565	4.0	36,080	1,611	4.5	27,592	954	3.5	740	1.9	464	3.3	1,295	12.8	22	20.4
Rural-nonfarm.....	1,118,085	26,697	2.3	565,695	13,827	2.4	552,890	11,870	2.1	5,794	0.9	2,836	1.1	15,884	9.1	875	5.3
10 to 14 years.....	110,642	817	0.7	59,757	478	0.8	56,885	339	0.6	416	0.5	360	1.0	11	0.5	30	1.9
15 to 24 years.....	202,800	1,841	0.9	101,882	1,003	1.0	100,418	838	0.8	830	0.6	578	1.0	303	2.4	107	2.9
25 to 34 years.....	202,302	2,601	1.3	101,844	1,322	1.3	100,458	1,339	1.3	542	0.4	300	0.6	1,020	5.3	148	3.6
35 to 44 years.....	190,368	6,872	3.6	103,148	3,014	2.9	98,220	2,858	3.0	656	0.6	254	0.6	4,754	10.6	145	4.6
45 to 54 years.....	157,560	5,505	3.5	80,948	3,084	3.8	76,612	2,511	3.3	894	1.0	299	0.9	4,174	11.4	161	8.0
55 to 64 years.....	118,440	3,912	3.3	59,537	2,219	3.7	58,003	1,693	2.9	924	1.4	382	1.4	2,435	10.0	112	11.1
65 and over.....	119,717	4,941	4.1	57,971	2,674	4.6	61,746	2,267	3.7	1,502	2.1	661	2.7	2,507	11.0	160	21.8
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>																	
Urban.....	2,787,357	108,099	3.9	1,374,678	47,722	3.5	1,382,679	60,977	4.4	2,784	0.3	3,865	0.4	94,927	12.9	6,024	4.7
10 to 14 years.....	316,041	462	0.1	159,189	213	0.1	156,852	239	0.2	140	0.1	257	0.1	23	0.3	31	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	600,980	4,010	0.7	294,089	1,833	0.6	300,891	2,127	0.7	301	0.1	1,156	0.4	1,913	3.3	592	1.9
25 to 34 years.....	564,455	13,709	2.4	280,739	5,487	2.0	283,711	8,222	2.9	336	0.2	849	0.4	11,032	7.7	1,310	3.5
35 to 44 years.....	526,729	32,957	6.3	270,237	14,251	5.3	266,982	18,706	7.0	457	0.3	715	0.5	30,134	14.7	1,529	5.2
45 to 54 years.....	369,896	28,050	7.6	190,381	13,094	6.9	179,515	14,956	8.3	460	0.4	339	0.4	26,819	16.0	1,327	7.2
55 to 64 years.....	224,422	10,579	4.7	110,346	7,448	6.7	114,076	9,131	8.0	363	0.6	250	0.5	15,035	15.7	883	11.6
65 and over.....	152,589	12,805	8.4	68,495	5,276	7.7	84,094	7,529	9.0	689	1.3	293	0.9	10,904	16.8	909	23.4
Rural-farm.....	100,082	4,890	4.8	55,092	2,287	4.2	44,990	2,003	4.5	536	1.0	175	0.8	3,246	16.7	331	9.2
10 to 14 years.....	13,243	26	0.2	6,855	12	0.2	6,388	14	0.2	10	0.1	15	0.3	1	0.6	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	21,502	194	0.9	12,489	142	1.1	9,013	52	0.6	61	0.5	48	0.6	36	3.2	40	5.0
25 to 34 years.....	13,305	369	2.7	7,113	186	2.6	6,192	173	2.8	50	0.7	27	1.0	224	9.5	50	8.0
35 to 44 years.....	16,498	1,124	6.8	8,002	521	6.1	7,896	603	7.6	75	0.9	29	1.2	954	18.0	66	10.5
45 to 54 years.....	15,496	1,173	7.6	8,007	632	7.3	6,889	541	7.9	110	1.4	19	1.0	1,072	10.1	72	15.1
55 to 64 years.....	11,346	800	7.1	6,419	437	6.8	4,927	363	7.4	111	1.8	14	0.9	631	10.2	44	16.4
65 and over.....	8,646	610	7.1	4,972	353	7.1	3,674	257	7.0	117	2.2	23	2.2	428	20.5	42	29.4
Rural-nonfarm.....	473,909	15,033	3.2	240,440	7,642	3.2	232,809	7,391	3.2	3,016	1.2	1,196	1.1	9,019	11.8	1,756	7.6
10 to 14 years.....	55,068	320	0.6	28,007	197	0.7	27,051	123	0.5	141	0.4	147	0.8	5	0.6	27	1.0
15 to 24 years.....	92,316	1,010	1.1	47,310	555	1.2	45,000	455	1.0	364	0.7	352	1.2	142	3.0	146	2.8
25 to 34 years.....	86,387	1,823	2.1	43,113	865	2.0	43,274	958	2.2	392	0.8	240	1.2	929	7.5	249	5.3
35 to 44 years.....	86,866	3,774	4.3	44,503	1,811	4.1	42,363	1,063	4.6	439	1.0	142	0.8	2,873	13.7	308	7.5
45 to 54 years.....	66,430	3,372	5.1	34,484	1,742	5.1	31,946	1,630	5.1	450	1.4	103	0.9	2,417	13.7	385	11.2
55 to 64 years.....	46,036	2,274	4.9	23,387	1,203	5.1	22,649	1,071	4.7	178	1.9	99	1.2	1,440	13.1	252	14.3
65 and over.....	39,808	2,411	6.1	19,407	1,240	6.4	20,401	1,171	5.7	729	3.0	108	1.8	1,202	13.0	370	32.2
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>																	
Urban.....	5,338,801	161,541	3.0	2,636,991	73,694	2.8	2,699,870	88,847	3.3	9,271	0.4	6,535	0.4	133,475	13.9	11,411	3.7
10 to 14 years.....	628,791	1,030	0.2	313,700	571	0.2	315,001	459	0.1	501	0.2	388	0.1	27	0.3	54	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	1,190,598	5,347	0.4	573,274	2,520	0.4	617,324	2,827	0.5	1,192	0.2	1,561	0.3	1,703	2.5	782	1.2
25 to 34 years.....	1,044,082	17,315	1.7	515,887	7,190	1.4	528,105	10,125	1.9	1,109	0.2	1,186	0.4	12,347	7.5	2,362	2.8
35 to 44 years.....	974,260	48,275	5.0	497,271	21,866	4.4	476,989	26,409	5.5	1,371	0.3	1,208	0.6	42,759	15.8	2,745	4.2
45 to 54 years.....	720,684	44,052	6.1	366,775	21,118	5.8	350,909	22,934	6.5	1,445	0.5	697	0.5	30,317	17.8	2,445	6.2
55 to 64 years.....	455,880	25,957	5.7	224,290	11,729	5.2	231,590	14,228	6.1	1,444	0.7	624	0.6	22,351	16.8	1,473	9.6
65 and over.....	319,135	19,388	6.1	144,032	7,595	5.3	175,103	11,793	6.7	2,093	1.4	862	1.3	14,899	16.2	1,515	14.9
Rural-farm.....	669,974	12,892	1.9	358,958	6,983	1.9	311,016	5,929	1.9	4,835	0.9	627	0.8	7,174	18.2	223	6.8
10 to 14 years.....	105,376	194	0.2	54,538	98	0.2	50,838	96	0.2	171	0.2	17	0.1	1	0.4	5	1.1
15 to 24 years.....	152,091	683	0.4	85,900	453	0.5	66,191	230	0.3	525	0.4	107	0.5	34	2.1	16	2.1
25 to 34 years.....	84,483	937	1.1	42,864	487	1.1	41,619	450	1.1	490	0.7	84	1.3	326	9.8	28	5.3
35 to 44 years.....	99,464	2,790	2.8	49,054	1,238	2.5	49,510	1,553	3.1	533	0.7	82	1.2	2,145	19.7	36	6.8
45 to 54 years.....	95,050																

ILLITERACY

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TABLE 18.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>OHIO</b>																	
Urban.....	3,728,139	80,258	2.4	1,651,063	49,003	2.4	1,875,073	40,655	2.5	9,909	0.5	3,497	0.4	62,413	11.4	13,473	6.1
10 to 14 years.....	389,353	763	0.2	194,587	407	0.2	194,771	356	0.2	452	0.2	234	0.2	16	0.3	55	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	791,203	3,543	0.4	378,619	1,724	0.5	412,689	1,819	0.4	1,115	0.2	682	0.3	843	2.3	641	1.4
25 to 34 years.....	762,803	11,044	1.5	378,074	5,412	1.4	384,129	6,232	1.6	1,295	0.3	502	0.3	6,861	7.0	2,612	4.4
35 to 44 years.....	711,495	20,106	3.7	360,033	12,856	3.5	342,462	13,250	3.9	1,530	0.4	442	0.3	20,716	13.3	3,202	6.5
45 to 54 years.....	514,252	22,356	4.3	265,000	11,589	4.4	249,246	10,773	4.3	1,062	0.7	397	0.3	17,143	14.3	3,048	10.8
55 to 64 years.....	315,926	13,102	4.1	150,153	6,343	4.1	159,773	6,750	4.2	1,584	1.1	865	0.4	0,235	13.3	1,871	16.2
65 and over.....	238,783	12,505	5.3	107,852	5,226	4.8	130,931	7,309	5.6	2,285	2.0	840	1.3	7,402	12.8	1,952	30.3
Rural-farm.....	808,838	12,344	1.5	431,604	7,518	1.7	377,232	4,828	1.3	7,307	1.1	878	0.9	3,710	12.0	417	7.2
10 to 14 years.....	115,016	250	0.2	59,079	142	0.2	55,936	108	0.2	227	0.2	21	0.2	3	0.1	1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	171,236	767	0.4	95,097	508	0.5	75,539	249	0.3	644	0.4	50	0.4	33	2.6	16	1.3
25 to 34 years.....	105,052	900	0.9	53,003	545	1.0	52,049	355	0.7	642	0.7	48	0.5	168	6.8	37	5.1
35 to 44 years.....	124,302	2,150	1.7	62,093	1,170	1.9	62,209	954	1.5	944	0.9	56	0.4	1,074	15.1	51	6.2
45 to 54 years.....	119,483	2,625	2.2	62,810	1,620	2.6	56,967	1,051	1.8	1,272	1.4	91	0.5	1,168	14.3	88	10.8
55 to 64 years.....	94,074	2,330	2.5	52,289	1,538	2.9	41,785	702	1.0	1,413	2.0	173	1.0	607	11.2	77	11.0
65 and over.....	79,504	3,345	4.2	45,610	1,958	4.4	33,888	1,300	4.0	2,160	3.7	430	2.8	604	10.3	147	24.4
Rural-nonfarm.....	899,288	21,202	2.4	463,586	13,309	2.7	435,700	8,384	2.0	9,312	1.4	1,454	1.1	8,002	13.7	2,323	9.6
10 to 14 years.....	103,496	426	0.4	55,005	261	0.5	53,390	165	0.3	293	0.3	95	0.6	0	1.1	20	1.1
15 to 24 years.....	179,942	1,384	0.8	91,384	477	0.5	83,558	463	0.5	916	0.6	204	0.9	85	2.0	151	2.7
25 to 34 years.....	161,643	2,094	1.3	82,477	1,183	1.4	79,186	911	1.2	967	0.7	100	0.7	632	7.6	320	6.5
35 to 44 years.....	145,608	4,238	2.9	77,067	2,309	3.1	69,541	1,830	2.7	1,172	1.1	135	0.7	2,468	15.8	451	10.4
45 to 54 years.....	117,088	4,471	3.8	62,267	2,698	4.3	54,821	1,773	3.2	1,416	1.7	170	1.0	2,375	17.7	495	15.6
55 to 64 years.....	89,358	3,455	3.9	40,412	2,064	4.4	42,946	1,301	3.2	1,575	2.5	215	1.3	1,328	16.1	334	19.3
65 and over.....	90,640	5,003	5.2	48,501	2,798	5.8	48,048	2,205	4.7	2,917	4.2	504	3.0	1,112	12.5	529	33.2
<b>INDIANA</b>																	
Urban.....	1,479,600	26,517	1.8	733,493	13,953	1.9	746,007	12,564	1.7	6,958	0.7	1,214	0.5	11,456	10.5	4,928	5.8
10 to 14 years.....	149,160	233	0.2	74,113	127	0.2	75,053	100	0.1	180	0.2	25	0.1	1	0.2	10	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	314,097	1,322	0.4	150,366	790	0.5	164,341	626	0.3	460	0.2	100	0.2	182	2.5	181	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	301,799	3,353	1.1	150,422	1,835	1.2	151,377	1,618	1.0	642	0.3	80	0.2	1,228	6.8	561	2.7
35 to 44 years.....	260,421	6,177	2.3	130,197	3,255	2.4	130,224	2,921	2.2	880	0.6	117	0.3	3,907	13.0	842	4.7
45 to 54 years.....	204,001	5,810	2.8	104,000	3,250	3.1	100,601	2,600	2.6	1,307	1.0	103	0.5	3,080	13.0	1,091	9.1
55 to 64 years.....	134,400	4,116	3.1	67,386	2,160	3.2	67,074	1,947	2.9	1,283	1.6	221	0.8	1,598	10.9	850	17.1
65 and over.....	100,701	5,411	5.1	50,154	2,464	4.9	50,637	2,947	5.2	2,184	3.3	490	2.3	1,441	10.1	1,250	36.0
Rural-farm.....	649,922	7,674	1.2	344,064	4,940	1.4	305,858	2,738	0.9	5,983	1.0	701	1.2	826	7.4	151	7.3
10 to 14 years.....	90,432	155	0.2	40,775	87	0.2	43,657	68	0.2	151	0.2	3	0.1	1	0.4	1	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	135,447	511	0.4	74,607	354	0.5	69,780	167	0.3	474	0.4	10	0.3	12	3.8	6	1.5
25 to 34 years.....	88,619	505	0.6	44,103	355	0.8	44,610	180	0.4	520	0.6	21	0.4	17	2.5	4	1.5
35 to 44 years.....	102,733	928	0.9	51,366	625	1.2	51,367	303	0.6	715	0.8	46	0.5	140	8.4	16	5.2
45 to 54 years.....	93,023	1,235	1.3	48,810	823	1.7	44,804	407	0.9	963	1.2	59	0.7	169	6.3	28	8.2
55 to 64 years.....	75,170	1,403	1.9	41,519	1,030	2.5	33,657	433	1.3	1,125	1.9	148	1.2	154	6.2	35	14.0
65 and over.....	63,684	2,814	4.4	30,692	1,629	4.4	30,992	1,185	4.4	2,032	4.1	387	3.8	393	10.1	61	24.8
Rural-nonfarm.....	599,184	9,530	1.6	298,081	6,710	2.2	281,053	3,814	1.5	7,039	1.6	621	1.4	1,265	9.1	526	9.5
10 to 14 years.....	57,400	180	0.3	29,210	110	0.4	28,244	70	0.2	174	0.3	3	0.1	1	0.8	2	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	100,671	654	0.6	50,461	450	0.9	50,210	204	0.4	540	0.6	34	0.6	11	1.8	36	3.3
25 to 34 years.....	88,204	729	0.8	44,653	493	1.1	43,651	236	0.5	551	0.7	30	0.7	60	4.0	53	4.6
35 to 44 years.....	78,928	1,109	1.5	40,044	757	1.9	38,284	412	1.1	800	1.2	48	0.7	201	8.7	59	6.1
45 to 54 years.....	60,693	1,510	2.3	34,271	946	2.8	32,322	664	1.7	1,080	1.9	67	0.8	275	9.0	86	10.0
55 to 64 years.....	54,470	1,733	3.2	27,710	1,085	3.9	29,760	648	2.4	1,265	2.9	124	1.7	294	10.5	85	17.6
65 and over.....	62,312	3,505	5.6	30,797	1,835	6.0	31,615	1,070	5.3	2,570	5.1	315	3.9	414	11.8	109	40.0
<b>ILLINOIS</b>																	
Urban.....	4,795,187	123,236	2.6	2,367,492	55,944	2.4	2,357,695	67,292	2.9	6,505	0.4	4,612	0.3	99,024	9.1	7,863	3.0
10 to 14 years.....	477,542	555	0.1	230,104	206	0.1	238,438	259	0.1	250	0.1	233	0.1	15	0.2	29	0.7
15 to 24 years.....	1,017,666	4,662	0.5	488,970	2,335	0.5	528,617	2,324	0.4	658	0.1	1,009	0.2	1,695	2.0	298	0.6
25 to 34 years.....	1,011,060	14,480	1.4	503,373	6,186	1.2	508,287	8,300	1.6	741	0.2	874	0.3	9,074	5.0	1,454	1.4
35 to 44 years.....	931,164	35,109	3.8	432,845	15,829	3.3	448,319	19,370	4.3	953	0.3	845	0.3	30,677	11.4	1,420	2.5
45 to 54 years.....	632,716	31,047	4.9	332,724	15,180	4.6	299,932	15,897	5.3	1,024	0.5	543	0.3	27,303	11.4	1,651	5.0
55 to 64 years.....	379,673	18,946	5.0	190,801	8,723	4.6	188,772	10,223	5.4	1,001	0.9	480	0.5	15,884	10.4	1,351	10.7
65 and over.....	268,750	17,829	6.6	128,143	7,101	5.7	142,607	10,668	7.5	1,675	2.1	603	1.0	13,673	11.1	1,796	27.0
Rural-farm.....	789,758	9,130	1.2	425,155	5,945	1.4	368,601	3,185	0.9	5,919	1.0	1,066	0.7	1,589	4.5	550	12.6
10 to 14 years.....	112,151	191	0.2	57,090	114	0.2	54,181	77	0.1	172	0.2	14	0.1	1	0.4	5	0.8
15 to 24 years.....	172,343	715	0.4	97,550	509	0.5	76,793	206	0.3	558	0.4	60	0.3	52	4.3	36	3.6
25 to 34 years.....	123,433	793	0.6	62,671	554	0.9	60,782	239	0.4	589	0.6	88	0.4	74	2.9	40	7.2
35 to 44 years.....	131,789	1,262	1.0	67,789	866	1.3	64,000	390	0.6	807	0.9	112	0.4	204	4.3	77	11.8
45 to 54 years.....	109,746	1,624	1.5	59,414	1,096	1.8	50,332	528	1.0	96							



TABLE 18.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>MICHIGAN</b>																	
Urban.....	2, 074, 222	62, 737	2. 0	1, 381, 800	24, 555	1. 8	1, 392, 422	28, 182	2. 2	3, 144	0. 5	2, 918	0. 4	41, 224	6. 4	3, 797	2. 0
10 to 14 years.....	290, 070	308	0. 1	144, 603	175	0. 1	145, 407	133	0. 1	150	0. 1	106	0. 1	13	0. 1	23	0. 2
15 to 24 years.....	583, 134	2, 167	0. 4	284, 238	1, 113	0. 4	298, 896	1, 054	0. 4	500	0. 2	442	0. 2	722	1. 1	193	0. 7
25 to 34 years.....	618, 861	6, 836	1. 1	325, 823	2, 904	0. 9	293, 038	3, 932	1. 3	437	0. 2	428	0. 2	4, 018	3. 3	729	1. 7
35 to 44 years.....	534, 203	16, 070	3. 0	293, 735	7, 335	2. 5	240, 468	8, 735	3. 6	461	0. 3	585	0. 4	13, 725	7. 7	916	3. 1
45 to 54 years.....	327, 720	12, 500	3. 8	170, 524	6, 438	3. 6	151, 196	6, 062	4. 0	519	0. 5	504	0. 6	10, 419	8. 7	878	6. 0
55 to 64 years.....	182, 432	7, 104	3. 9	91, 636	3, 327	3. 6	90, 790	3, 777	4. 2	440	0. 7	403	0. 8	5, 657	8. 3	607	11. 7
65 and over.....	135, 570	7, 685	5. 7	63, 553	8, 227	5. 1	71, 716	4, 458	6. 2	596	1. 3	444	1. 5	6, 040	10. 3	539	25. 1
Rural-farm.....	618, 262	12, 420	2. 0	340, 748	7, 103	2. 1	277, 514	5, 317	1. 9	2, 008	0. 6	1, 921	1. 0	8, 143	9. 0	87	4. 5
10 to 14 years.....	93, 824	166	0. 2	48, 094	104	0. 2	44, 830	62	0. 1	95	0. 2	59	0. 2	2	0. 3	1	0. 4
15 to 24 years.....	131, 585	533	0. 4	76, 935	358	0. 5	54, 650	175	0. 3	271	0. 3	181	0. 4	45	1. 3	6	1. 7
25 to 34 years.....	75, 930	600	0. 9	40, 222	405	1. 0	35, 717	285	0. 8	210	0. 5	191	0. 7	251	4. 4	4	1. 0
35 to 44 years.....	96, 880	2, 337	2. 4	50, 253	1, 144	2. 3	46, 627	1, 193	2. 6	289	0. 6	395	1. 0	1, 658	9. 7	11	3. 8
45 to 54 years.....	92, 124	3, 041	3. 3	49, 940	1, 746	3. 5	42, 184	1, 295	3. 1	313	0. 8	435	1. 5	2, 280	9. 5	15	4. 5
55 to 64 years.....	60, 288	2, 456	3. 5	39, 441	1, 461	3. 7	29, 847	995	3. 3	311	1. 1	396	1. 9	1, 687	8. 8	22	8. 5
65 and over.....	53, 449	3, 189	5. 5	34, 852	1, 878	5. 4	23, 597	1, 311	5. 6	516	2. 1	323	2. 6	2, 267	10. 9	28	12. 6
Rural-nonfarm.....	599, 430	11, 643	1. 9	313, 847	6, 962	2. 2	286, 688	4, 681	1. 6	2, 950	0. 9	1, 849	1. 1	5, 667	6. 7	317	5. 0
10 to 14 years.....	71, 575	175	0. 2	36, 203	109	0. 3	35, 367	60	0. 2	112	0. 2	41	0. 2	4	0. 3	4	0. 8
15 to 24 years.....	120, 369	848	0. 7	60, 309	503	0. 8	60, 060	345	0. 6	452	0. 6	215	0. 6	66	1. 5	28	2. 4
25 to 34 years.....	113, 018	1, 246	1. 1	58, 782	773	1. 3	54, 236	473	0. 9	401	0. 6	287	0. 9	326	3. 0	71	4. 0
35 to 44 years.....	90, 310	2, 096	2. 1	54, 093	1, 260	2. 3	45, 217	836	1. 8	431	0. 9	348	1. 1	1, 107	6. 4	51	3. 9
45 to 54 years.....	77, 062	2, 160	2. 8	41, 846	1, 358	3. 2	35, 206	802	2. 3	430	1. 2	314	1. 4	1, 235	6. 9	60	7. 0
55 to 64 years.....	56, 704	1, 939	3. 4	30, 203	1, 162	3. 8	26, 556	777	2. 9	413	1. 6	286	1. 8	1, 053	7. 5	45	10. 1
65 and over.....	60, 872	3, 110	5. 1	32, 115	1, 763	5. 5	28, 757	1, 347	4. 7	654	2. 3	356	2. 8	1, 863	10. 0	56	18. 4
<b>WISCONSIN</b>																	
Urban.....	1, 280, 057	22, 998	1. 8	684, 721	10, 896	1. 7	645, 338	12, 112	1. 9	1, 151	0. 2	2, 671	0. 5	18, 430	7. 8	343	4. 2
10 to 14 years.....	133, 000	154	0. 1	66, 606	79	0. 1	66, 480	75	0. 1	86	0. 1	63	0. 1	3	0. 2	1	0. 1
15 to 24 years.....	277, 927	729	0. 3	131, 338	351	0. 3	149, 539	378	0. 3	202	0. 1	195	0. 2	251	1. 8	17	1. 1
25 to 34 years.....	260, 784	2, 071	0. 8	133, 124	971	0. 7	133, 060	1, 100	0. 8	170	0. 1	309	0. 3	1, 414	4. 4	45	1. 8
35 to 44 years.....	233, 029	5, 133	2. 2	120, 120	2, 539	2. 1	112, 069	2, 505	2. 3	211	0. 3	506	0. 5	4, 237	8. 5	79	4. 1
45 to 54 years.....	166, 632	5, 167	3. 1	85, 632	2, 762	3. 2	81, 009	2, 405	2. 9	165	0. 4	492	0. 7	4, 360	8. 0	80	9. 2
55 to 64 years.....	108, 067	3, 878	3. 6	53, 342	1, 757	3. 3	54, 725	2, 121	3. 9	123	0. 7	515	1. 1	3, 164	7. 9	48	13. 4
65 and over.....	93, 428	5, 845	6. 3	44, 439	2, 414	5. 4	48, 939	3, 431	7. 0	191	1. 2	589	1. 8	4, 936	10. 9	64	32. 0
Rural-farm.....	684, 388	11, 740	1. 7	379, 616	6, 495	1. 7	304, 772	5, 275	1. 7	1, 341	0. 4	3, 155	1. 1	6, 928	7. 7	7	2. 6
10 to 14 years.....	106, 369	185	0. 2	54, 778	103	0. 2	51, 591	82	0. 2	123	0. 2	67	0. 2	2	0. 6	1	0. 1
15 to 24 years.....	159, 103	511	0. 3	91, 769	301	0. 3	87, 894	150	0. 2	265	0. 3	190	0. 3	46	2. 0	1	0. 1
25 to 34 years.....	103, 355	631	0. 6	50, 740	410	0. 7	46, 595	235	0. 5	198	0. 3	298	0. 6	137	2. 8	1	0. 1
35 to 44 years.....	112, 219	1, 711	1. 5	59, 645	955	1. 6	52, 574	756	1. 4	232	0. 6	582	1. 0	866	6. 2	2	0. 1
45 to 54 years.....	91, 858	2, 365	2. 6	51, 077	1, 336	2. 6	40, 781	1, 019	2. 5	192	0. 9	695	1. 4	1, 423	6. 5	1	0. 1
55 to 64 years.....	62, 128	2, 440	3. 9	36, 400	1, 373	3. 8	25, 723	1, 067	4. 1	100	1. 5	702	2. 3	1, 400	7. 1	1	0. 1
65 and over.....	49, 033	3, 879	7. 9	29, 058	1, 916	6. 6	20, 625	1, 963	9. 5	163	2. 2	630	4. 1	2, 946	11. 5	1	0. 1
Rural-nonfarm.....	411, 979	9, 494	2. 3	210, 585	5, 393	2. 5	201, 384	4, 191	2. 1	1, 682	1. 0	2, 013	1. 3	4, 607	7. 9	41	9. 9
10 to 14 years.....	47, 042	284	0. 6	23, 561	166	0. 7	23, 481	118	0. 5	187	0. 5	71	0. 7	4	1. 3	2	0. 1
15 to 24 years.....	78, 441	665	0. 8	38, 105	393	1. 0	40, 336	267	0. 7	374	0. 7	210	0. 9	35	2. 0	4	0. 2
25 to 34 years.....	72, 500	781	1. 1	36, 534	437	1. 2	35, 966	344	1. 0	310	0. 8	219	0. 8	169	3. 7	6	5. 0
35 to 44 years.....	67, 413	1, 393	2. 1	35, 481	822	2. 3	31, 932	671	1. 8	323	1. 2	299	1. 0	671	7. 7	0	0. 1
45 to 54 years.....	53, 265	1, 646	3. 1	28, 017	1, 070	3. 8	25, 183	576	2. 3	238	1. 4	364	1. 5	872	8. 0	0	0. 1
55 to 64 years.....	43, 501	1, 529	3. 5	22, 586	851	3. 8	20, 915	678	3. 2	216	2. 1	365	1. 7	787	6. 9	8	0. 1
65 and over.....	40, 548	3, 163	6. 4	20, 122	1, 531	5. 9	23, 420	1, 632	7. 0	312	2. 8	483	2. 8	2, 064	10. 1	3	0. 1
<b>MINNESOTA</b>																	
Urban.....	1, 045, 409	13, 447	1. 3	511, 178	6, 576	1. 3	534, 231	6, 871	1. 3	1, 506	0. 4	2, 133	0. 5	9, 402	4. 4	148	1. 9
10 to 14 years.....	103, 253	253	0. 2	54, 355	148	0. 3	53, 003	105	0. 2	145	0. 2	102	0. 2	2	0. 2	1	0. 1
15 to 24 years.....	220, 365	745	0. 3	100, 652	424	0. 4	119, 713	321	0. 3	263	0. 3	378	0. 4	61	0. 7	3	0. 2
25 to 34 years.....	203, 869	1, 070	0. 5	97, 295	574	0. 6	111, 574	496	0. 4	245	0. 3	343	0. 3	393	1. 8	12	0. 8
35 to 44 years.....	199, 641	2, 631	1. 3	101, 166	1, 328	1. 3	98, 475	1, 203	1. 2	261	0. 4	306	0. 4	1, 776	3. 9	18	1. 0
45 to 54 years.....	130, 560	2, 718	1. 9	72, 329	1, 434	2. 0	67, 231	1, 284	1. 9	208	0. 6	325	0. 6	2, 120	4. 2	31	2. 1
55 to 64 years.....	90, 050	2, 355	2. 6	45, 816	1, 083	2. 4	44, 234	1, 272	2. 9	170	0. 9	285	0. 9	1, 860	4. 7	22	3. 0
65 and over.....	78, 122	3, 724	4. 8	30, 209	1, 562	4. 0	38, 823	2, 162	5. 6	187	1. 2	287	1. 6	3, 182	7. 4	60	14. 5
Rural-farm.....	693, 553	7, 324	1. 1	336, 272	3, 889	1. 0	307, 281	3, 385	1. 1	623	0. 3	1, 754	0. 5	4, 466	3. 9	7	4. 4
10 to 14 years.....	104, 899	188	0. 2	54, 113	87	0. 2	50, 736	81	0. 2	85	0. 1	70	0. 2	2	0. 4	1	0. 1
15 to 24 years.....	167, 925	507	0. 3	94, 457	326	0. 3	73, 468	181	0. 2	166	0. 2	188					

ILLITERACY

TABLE 18.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>IOWA</b>																	
Urban.....	816,228	7,276	0.9	395,861	3,682	0.9	420,867	3,594	0.9	2,298	0.4	840	0.4	2,883	4.2	587	4.7
10 to 14 years.....	81,000	145	0.2	41,127	83	0.2	40,773	62	0.2	110	0.2	20	0.2	42	1.5	7	0.9
15 to 24 years.....	166,187	504	0.3	76,948	275	0.4	89,239	207	0.3	207	0.2	61	0.2	101	3.0	41	1.7
25 to 34 years.....	153,070	899	0.6	72,941	463	0.6	80,129	436	0.5	355	0.3	107	0.3	684	5.8	81	3.2
35 to 44 years.....	143,970	1,485	1.0	71,606	804	1.1	72,364	681	0.9	303	0.4	136	0.3	657	4.7	114	5.6
45 to 54 years.....	113,266	1,420	1.3	56,124	794	1.4	57,142	626	1.1	386	0.6	163	0.5	410	3.0	124	11.1
55 to 64 years.....	82,532	1,031	1.2	40,310	533	1.3	42,222	498	1.2	297	0.7	107	0.6	896	4.6	202	27.5
65 and over.....	75,049	1,780	2.4	36,049	719	2.0	39,000	1,061	2.7	470	1.3	186	1.0	896	4.6	31	6.8
Rural-farm.....	753,348	4,146	0.6	409,154	2,581	0.6	344,194	1,614	0.5	1,588	0.3	812	0.4	1,591	2.9	1	0.3
10 to 14 years.....	108,162	154	0.1	55,698	82	0.1	52,464	72	0.1	120	0.1	27	0.2	76	3.1	1	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	177,867	419	0.2	98,214	208	0.3	79,053	121	0.2	254	0.2	74	0.2	111	2.1	2	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	133,788	417	0.3	70,452	209	0.4	63,336	148	0.2	183	0.2	81	0.2	170	1.7	1	0.4
35 to 44 years.....	126,941	536	0.4	66,784	321	0.5	60,157	215	0.4	180	0.3	141	0.3	246	1.9	4	4.4
45 to 54 years.....	98,841	648	0.7	54,308	438	0.8	44,473	210	0.5	210	0.5	162	0.4	298	2.5	8	8.8
55 to 64 years.....	64,044	671	1.0	37,670	437	1.2	26,368	234	0.9	209	0.7	151	0.7	688	5.7	16	16.0
65 and over.....	43,481	1,205	3.0	25,817	683	2.6	17,664	612	3.5	415	2.0	176	1.7	298	5.7	16	16.0
Rural-nonfarm.....	438,193	4,458	1.0	214,939	2,411	1.1	223,164	2,047	0.9	1,910	0.7	730	0.8	1,458	3.5	159	11.5
10 to 14 years.....	45,758	124	0.3	22,803	60	0.3	22,955	55	0.2	101	0.3	17	0.3	4	0.6	8	3.3
15 to 24 years.....	80,655	284	0.4	37,787	160	0.4	42,868	124	0.3	188	0.3	57	0.4	32	1.6	10	4.3
25 to 34 years.....	68,428	347	0.5	33,129	197	0.6	35,209	150	0.4	178	0.4	70	0.4	162	3.5	21	0.4
35 to 44 years.....	64,885	539	0.8	32,362	330	1.0	30,523	203	0.6	203	0.6	107	0.5	204	3.1	36	15.7
45 to 54 years.....	58,831	663	1.1	29,398	403	1.4	29,433	290	0.9	282	0.9	113	0.8	238	2.0	20	18.7
55 to 64 years.....	53,363	721	1.4	26,337	393	1.5	27,026	328	1.2	301	1.1	132	0.7	823	4.4	49	31.2
65 and over.....	65,709	1,739	2.6	32,867	831	2.5	32,842	908	2.8	635	2.0	223	1.5	823	4.4	49	31.2
<b>MISSOURI</b>																	
Urban.....	1,570,246	26,838	1.7	794,313	12,830	1.7	814,933	14,008	1.7	5,930	0.6	1,212	0.4	9,490	7.8	9,487	6.5
10 to 14 years.....	138,302	191	0.1	68,826	107	0.2	69,476	84	0.1	127	0.1	10	0.1	2	0.3	42	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	332,912	1,390	0.4	154,048	746	0.5	178,804	645	0.4	655	0.3	102	0.2	125	1.7	417	1.5
25 to 34 years.....	330,457	2,934	0.9	168,112	1,486	0.9	172,345	1,448	0.8	728	0.3	118	0.2	812	4.6	1,070	5.2
35 to 44 years.....	296,741	5,442	1.8	146,800	2,664	1.8	150,342	2,778	1.8	903	0.5	152	0.3	2,477	9.7	2,104	9.5
45 to 54 years.....	225,400	6,211	2.8	113,070	3,165	2.8	112,306	3,046	2.7	1,069	0.9	180	0.3	2,732	10.2	1,700	18.2
55 to 64 years.....	144,815	4,078	3.2	71,723	2,210	3.1	73,092	2,468	3.4	970	1.4	228	0.5	1,711	8.3	2,412	40.5
65 and over.....	108,770	5,947	5.5	51,115	2,440	4.8	57,664	3,507	6.1	1,400	2.7	400	1.5	1,620	7.4	4,004	17.8
Rural-farm.....	373,598	24,917	6.7	16,328	3.6	406,495	8,089	2.1	18,785	2.5	1,819	1.8	737	5.7	4,004	17.8	
10 to 14 years.....	125,839	700	0.6	65,122	450	0.7	60,717	260	0.4	555	0.5	8	0.2	4	1.7	141	4.0
15 to 24 years.....	196,834	2,770	1.4	100,520	1,057	1.0	90,314	810	0.9	2,162	1.2	28	0.4	9	1.8	584	17.2
25 to 34 years.....	120,668	2,680	2.2	65,087	1,864	2.9	64,581	1,160	1.8	1,074	1.7	44	0.5	62	5.0	730	20.2
35 to 44 years.....	132,983	3,650	2.8	67,612	2,484	3.7	65,071	1,430	2.6	2,743	2.4	105	0.8	128	6.2	688	22.0
45 to 54 years.....	110,142	4,331	3.9	63,087	2,901	4.6	56,055	1,430	2.6	3,204	3.4	216	1.4	140	4.4	551	30.5
55 to 64 years.....	91,470	4,291	4.7	51,747	2,838	5.5	30,723	1,453	3.7	3,234	4.5	350	2.4	384	7.5	702	51.4
65 and over.....	77,547	6,472	8.3	45,701	3,710	8.1	31,846	2,753	8.6	4,821	8.0	564	5.2	384	7.5	702	51.4
Rural-nonfarm.....	531,558	16,159	3.0	265,721	9,105	3.4	285,835	7,045	2.7	11,109	2.5	897	1.6	956	6.6	3,001	15.2
10 to 14 years.....	60,917	439	0.7	30,006	262	0.9	30,311	177	0.6	383	0.7	20	0.8	11	1.8	34	1.5
15 to 24 years.....	110,459	1,642	1.4	53,723	1,008	1.9	56,736	534	0.9	1,282	1.3	51	0.9	48	3.2	161	3.9
25 to 34 years.....	94,053	1,815	1.9	46,475	1,146	2.5	47,578	969	1.4	1,350	1.7	40	0.6	197	8.1	386	12.0
35 to 44 years.....	84,620	2,267	2.7	43,372	1,389	3.2	41,248	878	2.1	1,547	2.3	84	0.8	225	7.9	500	17.6
45 to 54 years.....	68,823	2,027	3.8	35,127	1,523	4.3	33,096	1,104	3.3	1,770	3.3	113	1.1	146	5.6	533	27.5
55 to 64 years.....	53,853	2,570	4.8	27,141	1,369	5.0	26,712	1,291	4.7	1,683	4.2	202	2.2	328	7.6	1,047	54.5
65 and over.....	58,199	4,788	8.2	28,917	2,362	8.1	29,282	2,426	8.3	3,035	7.0	375	4.5	328	7.6	1,047	54.5
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>																	
Urban.....	91,735	1,158	1.3	44,350	582	1.3	47,385	578	1.2	185	0.5	283	0.7	607	4.0	4	2.0
10 to 14 years.....	10,515	88	0.8	5,073	49	1.0	5,442	30	0.7	35	0.5	52	1.4	1	0.3	1	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	22,576	196	0.9	9,868	124	1.3	12,708	72	0.6	64	0.6	98	0.9	9	1.9	1	0.2
25 to 34 years.....	18,960	148	0.8	8,700	92	1.1	10,280	56	0.5	24	0.3	53	0.5	34	1.3	1	0.2
35 to 44 years.....	16,288	170	1.0	8,280	92	1.1	8,008	73	1.0	12	0.2	37	0.5	101	3.5	2	0.2
45 to 54 years.....	11,302	101	1.7	6,022	89	1.5	5,300	102	1.9	14	0.4	20	0.5	140	4.0	1	0.2
55 to 64 years.....	6,646	151	2.3	3,555	60	1.7	3,091	61	2.9	10	0.6	10	0.5	125	4.2	1	0.2
65 and over.....	5,294	214	4.0	2,767	76	2.7	2,527	138	5.5	6	0.5	13	1.3	191	6.3	1	0.2
Rural-farm.....	300,171	4,818	1.6	168,558	2,338	1.4	181,615	2,276	1.7	207	0.3	735	0.5	2,786	4.5	3	0.2
10 to 14 years.....	50,571	131	0.3	26,126	71	0.3	24,445	60	0.2	33	0.2	60	0.2	1	0.3	1	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	83,776	324	0.4	46,248	211	0.5	37,528	113	0.3	60	0.2	151	0.3	42	1.0	1	0.2
25 to 34 years.....	49,855	513	1.0	28,230	275	1.0	21,619	288	1.1	25	0.2	182	0.6	211	3.1	1	0.2
35 to 44 years.....	44,855	846	1.9	24,082	400	1.6	19,877	437	2.2	28	0.3	165	0.7	565	4.2	2	0.2
45 to 54 years.....	36,392	925	2.5	21,300	401	2.2	15,056	464	3.1	17	0.3	94	0.7	706	4.1	1	0.2
55 to 64 years.....	21,071	787	3.7	13,266	302	3.0	7,806	395	5.1	18	0.6	52	1.0	538	4.4	1	0.2
65 and over.....	13,562	1,084	8.0	8,312	517	6.2	5,250	567	10.8	26	1						

TABLE 18.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>																	
Urban.....	107,382	552	0.5	52,538	255	0.5	54,846	297	0.5	62	0.1	85	0.2	384	3.4	7	2.4
10 to 14 years.....	11,788	10	0.1	5,821	4	0.1	5,967	6	0.1	7	0.1	3	0.1	1	0.2		
15 to 24 years.....	24,461	18	0.1	10,999	14	0.1	13,462	4	0.1	6	0.1	8	0.1				
25 to 34 years.....	21,536	43	0.2	10,215	24	0.2	11,321	19	0.2	11	0.1	14	0.2	12	1.0		
35 to 44 years.....	19,283	99	0.5	9,751	49	0.5	9,532	50	0.5	16	0.2	21	0.3	60	2.8	1	
45 to 54 years.....	13,738	111	0.8	7,199	55	0.8	6,539	56	0.9	8	0.1	13	0.3	80	3.5	2	
55 to 64 years.....	8,680	109	1.3	4,453	48	1.1	4,233	61	1.4	3	0.1	15	0.5	89	4.0	1	
65 and over.....	7,802	161	2.1	4,041	60	1.5	3,761	101	2.7	11	0.4	11	0.5	135	4.9	3	
Rural-farm.....	296,741	4,457	1.5	164,724	2,123	1.3	132,017	2,334	1.8	314	0.2	563	0.5	1,337	3.7	3	1.6
10 to 14 years.....	46,603	116	0.2	24,085	61	0.3	22,518	55	0.2	42	0.1	24	0.2				
15 to 24 years.....	74,776	292	0.4	40,927	168	0.4	33,849	94	0.3	70	0.2	84	0.3	28	1.0		
25 to 34 years.....	53,366	335	0.6	29,268	183	0.6	24,098	152	0.6	50	0.3	110	0.4	85	2.4		
35 to 44 years.....	50,552	544	1.1	28,059	204	0.7	22,463	280	1.2	47	0.3	155	0.6	222	3.1	1	
45 to 54 years.....	30,129	760	2.1	20,943	352	1.7	15,181	408	2.7	33	0.3	110	0.7	270	3.0	2	
55 to 64 years.....	20,636	938	4.5	12,474	420	3.4	8,162	518	6.3	30	0.6	60	0.8	282	3.0		
65 and over.....	14,522	1,492	10.3	8,539	670	7.6	5,688	822	14.5	35	1.0	43	1.5	452	6.5		
Rural-nonfarm.....	139,441	1,754	1.3	70,487	813	1.2	68,964	941	1.4	330	0.5	205	0.6	701	3.0	2	
10 to 14 years.....	17,001	73	0.3	8,432	39	0.5	8,569	34	0.4	40	0.3	17	0.5				
15 to 24 years.....	29,556	101	0.5	14,014	81	0.6	15,942	80	0.5	78	0.4	48	0.5	2	0.5		
25 to 34 years.....	23,965	155	0.6	11,787	89	0.8	12,178	66	0.5	46	0.4	45	0.5	23	2.1	1	
35 to 44 years.....	22,643	224	1.0	11,086	131	1.1	10,902	108	0.9	57	0.6	59	0.6	74	3.3	1	
45 to 54 years.....	17,821	224	1.2	9,562	115	1.2	8,359	109	1.3	32	0.5	45	0.6	89	2.6		
55 to 64 years.....	13,228	264	2.0	7,057	100	1.4	6,171	164	2.7	25	0.6	26	0.6	138	3.3		
65 and over.....	14,586	624	4.3	7,809	250	3.2	6,717	374	5.6	41	0.9	22	0.7	373	5.6		
<b>NEBRASKA</b>																	
Urban.....	402,328	5,688	1.4	195,948	2,458	1.3	206,480	3,235	1.6	555	0.2	276	0.3	3,909	8.0	405	3.7
10 to 14 years.....	41,068	58	0.1	20,444	24	0.1	20,624	34	0.2	41	0.1	7	0.1				
15 to 24 years.....	87,194	225	0.3	40,477	127	0.3	46,717	98	0.2	48	0.1	40	0.2				
25 to 34 years.....	78,702	564	0.7	37,305	238	0.6	41,307	325	0.8	60	0.1	34	0.1	35	1.5	15	0.8
35 to 44 years.....	73,628	1,241	1.7	36,866	511	1.4	36,762	730	2.0	67	0.2	42	0.2	235	4.2	38	1.5
45 to 54 years.....	53,724	1,310	2.4	27,098	611	2.3	26,626	600	2.0	67	0.3	50	0.3	928	6.6	67	2.6
55 to 64 years.....	35,210	904	2.8	17,523	428	2.5	17,082	500	3.1	75	0.5	42	0.4	978	5.5	105	5.8
65 and over.....	32,417	1,283	4.0	16,131	606	3.1	16,286	777	4.8	109	1.1	46	0.8	785	8.4	63	8.8
Rural-farm.....	450,856	3,868	0.7	245,424	1,849	0.8	204,932	1,517	0.7	690	0.3	633	0.4	1,617	4.1	5	3.3
10 to 14 years.....	67,587	97	0.1	34,019	55	0.2	32,608	42	0.1	63	0.1	21	0.2				
15 to 24 years.....	113,861	309	0.3	61,808	182	0.3	61,965	127	0.2	137	0.2	86	0.3	1	0.8		
25 to 34 years.....	82,430	433	0.5	43,690	210	0.5	38,740	214	0.6	109	0.3	108	0.3	43	2.9		
35 to 44 years.....	76,672	570	0.7	40,896	318	0.8	35,776	252	0.7	85	0.3	147	0.4	113	3.4		
45 to 54 years.....	55,366	642	1.2	30,945	383	1.2	24,421	250	1.1	88	0.4	138	0.6	250	4.1		
55 to 64 years.....	32,653	550	1.7	19,638	309	1.6	13,015	241	1.9	77	0.6	78	0.8	343	3.5	1	
65 and over.....	21,622	762	3.5	13,330	381	2.9	8,292	381	4.6	104	1.2	55	1.4	337	3.5	1	
Rural-nonfarm.....	253,455	3,671	1.4	128,403	1,822	1.4	127,052	1,849	1.5	1,141	0.7	491	0.8	1,395	5.3	40	0.6
10 to 14 years.....	27,684	116	0.4	13,810	63	0.5	13,874	63	0.4	85	0.4	22	0.6				
15 to 24 years.....	51,833	345	0.7	24,713	202	0.8	27,120	143	0.5	177	0.4	63	0.6				
25 to 34 years.....	42,830	440	1.0	21,101	254	1.2	21,738	189	0.9	150	0.5	69	0.5	15	3.0	1	
35 to 44 years.....	39,367	555	1.4	19,866	311	1.6	19,501	244	1.3	169	0.7	109	0.8	34	2.7	9	
45 to 54 years.....	32,416	528	1.6	16,468	254	1.6	15,948	264	1.7	169	1.0	109	0.8	122	4.7	10	
55 to 64 years.....	26,961	550	2.0	13,531	264	2.0	13,430	296	2.2	148	1.1	65	0.9	178	4.3	7	
65 and over.....	32,155	1,126	3.5	16,805	466	2.8	15,350	600	4.3	237	1.6	69	1.3	287	4.0	5	
<b>KANSAS</b>																	
Urban.....	601,828	8,134	1.4	291,636	3,791	1.3	309,892	4,343	1.4	1,839	0.4	353	0.4	1,481	0.4	2,318	5.5
10 to 14 years.....	61,695	113	0.2	30,435	65	0.2	30,660	53	0.2	75	0.1	6	0.1				
15 to 24 years.....	131,002	590	0.4	61,143	292	0.5	69,859	294	0.4	218	0.2	20	0.2	18	2.0	65	0.8
25 to 34 years.....	118,271	1,059	0.9	56,601	483	0.9	61,670	576	0.9	188	0.2	42	0.3	78	3.8	140	1.6
35 to 44 years.....	105,035	1,567	1.5	51,650	770	1.5	53,388	797	1.5	271	0.4	61	0.4	342	8.2	245	3.0
45 to 54 years.....	81,574	1,415	1.7	40,792	739	1.8	40,782	676	1.7	282	0.5	55	0.4	341	7.3	385	5.9
55 to 64 years.....	54,672	1,212	2.2	27,124	583	2.1	27,848	629	2.3	266	0.7	52	0.5	205	5.7	484	13.7
65 and over.....	49,510	2,160	4.4	23,699	854	3.6	25,811	1,312	5.1	536	1.7	108	1.4	434	6.5	691	37.1
Rural-farm.....	553,355	3,794	0.7	297,550	2,242	0.8	255,805	1,552	0.6	1,683	0.4	621	0.5	1,200	4.0	102	5.4
10 to 14 years.....	80,563	105	0.1	41,856	60	0.1	38,712	45	0.1	86	0.1	15	0.2				
15 to 24 years.....	130,438	356	0.3	70,588	237	0.3	69,870	119	0.2	246	0.2	72	0.4	13	1.9	9	1.1
25 to 34 years.....	87,957	303	0.3	44,957	198	0.4	43,000	105	0.2	170	0.3	67	0.3	33	2.0	9	2.2
35 to 44 years.....	89,729	454	0.5	46,582	273	0.6	43,168	181	0.4	190	0.3	99	0.4	112	3.4	15	2.5
45 to 54 years.....	74,762	682	0.9	40,436	411	1.0	34,325	271	0.8	235	0.5	158	0.8	232	4.0	24	4.5
55 to 64 years.....	51,373	742	1.4	28,907	450	1.5	21,466	292	1.4	242	0.8	100	0.9	318	4.6	35	8.8
65 and over.....	39,428	1,150	3.0	23,208	612	2.6	15,220	538	3.5	413	1.7	100	1.6	492	6.3	69	27.8
Rural-nonfarm.....	364,679	6,752	1.9	183,062	3,995	2.1	176,617	2,757	1.6	2,192	0.8	414	0.8	1,432	7.1	718	7.8
10 to 14 years.....	39,371	177	0.4	19,843	113	0.6	19,528	64	0.3	137	0.4	11	0.4				
15 to 24 years.....	75,672	376	0.5	37,443	594	1.6	38,120	282	0.7	323	0.5	45	0.5	0	1.2	28	1.6

# ILLITERACY

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**TABLE 18.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY STATES: 1930—Continued**

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>DELAWARE</b>																	
Urban.....	102,927	3,046	3.5	51,294	1,781	3.4	51,633	1,915	3.7	274	0.6	81	0.4	2,103	16.1	1,169	9.2
10 to 14 years.....	11,241	11	0.1	5,554	6	0.1	5,887	5	0.1	5	0.1	3	0.1	32	3.5	3	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	21,765	137	0.6	10,701	63	0.6	11,004	74	0.7	23	0.2	22	0.4	32	10.0	60	2.4
25 to 34 years.....	20,230	422	2.1	10,256	179	1.7	9,983	243	2.4	22	0.2	20	0.0	232	18.4	146	5.1
35 to 44 years.....	19,033	994	5.2	9,789	481	4.9	9,244	513	5.5	37	0.4	13	0.5	699	20.7	233	8.6
45 to 54 years.....	14,006	618	4.4	7,107	449	6.3	6,890	469	6.8	46	0.6	9	0.5	585	19.2	275	14.5
55 to 64 years.....	9,166	608	6.6	4,409	301	6.7	4,097	307	7.5	54	1.1	4	0.3	341	15.8	209	22.4
65 and over.....	7,395	556	7.5	3,850	282	7.5	4,039	303	7.5	87	2.0	10	0.0	214	15.8	242	38.0
Rural-farm.....	37,140	1,767	4.8	19,896	1,105	5.5	17,144	662	3.9	705	2.4	11	0.6	143	11.5	908	17.5
10 to 14 years.....	5,391	18	0.3	2,848	15	0.5	2,543	3	0.1	11	0.3	1	0.2	2	5.4	108	7.0
15 to 24 years.....	8,358	106	1.3	4,045	115	2.8	3,713	51	1.4	55	0.9	2	1.0	8	10.8	108	14.5
25 to 34 years.....	5,287	168	3.2	2,695	104	3.9	2,592	64	2.5	50	1.2	1	1.1	32	10.8	134	18.7
35 to 44 years.....	5,816	267	4.6	2,959	167	5.6	2,857	100	3.5	99	2.1	2	1.1	39	14.0	190	28.0
45 to 54 years.....	5,393	372	6.9	2,823	245	8.7	2,540	127	5.0	140	3.3	3	1.4	32	10.4	164	38.3
55 to 64 years.....	3,747	333	8.9	2,184	208	9.5	1,503	125	8.0	140	4.9	1	0.6	28	20.2	195	55.6
65 and over.....	3,160	441	13.9	1,830	249	13.6	1,336	192	14.4	210	8.3	2	1.6	34	20.2	195	55.6
Rural-nonfarm.....	59,799	2,392	4.2	28,927	1,924	6.6	27,782	1,068	3.8	796	1.9	29	0.7	146	6.0	1,419	16.3
10 to 14 years.....	5,982	38	0.6	2,920	18	0.6	3,053	20	0.7	24	0.6	3	0.6	2	1.0	10	4.5
15 to 24 years.....	11,172	152	1.4	5,740	92	1.6	5,423	60	1.1	56	0.7	4	0.4	10	3.7	46	8.7
25 to 34 years.....	10,672	217	2.1	5,474	130	2.4	5,098	87	1.7	53	0.7	1	0.1	13	7.3	238	16.2
35 to 44 years.....	9,341	360	3.9	4,901	226	4.6	4,440	134	3.0	78	1.2	6	0.9	40	8.0	319	27.3
45 to 54 years.....	7,702	496	6.4	3,989	250	6.3	3,803	216	5.7	132	2.4	4	0.7	24	9.9	256	30.1
55 to 64 years.....	6,089	415	7.3	2,854	215	7.5	2,835	200	7.1	130	3.1	5	1.2	24	6.5	368	56.5
65 and over.....	6,117	712	11.6	3,006	301	12.0	3,111	351	11.3	322	6.8	6	1.5	21	6.5	368	56.5
<b>MARYLAND</b>																	
Urban.....	806,961	24,560	3.0	394,729	11,668	3.0	412,232	12,897	3.1	3,153	0.7	1,054	0.7	10,161	13.0	10,101	7.7
10 to 14 years.....	83,217	145	0.2	41,165	74	0.2	42,052	71	0.2	60	0.1	21	0.1	2	0.4	56	0.5
15 to 24 years.....	176,227	1,277	0.7	85,033	693	0.8	90,194	584	0.6	248	0.2	93	0.3	131	2.5	794	2.7
25 to 34 years.....	167,627	3,090	1.8	82,860	1,802	2.2	84,677	1,494	1.8	871	0.4	140	0.5	843	6.4	1,722	5.3
35 to 44 years.....	148,438	5,322	3.6	74,661	2,598	3.5	73,777	2,724	3.7	494	0.6	177	0.8	2,497	13.0	2,137	7.9
45 to 54 years.....	108,813	6,532	6.0	53,604	2,939	5.5	55,119	2,893	5.3	554	1.0	161	0.9	2,647	15.2	2,166	12.6
55 to 64 years.....	88,881	4,807	5.4	33,047	1,896	5.7	35,834	2,411	6.7	557	1.6	167	1.1	2,163	17.6	1,420	19.4
65 and over.....	61,494	4,753	7.7	22,601	2,007	8.9	28,893	2,660	9.2	845	3.3	304	2.7	1,805	18.9	1,731	37.4
Rural-farm.....	184,902	10,156	5.5	88,958	6,499	7.3	85,944	3,687	4.3	3,392	2.4	132	1.5	397	10.3	6,235	19.0
10 to 14 years.....	28,698	257	0.9	14,872	165	1.1	13,820	92	0.7	80	0.4	3	0.0	3	1.9	975	10.9
15 to 24 years.....	43,570	1,314	3.0	24,520	977	4.0	19,063	337	1.8	323	1.0	13	0.7	18	5.7	828	17.8
25 to 34 years.....	25,980	1,217	4.7	13,431	704	5.2	12,568	423	3.4	301	1.8	10	1.0	8	8.8	653	21.7
35 to 44 years.....	27,472	1,003	3.6	13,860	1,027	7.4	13,012	576	4.4	562	2.7	12	1.0	70	8.0	1,208	28.6
45 to 54 years.....	25,370	1,989	7.8	13,278	1,260	9.6	12,101	720	6.0	654	3.5	21	1.5	106	11.0	672	36.5
55 to 64 years.....	18,704	1,681	9.0	10,530	1,045	9.9	8,284	636	7.7	599	4.3	31	2.4	79	9.8	1,174	57.8
65 and over.....	14,928	2,083	14.0	8,405	1,215	14.5	6,523	898	13.8	811	7.4	44	3.7	114	14.5	1,972	57.8
Rural-nonfarm.....	332,378	15,204	4.6	172,123	8,835	5.1	160,255	6,369	4.0	5,016	2.2	455	1.5	991	7.8	8,737	15.7
10 to 14 years.....	40,698	406	1.0	20,878	249	1.2	19,829	157	0.8	225	0.7	42	1.5	1	0.8	138	1.8
15 to 24 years.....	72,844	1,803	2.5	38,404	1,147	3.0	34,389	650	1.9	592	1.1	94	1.7	12	1.6	1,105	7.7
25 to 34 years.....	63,090	2,003	3.2	32,914	1,252	3.8	30,170	751	2.5	677	1.5	50	1.0	120	5.7	1,148	11.3
35 to 44 years.....	55,762	2,357	4.2	29,205	1,432	4.9	26,567	650	2.5	704	2.0	52	0.9	245	8.0	1,206	15.6
45 to 54 years.....	43,153	2,719	6.3	22,193	1,426	6.4	20,990	1,173	5.6	780	2.8	50	1.3	233	8.6	1,640	22.8
55 to 64 years.....	29,932	2,401	8.0	15,260	1,399	9.2	14,672	1,002	6.8	747	3.8	52	1.4	161	8.0	1,440	32.5
65 and over.....	26,550	3,454	13.0	13,024	1,709	13.6	13,526	1,685	12.5	1,220	6.8	100	3.3	195	9.8	1,939	55.0
<b>DIST. OF COLUMBIA</b> (Wholly urban; see Table 10)																	
<b>VIRGINIA</b>																	
Urban.....	643,286	32,487	5.1	307,733	15,652	5.1	335,553	16,835	5.0	7,113	1.7	122	0.4	1,099	7.2	24,071	13.9
10 to 14 years.....	69,054	428	0.6	33,781	239	0.7	35,323	189	0.5	172	0.4	7	0.2	27	2.8	2,859	1.3
15 to 24 years.....	155,584	3,302	2.1	72,555	1,909	2.6	83,029	1,393	1.7	887	0.8	21	0.3	109	4.2	4,060	11.0
25 to 34 years.....	135,948	5,334	3.9	64,637	2,809	4.3	71,311	2,525	3.5	1,140	1.3	7	0.1	269	6.6	5,161	15.1
35 to 44 years.....	114,975	6,716	5.8	55,963	3,225	5.8	59,012	3,491	5.9	1,260	1.7	14	0.3	295	8.5	5,248	21.8
45 to 54 years.....	85,132	6,951	8.2	42,054	3,435	8.2	43,078	3,516	8.2	1,376	2.0	22	0.7	213	9.4	3,802	31.7
55 to 64 years.....	45,607	4,586	10.0	23,784	2,089	8.8	24,823	2,497	10.1	1,035	3.1	35	1.7	187	11.5	3,622	55.4
65 and over.....	33,414	5,079	15.2	14,751	1,917	13.0	18,663	3,162	16.9	1,229	5.3	22	1.7	137	11.5	3,622	55.4
Rural-farm.....	714,318	78,882	11.0	369,208	48,986	13.2	345,115	29,978	8.7	38,984	7.2	122	2.1	265	8.6	41,888	22.0
10 to 14 years.....	127,614	4,974	3.9	65,612	3,126	4.8	62,002	1,848	3.0	2,243	2.0	4	0.4	2	1.5	7,440	14.1
15 to 24 years.....	180,550	13,686	7.6	90,278	9,860	10.9	87,272	3,825	4.4	6,186	4.7	20	1.5	10	4.0	4,879	21.6
25 to 34 years.....	95,478	9,546	10.0	45,806	6,080	13.3	49,672	3,465	7.0	4,048	6.5	3	0.4	49	8.0	6,157	25.1
35 to 44 years.....	97,298	11,787	12.1	47,054	7,118	15.1	50,244	4,869	9.7	5,553	7.8	12	1.6	77	10.0	7,333	31.5
45 to 54 years.....	90,894	13,860	15.2	47,101	8,588	18.2	43,793	5,272	12.0	6,412	9.7	21	2.5	67	10.0	5,713	40.2
55 to 64 years.....	63,193	11,156	17.7	34,953	6,710	19.2	28,240	4,446	1								

POPULATION

TABLE 18.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>																	
Urban.....	399,097	9,507	2.4	194,900	5,075	2.6	201,197	4,432	2.2	4,234	1.4	218	0.6	3,095	15.4	1,939	7.5
10 to 14 years.....	45,073	189	0.4	22,388	97	0.4	22,685	72	0.3	151	0.4	9	0.2	2	0.9	7	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	94,580	880	0.9	43,706	545	1.2	50,874	341	0.7	656	0.8	44	0.5	48	3.6	132	2.2
25 to 34 years.....	83,408	1,374	1.6	40,864	763	1.9	42,604	611	1.4	611	0.9	33	0.6	383	10.5	344	5.5
35 to 44 years.....	69,366	2,336	3.4	35,209	1,254	3.6	34,067	1,082	3.2	718	1.4	21	0.4	1,125	19.0	463	8.5
45 to 54 years.....	51,688	2,073	4.0	26,846	1,132	4.2	24,842	941	3.8	744	1.9	30	0.6	900	19.3	395	11.3
55 to 64 years.....	30,240	1,308	4.3	15,610	673	4.3	14,624	635	4.3	620	2.8	29	0.7	394	16.7	262	17.0
65 and over.....	21,422	1,351	6.3	10,055	608	6.0	11,367	743	6.5	731	4.7	50	1.5	242	12.8	328	37.8
Rural-farm.....	338,002	18,039	5.3	178,881	10,673	6.0	159,121	7,366	4.6	17,035	5.2	159	3.0	336	19.4	507	17.6
10 to 14 years.....	59,220	843	1.4	30,628	480	1.6	28,598	368	1.3	797	1.4	1	0.1	5	5.0	45	9.0
15 to 24 years.....	87,736	2,359	2.7	48,277	1,681	3.5	39,459	678	1.7	2,272	2.6	8	0.0	5	5.0	74	9.7
25 to 34 years.....	43,642	1,797	4.1	21,754	1,124	5.2	21,788	673	3.1	1,720	4.0	5	1.4	21	15.2	51	13.2
35 to 44 years.....	43,700	2,445	5.6	21,389	1,490	6.8	22,811	1,085	4.4	2,242	5.3	18	3.3	112	23.9	72	18.6
45 to 54 years.....	43,176	3,372	7.8	22,605	1,972	8.7	20,871	1,400	6.8	3,138	7.6	21	2.6	121	25.5	92	24.5
55 to 64 years.....	32,990	3,045	9.3	18,320	1,795	9.8	14,364	1,247	8.7	2,891	9.2	44	4.0	41	16.3	69	27.1
65 and over.....	27,800	4,161	15.0	15,838	2,151	13.6	11,971	2,010	16.8	3,058	15.0	62	6.5	36	11.9	104	47.5
Rural-nonfarm.....	667,653	34,946	6.2	299,619	21,043	7.0	288,094	13,903	5.2	20,388	4.6	444	1.5	6,357	21.7	7,727	12.6
10 to 14 years.....	88,966	941	1.1	44,746	553	1.2	44,220	888	2.0	811	1.1	23	0.2	1	0.3	106	1.4
15 to 24 years.....	147,005	4,024	2.7	72,208	2,496	3.5	74,797	1,528	2.0	3,176	2.6	108	1.1	90	4.8	640	4.4
25 to 34 years.....	120,380	6,002	5.0	62,792	3,825	6.1	67,594	2,177	3.8	3,427	3.6	67	2.1	737	13.3	1,759	11.3
35 to 44 years.....	93,724	8,415	9.0	53,888	5,284	9.9	40,336	3,131	7.8	3,761	5.5	45	1.9	2,500	22.9	2,000	16.7
45 to 54 years.....	61,262	7,217	11.8	35,693	4,474	12.6	25,659	2,743	10.7	3,555	7.8	59	3.1	2,025	28.9	1,575	22.0
55 to 64 years.....	32,143	4,095	12.7	18,241	2,329	12.8	13,907	1,766	12.7	2,563	9.9	53	3.5	669	29.2	810	32.6
65 and over.....	23,812	4,209	17.7	12,431	2,063	16.6	11,381	2,140	18.9	3,075	15.3	80	7.1	325	28.7	710	52.4
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>																	
Urban.....	637,036	43,802	6.9	298,101	20,945	7.0	339,935	22,957	6.8	10,979	2.6	41	0.5	339	5.6	32,433	16.5
10 to 14 years.....	77,286	608	0.8	37,950	394	1.0	39,336	274	0.7	159	0.3	1	0.1	1	3.8	507	2.1
15 to 24 years.....	173,549	6,501	3.8	76,483	3,694	4.8	97,066	2,809	3.0	1,317	1.2	2	0.1	15	5.5	5,256	9.0
25 to 34 years.....	146,978	9,119	6.2	68,223	4,835	7.1	78,755	4,284	5.4	2,003	2.1	7	0.4	70	5.5	7,033	15.3
35 to 44 years.....	105,910	8,847	8.4	51,629	4,121	8.0	54,281	4,728	8.7	2,263	3.6	3	0.2	106	6.3	6,460	20.2
45 to 54 years.....	70,592	8,205	11.6	34,463	3,659	10.6	36,189	4,546	12.6	2,210	4.6	16	1.3	61	6.2	5,913	29.1
55 to 64 years.....	36,815	5,180	14.1	17,068	2,237	12.5	18,867	2,949	15.6	1,503	5.8	8	1.0	50	6.2	3,622	39.0
65 and over.....	24,714	5,011	20.3	10,903	1,831	16.8	13,811	3,180	23.0	1,507	8.5	4	0.8	30	5.4	3,468	58.0
Rural-farm.....	1,153,659	141,947	12.3	599,213	82,933	14.1	584,446	59,014	10.5	69,082	7.4	69	4.2	34	4.4	79,761	32.9
10 to 14 years.....	222,694	7,301	3.3	114,692	4,620	3.9	108,002	2,871	2.7	2,167	1.5	1	0.4	1	3.8	4,934	6.0
15 to 24 years.....	335,937	28,240	8.4	173,000	19,690	11.3	162,091	8,659	5.3	8,748	4.0	3	1.0	1	15.7	18,774	10.7
25 to 34 years.....	170,836	20,805	12.2	81,247	12,697	15.6	89,589	8,108	9.1	7,651	6.4	2	0.9	4	12.6	12,655	25.5
35 to 44 years.....	152,531	21,781	14.3	78,399	11,752	16.0	79,132	10,009	12.6	6,257	8.5	6	2.5	9	4.0	11,995	28.0
45 to 54 years.....	129,473	24,836	19.2	67,956	13,904	20.5	61,522	10,932	17.8	11,348	12.3	14	5.8	6	3.5	13,016	30.3
55 to 64 years.....	78,010	18,314	23.2	44,400	10,356	23.3	34,510	7,968	23.1	8,944	15.4	14	7.1	5	3.5	9,098	45.8
65 and over.....	63,714	20,493	32.2	34,306	10,609	29.4	29,408	10,424	35.4	10,915	22.3	20	15.4	9	7.5	9,256	65.8
Rural-nonfarm.....	561,819	50,612	9.0	274,496	28,764	9.7	289,323	23,808	8.3	23,174	5.4	57	1.7	80	4.1	26,921	20.8
10 to 14 years.....	82,318	1,524	1.9	40,860	860	2.1	41,458	664	1.6	624	1.0	1	0.2	3	2.7	884	4.5
15 to 24 years.....	156,841	8,823	5.6	78,603	5,715	7.8	83,238	3,108	3.7	3,204	2.8	2	0.3	3	5.4	4,498	13.9
25 to 34 years.....	119,278	9,276	7.8	58,681	5,599	9.5	60,577	3,677	6.1	4,260	4.6	7	1.0	11	2.8	4,948	10.4
35 to 44 years.....	83,278	8,418	10.1	42,022	4,599	10.5	41,256	4,010	9.7	4,135	6.5	9	1.4	26	5.4	4,215	23.3
45 to 54 years.....	58,276	8,432	14.5	29,270	4,055	13.9	29,006	4,377	15.1	3,950	9.1	16	4.0	17	4.0	4,396	32.3
55 to 64 years.....	33,557	6,123	18.2	16,787	2,822	16.8	16,770	3,301	19.7	3,043	11.8	9	2.8	7	2.5	3,037	42.7
65 and over.....	27,243	7,850	28.8	12,950	3,223	24.9	14,293	4,627	32.4	3,892	18.7	13	5.4	16	7.4	3,905	65.0
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>																	
Urban.....	295,505	28,835	9.8	134,404	11,557	8.6	161,101	16,278	9.5	3,716	2.1	32	0.4	240	6.3	22,836	20.7
10 to 14 years.....	36,964	671	1.8	17,948	403	2.2	19,016	268	1.4	110	0.5	1	0.1	10	3.7	560	3.9
15 to 24 years.....	79,246	4,951	6.2	34,122	2,421	7.1	45,124	2,530	5.6	535	1.2	3	0.3	34	5.8	4,405	13.4
25 to 34 years.....	61,322	5,722	9.3	27,382	2,593	9.5	33,940	3,129	9.2	721	2.0	3	0.3	78	8.8	4,964	21.5
35 to 44 years.....	50,769	5,738	11.3	23,594	2,778	10.1	27,175	3,360	12.4	806	2.7	9	0.7	40	6.3	4,840	25.8
45 to 54 years.....	35,375	4,430	12.5	16,809	1,878	10.5	18,476	2,652	14.4	701	3.3	7	0.6	37	8.0	3,870	31.1
55 to 64 years.....	18,832	2,648	14.1	9,046	1,073	11.9	9,783	1,575	16.1	430	3.7	5	0.5	37	8.0	2,174	33.8
65 and over.....	12,781	2,624	20.6	5,331	1,877	35.0	7,450	1,727	23.2	411	5.2	7	0.9	37	8.0	2,166	57.8
Rural-farm.....	680,533	117,037	17.7	332,172	63,707	19.2	328,351	63,380	19.3	20,847	6.8	31	3.2	11	3.8	96,122	27.2
10 to 14 years.....	134,822	10,462	7.8	69,232	6,320	9.1	65,590	4,142	6.3	1,524	2.7	2	0.7	1	3.7	8,007	11.4
15 to 24 years.....	198,069	27,026	13.6	100,016	17,760	17.8	98,053	9,866	10.1	3,585	4.2	1	2.0	1	23.9	21,885	21.3
25 to 34 years.....	92,159	16,308	18.8	41,860	8,935	21.3	50,299	7,063	13.8	2,948	6.4	2	0.7	1	15.1	13,014	30.3
35 to 44 years.....	80,651	19,529	21.8	42,432	9,430	22.2	47,219	10,090	21.4	3,574	8.3	4	2.4	1	15,913	34.2	
45 to 54 years.....	72,905	18,218	25.0	37,469	8,320	23											

ILLITERACY

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TABLE 18.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>GEORGIA</b>																	
Urban.....	731,102	40,435	0.4	336,459	20,902	0.2	394,643	25,533	6.5	6,630	1.5	60	0.4	461	4.3	39,231	15.1
10 to 14 years.....	82,421	1,182	1.4	39,935	707	1.8	42,486	455	1.1	233	0.5	8	0.2	4	0.6	929	3.1
15 to 24 years.....	190,049	6,370	3.4	82,080	3,511	4.2	107,969	2,859	2.7	861	0.8	4	0.1	42	2.3	5,560	7.6
25 to 34 years.....	159,654	8,434	5.3	72,256	4,180	5.8	87,398	4,254	4.9	1,037	1.1	4	0.1	42	2.3	7,501	12.6
35 to 44 years.....	128,047	8,850	6.9	60,140	3,890	6.5	67,907	4,963	7.3	1,233	1.6	12	0.3	106	4.0	7,601	16.2
45 to 54 years.....	89,822	8,986	10.0	43,762	4,070	9.3	46,060	5,136	11.1	1,200	2.2	15	0.5	120	5.3	7,633	24.6
55 to 64 years.....	47,641	6,001	12.6	23,052	2,403	10.4	24,589	3,508	14.6	644	3.1	14	0.6	95	5.7	4,940	37.1
65 and over.....	32,505	6,502	19.9	13,890	2,305	16.6	18,705	4,107	22.4	1,079	5.2	16	1.0	35	6.1	5,310	60.3
Rural-farm.....	1,049,890	121,045	11.6	530,989	71,279	13.4	509,961	49,768	9.8	31,899	5.0	81	4.5	83	5.0	89,530	22.1
10 to 14 years.....	109,408	0,377	4.8	101,244	6,124	6.0	95,164	3,253	3.4	2,492	2.2	2	1.5	2	0.8	0,882	8.5
15 to 24 years.....	305,947	24,929	8.1	157,133	17,685	11.3	145,814	7,244	4.9	6,429	3.0	2	0.8	2	0.8	10,490	15.3
25 to 34 years.....	153,236	16,176	10.6	72,006	8,003	11.0	81,230	6,373	7.8	4,152	4.2	10	4.7	1	1.1	12,013	21.8
35 to 44 years.....	136,789	16,302	11.9	63,860	8,420	13.2	72,029	7,873	10.8	4,334	5.0	9	3.2	4	3.3	11,955	24.4
45 to 54 years.....	129,309	20,136	16.7	63,901	10,652	17.3	67,008	9,184	16.1	5,064	6.9	8	2.4	8	4.0	16,055	32.5
55 to 64 years.....	72,850	16,362	22.5	42,796	9,420	22.0	30,054	6,942	23.1	4,475	9.9	22	7.4	7	5.5	11,858	43.8
65 and over.....	54,904	17,650	32.1	30,370	8,815	29.0	24,534	8,836	36.0	5,435	15.2	28	9.8	11	7.5	12,170	65.1
Rural-nonfarm.....	468,200	43,256	9.3	230,493	23,088	10.3	235,707	19,561	8.3	8,660	2.9	41	0.9	60	2.5	34,476	22.2
10 to 14 years.....	60,031	1,013	3.2	29,841	1,200	4.1	30,100	704	2.3	475	1.2	1	0.3	1	0.1	1,437	7.2
15 to 24 years.....	126,066	8,136	6.4	60,909	5,558	9.1	66,057	2,578	3.9	1,384	1.7	2	0.2	4	2.0	6,744	14.4
25 to 34 years.....	93,439	7,380	7.9	46,620	4,557	9.8	49,810	2,828	6.0	1,413	2.3	6	0.6	7	1.3	5,950	19.5
35 to 44 years.....	73,279	6,670	9.1	36,502	3,478	9.5	39,717	3,102	8.7	1,253	2.0	3	0.3	13	1.9	5,400	23.5
45 to 54 years.....	54,478	7,058	13.0	27,671	3,506	12.7	26,807	3,552	13.3	1,342	3.8	7	1.1	14	2.8	5,095	32.2
55 to 64 years.....	31,704	5,344	16.9	16,405	2,493	15.2	15,290	2,851	18.6	1,178	5.5	8	1.7	11	3.5	4,146	43.1
65 and over.....	25,779	6,064	25.9	12,172	2,840	23.3	13,007	3,824	28.1	1,612	9.3	14	3.0	11	4.2	6,025	65.0
<b>FLORIDA</b>																	
Urban.....	628,013	26,866	4.3	302,611	12,827	4.2	325,402	14,029	4.3	2,043	0.6	519	0.8	2,703	6.1	21,556	12.5
10 to 14 years.....	64,598	311	0.5	31,001	161	0.5	32,007	150	0.5	74	0.2	11	0.1	1	0.1	225	1.2
15 to 24 years.....	138,402	3,090	2.2	62,150	1,793	2.8	76,252	1,327	1.7	327	0.4	125	0.8	60	1.8	2,681	5.9
25 to 34 years.....	138,561	5,595	4.0	65,307	2,918	4.5	73,254	2,077	3.7	325	0.4	103	1.4	287	3.9	4,813	10.6
35 to 44 years.....	116,844	6,089	5.2	57,538	2,907	5.2	60,306	3,122	5.3	308	0.5	96	0.9	600	6.2	5,018	14.9
45 to 54 years.....	81,869	5,490	6.7	41,678	2,497	6.0	40,191	2,993	7.4	357	0.8	38	0.5	707	7.3	4,380	22.0
55 to 64 years.....	49,348	3,167	6.4	24,817	1,340	5.4	24,531	1,827	7.4	259	0.9	38	0.6	506	7.2	2,392	31.7
65 and over.....	37,631	3,039	8.1	18,759	1,150	6.2	18,872	1,883	10.0	383	1.7	40	0.9	489	8.3	2,110	50.6
Rural-farm.....	209,595	21,235	10.1	109,956	11,792	10.7	99,639	9,453	9.5	6,349	4.5	45	0.8	218	4.8	14,601	25.5
10 to 14 years.....	36,028	1,799	5.0	18,543	1,092	5.9	17,485	707	4.0	425	1.7	2	0.8	1	0.1	1,372	13.2
15 to 24 years.....	64,933	3,094	7.3	28,783	2,579	9.0	26,150	1,415	5.4	923	2.5	2	0.8	3	0.6	3,067	18.9
25 to 34 years.....	29,843	2,756	9.2	14,547	1,579	10.9	16,200	1,177	7.7	789	3.0	3	0.4	15	4.2	1,943	23.1
35 to 44 years.....	20,469	3,141	10.7	14,259	1,535	10.8	16,210	1,606	10.0	974	4.0	9	1.0	53	6.4	2,102	27.3
45 to 54 years.....	20,673	3,466	13.0	14,329	1,839	12.8	12,344	1,627	13.2	907	5.7	8	0.9	50	4.0	2,401	34.0
55 to 64 years.....	18,531	2,737	14.8	10,962	1,468	13.4	7,569	1,209	15.8	928	7.5	5	0.6	52	4.8	1,740	40.1
65 and over.....	14,011	3,323	23.7	8,463	1,630	19.9	5,548	1,643	29.6	1,311	13.9	20	3.1	40	4.6	1,950	63.1
Rural-nonfarm.....	336,644	35,151	10.4	177,059	20,542	11.6	159,594	14,009	9.2	6,388	2.7	134	0.9	233	2.5	29,010	25.1
10 to 14 years.....	42,255	2,182	5.2	21,300	1,206	6.1	20,955	886	4.2	389	1.4	15	1.0	1	0.5	1,717	12.5
15 to 24 years.....	82,694	7,228	8.7	40,781	4,488	11.0	41,913	2,740	6.5	970	2.0	10	0.7	5	1.0	6,131	19.4
25 to 34 years.....	70,014	7,241	10.3	35,981	4,368	12.1	34,033	2,873	8.4	888	2.2	15	1.4	6	2.5	6,225	23.5
35 to 44 years.....	56,214	6,482	11.5	30,397	3,725	12.3	25,817	2,757	10.7	815	2.0	25	1.0	40	2.5	5,552	27.6
45 to 54 years.....	41,070	5,580	13.6	23,522	3,321	14.1	17,548	2,269	12.9	784	3.4	11	0.5	44	2.3	4,702	33.4
55 to 64 years.....	24,467	3,201	13.1	14,008	1,799	12.8	10,459	1,402	13.4	655	4.4	19	1.0	65	3.2	2,447	41.0
65 and over.....	19,500	3,173	16.2	10,864	1,514	13.9	8,696	1,659	19.1	870	7.0	33	1.9	67	3.5	2,183	61.6
<b>KENTUCKY</b>																	
Urban.....	658,897	21,828	3.3	318,517	11,331	3.6	342,380	10,497	3.1	8,310	1.8	378	0.5	759	4.7	12,364	12.4
10 to 14 years.....	65,575	301	0.5	32,399	175	0.5	33,176	126	0.4	231	0.4	6	0.2	2	1.9	62	0.7
15 to 24 years.....	142,713	1,671	1.2	66,639	1,041	1.6	76,074	630	0.8	1,128	1.0	11	0.2	12	1.6	519	2.6
25 to 34 years.....	134,986	2,642	2.0	64,982	1,540	2.4	70,004	1,102	1.6	1,347	1.3	24	0.2	49	2.7	1,215	6.0
35 to 44 years.....	117,511	3,770	3.2	57,800	2,120	3.7	59,705	1,053	2.8	1,568	1.9	25	0.2	170	6.1	2,011	9.9
45 to 54 years.....	91,769	4,483	4.9	44,984	2,375	5.3	46,785	2,108	4.5	1,490	2.6	61	0.4	145	4.5	2,775	17.4
55 to 64 years.....	59,393	3,925	6.6	28,781	1,957	6.8	30,612	1,968	6.4	1,219	3.5	98	0.7	188	4.4	2,469	31.2
65 and over.....	40,313	4,970	10.7	20,655	2,093	10.1	25,058	2,877	11.2	1,393	5.0	153	1.5	240	5.5	3,274	55.4
Rural-farm.....	872,993	71,949	8.2	467,161	44,871	9.6	415,842	27,078	6.5	64,617	7.8	320	3.5	95	6.4	6,916	18.8
10 to 14 years.....	148,042	4,451	3.0	77,072	2,738	3.6	70,970	1,713	2.4	4,145	2.9	2	0.6	2	0.6	304	5.3
15 to 24 years.....	221,032	10,840	4.9	110,842	7,856	6.7	104,190	2,984	2.9	10,109	4.8	3	0.4	1	0.8	727	7.9
25 to 34 years.....	130,227	8,859	6.8	64,003	6,035	9.4	66,224	2,824	4.3	8,051	6.5	14	1.8	6	7.8	1,436	14.5
35 to 44 years.....	124,880	10,899	8.7	62,743	6,806	10.9	62,137	4,033	6.5	9,049	8.4	29	2.0	13	8.4	908	17.2
45 to 54 years.....	107,588	12,206	11.3														

TABLE 18.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>TENNESSEE</b>																	
Urban.....	735,066	31,997	4.3	347,176	15,480	4.5	387,890	15,807	4.1	9,431	1.9	119	0.6	571	5.5	21,142	10.5
10 to 14 years.....	74,844	395	0.5	36,771	225	0.6	38,073	170	0.4	201	0.4	1	0.1	—	—	193	1.0
15 to 24 years.....	180,468	3,115	1.7	80,518	1,880	2.3	99,950	1,235	1.2	1,344	1.1	11	0.3	5	0.8	1,751	3.0
25 to 34 years.....	162,433	4,670	2.9	75,154	2,639	3.5	87,279	2,031	2.3	1,511	1.4	15	0.3	39	2.4	3,088	6.0
35 to 44 years.....	129,962	6,032	4.6	63,024	3,072	4.9	66,938	2,960	4.4	1,845	2.2	16	0.3	147	6.2	4,018	10.4
45 to 54 years.....	95,585	6,534	6.8	47,533	3,251	6.8	48,052	3,283	6.8	1,827	3.0	19	0.4	138	6.1	4,540	18.7
55 to 64 years.....	54,310	5,002	9.2	26,990	2,206	8.4	27,320	2,736	10.0	1,351	3.7	25	0.7	120	7.1	3,504	27.5
65 and over.....	36,425	5,449	15.0	16,700	2,114	12.7	19,725	3,355	16.9	1,342	5.5	32	1.4	122	7.0	3,952	50.4
Rural-farm.....	910,144	89,840	9.8	468,764	51,455	11.0	441,380	32,386	7.3	57,257	7.4	101	4.8	123	10.2	26,252	20.1
10 to 14 years.....	153,156	4,482	2.9	79,110	2,777	3.5	74,046	1,705	2.3	3,057	2.4	1	0.3	—	—	1,422	6.1
15 to 24 years.....	244,335	14,425	5.9	127,452	10,384	8.1	116,883	4,041	3.5	9,622	4.7	10	1.7	1	—	4,730	12.5
25 to 34 years.....	137,653	10,757	7.8	66,246	7,071	10.7	71,407	3,686	5.2	7,049	6.0	10	2.2	6	5.1	3,690	18.9
35 to 44 years.....	129,074	12,454	9.6	60,907	7,509	12.3	65,167	4,945	7.6	8,707	8.0	17	2.7	25	11.0	3,704	22.1
45 to 54 years.....	113,342	15,062	13.3	59,453	9,132	15.4	53,899	5,930	11.0	10,320	10.7	30	4.0	24	9.4	4,686	29.4
55 to 64 years.....	75,705	12,477	16.5	42,470	7,355	17.3	33,816	5,122	15.4	8,732	13.4	48	6.9	22	9.2	3,670	37.6
65 and over.....	59,423	14,135	23.8	32,028	7,197	21.9	26,495	6,938	26.2	9,736	18.0	75	14.2	45	13.4	4,277	60.0
Rural-nonfarm.....	392,899	30,333	7.9	190,764	17,554	9.2	192,135	12,779	6.7	20,337	6.2	71	1.7	60	4.7	9,657	10.4
10 to 14 years.....	152,178	1,129	0.7	76,180	662	0.9	75,998	1,467	1.9	931	2.0	—	—	—	—	198	3.3
15 to 24 years.....	100,253	5,055	5.0	48,351	3,509	7.3	51,902	1,546	3.0	3,607	4.3	3	0.6	3	—	1,380	8.8
25 to 34 years.....	75,001	4,728	6.2	37,621	3,133	8.3	38,380	1,505	4.2	3,258	5.0	6	0.9	5	3.0	1,450	15.5
35 to 44 years.....	57,474	4,806	8.4	28,950	2,773	9.6	28,524	2,033	7.1	3,329	6.8	8	1.0	7	3.0	1,450	20.0
45 to 54 years.....	43,985	5,189	11.8	22,736	2,922	12.9	21,240	2,257	10.6	3,341	9.1	20	2.6	13	4.0	1,813	28.4
55 to 64 years.....	27,721	4,173	15.1	14,342	2,191	15.3	13,370	1,982	14.8	2,652	11.5	17	3.0	12	4.9	1,491	30.1
65 and over.....	23,197	5,206	22.4	11,637	2,326	20.2	11,660	2,880	24.7	3,139	16.3	17	3.7	19	7.3	2,031	62.0
<b>ALABAMA</b>																	
Urban.....	600,001	45,171	7.5	283,650	20,984	7.4	316,351	24,187	7.6	5,258	1.5	142	0.6	937	8.8	38,817	17.8
10 to 14 years.....	66,711	775	1.2	32,899	474	1.4	33,812	301	0.9	162	0.4	3	0.1	—	—	600	2.6
15 to 24 years.....	154,216	5,020	3.3	68,412	2,676	3.9	85,804	2,344	2.7	697	0.7	15	0.3	10	1.5	4,395	7.4
25 to 34 years.....	136,597	8,485	6.2	63,284	4,248	6.7	73,313	4,237	5.8	795	1.0	35	0.8	85	5.0	7,598	14.7
35 to 44 years.....	104,582	9,762	9.3	50,547	4,452	8.8	54,035	5,310	9.8	940	1.6	21	0.6	255	10.1	8,541	21.0
45 to 54 years.....	74,900	9,798	13.1	38,476	4,011	12.0	36,424	5,187	14.2	1,060	2.5	25	0.8	204	10.6	8,446	31.6
55 to 64 years.....	36,900	5,839	15.8	18,519	2,425	13.1	18,441	3,214	17.4	817	3.6	22	1.0	186	11.4	4,612	43.8
65 and over.....	25,463	5,698	22.0	11,272	2,006	18.3	14,191	3,632	24.9	883	5.7	21	1.3	136	8.8	4,567	66.0
Rural-farm.....	874,550	156,442	16.1	493,504	85,825	17.4	481,046	70,617	14.7	43,459	7.2	175	3.9	142	6.4	112,595	31.1
10 to 14 years.....	180,684	10,646	5.9	93,017	6,280	6.8	87,067	4,360	5.0	2,344	2.1	—	—	—	—	8,293	12.1
15 to 24 years.....	281,718	20,105	7.1	143,153	18,840	13.2	138,565	10,325	7.5	6,801	3.0	15	1.5	—	—	22,330	30.7
25 to 34 years.....	146,009	21,521	14.7	68,732	12,174	17.7	77,277	9,347	12.1	6,025	6.3	15	2.4	9	6.2	15,461	20.0
35 to 44 years.....	125,939	23,079	18.3	56,893	10,402	18.4	60,546	12,677	20.9	6,728	8.3	19	3.1	20	7.3	16,292	37.4
45 to 54 years.....	120,933	30,627	25.3	60,133	16,994	28.3	64,800	13,633	21.2	8,540	12.0	34	5.4	44	8.0	21,999	45.1
55 to 64 years.....	66,690	20,097	30.1	37,701	10,775	28.6	28,989	9,322	32.2	5,003	14.6	41	7.9	32	5.9	14,115	50.3
65 and over.....	52,137	21,207	40.7	28,150	10,312	36.6	23,987	10,895	45.4	7,098	21.8	61	10.9	28	5.6	14,025	75.4
Rural-nonfarm.....	426,102	49,482	11.6	211,725	26,836	12.7	214,377	22,646	10.6	11,795	4.2	130	2.1	266	9.4	37,861	30.8
10 to 14 years.....	58,045	1,812	3.2	27,717	1,077	3.9	28,328	735	2.6	408	1.3	8	1.2	—	—	1,301	7.9
15 to 24 years.....	117,595	8,698	7.3	55,041	5,208	9.6	62,554	3,330	5.3	1,811	2.4	15	1.1	1	0.9	6,757	16.8
25 to 34 years.....	91,181	9,655	10.6	45,685	5,811	12.7	45,496	3,844	8.4	2,037	3.5	14	1.3	14	5.1	7,585	24.4
35 to 44 years.....	64,341	8,849	13.8	32,462	4,632	14.4	31,879	4,167	13.1	1,821	4.4	18	1.7	58	11.8	6,047	32.0
45 to 54 years.....	40,029	8,794	21.9	20,700	4,769	23.0	22,329	4,025	18.0	2,042	6.6	20	3.0	73	10.7	6,048	40.7
55 to 64 years.....	20,014	5,366	26.8	13,689	2,579	19.0	12,425	2,782	22.4	1,488	8.5	21	3.2	56	9.6	3,799	52.5
65 and over.....	21,640	6,350	29.3	10,396	2,616	25.2	11,244	3,734	33.2	2,000	14.2	28	5.4	54	9.5	4,174	71.4
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>																	
Urban.....	277,308	23,265	8.4	128,868	10,760	8.3	148,425	12,503	8.4	1,956	1.3	107	1.0	464	10.9	20,698	18.7
10 to 14 years.....	28,248	821	2.9	13,747	213	1.5	14,501	108	0.7	49	0.3	10	1.1	—	—	260	2.4
15 to 24 years.....	69,927	2,814	4.0	30,236	1,532	5.1	39,691	1,282	3.2	327	0.8	7	0.4	9	4.1	2,405	8.4
25 to 34 years.....	62,755	4,382	7.0	28,637	2,205	7.7	34,118	2,176	6.4	334	1.0	17	1.0	39	5.7	3,080	16.2
35 to 44 years.....	48,840	4,947	10.2	23,259	2,373	10.2	25,287	2,674	10.7	350	1.4	18	1.0	104	10.4	4,401	22.2
45 to 54 years.....	34,370	4,423	12.9	17,039	1,868	11.0	17,831	2,555	14.7	373	2.0	17	1.0	110	12.6	3,000	20.8
55 to 64 years.....	19,136	2,085	10.9	9,594	1,287	13.4	9,542	1,698	17.8	248	2.4	25	1.7	91	13.8	2,018	40.3
65 and over.....	14,012	3,344	23.9	6,205	1,265	20.4	7,807	2,079	26.6	274	3.6	13	1.3	94	15.0	2,958	63.4
Rural-farm.....	1,005,249	152,553	15.2	512,301	85,699	16.7	492,948	68,854	13.8	15,042	3.5	143	3.9	286	22.0	135,987	24.1
10 to 14 years.....	172,349	6,415	3.7	89,003	3,910	4.4	83,346	2,605	3.0	864	1.2	13	2.6	—	—	5,384	6.0
15 to 24 years.....	285,673	29,400	10.2	144,404	18,821	13.0	144,260	10,639	7.4	2,480	2.0	27	4.0	6	5.8	26,022	16.2
25 to 34 years.....	168,842	20,598	12.2	81,486	15,694	19.1	87,350	10,994	12.6	2,253	3.2	11	3.4	50	25.8	24,025	24.8
35 to 44 years.....	141,183	25,929	18.4	68,010	13,760	20.1	72,573	12,169	16.8	2,312	3.8						



# ILLITERACY

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TABLE 18.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>ARKANSAS</b>																	
Urban.....	316,416	10,468	3.3	150,690	4,821	3.2	165,826	5,647	3.4	2,874	1.2	90	0.6	185	3.8	7,501	10.0
10 to 14 years.....	33,835	212	0.6	16,653	112	0.7	17,172	100	0.6	120	0.6	13	0.0	11	2.1	92	1.2
15 to 24 years.....	75,993	1,064	1.4	33,673	611	1.8	42,320	453	1.1	414	0.8	13	0.5	42	4.7	635	3.4
25 to 34 years.....	87,393	1,571	2.3	30,854	812	2.6	36,539	760	2.1	428	1.1	14	0.5	41	3.6	1,474	10.2
35 to 44 years.....	55,952	1,901	3.5	27,005	928	3.4	28,947	1,033	3.6	491	1.8	14	0.5	32	3.1	1,608	15.6
45 to 54 years.....	42,068	2,167	5.1	21,723	1,000	4.6	20,345	1,157	5.7	346	2.1	20	1.0	58	5.5	1,112	25.0
55 to 64 years.....	23,931	1,515	6.3	12,235	707	5.8	11,696	908	7.8	402	3.9	10	1.3	17	2.1	1,430	49.0
65 and over.....	17,093	1,968	11.6	8,264	741	9.0	8,774	1,227	14.0	402	3.9	10	1.3	17	2.1	1,430	49.0
Rural-farm.....	820,496	71,875	8.7	432,561	41,178	9.5	388,034	30,697	7.7	26,769	4.7	404	3.0	330	10.0	44,323	18.1
10 to 14 years.....	142,333	4,072	2.9	72,908	2,479	3.4	69,430	1,693	2.3	1,093	2.0	11	1.0	7	7.7	2,063	5.2
15 to 24 years.....	233,091	11,488	4.9	120,692	7,757	6.5	113,609	3,731	3.3	4,400	2.7	35	1.5	27	11.7	7,031	10.0
25 to 34 years.....	134,512	10,445	7.8	60,275	6,302	10.5	68,237	4,143	6.1	3,417	3.8	50	3.1	42	14.1	6,938	16.3
35 to 44 years.....	117,201	11,720	10.0	57,898	6,327	10.9	60,423	5,402	9.0	3,985	5.0	72	3.7	62	14.1	7,604	21.4
45 to 54 years.....	100,624	14,043	14.0	55,927	7,988	14.3	44,607	4,601	10.3	4,601	7.1	82	4.6	88	11.5	9,200	28.7
55 to 64 years.....	59,188	10,019	16.9	34,030	5,444	15.6	24,238	4,575	18.9	3,376	9.4	62	3.4	66	7.8	6,012	38.1
65 and over.....	41,691	10,434	24.1	24,403	4,855	19.9	17,188	5,170	30.1	4,406	14.6	94	8.1	80	8.7	5,452	58.6
Rural-nonfarm.....	274,034	14,475	5.3	137,321	7,667	5.6	136,713	6,808	5.0	5,837	2.7	116	1.0	151	7.7	8,278	15.7
10 to 14 years.....	34,840	512	1.5	17,090	308	1.8	17,744	204	1.1	366	1.3	3	0.7	3	0.4	130	2.4
15 to 24 years.....	68,448	1,032	2.8	31,932	1,265	4.0	36,516	607	1.8	872	1.6	4	0.4	4	5.0	1,034	7.8
25 to 34 years.....	50,293	2,302	4.6	28,081	1,439	5.1	28,212	863	3.1	851	2.0	10	1.5	9	9.0	1,406	12.2
35 to 44 years.....	43,874	2,462	5.6	22,908	1,364	6.0	20,966	1,098	5.2	881	2.7	28	2.5	32	7.4	1,495	16.1
45 to 54 years.....	33,065	2,070	6.3	17,727	1,406	7.9	15,333	1,273	8.3	999	3.7	15	1.4	31	7.7	1,722	24.5
55 to 64 years.....	20,341	1,906	9.4	10,725	1,330	12.4	9,616	1,070	11.1	777	4.0	17	2.1	31	7.7	1,072	32.9
65 and over.....	10,971	2,658	15.7	8,742	1,940	11.9	8,229	1,618	10.7	1,184	8.0	33	4.6	43	8.3	1,300	57.5
<b>LOUISIANA</b>																	
Urban.....	679,864	47,316	7.0	322,693	20,719	6.4	357,171	26,597	7.4	8,633	2.4	1,201	1.0	4,088	15.7	38,162	15.7
10 to 14 years.....	71,492	617	0.9	35,163	335	1.0	36,329	282	0.8	150	0.4	14	0.2	2	0.8	442	2.0
15 to 24 years.....	103,462	5,092	5.0	73,850	2,463	3.3	89,612	2,020	2.3	983	1.0	131	1.0	27	2.0	3,930	7.5
25 to 34 years.....	165,581	9,203	5.9	73,338	4,226	5.8	82,243	4,077	5.0	1,611	1.8	240	2.0	210	5.8	7,074	17.7
35 to 44 years.....	123,859	10,874	8.8	61,000	4,674	7.7	62,853	5,700	9.1	1,781	2.8	214	1.8	751	12.7	8,574	18.5
45 to 54 years.....	85,326	9,571	11.2	42,820	4,174	9.7	42,506	5,418	12.7	1,816	4.5	181	1.4	1,014	17.3	6,507	25.2
55 to 64 years.....	47,785	6,163	12.9	23,062	2,221	11.4	24,726	3,542	14.3	1,238	6.0	194	1.7	972	21.6	3,733	34.7
65 and over.....	31,901	6,228	19.5	13,215	2,614	16.8	16,886	4,012	21.5	1,030	8.1	219	2.8	1,101	24.8	3,844	56.3
Rural-farm.....	608,028	124,036	20.4	313,640	64,825	20.7	294,388	59,211	20.1	42,091	13.2	778	7.9	1,466	36.2	78,731	38.8
10 to 14 years.....	110,388	7,180	6.5	56,422	4,056	7.2	53,068	3,074	5.7	1,770	3.0	45	2.3	14	11.8	6,198	10.6
15 to 24 years.....	173,355	23,290	13.4	88,540	13,493	15.2	84,786	9,767	11.5	7,188	7.9	267	7.0	104	24.3	15,538	19.0
25 to 34 years.....	99,489	22,079	22.2	48,597	11,516	23.7	50,892	10,563	20.8	8,149	15.6	187	13.2	12	21.8	13,763	20.8
35 to 44 years.....	86,746	22,540	26.0	43,107	11,044	25.6	43,679	11,403	26.4	8,258	18.2	77	8.1	274	33.6	13,528	42.2
45 to 54 years.....	69,797	21,510	30.8	37,688	10,718	28.4	32,109	10,801	33.6	7,430	20.8	67	9.2	384	37.0	13,523	42.2
55 to 64 years.....	40,412	14,701	36.5	23,493	7,641	32.5	16,919	7,120	42.1	5,089	24.2	77	18.8	367	41.4	9,166	51.9
65 and over.....	27,601	12,094	45.8	15,631	6,332	40.5	12,060	6,362	52.8	4,197	33.9	77	18.8	333	41.3	8,020	68.5
Rural-nonfarm.....	334,976	48,388	14.4	170,323	24,201	14.2	164,653	24,197	14.7	18,564	9.1	638	5.6	1,125	24.7	27,500	24.0
10 to 14 years.....	45,751	1,043	2.3	22,911	1,037	4.7	22,840	856	3.7	964	3.2	20	1.6	3	0.6	913	6.5
15 to 24 years.....	37,301	7,713	8.8	41,889	4,280	10.2	45,412	3,424	7.5	3,308	0.1	103	3.0	12	12.6	4,156	13.0
25 to 34 years.....	72,190	9,283	12.9	36,649	4,945	13.5	35,481	4,338	12.2	3,647	8.2	148	7.4	76	19.8	5,260	21.5
35 to 44 years.....	54,097	9,007	16.5	29,095	4,522	15.5	26,602	4,455	17.5	3,220	10.1	105	6.2	202	20.4	4,971	36.0
45 to 54 years.....	38,038	8,455	22.2	20,736	4,100	19.8	17,302	4,355	25.2	3,053	14.2	85	5.4	277	20.4	4,071	36.0
55 to 64 years.....	20,621	5,726	27.8	10,988	2,611	23.8	9,633	3,115	32.3	2,152	18.5	81	6.5	273	32.4	3,170	46.8
65 and over.....	16,258	6,235	38.4	7,938	2,631	33.1	8,320	3,004	36.3	2,212	24.6	96	10.7	282	34.2	3,000	65.8
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>																	
Urban.....	667,316	7,916	1.2	330,949	4,101	1.2	336,367	3,815	1.1	3,221	0.6	150	0.4	341	2.0	3,494	6.2
10 to 14 years.....	69,771	178	0.3	34,523	122	0.4	35,248	56	0.2	127	0.2	3	0.1	7	1.1	240	1.7
15 to 24 years.....	104,574	747	0.5	75,571	468	0.6	89,003	270	0.3	385	0.3	22	0.3	26	1.5	437	3.0
25 to 34 years.....	156,737	1,092	0.7	76,797	674	0.9	79,940	418	0.5	468	0.4	26	0.3	68	2.0	597	5.6
35 to 44 years.....	118,762	1,421	1.2	61,282	762	1.2	57,630	650	1.1	551	0.6	18	0.3	84	3.3	752	11.2
45 to 54 years.....	78,692	1,522	1.9	41,666	792	1.9	37,026	789	2.0	545	0.9	18	0.3	57	2.8	560	20.8
55 to 64 years.....	45,406	1,189	2.6	23,913	557	2.3	21,488	632	2.9	455	1.2	37	2.0	97	4.5	822	45.4
65 and over.....	32,830	1,753	5.3	16,921	721	4.3	15,916	1,032	6.5	715	2.8	37	1.1	97	4.5	822	45.4
Rural-farm.....	757,085	30,449	4.0	405,749	18,711	4.6	351,336	11,738	3.3	16,775	2.7	481	1.4	633	7.0	6,542	11.2
10 to 14 years.....	131,430	1,562	1.2	67,010	971	1.4	68,620	591	0.9	611	0.8	9	0.3	9	2.0	302	2.9
15 to 24 years.....	212,604	4,102	1.9	119,760	2,911	2.6	98,854	1,191	1.2	2,387	1.4	34	0.5	6	4.1	834	8.8
25 to 34 years.....	121,011	3,838	3.2	61,712	2,542	4.1	59,299	1,296	2.2	2,138	2.2	64	1.0	20	6.5	1,040	13.0
35 to 44 years.....	108,031	5,283	4.9	55,040	3,280	5.9	52,9										

TABLE 18.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE					FEMALE					NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent												
<b>TEXAS</b>																					
Urban.....	1,942,454	92,192	4.7	954,922	40,182	4.2	987,532	52,010	5.3	3,686	0.7	1,488	1.1	2,982	5.5	26,571	9.6				
10 to 14 years.....	202,122	2,308	1.1	100,418	1,101	1.1	101,704	1,207	1.2	325	0.2	44	0.4	4	0.9	182	0.7				
15 to 24 years.....	478,676	19,073	2.9	224,242	8,545	2.9	254,433	7,428	2.9	1,306	0.4	235	0.9	65	1.7	2,421	3.5				
25 to 34 years.....	456,093	18,090	4.0	221,849	8,179	3.7	234,249	9,911	4.2	1,712	0.6	332	1.1	210	2.5	4,802	6.7				
35 to 44 years.....	350,700	18,480	5.3	177,930	8,072	4.5	172,779	10,414	6.0	1,559	0.7	322	1.1	672	4.7	5,456	10.0				
45 to 64 years.....	231,827	10,309	7.0	119,610	6,939	5.8	112,217	9,370	8.3	1,403	1.0	225	1.1	648	5.6	5,232	16.4				
65 to 84 years.....	128,193	11,865	9.9	64,959	4,639	7.1	63,294	6,726	10.6	974	1.2	155	1.2	847	7.1	3,715	27.8				
85 and over.....	92,090	11,401	12.4	44,487	4,030	10.4	47,612	6,831	14.3	1,303	2.3	175	1.0	634	9.2	4,073	53.6				
Rural-farm.....	1,767,891	155,791	8.9	928,412	85,495	9.2	829,470	70,296	8.5	22,873	2.0	3,607	3.2	3,246	10.9	47,961	16.0				
10 to 14 years.....	292,030	14,155	4.8	150,916	7,387	4.9	141,114	6,768	4.8	1,203	0.6	120	1.1	9	6.6	2,003	3.8				
15 to 24 years.....	496,670	34,428	6.9	200,604	10,207	7.4	236,006	15,221	6.4	3,527	1.1	552	2.2	60	6.6	7,550	8.3				
25 to 34 years.....	285,952	26,781	9.0	149,595	14,543	9.7	146,417	12,218	8.3	3,506	1.9	764	3.4	150	7.8	7,421	14.3				
35 to 44 years.....	268,394	24,723	9.0	131,766	13,299	10.1	126,638	11,424	9.0	3,846	2.3	848	3.8	423	10.5	7,780	18.4				
45 to 64 years.....	202,446	22,342	11.0	111,203	12,673	11.4	91,243	9,069	10.6	3,704	2.9	678	4.3	600	9.3	8,330	25.0				
65 to 84 years.....	122,884	16,418	13.4	71,744	9,815	13.0	51,140	7,103	13.9	3,097	3.9	380	4.3	823	10.5	6,938	36.0				
85 and over.....	88,911	16,817	18.9	52,259	8,987	17.2	36,652	7,890	21.4	3,840	6.7	274	5.2	1,121	14.2	7,801	61.5				
Rural-nonfarm.....	847,642	60,137	7.1	435,899	31,138	7.1	411,813	29,000	7.0	9,213	1.5	1,006	2.3	908	6.8	15,993	17.0				
10 to 14 years.....	105,251	3,008	2.9	452,717	1,624	3.1	52,534	1,474	2.8	460	0.6	38	1.5	5	6.8	253	2.4				
15 to 24 years.....	211,761	11,708	5.5	103,078	6,277	6.1	108,083	5,469	5.1	1,540	1.0	148	2.0	27	4.3	1,787	7.4				
25 to 34 years.....	184,870	12,163	6.6	95,560	6,576	6.9	90,304	5,588	6.3	1,679	1.3	178	1.9	50	3.8	2,072	13.1				
35 to 44 years.....	138,176	10,662	7.7	79,811	5,649	7.1	64,304	5,013	7.8	1,541	1.6	196	2.2	103	4.7	2,911	18.6				
45 to 64 years.....	96,163	8,755	9.1	51,581	4,570	8.9	44,522	4,185	9.4	1,364	2.0	196	2.9	154	6.1	2,814	25.6				
65 to 84 years.....	59,207	6,163	10.4	31,320	2,994	9.6	27,887	3,174	11.4	1,040	2.5	107	2.3	172	6.0	2,150	38.0				
85 and over.....	51,440	7,302	14.4	26,097	3,373	12.6	24,752	4,019	16.2	1,542	4.3	142	3.8	301	10.1	3,087	65.6				
<b>MONTANA</b>																					
Urban.....	151,883	1,512	1.0	79,314	949	1.1	72,589	683	0.9	95	0.1	90	0.2	1,039	3.8	80	3.3				
10 to 14 years.....	16,523	18	0.1	8,178	10	0.1	8,345	8	0.1	6	0.1	6	0.1	1	0.5	1	-----				
15 to 24 years.....	31,697	56	0.2	15,159	36	0.2	16,538	20	0.1	9	0.1	12	0.1	9	0.6	-----	-----				
25 to 34 years.....	28,523	174	0.6	14,298	106	0.7	14,225	83	0.5	14	0.1	12	0.1	77	2.5	2	1.2				
35 to 44 years.....	30,010	360	1.2	16,186	105	0.6	13,824	165	1.2	15	0.1	10	0.2	276	4.1	2	1.1				
45 to 64 years.....	22,849	362	1.6	13,113	203	1.5	9,786	159	1.6	10	0.1	13	0.2	297	4.2	6	3.1				
65 to 84 years.....	13,112	284	2.0	7,274	155	2.1	5,898	109	1.9	14	0.3	14	0.4	196	4.1	8	7.1				
85 and over.....	9,083	276	3.0	5,048	142	2.8	4,035	134	3.3	27	0.8	17	0.9	181	4.9	11	-----				
Rural-farm.....	159,478	3,064	1.9	83,223	1,648	1.8	66,255	1,416	2.1	249	0.3	184	0.4	1,037	4.0	10	-----				
10 to 14 years.....	23,800	73	0.3	12,338	40	0.3	11,472	33	0.3	23	0.2	15	0.2	1	0.5	-----	-----				
15 to 24 years.....	35,086	187	0.5	20,340	115	0.6	16,346	72	0.5	28	0.1	30	0.3	32	1.7	-----	-----				
25 to 34 years.....	23,955	351	1.5	13,548	194	1.4	10,407	157	1.5	29	0.2	29	0.4	98	3.7	-----	-----				
35 to 44 years.....	29,249	404	1.6	17,115	244	1.4	12,134	220	1.8	40	0.3	31	0.3	189	3.1	2	-----				
45 to 64 years.....	23,290	584	2.5	14,576	207	2.0	8,324	287	3.3	39	0.4	26	0.4	207	3.8	3	-----				
65 to 84 years.....	13,853	647	4.7	8,896	348	3.9	4,057	299	6.0	32	0.6	20	0.6	211	4.7	4	-----				
85 and over.....	9,481	745	7.9	6,300	405	6.4	3,181	340	10.7	66	1.5	24	1.4	237	6.0	1	-----				
Rural-nonfarm.....	122,990	2,727	2.2	67,996	1,545	2.3	54,994	1,182	2.1	192	0.3	122	0.3	1,009	5.1	12	7.9				
10 to 14 years.....	16,013	43	0.3	8,057	22	0.3	7,066	21	0.3	18	0.2	5	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----				
15 to 24 years.....	26,505	189	0.7	13,252	121	0.9	13,253	68	0.5	19	0.1	9	0.2	22	1.0	-----	-----				
25 to 34 years.....	21,193	323	1.5	11,140	189	1.7	10,083	184	1.9	24	0.2	9	0.1	88	4.3	-----	-----				
35 to 44 years.....	23,427	479	2.0	13,315	288	2.1	10,112	193	1.9	22	0.2	22	0.3	241	4.9	-----	-----				
45 to 64 years.....	17,329	484	2.8	10,607	275	2.6	6,722	209	3.1	23	0.3	24	0.5	265	5.2	6	-----				
65 to 84 years.....	10,240	531	5.2	6,384	237	4.5	3,856	244	6.3	27	0.7	22	0.9	214	6.4	2	-----				
85 and over.....	8,136	674	8.3	5,145	364	7.1	2,991	310	10.4	50	1.8	21	1.3	178	6.2	4	-----				
<b>IDAHO</b>																					
Urban.....	105,275	552	0.5	53,247	299	0.6	52,028	253	0.5	127	0.2	57	0.2	248	2.7	16	3.5				
10 to 14 years.....	12,805	12	0.1	6,468	9	0.1	6,347	3	-----	10	0.1	2	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----				
15 to 24 years.....	24,479	45	0.2	11,547	26	0.2	12,032	19	0.1	20	0.1	6	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----				
25 to 34 years.....	19,537	80	0.4	9,581	46	0.5	9,956	34	0.3	24	0.2	6	0.1	26	2.5	-----	-----				
35 to 44 years.....	18,136	139	0.8	9,341	68	0.7	8,794	71	0.8	14	0.1	12	0.3	74	4.1	0	4.6				
45 to 64 years.....	14,175	92	0.6	7,020	50	0.7	6,555	42	0.6	10	0.2	9	0.2	52	2.5	1	-----				
65 to 84 years.....	8,988	94	1.0	4,809	50	1.0	4,170	44	1.1	16	0.3	11	0.5	48	2.8	4	-----				
85 and over.....	7,085	80	1.3	3,852	50	1.3	3,233	30	1.2	21	0.5	11	0.8	46	2.0	1	-----				
Rural-farm.....	142,603	1,587	1.1	79,412	886	1.1	63,191	701	1.1	273	0.3	112	0.4	390	3.6	3	-----				
10 to 14 years.....	23,006	32	0.1	12,313	18	0.1															

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TABLE 18.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>WYOMING</b>																	
Urban.....	56,777	688	1.2	29,891	388	1.3	26,786	300	1.1	41	0.1	28	0.2	214	3.1	41	5.4
10 to 14 years.....	6,099	5	0.1	3,081	2	0.1	2,988	3	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	11,939	57	0.5	5,924	28	0.5	6,015	29	0.5	6	0.1	2	0.1	6	1.6	2	1.4
25 to 34 years.....	12,714	187	1.5	6,403	113	1.8	6,311	74	1.2	4	0.1	8	0.3	34	3.3	16	8.8
35 to 44 years.....	11,945	181	1.5	6,028	107	1.6	5,317	74	1.4	6	0.1	8	0.3	55	2.9	10	5.9
45 to 54 years.....	7,545	112	1.5	4,287	62	1.4	3,258	50	1.5	8	0.2	4	0.2	46	2.7	10	10
55 to 64 years.....	3,891	84	2.2	2,216	46	2.1	1,675	38	2.3	8	0.4	3	0.3	38	3.6	10	10
65 and over.....	2,615	62	2.4	1,415	30	2.1	1,200	32	2.7	9	0.8	2	0.4	33	3.8	3	3
Rural-farm.....	56,792	1,012	1.8	33,478	577	1.7	23,310	435	1.9	97	0.3	37	0.3	241	5.0	1	1
10 to 14 years.....	8,113	32	0.4	4,280	14	0.3	3,824	18	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	1	1
15 to 24 years.....	13,365	135	1.0	7,640	81	1.1	5,725	54	0.9	10	0.2	8	0.3	11	3.2	1	1
25 to 34 years.....	9,743	156	1.6	5,615	85	1.5	4,128	71	1.7	11	0.2	8	0.4	19	3.6	1	1
35 to 44 years.....	10,387	100	1.8	6,122	100	1.6	4,265	90	2.1	14	0.2	6	0.2	37	5.2	1	1
45 to 54 years.....	7,003	212	2.8	4,745	122	2.6	2,858	90	3.1	17	0.4	3	0.2	73	5.5	1	1
55 to 64 years.....	4,552	130	2.9	2,909	77	2.6	1,553	53	3.4	12	0.5	5	0.5	30	4.2	1	1
65 and over.....	2,989	155	5.2	2,040	90	4.7	940	59	6.2	17	1.0	7	1.4	42	6.1	1	1
Rural-nonfarm.....	65,404	1,195	1.8	37,639	709	1.9	27,765	480	1.8	145	0.4	53	0.5	356	4.6	5	1.7
10 to 14 years.....	7,568	38	0.5	3,770	23	0.6	3,798	15	0.4	21	0.4	3	0.2	6	1.3	1	1
15 to 24 years.....	15,303	174	1.1	8,522	104	1.2	6,781	70	1.0	30	0.4	10	0.3	23	1.9	1	1
25 to 34 years.....	14,162	234	1.7	7,938	144	1.8	6,224	90	1.4	24	0.3	2	0.1	23	1.9	1	1
35 to 44 years.....	12,757	341	2.7	7,739	190	2.5	5,018	145	2.9	22	0.3	8	0.3	143	6.0	1	1
45 to 54 years.....	8,108	197	2.4	5,074	118	2.3	3,634	79	2.6	14	0.3	7	0.4	62	4.5	1	1
55 to 64 years.....	4,324	100	2.3	2,679	63	2.4	1,645	37	2.2	11	0.5	2	0.2	42	4.5	1	1
65 and over.....	3,103	109	3.5	1,856	61	3.3	1,247	48	3.8	12	0.7	1	0.2	50	6.7	1	1
<b>COLORADO</b>																	
Urban.....	436,132	8,387	1.9	212,107	3,656	1.7	224,025	4,731	2.1	1,340	0.5	299	0.3	3,045	7.6	291	3.2
10 to 14 years.....	41,952	80	0.2	20,932	38	0.2	20,970	42	0.2	20	0.1	8	0.1	35	1.0	13	0.9
15 to 24 years.....	88,067	569	0.6	40,977	263	0.6	47,090	306	0.6	113	0.2	46	0.2	162	3.1	18	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	82,701	1,074	1.3	39,368	422	1.1	43,333	852	1.6	108	0.4	55	0.3	729	7.8	34	1.7
35 to 44 years.....	79,728	1,864	2.3	39,520	838	2.1	40,202	1,020	2.6	205	0.6	61	0.3	1,028	8.0	62	3.1
45 to 54 years.....	63,793	1,874	2.9	31,653	817	2.6	32,110	1,057	3.3	246	0.7	40	0.3	883	8.1	40	7.1
55 to 64 years.....	43,960	1,471	3.3	21,580	974	3.1	22,380	797	3.6	214	0.9	30	0.3	383	4.9	10	10.6
65 and over.....	35,515	1,438	4.0	17,753	693	3.4	17,762	840	4.7	268	1.5	51	0.8	305	8.4	110	10.6
Rural-farm.....	215,502	6,854	3.2	119,464	3,239	2.7	96,038	3,615	3.8	1,905	1.1	218	0.5	1,939	10.3	12	4.1
10 to 14 years.....	33,798	164	0.5	17,598	82	0.5	16,200	82	0.5	43	0.2	10	0.1	20	1.5	1	1
15 to 24 years.....	53,006	788	1.5	26,302	417	1.4	23,704	371	1.6	204	0.6	65	0.5	130	0.2	1	1
25 to 34 years.....	34,010	1,043	3.1	18,142	450	2.5	15,898	584	3.7	284	1.0	27	0.4	455	11.9	2	2
35 to 44 years.....	35,391	1,505	4.3	19,037	628	3.3	16,354	877	5.4	283	1.3	41	0.6	652	13.3	5	5
45 to 54 years.....	28,352	1,500	5.3	16,237	723	4.5	12,115	774	6.4	279	1.6	33	0.9	381	16.6	1	1
55 to 64 years.....	18,352	996	5.4	11,030	485	4.4	7,263	610	7.0	244	2.2	27	0.9	321	10.2	4	4
65 and over.....	12,474	849	6.8	7,939	438	5.5	4,435	411	9.2	309	4.1	22	1.3	381	10.2	1	1
Rural-nonfarm.....	183,707	7,900	4.3	97,927	3,821	3.9	85,780	4,079	4.8	2,150	1.9	197	0.6	1,747	9.5	100	11.4
10 to 14 years.....	15,170	1,167	8.1	11,753	77	0.7	11,437	73	0.6	61	0.4	18	0.4	1	1.0	7	4.9
15 to 24 years.....	40,972	1,000	2.4	20,377	504	2.5	20,595	496	2.4	327	1.2	42	0.5	20	3.0	7	6.0
25 to 34 years.....	34,790	1,530	4.4	17,955	731	4.1	16,855	799	4.7	365	1.6	43	0.8	159	7.0	9	11.9
35 to 44 years.....	31,548	1,703	5.6	17,552	881	5.0	13,980	832	6.3	370	2.0	30	0.5	400	9.7	20	12.0
45 to 54 years.....	23,520	1,417	6.0	13,222	696	5.3	10,298	721	7.0	345	2.6	20	0.5	498	11.3	20	20
55 to 64 years.....	15,723	1,042	6.6	8,907	458	5.1	6,816	584	8.6	316	3.5	18	0.6	345	10.6	19	19
65 and over.....	13,798	979	7.1	8,066	464	5.8	5,732	515	9.0	357	4.5	27	1.3	318	9.5	20	20
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>																	
Urban.....	83,838	4,653	5.5	41,466	1,968	4.7	42,372	2,685	6.3	2,595	4.1	108	1.3	163	4.8	76	5.3
10 to 14 years.....	10,201	80	0.8	4,964	40	0.8	5,237	30	0.6	30	0.4	3	0.4	4	2.1	7	2.4
15 to 24 years.....	20,119	577	2.9	9,460	267	2.8	10,659	310	2.9	274	1.8	17	1.6	21	4.2	9	2.9
25 to 34 years.....	17,761	809	4.6	8,520	362	4.2	9,235	447	4.8	397	3.0	10	0.6	39	4.5	19	5.8
35 to 44 years.....	15,041	944	6.3	7,596	359	4.7	7,445	585	7.9	484	4.5	23	1.4	40	6.2	14	6.2
45 to 54 years.....	10,213	828	8.1	5,383	340	6.4	4,830	482	10.0	470	6.4	18	1.5	46	6.2	9	8.7
55 to 64 years.....	6,152	688	11.2	3,233	278	8.6	2,619	410	14.0	431	10.4	22	2.6	28	4.8	19	18
65 and over.....	4,283	715	16.7	2,267	313	13.8	2,016	402	10.0	432	15.1	15	3.1	25	4.9	18	18
Rural-farm.....	115,891	18,899	16.1	62,954	8,489	13.5	52,937	10,930	19.3	7,065	8.3	73	2.0	109	7.9	24	6.6
10 to 14 years.....	19,170	1,167	6.1	9,792	555	5.7	9,378	612	6.5	206	1.5	2	0.4	1	5	2	2
15 to 24 years.....	31,013	3,302	10.6	16,079	1,594	9.4	14,334	1,741	12.1	875	3.9	10	1.2	3	4.2	4	4
25 to 34 years.....	18,802	3,100	16.5	9,653	1,357	14.1	9,140	1,743	19.1	938	6.9	14	2.6	6	12.1	2	2
35 to 44 years.....	17,475	3,210	18.4	9,203	1,292	13.7	8,272	1,948	23.5	1,210	9.3	12	2.1	34	4.2	4	4
45 to 54 years.....	13,308	2,942	22.0	7,053	1,313	17.2	5,715	1,629	28.3	1,168	11.8	12	3.3	31	8.9	5	5
55 to 64 years.....	9,164	2,482	27.1	5,551	1,136	20.5	4,613	1,346	27.5	1,284	18.4	13	3.1	21	7.5	2	2
65 and over.....	6,843	2,471	36.1	4,390	1,269	28.9	2,453	1,202	49.0	1,397	27.6	10	3.4	16	6.2	6	6
Rural-nonfarm.....	114,641	18,493	16.1	59,949	7,892	13.9	54,092	10,601	19.4	8,878	11.4	84	1.5	258	8.7	40	7.8
10 to 14 years.....	16,975	633	3.7	8,534	296	3.5	8,441	337	4.0	164	1.4	7	0.9	6	3.7	8	7.7
15 to 24 years.....</																	

TABLE 18.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>ARIZONA</b>																	
Urban	120,817	4,512	3.7	61,733	1,782	2.9	58,884	2,730	4.6	117	0.2	71	0.5	170	2.4	137	3.1
10 to 14 years	13,099	44	0.3	6,492	22	0.3	6,607	22	0.3	9	0.1	5	0.4	7	1.4	1	0.8
15 to 24 years	27,782	494	1.8	13,546	201	1.5	14,217	293	2.1	14	0.1	6	0.2	7	1.4	2	1.0
25 to 34 years	26,978	975	3.6	13,580	377	2.8	13,398	598	4.5	28	0.2	18	0.6	22	1.9	26	2.2
35 to 44 years	22,922	1,045	4.6	12,072	408	3.4	10,850	637	5.9	19	0.2	10	0.5	36	1.9	24	2.2
45 to 54 years	15,712	910	5.8	8,412	357	4.2	7,300	537	7.0	11	0.1	14	0.6	51	2.8	30	4.8
55 to 64 years	8,281	529	6.4	4,479	205	4.6	3,802	324	8.5	15	0.4	5	0.4	33	2.9	22	8.9
65 and over	5,577	508	9.1	2,972	210	7.1	2,665	298	11.4	21	0.7	6	0.7	30	3.5	26	22.2
Rural-farm	72,441	16,624	22.9	39,715	8,221	20.7	32,726	8,403	25.7	308	0.7	39	0.9	69	4.2	35	3.7
10 to 14 years	11,820	1,441	12.2	6,100	719	11.6	5,630	722	12.8	7	0.1	5	0.7	3	2	2	1.0
15 to 24 years	18,675	3,343	17.9	10,057	1,627	15.2	8,618	1,816	21.1	34	0.4	5	0.7	12	3	2	1.0
25 to 34 years	12,405	3,139	25.3	6,525	1,445	22.1	5,280	1,694	32.8	37	0.7	4	0.6	12	6.2	11	1.0
35 to 44 years	11,384	2,821	24.8	6,100	1,344	22.0	5,284	1,477	28.0	40	0.9	11	1.3	21	5.1	3	5.8
45 to 54 years	8,725	2,402	27.5	5,068	1,244	24.6	3,667	1,188	31.6	33	0.8	10	1.3	19	4.0	7	4.6
55 to 64 years	5,471	1,878	34.3	3,328	1,046	31.4	2,143	832	38.8	25	1.0	5	1.0	6	2.1	7	7
65 and over	3,898	1,577	40.5	2,422	883	36.6	1,470	694	47.0	20	1.6	4	1.4	8	3.6	3	3
Rural-nonfarm	141,971	12,833	9.0	78,918	6,308	8.0	63,053	6,527	10.4	400	0.7	65	0.5	303	4.8	104	5.2
10 to 14 years	17,942	304	1.7	9,063	137	1.5	8,879	167	1.9	34	0.4	7	0.6	6	1.4	2	2.3
15 to 24 years	33,997	1,987	5.8	17,748	972	5.5	16,249	1,015	6.2	57	0.3	9	0.4	6	3.2	30	3.2
25 to 34 years	31,700	2,804	8.8	17,490	1,838	7.7	14,210	1,468	10.3	66	0.4	14	0.5	81	3.2	22	3.2
35 to 44 years	25,686	2,787	10.9	14,780	1,852	9.2	10,906	1,435	13.2	80	0.6	11	0.4	85	5.0	55	6.1
45 to 54 years	16,971	2,166	12.8	10,152	1,693	10.8	6,819	1,073	15.7	71	0.9	7	0.3	70	4.9	44	9.6
55 to 64 years	9,206	1,363	14.7	5,742	694	12.1	3,464	659	19.0	65	1.4	10	0.8	54	5.7	22	13.7
65 and over	6,293	1,378	21.9	3,841	691	18.0	2,452	687	28.0	71	2.4	6	0.8	51	7.4	10	10
<b>UTAH</b>																	
Urban	209,552	1,633	0.8	103,846	873	0.8	105,708	755	0.7	327	0.3	171	0.3	709	2.3	25	3.1
10 to 14 years	28,401	55	0.2	14,098	25	0.2	14,303	30	0.2	37	0.2	15	0.2	12	1	1	0.0
15 to 24 years	51,995	172	0.3	24,001	110	0.4	27,094	62	0.2	75	0.2	28	0.2	20	1.1	1	0.0
25 to 34 years	40,312	247	0.6	19,927	132	0.7	20,385	115	0.6	59	0.3	23	0.2	74	2.0	1	0.0
35 to 44 years	34,240	371	1.1	17,423	213	1.2	16,817	158	0.9	43	0.3	22	0.2	214	3.9	5	2.5
45 to 54 years	25,655	292	1.1	13,249	169	1.3	12,406	123	1.0	38	0.4	30	0.3	108	2.9	3	1.8
55 to 64 years	15,755	170	1.1	7,919	86	1.1	7,836	84	1.1	24	0.6	19	0.3	113	2.3	4	4
65 and over	13,063	315	2.4	6,252	134	2.1	6,811	181	2.7	47	1.4	32	0.9	208	3.4	12	12
Rural-farm	78,748	1,316	1.7	42,533	708	1.7	39,213	610	1.7	107	0.2	72	0.3	185	3.5	1	1
10 to 14 years	14,009	90	0.6	7,702	48	0.6	7,207	42	0.6	15	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.5	1	1
15 to 24 years	21,899	251	1.1	12,134	133	1.1	9,765	118	1.2	33	0.2	13	0.3	1	0.6	1	1
25 to 34 years	11,452	209	1.8	6,004	101	1.7	5,448	108	2.0	20	0.3	7	0.2	10	2.9	1	1
35 to 44 years	11,194	235	2.1	5,808	124	2.1	5,386	111	2.1	10	0.2	15	0.3	51	5.9	1	1
45 to 54 years	9,135	208	2.3	4,891	118	2.4	4,244	90	2.1	6	0.2	11	0.2	44	3.7	1	1
55 to 64 years	6,130	154	2.5	3,549	94	2.6	2,811	60	2.3	12	0.7	18	0.6	25	2.2	1	1
65 and over	3,966	164	4.1	2,427	85	2.4	1,599	70	5.0	11	1.0	0	0.4	54	3.7	1	1
Rural-nonfarm	98,049	1,691	1.7	51,714	1,058	2.0	46,355	633	1.4	174	0.3	101	0.4	563	5.6	5	4.6
10 to 14 years	10,070	40	0.2	8,056	22	0.3	8,018	18	0.2	18	0.1	8	0.3	1	0.1	1	1
15 to 24 years	24,940	222	0.9	12,567	140	1.2	12,383	73	0.6	37	0.2	13	0.3	0	1.2	1	1
25 to 34 years	19,536	361	1.8	10,438	229	2.2	9,093	132	1.5	22	0.2	7	0.1	61	4.8	1	1
35 to 44 years	15,751	441	2.8	8,855	286	3.2	6,896	155	2.2	27	0.4	15	0.3	213	9.1	1	1
45 to 54 years	10,165	266	2.6	5,824	100	3.3	4,341	76	1.8	10	0.5	13	0.3	140	7.3	2	2
55 to 64 years	5,916	145	2.5	3,201	85	2.7	2,715	60	2.2	13	0.9	18	0.6	49	3.5	1	1
65 and over	5,606	207	3.7	2,743	89	3.2	2,363	118	4.1	38	2.0	27	1.7	88	3.6	1	1
<b>NEVADA</b>																	
Urban	29,511	541	1.9	16,418	327	2.0	13,093	214	1.6	39	0.2	9	0.1	236	5.4	6	1.8
10 to 14 years	2,404	4	0.2	1,231	3	0.2	1,173	1	0.1	4	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	1
15 to 24 years	5,409	49	0.9	2,686	25	0.9	2,723	24	0.9	10	0.3	1	0.1	4	1.8	1	1
25 to 34 years	6,014	113	1.9	3,052	62	2.0	2,962	51	1.7	7	0.2	3	0.2	38	5.6	1	1
35 to 44 years	6,291	121	1.9	3,540	72	2.0	2,721	49	1.8	2	0.1	2	0.1	69	5.7	1	1.0
45 to 54 years	4,934	103	2.1	3,093	62	2.0	1,841	41	2.2	3	0.1	1	0.1	40	4.2	1	1
55 to 64 years	2,802	84	3.0	1,792	58	3.2	1,010	26	2.6	6	0.5	2	0.2	47	7.2	3	3
65 and over	1,663	65	3.9	1,011	44	4.3	652	21	3.2	7	0.9	1	0.9	51	6.3	1	1
Rural-farm	13,363	927	6.9	8,426	550	6.5	4,987	377	7.6	22	0.4	14	0.4	215	8.3	1	1
10 to 14 years	1,585	14	0.9	8,344	8	0.9	7,41	6	0.3	1	0.1	4	0.8	1	1	1	1
15 to 24 years	2,731	52	1.9	1,615	40	2.5	1,116	12	1.1	7	0.5	1	0.1	10	10.2	1	1
25 to 34 years	2,315	110	4.8	1,469	68	4.6	849	42	4.9	3	0.3	1	0.1	45	8.3	1	1
35 to 44 years	2,413	185	7.7	1,585	120	7.6	828	65	7.9	4	0.5	2	0.4	62	8.7	1	1
45 to 54 years	2,151	210	9.8	1,413	114	8.1	798	96	13.0	4	0.5	2	0.4	47	7.8	1	1
55 to 64 years	1,316	105	14.8	817	112	12.2	399	83	20.8	2	0.7	2	0.7	30	9.2	1	1
65 and over	847	161	19.0	584	88	15.1	263	73	27.8	3	1.0	3	2.1	15	6.2	1	1
Rural-nonfarm	33,211	1,862	5.6	20,690	1,091	5.3	12,521	771	6.2	21	0.1	26	0.3	459	8.8	1	0.8
10 to 14 years	3,073	21	0.7	1,544	10	0.6	1,529	11	0.7	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	1
15 to 24 years	6,020	132	2.2	3,301	87	2.6	2,719	45	1.7	2	0.1	2	0.1	13	6.7	1	1
25 to 34 years	6,739	351	5.2	4,184	224	5.4	2,555	127	5.0	3</							

ILLITERACY

TABLE 18.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				MALE				FEMALE				NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent											Number
<b>WASHINGTON</b>																				
Urban	766,433	5,912	0.8	387,040	2,922	0.8	369,393	2,990	0.8	551	0.1	343	0.2	3,696	2.5	120	2.3			
10 to 14 years	69,815	86	0.1	34,612	48	0.1	35,203	38	0.1	41	0.1	36	0.2	2	0.1	6	0.3			
15 to 24 years	152,971	271	0.2	73,520	159	0.2	79,451	112	0.1	71	0.1	58	0.1	45	0.4	8	0.9			
25 to 34 years	145,914	689	0.5	72,704	283	0.4	73,150	406	0.6	71	0.1	40	0.1	275	1.3	15	1.3			
35 to 44 years	144,769	1,320	0.9	75,355	640	0.8	69,414	680	1.0	73	0.1	48	0.1	845	2.5	19	1.7			
45 to 54 years	115,943	1,404	1.2	63,288	759	1.2	52,655	645	1.2	92	0.2	54	0.2	980	2.8	26	4.4			
55 to 64 years	71,220	998	1.4	38,309	517	1.3	32,917	481	1.5	72	0.2	45	0.3	725	3.1	45	15.8			
65 and over	54,441	1,115	2.0	28,330	498	1.8	26,111	417	2.4	126	0.5	61	0.6	801	3.0					
Rural-farm	240,038	2,965	1.2	137,671	1,461	1.1	108,167	1,504	1.4	415	0.3	208	0.3	1,443	3.3	15	6.8			
10 to 14 years	33,886	68	0.2	17,605	44	0.2	16,281	24	0.1	41	0.2	15	0.1	2	0.3					
15 to 24 years	52,478	146	0.3	29,043	98	0.3	22,515	48	0.2	52	0.2	31	0.2	23	1.0					
25 to 34 years	32,507	190	0.6	17,259	97	0.6	15,248	102	0.7	30	0.2	31	0.3	80	2.4					
35 to 44 years	39,564	442	1.1	20,821	171	0.8	18,743	271	1.4	52	0.3	32	0.3	240	3.7	1				
45 to 54 years	38,282	711	1.9	21,718	335	1.5	16,564	376	2.3	70	0.4	35	0.4	425	3.7	4				
55 to 64 years	27,451	599	2.1	16,447	302	1.8	11,094	267	2.4	69	0.6	30	0.6	308	3.3	4				
65 and over	21,619	787	3.6	13,906	397	2.9	7,713	390	5.1	100	1.0	34	1.1	358	4.3	7				
Rural-nonfarm	310,088	4,561	1.5	173,699	2,660	1.5	136,359	1,921	1.4	1,064	0.8	400	0.8	1,074	3.9	39	5.9			
10 to 14 years	34,692	194	0.6	18,047	117	0.6	16,645	77	0.5	131	0.5	47	0.6	63	1.8	4	3.4			
15 to 24 years	62,874	461	0.7	33,338	295	0.9	29,536	169	0.6	253	0.6	105	0.6	149	2.2	1				
25 to 34 years	57,678	533	0.9	31,277	314	1.0	20,401	210	1.0	156	0.5	81	0.5	437	2.8	4	2.9			
35 to 44 years	56,605	825	1.5	32,538	489	1.5	24,067	336	1.4	125	0.4	70	0.5	568	4.3	10	7.8			
45 to 54 years	44,278	881	2.0	26,477	593	2.1	17,801	328	1.8	125	0.6	42	0.5	386	4.6	8				
55 to 64 years	28,113	718	2.6	16,726	385	2.3	11,387	333	2.9	105	0.8	44	0.8	437	5.1	12				
65 and over	25,443	951	3.7	15,034	494	3.3	10,409	457	4.4	153	1.2	62	1.6							
<b>OREGON</b>																				
Urban	423,326	3,811	0.9	212,505	2,038	1.0	210,821	1,773	0.8	440	0.2	204	0.2	2,433	3.8	40	2.4			
10 to 14 years	36,930	32	0.1	18,390	22	0.1	18,750	10	0.1	21	0.1	7	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.8			
15 to 24 years	84,551	104	0.2	39,931	110	0.3	44,020	78	0.2	61	0.1	30	0.1	44	1.0	4	1.3			
25 to 34 years	80,148	425	0.5	38,960	297	0.6	41,188	188	0.5	53	0.1	31	0.1	185	2.1	9	2.0			
35 to 44 years	81,552	930	1.0	42,070	432	1.0	39,482	407	1.0	77	0.2	33	0.2	584	4.1	6	1.8			
45 to 54 years	65,448	957	1.5	34,930	536	1.5	30,618	421	1.4	64	0.2	39	0.3	423	4.1	7	4.1			
55 to 64 years	41,086	627	1.5	21,335	332	1.6	19,751	295	1.5	68	0.3	28	0.3	489	4.0	12				
65 and over	33,347	732	2.2	16,766	390	2.1	16,581	372	2.2	95	0.5	36	0.6							
Rural-farm	182,138	1,672	0.9	102,381	900	0.9	79,757	772	1.0	359	0.3	127	0.3	592	3.0	3				
10 to 14 years	24,000	38	0.2	12,538	24	0.2	11,561	14	0.1	31	0.2	3	0.1	11	1.2					
15 to 24 years	37,353	90	0.2	21,329	61	0.3	16,024	29	0.2	53	0.2	17	0.2	48	2.0					
25 to 34 years	25,256	150	0.6	13,413	75	0.6	11,843	75	0.6	40	0.2	16	0.2	98	2.9					
35 to 44 years	30,225	227	0.8	16,159	104	0.6	14,066	123	0.9	34	0.2	20	0.2	151	3.1					
45 to 54 years	27,875	351	1.3	15,860	201	1.3	12,006	150	1.2	49	0.3	18	0.2	110	2.5	1				
55 to 64 years	20,716	298	1.4	12,435	174	1.4	8,281	124	1.5	50	0.4	17	0.5	174	4.2	2				
65 and over	16,569	518	3.1	10,611	261	2.5	6,955	257	4.3	102	1.1	31	1.3							
Rural-nonfarm	107,944	2,331	1.2	103,436	1,485	1.4	89,598	846	0.9	708	0.5	207	0.6	716	3.4	6	2.3			
10 to 14 years	21,025	91	0.4	10,895	63	0.5	10,730	38	0.4	66	0.4	20	0.6	3	0.8	1				
15 to 24 years	39,452	325	0.8	19,633	213	1.1	19,519	112	0.6	160	0.5	49	0.7	15	1.2					
25 to 34 years	37,751	438	1.2	20,209	313	1.5	17,642	125	0.7	106	0.4	24	0.4	77	2.8					
35 to 44 years	35,218	462	1.3	19,028	321	1.6	15,290	141	0.9	92	0.4	31	0.3	191	4.0	2				
45 to 54 years	27,636	337	1.2	16,253	214	1.3	11,383	123	1.1	78	0.4	25	0.5	176	3.8					
55 to 64 years	18,707	292	1.4	10,899	169	1.6	7,808	93	1.2	76	0.7	25	0.7	109	3.2	1				
65 and over	17,416	397	2.3	10,223	190	1.9	7,193	207	2.9	117	1.1	32	1.3	145	3.8	2				
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>																				
Urban	3,568,172	69,567	1.9	1,794,163	31,939	1.8	1,774,009	37,635	2.1	2,747	0.2	1,779	0.2	27,608	4.5	1,630	2.5			
10 to 14 years	289,923	358	0.1	145,361	182	0.1	144,562	176	0.1	134	0.1	75	0.1	10	0.1	8	0.2			
15 to 24 years	660,990	4,824	0.7	320,061	2,504	0.7	307,884	2,500	0.8	315	0.1	298	0.2	466	1.0	47	0.4			
25 to 34 years	747,309	12,554	1.7	379,425	5,549	1.5	367,984	7,005	1.9	383	0.1	324	0.2	2,857	2.8	141	1.0			
35 to 44 years	701,799	17,147	2.4	360,948	7,850	2.2	340,851	9,291	2.7	425	0.1	351	0.2	6,772	4.7	220	1.5			
45 to 54 years	540,863	15,362	2.8	279,414	7,363	2.6	261,449	7,980	3.1	434	0.2	280	0.2	7,336	5.4	274	2.8			
55 to 64 years	343,249	9,822	2.9	168,040	4,484	2.7	175,209	5,378	3.1	376	0.2	230	0.2	5,117	5.5	288	6.8			
65 and over	272,627	9,270	3.4	127,735	4,076	3.2	144,892	5,201	3.6	654	0.5	238	0.4	5,000	6.1	543	21.6			
Rural-farm	470,098	23,660	5.0	273,765	14,372	5.2	196,323	9,288	4.7	817	0.4	528	0.5	9,989	11.6	149	6.6			
10 to 14 years	57,473	138	0.2	29,934	76	0.3	27,539	62	0.2	47	0.2	31	0.2	5	0.5	11	1.9			
15 to 24 years	95,746	1,028	2.0	55,826	1,219	2.2	39,920	709	1.8	107	0.2	118	0.4	262	5.0	16	3.5			
25 to 34 years	74,307	4,829	6.5	42,975	2,788	6.5	31,332	2,041	6.5	106	0.4	70	0.5	1,561	11.3	29	6.1			
35 to 44 years	83,363	6,238	7.5	46,832	3,590	7.7	36,481	2,648	7.3	119	0.4	109	0.7	2,942	13.9	42	10.6			
45 to 54 years	74,084	5,251	7.1	44,591	3,371	7.6	29,403	1,880	6.4	139	0.5	82	0.6	2,509	12.4	27	12.9			
55 to 64 years	49,906	2,933	5.9																	

TABLE 19.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

STATE AND AREA	ALL CLASSES, 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE, NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE, FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>																	
<b>Maine:</b>																	
Urban	202,673	6,729	3.3	96,065	3,452	3.6	106,608	3,277	3.1	725	0.7	389	1.8	5,027	10.0	26	5.7
Rural-farm	95,423	3,443	3.6	51,720	2,401	4.6	43,703	1,042	2.4	1,784	2.5	732	6.0	921	8.5	2	-----
Rural-nonfarm	189,020	5,920	3.1	96,535	3,727	3.9	92,494	2,193	2.4	2,469	1.9	1,025	3.5	2,308	8.0	12	6.3
<b>New Hampshire:</b>																	
Urban	171,030	6,967	4.1	82,183	3,279	4.0	88,847	3,688	4.2	490	0.8	655	1.4	5,752	10.3	18	3.9
Rural-farm	35,357	674	1.9	19,075	467	2.4	16,282	217	1.3	172	0.7	75	1.4	426	8.1	1	-----
Rural-nonfarm	87,668	2,287	2.6	44,293	1,420	3.2	43,375	867	2.0	348	0.6	320	1.8	1,604	10.1	5	-----
<b>Vermont:</b>																	
Urban	75,782	2,103	2.8	36,392	1,088	3.0	39,390	1,015	2.6	419	1.1	369	1.9	1,301	8.0	5	3.7
Rural-farm	64,715	1,743	2.7	35,637	1,211	3.4	20,028	532	1.8	551	1.3	436	3.9	721	7.7	4	-----
Rural-nonfarm	79,931	2,167	2.7	40,295	1,336	3.3	39,636	831	2.1	741	1.4	473	3.0	942	8.0	10	8.5
<b>Massachusetts:</b>																	
Urban	2,423,345	109,814	4.5	1,156,601	45,730	4.0	1,266,744	64,084	5.1	1,761	0.3	4,121	0.5	101,917	11.0	1,417	4.8
Rural-farm	95,423	3,019	6.2	26,146	1,499	5.7	22,577	1,520	6.7	127	0.5	114	1.1	2,713	18.9	64	25.7
Rural-nonfarm	214,419	9,092	4.2	105,223	4,537	4.3	109,196	4,555	4.2	809	0.8	938	1.6	6,544	12.0	782	26.7
<b>Rhode Island:</b>																	
Urban	389,103	24,769	6.4	185,962	10,576	5.7	203,141	14,193	7.0	438	0.5	1,448	1.1	22,258	14.6	583	10.7
Rural-farm	6,262	522	8.3	3,316	299	9.0	2,946	273	7.6	23	0.7	34	3.1	402	20.4	3	-----
Rural-nonfarm	25,832	1,698	6.6	12,751	867	6.8	13,081	831	6.4	164	1.2	220	3.5	1,273	21.5	40	9.4
<b>Connecticut:</b>																	
Urban	694,129	44,920	6.5	342,226	18,791	5.5	351,903	20,129	7.4	453	0.2	1,045	0.5	42,300	15.7	992	6.5
Rural-farm	48,617	2,701	5.6	26,184	1,326	5.1	22,333	1,375	6.2	105	0.5	72	0.7	2,511	14.5	11	4.6
Rural-nonfarm	243,136	11,242	4.6	120,840	5,193	4.3	122,296	6,049	4.9	631	0.5	629	0.9	9,946	13.4	120	4.5
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>																	
<b>New York:</b>																	
Urban	6,835,036	343,991	5.0	3,400,031	141,128	4.2	3,435,005	202,863	5.9	9,379	0.5	8,367	0.4	315,405	11.4	7,206	2.6
Rural-farm	428,836	11,496	2.7	234,251	6,678	2.8	194,585	4,828	2.5	2,664	0.9	1,162	1.3	7,819	12.0	118	8.5
Rural-nonfarm	878,979	23,783	2.7	444,068	12,720	2.9	434,921	11,054	2.5	4,827	1.0	2,100	1.1	15,715	9.4	794	6.1
<b>New Jersey:</b>																	
Urban	2,078,804	106,583	5.1	1,038,102	46,715	4.5	1,040,202	59,898	5.8	2,480	0.4	2,963	0.5	94,267	13.4	6,392	5.7
Rural-farm	72,219	4,175	5.8	39,917	2,210	5.5	32,302	1,965	6.1	400	1.3	136	1.2	3,231	17.3	316	12.3
Rural-nonfarm	361,689	14,174	3.9	183,279	7,140	3.9	178,310	7,034	3.9	2,682	1.4	820	1.1	8,990	12.2	1,061	9.6
<b>Pennsylvania:</b>																	
Urban	3,978,801	157,965	4.0	1,971,480	70,859	3.6	2,006,821	87,106	4.3	7,939	0.4	5,242	0.5	132,873	14.5	11,090	4.6
Rural-farm	456,345	12,207	2.7	243,638	6,684	2.7	212,707	5,993	2.7	4,360	1.2	538	1.3	7,155	18.7	211	9.4
Rural-nonfarm	1,222,133	63,822	5.2	634,777	33,408	5.3	687,356	30,414	5.2	10,765	1.4	2,650	1.4	47,151	21.8	3,150	10.1
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																	
<b>Ohio:</b>																	
Urban	2,877,722	88,020	3.1	1,438,128	42,532	3.0	1,439,594	45,488	3.2	8,918	0.6	2,851	0.4	62,122	11.9	13,231	7.5
Rural-farm	374,975	11,065	2.9	205,673	7,091	3.4	269,002	4,574	1.7	6,712	1.4	822	1.1	3,702	12.3	408	10.0
Rural-nonfarm	679,854	20,047	2.9	361,937	11,016	3.0	327,867	8,431	2.6	8,530	1.7	1,234	1.3	7,995	14.2	2,218	12.3
<b>Indiana:</b>																	
Urban	1,148,095	25,792	2.2	573,036	13,563	2.4	575,009	12,220	2.1	6,521	0.8	1,131	0.6	11,406	10.9	4,851	7.2
Rural-farm	466,434	7,232	1.6	245,671	4,658	1.9	219,763	2,574	1.2	5,667	1.4	636	1.4	8,819	7.5	145	9.5
Rural-nonfarm	389,490	9,023	2.3	197,556	5,394	2.7	191,934	3,639	1.9	6,575	2.0	604	1.6	1,249	9.4	508	11.7
<b>Illinois:</b>																	
Urban	3,656,671	120,860	3.3	1,845,421	54,767	3.0	1,811,250	66,099	3.6	5,892	0.5	3,845	0.3	98,503	9.4	7,544	3.0
Rural-farm	559,670	8,546	1.5	301,021	5,601	1.8	267,449	2,985	1.2	5,432	1.4	1,015	0.8	1,671	4.6	522	17.4
Rural-nonfarm	626,027	20,002	3.2	322,951	11,428	3.5	303,070	8,664	2.9	7,547	1.9	1,740	1.3	8,344	10.6	1,762	13.8
<b>Michigan:</b>																	
Urban	2,054,027	51,063	2.5	1,079,441	23,961	2.2	1,074,632	27,642	2.8	2,713	0.3	2,878	0.5	41,015	6.8	3,730	3.5
Rural-farm	439,871	11,943	2.8	237,576	6,791	2.9	192,095	5,152	2.7	1,753	0.8	1,754	1.3	8,122	9.3	88	5.8
Rural-nonfarm	454,765	11,027	2.4	241,004	6,533	2.7	243,761	4,439	2.1	2,532	1.1	1,091	1.3	5,639	6.9	300	5.7
<b>Wisconsin:</b>																	
Urban	934,173	22,525	2.3	491,727	10,661	2.2	492,446	11,864	2.4	937	0.3	2,602	0.6	18,350	8.1	337	5.0
Rural-farm	468,179	11,250	2.4	282,566	6,151	2.3	205,613	5,099	2.5	1,032	0.7	3,003	1.4	6,900	7.8	7	4.0
Rural-nonfarm	316,466	8,826	2.8	163,410	4,909	3.0	153,947	3,917	2.6	1,562	1.3	1,826	1.4	4,591	8.1	39	11.0
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																	
<b>Minnesota:</b>																	
Urban	806,109	12,780	1.6	396,499	6,197	1.6	409,610	6,533	1.6	1,203	0.5	1,816	0.5	9,379	4.6	147	2.2
Rural-farm	477,023	6,878	1.4	270,564	3,688	1.4	296,459	3,190	1.5	436	0.4	1,577	0.7	4,439	4.0	0	5.7
Rural-nonfarm	254,851	5,313	2.1	130,897	2,543	1.9	123,954	2,770	2.2	284	0.4	813	0.7	2,884	4.8	5	-----
<b>Iowa:</b>																	
Urban	635,298	6,864	1.1	308,087	3,461	1.1	327,211	3,408	1.0	2,000	0.5	784	0.4	2,872	4.3	571	5.8
Rural-farm	528,663	3,753	0.7	289,410	2,286	0.8	289,253	1,467	0.6	1,310	0.4	746	0.4	1,558	2.9	31	8.6
Rural-nonfarm	342,168	4,173	1.2	168,366	2,261	1.3	173,802	1,912	1.1	1,095	0.8	676	0.7	1,456	3.5	155	14.2
<b>Missouri:</b>																	
Urban	1,252,456	26,009	2.1	607,809	12,373	2.0	644,647	13,668	2.1	5,460	0.7	1,144	0.4	9,445	8.1	9,263	7.7
Rural-farm	614,367	22,634	3.7	327,464	14,673	4.5	286,903	7,961	2.8	16,969	3.3	1,298	2.0	730	5.7	3,621	23.1
Rural-nonfarm	402,834	14,932	3.7	202,230	8,345	4.1	200,604	6,894	3.3	10,075	3.1	841	1.7	952	6.8	2,889	19.5
<b>North Dakota:</b>																	
Urban	67,790	943	1.4	33,335	454	1.4	34,395	489	1.4	87	0.4	158	0.5	601	4.1	4	2.2
Rural-farm	193,941	4,290	2.2	112,297	2,144	1.9	81,644	2,146	2.6	134	0.3	576	0.6	2,774	4.6	2	-----
Rural-nonfarm	96,511	1,927	2.0	50,396	853	1.7	46,115	1,069	2.3	82	0.3	232	0.5	1,254	4.6	4	-----
<b>South Dakota:</b>																	
Urban	81,037	530	0.7	40,186	241	0.6	40,901	239	0.7	49	0.1	78	0.3	384	3.5	7	2.0
Rural-farm	201,170	4,266	2.1	114,120	1,982	1.7	87,050	2,224	2.6	226	0.3	521	0.6	1,329	3.8	3	2.5
Rural-nonfarm	103,551	1,680	1.6	53,107	719	1.4	50,444	861	1.7	238	0.5	218	0.6	700	3.9	2	-----
<b>Nebraska:</b>																	
Urban	309,035	5,532	1.8	151,630	2,374	1.6	158,405	3,158	2.0	488	0.3	241	0.3	3,898	8.2	395	4.4
Rural-farm	308,890	3,110	1.0	170,385	1,702	1.0	138,475	1,408	1.0	521	0.4	557	0.5				

# ILLITERACY

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**TABLE 19.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES: 1930—Continued**

STATE AND AREA	ALL CLASSES, 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE, NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE, FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>																	
<b>Delaware:</b>																	
Urban.....	78,775	3,578	4.5	39,484	1,696	4.3	39,291	1,882	4.8	258	0.6	63	0.5	2,004	16.0	1,144	11.3
Rural-farm.....	26,010	1,054	6.4	13,992	1,022	7.3	12,027	682	5.3	659	3.2	11	1.1	143	11.9	841	24.8
Rural-nonfarm.....	43,998	2,288	5.2	22,582	1,266	5.6	21,410	1,022	4.8	743	2.3	24	0.7	145	0.3	1,374	21.3
<b>Maryland:</b>																	
Urban.....	623,001	23,808	3.8	304,934	11,322	3.7	318,067	12,576	4.0	2,960	0.9	997	0.9	10,100	13.5	9,753	9.4
Rural-farm.....	126,207	9,155	7.3	67,369	5,787	8.0	68,838	3,368	5.7	3,123	3.3	127	1.9	396	10.6	5,509	26.0
Rural-nonfarm.....	247,720	13,859	5.6	128,246	7,990	6.2	119,474	5,893	4.9	4,464	2.6	354	1.4	987	8.0	8,049	20.5
<b>District of Columbia:</b>																	
Urban.....	341,405	6,450	1.9	160,809	2,741	1.7	180,650	3,715	2.1	405	0.2	80	0.2	1,403	4.9	4,480	5.1
<b>Virginia:</b>																	
Urban.....	482,878	30,624	6.3	231,191	14,567	6.3	251,687	16,057	6.4	6,516	2.1	98	0.5	1,093	7.5	22,840	17.7
Rural-farm.....	456,047	65,362	14.3	233,793	39,493	16.9	222,254	25,869	11.6	30,942	9.1	104	2.0	265	8.8	33,974	30.8
Rural-nonfarm.....	361,968	44,464	12.3	185,373	24,745	13.3	176,595	19,719	11.2	17,897	6.9	100	1.2	372	7.3	26,079	23.0
<b>West Virginia:</b>																	
Urban.....	294,884	8,901	3.0	146,487	4,723	3.2	148,397	4,178	2.8	3,737	1.0	186	0.7	3,072	10.0	1,883	9.8
Rural-farm.....	217,439	15,800	7.3	114,405	9,175	8.0	102,944	6,925	6.4	14,900	7.1	154	4.1	335	20.1	409	22.1
Rural-nonfarm.....	388,664	32,162	8.3	210,797	19,320	9.2	177,867	12,820	7.2	18,038	4.0	302	2.8	22.7	7,405	16.4	
<b>North Carolina:</b>																	
Urban.....	459,633	40,172	8.7	215,818	18,738	8.7	243,715	21,434	8.8	10,208	3.3	38	0.6	331	5.8	20,573	21.3
Rural-farm.....	698,462	117,417	16.8	353,554	66,225	18.7	344,908	51,192	14.8	51,659	10.4	60	5.5	33	4.5	63,385	32.6
Rural-nonfarm.....	384,130	44,634	11.6	189,073	22,081	12.2	195,067	21,653	11.1	20,998	7.2	54	2.1	79	4.2	23,268	27.2
<b>South Carolina:</b>																	
Urban.....	210,673	23,787	11.3	95,002	9,913	10.4	115,071	13,874	12.1	3,316	2.6	31	0.5	239	6.6	20,190	26.6
Rural-farm.....	384,421	88,627	23.1	199,959	45,631	23.8	193,432	43,096	22.3	16,965	8.9	28	3.0	11	4.0	71,459	37.0
Rural-nonfarm.....	224,200	39,898	17.8	108,643	18,888	17.4	115,647	21,010	18.2	10,177	7.0	34	1.7	45	4.0	20,621	30.5
<b>Georgia:</b>																	
Urban.....	537,456	42,245	7.9	247,610	18,446	7.4	289,840	23,799	8.2	5,955	1.8	66	0.4	460	4.5	35,720	19.1
Rural-farm.....	631,016	95,758	15.2	318,976	53,079	16.8	312,040	42,079	13.5	25,633	6.5	79	5.2	33	5.1	79,112	30.1
Rural-nonfarm.....	330,092	37,069	11.2	164,895	19,488	11.8	165,197	17,681	10.0	7,410	3.4	30	1.0	50	2.5	29,651	27.5
<b>Florida:</b>																	
Urban.....	484,177	25,259	5.2	234,877	11,908	5.1	240,300	13,351	5.4	1,795	0.7	458	1.0	2,659	6.4	20,287	15.5
Rural-farm.....	135,956	16,950	12.5	71,627	10,050	12.0	64,329	7,900	12.3	5,351	5.9	45	1.1	217	5.0	11,313	31.6
Rural-nonfarm.....	246,065	29,334	11.9	132,343	17,040	12.9	113,722	12,294	10.8	4,467	3.2	109	0.9	220	2.0	24,279	23.8
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																	
<b>Kentucky:</b>																	
Urban.....	510,830	20,701	4.1	245,404	10,041	4.3	265,435	10,060	3.8	7,615	2.1	395	0.6	753	4.8	12,051	15.3
Rural-farm.....	574,721	60,899	10.6	300,315	37,291	12.4	274,406	23,028	8.6	54,301	10.1	316	3.8	95	6.5	6,186	24.9
Rural-nonfarm.....	336,874	33,305	9.0	172,597	18,920	11.0	164,307	14,379	8.8	23,837	8.3	219	2.2	411	10.6	8,828	24.0
<b>Tennessee:</b>																	
Urban.....	557,495	20,462	3.7	264,277	14,409	5.5	263,218	15,053	5.1	8,552	2.3	112	0.5	670	5.0	20,200	13.0
Rural-farm.....	599,787	70,807	12.0	301,693	42,410	14.1	289,094	28,391	9.8	48,399	9.6	184	5.6	123	10.4	22,088	27.3
Rural-nonfarm.....	269,802	26,655	9.9	135,224	15,114	11.2	134,638	11,541	8.0	17,603	7.6	70	2.0	59	4.8	9,010	25.0
<b>Alabama:</b>																	
Urban.....	444,650	42,271	9.5	211,597	19,351	9.1	233,053	22,920	9.8	4,804	1.9	131	0.8	637	0.1	36,385	22.7
Rural-farm.....	602,132	128,133	21.3	302,607	67,947	22.5	290,625	60,186	20.1	37,040	9.8	166	5.3	142	6.5	90,738	41.3
Rural-nonfarm.....	301,589	43,520	14.4	152,538	23,267	16.3	149,051	20,253	13.6	10,342	5.3	113	2.4	256	9.6	32,786	32.8
<b>Mississippi:</b>																	
Urban.....	209,619	21,692	10.3	98,006	9,841	10.0	111,613	11,851	10.6	1,736	1.5	93	1.1	449	11.2	10,308	23.2
Rural-farm.....	641,760	129,959	20.3	328,147	71,597	21.8	313,613	68,452	18.6	12,809	4.0	109	4.2	284	23.0	116,014	32.4
Rural-nonfarm.....	130,168	21,487	11.9	89,929	11,360	12.6	90,239	10,127	11.2	2,388	2.2	63	2.0	141	0.4	18,853	27.6
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																	
<b>Arkansas:</b>																	
Urban.....	238,481	6,751	4.1	114,228	4,415	3.9	124,253	5,336	4.3	2,322	1.4	85	0.7	155	3.0	7,141	12.6
Rural-farm.....	531,219	61,417	11.6	279,485	34,382	12.3	251,734	27,035	10.7	22,169	6.2	374	4.3	328	10.1	38,606	24.0
Rural-nonfarm.....	193,531	18,029	6.6	101,286	6,744	6.7	97,295	6,285	6.5	4,933	3.3	112	2.2	151	7.8	7,710	19.6
<b>Louisiana:</b>																	
Urban.....	515,238	44,585	8.7	245,510	19,351	7.9	269,728	25,234	9.4	8,060	3.0	1,128	1.8	4,080	16.1	31,998	19.5
Rural-farm.....	382,103	104,009	27.2	198,423	53,185	26.8	183,680	50,824	27.7	36,508	18.4	591	10.6	1,464	36.6	64,745	37.5
Rural-nonfarm.....	237,511	42,655	18.0	122,975	20,988	17.1	114,536	21,697	18.9	15,891	11.3	567	6.7	1,119	24.0	24,626	29.0
<b>Oklahoma:</b>																	
Urban.....	505,607	7,348	1.5	254,731	3,721	1.5	250,876	3,627	1.4	2,880	0.7	140	0.4	338	2.9	3,337	7.7
Rural-farm.....	480,914	26,438	5.5	260,493	16,030	6.2	220,421	10,458	4.7	14,425	3.7	455	1.7	639	7.1	6,838	16.0
Rural-nonfarm.....	309,610	11,251	3.7	158,174	6,390	4.0	142,436	4,861	3.4	5,941	2.3	202	1.3	503	8.9	2,377	16.7
<b>Texas:</b>																	
Urban.....	1,460,688	82,776	5.6	729,383	35,715	4.9	740,305	47,061	6.4	7,620	0.8	1,310	1.2	2,959	5.6	25,451	12.0
Rural-farm.....	1,132,296	120,649	10.7	603,369	69,459	11.0	528,930	54,190	10.2	19,560	2.7	3,180	3.8	3,215	11.0	41,742	22.0
Rural-nonfarm.....	618,860	60,674	8.2	323,932	26,270	8.1	294,964	24,404	8.3	7,875	1.8	887	2.4	895	6.9	14,047	21.6



## POPULATION

TABLE 19.—ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND AREA	ALL CLASSES, 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE, NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE, FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent									
<b>MOUNTAIN</b>																		
Montana:																		
Urban.....	116,137	1,470	1.3	62,073	822	1.3	54,064	648	1.2	83	0.2	78	0.2	1,037	4.0	20	3.8	
Rural-farm.....	112,040	2,005	2.6	67,664	1,558	2.3	44,376	1,347	3.0	214	0.4	143	0.5	1,023	4.2	10	-----	
Rural-nonfarm.....	90,434	2,614	2.9	51,757	1,493	2.9	38,677	1,121	2.9	102	0.4	100	0.4	1,006	5.4	12	8.8	
Idaho:																		
Urban.....	77,422	516	0.7	39,699	279	0.7	37,723	237	0.6	102	0.2	52	0.3	248	2.9	16	4.1	
Rural-farm.....	95,187	1,511	1.6	53,999	842	1.6	41,188	699	1.6	231	0.4	101	0.4	389	3.7	3	-----	
Rural-nonfarm.....	74,161	1,493	2.0	42,514	924	2.2	31,647	599	1.8	403	0.9	91	0.5	557	5.5	5	-----	
Wyoming:																		
Urban.....	43,815	665	1.5	23,570	379	1.0	20,245	286	1.4	35	0.1	26	0.2	210	8.1	41	6.3	
Rural-farm.....	39,949	903	2.3	24,353	519	2.1	15,596	384	2.5	81	0.3	31	0.4	232	5.0	1	-----	
Rural-nonfarm.....	49,190	1,075	2.2	29,282	643	2.2	19,908	432	2.2	98	0.3	24	0.2	353	4.8	5	1.0	
Colorado:																		
Urban.....	341,855	8,046	2.4	166,832	3,496	2.1	175,023	4,550	2.6	1,255	0.6	208	0.3	3,038	7.8	283	3.7	
Rural-farm.....	146,144	6,300	4.3	82,543	2,939	3.6	63,601	3,301	5.3	1,454	1.0	178	0.7	1,936	10.7	11	4.7	
Rural-nonfarm.....	135,524	7,262	5.4	73,849	3,527	4.8	61,075	3,735	6.1	1,908	2.3	155	0.6	1,736	0.7	99	13.0	
New Mexico:																		
Urban.....	61,559	4,285	7.0	30,884	1,789	5.8	30,875	2,496	8.1	2,371	5.3	100	1.5	161	4.9	73	6.5	
Rural-farm.....	75,973	15,001	20.5	42,097	6,978	16.6	33,876	8,623	25.5	6,369	11.4	66	2.5	109	8.1	20	8.7	
Rural-nonfarm.....	79,424	16,420	20.7	42,686	6,972	16.3	36,738	9,448	25.7	8,080	15.1	74	1.8	258	0.0	30	7.3	
Arizona:																		
Urban.....	91,635	4,296	4.7	47,687	1,702	3.6	43,948	2,594	5.9	99	0.2	61	0.5	175	2.5	130	3.5	
Rural-farm.....	48,045	13,160	27.4	26,796	6,571	24.5	21,249	6,589	31.0	179	0.8	37	1.2	67	4.3	33	4.8	
Rural-nonfarm.....	104,435	11,536	11.0	59,913	5,721	9.5	44,517	5,815	13.1	391	0.8	51	0.5	299	4.0	181	6.0	
Utah:																		
Urban.....	149,412	1,499	1.0	74,540	807	1.1	74,872	692	0.9	249	0.4	141	0.3	701	2.0	25	3.0	
Rural-farm.....	48,713	1,078	2.2	26,557	581	2.2	22,156	497	2.2	67	0.3	60	0.3	184	3.6	-----	-----	
Rural-nonfarm.....	66,273	1,578	2.4	35,863	1,062	2.8	30,510	576	1.9	135	0.4	84	0.4	560	5.7	5	-----	
Nevada:																		
Urban.....	24,034	510	2.1	13,656	316	2.3	10,378	200	1.9	29	0.2	9	0.1	235	5.5	0	1.0	
Rural-farm.....	10,017	882	8.8	6,561	517	7.9	3,456	305	10.6	14	0.4	9	0.4	212	8.4	-----	-----	
Rural-nonfarm.....	26,743	1,793	6.7	17,371	1,058	6.1	9,372	735	7.8	19	0.2	23	0.4	453	8.8	1	0.0	
<b>PACIFIC</b>																		
Washington:																		
Urban.....	506,956	5,703	1.0	309,621	2,797	0.9	287,335	2,906	1.0	408	0.2	273	0.2	3,674	2.7	117	2.7	
Rural-farm.....	175,711	2,821	1.6	99,925	1,363	1.4	75,786	1,458	1.9	346	0.4	175	0.4	1,434	3.5	15	8.5	
Rural-nonfarm.....	237,500	4,110	1.7	135,864	2,367	1.7	101,636	1,743	1.7	754	0.6	344	0.6	1,956	4.0	37	6.0	
Oregon:																		
Urban.....	336,412	3,701	1.1	170,722	1,979	1.2	165,690	1,722	1.0	385	0.2	178	0.2	2,416	4.0	40	2.7	
Rural-farm.....	132,368	1,588	1.2	75,390	844	1.1	56,978	744	1.3	299	0.4	114	0.4	590	3.1	3	-----	
Rural-nonfarm.....	152,595	2,082	1.4	85,693	1,347	1.6	66,902	735	1.1	539	0.5	153	0.6	711	3.6	5	2.3	
California:																		
Urban.....	2,908,035	67,476	2.3	1,468,285	30,940	2.1	1,439,750	30,530	2.5	2,437	0.2	1,546	0.2	27,473	4.7	1,598	3.0	
Rural-farm.....	349,576	22,804	6.5	208,698	13,859	6.6	146,878	8,945	6.3	705	0.5	425	0.6	9,014	12.0	145	7.8	
Rural-nonfarm.....	606,777	29,932	4.9	348,791	16,868	4.8	267,986	13,084	5.1	2,451	0.8	905	0.8	7,944	8.0	451	9.0	

ILLITERACY

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TABLE 20.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		
		Number, 1930	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930	1920
<b>BALTIMORE, MD.</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	667,209	20,862	3.1	4.4	1,758	0.5	0.6	968	0.7	0.6	9,874	13.4	14.0	8,194	7.0	12.9
10 to 14 years.....	68,648	107	0.2	0.3	47	0.1	0.1	12	0.1	0.1	1	0.2	0.5	40	0.4	1.3
15 to 24 years.....	143,124	1,030	0.7	1.5	132	0.2	0.3	86	0.3	0.4	124	2.5	6.0	678	2.6	5.2
25 to 34 years.....	140,220	2,620	1.9	3.8	209	0.3	0.5	132	0.5	0.6	801	6.4	15.1	1,461	4.9	8.4
35 to 44 years.....	124,468	4,700	3.8	5.5	262	0.5	0.7	170	0.8	0.5	2,417	13.2	15.7	1,808	7.4	13.1
45 to 54 years.....	90,261	4,814	5.3	6.9	304	0.7	1.0	180	0.9	0.7	2,581	15.5	16.1	1,779	11.7	22.3
55 to 64 years.....	56,043	3,658	6.5	8.0	204	1.2	1.4	145	1.1	1.2	2,117	18.2	15.7	1,094	17.7	35.1
65 and over.....	41,184	3,817	9.3	10.9	402	2.5	2.6	267	2.7	2.0	1,820	19.6	15.7	1,200	34.0	53.4
Male, 10 and over.....	320,608	8,833	3.0	4.1	900	0.6	0.7	501	0.8	0.6	4,133	10.3	11.8	4,171	7.2	12.0
10 to 14 years.....	34,025	56	0.2	0.3	25	0.1	0.2	12	0.1	0.2	47	2.0	4.8	10	0.4	1.3
15 to 24 years.....	68,946	552	0.8	1.5	69	0.2	0.3	40	0.2	0.4	80	4.7	12.4	380	3.3	6.1
25 to 34 years.....	69,605	1,348	1.9	3.7	121	0.3	0.5	82	0.4	0.6	305	4.7	12.4	850	5.8	8.5
35 to 44 years.....	62,815	2,277	3.6	5.1	102	0.5	0.7	77	0.8	0.5	1,025	10.1	13.3	998	7.9	12.0
45 to 54 years.....	44,701	2,257	5.0	6.5	161	0.8	1.1	75	1.1	0.8	1,101	12.5	13.2	906	11.2	19.0
55 to 64 years.....	26,847	1,595	5.9	6.9	153	1.3	1.3	87	1.5	1.1	861	14.7	12.3	486	15.4	28.6
65 and over.....	18,042	1,695	9.4	9.9	255	3.3	2.6	168	3.8	2.0	790	17.7	13.6	485	20.3	43.3
Female, 10 and over.....	346,601	11,029	3.2	4.7	798	0.5	0.6	455	0.6	0.7	5,741	16.2	16.4	4,023	6.8	13.7
10 to 14 years.....	34,623	51	0.1	0.3	22	0.1	0.1	7	0.1	0.1	1	0.5	0.7	21	0.4	1.2
15 to 24 years.....	74,178	478	0.6	1.5	63	0.2	0.2	40	0.3	0.4	77	2.0	7.1	292	2.1	4.4
25 to 34 years.....	70,615	1,272	1.8	4.0	88	0.2	0.4	80	0.6	0.7	408	8.3	18.4	605	4.1	8.2
35 to 44 years.....	61,643	2,423	3.9	5.8	120	0.4	0.6	63	0.9	0.5	1,392	17.1	18.6	810	6.0	14.3
45 to 54 years.....	45,560	2,557	5.6	7.4	143	0.6	1.0	81	0.7	0.7	1,480	18.9	17.3	873	12.3	20.1
55 to 64 years.....	29,196	2,063	7.1	9.0	141	1.1	1.5	68	0.8	1.3	1,256	21.7	19.0	608	20.2	42.1
65 and over.....	23,142	2,122	9.2	11.9	207	2.0	2.7	109	1.9	2.0	1,030	21.5	17.5	775	37.8	61.8
Total, 21 and over.....	516,614	20,366	3.9	5.5	1,639	0.6	0.8	906	0.6	0.8	9,828	13.8	15.0	7,916	8.5	15.4
Male.....	253,292	9,584	3.8	5.0	897	0.7	0.8	476	1.1	0.7	4,113	11.1	12.0	4,032	8.0	13.9
Female.....	263,322	10,782	4.1	5.9	742	0.6	0.8	429	0.8	0.8	5,715	16.7	17.7	3,884	8.5	16.9
<b>BOSTON, MASS.</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	652,585	20,969	3.2	4.0	179	0.1	0.1	451	0.2	0.2	19,679	8.7	9.9	321	1.9	2.2
10 to 14 years.....	64,998	43	0.1	0.1	7	0.1	0.1	31	0.1	0.1	3	0.1	0.5	1	0.1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	130,722	456	0.3	1.1	25	0.1	0.1	151	0.2	0.1	250	1.3	4.0	7	0.2	1.1
25 to 34 years.....	120,583	2,060	1.6	4.7	27	0.1	0.1	79	0.1	0.1	1,827	4.4	10.8	40	1.2	1.8
35 to 44 years.....	119,508	5,941	5.0	6.0	26	0.1	0.1	57	0.2	0.2	5,039	10.0	11.3	72	1.8	2.0
45 to 54 years.....	93,436	5,612	6.0	5.4	22	0.1	0.1	41	0.2	0.2	5,410	10.8	9.9	68	2.0	2.8
55 to 64 years.....	63,416	3,793	6.0	5.7	31	0.2	0.2	41	0.3	0.2	3,618	10.6	10.6	51	3.9	5.0
65 and over.....	42,637	3,045	7.1	6.1	34	0.3	0.2	36	0.4	0.0	2,875	13.0	11.4	83	11.3	11.0
Male, 10 and over.....	318,527	8,432	2.6	3.8	92	0.1	0.1	204	0.2	0.2	7,672	7.0	8.8	170	2.0	2.2
10 to 14 years.....	32,359	20	0.1	0.1	5	0.1	0.1	11	0.1	0.1	2	0.2	0.5	1	0.1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	65,255	166	0.3	0.9	11	0.1	0.2	72	0.2	0.1	58	0.7	3.6	4	0.3	1.3
25 to 34 years.....	64,056	698	1.1	4.1	11	0.1	0.1	34	0.1	0.1	557	2.8	9.2	31	1.6	2.6
35 to 44 years.....	60,419	2,316	3.8	5.7	16	0.1	0.1	27	0.2	0.2	2,147	7.4	10.0	53	2.6	2.2
45 to 54 years.....	46,266	2,436	5.3	5.2	13	0.1	0.2	25	0.2	0.3	2,297	9.2	9.2	34	2.3	2.6
55 to 64 years.....	30,671	1,610	5.2	5.0	10	0.3	0.3	19	0.3	0.3	1,497	9.1	9.0	24	3.4	2.4
65 and over.....	18,776	1,181	6.3	5.2	15	0.3	0.2	14	0.4	0.4	1,113	11.2	9.5	23	7.1	6.7
Female, 10 and over.....	334,058	12,537	3.8	4.4	87	0.1	0.1	247	0.2	0.2	12,007	10.3	11.0	151	1.7	2.2
10 to 14 years.....	32,630	23	0.1	0.1	2	0.1	0.1	30	0.1	0.1	1	0.1	0.6	3	0.2	0.9
15 to 24 years.....	71,467	290	0.4	1.3	14	0.1	0.1	79	0.2	0.1	192	1.8	5.5	18	0.9	0.9
25 to 34 years.....	66,527	1,362	2.0	5.4	16	0.1	0.1	45	0.2	0.2	1,270	5.0	12.5	19	0.9	1.1
35 to 44 years.....	59,089	3,625	6.1	6.2	10	0.1	0.1	30	0.2	0.2	3,542	12.6	12.1	24	1.7	3.1
45 to 54 years.....	47,170	3,176	6.7	5.7	9	0.1	0.1	26	0.2	0.2	3,113	12.4	10.5	27	4.4	7.9
55 to 64 years.....	32,745	2,183	6.7	6.4	12	0.2	0.1	22	0.3	0.2	2,121	12.0	12.2	27	4.4	3.9
65 and over.....	23,861	1,864	7.8	6.8	19	0.3	0.1	22	0.4	0.8	1,762	14.4	12.8	60	14.5	13.0
Total, 21 and over.....	507,711	20,747	4.1	5.0	162	0.1	0.1	392	0.2	0.2	19,666	9.1	10.5	316	2.2	2.6
Male.....	247,490	8,340	3.4	4.6	83	0.1	0.2	153	0.2	0.2	7,650	7.3	9.3	168	2.3	2.5
Female.....	260,221	12,407	4.8	5.5	79	0.1	0.1	179	0.2	0.2	11,956	10.7	11.6	148	2.1	2.6
<b>BUFFALO, N. Y.</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	473,459	11,404	2.4	4.2	205	0.1	0.2	517	0.3	0.3	10,361	8.9	13.5	261	2.6	2.8
10 to 14 years.....	51,842	44	0.1	0.2	13	0.1	0.1	27	0.1	0.2	2	0.1	1.3	2	0.2	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	99,754	326	0.3	1.2	45	0.1	0.1	110	0.2	0.2	149	1.5	7.8	13	0.6	1.5
25 to 34 years.....	97,587	1,278	1.3	4.7	29	0.1	0.1	117	0.3	0.3	1,041	5.1	15.5	85	2.2	2.0
35 to 44 years.....	92,035	3,281	3.5	5.8	31	0.1	0.2	102	0.3	0.3	3,069	10.4	14.8	74	2.0	3.5
45 to 54 years.....	63,204	2,880	4.6	5.7	28	0.2	0.2	42	0.2	0.4	2,740	11.1	13.1	59	5.9	5.2
55 to 64 years.....	39,656	1,917	4.8	6.9	27	0.3	0.6	52	0.4	0.7	1,808	10.9	14.4	25	6.9	3.3
65 and over.....	27,981	1,671	6.0	8.6	28	0.5	1.4	57	0.6	1.5	1,560	11.9	14.0	33	19.4	11.0
Male, 10 and over.....	234,564	5,223	2.2	4.2	107	0.1	0.2	213	0.2	0.4	4,703	7.7	12.6	179	3.0	2.9
10 to 14 years.....	25,923	20	0.1	0.2	9	0.1	0.1	7	0.1	0.3	2	0.2	0.9	2	0.5	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	47,894	151	0.3	1.0	25	0.1	0.1	68	0.2	0.2	57	1.2	6.6	11	1.1	2.2
25 to 34 years.....	45,236	544	1.1	4.7	16	0.1	0.2	46	0.3	0.3	416	4.0	14.1	61	2.9	2.7
35 to 44 years.....	45,027	1,522	3.2	6.2	18	0.1	0.2	44	0.3	0.4	1,498	8.5	14.6	48	3.2	3.3
45 to 54 years.....	32,031	1,385	4.3	5.7	17	0.2	0.3	21	0.2	0.5	1,309	9.9	12.4	33	5.6	4.2
55 to 64 years.....	19,440	8														

POPULATION

TABLE 20.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920	1930
<b>CHICAGO, ILL.</b>																
Total, 10 and over	2,846,622	91,474	3.2	4.6	946	0.1	0.1	2,761	0.3	0.2	70,290	9.5	11.6	4,319	2.2	3.9
10 to 14 years	283,726	270	0.1	0.1	79	0.1	0.1	165	0.1	0.1	11	0.2	0.5	15	0.1	0.2
15 to 24 years	617,768	3,280	0.5	1.3	190	0.1	0.1	749	0.2	0.2	1,308	2.0	6.5	166	0.4	1.1
25 to 34 years	639,155	11,273	1.8	5.2	201	0.1	0.1	636	0.3	0.2	8,132	5.1	13.5	617	1.0	3.7
35 to 44 years	583,048	27,506	4.7	6.4	151	0.1	0.1	555	0.3	0.2	25,021	10.9	13.0	819	1.8	4.2
45 to 54 years	373,781	23,607	6.3	6.4	126	0.2	0.2	324	0.3	0.3	21,734	12.1	11.3	950	3.8	7.6
55 to 64 years	107,589	13,820	6.6	6.9	75	0.2	0.3	179	0.3	0.4	12,632	11.4	10.7	759	8.0	16.8
65 and over	134,461	11,691	8.7	9.6	116	0.5	0.7	137	0.5	0.9	10,396	12.6	12.7	970	23.2	30.2
<b>Male, 10 and over</b>																
10 to 14 years	1,442,729	40,298	2.8	4.2	503	0.1	0.1	1,281	0.2	0.2	34,079	7.6	10.1	1,843	1.0	3.3
15 to 24 years	142,056	150	0.1	0.1	45	0.1	0.1	93	0.1	0.1	6	0.2	0.4	6	0.1	0.2
25 to 34 years	208,150	1,578	0.5	1.1	96	0.1	0.1	361	0.2	0.2	478	1.5	5.0	83	0.5	1.3
35 to 44 years	321,628	4,601	1.4	4.6	122	0.1	0.1	281	0.2	0.2	2,745	3.3	11.3	367	1.2	1.9
45 to 54 years	307,529	12,031	3.9	6.2	83	0.1	0.2	240	0.3	0.2	10,661	8.2	11.8	440	1.8	3.1
55 to 64 years	200,120	11,207	5.6	6.1	71	0.2	0.2	165	0.4	0.3	10,328	10.2	10.4	434	3.2	6.0
65 and over	107,198	6,147	5.7	5.7	39	0.2	0.3	82	0.3	0.4	5,693	8.8	8.6	284	5.7	10.4
<b>Female, 10 and over</b>																
10 to 14 years	1,403,893	51,176	3.6	4.9	443	0.1	0.2	1,480	0.3	0.2	45,211	11.7	13.4	2,476	2.5	4.5
15 to 24 years	141,070	123	0.1	0.1	34	0.1	0.1	72	0.1	0.1	5	0.1	0.5	9	0.1	0.2
25 to 34 years	319,599	1,711	0.5	1.6	94	0.1	0.1	388	0.2	0.2	880	2.6	7.7	73	0.3	0.8
35 to 44 years	317,527	6,072	2.1	5.7	70	0.1	0.1	355	0.3	0.2	5,387	7.1	10.2	260	0.8	1.4
45 to 54 years	275,519	15,475	5.6	6.7	68	0.1	0.1	319	0.3	0.2	14,360	14.3	14.7	370	1.7	3.4
55 to 64 years	178,061	12,300	7.1	6.8	55	0.2	0.2	189	0.3	0.2	11,406	14.6	12.4	510	4.6	10.5
65 and over	103,391	7,673	7.4	8.3	36	0.2	0.3	97	0.3	0.4	6,039	13.1	13.1	505	11.0	23.0
<b>Total, 21 and over</b>																
Male	2,209,514	89,886	4.1	5.7	760	0.2	0.2	2,210	0.3	0.2	78,867	9.9	12.3	4,261	2.6	4.5
Female	1,130,941	39,583	3.5	5.2	404	0.2	0.2	1,000	0.3	0.2	33,904	7.9	10.6	1,813	2.2	3.7
<b>CLEVELAND, OHIO</b>																
Total, 10 and over	747,994	31,500	4.2	5.3	481	0.3	0.1	834	0.3	0.2	27,370	12.1	13.1	2,565	4.4	5.2
10 to 14 years	84,869	133	0.2	0.1	38	0.2	0.1	86	0.2	0.1	3	0.1	0.5	6	0.1	0.3
15 to 24 years	168,903	756	0.4	1.7	48	0.1	0.1	231	0.2	0.2	324	1.9	6.8	105	0.9	1.8
25 to 34 years	166,906	3,674	2.3	5.3	65	0.1	0.1	186	0.4	0.2	2,829	6.6	14.9	490	2.8	3.4
35 to 44 years	162,563	10,029	6.6	7.7	78	0.2	0.1	134	0.4	0.2	9,095	13.3	15.1	630	4.8	6.3
45 to 54 years	99,915	8,296	8.3	7.6	95	0.5	0.2	78	0.3	0.2	7,491	14.8	13.9	614	0.0	11.6
55 to 64 years	51,798	4,764	9.2	7.7	43	0.7	0.3	43	0.3	0.5	4,277	16.0	12.8	305	15.8	10.0
65 and over	32,263	3,804	11.8	8.8	77	1.2	0.7	74	1.2	1.0	3,336	17.0	12.9	310	30.0	28.0
<b>Male, 10 and over</b>																
10 to 14 years	379,874	14,024	3.7	5.1	220	0.2	0.2	410	0.3	0.2	11,897	9.8	11.8	1,319	4.4	5.1
15 to 24 years	42,437	71	0.2	0.2	18	0.2	0.1	50	0.2	0.2	1	0.1	0.5	2	0.1	0.4
25 to 34 years	81,974	361	0.4	1.3	23	0.1	0.1	129	0.3	0.2	103	1.2	5.1	65	1.2	2.2
35 to 44 years	77,927	1,439	1.8	5.9	31	0.1	0.1	82	0.3	0.2	959	4.6	12.9	289	3.4	3.0
45 to 54 years	81,587	4,508	5.5	7.6	41	0.2	0.1	58	0.3	0.2	3,995	10.3	13.9	352	5.0	6.3
55 to 64 years	64,091	4,070	7.5	7.6	46	0.4	0.2	44	0.4	0.2	3,652	12.7	13.3	315	8.1	9.8
65 and over	26,608	2,125	8.0	6.7	30	0.6	0.4	21	0.4	0.3	1,919	13.5	10.9	147	11.0	15.7
<b>Female, 10 and over</b>																
10 to 14 years	42,437	71	0.2	0.2	18	0.2	0.1	50	0.2	0.2	1	0.1	0.5	2	0.1	0.4
15 to 24 years	86,989	395	0.5	2.0	25	0.1	0.1	102	0.2	0.2	221	2.5	8.2	40	0.6	1.4
25 to 34 years	78,979	2,235	2.8	6.8	34	0.2	0.1	104	0.4	0.2	1,870	8.0	17.6	210	2.3	3.2
35 to 44 years	70,966	5,521	7.8	7.8	37	0.2	0.1	76	0.4	0.2	5,100	17.1	16.9	208	4.6	6.2
45 to 54 years	45,824	4,220	9.2	7.5	49	0.5	0.1	34	0.3	0.2	3,339	17.7	14.7	200	10.1	14.7
55 to 64 years	25,190	2,539	10.5	8.7	40	0.8	0.2	22	0.3	0.6	2,358	18.9	15.1	218	20.3	23.8
65 and over	17,405	2,371	13.6	10.5	49	1.4	0.7	49	1.3	0.9	2,076	21.5	16.0	166	33.8	33.8
<b>Total, 21 and over</b>																
Male	562,851	31,086	5.5	6.7	422	0.3	0.2	624	0.4	0.2	27,266	12.6	14.1	2,562	5.3	6.1
Female	283,821	18,822	4.8	6.3	191	0.3	0.2	293	0.4	0.2	11,802	10.2	12.6	1,302	5.3	5.9
<b>DETROIT, MICH.</b>																
Total, 10 and over	1,273,879	28,743	2.3	3.8	611	0.2	0.2	839	0.2	0.3	23,903	6.2	9.7	2,688	2.7	3.9
10 to 14 years	133,280	136	0.1	0.2	41	0.1	0.1	63	0.1	0.2	12	0.1	0.4	20	0.3	0.2
15 to 24 years	274,724	1,004	0.4	1.3	86	0.1	0.2	207	0.2	0.2	452	1.0	5.1	187	0.7	1.9
25 to 34 years	330,845	4,122	1.2	4.1	119	0.1	0.1	153	0.2	0.3	3,051	3.1	10.2	528	1.5	3.0
35 to 44 years	275,674	9,047	3.5	5.3	112	0.1	0.2	165	0.3	0.3	8,540	7.5	11.1	662	2.9	4.8
45 to 54 years	140,857	7,022	4.8	5.5	94	0.3	0.3	108	0.3	0.3	6,125	9.1	10.9	609	6.4	8.1
55 to 64 years	69,142	3,047	5.3	6.3	69	0.4	0.5	73	0.4	0.5	3,114	9.0	10.9	355	12.5	13.9
65 and over	42,316	3,148	7.4	8.4	89	0.9	1.0	82	0.7	1.2	2,604	11.5	12.7	371	20.2	24.1
<b>Male, 10 and over</b>																
10 to 14 years	672,325	12,572	1.9	3.6	360	0.2	0.2	407	0.2	0.2	10,063	4.7	8.8	1,346	2.6	3.8
15 to 24 years	66,400	74	0.1	0.2	21	0.1	0.1	36	0.1	0.1	8	0.2	0.4	9	0.2	0.2
25 to 34 years	134,464	460	0.3	1.1	46	0.1	0.2	104	0.2	0.2	141	0.6	4.2	64	1.0	2.1
35 to 44 years	177,383	1,594	0.9	3.7	78	0.1	0.1	75	0.2	0.2	998	1.8	8.5	317	1.8	3.2
45 to 54 years	156,877	4,211	2.7	5.4	78	0.2	0.2	68	0.2	0.3	3,575	5.2	10.5	366	3.1	4.6
55 to 64 years	82,017	3,479	4.2	5.0	50	0.3	0.2	61	0.3	0.3	3,027	7.7	10.9	302	5.4	6.9
65 and over	35,140	1,570	4.5	5.0	41	0.5	0.6	42	0.6	0.5	1,350	8.1	9.6	128	8.4	9.2
<b>Female, 10 and over</b>																
10 to 14 years	601,554	16,171	2.7	4.0	251	0.1	0.2	432	0.2	0.3	13,840	8.0	11.1	1,342	2.8	4.1
15 to 24 years	66,871	62	0.1	0.2	20	0.1	0.1	27	0.1	0.2	4	0.1	0.4	11	0.3	0.1
25 to 34 years	140,280	544	0.4	1.6	40	0.1	0.1	103	0.2	0.2	311	1.4	6.2	43	0.4	1.5
35 to 44 years	118,797	2,528	1.6	4.6	49	0.1	0.1	83	0.2	0.3	2,083	4.7	13.1	211		

ILLITERACY

TABLE 20.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		
		Number, 1930	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930	1920
<b>LOS ANGELES, CALIF.</b>																
Total, 10 and over	1,072,680	18,600	1.7	2.0	582	0.1	0.2	319	0.1	0.3	5,369	3.0	7.3	774	2.3	4.3
10 to 14 years	77,634	83	0.1	0.3	35	0.1	0.1	13	0.1	0.2	1	—	1.5	3	0.1	0.2
15 to 24 years	103,737	1,355	0.7	1.2	77	0.1	0.1	61	0.1	0.3	84	0.6	5.9	20	0.3	0.6
25 to 34 years	239,619	3,509	1.5	2.2	92	0.1	0.1	57	0.1	0.3	409	1.3	8.8	48	0.6	0.8
35 to 44 years	216,129	4,416	2.0	2.5	76	0.1	0.1	53	0.1	0.2	1,210	2.9	8.1	86	1.1	2.3
45 to 54 years	164,550	3,544	2.3	2.4	80	0.1	0.2	47	0.1	0.3	1,366	3.4	6.9	134	2.6	7.7
55 to 64 years	102,791	2,736	2.7	2.5	75	0.2	0.3	39	0.2	0.4	1,170	4.4	6.6	157	7.3	16.2
65 and over	77,523	2,532	3.3	2.8	141	0.4	0.4	48	0.3	0.6	1,120	5.2	6.6	322	25.1	35.5
<b>Male, 10 and over</b>																
Total	527,097	7,202	1.4	1.9	278	0.1	0.2	157	0.1	0.3	1,828	2.0	6.0	281	1.8	2.9
10 to 14 years	38,819	37	0.1	0.1	15	0.1	0.2	7	0.1	0.2	—	—	1.1	3	0.2	0.4
15 to 24 years	93,768	583	0.6	1.1	33	0.1	0.2	30	0.1	0.3	27	0.4	5.0	12	0.4	0.8
25 to 34 years	120,311	1,402	1.2	2.1	57	0.1	0.2	29	0.1	0.2	116	0.7	7.3	22	0.6	0.7
35 to 44 years	109,351	1,806	1.7	2.4	42	0.1	0.2	23	0.1	0.3	490	1.9	6.9	42	1.1	1.4
45 to 54 years	82,377	1,523	1.0	2.2	39	0.1	0.2	27	0.2	0.3	485	2.3	5.8	52	2.1	4.7
55 to 64 years	47,837	960	2.0	2.2	31	0.1	0.3	16	0.2	0.4	391	3.0	4.0	53	5.2	11.3
65 and over	84,497	876	2.5	2.1	58	0.4	0.4	24	0.4	0.5	368	3.5	4.8	96	18.0	20.8
<b>Female, 10 and over</b>																
Total	545,583	11,298	2.1	2.2	304	0.1	0.2	162	0.1	0.3	3,541	4.1	8.7	493	2.7	5.5
10 to 14 years	38,815	46	0.1	0.3	20	0.1	0.1	6	0.1	0.2	1	0.1	1.0	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	99,984	772	0.8	1.3	44	0.1	0.1	31	0.1	0.3	57	0.7	6.7	8	0.2	0.4
25 to 34 years	119,308	2,107	1.8	2.4	35	0.1	0.1	28	0.1	0.3	293	1.9	10.6	26	0.6	0.9
35 to 44 years	106,778	2,610	2.4	2.6	34	0.1	0.2	30	0.1	0.2	777	4.0	9.6	44	1.0	3.1
45 to 54 years	82,377	2,321	2.8	2.5	41	0.1	0.3	20	0.1	0.3	881	4.8	8.3	82	3.2	11.0
55 to 64 years	54,954	1,776	3.2	2.8	44	0.2	0.3	23	0.2	0.3	779	5.9	8.7	104	9.4	20.6
65 and over	43,023	1,656	3.8	3.3	83	0.4	0.4	24	0.3	0.8	752	6.9	8.6	226	30.2	48.2
<b>Total, 21 and over</b>																
Total	891,136	17,973	2.0	2.3	501	0.1	0.2	275	0.1	0.3	5,344	3.2	7.7	766	2.7	5.1
Male	438,491	6,966	1.6	2.1	243	0.1	0.2	133	0.1	0.3	1,819	2.1	6.3	274	2.1	3.3
Female	452,645	11,007	2.4	2.5	258	0.1	0.2	142	0.1	0.3	3,525	4.4	9.3	492	3.3	6.7
<b>MILWAUKEE, WIS.</b>																
Total, 10 and over	482,289	10,059	2.1	3.0	189	0.1	0.1	599	0.3	0.2	8,806	8.1	9.6	232	3.7	3.1
10 to 14 years	47,738	50	0.1	0.1	19	0.1	0.1	26	0.1	0.1	3	0.3	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	107,248	298	0.3	0.5	39	0.1	0.1	62	0.1	0.1	137	1.7	3.7	14	1.1	0.6
25 to 34 years	106,923	944	0.9	2.8	21	0.1	0.1	87	0.2	0.2	726	4.1	10.5	33	1.7	1.4
35 to 44 years	91,352	2,410	2.6	4.3	34	0.1	0.1	124	0.3	0.3	2,140	8.0	10.9	53	3.6	3.8
45 to 54 years	63,272	2,459	3.9	4.3	29	0.2	0.1	106	0.4	0.2	2,228	6.4	9.2	61	8.6	7.4
55 to 64 years	37,180	1,705	4.6	5.3	19	0.4	0.3	88	0.6	0.4	1,559	9.4	9.4	30	13.0	—
65 and over	28,263	2,181	7.7	9.4	27	1.0	0.6	106	1.1	1.3	2,006	12.4	12.5	40	38.1	—
<b>Male, 10 and over</b>																
Total	242,281	4,643	1.9	2.9	109	0.1	0.1	277	0.3	0.2	3,965	6.7	8.3	126	3.7	2.9
10 to 14 years	28,811	28	0.1	0.1	14	0.1	0.1	11	0.1	—	2	0.5	0.1	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	51,445	144	0.3	0.4	15	0.1	0.1	26	0.1	0.1	59	1.4	2.9	10	1.7	0.5
25 to 34 years	54,683	453	0.8	2.7	13	0.1	0.1	43	0.2	0.3	318	3.3	8.8	23	2.2	1.5
35 to 44 years	47,987	1,140	2.4	4.7	17	0.1	0.2	64	0.3	0.3	987	6.7	10.5	33	3.6	3.1
45 to 54 years	32,838	1,290	3.9	4.3	21	0.3	0.1	64	0.5	0.3	1,151	8.5	8.5	32	7.4	6.4
55 to 64 years	18,304	714	3.9	4.3	12	0.5	0.5	27	0.4	0.4	652	7.5	7.1	17	18.0	—
65 and over	13,010	862	6.6	7.3	10	1.2	0.3	42	1.1	0.8	791	10.0	9.5	11	—	—
<b>Female, 10 and over</b>																
Total	240,028	5,413	2.3	3.1	80	0.1	0.1	322	0.3	0.2	4,841	9.9	11.1	106	3.7	3.3
10 to 14 years	23,927	22	0.1	0.1	5	—	—	15	0.1	0.1	1	0.2	0.2	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	55,803	154	0.3	0.6	24	0.1	0.1	36	0.1	0.1	78	2.0	4.6	4	0.6	0.6
25 to 34 years	52,240	491	0.9	2.8	8	—	—	44	0.2	0.2	408	5.2	12.9	10	1.1	1.4
35 to 44 years	43,305	1,204	2.9	3.9	17	0.1	0.1	60	0.3	0.2	1,163	11.2	11.5	20	8.5	5.0
45 to 54 years	30,434	1,169	3.8	4.3	8	0.1	0.1	42	0.3	0.2	1,077	10.5	10.1	29	10.4	—
55 to 64 years	18,876	991	5.3	6.3	7	0.3	0.1	61	0.7	0.5	907	11.5	12.0	13	—	—
65 and over	15,253	1,319	8.6	11.1	11	0.8	0.9	64	1.2	1.7	1,215	14.7	15.0	29	—	—
<b>Total, 21 and over</b>																
Total	373,353	9,065	2.8	3.8	144	0.1	0.1	536	0.3	0.3	8,769	8.4	10.2	227	4.4	3.6
Male	189,483	4,567	2.4	3.6	86	0.2	0.1	281	0.3	0.3	3,949	6.9	8.8	122	4.2	3.4
Female	184,070	5,328	2.9	4.0	58	0.1	0.1	255	0.3	0.3	4,820	10.3	11.9	105	4.7	4.0
<b>NEW YORK, N. Y.</b>																
Total, 10 and over	5,817,562	264,808	4.5	6.3	6,396	0.6	0.3	6,012	0.3	0.3	242,525	10.7	13.8	5,722	2.1	2.1
10 to 14 years	675,300	853	0.1	0.2	208	0.1	0.2	550	0.1	0.2	64	0.3	0.8	27	0.1	0.3
15 to 24 years	1,286,703	11,930	0.9	2.0	1,572	0.6	0.2	2,101	0.3	0.3	6,500	2.8	6.4	370	1.5	1.0
25 to 34 years	1,845,500	34,680	2.6	6.5	1,830	0.7	0.2	1,543	0.3	0.3	28,796	5.5	13.3	1,486	1.7	1.2
35 to 44 years	1,139,836	67,133	5.9	8.8	1,200	0.6	0.3	932	0.4	0.3	62,541	10.4	15.3	1,225	2.0	1.7
45 to 54 years	762,870	65,737	8.6	9.4	788	0.7	0.3	557	0.3	0.3	62,941	13.0	15.9	922	3.0	3.8
55 to 64 years	436,804	46,027	10.7	11.4	448	0.7	0.3	390	0.4	0.5	45,354	17.2	18.4	524	5.2	9.1
65 and over	294,502	37,022	14.2	12.7	326	0.8	0.5	435	0.8	1.0	36,168	22.0	18.8	644	13.6	17.5
<b>Male, 10 and over</b>																
Total	2,908,736	108,084	3.6	5.1	2,727	0.5	0.2	2,615	0.3	0.3	93,981	8.1	10.0	2,392	1.8	1.7
10 to 14 years	230,263	467	0.2	0.2	111	0.1	0.2	311	0.2	0.2	29	0.2	0.7	12	0.1	0.2
15 to 24 years	621,474	4,798	0.8	1.4	719	0.5	0.2	940	0.3	0.3	2,470	2.3	4.4	411	1.6	1.2
25 to 34 years	669,133	13,583	2.0	5.3	826	0.6	0.2	701	0.3	0.2	10,389	3.9	10.4	739	1.7	1.1
35 to 44 years	592,727	27,271	4.6	7.4	509	0.5	0.3	398	0.3	0.3	24,087	7.6	12.3	560	1.8	1.4
45 to 54 years	394,040	26,804	6.8	7.8	299	0.5	0.3	228	0.3	0.3	25,496	10.5	12.7	349	2.2	2.8
55 to 64 years	215,622	17,788	8.2	8.8	147	0.5	0.3									

TABLE 20.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			N. NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		
		Number, 1930	Per cent		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920	1930
<b>NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued</b>																
<b>BRONX BOROUGH</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	1,053,665	41,694	4.0	4.5	532	0.2	0.1	638	0.2	0.2	40,311	8.5	9.7	133	1.3	1.6
10 to 14 years.....	107,764	138	0.1	0.1	33	0.1	0.1	91	0.1	0.1	13	0.3	0.4	1	0.1	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	240,680	1,370	0.6	1.1	67	0.1	0.1	307	0.2	0.1	985	2.1	3.5	8	0.3	0.8
25 to 34 years.....	261,766	4,686	1.9	4.2	73	0.2	0.1	209	0.2	0.2	4,343	3.7	8.2	35	1.3	1.1
35 to 44 years.....	207,626	9,621	4.6	6.3	61	0.2	0.2	103	0.2	0.1	9,408	7.3	10.1	26	1.2	1.0
45 to 54 years.....	129,706	10,337	8.0	7.8	28	0.2	0.2	44	0.2	0.2	10,224	11.3	12.1	29	2.3	2.8
55 to 64 years.....	73,089	8,606	11.8	10.3	35	0.6	0.3	38	0.3	0.3	8,510	16.4	15.2	17	3.9	6.2
65 and over.....	42,449	6,902	16.3	12.9	41	1.1	0.4	37	0.5	0.5	6,807	22.0	17.2	14	5.8	7.3
<b>Male, 10 and over.....</b>	<b>523,096</b>	<b>14,379</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>13,729</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
10 to 14 years.....	64,759	77	0.1	0.1	18	0.1	0.1	50	0.1	0.1	8	0.3	0.4	1	0.2	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	114,803	523	0.5	0.6	23	0.1	0.1	137	0.2	0.1	350	1.6	2.1	3	0.3	1.3
25 to 34 years.....	121,952	1,593	1.3	3.1	37	0.2	0.1	97	0.2	0.2	1,423	2.5	5.7	18	1.3	1.2
35 to 44 years.....	103,374	3,331	3.1	4.6	21	0.2	0.2	40	0.2	0.1	3,271	4.8	7.1	14	1.2	1.2
45 to 54 years.....	67,736	3,659	5.4	5.7	12	0.2	0.2	18	0.2	0.1	3,604	7.4	8.5	13	2.0	2.3
55 to 64 years.....	35,645	2,854	8.0	7.0	15	0.5	0.3	20	0.3	0.3	2,806	10.9	10.0	7	3.1	5.9
65 and over.....	19,378	2,301	11.9	9.6	18	1.1	0.4	10	0.3	0.3	2,264	15.5	12.6	6	5.5	6.5
<b>Female, 10 and over.....</b>	<b>530,569</b>	<b>27,318</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>26,582</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
10 to 14 years.....	52,995	61	0.1	0.1	15	0.1	0.2	41	0.1	0.1	5	0.2	0.4	1	0.2	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	125,717	847	0.7	1.4	34	0.2	0.1	170	0.2	0.2	635	2.4	4.0	5	0.4	0.4
25 to 34 years.....	129,804	3,093	2.4	5.3	36	0.2	0.1	112	0.2	0.2	2,920	4.0	10.7	20	1.4	1.0
35 to 44 years.....	99,151	6,260	6.3	8.2	40	0.3	0.2	63	0.2	0.1	6,137	10.2	13.9	12	1.2	0.7
45 to 54 years.....	61,970	6,678	10.8	10.1	16	0.2	0.1	26	0.2	0.2	6,620	15.7	10.2	16	2.7	3.4
55 to 64 years.....	37,444	5,752	15.4	13.5	20	0.7	0.4	18	0.2	0.3	5,704	21.8	20.6	10	4.8	6.4
65 and over.....	23,071	4,601	19.9	15.6	23	1.1	0.4	27	0.6	0.7	4,543	27.8	21.2	8	6.1	6.5
<b>Total, 21 and over.....</b>	<b>807,653</b>	<b>41,025</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>39,987</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Male.....	400,743	14,086	3.5	4.2	116	0.2	0.2	256	0.2	0.2	13,594	6.0	7.3	61	1.5	2.2
Female.....	406,910	26,939	6.6	7.5	155	0.3	0.2	326	0.3	0.2	26,373	12.0	13.8	70	1.7	1.8
<b>BROOKLYN BOROUGH</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	2,115,311	110,323	5.2	6.1	1,604	0.4	0.2	2,802	0.3	0.3	103,932	12.1	14.5	1,558	2.8	2.9
10 to 14 years.....	231,824	317	0.1	0.2	70	0.1	0.1	216	0.1	0.1	22	0.2	0.8	8	0.2	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	503,971	3,799	0.8	1.8	369	0.4	0.2	909	0.3	0.2	2,230	2.5	6.5	219	1.7	1.3
25 to 34 years.....	470,495	12,545	2.7	6.8	442	0.5	0.2	644	0.4	0.3	10,916	5.5	14.5	412	2.4	1.8
35 to 44 years.....	387,428	27,260	7.0	9.1	334	0.6	0.2	419	0.5	0.3	26,046	11.5	16.3	306	3.2	2.6
45 to 54 years.....	267,677	29,101	10.9	9.4	173	0.5	0.3	236	0.5	0.3	28,381	10.4	16.5	266	4.1	4.5
55 to 64 years.....	166,609	20,963	13.4	11.0	110	0.5	0.3	153	0.5	0.5	20,544	20.5	18.9	122	5.4	9.3
65 and over.....	95,117	16,191	17.0	12.2	95	0.7	0.5	133	0.9	0.9	15,743	26.0	18.9	165	14.2	19.0
<b>Male, 10 and over.....</b>	<b>1,057,989</b>	<b>42,188</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>39,237</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>
10 to 14 years.....	110,960	168	0.1	0.2	28	0.1	0.2	120	0.2	0.1	9	0.2	0.7	4	0.2	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	242,798	1,508	0.6	1.3	135	0.4	0.2	373	0.2	0.2	789	2.0	4.6	111	2.0	1.3
25 to 34 years.....	235,827	4,568	1.9	5.5	211	0.5	0.2	283	0.3	0.3	3,763	3.7	11.3	207	2.5	1.7
35 to 44 years.....	202,195	10,427	5.2	7.7	102	0.5	0.2	169	0.4	0.3	9,839	8.0	13.0	186	3.2	2.4
45 to 54 years.....	138,298	11,410	8.3	7.8	71	0.4	0.3	99	0.4	0.3	11,095	11.9	13.1	95	3.1	3.5
55 to 64 years.....	77,684	7,882	10.2	8.7	34	0.3	0.3	64	0.4	0.4	7,702	14.9	14.2	49	4.5	7.4
65 and over.....	43,661	6,145	14.1	9.6	25	0.4	0.5	52	0.7	0.7	6,019	20.5	14.5	44	10.0	16.2
<b>Female, 10 and over.....</b>	<b>1,057,322</b>	<b>68,135</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1,623</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>64,695</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>
10 to 14 years.....	114,864	149	0.1	0.2	42	0.2	0.1	90	0.1	0.1	13	0.3	1.0	4	0.2	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	261,173	2,291	0.9	2.3	184	0.4	0.2	536	0.3	0.2	1,441	3.0	8.2	103	1.4	1.3
25 to 34 years.....	235,168	7,977	3.4	8.1	231	0.6	0.2	361	0.4	0.4	7,153	7.3	13.1	205	2.3	1.9
35 to 44 years.....	185,233	16,833	9.1	10.6	172	0.6	0.2	260	0.6	0.3	16,207	15.7	20.3	180	3.1	2.8
45 to 54 years.....	129,279	17,691	13.7	11.0	102	0.5	0.3	137	0.5	0.4	17,286	21.6	20.5	161	5.2	5.6
55 to 64 years.....	79,025	13,081	16.6	13.3	76	0.7	0.3	89	0.5	0.6	12,842	26.5	23.8	73	6.3	10.8
65 and over.....	51,456	10,046	19.5	14.2	70	0.9	0.6	131	1.1	1.1	9,724	31.1	22.7	121	16.8	21.8
<b>Total, 21 and over.....</b>	<b>1,686,648</b>	<b>108,475</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2,060</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>103,138</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>1,474</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Male.....	798,319	41,414	5.2	6.5	610	0.5	0.2	846	0.4	0.3	38,958	9.2	12.3	600	3.0	2.9
Female.....	791,329	67,061	8.5	9.5	752	0.6	0.2	1,245	0.5	0.4	64,180	16.5	19.5	814	3.5	3.8
<b>MANHATTAN BOROUGH</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	1,626,210	88,202	5.4	7.5	4,082	1.3	0.4	2,163	0.5	0.3	76,667	11.9	14.9	3,611	1.9	1.8
10 to 14 years.....	180,066	294	0.2	0.3	68	0.2	0.3	184	0.2	0.2	25	0.4	0.9	14	0.1	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	331,210	5,096	1.5	2.6	1,065	1.5	0.4	670	0.5	0.3	2,532	3.7	6.9	609	1.5	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	384,469	13,873	3.6	7.7	1,247	1.6	0.4	535	0.6	0.4	10,335	7.1	14.0	941	1.5	0.9
35 to 44 years.....	338,587	23,809	7.0	10.2	747	1.3	0.4	318	0.5	0.3	20,981	12.4	16.6	733	1.0	1.5
45 to 54 years.....	231,721	20,409	8.8	11.0	523	1.3	0.4	196	0.5	0.3	18,674	14.7	17.6	564	2.6	3.4
55 to 64 years.....	129,025	13,541	10.5	13.6	278	1.2	0.4	132	0.5	0.5	12,668	17.6	21.1	333	5.1	9.1
65 and over.....	78,071	11,117	14.2	14.8	145	1.0	0.4	126	0.8	1.2	10,407	22.9	21.5	400	13.9	17.7
<b>Male, 10 and over.....</b>	<b>817,249</b>	<b>38,131</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1,652</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>31,631</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>1,455</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
10 to 14 years.....	65,604	156	0.2	0.3	37	0.3	0.4	99	0.2	0.2	11	0.3	0.8	6	0.1	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	161,130	2,281	1.4	1.8	466	1.3										

# ILLITERACY

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**TABLE 20.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued**

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		
		Number, 1930	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930	1920
<b>NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued</b>																
<b>QUEENS BOROUGH</b>																
Total, 10 and over	893,376	20,222	2.3	3.3	512	0.1	0.2	650	0.2	0.3	18,763	7.2	10.5	383	2.5	3.4
10 to 14 years	89,100	88	0.1	0.2	34	0.1	0.1	47	0.1	0.1	4	0.1	0.7	3	0.2	0.3
15 to 24 years	183,008	955	0.5	1.0	76	0.1	0.1	160	0.2	0.3	679	3.0	7.5	33	1.0	0.2
25 to 34 years	213,222	3,113	1.5	3.7	56	0.1	0.1	124	0.1	0.3	2,816	4.8	13.1	80	2.0	2.3
35 to 44 years	182,633	5,275	2.9	4.8	49	0.1	0.2	133	0.2	0.2	4,975	7.4	11.3	96	2.9	2.8
45 to 54 years	116,657	4,814	4.1	4.8	49	0.2	0.2	70	0.2	0.3	4,606	8.7	9.5	63	3.3	7.1
55 to 64 years	67,433	3,127	4.6	5.4	19	0.2	0.4	55	0.3	0.5	2,996	8.8	9.2	47	0.2	11.2
65 and over	40,687	2,834	7.0	6.9	29	0.5	0.0	71	0.7	0.8	2,674	11.4	10.4	50	14.9	15.8
Male, 10 and over	443,207	8,474	1.9	3.0	174	0.1	0.1	299	0.2	0.3	7,747	5.8	9.2	151	2.3	2.4
10 to 14 years	44,925	55	0.1	0.2	25	0.1	0.2	28	0.1	0.2	1	0.1	0.5	1	0.1	0.3
15 to 24 years	88,557	400	0.5	0.8	41	0.1	0.1	77	0.2	0.2	270	2.5	5.9	16	1.1	0.3
25 to 34 years	103,793	1,132	1.1	3.5	28	0.1	0.1	60	0.2	0.4	1,023	3.4	11.8	38	2.2	2.3
35 to 44 years	94,397	2,338	2.5	4.6	30	0.1	0.2	56	0.2	0.2	2,181	6.0	10.4	44	2.9	1.8
45 to 54 years	60,200	2,093	3.5	4.4	23	0.2	0.2	27	0.1	0.2	1,992	7.0	8.7	20	2.8	4.0
55 to 64 years	32,842	1,320	4.0	4.6	10	0.2	0.3	21	0.2	0.3	1,267	7.4	7.7	12	3.4	7.7
65 and over	18,173	1,055	5.9	5.2	12	0.4	0.2	30	0.7	0.8	1,003	9.3	7.7	14	0.4	-----
Female, 10 and over	450,169	11,748	2.6	3.6	138	0.1	0.2	351	0.2	0.3	11,016	8.6	11.8	232	2.7	4.2
10 to 14 years	44,184	33	0.1	0.1	9	0.1	0.1	19	0.1	0.1	3	0.2	0.8	2	0.3	0.4
15 to 24 years	94,641	546	0.6	1.2	35	0.1	0.1	33	0.2	0.3	400	3.4	8.7	18	0.9	0.2
25 to 34 years	100,424	1,931	1.8	3.9	28	0.1	0.2	64	0.1	0.2	1,793	6.2	14.4	42	1.8	2.3
35 to 44 years	88,236	2,937	3.3	5.0	19	0.1	0.1	67	0.2	0.3	2,794	9.2	12.4	52	3.0	3.7
45 to 54 years	56,397	2,716	4.8	5.1	21	0.2	0.3	43	0.2	0.3	2,614	10.6	10.6	37	3.6	9.3
55 to 64 years	34,691	1,807	5.2	6.2	9	0.2	0.5	34	0.3	0.7	1,729	10.1	11.0	35	8.0	13.9
65 and over	22,614	1,769	7.9	8.3	17	0.5	1.0	41	0.7	0.8	1,606	13.2	12.6	46	18.1	-----
Total, 21 and over	700,407	10,776	2.8	4.3	236	0.1	0.2	624	0.2	0.3	18,532	7.4	10.9	375	3.1	4.3
Male	347,680	8,253	2.4	3.9	125	0.1	0.2	228	0.2	0.3	7,653	5.9	9.6	143	2.8	2.9
Female	352,827	11,523	3.3	4.0	111	0.1	0.2	296	0.2	0.3	10,879	9.0	12.3	227	3.4	5.3
<b>RICHMOND BOROUGH</b>																
Total, 10 and over	128,994	4,165	3.2	4.0	68	0.2	0.2	150	0.3	0.3	3,862	9.9	11.2	42	2.0	2.7
10 to 14 years	15,047	16	0.1	0.2	5	0.1	0.1	12	0.1	0.2	3	0.3	0.3	1	0.5	0.6
15 to 24 years	27,844	150	0.5	1.4	5	0.1	0.2	55	0.4	0.3	83	2.0	7.9	1	0.2	2.3
25 to 34 years	25,618	463	1.8	5.4	12	0.1	0.1	31	0.3	0.3	380	5.5	14.6	16	2.7	1.9
35 to 44 years	23,663	1,168	4.9	6.0	9	0.1	0.2	19	0.3	0.3	1,131	11.0	12.7	4	1.0	4.3
45 to 54 years	17,209	1,096	6.4	5.2	15	0.4	0.4	11	0.2	0.4	1,050	12.3	10.7	10	3.7	4.9
55 to 64 years	10,448	690	6.5	5.9	6	0.3	0.3	12	0.4	0.7	600	12.5	11.4	6	4.9	-----
65 and over	5,178	578	7.1	5.8	16	0.8	0.6	18	1.0	1.1	537	12.6	10.2	6	-----	-----
Male, 10 and over	67,195	1,915	2.8	3.6	35	0.2	0.2	81	0.3	0.4	1,737	8.2	9.7	28	2.8	2.1
10 to 14 years	8,015	11	0.1	0.2	4	0.1	0.1	8	0.2	0.4	3	0.4	0.4	1	0.0	0.8
15 to 24 years	14,120	72	0.5	1.1	4	0.1	0.1	31	0.4	0.3	31	2.1	5.5	10	3.7	0.7
25 to 34 years	13,137	184	1.4	4.9	2	0.1	0.1	11	0.2	0.3	142	3.9	12.5	3	1.6	-----
35 to 44 years	12,348	511	4.1	5.9	2	0.1	0.2	6	0.2	0.2	496	8.9	11.9	7	4.8	-----
45 to 54 years	9,190	538	5.9	4.8	10	0.5	0.5	5	0.2	0.6	512	10.8	9.2	3	-----	-----
55 to 64 years	5,646	317	5.6	5.4	5	0.4	0.2	7	0.5	0.8	301	10.2	9.9	3	-----	-----
65 and over	4,625	270	6.0	3.7	9	0.8	0.4	12	1.2	1.1	253	10.1	6.1	4	-----	-----
Female, 10 and over	61,799	2,250	3.6	4.4	33	0.2	0.2	78	0.3	0.3	2,125	12.0	13.2	14	1.3	3.3
10 to 14 years	7,632	5	0.1	0.1	1	0.1	0.1	4	0.1	0.2	52	3.7	10.5	1	0.8	0.6
15 to 24 years	13,718	78	0.6	1.8	1	0.3	0.3	24	0.3	0.2	244	7.1	17.1	1	0.5	3.9
25 to 34 years	12,481	270	2.2	6.1	10	0.3	0.1	20	0.4	0.2	935	13.5	13.6	8	1.7	4.0
35 to 44 years	11,315	667	5.8	6.1	7	0.2	0.1	13	0.4	0.2	644	14.2	12.7	1	0.5	-----
45 to 54 years	8,019	558	7.0	5.7	5	0.3	0.3	6	0.3	0.2	365	15.4	13.5	2	-----	-----
55 to 64 years	5,002	373	7.5	6.5	5	0.1	0.4	5	0.3	0.7	365	15.4	13.5	2	-----	-----
65 and over	3,553	299	8.4	8.4	7	0.8	0.7	6	0.7	1.1	234	16.1	15.4	2	-----	-----
Total, 21 and over	96,504	4,088	4.2	5.2	60	0.2	0.2	119	0.4	0.4	3,892	10.3	11.8	41	2.5	3.3
Male	50,807	1,871	3.7	4.6	29	0.2	0.2	56	0.4	0.4	1,724	8.5	10.1	28	3.4	2.6
Female	45,767	2,217	4.8	5.8	31	0.2	0.2	63	0.4	0.3	2,168	12.5	13.9	13	1.0	4.1
<b>PHILADELPHIA, PA.</b>																
Total, 10 and over	1,633,892	42,942	2.6	4.0	1,089	0.2	0.3	1,274	0.3	0.3	34,903	9.6	12.8	5,432	3.0	4.6
10 to 14 years	160,323	157	0.1	0.2	53	0.1	0.1	75	0.1	0.1	5	0.2	0.3	23	0.1	0.8
15 to 24 years	351,087	1,355	0.4	1.4	110	0.1	0.2	224	0.2	0.2	406	1.7	6.8	441	1.1	1.7
25 to 34 years	340,047	4,787	1.4	4.7	132	0.1	0.2	220	0.2	0.3	3,153	4.0	14.7	1,211	2.3	3.2
35 to 44 years	308,029	11,481	3.7	5.6	180	0.2	0.2	236	0.4	0.3	9,680	10.1	14.7	1,325	3.3	4.6
45 to 54 years	222,116	11,198	5.0	5.7	207	0.3	0.4	151	0.3	0.4	9,671	12.2	13.4	1,104	4.8	8.9
55 to 64 years	143,474	7,693	5.4	5.7	174	0.4	0.5	133	0.4	0.5	6,992	12.8	13.3	665	7.8	13.0
65 and over	98,695	6,233	6.3	6.1	220	0.6	0.8	167	0.7	1.1	5,185	14.3	12.2	653	16.4	24.8
Male, 10 and over	808,075	17,655	2.2	3.6	554	0.2	0.3	579	0.2	0.3	13,539	7.3	11.1	2,774	3.1	4.4
10 to 14 years	84,604	90	0.1	0.2	34	0.1	0.1	40	0.1	0.1	2	0.1	0.8	13	0.2	0.3
15 to 24 years	169,967	637	0.4	1.2	62	0.1	0.1	132	0.2	0.2	177	1.3	5.5	251	1.5	2.0
25 to 34 years	169,448	1,958	1.2	4.2	64	0.1	0.3	102	0.2	0.2	1,033	3.0	12.3	708	2.8	3.4
35 to 44 years	157,433	4,795	3.0	5.4	102	0.2	0.3	101	0.3	0.3	3,835	7.5	13.2	709	3.4	4.5
45 to 54 years	112,057	4,776	4.3	5.2	110	0.3	0.3	68	0.3	0.5	3,975	9.8	11.9	561	4.5	7.6
55 to 64 years	66,544	3,011	4.3	4.8	87	0.4	0.4	63	0.4	0.4	2,551	9.8	10.6	286	6.4	10.7
65 and over	44,409	2,371	5.3	5.1	90	0.6	0.7									

TABLE 20.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

CITY, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		
	Total number, 1930	Illiterate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		Number illiterate, 1930	Per cent illit- erate		
		Number, 1930	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930		1920	1930	1920
<b>PITTSBURGH, PA.</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	560,569	14,284	2.6	4.3	378	0.2	0.2	681	0.3	0.3	11,045	10.8	14.9	1,555	3.5	5.2
10 to 14 years.....	81,915	57	0.1	0.1	27	0.1	0.1	23	0.1	0.1	1	1.1	1.1	6	0.1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	124,879	387	0.3	1.1	46	0.1	0.1	121	0.2	0.2	150	2.1	6.8	54	0.6	1.7
25 to 34 years.....	111,692	1,307	1.2	4.9	50	0.1	0.1	102	0.3	0.3	849	4.9	16.7	281	2.3	3.0
35 to 44 years.....	101,893	4,063	4.0	6.4	76	0.2	0.2	104	0.4	0.3	3,457	12.1	17.3	403	4.0	4.0
45 to 54 years.....	75,789	4,052	5.3	6.8	57	0.2	0.3	71	0.4	0.5	2,529	13.7	15.8	333	6.3	10.3
55 to 64 years.....	45,342	2,467	5.4	6.7	55	0.4	0.6	90	0.7	0.7	3,108	12.7	13.8	206	9.1	18.8
65 and over.....	28,821	1,953	6.8	8.1	67	0.9	1.0	120	1.4	1.7	1,547	13.1	14.0	210	21.2	34.1
Male, 10 and over.....	272,183	6,371	2.3	4.3	187	0.2	0.2	268	0.3	0.3	5,084	8.9	13.7	783	3.4	5.1
10 to 14 years.....	30,718	86	0.1	0.1	16	0.1	0.1	14	0.1	0.1	1	1.3	1.3	5	0.3	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	89,060	148	0.3	1.0	21	0.1	0.1	51	0.2	0.2	33	1.0	6.4	28	0.7	2.4
25 to 34 years.....	55,163	521	0.9	4.7	24	0.1	0.2	31	0.2	0.3	291	3.3	14.5	154	2.4	3.4
35 to 44 years.....	52,342	1,815	3.5	6.7	41	0.2	0.3	55	0.4	0.3	1,483	9.3	16.5	227	4.2	4.6
45 to 54 years.....	39,109	1,954	5.0	6.9	33	0.3	0.3	36	0.4	0.5	1,678	11.9	15.2	201	5.0	9.7
55 to 64 years.....	22,595	1,114	4.9	6.1	25	0.4	0.4	40	0.7	0.7	955	11.1	11.9	87	6.0	14.2
65 and over.....	13,094	780	6.0	7.1	27	0.8	1.0	31	0.9	1.0	641	10.9	11.4	81	16.4	20.2
Female, 10 and over.....	278,386	7,913	2.8	4.3	191	0.2	0.2	373	0.4	0.4	6,561	12.8	16.2	772	3.5	5.2
10 to 14 years.....	31,197	21	0.1	0.1	11	0.1	0.1	9	0.1	0.1	1	0.9	0.9	1	0.1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	65,819	239	0.4	1.1	25	0.1	0.1	70	0.2	0.2	117	2.9	7.1	26	0.5	1.1
25 to 34 years.....	56,529	780	1.4	6.0	26	0.1	0.1	71	0.4	0.4	558	6.5	19.5	127	2.1	2.6
35 to 44 years.....	49,521	2,238	4.5	6.2	35	0.2	0.2	49	0.3	0.3	1,974	15.6	18.5	170	3.8	5.2
45 to 54 years.....	36,680	2,098	5.7	6.5	24	0.2	0.4	35	0.3	0.5	1,851	15.9	16.5	182	6.0	11.3
55 to 64 years.....	22,777	1,353	5.9	7.3	30	0.5	0.8	50	0.7	0.7	1,561	14.5	16.0	119	11.0	25.3
65 and over.....	15,727	1,173	7.5	9.0	40	0.9	1.0	89	1.8	1.7	906	15.3	16.3	138	25.7	38.4
Total, 21 and over.....	413,924	14,081	3.4	5.6	319	0.2	0.3	549	0.4	0.4	11,591	11.1	15.7	1,530	4.3	6.2
Male.....	205,817	6,265	3.0	5.5	156	0.2	0.3	216	0.4	0.4	5,066	9.2	14.4	771	4.1	6.0
Female.....	208,107	7,796	3.7	5.6	163	0.2	0.3	333	0.5	0.5	6,526	13.3	17.3	769	4.4	6.5
<b>ST. LOUIS, MO.</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	701,338	13,331	1.8	2.7	1,051	0.3	0.5	604	0.3	0.5	6,347	8.0	10.1	4,133	5.2	8.2
10 to 14 years.....	58,507	58	0.1	0.2	31	0.1	0.2	10	0.1	0.2	2	0.4	0.5	15	0.3	0.5
15 to 24 years.....	148,222	571	0.4	0.8	187	0.2	0.2	72	0.2	0.2	98	1.9	5.8	188	1.2	2.3
25 to 34 years.....	152,164	1,468	1.0	2.2	163	0.2	0.3	70	0.2	0.3	588	4.8	12.5	592	2.7	4.0
35 to 44 years.....	134,966	2,932	2.2	3.3	197	0.3	0.5	75	0.2	0.3	1,974	9.9	12.1	908	5.0	7.3
45 to 54 years.....	101,119	3,098	3.1	3.9	170	0.4	0.9	90	0.3	0.5	1,801	10.3	10.1	962	8.5	14.3
55 to 64 years.....	63,384	2,089	3.3	4.9	143	0.7	1.4	116	0.4	1.1	1,123	8.4	8.6	682	15.5	28.3
65 and over.....	43,164	2,105	4.9	8.5	158	1.4	2.2	169	1.1	2.2	993	7.3	9.6	777	33.1	51.8
Male, 10 and over.....	340,628	5,459	1.6	2.5	511	0.3	0.4	264	0.3	0.4	2,922	6.1	8.3	1,929	5.0	7.3
10 to 14 years.....	29,073	32	0.1	0.3	19	0.1	0.2	6	0.1	0.2	1	0.5	0.5	8	0.3	0.8
15 to 24 years.....	68,988	238	0.3	0.8	78	0.2	0.2	31	0.2	0.3	36	1.5	4.8	70	1.1	2.7
25 to 34 years.....	73,552	664	0.9	2.1	87	0.2	0.3	38	0.3	0.3	181	2.9	10.2	324	3.2	3.9
35 to 44 years.....	60,485	1,840	2.0	3.2	110	0.3	0.5	37	0.2	0.3	682	7.2	10.5	483	6.1	6.6
45 to 54 years.....	50,849	1,495	2.9	3.7	90	0.5	0.8	34	0.2	0.5	852	8.5	8.4	402	8.0	11.0
55 to 64 years.....	31,428	988	3.0	3.9	72	0.7	1.0	73	0.6	0.7	605	6.9	6.3	265	11.4	22.0
65 and over.....	19,946	748	3.8	6.4	55	1.0	1.6	45	0.7	1.3	366	5.2	7.0	275	26.5	40.7
Female, 10 and over.....	360,710	6,872	1.9	2.9	540	0.3	0.5	340	0.3	0.5	3,725	10.1	12.2	2,204	5.4	9.1
10 to 14 years.....	29,434	29	0.1	0.2	12	0.1	0.2	5	0.1	0.1	2	0.8	0.4	7	0.2	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	79,234	333	0.4	0.8	103	0.2	0.2	41	0.2	0.2	62	2.3	6.7	109	1.2	2.0
25 to 34 years.....	78,602	799	1.0	2.3	76	0.2	0.3	32	0.2	0.3	407	6.8	15.4	268	2.3	4.0
35 to 44 years.....	67,881	1,592	2.3	3.4	87	0.3	0.5	38	0.2	0.3	1,019	13.2	14.3	425	4.8	8.3
45 to 54 years.....	50,270	1,603	3.2	4.2	80	0.4	1.0	56	0.3	0.6	988	12.7	12.3	470	9.1	17.8
55 to 64 years.....	31,906	1,151	3.6	5.9	71	0.8	1.8	43	0.3	1.4	618	10.3	11.7	417	19.9	35.4
65 and over.....	23,208	1,357	5.8	10.2	103	1.7	2.7	124	1.3	2.5	627	9.5	11.9	502	33.3	60.7
Total, 21 and over.....	560,655	12,029	2.1	3.3	928	0.4	0.6	556	0.4	0.5	6,313	8.2	10.6	4,043	6.2	9.7
Male.....	273,094	5,322	1.9	3.0	454	0.4	0.5	245	0.4	0.4	2,906	6.3	8.7	1,885	5.8	8.4
Female.....	287,561	6,707	2.3	3.7	472	0.4	0.6	311	0.4	0.6	3,707	10.4	13.0	2,158	6.5	11.1
<b>SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.</b>																
Total, 10 and over.....	584,470	8,943	1.6	1.9	338	0.2	0.2	289	0.2	0.2	5,594	3.7	4.8	55	1.0	3.1
10 to 14 years.....	35,059	31	0.1	0.2	9	0.1	0.1	12	0.1	0.1	3	0.2	0.9	1	0.1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	102,263	490	0.5	0.8	33	0.1	0.1	48	0.1	0.1	158	1.4	3.0	8	1.8	1.4
25 to 34 years.....	126,670	1,525	1.2	1.9	62	0.1	0.2	60	0.2	0.2	747	2.5	4.8	14	1.4	1.8
35 to 44 years.....	116,033	2,249	1.9	2.3	80	0.2	0.3	61	0.2	0.1	1,431	3.8	5.1	14	1.5	2.9
45 to 54 years.....	89,171	2,031	2.3	2.9	69	0.3	0.4	49	0.2	0.2	1,482	4.4	4.9	9	1.0	6.5
55 to 64 years.....	52,402	1,305	2.6	2.6	36	0.3	0.2	33	0.2	0.2	965	4.6	4.7	1	0.5	6.8
65 and over.....	33,860	1,114	3.3	4.1	36	0.5	0.4	17	0.2	0.5	801	4.8	5.7	6	0.5	6.8
Male, 10 and over.....	302,046	4,513	1.5	1.8	172	0.2	0.2	140	0.2	0.2	2,554	2.9	3.8	30	1.5	3.4
10 to 14 years.....	18,106	16	0.1	0.2	5	0.1	0.1	5	0.1	0.1	1	0.1	0.8	1	0.1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	52,306	256	0.5	0.6	17	0.1	0.1	20	0.1	0.1	62	1.1	2.5	7	2.0	2.6
25 to 34 years.....	68,091	714	1.0	1.7	31	0.1	0.2	28	0.2	0.2	317	1.9	4.0	7	1.3	1.8
35 to 44 years.....	63,494	1,132	1.8	2.1	39	0.2	0.3	28	0.2	0.1	678	3.0	4.1	6	1.0	3.3
45 to 54 years.....	49,537	1,079	2.2	2.5	40	0.3	0.4	27	0.2	0.3	725	3.5	4.1	5	1.5	6.0
55 to 64 years.....	28,414	713	2.5	2.5	17	0.3	0.2	18	0.2	0.2	447	3.0	3.1	4	1.7	7.1
65 and over.....																



# ILLITERACY

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**TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE				FEMALE				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PAR- ENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illit- erate	Number illiterate	Per cent illit- erate	Number illit- erate	Per cent illit- erate	Number illit- erate	Per cent illit- erate		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent									Number	Per cent
<b>ALABAMA</b>																			
Birmingham.....	211,970	13,182	6.2	101,793	6,411	6.3	110,177	6,770	6.1	538	0.5	64	0.6	698	12.0	11,875	14.7	86	1.0
10 to 14 years.....	22,013	102	0.5	10,904	70	0.6	11,109	32	0.3	15	0.1	1	0.1	5	1.4	1,080	5.1	1	1.0
15 to 24 years.....	52,556	1,136	2.2	23,293	608	2.6	29,263	528	1.8	38	0.1	12	0.4	66	7.3	2,055	12.2	1	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	52,890	2,823	5.3	24,861	1,487	6.0	28,029	1,336	4.8	75	0.3	25	0.4	196	13.7	3,017	19.3	1	1.0
35 to 44 years.....	59,777	3,930	6.6	29,036	1,681	5.8	30,741	1,649	5.4	106	0.5	8	0.4	199	13.0	2,611	23.7	1	1.0
45 to 54 years.....	25,402	2,917	11.5	13,300	1,400	10.5	12,102	1,517	12.5	100	0.7	6	0.5	140	15.3	1,247	39.6	1	1.0
55 to 64 years.....	11,820	1,481	12.5	6,042	649	10.7	5,787	832	14.4	85	1.2	0	1.1	90	11.9	1,153	64.1	1	1.0
65 and over.....	7,349	1,365	18.6	3,300	504	15.3	4,049	861	21.3	119	2.7	3	0.7	10	11.9	1,153	64.1	1	1.0
Mobile.....	56,696	4,038	7.1	26,861	1,827	6.8	29,735	2,211	7.4	181	0.6	26	0.5	52	2.6	3,770	19.6	29	1.5
10 to 14 years.....	5,447	36	0.7	2,660	19	0.7	2,787	17	0.6	5	0.2	2	0.6	3	1.8	412	8.0	1	1.0
15 to 24 years.....	13,826	440	3.2	6,255	215	3.4	7,571	225	3.0	24	0.3	1	0.1	7	1.9	712	15.0	1	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	12,620	746	5.9	5,978	349	5.8	6,642	307	4.6	26	0.4	1	0.2	7	2.1	814	21.4	1	1.0
35 to 44 years.....	9,942	847	8.5	4,843	377	7.8	5,000	470	9.2	23	0.5	1	0.1	9	2.2	339	30.8	1	1.0
45 to 54 years.....	7,500	800	10.7	3,707	366	9.7	3,703	404	10.9	32	0.9	10	1.1	14	5.3	527	42.6	1	1.0
55 to 64 years.....	4,158	570	13.7	2,081	289	13.9	2,077	281	13.5	22	1.2	7	0.9	14	5.3	527	42.6	1	1.0
65 and over.....	2,978	488	16.4	1,257	174	13.8	1,721	314	18.2	40	3.8	4	0.6	10	3.1	425	57.3	1	1.0
Montgomery.....	54,145	5,068	9.4	24,653	1,960	8.0	29,492	3,108	10.5	106	0.4	2	0.1	32	5.1	4,928	19.9	57	2.2
10 to 14 years.....	5,600	61	1.1	2,832	31	1.1	2,832	30	1.1	4	0.1	1	0.1	1	1.8	493	7.1	1	1.0
15 to 24 years.....	13,803	498	3.6	5,910	228	3.9	7,893	270	3.4	4	0.1	1	0.1	1	1.8	858	14.1	1	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	12,104	881	7.2	5,331	367	6.9	6,863	514	7.5	11	0.2	1	0.1	2	2.2	1,122	25.1	1	1.0
35 to 44 years.....	9,757	1,100	11.0	4,555	442	9.7	5,202	718	13.8	28	0.6	10	1.1	7	5.7	1,146	35.6	1	1.0
45 to 54 years.....	6,064	1,175	19.4	3,443	468	13.6	3,521	707	20.1	22	0.7	7	0.7	6	5.8	572	49.4	1	1.0
55 to 64 years.....	3,818	508	13.3	1,928	203	10.5	1,690	305	18.1	20	1.1	2	1.3	6	5.8	601	71.8	1	1.0
65 and over.....	2,333	686	29.4	980	210	21.4	1,394	467	33.5	17	1.5	2	1.3	6	5.8	601	71.8	1	1.0
<b>ARKANSAS</b>																			
Little Rock.....	69,316	2,670	3.9	32,330	1,266	3.9	36,986	1,405	3.8	984	2.1	24	0.6	41	3.0	1,619	9.6	14	1.0
10 to 14 years.....	6,333	71	1.1	3,172	36	1.1	3,161	35	1.1	57	1.2	5	0.7	3	2.1	260	6.6	1	1.0
15 to 24 years.....	16,108	320	2.0	6,089	201	2.0	9,110	128	1.4	102	1.7	5	0.7	10	4.2	371	10.8	1	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	15,570	461	3.0	6,881	223	3.2	8,098	238	2.7	103	1.8	6	0.6	3	2.1	260	6.6	1	1.0
35 to 44 years.....	13,109	562	4.3	6,317	275	4.4	6,792	287	4.2	176	2.1	4	0.4	10	4.2	349	14.9	1	1.0
45 to 54 years.....	9,392	532	5.7	4,713	250	5.3	4,670	282	6.0	176	3.0	6	1.0	7	2.2	223	22.8	1	1.0
55 to 64 years.....	5,184	327	6.3	2,556	125	4.9	2,028	202	7.7	92	2.8	6	1.0	5	1.7	223	22.8	1	1.0
65 and over.....	3,501	384	10.9	1,665	162	9.7	1,896	232	12.2	97	4.4	4	1.1	16	6.0	267	39.6	1	1.0
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>																			
Berkeley.....	71,642	714	1.0	33,987	299	0.9	38,375	415	1.1	34	0.1	26	0.1	431	8.6	16	0.9	1	0.3
10 to 14 years.....	5,916	5	0.1	2,952	3	0.1	2,964	2	0.1	3	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	14,725	31	0.2	7,094	14	0.2	7,681	17	0.2	5	0.1	4	0.1	3	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.2
25 to 34 years.....	13,082	111	0.8	6,687	49	0.7	7,295	62	0.8	6	0.1	5	0.1	43	2.4	1	0.2	1	0.2
35 to 44 years.....	13,098	191	1.5	6,094	77	1.3	7,004	114	1.6	9	0.2	5	0.1	120	4.0	1	0.2	1	0.2
45 to 54 years.....	10,942	178	1.6	5,076	78	1.5	5,866	100	1.7	1	0.1	5	0.2	127	4.7	2	0.7	1	0.2
55 to 64 years.....	7,143	102	1.3	3,057	40	1.3	4,086	52	1.3	5	0.2	4	0.2	54	2.8	6	5.0	1	0.2
65 and over.....	5,637	104	1.8	2,220	37	1.7	3,417	67	2.0	5	0.2	2	0.2	84	4.0	6	5.0	1	0.2
Fresno.....	43,774	2,037	4.7	21,952	840	3.8	21,822	1,197	5.5	20	0.1	20	0.2	1,420	17.9	19	2.7	2	1.4
10 to 14 years.....	4,559	10	0.2	2,207	5	0.2	2,362	5	0.2	4	0.2	1	0.1	8	1.2	2	1.4	1	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	9,325	67	0.7	4,361	28	0.6	4,964	39	0.8	3	0.1	7	0.2	92	6.0	1	0.6	1	0.2
25 to 34 years.....	8,402	249	3.0	4,173	98	2.3	4,220	151	3.6	3	0.1	4	0.2	359	18.5	6	5.7	1	0.6
35 to 44 years.....	8,452	515	6.1	4,294	187	4.4	4,158	328	7.9	1	0.1	2	0.1	394	23.0	6	5.7	1	0.6
45 to 54 years.....	6,233	510	8.2	3,364	228	6.8	2,869	282	9.8	3	0.1	3	0.2	281	23.5	2	2.2	1	0.6
55 to 64 years.....	3,787	341	9.0	2,000	140	7.0	1,787	201	11.2	3	0.1	3	0.6	286	28.7	8	8.0	1	0.6
65 and over.....	3,003	344	11.5	1,547	163	9.9	1,456	101	13.1	6	0.4	1	0.2	286	28.7	8	8.0	1	0.6
Glendale.....	53,648	377	0.7	25,071	177	0.7	28,477	200	0.7	63	0.2	21	0.2	87	1.5	1	0.3	1	0.2
10 to 14 years.....	4,643	7	0.2	2,335	0	0.3	2,305	0	0.0	5	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	8,845	38	0.4	4,229	18	0.4	4,616	20	0.4	4	0.1	4	0.1	9	1.0	1	0.2	1	0.2
25 to 34 years.....	11,007	101	0.9	5,128	63	1.2	5,879	38	0.6	6	0.1	4	0.2	21	1.8	1	0.2	1	0.2
35 to 44 years.....	11,292	66	0.6	5,420	35	0.6	5,872	31	0.5	1	0.1	5	0.2	14	1.2	1	0.2	1	0.2
45 to 54 years.....	7,961	48	0.6	3,810	23	0.6	4,151	25	0.6	4	0.1	1	0.1	16	1.7	1	0.2	1	0.2
55 to 64 years.....	5,079	39	0.8	2,180	18	0.8	2,809	21	0.7	8	0.3	2	0.2	20	2.6	1	0.2	1	0.2
65 and over.....	4,708	78	1.7	1,959	14	0.7	2,747	64	2.3	35	1.3	8	0.9	20	2.6	1	0.2	1	0.2
Long Beach.....	123,870	588	0.5	59,142	294	0.5	64,728	294	0.5	90	0.1	20	0.1	75	0.8	10	3.1	1	0.2
10 to 14 years.....	9,445	12	0.1	4,699	8	0.2	4,740	4	0.1	6	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	20,914	73	0.3	10,081	35	0.3	10,833	38	0.4	20	0.1	5	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.2
25 to 34 years.....	25,262	123	0.5	12,616	60	0.5	12,640	73	0.6	8	0.1	2	0.1	7	0.4	1	0.2	1	

POPULATION

TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PAR-ENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>CALIFORNIA—Contd.</b>																	
Sacramento	80,381	2,644	3.3	43,035	1,378	3.2	37,346	1,266	3.4	71	0.2	74	0.3	1,165	9.3	56	6.1
10 to 14 years	6,647	11	0.2	3,335	5	0.1	3,312	6	0.2	5	0.1	5	0.3	22	2.9	2	1.3
15 to 24 years	14,984	195	1.3	7,219	105	1.5	7,765	90	1.2	8	0.1	11	0.3	17	0.4	11	5.1
25 to 34 years	16,384	592	3.6	8,028	294	3.4	7,758	208	2.7	12	0.2	17	0.2	347	11.0	17	8.7
35 to 44 years	16,297	749	4.6	9,055	381	4.2	7,242	368	5.1	13	0.2	13	0.4	328	10.7	8	4.8
45 to 54 years	12,791	557	4.4	7,484	300	4.0	5,307	257	4.8	19	0.3	7	0.3	170	8.9	0	0
55 to 64 years	7,091	295	4.2	4,384	161	3.7	3,307	134	4.1	11	0.5	13	0.9	164	10.3	11	0
65 and over	5,520	241	4.4	2,803	130	4.7	2,027	111	5.5	11	0.5	13	0.9	164	10.3	11	0
San Diego	128,300	1,084	0.9	63,333	492	0.8	62,967	592	0.9	71	0.1	40	0.1	310	1.9	71	3.1
10 to 14 years	9,814	15	0.2	4,902	10	0.2	4,912	5	0.1	6	0.1	5	0.3	6	0.7	1	0.3
15 to 24 years	23,181	62	0.3	12,287	28	0.2	10,894	34	0.3	8	0.1	6	0.1	6	0.1	9	1.7
25 to 34 years	24,649	188	0.8	12,392	80	0.6	12,257	108	0.9	12	0.1	3	0.1	43	2.1	11	2.0
35 to 44 years	22,888	240	1.0	11,423	111	1.0	11,465	129	1.1	9	0.1	6	0.1	80	2.6	11	3.0
45 to 54 years	18,325	235	1.3	9,045	111	1.2	9,280	124	1.3	9	0.1	8	0.2	78	2.2	11	3.0
55 to 64 years	13,935	166	1.2	6,037	74	1.1	7,298	92	1.3	15	0.2	5	0.2	44	1.5	13	7.0
65 and over	13,493	174	1.3	6,615	76	1.1	6,338	98	1.4	12	0.2	7	0.3	58	1.7	20	23.4
San Jose	49,507	2,241	4.5	24,158	1,125	4.7	25,340	1,116	4.4	76	0.3	104	0.7	1,815	10.0	9	4.2
10 to 14 years	4,564	6	0.1	2,239	4	0.2	2,275	6	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	17	0.4	1	0.3
15 to 24 years	9,993	58	0.6	4,757	40	0.8	5,239	18	0.3	7	0.1	7	0.1	13	2.4	1	0.3
25 to 34 years	8,743	238	2.7	4,102	100	2.4	4,551	138	3.0	6	0.1	27	0.9	160	12.1	1	0.3
35 to 44 years	8,719	615	7.1	4,341	241	5.6	4,378	274	6.3	18	0.5	10	0.7	423	20.1	1	0.3
45 to 54 years	7,293	569	7.8	3,683	281	7.6	3,605	288	8.0	15	0.5	15	0.7	484	22.6	5	0.3
55 to 64 years	5,404	385	7.1	2,579	190	7.4	2,825	198	7.0	8	0.4	13	0.9	342	20.5	1	0.3
65 and over	4,713	467	9.9	2,264	204	11.7	2,449	203	8.3	17	0.9	11	1.1	392	23.3	1	0.3
<b>COLORADO</b>																	
Denver	245,033	3,362	1.4	118,286	1,394	1.2	126,735	1,968	1.6	341	0.2	161	0.2	1,839	5.9	150	2.4
10 to 14 years	21,346	28	0.1	10,651	13	0.1	10,605	15	0.1	13	0.1	5	0.1	12	0.8	3	0.7
15 to 24 years	47,511	167	0.4	21,747	81	0.4	25,764	86	0.3	31	0.1	24	0.2	71	2.0	4	0.4
25 to 34 years	48,244	306	0.6	22,873	135	0.6	25,371	231	0.9	40	0.1	30	0.2	12	0.8	10	0.7
35 to 44 years	40,324	712	1.8	22,964	308	1.3	23,360	400	1.7	64	0.3	32	0.3	361	5.9	15	1.0
45 to 54 years	30,519	771	2.5	17,937	315	1.8	18,532	458	2.5	63	0.3	26	0.3	502	6.8	20	2.2
55 to 64 years	24,909	637	2.6	12,123	277	2.3	12,843	360	2.8	46	0.4	10	0.2	461	7.1	30	5.5
65 and over	19,884	672	3.4	9,812	204	2.7	10,072	408	4.1	79	0.9	34	0.8	462	7.3	62	17.0
Pueblo	41,277	1,625	3.9	20,857	778	3.7	20,420	847	4.1	215	0.9	61	0.7	673	14.3	65	5.8
10 to 14 years	4,127	5	0.1	2,043	2	0.1	2,084	3	0.1	2	0.1	7	0.3	1	0.7	2	1.1
15 to 24 years	8,509	101	1.2	4,028	42	1.0	4,481	59	1.3	19	0.4	7	0.3	30	0.8	3	1.5
25 to 34 years	8,040	240	3.0	3,952	99	2.5	4,088	141	3.4	42	0.8	14	1.0	108	14.9	11	4.7
35 to 44 years	7,604	437	5.7	3,985	228	5.7	3,678	209	5.7	43	1.0	14	1.0	222	17.2	12	5.2
45 to 54 years	6,024	374	6.2	3,199	175	5.5	2,825	199	7.0	38	1.2	13	1.3	144	15.7	17	15.0
55 to 64 years	3,900	251	6.4	2,108	134	6.4	1,852	117	6.3	31	1.5	8	1.1	106	14.4	10	0
65 and over	2,912	213	7.3	1,613	90	6.3	1,399	117	8.4	40	2.5	5	1.1	106	14.4	10	0
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>																	
Bridgeport	120,897	5,575	4.6	60,026	2,284	3.8	60,871	3,291	5.4	33	0.1	151	0.3	5,229	13.0	164	5.8
10 to 14 years	14,854	13	0.1	7,431	7	0.1	7,423	6	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.1	3	0.8	8	1.5
15 to 24 years	29,236	164	0.6	12,675	70	0.6	13,561	94	0.7	1	0.0	62	0.4	91	3.1	8	0.3
25 to 34 years	25,495	657	2.6	10,839	213	2.0	11,656	444	3.8	3	0.1	29	0.3	589	8.3	35	6.1
35 to 44 years	25,717	1,852	7.2	12,261	752	6.1	11,456	1,100	9.6	9	0.2	24	0.4	1,701	14.4	56	9.9
45 to 54 years	16,409	1,393	8.5	8,656	652	7.5	7,753	717	9.6	9	0.3	10	0.3	1,339	15.0	34	9.6
55 to 64 years	10,350	873	8.4	5,113	346	6.8	5,237	527	10.1	6	0.3	6	0.2	848	15.7	12	6.8
65 and over	6,883	616	8.9	3,010	241	8.0	3,864	375	9.7	4	0.2	10	0.7	502	17.8	0	0
Hartford	138,289	6,381	4.7	68,149	2,693	3.9	70,120	3,788	5.4	45	0.1	120	0.2	5,822	13.3	377	7.4
10 to 14 years	14,157	10	0.1	7,043	7	0.1	7,114	3	0.0	2	0.1	7	0.1	1	0.2	20	1.8
15 to 24 years	29,491	168	0.6	13,521	54	0.4	15,970	114	0.7	8	0.1	37	0.2	100	2.3	80	6.2
25 to 34 years	29,204	804	2.7	14,121	283	2.0	15,143	621	4.1	9	0.1	26	0.2	688	7.7	100	9.6
35 to 44 years	25,012	2,010	8.0	13,334	800	6.0	12,587	1,210	9.6	4	0.1	17	0.3	1,880	15.4	65	10.9
45 to 54 years	17,823	1,582	8.9	8,930	700	7.8	8,893	852	9.6	8	0.2	13	0.3	1,402	16.8	63	21.3
55 to 64 years	11,856	1,112	9.4	5,714	460	8.1	6,142	652	10.6	11	0.4	6	0.2	1,027	17.9	40	30.2
65 and over	7,540	600	8.0	3,354	285	8.5	4,192	405	9.7	3	0.1	13	0.8	624	19.5	40	0
New Britain	54,652	4,568	8.4	27,438	1,844	6.7	27,116	2,714	10.0	17	0.2	97	0.4	4,430	21.7	14	5.2
10 to 14 years	7,675	8	0.1	3,806	4	0.1	3,809	4	0.1	4	0.3	4	0.1	84	5.7	2	0.3
15 to 24 years	12,441	129	1.0	5,974	34	0.6	6,467	95	1.5	3	0.1	40	0.6	64	10.4	5	0.3
25 to 34 years	10,444	684	6.5	5,068	200	3.9	5,376	484	9.0	1	0.1	24	0.5	654	27.6	4	0.3
35 to 44 years	10,608	1,850	17.4	5,581	745	13.3	5,027	1,105	22.0	1	0.1	17	0.7	1,828	27.6	1	0.3
45 to 54 years	6,729	1,043	15.5	3,430	483	13.3	3,090	560	18.1	2	0.2	4	0.3	1,030	24.0	1	0.3
55 to 64 years	4,058	541	13.3	2,033	250	12.0	1,975	291	14.7	4	0.6	4	0.4	533	21.8	2	0.3
65 and over	2,646	301	11.4	1,195	127	10.6	1,351	174	12.9	2	0.3	3	0.6	204	19.9	2	0.3
New Haven	134,441	6,390	4.8	65,261	2,690	4.1	69,180	3,700	5.3	30	0.1	124	0.2	6,092	15.3	136	3.2
10 to 14 years	10,323	10	0.1	5,172	7	0.1	5,151	3	0.0	2	0.1	8	0.1	76	2.8	5	0.7
15 to 24 years	29,507	135	0.5	14,044	48	0.3	15,553	87	0.6	6	0.1	48	0.3				

ILLITERACY

TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE-NATIVE PAR-ENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE-FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
DELAWARE																	
Wilmington.....	89,198	3,084	3.4	44,598	1,408	3.2	44,602	1,628	3.6	158	0.3	70	0.4	1,986	15.6	855	8.3
10 to 14 years.....	9,818	9	0.1	4,835	4	0.1	4,983	5	0.1	5	0.1	3	0.1	24	2.7	1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	19,044	109	0.6	9,302	50	0.5	9,662	59	0.6	17	0.2	22	0.4	202	0.1	46	2.3
25 to 34 years.....	17,821	362	2.0	9,044	149	1.6	8,777	213	2.4	16	0.2	17	0.5	634	17.5	184	8.1
35 to 44 years.....	16,702	865	5.2	8,659	400	4.6	8,103	465	5.7	22	0.3	13	0.5	544	20.2	202	13.5
45 to 54 years.....	12,058	776	6.4	6,171	384	6.2	5,887	302	5.1	21	0.3	7	0.4	325	19.0	150	20.8
55 to 64 years.....	12,058	502	4.2	6,171	239	3.9	5,943	203	3.4	25	0.6	2	0.2	207	16.1	146	32.3
65 and over.....	5,961	410	6.9	2,719	182	6.7	3,242	228	7.0	50	1.6	6	0.6	207	16.1	146	32.3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA																	
Washington.....	418,941	6,611	1.6	197,688	2,827	1.4	221,253	3,784	1.7	439	0.2	94	0.2	1,411	4.8	4,691	4.1
10 to 14 years.....	32,712	36	0.1	16,015	23	0.1	16,697	13	0.1	14	0.1	5	0.1	33	1.5	17	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	84,193	378	0.4	39,808	211	0.5	44,385	197	0.4	51	0.1	9	0.1	153	2.7	278	1.1
25 to 34 years.....	93,215	877	0.9	44,812	452	1.0	48,403	425	0.9	55	0.1	20	0.2	153	6.2	621	2.3
35 to 44 years.....	79,013	1,234	1.6	38,038	548	1.4	41,875	689	1.6	37	0.2	16	0.2	354	4.8	764	3.5
45 to 54 years.....	61,308	1,501	2.4	28,930	647	2.2	32,376	854	2.6	70	0.2	6	0.1	361	5.8	1,053	6.6
55 to 64 years.....	38,567	1,102	2.9	17,769	444	2.5	20,768	658	3.2	56	0.3	19	0.3	325	6.1	757	11.2
65 and over.....	27,253	1,440	5.3	11,471	489	4.3	15,782	960	6.1	103	0.7	18	0.4	244	7.0	1,079	25.1
FLORIDA																	
Jacksonville.....	107,487	4,639	4.3	51,012	2,127	4.2	56,445	2,512	4.5	271	0.5	18	0.3	231	5.3	4,116	10.2
10 to 14 years.....	10,768	23	0.2	5,304	11	0.2	5,464	12	0.2	9	0.2	1	0.1	8	2.5	33	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	24,919	475	1.9	10,685	250	2.4	14,284	219	1.5	31	0.2	3	0.2	8	3.9	433	4.3
25 to 34 years.....	26,259	946	3.6	12,225	484	4.0	14,038	462	3.3	39	0.3	3	0.2	29	6.3	875	8.1
35 to 44 years.....	21,157	1,090	5.2	10,530	517	4.9	11,018	573	5.4	48	0.6	1	0.1	63	4.9	988	11.9
45 to 54 years.....	13,448	904	7.4	6,977	444	6.4	7,471	550	7.4	49	0.7	2	0.2	42	6.4	407	29.2
55 to 64 years.....	6,558	546	8.3	3,297	211	6.4	3,291	335	10.3	35	1.0	2	0.3	39	7.9	448	43.1
65 and over.....	4,248	562	13.0	1,936	200	10.3	2,312	352	15.2	68	2.4	6	1.4	39	7.9	448	43.1
Miami.....	91,678	2,321	2.5	44,999	1,131	2.5	46,679	1,190	2.5	121	0.2	21	0.2	140	1.7	2,034	10.3
10 to 14 years.....	8,491	23	0.3	4,130	8	0.2	4,361	15	0.3	8	0.2	2	0.1	5	0.8	15	0.7
15 to 24 years.....	18,495	265	1.4	8,442	139	1.6	10,053	129	1.3	20	0.2	2	0.2	17	1.3	238	4.9
25 to 34 years.....	22,267	668	3.0	10,787	330	3.1	11,480	322	2.8	21	0.2	8	0.4	36	1.9	612	0.4
35 to 44 years.....	17,928	919	5.1	8,563	322	3.8	9,875	297	3.0	16	0.2	7	0.3	30	1.9	567	14.0
45 to 54 years.....	12,160	406	3.3	6,208	190	3.0	6,998	210	3.0	21	0.3	1	0.1	32	1.7	347	10.7
55 to 64 years.....	7,290	185	2.5	3,737	82	2.2	3,553	103	2.9	13	0.3	1	0.1	24	2.5	149	29.5
65 and over.....	4,929	151	3.1	2,538	52	2.0	2,391	99	4.1	17	0.6	2	0.2	24	10.7	107	40.3
Tampa.....	83,550	3,887	4.6	40,801	1,638	4.0	42,749	2,229	5.2	108	0.3	282	1.7	1,704	12.0	1,789	10.0
10 to 14 years.....	9,867	20	0.3	4,987	10	0.3	4,700	10	0.2	7	0.2	8	0.2	1	0.4	10	0.6
15 to 24 years.....	20,153	308	1.5	9,113	157	1.7	11,040	151	1.4	19	0.2	92	1.4	25	2.2	171	4.0
25 to 34 years.....	18,378	723	3.9	8,765	328	3.7	9,613	395	4.1	17	0.2	114	3.7	179	6.2	411	8.3
35 to 44 years.....	15,671	916	5.9	7,830	399	5.1	7,741	517	6.7	19	0.5	48	2.6	425	10.6	423	11.7
45 to 54 years.....	10,448	903	8.6	5,447	350	6.6	5,001	544	10.9	15	0.3	9	0.9	465	16.0	414	19.3
55 to 64 years.....	5,092	523	10.3	2,958	206	7.0	2,734	322	11.8	13	0.5	7	1.2	323	18.3	185	26.1
65 and over.....	3,303	460	11.9	1,973	171	8.7	1,890	289	15.3	18	0.9	4	1.2	286	23.3	152	45.1
GEORGIA																	
Atlanta.....	225,188	9,283	4.1	103,876	4,087	3.9	121,292	5,196	4.3	1,245	0.9	22	0.3	211	4.5	7,801	10.4
10 to 14 years.....	23,189	130	0.6	11,299	75	0.7	11,920	55	0.5	27	0.2	3	0.2	103	1.2	103	1.2
15 to 24 years.....	56,475	1,050	1.9	24,981	573	2.3	31,494	477	1.5	153	0.5	3	0.2	804	4.4	804	4.4
25 to 34 years.....	53,462	1,658	3.1	24,320	848	3.5	29,136	810	2.8	208	0.6	6	0.4	15	1.7	1,435	7.9
35 to 44 years.....	40,918	1,859	4.5	19,365	856	4.4	21,563	1,004	4.7	256	1.0	6	0.5	45	3.9	1,549	11.3
45 to 54 years.....	27,484	1,911	7.0	13,287	793	6.0	14,227	1,118	7.9	226	1.3	5	0.6	70	6.5	1,609	19.2
55 to 64 years.....	14,134	1,267	9.0	6,701	480	7.1	7,373	987	10.7	168	1.8	4	0.9	43	6.3	1,052	32.2
65 and over.....	9,215	1,303	15.1	3,778	450	12.1	5,437	734	17.2	204	3.3	4	0.9	38	7.5	1,147	54.6
Augusta.....	49,580	3,868	6.8	22,009	1,405	6.1	26,671	1,963	7.4	491	1.8	5	0.3	36	4.9	2,822	14.0
10 to 14 years.....	5,207	40	0.8	2,502	21	0.8	2,705	19	0.7	8	0.3	2	0.3	3	3.2	32	1.5
15 to 24 years.....	12,214	449	3.7	5,247	241	4.6	6,067	208	3.0	46	0.7	2	0.8	3	4.0	403	7.4
25 to 34 years.....	10,968	633	5.8	5,055	296	5.9	5,913	337	5.7	87	1.5	7	3.8	7	5.3	538	11.7
35 to 44 years.....	9,207	671	7.3	4,482	269	6.0	4,725	402	8.5	107	2.2	1	0.3	10	5.7	553	14.8
45 to 54 years.....	6,361	687	10.8	3,153	289	9.2	3,203	398	12.4	98	2.0	2	0.7	8	7.2	673	23.0
55 to 64 years.....	3,326	456	13.7	1,840	150	9.7	1,786	306	17.1	76	4.0	2	0.7	8	7.2	309	35.4
65 and over.....	2,220	423	19.1	888	138	15.5	1,332	285	21.4	60	5.4	2	0.4	8	7.0	345	54.2
Macon.....	44,370	3,130	7.1	20,088	1,379	6.9	24,302	1,751	7.2	299	1.2	3	0.3	25	5.6	2,802	14.7
10 to 14 years.....	4,872	70	1.4	2,365	44	1.9	2,507	26	1.0	5	0.2	1	0.2	5	0.5	65	3.1
15 to 24 years.....	11,632	371	3.2	4,940	217	4.4	6,092	154	2.3	38	0.6	1	0.2	5	4.2	332	6.3
25 to 34 years.....	9,430	543	5.8	4,225	260	6.4	5,205	274	5.3	46	0.9	1	0.2	9	7.4	402	11.8
35 to 44 years.....	8,106	633	7.8	3,817	309	8.1	4,289	324	7.6	46	1.1	2	0.2	5	4.3	578	24.9
45 to 54 years.....	5,623	643	11.4	2,698	269	10.0	2,925	379	13.0	63	2.0	2	1.0	3	3.3	573	40.5
55 to 64 years.....	2,689	396	14.7	1,290	133	10.6	1,420	203	18.4	40	2.4	1	0.8	3	3.3	387	65.2
65 and over.....	1,000	448	23.6	707	130	18.4	1,193	318	26.7	57	5.1	1	0.8	3	3.3	387	65.2
Savannah.....	71,229	5,797	8.1	32,789	2,403	7.3	38,440	3,394	8.8	108	0.4	9	0.2	71	2.9	5,602	17.0
10 to 14 years.....	9,995	80	1.1	3,239	43												

POPULATION

TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PAR-ENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>ILLINOIS</b>																	
Cicero town.....	56,114	2,411	4.3	28,914	999	3.5	27,200	1,412	5.2	7	0.1	78	0.3	2,292	11.8		
10 to 14 years.....	6,420	1		3,173	1		3,247					1					
15 to 24 years.....	14,336	53	0.4	7,146	23	0.3	7,190	30	0.4	3	0.1	20	0.2	26	2.4		
25 to 34 years.....	11,899	215	1.8	6,166	68	1.1	5,733	147	2.6	1		22	0.3	177	5.0		
35 to 44 years.....	10,838	688	6.3	5,725	285	5.0	5,113	403	7.9	2	0.2	20	0.5	655	11.6		
45 to 54 years.....	7,109	669	9.4	3,917	318	8.1	3,192	351	11.0			9	0.5	658	13.4		
55 to 64 years.....	3,544	437	12.3	1,832	178	9.7	1,712	259	15.1			2	0.4	433	15.4		
65 and over.....	1,899	346	18.2	910	126	13.8	989	220	22.2	1		4	2.4	341	20.7		
Decatur.....	47,662	379	0.8	22,989	211	0.9	24,663	168	0.7	165	0.4	27	0.4	102	4.4	77	4.9
10 to 14 years.....	4,764	8	0.2	2,345	3	0.1	2,410	5	0.2	7	0.2	5	0.5	5	3.1	3	0.9
15 to 24 years.....	9,954	31	0.3	4,623	18	0.4	5,326	13	0.2	18	0.2	4	0.3	11	3.5	13	3.6
25 to 34 years.....	9,724	46	0.5	4,631	25	0.5	5,003	21	0.4	15	0.2	4		20	6.6	15	4.8
35 to 44 years.....	8,522	68	0.8	4,192	38	0.9	4,330	30	0.7	24	0.4	3	0.3	16	3.2	22	0.3
45 to 54 years.....	6,623	68	1.0	3,306	47	1.4	3,317	21	0.6	24	0.5	8	0.9	11	2.7	14	13.0
55 to 64 years.....	4,513	56	1.2	2,199	34	1.5	2,314	22	1.0	21	0.7	3	1.2	30	6.3	9	
65 and over.....	3,546	102	2.9	1,683	46	2.7	1,863	56	3.0	7		7					
East St. Louis.....	61,235	1,250	2.0	30,784	632	2.1	30,451	618	2.0	191	0.5	38	0.4	463	10.0	651	6.0
10 to 14 years.....	6,481	10	0.2	3,205	6	0.2	3,276	4	0.1	4		4	0.3	4	1.0	21	1.1
15 to 24 years.....	13,807	51	0.4	6,686	30	0.5	7,231	70	1.0	19	0.2	3	0.2	35	5.2	86	3.5
25 to 34 years.....	13,318	142	1.1	6,681	72	1.1	6,942	161	2.9	30	0.4	2	0.1	195	14.3	114	5.9
35 to 44 years.....	11,755	345	2.9	6,113	184	3.0	5,642	150	3.9	48	1.1	6	0.3	127	11.0	137	12.5
45 to 54 years.....	8,319	310	3.8	4,428	169	3.8	3,891	99	4.4	27	1.2	12	0.9	54	8.3	95	25.2
55 to 64 years.....	4,700	189	4.0	2,446	90	3.7	2,254	69	8.0	42	3.4	9	1.1	46	8.9	91	48.7
65 and over.....	2,753	188	6.8	1,360	76	5.6	1,393	112	8.0	27		12					
Evanston.....	64,028	383	0.7	24,667	164	0.7	29,150	219	0.6	19	0.1	25	0.2	228	2.4	106	2.6
10 to 14 years.....	4,533	7	0.2	2,228	3	0.1	2,305	4	0.2	5	0.2	2	0.1	7	0.8	7	0.8
15 to 24 years.....	10,696	17	0.2	4,650	4	0.1	6,046	13	0.2	2		1		10	1.0	18	1.7
25 to 34 years.....	12,192	47	0.4	5,747	23	0.4	6,445	24	0.4	6	0.1	2	0.1	76	3.3	22	2.6
35 to 44 years.....	10,991	111	1.0	5,153	48	0.9	5,838	63	1.1	2		3	0.2	59	3.1	10	3.3
45 to 54 years.....	7,490	82	1.1	3,665	42	1.2	3,925	40	1.0	1		6	0.5	31	2.3	10	7.6
55 to 64 years.....	4,758	57	1.2	2,153	24	1.1	2,605	33	1.3	1	0.1	3	0.4	35	3.0	21	17.5
65 and over.....	3,302	61	1.8	1,334	19	1.4	1,968	42	2.1	2	0.2	3	0.4				
Oak Park village.....	55,878	160	0.3	25,799	48	0.2	29,879	112	0.4	27	0.1	26	0.1	93	1.1	2	1.5
10 to 14 years.....	4,681	20	0.4	2,367	11	0.5	2,314	9	0.4	12	0.4	7	0.6	8	1.5		
15 to 24 years.....	10,323	17	0.2	4,754	2		5,569	15	0.3	3		5	0.2	16	1.5		
25 to 34 years.....	11,037	22	0.2	4,999	6	0.1	6,038	10	0.3	4	0.1	3	0.1	9	0.6		
35 to 44 years.....	11,275	22	0.2	5,165	9	0.2	6,110	13	0.2	1		6	0.1	14	0.7	1	
45 to 54 years.....	8,623	21	0.2	4,113	4	0.1	4,510	17	0.4	4	0.1	3	0.1	17	1.1		
55 to 64 years.....	5,736	24	0.4	2,654	9	0.3	3,082	15	0.5	3	0.2	1		20	1.0		
65 and over.....	3,959	34	0.9	1,733	7	0.4	2,236	27	1.2	2	0.2	3	0.3				
Peoria.....	89,193	440	0.5	44,744	262	0.6	44,744	188	0.4	102	0.2	43	0.2	190	2.8	72	2.8
10 to 14 years.....	7,548	5	0.1	3,775	3	0.1	3,773	2	0.1	3		2	0.2			1	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	19,118	23	0.1	8,906	16	0.2	10,212	24	0.3	14	0.1	4	0.1	9	1.0	10	1.8
25 to 34 years.....	19,064	52	0.3	9,752	28	0.3	9,312	24	0.3	17	0.2	3	0.1	50	4.0	7	1.1
35 to 44 years.....	16,762	86	0.5	8,728	46	0.5	8,084	40	0.5	17	0.2	8	0.2	53	3.5	25	0.6
45 to 54 years.....	12,454	102	0.8	6,479	59	0.9	5,975	43	0.7	14	0.2	8	0.3	38	3.1	15	11.5
55 to 64 years.....	8,093	80	1.0	3,957	51	1.3	4,136	29	0.7	17	0.4	9	0.2	38	3.1	15	11.5
65 and over.....	6,104	87	1.4	2,831	46	1.6	3,273	41	1.3	10	0.7	15	0.8	30	2.8	14	
Hookford.....	71,986	1,409	2.0	36,458	665	1.8	35,638	744	2.1	47	0.2	85	0.3	1,226	6.8	31	3.4
10 to 14 years.....	6,873	10	0.1	3,411	4	0.1	3,462	6	0.2	3		3	0.1	2	1.2		
15 to 24 years.....	15,092	55	0.4	7,339	34	0.5	7,753	21	0.3	4	0.1	16	0.2	32	2.5		
25 to 34 years.....	15,501	197	1.3	8,023	89	1.1	7,478	108	1.4	8	0.1	40	0.7	138	4.4	5	2.0
35 to 44 years.....	14,038	402	2.9	7,319	182	2.5	6,719	220	3.3	5	0.1	15	0.3	370	8.4	10	4.5
45 to 54 years.....	9,504	358	3.8	5,009	177	3.5	4,405	181	4.0	9	0.3	3	0.1	339	8.8	2	1.7
55 to 64 years.....	6,029	198	3.3	3,036	102	3.4	2,993	96	3.2	10	0.6	2	0.1	180	6.0	4	
65 and over.....	4,930	187	3.8	2,306	76	3.3	2,624	111	4.2	8	0.5	6	0.6	104	6.9	9	
Springfield.....	60,980	997	1.6	29,041	476	1.6	31,939	621	1.6	148	0.4	36	0.3	635	10.2	176	6.4
10 to 14 years.....	5,698	5	0.1	2,897	4	0.1	2,891	1		3		2	0.2				
15 to 24 years.....	13,203	21	0.2	5,897	13	0.2	6,306	8	0.1	11	0.1	4	0.1	4	1.1	2	0.4
25 to 34 years.....	12,137	55	0.5	5,668	26	0.5	6,460	32	0.5	15	0.2	3		28	3.3	12	2.2
35 to 44 years.....	10,824	192	1.8	5,280	90	1.7	5,544	102	1.8	20	0.3	3	0.1	140	11.2	19	3.7
45 to 54 years.....	9,011	284	3.2	4,502	153	3.4	4,500	131	2.9	23	0.5	5	0.2	213	13.3	43	9.5
55 to 64 years.....	5,713	184	3.2	2,842	96	3.4	2,871	88	3.1	26	1.0	9	0.5	121	11.7	28	11.1
65 and over.....	4,302	248	5.8	1,994	92	4.6	2,308	156	6.8	47	2.3	12	1.1	110	12.2	70	34.5
<b>INDIANA</b>																	
East Chicago.....	43,220	3,557	8.2	24,887	1,958	7.9	18,333	1,599	8.7	39	0.5	47	0.4	2,330	17.1	371	9.0
10 to 14 years.....	5,699	6	0.1	2,830	4	0.1	2,869	2	0.1	1		1				1	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	10,414	194	1.9	5,414	96	1.8	6,000	98	2.0	4	0.2	18	0.3	32	3.3	27	3.0
25 to 34 years.....	10,251	694	6.8	5,079	402	6.6	4,172	292	7.0	12	0.5	11	0.6	228	8.6	108	7.7
35 to 44 years.....	9,187	1,197	13.0	5,779	625	10.8	4,749	572	16.8	8	0.6	6	0.6	914	17.8	95	10.4
45 to 54 years.....	4,943	901	18.2	3,154	531	16.8	3,808	370	20.7	9	1.1	4	0.9	722	23.6		

# ILLITERACY

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TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PAR- ENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illit- erate	Number illiterate	Per cent illit- erate	Number illit- erate	Per cent illit- erate	Number illit- erate	Per cent illit- erate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent									Number
<b>INDIANA—Continued</b>																		
Fort Wayne.....	95,229	762	0.8	46,341	393	0.8	48,888	369	0.8	103	0.3	92	0.5	364	6.4	89	4.6	
10 to 14 years.....	8,815	16	0.2	4,349	7	0.2	4,466	9	0.2	15	0.2	1	0.1			8	2.2	
15 to 24 years.....	20,988	51	0.2	9,682	28	0.3	11,306	23	0.2	24	0.1	7	0.3	8	2.2	11	2.0	
25 to 34 years.....	21,418	101	0.5	10,666	59	0.6	10,752	42	0.4	17	0.1	6	0.2	55	6.5	20	4.7	
35 to 44 years.....	17,149	157	0.9	8,628	84	1.0	8,521	73	0.9	24	0.2	8	0.2	99	9.2	17	7.1	
45 to 54 years.....	12,562	128	1.0	6,179	63	1.0	6,383	65	1.0	27	0.3	18	0.6	76	6.7	16	14.4	
55 to 64 years.....	8,126	101	1.4	3,907	57	1.5	4,210	53	1.3	31	0.8	45	2.0	40	4.7	18		
65 and over.....	6,135	117	3.2	2,916	94	3.2	3,210	103	3.2	54	2.1	1	0.1	80	6.6	15		
Gary.....	80,968	4,626	5.7	44,834	2,568	5.8	36,134	2,030	5.6	44	0.2	60	0.3	3,053	16.0	475	3.3	
10 to 14 years.....	9,480	13	0.1	4,696	5	0.1	4,784	8	0.2	4	0.1	2	0.1			4	0.3	
15 to 24 years.....	18,605	355	1.9	9,504	253	2.7	9,101	102	1.1	5	0.1	24	0.4	65	3.0	13	0.4	
25 to 34 years.....	19,939	954	4.8	11,057	545	5.0	8,882	406	4.6	11	0.2	20	0.6	410	9.9	80	1.8	
35 to 44 years.....	17,798	1,597	9.0	10,546	854	8.1	7,262	743	10.2	11	0.2	9	0.4	1,299	18.5	114	3.4	
45 to 54 years.....	9,667	1,046	10.8	5,910	686	9.9	3,767	460	12.2	7	0.3	4	0.3	861	20.9	103	6.5	
55 to 64 years.....	4,023	402	11.1	2,165	223	10.3	1,468	170	12.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	301	22.3	89	16.4	
65 and over.....	1,667	224	13.4	840	100	11.9	827	124	15.0	5	0.9	1	0.4	140	22.8	68	33.2	
Hammond.....	50,936	1,127	2.2	26,715	499	1.9	24,221	628	2.6	61	0.2	37	0.2	978	10.2	31	6.3	
10 to 14 years.....	6,312	7	0.1	3,106	7	0.2	3,206	28	0.5	3	0.1	4	0.1			7	6.7	
15 to 24 years.....	11,927	43	0.4	5,948	15	0.3	5,979	28	0.5	15	0.2	6	0.2	13	1.9	11	5.8	
25 to 34 years.....	12,271	141	1.1	6,411	66	0.9	5,860	85	1.5	11	0.2	10	0.3	101	6.2	5	4.0	
35 to 44 years.....	9,811	378	3.9	5,423	165	3.0	4,383	213	4.9	14	0.3	4	0.2	344	12.0	3		
45 to 54 years.....	5,865	277	4.7	3,320	130	3.9	2,545	147	5.8	3	0.1	3	0.1	267	12.8	2		
55 to 64 years.....	2,948	159	5.4	1,612	77	4.8	1,330	82	6.1	6	0.6	6	0.8	145	13.5	2		
65 and over.....	1,704	121	7.1	823	48	5.8	881	73	8.3	9	1.5	4	1.2	106	13.5	2		
Indianapolis.....	306,238	3,812	1.2	147,568	1,836	1.2	158,670	1,976	1.2	937	0.4	101	0.3	683	5.0	2,078	5.7	
10 to 14 years.....	27,112	44	0.2	13,541	20	0.1	13,571	24	0.2	35	0.2	3	0.1			6	0.2	
15 to 24 years.....	61,453	141	0.2	28,498	75	0.3	32,955	66	0.2	71	0.1	7	0.1	14	1.8	50	0.7	
25 to 34 years.....	64,875	386	0.6	30,943	198	0.6	33,932	188	0.6	119	0.2	7	0.1	72	3.7	188	2.2	
35 to 44 years.....	58,116	646	1.1	28,562	347	1.2	29,554	290	1.0	135	0.3	12	0.2	168	5.8	328	4.2	
45 to 54 years.....	44,908	835	1.9	22,273	435	2.0	22,635	400	1.8	185	0.6	15	0.2	150	5.0	479	8.6	
55 to 64 years.....	28,761	693	2.4	14,114	328	2.3	14,647	365	2.5	141	0.8	16	0.3	113	4.7	420	16.8	
65 and over.....	20,588	1,054	5.1	9,430	427	4.5	11,168	627	5.6	249	2.0	43	1.0	164	6.5	598	39.8	
South Bend.....	84,684	1,665	1.9	42,680	763	1.8	41,984	852	2.0	87	0.2	71	0.3	1,281	9.2	159	6.7	
10 to 14 years.....	9,174	10	0.1	4,619	5	0.1	4,555	5	0.1	7	0.1	3	0.1			17	3.0	
15 to 24 years.....	19,602	53	0.3	9,352	34	0.4	10,250	19	0.2	7	0.1	11	0.2	16	1.7	35	4.2	
25 to 34 years.....	18,959	169	0.9	9,634	57	0.6	9,325	112	1.2	8	0.1	17	0.4	360	9.9	35	5.7	
35 to 44 years.....	15,702	430	2.7	8,180	201	2.5	7,516	220	3.0	7	0.1	17	0.8	320	10.2	25	7.0	
45 to 54 years.....	10,842	385	3.6	5,671	208	3.7	5,171	177	3.4	14	0.3	17	0.6	227	11.5	24	15.5	
55 to 64 years.....	6,072	275	4.5	3,162	126	4.0	2,910	140	5.1	16	0.6	5	0.7	225	14.7	22		
65 and over.....	4,260	281	6.6	2,021	121	6.0	2,230	160	7.1	28	1.5	5	0.7	225	14.7	22		
Terre Haute.....	63,239	899	1.7	35,524	447	1.8	27,715	462	1.6	361	0.9	61	0.8	253	9.5	218	7.4	
10 to 14 years.....	5,160	8	0.2	2,519	5	0.2	2,631	3	0.1	4	0.1	2	0.4			2	0.7	
15 to 24 years.....	10,644	38	0.4	4,932	22	0.4	5,712	16	0.3	20	0.2	6	0.5	2	1.7	9	1.6	
25 to 34 years.....	9,560	62	0.6	4,485	31	0.7	5,075	31	0.6	29	0.4	1	0.1	23	7.6	8	1.5	
35 to 44 years.....	9,416	150	1.6	4,501	76	1.7	4,915	74	1.5	49	0.7	6	0.4	62	11.9	31	5.2	
45 to 54 years.....	8,348	200	2.4	4,133	103	2.5	4,210	97	2.3	61	1.1	9	0.6	60	11.2	61	12.3	
55 to 64 years.....	5,724	187	3.3	2,931	98	3.3	2,793	89	3.2	74	2.0	16	1.3	63	10.6	42	16.9	
65 and over.....	4,294	250	5.8	1,900	111	5.7	2,334	139	6.0	124	4.7	21	2.3	44	7.6	61	35.1	
<b>IOWA</b>																		
Cedar Rapids.....	47,311	426	0.9	22,674	204	0.9	24,637	222	0.9	57	0.2	27	0.2	313	6.3	6	1.0	
10 to 14 years.....	4,647	2	0.1	2,337	1	0.1	2,210	1	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1					
15 to 24 years.....	9,285	7	0.1	4,207	4	0.1	5,078	3	0.1	5	0.1	1	0.1					
25 to 34 years.....	9,337	21	0.2	4,566	9	0.2	4,971	12	0.2	6	0.1	5	0.2	10	1.8			
35 to 44 years.....	9,107	88	1.0	4,500	51	1.1	4,607	37	0.8	7	0.1	7	0.3	64	6.2	1	0.7	
45 to 54 years.....	6,912	104	1.5	3,372	54	1.6	3,540	50	1.4	14	0.4	6	0.4	79	7.1			
55 to 64 years.....	4,509	71	1.6	2,207	35	1.6	2,302	36	1.6	10	0.5	6	0.8	61	5.6			
65 and over.....	3,602	133	3.7	1,677	50	3.0	1,925	83	4.3	13	0.8	7	0.8	109	10.2	3		
Davenport.....	51,446	381	0.8	25,362	156	0.6	26,084	176	0.7	75	0.3	44	0.3	136	2.4	33	5.0	
10 to 14 years.....	4,764	12	0.3	2,471	4	0.2	2,293	8	0.3	9	0.2	2	0.3			8	5.5	
15 to 24 years.....	10,185	35	0.3	4,846	18	0.4	5,339	17	0.3	11	0.1	2	0.1	12	4.8	3	2.7	
25 to 34 years.....	9,950	40	0.4	4,946	20	0.4	5,010	20	0.4	11	0.2	2	0.2	7	1.5	2	1.5	
35 to 44 years.....	9,588	39	0.4	4,807	19	0.4	4,781	20	0.4	8	0.2	0	0.3	34	2.9	6	5.6	
45 to 54 years.....	7,307	74	1.0	3,715	40	1.1	3,682	34	0.9	17	0.6	15	0.6	19	1.7	4		
55 to 64 years.....	5,219	52	1.0	2,528	29	1.1	2,691	23	0.9	10	0.7	8	0.5	51	3.0	9		
65 and over.....	4,285	78	1.8	2,001	24	1.2	2,284	54	2.4	9	0.9	1	0.9	51	3.0	9		
Des Moines.....	119,186	832	0.7	56,611	386	0.7	62,675	446	0.7	174	0.2	46	0.2	391	4.2	171	3.9	
10 to 14 years.....	11,699	14	0.1	5,868	10	0.2	5,331											

TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE BIRTH		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED BIRTH		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>KANSAS</b>																	
Kansas City.....	98,991	2,590	2.6	49,108	1,168	2.4	49,883	1,424	2.9	306	0.5	84	0.5	825	10.9	808	4.0
10 to 14 years.....	10,891	18	0.2	5,474	6	0.1	5,417	12	0.2	10	0.1	2	0.1	11	2.0	10	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	21,413	129	0.6	10,195	55	0.5	11,218	74	0.7	24	0.2	8	0.2	55	6.1	50	0.6
25 to 34 years.....	20,028	347	1.7	9,760	144	1.5	10,278	203	2.0	33	0.3	16	0.5	271	13.2	111	3.2
35 to 44 years.....	18,617	628	3.4	9,460	287	3.0	9,151	341	3.7	54	0.5	14	0.5	241	14.0	148	5.6
45 to 54 years.....	13,517	538	4.0	7,014	280	4.0	6,503	255	4.0	53	0.8	12	0.6	130	9.5	170	13.0
55 to 64 years.....	8,302	386	4.6	4,100	162	4.4	4,142	204	4.9	54	1.3	10	0.7	120	10.3	207	37.2
65 and over.....	6,173	540	8.7	3,026	201	6.6	3,147	339	10.8	78	2.5	22	2.2	125	10.3	207	37.2
Topeka.....	53,665	768	1.4	25,207	313	1.2	28,458	445	1.6	79	0.2	22	0.3	135	5.9	313	6.5
10 to 14 years.....	5,097	8	0.2	2,581	4	0.2	2,516	4	0.2	5	0.1	1	0.2	3	1.8	2	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	11,167	28	0.3	5,050	7	0.1	6,117	21	0.3	10	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.2	8	0.3
25 to 34 years.....	10,574	56	0.5	4,940	21	0.4	5,634	35	0.6	7	0.1	1	0.1	3	2.8	23	2.7
35 to 44 years.....	9,283	121	1.3	4,375	51	1.2	4,908	70	1.4	13	0.2	2	0.2	9	6.1	43	6.1
45 to 54 years.....	7,285	122	1.7	3,453	55	1.7	3,802	64	1.7	9	0.2	2	0.7	30	7.0	74	16.7
55 to 64 years.....	5,308	150	2.8	2,510	61	2.4	2,798	89	3.2	11	0.3	7	0.7	30	7.0	44	16.7
65 and over.....	4,916	271	5.5	2,251	109	4.8	2,665	162	6.1	24	0.8	9	1.3	60	7.8	162	41.2
Wichita.....	92,810	645	0.7	44,544	295	0.7	47,668	350	0.7	184	0.5	17	0.2	82	3.6	187	4.0
10 to 14 years.....	8,845	13	0.2	4,349	9	0.2	4,296	9	0.2	16	0.2	1	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	20,885	64	0.3	9,465	25	0.3	11,420	39	0.3	20	0.1	3	0.2	3	1.2	10	1.3
25 to 34 years.....	20,170	88	0.4	9,015	43	0.4	10,564	45	0.4	24	0.1	2	0.1	3	3.7	20	2.8
35 to 44 years.....	17,096	117	0.7	8,412	49	0.6	8,684	68	0.8	24	0.3	3	0.2	8	5.2	60	6.0
45 to 54 years.....	12,214	134	1.1	6,123	60	1.1	6,091	65	1.1	32	0.3	5	0.3	24	6.6	41	7.0
55 to 64 years.....	7,180	106	1.5	3,032	49	1.3	3,548	67	1.9	25	0.5	3	0.3	17	4.1	47	18.2
65 and over.....	5,978	118	2.0	2,934	51	1.7	3,044	57	2.2	37	0.9	3	0.3	21	3.8	45	31.3
<b>KENTUCKY</b>																	
Covington.....	54,219	601	0.9	28,076	258	1.0	28,143	243	0.9	150	0.4	44	0.4	42	2.2	246	8.2
10 to 14 years.....	5,091	12	0.2	2,565	8	0.3	2,526	4	0.2	8	0.2	3	1.2	3	0.6	6	1.2
15 to 24 years.....	11,350	33	0.3	5,367	10	0.3	5,999	17	0.3	24	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.9	30	5.8
25 to 34 years.....	11,230	67	0.6	5,580	43	0.8	5,790	42	0.4	16	0.2	4	0.3	2	2.0	30	5.8
35 to 44 years.....	9,906	89	0.9	4,847	47	1.0	5,059	24	0.3	24	0.3	3	0.2	8	3.2	52	6.0
45 to 54 years.....	7,538	85	1.1	3,619	55	1.5	3,919	30	0.8	28	0.6	7	0.3	5	1.7	44	9.8
55 to 64 years.....	5,040	97	1.9	2,406	51	2.1	2,634	46	1.7	24	1.0	10	0.5	5	1.3	57	23.5
65 and over.....	3,906	111	2.8	1,936	35	2.1	2,280	70	3.3	33	1.9	16	1.1	10	2.9	43	27.7
Louisville.....	258,061	5,734	2.2	122,174	2,842	2.3	134,487	2,890	2.2	1,495	0.9	203	0.6	417	4.7	3,612	8.9
10 to 14 years.....	28,505	45	0.2	11,654	20	0.2	11,911	19	0.2	37	0.2	3	0.2	1	0.4	4	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	54,453	259	0.5	24,983	154	0.6	29,470	105	0.4	138	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.7	115	1.5
25 to 34 years.....	54,886	631	1.1	26,266	303	1.4	28,430	268	0.9	221	0.6	12	0.2	21	2.2	307	4.0
35 to 44 years.....	46,850	1,036	2.2	22,548	554	2.4	23,902	482	2.0	205	1.0	14	0.2	76	5.4	650	7.3
45 to 54 years.....	36,241	1,256	3.4	17,675	648	3.7	18,566	622	3.2	278	1.4	30	0.4	80	4.3	802	13.1
55 to 64 years.....	23,223	1,102	4.7	11,121	544	4.9	12,102	558	4.6	233	2.1	53	0.8	93	6.0	723	24.4
65 and over.....	17,164	1,388	8.1	7,440	543	7.3	8,445	577	6.7	283	3.6	94	1.8	142	5.0	800	45.8
<b>LOUISIANA</b>																	
New Orleans.....	378,247	20,475	5.4	177,888	8,764	4.9	198,959	11,711	5.9	2,395	1.2	942	1.6	2,885	14.8	14,107	13.4
10 to 14 years.....	37,820	172	0.5	18,268	90	0.5	18,958	73	0.4	42	0.2	11	0.3	2	1.0	115	1.1
15 to 24 years.....	56,733	1,854	3.3	30,693	827	2.7	31,420	727	2.3	231	0.5	98	1.0	23	2.1	1,400	5.9
25 to 34 years.....	35,389	3,982	11.3	18,841	1,811	9.6	19,744	1,711	8.7	440	1.0	186	2.0	165	5.7	3,152	12.0
35 to 44 years.....	69,592	4,558	6.5	33,932	2,002	5.9	36,000	2,552	7.2	488	1.4	175	1.8	602	11.0	3,355	15.7
45 to 54 years.....	49,221	4,245	8.6	24,115	1,847	7.7	25,106	2,098	8.4	495	2.4	142	1.3	704	16.4	2,806	21.2
55 to 64 years.....	20,051	2,842	14.2	10,522	1,200	11.4	11,532	1,393	11.9	356	3.5	153	1.5	680	20.6	1,031	20.1
65 and over.....	18,010	2,813	15.6	7,396	960	13.1	11,520	1,847	16.0	321	5.5	176	2.7	800	23.9	1,493	47.7
Shreveport.....	63,499	2,706	4.3	29,602	1,137	3.8	33,607	1,560	4.7	84	0.2	8	0.2	160	0.8	2,434	10.6
10 to 14 years.....	6,186	13	0.2	2,993	8	0.3	3,193	5	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.2	12	0.5
15 to 24 years.....	15,203	223	1.5	6,408	109	1.7	7,075	114	1.3	16	0.2	1	0.1	2	1.8	198	3.4
25 to 34 years.....	16,408	508	3.1	7,516	247	3.3	8,302	261	2.9	12	0.1	1	0.2	13	5.8	470	7.4
35 to 44 years.....	12,307	622	5.1	6,200	284	4.6	6,605	338	5.1	14	0.2	3	0.5	35	8.8	668	12.5
45 to 54 years.....	7,392	575	7.8	3,226	220	6.8	3,566	346	9.7	15	0.4	4	0.6	46	12.3	508	20.0
55 to 64 years.....	3,598	346	9.6	1,847	133	7.2	1,751	213	12.2	13	0.6	2	0.6	31	12.4	208	31.5
65 and over.....	2,365	409	17.4	981	123	12.5	1,374	286	20.8	11	0.8	1	0.6	23	11.3	372	56.3
<b>MAINE</b>																	
Portland.....	59,488	874	1.5	28,069	403	1.4	31,419	471	1.5	49	0.2	41	0.3	705	6.0	12	5.5
10 to 14 years.....	5,018	7	0.1	2,569	4	0.1	2,750	3	0.1	4	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.9	1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	11,747	20	0.2	5,530	8	0.1	6,217	12	0.2	3	0.1	7	0.2	9	0.9	1	0.1
25 to 34 years.....	10,510	93	0.9	4,934	35	0.7	5,585	58	1.0	8	0.1	6	0.2	72	4.0	5	0.5
35 to 44 years.....	10,228	207	2.0	4,905	100	2.0	5,323	107	2.0	8	0.2	10	0.4	187	6.9	1	0.1
45 to 54 years.....	8,052	235	2.6	4,216	115	2.7	4,736	120	2.5	4	0.1	6	0.4	210	8.2	4	0.4
55 to 64 years.....	6,733	146	2.2	3,229	71	2.2	3,504	75	2.1	6	0.2	4	0.3	133	7.0	1	0.1
65 and over.....	5,598	165	2.9	2,351	70	3.0	3,247	95	2.9	15	0.4	5	0.6	145	11.0	1	0.1
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>																	
Brookton.....	53,832	1,335	2.5	25,930	443	1.7	27,902	892	3.2	22	0.1	45	0.2	1,251	8.8	12	3.1
10 to 14 years.....	5,530	3	0.1	2,799	1	0.1	2,731	2	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1	1	0.1
15 to																	

# ILLITERACY

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**TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued**

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PAR- ENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illit- erate	Number illiterate	Per cent illit- erate	Number illit- erate	Per cent illit- erate	Number illit- erate	Per cent illit- erate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent									Number illit- erate
<b>MASSACHUSETTS—Con.</b>																		
<b>Fall River</b>	92,436	9,473	10.2	43,673	4,013	9.2	49,763	5,460	11.2	84	0.6	590	1.3	8,764	27.5	16	5.0	
10 to 14 years	11,773	30	0.3	5,801	15	0.3	5,972	15	0.3	6	0.2	22	0.3	2	0.7			
15 to 24 years	20,160	240	1.2	9,539	109	1.1	10,630	131	1.2	13	0.3	101	0.7	123	7.0			
25 to 34 years	16,923	1,251	7.4	7,759	439	5.7	9,164	812	8.9	10	0.4	106	1.1	1,128	23.2	2		
35 to 44 years	15,224	2,502	16.4	7,266	1,018	14.0	7,968	1,484	18.6	15	0.8	141	2.3	2,339	32.6	3		
45 to 54 years	12,676	2,309	18.2	5,990	1,007	17.8	6,686	1,242	18.6	10	1.2	101	2.7	1,651	29.3	0		
55 to 64 years	9,205	1,730	18.8	4,420	799	18.1	4,735	931	19.5	11	1.2	60	2.7	1,085	27.0	3		
65 and over	6,418	1,408	21.9	2,865	565	19.7	3,553	843	23.7	13	1.3	58	5.5	1,334	30.5	2		
<b>Holyoke</b>	47,261	1,396	3.0	22,192	551	2.5	25,069	845	3.4	29	0.3	93	0.4	1,270	7.9	2	1.8	
10 to 14 years	5,431	3	0.1	2,688	3	0.1	2,743			1	0.1	2	0.1					
15 to 24 years	9,726	20	0.2	4,640	10	0.2	5,086	10	0.2	2	0.1	13	0.2	4	0.4	1		
25 to 34 years	8,847	77	0.9	3,987	25	0.6	4,860	52	1.1	2	0.1	9	0.2	66	2.9			
35 to 44 years	8,808	312	3.5	4,167	115	2.8	4,641	107	2.3	2	0.2	11	0.3	297	7.5	1		
45 to 54 years	6,690	358	5.4	3,090	151	4.9	3,600	207	5.8	8	0.9	12	0.6	337	8.9			
55 to 64 years	4,582	270	5.9	2,141	116	5.4	2,441	154	6.3	6	1.0	23	1.8	241	8.8			
65 and over	3,163	356	11.3	1,444	181	12.5	1,719	225	13.1	8	1.5	23	3.9	325	16.1			
<b>Lawrence</b>	70,930	4,782	6.8	33,873	1,872	5.5	36,166	2,910	8.0	22	0.2	138	0.4	4,609	16.2	5	3.8	
10 to 14 years	8,700	9	0.1	4,420	7	0.2	4,340	2		2	0.1	7	0.1					
15 to 24 years	14,918	69	0.5	7,239	20	0.4	7,679	40	0.5			32	0.3	37	2.0			
25 to 34 years	12,450	536	4.3	5,690	148	2.6	6,760	388	5.7	3	0.2	25	0.4	506	10.0	1		
35 to 44 years	12,755	1,534	12.0	6,242	537	8.6	6,513	997	15.3	5	0.4	22	0.6	1,504	19.6	2		
45 to 54 years	10,150	1,324	13.0	5,157	616	11.9	4,993	708	14.2	4	0.4	23	0.9	1,289	19.5	2		
55 to 64 years	6,624	728	11.0	3,201	305	9.5	3,423	423	12.4	3	0.5	17	1.1	708	16.0			
65 and over	4,325	576	13.3	1,894	228	12.0	2,431	348	14.3	5	0.9	12	1.5	559	19.2			
<b>Lowell</b>	81,795	3,465	4.2	38,093	1,337	3.5	43,702	2,128	4.9	37	0.2	175	0.5	3,241	12.5	5	5.0	
10 to 14 years	9,709	7	0.1	4,744	4	0.1	4,965	3	0.1	2	0.1	4	0.1	1	0.4			
15 to 24 years	16,001	73	0.5	7,526	27	0.4	8,476	46	0.5	5	0.1	32	0.3	36	2.9			
25 to 34 years	14,147	373	2.6	6,402	81	1.4	7,745	286	3.7	1		28	0.4	340	10.4	1		
35 to 44 years	14,488	1,034	7.1	6,800	367	5.4	7,688	667	8.7	4	0.1	20	0.5	1,002	16.5	2		
45 to 54 years	12,125	800	6.7	5,712	359	6.3	6,413	450	7.0	4	0.2	35	1.0	767	11.8			
55 to 64 years	8,869	601	6.8	4,082	264	6.5	4,787	337	7.0	7	0.5	21	0.9	570	11.0	2		
65 and over	6,442	568	8.8	2,820	220	8.1	3,022	339	11.2	14	0.9	20	2.3	525	14.9			
<b>Lynn</b>	85,942	1,788	2.1	41,608	833	1.5	44,434	1,155	2.6	47	0.2	63	0.2	1,658	6.2	10	1.6	
10 to 14 years	8,865	6	0.1	4,421	4	0.1	4,444	2		4	0.1	1		1	0.2			
15 to 24 years	17,223	49	0.3	8,345	21	0.3	8,878	28	0.3	7	0.1	17	0.2	25	1.1			
25 to 34 years	15,716	176	1.1	7,510	33	0.4	8,200	143	1.7	3	0.1	9	0.1	160	3.4	1	0.9	
35 to 44 years	15,731	561	3.6	7,074	183	2.4	8,067	378	4.7	6	0.1	16	0.4	536	7.9			
45 to 54 years	12,670	461	3.6	6,366	214	3.4	6,313	247	3.9	6	0.2	3	0.1	446	7.6	3		
55 to 64 years	8,940	292	3.3	4,278	103	2.4	4,668	180	4.0	8	0.3	7	0.3	275	6.9	1		
65 and over	6,698	241	3.6	2,864	74	2.6	3,834	167	4.4	13	0.4	9	0.8	214	8.3	5		
<b>Malden</b>	47,902	923	1.9	22,605	305	1.3	25,297	618	2.4	9	0.1	20	0.1	884	5.8	8	1.5	
10 to 14 years	5,039	1		2,478			2,461	1										
15 to 24 years	10,038	26	0.3	4,712	12	0.3	5,326	14	0.3	2	0.1	8	0.1	15	1.0			
25 to 34 years	9,689	88	0.9	4,531	21	0.5	5,108	67	1.3	3	0.1	5	0.1	80	2.7			
35 to 44 years	8,190	213	2.6	3,958	78	1.8	4,232	140	3.3	1		1		209	5.9			
45 to 54 years	6,483	251	3.9	3,047	84	2.8	3,436	167	4.9	1	0.1	2	0.2	240	7.3	1		
55 to 64 years	4,942	198	4.0	2,282	71	3.1	2,660	127	4.8	1	0.1	2	0.2	191	7.6	4		
65 and over	3,504	146	4.1	1,493	44	2.9	2,071	102	4.9	1	0.1	1	0.2	143	8.8	1		
<b>Medford</b>	48,367	862	1.8	23,157	330	1.4	25,200	532	2.1	13	0.1	26	0.1	816	6.0	2	0.4	
10 to 14 years	5,323	3	0.1	2,697	1		2,626	2				3	0.1					
15 to 24 years	9,617	21	0.2	4,675	7	0.1	4,942	14	0.3	2	0.1	11	0.2	8	0.8			
25 to 34 years	10,095	88	0.9	4,665	29	0.6	5,430	59	1.1	4	0.1	4	0.1	70	3.3			
35 to 44 years	8,968	203	2.3	4,395	69	1.6	4,573	134	2.9	2	0.1	1		198	6.1			
45 to 54 years	6,717	236	3.5	3,333	103	3.1	3,384	133	3.9	3	0.2	3	0.2	230	7.5			
55 to 64 years	4,515	167	3.7	2,103	67	3.2	2,412	100	4.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	163	7.7			
65 and over	3,118	144	4.6	1,287	54	4.2	1,381	90	6.5	2	0.2	2	0.4	133	9.9	2		
<b>New Bedford</b>	92,499	8,167	8.8	43,928	3,520	8.0	48,571	4,647	9.6	59	0.4	308	0.8	7,317	19.7	487	19.7	
10 to 14 years	10,755	17	0.2	5,348	6	0.1	5,467	11	0.2	2	0.1	12	0.2	1	0.2	2	0.4	
15 to 24 years	18,984	184	1.0	8,999	69	0.8	9,685	116	1.2			52	0.4	120	4.5	12	2.5	
25 to 34 years	17,074	1,201	7.0	7,851	414	5.3	9,223	787	8.5	3	0.1	49	0.7	1,070	10.3	70	16.8	
35 to 44 years	17,317	2,483	14.3	8,324	1,070	12.9	8,993	1,407	15.6	6	0.3	63	1.3	2,227	23.0	187	35.3	
45 to 54 years	13,216	1,951	14.8	6,437	910	14.2	6,779	1,035	15.3	19	0.9	61	2.0	1,731	20.7	140	34.3	
55 to 64 years	8,753	1,255	14.3	4,144	559	14.1	4,609	672	14.6	16	1.0	35	2.6	1,100	20.7	44	22.4	
65 and over	6,309	1,072	17.0	2,778	463	16.4	3,531	617	17.5	12	0.7	30	4.5	998	29.9	31	25.0	
<b>Newton</b>	54,508	698	1.3	23,794	265	1.1	30,714	433	1.4	14	0.1	21	0.1	646	4.8	12	2.2	
10 to 14 years	5,308	4	0.1	2,698	2		2,610	2				2	0.1					
15 to 24 years	10,649	19	0.2	4,355	14	0.3	4,585	17	0.3	2		7	0.2	9	2.3	1	0.8	
25 to 34 years	10,133	64	0.6	4,181	14	0.3	4,002	50	0.8	5	0.1	4	0.1	54	2.5			
35 to 44 years	9,980	200	2.0	4,														



POPULATION

TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE BIRTH		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>MASSACHUSETTS—Con.</b>																	
<b>Somerville</b> .....	85,698	2,192	2.6	40,728	927	2.3	44,870	1,265	2.8	28	0.1	52	0.2	2,090	7.2	5	2.3
10 to 14 years.....	8,750	14	0.2	4,355	10	0.2	4,395	4	0.1	1	0.1	11	0.2	2	0.4	-----	-----
15 to 24 years.....	17,811	58	0.3	8,451	26	0.3	9,360	32	0.3	0	0.1	11	0.1	41	1.5	-----	-----
25 to 34 years.....	17,273	296	1.7	8,334	86	1.0	8,939	210	2.3	1	0.1	7	0.2	282	5.0	-----	-----
35 to 44 years.....	14,721	632	4.3	7,170	274	3.8	7,551	358	4.7	6	0.2	3	0.1	615	9.3	-----	-----
45 to 54 years.....	11,887	551	4.6	5,643	260	4.6	6,244	291	4.7	3	0.1	3	0.1	538	9.0	-----	-----
55 to 64 years.....	8,630	334	3.9	4,018	156	3.9	4,612	178	3.9	8	0.3	4	0.2	316	7.3	-----	-----
65 and over.....	6,523	307	4.7	2,756	115	4.2	3,767	192	5.1	3	0.1	5	0.5	296	9.8	-----	-----
<b>Springfield</b> .....	124,989	2,632	2.1	60,094	1,088	1.8	64,005	1,548	2.4	113	0.2	139	0.3	2,301	7.1	67	2.0
10 to 14 years.....	12,042	17	0.1	6,464	10	0.2	6,478	7	0.1	8	0.2	7	0.1	2	0.5	-----	-----
15 to 24 years.....	24,542	30	0.2	11,684	17	0.1	12,858	22	0.2	7	0.1	13	0.1	17	0.6	2	0.4
25 to 34 years.....	25,134	187	0.7	11,908	62	0.4	13,226	135	1.0	9	0.1	7	0.1	164	2.8	6	1.0
35 to 44 years.....	24,855	763	3.1	12,379	307	2.5	12,470	456	3.7	18	0.2	17	0.2	710	7.0	17	3.1
45 to 54 years.....	17,794	634	3.6	8,792	286	3.3	9,002	348	3.9	20	0.3	24	0.5	673	8.0	11	2.7
55 to 64 years.....	11,409	502	4.4	5,357	210	3.9	6,052	292	4.8	21	0.5	34	1.1	431	10.1	14	8.2
65 and over.....	8,231	488	5.9	3,460	203	5.9	4,771	285	6.0	28	0.8	37	2.3	404	14.2	17	14.3
<b>Worcester</b> .....	161,492	5,311	3.3	78,398	2,117	2.7	83,094	3,194	3.8	84	0.2	228	0.3	4,966	9.8	26	2.4
10 to 14 years.....	18,160	23	0.1	9,063	11	0.1	9,097	12	0.1	8	0.1	15	0.1	45	1.3	-----	-----
15 to 24 years.....	32,640	80	0.2	15,731	35	0.2	16,900	45	0.3	11	0.1	24	0.2	410	5.0	4	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	30,091	444	1.5	14,263	109	0.8	15,828	335	2.1	5	0.1	23	0.2	1,821	13.5	3	1.6
35 to 44 years.....	30,559	1,876	6.1	15,470	690	4.5	15,899	1,186	7.9	11	0.2	38	0.4	1,330	11.7	7	4.1
45 to 54 years.....	22,813	1,394	6.1	11,217	622	5.5	11,596	772	6.7	16	0.3	31	0.5	767	9.8	5	4.0
55 to 64 years.....	15,580	837	5.4	7,532	388	5.2	8,048	440	5.6	18	0.5	46	1.2	582	10.5	7	-----
65 and over.....	11,674	655	5.7	5,081	261	5.1	6,493	394	6.1	16	0.4	51	2.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>MICHIGAN</b>																	
<b>Dearborn</b> .....	38,850	696	1.8	21,507	358	1.7	17,323	338	2.0	26	0.2	31	0.3	630	4.9	3	-----
10 to 14 years.....	4,545	5	0.1	2,293	2	0.1	2,252	3	0.1	5	0.3	8	0.3	13	0.0	-----	-----
15 to 24 years.....	8,030	26	0.3	4,059	7	0.2	3,980	19	0.5	3	0.1	4	0.1	90	2.8	-----	-----
25 to 34 years.....	10,793	112	1.0	5,955	47	0.8	4,838	65	1.3	6	0.1	4	0.1	264	6.1	-----	-----
35 to 44 years.....	8,830	281	3.2	5,441	164	2.8	3,398	127	3.7	4	0.2	2	0.2	132	6.0	-----	-----
45 to 54 years.....	3,948	136	3.4	2,400	80	3.3	1,548	56	3.6	2	0.2	2	0.3	78	9.1	-----	-----
55 to 64 years.....	1,670	77	4.6	907	43	4.7	763	34	4.5	2	0.4	2	0.5	49	10.8	-----	-----
65 and over.....	1,960	59	3.0	437	25	5.7	523	34	6.5	3	1.1	7	3.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>Flint</b> .....	123,459	1,803	1.5	65,100	914	1.4	58,338	889	1.5	177	0.3	93	0.3	1,325	6.5	110	2.4
10 to 14 years.....	13,102	12	0.1	6,415	4	0.1	6,687	8	0.1	9	0.1	17	0.2	38	1.7	5	0.5
15 to 24 years.....	29,392	99	0.3	14,432	44	0.3	14,960	55	0.4	27	0.1	13	0.2	191	4.1	19	1.2
25 to 34 years.....	31,535	305	1.0	17,182	139	0.8	14,353	166	1.2	41	0.2	13	0.2	430	8.2	30	3.0
35 to 44 years.....	23,121	529	2.3	12,957	256	2.0	10,164	273	2.7	28	0.3	10	0.3	400	10.4	21	4.4
45 to 54 years.....	14,059	469	3.3	7,778	258	3.3	6,281	211	3.4	26	0.4	10	0.3	155	7.1	10	11.7
55 to 64 years.....	7,465	224	3.0	3,997	132	3.3	3,498	92	2.7	23	0.7	21	1.2	111	7.4	14	-----
65 and over.....	4,685	164	3.5	2,291	81	3.5	2,394	83	3.5	23	1.1	14	1.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>Grand Rapids</b> .....	138,793	2,271	1.6	67,373	940	1.4	71,415	1,331	1.9	106	0.2	131	0.3	1,955	7.2	62	2.7
10 to 14 years.....	14,373	17	0.1	7,058	10	0.1	7,315	7	0.1	12	0.2	5	0.1	8	0.5	5	1.0
15 to 24 years.....	29,059	51	0.2	13,893	17	0.1	16,066	34	0.2	17	0.1	20	0.2	137	3.8	5	0.9
25 to 34 years.....	27,426	181	0.7	13,413	72	0.5	14,013	109	0.8	14	0.1	20	0.2	515	8.7	13	2.4
35 to 44 years.....	25,051	593	2.2	12,492	238	1.9	12,559	325	2.6	9	0.1	24	0.4	592	8.3	11	3.5
45 to 54 years.....	19,112	557	2.9	9,535	248	2.6	9,777	309	3.2	17	0.3	16	0.5	310	6.5	14	10.0
55 to 64 years.....	12,430	353	2.8	5,999	146	2.4	6,331	207	3.2	12	0.3	16	0.5	232	10.3	13	-----
65 and over.....	10,341	546	5.3	4,929	207	4.2	5,412	339	6.3	25	0.7	26	1.2	481	10.3	13	-----
<b>Hamtramck</b> .....	44,062	2,482	5.6	23,989	979	4.1	20,973	1,503	7.5	5	0.2	44	0.2	2,323	11.7	97	3.1
10 to 14 years.....	8,353	1	0.0	4,205	1	0.0	4,148	1	0.0	1	0.1	11	0.1	14	0.9	3	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	11,210	30	0.3	5,569	11	0.2	5,641	19	0.3	1	0.1	8	0.3	200	4.8	22	2.4
25 to 34 years.....	7,976	236	3.0	4,003	72	1.8	3,973	104	4.1	2	0.3	14	1.8	1,090	12.0	27	4.1
35 to 44 years.....	10,786	1,136	10.5	6,617	407	6.2	4,169	729	17.5	1	0.4	7	3.0	644	18.8	27	8.8
45 to 54 years.....	4,000	681	16.8	2,656	325	12.2	1,404	356	25.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	232	24.3	12	-----
55 to 64 years.....	1,167	247	21.2	690	109	15.8	477	138	28.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	141	35.1	6	-----
65 and over.....	479	149	31.1	230	53	23.0	240	95	38.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>Highland Park</b> .....	45,450	319	0.7	23,818	118	0.5	21,832	203	0.9	13	0.1	7	0.1	280	2.0	17	1.6
10 to 14 years.....	4,003	-----	-----	1,943	-----	-----	2,060	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	0.3	1	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	9,888	13	0.1	4,910	4	0.1	4,978	9	0.2	4	0.1	2	0.1	49	1.2	1	0.4
25 to 34 years.....	10,739	47	0.4	5,905	15	0.3	4,834	32	0.7	1	0.1	2	0.1	113	3.0	5	2.7
35 to 44 years.....	9,548	126	1.3	5,113	49	1.0	4,485	77	1.7	5	0.1	1	0.1	61	2.5	7	5.7
45 to 54 years.....	6,306	72	1.1	3,414	28	0.8	2,892	44	1.5	3	0.1	1	0.1	36	3.0	3	-----
55 to 64 years.....	3,018	40	1.3	1,503	14	0.9	1,515	26	1.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	20	2.5	-----	-----
65 and over.....	1,000	20	2.0	799	5	0.6	1,101	15	1.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>Jackson</b> .....	46,260	845	1.8	23,614	481	2.0	22,636	364	1.6	76	0.3	39	0.4	600	12.0	94	6.3
10 to 14 years.....	4,658	2	0.0	2,309	1	0.0	2,349	1	0.0	2	0.1	14	0.7	11	3.0	3	1.1
15 to 24 years.....	9,423	45	0.5	4,708	30	0.6	4,715	15	0.3	13	0.2	7	0.4	74	0.1	28	0.5
25 to 34 years.....	9,281	132	1.4	4,971	81	1.6	4,310	51	1.2	10	0.2						

ILLITERACY

TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES		MALE		FEMALE		NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PAR- ENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO				
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illite- rate	Number illite- rate	Per cent illite- rate	Num- ber illi- terate	Per cent illi- terate		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent							Number illiterate	Per cent illite- rate
<b>MICHIGAN—Continued</b>																	
Lansing	64,488	436	0.7	32,778	209	0.6	31,680	227	0.7	77	0.2	26	0.2	309	4.7	23	2.0
10 to 14 years	6,558	6	0.1	3,364	4	0.1	3,104	2	0.1	6	0.1	6	0.1	9	1.5	2	0.7
15 to 24 years	14,340	26	0.2	7,090	14	0.2	7,244	12	0.2	11	0.1	5	0.2	39	3.4	2	0.7
25 to 34 years	14,324	58	0.4	7,338	22	0.3	6,986	30	0.5	11	0.1	6	0.2	39	6.4	4	3.0
35 to 44 years	12,035	127	1.1	6,337	53	0.8	5,608	74	1.3	11	0.2	3	0.1	107	6.2	6	2.7
45 to 54 years	8,386	108	1.3	4,367	63	1.4	4,019	45	1.1	10	0.2	6	0.3	88	6.4	4	3.0
55 to 64 years	5,100	49	1.0	2,630	26	1.0	2,570	23	0.9	15	0.5	4	0.3	26	3.1	4	4.4
65 and over	3,689	61	1.7	1,730	26	1.5	1,669	35	1.8	14	0.7	2	0.2	39	5.1	5	5.0
Pontiac	52,764	1,022	1.9	28,795	639	2.2	28,969	363	1.6	127	0.4	57	0.5	617	7.0	113	5.4
10 to 14 years	4,740	2	0.0	2,334	2	0.1	2,412	2	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.1	24	2.2	8	1.9
15 to 24 years	12,686	72	0.6	6,646	43	0.7	6,141	20	0.5	15	0.2	3	0.1	91	4.3	20	3.0
25 to 34 years	13,448	180	1.3	7,785	97	1.2	5,603	83	1.5	13	0.2	11	0.4	216	9.8	22	4.6
35 to 44 years	9,752	201	3.0	5,695	185	3.3	4,157	106	2.5	20	0.4	13	0.5	164	10.0	28	11.7
45 to 54 years	6,368	247	3.9	3,574	172	4.8	2,794	76	2.7	28	1.0	15	1.0	74	8.6	10	10.0
55 to 64 years	3,429	132	3.8	1,852	90	4.9	1,577	42	2.7	17	0.7	9	1.0	47	6.0	19	10.0
65 and over	2,298	96	4.2	1,083	48	4.4	1,215	48	4.0	23	2.3	6	1.1	166	6.9	1	1.0
Saginaw	65,090	1,423	2.2	33,194	754	2.3	32,426	669	2.1	102	0.4	117	0.5	809	7.3	38	1.6
10 to 14 years	7,250	17	0.2	3,721	11	0.3	3,520	6	0.2	8	0.2	2	0.1	21	2.5	3	0.7
15 to 24 years	14,850	126	0.8	7,262	84	1.2	7,588	42	0.6	11	0.1	4	0.1	53	3.7	8	0.8
25 to 34 years	13,205	236	1.8	6,987	140	2.1	6,278	87	1.4	15	0.3	19	0.4	175	6.1	9	1.5
35 to 44 years	11,404	303	2.7	5,879	144	2.4	5,626	169	2.9	20	0.5	21	0.4	248	10.7	11	5.0
45 to 54 years	8,569	329	3.8	4,402	163	3.7	4,167	166	4.0	17	0.7	28	0.8	145	7.3	7	7.0
55 to 64 years	5,581	191	3.4	2,681	99	3.7	2,900	92	3.2	10	0.8	19	0.9	166	6.9	1	1.0
65 and over	4,662	219	4.7	2,241	103	4.6	2,421	116	4.8	21	2.1	24	2.0	166	6.9	1	1.0
<b>MINNESOTA</b>																	
Duluth	83,631	1,008	1.2	42,220	623	1.2	41,411	483	1.2	27	0.1	71	0.2	898	3.8	7	2.0
10 to 14 years	9,394	5	0.1	4,764	1	0.0	4,630	4	0.1	5	0.1	11	0.1	4	0.4	1	0.1
15 to 24 years	17,677	20	0.1	7,947	6	0.1	6,730	14	0.1	5	0.1	13	0.1	25	1.0	1	0.1
25 to 34 years	15,880	41	0.3	7,893	12	0.2	8,490	20	0.3	2	0.1	13	0.1	32	3.8	1	0.1
35 to 44 years	10,356	250	1.5	5,698	140	1.6	7,758	110	1.4	4	0.1	13	0.2	232	3.5	2	0.2
45 to 54 years	11,092	249	2.1	6,604	150	2.3	5,188	99	1.9	3	0.2	13	0.4	230	3.5	1	0.1
55 to 64 years	7,150	186	2.6	3,960	91	2.3	3,190	65	3.0	2	0.2	10	0.7	173	3.9	3	3.0
65 and over	5,463	254	4.0	3,049	122	4.0	2,414	132	5.5	6	0.7	10	1.3	234	6.2	3	3.0
Minneapolis	391,494	3,160	0.8	188,638	1,538	0.7	202,958	1,812	0.9	163	0.1	459	0.3	2,887	3.0	60	1.7
10 to 14 years	36,986	60	0.1	18,489	20	0.2	18,497	21	0.1	21	0.1	27	0.2	2	0.4	2	0.4
15 to 24 years	80,316	220	0.3	36,003	120	0.3	44,313	100	0.2	37	0.1	138	0.2	23	0.6	2	0.4
25 to 34 years	81,852	268	0.3	37,252	129	0.3	44,600	139	0.3	33	0.1	30	0.2	134	1.4	3	0.4
35 to 44 years	78,272	548	0.7	39,445	227	0.6	38,827	321	0.8	18	0.1	64	0.2	437	2.4	9	1.0
45 to 54 years	53,310	679	1.3	27,227	208	1.1	26,083	381	1.5	15	0.1	58	0.3	585	3.1	12	1.0
55 to 64 years	33,212	584	1.8	16,711	231	1.4	16,501	353	2.1	19	0.2	41	0.4	509	3.5	8	2.5
65 and over	27,343	795	2.9	13,326	302	2.3	14,017	493	3.5	20	0.3	53	0.9	696	4.8	25	16.1
St. Paul	226,363	2,520	1.1	108,828	1,011	0.9	117,525	1,509	1.3	89	0.1	222	0.2	2,078	4.7	43	1.2
10 to 14 years	22,317	20	0.1	11,254	13	0.1	11,093	13	0.1	13	0.1	12	0.1	11	0.5	1	0.2
15 to 24 years	47,041	75	0.2	21,303	38	0.2	25,738	37	0.1	17	0.1	31	0.1	9	2.0	2	0.3
25 to 34 years	46,750	104	0.4	21,725	68	0.3	25,034	99	0.4	12	0.1	28	0.1	389	4.5	3	0.4
35 to 44 years	44,204	470	1.1	21,901	209	1.0	22,303	261	1.2	13	0.1	34	0.2	456	4.4	8	1.2
45 to 54 years	30,124	510	1.7	15,315	217	1.4	14,809	203	2.0	9	0.3	32	0.4	420	5.0	8	2.5
55 to 64 years	19,237	472	2.5	9,300	180	1.9	9,997	202	2.0	9	0.3	32	0.4	420	5.0	8	2.5
65 and over	10,608	801	4.8	7,998	285	3.6	8,610	516	6.0	17	0.6	57	1.3	704	7.6	21	10.0
<b>MISSOURI</b>																	
Kansas City	344,589	5,148	1.5	166,772	2,324	1.4	177,817	2,322	1.6	556	0.2	147	0.3	2,499	10.3	1,608	4.4
10 to 14 years	26,020	25	0.1	13,304	13	0.1	13,016	12	0.1	16	0.1	3	0.1	17	1.1	5	0.2
15 to 24 years	68,215	178	0.3	30,907	79	0.3	37,808	90	0.3	52	0.1	16	0.2	17	1.1	40	0.7
25 to 34 years	77,337	534	0.7	36,447	248	0.7	40,800	286	0.7	61	0.1	34	0.3	188	5.5	122	1.5
35 to 44 years	69,954	1,145	1.6	34,960	615	1.5	34,994	630	1.8	71	0.2	29	0.3	667	12.2	249	2.9
45 to 54 years	50,077	1,342	2.7	25,472	664	2.6	24,605	678	2.8	121	0.4	21	0.2	750	13.7	384	6.7
55 to 64 years	29,913	900	3.0	15,108	398	2.6	14,805	402	3.4	87	0.5	18	0.3	467	11.5	300	14.3
65 and over	21,765	1,011	4.6	10,392	404	3.9	11,493	607	5.3	148	1.2	26	0.7	410	10.4	401	35.0
St. Joseph	69,187	785	1.1	33,654	398	1.2	35,593	387	1.1	292	0.6	40	0.4	147	3.8	245	7.0
10 to 14 years	6,107	7	0.1	3,085	3	0.1	3,022	4	0.1	4	0.1	2	0.1	6	1.7	1	0.4
15 to 24 years	14,238	33	0.2	6,504	15	0.2	7,734	18	0.2	16	0.1	2	0.1	36	5.1	25	3.2
25 to 34 years	13,464	67	0.5	6,431	35	0.5	7,093	32	0.5	34	0.3	2	0.1	37	4.4	18	7.7
35 to 44 years	12,350	137	1.1	6,100	86	1.4	6,260	61	0.8	46	0.5	8	0.4	37	4.4	18	7.7
45 to 54 years	10,255	153	1.5	5,194	84	1.6	5,081	69	1.4	50	0.7	9	0.4	28	3.5	17	5.8
55 to 64 years	7,167	149	2.1	3,549	71	2.0	3,618	73	2.2	58	1.3	4	0.2	40	4.0	9	30.7
65 and over	5,583	239	4.3	2,809	104	3.7	2,774	135	4.9	84	2.5	15	1.5	40	4.0	9	30.7
Springfield	47,565	513	1.1	22,893	274	1.2	25,173	244	1.0	344	0.8	12	0.4	17	2.0	144	8.6
10 to 14 years	4,868	5	0.1	2,455	3	0.1	2,413	2	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1	4	1.4	2	1.4
15 to 24 years	10,782	29	0.3	4,896	16	0.3	6,086	13	0.2	2							

POPULATION

TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE NATIVE PAR- ENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illit- erates	Number illiterate	Per cent illit- erates	Num- ber illit- erates	Per cent illit- erates	Num- ber illit- erates	Per cent illit- erates
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>NEBRASKA</b>																	
Lincoln.....	64,145	821	1.3	30,082	296	1.0	34,063	525	1.5	83	0.2	29	0.2	662	10.2	20	2.4
10 to 14 years.....	6,386	6	0.1	3,183	2	0.1	3,203	4	0.1	5	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	14,608	14	0.1	6,748	11	0.2	7,860	3	0.0	7	0.1	5	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.1
25 to 34 years.....	11,774	44	0.4	5,442	18	0.3	6,332	26	0.4	12	0.2	4	0.1	20	2.7	1	0.6
35 to 44 years.....	10,881	156	1.4	5,091	53	1.0	5,790	103	1.8	12	0.2	5	0.2	120	10.1	2	1.2
45 to 54 years.....	8,910	217	2.4	4,166	78	1.9	4,744	139	2.9	11	0.2	3	0.1	191	13.5	4	2.9
55 to 64 years.....	5,976	187	3.1	2,784	60	2.2	3,192	127	4.0	14	0.4	3	0.2	163	13.7	4	4.0
65 and over.....	5,569	197	3.5	2,648	74	2.8	2,921	123	4.2	22	0.7	8	0.8	168	11.5	9	3.0
Omaha.....	177,491	3,203	1.8	87,131	1,375	1.6	90,290	1,828	2.0	162	0.2	128	0.2	2,386	8.3	350	3.7
10 to 14 years.....	17,212	20	0.1	8,588	8	0.1	8,624	12	0.1	15	0.1	3	0.1	27	1.7	15	0.9
15 to 24 years.....	37,125	105	0.3	17,163	53	0.3	19,962	52	0.3	10	0.1	30	0.2	27	1.7	15	0.9
25 to 34 years.....	36,925	322	0.9	17,596	121	0.7	19,329	201	1.0	19	0.1	19	0.2	167	4.4	34	1.5
35 to 44 years.....	35,209	843	2.4	17,933	343	1.9	17,276	500	2.9	24	0.2	25	0.2	696	10.4	60	2.7
45 to 54 years.....	24,252	795	3.3	12,567	384	3.1	11,685	411	3.5	34	0.4	22	0.3	626	9.8	95	6.1
55 to 64 years.....	14,694	527	3.6	7,275	240	3.4	7,419	281	3.8	21	0.4	15	0.4	423	8.4	57	9.9
65 and over.....	11,789	580	4.9	5,875	214	3.6	5,914	300	5.1	34	0.8	14	0.6	442	9.0	87	25.0
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>																	
Manchester.....	63,280	1,963	3.1	29,890	841	2.8	33,390	1,122	3.4	46	0.3	175	0.7	1,738	8.0	---	---
10 to 14 years.....	7,642	10	0.1	3,854	7	0.2	3,788	3	0.1	3	0.1	7	0.1	7	0.3	---	---
15 to 24 years.....	13,009	52	0.4	6,094	28	0.5	6,915	24	0.3	5	0.1	26	0.3	20	1.3	---	---
25 to 34 years.....	11,315	166	1.5	5,150	41	0.8	6,150	126	2.0	4	0.2	22	0.4	139	4.1	---	---
35 to 44 years.....	11,481	497	4.3	5,491	177	3.2	5,990	320	5.3	14	0.6	45	1.2	436	8.2	---	---
45 to 54 years.....	8,577	480	5.6	4,171	234	5.6	4,406	246	5.6	12	0.6	28	1.5	440	9.2	---	---
55 to 64 years.....	6,337	364	5.7	3,041	185	6.1	3,296	179	5.4	3	0.2	26	2.3	335	9.2	---	---
65 and over.....	4,894	391	8.0	2,065	167	8.1	2,829	224	7.9	5	0.3	18	2.9	368	13.9	---	---
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>																	
Atlantic City.....	57,879	1,016	1.8	27,168	395	1.5	30,521	621	2.0	33	0.2	16	0.1	701	7.1	254	1.9
10 to 14 years.....	4,695	1	0.0	2,327	1	0.0	2,368	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	---	---
15 to 24 years.....	10,921	33	0.3	5,032	15	0.3	5,899	18	0.3	1	0.0	2	0.1	14	2.0	14	0.6
25 to 34 years.....	11,914	119	1.0	5,580	61	1.1	6,325	58	0.9	7	0.2	3	0.1	67	3.8	41	1.1
35 to 44 years.....	12,024	239	2.0	5,729	96	1.7	6,295	143	2.3	8	0.2	3	0.1	185	6.0	43	1.3
45 to 54 years.....	9,129	263	2.9	4,374	100	2.3	4,755	163	3.4	10	0.3	4	0.3	181	7.9	63	2.8
55 to 64 years.....	5,328	175	3.3	2,483	57	2.3	2,845	118	4.1	2	0.1	3	0.3	137	9.0	30	3.8
65 and over.....	3,521	180	5.1	1,558	64	4.1	1,963	116	5.9	5	0.4	3	0.3	116	12.8	58	14.6
Bayonne.....	71,245	3,913	5.5	38,116	1,615	4.2	33,129	2,298	6.9	30	0.2	106	0.3	3,680	14.0	92	5.4
10 to 14 years.....	10,261	8	0.1	5,247	4	0.1	5,004	4	0.1	1	0.0	7	0.1	7	0.1	---	---
15 to 24 years.....	17,910	94	0.5	9,213	37	0.4	8,706	67	0.7	6	0.1	43	0.4	41	2.2	4	0.9
25 to 34 years.....	15,022	457	3.0	8,284	137	1.7	6,738	320	4.7	3	0.1	19	0.3	411	7.8	22	4.5
35 to 44 years.....	13,577	1,419	10.5	7,617	558	7.3	5,990	861	14.4	3	0.1	25	0.7	1,362	17.3	21	6.3
45 to 54 years.....	7,948	1,076	13.5	4,423	503	11.4	3,525	573	16.3	4	0.4	4	0.3	1,044	20.3	23	12.7
55 to 64 years.....	4,162	539	13.0	2,196	243	11.1	1,960	296	15.1	2	0.4	4	0.6	517	19.4	15	8.1
65 and over.....	2,336	318	13.6	1,113	131	11.8	1,223	187	15.3	2	0.5	4	1.0	305	20.3	7	---
Camden.....	96,887	4,396	4.5	48,541	2,020	4.2	48,346	2,376	4.9	165	0.4	140	0.5	3,677	20.0	402	4.5
10 to 14 years.....	12,146	8	0.1	6,088	3	0.0	6,058	5	0.1	3	0.1	5	0.1	5	0.1	---	---
15 to 24 years.....	21,705	109	0.5	10,502	40	0.4	11,203	63	0.6	16	0.2	32	0.4	46	3.6	14	0.7
25 to 34 years.....	18,561	567	3.1	9,201	216	2.3	9,350	351	3.8	24	0.3	42	0.8	445	13.6	51	2.4
35 to 44 years.....	18,408	1,457	7.9	9,581	673	7.0	8,827	784	8.9	29	0.4	25	0.7	1,306	23.3	94	4.8
45 to 54 years.....	12,826	1,173	9.1	6,071	693	8.9	6,155	580	9.4	35	0.6	13	0.6	1,031	24.8	92	8.1
55 to 64 years.....	7,802	644	8.2	3,942	283	7.4	3,950	351	8.9	28	0.8	11	0.7	525	22.2	79	14.6
65 and over.....	5,311	436	8.2	2,532	195	7.7	2,779	241	8.7	30	1.2	11	1.2	323	20.6	72	26.7
East Orange.....	59,318	709	1.2	27,242	293	1.1	32,076	416	1.3	22	0.1	72	0.4	518	5.2	83	2.0
10 to 14 years.....	4,366	9	0.2	2,168	6	0.3	2,168	3	0.1	2	0.1	7	0.5	7	0.1	---	---
15 to 24 years.....	10,801	88	0.8	4,988	30	0.6	5,813	58	1.0	4	0.1	38	1.1	36	4.1	6	0.7
25 to 34 years.....	12,722	110	0.9	6,008	53	0.9	6,714	66	1.0	6	0.1	17	0.5	88	4.5	5	0.5
35 to 44 years.....	11,548	145	1.3	5,385	61	1.1	6,163	84	1.4	1	0.0	3	0.1	122	5.5	15	1.8
45 to 54 years.....	9,348	151	1.6	4,299	73	1.7	5,049	78	1.5	4	0.1	2	0.1	122	5.9	21	3.8
55 to 64 years.....	6,155	90	1.6	2,685	40	1.5	3,470	59	1.7	3	0.1	1	0.1	81	5.3	13	5.8
65 and over.....	4,358	98	2.2	1,671	30	1.8	2,687	68	2.5	2	0.1	4	0.4	69	6.4	23	16.3
Elizabeth.....	94,061	4,611	4.9	48,087	2,120	4.4	45,974	2,491	5.4	43	0.2	136	0.3	4,228	14.7	205	5.6
10 to 14 years.....	11,161	16	0.1	5,500	7	0.1	5,661	9	0.2	4	0.1	10	0.1	124	5.1	2	0.6
15 to 24 years.....	21,558	204	0.9	10,629	99	0.9	10,920	105	1.0	5	0.1	44	0.4	608	10.1	30	3.6
25 to 34 years.....	20,153	705	3.5	10,494	300	2.9	10,659	405	4.2	6	0.1	33	0.5	1,024	10.1	53	4.3
35 to 44 years.....	17,896	1,546	8.6	9,622	681	7.2	8,374	865	10.3	8	0.2	14	0.3	1,467	17.6	55	8.1
45 to 54 years.....	12,124	1,218	10.0	6,481	605	9.3	5,043	613	10.9	9	0.3	12	0.4	1,167	19.2	30	8.3
55 to 64 years.....	6,816	580	8.6	3,494	278	8.0	3,352	308	9.2	5	0.3	7	0.4	556	16.6	17	11.0
65 and over.....	4,312	336	7.8	1,975	150	7.6	2,337	186	8.0	6	0.6	6	0.6	306	14.9	18	---
Hoboken.....	49,491	2,272	4.6	27,621	1,115	4.0	21,870	1,157	5.3	33	0.3	99	0.5	2,122	10.2	9	2.4
10 to 14 years.....	5,324	9	0.2	2,729	4	0.1	2,595	5	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.1	4	1.4	---	---
15 to 24 years.....	10,791	116	1.1	5,738	55	1.0	5,053	61									



POPULATION

TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PART-ENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>NEW YORK—Continued</b>																	
New Rochelle.....	45,567	1,411	3.1	23,501	619	2.6	23,066	792	3.4	17	0.1	42	0.3	1,229	9.9	109	2.8
10 to 14 years.....	4,173	7	0.2	2,123	2	0.1	2,050	5	0.2	1	0.1	5	0.2	1	0.6	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	10,381	48	0.5	5,454	22	0.4	4,927	26	0.5	4	0.1	11	0.2	20	1.5	11	1.2
25 to 34 years.....	9,980	162	1.6	4,849	63	1.3	5,131	89	1.7	—	—	15	0.5	120	4.2	14	1.3
35 to 44 years.....	8,479	354	4.1	4,204	155	3.7	4,275	199	4.4	2	0.1	5	0.2	321	10.7	21	2.0
45 to 54 years.....	6,233	382	6.1	3,059	168	5.5	3,174	214	6.7	7	0.4	2	0.1	341	14.0	30	5.0
55 to 64 years.....	3,610	270	7.5	1,734	125	7.2	1,876	145	7.7	1	0.1	3	0.3	253	10.8	12	7.4
65 and over.....	2,392	195	8.2	1,014	81	8.0	1,378	114	8.3	2	0.3	—	—	172	16.0	21	—
Niagara Falls.....	60,600	2,895	4.8	31,174	1,588	4.4	29,332	1,609	5.1	24	0.2	62	0.3	2,791	11.8	26	3.5
10 to 14 years.....	7,364	8	0.1	3,608	2	0.1	3,756	6	0.2	3	0.2	5	0.1	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	13,788	57	0.4	6,795	23	0.3	6,993	34	0.5	5	0.1	18	0.3	31	1.1	3	2.2
25 to 34 years.....	12,950	348	2.7	6,434	124	1.9	6,315	224	3.5	6	0.2	13	0.4	322	5.8	7	3.4
35 to 44 years.....	12,118	1,053	8.7	6,542	532	8.1	5,576	621	9.3	3	0.1	5	0.2	1,040	15.8	5	3.0
45 to 54 years.....	7,742	790	10.2	4,265	401	9.4	3,477	389	11.2	2	0.1	4	0.3	777	17.0	0	5.0
55 to 64 years.....	4,129	419	10.1	2,169	209	9.6	1,960	210	10.7	3	0.3	4	0.4	411	10.0	1	—
65 and over.....	2,389	217	9.1	1,145	93	8.1	1,244	124	10.0	2	0.4	2	0.4	208	16.7	4	—
Rochester.....	278,113	10,216	3.7	135,069	4,545	3.2	143,044	5,871	4.1	126	0.1	222	0.2	9,826	13.3	32	1.4
10 to 14 years.....	20,095	26	0.1	14,530	11	0.1	14,565	15	0.1	6	—	16	0.1	4	0.4	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	55,973	222	0.4	26,719	87	0.3	29,254	135	0.5	14	0.1	49	0.2	156	2.3	3	0.8
25 to 34 years.....	52,427	1,255	2.4	25,296	410	1.6	27,131	845	3.1	25	0.1	30	0.2	1,190	8.4	3	0.5
35 to 44 years.....	53,188	3,076	5.8	26,590	1,265	4.8	26,598	1,811	6.8	24	0.1	28	0.2	3,018	16.0	2	0.4
45 to 54 years.....	41,191	2,688	6.5	20,631	1,279	6.2	20,560	1,409	6.9	21	0.2	27	0.2	2,622	17.4	14	4.2
55 to 64 years.....	26,183	1,605	6.1	12,475	747	6.0	13,708	858	6.3	12	0.2	23	0.3	1,564	10.2	6	3.6
65 and over.....	19,924	1,336	6.7	8,767	542	6.2	11,167	794	7.1	23	0.4	43	0.7	1,266	15.8	3	—
Schenectady.....	81,824	2,131	2.6	41,941	914	2.2	39,883	1,217	3.1	86	0.3	87	0.2	1,960	9.9	11	2.0
10 to 14 years.....	8,266	9	0.1	4,198	5	0.1	4,068	4	0.1	4	0.1	5	0.1	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	18,246	72	0.4	9,415	37	0.4	8,831	35	0.4	13	0.2	25	0.3	34	2.3	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	15,713	181	1.2	8,225	69	0.8	7,488	112	1.5	13	0.2	10	0.2	158	4.4	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	14,864	632	4.3	7,529	255	3.4	7,335	377	5.1	11	0.2	5	0.1	611	11.3	3	2.5
45 to 54 years.....	12,305	622	5.0	6,431	275	4.3	5,964	347	5.8	13	0.3	5	0.2	595	12.8	7	—
55 to 64 years.....	7,354	340	4.6	3,863	160	4.1	3,491	180	5.2	14	0.5	5	0.3	320	12.0	—	—
65 and over.....	4,955	273	5.5	2,264	111	4.9	2,691	162	6.0	18	0.9	12	1.1	240	13.5	1	—
Syracuse.....	176,453	4,384	2.5	86,654	1,991	2.3	88,799	2,373	2.7	137	0.2	129	0.2	4,001	11.6	70	4.5
10 to 14 years.....	17,808	27	0.2	9,099	19	0.2	8,700	8	0.1	17	0.2	9	0.1	1	0.2	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	34,949	102	0.3	16,600	51	0.3	18,340	51	0.3	14	0.1	31	0.2	46	1.6	8	2.5
25 to 34 years.....	34,446	435	1.3	17,090	104	1.0	17,366	271	1.6	11	0.1	21	0.2	375	5.9	20	4.0
35 to 44 years.....	33,962	1,397	4.1	17,618	627	3.6	16,344	770	4.7	20	0.1	16	0.2	1,344	14.5	11	3.5
45 to 54 years.....	25,108	1,188	4.7	12,681	575	4.5	12,487	613	4.9	31	0.3	25	0.4	1,100	15.6	10	6.8
55 to 64 years.....	16,679	695	4.2	8,025	333	4.1	8,654	362	4.2	19	0.3	12	0.2	654	13.8	7	6.4
65 and over.....	12,323	515	4.2	5,484	221	4.0	6,830	294	4.3	25	0.5	15	0.4	469	12.4	6	—
Troy.....	62,474	1,211	1.9	29,186	547	1.9	33,288	664	2.0	62	0.2	64	0.3	1,035	10.2	22	4.2
10 to 14 years.....	5,653	5	0.1	2,838	4	0.1	2,838	1	0.1	4	0.1	1	0.1	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	11,871	44	0.4	5,689	25	0.4	6,182	19	0.3	11	0.2	11	0.3	17	2.6	2	—
25 to 34 years.....	11,004	137	1.2	5,196	53	1.0	5,868	84	1.4	8	0.1	7	0.2	104	7.9	6	5.3
35 to 44 years.....	11,444	340	3.0	5,432	143	2.6	6,012	197	3.3	8	0.2	12	0.3	307	14.0	6	5.7
45 to 54 years.....	9,800	304	3.1	4,561	145	3.2	5,290	150	3.0	15	0.4	7	0.2	273	12.3	5	—
55 to 64 years.....	7,040	203	2.9	3,148	95	3.0	3,892	108	2.8	11	0.4	8	0.3	181	10.0	2	—
65 and over.....	5,470	177	3.2	2,311	82	3.5	3,159	95	3.0	5	0.3	18	1.1	162	8.4	1	—
Utica.....	84,602	5,154	6.1	40,528	2,133	5.3	44,074	3,021	6.9	60	0.2	125	0.4	4,948	23.4	14	3.5
10 to 14 years.....	9,272	19	0.2	4,668	13	0.3	4,714	6	0.1	6	0.2	11	0.2	2	1.3	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	17,306	66	0.4	7,985	24	0.3	9,321	42	0.5	2	—	26	0.3	38	3.0	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	14,959	538	3.6	7,028	163	2.3	7,931	375	4.7	9	0.1	17	0.3	509	14.0	1	—
35 to 44 years.....	16,069	1,721	10.7	8,084	606	8.2	7,985	1,055	13.2	11	0.2	16	0.4	1,680	26.0	3	—
45 to 54 years.....	12,291	1,359	11.1	6,116	619	10.1	6,175	740	12.0	9	0.2	18	0.5	1,326	20.3	3	—
55 to 64 years.....	8,305	817	9.8	4,002	390	9.7	4,303	427	9.9	7	0.3	14	0.5	701	27.4	5	—
65 and over.....	6,349	632	10.0	2,733	257	9.4	3,610	375	10.4	16	0.9	23	1.1	591	25.4	2	—
Yonkers.....	111,081	3,331	3.0	54,723	1,342	2.5	56,358	1,989	3.5	31	0.1	123	0.3	3,066	9.2	105	3.8
10 to 14 years.....	12,603	19	0.2	6,485	8	0.1	6,118	11	0.2	5	0.1	12	0.2	2	0.4	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	24,302	120	0.5	11,760	54	0.5	12,562	66	0.5	4	0.1	49	0.4	57	2.1	9	1.4
25 to 34 years.....	23,438	381	1.6	11,475	154	1.3	11,963	227	1.9	3	—	25	0.3	329	4.8	21	2.8
35 to 44 years.....	21,734	1,073	4.9	10,965	433	3.9	10,769	640	5.9	4	0.1	16	0.3	1,020	10.9	32	5.3
45 to 54 years.....	14,650	814	5.6	7,382	346	4.7	7,277	468	6.4	6	0.2	11	0.3	781	10.9	10	4.4
55 to 64 years.....	8,877	546	6.2	4,293	208	4.8	4,584	338	7.4	5	0.2	8	0.3	523	12.2	9	7.2
65 and over.....	5,286	374	7.1	2,288	136	5.9	2,998	238	7.9	3	0.2	2	0.2	352	13.8	17	—
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>																	
Asheville.....	40,780	1,499	3.7	18,475	700	3.8	22,285	799	3.6	400	1.5	4	0.3	15	1.8	1,080	9.3
10 to 14 years.....	4,417	10	0.2	2,133	3	0.1	2,284	7	0.3	6	0.2	—	—	—	—	4	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	10,024	151	1.5	4,168	78	1.9	5,856	73	1.2	36	0.6	—	—	—	—	114	3.5</

ILLITERACY

TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PAR- ENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illite- rate	Number illiterate	Per cent illite- rate	Number illite- rate	Per cent illite- rate	Number illite- rate	Per cent illite- rate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent									
<b>NORTH CAROLINA—Con.</b>																		
Durham	41,217	2,697	6.6	19,272	1,209	6.7	21,945	1,398	6.4	601	2.7	4	0.9	28	8.0	1,972	13.1	
10 to 14 years	4,671	14	0.3	2,368	9	0.4	2,303	5	0.2	7	0.2					7	0.4	
15 to 24 years	11,766	370	3.1	5,122	210	4.1	6,644	160	2.4	71	1.0					299	6.5	
25 to 34 years	10,140	610	6.0	4,813	330	6.9	5,327	280	5.3	126	2.1			5		478	12.2	
35 to 44 years	6,700	570	8.6	3,309	270	8.3	3,400	303	8.9	151	3.7	1		7		420	17.2	
45 to 54 years	4,364	480	11.0	2,061	209	10.1	2,303	271	11.8	139	4.9	2		10		329	23.7	
55 to 64 years	2,207	354	16.0	1,070	161	15.0	1,137	193	17.0	102	6.6	1		4		247	40.9	
65 and over	1,313	270	21.2	563	98	17.4	760	181	24.1	95	10.0			2		181	56.2	
Greensboro	42,315	1,918	4.5	19,853	944	4.8	22,462	972	4.3	641	2.2	2	0.8	7	1.5	1,265	11.1	
10 to 14 years	4,935	19	0.4	2,419	9	0.4	2,516	10	0.4	12	0.3					7	0.5	
15 to 24 years	11,437	212	1.9	5,033	123	2.4	6,404	80	1.4	55	0.7					157	4.6	
25 to 34 years	10,377	419	4.0	4,840	232	4.8	5,537	187	3.4	123	1.7			3	2.6	292	10.0	
35 to 44 years	7,171	393	5.5	3,499	200	5.7	3,672	193	5.3	142	2.8			1	0.8	250	13.7	
45 to 54 years	4,675	379	8.3	2,265	186	8.2	2,310	193	8.4	122	3.8	2	1.8	1		254	21.7	
55 to 64 years	2,339	229	9.8	1,153	102	8.8	1,186	127	10.7	98	5.6					131	28.1	
65 and over	1,468	256	17.6	637	90	14.1	821	166	20.2	86	7.9			2		168	55.3	
Winston-Salem	59,499	4,764	8.0	27,831	2,382	8.6	31,668	2,372	7.5	804	2.8	2	0.3	31	7.3	3,626	14.5	
10 to 14 years	6,650	36	0.5	3,264	22	0.7	3,386	14	0.4	9	0.2	1				26	0.9	
15 to 24 years	17,003	705	4.5	7,819	417	5.7	9,744	348	3.6	83	0.9			2		680	8.3	
25 to 34 years	15,068	1,166	7.4	7,345	664	9.0	8,313	602	6.0	162	2.0	1	0.7	6	5.4	997	13.8	
35 to 44 years	9,947	1,018	10.2	4,971	497	10.0	4,976	521	10.5	187	3.5			10	8.1	821	19.0	
45 to 54 years	5,549	813	14.7	2,719	374	13.8	2,830	439	15.5	173	5.6			7		633	27.7	
55 to 64 years	2,871	541	18.8	1,393	240	17.2	1,478	301	20.4	148	8.4			5		387	38.8	
65 and over	1,752	414	23.6	814	167	20.5	938	247	26.3	131	11.0			1		282	55.6	
<b>OHIO</b>																		
Akron	204,463	4,043	2.0	104,669	1,892	1.8	99,794	2,151	2.2	236	0.2	117	0.3	3,103	10.0	504	6.4	
10 to 14 years	22,521	43	0.2	11,173	22	0.2	11,348	21	0.2	24	0.2	14	0.2	3	0.9	2	0.2	
15 to 24 years	46,142	187	0.4	21,687	74	0.3	24,155	113	0.5	42	0.1	43	0.4	98	2.2	32	1.6	
25 to 34 years	51,083	620	1.2	26,403	256	1.0	24,680	304	1.5	43	0.1	18	0.3	411	6.3	141	5.1	
35 to 44 years	41,651	1,209	3.1	22,924	585	2.6	18,727	714	3.8	38	0.2	14	0.2	1,076	10.9	163	8.5	
45 to 54 years	23,342	1,044	4.5	12,645	553	4.4	10,697	491	4.6	29	0.2	4	0.1	888	14.0	122	13.9	
55 to 64 years	11,770	466	4.0	5,862	236	4.0	5,917	230	3.9	21	0.3	10	0.4	381	18.4	52	18.0	
65 and over	7,788	377	4.8	3,573	163	4.6	4,215	214	5.1	39	0.9	14	1.0	274	13.2	50	38.2	
Canton	85,338	5,077	3.6	43,827	1,579	3.6	42,011	1,498	3.6	134	0.3	76	0.4	2,610	20.0	237	0.7	
10 to 14 years	9,313	18	0.2	4,689	11	0.2	4,624	7	0.2	7	0.1	9	0.3	1	0.7	3	0.5	
15 to 24 years	17,889	117	0.7	8,553	50	0.6	9,336	67	0.7	20	0.2	16	0.4	65	5.0	16	3.1	
25 to 34 years	18,054	610	3.4	9,181	309	3.4	8,873	301	3.4	23	0.2	10	0.3	493	13.5	75	9.0	
35 to 44 years	17,039	1,143	6.7	9,174	601	6.6	7,895	542	6.9	9	0.1	5	0.2	1,053	24.8	68	11.9	
45 to 54 years	11,714	698	6.0	6,263	379	6.1	5,451	319	5.9	19	0.3	10	0.5	624	23.6	44	16.2	
55 to 64 years	6,577	272	4.1	3,288	154	4.7	3,289	118	3.6	22	0.6	8	0.5	222	17.8	19		
65 and over	4,716	216	4.6	2,155	74	3.4	2,551	142	5.5	34	1.4	18	1.6	149	14.7	14		
Cincinnati	383,829	5,943	1.5	194,972	2,687	1.6	198,667	3,086	1.6	761	0.4	268	0.3	2,155	6.2	2,701	6.8	
10 to 14 years	32,238	34	0.1	16,206	20	0.1	16,032	14	0.1	27	0.1	2		2	0.8	3	0.1	
15 to 24 years	77,470	344	0.4	39,642	190	0.6	40,628	154	0.4	65	0.2	22	0.2	71	2.9	152	1.8	
25 to 34 years	78,514	852	1.1	38,174	471	1.2	40,340	381	0.9	130	0.3	21	0.2	192	3.6	494	4.6	
35 to 44 years	72,745	1,230	1.7	36,191	640	1.8	36,554	500	1.6	141	0.4	21	0.1	413	6.5	642	7.3	
45 to 54 years	55,839	1,384	2.5	27,241	600	2.4	28,598	724	2.5	147	0.6	43	0.2	530	7.8	657	12.9	
55 to 64 years	37,231	900	2.6	17,756	442	2.5	19,475	518	2.7	63	0.7	50	0.3	400	6.7	412	20.2	
65 and over	20,827	1,123	3.8	12,651	430	3.4	16,670	693	4.2	139	1.7	109	0.9	547	7.4	328	31.2	
Cleveland Heights	43,673	198	0.6	19,525	45	0.2	24,148	153	0.6	12	0.1	20	0.1	160	2.1	6	1.1	
10 to 14 years	4,010	2	0.1	2,013	2	0.1	1,997	22	0.2	2								
15 to 24 years	8,007	22	0.3	3,275	3	0.1	4,732	23	0.5	1		11	0.4	10	1.7			
25 to 34 years	7,975	26	0.3	3,104	3	0.1	4,811	23	0.5	1		2	0.1	20	1.6	3	1.7	
35 to 44 years	10,225	29	0.3	4,746	8	0.2	5,479	21	0.4	5	0.1	2	0.1	21	1.1	1	0.6	
45 to 54 years	7,053	38	0.5	3,455	11	0.3	3,598	27	0.8					36	2.1	2		
55 to 64 years	3,799	34	0.9	1,804	14	0.8	1,995	20	1.0	1	0.1	4	0.3	29	2.6			
65 and over	2,671	47	1.8	1,051	7	0.7	1,520	40	2.6	2	0.2	1	0.1	44	4.6			
Columbus	245,071	4,932	2.0	120,339	2,562	2.1	124,732	2,370	1.9	1,149	0.7	393	0.8	1,334	8.8	2,118	7.7	
10 to 14 years	21,579	105	0.8	10,775	73	0.7	10,804	62	0.9	101	0.6	41	1.5	17	1.5	23	0.9	
15 to 24 years	49,706	361	0.7	25,163	145	0.6	29,543	216	0.8	200	0.5	54	0.9	17	5.7	89	1.7	
25 to 34 years	52,072	822	1.6	26,288	484	1.9	25,784	338	1.3	207	0.6	38	0.7	149	6.7	415	0.0	
35 to 44 years	46,195	1,139	2.5	23,527	650	2.8	22,668	473	2.1	175	0.8	47	0.7	391	11.6	512	8.4	
45 to 54 years	35,782	1,080	3.0	17,917	577	3.2	17,865	503	2.8	171	0.8	30	0.7	338	11.7	473	11.8	
55 to 64 years	22,750	629	2.8	11,040	308	2.8	11,710	321	2.7	120	0.9	25	0.5	198	8.7	284	17.7	
65 and over	10,799	709	4.2	7,534	301	4.0	9,265	408	4.4	156	1.6	40	1.2	191	8.4	315	34.7	
Dayton	168,279	2,943	1.4	83,375	1,255	1.5	84,904	1,088	1.3	629	0.5	101	0.4	736	6.2	875	6.3	
10 to 14 years	15,892	13	0.1	7,892	5	0.1	7,960	5	0.1	11	0.1	2	0.1					
15 to 24 years	35,918	60	0.3	17,249	52	0.3	18,669	38	0.2	37	0.1	7	0.2	15	1.0	31	1.1	
25 to 34 years	35,900	292	0.7	17,360	144	0.8	18,040	118	0.7									

TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>OHIO—Continued</b>																	
Lakewood.....	59,899	525	0.9	28,021	219	0.8	31,818	306	1.0	27	0.1	25	0.1	465	4.9		
10 to 14 years.....	5,847	7	0.1	2,773	3	0.1	2,774	4	0.1	5	0.1	1	0.1				
15 to 24 years.....	10,983	26	0.2	5,010	8	0.2	5,967	18	0.3	5	0.1	9	0.2	11	1.8		
25 to 34 years.....	12,443	40	0.3	5,537	12	0.2	6,856	28	0.4	2	0.1	5	0.1	33	1.9		
35 to 44 years.....	13,455	138	1.0	6,400	63	1.0	6,989	75	1.1	7	0.1	3	0.1	127	4.9		
45 to 54 years.....	9,116	131	1.4	4,529	55	1.2	4,587	76	1.7	4	0.1	2	0.1	123	6.0		
55 to 64 years.....	5,911	112	2.2	2,336	43	1.8	2,675	69	2.6	2	0.1	4	0.2	105	7.7		
65 and over.....	3,265	71	2.2	1,308	35	2.7	1,967	36	1.8	2	0.2	1	0.1	60	6.0		
Springfield.....	56,934	841	1.5	27,903	435	1.6	28,971	406	1.4	276	0.7	54	0.8	135	6.4	371	5.5
10 to 14 years.....	5,924	4	0.1	2,764	1	0.1	2,859	3	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1			1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	12,138	34	0.3	5,737	18	0.3	6,351	16	0.3	20	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.7	10	0.7
25 to 34 years.....	11,059	80	0.7	5,516	51	0.9	5,543	29	0.5	24	0.3	2	0.2	12	4.3	41	3.1
35 to 44 years.....	10,036	137	1.4	4,980	80	1.6	5,056	57	1.1	43	0.7	1	0.1	31	8.0	57	4.5
45 to 54 years.....	8,369	164	2.0	4,032	90	2.2	3,950	74	1.9	43	0.8	3	0.2	31	7.4	87	8.4
55 to 64 years.....	5,359	105	3.1	2,638	90	3.0	2,721	85	3.1	56	1.7	18	1.0	26	7.3	63	12.2
65 and over.....	2,677	267	6.5	1,115	115	5.2	2,478	142	5.7	53	2.9	27	2.7	34	6.7	112	30.0
Toledo.....	242,792	4,694	1.9	123,518	2,318	1.9	119,276	2,376	2.0	403	0.3	288	0.4	3,219	9.7	608	5.5
10 to 14 years.....	23,207	39	0.2	11,600	19	0.2	11,607	20	0.2	18	0.1	10	0.2	1	0.4	2	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	50,874	201	0.4	24,729	95	0.4	26,146	100	0.4	41	0.1	42	0.3	44	1.9	42	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	51,398	528	1.0	23,742	253	1.0	24,556	273	1.1	61	0.2	33	0.3	244	4.8	120	3.9
35 to 44 years.....	47,469	1,190	2.5	25,211	619	2.5	22,252	580	2.6	63	0.3	40	0.3	900	10.5	153	5.9
45 to 54 years.....	34,018	1,060	3.1	17,761	560	3.2	16,257	500	3.1	64	0.4	45	0.5	705	11.1	126	8.8
55 to 64 years.....	20,671	738	3.6	10,355	361	3.5	10,316	377	3.7	73	0.8	39	0.6	539	10.7	80	15.0
65 and over.....	14,880	922	6.2	7,071	409	5.8	7,809	513	6.6	82	1.4	67	1.6	695	14.3	71	27.3
Youngstown.....	135,551	6,069	4.5	66,448	3,063	4.4	68,102	3,006	4.4	70	0.1	165	0.4	5,059	15.6	719	6.4
10 to 14 years.....	17,709	20	0.1	8,900	13	0.1	8,800	7	0.1	3	0.1	16	0.2	1	0.3		
15 to 24 years.....	30,396	175	0.6	14,680	81	0.6	15,716	94	0.6	10	0.1	44	0.3	74	2.8	39	1.6
25 to 34 years.....	27,718	241	0.9	13,983	365	2.6	13,735	470	3.5	7	0.1	44	0.6	504	9.4	108	5.7
35 to 44 years.....	24,936	862	3.0	14,558	1,119	7.7	12,378	1,043	8.4	6	0.1	27	0.5	1,923	18.8	188	7.5
45 to 54 years.....	18,113	1,631	9.0	9,032	865	9.7	8,181	766	9.4	6	0.2	16	0.4	1,400	10.0	141	11.3
55 to 64 years.....	9,123	780	8.5	4,789	414	8.6	4,334	366	8.4	18	0.6	12	0.5	653	18.7	92	23.5
65 and over.....	5,493	467	8.3	2,507	204	7.9	2,926	253	8.6	14	0.7	6	0.5	377	16.1	60	31.3
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>																	
Oklahoma City.....	152,723	1,259	0.8	77,203	645	0.8	75,520	614	0.8	439	0.4	25	0.2	74	2.4	550	4.4
10 to 14 years.....	13,273	18	0.1	6,541	13	0.2	6,732	5	0.1	12	0.1					3	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	38,564	117	0.3	17,620	65	0.4	20,935	52	0.2	51	0.2			2	1.0	33	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	40,236	104	0.5	20,578	122	0.6	19,658	72	0.4	65	0.2	9	0.3	7	1.4	73	2.0
35 to 44 years.....	27,523	261	0.9	14,752	138	0.9	12,771	123	1.0	94	0.4	3	0.1	13	1.9	109	4.5
45 to 54 years.....	17,264	263	1.5	9,351	147	1.6	7,913	116	1.5	75	0.6	3	0.2	22	3.1	131	10.7
55 to 64 years.....	9,387	163	1.7	5,013	71	1.4	4,874	62	2.1	57	0.8	2	0.2	10	2.0	80	16.3
65 and over.....	6,257	235	3.8	3,206	86	2.7	3,051	149	4.9	80	1.7	7	0.9	18	3.6	118	42.4
Tulsa.....	116,068	837	0.7	57,413	435	0.8	58,683	402	0.7	308	0.3	19	0.2	52	2.0	594	5.0
10 to 14 years.....	10,706	17	0.2	5,363	14	0.3	5,338	3	0.1	16	0.2	1	0.2			1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	26,689	67	0.3	12,115	43	0.4	14,574	24	0.2	38	0.2	2	0.2			21	0.7
25 to 34 years.....	31,134	124	0.4	14,828	71	0.5	16,306	53	0.3	42	0.2	1	0.1	9	1.9	55	1.3
35 to 44 years.....	23,647	172	0.7	12,362	106	0.9	11,285	69	0.6	64	0.4	3	0.1	15	1.9	93	2.3
45 to 54 years.....	13,270	157	1.2	7,255	78	1.1	6,024	70	1.3	62	0.6	3	0.2	12	2.1	70	5.3
55 to 64 years.....	6,530	122	1.9	3,435	57	1.7	3,095	65	2.1	40	0.8	6	0.7	6	1.6	67	13.5
65 and over.....	4,042	178	4.4	2,005	66	3.3	2,037	112	5.5	45	1.5	3	0.6	10	3.6	117	48.0
<b>OREGON</b>																	
Portland.....	263,436	2,934	1.1	130,976	1,498	1.1	132,460	1,438	1.1	190	0.1	118	0.2	2,060	4.3	22	1.6
10 to 14 years.....	21,827	20	0.1	10,846	13	0.1	10,981	7	0.1	12	0.1	6	0.1	1	0.1		
15 to 24 years.....	50,362	132	0.3	23,405	78	0.3	26,957	54	0.2	34	0.1	20	0.1	31	0.9		
25 to 34 years.....	50,170	301	0.6	23,030	154	0.6	20,237	147	0.6	23	0.1	23	0.2	148	2.2	1	0.4
35 to 44 years.....	63,000	665	1.3	27,188	321	1.2	25,812	344	1.3	26	0.1	16	0.1	512	4.7	5	1.4
45 to 54 years.....	42,127	778	1.8	22,413	409	1.8	19,714	359	1.9	29	0.1	21	0.2	609	5.5	3	1.0
55 to 64 years.....	25,702	497	1.9	13,266	255	1.9	12,466	242	1.9	29	0.2	9	0.1	308	4.9	6	3.9
65 and over.....	20,021	530	2.7	9,822	204	2.7	10,199	275	2.7	57	0.4	21	0.6	300	5.6	7	
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>																	
Allentown.....	76,908	1,688	2.2	37,487	707	2.0	39,442	921	2.3	572	1.1	169	1.1	925	9.8	24	8.0
10 to 14 years.....	8,431	17	0.2	4,268	12	0.3	4,163	5	0.1	11	0.2	5	0.2	1	1.0		
15 to 24 years.....	16,604	67	0.4	7,837	30	0.5	8,827	28	0.3	31	0.3	15	0.3	21	3.1		
25 to 34 years.....	14,835	184	1.2	7,220	76	1.1	7,606	108	1.4	43	0.4	17	0.7	116	6.0	5	
35 to 44 years.....	14,219	302	2.8	7,134	186	2.6	7,085	206	2.9	72	0.8	20	1.5	282	9.3	10	
45 to 54 years.....	10,913	434	4.0	5,474	215	3.9	5,439	219	4.0	124	1.7	37	2.7	263	12.8	7	
55 to 64 years.....	6,979	311	4.5	3,394	139	4.1	3,585	172	4.8	151	3.0	29	3.3	130	13.2	1	
65 and over.....	4,825	275	5.7	2,109	95	4.5	2,716	180	6.6	135	3.7	30	6.0	109	16.0	1	
Altoona.....	66,227	1,269	1.9	32,833	550	1.7	33,894	719	2.1	138	0.3	49	0.5	1,045	17.9	27	4.8
10 to 14 years.....	7,967	10	0.1	4,055	5	0.1	3,912	5	0.1	8	0.1	2	0.1				
15 to 24 years.....	14,244	49	0.3	6,723	27	0.4	7,521	22	0.3	14	0.1	12	0.4	23	5.7		
25 to 34 years.....	12,412	175	1.4	5,014	61	1.0	6,498										



ILLITERACY

TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
PENNSYLVANIA—Con.																	
Chester.....	47,875	1,946	4.1	24,772	946	3.8	23,103	1,000	4.3	75	0.4	61	0.6	1,389	17.4	401	5.4
10 to 14 years.....	5,830	10	0.2	2,902	7	0.2	2,928	3	0.1	6	0.2	3	0.1	1	0.1	23	1.4
15 to 24 years.....	10,714	84	0.8	5,318	38	0.7	5,399	46	0.9	18	0.3	24	0.7	19	3.3	63	3.2
25 to 34 years.....	10,105	207	2.0	5,327	138	2.6	4,778	160	3.3	9	0.1	7	0.4	216	13.4	89	5.7
35 to 44 years.....	9,445	097	1.0	4,733	312	6.6	4,721	355	7.5	13	0.3	9	0.7	582	21.4	84	8.9
45 to 54 years.....	6,076	474	7.8	3,315	266	8.0	2,761	208	7.5	11	0.4	8	0.8	360	21.7	53	13.9
55 to 64 years.....	3,312	103	3.1	1,650	63	3.8	1,663	100	6.0	10	0.7	1	0.1	127	16.1	30	36.4
65 and over.....	2,261	181	8.0	1,078	86	8.0	1,183	95	8.0	11	1.1	8	1.6	75	14.5	86	36.4
Erie.....	98,845	2,531	2.7	46,304	1,129	2.4	47,541	1,402	2.9	62	0.1	124	0.4	2,282	13.4	58	5.9
10 to 14 years.....	11,748	7	0.1	5,906	4	0.1	5,842	3	0.1	2	0.1	5	0.1	15	1.3	2	1.1
15 to 24 years.....	20,571	55	0.3	9,829	20	0.2	10,742	35	0.3	13	0.1	24	0.3	176	6.7	15	5.2
25 to 34 years.....	17,826	220	1.2	8,713	88	1.0	8,831	132	1.4	12	0.1	16	0.3	828	16.0	21	9.8
35 to 44 years.....	17,520	883	5.0	9,012	391	4.3	8,621	492	5.6	9	0.1	23	0.5	677	17.8	9	7.3
45 to 54 years.....	12,606	700	5.5	6,409	335	5.2	6,197	365	5.8	4	0.1	10	0.3	347	14.8	9	9
55 to 64 years.....	8,000	332	4.2	3,956	170	4.3	4,044	203	5.0	8	0.3	17	0.6	239	12.0	2	2
65 and over.....	5,460	284	5.2	2,465	112	4.5	2,685	172	6.4	14	0.8	20	1.7	397	10.8	313	6.0
Harrisburg.....	68,788	889	1.3	33,070	445	1.3	35,728	444	1.2	160	0.3	14	0.2	897	10.8	3	0.6
10 to 14 years.....	6,168	8	0.1	3,064	5	0.2	3,104	3	0.1	3	0.1	2	0.2	5	2.0	19	1.7
15 to 24 years.....	13,408	38	0.3	6,293	26	0.4	7,116	12	0.2	11	0.1	3	0.2	38	5.8	36	3.1
25 to 34 years.....	13,134	100	0.8	6,340	53	0.8	6,794	47	0.7	25	0.2	3	0.2	115	10.9	88	6.1
35 to 44 years.....	13,078	214	1.6	6,275	115	1.8	6,503	99	1.5	30	0.3	3	0.3	120	13.9	74	9.0
45 to 54 years.....	10,894	224	2.1	5,401	115	2.1	5,493	100	2.0	25	0.3	3	0.3	61	13.3	57	15.9
55 to 64 years.....	7,228	145	2.0	3,500	68	1.9	3,728	77	2.1	24	0.4	3	0.3	68	15.9	50	20.5
65 and over.....	4,857	159	3.3	2,182	68	3.1	2,675	90	3.4	41	1.1	3	0.5	61	15.9	57	20.5
Johnstown.....	62,889	2,384	4.5	29,473	1,229	4.6	28,496	1,185	4.4	127	0.5	110	0.7	2,037	21.7	68	5.9
10 to 14 years.....	7,304	4	0.1	3,074	2	0.1	3,690	2	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.1	20	3.8	10	4.2
15 to 24 years.....	12,950	82	0.6	6,187	44	0.7	6,793	38	0.6	10	0.1	30	0.6	198	13.2	11	3.7
25 to 34 years.....	9,650	248	2.6	4,771	107	2.2	4,879	141	2.9	6	0.1	15	0.6	609	23.1	16	7.0
35 to 44 years.....	9,176	731	8.0	4,823	372	7.7	4,353	369	8.2	15	0.4	14	0.6	651	27.7	17	14.2
45 to 54 years.....	6,799	703	10.3	3,554	380	10.7	3,245	323	10.0	18	0.6	11	1.0	315	25.3	5	5
55 to 64 years.....	4,160	305	7.3	2,137	200	9.4	2,023	165	8.2	26	1.8	16	1.8	183	23.6	4	4
65 and over.....	2,780	260	9.4	1,318	124	9.4	1,462	186	12.7	61	3.7	21	3.5	183	23.6	4	4
Lancaster.....	50,074	613	1.0	23,745	245	1.0	26,329	265	1.0	138	0.3	44	0.7	272	9.9	56	1.0
10 to 14 years.....	4,933	7	0.1	2,437	4	0.2	2,496	3	0.1	5	0.1	1	0.2	20	12.0	3	1.3
15 to 24 years.....	10,283	47	0.5	4,888	24	0.5	5,395	23	0.4	15	0.2	4	0.4	53	10.1	12	6.0
25 to 34 years.....	9,000	80	0.8	4,636	30	0.6	4,905	44	0.9	10	0.1	4	0.4	49	8.8	12	6.7
35 to 44 years.....	8,411	83	1.0	3,998	40	1.0	4,113	37	0.8	16	0.2	4	0.4	65	12.4	7	7.8
45 to 54 years.....	7,130	115	1.6	3,402	63	1.8	3,728	52	1.4	29	0.5	7	0.7	49	13.4	14	7
55 to 64 years.....	5,153	77	1.5	2,354	24	1.0	2,700	43	1.5	21	0.6	13	1.3	30	8.8	7	7
65 and over.....	4,647	103	2.3	1,966	37	1.9	2,581	68	2.6	41	1.3	15	1.7	40	8.6	7	7
McKeesport.....	43,878	1,972	4.5	22,530	982	4.4	21,348	990	4.6	42	0.3	58	0.4	1,730	15.7	95	6.4
10 to 14 years.....	5,739	7	0.1	2,905	6	0.2	2,834	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.1	19	2.9	5	1.4
15 to 24 years.....	10,548	53	0.5	5,037	24	0.5	5,511	29	0.5	4	0.1	18	0.3	139	8.2	20	6.2
25 to 34 years.....	8,514	213	2.5	4,388	104	2.4	4,126	109	2.6	9	0.3	11	0.4	577	18.0	21	7.5
35 to 44 years.....	8,046	621	7.7	4,312	302	7.0	3,784	319	8.5	6	0.3	10	0.5	477	20.5	19	11.9
45 to 54 years.....	5,709	586	10.3	3,107	298	9.6	2,602	288	11.1	6	0.3	3	0.3	550	20.5	9	9
55 to 64 years.....	3,327	302	9.1	1,788	173	9.7	1,639	129	7.8	6	0.6	2	0.3	282	17.5	0	0
65 and over.....	1,970	182	9.5	981	74	7.5	995	114	11.5	10	1.7	11	2.9	156	15.7	0	0
Reading.....	93,535	2,954	3.2	45,638	1,380	3.0	47,897	1,574	3.3	349	0.5	107	0.5	2,382	25.2	111	6.7
10 to 14 years.....	9,831	13	0.1	4,837	7	0.1	4,994	6	0.1	9	0.1	3	0.1	2	4.7	1	0.7
15 to 24 years.....	20,325	92	0.5	9,780	46	0.5	10,546	46	0.4	24	0.2	21	0.4	36	9.0	35	7.3
25 to 34 years.....	10,921	373	3.4	5,326	132	2.5	5,695	241	4.2	33	0.3	31	1.3	273	15.6	35	10.7
35 to 44 years.....	10,420	375	3.6	5,142	392	7.6	5,278	400	7.6	40	0.4	16	1.0	753	27.0	20	10.8
45 to 54 years.....	13,617	835	6.1	6,752	426	6.3	6,865	400	5.8	50	0.6	13	1.0	744	34.1	7	7
55 to 64 years.....	9,333	422	4.5	4,568	226	4.9	4,765	196	4.1	65	0.9	6	2.0	344	20.8	2	2
65 and over.....	7,005	361	5.2	3,181	148	4.7	3,324	213	6.4	113	2.1	17	2.0	229	27.0	2	2
Scranton.....	117,144	4,772	4.1	56,812	2,107	3.7	60,332	2,666	4.4	100	0.3	277	0.5	4,372	17.4	8	1.3
10 to 14 years.....	15,184	20	0.1	7,514	11	0.1	7,670	9	0.1	10	0.1	8	0.1	2	0.8	1	0.7
15 to 24 years.....	27,793	103	0.4	13,137	48	0.4	14,656	55	0.4	17	0.1	50	0.3	36	2.0	2	1.4
25 to 34 years.....	21,875	376	1.7	10,440	163	1.5	11,435	223	2.0	14	0.2	52	0.6	307	9.7	3	3
35 to 44 years.....	21,143	1,555	7.4	10,535	660	6.3	10,008	895	8.4	21	0.3	60	0.8	1,473	21.3	3	2.4
45 to 54 years.....	15,673	1,452	9.3	7,772	792	10.2	7,901	750	9.5	24	0.6	42	0.8	1,380	22.1	3	2.4
55 to 64 years.....	9,477	757	8.0	4,044	354	8.8	4,333	403	9.3	7	0.3	31	0.9	716	17.7	2	2
65 and over.....	5,926	607	10.2	2,730	173	6.3	3,187	329	10.3	16	1.1	34	2.2	456	15.5	1	1
Wilkes-Barre.....	69,417	2,030	2.9	34,010	910	2.7	35,407	1,120	3.2	52	0.2	103	0.4	1,858	12.7	22	3.0
10 to 14 years.....	9,569	10	0.1	4,800	4	0.1	4,760	6	0.1	4	0.1	6	0.1	11	1.6	1	1.0
15 to 24 years.....	16,808	44	0.3	7,967	26	0.3	8,841	18	0.2	10	0.1	22	0.2	148	7.5	3	1.4
25 to 34 years.....	12,362	190</															

POPULATION

TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PAR-ENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>																	
Pawtucket.....	62,791	2,027	3.2	30,059	880	2.9	32,732	1,167	3.6	52	0.4	182	0.7	1,778	8.1	15	6.8
10 to 14 years.....	7,108	10	0.1	3,456	2	0.1	3,652	8	0.2	2	0.1	7	0.2	1	0.2		
15 to 24 years.....	18,014	68	0.5	6,181	24	0.4	6,833	44	0.6	4	0.1	15	0.2	237	6.5	3	
25 to 34 years.....	12,642	259	2.0	6,014	74	1.2	6,628	185	2.8	8	0.4	30	0.7	527	9.0	5	
35 to 44 years.....	11,556	670	4.9	5,719	245	4.3	5,837	325	5.6	8	0.6	39	1.7	303	8.1	3	
45 to 54 years.....	8,642	443	5.1	4,157	233	5.6	4,455	210	4.7	8	1.1	41	2.6	300	8.6	2	
55 to 64 years.....	5,934	353	5.9	2,703	149	5.3	3,141	204	6.5	12	1.5	28	3.8	282	12.1	2	
65 and over.....	3,881	324	8.3	1,731	133	7.7	2,160	101	4.7								
Providence.....	208,565	10,393	5.0	98,724	4,136	4.2	109,841	6,257	5.7	128	0.2	391	0.5	9,470	14.8	381	8.8
10 to 14 years.....	22,961	19	0.1	11,478	7	0.1	11,483	12	0.1	5	0.1	14	0.1				
15 to 24 years.....	44,183	232	0.5	20,695	82	0.4	23,488	160	0.6	7	0.1	75	0.3	131	2.8	13	1.6
25 to 34 years.....	37,814	984	2.6	17,606	332	1.9	20,208	652	3.2	11	0.1	67	0.4	840	7.9	62	8.0
35 to 44 years.....	37,219	3,114	8.4	17,942	1,228	6.8	19,277	1,856	9.6	24	0.3	72	0.6	2,002	17.7	113	14.3
45 to 54 years.....	2,666	8.7	14,789	1,161	7.9	16,024	1,505	9.4	25	0.4	69	0.7	2,482	16.7	93	12.4	
55 to 64 years.....	21,111	1,873	8.9	9,947	769	7.7	11,164	1,104	9.9	18	0.4	47	0.9	1,754	16.9	62	12.7
65 and over.....	14,364	1,501	10.4	6,205	554	8.9	8,169	947	11.6	36	0.8	56	1.9	1,369	20.5	47	18.0
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>																	
Charleston.....	49,889	5,470	11.0	22,223	2,005	9.0	27,666	3,465	12.5	240	1.1	14	0.4	88	5.5	5,123	23.1
10 to 14 years.....	5,808	75	1.3	2,820	34	1.2	2,988	41	1.4	8	0.3	1	0.3			00	2.5
15 to 24 years.....	12,696	1,207	9.5	5,364	456	8.5	7,332	751	10.2	45	0.8	2		3	2.0	1,258	18.5
25 to 34 years.....	10,463	1,333	12.8	4,555	486	10.7	5,898	847	14.4	48	1.1	2		10	3.9	1,573	25.0
35 to 44 years.....	9,164	1,810	19.8	4,262	503	11.8	4,992	810	16.6	39	1.0	2		26	0.4	1,252	20.0
45 to 54 years.....	6,001	809	13.5	2,780	275	9.9	3,221	584	18.6	48	1.8	4		10	5.2	740	31.7
55 to 64 years.....	3,337	369	10.9	1,521	131	8.6	1,806	238	13.2	27	1.8	3		13	4.8	325	32.5
65 and over.....	2,341	354	15.1	905	120	13.3	1,436	234	16.3	24	2.3	2		20	8.0	300	48.3
Columbia.....	42,793	4,226	9.9	19,641	1,871	9.5	23,152	2,354	10.2	587	2.3	2	0.2	35	0.7	3,000	22.2
10 to 14 years.....	4,427	68	1.5	2,150	40	1.9	2,277	33	1.4	4	0.2					64	3.5
15 to 24 years.....	11,027	708	6.4	4,679	364	7.8	6,348	484	7.6	86	1.4					621	13.1
25 to 34 years.....	9,693	976	10.1	4,396	455	10.3	5,297	522	9.9	115	2.0			5		855	23.6
35 to 44 years.....	7,969	1,003	12.6	3,796	421	11.1	4,163	582	14.0	144	3.1	1	0.6	12	7.7	340	28.3
45 to 54 years.....	5,423	727	13.4	2,666	306	11.5	2,787	421	15.3	117	3.5			8	7.2	602	32.7
55 to 64 years.....	2,610	390	14.9	1,310	172	13.1	1,300	218	16.8	70	4.2			7		913	41.7
65 and over.....	1,608	330	20.5	629	108	17.2	979	222	22.7	50	5.0	1		2		270	50.2
<b>TENNESSEE</b>																	
Chattanooga.....	97,063	4,526	4.7	46,477	2,332	5.0	50,586	2,194	4.3	1,253	1.9	18	0.5	55	3.8	3,193	11.6
10 to 14 years.....	10,264	35	0.3	5,083	21	0.4	5,181	14	0.3	17	0.2					18	0.6
15 to 24 years.....	24,785	461	1.9	11,295	273	2.4	13,490	183	1.4	164	1.0	4	0.6	1		292	4.1
25 to 34 years.....	22,490	820	3.6	10,546	470	4.5	11,950	344	2.9	202	1.4	4	0.6	5	2.3	608	8.8
35 to 44 years.....	17,324	960	5.5	8,556	513	6.0	9,708	447	4.6	262	2.4	2	0.3	11	3.3	984	12.6
45 to 54 years.....	12,035	1,022	8.5	6,053	514	8.5	6,982	598	8.5	251	3.3	4	0.7	12	3.8	755	21.0
55 to 64 years.....	8,645	645	7.5	4,189	313	7.5	3,059	332	10.9	172	4.1	4	1.0	14	6.0	455	33.1
65 and over.....	3,895	583	15.0	1,746	222	12.7	2,149	361	16.8	190	7.0			12	5.1	381	67.6
Knoxville.....	85,394	3,545	4.2	40,666	1,809	4.4	44,728	1,736	3.9	2,164	3.2	10	0.5	40	4.9	1,320	9.3
10 to 14 years.....	9,366	24	0.3	4,590	12	0.3	4,716	12	0.3	21	0.3					8	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	22,800	358	1.6	10,068	209	2.1	12,012	140	1.2	252	1.4					105	2.8
25 to 34 years.....	19,195	630	3.3	9,018	354	3.9	10,177	276	2.7	388	2.5	2	0.5	2	1.0	238	7.0
35 to 44 years.....	14,579	779	5.3	7,057	405	5.7	7,622	374	4.9	484	4.3	1	0.3	13	7.0	281	10.6
45 to 54 years.....	10,492	753	7.2	5,253	398	7.6	5,200	355	6.8	442	5.4	1	0.3	7	4.2	303	17.3
55 to 64 years.....	5,954	500	8.4	2,926	232	7.9	3,028	268	8.9	302	6.4	3	1.0	8	5.2	180	23.6
65 and over.....	3,656	480	13.1	1,671	188	11.3	1,985	292	14.7	270	9.5	3	1.3	10	7.7	107	42.3
Memphis.....	212,354	7,417	3.5	100,040	3,296	3.3	112,314	4,121	3.7	817	0.3	39	0.3	366	7.0	6,081	8.1
10 to 14 years.....	18,317	45	0.2	8,968	20	0.3	9,349	19	0.2	11	0.1	1	0.1			33	0.5
15 to 24 years.....	45,097	556	1.1	21,161	305	1.4	27,540	251	0.9	35	0.1	4	0.2	4	1.2	511	2.7
25 to 34 years.....	51,147	1,063	2.1	23,468	540	2.3	27,679	517	1.9	45	0.2	0	0.3	25	3.1	982	4.6
35 to 44 years.....	41,266	1,555	3.8	20,287	729	3.6	20,989	826	3.9	43	0.2	0	0.3	95	7.0	1,408	8.3
45 to 54 years.....	28,097	1,642	5.8	14,280	696	4.9	13,817	846	6.0	48	0.3	7	0.3	96	8.0	1,387	12.7
55 to 64 years.....	14,774	1,241	8.4	7,313	468	6.4	7,461	773	10.4	65	0.9	0	0.4	74	8.7	1,096	23.3
65 and over.....	9,430	1,381	14.6	4,294	517	12.0	5,186	804	15.5	68	1.4	9	1.0	72	9.1	1,232	45.9
Nashville.....	127,696	4,553	3.6	58,984	2,183	3.7	68,812	2,370	3.4	899	1.1	26	0.5	73	4.1	3,555	9.9
10 to 14 years.....	12,477	22	0.2	6,111	8	0.1	6,306	14	0.2	9	0.1					13	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	30,273	321	1.1	13,465	184	1.4	16,808	197	0.8	92	0.4					228	2.7
25 to 34 years.....	27,162	600	2.2	12,241	312	2.5	14,621	288	1.9	145	0.8	1	0.1	2	0.8	452	5.7
35 to 44 years.....	22,159	785	3.5	10,271	403	3.9	11,898	383	3.2	174	1.2	4	0.4	17	4.0	600	8.9
45 to 54 years.....	17,662	1,000	5.7	8,381	500	6.0	9,221	500	5.4	173	1.6	1	0.1	14	3.9	812	15.1
55 to 64 years.....	10,629	852	8.0	5,121	417	8.1	5,608	435	7.9	147	2.2	6	0.6	18	0.2	682	25.9
65 and over.....	7,323	966	13.2	3,263	356	10.9	4,060	610	15.0	159	3.4	14	2.3	22	5.3	771	47.2
<b>TEXAS</b>																	
Austin.....	44,044	2,074	4.7	20,713	917	4.4	23,381	1,167	5.0	104	0.4	16	0.4	59	3.7	545	6.6
10 to 14 years.....	4,122	43	1.0	2,071	18	0.9	2,061	25	1.2	4	0.2	1	0.4			2	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	10,855	352	3.5	5,185	165	3.2	5,670	217	3.8	15	0.2	3					

# ILLITERACY

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**TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued**

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PAR- ENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illit- erate	Number illiterate	Per cent illit- erate	Number illit- erate	Per cent illit- erate	Num- ber illit- erate	Per cent illit- erate	
		Number	Per cent		Num- ber	Per cent		Num- ber	Per cent									
<b>TEXAS—Continued</b>																		
<b>Dallas</b> .....	216,911	4,953	2.3	104,197	2,340	2.2	112,714	2,613	2.3	711	0.4	76	0.5	332	5.2	2,183	6.6	
10 to 14 years.....	19,392	83	0.4	9,067	36	0.4	9,325	47	0.5	21	0.1	4	0.3	6	1.4	18	2.0	
15 to 24 years.....	50,562	559	1.1	22,783	285	1.3	27,779	274	1.0	70	0.2	7	0.3	25	2.5	321	3.4	
25 to 34 years.....	56,415	946	1.7	26,644	487	1.8	29,771	459	1.5	133	0.3	18	0.5	57	3.8	449	6.5	
35 to 44 years.....	41,856	1,081	2.6	21,154	540	2.6	20,702	541	2.6	132	0.4	18	0.6	74	5.2	490	12.9	
45 to 54 years.....	25,299	914	3.6	12,776	434	3.4	12,523	480	3.8	115	0.7	11	0.6	77	7.0	325	23.7	
55 to 64 years.....	13,618	643	4.7	6,673	289	4.3	6,945	354	5.1	108	1.1	7	0.6	92	0.2	418	61.5	
65 and over.....	8,403	702	7.6	4,316	257	6.0	5,087	445	8.7	122	1.8	11	1.3	92	0.2	418	61.5	
<b>El Paso</b> .....	79,700	6,360	8.0	38,022	2,147	5.6	41,678	4,213	10.1	43	0.2	18	0.8	50	1.8	63	4.0	
10 to 14 years.....	9,540	63	0.6	4,721	25	0.5	4,819	28	0.6	3	0.1	3	0.1	1	0.4	5	1.7	
15 to 24 years.....	10,167	603	5.9	8,810	250	2.9	10,357	407	3.9	8	0.1	2	0.2	5	1.1	4	1.1	
25 to 34 years.....	17,537	1,145	6.5	8,121	367	4.5	9,416	778	8.3	4	0.1	4	0.4	13	2.0	17	4.3	
35 to 44 years.....	14,878	1,374	9.2	7,207	459	6.4	7,671	915	11.9	7	0.1	3	0.4	10	1.7	12	4.3	
45 to 54 years.....	9,923	1,303	13.1	4,989	432	8.7	4,934	371	7.7	7	0.2	3	0.2	7	1.6	8	8	
55 to 64 years.....	5,357	995	18.6	2,642	331	12.5	2,715	664	24.5	8	0.4	6	0.2	14	4.0	17	-----	
65 and over.....	3,279	823	25.1	1,524	277	18.2	1,755	546	31.1	6	0.5	6	2.0	14	4.0	17	-----	
<b>Fort Worth</b> .....	135,155	2,916	2.2	65,793	1,399	2.1	69,362	1,517	2.2	423	0.4	37	0.5	163	5.6	1,305	6.9	
10 to 14 years.....	13,417	42	0.3	6,671	14	0.2	6,746	28	0.4	15	0.1	1	0.2	1	1.9	8	0.5	
15 to 24 years.....	30,917	299	1.0	14,092	147	1.0	16,825	152	0.9	62	0.3	1	0.3	24	6.6	188	3.7	
25 to 34 years.....	56,010	660	1.8	15,030	261	1.7	16,910	209	1.8	62	0.3	5	0.3	46	0.7	203	6.3	
35 to 44 years.....	30,092	640	2.5	13,224	334	2.5	12,868	306	2.4	63	0.3	11	0.7	41	6.1	293	13.1	
45 to 54 years.....	16,849	568	3.4	8,899	309	3.5	7,950	259	3.3	76	0.6	4	0.4	18	3.5	215	26.8	
55 to 64 years.....	9,215	357	3.9	4,630	149	3.2	4,685	208	4.5	49	0.7	9	0.8	30	6.1	268	53.6	
65 and over.....	6,332	440	7.0	3,036	182	6.0	3,266	204	8.0	95	2.0	9	1.7	30	6.1	268	53.6	
<b>Galveston</b> .....	44,576	1,496	3.4	23,312	696	3.0	21,264	799	3.8	75	0.4	43	0.5	220	4.7	953	8.5	
10 to 14 years.....	3,699	13	0.4	1,787	10	0.6	1,912	3	0.2	4	0.2	1	0.1	1	1.5	78	3.1	
15 to 24 years.....	10,093	131	1.3	4,874	61	1.3	5,219	70	1.3	14	0.3	5	0.3	4	2.8	211	6.5	
25 to 34 years.....	10,951	300	2.7	5,774	133	2.3	5,177	167	3.2	15	0.3	6	0.4	41	3.7	259	10.3	
35 to 44 years.....	8,570	360	4.3	4,672	204	4.4	3,898	165	4.2	11	0.4	8	0.6	48	4.6	153	11.4	
45 to 54 years.....	6,824	265	4.6	3,301	120	3.6	2,523	146	5.7	15	0.5	8	0.8	52	6.3	109	20.1	
55 to 64 years.....	3,270	200	6.1	1,809	89	4.9	1,461	111	7.6	7	0.8	7	1.2	54	7.8	135	48.6	
65 and over.....	2,147	216	10.1	1,079	78	7.2	1,008	138	12.0	9	1.6	9	1.7	30	6.1	268	53.6	
<b>Houston</b> .....	243,074	7,074	2.9	121,120	3,096	2.6	121,954	3,979	3.3	428	0.3	237	0.9	710	6.3	3,792	7.1	
10 to 14 years.....	21,525	63	0.2	10,671	25	0.2	10,854	28	0.3	14	0.1	5	0.2	1	1.1	290	2.1	
15 to 24 years.....	50,376	696	1.2	27,573	288	1.0	31,803	408	1.3	59	0.2	62	1.0	49	2.5	686	4.4	
25 to 34 years.....	63,907	1,471	2.3	31,854	704	2.2	32,143	767	2.4	82	0.2	63	1.2	151	5.6	830	7.7	
35 to 44 years.....	45,076	1,559	3.4	24,201	726	3.0	21,775	833	3.8	68	0.3	34	0.9	148	6.4	803	14.0	
45 to 54 years.....	28,055	1,353	4.8	14,781	615	4.2	13,274	738	5.6	76	0.5	23	1.1	155	9.3	538	24.0	
55 to 64 years.....	14,101	905	6.4	7,229	363	5.0	6,872	542	7.9	51	0.7	9	0.7	195	13.1	604	52.3	
65 and over.....	9,281	688	10.0	4,420	358	8.1	4,861	630	13.0	70	1.5	28	2.0	195	13.1	604	52.3	
<b>Port Arthur</b> .....	39,532	3,073	7.8	21,017	1,514	7.2	18,515	1,559	8.4	986	3.8	50	1.9	181	11.6	1,691	21.1	
10 to 14 years.....	4,185	20	0.5	2,100	11	0.5	2,085	9	0.4	8	0.3	1	0.3	3	7	0.8		
15 to 24 years.....	10,545	302	3.7	5,119	186	3.6	5,426	200	3.8	99	1.3	10	1.4	3	4.0	265	12.3	
25 to 34 years.....	11,711	940	8.1	6,282	473	7.5	5,429	476	8.8	236	3.6	19	2.8	13	11.6	471	29.5	
35 to 44 years.....	7,137	833	11.7	4,097	437	10.7	3,040	366	13.0	264	5.9	9	2.0	50	11.6	223	35.0	
45 to 54 years.....	3,573	493	13.8	2,155	242	11.2	1,423	251	17.6	130	8.3	3	2.1	42	21.2	63	41.7	
55 to 64 years.....	1,406	228	16.6	806	102	12.7	660	126	19.1	86	0.7	2	2.1	25	20.8	54	-----	
65 and over.....	873	155	17.7	436	61	14.0	442	94	21.3	66	11.8	3	3	25	20.8	54	-----	
<b>San Antonio</b> .....	168,714	14,462	7.7	81,242	5,543	6.1	86,472	8,919	9.3	298	0.4	147	0.7	246	3.1	816	5.3	
10 to 14 years.....	19,366	307	1.9	9,670	149	1.5	9,696	218	2.2	14	0.2	3	0.2	7	1.1	58	1.5	
15 to 24 years.....	46,842	2,455	5.2	22,872	988	4.3	23,970	1,407	6.1	52	0.2	19	0.5	15	1.3	100	2.5	
25 to 34 years.....	41,801	2,052	6.3	20,191	985	4.9	21,610	1,607	7.7	67	0.3	36	0.8	38	2.4	151	4.6	
35 to 44 years.....	33,082	2,872	8.7	16,346	1,028	6.3	16,736	1,844	11.0	60	0.4	27	0.6	50	3.4	147	9.1	
45 to 54 years.....	22,950	2,673	11.6	11,296	1,016	9.0	11,654	1,657	14.2	50	0.5	22	0.6	58	4.1	160	18.7	
55 to 64 years.....	13,318	1,873	14.1	6,522	724	11.1	6,796	1,149	16.9	25	0.5	18	0.7	58	4.1	140	18.7	
65 and over.....	9,233	1,545	16.7	4,285	645	15.1	4,948	900	18.2	39	1.1	22	1.3	72	4.9	188	39.5	
<b>Waco</b> .....	43,763	1,166	2.6	20,951	525	2.5	22,812	631	2.8	120	0.4	9	0.3	90	7.6	547	7.0	
10 to 14 years.....	4,099	16	0.3	2,393	9	0.4	2,336	7	0.3	5	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.5	34	1.7	
15 to 24 years.....	10,704	124	1.2	4,943	61	1.2	5,761	63	1.1	17	0.2	2	0.3	1	0.7	84	3.7	
25 to 34 years.....	9,343	170	1.8	4,279	89	2.1	5,094	81	1.6	19	0.3	2	0.3	22	8.2	96	6.3	
35 to 44 years.....	7,973	238	3.0	3,860	109	2.8	4,104	129	3.1	22	0.4	1	0.2	15	6.3	121	12.0	
45 to 54 years.....	5,491	238	4.3	2,741	103	3.8	2,750	136	4.9	21	0.6	3	0.8	20	12.0	99	21.0	
55 to 64 years.....	3,249	181	5.6	1,643	83	5.1	1,603	98	6.1	20	0.9	1	0.6	19	8.4	129	40.6	
65 and over.....	2,270	180	8.3	1,092	71	6.5	1,178	118	10.0	16	1.0	1	0.6	19	8.4	129	40.6	
<b>UTAH</b>																		
<b>Salt Lake City</b> .....	112,660	652	0.6	55,041	841	0.6	57,619	311	0.5	63	0.1	62	0.2	332	2.0	16	2.8	
10 to 14 years.....	13,811																	

TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARTENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate	Number illiterate	Per cent illiterate
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
VIRGINIA—Continued																	
Richmond	152,323	6,380	4.2	70,498	3,098	4.4	81,825	3,284	4.0	668	0.7	39	0.4	269	6.7	5,389	12.5
10 to 14 years	15,250	55	0.4	7,473	30	0.4	7,777	25	0.3	23	0.2	2	0.2	7	2.8	30	0.0
15 to 24 years	34,903	591	1.7	15,405	342	2.2	19,558	249	1.3	70	0.3	7	0.4	7	2.8	500	5.0
25 to 34 years	32,940	1,091	3.3	15,191	614	4.0	17,758	477	2.7	99	0.5	1	0.1	24	3.4	961	10.2
35 to 44 years	28,555	1,425	5.0	13,060	682	5.0	14,895	743	5.0	117	0.7	3	0.2	83	8.0	1,220	13.6
45 to 54 years	20,590	1,382	6.7	9,853	687	7.0	10,737	695	6.5	111	0.9	4	0.3	60	6.7	1,265	20.0
55 to 64 years	11,811	839	7.1	5,489	300	7.1	6,322	449	7.1	97	1.3	10	0.8	48	7.9	681	28.6
65 and over	8,093	974	12.0	3,379	343	10.2	4,714	631	13.4	144	2.8	12	1.4	47	0.7	770	50.4
Roanoke	55,729	1,968	3.5	28,443	983	3.7	29,286	985	3.4	647	1.5	5	0.3	65	7.9	1,261	12.5
10 to 14 years	6,220	28	0.5	3,036	10	0.5	3,184	12	0.4	15	0.3	1	0.5	1	1.0	12	1.0
15 to 24 years	14,007	178	1.3	6,108	103	1.7	7,899	75	0.9	70	0.6	1	0.6	1	1.0	103	4.2
25 to 34 years	12,937	360	2.8	6,192	212	3.4	9,745	148	2.2	123	1.2	8	6.7	8	6.7	220	9.6
35 to 44 years	9,807	414	4.2	4,867	211	4.3	4,940	203	4.1	122	1.6	19	9.5	19	9.5	273	14.5
45 to 54 years	6,596	374	5.7	3,338	188	5.6	3,258	186	5.7	117	2.3	1	0.0	18	8.6	233	21.2
55 to 64 years	3,733	270	7.2	1,839	136	7.4	1,894	134	7.1	88	3.0	2	1.3	11	8.2	160	34.1
65 and over	2,383	337	14.1	1,038	114	11.0	1,345	223	16.6	112	6.0	1	0.0	9	8.0	215	63.4
WASHINGTON																	
Seattle	317,553	2,524	0.8	161,933	1,221	0.8	155,720	1,303	0.8	125	0.1	85	0.1	1,365	1.9	49	1.7
10 to 14 years	25,935	34	0.1	12,775	21	0.2	13,160	13	0.1	18	0.1	9	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.2
15 to 24 years	61,314	120	0.2	29,662	75	0.3	31,652	45	0.1	14	0.1	15	0.1	10	0.3	1	0.4
25 to 34 years	63,417	371	0.6	31,361	131	0.4	32,056	240	0.7	17	0.1	12	0.1	104	0.9	2	0.4
35 to 44 years	64,277	646	1.0	33,271	300	0.9	31,006	346	1.1	19	0.1	13	0.1	340	2.0	7	1.0
45 to 54 years	50,850	581	1.1	27,653	320	1.2	23,197	261	1.1	21	0.1	11	0.1	356	2.1	6	0.9
55 to 64 years	29,023	360	1.2	15,829	190	1.2	14,094	170	1.2	15	0.1	5	0.1	246	2.3	11	3.5
65 and over	21,243	392	1.8	10,833	171	1.6	10,360	221	2.1	20	0.2	19	0.5	294	3.4	22	14.7
Spokane	99,241	671	0.7	49,875	325	0.7	49,686	348	0.7	85	0.2	55	0.2	450	2.8	18	3.3
10 to 14 years	9,274	12	0.1	4,645	5	0.1	4,629	7	0.2	6	0.1	6	0.3	3	0.3	1	1.0
15 to 24 years	19,939	27	0.1	9,195	11	0.1	10,744	10	0.1	13	0.1	10	0.2	3	1.8	1	1.0
25 to 34 years	17,751	58	0.3	8,391	24	0.3	9,360	34	0.4	9	0.1	4	0.1	32	3.0	1	1.0
35 to 44 years	17,843	135	0.8	8,936	94	0.6	8,107	81	0.9	11	0.1	12	0.2	94	3.0	1	4.2
45 to 54 years	15,810	168	1.1	8,463	56	1.1	7,853	72	1.0	19	0.2	9	0.2	120	3.1	5	4.2
55 to 64 years	10,311	121	1.2	5,640	75	1.3	4,671	46	1.0	6	0.1	6	0.2	104	3.0	4	4.2
65 and over	8,103	149	1.8	4,192	59	1.4	3,911	90	2.3	21	0.6	9	0.5	106	3.8	6	6.0
Tacoma	90,151	958	1.1	45,661	430	1.0	44,490	519	1.2	56	0.1	61	0.2	781	3.9	18	2.9
10 to 14 years	8,914	12	0.1	4,469	4	0.1	4,445	8	0.2	4	0.1	7	0.2	7	0.6	1	1.0
15 to 24 years	17,863	31	0.2	8,492	17	0.2	9,371	14	0.1	8	0.1	13	0.2	7	1.7	2	1.7
25 to 34 years	10,418	78	0.5	5,024	35	0.4	5,394	43	0.5	8	0.1	10	0.2	43	4.0	2	1.4
35 to 44 years	10,568	107	1.2	5,548	99	1.2	5,015	98	1.2	10	0.1	10	0.3	104	4.0	2	1.7
45 to 54 years	13,924	240	1.8	7,495	107	1.4	6,429	142	2.2	7	0.1	10	0.3	215	4.7	2	1.4
55 to 64 years	8,966	108	2.2	4,760	96	2.0	4,206	102	2.4	7	0.2	7	0.4	168	4.8	5	6.0
65 and over	7,352	108	2.6	3,702	81	2.1	3,600	112	3.1	12	0.4	8	0.6	104	5.1	6	6.0
WEST VIRGINIA																	
Charleston	48,728	1,051	2.2	23,809	528	2.2	24,919	525	2.1	522	1.4	14	0.5	182	10.5	393	5.9
10 to 14 years	5,140	14	0.3	2,560	9	0.4	2,580	5	0.2	12	0.3	2	0.6	5	4.8	18	1.3
15 to 24 years	12,020	85	0.7	5,400	48	0.9	6,020	37	0.6	59	0.6	3	0.4	24	6.9	45	3.3
25 to 34 years	11,479	158	1.4	5,572	88	1.6	5,007	70	1.2	87	0.9	2	0.4	5	10.0	70	5.9
35 to 44 years	8,781	216	2.5	4,443	106	2.4	4,338	110	2.5	97	1.5	1	0.2	48	12.5	84	10.5
45 to 54 years	5,960	242	4.1	3,141	118	3.8	2,819	124	4.4	105	2.4	4	1.0	49	13.8	44	14.6
55 to 64 years	3,225	152	4.7	1,604	68	4.1	1,562	84	5.4	79	3.3	1	0.3	28	16.3	72	40.7
65 and over	2,085	184	8.8	1,000	89	8.8	1,070	95	8.8	83	5.4	1	0.5	28	16.3	72	40.7
Huntington	60,329	1,698	2.7	29,371	891	3.0	30,958	755	2.4	1,318	2.5	21	0.8	45	4.1	243	6.3
10 to 14 years	6,904	85	1.2	3,454	55	1.5	3,450	32	0.9	81	1.3	4	1.8	1	1.0	19	2.3
15 to 24 years	14,457	254	1.8	6,647	142	2.1	7,810	112	1.4	128	1.7	6	1.3	5	2.5	47	4.0
25 to 34 years	13,260	223	1.7	6,365	126	2.0	6,075	102	1.5	173	1.5	1	0.2	13	4.4	52	6.2
35 to 44 years	10,728	302	2.8	5,329	160	3.0	5,399	142	2.6	235	2.6	3	0.7	13	5.3	30	8.4
45 to 54 years	7,529	283	3.8	3,837	162	4.2	3,642	121	3.3	188	5.2	4	1.2	11	7.2	33	16.2
55 to 64 years	4,305	242	5.6	2,241	124	5.5	2,124	118	5.6	188	7.7	3	1.1	3	48	20.3	
65 and over	2,956	242	8.2	1,412	114	8.1	1,544	128	8.3	188	7.7	3	1.1	3	48	20.3	
Wheeling	50,744	1,135	2.3	24,348	551	2.3	26,396	584	2.2	163	0.5	74	0.6	745	14.3	162	8.7
10 to 14 years	5,243	3	0.1	2,581	2	0.1	2,662	2	0.1	3	0.1	2	0.3	13	4.1	7	1.9
15 to 24 years	10,832	49	0.5	4,877	25	0.5	5,055	24	0.4	20	0.3	9	0.3	67	9.2	26	5.9
25 to 34 years	9,784	116	1.2	4,680	48	1.0	5,098	68	1.3	17	0.3	6	0.3	310	21.0	43	10.0
35 to 44 years	9,175	385	4.2	4,599	199	4.3	4,576	186	4.1	23	0.4	9	0.5	213	18.2	38	13.0
45 to 54 years	7,422	293	3.9	3,707	153	4.1	3,715	140	3.8	30	0.8	12	0.6	70	11.2	21	17.9
55 to 64 years	4,613	133	2.9	2,262	63	2.8	2,351	70	3.0	27	1.3	14	0.8	71	9.7	27	17.9
65 and over	3,650	155	4.2	1,627	62	3.8	2,032	93	4.6	33	2.3	24	1.7	71	9.7	27	17.9
WISCONSIN																	
Kenosha	40,557	1,628	4.0	20,890	757	3.6	19,697	871	4.4	21	0.2	50	0.3	1,536	12.7	11	6.9
10 to 14 years	4,928	4	0.1	2,481	3	0.1	2,447	1	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.1	7	1.6	3	0.8
15 to 24 years	9,074	24	0.3	4,379	13	0.3	4,695	11	0.2	2	0.1	7	0.1	14	8.2	4	4.8
25 to 34 years	8,760	198	2.														

ILLITERACY

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TABLE 22.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

STATE AND CITY	ALL CLASSES, 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE-NATIVE PERCENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE-FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illit.	Number illiterate	Per cent illit.	Number illiterate	Per cent illit.	Number illiterate	Per cent illit.	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent									
ALABAMA																		
Birmingham	100,754	12,694	7.9	78,010	6,136	7.9	82,744	6,558	7.9	508	0.6	56	0.7	697	12.4	11,426	18.7	
Mobile	43,331	3,838	8.9	20,054	1,726	8.4	22,677	2,112	9.3	164	0.8	23	0.6	52	2.7	3,599	23.1	
Montgomery	40,509	4,818	11.9	18,406	1,847	10.0	22,103	2,971	13.4	98	0.5	2	0.2	32	5.3	4,686	26.0	
ARKANSAS																		
Little Rock	54,038	2,420	4.5	25,240	1,122	4.4	28,792	1,304	4.5	815	2.3	23	0.6	41	3.1	1,545	11.7	
CALIFORNIA																		
Berkeley	57,523	703	1.2	26,388	293	1.1	31,185	410	1.3	29	0.1	24	0.2	431	3.8	16	1.1	
Fresno	33,569	1,998	6.0	17,073	821	4.8	19,496	1,177	7.1	14	0.1	14	0.2	1,420	18.5	17	3.1	
Glendale	43,707	357	0.8	20,245	108	0.6	23,462	189	0.8	55	0.2	20	0.2	87	1.0	0	0	
Long Beach	102,649	545	0.5	48,835	270	0.6	53,814	275	0.5	75	0.1	15	0.1	74	0.6	10	3.6	
Oakland	197,103	4,784	2.4	98,984	2,224	2.2	98,119	2,560	2.6	173	0.2	259	0.4	3,417	7.3	138	2.5	
Pasadena	55,983	521	0.9	23,812	235	1.0	32,171	286	0.9	39	0.1	8	0.1	73	0.8	60	2.9	
Sacramento	65,203	2,682	4.0	35,605	1,348	3.8	20,538	1,234	4.2	62	0.2	64	0.4	1,160	9.6	55	7.2	
San Diego	103,133	1,039	1.0	51,232	404	0.9	51,901	575	1.1	59	0.1	31	0.1	308	2.0	71	3.7	
San Jose	38,980	2,214	5.7	19,073	1,111	5.8	19,910	1,103	5.5	68	0.4	94	0.8	1,813	19.7	0	5.1	
COLORADO																		
Denver	106,378	3,268	1.7	95,206	1,349	1.4	101,172	1,919	1.9	313	0.3	140	0.3	1,838	6.1	145	2.7	
Pueblo	32,103	1,581	4.9	16,420	759	4.6	15,683	822	5.2	204	1.1	60	1.0	672	14.5	64	6.9	
CONNECTICUT																		
Bridgeport	80,572	5,493	6.1	44,544	2,245	5.0	45,028	3,248	7.2	31	0.1	108	0.4	5,193	13.5	153	7.2	
Hartford	104,871	6,304	6.0	51,124	2,537	5.0	53,747	3,737	7.0	38	0.1	90	0.3	5,788	14.0	371	9.7	
New Britain	38,885	4,515	11.6	19,675	1,829	9.3	19,210	2,686	14.0	11	0.2	74	0.6	4,410	22.6	14	6.6	
New Haven	99,539	6,314	6.3	48,146	2,655	5.5	51,393	3,659	7.1	24	0.1	87	0.3	6,001	15.8	134	3.9	
Waterbury	60,527	6,410	8.9	30,522	2,339	7.7	30,005	3,077	10.3	50	0.4	95	0.5	5,187	20.1	80	0.8	
DELAWARE																		
Wilmington	68,111	2,977	4.4	34,200	1,370	4.0	33,821	1,608	4.7	142	0.4	52	0.4	1,928	16.0	838	10.1	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA																		
Washington	341,465	6,456	1.9	160,809	2,741	1.7	180,656	3,715	2.1	405	0.2	80	0.2	1,403	4.0	4,489	5.1	
FLORIDA																		
Jacksonville	82,084	4,464	5.4	39,798	2,035	5.1	43,186	2,420	5.6	247	0.6	17	0.3	229	5.5	3,968	12.8	
Miami	73,978	2,186	3.0	36,260	1,063	2.9	36,818	1,123	3.1	101	0.2	19	0.2	138	1.8	1,923	12.6	
Tampa	62,255	3,729	6.0	30,612	1,558	5.1	31,643	2,171	6.9	90	0.3	242	2.7	1,096	12.6	1,097	12.3	
GEORGIA																		
Atlanta	170,260	8,078	5.1	78,488	3,741	4.8	91,772	4,937	5.4	1,151	1.1	21	0.4	211	4.7	7,291	13.5	
Augusta	37,361	3,112	8.3	17,393	1,269	7.3	19,968	1,843	9.2	458	2.3	5	0.3	36	5.2	2,599	17.4	
Macon	32,721	2,892	8.8	14,843	1,235	8.3	17,878	1,657	9.3	274	1.5	3	0.4	25	5.7	2,589	18.7	
Savannah	54,605	5,447	10.0	25,437	2,233	8.8	29,168	3,214	11.0	99	0.4	9	0.2	71	3.0	5,261	20.6	
ILLINOIS																		
Cicero town	41,074	2,304	5.8	21,524	988	4.6	19,550	1,400	7.2	6	0.1	66	0.4	2,289	12.1	73	6.1	
Decatur	37,071	350	0.9	17,936	196	1.1	19,135	154	0.8	144	0.5	25	0.5	100	4.5	0	0	
East St. Louis	46,687	1,221	2.6	23,698	614	2.6	22,989	607	2.6	181	0.7	32	0.4	462	10.2	540	7.7	
Evanston	43,017	970	2.3	20,066	169	0.8	23,011	211	0.9	12	0.1	22	0.2	227	2.6	104	3.2	
Oak Park village	45,072	133	0.3	20,639	86	0.2	24,433	97	0.4	14	0.1	16	0.1	91	1.1	1	0.8	
Peoria	71,261	428	0.6	35,954	245	0.7	35,307	181	0.5	94	0.2	39	0.2	100	2.9	72	3.5	
Rockford	56,585	1,380	2.4	28,938	648	2.2	27,047	732	2.6	42	0.2	75	0.4	1,216	7.0	31	4.2	
Springfield	47,474	980	2.1	22,770	463	2.0	24,704	517	2.1	137	0.5	31	0.3	635	10.6	174	7.9	
INDIANA																		
East Chicago	31,558	3,504	11.1	19,180	1,935	10.1	12,378	1,569	12.7	38	0.6	34	0.6	2,322	17.8	300	10.9	
Evansville	66,545	1,465	2.2	31,978	774	2.4	34,567	691	2.0	731	1.5	166	1.3	94	4.6	484	10.6	
Fort Wayne	74,816	716	1.0	36,593	370	1.0	38,223	346	0.9	161	0.3	85	0.5	361	6.8	85	5.4	
Gary	61,073	4,531	7.4	35,155	2,548	7.2	25,918	1,983	7.7	37	0.2	40	0.5	3,037	16.8	466	4.0	
Hammond	37,769	1,104	2.9	20,250	486	2.4	17,619	618	3.5	50	0.3	29	0.3	974	10.6	30	7.2	
Indianapolis	244,466	3,705	1.5	117,855	1,785	1.5	126,611	1,920	1.5	804	0.5	95	0.3	677	5.1	2,056	7.1	
South Bend	64,049	1,577	2.5	32,695	735	2.2	31,354	842	2.7	75	0.2	62	0.4	1,277	9.6	167	6.9	
Terre Haute	41,671	873	2.1	20,003	435	2.2	21,668	438	2.0	348	1.1	55	0.8	253	9.8	211	9.2	
IOWA																		
Cedar Rapids	37,296	420	1.1	17,843	200	1.1	19,453	220	1.1	52	0.2	26	0.2	313	6.5	6	1.3	
Davenport	40,819	303	0.7	20,177	143	0.7	20,642	160	0.8	60	0.3	40	0.3	134	2.4	27	5.3	
Des Moines	93,054	800	0.9	44,159	365	0.8	48,895	435	0.9	156	0.3	41	0.2	389	4.3	169	4.9	
Sioux City	49,615	627	1.3	24,670	275	1.1	24,945	352	1.4	50	0.2	28	0.2	498	6.1	22	2.9	
KANSAS																		
Kansas City	75,342	2,527	3.4	37,510	1,125	3.0	37,832	1,402	3.7	287	0.7	80	0.7	823	11.2	797	6.2	
Topeka	42,219	736	1.7	19,713	304	1.5	22,501	432	1.9	68	0.2	19	0.3	135	6.0	311	8.3	
Wichita	71,947	596	0.8	35,015	274	0.8	36,984	322	0.9	153	0.3	15	0.2	82	3.8	180	5.0	
KENTUCKY																		
Covington	42,606	469	1.1	20,481	239	1.2	22,215	280	1.0	135	0.5	41	0.4	41	2.2	242	9.7	
Louisville	202,446	5,573	2.8	96,372	2,756	2.9	106,074	2,817	2.7	1,395	1.1	203	0.6	415	4.8	3,558	10.7	

TABLE 22.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued

STATE AND CITY	ALL CLASSES, 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE-NATIVE PARTENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE-FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illit.	Number illiterate	Per cent illit.	Number illiterate	Per cent illit.	Number illiterate	Per cent illit.
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
LOUISIANA																	
New Orleans	290,421	19,588	6.7	137,046	8,347	6.1	153,375	11,241	7.3	2,252	1.6	886	1.8	2,879	15.3	13,424	16.5
Shreveport	49,067	2,621	5.3	23,314	1,103	4.7	25,753	1,518	5.9	73	0.3	8	0.3	150	10.1	2,363	13.3
MAINE																	
Portland	46,835	858	1.8	21,848	393	1.8	24,987	465	1.9	42	0.2	35	0.3	763	7.0	11	6.0
MASSACHUSETTS																	
Brockton	41,803	1,326	3.2	19,883	440	2.2	21,920	886	4.0	22	0.2	38	0.3	1,240	9.0	12	4.3
Cambridge	73,384	2,941	4.0	33,970	1,264	3.7	39,414	1,677	4.3	22	0.1	43	0.2	2,803	9.4	57	1.8
Fall River	67,650	9,345	13.8	31,614	3,953	12.5	36,045	5,392	15.0	70	0.8	515	1.9	8,727	28.4	16	6.5
Holyoke	35,843	1,385	3.9	16,507	543	3.3	19,376	842	4.4	28	0.5	85	0.6	1,269	8.3	1	-----
Lawrence	51,442	4,744	9.2	24,717	1,852	7.5	26,925	2,892	10.7	20	0.3	116	0.6	4,595	16.9	5	-----
Lowell	62,043	3,434	5.5	28,500	1,324	4.6	33,453	2,110	6.3	33	0.3	157	0.6	3,232	12.9	5	-----
Lynn	66,736	1,763	2.6	32,005	620	1.9	34,731	1,143	3.3	37	0.2	65	0.3	1,051	6.6	10	2.2
Malden	36,958	915	2.5	17,245	302	1.8	19,713	613	3.1	7	0.1	15	0.1	883	5.9	8	2.1
Medford	37,238	847	2.3	17,505	324	1.8	19,043	523	2.7	12	0.1	17	0.1	811	6.3	2	0.0
New Bedford	69,047	8,000	11.6	32,684	3,491	10.7	36,963	4,608	12.5	57	0.5	260	1.3	7,204	20.6	481	26.3
Newton	42,619	683	1.6	18,348	261	1.4	24,571	422	1.7	10	0.1	14	0.1	642	5.1	12	2.8
Quincy	45,540	1,117	2.5	22,029	455	2.1	23,511	662	2.8	11	0.1	19	0.1	1,053	6.0	1	-----
Somerville	66,600	2,150	3.2	31,410	908	2.9	35,181	1,251	3.6	24	0.1	35	0.2	2,078	7.6	5	2.7
Springfield	97,246	2,597	2.7	46,503	1,067	2.3	50,743	1,530	3.0	100	0.3	123	0.4	2,296	7.5	66	3.2
Worcester	123,412	5,252	4.3	59,593	2,091	3.5	63,810	3,161	5.0	67	0.2	200	0.5	4,952	10.2	26	3.1
MICHIGAN																	
Dearborn	30,003	650	2.3	17,078	350	2.0	12,925	330	2.6	18	0.2	27	0.4	627	5.3	2	-----
Flint	94,851	1,758	1.9	51,512	897	1.7	43,339	861	2.0	157	0.3	54	0.4	1,315	7.0	108	2.9
Grand Rapids	100,006	2,225	2.1	52,087	921	1.8	54,510	1,304	2.4	83	0.2	113	0.3	1,953	7.5	50	3.2
Hamtramck	28,277	2,469	8.7	16,164	969	6.0	12,113	1,500	12.4	4	0.3	30	0.6	2,310	12.3	97	4.0
Highland Park	30,244	310	0.9	19,191	113	0.6	17,053	197	1.2	0	0.1	5	0.1	277	2.2	17	2.3
Jackson	36,250	825	2.3	18,771	471	2.5	17,458	354	2.0	69	0.3	32	0.4	597	12.4	93	7.0
Kalamazoo	36,512	467	1.3	17,925	261	1.5	18,587	206	1.1	111	0.5	61	0.7	266	4.3	28	4.2
Lansing	49,963	421	0.8	25,499	201	0.8	24,404	220	0.9	66	0.2	24	0.2	307	5.0	23	2.8
Pontiac	41,783	1,000	2.4	23,454	630	2.7	18,320	370	2.0	119	0.5	55	0.6	611	7.5	111	6.4
Saginaw	49,640	1,374	2.8	25,337	725	2.9	24,303	649	2.7	50	0.5	115	0.6	866	7.6	37	1.7
MINNESOTA																	
Duluth	63,253	988	1.6	32,458	518	1.6	30,795	470	1.5	19	0.2	63	0.2	890	3.7	7	2.3
Minneapolis	308,983	2,060	1.0	149,381	1,252	0.8	159,602	1,738	1.1	120	0.1	393	0.3	2,379	3.0	59	1.9
St. Paul	176,435	2,455	1.4	84,890	979	1.2	91,545	1,476	1.6	67	0.1	194	0.2	2,072	4.0	43	1.5
MISSOURI																	
Kansas City	280,895	5,046	1.8	136,599	2,274	1.7	144,296	2,772	1.9	514	0.3	137	0.3	2,490	10.7	1,480	5.2
St. Joseph	54,800	760	1.4	26,850	387	1.4	28,040	373	1.3	278	0.7	39	0.4	147	3.0	241	8.4
Springfield	36,313	497	1.4	17,125	263	1.5	19,188	234	1.2	327	1.0	12	0.4	17	2.1	140	11.8
NEBRASKA																	
Lincoln	49,231	805	1.6	23,005	287	1.2	26,226	518	2.0	73	0.2	23	0.2	662	10.6	20	3.0
Omaha	138,700	3,143	2.3	68,507	1,343	2.0	70,193	1,800	2.6	144	0.2	108	0.3	2,377	8.6	343	4.4
NEW HAMPSHIRE																	
Manchester	47,277	1,926	4.1	22,031	816	3.7	25,246	1,110	4.4	39	0.4	152	1.0	1,731	8.4	-----	-----
NEW JERSEY																	
Atlantic City	46,806	1,001	2.1	21,990	389	1.8	24,816	612	2.5	32	0.2	14	0.1	695	7.4	249	2.1
Bayonne	49,856	3,856	7.7	27,329	1,595	5.8	22,630	2,261	10.0	24	0.3	70	0.4	3,065	15.0	92	7.1
Camden	71,250	4,339	6.1	36,080	1,996	5.5	35,256	2,343	6.6	154	0.5	113	0.7	3,060	20.8	394	5.7
East Orange	49,152	659	1.3	22,300	272	1.2	26,852	387	1.4	18	0.1	44	0.3	506	5.4	78	2.4
Elizabeth	70,001	4,509	6.4	36,332	2,069	5.7	33,669	2,440	7.2	35	0.2	93	0.4	4,182	15.3	101	6.5
Hoboken	37,616	2,218	5.9	21,521	1,087	5.1	16,095	1,131	7.0	28	0.4	77	0.7	2,096	10.6	8	2.8
Irvington town	37,815	607	1.6	18,782	220	1.2	19,033	387	2.0	11	0.1	31	0.2	559	4.5	1	-----
Jersey City	193,803	10,259	5.3	97,965	4,503	4.6	95,838	5,756	6.0	99	0.2	317	0.6	9,532	14.3	248	3.1
Newark	273,594	18,298	6.7	139,451	7,781	5.6	134,143	10,517	7.8	280	0.5	478	0.6	15,024	14.4	1,822	7.4
Passaic	36,930	3,829	10.4	18,436	1,544	8.4	18,494	2,285	12.4	16	0.3	80	0.8	3,596	17.8	132	11.7
Paterson	89,066	7,137	8.0	44,334	3,156	7.1	44,732	3,981	8.9	122	0.7	175	0.6	6,055	16.6	127	6.0
Trenton	75,652	4,844	6.4	38,332	2,209	5.8	37,320	2,635	7.1	146	0.6	161	0.8	4,027	15.8	491	10.2
Union City	38,492	1,535	4.0	19,207	601	3.1	19,285	934	4.8	9	0.1	44	0.3	1,471	8.4	-----	-----
NEW YORK																	
Albany	88,740	1,400	1.6	42,618	672	1.6	46,122	788	1.7	93	0.2	106	0.4	1,201	7.1	51	3.0
Binghamton	50,663	1,761	3.5	24,481	733	3.0	26,182	1,028	3.9	73	0.2	44	0.5	1,634	16.3	9	1.8
Mount Vernon	40,429	1,592	3.9	19,178	732	3.8	21,251	860	4.0	11	0.1	33	0.3	1,453	10.8	32	3.9
New Rochelle	35,051	1,380	3.9	17,411	607	3.5	18,240	773	4.2	13	0.1	29	0.3	1,219	10.4	105	3.4
Niagara Falls	44,923	2,873	6.4	23,534	1,375	5.8	21,889	1,498	7.0	20	0.2	38	0.4	2,787	13.0	26	4.1
Rochester	215,429	10,105	4.7	104,338	4,296	4.1	111,091	5,800	5.2	110	0.1	179	0.3	9,775	14.0	31	1.6
Schenectady	63,080	2,091	3.3	32,439	890	2.7	30,641	1,201	3.9	75	0.3	45	0.3	1,953	10.3	11	2.5
Syracuse	137,327	4,294	3.1	67,947	1,949	2.9	69,380	2,345	3.4	113	0.2	100	0.2	3,985	12.1	70	5.5
Troy	49,843	1,189	2.4	23,029	533	2.3	26,814	656	2.4	52	0.2	57	0.3	1,031	10.6	22	5.1
Utica	64,748	5,107	7.9	31,024	2,108	6.8	33,719	2,999	8.9	53	0.2	100	0.5	4,933	24.1	14	4.2
Yonkers	83,786	3,261	3.9	41,051	1,312	3.2	42,735	1,940	4.6	22	0.1	90	0.3	3,042	9.6	101	4.6
NORTH CAROLINA																	
Asheville	30,673	1,430	4.7	13,925	665	4.8	16,748	765	4.6	373	1.8	3	0.3	15	1.9	1,039	12.2
Charlotte	49,823	4,453	8.9	23,757	2,130	9.0	26,066	2,323	8.9	628	1.9	3	0.3	48	5.7	3,770	25.2
Durham	29,993	2,653	8.5	14,137	1,321	8.6	15,856	1,332	8.4	4	1.3	28	8.4	1,860	17.2	1	-----
Greensboro	30,955																

# ILLITERACY

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**TABLE 22.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 500,000: 1930—Continued**

STATE AND CITY	ALL CLASSES, 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER			MALE			FEMALE			NATIVE WHITE NATIVE PARTENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE- FOREIGN OR MIXED PAR.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO	
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent illit.	Number illiterate	Per cent illit.	Number illiterate	Per cent illit.	Number illiterate	Per cent illit.
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent								
<b>OHIO</b>																	
Akron.....	157,150	3,925	2.5	81,055	1,841	2.2	75,195	2,084	2.8	183	0.2	78	0.3	3,083	10.5	558	8.1
Canton.....	65,596	3,018	4.6	33,697	1,550	4.6	31,898	1,468	4.6	117	0.3	60	0.5	2,580	20.9	232	11.9
Cincinnati.....	308,238	5,778	1.9	148,422	2,774	1.9	159,816	3,004	1.9	715	0.5	250	0.3	2,132	6.4	2,043	8.3
Cleveland Heights.....	34,745	183	0.5	15,485	43	0.3	19,260	140	0.7	9	0.1	14	0.1	164	2.1	6	1.2
Columbus.....	196,138	4,570	2.3	90,972	2,420	2.5	99,166	2,150	2.2	923	0.7	215	0.7	1,320	9.2	2,070	9.4
Dayton.....	132,788	2,200	1.7	60,139	1,230	1.9	60,649	1,069	1.6	603	0.7	93	0.4	732	6.4	869	8.0
Hamilton.....	32,191	739	2.3	10,815	373	3.3	15,870	366	2.3	452	2.0	30	0.5	174	8.4	80	6.7
Lakewood.....	47,707	510	1.1	22,181	215	1.0	25,526	295	1.2	20	0.1	20	0.1	463	5.0	—	—
Lakewood.....	44,400	823	1.9	21,046	427	1.9	22,454	396	1.8	264	0.8	52	0.0	135	6.7	368	7.2
Springfield.....	191,024	4,582	2.4	98,245	2,268	2.3	92,779	2,314	2.5	359	0.4	249	0.5	3,214	10.1	587	6.4
Toledo.....	99,368	5,992	6.0	51,695	3,029	5.9	47,663	2,963	6.2	61	0.2	129	0.5	5,030	16.3	717	8.0
Youngstown.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>																	
Oklahoma City.....	119,886	1,193	1.0	62,134	607	1.0	57,752	586	1.0	493	0.4	25	0.3	74	2.4	537	5.5
Tulsa.....	91,427	787	0.9	45,761	898	0.9	45,666	880	0.9	274	0.4	17	0.2	52	2.0	381	3.6
<b>OREGON</b>																	
Portland.....	211,787	2,806	1.4	100,293	1,460	1.4	105,494	1,406	1.3	159	0.1	98	0.2	2,049	4.5	22	1.8
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>																	
Allentown.....	58,320	1,642	2.8	28,443	736	2.6	29,886	906	3.0	547	1.3	148	1.8	915	10.1	24	9.7
Altoona.....	49,177	1,237	2.5	23,962	530	2.2	25,215	707	2.8	120	0.3	40	0.6	1,040	18.7	27	6.4
Bathlehem.....	33,144	2,975	9.0	16,782	1,476	8.8	16,362	1,499	9.2	57	0.3	74	1.3	2,719	28.5	24	5.5
Chester.....	35,591	1,805	5.3	18,768	920	4.9	16,823	975	5.8	58	0.4	43	0.7	1,380	18.1	394	6.7
Columbus.....	69,136	2,492	3.6	34,135	1,113	3.3	35,001	1,379	3.9	49	0.2	106	0.5	2,274	13.9	58	7.2
Erie.....	54,871	869	1.6	26,330	430	1.6	28,541	439	1.5	155	0.4	9	0.2	305	11.2	305	7.4
Harrisburg.....	37,043	2,358	6.4	18,748	1,211	6.5	18,265	1,147	6.3	120	0.6	92	1.1	2,600	22.5	61	7.5
Johnstown.....	39,206	492	1.3	18,477	233	1.3	20,720	259	1.2	125	0.4	43	0.8	206	10.1	55	6.6
Lancaster.....	31,601	1,047	3.3	16,464	970	5.9	16,487	977	5.9	37	0.4	40	0.5	1,726	16.4	92	8.0
Lebanon.....	71,333	2,893	4.1	34,846	1,348	3.9	36,487	1,545	4.2	88	1.0	2,371	26.3	306	10.6	106	8.1
Reading.....	84,151	4,699	5.6	40,893	2,098	5.1	43,268	2,631	6.1	89	0.3	237	0.7	4,359	18.0	3	1.0
Scranton.....	48,690	1,098	2.2	23,939	893	3.7	24,757	1,105	4.5	40	0.2	87	0.5	1,849	13.1	22	8.6
Wilkes-Barre.....	36,781	620	1.8	17,308	289	1.7	18,473	840	4.5	257	0.9	25	1.0	127	10.6	190	14.3
York.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>																	
Pawtucket.....	47,690	1,992	4.2	22,754	845	3.7	24,945	1,147	4.6	43	0.5	165	0.6	1,769	8.6	15	8.9
Providence.....	158,427	10,278	6.5	74,243	4,088	5.5	84,184	6,190	7.4	117	0.3	338	0.6	9,424	15.3	376	11.4
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>																	
Charleston.....	30,728	4,914	13.4	16,287	1,786	11.0	20,441	3,128	15.3	207	1.3	13	0.4	87	5.7	4,602	28.7
Columbia.....	32,002	3,827	12.0	14,821	1,671	11.3	17,181	2,156	12.5	542	2.8	2	0.3	35	7.1	3,247	28.0
<b>TENNESSEE</b>																	
Chattanooga.....	72,708	4,295	5.9	34,940	2,197	6.3	37,768	2,098	5.6	1,153	2.4	15	0.5	55	4.0	3,070	14.7
Knoxville.....	63,502	3,370	5.3	30,244	1,703	5.6	33,258	1,673	5.0	2,029	4.1	10	0.5	40	5.1	1,296	12.0
Memphis.....	167,868	7,156	4.3	79,759	3,154	4.0	88,109	3,992	4.5	287	0.3	36	0.4	365	7.2	6,455	9.9
Nashville.....	97,871	4,383	4.5	44,032	2,100	4.7	52,939	2,283	4.3	840	1.3	26	0.6	73	4.3	3,444	12.4
<b>TEXAS</b>																	
Austin.....	33,811	1,833	5.4	15,806	806	5.1	18,005	1,027	5.7	89	0.4	13	0.3	59	3.7	533	8.5
Beaumont.....	35,322	3,472	9.8	17,950	1,671	9.3	17,372	1,801	10.4	258	1.3	29	1.1	267	18.2	2,771	25.0
Dallas.....	170,488	4,007	2.7	82,390	2,169	2.6	88,098	2,438	2.8	658	0.5	97	0.6	330	5.3	2,094	8.0
El Paso.....	68,942	6,022	10.2	28,128	1,996	7.1	30,814	4,026	13.1	37	0.2	16	0.4	50	1.9	80	4.5
Fort Worth.....	104,456	2,427	2.6	51,258	1,812	3.5	53,198	1,415	2.7	368	0.5	36	0.6	162	5.8	1,272	8.5
Galveston.....	35,583	1,737	4.9	19,032	663	3.5	16,551	774	4.7	62	0.5	41	0.6	216	4.8	630	10.1
Houston.....	190,150	6,751	3.6	96,171	2,994	3.1	98,970	3,787	4.0	385	0.4	222	1.1	707	6.6	3,674	8.7
Port Arthur.....	30,052	2,943	9.8	16,482	1,449	8.8	18,570	1,494	11.0	947	4.8	44	2.2	181	12.0	1,616	29.9
San Antonio.....	141,006	12,831	9.1	69,054	4,882	7.1	71,052	7,949	11.0	262	0.4	199	0.8	241	3.2	788	6.6
Waco.....	32,678	1,075	3.3	15,628	482	3.1	17,050	593	3.5	104	0.5	8	0.4	90	7.8	528	9.1
<b>UTAH</b>																	
Salt Lake City.....	82,525	000	0.7	40,599	313	0.8	41,926	287	0.7	63	0.2	46	0.2	327	2.0	16	3.2
<b>VIRGINIA</b>																	
Norfolk.....	32,660	4,814	5.8	41,017	2,168	5.3	41,643	2,046	6.4	400	0.9	18	0.4	367	8.3	3,995	14.3
Richmond.....	116,873	6,083	5.2	54,140	2,831	5.4	62,733	3,152	5.0	610	0.8	31	0.4	269	6.9	5,152	15.0
Roanoke.....	41,483	1,868	4.5	19,841	929	4.7	21,642	939	4.3	601	1.9	4	0.3	65	8.2	1,168	16.5
<b>WASHINGTON</b>																	
Seattle.....	255,604	2,440	1.0	132,237	1,164	0.9	124,367	1,270	1.0	98	0.1	68	0.1	1,392	2.0	48	1.9
Spokane.....	77,986	644	0.8	39,368	313	0.8	38,618	331	0.9	71	0.2	43	0.2	449	2.0	18	4.0
Tacoma.....	70,317	931	1.3	35,980	427	1.2	34,337	504	1.5	48	0.2	47	0.2	759	4.1	17	3.3
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>																	
Charleston.....	36,929	1,006	2.7	18,209	500	2.7	18,720	506	2.7	487	1.7	11	0.5	182	11.0	326	7.4
Huntington.....	44,892	1,397	3.1	22,631	748	3.4	22,861	649	2.8	1,096	2.8	14	0.7	45	4.3	233	7.6
Wheeling.....	38,992	1,108	2.8	18,829	536	2.8	20,163	572	2.8	142	0.6	68	0.7	739	15.2	168	10.5
<b>WISCONSIN</b>																	
Kenosha.....	30,057	1,613	5.4	15,692	749	4.8	14,365	864	6.0	19	0.2	43	0.4	1,581	13.3	11	7.5
Madison.....	38,163	284	0.7	17,829	132	0.7	20,834	152	0.7	19	0.1	16	0.1	225	4.5	16	7.0
Racine.....	42,075	1,236	2.9	21,733	582	2.7	20,342	654	3.2	14	0.1	43	0.3	1,126	8.3	12	3.4



TABLE 23.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION OF MINOR RACES, 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER AND 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[For each city only those races are shown which had a total of 150 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CITY AND RACE	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			21 YEARS OLD AND OVER			CITY AND RACE	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			21 YEARS OLD AND OVER		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate			Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Baltimore, Md.:													
Chinese	346	75	21.7	295	73	24.7							
Boston, Mass.:													
Chinese	1,370	333	24.2	1,207	325	26.9							
Buffalo, N. Y.:													
Indian	310	10	3.1	233	10	4.3							
Chicago, Ill.:													
Mexican	14,287	3,866	27.1	11,763	3,605	30.6							
Indian	221	8	3.6	191	8	4.2							
Chinese	2,480	258	10.4	2,231	252	11.3							
Japanese	401	15	3.7	348	15	4.3							
Filipino	1,709	9	0.5	1,490	6	0.4							
Cleveland, Ohio:													
Mexican	600	173	28.4	552	168	30.4							
Chinese	486	40	8.2	420	37	8.8							
Dallas, Tex.:													
Mexican	4,062	1,647	40.2	2,869	1,450	50.9							
Denver, Colo.:													
Mexican	4,630	815	17.6	3,153	779	24.7							
Indian	169	12	7.1	127	12	9.4							
Chinese	139	9	6.5	111	8	7.2							
Japanese	260	32	12.8	206	31	15.0							
Des Moines, Iowa:													
Mexican	194	45	23.2	139	41	29.5							
Detroit, Mich.:													
Mexican	4,905	611	12.5	4,032	583	14.5							
Indian	275	5	1.8	216	5	2.3							
Chinese	594	69	11.6	515	67	13.0							
Filipino	578	3	0.5	527	3	0.6							
El Paso, Tex.:													
Mexican	42,402	6,170	14.6	28,054	5,843	20.2							
Chinese	145	9	6.2	128	9	7.0							
Flint, Mich.:													
Mexican	477	87	18.2	385	83	21.6							
Fort Worth, Tex.:													
Mexican	2,690	971	36.1	1,837	872	47.5							
Gary, Ind.:													
Mexican	2,881	988	34.3	2,523	936	37.1							
Houston, Tex.:													
Mexican	9,991	1,806	19.0	7,221	1,762	24.3							
Jersey City, N. J.:													
Chinese	133	48	36.1	126	48	38.1							
Kansas City, Kans.:													
Mexican	1,080	602	55.8	1,201	530	44.6							
Indian	138	5	3.6	91	4	4.4							
Kansas City, Mo.:													
Mexican	2,052	422	20.6	1,510	400	26.8							
Filipino	182			140									
Long Beach, Calif.:													
Mexican	1,123	330	29.4	757	314	41.5							
Japanese	420	50	11.7	326	48	14.7							
Los Angeles, Calif.:													
Mexican	69,620	10,297	14.8	49,871	9,060	20.0							
Indian	540	16	3.0	392	15	3.8							
Chinese	2,443	280	11.5	1,900	276	14.1							
Japanese	15,427	733	4.8	12,340	715	5.8							
Filipino	3,089	101	3.3	2,653	92	3.5							
Korean	265	16	6.0	193	18	9.3							
Milwaukee, Wis.:													
Mexican	1,126	197	17.5	945	187	19.8							
Indian	175	2	1.1	119	1	0.8							
Chinese	159	31	19.5	140	31	22.1							
Minneapolis, Minn.:													
Mexican	111	21	18.9	93	20	21.5							
Indian	124			87									
Chinese	185	39	21.1	155	39	25.2							
Newark, N. J.:													
Chinese	624	84	13.5	506	82	16.2							
New Orleans, La.:													
Mexican	592	73	12.3	468	67	14.3							
Chinese	207	50	24.2	161	50	31.1							
Filipino	286	21	7.3	241	19	7.9							
New York, N. Y.:													
Mexican	1,861	203	10.9	1,594	188	11.8							
Indian	331	10	3.0	283	9	3.2							
Chinese	7,797	2,616	33.4	7,315	2,826	38.6							
Japanese	2,002	71	3.5	1,819	69	3.8							
Filipino	1,656	86	5.2	1,649	78	4.7							
Hindu	226	25	11.1	221	25	11.3							
Bronx Borough:													
Mexican	72	4	5.6	64	4	6.3							
Indian	20			21									
Chinese	253	71	28.1	235	60	25.1							
Japanese	92	5	5.4	84	4	4.8							
Filipino	33			31									
Hindu	6			6									
Brooklyn Borough:													
Mexican	310	42	13.5	260	40	15.4							
Indian	106	2	1.9	88	2	2.3							
Chinese	1,251	282	22.5	1,174	271	23.1							
Japanese	177	5	2.8	141	5	3.5							
Filipino	727	61	8.4	673	53	7.9							
Hindu	20	11	55.0	28	11	39.3							
New York, N. Y.—Continued.													
Manhattan Borough:													
Mexican	1,358	140	10.3	1,162	133	11.4							
Indian	158	7	4.4	140	6	4.3							
Chinese	5,870	2,447	41.7	5,527	2,378	43.0							
Japanese	1,573	55	3.5	1,458	54	3.7							
Filipino	751	11	1.5	711	11	1.5							
Hindu	180	14	7.8	177	14	7.9							
Queens Borough:													
Mexican	109	8	7.3	97	8	8.2							
Indian	34	1	2.9	31	1	3.2							
Chinese	376	98	26.1	337	93	27.6							
Japanese	146	6	4.1	123	6	4.9							
Filipino	68	1	1.5	59	1	1.7							
Hindu	10			9									
Richmond Borough:													
Mexican	12	3	25.0	11	3	27.3							
Indian	7			3									
Chinese	47	18	38.3	42	18	42.9							
Japanese	14			13									
Filipino	77	13	16.9	75	13	17.1							
Hindu	1			1									
Norfolk, Va.:													
Chinese	121	29	23.9	92	28	30.4							
Oakland, Calif.:													
Mexican	2,191	335	15.3	1,684	376	22.3							
Chinese	2,388	206	8.6	1,775	200	11.3							

# ILLITERACY

1303

**TABLE 24.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 50,000: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AGE	ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE		
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent
	PHOENIX, ARIZ.			TUCSON, ARIZ.			FORT SMITH, ARK.			TEXARKANA, ARK., and TEX.			ALAMEDA, CALIF.			ALHAMBRA, CALIF.		
<b>Total</b>	40,134	793	2.0	26,218	1,294	4.9	26,734	629	2.1	22,461	839	3.7	29,991	402	1.3	25,060	82	0.3
10 to 14 years	3,748	10	0.3	2,850	9	0.3	2,861	6	0.2	2,429	12	0.5	2,798	1	0.1	2,077	3	0.1
15 to 24 years	8,951	91	1.0	6,025	110	1.8	6,148	37	0.6	5,287	85	1.6	5,682	20	0.4	4,180	7	0.2
25 to 34 years	8,947	158	1.8	5,326	280	4.8	5,041	44	0.9	5,178	115	2.2	5,471	47	0.9	5,211	7	0.1
35 to 44 years	7,806	166	2.1	5,023	302	6.0	4,516	89	2.0	4,021	174	4.3	5,032	91	1.5	5,149	15	0.3
45 to 54 years	5,512	158	2.9	3,392	266	7.8	3,404	106	3.1	2,925	106	3.6	4,680	112	2.4	3,573	13	0.4
55 to 64 years	2,968	100	3.4	1,764	145	8.2	2,203	106	4.8	1,531	132	8.6	2,996	64	2.1	2,512	14	0.6
65 and over	2,040	110	5.4	1,295	182	14.1	1,537	141	9.2	1,066	125	11.7	2,380	66	2.8	2,349	23	1.0
<b>Male</b>	20,134	320	1.6	12,884	477	3.7	12,090	242	2.0	10,484	393	3.8	14,554	176	1.2	11,940	39	0.3
10 to 14 years	1,798	5	0.3	1,422	6	0.4	1,435	3	0.2	1,174	9	0.8	1,370	1	0.1	1,047	2	0.2
15 to 24 years	4,300	38	0.9	2,945	37	1.3	2,736	25	0.9	2,286	46	2.0	2,832	11	0.4	2,004	5	0.2
25 to 34 years	4,336	64	1.5	2,732	87	3.2	2,262	20	0.9	2,316	60	2.6	2,614	21	0.8	2,484	2	0.1
35 to 44 years	3,984	55	1.4	2,563	114	4.4	2,124	40	2.3	1,936	77	4.0	2,936	40	1.4	2,536	7	0.3
45 to 54 years	2,912	70	2.4	1,683	106	6.3	1,720	46	2.7	1,400	91	6.2	2,348	52	2.2	1,719	5	0.3
55 to 64 years	1,610	42	2.6	885	59	6.7	1,076	41	3.8	782	59	7.5	1,458	27	1.9	1,103	7	0.6
65 and over	1,077	46	4.3	620	68	11.0	730	68	7.9	500	61	10.2	975	23	2.4	1,040	11	1.1
<b>Female</b>	20,000	473	2.4	13,334	817	6.1	13,644	287	2.1	11,977	446	3.7	15,437	226	1.5	13,120	43	0.3
10 to 14 years	1,950	5	0.3	1,428	3	0.2	1,428	3	0.2	1,255	3	0.2	1,428	1	0.1	1,030	1	0.1
15 to 24 years	4,045	53	1.1	3,080	73	2.4	3,412	12	0.4	3,001	39	1.3	2,850	9	0.3	2,176	2	0.1
25 to 34 years	4,611	94	2.0	3,094	193	6.2	2,779	24	0.9	2,802	65	1.9	2,857	26	0.9	2,727	5	0.2
35 to 44 years	3,822	111	2.9	2,440	188	7.7	2,392	40	1.7	2,085	97	4.7	2,996	51	1.7	2,613	8	0.3
45 to 54 years	2,600	88	3.4	1,709	160	9.4	1,084	60	5.6	1,405	105	7.2	2,332	60	2.6	1,854	8	0.4
55 to 64 years	1,358	58	4.3	879	86	9.8	1,127	65	5.8	749	73	9.7	1,538	37	2.4	1,409	7	0.5
65 and over	963	64	6.6	675	114	16.9	807	83	10.3	566	74	13.1	1,405	43	3.1	1,309	12	0.9
	BAKERSFIELD, CALIF.			BELVEDERE TWP., CALIF.			RIVERSIDE, CALIF.			SAN BERNARDINO, CALIF.			SANTA ANA, CALIF.			SANTA BARBARA, CALIF.		
<b>Total</b>	21,639	537	2.5	24,195	2,003	8.3	24,021	922	3.7	30,468	1,847	6.1	25,674	472	1.8	28,294	682	2.4
10 to 14 years	2,124	2	0.1	3,566	9	0.3	2,435	1	0.1	3,265	6	0.2	2,401	4	0.2	2,407	5	0.2
15 to 24 years	4,568	31	0.7	5,616	131	2.3	4,846	70	1.6	6,188	337	5.4	4,831	45	0.9	5,340	47	0.9
25 to 34 years	4,676	102	2.2	5,172	374	7.2	4,272	216	5.1	6,286	440	7.0	4,841	97	2.0	5,840	124	2.1
35 to 44 years	4,365	147	3.4	4,470	539	12.1	4,174	240	5.7	5,707	455	7.9	4,662	115	2.5	5,562	151	2.7
45 to 54 years	3,131	117	3.7	2,902	443	15.3	3,594	188	5.3	4,250	331	7.8	3,652	95	2.6	4,207	137	3.3
55 to 64 years	1,624	72	4.4	1,446	286	19.8	2,742	101	3.7	2,520	165	6.5	2,652	62	2.3	2,676	102	3.8
65 and over	1,135	64	5.6	1,010	219	21.7	2,550	97	3.8	2,178	111	5.1	2,622	54	2.1	2,244	114	5.1
<b>Male</b>	11,198	240	2.1	12,355	748	6.0	11,835	453	3.8	15,499	952	6.1	12,482	215	1.7	14,040	331	2.4
10 to 14 years	1,655	1	0.1	1,803	5	0.3	1,239	1	0.1	1,636	4	0.2	1,205	4	0.3	1,217	2	0.2
15 to 24 years	2,194	14	0.6	2,768	47	1.7	2,817	44	1.9	3,081	106	3.4	2,381	27	1.1	2,619	25	1.0
25 to 34 years	2,390	44	1.8	2,623	126	4.8	2,037	104	5.1	3,138	224	7.1	2,398	41	1.7	2,970	59	2.0
35 to 44 years	2,294	64	2.8	2,418	213	8.8	2,026	111	5.5	2,901	241	8.1	2,281	53	2.3	2,814	69	2.5
45 to 54 years	1,743	47	2.7	1,559	182	11.7	1,706	96	5.6	2,210	179	8.1	1,752	37	2.1	2,110	68	3.2
55 to 64 years	919	34	3.7	728	98	13.5	1,275	51	4.0	1,330	83	6.2	1,220	29	2.4	1,288	58	4.5
65 and over	592	35	5.9	446	75	16.8	1,215	46	3.8	1,108	53	4.8	1,219	24	2.0	1,011	49	4.8
<b>Female</b>	10,441	297	2.8	11,840	1,257	10.6	12,786	469	3.7	14,967	896	6.0	13,112	257	2.0	14,254	351	2.5
10 to 14 years	1,069	1	0.1	1,763	4	0.2	1,196	1	0.1	1,629	2	0.1	1,196	1	0.1	1,490	3	0.3
15 to 24 years	2,374	17	0.7	2,848	84	2.9	2,529	32	1.3	3,107	171	5.5	2,450	18	0.7	2,727	22	0.8
25 to 34 years	2,286	58	2.5	2,549	249	9.8	2,235	112	5.0	3,148	216	6.9	2,443	56	2.3	2,804	65	2.3
35 to 44 years	2,071	83	4.0	2,052	320	15.6	2,149	120	6.0	2,778	214	7.7	2,281	62	2.7	2,748	82	3.0
45 to 54 years	1,388	70	5.0	1,343	261	19.4	1,858	92	5.0	2,040	152	7.5	1,900	58	3.1	2,097	60	3.3
55 to 64 years	705	38	5.4	718	188	26.2	1,497	50	3.4	1,190	82	6.9	1,432	33	2.3	1,388	44	3.2
65 and over	543	29	5.3	564	144	25.5	1,335	51	3.8	1,070	58	5.4	1,403	30	2.1	1,233	65	5.3
	SANTA MONICA, CALIF.			STOCKTON, CALIF.			COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO.			BISTOL, CONN.			MERIDEN, CONN.			NEW LONDON, CONN.		
<b>Total</b>	32,267	415	1.3	41,598	1,064	2.6	28,663	188	0.7	22,419	713	3.2	32,102	1,263	3.9	24,649	842	3.4
10 to 14 years	2,678	4	0.1	3,279	3	0.1	2,516	1	0.1	2,855	1	0.1	4,010	4	0.1	2,553	3	0.1
15 to 24 years	5,816	74	1.3	7,204	41	0.6	5,331	11	0.2	5,020	29	0.6	6,719	25	0.4	5,550	20	0.4
25 to 34 years	5,722	111	1.9	7,635	161	2.1	4,920	23	0.5	4,527	82	1.8	5,699	120	2.1	5,124	89	1.7
35 to 44 years	5,957	77	1.3	8,385	234	2.8	4,772	31	0.6	4,176	230	5.5	5,040	359	6.4	4,070	243	6.0
45 to 54 years	5,202	73	1.4	6,070	283	4.1	4,495	32	0.7	2,784	180	6.5	4,291	324	7.6	3,147	222	7.1
55 to 64 years	3,592	30	0.8	4,519	133	3.4	3,513	31	0.9	1,777	121	6.8	3,181	230	7.2	2,412	167	6.6
65 and over	3,269	46	1.4	3,404	175	5.1	3,112	59	1.9	1,261	70	5.6	2,559	191	7.5	1,787	111	6.2
<b>Male</b>	15,103	199	1.3	22,888	579	2.5	13,636	84	0.6	11,400	314	2.8	15,965	606	3.2	12,471	354	2.8
10 to 14 years	1,318	3	0.2	1,659	2	0.1	1,273	1	0.1	1,430	1	0.1	2,081	4	0.2	1,280	3	0.2
15 to 24 years	2,837	25	0.9	3,580	20	0.6	2,440	5	0.2	2,445	15	0.6	3,418	12	0.4	2,917	6	0.2
25 to 34 years	2,832	59	2.1	3,680	72	1.8	2,211	10	0.5	2,227	23	1.0	2,736	36	1.3	2,805	32	1.1
35 to 44 years	2,741	48	1.8															

POPULATION

TABLE 24.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 50,000: 1930—CONTINUED

SEX AND AGE	NORWALK, CONN.			STAMFORD, CONN.			TORRINGTON, CONN.			WEST HAVEN TOWN, CONN.			ORLANDO, FLA.			PENSACOLA, FLA.		
	Total number	ILLITERATE Number	ILLITERATE Per cent	Total number	ILLITERATE Number	ILLITERATE Per cent	Total number	ILLITERATE Number	ILLITERATE Per cent	Total number	ILLITERATE Number	ILLITERATE Per cent	Total number	ILLITERATE Number	ILLITERATE Per cent	Total number	ILLITERATE Number	ILLITERATE Per cent
Total.....	29,910	828	2.8	37,438	1,962	5.2	21,268	756	3.6	21,107	382	1.8	22,801	821	3.6	25,404	1,355	5.3
10 to 14 years.....	3,081	4	0.1	4,522	3	0.1	2,824	4	0.1	2,555	1	0.0	2,220	8	0.4	2,770	8	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	6,117	39	0.6	8,432	63	0.7	5,022	17	0.3	3,941	9	0.2	4,890	112	2.3	6,200	112	1.8
25 to 34 years.....	5,707	100	1.9	7,634	267	3.4	3,828	87	1.8	4,171	37	0.9	4,915	188	3.8	5,509	260	4.7
35 to 44 years.....	5,490	226	4.1	7,248	677	9.3	3,862	236	6.1	4,043	133	3.3	4,116	188	4.0	4,585	202	5.7
45 to 54 years.....	4,071	183	4.5	4,854	525	10.8	2,793	201	7.2	2,938	96	3.3	2,908	150	5.1	3,200	306	9.4
55 to 64 years.....	3,012	136	4.5	2,780	244	8.7	1,781	134	7.5	1,976	49	2.5	1,974	83	4.2	1,799	103	10.7
65 and over.....	2,431	129	5.3	1,955	193	9.9	1,144	97	8.5	1,473	57	3.9	1,707	92	5.4	1,238	213	17.2
Male.....	14,695	330	2.2	18,733	812	4.3	10,916	322	2.9	10,354	161	1.6	10,436	390	3.7	12,194	637	5.2
10 to 14 years.....	1,548	1	0.0	2,278	2	0.1	1,425	3	0.2	1,271	1	0.1	1,059	4	0.4	1,378	5	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	3,013	19	0.6	4,120	25	0.6	2,562	11	0.4	1,918	3	0.2	2,083	73	3.5	2,754	63	2.3
25 to 34 years.....	2,833	43	1.5	3,822	86	2.3	1,914	23	1.2	1,961	17	0.9	2,225	100	4.5	2,573	134	5.2
35 to 44 years.....	2,776	88	3.2	3,710	267	7.2	2,022	96	4.7	2,054	47	2.3	1,921	83	4.3	2,295	131	5.7
45 to 54 years.....	2,062	78	3.8	2,533	240	9.5	1,433	88	5.9	1,499	49	3.3	1,445	64	4.4	1,670	143	8.5
55 to 64 years.....	1,384	51	3.7	1,416	118	8.3	936	56	6.0	972	22	2.3	901	39	4.3	913	84	9.2
65 and over.....	1,079	51	4.7	842	74	8.8	505	45	8.0	674	22	3.3	799	27	3.4	584	77	13.2
Female.....	15,215	498	3.3	18,705	1,150	6.1	10,352	434	4.2	10,753	221	2.1	12,365	431	3.5	13,210	718	5.4
10 to 14 years.....	1,533	4	0.3	2,244	1	0.0	1,399	1	0.1	1,284	0	0.0	1,164	4	0.3	1,401	3	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	3,104	20	0.6	4,303	38	0.9	2,460	6	0.2	2,023	6	0.3	2,807	39	1.4	3,446	49	1.4
25 to 34 years.....	2,874	66	2.3	3,812	171	4.5	1,914	44	2.3	2,210	20	0.9	2,690	88	3.3	2,930	125	4.3
35 to 44 years.....	2,714	138	5.1	3,538	410	11.6	1,840	140	7.6	1,980	86	4.3	2,195	105	4.8	2,290	131	5.7
45 to 54 years.....	2,000	105	5.2	2,321	285	12.3	1,310	113	8.6	1,439	47	3.3	1,523	80	5.6	1,584	163	10.3
55 to 64 years.....	1,628	85	5.2	1,373	126	9.2	845	78	9.2	1,094	27	2.7	1,073	44	4.1	880	109	12.3
65 and over.....	1,352	78	5.8	1,113	119	10.7	579	52	9.0	790	35	4.4	908	65	7.2	664	136	20.8
ST. PETERSBURG, FLA.																		
Total.....	34,824	704	2.0	22,025	631	3.8	34,812	2,485	7.1	24,742	474	1.9	38,949	595	1.5	24,053	215	0.9
10 to 14 years.....	3,050	4	0.1	1,905	5	0.3	3,974	38	1.0	2,483	3	0.1	4,029	0	0.1	2,282	4	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	5,844	77	1.3	4,487	109	2.4	9,260	336	3.6	5,633	31	0.6	7,894	30	0.4	5,193	8	0.2
25 to 34 years.....	6,256	151	2.4	5,767	198	3.4	7,832	447	5.7	5,201	59	1.1	7,647	82	1.1	4,077	18	0.4
35 to 44 years.....	5,913	169	2.9	4,417	186	4.2	6,074	465	7.7	4,330	105	2.4	7,413	211	2.8	4,187	20	0.5
45 to 54 years.....	5,068	138	2.7	2,730	154	5.6	4,007	497	12.4	3,333	92	2.8	5,308	135	2.5	3,494	35	1.0
55 to 64 years.....	4,325	82	1.9	1,556	114	7.3	2,195	364	16.6	2,150	76	3.5	3,601	53	1.5	2,329	36	1.5
65 and over.....	4,311	80	1.9	1,125	61	5.4	1,433	334	23.3	1,588	107	6.7	3,025	77	2.5	1,871	92	4.9
Male.....	16,112	319	2.0	10,759	419	3.9	15,563	1,040	6.7	12,234	285	2.3	19,060	273	1.4	11,782	106	0.9
10 to 14 years.....	1,556	1	0.1	964	2	0.2	1,909	26	1.4	1,276	1	0.1	2,023	3	0.1	1,170	2	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	2,601	44	1.7	1,070	63	3.2	3,835	166	4.3	2,678	18	0.7	3,712	12	0.3	2,470	4	0.2
25 to 34 years.....	2,851	87	3.1	2,749	112	4.1	8,520	207	5.9	2,581	37	1.4	3,770	41	1.1	2,284	9	0.4
35 to 44 years.....	2,686	79	2.9	2,204	93	4.1	2,826	183	6.5	2,245	72	3.2	3,723	84	2.3	2,057	13	0.6
45 to 54 years.....	2,275	53	2.3	1,420	64	4.5	1,808	201	10.8	1,650	53	3.2	2,715	75	2.8	1,772	16	0.9
55 to 64 years.....	1,920	30	1.6	784	51	6.5	1,004	146	14.5	1,066	47	4.4	1,732	28	1.6	1,139	17	1.5
65 and over.....	2,127	23	1.1	531	32	5.5	582	108	18.6	733	56	7.6	1,369	20	2.1	881	44	5.0
Female.....	18,712	385	2.1	11,266	412	3.7	19,249	1,445	7.5	12,508	189	1.5	19,889	322	1.6	12,271	109	0.9
10 to 14 years.....	1,404	3	0.2	941	3	0.3	2,065	12	0.6	1,207	2	0.2	2,006	3	0.1	1,112	2	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	3,183	33	1.0	2,508	46	1.8	5,434	170	3.1	2,955	13	0.4	4,182	18	0.4	2,723	4	0.1
25 to 34 years.....	3,404	64	1.9	3,018	86	2.8	4,312	240	5.6	2,620	22	0.8	3,877	41	1.1	2,393	9	0.4
35 to 44 years.....	3,227	90	2.8	2,153	93	4.3	3,248	282	8.7	2,094	33	1.6	3,690	127	3.4	2,130	7	0.3
45 to 54 years.....	2,793	85	3.0	1,319	90	6.8	2,139	296	13.8	1,633	39	2.3	2,593	60	2.3	1,722	19	1.1
55 to 64 years.....	2,405	52	2.2	772	63	8.2	1,191	218	18.3	1,093	29	2.7	1,869	25	1.3	1,100	19	1.6
65 and over.....	2,184	57	2.6	544	29	5.3	851	226	26.6	855	51	6.0	1,656	48	2.9	990	48	4.8
BERWYN, ILL.																		
Total.....	39,303	532	1.4	26,333	267	1.0	30,764	284	1.0	31,187	319	1.0	24,375	242	1.0	19,720	520	2.6
10 to 14 years.....	3,952	2	0.1	2,308	3	0.1	3,070	4	0.1	2,224	1	0.0	2,193	4	0.2	2,361	1	0.0
15 to 24 years.....	8,769	18	0.2	5,218	15	0.3	6,143	13	0.2	5,534	17	0.3	4,683	10	0.3	4,815	20	0.5
25 to 34 years.....	9,327	35	0.4	4,831	21	0.4	5,738	19	0.3	6,614	50	0.8	4,704	34	0.7	4,486	85	1.9
35 to 44 years.....	8,330	113	1.4	4,741	49	1.0	5,505	45	0.8	6,012	75	1.2	4,371	59	1.3	3,663	160	4.6
45 to 54 years.....	4,853	115	2.4	3,803	45	1.2	4,770	54	1.1	4,445	50	1.1	3,518	26	0.7	2,481	120	5.1
55 to 64 years.....	2,516	130	5.2	2,879	23	0.8	3,153	50	1.6	3,334	45	1.3	2,676	30	1.1	1,276	66	5.2
65 and over.....	1,491	117	7.8	2,550	101	4.0	2,349	108	4.6	2,979	80	2.7	2,163	72	3.3	642	47	7.3
Male.....	19,671	218	1.1	12,428	137	1.1	14,876	157	1.1	14,977	175	1.2	11,874	114	1.0	10,253	254	2.5
10 to 14 years.....	2,014	1	0.1	1,131	1	0.1	1,562	1	0.1	1,111	0	0.0	1,082	1	0.1	1,163	0	0.0
15 to 24 years.....	4,295	12	0.3	2,398	10	0.4	2,820	6	0.2	2,598	10	0.4	2,204	7	0.3	2,327	13	0.6
25 to 34 years.....	4,501	15	0.3	2,277	8	0.4	2,652	13	0.5	3,297	33	1.0	2,341	19	0.8	2,367	39	1.6
35 to 44 years.....	4,309	47	1.1	2,280	34	1.5	2,691	26	1.0	3,000	50	1.7	2,223	33	1.5	1,952	80	4.1
45 to 54 years.....	2,531	53	2.1	1,847	30	1.6	2,398	29	1.2	2,058	28	1.3	1,733	17	1.0	1,391	62	4.5
55 to 64 years.....	1,258	52	4.1	1,328	11	0.8	1,617											

# ILLITERACY

1305

**TABLE 24.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued**

SEX AND AGE	Total number		ILLITERATE		Total number		ILLITERATE		Total number		ILLITERATE		Total number		ILLITERATE		Total number		ILLITERATE		
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
<b>JOLIET, ILL.</b>																					
Total	36,209	692	1.9	21,024	379	1.8	27,366	306	1.1	33,084	363	1.1	32,200	361	1.1	27,583	539	2.0			
10 to 14 years	3,772	10	0.3	2,260	1	0.0	2,331	3	0.1	2,850	2	0.1	2,002	3	0.1	2,651	3	0.1			
15 to 24 years	7,068	51	0.6	4,269	8	0.2	5,773	17	0.3	6,369	11	0.2	5,096	24	0.4	6,408	19	0.3			
25 to 34 years	7,066	109	1.5	4,732	35	0.7	5,397	36	0.7	6,215	27	0.4	5,288	37	0.6	6,655	54	0.8			
35 to 44 years	6,073	145	2.2	4,492	105	2.4	4,370	63	1.2	5,619	42	0.7	5,966	77	1.3	5,282	160	3.1			
45 to 54 years	5,085	161	3.2	2,696	121	4.6	4,127	69	1.7	4,820	47	1.0	4,770	87	1.8	3,497	167	4.8			
55 to 64 years	3,132	125	4.0	1,516	73	4.8	2,583	47	1.8	3,804	68	1.8	3,173	55	1.7	1,868	89	4.8			
65 and over	2,503	91	3.6	1,085	34	3.1	1,951	70	3.6	3,336	101	3.0	2,368	76	3.2	1,182	46	3.9			
<b>MAYWOOD VILLAGE, ILL.</b>																					
Total	18,259	366	2.0	10,532	166	1.6	14,000	144	1.0	15,745	165	1.0	18,159	185	1.1	14,879	288	2.0			
10 to 14 years	1,884	6	0.3	1,140	1	0.1	1,154	1	0.1	1,472	8	0.5	1,466	3	0.2	1,364	1	0.1			
15 to 24 years	3,844	31	0.8	2,101	3	0.1	2,849	6	0.2	2,960	8	0.3	3,315	15	0.5	3,230	9	0.3			
25 to 34 years	3,943	65	1.8	2,316	16	0.7	2,767	10	0.7	3,082	24	0.8	3,168	17	0.5	3,672	30	0.8			
35 to 44 years	3,463	78	2.3	2,292	41	1.8	2,688	34	1.3	2,718	22	0.8	3,055	42	1.4	2,883	80	2.8			
45 to 54 years	2,652	78	2.9	1,309	58	4.4	2,226	38	1.7	2,300	24	1.0	2,447	50	2.0	1,961	97	4.9			
55 to 64 years	1,564	59	3.8	766	37	4.8	1,367	22	1.6	1,769	35	2.0	1,688	28	1.8	990	45	4.5			
65 and over	1,198	49	4.1	487	9	1.8	900	24	2.7	1,450	50	3.4	1,104	20	2.6	549	25	4.6			
<b>MOLINE, ILL.</b>																					
Total	27,366	306	1.1	13,362	162	1.2	13,362	162	1.2	17,399	198	1.1	16,042	176	1.1	13,004	251	1.9			
10 to 14 years	2,331	3	0.1	1,177	2	0.2	1,177	2	0.2	1,418	2	0.1	1,436	1	0.1	1,287	2	0.2			
15 to 24 years	5,773	17	0.3	2,924	11	0.4	2,924	11	0.4	3,409	3	0.1	3,381	9	0.3	3,236	10	0.3			
25 to 34 years	5,397	36	0.7	2,600	17	0.7	2,600	17	0.7	3,153	3	0.1	3,122	20	0.6	3,093	24	0.8			
35 to 44 years	4,370	63	1.2	2,482	29	1.2	2,482	29	1.2	2,901	20	0.7	2,911	35	1.2	2,330	80	3.4			
45 to 54 years	4,127	69	1.7	1,901	31	1.6	1,901	31	1.6	2,520	23	0.9	2,323	37	1.6	1,636	70	4.6			
55 to 64 years	2,583	47	1.8	1,216	25	2.1	1,216	25	2.1	2,035	33	1.6	1,585	27	1.7	878	44	5.0			
65 and over	1,951	70	3.6	1,061	46	4.4	1,061	46	4.4	1,886	111	5.9	1,264	47	3.7	633	21	3.3			
<b>QUINCY, ILL.</b>																					
Total	33,084	363	1.1	16,492	176	1.1	16,492	176	1.1	21,785	164	0.8	22,103	612	2.8	22,357	560	2.5			
10 to 14 years	2,850	2	0.1	1,472	1	0.1	1,472	1	0.1	2,118	6	0.3	2,239	4	0.2	2,441	3	0.1			
15 to 24 years	6,369	11	0.2	2,960	8	0.3	2,960	8	0.3	4,503	9	0.2	4,420	24	0.5	5,138	19	0.4			
25 to 34 years	6,215	27	0.4	2,767	10	0.7	2,767	10	0.7	4,804	21	0.5	4,804	89	1.8	5,312	88	1.7			
35 to 44 years	5,619	42	0.7	2,688	34	1.3	2,688	34	1.3	3,586	11	0.3	4,423	171	3.9	3,878	168	4.3			
45 to 54 years	4,820	47	1.0	2,226	38	1.7	2,226	38	1.7	3,153	20	0.6	2,909	139	4.8	2,819	119	4.2			
55 to 64 years	3,804	68	1.8	1,367	22	1.6	1,367	22	1.6	2,308	30	1.3	1,835	80	4.4	1,044	78	7.4			
65 and over	3,336	101	3.0	1,951	70	3.6	1,951	70	3.6	2,116	67	3.2	1,401	105	7.5	1,112	73	6.6			
<b>ROCK ISLAND, ILL.</b>																					
Total	18,159	185	1.1	10,492	176	1.1	10,492	176	1.1	12,461	360	2.9	11,227	273	2.4						
10 to 14 years	1,466	3	0.2	1,140	1	0.1	1,140	1	0.1	1,114	2	0.2	1,269	3	0.2						
15 to 24 years	3,315	15	0.5	2,101	3	0.1	2,101	3	0.1	2,215	19	0.9	2,414	8	0.3						
25 to 34 years	3,168	17	0.5	2,316	9	0.4	2,316	9	0.4	2,923	65	2.2	2,610	32	1.2						
35 to 44 years	3,055	42	1.4	2,292	41	1.8	2,292	41	1.8	2,740	95	3.5	2,050	93	4.5						
45 to 54 years	2,447	50	2.0	1,309	58	4.4	1,309	58	4.4	1,729	81	4.7	1,477	63	4.3						
55 to 64 years	1,688	28	1.8	766	37	4.8	766	37	4.8	1,003	45	4.5	876	41	4.7						
65 and over	1,104	20	2.6	487	9	1.8	487	9	1.8	731	53	7.3	526	32	6.1						
<b>WAUREGAN, ILL.</b>																					
Total	27,583	539	2.0	13,362	162	1.2	13,362	162	1.2	17,399	198	1.1	16,042	176	1.1	13,004	251	1.9			
10 to 14 years	2,651	3	0.1	1,177	2	0.2	1,177	2	0.2	1,418	2	0.1	1,436	1	0.1	1,287	2	0.2			
15 to 24 years	6,408	19	0.3	2,924	11	0.4	2,924	11	0.4	3,409	3	0.1	3,381	9	0.3	3,236	10	0.3			
25 to 34 years	6,655	54	0.8	2,600	17	0.7	2,600	17	0.7	3,153	3	0.1	3,122	20	0.6	3,093	24	0.8			
35 to 44 years	5,282	160	3.1	2,482	29	1.2	2,482	29	1.2	2,901	20	0.7	2,911	35	1.2	2,330	80	3.4			
45 to 54 years	3,497	167	4.8	1,901	31	1.6	1,901	31	1.6	2,520	23	0.9	2,323	37	1.6	1,636	70	4.6			
55 to 64 years	1,868	89	4.8	1,216	25	2.1	1,216	25	2.1	2,035	33	1.6	1,585	27	1.7	878	44	5.0			
65 and over	1,182	46	3.9	1,061	46	4.4	1,061	46	4.4	1,886	111	5.9	1,264	47	3.7	633	21	3.3			
<b>ANDERSON, IND.</b>																					
Total	32,591	393	1.2	27,035	176	0.7	27,035	176	0.7	21,785	164	0.8	22,103	612	2.8	22,357	560	2.5			
10 to 14 years	3,106	6	0.2	2,709	3	0.1	2,709	3	0.1	2,118	6	0.3	2,239	4	0.2	2,441	3	0.1			
15 to 24 years	7,723	17	0.2	5,501	6	0.1	5,534	15	0.3	4,503	9	0.2	4,420	24	0.5	5,138	19	0.4			
25 to 34 years	6,959	36	0.5	5,449	19	0.3	5,317	34	0.6	4,804	21	0.5	4,804	89	1.8	5,312	88	1.7			
35 to 44 years	5,601	59	1.1	4,791	52	1.1	4,604	36	0.8	3,586	11	0.3	4,423	171	3.9	3,878	168	4.3			
45 to 54 years	4,223	85	2.0	3,932	34	0.9	3,593	56	1.6	3,153	20	0.6	2,909	139	4.8	2,819	119	4.2			
55 to 64 years	2,845	73	2.6	2,545	27	1.1	2,381	44	1.8	2,308	30	1.3	1,835	80	4.4	1,044	78	7.4			
65 and over	2,130	117	5.5	2,087	35	1.7	1,942	102	5.5	2,116	67	3.2	1,401	105	7.5	1,112	73	6.6			
<b>ELRHART, IND.</b>																					
Total	18,240	217	1.3	13,256	98	0.7	13,175	164	1.2	10,411	83	0.8	12,461	360	2.9	11,227	273	2.4			
10 to 14 years	1,663	3	0.2	1,255	3	0.2	1,447	4	0.3	1,065	3	0.3	1,114	2	0.2	1,269	3	0.2			
15 to 24 years	3,692	11	0.3	2,544	3	0.1	2,680	10	0.4	2,101	4	0.2	2,215	19	0.9	2,414	8	0.3			
25 to 34 years	3,519	25	0.7	2,687	9	0.3	2,636	25	0.9	1,837	7	0.4	2,923	65	2.2	2,610	32	1.2			
35 to 44 years	2,863	31	1.1	2,426	32	1.3	2,413	20	0.8	1,714	8	0.4	2,740	95	3.5	2,050	93	4.5			
45 to 54 years	2,129	45	2.1	2,001	22	1.1	1,831	26	1.4	1,536	13	0.8	1,729	81	4.7	1,477	63	4.3			
55 to 64 years	1,474	50	3.4	1,290	13	1.0	1,212	22	1.8	1,146	10										

POPULATION

TABLE 24.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

SEX AND AGE	ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE		
	Total number	Num-ber	Per cent	Total number	Num-ber	Per cent	Total number	Num-ber	Per cent	Total number	Num-ber	Per cent	Total number	Num-ber	Per cent	Total number	Num-ber	Per cent
	DURUQUE, IOWA			OTTUMWA, IOWA			WATERLOO, IOWA			HUTCHINSON, KANS.			ASHLAND, KY.			LEXINGTON, KY.		
Total.....	34,852	201	0.6	23,086	300	1.3	37,769	416	1.1	22,432	237	1.1	22,442	562	2.5	39,007	1,789	4.6
10 to 14 years.....	3,609	3	0.1	2,412	3	0.1	3,877	6	0.2	2,256	3	0.1	2,788	9	0.3	3,377	14	0.4
15 to 24 years.....	6,966	10	0.1	4,948	11	0.2	8,438	30	0.4	5,778	27	0.5	5,641	49	0.9	7,916	79	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	6,273	19	0.3	4,273	25	0.6	7,821	70	0.9	4,297	30	0.9	5,093	67	1.3	7,583	165	2.2
35 to 44 years.....	5,839	28	0.5	3,830	31	0.8	6,873	94	1.4	3,822	56	1.5	3,885	100	2.8	7,323	316	4.3
45 to 54 years.....	4,773	26	0.5	3,245	47	1.4	5,169	117	2.3	2,780	36	1.3	2,580	111	4.3	6,000	446	7.4
55 to 64 years.....	3,664	30	0.8	2,334	66	2.8	3,172	47	1.5	1,821	25	1.4	1,475	95	6.4	3,844	363	9.4
65 and over.....	3,213	85	2.6	2,004	114	5.7	2,411	46	1.9	1,662	51	3.1	1,063	111	10.4	2,941	406	13.8
Male.....	16,163	90	0.6	11,368	183	1.6	18,544	213	1.1	11,293	128	1.1	11,068	293	2.6	18,523	916	4.9
10 to 14 years.....	1,775	2	0.1	1,256	2	0.2	1,894	3	0.2	1,125	1	0.1	1,381	4	0.3	1,650	8	0.5
15 to 24 years.....	3,162	4	0.1	2,380	7	0.3	3,958	14	0.4	3,105	17	0.5	2,611	23	0.9	3,675	48	1.3
25 to 34 years.....	2,848	11	0.4	2,068	20	1.0	3,839	34	0.9	2,077	17	0.8	2,504	44	1.8	3,571	95	2.7
35 to 44 years.....	2,820	19	0.7	1,873	20	1.1	3,452	46	1.3	1,800	33	1.8	2,020	61	3.0	3,550	182	5.1
45 to 54 years.....	2,351	16	0.7	1,641	34	2.1	2,675	73	2.7	1,413	21	1.5	1,315	62	4.0	2,808	243	8.4
55 to 64 years.....	1,719	14	0.8	1,175	39	3.3	1,596	24	1.5	887	14	1.6	747	49	6.6	1,851	174	9.4
65 and over.....	1,480	24	1.6	967	59	6.1	1,137	19	1.7	623	23	2.8	507	60	11.8	1,326	166	12.5
Female.....	18,189	111	0.6	11,698	117	1.0	19,215	203	1.1	11,139	111	1.0	11,384	269	2.3	20,484	873	4.3
10 to 14 years.....	1,834	1	0.1	1,150	1	0.1	1,983	3	0.2	1,131	2	0.2	1,427	5	0.4	1,727	6	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	3,804	6	0.2	2,568	4	0.2	4,480	22	0.5	2,673	10	0.4	3,020	26	0.9	4,241	31	0.7
25 to 34 years.....	3,425	8	0.2	2,210	5	0.2	3,982	36	0.9	2,220	22	1.0	2,490	23	0.9	4,012	70	1.7
35 to 44 years.....	3,019	9	0.3	1,957	11	0.6	3,421	48	1.4	1,922	23	1.2	1,850	48	2.6	3,779	134	3.5
45 to 54 years.....	2,422	10	0.4	1,604	13	0.8	2,494	44	1.8	1,376	15	1.1	1,274	59	4.6	3,102	203	6.5
55 to 64 years.....	1,945	16	0.8	1,159	27	2.3	1,570	23	1.5	934	11	1.2	728	46	6.3	1,993	189	9.5
65 and over.....	1,733	61	3.5	1,037	56	5.3	1,274	27	2.1	830	28	3.3	556	51	9.2	1,615	240	14.9
	NEWPORT, KY.			PADUCAH, KY.			BATON ROUGE, LA.			MONROE, LA.			BANGOR, ME.			LEWISTON, ME.		
Total.....	24,660	394	1.6	27,578	1,093	4.0	25,512	1,605	6.3	21,642	1,609	7.4	24,070	568	2.4	28,220	1,449	5.1
10 to 14 years.....	2,348	3	0.1	2,791	9	0.3	2,500	15	0.6	1,966	16	0.8	2,125	9	0.4	3,258	7	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	5,127	37	0.7	6,343	71	1.1	6,530	134	2.1	5,620	183	3.3	4,523	15	0.3	6,186	107	1.7
25 to 34 years.....	4,903	66	1.3	5,737	122	2.1	6,277	333	5.3	5,728	330	5.9	4,037	41	1.0	5,513	217	3.9
35 to 44 years.....	4,333	73	1.7	4,947	185	3.7	4,648	347	7.5	4,131	395	9.6	4,137	117	2.8	4,702	259	5.5
45 to 54 years.....	3,471	77	2.2	3,824	248	6.5	2,919	319	10.9	2,397	320	13.4	3,792	150	4.1	3,745	284	7.6
55 to 64 years.....	2,547	57	2.2	2,248	197	8.8	1,535	216	14.1	1,046	156	14.9	2,879	109	3.8	2,638	302	11.4
65 and over.....	1,932	80	4.1	1,603	259	16.2	1,101	241	21.9	703	188	26.7	2,562	120	4.7	2,158	273	12.7
Male.....	11,862	198	1.7	13,384	547	4.1	11,825	679	5.7	10,705	735	6.9	11,427	345	3.0	13,257	648	4.9
10 to 14 years.....	1,131	2	0.2	1,301	4	0.3	1,173	10	0.9	990	7	0.7	1,081	7	0.6	1,627	2	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	2,443	20	0.8	2,912	43	1.5	2,795	65	2.3	2,493	96	3.9	2,015	10	0.5	2,768	44	1.6
25 to 34 years.....	2,459	36	1.4	2,675	72	2.7	2,927	146	5.0	2,816	167	5.9	1,904	18	0.9	2,506	92	3.6
35 to 44 years.....	2,153	41	1.9	2,433	95	3.9	2,338	161	6.9	2,186	193	8.8	1,904	81	4.1	2,290	116	5.1
45 to 54 years.....	1,642	44	2.7	1,937	130	6.5	1,428	128	9.0	1,363	152	11.2	1,865	65	3.5	1,834	129	7.0
55 to 64 years.....	1,198	31	2.6	1,136	89	7.8	725	85	11.7	539	62	11.5	1,408	72	5.1	1,228	136	11.1
65 and over.....	806	24	3.0	706	113	14.2	438	84	19.2	303	63	17.2	1,149	61	5.3	965	129	13.4
Female.....	12,807	196	1.5	14,194	546	3.8	13,687	926	6.8	10,937	874	8.0	12,643	223	1.8	14,963	801	5.4
10 to 14 years.....	1,217	1	0.1	1,400	5	0.4	1,327	5	0.4	1,006	9	0.9	1,044	2	0.2	1,631	6	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	2,684	17	0.6	3,431	28	0.8	3,735	69	1.8	3,127	92	2.9	2,508	5	0.2	3,418	63	1.8
25 to 34 years.....	2,414	30	1.2	3,062	50	1.6	3,350	187	5.6	2,912	169	5.8	2,133	23	1.1	2,947	125	4.2
35 to 44 years.....	2,180	32	1.5	2,514	90	3.6	2,310	186	8.1	1,945	202	10.4	2,143	36	1.7	2,442	143	5.9
45 to 54 years.....	1,829	33	1.8	1,837	118	6.4	1,491	191	12.8	1,034	168	16.2	1,927	61	3.2	1,911	155	8.1
55 to 64 years.....	1,349	26	1.9	1,112	108	9.7	810	131	16.2	507	94	18.5	1,471	37	2.5	1,410	160	11.3
65 and over.....	1,126	56	5.0	807	140	18.1	603	167	23.7	395	135	34.2	1,413	59	4.2	1,193	144	12.1
	CUMBERLAND, MD.			HAGERSTOWN, MD.			ARLINGTON TOWN, MASS.			BEVERLY, MASS.			BROOKLINE TOWN, MASS.			CHELSEA, MASS.		
Total.....	30,695	422	1.4	25,389	548	2.2	20,793	180	0.8	20,963	287	1.4	42,126	99	0.2	37,381	2,721	7.3
10 to 14 years.....	3,310	7	0.2	2,866	5	0.2	2,795	1	-----	2,248	6	0.3	3,186	-----	-----	4,798	-----	-----
15 to 24 years.....	7,149	26	0.4	5,636	47	0.8	5,345	1	-----	4,119	12	0.3	7,783	6	0.1	6,381	44	0.6
25 to 34 years.....	6,413	52	0.8	4,836	84	1.7	6,281	20	0.3	3,649	13	0.4	7,701	13	0.2	6,801	206	3.0
35 to 44 years.....	5,201	62	1.2	4,626	101	2.2	4,319	45	0.8	3,714	79	2.1	7,600	10	0.1	6,784	768	11.3
45 to 54 years.....	4,145	88	2.1	3,414	118	3.5	4,379	43	1.0	3,057	88	2.9	6,731	11	0.2	4,630	764	16.5
55 to 64 years.....	2,596	72	2.8	2,293	91	4.0	3,079	34	1.1	2,266	49	2.2	5,211	21	0.4	2,980	538	18.0
65 and over.....	1,805	115	6.4	1,691	101	6.0	2,143	36	1.7	1,894	30	2.1	3,899	38	1.0	1,895	398	21.0
Male.....	14,843	204	1.4	12,148	296	2.4	13,797	77	0.6	10,068	104	1.0	16,677	24	0.1	19,228	1,051	5.5
10 to 14 years.....	1,631	2	0.1	1,424	4	0.3	1,394	1	0.1	1,094	4	0.4	1,526	-----	-----	2,379	-----	-----
15 to 24 years.....	3,357	14	0.4	2,608	32	1.2	2,492	-----	-----	2,037	6	0.3	3,082	-----	-----	4,674	14	0.3
25 to 34 years.....	3,120	30	0.9	2,294	43	1.9	2,728	11	0.4	2,728	3	0.2	2,794	4	0.1	3,410	59	1.7
35 to 44 years.....	2,546	30	1.2	2,305	57	2.5	2,776	19	0.7	1,766	26	1.5	3,045	5	0.2	3,642	287	7.9
45 to 54 years.....	2,060	43	2.1	1,655	69													

ILLITERACY

TABLE 24.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

SEX AND AGE	ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE		
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent
	CHICOPÉE, MASS.			EVERETT, MASS.			FITCHBURG, MASS.			HAVERHILL, MASS.			PITTSFIELD, MASS.			REVERE, MASS.		
Total	84,567	1,684	4.8	39,007	1,085	2.8	33,023	1,213	3.7	41,053	1,200	2.9	40,911	1,046	2.6	28,443	1,392	4.9
10 to 14 years	5,857	6	0.1	4,411	2	0.0	3,985	6	0.2	4,404	4	0.1	4,583	1	0.0	3,836	1	0.0
15 to 24 years	8,126	21	0.3	8,825	31	0.4	6,842	33	0.5	7,690	28	0.4	8,580	16	0.2	6,682	18	0.3
25 to 34 years	6,678	112	1.7	8,066	101	1.3	5,822	127	2.2	6,930	79	1.1	7,771	90	1.2	5,365	87	1.6
35 to 44 years	6,311	499	7.9	6,748	321	4.8	5,893	305	5.2	7,732	380	4.9	7,512	345	4.6	5,145	357	6.9
45 to 54 years	4,075	451	11.1	5,041	287	5.7	4,733	298	6.3	5,953	269	4.5	5,778	265	4.6	3,757	380	10.4
55 to 64 years	2,555	335	13.1	3,548	184	5.2	3,170	213	6.7	4,597	211	4.6	3,812	185	4.9	2,200	301	13.6
65 and over	1,450	243	16.8	2,365	150	6.7	2,544	230	9.0	3,732	235	6.3	2,800	144	5.0	1,410	239	16.9
Male	17,198	691	4.0	19,294	450	2.3	15,958	512	3.2	19,606	461	2.4	19,809	443	2.2	14,170	604	3.6
10 to 14 years	2,632	3	0.1	2,213	1	0.0	1,977	3	0.2	2,220	2	0.1	2,251	1	0.0	1,982	1	0.0
15 to 24 years	3,004	10	0.3	4,374	19	0.4	3,280	18	0.5	3,705	10	0.3	4,141	5	0.1	3,250	7	0.2
25 to 34 years	3,250	27	0.8	3,986	35	0.9	2,759	33	1.2	3,158	20	0.6	3,793	25	0.7	2,670	22	0.9
35 to 44 years	3,202	190	5.8	3,429	133	3.9	2,921	130	4.5	3,773	128	3.4	3,693	133	3.6	2,614	132	5.0
45 to 54 years	2,086	188	9.0	2,471	122	4.9	2,334	126	5.4	2,852	111	3.9	2,880	124	4.3	1,941	133	6.9
55 to 64 years	1,270	161	12.6	1,750	78	4.5	1,539	104	6.8	2,218	98	4.4	1,785	88	4.9	1,110	114	10.2
65 and over	713	112	15.7	1,069	62	5.8	1,132	98	8.7	1,576	92	5.8	1,252	67	5.4	666	96	14.4
Female	17,359	973	5.6	19,713	635	3.2	17,067	701	4.1	21,547	745	3.5	21,111	603	2.9	14,273	888	6.2
10 to 14 years	2,725	3	0.1	2,198	1	0.0	2,009	3	0.1	2,184	2	0.1	2,332	1	0.0	1,873	1	0.0
15 to 24 years	4,162	11	0.3	4,451	12	0.3	3,562	15	0.4	3,994	18	0.5	4,445	11	0.2	3,423	11	0.3
25 to 34 years	3,419	85	2.5	4,050	66	1.6	3,063	94	3.1	3,772	59	1.6	3,978	65	1.6	2,795	65	2.3
35 to 44 years	3,049	306	10.0	3,319	188	5.7	2,977	175	5.9	3,959	252	6.4	3,819	212	5.6	2,831	225	8.0
45 to 54 years	1,989	263	13.2	2,570	165	6.4	2,399	172	7.2	3,101	158	5.1	2,898	141	4.9	1,616	256	14.1
55 to 64 years	1,270	174	13.6	1,798	100	5.9	1,631	109	6.7	2,379	113	4.7	2,027	97	4.8	1,000	187	17.2
65 and over	737	131	17.8	1,296	97	7.5	1,412	132	9.3	2,156	143	6.6	1,608	77	4.8	750	143	19.1
	SALEM, MASS.			TAUNTON, MASS.			WALTHAM, MASS.			WATERTOWN TOWN, MASS.			ANN ARBOR, MICH.			BATTLE CREEK, MICH.		
Total	35,921	1,214	3.4	30,639	2,086	6.7	31,953	1,327	4.2	28,029	656	2.3	23,349	83	0.4	36,546	360	1.0
10 to 14 years	4,145	30	0.1	3,499	1	0.0	3,422	133	3.0	2,770	3	0.1	1,787	1	0.0	3,249	5	0.2
15 to 24 years	7,762	31	0.4	6,038	32	0.5	6,063	232	3.4	5,489	11	0.2	5,100	4	0.1	7,505	17	0.2
25 to 34 years	6,249	89	1.4	5,296	268	5.1	6,262	192	3.1	6,295	92	1.5	5,015	13	0.3	7,147	68	1.0
35 to 44 years	6,227	379	6.0	5,329	691	11.1	5,607	297	5.3	5,420	193	3.6	3,904	25	0.6	6,812	123	1.8
45 to 54 years	4,876	312	6.4	4,349	577	13.3	4,288	232	5.4	3,723	166	4.2	3,180	14	0.4	5,307	77	1.5
55 to 64 years	3,702	201	5.4	3,366	350	10.4	3,027	124	4.1	2,910	102	3.9	2,434	13	0.5	3,523	35	1.0
65 and over	2,971	199	6.7	2,790	247	8.9	2,442	117	4.8	1,713	99	5.8	1,855	14	0.8	2,860	35	1.2
Male	17,143	509	3.0	14,800	963	6.6	15,101	636	4.2	13,405	222	1.7	10,730	45	0.4	18,046	211	1.2
10 to 14 years	2,635	5	0.2	1,936	1	0.0	1,808	86	4.8	1,417	2	0.1	914	1	0.0	1,579	3	0.2
15 to 24 years	3,719	12	0.3	2,917	13	0.4	3,249	122	3.8	2,658	5	0.2	2,238	2	0.1	3,551	6	0.2
25 to 34 years	2,971	21	0.7	2,515	113	4.5	2,920	87	3.0	2,927	16	0.5	2,386	4	0.2	3,076	32	0.9
35 to 44 years	3,018	134	4.4	2,611	266	10.2	2,690	129	4.8	2,721	67	2.5	1,904	13	0.7	3,409	78	2.2
45 to 54 years	2,805	154	5.4	2,107	285	13.5	2,035	118	5.8	1,871	65	3.5	1,437	11	0.8	2,085	50	1.9
55 to 64 years	1,756	92	5.2	1,579	100	12.0	1,416	68	4.1	1,199	38	3.2	1,033	7	0.6	1,714	24	1.4
65 and over	1,262	91	7.3	1,180	96	8.1	1,006	35	3.5	711	20	2.8	755	6	0.8	1,303	18	1.4
Female	18,778	705	3.8	16,839	1,103	6.9	16,852	692	4.1	14,624	434	3.0	12,629	40	0.3	18,500	149	0.8
10 to 14 years	2,108	1	0.0	1,813	1	0.1	1,614	47	2.9	1,353	1	0.1	873	1	0.0	1,673	2	0.1
15 to 24 years	4,036	19	0.5	3,121	19	0.6	3,654	110	3.0	2,931	6	0.2	2,981	2	0.1	3,054	11	0.3
25 to 34 years	3,278	68	2.1	2,781	155	5.6	3,342	105	3.1	3,368	76	2.3	2,629	9	0.3	3,471	36	1.0
35 to 44 years	3,209	242	7.5	2,718	325	12.0	2,941	168	5.7	2,699	126	4.7	2,000	12	0.6	3,343	45	1.3
45 to 54 years	2,481	158	6.4	2,233	292	13.1	2,253	114	5.1	1,852	91	4.9	1,743	3	0.2	2,622	27	1.0
55 to 64 years	1,946	109	5.6	1,787	100	9.0	1,611	66	4.1	1,411	64	4.5	1,351	6	0.4	1,809	11	0.6
65 and over	1,719	108	6.3	1,580	151	9.6	1,436	82	5.7	1,007	70	7.0	1,100	8	0.7	1,557	17	1.1
	BAY CITY, MICH.			MUSKOGON, MICH.			PORT HURON, MICH.			WYANDOTTE, MICH.			JACKSON, MISS.			MERIDIAN, MISS.		
Total	38,473	1,020	2.7	33,578	398	1.2	25,390	432	1.7	21,898	886	4.0	40,239	3,225	8.0	28,181	2,388	8.9
10 to 14 years	4,691	5	0.1	3,629	6	0.2	2,875	8	0.3	3,187	3	0.1	3,517	30	0.9	2,732	20	1.1
15 to 24 years	9,091	29	0.3	7,612	17	0.2	5,361	43	0.8	5,279	21	0.4	10,534	414	3.9	6,633	230	3.5
25 to 34 years	6,849	46	0.7	6,784	49	0.7	4,708	89	1.8	4,621	78	1.7	10,319	673	6.5	5,451	405	7.4
35 to 44 years	6,257	151	2.4	6,085	71	1.2	4,275	85	2.0	4,119	328	8.0	7,026	763	10.8	4,442	490	10.7
45 to 54 years	5,135	186	3.6	4,365	71	1.6	3,523	80	2.3	2,575	246	9.6	4,726	620	13.1	3,397	479	14.1
55 to 64 years	3,479	179	5.1	2,771	64	2.3	2,544	48	1.9	1,297	111	8.6	2,300	352	15.2	1,940	334	17.2
65 and over	3,428	423	12.3	2,412	120	5.0	2,096	82	3.9	803	99	12.3	1,748	371	21.2	1,357	365	26.9
Male	19,054	485	2.5	17,029	217	1.3	12,447	260	2.1	11,605	434	3.7	18,632	1,625	8.6	11,807	1,045	8.9
10 to 14 years	2,352	3	0.1	1,776	6	0.3	1,401	7	0.5	1,692	2	0.1	1,740	13	0.7	1,200	22	1.7
15 to 24 years	4,452	13	0.4	3,647	10	0.3	2,697	32	1.2	2,743	12	0.4	4,552	222	4.9	2,785	110	3.9
25 to 34 years	3,184	24	0.8	3,528	32	0.9	2,345	55	2.3	2,430	31	1.3	4,895	371	7.6	2,367	188	7.9
35 to 44 years	3,082	74	2.4	3,172	41	1.3	2,168	44	2.0	2,327	156	6.7	3,512	393	11.2	2,149	237	11.0
45 to 54 years																		

POPULATION

TABLE 24.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

SEX AND AGE	ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE		
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent
	JOPLIN, MO.			UNIVERSITY CITY, MO.			BUTTE, MONT.			GREAT FALLS, MONT.			CONCORD, N. H.			NASHUA, N. H.		
Total.....	27,824	838	1.2	21,835	88	0.4	84,279	407	1.2	24,087	178	0.7	21,518	355	1.6	25,406	1,182	4.7
10 to 14 years.....	2,878	3	0.1	1,871	3	0.2	3,190	4	0.1	2,671	3	0.1	1,728	1	0.1	2,986	2	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	6,022	10	0.3	4,341	9	0.2	6,774	10	0.1	5,202	10	0.2	3,714	11	0.3	5,143	18	0.3
25 to 34 years.....	5,101	30	0.6	4,582	8	0.2	6,688	68	1.0	4,990	24	0.5	3,093	26	0.7	4,987	82	1.6
35 to 44 years.....	4,869	51	1.0	4,701	13	0.3	7,252	138	1.9	4,895	36	0.7	3,024	65	1.8	4,428	321	7.3
45 to 54 years.....	4,024	54	1.3	3,231	17	0.5	5,608	95	1.7	3,307	41	1.2	3,391	72	2.1	3,400	289	8.5
55 to 64 years.....	2,766	71	2.6	1,857	18	1.0	3,033	52	1.7	1,791	30	1.7	2,714	81	3.0	2,480	236	9.5
65 and over.....	2,063	104	5.0	1,232	20	1.6	1,716	38	2.2	1,214	32	2.6	2,642	96	3.6	1,972	233	11.8
Male.....	13,205	170	1.3	9,913	27	0.3	18,785	249	1.3	12,330	98	0.8	10,140	188	1.9	12,852	511	4.1
10 to 14 years.....	1,448	1	0.1	955	3	0.3	1,605	1	0.1	1,295	1	0.1	901	1	0.1	1,528	1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	2,720	10	0.4	1,776	5	0.3	3,289	5	0.2	2,398	9	0.4	1,735	8	0.5	2,580	8	0.3
25 to 34 years.....	2,365	17	0.7	1,894	2	0.1	3,598	44	1.2	2,442	17	0.7	1,709	13	0.7	2,431	25	1.0
35 to 44 years.....	2,317	30	1.3	2,265	6	0.3	4,223	89	2.1	2,635	22	0.8	1,735	36	2.1	2,196	95	4.3
45 to 54 years.....	1,950	30	1.5	1,025	7	0.4	3,327	66	2.0	1,900	19	1.0	1,023	38	2.3	1,608	138	8.1
55 to 64 years.....	1,386	34	2.5	924	7	0.4	1,732	28	1.6	995	19	1.9	1,278	44	3.4	1,223	130	10.6
65 and over.....	969	48	5.0	467	4	0.9	949	16	1.7	658	11	1.7	1,090	49	4.5	888	114	12.8
Female.....	14,619	168	1.1	11,922	61	0.5	15,544	158	1.0	11,757	78	0.7	11,378	167	1.5	13,054	671	5.1
10 to 14 years.....	1,430	2	0.1	916	1	0.1	1,585	3	0.2	1,376	2	0.1	827	1	0.1	1,460	2	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	3,302	9	0.3	2,566	4	0.2	3,485	5	0.1	2,804	1	0.1	1,979	3	0.2	2,763	10	0.4
25 to 34 years.....	2,736	13	0.5	2,088	6	0.2	3,060	24	0.8	2,554	7	0.3	1,924	13	0.7	2,556	57	2.2
35 to 44 years.....	2,552	21	0.8	2,436	7	0.3	3,029	49	1.6	2,260	14	0.6	1,880	29	1.5	2,280	229	10.1
45 to 54 years.....	2,074	24	1.2	1,606	10	0.6	2,281	29	1.3	1,407	22	1.6	1,708	34	1.9	1,702	151	8.9
55 to 64 years.....	1,380	37	2.7	933	18	1.9	1,301	26	2.0	796	11	1.4	1,436	37	2.6	1,252	106	8.5
65 and over.....	1,064	56	5.1	765	16	2.1	767	22	2.9	558	21	3.8	1,540	47	3.0	1,084	119	11.0
	BELLEVILLE TOWN, N. J.			BLOOMFIELD TOWN, N. J.			CLIFTON, N. J.			GARFIELD, N. J.			KEARNY TOWN, N. J.			MONTCLAIR TOWN, N. J.		
Total.....	21,571	967	4.5	31,778	775	2.4	38,279	1,270	3.3	23,472	2,373	10.1	33,820	600	1.8	35,711	769	2.2
10 to 14 years.....	2,753	2	0.1	3,133	1	0.1	4,772	4	0.1	3,527	3	0.1	3,788	3	0.1	3,408	4	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	4,784	24	0.5	6,594	26	0.4	9,094	31	0.3	6,367	59	0.9	7,632	18	0.2	7,182	34	0.5
25 to 34 years.....	4,505	91	2.0	7,384	80	1.2	8,404	157	1.9	4,692	317	6.8	7,687	61	0.8	6,738	108	1.6
35 to 44 years.....	4,120	284	6.9	6,086	238	3.9	7,282	409	5.6	4,215	750	17.8	6,293	188	3.0	6,982	203	2.9
45 to 54 years.....	2,714	247	9.1	4,106	219	5.3	4,748	315	6.6	2,609	647	25.8	4,282	177	4.1	5,501	201	3.6
55 to 64 years.....	1,665	115	7.0	2,568	120	4.7	2,575	202	7.8	1,230	380	30.9	2,599	77	3.0	3,471	110	3.2
65 and over.....	1,020	124	12.2	1,842	84	4.6	1,480	152	10.3	627	216	34.4	1,528	73	4.8	2,338	100	4.7
Male.....	10,930	445	4.1	15,366	332	2.2	19,309	478	2.5	11,897	914	7.7	17,098	230	1.3	15,840	319	2.0
10 to 14 years.....	1,436	1	0.1	1,592	1	0.1	2,346	1	0.1	1,960	1	0.1	1,932	1	0.1	1,671	4	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	2,443	16	0.7	3,112	11	0.4	4,421	9	0.2	3,080	30	1.0	3,910	10	0.3	3,218	10	0.3
25 to 34 years.....	2,231	30	1.3	3,604	36	1.0	4,145	52	1.3	2,284	92	4.0	3,901	17	0.4	2,815	45	1.6
35 to 44 years.....	2,113	133	6.3	3,043	93	3.1	8,810	160	4.2	2,220	208	12.0	3,102	55	1.7	3,130	82	2.6
45 to 54 years.....	1,405	116	8.3	2,017	99	4.9	2,547	129	5.1	1,547	273	20.3	2,165	78	3.6	2,540	91	3.6
55 to 64 years.....	845	89	10.6	1,184	51	4.3	1,325	82	6.2	673	155	23.0	1,264	39	3.1	1,570	42	2.7
65 and over.....	453	61	13.5	752	42	5.6	710	43	6.1	325	95	29.2	748	28	3.7	875	45	5.1
Female.....	10,641	622	4.9	16,412	443	2.7	18,970	794	4.2	11,575	1,459	12.6	16,722	370	2.2	19,871	450	2.3
10 to 14 years.....	1,517	2	0.2	1,541	1	0.1	2,426	3	0.1	1,867	2	0.1	1,866	2	0.1	1,737	1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	2,841	8	0.3	3,482	15	0.4	4,583	23	0.5	3,287	29	0.9	3,713	8	0.2	3,904	24	0.6
25 to 34 years.....	2,274	61	2.7	3,720	50	1.3	4,260	105	2.5	2,408	225	9.3	3,786	44	1.2	3,923	63	1.6
35 to 44 years.....	2,013	151	7.5	3,043	145	4.8	3,472	249	7.2	1,989	482	24.2	3,181	133	4.2	3,852	121	3.1
45 to 54 years.....	1,309	131	10.0	2,149	120	5.6	2,201	186	8.5	1,162	374	32.2	2,117	99	4.7	3,015	110	3.6
55 to 64 years.....	820	106	12.9	1,384	60	5.0	1,260	120	9.6	557	225	40.4	1,335	38	2.8	1,805	68	3.8
65 and over.....	567	63	11.1	1,000	42	3.9	770	109	14.2	302	121	40.1	780	45	5.8	1,463	64	4.4
	NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J.			NORTH BERGEN TWP., N. J.			ORANGE, N. J.			PERTH AMBOY, N. J.			PLAINFIELD, N. J.			WEST NEW YORK TOWN, N. J.		
Total.....	28,558	1,307	4.6	33,588	1,372	4.1	29,251	1,184	4.0	36,323	2,456	7.0	28,574	607	2.1	30,458	1,401	4.6
10 to 14 years.....	3,930	9	0.2	3,678	2	0.1	3,242	4	0.1	5,454	11	0.2	3,149	5	0.2	3,439	2	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	6,474	65	1.0	7,432	52	0.7	6,692	39	0.6	9,153	60	0.7	5,800	22	0.4	6,717	89	1.3
25 to 34 years.....	6,398	177	3.3	7,735	109	1.4	6,239	151	2.1	6,537	282	4.3	5,548	70	1.3	7,205	248	3.4
35 to 44 years.....	5,678	456	8.0	6,165	386	6.3	5,162	282	5.5	6,510	828	12.7	5,409	183	3.4	6,150	427	6.9
45 to 54 years.....	3,501	291	8.1	4,433	361	8.1	3,771	326	8.6	4,251	609	15.7	4,326	165	3.8	3,619	308	8.5
55 to 64 years.....	2,145	174	8.1	2,535	221	8.7	2,383	230	9.7	2,181	386	17.7	2,511	102	4.1	2,087	192	9.2
65 and over.....	1,621	134	8.3	1,564	189	12.1	1,761	172	9.8	1,217	219	18.0	1,608	58	3.2	1,212	133	11.0
Male.....	14,028	554	3.9	17,018	611	3.6	13,884	509	3.7	18,317	1,052	5.7	13,478	263	2.0	15,461	608	3.9
10 to 14 years.....	1,820	3	0.2	1,911	2	0.1	1,622	1	0.1	2,768	4	0.1	1,588	3	0.2	1,743	1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	3,092	33	1.1	3,676	24	0.7	3,098	18	0.6	4,498	22	0.5	2,716	9	0.3	3,258	39	1.2
25 to 34 years.....	2,586	92	2.4	3,844	58	1.5	3,038	46	1.5	3,307	99	2.9	2,590	28	1.1	3,620	96	2.7
35 to 44 years.....	2,894	186	6.4	3,215	172	5.3	2,594	124	5.0	3,500	341	9.7	2,608	80	3.1	3,205	193	5.9
45 to 54 years.....	1,890	140	7.4															



ILLITERACY

TABLE 24.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

SEX AND AGE	WOODBRIDGE TWP., N. J.			ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.			AMSTERDAM, N. Y.			AUBURN, N. Y.			ELMIRA, N. Y.			JAMESTOWN, N. Y.		
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent
<b>Total</b>	19,082	648	3.2	21,897	550	2.6	29,050	2,156	7.4	30,977	1,289	4.2	40,334	702	1.7	38,121	912	2.4
10 to 14 years	3,147	3	0.1	2,322	4	0.2	3,442	2	0.1	3,000	1	0.0	3,838	3	0.1	3,618	4	0.1
15 to 24 years	5,091	13	0.3	4,926	42	0.9	6,486	33	0.5	6,255	17	0.3	8,000	16	0.2	7,741	18	0.2
25 to 34 years	3,647	58	1.6	4,887	101	2.1	4,916	206	4.2	5,437	145	2.7	7,218	70	1.0	7,809	100	1.3
35 to 44 years	3,708	103	5.2	4,068	122	3.0	5,572	761	13.7	5,500	479	8.7	7,097	185	2.6	6,820	240	3.5
45 to 54 years	2,445	186	7.6	2,690	125	4.6	3,992	633	15.9	4,793	359	7.5	5,752	190	3.3	5,204	229	4.4
55 to 64 years	1,267	132	10.4	1,524	88	5.8	2,062	285	10.7	3,256	155	4.8	4,204	118	2.8	3,773	159	4.2
65 and over	668	63	9.4	978	68	7.0	1,009	236	23.6	2,661	132	5.0	3,569	120	3.4	3,100	162	5.2
<b>Male</b>	10,757	298	2.8	10,258	175	1.7	14,112	898	6.4	15,630	578	3.7	19,972	329	1.6	18,958	361	1.9
10 to 14 years	1,586	1	0.1	1,130	4	0.4	1,695	2	0.1	1,528	1	0.1	1,850	3	0.2	1,794	1	0.1
15 to 24 years	2,808	10	0.3	2,225	18	0.8	3,059	15	0.5	3,200	6	0.2	4,698	8	0.2	3,843	12	0.3
25 to 34 years	1,903	19	1.0	2,268	34	1.5	2,420	64	2.6	2,938	47	1.6	3,654	24	0.7	3,065	81	0.8
35 to 44 years	1,978	75	3.8	2,036	32	1.6	2,778	310	11.2	2,850	211	7.4	3,610	97	2.8	3,475	58	2.6
45 to 54 years	1,389	95	6.8	1,369	42	3.1	2,010	280	13.9	2,437	181	7.4	2,743	65	2.4	2,597	100	3.9
55 to 64 years	705	68	9.6	745	20	3.5	1,284	133	10.4	1,544	69	4.5	1,921	46	2.4	1,833	66	3.6
65 and over	324	28	8.6	475	19	4.0	863	94	10.9	1,114	62	5.6	1,580	50	3.2	1,422	63	4.4
<b>Female</b>	8,225	350	3.8	11,139	375	3.4	14,938	1,258	8.4	15,347	711	4.6	20,362	373	1.8	19,163	551	2.9
10 to 14 years	1,661	2	0.1	1,183	1	0.1	1,747	1	0.1	1,538	1	0.1	1,988	1	0.1	1,824	3	0.2
15 to 24 years	2,223	3	0.1	2,701	24	0.9	3,427	18	0.5	3,049	11	0.4	3,911	8	0.2	3,898	6	0.2
25 to 34 years	1,744	39	2.2	2,619	67	2.6	2,496	142	5.7	2,499	98	3.9	3,564	46	1.3	3,844	60	1.8
35 to 44 years	1,730	118	6.8	2,032	90	4.4	2,794	451	16.1	2,653	208	10.1	3,587	88	2.5	3,345	152	4.5
45 to 54 years	1,056	91	8.6	1,321	83	6.3	1,982	353	17.8	2,356	178	7.6	3,009	95	3.2	2,607	129	4.9
55 to 64 years	562	64	11.4	779	62	8.0	1,378	162	11.0	1,712	80	5.0	2,283	72	3.2	1,940	93	4.8
65 and over	344	35	10.2	503	40	9.7	1,106	142	12.8	1,637	70	4.6	1,980	64	3.2	1,078	99	5.9
<b>Total</b>	23,847	284	1.1	26,503	575	2.2	33,836	973	2.9	26,450	2,799	10.6	26,000	605	2.2	30,309	849	2.8
10 to 14 years	2,102	4	0.2	2,494	2	0.1	3,380	4	0.1	3,371	143	4.2	2,623	5	0.2	2,600	3	0.1
15 to 24 years	4,634	7	0.2	5,109	19	0.4	6,823	25	0.4	6,080	582	9.6	5,106	25	0.5	6,242	37	0.6
25 to 34 years	4,162	16	0.4	4,825	65	1.3	6,470	133	2.1	4,724	495	10.5	4,833	79	1.6	4,833	161	2.3
35 to 44 years	4,178	30	0.7	4,730	140	3.0	6,151	277	4.5	4,617	725	15.7	4,689	139	3.0	6,078	204	3.4
45 to 54 years	3,584	60	1.7	3,956	157	4.0	4,785	243	5.1	3,481	517	14.9	3,900	138	3.5	4,251	210	4.9
55 to 64 years	2,793	57	2.0	2,953	105	3.6	3,446	176	5.1	2,200	191	8.7	3,004	101	3.3	2,470	100	4.0
65 and over	2,475	79	3.2	2,336	86	3.7	2,757	115	4.2	1,947	132	6.8	2,620	118	4.5	1,609	74	4.4
<b>Male</b>	11,271	117	1.0	12,735	229	1.8	16,091	454	2.8	13,830	1,075	12.1	13,740	280	2.2	14,455	470	3.3
10 to 14 years	1,039	3	0.3	1,238	1	0.1	1,636	1	0.1	1,704	98	5.4	1,344	5	0.4	1,317	3	0.2
15 to 24 years	2,181	1	0.1	2,533	8	0.3	3,220	9	0.3	3,121	413	13.2	2,342	10	0.4	2,769	20	0.7
25 to 34 years	2,001	12	0.6	2,331	27	1.2	3,165	64	2.0	2,425	207	12.2	2,247	35	1.6	3,311	96	2.9
35 to 44 years	2,007	16	0.7	2,312	48	2.1	3,042	138	4.6	2,474	303	15.0	2,208	61	2.7	3,028	105	5.4
45 to 54 years	1,641	29	1.8	1,914	69	3.4	2,309	126	5.5	1,808	283	14.0	1,802	74	3.9	2,126	109	5.1
55 to 64 years	1,250	25	2.0	1,409	49	3.5	1,609	74	4.6	1,134	111	9.8	1,450	47	3.2	1,209	54	4.5
65 and over	1,101	31	2.8	992	31	3.1	1,105	42	3.8	1,067	71	7.3	1,104	48	4.1	607	26	3.9
<b>Female</b>	12,576	147	1.2	13,768	346	2.5	17,745	519	2.9	12,620	1,124	8.9	14,160	325	2.3	15,854	379	2.4
10 to 14 years	1,033	1	0.1	1,250	2	0.2	1,744	3	0.2	1,577	47	3.0	1,279	1	0.1	1,317	3	0.2
15 to 24 years	2,353	0	0.0	2,603	11	0.4	3,603	16	0.4	2,605	169	5.7	2,704	15	0.5	3,483	17	0.5
25 to 34 years	2,101	4	0.2	2,494	38	1.5	3,305	89	2.1	2,290	198	8.0	2,580	44	1.7	3,542	65	1.8
35 to 44 years	2,169	24	1.1	2,418	92	3.8	3,109	139	4.5	2,143	332	15.5	2,301	78	3.3	3,050	90	3.2
45 to 54 years	1,943	31	1.6	2,042	91	4.5	2,479	117	4.7	1,583	234	14.8	2,008	64	3.1	2,125	101	4.8
55 to 64 years	1,534	32	2.1	1,544	57	3.7	1,837	102	5.6	1,066	80	7.5	1,614	54	3.3	1,261	46	3.6
65 and over	1,374	48	3.5	1,344	55	4.1	1,652	73	4.4	980	61	6.2	1,456	70	4.8	1,002	48	4.8
<b>Total</b>	28,434	1,308	4.6	30,768	2,130	6.9	25,775	2,109	8.2	23,698	99	0.4	34,752	209	0.6	21,330	308	1.4
10 to 14 years	3,269	3	0.2	3,262	25	0.8	2,989	24	0.8	2,427	1	0.0	2,620	14	0.2	2,198	4	0.2
15 to 24 years	8,979	254	2.8	7,580	320	4.2	6,522	259	4.0	6,532	5	0.1	6,856	17	0.2	4,394	9	0.2
25 to 34 years	7,272	328	4.5	7,291	470	6.5	5,379	405	7.5	6,102	5	0.1	8,009	17	0.2	4,228	24	0.6
35 to 44 years	4,253	319	7.5	5,574	377	6.8	4,638	457	9.9	4,386	10	0.2	7,100	35	0.5	4,044	106	2.6
45 to 54 years	2,607	221	8.5	3,097	381	10.3	3,271	435	13.3	2,997	26	0.8	4,982	45	0.9	3,127	91	2.9
55 to 64 years	1,255	133	10.6	1,933	250	13.3	1,705	232	16.5	1,710	24	1.4	3,008	68	2.2	1,832	32	1.7
65 and over	700	100	13.3	1,400	200	20.7	1,254	247	19.7	1,301	27	1.9	2,079	30	1.4	1,447	42	2.9
<b>Male</b>	13,861	738	5.3	14,511	1,037	7.1	11,770	879	7.5	11,031	45	0.4	15,958	67	0.4	10,692	145	1.4
10 to 14 years	1,627	4	0.2	1,016	17	1.1	1,463	12	0.8	1,189	1	0.1	1,306	1	0.1	1,033	4	0.4
15 to 24 years	4,161	104	3.9	3,395	176	5.2	2,836	132	4.7	2,255	4	0.2	3,017	5	0.2	2,175	7	0.3
25 to 34 years	3,550	180	5.1	3,435	269	7.0	2,380	192	8.0	2,219	2	0.1	3,738	6	0.2	2,088	8	0.4
35 to 44 years	2,188	102	4.7	2,762	183	6.6	2,171	170	8.2	2,132	7	0.3	3,413	5	0.1	2,130	48	2.3
45 to 54 years	1,329	114	8.6	1,703	174	10.0	1,591	180	11.3	1,634	13	0.8	2,327	19	0.8	1,003	44	2.7
55 to 64 years	617	62	10.0	935	103	11.0	807	103	12.8	904	11	1.2						

POPULATION

TABLE 24.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

SEX AND AGE	LIMA, OHIO			LORAIN, OHIO			MANSFIELD, OHIO			MARION, OHIO			MASSILLON, OHIO			MIDDLETOWN, OHIO		
	Total number	ILLITERATE Number	ILLITERATE Per cent	Total number	ILLITERATE Number	ILLITERATE Per cent	Total number	ILLITERATE Number	ILLITERATE Per cent	Total number	ILLITERATE Number	ILLITERATE Per cent	Total number	ILLITERATE Number	ILLITERATE Per cent	Total number	ILLITERATE Number	ILLITERATE Per cent
Total	34,796	347	1.0	35,727	2,041	5.7	28,094	405	1.4	25,130	180	0.7	21,790	555	2.5	23,579	614	2.6
10 to 14 years	3,007	5	0.1	4,025	2	0.1	2,588	3	0.1	2,306	3	0.1	2,292	4	0.2	2,687	3	0.1
15 to 24 years	7,205	13	0.2	8,534	106	1.2	5,805	17	0.3	5,248	12	0.2	4,403	15	0.3	5,619	31	0.6
25 to 34 years	6,738	25	0.4	6,818	294	4.3	5,848	54	0.9	4,607	19	0.4	4,470	137	3.1	5,185	104	2.0
35 to 44 years	6,235	71	1.1	6,923	664	9.6	5,103	123	2.4	4,489	37	0.8	4,156	181	4.4	4,233	137	3.2
45 to 54 years	4,980	74	1.5	4,918	587	11.9	3,959	77	1.9	3,510	32	0.9	3,064	118	3.9	2,876	147	5.1
55 to 64 years	3,470	54	1.6	2,540	256	10.1	2,506	52	2.0	2,417	33	1.4	1,890	36	1.9	1,820	100	5.5
65 and over	2,556	105	4.1	1,361	132	9.7	2,159	78	3.6	1,099	44	2.2	1,503	43	2.9	1,248	92	7.4
Male	16,752	179	1.1	19,245	1,126	5.9	13,953	186	1.4	12,280	98	0.8	11,175	356	3.2	11,650	315	2.7
10 to 14 years	1,836	2	0.1	2,336	2	0.1	1,323	1	0.1	1,308	3	0.2	1,140	4	0.4	1,331	2	0.2
15 to 24 years	3,303	8	0.2	4,297	59	1.4	2,786	10	0.4	2,601	5	0.2	2,106	9	0.4	2,673	9	0.3
25 to 34 years	3,213	13	0.4	3,713	168	4.5	3,015	27	0.9	2,270	8	0.4	2,348	97	4.1	2,578	58	2.2
35 to 44 years	3,040	37	1.2	3,912	351	9.0	2,650	64	2.4	2,240	24	1.1	2,318	131	5.7	2,212	71	3.2
45 to 54 years	2,420	41	1.7	2,868	335	11.7	1,939	45	2.3	1,765	20	1.1	1,621	79	4.9	1,510	93	6.2
55 to 64 years	1,736	32	1.8	1,426	143	10.0	1,200	24	1.9	1,185	15	1.3	952	20	2.1	885	47	5.3
65 and over	1,191	46	3.9	687	68	9.9	914	26	2.8	920	23	2.5	680	16	2.4	561	35	6.2
Female	18,044	168	0.9	16,482	915	5.6	14,141	209	1.5	12,841	82	0.6	10,615	179	1.7	11,929	299	2.5
10 to 14 years	1,171	3	0.2	2,239	1	0.1	1,205	3	0.2	1,408	1	0.1	1,152	1	0.1	1,356	1	0.1
15 to 24 years	3,002	5	0.1	4,237	47	1.1	3,019	7	0.2	2,747	7	0.3	2,297	6	0.3	2,046	22	0.7
25 to 34 years	3,525	12	0.3	3,105	126	4.1	2,833	27	1.0	2,397	11	0.5	2,122	40	1.9	2,607	46	1.8
35 to 44 years	3,186	34	1.1	3,011	313	10.4	2,453	59	2.4	2,240	13	0.6	1,833	50	2.7	2,021	66	3.3
45 to 54 years	2,500	33	1.3	2,050	252	12.3	1,970	22	1.0	1,745	12	0.7	1,443	39	2.7	1,366	54	4.0
55 to 64 years	1,734	22	1.3	1,114	113	10.1	1,336	23	1.7	1,232	18	1.5	938	16	1.7	944	53	5.6
65 and over	1,365	59	4.3	674	64	9.5	1,255	52	4.1	1,069	21	2.0	823	27	3.3	687	57	8.3
NEWARK, OHIO																		
Total	25,519	200	0.8	23,397	51	0.2	34,028	672	2.0	23,365	1,379	4.8	33,053	1,091	3.3	30,148	253	0.8
10 to 14 years	2,466	4	0.2	2,314	2	0.1	3,708	53	1.4	3,333	1	0.1	3,906	1	0.1	3,030	9	0.3
15 to 24 years	4,993	13	0.3	5,997	9	0.2	7,902	59	0.7	6,584	53	0.8	7,205	31	0.4	6,338	15	0.2
25 to 34 years	4,593	33	0.7	6,079	7	0.1	7,416	119	1.6	6,175	202	3.3	6,910	105	1.5	5,736	25	0.4
35 to 44 years	4,342	40	0.9	5,120	5	0.1	5,923	153	2.6	5,553	481	8.7	6,671	408	6.1	4,965	44	0.9
45 to 54 years	3,972	35	0.9	3,803	4	0.1	4,314	128	3.0	3,907	411	10.5	4,370	291	6.7	4,322	43	1.0
55 to 64 years	2,785	29	1.0	2,554	12	0.5	2,758	61	2.2	1,682	150	7.9	2,257	120	5.3	3,152	40	1.5
65 and over	2,346	46	2.0	1,910	12	0.6	1,928	125	6.5	1,323	78	5.9	1,673	56	3.9	2,505	70	2.7
Male	12,566	108	0.9	13,842	17	0.1	16,644	366	2.2	14,055	705	4.7	18,933	569	3.4	14,484	129	0.9
10 to 14 years	1,225	2	0.2	1,143	2	0.2	1,840	1	0.1	1,693	1	0.1	1,958	1	0.1	1,481	5	0.3
15 to 24 years	2,412	5	0.2	2,922	3	0.1	3,738	35	0.9	3,177	23	0.7	3,509	11	0.3	2,960	5	0.2
25 to 34 years	2,289	21	0.9	3,440	4	0.1	3,600	70	1.9	3,223	103	3.2	3,405	82	2.4	2,835	8	0.3
35 to 44 years	2,174	24	1.1	2,477	2	0.1	3,009	101	3.4	3,005	243	7.9	3,691	222	6.0	2,427	27	1.1
45 to 54 years	2,010	21	1.0	1,835	1	0.1	2,194	64	2.9	2,139	228	10.7	2,378	154	6.5	2,008	23	1.1
55 to 64 years	1,370	10	0.7	1,192	4	0.3	1,360	51	3.7	1,023	78	7.6	1,192	65	5.0	1,623	24	1.6
65 and over	1,059	26	2.5	825	1	0.1	812	44	5.4	602	29	4.8	732	30	4.1	1,148	36	3.1
Female	12,953	91	0.7	14,555	34	0.2	17,384	308	1.8	13,910	674	4.8	16,120	522	3.2	15,664	124	0.8
10 to 14 years	1,241	2	0.2	1,171	1	0.1	1,808	2	0.1	1,940	1	0.1	1,943	1	0.1	1,540	4	0.3
15 to 24 years	2,531	8	0.3	3,075	6	0.2	4,224	15	0.4	3,407	30	0.9	3,096	20	0.6	3,372	10	0.3
25 to 34 years	2,304	12	0.5	3,239	3	0.1	3,756	49	1.3	2,952	99	3.4	3,454	83	2.4	2,801	17	0.6
35 to 44 years	2,168	16	0.7	2,643	3	0.1	2,914	52	1.8	2,458	238	9.7	2,980	186	6.2	2,538	17	0.7
45 to 54 years	1,953	14	0.7	1,968	3	0.2	2,120	64	3.0	1,708	183	10.4	1,992	137	6.9	2,224	20	0.9
55 to 64 years	1,415	19	1.3	1,362	8	0.6	1,378	40	2.9	959	72	7.5	1,095	55	5.0	1,020	22	1.4
65 and over	1,237	20	1.6	1,091	11	1.0	1,116	81	7.3	721	49	6.8	941	36	3.8	1,447	34	2.3
NEWARK, OHIO																		
Total	25,519	200	0.8	23,397	51	0.2	34,028	672	2.0	23,365	1,379	4.8	33,053	1,091	3.3	30,148	253	0.8
10 to 14 years	2,466	4	0.2	2,314	2	0.1	3,708	53	1.4	3,333	1	0.1	3,906	1	0.1	3,030	9	0.3
15 to 24 years	4,993	13	0.3	5,997	9	0.2	7,902	59	0.7	6,584	53	0.8	7,205	31	0.4	6,338	15	0.2
25 to 34 years	4,593	33	0.7	6,079	7	0.1	7,416	119	1.6	6,175	202	3.3	6,910	105	1.5	5,736	25	0.4
35 to 44 years	4,342	40	0.9	5,120	5	0.1	5,923	153	2.6	5,553	481	8.7	6,671	408	6.1	4,965	44	0.9
45 to 54 years	3,972	35	0.9	3,803	4	0.1	4,314	128	3.0	3,907	411	10.5	4,370	291	6.7	4,322	43	1.0
55 to 64 years	2,785	29	1.0	2,554	12	0.5	2,758	61	2.2	1,682	150	7.9	2,257	120	5.3	3,152	40	1.5
65 and over	2,346	46	2.0	1,910	12	0.6	1,928	125	6.5	1,323	78	5.9	1,673	56	3.9	2,505	70	2.7
Male	12,566	108	0.9	13,842	17	0.1	16,644	366	2.2	14,055	705	4.7	18,933	569	3.4	14,484	129	0.9
10 to 14 years	1,225	2	0.2	1,143	2	0.2	1,840	1	0.1	1,693	1	0.1	1,958	1	0.1	1,481	5	0.3
15 to 24 years	2,412	5	0.2	2,922	3	0.1	3,738	35	0.9	3,177	23	0.7	3,509	11	0.3	2,960	5	0.2
25 to 34 years	2,289	21	0.9	3,440	4	0.1	3,600	70	1.9	3,223	103	3.2	3,405	82	2.4	2,835	8	0.3
35 to 44 years	2,174	24	1.1	2,477	2	0.1	3,009	101	3.4	3,005	243	7.9	3,691	222	6.0	2,427	27	1.1
45 to 54 years	2,010	21	1.0	1,835	1	0.1	2,194	64	2.9	2,139	228	10.7	2,378	154	6.5	2,008	23	1.1
55 to 64 years	1,370	10	0.7	1,192	4	0.3	1,360	51	3.7	1,023	78	7.6	1,192	65	5.0	1,623	24	1.6
65 and over	1,																	

# ILLITERACY

**TABLE 24.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued**

SEX AND AGE	ILLITERATE		Total number	ILLITERATE		Total number	ILLITERATE		Total number	ILLITERATE		Total number	ILLITERATE		Total number	ILLITERATE		
	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number
	LEBANON, PA.		LOWER MERION TWP., PA.		NANTICORE, PA.		NEW CASTLE, PA.		NORRISTOWN BOROUGH, PA.		SHARON, PA.							
<b>Total</b> .....	20,830	525	2.5	20,936	324	1.1	20,237	1,491	7.3	39,015	2,288	5.9	29,811	1,504	5.0	20,910	463	2.2
10 to 14 years.....	2,344	5	0.2	2,655	2	0.1	3,248	2	0.1	4,900	0	0.1	3,040	5	0.2	2,704	1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	4,306	10	0.2	6,169	14	0.2	5,666	27	0.5	8,933	63	0.7	5,821	64	1.1	4,886	7	0.1
25 to 34 years.....	3,602	25	0.7	6,078	42	0.7	3,940	92	2.3	7,016	324	4.6	5,209	174	3.3	4,047	39	1.0
35 to 44 years.....	3,478	102	2.9	5,984	94	1.6	3,483	501	14.4	6,973	835	12.0	5,472	368	6.7	3,685	137	3.7
45 to 54 years.....	3,118	145	4.7	4,641	74	1.6	2,130	427	20.0	5,301	609	11.5	4,329	393	9.1	2,970	183	6.2
55 to 64 years.....	2,196	126	5.7	2,565	48	1.9	1,100	256	23.3	3,289	287	8.7	3,260	274	8.4	1,566	75	4.7
65 and over.....	1,781	111	6.2	1,775	49	2.8	1,003	176	17.6	2,470	163	6.6	2,643	219	8.3	1,018	50	5.5
<b>Male</b> .....	9,919	238	2.4	13,082	143	1.1	10,427	678	6.5	19,301	1,120	5.8	14,390	644	4.5	10,628	209	2.0
10 to 14 years.....	1,153	2	0.2	1,301	2	0.1	1,612	12	0.4	2,425	4	0.2	1,483	2	0.1	1,387	1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	2,020	4	0.2	2,749	5	0.2	2,820	38	1.0	4,208	25	0.6	2,802	34	1.2	2,420	4	0.2
25 to 34 years.....	1,723	10	0.6	2,513	17	0.7	2,028	138	6.8	3,466	138	4.0	2,504	73	2.9	2,019	17	0.8
35 to 44 years.....	1,680	52	3.1	2,680	47	1.8	1,913	231	12.1	3,642	410	11.5	2,755	100	3.6	1,928	50	2.6
45 to 54 years.....	1,474	64	4.3	2,038	32	1.6	1,182	233	19.7	2,774	310	11.4	2,158	169	7.8	1,539	66	4.3
55 to 64 years.....	1,059	57	5.4	1,150	19	1.7	597	101	17.8	1,677	150	8.9	1,459	117	8.0	708	38	5.4
65 and over.....	807	48	5.9	656	21	3.2	303	61	20.1	1,092	68	6.2	1,112	84	7.6	437	24	5.5
<b>Female</b> .....	10,911	287	2.6	16,854	181	1.1	9,810	805	8.2	19,714	1,168	5.9	15,461	860	5.6	10,382	244	2.4
10 to 14 years.....	1,191	3	0.3	1,294	0	0.0	1,636	15	0.9	2,565	2	0.1	1,557	3	0.2	1,317	3	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	2,286	6	0.3	3,420	0	0.0	2,846	54	2.8	4,725	38	0.8	3,019	30	1.0	2,466	3	0.1
25 to 34 years.....	1,879	15	0.8	3,565	25	0.7	1,912	64	3.4	3,550	186	5.2	2,645	101	3.8	2,028	22	1.1
35 to 44 years.....	1,798	50	2.8	3,398	47	1.4	1,570	270	17.2	3,331	410	12.5	2,717	208	7.7	1,759	78	4.4
45 to 54 years.....	1,644	81	4.9	2,603	42	1.6	948	104	10.9	2,527	203	8.0	2,171	224	10.3	1,431	72	5.0
55 to 64 years.....	1,137	69	6.1	1,415	29	2.0	533	155	29.1	1,612	137	8.5	1,801	157	8.7	798	37	4.6
65 and over.....	974	63	6.5	1,119	28	2.5	360	115	31.9	1,387	95	6.8	1,531	136	8.8	581	32	5.5
	UPPER DARBY TWP., PA.		WILKINSBURG BOROUGH, PA.		WILLIAMSPORT, PA.		CENTRAL FALLS, R. I.		CRANSTON, R. I.		EAST PROVIDENCE TOWN, R. I.							
<b>Total</b> .....	38,623	195	0.5	25,292	99	0.4	37,635	368	1.0	20,743	1,172	5.7	35,178	1,812	5.2	24,172	1,169	4.8
10 to 14 years.....	3,216	2	0.1	2,150	2	0.1	3,804	1	0.1	2,018	3	0.1	3,005	12	0.3	2,034	4	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	6,631	12	0.2	5,226	5	0.1	7,757	10	0.1	5,086	40	0.8	6,745	56	0.8	5,086	30	0.6
25 to 34 years.....	10,298	29	0.3	4,501	16	0.3	6,978	33	0.5	4,230	160	3.8	6,454	155	2.4	4,374	141	3.2
35 to 44 years.....	8,520	53	0.6	4,601	13	0.3	6,687	73	1.1	3,469	304	8.8	6,075	403	6.6	4,440	372	8.4
45 to 54 years.....	5,108	44	0.9	3,046	25	0.7	5,300	100	1.9	2,670	200	10.0	5,187	424	8.2	3,505	307	8.8
55 to 64 years.....	2,971	27	0.9	2,320	14	0.6	3,043	89	2.9	1,672	182	10.9	3,597	348	9.7	2,189	185	8.5
65 and over.....	1,916	27	1.4	1,714	21	1.2	3,134	81	2.6	1,002	102	10.2	2,897	304	12.2	1,643	120	7.3
<b>Male</b> .....	18,307	89	0.5	12,255	46	0.4	17,711	167	0.9	9,992	529	5.3	17,571	611	3.5	11,802	598	5.1
10 to 14 years.....	1,622	1	0.1	1,009	1	0.1	1,866	5	0.1	1,322	1	0.1	1,877	0	0.0	1,448	3	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	2,937	6	0.2	2,579	1	0.1	3,655	11	0.3	2,360	13	0.6	3,351	32	1.0	2,470	16	0.6
25 to 34 years.....	4,736	10	0.2	2,857	10	0.4	3,372	31	0.9	2,020	58	2.9	3,196	67	2.1	2,138	66	3.1
35 to 44 years.....	4,290	20	0.6	2,230	5	0.2	3,054	11	0.4	1,081	125	7.4	3,341	193	5.8	2,185	150	6.9
45 to 54 years.....	2,541	23	0.9	1,735	13	0.7	2,515	48	1.9	1,313	144	11.0	2,644	198	7.5	1,735	151	8.7
55 to 64 years.....	1,387	13	0.9	1,000	8	0.7	1,816	37	2.0	800	100	12.5	1,811	163	9.0	1,091	92	8.4
65 and over.....	764	11	1.4	690	8	1.2	1,417	35	2.5	465	88	18.0	1,342	162	11.3	740	60	8.0
<b>Female</b> .....	20,316	106	0.5	13,037	50	0.4	19,924	201	1.0	10,751	643	6.0	17,607	1,001	5.7	12,370	501	4.1
10 to 14 years.....	1,594	1	0.1	1,111	1	0.1	1,938	1	0.1	1,296	2	0.2	1,728	6	0.3	1,486	1	0.1
15 to 24 years.....	3,594	6	0.2	2,647	4	0.2	4,102	5	0.1	2,726	27	1.0	3,394	23	0.7	2,610	14	0.5
25 to 34 years.....	5,502	19	0.3	2,741	6	0.2	3,606	22	0.6	2,216	102	4.6	3,268	88	2.7	2,236	75	3.4
35 to 44 years.....	4,230	27	0.6	2,371	8	0.3	3,533	42	1.2	1,778	170	10.1	3,394	270	8.1	2,275	102	4.5
45 to 54 years.....	2,567	22	0.9	1,911	12	0.6	2,785	52	1.9	1,957	146	10.8	2,543	220	8.9	1,770	159	9.0
55 to 64 years.....	1,584	14	0.9	1,230	6	0.5	1,717	46	2.7	872	82	9.4	1,736	185	10.4	1,098	93	8.5
65 and over.....	1,152	16	1.4	1,024	13	1.3	1,717	46	2.7	537	104	19.4	1,555	202	13.0	894	60	6.7
	NEWPORT, R. I.		WOONSOCKET, R. I.		GREENVILLE, S. C.		SPARTANBURG, S. C.		SIOUX FALLS, S. DAK.		JOHNSON CITY, TENN.							
<b>Total</b> .....	23,573	478	2.0	39,494	2,010	5.1	23,731	1,895	8.0	22,807	1,654	7.2	27,458	88	0.3	19,892	894	4.5
10 to 14 years.....	2,276	2	0.1	4,924	10	0.2	2,059	38	1.4	2,852	20	0.9	2,891	3	0.1	2,176	20	1.2
15 to 24 years.....	5,545	14	0.3	9,000	62	0.7	6,393	316	4.9	6,194	306	4.9	6,280	3	0.1	4,850	120	2.5
25 to 34 years.....	3,005	51	1.3	8,232	178	2.2	6,430	419	7.7	4,937	323	6.5	5,007	5	0.1	4,503	100	2.2
35 to 44 years.....	4,035	120	3.2	6,828	389	5.7	4,155	414	10.0	3,935	332	8.4	5,152	10	0.3	3,506	224	6.2
45 to 54 years.....	3,355	130	3.9	4,848	445	9.2	2,737	301	11.0	2,663	206	11.1	3,386	9	0.3	2,452	197	8.0
55 to 64 years.....	2,470	73	3.2	3,439	447	13.0	1,337	197	14.7	1,398	200	14.3	2,140	24	1.1	1,410	126	8.9
65 and over.....	1,975	78	3.7	2,200	477	21.7	957	199	20.8	808	169	19.5	1,671	27	1.6	890	140	15.6
<b>Male</b> .....	12,240	219	1.8	18,630	885	4.8	10,672	866	8.1	10,461	782	7.5	13,525	35	0.3	10,578	538	5.1
10 to 14 years.....	1,210	2	0.2	2,337	4	0.2	1,280	21	1.6	1,331	18	1.4	1,434	3	0.1	1,078	12	1.1
15 to 24 years.....	3,437	6	0.2	4,145	31	0.7	2,683	168	6.3	2,674	178	6.5	2,836	2	0.1	2,158	73	3.4
25 to 34 years.....	2,025	18	0.9	3,334	63	1.6	2,374	200										

POPULATION

TABLE 24.—ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

SEX AND AGE	ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE			ILLITERATE		
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent
	AMARILLO, TEX.			CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX.			LAREDO, TEX.			SAN ANGELO, TEX.			TEXARKANA, TEX., AND ARK.			WICHITA FALLS, TEX.		
Total	34,793	320	0.9	21,686	1,957	5.8	24,930	3,219	12.9	20,475	551	2.7	22,461	839	3.7	35,140	476	1.4
10 to 14 years	3,552	12	0.3	2,461	25	1.0	3,207	67	2.1	2,141	15	0.7	2,429	12	0.5	3,804	27	0.7
15 to 24 years	8,446	50	0.6	5,743	193	3.4	6,097	400	6.1	5,117	112	2.2	5,287	85	1.6	8,425	82	1.0
25 to 34 years	9,427	82	0.9	4,960	244	4.9	5,152	477	9.3	5,250	114	2.2	5,178	115	2.2	8,915	101	1.1
35 to 44 years	6,702	83	1.2	3,688	293	7.9	4,040	580	14.5	3,568	108	3.0	4,021	174	4.3	7,007	80	1.1
45 to 54 years	3,716	48	1.3	2,514	219	8.7	2,776	661	23.8	2,234	73	3.3	2,925	196	6.7	3,798	77	2.0
55 to 64 years	1,798	20	1.1	1,351	158	11.7	1,839	547	29.7	1,208	56	4.4	1,531	132	8.6	1,901	57	3.0
65 and over	1,122	24	2.1	946	125	13.2	1,151	464	40.3	898	73	8.1	1,066	125	11.7	1,222	51	4.2
Male	19,022	104	0.9	10,898	499	4.5	11,609	1,075	9.3	10,302	311	3.0	10,464	393	3.8	7,239	242	1.4
10 to 14 years	1,854	4	0.2	1,232	11	0.9	1,568	31	2.0	1,104	8	0.7	1,174	9	0.8	1,935	16	0.8
15 to 24 years	3,935	20	0.5	2,715	78	2.9	3,174	187	5.9	2,384	61	2.6	2,230	46	2.0	3,793	45	1.2
25 to 34 years	4,841	45	0.9	2,414	88	3.6	2,371	108	4.6	2,605	61	2.3	2,316	60	2.6	4,166	52	1.2
35 to 44 years	3,674	42	1.1	1,928	107	5.5	1,827	165	9.0	1,863	71	3.8	1,936	77	4.0	3,685	46	1.2
45 to 54 years	2,109	20	1.4	1,354	98	7.2	1,267	190	15.0	1,189	35	2.9	1,460	91	6.2	2,056	31	1.5
55 to 64 years	937	13	1.4	744	61	8.2	850	173	20.4	653	29	4.4	782	59	7.5	1,028	27	2.6
65 and over	601	10	1.7	491	46	9.4	530	160	30.2	500	46	9.2	500	51	10.2	576	25	4.3
Female	16,771	156	0.9	10,790	768	7.1	13,322	2,144	16.1	10,173	240	2.4	11,997	446	3.7	17,901	234	1.3
10 to 14 years	1,708	8	0.5	1,229	14	1.1	1,049	30	2.2	1,037	7	0.7	1,255	3	0.2	1,929	11	0.6
15 to 24 years	4,400	30	0.7	3,028	115	3.8	3,523	222	6.3	2,733	51	1.9	3,001	39	1.3	4,632	37	0.8
25 to 34 years	4,530	37	0.8	2,546	156	6.1	2,781	300	11.0	2,645	58	2.0	2,862	55	1.9	4,740	40	1.0
35 to 44 years	3,028	41	1.4	1,760	180	10.6	2,213	421	19.0	1,695	37	2.2	2,085	97	4.7	3,322	34	1.0
45 to 54 years	1,607	19	1.2	1,160	121	10.4	1,509	471	31.2	1,045	38	3.6	1,465	105	7.2	1,742	46	2.6
55 to 64 years	831	7	0.8	607	97	16.0	989	374	37.8	615	27	4.4	740	73	9.7	873	30	3.4
65 and over	321	14	2.7	455	79	17.4	621	304	49.0	398	27	6.8	506	74	13.1	646	26	4.0
	OGDEN, UTAH			LYNCHBURG, VA.			NEWPORT NEWS, VA.			PETERSBURG, VA.			PORTSMOUTH, VA.			BELLINGHAM, WASH.		
Total	31,494	175	0.6	39,045	1,891	5.7	28,043	1,329	4.7	23,301	1,914	8.2	37,839	2,710	7.2	26,066	136	0.5
10 to 14 years	4,329	7	0.2	3,993	16	0.4	2,840	9	0.3	2,785	20	0.7	4,165	29	0.7	2,499	3	0.1
15 to 24 years	7,447	17	0.2	8,588	151	1.8	6,908	112	1.6	6,521	197	3.0	6,109	262	4.3	5,018	14	0.3
25 to 34 years	6,211	28	0.5	6,002	254	4.2	6,341	219	3.5	4,450	352	7.9	7,752	470	6.1	4,823	14	0.3
35 to 44 years	5,370	47	0.9	5,657	364	6.6	6,113	288	4.6	4,225	407	9.6	6,876	577	8.4	4,420	22	0.5
45 to 54 years	3,830	29	0.8	4,278	411	9.6	3,884	531	13.6	3,311	383	11.6	6,375	650	10.2	3,723	20	0.5
55 to 64 years	2,347	14	0.6	2,469	270	10.9	1,880	199	10.6	1,728	247	14.3	2,835	365	12.9	2,704	19	0.7
65 and over	1,908	33	1.7	1,830	415	22.6	1,001	170	17.0	1,299	298	23.5	1,707	340	19.9	2,328	44	1.9
Male	15,568	101	0.6	14,868	892	5.8	14,362	626	4.4	10,645	872	8.2	18,997	1,288	6.8	13,234	61	0.5
10 to 14 years	2,153	4	0.2	1,800	10	0.6	1,367	3	0.2	1,393	12	0.9	2,071	16	0.8	1,224	1	0.1
15 to 24 years	3,547	9	0.3	3,681	84	2.3	3,497	65	1.9	2,445	116	4.7	4,081	140	3.1	2,692	10	0.4
25 to 34 years	2,997	17	0.6	2,959	130	4.6	3,202	110	3.4	1,991	171	8.6	3,741	242	6.5	2,455	7	0.3
35 to 44 years	2,703	28	1.0	2,479	162	6.5	2,640	137	5.2	1,952	197	10.1	3,456	280	8.1	2,215	8	0.4
45 to 54 years	2,035	20	1.0	2,056	202	9.8	2,082	199	9.6	1,679	188	11.9	2,798	300	10.8	2,015	13	0.6
55 to 64 years	1,179	8	0.7	1,117	114	10.2	1,096	89	8.3	800	85	10.6	1,485	161	10.8	1,409	7	0.5
65 and over	934	15	1.6	767	151	19.7	474	62	13.1	483	102	21.1	782	138	17.6	1,210	16	1.2
Female	15,898	74	0.5	18,182	1,029	5.7	13,691	704	5.1	12,656	1,042	8.2	18,842	1,427	7.6	12,832	75	0.6
10 to 14 years	2,171	3	0.1	1,893	6	0.3	1,492	6	0.4	1,392	17	1.2	2,094	13	0.6	1,242	2	0.2
15 to 24 years	3,900	8	0.2	4,907	67	1.4	3,501	47	1.3	3,076	81	2.6	4,428	116	2.6	2,956	4	0.1
25 to 34 years	3,214	11	0.3	3,645	118	3.2	3,079	109	3.5	2,468	191	7.3	4,011	237	5.9	2,368	7	0.3
35 to 44 years	2,667	19	0.7	3,078	202	6.6	2,473	151	6.1	2,273	210	9.2	3,419	297	8.7	2,181	14	0.6
45 to 54 years	1,795	9	0.5	2,223	209	9.4	1,802	172	9.5	1,732	195	11.3	2,607	350	13.7	1,708	7	0.4
55 to 64 years	1,168	6	0.5	1,852	159	11.5	814	110	13.5	928	162	17.5	1,360	204	15.1	1,205	12	0.9
65 and over	974	18	1.8	1,072	264	24.6	527	108	20.5	786	196	24.9	926	202	21.8	1,100	29	2.6
	EVERETT, WASH.			CLARKSBURG, W. VA.			PARKERSBURG, W. VA.			APPLETON, WIS.			EAU CLAIRE, WIS.			FOND DU LAC, WIS.		
Total	25,896	108	0.4	23,329	516	2.2	24,068	148	0.6	20,805	286	1.1	21,515	82	0.4	21,718	327	1.5
10 to 14 years	2,589	1	0.0	2,759	1	0.0	2,367	3	0.1	2,092	8	0.4	2,308	0	0.0	2,274	3	0.1
15 to 24 years	5,693	7	0.1	6,481	15	0.3	5,084	27	0.5	4,455	9	0.2	4,592	3	0.1	4,313	17	0.4
25 to 34 years	4,784	9	0.2	4,715	62	1.3	4,708	14	0.3	4,321	16	0.4	4,510	6	0.1	3,980	35	0.9
35 to 44 years	4,780	11	0.2	4,257	147	3.5	4,143	19	0.5	3,435	20	0.6	3,768	5	0.1	3,815	50	1.3
45 to 54 years	3,807	21	0.6	3,131	124	4.0	3,551	22	0.6	2,608	27	1.0	2,630	5	0.2	3,097	51	1.6
55 to 64 years	2,462	19	0.8	1,799	94	5.2	2,375	20	0.8	1,841	44	2.4	1,820	11	0.6	2,108	51	2.4
65 and over	1,826	40	2.2	1,174	72	6.1	1,827	42	2.3	1,815	101	5.6	1,870	46	2.5	2,105	120	5.7
Male	13,361	54	0.4	11,286	243	2.2	11,947	76	0.6	9,815	107	1.1	10,341	34	0.3	10,363	157	1.5
10 to 14 years	1,267	1	0.1	1,338	1	0.1	1,215	3	0.2	1,043	4	0.4	1,163	3	0.3	1,139	2	0.2
15 to 24 years	2,702	4	0.1	2,444	9	0.4	2,569	16	0.6	2,014	2	0.1	2,072	2	0.1	1,971	10	0.5
25 to 34 years	2,508	6	0.2	2,267	25	1.1	2,315	11	0.5	2,069	8	0.4	2,161	4	0.2	1,882	17	0.9
35 to 44 years	2,624	7	0.3	2,112	69	3.3	2,052	11	0.5	1,697	13	0.8	1,906	3	0.2	1,999	28	1.4
45 to 54 years	2,039	15	0.7	1,002	62	3.9	1,728	9										







ILLITERACY

TABLE 26.—ILLITERACY IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 24 YEARS OLD			25 TO 44 YEARS OLD			45 TO 64 YEARS OLD			65 YEARS AND OVER		
	Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
<b>TOTAL</b>	13,216,928	1,304,084	9.9	1,134,368	22,568	2.0	5,593,670	503,418	9.0	4,921,774	573,029	11.9	1,657,293	203,336	12.3
All countries	13,216,928	1,304,084	9.9	1,134,368	22,568	2.0	5,593,670	503,418	9.0	4,921,774	573,029	11.9	1,657,293	203,336	12.3
England	800,667	4,870	0.6	62,867	88	0.1	269,801	479	0.2	327,301	1,358	0.4	140,050	2,930	2.1
Scotland	344,182	1,161	0.3	46,880	45	0.1	141,828	175	0.1	113,856	355	0.3	41,807	683	1.6
Wales	59,315	856	1.4	3,731	4	0.2	15,390	36	0.2	26,062	250	1.0	14,107	563	4.0
Northern Ireland	177,319	2,188	1.2	12,209	26	0.2	56,332	145	0.3	74,756	809	1.1	33,904	1,208	3.5
Irish Free State	741,213	10,850	1.5	58,827	116	0.2	243,612	717	0.3	310,609	4,115	1.3	127,209	5,864	4.6
Norway	345,231	6,743	2.0	16,700	523	3.1	112,787	1,344	1.2	140,217	1,590	1.1	75,179	3,274	4.3
Sweden	592,291	9,011	1.5	26,768	566	2.1	179,927	1,050	0.6	264,380	2,372	0.9	120,754	4,398	3.6
Denmark	178,212	1,766	1.0	8,453	102	1.2	59,585	328	0.6	74,601	518	0.7	35,438	814	2.3
Netherlands	131,439	3,930	3.0	12,281	148	1.2	49,843	755	1.5	60,179	1,347	2.2	10,073	1,688	8.9
Belgium	63,577	4,086	6.4	6,383	50	0.8	26,825	945	3.5	24,454	2,031	8.3	5,884	1,057	18.0
Luxemburg	9,623	148	1.6	277	2	0.7	2,302	18	0.8	4,157	38	0.9	2,282	90	3.9
Switzerland	112,240	2,707	2.4	6,051	191	3.2	36,001	682	1.9	46,430	829	1.8	23,665	1,000	4.2
France	333,857	5,074	1.5	9,920	312	3.1	51,962	1,478	2.8	50,216	1,840	3.7	21,630	1,437	6.6
Germany	1,539,249	50,197	3.2	103,134	3,402	3.3	416,928	10,620	2.4	650,831	14,004	2.2	417,269	22,705	5.4
Poland	1,262,892	239,051	19.0	90,443	1,592	1.8	679,420	109,864	15.7	419,373	105,008	25.3	47,865	25,104	34.2
Czechoslovakia	487,794	63,145	12.9	27,443	750	2.7	128,767	21,729	9.9	194,015	30,032	15.5	27,705	5,688	21.2
Austria	360,192	38,370	10.6	23,653	382	1.7	180,652	13,322	7.4	138,383	18,930	13.7	14,354	3,325	23.2
Hungary	272,977	26,791	9.8	22,362	401	1.8	132,301	9,447	7.1	103,731	13,561	13.1	14,354	3,325	23.2
Yugoslavia	210,141	32,774	15.6	14,660	396	2.7	118,545	15,396	13.0	70,763	14,918	21.1	6,011	2,035	33.9
Russia	1,150,441	130,302	11.3	102,997	1,042	1.0	585,499	40,346	6.9	300,802	66,641	22.1	70,385	22,104	31.5
Latvia	20,536	1,402	6.8	1,471	13	0.9	9,488	352	3.7	8,189	709	8.7	1,309	327	23.0
Lithuania	193,106	47,944	24.8	7,203	163	2.3	103,796	20,971	20.2	74,115	22,989	31.0	7,921	3,177	40.1
Finland	142,060	8,063	5.7	6,583	125	1.9	65,448	2,986	4.6	60,378	4,331	7.2	9,568	1,510	15.8
Rumania	145,937	14,275	9.8	11,447	189	1.7	77,813	4,927	6.3	48,722	7,018	14.4	6,972	2,129	30.5
Bulgaria	9,325	1,000	10.8	34	4	0.6	6,287	571	9.1	2,161	300	16.7	134	30	20.1
Greece	173,531	23,630	13.6	12,655	809	6.4	121,605	14,480	11.9	36,412	7,216	19.8	2,502	1,093	52.3
Albania	8,683	1,679	19.2	1,074	90	8.4	5,762	878	15.2	1,634	505	30.9	199	101	50.8
Italy	1,709,705	447,631	26.2	162,382	6,814	4.2	936,124	184,571	19.7	567,864	201,711	35.5	102,106	54,465	53.3
Spain	57,957	8,132	14.0	6,369	338	5.3	38,820	4,067	10.5	11,330	2,453	21.7	1,370	382	27.8
Portugal	69,535	24,109	34.7	7,131	627	8.8	30,900	12,434	40.2	18,490	8,882	48.0	3,813	2,132	55.9
Armenia	31,990	4,805	15.0	3,688	146	4.0	18,710	2,354	12.6	8,282	1,778	21.5	1,270	522	40.9
Turkey	56,870	14,345	25.2	5,522	303	5.5	32,142	6,950	21.6	10,705	5,079	47.4	2,443	1,360	55.9
Canada—French	48,467	6,861	14.1	6,124	253	4.1	30,104	3,713	12.3	10,366	2,187	21.1	1,717	684	39.8
Canada—Other	360,724	35,760	9.9	52,161	923	1.8	126,874	5,448	4.3	127,565	15,407	12.1	53,988	13,680	25.7
Newfoundland	872,987	4,908	0.6	152,674	233	0.2	289,084	616	0.2	200,530	1,818	0.9	131,167	2,226	1.7
Cuba	23,297	198	0.8	4,377	11	0.3	11,217	80	0.7	3,322	95	2.8	753	62	8.2
Mexico	15,079	993	6.6	4,091	159	4.0	7,169	457	6.4	3,133	293	9.4	783	57	7.3
South America	22,684	2,662	11.7	6,707	410	6.1	11,609	1,309	11.3	3,514	648	18.4	551	267	48.3
Australia	28,852	1,078	3.7	7,602	291	3.8	17,214	1,312	7.6	3,356	312	9.3	1,410	50	3.5
Azores	12,533	215	1.7	1,056	6	0.5	5,713	78	1.4	4,342	96	2.2	1,410	1,612	114.3
All other countries	35,225	13,042	36.9	2,922	176	6.0	17,510	5,408	31.4	11,930	5,751	48.2	2,930	600	20.5
MALE	7,078,223	573,977	8.1	549,885	9,081	1.7	3,020,307	200,890	6.9	2,642,614	268,164	10.1	859,347	86,531	10.1
All countries	7,078,223	573,977	8.1	549,885	9,081	1.7	3,020,307	200,890	6.9	2,642,614	268,164	10.1	859,347	86,531	10.1
England	408,019	2,107	0.5	31,271	50	0.2	135,124	232	0.2	169,532	630	0.4	71,808	1,264	1.8
Scotland	176,524	409	0.3	23,150	21	0.1	72,104	80	0.1	59,397	151	0.3	21,730	217	1.0
Wales	31,735	357	1.1	1,959	4	0.2	8,501	20	0.2	14,000	111	0.8	7,237	222	3.1
Northern Ireland	80,341	812	1.0	5,238	15	0.3	20,206	45	0.2	33,233	306	0.9	15,608	444	2.8
Irish Free State	323,041	4,031	1.2	21,533	32	0.1	109,639	301	0.3	134,527	1,630	1.2	56,000	2,053	3.6
Norway	195,004	2,850	1.5	9,876	336	3.4	65,736	992	1.5	78,920	715	0.9	40,280	1,122	2.8
Sweden	332,104	4,004	1.2	15,717	350	2.2	107,736	670	0.6	143,378	1,110	0.8	64,971	1,546	2.4
Denmark	109,353	816	0.7	5,078	9	0.2	38,167	158	0.4	44,862	259	0.6	21,154	327	1.5
Netherlands	76,705	1,737	2.3	6,098	96	1.6	30,383	359	1.2	20,221	607	3.0	10,560	685	6.5
Belgium	34,952	2,046	5.9	3,157	28	0.7	14,252	476	3.3	14,198	1,063	7.5	3,320	482	14.5
Luxemburg	5,448	66	1.2	148	1	0.7	1,247	8	0.6	2,594	24	0.9	1,456	34	2.3
Switzerland	94,418	1,389	1.5	3,485	130	3.7	21,678	363	1.7	26,105	433	1.7	13,028	401	3.0
France	65,516	2,255	3.4	4,798	154	3.2	22,779	650	2.9	25,983	822	3.2	11,877	624	5.3
Germany	833,161	20,082	2.4	53,111	1,479	2.8	224,817	4,243	1.9	338,043	5,658	1.7	216,557	8,662	4.0
Poland	678,489	102,597	15.1	42,082	543	1.3	348,739	40,350	11.6	246,781	50,484	20.5	40,465	11,113	27.5
Czechoslovakia	263,549	26,555	10.1	12,896	249	1.9	109,149	8,558	7.8	100,082	13,531	12.6	24,403	4,202	17.2
Austria	192,794	15,874	8.2	10,498	141	1.3	90,047	4,942	5.5	77,455	8,313	10.7	14,597	2,447	16.8
Hungary	130,084	11,303	8.7	10,835	135	1.3	61,844	3,392	5.5	58,881	6,412	10.9	7,648	1,350	17.7
Yugoslavia	130,689	17,713	13.5	7,396	135	1.8	72,010	7,762	10.8	47,446	8,716	18.4	3,710	1,086	29.3
Russia	611,334	47,548	7.8	46,078	393	0.8	310,723	14,893	4.8	216,974	24,190	11.1	36,223	8,023	22.1
Latvia	10,989	441	4.0	699	7	1.0	4,649	104	2.1	4,712	227	4.8	716	103	14.4
Lithuania	110,749	21,100	19.1	3,279	45	1.4	55,533	8,033	14.5	47,022	11,436	24.3	4,709	1,557	32.4
Finland	76,859	4,139	5.4	3,075	54	1.8	33,794	1,415	4.2	34,646	2,065	6.0	5,283	599	11.3
Rumania	78,008	5,489													



## POPULATION

TABLE 26.—ILLITERACY IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 24 YEARS OLD			25 TO 44 YEARS OLD			45 TO 64 YEARS OLD			65 YEARS AND OVER		
	Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
<b>FEMALE</b>															
All countries.....	6,138,705	780,107	11.9	584,423	13,487	2.3	2,573,372	293,828	11.4	2,179,180	305,475	14.0	797,946	118,805	14.6
England.....	392,038	2,673	0.7	31,596	32	0.1	134,677	247	0.2	157,859	719	0.5	68,242	1,066	2.4
Scotland.....	167,058	692	0.4	23,730	24	0.1	69,724	95	0.1	53,959	204	0.4	20,137	366	1.8
Wales.....	27,580	499	1.8	1,772	2	0.1	6,889	16	0.2	12,056	139	1.2	6,850	341	5.0
Northern Ireland.....	96,978	1,376	1.4	6,971	11	0.2	30,120	100	0.3	41,523	503	1.2	18,296	750	4.1
Irish Free State.....	418,172	6,819	1.6	37,294	84	0.2	133,973	416	0.3	176,082	2,485	1.4	70,399	3,811	5.4
Norway.....	150,227	3,893	2.6	6,920	187	2.7	47,051	674	1.4	61,288	875	1.4	34,899	2,152	6.2
Sweden.....	260,127	5,007	1.9	11,051	216	2.0	72,191	667	0.9	121,002	1,262	1.0	55,783	2,852	5.1
Denmark.....	68,859	950	1.4	3,375	33	1.0	21,418	170	0.8	29,739	259	0.9	14,284	487	3.4
Netherlands.....	54,734	2,202	4.0	5,583	52	0.9	19,460	396	2.0	21,158	750	3.5	8,513	1,003	11.8
Belgium.....	28,625	2,040	7.1	3,226	27	0.8	12,573	460	3.7	10,256	968	9.4	2,555	575	22.5
Luxemburg.....	3,575	82	2.3	129	2	1.6	1,055	10	0.9	1,563	14	0.9	826	50	6.3
Switzerland.....	47,822	1,313	2.8	2,569	61	2.4	14,323	319	2.2	20,265	396	2.0	10,637	539	5.1
France.....	68,341	2,819	4.1	5,122	158	3.1	29,183	828	2.8	24,233	1,018	4.2	9,753	813	8.3
Germany.....	756,098	30,115	4.0	50,023	1,923	3.8	192,111	5,777	3.0	312,788	8,346	2.7	200,712	14,043	7.0
Poland.....	584,403	137,054	23.5	47,961	1,049	2.2	330,681	66,514	20.1	172,592	55,424	32.1	32,900	13,991	42.5
Czechoslovakia.....	234,245	36,590	15.6	14,547	601	3.4	109,018	13,171	12.0	87,033	16,501	19.0	22,962	6,402	27.9
Austria.....	176,308	22,496	12.8	12,555	241	1.9	90,605	8,380	9.2	60,928	10,617	17.4	12,198	3,241	26.6
Hungary.....	133,893	15,458	11.5	11,677	266	2.3	70,547	6,055	8.6	44,900	7,149	15.9	6,706	1,975	29.5
Yugoslavia.....	70,452	15,001	10.0	7,264	261	3.6	46,535	7,634	16.4	23,317	6,292	26.6	2,391	949	41.2
Russia.....	539,107	82,754	15.4	56,019	640	1.2	274,776	25,453	9.3	173,828	42,451	24.4	34,162	14,141	41.4
Latvia.....	9,547	961	10.1	772	6	0.8	4,639	248	5.3	3,477	482	13.9	653	224	34.3
Lithuania.....	32,447	20,244	31.8	3,924	118	3.0	48,263	12,938	26.8	27,093	11,553	42.6	3,122	1,620	51.9
Finland.....	65,201	4,824	7.4	3,508	71	2.0	31,654	1,571	5.0	25,732	2,260	8.8	4,275	911	21.3
Rumania.....	97,029	8,780	13.1	6,938	136	2.3	37,045	3,152	8.5	20,426	4,103	20.1	3,487	1,387	39.8
Bulgaria.....	1,785	321	18.0	363	25	6.9	1,070	177	16.5	304	100	32.9	48	19	39.8
Greece.....	44,950	12,860	28.6	7,998	690	9.7	30,657	8,589	28.0	6,068	2,896	47.7	1,098	677	61.7
Albania.....	2,199	789	35.9	517	66	12.8	1,218	426	35.0	353	219	62.0	110	78	70.9
Italy.....	737,457	243,215	33.0	80,373	4,308	5.4	388,484	104,484	26.9	222,350	104,450	47.0	46,857	29,834	65.1
Spain.....	16,161	3,334	20.6	2,680	136	5.1	9,378	1,819	19.4	3,513	1,185	33.7	581	194	33.4
Portugal.....	27,452	11,455	41.7	3,243	270	8.3	14,784	5,965	40.3	7,606	4,105	54.0	1,792	1,105	61.7
Armenia.....	12,803	2,913	22.8	2,010	126	6.3	7,583	1,508	19.9	2,585	937	36.2	613	340	55.5
Syria.....	24,548	9,169	37.4	2,947	246	8.3	14,033	4,762	33.9	6,206	3,293	52.1	1,281	888	69.3
Turkey.....	19,311	4,042	20.9	3,547	217	6.1	11,579	2,188	18.9	3,275	1,166	35.6	894	466	52.1
Canada—French.....	178,134	17,062	9.6	27,310	475	1.7	63,218	2,814	4.5	62,008	7,300	11.8	25,450	6,465	25.4
Canada—Other.....	460,916	2,057	0.4	80,939	112	0.1	154,616	267	0.2	156,480	687	0.4	68,604	980	1.4
Newfoundland.....	12,131	104	0.9	2,497	8	0.3	6,670	17	0.3	3,290	48	1.5	755	31	4.1
Cuba.....	6,084	492	8.1	1,517	65	4.3	2,936	198	7.5	1,526	173	11.3	399	55	13.8
Mexico.....	10,470	1,328	12.7	3,114	210	6.7	5,051	666	13.2	1,856	346	18.6	437	104	23.8
South America.....	11,419	1,032	9.0	3,373	167	4.7	6,201	649	10.5	1,540	193	12.5	293	31	10.6
Australia.....	5,965	118	2.0	551	2	0.4	2,769	46	1.7	1,940	40	2.5	697	21	3.0
Azores.....	16,415	6,634	30.8	1,497	106	7.1	8,183	2,832	34.6	5,368	2,751	51.2	1,357	842	62.0
All other countries.....	37,289	2,569	6.9	7,314	168	2.2	17,125	1,121	6.5	9,645	912	9.5	3,118	371	11.9

# ILLITERACY

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**TABLE 27.—ILLITERACY IN THE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE, BY SEX, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF PARENTS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930**

[Classified according to country of birth of father, except where the father is native and the mother foreign born, and then according to country of birth of mother.  
Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF PARENTS	TOTAL 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 14 YEARS OLD			15 TO 24 YEARS OLD			25 TO 44 YEARS OLD			45 TO 64 YEARS OLD			65 YEARS AND OVER		
	Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
<b>TOTAL</b>																		
All countries.....	20,887,328	116,665	0.6	2,670,194	5,687	0.2	5,308,107	19,986	0.4	7,416,897	36,630	0.5	4,182,583	32,896	0.8	1,124,403	21,266	1.9
England.....	1,532,142	5,972	0.4	100,818	190	0.2	250,183	543	0.2	582,002	1,470	0.3	439,501	2,065	0.5	149,834	1,688	1.1
Scotland.....	471,585	1,535	0.3	37,491	53	0.1	78,331	155	0.2	176,243	344	0.2	132,671	523	0.4	46,697	454	1.0
Wales.....	105,095	645	0.6	8,671	22	0.3	22,929	35	0.2	66,484	168	0.2	62,173	264	0.5	14,789	158	1.1
Northern Ireland.....	478,402	1,807	0.4	24,873	40	0.2	61,595	70	0.1	103,230	304	0.3	165,004	729	0.4	62,806	720	1.1
Irish Free State.....	2,174,262	8,620	0.4	111,948	175	0.2	291,303	554	0.2	782,036	1,726	0.2	762,063	3,280	0.4	234,620	2,844	1.2
Norway.....	661,623	1,835	0.3	68,654	132	0.2	156,093	324	0.2	297,439	681	0.2	128,847	520	0.4	15,651	175	1.1
Sweden.....	852,281	1,741	0.2	88,746	136	0.2	222,022	447	0.2	425,985	789	0.2	108,834	315	0.3	6,323	49	0.8
Denmark.....	302,340	677	0.2	32,602	62	0.2	72,834	149	0.2	140,480	283	0.2	47,318	154	0.3	2,967	23	0.8
Netherlands.....	228,435	1,053	0.5	29,546	60	0.2	54,974	132	0.2	80,350	284	0.3	46,662	347	0.7	10,847	280	2.1
Belgium.....	63,725	1,001	1.6	10,113	11	0.1	18,775	58	0.3	22,154	183	0.8	10,581	517	4.9	2,072	231	11.2
Luxemburg.....	23,108	77	0.3	1,095	5	0.3	4,587	8	0.2	6,204	18	0.2	6,099	26	0.4	1,214	22	1.8
Switzerland.....	235,536	1,024	0.4	16,612	44	0.3	42,223	101	0.2	98,485	284	0.3	62,087	360	0.6	10,016	223	1.4
France.....	305,895	2,476	0.8	16,006	48	0.3	42,480	146	0.3	114,223	474	0.4	97,240	927	1.0	34,766	880	2.5
Germany.....	4,995,858	23,538	0.5	215,483	456	0.2	671,202	1,737	0.3	2,087,693	7,100	0.3	1,678,222	10,440	0.7	440,798	8,766	2.0
Poland.....	1,472,108	8,641	0.6	471,291	701	0.1	635,108	2,494	0.4	324,623	3,608	1.1	1,614	4,2	2.2	2,248	110	5.3
Czechoslovakia.....	676,948	4,518	0.7	152,333	222	0.1	200,346	1,056	0.5	209,850	1,874	0.9	50,704	1,014	2.2	3,403	234	7.3
Austria.....	446,867	2,090	0.5	64,821	241	0.3	174,725	734	0.4	150,308	325	0.5	24,148	231	1.0	2,578	50	2.2
Hungary.....	226,012	965	0.4	66,885	126	0.2	107,638	460	0.4	47,725	387	0.7	4,546	36	0.8	437	5	1.1
Yugoslavia.....	160,382	620	0.4	62,536	69	0.1	80,420	201	0.2	16,712	203	1.2	878	51	5.8	79	4	-----
Russia.....	1,162,189	4,025	0.4	269,905	690	0.2	474,394	1,405	0.3	332,099	1,540	0.5	24,040	370	1.5	1,253	44	3.5
Latvia.....	12,915	16	0.1	3,507	4	0.1	6,392	9	0.1	2,857	3	0.1	1	1	-----	11	-----	-----
Lithuania.....	184,672	660	0.4	50,202	02	0.1	92,625	318	0.3	31,521	225	0.7	1,193	40	4.1	62	3	-----
Finland.....	142,103	469	0.3	32,949	64	0.2	67,581	196	0.3	39,436	72	0.4	2,013	26	1.3	72	4	-----
Rumania.....	97,800	300	0.3	31,197	57	0.2	47,892	159	0.3	17,972	1	0.5	651	8	1.2	34	3	-----
Bulgaria.....	2,044	10	0.5	1,045	3	0.3	672	4	0.6	215	1	1.8	00	1	-----	21	-----	-----
Greece.....	50,286	233	0.5	28,782	2	0.3	296	2	0.7	127	1	1.8	504	24	4.8	64	4	-----
Albania.....	1,231	5	0.4	2,782	2	0.3	296	2	0.7	127	1	1.8	21	1	-----	3	-----	-----
Italy.....	1,752,396	14,567	0.8	550,833	1,323	0.2	817,357	5,435	0.7	350,679	6,576	1.8	24,670	909	3.9	2,253	205	9.1
Spain.....	31,876	450	1.4	5,437	21	0.3	80	8	0.8	8,193	103	2.0	4,228	113	2.7	1,121	73	6.5
Portugal.....	64,564	1,011	1.6	16,469	50	0.3	22,345	221	1.0	20,707	470	2.3	5,422	211	3.9	5,675	51	8.9
Armenia.....	12,120	37	0.3	4,221	6	0.1	0,135	22	0.4	1,672	6	0.4	83	1	-----	8	-----	-----
Syria.....	46,400	323	0.7	17,541	49	0.3	22,503	138	0.6	6,212	117	1.9	117	14	12.0	18	4	-----
Turkey.....	12,752	41	0.3	5,950	13	0.2	5,061	13	0.3	1,562	11	0.7	149	2	1.3	25	2	-----
Canada—French.....	596,926	12,543	2.1	72,008	149	0.2	150,832	801	0.5	246,693	3,264	1.3	106,835	5,323	5.0	20,368	711	14.7
Canada—Other.....	1,111,257	4,036	0.4	111,401	205	0.2	250,762	570	0.2	474,010	1,260	0.3	228,381	1,270	0.6	45,660	4	1.8
Newfoundland.....	13,824	40	0.3	2,846	6	0.2	5,023	12	0.2	4,561	13	0.3	1,104	4	0.3	219	4	-----
Cuba.....	12,333	255	2.1	2,163	7	0.3	3,904	61	1.6	4,498	137	3.0	1,514	39	2.6	247	9	3.6
Mexico.....	26,300	2,558	9.7	4,954	156	3.1	7,991	555	6.9	8,781	1,004	11.4	3,802	671	17.6	753	108	22.3
South America.....	9,336	120	1.3	2,445	11	0.4	2,645	37	1.4	2,476	35	1.4	1,372	33	2.4	390	10	2.6
Australia.....	14,253	43	0.3	2,283	6	0.3	4,037	10	0.2	5,702	16	0.3	2,045	8	0.4	203	3	1.5
Azores.....	36,578	504	1.3	9,355	19	0.2	15,376	136	0.9	11,603	234	2.0	2,904	103	3.5	240	11	4.6
All other countries.....	76,464	522	0.7	11,992	32	0.3	22,931	98	0.4	23,616	199	0.7	10,266	133	1.3	592	59	2.3
<b>MALE</b>																		
All countries.....	10,287,806	62,736	0.6	1,447,160	3,105	0.2	2,634,794	10,676	0.4	3,628,483	19,025	0.5	2,036,202	18,823	0.9	536,338	10,885	2.0
England.....	745,625	3,617	0.5	55,417	111	0.2	123,103	321	0.3	279,403	829	0.3	215,830	1,287	0.6	71,506	962	1.3
Scotland.....	234,461	934	0.4	18,059	30	0.2	38,308	88	0.2	86,256	200	0.2	67,439	320	0.5	23,311	283	1.2
Wales.....	81,695	368	0.5	4,403	10	0.2	11,314	17	0.2	32,538	64	0.3	20,083	105	0.5	7,329	82	1.1
Northern Ireland.....	227,805	1,027	0.5	12,485	17	0.1	30,533	39	0.1	77,349	168	0.2	77,468	426	0.5	29,138	374	1.3
Irish Free State.....	1,035,911	4,076	0.5	56,133	95	0.2	143,017	285	0.2	372,778	935	0.3	353,295	1,872	0.5	109,951	1,477	1.3
Norway.....	332,253	1,081	0.3	34,941	79	0.2	78,749	190	0.2	147,871	411	0.3	62,729	328	0.5	7,767	72	0.9
Sweden.....	427,083	1,039	0.2	44,954	85	0.2	110,652	269	0.2	212,391	457	0.2	55,893	198	0.4	3,297	24	0.9
Denmark.....	151,266	423	0.3	16,489	35	0.2	36,330	87	0.2	72,310	174	0.2	24,532	109	0.4	1,634	19	2.1
Netherlands.....	114,808	625	0.5	14,903	30	0.2	27,694	80	0.3	42,014	172	0.4	23,679	225	1.0	5,680	118	2.1
Belgium.....	32,068	543	1.7	5,125	6	0.1	9,378	34	0.4	11,023	108	1.0	5,465	284	5.2	1,066	110	10.3
Luxemburg.....	11,637	44	0.4	8,947	2	0.2	2,359	6	0.3	4,570	10	0.2	3,117	16	0.5	641	10	1.6
Switzerland.....	110,274	637	0.6	8,371	26	0.3	21,074	58	0.3	48,043	181	0.4	30,922	242	0.8	7,800	129	1.7
France.....	146,132	1,356	0.9	8,641	29	0.3	20,170	60	0.3	64,004	262	0.5	40,728	518	1.1	16,646	477	2.9
Germany.....	2,441,501	15,794	0.6	108,691	252	0.2	330,734	1,032	0.3	1,019,242	4,213	0.4	773,030	6,152	0.8	208,644	4,129	2.0
Poland.....	740,619	4,486	0.6	237,037	416	0.2	318,591	1,808	0.4	163,431	1,826	1.1	19,048	872	4.4	1,109	52	4.7
Czechos																		

## POPULATION

TABLE 27.—ILLITERACY IN THE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE, BY SEX, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF PARENTS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF PARENTS	TOTAL 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 14 YEARS OLD			15 TO 24 YEARS OLD			25 TO 44 YEARS OLD			45 TO 64 YEARS OLD			65 YEARS AND OVER		
	Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
<b>FEMALE</b>																		
All countries.....	10,599,522	53,929	0.5	1,423,034	2,592	0.2	2,688,323	9,261	0.3	3,788,414	17,805	0.5	2,128,381	13,973	0.7	588,065	10,381	1.8
England.....	780,517	2,455	0.3	54,401	85	0.2	127,080	222	0.2	302,599	641	0.2	223,671	778	0.3	78,328	726	0.9
Scotland.....	237,124	601	0.3	18,532	23	0.1	39,963	67	0.2	89,987	144	0.2	65,132	194	0.3	23,386	171	0.7
Wales.....	83,400	277	0.3	4,288	12	0.3	11,015	18	0.2	33,961	72	0.2	20,087	99	0.4	7,440	76	1.0
Northern Ireland.....	251,317	840	0.3	12,388	23	0.2	31,062	31	0.1	85,911	136	0.2	88,136	303	0.3	33,668	346	1.0
Irish Free State.....	1,138,351	3,944	0.3	55,815	80	0.1	148,286	260	0.2	409,800	791	0.2	308,758	1,417	0.4	124,669	1,367	1.1
Norway.....	329,370	754	0.2	33,713	53	0.2	77,944	134	0.2	149,567	270	0.2	60,118	192	0.3	7,884	103	1.3
Sweden.....	425,198	702	0.2	43,792	51	0.1	111,370	178	0.2	213,594	332	0.2	53,248	117	0.2	3,026	20	0.7
Denmark.....	151,074	254	0.2	16,113	27	0.2	36,504	62	0.2	74,170	100	0.1	22,786	45	0.2	1,433	9	0.6
Netherlands.....	113,627	428	0.4	14,643	30	0.2	27,380	52	0.2	43,416	112	0.3	22,983	122	0.5	5,167	112	2.2
Belgium.....	31,657	458	1.4	4,988	5	0.1	9,397	24	0.3	11,131	75	0.7	5,116	233	4.6	1,006	121	12.0
Luxemburg.....	11,471	33	0.3	1,043	3	0.3	2,228	2	0.1	4,634	6	0.1	2,982	10	0.3	573	12	2.1
Switzerland.....	119,202	387	0.3	8,241	18	0.2	21,149	43	0.2	50,442	103	0.2	31,161	127	0.4	8,216	94	1.1
France.....	159,763	1,121	0.7	8,455	19	0.2	22,310	77	0.3	60,159	212	0.4	50,512	409	0.8	18,210	403	2.2
Germany.....	2,554,357	12,744	0.5	106,792	204	0.2	340,468	765	0.2	1,068,444	2,887	0.3	805,192	4,288	0.5	232,154	4,637	2.0
Poland.....	732,089	4,155	0.6	234,254	235	0.1	316,577	1,186	0.4	101,192	1,807	1.2	18,720	742	4.0	1,139	67	5.9
Czechoslovakia.....	335,687	2,288	0.7	75,699	110	0.1	128,571	503	0.4	104,532	929	0.9	25,075	602	2.4	1,732	141	8.1
Austria.....	228,175	1,053	0.5	46,599	116	0.2	89,965	363	0.4	78,019	420	0.5	12,131	113	0.9	1,337	38	2.8
Hungary.....	112,688	477	0.4	33,111	50	0.2	53,578	236	0.4	23,610	171	0.7	2,128	17	0.8	220	3	1.4
Yugoslavia.....	78,548	296	0.4	31,133	33	0.1	38,880	129	0.3	8,082	107	1.3	397	24	6.0	30	3	---
Russia.....	550,213	1,086	0.4	133,226	277	0.2	241,838	670	0.3	163,580	799	0.5	10,754	204	1.9	501	27	4.0
Latvia.....	6,380	10	0.2	1,721	3	0.2	3,144	6	0.2	1,434	1	0.1	73	---	---	7	---	---
Lithuania.....	92,892	332	0.4	29,554	23	0.1	46,815	160	0.3	15,910	122	0.8	537	22	4.1	34	3	---
Finland.....	69,856	238	0.3	16,165	31	0.2	33,209	98	0.3	19,404	93	0.5	961	14	1.5	34	1	---
Rumania.....	48,338	142	0.3	15,525	24	0.2	23,781	78	0.3	8,714	35	0.4	272	3	1.1	17	2	---
Bulgaria.....	1,014	2	0.2	523	1	0.2	339	---	---	01	---	44	---	---	12	1	---	---
Greece.....	24,373	124	0.5	14,139	20	0.1	8,825	65	0.7	1,170	28	2.4	177	7	4.0	32	2	---
Albania.....	594	3	0.5	391	1	0.3	147	2	1.4	49	---	6	---	---	1	---	---	---
Italy.....	868,959	8,099	0.9	273,273	615	0.2	406,886	2,090	0.7	175,665	4,104	2.3	11,580	552	4.8	1,209	119	9.8
Spain.....	16,127	231	1.4	4,134	8	0.2	5,077	45	0.9	4,069	84	2.1	2,231	55	2.5	606	39	6.4
Portugal.....	32,420	522	1.6	7,775	22	0.3	11,382	99	0.9	10,341	263	2.5	2,611	103	3.9	289	33	11.4
Armenia.....	6,045	19	0.3	2,108	2	0.1	3,130	13	0.4	768	4	0.5	31	---	---	4	---	---
Syria.....	22,731	188	0.8	8,663	29	0.3	11,184	72	0.6	2,831	74	2.6	44	11	---	7	---	---
Turkey.....	6,348	16	0.3	2,980	6	0.2	2,518	5	0.2	763	4	0.5	8	---	---	10	---	---
Canada—French.....	301,210	5,094	1.7	35,842	70	0.2	76,571	281	0.4	126,107	1,275	1.0	52,729	2,143	4.1	0,846	1,319	13.4
Canada—Other.....	674,444	1,573	0.3	55,066	97	0.2	127,079	227	0.2	260,515	506	0.2	118,200	480	0.4	23,306	259	1.1
Newfoundland.....	6,944	20	0.3	1,360	2	0.1	2,498	6	0.2	2,388	7	0.3	581	2	0.3	110	2	1.8
Cuba.....	6,329	128	2.0	1,089	4	0.4	1,967	25	1.3	2,366	72	3.0	763	23	3.0	140	4	2.9
Mexico.....	13,178	1,364	10.4	2,472	87	3.5	4,207	286	6.8	4,270	521	12.2	1,843	377	20.5	373	89	23.9
South America.....	4,803	76	1.6	1,212	7	0.6	1,341	25	1.9	1,287	10	1.5	746	20	2.7	213	5	2.3
Australia.....	7,351	16	0.2	1,102	2	0.2	2,160	5	0.2	2,953	7	0.2	1,024	1	0.1	103	1	1.0
Azores.....	20,170	256	1.3	4,778	8	0.2	7,794	65	0.8	5,908	109	1.8	1,570	67	4.3	116	7	6.0
All other countries.....	39,128	223	0.6	5,946	16	0.3	12,104	37	0.3	14,471	94	0.6	5,197	57	1.1	1,381	18	1.3

# ILLITERACY

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**TABLE 28.—ILLITERACY IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, IN URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 24 YEARS OLD			25 TO 44 YEARS OLD			45 TO 64 YEARS OLD			65 YEARS AND OVER		
	Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
<b>URBAN</b>															
All countries.....	10,800,298	1,059,845	10.0	970,081	19,165	2.0	4,725,407	421,292	8.9	3,736,757	464,760	12.4	1,150,281	152,838	13.3
England.....	634,395	3,022	0.5	53,835	71	0.1	224,147	348	0.2	255,112	872	0.3	100,845	1,710	1.7
Scotland.....	286,303	787	0.3	41,947	37	0.1	122,489	150	0.1	91,131	244	0.3	30,589	354	1.2
Wales.....	45,186	531	1.2	3,147	6	0.2	12,483	28	0.2	19,655	155	0.8	9,881	342	3.5
Northern Ireland.....	149,430	1,054	1.1	10,943	25	0.2	49,104	122	0.2	62,932	635	1.0	29,352	837	3.3
Irish Free State.....	683,306	8,077	1.3	65,102	110	0.2	225,140	821	0.3	270,716	3,434	1.2	107,473	4,436	4.2
Norway.....	192,902	3,085	1.6	12,577	371	2.9	77,450	964	1.2	72,722	995	1.0	29,900	1,049	3.5
Sweden.....	405,618	5,474	1.3	21,877	445	2.0	137,703	1,285	0.9	175,422	1,442	0.8	70,251	2,289	3.3
Denmark.....	106,221	878	0.8	5,894	49	0.8	30,075	193	0.5	42,034	253	0.6	15,518	382	2.1
Netherlands.....	79,372	1,921	2.4	7,274	68	0.9	30,751	367	1.2	20,825	616	2.1	11,480	478	4.2
Belgium.....	46,019	2,035	5.7	5,183	42	0.8	20,782	689	3.3	10,983	1,314	7.7	3,692	537	16.2
Switzerland.....	67,473	1,289	1.9	3,766	87	2.3	22,061	323	1.4	27,452	993	3.1	15,329	478	3.1
France.....	103,083	3,384	3.3	8,327	247	3.0	42,012	1,087	2.6	37,908	1,192	3.1	15,329	853	5.6
Germany.....	1,100,178	34,131	2.9	88,861	3,039	3.4	337,437	8,276	2.5	458,212	9,137	2.0	274,776	13,626	5.0
Poland.....	1,090,704	196,111	18.0	53,735	1,413	1.7	595,574	89,357	15.0	352,349	85,978	24.2	68,540	19,833	33.9
Czechoslovakia.....	345,038	41,320	12.0	21,446	604	2.8	104,575	15,366	9.3	131,251	19,281	14.7	27,617	6,003	22.0
Austria.....	306,939	28,322	2.2	20,591	340	1.7	154,148	9,062	6.3	111,708	14,102	12.6	20,182	4,191	20.8
Hungary.....	227,314	20,201	8.9	19,590	344	1.8	111,727	7,310	6.6	84,114	9,966	11.8	11,772	2,554	21.7
Yugoslavia.....	153,440	22,171	14.4	11,763	309	2.6	88,566	10,784	12.2	49,124	9,807	20.0	3,880	1,263	32.3
Russia.....	1,038,159	114,230	11.0	95,504	890	0.9	534,287	34,280	6.4	347,617	59,002	17.0	60,019	19,966	33.3
Lithuania.....	107,713	30,205	23.4	0,595	141	2.1	91,652	17,804	19.4	62,760	18,729	29.8	2,557	359	38.9
Finland.....	70,581	3,950	5.6	4,410	89	2.0	42,082	1,672	4.0	29,405	1,718	5.8	3,674	464	12.9
Rumania.....	136,157	12,464	9.0	10,577	173	1.6	70,209	4,270	6.1	43,252	6,102	14.1	6,045	1,898	31.4
Greece.....	158,423	21,384	13.5	11,970	777	6.5	110,969	13,103	11.9	32,849	6,405	19.5	2,209	1,009	43.9
Italy.....	1,554,415	305,323	25.4	145,509	6,125	4.2	827,333	163,715	19.8	401,315	177,057	36.0	80,153	48,201	54.1
Spain.....	45,881	6,010	13.1	4,906	125	2.5	31,117	3,796	12.2	8,674	1,710	19.7	1,078	251	23.3
Portugal.....	61,796	17,629	34.0	5,607	476	8.5	30,571	9,385	30.7	13,034	6,317	48.5	2,518	1,436	57.0
Syria.....	15,150	12,912	25.2	5,131	283	5.5	29,091	6,312	21.7	14,706	5,054	34.4	2,174	1,244	57.2
Canada—French.....	284,804	25,441	8.9	41,202	647	1.6	103,438	4,023	3.9	100,361	11,236	11.2	30,696	9,520	24.0
Canada—Other.....	609,025	2,531	0.4	122,591	126	0.1	237,461	347	0.1	221,775	977	0.4	86,784	1,072	1.2
All other countries.....	299,971	32,104	10.7	49,574	1,591	3.2	100,905	15,520	0.6	73,234	11,637	15.8	15,692	3,407	21.7
<b>RURAL-FARM</b>															
All countries.....	1,077,347	84,477	7.8	55,657	1,204	2.3	302,104	23,985	7.9	496,453	38,518	7.8	222,749	20,660	9.3
England.....	43,953	475	1.1	1,494	2	0.1	9,260	21	0.2	20,888	100	0.5	12,284	342	2.8
Scotland.....	13,800	64	0.5	694	1	0.1	3,411	4	0.1	6,163	17	0.3	3,528	42	1.2
Wales.....	3,909	54	1.4	123	-----	-----	691	2	0.3	1,974	13	0.7	1,241	39	3.1
Northern Ireland.....	8,178	142	1.7	217	-----	-----	1,605	6	0.4	3,735	33	0.9	2,556	103	4.0
Irish Free State.....	16,974	436	2.6	504	-----	-----	3,309	10	0.3	7,500	119	1.6	5,523	307	5.6
Norway.....	91,124	2,173	2.4	2,414	107	4.4	19,705	205	1.0	43,009	565	1.3	25,957	1,204	5.0
Sweden.....	98,408	1,659	1.7	2,227	60	2.2	19,493	111	0.6	50,484	440	0.9	26,181	1,058	4.0
Denmark.....	41,355	497	1.2	1,530	41	2.7	11,654	92	0.8	20,037	157	0.8	8,121	207	2.5
Netherlands.....	31,110	1,034	3.3	3,310	51	1.5	11,535	207	1.8	12,773	426	3.3	3,483	350	10.0
Belgium.....	8,975	711	7.9	728	6	0.8	3,266	154	4.7	4,031	352	8.7	960	190	20.9
Switzerland.....	25,703	841	3.3	1,480	83	5.6	7,766	234	3.0	11,319	274	2.4	5,129	260	4.9
France.....	10,311	560	5.4	457	33	7.2	2,893	137	4.7	4,678	201	4.3	2,277	188	8.3
Germany.....	214,911	7,912	3.7	6,110	199	3.3	36,478	779	2.1	106,324	2,517	2.4	65,937	4,415	6.7
Poland.....	65,069	15,443	23.7	2,050	59	2.9	27,082	5,250	19.4	28,609	7,686	26.9	7,310	2,440	33.4
Czechoslovakia.....	58,613	6,557	11.2	2,029	34	1.7	18,421	1,411	7.7	28,753	3,218	11.2	9,399	1,894	20.2
Austria.....	21,925	2,907	13.3	740	11	1.5	7,783	861	11.1	10,537	1,456	13.8	2,354	579	20.3
Hungary.....	14,773	2,014	13.6	762	14	1.8	6,122	613	10.0	6,971	1,117	16.0	915	269	29.4
Yugoslavia.....	12,628	1,889	15.0	651	15	2.3	5,746	663	11.5	5,649	1,033	18.3	577	175	30.3
Russia.....	59,532	7,504	12.7	4,573	65	1.4	26,126	2,605	10.0	24,467	3,945	16.1	4,400	945	21.5
Lithuania.....	7,750	2,239	28.8	172	2	1.2	3,420	813	23.7	3,722	1,226	32.9	421	194	43.7
Finland.....	35,632	2,933	8.3	1,158	16	1.4	11,393	649	5.7	19,487	1,669	8.6	3,635	628	17.3
Rumania.....	6,449	651	10.1	395	6	1.5	3,140	219	7.0	2,528	324	12.8	384	102	26.0
Greece.....	2,452	388	15.8	112	5	4.5	1,571	187	11.9	722	171	23.7	47	26	55.0
Italy.....	49,033	12,328	25.1	3,144	114	3.6	21,808	4,153	19.0	20,227	6,262	31.0	3,730	1,793	48.0
Spain.....	3,903	659	16.9	3,147	22	5.7	2,438	330	13.5	975	266	27.3	96	41	42.8
Portugal.....	9,678	3,053	31.5	758	82	10.8	5,140	1,740	33.8	3,124	1,471	47.1	638	356	55.0
Syria.....	1,074	316	29.4	65	4	-----	400	126	26.9	483	150	32.3	54	28	51.9
Canada—French.....	21,808	3,023	13.8	3,651	74	2.0	5,404	334	6.2	8,185	1,255	15.3	4,022	1,367	29.4
Canada—Other.....	74,727	501	0.7	11,477	30	0.3	14,477	90	0.7	30,742	341	1.1	18,002	494	2.7
All other countries.....	23,340	4,375	18.7	2,185	138	6.3	10,357	1,973	19.0	8,297	1,099	20.5	2,489	563	22.6
<b>RURAL-NONFARM</b>															
All countries.....	1,589,283	160,762	10.1	99,020	2,139	2.2	566,968	58,201	10.3	688,564	70,351	12.0	284,313	29,834	10.5
England.....	122,309	1,373	1.1	7,538	15	0.2	30,388	110	0.3	51,391	377	0.7	20,918	809	3.2
Scotland.....	44,010	310	0.7	4,239	7	0.2	15,928	21	0.1	16,062	94	0.6	7,750	187	2.4
Wales.....	10,130	271	2.7	461	1	0.2	2,410	0	0.3	4,433	82	1.8	2,985	182	6.1
Northern Ireland.....	19,711	362	2.0	1,049	1	0.1	5,563	17	0.3	8,089	141	1.7	4,096	233	4.7
Irish Free State.....	65,033	1,737	3.1	3,191	0	0.2	15,103	80	0.5	23,333	562	2.4	14,213	1,071	7.5
Norway.....	61,206	1,485	2.4	1,805	45	2.5	15,632	175	1.1	24,48					

TABLE 29.—ILLITERACY IN THE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF PARENTS, IN URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF PARENTS (See headnote Table 27)	TOTAL 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 14 YEARS OLD			15 TO 24 YEARS OLD			25 TO 44 YEARS OLD			45 TO 64 YEARS OLD			65 YEARS AND OVER		
	Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate		Number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
<b>URBAN</b>																		
All countries.....	15,168,412	60,369	0.4	2,160,882	3,983	0.1	4,053,548	11,965	0.3	5,418,055	20,621	0.4	2,797,669	15,191	0.5	720,309	9,319	1.3
England.....	1,078,799	2,585	0.2	70,593	99	0.1	185,058	272	0.1	430,580	707	0.2	289,900	850	0.3	80,721	630	0.7
Scotland.....	340,974	731	0.2	27,923	31	0.1	60,888	74	0.1	132,815	183	0.1	90,463	255	0.3	20,091	184	0.6
Wales.....	116,319	344	0.3	6,058	8	0.1	16,982	16	0.1	48,909	94	0.2	35,458	150	0.4	8,863	79	0.9
Northern Ireland.....	374,855	993	0.3	20,572	23	0.1	52,011	42	0.1	135,074	172	0.1	124,372	424	0.3	42,610	330	0.8
Irish Free State.....	1,819,935	5,157	0.3	100,633	127	0.1	263,227	330	0.1	684,190	1,110	0.2	599,601	1,993	0.3	170,952	1,670	0.9
Norway.....	280,285	673	0.2	28,030	42	0.1	70,609	117	0.2	139,944	236	0.2	45,243	142	0.3	5,268	33	0.6
Sweden.....	533,197	780	0.1	50,864	63	0.1	140,585	207	0.1	278,169	368	0.1	24,600	47	0.2	1,675	13	0.8
Denmark.....	160,640	218	0.1	14,662	17	0.1	37,691	48	0.1	82,018	112	0.2	27,789	134	0.5	4,437	92	1.4
Netherlands.....	129,758	419	0.3	14,556	26	0.2	30,194	55	0.2	50,734	88	0.1	6,702	151	2.6	1,060	71	6.7
Belgium.....	38,584	311	0.8	6,058	7	0.1	11,760	17	0.1	13,094	65	0.5	36,145	141	0.4	8,789	72	0.8
Switzerland.....	134,593	349	0.3	7,471	14	0.2	22,651	31	0.1	50,488	88	0.1	68,881	433	0.6	22,393	354	1.0
France.....	220,533	1,093	0.5	11,700	24	0.2	31,227	72	0.2	80,171	200	0.2	68,300	4,261	0.4	278,420	3,702	1.3
Germany.....	3,270,528	12,161	0.4	125,577	210	0.2	431,090	767	0.2	1,407,323	3,193	0.2	2,028,314	798	2.8	1,652	51	3.1
Poland.....	1,229,937	5,342	0.4	387,437	425	0.1	530,515	1,745	0.3	275,368	2,309	0.8	26,614	4,208	1.0	1,697	62	3.1
Czechoslovakia.....	439,728	1,913	0.4	97,720	114	0.1	178,556	640	0.4	135,480	835	0.6	26,148	268	1.0	1,859	27	1.5
Austria.....	357,743	1,110	0.3	72,840	125	0.2	141,930	390	0.3	123,175	457	0.4	17,731	104	0.6	367	3	0.8
Hungary.....	185,063	665	0.4	50,443	72	0.1	83,239	317	0.4	42,503	247	0.6	4,038	25	0.6	3	1	-----
Yugoslavia.....	108,450	373	0.3	40,896	37	0.1	55,278	182	0.3	11,067	131	1.1	632	20	3.8	56	3	-----
Russia.....	931,434	2,100	0.2	223,877	341	0.2	406,493	816	0.2	232,331	734	0.3	17,231	157	0.9	1,065	40	3.8
Lithuania.....	159,214	500	0.3	49,963	45	0.1	80,175	243	0.3	27,930	175	0.6	1,040	32	3.1	49	3	-----
Finland.....	71,895	196	0.3	13,712	30	0.2	34,461	83	0.2	22,659	73	0.3	992	8	0.8	43	1	-----
Rumania.....	85,249	217	0.3	26,203	39	0.1	42,234	117	0.3	16,199	53	0.3	533	4	0.8	30	3	-----
Greece.....	46,130	178	0.4	26,221	28	0.1	16,717	85	0.5	2,638	41	1.5	432	18	4.2	49	3	-----
Italy.....	1,531,530	10,708	0.7	476,020	793	0.2	715,580	3,893	0.5	316,312	5,137	1.6	20,575	762	3.7	1,803	154	8.5
Spain.....	24,725	296	1.2	5,902	10	0.2	7,570	51	0.7	6,065	130	1.9	3,422	68	2.0	847	37	4.4
Portugal.....	44,088	616	1.4	15,012	32	0.3	15,012	120	0.8	14,414	315	2.2	3,590	118	3.3	402	30	7.5
Syria.....	40,672	248	0.6	15,280	31	0.2	19,769	94	0.5	5,495	105	1.9	104	14	13.5	15	3	-----
Canada—French.....	448,709	6,539	1.5	54,641	78	0.1	117,831	429	0.4	190,617	1,908	1.0	73,083	2,772	3.8	11,785	1,344	11.4
Canada—Other.....	756,464	1,629	0.2	74,609	100	0.1	176,141	253	0.1	334,190	500	0.2	145,231	488	0.3	25,906	273	1.1
All other countries.....	188,766	1,965	1.0	40,286	92	0.2	64,574	469	0.7	60,277	842	1.4	10,568	431	2.2	3,934	173	3.4
<b>RURAL-FARM</b>																		
All countries.....	2,859,002	20,212	0.9	343,846	781	0.2	624,968	2,832	0.5	1,000,861	7,449	0.7	714,105	9,466	1.3	174,899	5,578	3.2
England.....	172,823	1,264	0.7	9,646	23	0.2	19,580	55	0.3	51,790	225	0.4	67,697	509	0.8	24,058	452	1.9
Scotland.....	46,085	289	0.6	2,743	1	-----	5,162	16	0.3	13,501	40	0.3	17,775	114	0.6	6,887	112	1.0
Wales.....	17,072	70	0.4	882	2	0.2	1,969	5	0.3	5,460	16	0.3	6,615	24	0.4	2,130	23	1.1
Northern Ireland.....	38,997	360	0.9	1,422	4	0.3	3,117	2	0.1	9,158	35	0.4	17,341	142	0.8	7,945	175	2.2
Irish Free State.....	129,217	1,148	0.9	3,370	4	0.1	7,886	23	0.3	29,409	119	0.4	62,819	493	0.8	25,657	507	2.0
Norway.....	243,975	780	0.3	28,682	60	0.2	59,524	114	0.2	100,140	279	0.3	50,031	250	0.5	5,525	86	1.6
Sweden.....	187,101	448	0.2	24,176	39	0.2	49,824	100	0.2	82,337	189	0.2	29,383	104	0.4	1,331	10	0.8
Denmark.....	86,098	230	0.3	12,101	14	0.1	22,633	57	0.3	37,604	102	0.3	13,179	54	0.4	558	3	0.5
Netherlands.....	60,540	312	0.5	10,592	18	0.2	16,495	38	0.2	20,422	90	0.4	10,972	96	0.9	2,051	70	3.4
Belgium.....	14,933	465	3.1	2,719	1	-----	4,276	22	0.5	4,323	71	1.0	3,054	263	8.6	554	108	19.5
Switzerland.....	59,326	377	0.6	6,333	13	0.2	12,750	34	0.3	22,105	107	0.5	14,710	142	1.0	3,398	81	2.4
France.....	36,332	640	1.8	2,270	5	0.2	4,679	20	0.4	10,837	125	1.2	13,289	243	1.8	5,223	247	4.7
Germany.....	1,002,431	8,936	0.9	59,817	110	0.2	153,931	482	0.3	396,692	2,146	0.5	316,145	3,641	1.2	75,562	2,559	3.4
Poland.....	102,983	1,875	1.8	34,442	65	0.2	40,042	310	0.8	21,822	826	3.8	6,317	627	9.9	340	43	12.6
Czechoslovakia.....	121,892	1,504	1.2	22,789	37	0.2	38,041	172	0.5	43,792	626	1.4	16,326	501	3.4	923	108	11.7
Austria.....	37,523	290	0.8	8,965	19	0.2	13,131	65	0.5	11,373	116	1.0	3,712	77	2.1	340	13	3.8
Hungary.....	14,325	64	0.4	5,754	12	0.2	6,828	28	0.4	1,470	18	1.2	226	6	2.7	33	-----	-----
Yugoslavia.....	13,592	54	0.4	5,768	9	0.2	6,715	18	0.4	9,657	8	0.8	142	8	5.0	10	1	-----
Russia.....	112,608	912	0.8	30,752	59	0.2	45,960	220	0.5	31,191	471	1.5	4,570	157	3.4	68	1	-----
Lithuania.....	7,214	36	0.5	2,977	6	0.2	3,562	13	0.4	3,222	8	1.3	47	8	3	3	-----	-----
Finland.....	43,668	133	0.3	12,973	20	0.2	21,910	57	0.3	8,730	47	0.5	631	9	1.4	5	-----	-----
Rumania.....	7,101	20	0.3	2,847	4	0.1	3,255	13	0.4	96	8	0.3	84	1	-----	5	-----	-----
Greece.....	988	4	0.4	623	1	0.2	810	1	-----	36	1	-----	14	-----	5	-----	-----	
Italy.....	54,860	1,198	2.2	18,247	90	0.5	26,008	511	2.0	9,015	489	5.4	1,363	84	6.2	157	24	15.3
Spain.....	2,223	37	1.7	870	4	0.5	775	8	1.0	231	9	3.4	237	10	4.2	80	6	-----
Portugal.....	10,999	181	1.6	2,971	7	0.2	4,216	46	1.1	2,863	68	2.4	880	50	5.6	56	10	-----
Syria.....	1,286	8	0.6	822	2	0.4	931	2	0.3	131	4	3.1	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Canada—French.....	47,626	2,368	5.0	5,565	22	0.4	9,961	105	1.1	16,245	472	2.9	12,064	1,077	8.6	3,180	692	21.8
Canada—Other.....	150,931	909	0.6	15,924	32	0.2	31,472	90	0.3	50,704	257	0.5	38,742	350	0.9	8,044	173	2.2
All other countries.....	34,253	1,291	3.8	7,104														

# ILLITERACY

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**TABLE 30.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1930**

[The foreign-born white are classified by country of birth; the native white of foreign or mixed parentage are classified according to country of birth of father, except where the father is native and the mother foreign born, and then according to country of birth of mother. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent								
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>																						
Maine.....	98,310	8,393	8.5	217	1.8	2,365	6.5	3,716	10.0	2,098	16.7	138,817	2,872	2.1	392	0.6	900	1.9	1,063	4.8	515	7.7
England.....	4,435	35	0.8	1	0.4	3	0.2	16	0.8	15	1.9	7,954	46	0.6	6	0.3	9	0.3	13	0.6	18	2.2
Scotland.....	1,882	10	0.5					6	0.7	4	1.1	3,001	11	0.4	4	0.6	1	0.1	5	0.6	6	0.3
Northern Ireland.....	821	27	3.3			3	1.3	14	3.6	10	5.0	2,061	18	0.7	3	0.6	7	0.9	2	0.2	33	1.9
Irish Free State.....	3,284	172	5.2			22	2.4	79	4.8	71	11.5	11,205	68	0.6	3	0.1	14	0.4	17	0.5		
Norway.....	532	10	1.9			3	1.6	2	0.9	5	3.0	653	1	0.2	1	0.3			1	0.3		
Sweden.....	1,870	30	1.6	2		5	0.8	9	1.1	14	4.0	2,547	2	0.1	1	0.1						
Denmark.....	839	12	1.4			6	5.4	5	1.2	4	3.6	1,293	13	2.7			3	1.9	7	4.5	3	0.7
France.....	306	17	5.6	1		2	0.9	6	1.7	7	3.7	487	4	0.2			2	0.3				
Germany.....	812	16	2.0					10	3.3	24	11.5	1,509	9	0.6	7	0.5			1	0.2		
Poland.....	1,098	420	24.7	2		201	21.8	193	11.3	53	40.5	1,749	7	0.4	4	0.3						
Russia.....	1,880	336	17.9	1	1.0	104	12.4	177	22.0	16	10.5	829	2	0.2	1	0.1						
Lithuania.....	1,121	261	23.3	2		112	19.3	131	18.3	21	9.0	1,026	6	0.6	5	0.6			1	0.7		
Finland.....	1,398	242	17.3	4		129	18.3	88	27.6	9	2.0	303	2	0.7	2	0.7						
Greece.....	747	145	19.4	4		87	17.3	45	32.7	48	19.0	2,325	13	0.6	7	0.4	4	1.2				
Italy.....	2,341	584	24.9	9	3.7	268	22.2	258	41.5	19	11.5	497	6	1.2	5	1.2	1					
Syria.....	473	187	39.5			90	38.3	78	18.7	1	37.0	44,545	2,273	5.1	265	1.2	744	4.6	875	18.2	389	45.9
Canada—French.....	35,093	5,072	14.1	173	2.9	1,121	8.1	2,241	18.9	1,533	37.0	50,297	382	0.8	77	0.3	105	0.6	139	1.7	60	2.8
Canada—Other.....	35,841	582	1.6	15	0.3	95	0.8	271	1.9	200	4.0	2,068	9	0.4	1	0.1	4	0.7	1	0.3	3	—
All other countries.....	2,031	235	11.6	3	1.8	114	11.2	90	13.3	28	16.0											
New Hampshire.....	81,496	7,820	9.6	112	1.5	2,422	8.0	3,431	10.6	1,844	17.0	111,717	1,211	1.1	193	0.4	407	1.0	425	2.5	181	4.3
England.....	3,908	29	0.7			2	0.2	4	0.2	23	2.8	7,104	28	0.4	2	0.1	3	0.1	13	0.7	10	1.4
Scotland.....	1,713	15	0.9			3	0.6	5	0.7	7	2.1	2,768	10	0.4	2	0.3	1	0.1	5	0.7	7	2.5
Northern Ireland.....	1,009	27	2.7					11	2.0	16	6.5	2,585	14	0.5			1	0.1	6	0.7	7	2.5
Irish Free State.....	4,802	134	2.8			6	0.6	41	1.6	87	7.7	13,509	62	0.4	7	0.2	12	0.2	15	0.4	18	1.3
Norway.....	393	9	2.3			1	0.7			7	2.4	1,926	2	0.1	1	0.1						
Sweden.....	1,606	14	0.9			3	0.8	4	0.4	1	—	208									1	0.8
Belgium.....	623	32	6.1	1		5	2.1	15	2.0	19	6.2	2,044	9	0.3	4	0.6	4	0.3				
Germany.....	1,503	44	2.9	2		8	2.1	15	3.1	39	—	4,436	12	0.3	6	0.1	5	1.3	1			
Poland.....	4,083	1,015	24.9	1	0.6	519	20.9	455	32.1	18	—	1,204	3	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.5				
Russia.....	1,422	282	19.8	1		156	19.6	105	38.1	8	—	918	4	0.4	4	0.4			1			
Lithuania.....	1,081	334	30.9			168	27.6	150	38.1	8	—	1,267	4	0.3	1	0.1	3	1.4				
Finland.....	1,380	85	6.2	1		47	7.1	31	5.1	39	—	1,326	8	0.6	4	0.3			2			
Greece.....	3,222	612	19.0	2	0.8	380	17.8	191	25.5	30	—	1,800	12	0.7	5	0.4	7	2.0				
Italy.....	1,923	326	17.0	3	1.9	126	12.9	158	48.9	12	—	387	4	1.0	2	0.6						
Syria.....	411	160	38.9	1		80	34.9	67	48.9	39	—	1,800	4	1.0	2	0.6						
Canada—French.....	36,888	4,247	11.5	89	1.9	743	5.4	2,001	14.0	1,410	29.8	47,884	915	1.9	118	0.5	317	1.7	360	6.9	117	17.4
Canada—Other.....	13,041	103	1.2	3	0.2	26	0.7	62	1.1	71	3.1	18,874	114	0.6	30	0.4	47	0.8	18	0.6	22	3.0
All other countries.....	2,588	292	11.3	8	3.8	149	12.0	109	11.0	34	15.1	2,385	16	0.7	4	0.3	5	0.7	3	0.8	4	3.7
Vermont.....	41,695	3,005	7.2	84	1.3	869	5.7	1,177	8.2	874	15.6	65,382	1,340	2.0	84	0.4	239	1.2	591	3.8	432	7.4
England.....	1,921	14	0.7			1	0.2	5	0.6	8	2.4	3,984	39	1.0	4	0.4	5	0.4	15	1.4	15	2.6
Scotland.....	1,442	2	0.1					1	0.4	5	—	776										
Wales.....	461	6	1.3					5	3.1	10	7.7	1,863	11	0.6	2	0.4	2	0.4	4	0.5	5	1.1
Northern Ireland.....	377	16	4.2			1	—	12	1.0	30	0.3	8,396	43	0.5	2	0.2	4	0.2	18	0.5	19	1.1
Irish Free State.....	1,425	44	3.1			2	0.7	4	0.8	3	1.7	1,153	5	0.4	1	0.2	3	0.6	1	0.3	1	—
Sweden.....	1,079	27	2.5	5		15	4.6	8	3.0	9	7.6	1,554	5	0.3	3	0.5			1	0.3		
Germany.....	1,572	25	4.4	1		7	4.4	180	33.3	27	—	1,975	11	0.6	8	0.4	3	1.7				
Poland.....	1,560	404	25.9			197	21.5	80	33.3	10	—	719	3	0.4	3	0.5						
Russia.....	560	163	23.2			79	22.3	63	25.7	5	—	387	11	0.6	3	0.5						
Finland.....	550	40	7.3			18	6.3	17	8.0	26	19.3	3,080	11	0.4	6	0.2	5	0.9				
Italy.....	3,054	327	10.7	2	0.8	121	8.3	178	14.8	8	—	301										
Spain.....	477	21	4.4			10	3.0	5	12.4	649	31.4	22,473	1,048	4.7	36	0.5	174	2.3	495	0.0	343	19.9
Canada—French.....	16,331	1,510	9.3	70	1.7	292	4.6	538	12.4	58	3.6	13,968	123	0.9	14	0.3	26	0.5	46	1.5	37	4.1
Canada—Other.....	9,584	111	1.2	3	0.2	13	4.4	37	1.0	31	18.8	2,424	33	1.4	10	0.7	8	1.2	7	2.7	8	7.0
All other countries.....	2,202	296	13.4	3	1.7	143	13.4	119	14.9	19	—											
Massachusetts.....	1,042,889	111,668	10.7	1,344	1.4	44,527	10.2	49,039	12.3	13,609	14.6	1,339,077	6,405	0.5	1,824	0.8	1,993	0.4	1,799	0.8	850	1.7
England.....	77,833	540	0.7	9	0.2	46	0.2	162	0.5	323	2.5	106,701	277	0.3	76	0.2	84	0.2	75	0.3	42	0.7
Scotland.....	32,070	125	0.4	5	0.1	17	0.1	39	0.3	6	1.5	35,421	83	0.2	23	0.2	23	0.2	21	0.3	15	0.7
Wales.....	1,326	17	1.3					11	1.8	8	2.0	2,447	3	0.1			2	0				



POPULATION

TABLE 30.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent								
<b>NEW ENGLAND—Continued.</b>																						
Massachusetts—Con.	6,238	1,035	16.5	36	5.2	551	14.5	356	23.2	87	35.8	1,826	8	0.4	3	0.2	4	1.7	1,028	4.2	488	16.1
Turkey	113,043	11,795	10.4	182	1.4	1,527	3.8	5,475	12.4	4,609	28.5	175,039	2,440	1.4	217	0.3	703	1.0	1,110	0.5	35	0.8
Canada—French	168,335	844	0.5	33	0.1	112	0.2	368	0.6	330	1.6	170,852	471	0.3	148	0.2	170	0.3	1	0.3	2	0.8
Canada—Other	10,715	114	1.1	2	0.1	12	0.2	60	1.8	40	5.7	6,942	21	0.3	11	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.3	2	0.8
Newfoundland	1,290	176	13.6	10	4.0	135	15.6	27	19.4	4	—	592	2	0.3	1	0.3	0	0.0	—	—	—	—
South America	360	8	2.2	—	—	1	0.6	7	5.0	—	—	417	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	18,515	7,906	43.0	98	6.2	3,355	36.6	3,021	56.8	888	64.1	19,332	269	1.4	98	0.7	130	2.6	41	3.9	4	2.8
Azores	4,477	496	11.1	11	1.5	259	11.8	190	15.1	35	12.2	3,563	14	0.4	6	0.3	5	0.5	—	—	—	1.0
All other countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Rhode Island.</b>																						
England	163,975	24,124	14.3	351	2.4	9,308	13.4	10,048	18.3	3,782	20.4	227,909	1,991	0.9	435	0.4	666	0.9	678	2.0	210	3.1
Scotland	24,470	181	0.7	2	0.1	13	0.2	57	0.5	105	3.0	28,996	119	0.4	25	0.2	34	0.3	43	0.8	10	1.3
Northern Ireland	6,276	32	0.5	—	—	3	0.1	13	0.5	16	1.8	7,367	18	0.2	5	0.2	7	0.2	5	0.3	1	0.3
Irish Free State	3,824	92	2.4	—	—	3	0.3	37	1.0	52	6.3	9,738	54	0.6	2	0.1	8	0.2	26	0.8	18	2.1
Norway	13,860	303	2.2	1	0.1	15	0.4	125	1.8	162	6.2	38,220	180	0.5	15	0.2	31	0.2	70	0.6	55	1.8
Sweden	539	8	1.5	—	—	1	0.4	1	0.5	5	—	580	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	6,149	95	1.5	4	1.3	12	0.7	35	1.1	44	4.5	6,897	8	0.1	5	0.2	2	0.1	1	0.2	—	—
Belgium	902	43	4.8	—	—	10	2.5	22	6.2	11	—	462	4	0.9	1	0.4	3	1.8	—	—	—	—
France	1,988	103	5.2	4	2.3	41	4.3	37	5.4	21	13.2	1,380	7	0.5	1	0.2	3	1.4	—	—	—	—
Germany	3,044	49	1.6	4	1.8	9	1.0	20	1.5	16	2.9	6,417	30	0.5	7	0.5	9	0.3	12	0.7	2	0.5
Poland	8,069	2,137	24.7	9	2.1	1,079	20.8	916	33.1	132	47.0	9,042	50	0.5	34	0.4	14	1.2	1	—	—	—
Austria	836	83	9.9	—	—	19	5.2	48	13.6	16	—	972	3	0.3	2	0.4	1	0.3	—	—	—	—
Russia	5,878	803	13.7	2	0.5	249	8.5	402	18.6	160	43.4	5,620	14	0.2	11	0.3	3	0.2	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	917	309	33.7	2	—	151	30.2	134	40.0	22	—	963	5	0.5	4	0.5	1	0.9	—	—	—	—
Finland	440	48	10.8	—	—	18	8.0	27	14.8	3	—	339	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rumania	474	57	12.0	—	—	13	6.0	33	10.9	11	—	386	1	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	1,096	234	21.4	4	—	153	21.5	64	23.4	13	—	477	1	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	32,284	9,850	30.5	89	3.6	3,804	22.8	4,496	42.3	1,899	63.9	37,353	244	0.7	119	0.4	118	1.8	7	3.4	—	—
Portugal	8,062	3,292	40.8	95	9.3	1,743	38.1	1,255	57.7	199	69.8	6,684	128	1.9	62	1.2	40	3.4	10	9.8	4	—
Armenia	1,204	439	36.4	20	9.3	219	20.5	174	30.8	26	—	755	5	0.7	2	0.3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	1,004	499	49.7	28	15.5	203	36.6	167	57.4	40	—	734	4	0.5	2	0.1	3	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	1,116	242	21.7	14	9.5	123	19.3	84	28.3	31	—	323	2	0.6	2	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada—French	30,855	3,409	11.0	66	1.5	480	4.4	1,710	14.6	1,151	20.1	47,407	985	2.1	89	0.4	352	1.7	401	7.9	103	20.6
Canada—Other	7,001	63	0.8	4	0.4	8	0.3	25	0.8	26	2.7	9,630	53	0.6	13	0.4	16	0.4	18	1.1	6	2.3
South America	346	66	19.1	3	—	56	23.5	7	—	—	—	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Azores	3,548	1,495	42.1	24	6.1	683	38.4	669	55.0	119	69.2	3,519	64	1.8	28	1.0	33	4.4	2	—	—	—
All other countries	2,687	192	7.1	5	1.9	78	6.8	90	8.8	19	7.3	2,913	12	0.4	6	0.4	2	0.2	4	1.1	1	—
<b>Connecticut.</b>																						
England	378,686	55,136	14.6	926	2.9	23,777	13.8	23,793	17.2	6,803	18.1	507,112	2,230	0.4	760	0.3	742	0.5	506	0.7	218	1.3
Scotland	21,800	86	0.4	2	0.1	7	0.1	30	0.3	47	1.2	34,672	73	0.2	14	0.1	20	0.1	24	0.3	15	0.6
Wales	9,723	33	0.3	3	0.2	6	0.2	12	0.4	12	1.1	10,674	16	0.1	3	0.1	5	0.1	5	0.2	3	0.4
Northern Ireland	7,016	92	1.3	1	0.2	8	0.4	40	1.3	42	3.2	14,494	20	0.1	1	0.4	5	0.1	6	0.1	8	0.6
Irish Free State	31,235	489	1.6	5	0.3	26	0.3	197	1.3	260	4.3	91,087	229	0.3	33	0.2	60	0.2	80	0.3	54	0.7
Norway	1,769	18	1.0	3	1.7	2	0.2	10	1.6	3	2.1	1,656	2	0.1	2	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	18,300	283	1.5	37	3.1	80	1.3	78	0.9	88	3.4	19,690	40	0.2	21	0.2	15	0.2	2	0.2	2	—
Denmark	3,086	30	1.0	5	2.4	7	0.7	10	0.7	8	1.8	3,770	6	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.2	1	0.3	—	—
Netherlands	536	8	1.5	—	—	5	1.9	2	1.1	1	—	670	1	0.1	1	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	420	14	3.3	—	—	—	—	7	4.0	7	—	480	1	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	1,770	25	1.4	1	—	4	0.7	11	1.4	9	3.3	2,511	9	0.4	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.7	—	—
France	2,855	122	4.3	6	3.5	33	3.2	45	3.8	38	8.3	4,664	20	0.4	3	0.2	5	0.2	6	0.6	0	2.2
Germany	23,170	637	2.7	40	2.7	162	2.5	206	2.0	229	4.5	49,020	104	0.2	24	0.2	31	0.1	32	0.3	17	0.6
Poland	19,005	12,702	25.0	97	4.4	6,588	22.4	5,140	32.9	804	46.1	57,032	203	0.5	163	0.3	92	1.3	5	2.0	—	—
Czechoslovakia	12,105	1,882	15.5	28	4.4	754	12.8	870	18.0	228	30.9	14,714	78	0.5	35	0.3	38	1.2	3	1.8	2	—
Austria	6,278	822	13.1	6	2.0	322	10.3	395	16.2	98	24.3	8,389	48	0.6	25	0.5	21	0.8	1	0.4	—	—
Hungary	9,804	924	9.4	10	1.6	295	6.3	497	12.4	122	23.8	9,949	28	0.3	20	0.3	7	0.4	1	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	879	92	10.5	—	—	32	5.9	54	22.2	6	—	693	2	0.3	2	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia	25,723	3,794	14.7	16	0.9	1,498	11.2	1,740	19.3	536	34.0	24,000	56	0.2	39	0.2	15	0.2	2	1.0	—	—
Latvia	338	42	12.4	—	—	16	10.1	19	13.6	7	—	258	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	13,217	3,963	30.0	9	2.3	1,845	25.2	1,876	37.4	230	48.6	13,088	37	0.3	21	0.2	12	0.6	4	—	—	—
Finland	1																					



# ILLITERACY

TABLE 30.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over		10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over		10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over			
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent		
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent								
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Continued</b>																						
New York—Con.	342,680	0,908	2.0	1,742	4.6	3,597	3.0	2,102	1.7	2,520	4.1	643,164	2,043	0.3	234	0.2	578	0.2	709	0.4	520	1.0
Germany	347,962	53,722	15.4	597	1.0	22,121	12.1	24,520	22.5	6,449	34.7	290,122	965	0.3	525	0.2	357	0.6	69	1.2	7	1.8
Poland	55,494	5,852	10.6	157	4.0	2,404	8.7	2,468	12.5	850	20.8	51,441	223	0.4	117	0.4	85	0.6	20	0.5	5	1.2
Czechoslovakia	141,710	13,279	9.4	154	1.6	3,015	5.5	0,910	13.8	2,292	27.1	143,061	388	0.3	221	0.3	135	0.3	24	0.5	3	0.2
Austria	70,117	4,822	6.9	116	1.9	1,511	4.5	2,293	8.9	897	19.9	51,800	108	0.3	94	0.3	71	0.4	3	0.4	18	4.0
Hungary	10,768	1,265	11.7	39	4.0	725	10.9	440	16.2	60	23.7	4,814	18	0.3	9	0.2	3	0.6	51	0.7	18	4.0
Yugoslavia	479,715	84,204	17.6	480	1.1	15,772	6.3	28,062	17.8	9,927	36.3	406,248	1,081	0.3	557	0.2	347	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1
Russia	5,917	407	6.9	4	0.8	109	3.7	207	9.8	87	27.0	3,253	3	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	4	2.4	—	—
Latvia	1,476	48	3.3	2	1.3	26	2.6	15	4.9	5	5.7	1,741	65	0.3	45	0.3	15	0.4	4	2.4	—	—
Estonia	22,832	4,379	19.2	22	2.1	2,058	16.3	1,931	23.9	368	35.7	7,254	36	0.5	23	0.4	12	0.6	2	1.1	3	—
Lithuania	17,344	800	4.6	49	3.8	450	4.0	204	5.9	37	11.0	36,013	101	0.3	67	0.2	28	0.3	—	—	—	—
Finland	50,440	4,846	9.6	65	1.6	1,326	5.0	2,383	14.0	1,066	35.3	209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rumania	901	79	8.2	5	—	44	—	21	10.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bulgaria	33,123	4,285	12.9	252	7.2	2,570	11.3	1,206	10.4	247	43.0	8,368	29	0.3	22	0.3	5	0.9	1	—	—	—
Greece	1,188	180	15.2	16	11.0	96	12.0	59	28.5	15	—	164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	621,376	162,091	26.2	2,844	4.8	66,051	20.2	72,424	37.2	20,690	55.0	589,462	4,419	0.7	2,232	0.5	1,838	1.6	261	4.6	61	18.0
Italy	2,179	2,179	100.0	119	6.5	1,507	12.3	435	16.7	57	12.0	5,887	80	1.4	23	0.8	42	2.2	13	1.9	2	1.7
Spain	5,064	1,076	21.2	77	13.1	770	21.2	208	28.5	15	32.0	1,344	11	0.8	6	0.8	3	0.7	2	1.2	—	—
Portugal	4,841	641	13.2	31	5.0	337	11.5	218	19.4	19	—	1,209	0	0.5	0	0.6	0	0.6	—	—	—	—
Armenia	2,674	205	7.7	21	3.0	104	6.8	61	14.7	30	50.4	6,115	40	0.7	23	0.4	1	0.6	3	—	—	—
Palestine	10,068	2,011	20.0	52	4.0	999	17.2	760	23.5	208	42.6	4,271	9	0.2	6	0.2	207	1.2	698	6.3	649	20.3
Syria	17,323	2,410	13.9	91	3.4	1,285	11.9	1,700	23.9	243	21.4	46,850	1,600	3.5	46	0.3	207	1.2	181	0.8	168	3.6
Turkey	27,690	1,783	6.3	59	1.1	290	2.6	591	7.7	791	21.4	113,149	540	0.5	75	0.2	116	0.2	2	0.9	1	—
Canada—French	113,599	610	0.5	37	0.2	67	0.2	106	0.6	7	3.0	2,073	8	0.4	2	0.2	7	0.9	15	1.9	4	1.2
Canada—Other	6,131	20	0.3	5	0.3	4	0.1	4	0.4	10	10.0	1,981	26	1.3	3	1.0	5	2.3	1	—	—	—
Newfoundland	5,095	395	7.8	112	5.7	208	7.2	57	8.8	5	—	597	8	1.3	3	1.0	1	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	2,586	209	8.1	47	5.5	120	8.6	37	12.5	5	—	198	2	1.0	4	0.3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	2,017	79	3.9	21	3.0	38	3.4	14	7.7	17	11.5	1,944	15	0.8	3	0.5	1	—	—	—	—	—
South America	13,265	918	6.9	172	4.3	573	7.4	152	11.4	2	—	1,285	3	0.2	3	0.5	10	0.3	6	0.5	2	0.8
Central America	1,623	21	1.3	—	—	11	1.3	8	1.6	7	—	24	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	19,177	869	4.5	94	2.7	509	4.8	209	4.9	59	7.1	9,074	24	0.2	7	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other countries	833,727	107,192	12.9	2,120	2.9	46,148	11.8	46,314	16.8	12,534	16.6	1,109,603	5,236	0.5	1,975	0.4	2,002	0.5	824	0.5	424	1.1
New Jersey	50,030	250	0.5	7	0.2	32	0.2	30	0.3	122	1.5	87,002	251	0.3	53	0.2	30	0.2	11	0.2	11	0.6
England	33,258	78	0.2	5	0.1	20	0.1	4	0.6	22	0.8	28,995	01	0.2	10	0.2	20	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.4
Scotland	1,502	6	0.4	1	0.1	0	0.2	60	1.1	7	0.7	3,772	4	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	45	0.4	30	1.0
Wales	15,521	154	1.0	8	0.2	54	0.4	275	1.3	334	4.3	36,443	106	0.3	8	0.1	23	0.2	193	0.5	91	1.0
Northern Ireland	47,213	673	1.4	31	3.6	61	2.1	22	0.9	11	2.1	136,302	483	0.4	69	0.2	128	0.2	45	0.4	30	1.0
Irish Free State	7,721	145	1.9	31	3.0	69	1.3	39	0.7	15	1.7	6,324	7	0.1	4	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.3	—	—
Norway	13,233	189	1.4	7	1.3	19	0.7	12	0.5	48	3.3	14,023	28	0.2	14	0.2	11	0.2	2	0.2	—	—
Sweden	6,564	53	0.8	26	1.7	100	1.7	145	2.8	173	10.6	7,869	19	0.2	11	0.4	6	0.2	28	1.0	13	2.6
Denmark	14,447	444	3.1	1	0.3	41	3.4	95	0.7	39	14.0	18,441	77	0.4	15	0.2	21	0.1	2	1.1	—	—
Netherlands	2,837	170	6.2	23	3.2	80	2.8	59	1.0	63	3.8	2,144	8	0.4	5	0.5	8	0.2	11	0.6	—	—
Belgium	8,092	221	2.8	63	6.8	212	5.1	132	3.4	85	5.8	10,380	26	0.3	7	0.2	17	0.2	17	0.4	13	1.2
Switzerland	10,364	404	4.8	63	6.8	212	5.1	132	3.4	85	5.8	10,013	53	0.3	6	0.1	17	0.2	17	0.4	13	1.2
France	110,508	3,353	3.0	419	4.0	1,102	3.1	910	2.1	848	4.2	216,609	783	0.4	89	0.2	250	0.3	252	0.4	189	1.3
Germany	102,033	21,992	21.5	181	2.9	11,074	10.2	8,795	27.9	1,331	35.3	110,190	506	0.5	332	0.4	203	1.2	29	3.4	2	—
Poland	31,999	4,591	14.3	66	3.5	1,806	11.4	2,112	17.9	517	17.9	34,984	191	0.5	100	0.4	84	1.1	6	1.2	1	—
Czechoslovakia	23,901	2,457	10.3	40	2.0	947	8.0	1,106	13.1	273	18.5	30,679	169	0.5	77	0.4	72	0.6	8	0.7	2	—
Austria	32,165	3,978	12.4	46	2.0	1,596	9.8	1,947	15.9	389	28.2	28,964	162	0.6	99	0.4	59	1.3	2	0.9	1	—
Hungary	3,613	531	14.7	4	1.0	2,694	2.6	3,444	15.9	91	29.0	62,915	200	0.3	184	0.3	60	0.3	5	0.6	1	—
Yugoslavia	02,009	7,110	11.5	14	2.6	8	—	46	9.1	16	—	880	1	0.1	1	0.1	14	0.8	1	—	—	—
Russia	1,180	77	6.6	1	—	—	—	—	—	139	39.6	10,042	33	0.3	17	0.2	5	0.5	—	—	—	—
Latvia	0,847	2,387	24.2	18	4.6	1,129	20.7	1,100	30.2	4	—	1,720	8	0.5	3	0.2	5	0.5	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	2,711	148	5.5	9	6.5	89	6.5	44	5.1	4	—	1,720	18	0.4	13	0.3	5	0.5	—	—	—	—
Finland	6,629	608	9.2	13	3.0	203	5.7	300	12.7	92	32.0	5,101	18	0.4	13	0.3	5	0.5	—	—	—	—
Greece	188,705	52,868	28.0																			

POPULATION

TABLE 30.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent								
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Continued</b>																						
<b>Pennsylvania—Con.</b>																						
Germany	109,129	3,504	3.3	204	2.8	813	2.7	1,222	2.7	1,322	5.0	355,662	2,070	0.6	129	0.2	477	0.3	745	0.7	724	1.9
Poland	106,184	42,256	25.4	204	2.6	18,840	21.1	19,841	32.6	3,335	41.9	236,205	1,237	0.5	538	0.3	500	1.4	97	4.5	7	5.7
Czechoslovakia	110,201	22,512	20.4	181	2.8	8,405	15.6	11,640	26.5	2,271	30.7	149,771	916	0.6	301	0.3	490	1.7	54	5.8	9	3.0
Austria	49,408	8,530	17.3	58	2.2	3,416	14.0	4,141	21.4	909	30.5	75,291	571	0.8	258	0.5	273	1.3	35	2.0	3	2.6
Hungary	33,624	4,509	13.4	49	2.0	1,679	10.3	2,320	17.4	450	30.4	32,350	187	0.6	116	0.4	64	1.4	6	2.5	1	1.0
Yugoslavia	39,909	9,681	24.3	97	4.0	4,670	20.7	4,437	31.8	471	47.5	34,161	177	0.5	102	0.3	57	1.9	10	2.0	2	2.0
Russia	115,459	13,699	11.9	113	1.1	4,705	8.0	6,584	17.5	1,986	30.4	111,200	374	0.3	200	0.3	130	0.4	37	2.6	7	6.7
Latvia	1,880	153	8.1	---	---	48	5.8	74	9.2	30	25.6	1,340	2	0.1	2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lithuania	37,036	11,580	31.3	30	2.8	4,552	25.1	6,151	38.3	843	47.8	47,503	237	0.5	116	0.3	99	1.0	19	5.7	2	2.0
Finland	2,112	196	9.3	5	4.3	70	6.4	105	12.8	16	16.0	1,854	6	0.3	4	0.3	2	0.5	---	---	---	---
Rumania	14,961	1,509	10.1	15	1.3	534	6.7	769	15.0	190	20.5	10,694	25	0.2	20	0.2	5	0.3	---	---	---	---
Bulgaria	435	48	11.0	2	---	26	8.5	17	---	3	---	149	2	1.3	1	0.8	---	---	1	---	---	---
Greece	11,568	1,687	14.6	80	7.9	1,098	13.2	457	21.7	50	44.0	3,076	19	0.6	9	0.3	7	8.3	3	---	---	---
Albania	716	122	17.0	0	---	73	14.7	37	28.2	3	---	97	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Italy	223,027	59,270	26.6	871	4.1	25,066	21.1	27,119	37.9	6,188	54.8	232,049	1,800	0.8	884	0.5	806	2.0	88	5.2	18	13.1
Spain	2,819	338	12.0	9	3.0	256	11.9	64	18.9	9	---	956	3	0.3	1	0.2	2	0.9	---	---	---	---
Portugal	1,275	263	20.6	15	10.9	214	21.3	31	27.2	3	---	309	4	1.3	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---
Armenia	1,576	155	9.8	9	4.8	76	8.1	59	14.8	11	---	489	1	0.2	1	0.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Palestine	300	32	10.7	4	---	15	8.6	11	---	2	---	158	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Syria	5,182	1,837	35.4	40	10.3	928	31.7	704	45.0	154	70.3	5,304	44	0.8	27	0.6	10	2.0	1	---	---	---
Turkey	2,250	305	13.6	20	6.4	191	13.4	70	15.6	24	---	490	1	0.2	1	0.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Canada—French	1,842	34	1.8	1	0.3	10	1.4	10	1.8	13	5.2	3,697	14	0.4	2	0.2	4	0.2	6	0.7	2	1.4
Canada—Other	13,905	56	0.4	4	0.2	13	0.3	17	0.4	21	1.2	19,605	41	0.2	11	0.2	12	0.1	14	0.3	4	0.6
Newfoundland	719	10	1.4	---	---	4	1.1	6	3.5	---	---	531	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cuba	450	6	1.3	2	1.4	3	1.4	1	---	---	---	410	1	0.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mexico	501	72	14.4	6	4.6	54	17.3	10	---	2	---	204	3	1.5	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---
South America	1,486	89	6.0	12	8.5	70	7.0	7	6.3	---	---	480	2	0.4	2	0.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
Australia	533	53	9.9	2	---	20	8.3	25	12.5	0	---	1,145	3	0.3	1	0.2	---	---	2	---	---	---
All other countries	4,829	610	12.6	11	1.9	252	11.1	261	16.6	74	18.3	7,431	45	0.6	14	0.3	25	0.9	5	1.0	1	0.7
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																						
Ohio	687,535	74,131	11.6	1,083	2.1	31,909	11.1	31,916	14.2	9,178	12.6	1,129,731	5,799	0.5	1,295	0.3	1,313	0.4	1,411	0.5	1,774	1.9
England	40,253	324	0.8	4	0.1	28	0.2	71	0.4	220	3.0	80,250	357	0.4	48	0.3	74	0.2	100	0.4	125	1.3
Scotland	17,282	62	0.4	2	0.1	11	0.1	14	0.3	36	2.0	23,351	32	0.4	14	0.2	14	0.2	28	0.4	26	1.1
Wales	6,746	143	2.1	2	0.4	5	0.3	35	1.3	101	5.4	21,125	104	0.5	11	0.3	18	0.2	30	0.5	39	1.8
Northern Ireland	4,994	103	2.1	1	0.4	6	0.4	40	2.0	55	4.5	21,009	110	0.5	2	0.1	16	0.3	42	0.5	50	1.3
Irish Free State	17,811	480	2.7	2	0.2	22	0.4	175	2.4	281	6.9	82,242	388	0.5	15	0.2	58	0.2	144	0.4	171	1.5
Norway	1,031	12	0.7	1	---	2	0.2	4	0.7	5	2.8	2,587	8	0.3	4	0.5	3	0.2	1	0.3	---	---
Sweden	7,398	102	1.4	10	2.4	27	0.9	26	0.8	39	4.2	10,836	14	0.1	3	0.1	0	0.2	2	0.2	---	---
Denmark	2,105	17	0.8	1	0.8	4	0.5	5	0.6	7	2.0	3,688	4	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.2	1	---
Netherlands	2,201	44	2.0	2	1.0	15	1.7	13	1.7	14	4.6	5,135	20	0.4	2	0.2	3	0.2	6	0.4	9	1.7
Belgium	1,832	152	8.3	---	---	30	5.1	73	9.1	43	21.9	2,197	9	0.4	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.2	6	4.0
Switzerland	7,590	202	2.7	8	3.3	26	1.6	57	1.6	111	5.0	25,750	138	0.5	11	0.2	28	0.3	54	0.6	45	1.0
France	5,702	210	3.7	7	2.3	41	2.3	70	3.2	92	6.6	24,022	178	0.7	13	0.4	26	0.3	59	0.7	80	2.0
Germany	94,561	3,389	3.6	140	2.8	544	2.5	953	2.5	1,742	6.0	308,224	2,400	0.6	125	0.2	357	0.2	763	0.5	1,154	2.1
Poland	64,262	13,934	21.7	51	1.2	6,749	18.7	5,836	28.1	1,293	39.3	79,067	393	0.5	189	0.3	156	0.9	45	2.8	3	---
Czechoslovakia	68,117	8,652	12.7	88	2.0	3,165	9.6	4,159	16.1	1,239	25.9	85,685	346	0.4	159	0.3	161	0.7	22	0.5	3	2.4
Austria	20,487	2,835	13.8	19	1.4	1,177	11.1	1,340	17.6	287	23.4	23,993	114	0.5	75	0.5	30	0.5	8	0.7	1	---
Hungary	46,797	5,758	11.9	89	2.2	1,971	8.6	2,903	16.4	611	28.4	39,097	185	0.5	121	0.4	52	0.8	10	1.8	2	---
Yugoslavia	38,642	5,769	14.9	67	2.1	2,709	12.6	2,627	20.9	304	33.0	28,947	114	0.4	72	0.3	40	1.4	2	---	---	---
Russia	32,539	3,874	11.6	32	1.1	1,359	8.0	1,873	17.3	519	29.7	29,980	125	0.4	82	0.4	40	0.5	2	0.3	---	---
Latvia	717	54	7.5	1	---	15	4.5	27	9.7	11	---	404	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lithuania	7,574	1,690	21.0	9	2.4	737	17.5	731	27.3	112	35.4	6,923	22	0.3	12	0.2	9	0.7	1	---	---	---
Finland	5,617	571	10.2	6	2.2	205	7.6	280	12.1	80	23.5	5,846	17	0.3	9	0.2	7	0.4	1	---	---	---
Rumania	19,426	2,509	12.9	38	2.3	1,108	10.2	1,221	19.1	141	25.5	10,557	40	0.4	36	0.4	3	0.4	1	---	---	---
Bulgaria	1,677	233	13.9	6	4.3	140	12.1	84	22.4	3	---	278	2	0.7	2	0.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
Greece	11,951	1,847	15.5	73	7.4	1,256	14.2	467	23.3	51	50.0	2,202	15	0.7	10	0.5	4	3.5	1	---	---	---
Albania	557	105	18.9	3	---	72	16.3	28	---	---	---	39	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Italy	70,394	18,924	26.9	306	4.0	8,012	22.3	8,117	40.5	1,573	55.2	63,479	394	0.6								

ILLITERACY

1325

TABLE 30.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND ANCESTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent								
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.</b>																						
<b>Indiana—Con.</b>																						
Germany	27,957	1,127	4.0	28	2.5	115	2.2	265	2.3	718	7.1	151,782	1,424	0.9	32	0.2	137	0.3	460	0.7	795	3.2
Poland	17,449	3,605	20.7	20	2.1	1,607	18.4	1,562	24.5	412	31.0	25,029	1,200	0.5	32	0.2	44	0.7	42	3.5	2	—
Czechoslovakia	8,220	1,029	12.5	10	1.6	424	0.6	487	17.4	108	26.8	9,020	34	0.4	16	0.2	10	0.9	2	0.8	—	—
Austria	2,977	287	10.7	3	1.7	128	0.1	124	13.4	32	19.8	8,445	7	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.8	1	—
Hungary	7,640	890	11.6	9	1.4	309	0.6	435	15.3	77	25.7	6,942	16	0.2	8	0.1	7	0.7	1	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	6,007	1,271	19.2	18	4.1	661	10.1	546	28.2	44	37.9	4,285	18	0.4	7	0.2	11	3.5	3	2.2	—	—
Russia	4,744	607	13.2	9	2.4	284	10.9	270	17.7	64	20.9	4,327	13	0.3	7	0.2	3	4	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	2,102	578	27.5	3	2.9	255	23.7	293	34.7	25	—	1,750	8	0.5	4	0.3	4	1.7	—	—	—	—
Rumania	3,274	511	15.6	6	2.4	222	11.5	250	24.9	20	—	1,637	9	0.5	6	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bulgaria	890	65	13.9	2	—	37	12.9	15	—	1	—	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	4,069	601	14.8	19	0.9	383	12.7	172	23.5	23	—	880	5	0.6	4	0.5	1	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	6,781	1,299	19.2	24	3.9	602	16.5	532	24.4	139	45.0	6,001	48	0.7	21	0.4	17	1.5	3	2.1	2	—
Spain	590	92	15.4	7	—	68	14.9	10	—	1	—	153	3	2.0	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	738	193	26.2	3	—	95	22.4	81	35.1	12	—	700	4	0.6	3	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	300	50	16.3	3	—	31	14.2	11	—	3	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada—French	663	20	3.0	—	—	—	—	8	4.0	12	7.6	2,242	23	1.0	—	—	5	0.6	7	0.9	11	5.8
Canada—Other	5,233	25	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.1	7	4.4	15	1.9	9,254	37	0.4	2	0.1	5	0.1	16	0.6	14	2.0
All other countries	2,080	210	10.5	20	7.1	122	10.5	56	11.3	20	14.3	2,079	34	1.6	9	0.9	13	1.8	6	1.9	6	—
Illinois	1,206,896	108,984	9.0	1,742	1.8	43,070	8.3	47,663	10.8	16,287	10.8	1,927,218	7,725	0.4	1,730	0.2	2,415	0.3	1,999	0.5	1,555	1.7
England	50,252	359	0.7	5	0.1	32	0.2	01	0.5	207	2.2	107,052	301	0.4	34	0.2	90	0.2	131	0.4	136	1.2
Scotland	24,201	81	0.3	2	0.1	12	0.1	19	0.2	47	1.5	36,374	97	0.3	11	0.1	21	0.2	35	0.3	29	0.8
Wales	3,230	26	0.8	1	0.4	1	0.1	3	0.2	21	3.2	8,024	14	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.1	7	0.3	3	0.4
Northern Ireland	9,500	93	0.9	—	—	8	0.2	26	0.7	59	3.2	27,683	100	0.4	1	—	19	0.2	32	0.3	48	1.3
Irish Free State	55,953	622	1.1	6	0.1	43	0.2	203	0.9	362	3.9	174,143	647	0.3	49	0.2	108	0.2	183	0.3	200	1.1
Norway	29,929	455	1.5	50	2.7	139	1.2	95	0.8	198	3.2	44,957	78	0.2	16	0.1	35	0.2	21	0.3	6	0.6
Sweden	110,168	1,621	1.5	151	2.2	467	1.2	381	0.9	627	3.2	133,245	214	0.2	70	0.2	106	0.2	31	0.2	6	0.6
Denmark	18,784	193	0.9	17	1.4	54	0.7	34	0.5	58	2.0	24,793	39	0.2	9	0.1	23	0.2	7	0.2	—	—
Netherlands	14,612	467	3.2	25	1.9	111	2.0	154	2.7	176	8.7	24,361	79	0.3	24	0.2	20	0.8	20	0.6	9	1.4
Belgium	11,466	841	7.3	13	1.1	197	4.0	472	10.5	167	18.7	9,492	50	0.5	11	0.2	17	0.5	18	2.0	4	3.1
Luxemburg	2,780	51	1.8	1	0.8	9	1.1	13	1.0	28	5.4	5,458	12	0.2	4	0.2	4	0.2	2	0.2	2	1.1
Switzerland	7,269	154	2.1	4	1.0	20	1.2	40	1.4	80	6.8	17,282	76	0.4	7	0.2	21	0.3	27	0.5	21	1.5
France	10,056	410	4.2	8	1.0	105	2.7	192	5.2	112	4.7	26,312	169	0.6	19	0.4	22	0.2	57	0.7	71	2.5
Germany	188,346	6,245	3.3	316	2.6	1,198	2.4	1,738	2.2	2,961	6.0	575,181	2,719	0.5	210	0.2	645	0.3	1,010	0.8	842	2.0
Poland	172,410	30,303	17.8	182	1.7	13,861	14.8	13,849	23.0	3,203	30.8	221,139	953	0.4	391	0.2	396	0.7	152	2.5	13	5.8
Czechoslovakia	75,016	7,327	9.7	100	2.6	2,294	6.7	3,416	11.2	1,500	21.0	101,031	325	0.3	122	0.2	131	0.3	61	0.8	11	3.7
Austria	33,020	2,458	7.4	46	1.9	924	5.4	1,153	10.1	322	10.5	33,223	105	0.3	49	0.2	44	0.4	7	0.3	4	1.9
Hungary	20,274	1,506	7.4	36	1.8	526	8.2	738	10.0	197	20.6	14,862	45	0.3	34	0.3	9	0.3	2	0.5	—	—
Yugoslavia	27,946	3,605	13.1	51	2.5	1,741	10.9	1,631	18.0	240	29.7	21,617	57	0.3	38	0.2	10	0.7	2	1.9	—	—
Russia	86,787	9,641	11.1	68	0.7	2,016	6.6	6,004	18.0	1,623	34.1	75,797	183	0.2	115	0.2	64	0.2	14	0.9	4	—
Latvia	2,591	164	5.9	1	0.5	43	3.4	81	8.6	29	14.4	1,455	1	0.1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	44,662	10,636	23.8	42	2.5	4,817	19.0	5,181	30.5	628	39.5	30,979	122	0.3	70	0.2	35	0.6	10	4.5	1	—
Finland	4,281	195	4.6	3	0.9	93	3.7	86	6.6	10	7.9	4,560	8	0.2	3	0.1	4	0.3	—	—	—	—
Rumania	13,005	1,240	9.5	19	1.4	479	3.7	655	14.7	157	32.2	7,894	38	0.4	24	0.4	9	—	—	—	—	—
Bulgaria	1,030	101	9.8	2	—	60	8.9	35	14.3	3	—	241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	19,018	2,465	12.4	67	5.6	1,410	10.3	845	18.2	137	46.3	6,983	27	0.4	16	0.2	9	2.4	2	—	—	—
Albania	359	60	16.7	2	—	38	14.6	20	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	100,051	25,493	23.4	416	4.0	10,695	18.5	11,545	32.9	2,812	50.3	105,980	922	0.9	354	0.4	507	2.2	55	3.9	6	5.5
Spain	1,025	80	7.8	9	0.8	40	6.0	19	0.9	6	—	803	7	0.8	2	0.5	3	1.0	1	0.8	—	—
Armenia	1,027	209	22.8	3	1.5	113	11.4	81	20.8	10	—	452	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palestine	1,438	31	7.1	1	—	14	5.4	13	—	3	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	1,084	215	19.8	2	—	80	13.0	104	30.2	28	—	994	4	0.4	4	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	2,129	249	11.7	6	2.4	137	9.7	86	21.0	19	—	409	3	0.7	3	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada—French	6,044	234	3.9	—	—	—	—	17	0.9	62	2.9	16,786	185	1.1	4	0.1	17	0.2	63	1.3	101	6.2
Canada—Other	35,950	116	0.3	11	0.2	11	0.1	30	0.2	59	1.1	53,555	110	0.2	16	0.1	31	0.1	35	0.3	27	1.1
Newfoundland	370	4	1.1	—	—	—	—	3	2.1	1	—	456	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	1,365	211	15.5	39	9.3	130	16.1	35	31.0	6	—	336	9	2.3	4	1.8	3	2.6	1	—	—	—
South America	1,182	58	4.9	10																		

TABLE 30.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE												
	Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent									
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.</b>																							
<b>Michigan—Con.</b>																							
Spain.....	1,308	88	6.7	6	3.9	60	5.9	22	15.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Armenia.....	3,290	492	14.9	14	3.5	291	13.5	150	22.7	37	82	04.6	3,443	407	11.8	11	0.4	14	3.4	1	---	---	
Syria.....	4,954	1,031	20.8	24	5.1	544	17.2	379	31.0	82	---	---	4,400	1,000	22.7	58	0.4	270	1.2	400	3.0	263	14.2
Turkey.....	3,725	395	10.6	22	4.7	239	9.5	106	16.4	27	---	---	195,447	965	0.5	145	0.2	346	0.4	333	0.8	139	2.1
Canada—French.....	27,212	2,434	8.9	26	0.6	174	1.8	888	10.4	1,345	26.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Canada—Other.....	164,874	1,194	0.7	39	0.1	112	0.2	413	0.8	628	2.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Newfoundland.....	928	5	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.2	1	0.7	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mexico.....	720	107	14.9	26	11.5	66	15.7	12	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
South America.....	663	33	5.0	7	3.5	24	5.9	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Australia.....	436	16	3.7	1	---	6	2.7	5	3.9	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
All other countries.....	5,891	366	6.2	22	2.0	201	5.0	102	0.9	39	13.2	---	3,409	23	0.7	8	0.5	11	0.9	3	0.8	1	---
<b>Wisconsin.....</b>																							
England.....	8,403	72	0.9	1	0.2	2	0.1	13	0.4	55	2.4	---	33,303	155	0.5	16	0.4	30	0.3	48	0.4	61	0.9
Scotland.....	2,680	18	0.7	---	---	1	0.1	7	0.7	10	1.7	---	8,006	45	0.5	3	0.3	6	0.2	18	0.5	18	1.0
Wales.....	1,241	9	0.7	---	---	1	0.4	1	0.2	7	1.7	---	5,004	22	0.4	4	0.7	2	0.2	9	0.4	7	0.0
Northern Ireland.....	1,051	23	2.2	---	---	1	0.4	9	2.0	13	3.8	---	7,226	41	0.6	---	---	3	0.2	18	0.6	20	1.0
Irish Free State.....	3,460	122	3.5	---	---	1	0.2	26	2.0	95	6.6	---	36,401	219	0.6	0	0.5	28	0.3	69	0.4	113	1.2
Norway.....	34,282	1,089	3.2	23	3.1	71	1.1	245	1.7	750	5.1	---	98,027	365	0.4	07	0.3	122	0.3	126	0.6	50	1.3
Sweden.....	18,764	477	2.5	2	0.4	36	0.9	160	1.8	280	5.5	---	33,027	72	0.2	27	0.2	27	0.2	16	0.4	2	1.3
Denmark.....	13,009	215	1.7	8	1.6	30	0.9	61	1.1	116	3.4	---	24,301	62	0.3	8	1.1	20	0.2	26	0.6	2	1.2
Netherlands.....	6,201	369	5.8	14	2.6	67	3.1	119	5.0	169	13.6	---	15,937	113	0.7	12	0.2	39	0.7	38	0.9	24	2.3
Belgium.....	2,450	407	16.6	1	0.6	43	7.2	144	13.8	218	31.7	---	9,037	633	6.5	8	0.4	80	2.2	379	11.0	165	27.4
Luxemburg.....	595	18	3.0	---	---	1	0.9	4	1.5	13	6.2	---	2,403	17	0.7	2	0.4	3	0.4	3	0.3	9	3.2
Switzerland.....	7,692	177	2.3	6	1.4	32	1.1	66	2.2	78	5.3	---	16,177	70	0.4	14	0.3	18	0.3	23	0.6	15	1.4
France.....	1,449	42	2.9	---	---	10	2.3	11	2.0	21	5.4	---	6,972	76	1.1	2	0.2	9	0.4	35	1.4	30	3.1
Germany.....	126,983	6,131	4.8	103	1.9	574	2.3	1,747	3.2	3,704	8.6	---	455,803	3,703	0.8	262	0.3	1,015	0.5	1,515	1.1	910	2.9
Poland.....	42,245	7,479	17.7	15	0.8	1,958	12.1	3,583	20.1	1,919	30.6	---	76,572	1,028	1.3	143	0.3	402	1.8	371	6.4	20	10.2
Czechoslovakia.....	19,480	1,992	10.2	12	1.3	407	6.1	822	10.1	761	20.1	---	32,459	388	1.2	30	0.2	78	0.7	189	3.3	91	13.7
Austria.....	12,629	877	6.9	9	1.1	232	4.3	393	8.2	242	14.5	---	17,463	112	0.6	34	0.4	31	0.5	37	1.0	10	3.5
Hungary.....	6,456	602	7.8	5	0.8	141	4.7	285	11.5	71	24.4	---	4,251	8	0.2	6	0.2	2	0.4	---	---	---	---
Yugoslavia.....	12,200	1,325	10.9	17	1.6	587	8.7	623	15.3	96	33.3	---	8,030	24	0.3	14	0.2	8	1.4	2	---	---	---
Russia.....	16,381	1,027	11.8	25	1.2	640	7.9	1,001	18.5	257	30.8	---	13,943	62	0.4	28	0.3	22	0.8	11	5.3	1	---
Latvia.....	325	25	7.7	---	---	5	4.0	13	0.4	7	---	---	195	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lithuania.....	4,101	938	22.9	1	0.7	355	16.5	485	30.0	95	52.8	---	3,300	4	0.1	4	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Finland.....	5,710	518	9.1	1	0.5	147	6.8	282	8.8	88	18.6	---	7,066	22	0.3	12	0.2	9	0.5	1	---	---	---
Rumania.....	1,338	97	7.2	---	---	30	4.4	48	10.2	19	---	---	852	2	0.2	2	0.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Greece.....	2,888	429	14.9	12	8.2	272	13.0	135	21.8	10	---	---	936	3	0.3	1	0.1	1	---	---	---	---	---
Italy.....	12,446	3,374	27.1	60	4.8	1,532	22.5	1,433	38.3	344	56.2	---	11,637	92	0.8	45	0.5	43	2.1	2	1.4	1	---
Armenia.....	372	84	22.6	3	---	50	20.2	25	---	6	---	---	79	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Syria.....	495	113	22.8	1	---	46	19.0	53	20.0	13	---	---	532	2	0.4	1	0.2	1	0.9	---	---	---	---
Turkey.....	870	181	20.8	9	3.6	125	21.3	44	26.3	3	---	---	65	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Canada—French.....	4,271	613	14.4	---	---	14	2.2	170	9.2	429	26.3	---	16,682	344	2.1	14	0.3	71	1.0	142	3.3	117	11.0
Canada—Other.....	10,933	153	1.4	4	0.2	4	0.2	42	1.1	103	3.3	---	28,906	136	0.5	14	0.2	40	0.3	49	0.6	33	1.7
All other countries.....	2,039	174	8.5	9	3.8	79	8.4	56	8.9	30	12.8	---	2,487	18	0.7	4	0.4	6	0.6	6	1.5	2	---
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																							
<b>Minnesota.....</b>																							
England.....	8,415	45	0.5	1	0.3	3	0.1	15	0.4	26	1.4	---	23,714	80	0.3	3	0.1	18	0.2	18	0.2	21	0.7
Scotland.....	3,209	6	0.2	1	0.5	---	---	1	0.1	4	0.5	---	8,956	25	0.3	3	0.2	4	0.1	12	0.4	9	0.8
Wales.....	581	8	1.4	---	---	---	---	2	0.8	6	3.2	---	2,574	8	0.3	---	---	1	0.1	4	0.4	3	0.7
Northern Ireland.....	1,399	29	2.1	1	---	---	---	9	1.5	19	4.2	---	7,113	27	0.4	---	---	---	---	11	0.4	16	1.1
Irish Free State.....	5,093	159	3.1	---	---	9	0.9	64	2.9	86	4.8	---	37,296	192	0.5	0	0.3	35	0.3	70	0.5	69	1.0
Norway.....	71,386	1,670	2.3	26	1.8	128	0.8	390	1.2	1,119	5.0	---	177,131	665	0.3	118	0.2	213	0.3	180	0.5	52	1.3
Sweden.....	60,403	1,605	1.8	24	1.0	148	0.7	411	1.0	1,019	4.2	---	158,083	379	0.2	124	0.2	178	0.2	62	0.3	13	1.3
Denmark.....	13,780	174	1.3	5	1.2	25	0.7	56	0.9	88	2.7	---	27,800	72	0.3	21	0.2	37	0.3	12	0.3	1	1.0
Netherlands.....	4,898	131	2.7	4	0.8	27	1.4	44	2.5	56	8.7	---	9,339	35	0.4	11	0.3	10	0.3	8	0.5	6	2.2
Belgium.....	1,700	65	3.8	1	0.7	14	2.3	30	4.1	20	9.5	---	2,880	22	0.8	3	0.2	7	0.7	11	2.8	1	---
Luxemburg.....	1,031	20	1.9	---	---	2	1.3	7	1.4	11	2.9	---	3,803	18	0.5	---	---	3	0.2	8	0.7	7	3.2
Switzerland.....	2,029	61	3.0	---	---	6	1.4	10	2.2	36	5.2	---	7,933	36	0.5	4	0.3	12	0.4	15	0.6	4	0.7
France.....	1,239	37	3.0	1	---	6	1.7	10	2.0	20	6.4	---	5,571	57	1.0	6	0.7	6	0.3	24	1.3	21	3.0
Germany.....																							

# ILLITERACY

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TABLE 30.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE												
	Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent									Number
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.</b>																							
Iowa	165,045	5,932	3.6	123	1.6	1,340	3.4	2,058	3.0	2,407	4.9	536,941	2,372	0.4	256	0.2	642	0.3	869	0.5	584	1.3	
England	0,011	114	1.3			2	0.1	30	0.8	82	2.7	38,096	174	0.5	13	0.2	41	0.3	71	0.5	49	0.8	
Scotland	2,858	14	0.5			1	0.2	2	0.2	11	1.1	12,060	47	0.4	5	0.3	12	0.3	21	0.5	9	0.5	
Wales	1,181	37	3.1			1	0.0	7	1.3	20	6.2	4,982	23	0.5			4	0.2	9	0.4	20	0.9	
Northern Ireland	1,777	27	1.5					4	0.5	23	3.2	10,513	47	0.4	2	0.2	7	0.3	17	0.5	92	1.1	
Irish Free State	4,172	100	2.6			6	0.9	22	1.3	31	4.5	42,331	223	0.5	2	0.1	33	0.3	96	0.5	26	1.4	
Norway	12,895	302	2.3	18	5.1	37	1.4	61	1.1	185	4.1	40,492	119	0.3	22	0.2	31	0.2	40	0.4	2	0.4	
Sweden	16,784	201	1.7	8	2.1	24	0.7	61	0.9	196	3.6	36,904	82	0.2	18	0.2	38	0.2	24	0.3			
Denmark	14,635	169	1.1	9	1.7	19	0.4	57	0.8	73	2.1	27,798	65	0.2	19	0.2	26	0.2	11	0.3			
Netherlands	10,094	269	2.6	4	0.4	29	0.8	92	2.4	134	8.0	20,395	115	0.6	17	0.2	27	0.4	44	1.2			
Belgium	981	60	6.4			12	3.4	33	3.3	15	12.4	1,597	6	0.4	1	0.1			3	0.4			
Luxemburg	873	19	2.2			2	1.4	3	0.7	14	4.7	3,234	5	0.2	4	0.3	6	0.2	8	0.3	10	1.3	
Switzerland	2,089	51	2.4	2		4	1.1	17	1.7	28	3.6	8,235	28	0.3	3	0.3	6	0.3	13	0.5	10	0.9	
France	1,431	65	3.8			3	0.8	10	3.7	33	7.0	6,039	32	0.5	3	0.3	6	0.3					
Germany	53,659	1,274	2.4	50	3.1	134	1.5	300	1.3	782	4.0	221,390	1,055	0.5	100	0.2	327	0.4	392	0.6	205	1.0	
Poland	1,809	214	11.4	3	1.7	79	10.3	98	14.2	34	14.3	10,437	10	0.6	3	0.4	3	0.6	2	0.8			
Czechoslovakia	8,268	785	9.5	4	1.6	90	4.6	250	8.0	411	10.2	20,643	183	0.9	9	0.2	33	0.4	100	1.8	41	8.5	
Austria	1,504	114	7.2			34	6.0	49	7.5	31	10.1	3,205	13	0.4	5	0.4	4	0.3					
Yugoslavia	1,304	224	17.2	1		70	10.4	125	12.8	57	19.5	1,608	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.7					
Russia	4,477	398	8.9	2	0.5	145	6.6	200	20.1	11	11.6	4,088	7	0.2	3	0.1	3	0.3					
Lithuania	832	150	18.0			81	17.5	68	22.6	8	8	683	3	0.4	2	0.3	1						
Greece	1,900	247	13.0			153	11.0	79	23.8	70	36.6	3,701	22	0.6	10	0.5	5	0.3					
Italy	3,705	673	17.7	11	3.3	272	14.2	320	20.3	23	23	558						5	0.4	6	1.6		
Syria	506	141	24.9	2		60	20.8	54	2.3	13	5.0	3,401	15	0.4	4	0.3	4	0.3	2	0.3	12	0.7	
Canada—French	605	20	3.3			2	2.0	4	0.2	20	0.9	10,638	64	0.3	7	0.2	28	0.3	22	0.3	1	0.7	
Canada—Other	5,635	24	0.4					4	0.2	22	12.4	2,162	7	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	1.2			
All other countries	1,810	171	9.4	7	3.5	75	8.9	97	11.4	22	12.4												
Missouri	148,480	11,183	7.5	142	1.5	3,605	7.4	5,091	8.6	2,341	7.4	435,029	3,428	0.8	223	0.2	552	0.4	1,301	0.9	1,345	2.0	
England	7,900	67	0.8			4	0.2	16	0.5	47	2.0	20,427	109	0.7	8	0.2	29	0.3	80	0.7	81	2.0	
Scotland	2,403	16	0.7	1	0.6	2	0.3	5	0.5	8	1.4	8,471	65	0.6	1	0.1	6	0.2	16	0.5	31	2.5	
Wales	573	7	1.2					8	1.5	18	3.9	2,478	9	0.3	0		1	0.1	1	0.1	7	2.2	
Northern Ireland	1,303	30	2.3			4	1.4	25	4.0	103	4.2	47,100	105	1.3	2	0.3	9	0.4	30	1.1	55	3.8	
Irish Free State	8,538	135	1.6	1	0.3	5	0.3	4	1.6	7	5.2	1,724	6	0.3	6	0.1	1	0.2	117	0.6	102	1.0	
Norway	575	12	2.1			1	0.8	4	1.4	36	3.2	8,871	17	0.2	4	0.2	7	0.1	5	0.3	1	0.8	
Sweden	3,888	66	1.7			4	0.5	26	1.4	17	0.2	3,485	4	0.1	2	0.2	3	0.3	13	1.4	9	3.0	
Denmark	1,488	18	1.2			3	0.7	3	3.6	15	8.3	2,605	27	1.0	2	0.5	1	0.3	4	1.4	5	3.0	
Netherlands	704	28	4.0	1		1	0.5	11	11.6	24	13.0	1,487	10	0.7	1	0.2	12	0.2	23	0.6	26	2.4	
Belgium	856	83	9.7			14	4.7	45	21.1	52	4.4	12,280	69	0.6	8	0.4	8	0.4	4	1.4	75	4.3	
Switzerland	3,564	94	2.6	2		5	0.8	35	3.3	40	5.5	11,760	154	1.3	10	0.7	20	0.5	40	1.1	26	2.4	
France	2,336	85	3.6			15	2.3	30	3.3	40	5.5												
Germany	41,071	1,136	2.7	20	1.2	199	1.4	316	1.8	691	4.5	215,008	2,071	1.0	42	0.2	268	0.3	856	1.0	906	3.3	
Poland	8,264	1,122	13.6	8	1.0	401	10.5	552	18.6	161	23.3	9,738	61	0.6	14	0.2	28	1.0	18	2.8	10	4.5	
Czechoslovakia	4,408	230	5.3	5	2.5	57	3.6	111	5.7	63	8.7	7,418	37	0.5	9	0.3	10	0.4	8	0.6	4	2.4	
Austria	7,870	473	6.0	7	1.4	150	4.3	232	7.7	48	18.9	8,816	37	0.4	15	0.3	10	0.3	8	0.8	1		
Hungary	3,471	232	6.7	3	1.1	69	4.4	112	8.1	31	11.1	2,344	7	0.3	5	0.3	1	0.6	1				
Yugoslavia	2,733	324	11.9	3	1.4	127	0.1	163	15.8	41	31.0	1,904	11	0.6	9	0.5	1	0.3	1	0.3	1		
Russia	16,045	1,795	11.5	10	0.6	462	6.3	1,018	15.2	14	14	779	37	0.3	22	0.2	13	0.3	1	0.6			
Lithuania	804	96	11.9			30	8.1	52	11.3	28	25.5	1,516	5	0.3	4	0.3							
Rumania	2,280	180	7.9	5	2.9	52	4.5	95	14.1	11	11	745	3	0.4	3	0.4			9	1.7	2		
Greece	2,304	252	10.5	3	2.2	160	9.0	73	14.1	1	1	16,340	134	0.8	43	0.4	30	2.1	1				
Italy	15,092	4,273	28.3	63	5.2	1,785	23.5	1,981	36.7	444	50.7	407	3	0.7	1	0.4			2	2.0	1		
Spain	450	36	7.8	2		20	7.1	13	27.1	23	23	846	9	1.1	3	0.4	4	1.1	14	1.9	8	4.3	
Syria	805	150	18.8	1		58	13.3	77	1.1	14	8.9	1,000	23	1.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	23	0.6	12	1.5	
Canada—French	579	16	2.8			3	0.3	2	0.3	1	0.9	11,798	50	0.4	5	0.2	10	0.2	10	1.5	4	2.7	
Canada—Other	4,732	19	0.4			13	7.1	4	0.8	1	1	239	2	0.8			6	0.5					
Mexico	339	21	6.2	2		13	7.1	64	8.8	42	15.8	3,025	24	0.8	4	0.4	0						
All other countries	2,406	172	7.1	5	2.0	61	5.3	94	8.8														
North Dakota	104,703	4,649	4.4	58	1.2	1,099	3.6	1,995	4.1	1,492	7.4	252,612	1,286	0.5	412	0.3	549	0.6	248	0.7	78	1.6	
England	1,591	8	0.5					4	0.5	4	1.0	5,124	18	0									

TABLE 30.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over		10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over		10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over			
	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent		
	Number	Per cent									Number	Per cent										
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.</b>																						
South Dakota.....	66,422	2,422	3.7	31	1.2	474	2.7	954	3.3	960	5.9	200,633	933	0.5	184	0.3	410	0.5	259	0.6	76	0.9
England.....	2,151	13	0.6	1	0.3	1	0.2	4	0.4	7	1.2	8,340	17	0.2	1	0.1	7	0.2	6	0.2	3	0.3
Scotland.....	608	1	0.2					1	0.4			2,469	7	0.3	2	0.5	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.3
Northern Ireland.....	351	0	1.7					1	0.6	5	3.8	2,038	9	0.4			1	0.2	8	0.4	12	0.3
Irish Free State.....	861	0	1.0					3	0.8	6	2.0	8,136	38	0.5			4	0.2	2	0.2	6	1.5
Norway.....	13,036	262	2.0	12	4.2	29	1.0	75	1.3	145	3.6	37,968	102	0.3	27	0.2	42	0.2	26	0.4	7	0.9
Sweden.....	6,529	107	1.6	3	1.8	9	0.5	28	0.9	67	4.0	14,624	29	0.2	0	0.2	2	0.2	8	0.4	4	0.3
Denmark.....	5,272	60	1.1	3	1.3	16	0.9	14	0.6	27	2.8	10,643	27	0.3	13	0.3	9	0.2	1	0.1	2	1.9
Netherlands.....	3,049	51	1.7	2	0.6	12	1.0	22	1.8	15	5.1	5,796	18	0.3	9	0.3	2	0.4	1	0.3		
Luxemburg.....	378	5	1.3			1		1	0.5	3	2.8	1,272	4	0.3			2	0.4	1	0.2		
Switzerland.....	616	18	2.9	1		5	3.1	5	1.7	7	5.3	1,912	2	0.1					1	0.3	1	0.7
Germany.....	12,604	312	2.5	5	1.5	40	1.7	95	1.5	172	4.5	57,231	241	0.4	41	0.3	94	0.4	79	0.6	26	1.1
Poland.....	716	67	9.4			20	7.8	24	7.9	23	17.6	25	1.6	3	0.4	12	2.0	8	4.2	2		
Czechoslovakia.....	2,586	263	10.2			23	3.5	112	9.3	128	19.7	7,071	80	1.1	3	0.3	38	1.2	33	2.8	2	
Austria.....	676	73	10.8	2		15	6.9	21	6.9	35	28.2	1,546	12	0.8	3	0.4	4	0.6	4	2.1	1	
Russia.....	9,018	867	9.6	2	0.5	222	6.9	420	10.9	223	14.4	21,974	235	1.1	44	0.4	141	1.6	40	3.7		
Finland.....	824	55	6.7			12	5.4	20	4.6	23	14.9	1,882	10	0.5	6	0.5	4	0.6				
Rumania.....	408	32	7.8			10	7.0	8	5.6	14		617	3	0.5	2	0.8			2			
Italy.....	305	22	7.2			7	4.8	12	10.4	3		435	4	0.9	1	0.3	10	1.0	7	1.1	6	3.4
Canada—French.....	488	25	5.1			7	3.4	7	3.4	18	10.1	2,170	24	1.1	1	0.3	11	0.3	8	0.6		
Canada—Other.....	2,808	18	0.6			1	0.3	3	0.3	13	1.5	8,530	24	0.3	5	0.3	11	0.3	8	0.4	3	0.9
All other countries.....	2,048	156	7.6			51	5.5	78	10.3	26	9.6	4,421	22	0.5	7	0.5	6	0.4				
<b>Nebraska.</b>																						
England.....	114,860	6,924	6.0	97	1.9	1,680	5.9	2,909	5.9	2,253	7.0	328,392	1,400	0.4	245	0.3	509	0.4	471	0.6	170	1.1
Scotland.....	4,198	35	0.8			4	0.5	11	0.6	20	1.3	18,293	62	0.3	7	0.3	9	0.1	24	0.4	22	0.9
Wales.....	1,220	5	0.4	1				1	0.2	3	0.7	5,405	28	0.5	3	0.4	4	0.2	9	0.5	12	1.5
Northern Ireland.....	383	4	1.0					1	0.6	3	2.0	1,800	6	0.3			2	0.3	2	0.3	2	0.9
Irish Free State.....	793	14	1.8					1	0.3	13	4.0	4,151	11	0.3	1	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.2	4	0.5
Norway.....	2,490	77	3.1			2	0.5	23	2.3	52	5.1	18,071	69	0.4	2	0.1	15	0.3	32	0.4	19	0.7
Sweden.....	1,684	28	1.7			3	0.8	4	0.6	21	3.4	5,284	16	0.3	3	0.2	6	0.2	7	0.6		
Denmark.....	14,320	300	2.1	7	2.6	15	0.6	58	0.9	220	4.3	32,633	76	0.2	22	0.2	38	0.2	13	0.2	2	0.7
Netherlands.....	10,172	115	1.1	0	1.9	7	0.3	41	0.9	61	2.3	20,669	39	0.2	11	0.1	19	0.2	6	0.2	3	
Belgium.....	618	13	2.1			1	0.6	6	2.2	6	8.8	2,412	10	0.7	1	0.2	4	0.4	9	1.4	2	1.3
Switzerland.....	523	15	2.9			2	0.9	6	2.9	7		790	4	0.6	1	0.3			2	1.8	1	
France.....	1,361	35	2.6			4	1.5	12	2.0	19	4.2	4,718	20	0.4	4	0.3	6	0.3	10	0.9	8	2.1
Germany.....	32,398	898	2.8	23	2.5	77	1.5	272	1.8	525	4.6	127,990	567	0.4	76	0.3	222	0.4	100	0.6	77	1.3
Poland.....	4,432	770	17.4	2	0.8	173	10.6	382	20.6	212	31.1	9,293	103	1.1	21	0.4	48	1.4	34	4.9		
Czechoslovakia.....	14,283	1,112	7.8	6	1.7	121	3.3	452	7.7	530	15.2	33,169	199	0.6	26	0.2	64	0.4	97	1.9	11	5.7
Austria.....	1,862	129	6.9			29	5.6	56	6.2	44	11.3	4,179	23	0.6	5	0.3	9	0.5	9	1.7		
Hungary.....	371	26	7.0			7	5.6	14	8.5	5		566	2	0.4			2	1.0				
Yugoslavia.....	758	153	20.2	1		75	17.2	67	20.8	10		655	3	0.5	2	0.4	1	1.0				
Russia.....	11,207	1,755	15.7	28	2.3	474	10.4	917	21.7	336	28.2	14,568	70	0.5	41	0.4	23	0.6	0	1.0		
Lithuania.....	588	141	24.0	1		74	23.3	55	26.3	11		635	4	0.6	3	0.6	1					
Rumania.....	336	29	8.6			5	2.8	19	16.1	5		254	4	1.6	4	2.1						
Greece.....	818	98	12.0			60	9.7	36	21.7	2		233	7	0.2	2	0.1	4	0.9	1			
Italy.....	3,612	903	25.0	8	2.1	445	21.8	372	35.9	77	52.7	3,086	3	0.6	2	0.5	1	0.9				
Syria.....	364	90	24.7	1		15	10.0	5	32.3	11		2,530	10	0.5	1	0.3	4	0.5	3	0.5	2	1.2
Canada—French.....	434	13	3.0			6	3.2	7	4.8	7		2,060	30	0.3	6	0.3	15	0.3	0	0.2	3	0.4
Canada—Other.....	3,882	22	0.6	1	0.2	3	0.6	7	0.4	11	0.8	11,829	30	0.3	6	0.3	6	0.6	1	0.2	2	
All other countries.....	1,219	135	11.1	12	8.5	74	16.4	34	8.1	15	8.7	2,332	10	0.4	1	0.1	6	0.6	1	0.7		
<b>Kansas.</b>																						
England.....	69,471	4,112	5.9	37	1.6	825	5.4	1,670	5.6	1,574	7.1	240,410	1,388	0.6	178	0.3	368	0.4	490	0.7	333	1.7
Scotland.....	5,250	72	1.4			1	0.1	10	0.5	61	2.9	24,725	116	0.5	6	0.2	21	0.2	49	0.5	40	1.2
Wales.....	1,774	21	1.2					6	0.8	15	2.2	7,550	23	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	12	0.4	5	0.5
Northern Ireland.....	783	10	1.3					3	0.9	9	1.8	2,989	8	0.3			3	0.3	2	0.2	3	1.0
Irish Free State.....	778	18	2.3					3	0.9	15	4.4	5,122	21	0.4			3	0.2	5	0.2	13	1.2
Norway.....	1,921	47	2.4			1	0.3	6	0.8	39	4.7	17,842	101	0.6	5	0.4	15	0.3	42	0.5	30	1.2
Sweden.....	746	9	1.2					1	0.3	8	3.2	2,820	6	0.2			4	0.4	2	0.3		
Denmark.....	7,309	155	2.1	1		3	0.4	33	1.0	118	3.7	19,800	46	0.2	7	0.2	21	0.2	18	0.4		
Netherlands.....	1,721	21	1.2	1		1	0.3	4	0.5	15	2.3	4,761	14	0.3	6	0.5	5	0.2	3	0.3		
Belgium.....	513	26	5.1			10	3.8	10	3.8	16	11.2	2,014	17	0.8	3	0.6						



ILLITERACY

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TABLE 30.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent								
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued</b>																						
Delaware—Con.	1,447	146	10.1	2	40	6.1	73	13.8	25	1	1,445	3	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.5					
Russia	335	37	11.0	3	22	6.0	9	3	3		1,133											
Greece	3,735	1,134	30.4	24	485	24.8	511	42.2	114	55.6	3,980	33	0.8	14	0.4	15	2.1	4				
Italy	40	1	2.5								88											
Canada—French	388	3	0.8		1	0.7			1		476	2	0.4			1	0.5	1				
Canada—Other	1,876	82	4.4	1	24	2.7	38	0.4	19	10.6	1,856	5	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.7	1		
All other countries	04,392	11,630	12.2	140	3,799	8.8	5,379	14.9	2,174	17.2	185,935	1,641	0.9	263	0.4	447	0.7	481	1.1	448	2.9	2.7
England	5,020	45	0.9		2	0.1	18	0.0	25	3.5	11,030	89	0.8	11	0.4	14	0.4	31	0.9	33	2.9	2.0
Scotland	1,800	21	1.1		1	0.1	4	0.6	16	4.7	4,573	36	0.8			14	0.8	13	0.9	9	2.0	2.8
Wales	470	12	2.6				1	0.5	11	0.8	1,450	11	0.8			3	0.5	5	1.0	3	2.0	2.0
Northern Ireland	810	15	1.9				5	1.4	9	4.3	3,809	20	0.5	1	0.2			11	0.7	7	1.2	1.2
Irish Free State	4,029	100	2.7	1	4	0.4	40	2.2	04	6.0	18,503	197	1.1	5	0.2	30	0.5	81	1.1	81	3.3	3.3
Norway	696	8	1.1	3	3	0.8	2	1.1			696	5	0.8	4	1.4							
Sweden	760	15	2.0	1	7	2.0	3	1.0	4		1,135	2	0.2	1	0.3	1	0.2					
Denmark	458	5	1.1	1			5	3.1			592	1	0.2					1	0.5	1		
Netherlands	341	8	2.3				7	0.9	1		583	4	0.7			1	0.6			2		
Switzerland	492	7	1.4				4	2.1	3		872	4	0.5	3	1.2					1		
France	760	22	2.0		6	1.0	11	3.6	5		1,851	16	0.9	1	0.3	1	0.2	8	1.4	6	2.4	
Germany	18,744	800	4.3	25	107	2.5	275	3.4	307	7.4	72,668	723	1.0	33	0.3	137	0.5	265	1.0	258	2.9	
Poland	11,068	2,705	23.4	12	632	16.5	1,872	30.1	458	45.8	17,183	214	1.2	51	0.4	128	2.6	31	8.9	4		
Czechoslovakia	3,337	307	9.2	2	1.7	55	4.5	123	8.1	124	25.5	5,065	24	0.5	5	0.2	11	0.5	7	1.8		
Austria	2,630	267	10.2	1	0.8	78	6.8	127	11.7	61	22.0	3,578	25	0.7	11	0.6	11	0.8	3	1.1		
Hungary	1,269	96	7.9			20	3.8	54	10.5	22		1,065	9	0.8	7	0.8	1	0.5	1			
Russia	18,737	2,687	14.3	16	681	7.9	1,488	20.5	501	36.9	20,638	104	0.5	62	0.5	39	0.6	1	0.3	2		
Latvia	610	94	15.2	2	20	8.0	53	20.9	19		471											
Lithuania	3,407	790	23.4	2	296	18.5	408	28.5	93	38.6	3,100	11	0.4	4	0.2	6	0.8	1				
Finland	375	25	6.7	1	19	7.6	6	10.2	12		175	3	1.7	1	0.7	2						
Rumania	807	59	7.3	2	18	4.0	27	10.2	10		560	1	0.2	1	0.2							
Greece	1,008	196	12.2	6	120	10.8	51	18.2	10		442	3	0.7	2	0.5			0	4.1	4		
Italy	10,776	2,900	27.5	03	1,841	23.0	1,286	37.1	312	53.0	10,684	101	0.9	50	0.6	38	1.8	1				
Canada—French	7	7	2.5				2	2	2		626	1	0.2									
Canada—Other	1,803	5	0.3				1	0.2	4	1.9	2,694	10	0.4	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.5	5	4.7	
All other countries	2,260	172	7.6	8	81	6.4	62	11.1	21	14.1	2,052	27	1.3	9	0.9	8	1.3	8	2.3	1	0.9	
<b>District of Columbia</b>																						
England	20,650	1,411	4.8	33	507	3.9	619	5.9	244	7.0	53,445	94	0.2	14	0.1	36	0.2	25	0.2	18	0.4	0.2
Scotland	874	10	0.4	3	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.4	6,010	12	0.2	3	0.3	5	0.2	3	0.2	1	0.2	0.8
Northern Ireland	403	3	0.6				1	0.4	2		1,844	3	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.3	2	0.7	
Irish Free State	3,020	18	0.6		3	0.3	11	0.8	4	0.7	11,243	6	0.3	1	0.4	7	0.2	6	0.1	4	0.3	
Sweden	435	1	0.2				1	0.5	1		869	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.2					
Switzerland	359	1	0.3								533											
France	602	11	1.6	1	6	1.8	3	1.3	10	1.2	974											
Germany	3,370	33	1.0	4	10	1.1	9	0.6	1		12,002	28	0.2	1	0.1	7	0.2	11	0.2	9	0.6	
Poland	1,546	109	6.9	1	21	2.8	57	11.4	27		1,352											
Austria	489	6	1.2		4	2.3	4	2.3	1		703							3	0.2	1	0.9	
Russia	4,901	259	5.3	1	51	2.0	133	8.0	73	20.2	5,132	5	0.1	1								
Latvia	1,330	156	11.7	4	86	6.4	60	18.0	6		605											
Lithuania	4,268	672	15.7	14	280	12.1	270	21.9	96	37.1	3,708	13	0.3	4	0.2	7	0.7	2	1.4			
Finland	221	2	0.9				2	2	1		475											
Italy	1,430	3	0.2				3	0.6	21	8.2	2,448	3	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.2			
Canada—French	3,405	130	3.8	5	41	2.3	62	0.2	21		3,583	5	0.1	2	0.1	68	0.4	120	1.1	104	3.0	
Canada—Other	23,617	1,738	7.4	34	572	5.9	823	8.9	307	10.3	45,514	368	0.8	78	0.5	68	0.4	19	1.0	24	3.8	
All other countries	3,071	17	0.6	2	4	0.4	5	0.4	3	1.5	63,099	63	0.9	6	0.3	1	0.1	7	1.1	5	2.1	
Virginia	1,214	4	0.3				1	0.2	4		2,456	16	0.7	3	0.4	1	0.1	7	1.3	7	3.1	
England	373	7	1.9				3	2.0	3		1,342	15	1.1	1	0.5							
Scotland	788	12	1.5				2	0.6	19	4.9	5,224	60	1.1					7	0.4	31	1.4	2.7
Northern Ireland	312	5	1.6						1		481	1	0.2	1	0.6							
Irish Free State	406	4	0.9				2	0.9	3		774	5	0.6	1	0.3							
Sweden	337	5	1.5	1			1	0.7	3		403	1	0.2	1	0.5							
Denmark	363	6	1.7		2	1.2	1	0.9	3		982	7	0.7									
France	2,487	50	2.4	1	10	1.6	17	1.5	31	5.0	9,860	89	0.9	9	0.5	18	0.5	30	0.9	32	2.7	
Germany	1,207	210	17.4	1	72	12.1	107	23.6	30	20.5	1,314	18	1.4	12	1.3	4	1.3	2		1		
Poland	924	96	10.4	1	22	7.1	50	11.1	23		1,290	8	0.6	4	0.4	2	0.6	1				
Czechoslovakia	402	75	18.2		12	6.9	46	20.7	16		770	6	0.8	6	1.4							
Austria	559	135	24.2		31	13.9	93	35.4	11		549	3	0.5	3	0.7							
Hungary	2,987	251	8.4	2	67	4.6	141	11.9	40	23.7	3,721	9	0.2	8	0.3			1				



TABLE 30.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE									
	Total 10 years old and over		10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over		10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent						
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued</b>																				
<b>West Virginia—Con.</b>																				
Russia	2,207	554	25.1	5	388	24.8	194	26.8	17	2,020	11	0.5	5	0.3	5	0.0	1			
Lithuania	1,003	335	33.2		144	28.4	170	39.5	21	605	0	0.0	3	0.5	3					
Rumania	693	135	20.4		67	12.3	63	30.0	5	310	1	0.3	1	0.4	1					
Greece	2,467	332	13.5	7	235	12.8	77	20.0	13	443	2	0.5	1	0.2	1					
Italy	11,887	3,556	30.2	73	1,782	26.3	1,541	42.0	189	10,576	136	1.3	88	0.9	40	4.0	4			
Spain	1,362	211	15.5	3	150	16.3	44	23.2	5	384	3	0.8								
Syria	1,236	254	20.8	0	140	13.5	97	25.8	11	1,004	10	0.9	5	0.5	5	4.0				
Turkey	375	60	16.0	2	30	12.5	13		4	66	2		2							
Canada—French	115	6	5.2						1	197										
Canada—Other	802	4	0.5	1	0.5		3	1.2		1,193	7	0.6	1	0.3		2	0.8	4		
All other countries	1,191	149	12.5	11	8.3	78	11.3	51	16.3	1,128	19	1.7	2	0.4	5	1.2	8	5.4	4	
<b>North Carolina</b>																				
England	8,669	450	5.2	20	2.9	220	5.0	149	4.9	56	6.2	14,028	107	1.2	10	0.2	34	0.6	77	2.4
Scotland	1,196	1	0.1			1	0.2					2,615	47	1.8	1	0.2	8	0.8	22	2.0
Germany	471	3	0.6			1	0.6	1	0.5	1		1,026	15	1.5			2	0.6	7	2.1
Poland	888	14	1.6	4		4	1.4	4	1.1	2	1.0	2,937	30	1.0	2	0.4	0	0.5	14	1.5
Russia	318	21	6.6			9	5.0	7	6.5	5		325	1	0.3			1	0.8		3.0
Greece	758	43	5.7	1		8	2.1	24	7.8	10		1,006	3	0.3			1	0.2	2	
Italy	996	126	12.7	0		90	12.2	20	12.3	7		245	1	0.4	1	0.4				
Syria	429	54	12.6	1		29	13.1	14	10.4	8		457	8	1.8	2	0.7	2	1.4	4	
Canada—French	668	137	20.5	2		64	17.3	56	27.7	14		471	2	0.4	1	0.2			1	
Canada—Other	75	2								1		117	2	1.7			2			
All other countries	831	1	0.1	3	1.0	20	2.1	1	0.3	7	3.2	1,137	2	0.2			1	0.5	1	
<b>South Carolina</b>																				
England	5,239	297	5.7	11	2.6	128	5.5	111	5.9	47	7.4	11,188	103	0.9	12	0.4	25	0.7	43	1.4
Germany	479	4	0.8			1	0.6	1	0.5	2		1,215	13	1.1			3	0.8	8	2.3
Poland	745	13	1.7			2	1.2	6	1.7	5	2.5	3,436	27	0.8	2	0.3	9	0.7	13	1.1
Russia	509	24	4.7			5	2.1	14	8.6	5		464	1	0.2			1	0.9		
Greece	555	36	6.5	1		11	4.0	14	6.8	10		708	3	0.4	2	0.4	1	0.5		
Italy	619	66	10.7	5		44	9.9	17	13.7	7		178								
Syria	400	81	20.3	1		35	15.8	36	29.0	9		347	4	1.2	1	0.3	3			
All other countries	1,932	73	3.8	4	2.5	30	3.7	23	3.4	16	5.9	4,840	55	1.1	7	0.6	8	0.5	22	1.5
<b>Georgia</b>																				
England	13,822	564	4.0	10	1.0	173	3.0	204	5.1	107	6.0	28,109	191	0.7	15	0.2	44	0.5	74	1.1
Scotland	1,318	6	0.5			2	0.4	2	0.4	4	1.6	3,308	33	1.0	3	0.4	5	0.4	15	1.5
Germany	530	1	0.2			1	0.4	1	0.4			1,306	5	0.4			2	0.4	2	0.5
Poland	147	1	0.7			1						747	14	1.9				9	3.0	5
Russia	540	7	1.3			2	0.9	2	0.9	5	3.2	3,781	57	1.5	1	0.3	7	0.6	20	1.2
Greece	1,677	23	1.4	2		2	0.5	7	1.0	12	2.0	6,235	42	0.7	2	0.2	16	0.6	14	0.6
Italy	1,148	58	5.1			8	1.6	35	8.4	15	14.6	906								
Syria	2,197	108	4.9			25	2.3	60	6.8	23	10.0	2,477	2	0.1	1	0.1			1	
Canada—French	1,194	106	8.9	1		49	6.7	50	13.7	6		520								
Canada—Other	708	48	6.8			12	3.1	21	10.3	15		704	3	0.4	1	0.3	1	0.4		1
All other countries	385	95	24.7	1		42	10.3	45	34.1	7		382	2	0.5	1	0.3	1			
<b>Florida</b>																				
England	58,263	3,159	5.4	65	1.3	1,076	4.9	1,420	6.3	596	0.9	85,117	698	0.8	160	0.6	310	1.1	118	0.8
Scotland	7,034	13	0.2	1	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.1	7	0.5	11,712	54	0.5	3	0.1	15	0.4	20	0.6
Germany	1,772	3	0.2			1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.6	3,311	23	0.7	3	0.5	2	0.2	3	0.3
Poland	532	5	0.9			2	1.4	2	0.9	1	0.7	1,786	11	0.6	1	0.6	2	0.4	2	0.3
Russia	1,306	15	1.1			1	0.2	4	0.7	10	3.4	5,004	34	0.6	1	0.2	5	0.3	14	0.6
Greece	868	8	0.9			1	0.3	4	1.1	3	1.7	1,293	5	0.4	1	0.3	3	0.5		1
Italy	2,140	9	0.4	1		2	0.4	3	0.3	3	0.6	2,697	2	0.1			1	0.1	1	0.2
Syria	914	4	0.4			1	0.3	2	0.5	1	0.6	1,144	4	0.3	1	0.2			2	1.0
Canada—French	474	5	1.1			1	0.6	3	1.5	1		699	8	1.1	2	0.9	1	0.5	3	1.5
Canada—Other	498	6	1.2			2	1.6	3	1.3	1	0.8	1,046	1	0.1			1	0.3		2
All other countries	892	31	3.5	1		4	1.2	19	5.5	7	4.4	1,993	7	0.4			4	0.6	2	0.3
<b>East South Central</b>																				
Germany	5,436	82	1.5	2	1.1	10	1.5	29	1.2	32	2.2	16,133	53	0.3	9	0.4	18	0.3	13	0.2
Poland	943	62	6.6			12	2.9	42	11.2	8		856	4	0.5	1	0.2			1	
Czechoslovakia	637	29	4.0	1		8	3.1	18	6.7	2		594	3	0.5	2	0.6			1	
Austria	322	28	8.4	1		7	2.2	12	3.1	8		896	1	0.1			1	0.3		
Hungary	950	47	7.2			13	5.0	26	8.3	8		512	4	0.8	1	0.3	3	2.1		
Russia	2,911	81	4.0			19	2.0	46	5.7	16	12.0	2,296	5	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.4		
Italy	333	9	2.7			3	2.2	4	2.0	2		255								
Finland	642	18	2.8			2	0.6	9	3.4	7		536								
Rumania	1,542	175	11.3	5		84	8.4	72	16.9	12		545	4	0.7	3	0.6				1
Greece																				
Italy	5,247	1,388	26.5	12	4.0	466	18.1	648	34.2	262	55.0	5,949	132	2.2	46	1.1	77	5.4	4	2.3
Spain	4,116	281	6.8	3	1.3	117	4.8	120	9.5	41	19.7	4,347	60	1.4	19	0.6	30	3.1	8	3.6
Syria	903	143	15.8	5		61	11.4	57	22.6	20		666	2	0.3	2	0.3				
Canada—French	944	18	1.9			1	0.4	6	1.7	11	7.0	1,190	7	0.6			2	0.4	2	0.6
Canada—Other	911	18	0.3			4	0.2	7	0.3	7	0.6	6,415	18	0.3	4	0.2	5	0.2	3	0.2
Cuba	6,956	489	8.0	23	2.3	193	7.2	292	10.5	98	15.3	7,294	204	2.8	58	1.4	112	4.4	28	5.9
All other countries	4,650	105	4.2	10	1.7	51	2.7	78</												

# ILLITERACY

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TABLE 30.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over		10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent								
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Contd.</b>																						
Kentucky—Con.	894	118	13.2		49	11.2	47	15.3	21	3	800	5	0.6		1	0.2	3	1.4			1	
Poland	484	34	7.0	1	17	0.1	18	6.3	5	5	738	3	0.4									
Austria	550	90	10.8	2	28	10.0	25	10.9	28	25.2	470	1	0.2	1	0.3							
Hungary	1,027	145	8.0	1	41	5.4	73	11.3	6	6	1,896	6	0.3	2	0.2	2	0.3	2				
Russia	465	50	12.7	2	35	10.3	16		39	39.9	120	1	0.8	1	0.0							
Greece	1,578	278	17.6	3	113	13.7	120	22.3	12	12	1,998	21	1.1	10	0.9	7	1.2	3	1.4			1
Italy	408	63	22.8		48	22.3	33	26.4	1	1	385	5	1.3	5	1.5							
Syria	92	4	0.5	1	1	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.6	247			1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.7			1
Canada—French	802	4	0.5	1	0.9				10	8.4	1,539	6	0.4	1	0.3	1	0.5	12	1.5	10	4.4	
Canada—Other	1,966	125	6.4	4	2.8	61	6.5	41	6.3		3,331	35	1.1	7	0.6	6	0.5					
All other countries	12,945	754	5.8	9	1.0	229	4.8	329	6.6	186	34,174	381	1.1	26	0.3	72	0.8	159	1.4	124	3.7	
Tennessee	1,339	5	0.4					2	1.1	5	4,187	70	1.8	3	0.4	14	0.9	34	2.4	25	5.2	
England	428	3	0.7					2		2	1,291	17	1.3	1	0.5	1	0.2	11	2.5	4	2.2	
Scotland	158	4	2.5					1	0.5	4	1,082	22	2.0	3	1.0	3	1.0	14	2.8	5	2.3	
Northern Ireland	490	10	2.0					2	1.0	9	5,094	74	1.5	1	0.3	9	0.6	30	1.2	34	4.1	
Irish Free State	441	4	0.9		1			1	0.0	24	1,478	15	1.0	2	0.7	6	1.0	7	1.4			3.7
Switzerland	1,762	46	2.6		9	2.3	12	1.6	15	4.3	8,806	101	1.1	2	0.2	22	0.7	37	1.0	40	1	
Germany	940	78	8.2		19	4.0	44	12.7	38	25.0	806	1	0.1			3	0.5					
Poland	1,801	142	7.9		35	4.2	60	10.3	1		1,951	4	0.2	1	0.1							
Russia	621	51	8.2		31	8.2	10	18.3	1		1,195							6	2.2	4		
Greece	1,035	298	15.4	8	7.1	103	10.7	126	18.7	01	214	4	1.9				3	0.4	4	0.0	1	
Italy	89	4	0.8		1				3	2.1	1,559	9	0.6			3	0.4	13	1.1	8	3.0	
Canada—French	823	4	0.5					1	0.3	3	4,720	30	0.6	4	0.2	5	0.3					
Canada—Other	2,212	106	4.8	1	0.6	30	3.7	61	6.7	23	32,974	447	1.4	56	0.5	122	1.1	169	2.1	100	3.8	
All other countries	15,615	1,335	8.5	11	1.1	450	8.1	655	10.1	218	4,717	83	1.8	5	0.4	22	1.2	40	3.3	16	4.1	
Alabama	1,748	27	1.5		5	1.0	11	1.4	1	0.7	2,450	20	1.2			0	0.0	11	2.7	9	4.7	
England	848	8	0.9					2	2.2	2	918	24	2.5	1				3	1.2	29	2.0	
Scotland	162	3	1.9					1	1.2	7	3,017	66	2.2	1	0.5	10	1.3	13	2.9	20	4.7	
Northern Ireland	412	9	2.2					3	1.0	2	920	6	0.7	2	0.6	4	0.9	13	3.0	9	5.7	
Irish Free State	637	5	0.8		6	3.7	18	6.8	18	17.5	1,308	31	2.4	1	0.3	8	1.9	38	1.4	17	2.2	
Sweden	405	45	0.2	1				30	3.1	23	7,065	80	1.0	7	0.5	18	0.6			1		
France	2,104	65	3.1		12	2.9	26	12.4	4	3.5	588	4	0.7	3	0.8			2	2.0			
Germany	555	37	6.7		7	2.8	27	11.8	0		479	2	0.4			2	2.0					
Poland	483	45	9.3		9	4.8	19	10.0	9		631	3	0.5	2	0.6							
Czechoslovakia	385	35	9.1		12	2.0	18	4.1	0		1,223	1	0.1									
Austria	1,065	39	3.7		12	2.0	34	13.0	4	40.4	343	2	0.6	2	0.7			36	5.1	9	8.7	
Russia	966	96	9.9	7	51	8.5	34	13.0	9		3,142	65	2.1	10	0.8	36	5.1	9	8.7			
Greece	2,135	695	32.6		255	20.6	359	41.5	12		593	4	0.7	1	0.2	3		3	0.6	3	1.0	
Italy	485	117	24.1		50	23.9	49	26.2	2		162	2	1.0	1		1		3	1.0	3		
Syria	113	3	2.7					3	1.1	1	1,299	12	0.9	3	0.8	3	0.6	17	2.5	2	1.2	
Canada—French	309	4	0.5					51	5.6	21	3,458	33	1.0	8	0.6	6	0.5					
Canada—Other	772	4	0.5	3	1.0	20	3.3				18,028	318	1.8	64	1.2	75	1.4	113	2.1	66	3.4	
All other countries	2,280	104	4.6								1,834	36	2.0	1	0.4	9	1.4	22	3.0	4	1.7	
Mississippi	7,005	882	12.6	17	3.7	294	10.8	420	15.6	149	3,059	44	1.1	2	0.4	14	1.1	18	1.1	10	2.1	
England	468	4	0.9		5	2.8	4	1.4	4	3.3	492	2						1		1		
Germany	728	17	2.3		6	1.8	0	3.3	8		88	2						1	4.0	1		
Russia	524	15	2.9		18	7.5	4		7	45.0	2,432	65	2.7	42	2.6	15	2.5	7	7	4.0	1	
Greece	338	27	8.0	3				264	40.9	24	670	4	0.6			2	1.8					
Italy	1,009	491	30.5	6	4.8	149	21.9	69	20.2	24	141							1	0.5	1		
Syria	692	162	22.0	2				69	20.2	1	60	3	0.5			1	0.4	1	0.5	1		
Canada—French	42	1	0.3					73	7.9	3	7,763	164	2.1	19	1.1	34	1.5	63	2.4	48	4.2	
Canada—Other	309	1	0.3								18,028	318	1.8	64	1.2	75	1.4	113	2.1	66	3.4	
All other countries	2,295	174	7.6	6	4.0	62	7.7	73	7.9	33	1,834	36	2.0	1	0.4	9	1.4	22	3.0	4	1.7	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																						
Arkansas	10,118	666	6.6	7	1.9	187	7.1	290	6.3	181	32,092	610	1.9	64	0.6	193	1.7	210	2.2	143	4.5	
England	799	15	1.9		2	1.3	2	0.5	10	3.9	3,517	85	2.4	6	1.2	20	1.7	34	2.5	25	5.2	
Northern Ireland	100	3	3.0					1	0.7	5	578	22	3.8			7	4.5	37	2.6	27	4.0	
Irish Free State	352	7	2.0					13	4.5	7	2,904	77	2.6	2	0.9	11	1.5	0	3.5	5		
Switzerland	510	20	3.9		12	2.6	44	3.0	42	4.1	1,321	30	2.3	5	1.0	11	2.0	0	0.4	11	2.8	
Germany	2,980	98	3.3		10	7.9	25	14.0	16		13,000	228	1.7	22	0.8	79	1.0	78	1.9	49	4.0	
Poland	304	51	12.9		2		10	5.1	9		619	12	1.9	1	0.3	7	3.2	4				
Czechoslovakia	403	21	5.2		7	4.3	13	7.5	6		680											
Russia	401	20	6.5		9	4.3	11		44	4.2	556	1	0.2			1	0.4					
Greece	310	20	6.5		97	23.2			2		112	1	0.9									
Italy	944	266	27.1	6				109	28.8	4	1,320	32	2.4	14	1.5	18	0.3	2				

TABLE 30.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent								
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Contd.</b>																						
<b>Louisiana—Con.</b>																						
Italy	13,511	5,547	41.1	31	9.3	1,334	27.0	2,808	45.0	1,373	64.0	27,160	1,389	5.1	498	3.0	710	8.1	152	9.9	28	15.5
Spain	865	54	8.1	1	1	20	6.1	24	10.4	9	3	1,797	96	5.3	1	0.3	30	5.2	36	5.3	29	13.6
Syria	927	251	27.1	1	1	80	17.5	131	35.0	30	5	933	11	1.1	7	0.9	3	1.0	1	1	1	1
Canada—French	322	7	3.2					2				20	3.3	2	1.6	1	0.5	9	4.1	8	3	8
Canada—Other	746	6	0.8					1	0.4	3	1.0	1,720	14	0.8	3	0.3	1	0.1	7	1.4	3	3
Mexico	531	29	5.5	3	1.7	11	5.1	12	10.0	3	1	424	15	3.5	5	2.3	4	2.0	4	4	2	2
Central America	779	24	3.1	4	1.2	12	3.4	8				140										
All other countries	1,089	104	5.2	6	2.8	23	2.6	46	7.2	29	12.7	3,619	51	1.4	3	0.4	15	1.2	24	2.1	9	2.5
Oklahoma	26,042	1,479	5.6	10	1.5	321	4.1	652	5.7	486	8.0	93,072	355	0.9	88	0.4	203	0.7	320	1.3	182	2.4
England	2,088	33	1.6			2	0.4	0	0.7	25	4.5	10,608	113	1.1	8	0.5	28	0.7	51	1.3	31	2.4
Scotland	860	13	1.5			1	0.4	3	0.8	1	1.0	3,606	24	0.7			4	0.3	6	0.5	14	3.1
Northern Ireland	262	1	0.4							1	1.0	2,066	30	1.5			3	0.5	18	2.0	9	2.2
Irish Free State	690	7	1.0			2	1.2	1	0.4	4	1.8	7,564	80	1.2	4	0.5	10	0.4	48	1.4	27	2.0
Sweden	833	11	1.3			1	0.6	2	0.5	8	3.2	2,754	8	0.3			4	0.3	3	0.5	1	1
Denmark	515	6	1.2			2	0.9	4	2.6	5	3.2	1,388	7	0.5			1	0.1	6	2.5	1	1
Switzerland	401	9	1.8	1		1		2	0.8	5	3.2	2,131	10	0.9	1	0.2	11	1.2	6	1.0	1	0.7
France	716	48	6.7			10	4.1	23	7.9	15	9.1	2,806	34	1.2	4	0.8	12	1.0	10	1.2	8	3.0
Germany	5,870	164	2.8	4	2.0	23	2.2	42	1.5	95	4.9	30,588	264	0.9	15	0.3	80	0.6	97	1.1	70	2.7
Poland	1,159	191	16.5	2		35	8.0	93	19.3	61	33.0	2,162	51	2.4	9	0.7	27	3.8	14	6.4	1	1
Czechoslovakia	1,867	126	6.7	1		13	2.7	64	7.0	47	11.4	3,712	35	0.9	6	0.4	11	0.7	16	3.5	2	2
Austria	529	30	5.7			6	3.6	13	4.9	11		1,230	8	0.7	3	0.7	4	0.7	1	0.6		
Russia	3,695	290	8.0	6	2.8	55	4.4	132	8.5	97	16.1	7,569	67	0.9	10	0.3	42	1.3	15	2.0		
Greece	639	29	4.5			13	2.9	15	10.0	1		150	1	0.7	1	0.8						
Italy	1,166	205	17.7	2		55	11.2	111	21.7	37	35.2	1,713	13	0.8	9	0.8	4	0.8				
Syria	806	125	15.5	1		43	9.8	62	24.6	18		780	3	0.4	3	0.4						
Canada—French	241	10	4.1			1		5		4		1,070	13	1.2					9	2.3	4	4
Canada—Other	1,846	13	0.7	1	0.5	1	0.2	3	0.4	8	1.0	5,981	17	0.3	3	0.3	6	0.2	5	0.3	3	0.8
All other countries	2,469	168	6.8	1	0.6	50	6.0	73	7.7	35	10.5	5,214	54	1.0	12	0.7	16	0.8	15	1.4	11	3.0
Texas	97,764	7,136	7.3	170	2.9	1,514	6.0	3,104	7.6	2,346	11.3	292,473	6,101	2.1	1,137	1.4	2,030	2.2	1,741	2.5	591	3.3
England	6,738	43	0.6			2	0.1	15	0.5	20	1.6	21,404	137	0.6	14	0.3	44	0.5	38	0.6	41	2.2
Scotland	1,704	4	0.2			1	0.1	3	0.7	3	0.7	5,980	34	0.6	4	0.4	8	0.3	10	0.8	9	0.8
Northern Ireland	614	8	1.3			1	0.6	2	0.8	5	3.0	3,536	31	0.9	9	0.8	8	0.6	8	0.6	14	2.6
Irish Free State	2,900	22	0.8			1	0.1	7	0.7	14	2.2	15,316	127	0.8	2	0.1	31	0.6	47	0.8	47	2.0
Norway	1,487	33	2.2	2		3	0.7	14	2.2	14	3.7	3,701	18	0.5	3	0.3	4	0.2	9	1.2	2	1.6
Sweden	4,015	63	1.6	1		5	0.6	18	0.9	39	3.8	9,445	32	0.3	8	0.3	13	0.3	10	0.7	1	1
Denmark	1,344	13	1.0	2		2	0.5	1	0.2	8	2.9	3,176	9	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.2	4	0.6		
Netherlands	576	13	2.3	4		4	1.7	3	1.3	2		1,222	14	1.1	3	0.7	6	1.8	5	4.1		
Belgium	404	10	2.5	4		4	2.4	3	1.9	3		645	9	1.4	3	1.1	4	1.7	2	1.6		
Switzerland	1,403	27	1.9	1		1	0.3	11	1.6	14	3.9	4,532	32	0.7	1	0.1	10	0.5	14	1.3	7	2.8
France	1,781	64	3.6	2		9	1.7	18	2.6	35	7.2	7,918	111	1.4	9	0.8	27	0.9	41	1.5	34	3.5
Germany	25,811	1,085	4.2	13	1.9	92	2.1	418	3.5	562	6.0	121,610	1,485	1.2	112	0.5	553	1.1	535	1.5	285	3.0
Poland	4,572	636	13.9	2	0.5	115	6.8	266	16.1	251	31.1	8,155	563	6.9	87	2.3	303	9.8	157	13.6	16	10.3
Czechoslovakia	12,274	1,460	11.9	11	2.2	205	5.9	674	11.7	570	22.4	30,642	788	2.6	92	0.6	420	3.3	252	7.2	24	11.2
Austria	3,266	220	6.7	2	1.4	28	2.5	96	6.5	94	17.0	6,722	74	1.1	14	0.5	30	1.0	25	2.7	5	5
Hungary	619	30	4.8			7	2.8	16	6.0	7		792	9	1.1	4	0.9	5	1.0				
Yugoslavia	456	57	12.5	2		15	4.4	35	21.2	5		418	2	0.5	1	0.3	1					
Russia	5,461	313	5.7			87	3.2	154	8.1	72	18.3	6,801	49	0.7	16	0.4	27	1.1	5	1.4	1	1
Lithuania	308	8	2.6			7	5.1	7	5.1	1		234	1	0.4	1	0.5						
Rumania	543	36	6.6	1		7	2.5	20	10.3	8		501	3	0.6	2	0.6	1	0.7				
Greece	1,794	117	6.5	4		62	4.9	42	10.0	9		674	5	0.7								
Italy	6,537	1,814	27.7	15	4.7	479	17.8	877	33.4	443	40.4	11,644	487	4.2	142	2.0	305	7.6	35	7.3	5	5
Spain	707	34	4.8	1		18	5.0	11	4.6	4		851	17	2.0	1	0.3	4	1.3	7	3.9	5	5
Syria	1,061	327	19.7	3	2.3	101	12.0	167	28.4	60	54.9	1,652	6	0.4	1	0.1	4	1.4	1	1		
Canada—French	448	5	1.1			1	0.6	1	0.6	3		1,224	6	0.5	1	0.4	1	0.2	3	0.8	1	1
Canada—Other	3,964	11	0.3	1	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	5	0.7	7,997	22	0.3	1	0.1	11	0.3	9	0.5	1	0.3
Mexico	3,523	534	15.2	101	9.7	222	13.5	155	22.5	66	37.6	10,653	1,943	18.2	603	11.8	706	20.4	487	31.4	85	38.5
All other countries	2,834	149	5.3	2	0.7	41	3.2	69	7.4	37	11.2	4,972	87	1.7	13	0.8	41	1.9	27	8.0	6	2.7
<b>MOUNTAIN</b>																						
<b>Montana</b>																						
England	72,405	3,085	4.3	65	1.3	969	3.8	1,450	4.8	696	6.0	134,963	396	0.3	96	0.2	119	0.2	119	0.5	62	1.2
Scotland	5,991	24	0.4			3	0.2	6	0.2	15	1.5	12,245	30	0.2	4	0.1	6	0.1	12	0.4	8	1.1
Wales	2,708	8	0.3			2	0.2	3	0.3	3	0.7	4,652	11									

ILLITERACY

TABLE 30.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over		10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over		10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over			
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent		
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent								
<b>MOUNTAIN—Con.</b>																						
Idaho.....	30,188	1,189	4.0	17	0.9	498	5.2	466	3.6	211	3.7	76,389	273	0.4	47	0.2	87	0.5	97	0.5	47	1.1
England.....	3,240	23	0.9			2	0.3	9	0.6	16	1.8	15,830	73	0.5	9	0.3	18	0.3	32	0.6	14	1.2
Scotland.....	1,022	5	0.5			1	0.3	2	0.5	2	0.8	3,049	8	0.2			4	0.3	1	0.1	3	0.8
Wales.....	355	5	1.4									2,271	0	0.3			4	0.4	2	0.2		
Northern Ireland.....	614	5	1.8									1,286	2	0.2			1	0.3	1	0.2		
Irish Free State.....	284	11	1.8									3,267	14	0.4			6	0.6	3	0.2	5	1.0
Norway.....	2,131	36	1.7	1		13	2.0	13	1.3	4	2.1	4,420	10	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.3	1	
Sweden.....	4,180	70	1.7	2	1.4	25	2.1	19	0.9	24	2.9	7,095	17	0.2	0	0.2	8	0.2	3	0.3		
Denmark.....	1,603	22	1.3			4	1.0	6	0.7	11	2.8	6,108	17	0.3	3	0.2	8	0.3	4	0.3	2	1.6
Netherlands.....	341	12	3.5			5	3.9	5	3.2	2		643										
Switzerland.....	1,036	19	1.8	1		1	0.3	7	1.4	9	4.1	2,648	7	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.5		
France.....	380	11	2.9			3	2.0	3	1.9	5		1,081	5	0.5			1	0.3	2	0.6	2	1.7
Germany.....	3,407	65	1.9	4	3.5	14	1.7	22	1.4	25	2.8	12,932	63	0.5	8	0.3	14	0.3	29	0.8	12	1.3
Czechoslovakia.....	541	28	5.2			7	3.7	14	5.0	7		839	5	0.6			1	0.5	3	2.5		
Austria.....	398	31	7.8			5	3.1	10	10.0	7		488	2	0.4					1			
Yugoslavia.....	489	81	16.6			30	13.5	37	21.8	5		254										
Russia.....	1,152	111	9.6			44	8.0	56	13.1	11		1,730	0	0.5	2	0.2	5	1.2	2			
Finland.....	358	68	7.9	1		30	8.0	34	8.2	3		848	2	0.2								
Greece.....	414	51	12.3			27	0.7	23	10.5	1		102										
Italy.....	1,151	177	15.4	2		08	12.0	82	18.9	24		1,058	2	0.2	1	0.1	1		1			
Spain.....	1,085	208	19.2	2		157	10.5	44	21.8	5	11.9	6,002	6	1.0	5	0.9			0.3		4	
Canada—French.....	504	23	4.1			1	0.7	8	3.1	14		1,367	8	0.6	1	0.3	2	0.2	5	0.3	2	0.5
Canada—Other.....	3,771	22	0.8			3	0.3	11	0.7	8	1.2	6,545	13	0.3	5	0.2	6	0.3	2	1.1	1	0.5
All other countries.....	1,112	109	9.8	4		49	9.8	44	10.8	11	10.5	1,321	4	0.3			1	0.2	2			
Wyoming.....	19,538	611	4.2	27	2.1	381	4.0	327	4.2	125	5.4	38,382	98	0.3	25	0.2	39	0.2	24	0.3	10	0.6
England.....	2,088	24	1.1					5	0.5	10	4.9	6,230	20	0.3			12	0.4	6	0.4	2	0.6
Scotland.....	1,412	2	0.1							2	1.0	2,086	2	0.1	1	0.1			1	0.5		
Northern Ireland.....	178	1	0.6					1				645	3	0.5			1	0.4	1	0.2	1	0.3
Irish Free State.....	584	0	1.5							9	7.0	2,707	10	0.4	1	0.3	6	0.6	2	0.2		
Norway.....	944	0	0.2					1	0.4			1,248										
Sweden.....	1,733	15	0.8			2	0.3		0.7	7	2.4	2,959	3	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.8		
Denmark.....	774	4	0.5					2	0.5	2	1.3	1,892	6	0.3	3	0.5	2	0.2	2	1.1		
France.....	356	12	3.4	3		5	2.7			3		659	4	0.6	1	0.6						
Germany.....	1,705	30	1.8	1		7	1.5	6	0.8	10	4.1	7,000	18	0.3	1	0.1	7	0.2	6	0.3	4	1.1
Poland.....	903	65	11.3			30	10.4	30	12.8	8		740	4	0.5			3	1.7	1			
Czechoslovakia.....	517	39	7.5			11	4.6	19	2.9	9		787	1	0.1								
Austria.....	467	21	4.6			9	4.0	9	4.8	3		504	3	0.5	2	0.6	1	0.5				
Yugoslavia.....	1,312	104	7.9	1		55	6.8	30	9.3	9		961	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	1.1	1			
Russia.....	1,374	130	9.5	5	2.3	43	6.3	77	17.3	5		1,604	11	0.6	7	0.5						
Finland.....	632	27	4.3			5	2.0	14	4.4	4		672										
Greece.....	880	115	13.1	5		72	11.0	34	19.0	4		151										
Italy.....	1,038	110	6.7	2	1.4	44	4.9	52	0.2	12		1,362	2	0.1	2	0.2			1	0.9		
Canada—French.....	117	2	0.2	2	1.1					0	6.6	420	1	0.2	1	0.2			1	0.2	1	0.9
Canada—Other.....	902	97	6.5	8	7.3	48	7.1	32	5.6			2,387	3	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.2		
All other countries.....	1,490	97	6.5	8	7.3	48	7.1	32	5.6			2,693	4	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.9
Colorado.....	86,092	7,331	8.6	32	1.7	2,044	7.8	3,787	10.1	1,414	8.9	177,009	712	0.4	178	0.3	267	0.4	175	0.5	100	1.0
England.....	6,878	45	0.7	2	0.9	3	0.2	11	0.3	20	1.5	20,296	53	0.3	11	0.3	14	0.2	19	0.3	6	0.9
Scotland.....	2,859	12	0.4	1	0.6			2	0.2	1	0.4	9,951	24	0.3	4	0.3	10	0.4	4	0.2	1	0.4
Wales.....	1,957	10	1.5					4	0.8			2,930	2	0.1			1	0.1			3	0.5
Northern Ireland.....	3,170	7	0.8					8	0.5	12	3.5	3,886	8	0.2					5	0.3	23	1.1
Irish Free State.....	1,259	44	1.4			7	2.1	7	1.2	36	3.7	14,602	47	0.3	3	0.2	7	0.1	14	0.3	1	
Norway.....	1,959	21	1.7	1		25	1.5	34	0.8	6	2.0	2,821	5	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.1	7	0.3		
Sweden.....	8,312	156	1.6	11	6.1	5	0.7	3	0.3	06	3.1	13,664	22	0.2	3	0.1	12	0.3	4	0.6		
Denmark.....	2,361	20	0.8					3	0.9	15	2.2	4,390	10	0.2	3	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.5		
Netherlands.....	806	9	1.1	1				7	2.2	5		1,720	2	0.1	1	0.4			1	0.1	1	0.5
Belgium.....	389	15	3.9			3	2.1	11	4.2	9	2.5	529	1	0.2	1	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	7	1.9
Switzerland.....	1,099	24	2.0	2		2	0.7	7	2.0	10	7.8	2,928	5	0.2	2	0.3	7	0.6	8	0.8		
France.....	1,009	48	4.5			4	1.2	26	5.6	5		3,300	24	0.7								
Germany.....	9,039	256	2.6	5	1.5	40	2.1	91	2.0	118	3.8	38,125	120	0.3	18	0.3	33	0.2	48	0.4	30	1.0
Poland.....	2,478	306	14.8			90	8.6	216	22.3	60	25.4	2,470	13	0.5	10	0.6	3	0.4	1	0.3		
Czechoslovakia.....	1,713	193	11.3	2		27	4.8	113	13.3	51	21.5	2,890	9	0.3	3	0.2	5	0.5	1	0.4	1	
Austria.....	2,403	219	8.0	1		58	6.0	127	11.5	33	10.4	3,840	7	0.2	3	0.1			2			
Hungary.....	688	48	7.0			11	4.0	28	8.6	9		693	3	0.4								
Yugoslavia.....	3,647	440	12.1	3		143	8.5	242	14.4	51	27.1	4										

TABLE 30.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over		10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over		10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over			
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent		
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent								
<b>MOUNTAIN—Con.</b>																						
Arizona.....	15,410	551	3.6	18	1.4	207	3.3	239	3.9	89	5.0	33,009	175	0.5	32	0.3	74	0.5	51	0.6	18	0.9
England.....	2,285	11	0.5			3	0.4	4	0.4	4	1.4	5,241	11	0.2	1	0.1			9	0.6	1	0.3
Scotland.....	576	4	0.7									1,480	4	0.3					3	0.6		
Northern Ireland.....	235											893	1	0.1			1	0.3				
Irish Free State.....	651	8	1.2					2	0.7	6	4.5	3,124	9	0.3			2	0.2	4	0.3	3	0.8
Sweden.....	773	11	1.4	1		2	0.8	5	1.3	3	2.7	1,570										
Denmark.....	364	4	1.1			1	0.7	1	0.6	2		1,020	3	0.3			1	0.2	1	0.4		
France.....	302	7	2.3			2	1.7	3	2.4	2		951	8	0.8	5	2.4	2	0.5	1	0.4		
Germany.....	1,426	22	1.5	1		1	0.3	12	1.7	8	2.8	6,218	9	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.1	3	0.2	1	0.2
Austria.....	940	21	2.2			12	7.3	5	3.6	4		440	2	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.6				
Yugoslavia.....	778	83	10.7	3		38	8.7	35	13.2	7		516	2	0.4	2	0.4						
Russia.....	462	25	5.4	1		11	4.5	12	6.9	1		627										
Finland.....	299	27	9.0			11	6.8	15	12.6	1		273	1	0.4							1	
Greece.....	365	20	5.6			12	4.8	6		2		103										
Italy.....	815	47	5.8			10	2.6	28	8.0	9		1,013	3	0.3			3	0.8				
Spain.....	470	45	9.6	1		24	8.0	19	15.2	1		309	5	1.6	3	1.3			2			
Canada—French.....	156											430										
Canada—Other.....	1,822	4	0.2					3	0.4	1	0.4	2,642	4	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.3		
Mexico.....	1,023	129	12.6	7	2.2	48	10.1	49	25.0	25		2,225	104	4.7	16	1.2	55	8.0	23	11.9	10	
All other countries.....	2,278	83	3.6	2	1.4	32	3.0	37	4.4	12	5.2	3,634	9	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.3	3	0.4		
<b>Utah.....</b>	43,348	1,547	3.6	27	0.9	623	4.5	545	3.3	350	3.5	116,954	344	0.3	79	0.2	89	0.2	100	0.3	66	1.0
England.....	10,805	117	1.1	1	0.2	5	0.2	12	0.3	90	2.8	44,721	150	0.3	20	0.2	40	0.2	54	0.4	36	1.1
Scotland.....	1,654	9	0.5					1	0.2	8	1.5	7,815	16	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	6	0.2	6	0.9
Wales.....	859	21	2.4			2	1.8	4	1.2	15	4.0	4,507	10	0.3	2	0.3	6	0.3	4	0.2	4	1.3
Northern Ireland.....	232	3	1.3							3		818	2	0.2					1	0.4	1	
Irish Free State.....	583	7	1.2			1	0.6			6	4.7	2,790	4	0.1			2	0.2			2	0.6
Norway.....	1,690	15	0.9					4	0.6	11	2.4	3,843	9	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.2	5	0.7		
Sweden.....	4,383	62	1.4			6	0.6	12	0.6	44	3.1	10,133	19	0.2	8	0.2	7	0.2	3	0.2	1	0.7
Denmark.....	4,872	71	1.5			3	0.3	19	0.9	49	2.9	18,164	63	0.3	18	0.4	16	0.2	23	0.5	5	0.9
Netherlands.....	2,261	34	1.5	6	1.4	4	0.4	14	1.9	10	4.8	1,840	5	0.3	3	0.2	1	0.3	1	0.9		
Switzerland.....	1,396	17	1.2			2	0.6	4	0.7	11	3.0	3,203	4	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.2	1	
Germany.....	3,978	71	1.8	6	1.2	21	1.5	22	1.5	22	3.9	6,820	18	0.3	4	0.2	4	0.2	7	0.5	3	0.9
Austria.....	409	38	9.3			13	6.0	20	12.0	5		543	1	0.2	1	0.3						
Yugoslavia.....	989	174	17.6			90	15.1	76	22.2	8		909	4	0.4	4	0.5						
Russia.....	342	9	2.6			5	2.8	4	3.0			384	1	0.3			1	0.7				
Finland.....	507	25	4.9			9	3.9	12	5.0	4		503	5	1.0	3	0.8	2	1.7				
Greece.....	2,186	327	15.0	4		208	13.1	109	21.5	6		603	1	0.2	1	0.2						
Italy.....	2,786	422	15.1	5	2.3	195	13.6	187	18.5	35	28.2	2,679	15	0.6	9	0.4	4	0.8	1			
Canada—French.....	91											422	1	0.2							1	
Canada—Other.....	1,938											2,809	5	0.2					1	0.1	4	1.0
All other countries.....	2,287	125	5.5	5	2.2	59	5.1	45	6.9	14	5.9	3,358	5	0.1	2	0.1			2	0.3	1	0.9
<b>Nevada.....</b>	12,201	909	7.5	33	5.1	473	8.6	323	6.2	80	5.8	18,388	48	0.3	9	0.2	16	0.2	18	0.3	5	0.5
England.....	989	1	0.1					1	0.2			3,148	7	0.2	1	0.2	3	0.2	1	0.1	2	1.0
Northern Ireland.....	154	2	1.3							2		614	2	0.3			1	0.5	1	0.4		
Irish Free State.....	463	1	0.2							1		1,805	5	0.3					5	0.6		
Sweden.....	442	3	0.7					2	0.9			717										
Denmark.....	537	1	0.2					1	0.4			1,112	1	0.1	1	0.3						
Switzerland.....	386	12	3.1			3	2.3	4	2.4	4		592	1	0.2				1	0.7			
France.....	782	66	8.4	15		34	8.5	13	5.3	4		601	2	0.3			1	0.6			1	
Germany.....	972	17	1.7			3	1.2	5	1.1	9	3.8	2,687	5	0.2			3	0.3			2	1.0
Yugoslavia.....	532	120	22.6	4		79	23.9	33	10.3	4		308										
Greece.....	496	120	24.2			67	20.3	50	32.5			70										
Italy.....	2,543	271	10.7	6	3.6	112	8.5	118	13.0	35	23.0	1,928	10	0.5	3	0.2	5	1.0	2	1.8		
Spain.....	1,066	154	14.1	5		99	12.5	47	19.0	3		462	4	0.9	4	1.0						
Canada—French.....	134	7	5.2					2		5		326										
Canada—Other.....	792											1,441	2	0.1			2	0.3				
All other countries.....	1,883	134	7.1	1		76	8.7	47	6.1	10	6.4	2,537	9	0.4			1	0.1	8	1.2		
<b>PACIFIC</b>																						
<b>Washington.....</b>	940,846	7,103	2.9	128	0.6	2,082	2.4	3,332	3.4	1,598	4.3	345,929	1,011	0.3	292	0.2	311	0.2	260	0.4	157	0.9
England.....	20,212	59	0.3	1	0.1	13	0.2	16	0.2	28	0.8	32,984	76	0.2	19	0.2	23	0.2	19	0.2	15	0.5
Scotland.....	7,969	14	0.2			2	0.1	6	0.2	0	0.5	12,110	30	0.2	4	0.1	9	0.2	7	0.2	9	0.8
Wales.....	1,684	8	0.5					4	0.5	4	1.0	3,971	10	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.2	3	0.3	1	0.3
Northern Ireland.....	2,140	18	0.8					9	0.9	9	2.0	6,171	23	0.4	2	0.2	2	0.1	15	0.6	4	0.4
Irish Free State.....	4,921	54	1.1			2	0.2	18	0.8	34	2.9	19,510	63	0.3	5	0.2	11	0.2	23	0.3	24	0.9
Norway.....	31,124	347	1.1	23	1.6	93	0.8	105	0.8	123	2.4	39,068	82	0.2	33	0.2	28	0.2	15	0.3	6	1.0
Sweden.....	33,901	36																				

ILLITERACY

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TABLE 30.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over	
	Illiterate			Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Illiterate			Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent
	Number	Number	Per cent									Number	Per cent	Number								
<b>PACIFIC—Continued</b>																						
Washington—Con.																						
Greece	2,872	287	10.0	1	159	7.7	120	16.7	7	7	428	1	0.2									
Italy	10,211	1,574	15.4	11	588	11.0	730	20.5	239	41.9	8,061	33	0.4	18	0.3	13	0.8	2	1.7			
Turkey	722	110	16.1		58	13.1	37	21.8	21	21	206											
Canada—French	4,263	197	4.6	4	0.7	11	1.0	76	4.6	106	11.8	8,643	79	0.9	4	0.2	16	0.4	30	1.8	23	5.7
Canada—Other	41,529	135	0.3	15	0.1	17	0.1	41	0.3	62	1.0	40,005	104	0.2	35	0.2	33	0.2	25	0.3	11	0.6
South America	319	12	3.8	1		7	4.0	3		1		171	2	1.2	1		1					
Australia	672	1	0.2									305										
All other countries	3,460	212	6.1	5	1.3	82	5.5	100	7.3	25	3.5	2,948	12	0.4	5	0.4	4	0.4	1	0.2	2	
<b>Oregon</b>	104,276	3,743	3.6	75	0.9	1,183	3.3	1,073	4.0	603	4.5	176,960	638	0.3	126	0.2	152	0.2	181	0.4	69	0.9
England	8,051	28	0.3			1		6	0.1	21	1.1	18,222	38	0.2	8	0.2	6	0.1	12	0.2	12	0.6
Scotland	3,804	17	0.2	1	0.4	2	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.4	7,071	24	0.3	5	0.3	2	0.1	11	0.5	6	0.9
Wales	687	4	0.7					7	0.6	3	2.0	1,672	4	0.2	1	0.3			3	0.5		
Northern Ireland	1,036	7	0.7					3	0.7	4	1.6	3,386	6	0.2					1	0.1	5	0.9
Irish Free State	2,785	16	0.6	2	1.3	4	0.4	7	0.6	3	0.5	9,773	24	0.2	2	0.2	1		14	0.4	7	0.5
Norway	7,401	109	1.5	3	1.1	31	1.2	30	0.9	44	3.1	12,073	26	0.2	7	0.2	8	0.1	10	0.5	1	0.4
Sweden	10,990	130	1.2	11	2.6	45	1.3	39	0.8	41	2.0	13,918	23	0.2	8	0.2	7	0.1	5	0.3	3	2.0
Denmark	3,546	24	0.7	1		3	0.3	11	0.6	9	1.1	6,374	12	0.2	3	0.1	7	0.2	2	0.2		
Netherlands	987	17	1.7	1		4	1.1	6	1.5	6	4.3	11,839	11	0.6			3	0.5	5	0.9		
Belgium	674	30	4.5			11	4.0	11	3.6	8	7.5	1,054	3	0.3	1	0.3					2	
Switzerland	4,021	96	2.4	3	1.7	24	1.9	37	2.1	32	3.9	6,462	17	0.3	6	0.3	6	0.2	4	0.3	1	0.4
France	1,140	39	3.4	2		10	2.5	11	2.3	16	7.9	3,392	19	0.6	6	0.9	1	0.1	7	0.6	5	1.4
Germany	12,837	226	1.8	8	1.8	31	1.2	67	1.1	120	3.1	41,394	151	0.4	20	0.3	48	0.3	43	0.3	40	1.3
Poland	2,083	198	9.5			44	5.3	106	12.3	48	18.5	2,080	10	0.5	2	0.2	6	0.9	2	1.1		
Czechoslovakia	1,684	97	5.8	3		32	5.0	37	5.1	25	10.0	2,190	7	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.4	1	0.3	1	
Austria	1,600	107	6.4	1		42	6.0	32	4.9	30	13.5	2,050	9	0.4	4	0.4	2		2	0.7		
Hungary	1,404	21	1.5			6	3.4	12	7.2	3		400										
Yugoslavia	1,536	223	14.5			95	10.9	114	21.3	13		784	2	0.3	2	0.3						
Russia	6,260	627	10.0	5	0.8	145	5.2	350	15.2	121	22.0	0,389	19	0.3	7	0.2	11	0.5	1	0.4		
Lithuania	319	40	12.6			14	10.7	31	20.7	4		181										
Finland	5,505	231	4.2	1	0.7	79	3.0	101	39.3	60	8.7	5,405	20	0.4	10	0.3	5	0.3	5	2.6		
Rumania	840	71	8.5			11	2.6	40	12.0	20		675										
Greece	1,570	185	11.8	2		95	8.9	83	10.5	5		241	2	0.8			2					
Italy	4,693	113	10.5	11	2.9	304	14.8	437	28.0	99	30.0	3,354	27	0.8	13	0.5	11	1.6	3			
Spain	466	39	7.0	2		26	7.0	9	8.8	2		325										
Canada—French	1,319	44	3.3	1	0.6	2	0.5	10	3.4	26	9.0	3,245	24	0.7	1	0.2	4	0.3	12	1.3	7	2.9
Canada—Other	15,774	46	0.3	6	0.1	7	0.2	8	0.2	25	1.0	20,879	43	0.2	11	0.2	11	0.1	17	0.4	4	0.4
All other countries	2,264	163	6.8	10	5.1	53	5.4	62	7.4	28	11.6	2,312	17	0.7	7	0.6	8	1.0	1	0.3	1	
<b>California</b>	801,393	45,600	5.7	929	1.3	17,283	5.4	16,797	6.4	7,542	7.0	1,117,162	3,448	0.3	851	0.3	1,287	0.3	880	0.3	443	0.6
England	84,515	188	0.2	7	0.1	17	0.1	61	0.2	103	0.7	129,727	241	0.2	45	0.2	50	0.1	79	0.2	55	0.4
Scotland	27,495	58	0.2	1		13	0.1	21	0.2	23	0.6	39,433	59	0.1	7	0.1	21	0.1	10	0.1	15	0.3
Wales	4,083	16	0.4			3	0.3	5	0.3	8	0.9	10,569	27	0.3	4	0.3	8	0.2	7	0.2	8	0.7
Northern Ireland	10,847	56	0.5			3	0.1	16	0.4	37	1.0	30,233	58	0.2	5	0.1	16	0.2	10	0.2	13	0.3
Irish Free State	34,416	230	0.7	2	0.1	19	0.2	74	0.5	134	2.0	107,721	251	0.2	33	0.2	62	0.2	91	0.2	63	0.5
Norway	17,519	132	0.8	10	1.4	30	0.5	39	0.5	53	1.8	27,929	30	0.1	10	0.1	13	0.1	5	0.1	4	0.6
Sweden	41,599	330	0.8	21	1.6	53	0.4	94	0.5	102	2.0	50,980	65	0.1	25	0.1	21	0.1	8	0.1	2	0.5
Denmark	23,048	144	0.6	9	0.9	22	0.3	45	0.5	67	1.5	33,454	52	0.2	10	0.2	21	0.1	9	0.2	6	1.0
Netherlands	8,758	142	1.6	12	1.3	62	1.5	51	1.7	17	2.5	9,192	24	0.3	19	0.4	9	0.5	4	0.4		
Belgium	3,093	82	2.7	6	2.0	13	1.1	45	3.4	18	5.8	2,670	18	0.4	2	0.2	1	0.5				
Luxemburg	437	3	0.7			1		1	0.5	2	2.0	827										
Switzerland	19,866	619	3.1	78	5.6	233	3.0	174	2.3	133	4.5	25,529	60	0.2	18	0.2	27	0.2	10	0.2	5	0.4
France	21,223	649	3.1	36	3.0	160	2.0	208	3.0	184	6.2	34,102	119	0.3	26	0.3	31	0.2	30	0.4	22	0.8
Germany	81,211	867	1.1	45	1.2	154	0.7	274	0.8	393	1.9	218,494	442	0.2	75	0.2	137	0.2	124	0.2	106	0.5
Poland	14,262	733	5.1	1	0.1	173	2.6	387	7.2	172	12.2	13,344	22	0.2	10	0.2	6	0.1	6	0.4		
Czechoslovakia	6,195	185	3.0	2	0.9	50	2.0	81	3.9	52	6.3	7,389	15	0.2	7	0.2	4	0.1	4	0.3		
Austria	13,204	727	5.5	4	0.8	250	4.4	340	6.9	119	9.1	14,936	43	0.3	20	0.3	14	0.2	0	0.3	2	0.8
Hungary	6,886	298	3.5			71	2.4	118	3.9	49	9.1	5,084	11	0.2	8	0.3	3	0.2				
Yugoslavia	12,659	1,503	11.9	17	2.6	630	8.0	700	17.0	145	31.5	7,352	39	0.5	16	0.3	14	1.2	7	4.1	2	
Russia	43,893	3,073	7.0	20	0.5	857	3.9	1,022	10.6	573	20.6	40,481	86	0.2	46	0.2	32	0.2	7	0.1	1	0.7
Latvia	1,184	30	2.5			3	0.8	13	2.5	14		533	2	0.4	2	0.5						
Estonia	435	6	1.4	1		3	1.2	1	0.6	1		121	1	0.8	1	1.0						
Lithuania	1,776	64	3.6			11	1.4	40	5.1	13	10.2	1,										

POPULATION

TABLE 31.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930

[The foreign-born white are classified by country of birth; the native white of foreign or mixed parentage are classified according to country of birth of father, except where the father is native and the mother foreign born, and then according to country of birth of mother. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CITY, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over		10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over		10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over			
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent		
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent							Number	Per cent
<b>BALTIMORE, MD.</b>																						
All countries.....	78,610	9,874	13.4	125	2.3	3,218	10.4	4,098	16.8	1,820	19.6	184,368	959	0.7	105	0.2	302	0.7	281	1.0	267	2.7
England.....	2,861	23	0.8			1	0.1	9	0.3	13	3.7	5,296	32	0.6	1	0.1	4	0.2	12	0.8	15	2.6
Scotland.....	872	8	0.9			1	0.3	1	0.3	6	5.8	1,659	6	0.4			2	0.4	1	0.2	3	1.5
Northern Ireland.....	567	7	1.2					2	0.8	4	3.0	2,484	6	0.2	1	0.3			4	0.4	1	0.3
Irish Free State.....	3,074	86	2.8	1	0.6		0.1	34	2.5	50	6.6	12,635	128	1.0	1	0.1	15	0.3	53	1.1	59	3.0
Norway.....	459	7	1.5			1	1.2		1.7			351										
Sweden.....	449	8	1.8			3	1.4		1.3			558	1	0.2			1	0.3				
France.....	468	16	3.5			6	3.2		3.9			1,099	8	0.7					5	1.3	3	2.2
Germany.....	13,440	545	4.1	10	2.0	65	3.2	184	3.1	275	7.2	51,886	415	0.8	7	0.1	81	0.4	156	0.9	171	2.5
Poland.....	10,804	2,515	23.3	12	1.7	860	16.9	1,226	30.0	413	40.1	15,465	171	1.1	27	0.3	115	2.0	27	8.7	2	
Czechoslovakia.....	2,615	227	8.7	1		36	3.9	89	7.3	99	25.4	4,083	20	0.5	4	0.2	9	0.5	6	1.8	1	
Austria.....	1,855	168	9.1	1		43	5.4	87	11.3	37	19.1	2,699	10	0.4	3	0.2	7	0.7				
Hungary.....	731	45	6.2			9	2.8	25	8.4	11		19,208	2	0.3			1	0.7				
Russia.....	17,489	2,519	14.4	14	1.0	604	7.6	1,414	20.0	487	37.5	6,400	55	0.3	23	0.2	29	0.5	1	0.3	2	
Latvia.....	580	86	14.8			15	6.5	51	21.3	18		429										
Lithuania.....	3,092	705	22.8	2	1.4	261	17.8	354	23.1	36	38.0	2,769	7	0.3	3	0.1	4	0.6				
Finland.....	165	1	0.6			1		1				78										
Rumania.....	688	48	7.0	2		14	3.7	22	9.0	10		475	1	0.2	1	0.3						
Greece.....	1,192	156	13.1	7	6.9	98	11.4	43	21.2	8		294	1	0.3					1			
Italy.....	8,944	2,575	28.8	55	6.3	1,147	24.0	1,091	39.3	277	55.0	8,787	64	0.7	26	0.4	30	1.7	1	3.8	2	
Canada—French.....	169	3	1.8			1		1		1		243	1	0.4								
Canada—Other.....	987	2	0.2			1		1		1		1,174	5	0.4					2	0.9	3	
All other countries.....	2,419	124	5.1	7	2.6	50	3.9	49	7.4	18	8.5	2,784	23	0.8	8	0.9	4	0.4	5	0.8	5	2.5
<b>BOSTON, MASS.</b>																						
All countries.....	226,927	19,679	8.7	263	1.2	7,516	7.6	9,028	10.7	3,875	13.0	255,444	451	0.2	182	0.2	136	0.2	92	0.2	36	0.4
England.....	10,235	42	0.4	2	0.2	10	0.3	12	0.3	18	1.2	13,646	19	0.1	3	0.1	8	0.1	6	0.2	2	0.2
Scotland.....	5,484	16	0.3			2	0.1	7	0.4	7	1.2	5,145	8	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.7
Northern Ireland.....	6,430	68	1.1	1	0.3	5	0.2	30	1.0	32	8.1	11,215	21	0.2	3	0.1	7	0.2	8	0.3	3	0.3
Irish Free State.....	43,750	610	1.4	4	0.1	70	0.5	204	1.5	241	4.1	83,097	36	0.1	17	0.1	25	0.1	31	0.2	13	0.3
Norway.....	1,493	18	1.1	3	2.7	7	1.1	5	0.9	1	0.7	1,090										
Sweden.....	5,409	67	1.1	4	1.1	21	1.1	19	0.8	13	2.1	4,371	3	0.1	1		1	0.1	1	0.3		
Denmark.....	680	8	1.2			1	0.4	1	0.3	6		730										
Netherlands.....	459	8	1.7			2	1.4	6		6		482										
Belgium.....	425	11	2.6			6	3.6	5		5		246	1	0.4	1	0.7						
Switzerland.....	305	1	0.3			1	0.8	1	0.8	8		370	1	0.3			1	0.6				
France.....	1,054	26	2.6			12	2.8	6	1.6	8	6.3	1,494	4	0.3	1	0.3	2	0.3			1	
Germany.....	5,318	78	1.5	4	1.1	16	1.0	33	1.5	25	2.1	11,036	15	0.1	4	0.2	2		7	0.2	2	0.2
Poland.....	9,845	1,510	15.3	22	2.5	683	13.1	654	20.4	161	29.1	8,241	17	0.2	17	0.3						
Czechoslovakia.....	410	36	8.8			9	5.2	22	12.4	5		436	1	0.2					1			
Austria.....	1,378	118	8.6	2		39	6.0	56	10.8	21	16.9	1,534	2	0.1	2	0.2						
Russia.....	31,288	3,385	10.8	24	0.9	767	5.0	1,837	16.3	755	36.1	27,330	46	0.2	20	0.1	20	0.2	5	1.5	1	
Latvia.....	1,053	55	5.2			10	2.1	27	6.0	18		549										
Lithuania.....	5,845	1,159	19.8	5	2.1	583	17.4	503	24.8	68	29.3	4,638	10	0.2	7	0.2	2	0.3	1			
Finland.....	457	21	4.6			9	4.0	10	5.3	2		470	1	0.2			1	0.7				
Rumania.....	677	55	8.1	1		11	3.3	20	11.5	14		511										
Greece.....	3,395	432	12.7	15	5.9	257	11.1	135	17.4	25		1,023	4	0.4	4	0.4						
Albania.....	702	108	22.0	14	9.9	78	18.3	63	33.3	18		105	1	1.0	1							
Italy.....	35,839	10,316	28.8	113	3.2	4,347	23.1	4,633	40.6	1,221	59.2	32,952	132	0.4	76	0.3	44	0.8	7	1.9	3	
Spain.....	299	45	15.1	2		22	11.0	19		2		203										
Portugal.....	807	218	22.5	2		101	19.5	88	28.4	27		1,175	6	0.5	2	0.4	2	0.4	2	1.2		
Armenia.....	1,215	119	9.8	2	1.3	45	6.3	50	16.4	22		366	3	0.8	2	0.6	1					
Syria.....	2,248	597	26.6	10	4.1	280	23.3	248	37.7	59		1,538	6	0.4	4	0.3	1	0.5				
Turkey.....	1,146	155	11.8	11	7.3	62	9.1	53	19.3	7		289	1	0.3	1	0.4						
Canada—French.....	4,008	111	2.8	1	0.2	20	1.1	58	4.6	32	8.8	4,478	19	0.4	1	0.1	6	0.3	8	1.3	3	
Canada—Other.....	40,438	140	0.3	6	0.1	20	0.1	68	0.5	46	1.0	33,361	36	0.1	11	0.1	10	0.1	10	0.2	4	0.6
Newfoundland.....	2,707	23	0.8			2	0.2	12	1.4	9	4.1	1,812	2	0.1	2	0.2						
All other countries.....	1,908	95	5.0	5	1.6	32	3.7	47	8.4	11	6.7	1,505	6	0.4	1	0.2	1	0.2	3	1.5	1	
<b>BUFFALO, N. Y.</b>																						
All countries.....	116,260	10,361	8.9	151	1.3	4,110	8.2	4,548	11.0	1,550	11.9	186,208	617	0.3	146	0.2	219	0.3	94	0.3	57	0.6
England.....	7,035	14	0.2			1		5	0.2	8	0.9	8,907	9	0.1	1		1		4	0.2	3	0.4
Scotland.....	3,568	6	0.2			3	0.2	3	1.1	2		2,796	5	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.4		
Northern Ireland.....	903	2	0.2							1		2,461	2	0.1					2	0.2		
Irish Free State.....	5,080	35	0.7			3	0.2	17	0.7	15	1.9	16,796	31	0.2	2	0.1	5	0.1	10	0.3	8	0.5
Norway.....	407	4	1.0			3	1.5	1		3		391	1	0.3	1	0.6						





TABLE 31.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent								
DETROIT, MICH.—Continued																						
Germany	32,106	1,141	3.6	58	2.0	239	2.1	320	2.8	524	8.3	88,187	170	0.2	23	0.1	65	0.1	50	0.3	25	0.7
Poland	65,802	9,758	14.8	56	1.1	5,015	12.3	3,813	21.9	873	33.0	73,303	208	0.4	107	0.2	115	0.7	45	3.0	1	---
Czechoslovakia	6,192	405	6.5	9	1.6	179	4.9	171	10.0	46	18.3	6,429	22	0.3	10	0.2	8	0.4	3	1.0	---	---
Austria	5,878	417	7.1	6	1.1	168	4.8	204	12.4	39	20.4	6,598	11	0.2	2	---	7	0.3	2	0.9	---	---
Hungary	11,094	877	7.9	16	1.3	315	5.2	474	13.2	72	23.9	7,550	22	0.3	13	0.2	9	0.9	---	---	---	---
Yugoslavia	8,946	893	10.0	10	1.0	425	8.1	401	15.7	57	37.3	4,305	7	0.2	4	0.1	3	0.7	---	---	---	---
Russia	21,715	1,469	6.8	12	0.5	564	4.5	690	11.9	203	26.3	16,482	14	0.1	10	0.1	3	0.1	1	0.3	---	---
Latvia	802	20	5.1	---	---	4	1.0	8	6.3	8	---	168	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lithuania	4,865	627	12.9	2	0.9	313	10.0	260	19.5	43	29.9	4,259	10	0.2	5	0.1	3	0.3	2	---	---	---
Finland	2,793	135	4.8	2	0.9	63	3.5	61	8.6	9	---	4,569	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Rumania	7,510	611	8.1	10	1.3	295	6.4	281	13.4	45	31.7	3,068	5	0.2	5	0.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Bulgaria	8,807	54	6.7	2	---	32	5.4	20	14.9	---	---	106	1	0.9	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Greece	6,347	560	8.8	25	5.9	360	7.5	154	14.3	20	---	1,142	1	0.1	1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Albania	385	31	8.1	1	---	19	6.1	---	---	---	---	30	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Italy	27,956	4,251	15.2	110	3.3	2,204	12.9	1,532	24.8	812	45.6	17,739	80	0.5	42	0.3	34	1.1	4	2.5	---	---
Spain	934	55	5.9	4	3.3	38	5.3	13	---	---	---	256	2	0.8	1	0.7	1	---	---	---	---	---
Armenia	2,236	370	16.5	10	3.8	222	15.0	113	20.0	25	---	256	1	0.4	1	0.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
Syria	3,035	626	20.6	17	5.4	345	17.3	224	31.3	40	---	2,170	18	0.8	8	0.4	9	3.3	1	---	---	---
Turkey	2,456	241	9.8	16	5.2	145	8.5	62	16.1	18	---	217	1	0.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Canada—French	11,603	200	1.7	9	0.3	61	1.1	49	2.1	81	10.0	10,628	44	0.4	3	0.1	15	0.3	15	0.9	11	4.2
Canada—Other	78,617	137	0.2	14	0.1	40	0.1	43	0.2	40	0.8	47,898	45	0.1	14	0.1	17	0.1	11	0.2	3	0.4
Newfoundland	678	2	0.3	1	0.7	---	---	---	---	1	---	114	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mexico	445	33	7.4	7	4.6	20	7.9	5	---	---	---	141	2	1.4	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---
South America	388	21	5.4	3	2.7	16	6.3	2	---	---	---	83	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
All other countries	4,194	184	4.4	18	2.1	119	4.5	40	7.0	7	6.0	1,841	10	0.5	3	0.3	6	0.8	1	0.5	---	---
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.																						
All countries	179,737	5,389	3.0	85	0.5	1,695	2.2	2,536	3.8	1,120	6.2	239,652	319	0.1	74	0.1	110	0.1	86	0.1	48	0.3
England	22,136	23	0.1	2	---	2	---	10	0.1	9	0.3	28,880	29	0.1	5	0.1	7	0.1	11	0.1	6	0.2
Scotland	6,833	6	0.1	---	---	1	---	1	---	4	0.5	8,425	7	0.1	2	0.1	4	0.1	1	---	---	---
Wales	1,073	3	0.3	---	---	---	---	1	0.2	2	1.0	2,524	3	0.1	---	---	3	0.3	---	---	---	---
Northern Ireland	2,197	9	0.4	---	---	1	0.1	2	0.2	6	1.6	5,947	6	0.1	1	0.2	3	0.1	2	0.1	10	0.4
Irish Free State	4,983	24	0.5	---	---	8	0.4	15	1.6	19	6.0	19,660	21	0.1	---	---	5	0.1	6	0.1	---	---
Norway	3,731	18	0.5	1	0.7	4	0.3	6	0.4	7	1.2	6,891	6	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	---	---
Sweden	8,890	53	0.6	3	1.0	9	0.3	16	0.4	25	1.6	13,125	9	0.1	2	0.1	4	0.1	1	---	---	---
Denmark	3,523	15	0.4	2	1.3	2	0.1	5	0.3	6	1.1	5,378	2	---	1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Netherlands	1,872	17	0.9	1	0.6	5	0.6	9	1.3	2	1.2	2,155	7	0.3	3	0.5	1	0.1	2	0.4	1	0.7
Belgium	782	20	2.6	2	---	3	0.9	11	3.3	4	---	639	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Switzerland	2,136	22	1.0	3	---	7	0.8	3	0.4	9	2.6	3,460	4	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.4
France	3,454	46	1.3	1	0.4	7	0.5	22	1.7	16	3.2	7,040	13	0.2	3	0.2	1	---	9	0.4	---	---
Germany	17,939	158	0.9	15	1.6	26	0.5	63	0.8	54	1.3	52,237	51	0.1	9	0.1	14	0.1	13	0.1	16	0.3
Poland	6,883	358	5.2	---	---	69	2.1	195	7.7	94	15.0	5,533	8	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.4	---	---
Czechoslovakia	1,866	44	2.4	2	---	14	1.8	16	2.1	12	5.6	2,112	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.3	---	---	---	---
Austria	3,875	140	3.6	1	0.6	40	2.3	68	4.4	31	8.3	4,511	9	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.1	1	0.2	1	---
Hungary	3,050	90	3.0	---	---	25	1.9	40	3.2	25	8.8	2,236	1	---	---	---	1	0.1	---	---	---	---
Yugoslavia	3,266	369	11.3	0	2.6	152	7.5	181	19.3	30	---	1,596	12	0.8	3	0.2	4	2.1	5	---	---	---
Russia	19,704	1,195	6.1	5	0.4	270	2.7	655	9.1	265	22.3	17,600	17	0.1	10	0.1	4	0.1	2	0.4	1	---
Latvia	449	13	2.9	---	---	7	3.6	6	---	---	---	252	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lithuania	951	34	3.6	---	---	4	0.9	21	5.1	0	---	715	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Finland	1,011	28	2.8	---	---	14	2.6	12	3.0	2	---	846	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Rumania	2,472	124	5.0	---	---	22	1.8	69	7.1	31	20.5	1,716	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Greece	1,844	113	6.1	3	---	74	5.6	28	6.5	8	---	543	1	0.2	1	0.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Italy	12,626	1,568	12.4	6	0.6	540	8.4	710	16.6	298	35.6	12,196	41	0.3	12	0.1	27	0.8	2	0.5	---	---
Spain	1,322	80	6.1	---	---	24	3.1	50	12.7	6	---	1,072	4	0.4	---	---	1	0.3	1	0.6	2	---
Armenia	1,754	175	15.7	4	1.8	90	9.7	132	26.6	49	45.4	1,038	2	0.2	2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Syria	740	104	14.1	2	---	45	11.1	37	16.5	20	---	540	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Turkey	1,405	125	8.9	---	---	51	6.4	49	13.5	25	---	513	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Canada—French	2,359	24	1.0	2	0.4	5	0.6	5	0.7	12	3.9	3,388	10	0.3	---	---	4	0.2	3	0.3	3	1.6
Canada—Other	27,186	20	0.1	3	---	4	---	6	0.1	7	0.2	21,696	17	0.1	4	0.1	5	---	8	0.2	---	---
Mexico	2,698	135	5.0	11	1.3	62	4.8	48	11.0	14	---	2,060	25	1.2	4	0.4	6	0.8	12	4.7	3	---
Central America	369	12	3.3	1	0.8	6	3.3	5	---	---	---	87	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
South America	710	17	2.4	2	0.9	8	2.2	6	5.5	1	---	237	3	1.3	---	---	2	---	1	---	---	---
Australia	619	1	0.1	---	---	1	0.3	1	---	---	---	509	2	0.4	2	0.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
All other countries	2,720	91	3.3																			

# ILLITERACY

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TABLE 31.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent								
New York, N. Y.	2,268,019	242,525	10.7	6,573	2.9	91,337	8.1	108,325	15.1	36,168	22.0	2,128,855	6,612	0.3	2,051	0.2	2,525	0.4	947	0.4	435	0.8
All countries.....	2,268,019	242,525	10.7	6,573	2.9	91,337	8.1	108,325	15.1	36,168	22.0	2,128,855	6,612	0.3	2,051	0.2	2,525	0.4	947	0.4	435	0.8
England.....	76,721	254	0.3	14	0.1	82	0.2	81	0.3	77	1.0	85,431	149	0.2	34	0.1	50	0.1	37	0.2	25	0.5
Scotland.....	36,858	78	0.2	10	0.1	21	0.1	26	0.3	21	0.8	26,900	38	0.1	11	0.1	12	0.1	8	0.1	6	0.3
Wales.....	1,837	3	0.2	14	0.4	18	0.2	92	0.6	64	2.1	2,841	2	0.1	16	0.1	18	0.1	36	0.3	11	0.4
Northern Ireland.....	27,431	158	0.6	52	0.2	181	0.2	472	0.7	461	2.5	44,240	81	0.2	80	0.1	165	0.1	230	0.3	131	0.8
Irish Free State.....	191,138	1,168	0.6	237	4.7	450	2.2	122	1.3	71	3.8	299,371	615	0.2	10	0.1	13	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1
Norway.....	37,344	880	2.4	86	2.9	197	1.2	98	0.7	92	2.6	25,000	20	0.1	9	0.1	16	0.1	3	0.3	1	0.7
Sweden.....	36,978	474	1.3	11	1.1	35	0.7	22	0.7	15	1.8	17,661	26	0.1	5	0.2	4	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.3
Denmark.....	10,929	87	0.8	4	0.8	29	1.0	18	1.2	15	3.7	5,207	4	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.3
Netherlands.....	5,271	66	1.3	2	0.4	18	0.9	20	1.7	11	6.2	1,563	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.3
Belgium.....	3,789	51	1.3	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	210	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.3
Luxemburg.....	310	2	0.6	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	10	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.3
Switzerland.....	9,827	202	2.1	29	3.9	95	2.9	43	1.3	34	3.0	8,605	46	0.2	3	0.1	5	0.1	16	0.3	8	0.6
France.....	22,895	761	3.3	121	4.2	307	3.3	108	2.9	75	3.7	21,036	46	0.2	6	0.1	16	0.2	16	0.1	8	0.6
Germany.....	232,059	7,224	3.1	1,511	5.2	3,000	3.3	1,383	1.8	1,325	3.9	338,746	795	0.2	104	0.2	254	0.2	299	0.3	167	0.7
Poland.....	236,262	33,132	14.0	492	1.0	12,443	10.2	15,622	22.2	4,562	37.0	150,707	363	0.2	216	0.2	110	0.4	25	0.7	6	2.0
Czechoslovakia.....	34,878	3,093	8.9	105	4.1	1,213	7.1	1,255	10.1	519	18.6	29,016	98	0.3	54	0.3	35	0.3	9	0.5	4	1.2
Austria.....	126,659	11,862	9.4	147	1.6	3,377	5.2	4,222	14.0	2,113	28.5	124,158	247	0.2	139	0.2	84	0.2	17	0.4	4	1.2
Hungary.....	59,414	4,030	6.8	109	2.0	1,268	4.4	1,864	8.7	788	19.9	42,087	119	0.3	64	0.2	52	0.3	3	0.2	1	0.1
Yugoslavia.....	6,341	600	9.5	28	4.5	381	6.6	1,068	10.6	23	15.0	2,439	8	0.3	6	0.3	2	0.6	1	0.1	1	0.1
Russia.....	440,920	50,389	11.4	440	1.1	14,355	6.2	26,235	18.3	6,362	37.2	366,777	709	0.2	402	0.2	240	0.2	43	0.7	16	5.0
Latvia.....	5,124	363	7.1	4	0.9	97	3.7	17	10.0	8	29.3	2,864	3	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
Estonia.....	1,314	41	3.1	2	1.3	23	2.6	12	4.6	104	19.4	104	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
Lithuania.....	14,925	2,670	17.9	19	2.4	1,202	14.8	1,190	22.5	259	35.8	12,400	35	0.3	25	0.3	9	0.4	1	0.9	1	0.9
Finland.....	13,139	577	4.4	37	3.8	353	4.1	170	5.3	17	6.7	5,119	29	0.6	19	0.6	10	0.7	1	0.6	3	3.0
Rumania.....	46,216	4,575	9.9	62	1.7	1,239	5.2	2,236	14.2	1,032	36.3	33,224	76	0.2	52	0.2	19	0.2	1	0.6	1	0.6
Bulgaria.....	568	31	5.5	1	1.4	14	3.7	11	9.5	5	11.0	150	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
Greece.....	20,968	3,680	13.6	212	7.1	2,200	12.0	1,040	20.4	211	43.2	6,714	20	0.3	14	0.2	4	0.9	1	0.1	1	0.1
Albania.....	711	105	14.8	13	5.3	44	27.0	47	40.0	34	30.6	84	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
Italy.....	434,875	108,213	24.9	2,129	5.3	44,274	10.2	47,400	34.8	14,354	53.2	400,824	2,900	0.7	1,316	0.4	1,308	1.5	207	4.6	46	17.8
Spain.....	13,845	1,687	12.2	91	6.1	1,178	11.0	363	17.0	55	20.4	4,730	66	1.4	16	0.7	37	2.2	12	2.2	1	1.0
Portugal.....	2,217	313	14.1	16	6.0	198	13.1	91	22.3	8	32.2	777	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
Armenia.....	3,540	396	11.2	19	4.0	188	8.8	151	18.6	38	32.2	850	5	0.6	1	0.2	1	0.7	1	0.1	1	0.1
Palestine.....	2,406	176	7.3	18	2.8	95	7.0	47	12.0	16	10.0	654	2	0.3	11	0.4	1	1.1	2	0.1	1	0.1
Syria.....	6,024	841	14.0	27	2.9	374	11.1	320	22.1	112	43.2	2,002	19	0.6	3	0.1	5	1.3	1	0.1	1	0.1
Turkey.....	14,938	2,135	14.3	73	3.1	1,149	12.4	700	24.0	212	44.2	3,705	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.4	1	0.6
Canada—French.....	6,597	114	1.7	12	0.8	43	1.4	35	2.4	24	5.8	6,787	8	0.1	6	0.1	16	0.1	5	0.1	4	0.5
Canada—Other.....	31,433	65	0.2	13	0.2	12	0.1	3	0.4	0	4.2	1,548	6	0.4	7	0.1	14	2.2	4	1.6	1	0.1
Newfoundland.....	5,097	16	0.3	5	0.4	2	0.1	3	0.4	0	4.2	1,567	25	1.6	1	0.1	2	1.2	4	1.6	1	0.1
Cuba.....	5,235	367	7.0	108	5.9	187	6.9	36	13.2	5	12.4	431	3	0.7	1	0.4	1	1.9	1	0.8	1	0.8
Mexico.....	2,295	190	8.3	40	5.3	109	8.8	13	7.8	0	0.0	149	2	1.3	3	0.3	7	1.9	1	0.8	1	0.8
Central America.....	1,846	72	3.9	20	3.1	33	3.3	146	12.3	10	12.2	1,503	11	0.7	3	0.3	7	0.3	3	0.5	2	1.3
South America.....	11,754	821	7.0	167	4.4	499	7.3	4	1.2	1	1.0	765	3	0.4	3	0.9	7	0.3	3	0.5	2	1.3
Australia.....	1,141	11	1.0	82	2.7	293	3.4	141	4.4	30	6.8	6,197	15	0.2	3	0.1	7	0.3	3	0.5	2	1.3
All other countries.....	15,351	552	3.6	82	2.7	293	3.4	141	4.4	30	6.8	6,197	15	0.2	3	0.1	7	0.3	3	0.5	2	1.3
Bronx Borough	471,983	40,311	8.5	998	1.9	13,751	5.8	18,734	13.1	6,807	22.0	420,510	838	0.2	398	0.2	312	0.2	82	0.2	37	0.5
All countries.....	471,983	40,311	8.5	998	1.9	13,751	5.8	18,734	13.1	6,807	22.0	420,510	838	0.2	398	0.2	312	0.2	82	0.2	37	0.5
England.....	12,621	46	0.4	4	0.2	14	0.2	13	0.4	15	1.6	12,483	13	0.1	4	0.1	5	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.4
Scotland.....	5,260	10	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.1	4	0.3	2	0.6	4,052	4	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
Wales.....	6,269	10	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.1	1	0.1	7	1.5	344	7	0.1	4	0.2	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
Northern Ireland.....	4,218	23	0.5	0	1.1	3	0.2	7	0.5	7	1.5	7,124	7	0.1	4	0.2	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
Irish Free State.....	34,124	180	0.5	11	0.2	62	0.4	63	0.6	44	1.6	52,751	54	0.1	15	0.1	15	0.1	17	0.1	6	0.2
Norway.....	1,551	39	2.5	7	4.1	22	2.6	0	2.0	1	1.1	1,089	1	0.1	1	0.2	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
Sweden.....	4																					

POPULATION

TABLE 31.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent								
<b>BROOKLYN BOROUGH</b>																						
All countries.....	858,801	103,982	12.1	2,252	2.3	36,962	8.7	48,925	17.9	15,743	20.0	886,841	2,802	0.3	1,125	0.2	1,063	0.4	369	0.5	183	0.9
England.....	24,950	107	0.4	4	0.1	39	0.4	32	0.4	32	1.2	29,810	65	0.2	17	0.2	20	0.2	16	0.2	9	0.4
Scotland.....	12,638	28	0.2	4	0.1	4	0.1	10	0.8	10	1.1	8,954	16	0.2	4	0.2	5	0.1	2	0.1	4	0.6
Wales.....	445	1	0.2					1	0.7			843	1	0.1						1	0.4	
Northern Ireland.....	8,125	57	0.7	2	0.2	7	0.2	19	0.6	29	2.7	15,501	33	0.2			6	0.1	21	0.5	5	0.8
Irish Free State.....	44,908	340	0.8	18	0.3	33	0.2	146	0.9	151	2.6	90,457	220	0.2	22	0.1	54	0.1	93	0.3	49	0.8
Norway.....	25,563	674	2.6	198	5.3	335	2.4	90	1.4	51	4.3	10,587	19	0.2	7	0.1	10	0.3	1	0.3		
Sweden.....	16,003	181	1.1	30	2.2	79	1.1	33	0.6	39	2.2	11,180	13	0.1	3	0.1	9	0.2	1	0.1		
Denmark.....	4,764	44	0.9	3	0.6	25	1.0	8	0.6	8	2.1	2,841	3	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2				
Netherlands.....	1,536	22	1.4			10	1.3	8	1.7	4	2.6	1,621	2	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.2				
Belgium.....	863	18	2.1	2	1.5	6	1.4	5	2.1	5		448										
Luxemburg.....	35											45										
Switzerland.....	1,483	34	2.3	5	4.0	18	3.0	6	1.1	5	2.0	1,909	2	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.1				
France.....	3,499	107	3.1	14	2.5	43	2.9	35	3.5	15	3.3	5,696	14	0.2	1	0.1	7	0.3	4	0.2	2	0.4
Germany.....	54,835	1,848	3.4	428	5.8	686	3.5	340	1.9	892	4.1	89,983	284	0.3	26	0.2	93	0.2	97	0.3	67	0.9
Poland.....	105,694	13,643	12.9	212	1.4	5,121	9.2	6,546	20.9	1,758	36.4	70,638	199	0.2	104	0.2	44	0.3	10	1.0	3	
Czechoslovakia.....	4,058	387	9.5	9	2.3	142	7.4	180	13.0	56	19.4	3,470	7	0.2	5	0.2	2	0.2				
Austria.....	47,323	4,304	9.1	41	1.2	1,034	4.3	2,425	14.3	804	30.4	50,022	95	0.2	13	0.2	34	0.2	4	0.4	3	
Hungary.....	11,111	732	6.6	17	1.6	173	8.3	343	8.3	199	23.3	10,842	24	0.2	4	0.0	1	0.1				
Yugoslavia.....	1,318	73	5.5	4	2.9	38	4.7	22	6.8	9		619	4	0.6	3	0.0						
Russia.....	218,725	20,101	11.9	226	1.1	7,061	6.3	14,093	19.3	4,716	39.5	188,117	376	0.2	218	0.2	117	0.2	24	1.2	10	10.0
Latvia.....	2,167	191	8.8	2	1.0	51	4.7	91	12.0	47	37.3	1,361	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1				
Estonia.....	245	5	2.0			2	1.3	3				37										
Lithuania.....	8,893	1,816	20.4	17	3.6	853	17.4	799	25.4	147	39.9	7,201	18	0.2	14	0.2	4	0.3				
Finland.....	3,433	91	2.7	6	2.2	46	2.1	33	3.7	6		1,611	7	0.4	5	0.5	2	0.4			1	
Rumania.....	10,028	1,927	19.1	18	1.2	493	5.1	979	14.5	434	38.5	15,697	33	0.2	23	0.2	9	0.2				
Bulgaria.....	145	8	5.5			5	5.0	1		1		50										
Greece.....	6,037	723	12.1	32	5.2	408	10.0	239	20.1	47	30.7	1,877	3	0.2	2	0.1						
Albania.....	111	12	10.8			5		5				38										
Italy.....	191,253	48,163	25.2	828	4.5	19,128	15.0	21,648	35.9	6,532	54.6	188,556	1,340	0.7	586	0.4	604	1.5	104	5.7	28	24.6
Spain.....	7,609	303	3.9	13	3.2	18	7.6	80	13.0	10	13.0	1,708	11	0.6	4	0.4	6	1.1	1	0.5		
Portugal.....	863	111	12.9	1	1.0	67	11.9	38	21.8	5		370										
Armenia.....	526	49	9.3			16	5.4	24	18.5	9		181										
Palestine.....	1,364	86	6.3	6	1.6	42	5.5	29	13.6	9		590	2	0.5	1	0.3	1					
Syria.....	5,316	764	14.4	24	2.9	332	11.3	303	22.8	103	45.2	2,643	15	0.6	8	0.4	4	1.1	2			
Turkey.....	3,311	493	14.9	17	3.1	220	11.6	190	28.8	56	51.4	1,038	5	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	1.0		
Canada—French.....	1,721	35	2.0	2	0.5	15	1.9	9	2.5	9	7.0	2,086	12	0.2	1	0.2	8	0.2	2	0.1	1	0.3
Canada—Other.....	9,980	15	0.2	3	0.1	5	0.1	3	0.1	4	0.5	7,010	1	0.1	1	0.2						
Newfoundland.....	3,454	12	0.3	5	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.6	3		902	1	0.1	1	0.2						
Cuba.....	807	47	5.8	7	2.8	26	6.5	6	5.2	8		376	1	0.3			1	0.7				
Mexico.....	459	33	7.2	4	2.4	23	9.8	6				108										
Central America.....	325	13	4.0	9	3.3	3	2.0	1				48					2	1.8				
South America.....	2,935	158	5.4	28	3.0	100	5.9	25	9.3	4		512	2	0.4								
Australia.....	283	4	1.4			2	1.4	1		1		239										
All other countries.....	4,660	158	3.4	14	1.5	70	2.9	60	5.5	14	6.8	2,251	5	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.4	1	0.5		
<b>MANHATTAN BOR.</b>																						
All countries.....	634,256	75,657	11.9	2,567	3.4	31,318	9.9	31,842	18.8	10,407	22.9	479,026	2,163	0.5	854	0.4	859	0.6	328	0.5	126	0.8
England.....	23,850	70	0.3	6	0.2	25	0.2	30	0.4	15	0.7	21,208	44	0.2	7	0.1	16	0.2	12	0.2	9	0.7
Scotland.....	9,615	34	0.4	4	0.3	12	0.3	11	0.4	7	1.1	6,321	12	0.2	1	0.1	5	0.2	4	0.2	2	0.4
Wales.....	746	1	0.1					1	0.4			883										
Northern Ireland.....	10,201	62	0.6	4	0.3	8	0.2	31	0.8	19	2.1	10,808	24	0.2	3	0.1	8	0.2	8	0.3	5	0.7
Irish Free State.....	85,900	479	0.6	21	0.2	76	0.2	203	0.7	178	2.6	85,740	246	0.3	35	0.1	68	0.2	97	0.4	48	1.0
Norway.....	3,916	85	2.2	22	4.4	51	2.2	10	1.1	2	1.2	1,306	2	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.2	1	0.6		
Sweden.....	9,466	145	1.5	32	3.6	61	1.3	29	0.9	22	3.6	3,682	6	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.2	1	0.3		
Denmark.....	2,749	14	0.5	1	0.4	4	0.3	7	0.9	2	1.2	1,359	6	0.5	3	0.8	2	0.4	1	0.6		
Netherlands.....	1,898	20	1.1	3	1.8	8	0.8	5	0.9	4	3.2	1,342	2	0.1								
Belgium.....	1,769	25	1.4			11	1.2	9	1.6	5		443										
Luxemburg.....	137	1	0.7	1								67										
Switzerland.....	4,205	104	2.5	14	4.0	49	2.2	25	1.9	15	4.4	1,873	5	0.3	2	0.4	2	0.2	1	0.2		
France.....	12,055	507	4.2	95	0.3	269	4.2	112	3.3	31	4.2	6,391	21	0.3	5	0.3	6	0.2	7	0.4	3	0.8
Germany.....	67,985	2,351	3.5	465	5.0	1,119	3.7	401	2.0	364	4.5	68,020	210	0.3	33	0.3	66	0.2	77	0.3	41	0.7
Poland.....	58,642	12,083																				



TABLE 31.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE											
	Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Illiterate Number	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate Number	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent
PHILADELPHIA, PA.																						
All countries.....	365,424	34,803	9.6	500	1.5	12,833	7.8	18,363	12.4	5,185	14.3	404,808	1,274	0.3	359	0.2	482	0.3	284	0.3	107	0.7
England.....	24,220	100	0.4	4	0.2	8	0.1	23	0.2	65	1.6	40,902	57	0.1	3	---	18	0.1	20	0.2	16	0.5
Scotland.....	10,922	28	0.3	1	0.1	6	0.1	5	0.1	14	1.4	11,553	15	0.1	4	0.1	2	---	5	0.2	4	0.5
Wales.....	848	5	0.6	1	---	---	---	---	---	4	2.1	2,452	4	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	---	---	2	1.2
Northern Ireland.....	20,463	220	1.1	3	0.2	23	0.4	108	1.1	93	2.6	43,768	95	0.2	8	0.1	19	0.1	43	0.3	25	0.6
Irish Free State.....	31,219	361	1.2	7	0.3	23	0.2	152	1.1	176	3.5	75,812	180	0.2	11	0.1	48	0.2	77	0.4	44	0.8
Norway.....	1,294	12	0.9	1	0.8	4	0.6	4	0.8	3	---	903	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sweden.....	2,234	9	0.4	2	1.5	4	0.4	1	0.1	2	0.8	2,303	1	---	1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Denmark.....	960	4	0.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,141	1	0.1	1	0.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Netherlands.....	390	5	1.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	617	1	0.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---
Belgium.....	449	11	2.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	349	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Switzerland.....	1,484	13	0.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,493	4	0.2	---	---	2	0.2	---	2	0.3	---
France.....	2,900	56	1.9	6	2.5	19	1.7	21	1.9	7	2.1	5,250	20	0.4	5	0.4	3	0.1	5	0.4	7	1.4
Germany.....	37,344	759	2.0	90	2.8	240	2.1	203	1.4	225	2.9	85,440	199	0.2	22	0.1	52	0.1	67	0.2	67	0.7
Poland.....	30,441	4,639	15.2	33	1.6	2,211	12.8	1,990	20.5	395	20.3	83,619	99	0.3	54	0.2	39	0.6	6	1.5	---	---
Czechoslovakia.....	3,828	362	9.5	6	2.1	164	8.7	161	11.4	31	12.5	3,719	13	0.3	6	0.2	5	0.6	2	---	---	---
Austria.....	10,973	747	7.0	10	1.0	273	2.2	367	9.2	92	13.0	11,740	24	0.2	11	0.1	9	0.2	4	1.0	---	---
Hungary.....	7,065	313	4.4	5	0.9	91	2.7	150	5.9	58	15.8	5,311	7	0.1	7	0.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Yugoslavia.....	1,372	105	7.7	4	2.8	50	4.7	46	10.2	5	---	701	2	0.3	1	0.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Russia.....	80,718	7,389	9.2	64	0.8	1,837	4.6	4,082	14.9	1,420	20.3	69,965	98	0.1	56	0.1	27	0.1	9	1.2	6	---
Latvia.....	1,020	53	5.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	694	2	0.3	2	0.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lithuania.....	6,600	1,157	17.8	6	2.1	550	15.0	527	22.9	72	30.5	6,104	22	0.4	11	0.2	8	0.8	3	---	---	---
Finland.....	414	3	0.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	266	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Rumania.....	7,528	601	8.0	4	0.7	155	3.9	331	13.3	111	26.8	5,490	2	---	1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Greece.....	2,040	179	8.8	6	3.9	114	8.1	49	10.9	10	---	531	1	0.2	1	0.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Albania.....	476	74	15.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	55	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Italy.....	67,436	17,157	25.4	206	3.3	6,097	18.9	7,933	37.2	2,317	54.4	71,938	412	0.6	150	0.3	223	1.4	35	4.3	3	---
Spain.....	727	65	8.9	2	---	35	7.1	25	16.8	3	---	415	1	0.2	---	---	1	0.0	---	---	---	---
Armenia.....	1,312	114	8.7	8	4.8	53	6.9	42	12.9	11	---	416	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Syria.....	343	92	26.8	2	---	27	18.9	50	41.0	13	---	319	2	0.6	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---
Turkey.....	1,223	108	8.7	8	4.0	56	8.0	31	10.9	11	---	250	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Canada—French.....	614	3	0.5	1	0.8	4	1.6	1	0.6	2	---	911	2	0.2	1	0.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
Canada—Other.....	3,434	5	0.1	---	---	---	---	3	0.3	1	0.3	3,697	6	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.4	1	---
Newfoundland.....	308	5	1.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	224	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cuba.....	205	4	1.4	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	297	1	0.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
South America.....	645	28	4.3	4	2.3	20	4.9	4	---	---	---	182	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
All other countries.....	2,174	103	4.7	7	2.0	58	5.3	20	4.9	9	6.5	1,765	3	0.2	---	---	1	0.2	1	0.5	1	---
PITTSBURGH, PA.																						
All countries.....	108,127	11,846	10.8	150	1.9	4,306	9.4	5,637	13.3	1,547	13.1	191,027	631	0.3	144	0.2	206	0.3	161	0.5	120	1.4
England.....	6,237	70	1.1	---	---	---	---	10	0.6	48	4.1	13,356	29	0.2	4	0.1	11	0.2	8	0.3	6	1.0
Scotland.....	3,051	12	0.4	---	---	---	---	5	0.4	7	1.7	4,997	7	0.1	---	---	4	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.4
Wales.....	1,111	32	2.9	---	---	---	---	1	0.5	12	2.1	3,369	7	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	---	---	2	1.1
Northern Ireland.....	3,910	75	1.9	---	---	---	---	25	1.4	41	5.2	10,921	20	0.2	1	---	5	0.1	8	0.2	6	0.6
Irish Free State.....	7,298	200	2.7	---	---	---	---	99	3.1	90	7.3	21,877	76	0.3	5	0.1	12	0.1	35	0.5	24	1.8
Sweden.....	979	6	0.6	---	---	---	---	2	0.5	1	0.2	1,442	3	0.2	1	0.2	2	0.3	---	---	---	---
Switzerland.....	635	10	1.6	---	---	---	---	2	0.7	4	2.7	1,733	7	0.4	2	0.6	---	---	4	0.9	1	0.8
France.....	1,093	19	1.7	1	---	---	---	8	1.6	6	2.5	3,540	12	0.3	1	0.1	6	0.4	2	0.2	3	0.9
Germany.....	14,262	354	2.5	8	1.1	49	1.4	124	2.0	173	4.6	51,498	206	0.4	8	0.1	51	0.2	76	0.5	71	1.6
Poland.....	15,195	2,855	18.9	20	2.1	1,129	15.0	1,398	24.2	317	32.3	20,690	505	0.3	22	0.1	25	0.5	8	2.7	---	---
Czechoslovakia.....	6,622	715	10.8	14	3.0	203	9.0	352	13.5	56	18.5	8,670	33	0.4	15	0.2	13	0.8	3	2.7	2	---
Austria.....	3,014	291	7.4	2	0.5	87	4.8	162	10.1	40	17.0	5,459	15	0.3	9	0.2	5	0.3	1	0.6	---	---
Hungary.....	2,221	132	5.9	4	2.1	45	4.3	70	8.0	13	---	2,295	8	0.3	5	0.3	3	0.6	---	---	---	---
Yugoslavia.....	4,110	883	21.5	8	3.1	340	15.9	482	31.1	43	41.0	3,771	19	0.5	10	0.3	7	1.5	2	---	---	---
Russia.....	9,197	780	8.5	5	0.5	223	5.0	418	12.7	134	25.4	9,468	22	0.2	10	0.2	8	0.3	3	1.5	1	---
Lithuania.....	3,252	621	19.1	2	1.4	240	14.9	330	24.2	49	36.6	3,528	7	0.2	3	0.1	4	0.6	---	---	---	---
Rumania.....	1,720	124	7.2	---	---	---	---	62	10.2	22	---	1,343	1	0.1	1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Greece.....	1,603	177	11.0	8	5.6	99	8.8	64	19.9	6	---	439	5	1.1	2	0.5	---	---	1	---	---	---
Italy.....	17,879	3,939	22.0	61	3.7	1,561	16.4	1,868	32.3	447	40.0	18,456	84	0.5	38	0.3	38	1.0	8	4.8	---	---
Syria.....	665	247	43.7	8	---	---	---	102	55.4	19	---	545	7	1.3	2	0.4	6	---	---	---	---	---
Canada—French.....	152	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	286	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Canada—Other.....	1,454	6	0.4	1	0.4	2	0.4	---	---	2	1.5	1,723	2	0.1	1	0.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
All other countries.....	1,667	87	5.2	8	4.7	37	4.1	34	6.7	8	---	1,821	6	0.3	2	0.2	2	0.3	---	---	2	---
ST. LOUIS, MO.																						
All countries.....																						

# ILLITERACY

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TABLE 31.—ILLITERACY IN THE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE												
	Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total 10 years old and over			10 to 24 years		25 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number	Illiterate		Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	Number illiterate	Per cent	
		Number	Per cent										Number	Per cent									Number
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.																							
All countries.....	161,899	5,594	3.7	161	1.2	2,178	3.3	2,438	4.5	801	4.8	179,561	289	0.2	60	0.1	121	0.2	82	0.2	17	0.2	
England.....	10,701	21	0.2			6	0.2	5	0.1	10	0.7	14,950	20	0.1	3	0.1	5	0.1	7	0.2	3	0.3	
Scotland.....	4,374	5	0.1			2	0.1	3	0.2			5,149	5	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.1	1	0.1			
Wales.....	500	1	0.2			1	0.5					958	1	0.1	1	0.7							
Northern Ireland.....	2,687	10	0.4			1	0.1	2	0.2	7	1.3	6,470	7	0.1			4	0.2	2	0.1	1	0.2	
Irish Free State.....	13,878	65	0.5	1	0.1	6	0.1	19	0.3	39	1.7	33,085	48	0.1	9	0.1	12	0.1	24	0.2	2	0.1	
Norway.....	4,070	17	0.4	4	1.7	8	0.4	2	0.1	3	0.8	3,492	4	0.1			4	0.2					
Sweden.....	7,117	29	0.4	4	1.3	4	0.1	7	0.2	14	1.5	6,679	5	0.1	1		3	0.1			1		
Denmark.....	3,757	10	0.3	1	0.5	2	0.1	5	0.4	2	0.4	3,823	2	0.1			1						
Netherlands.....	951	3	0.3			1	0.2	1	0.3	1		779	1	0.1							1		
Belgium.....	574	5	0.9			1	0.4	2	0.8	2		337	1	0.3			1	0.8					
Switzerland.....	3,095	33	1.1	3	1.5	9	0.7	11	1.0	9	2.4	3,133	3	0.1			1	0.1	2	0.3			
France.....	6,432	125	1.9	7	1.6	29	1.1	48	1.9	41	6.1	6,640	13	0.2	4	0.2	6	0.2	2	0.1			
Germany.....	18,442	166	0.6	6	0.5	23	0.4	36	0.5	40	1.0	34,044	46	0.1	7	0.1	18	0.1	15	0.1	6	0.2	
Poland.....	2,927	112	3.8			27	2.2	61	5.4	24	7.2	3,079	3	0.1			2	0.2	1	0.2			
Czechoslovakia.....	1,042	19	1.8			5	1.2	13	2.8	1	1.0	894											
Austria.....	2,539	52	2.0			19	1.7	23	2.1	10	4.0	2,836	7	0.2	6	0.5	1	0.1					
Hungary.....	1,070	22	2.1			3	0.7	13	2.6	6		819											
Yugoslavia.....	2,189	115	5.3	3	2.6	47	3.7	42	6.0	22		1,279	6	0.5	2	0.2	4	1.3					
Russia.....	7,398	274	3.7	4	0.5	61	2.3	122	6.5	37	10.9	4,910	4	0.1			4	0.2					
Latvia.....	320	5	1.6			1	0.7	2	1.4	2		98	1		1								
Finland.....	2,064	32	1.6			17	1.6	10	1.2	5		1,312	2	0.2			1	0.2					
Rumania.....	998	25	2.5			6	1.3	17	3.0	2		677											
Greece.....	3,817	300	7.9	12	7.1	158	6.3	115	11.1	15		940	3	0.3	2	0.2			1				
Italy.....	27,110	3,438	12.7	60	3.0	1,390	9.5	1,530	17.2	448	29.2	23,383	71	0.3	19	0.1	36	0.5	12	0.9	1	0.9	
Spain.....	2,476	288	11.6	7	1.0	95	7.0	164	24.7	22		1,600	6	0.4									
Portugal.....	831	80	9.6	4		45	9.6	24	9.8	7		1,591	0	0.4			2	0.4	3	1.6	1		
Armenia.....	496	31	6.3	1		14	4.5	10	10.1	6		264											
Turkey.....	521	26	5.0			8	2.5	18	12.2	2		170											
Canada—French.....	892	7	0.8			4	1.1	1	0.4	2	1.8	1,493	4	0.3			1	0.1	3	0.8			
Canada—Other.....	8,360	15	0.2	1	0.1	5	0.2	6	0.2	3	0.3	9,124	8	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1			
Mexico.....	1,595	74	4.6	10	2.3	32	4.5	27	9.6	5		914	5	0.5			4	1.2	1	0.6			
Central America.....	1,389	44	3.2	10	3.4	25	3.0	21	10.9	3		102	1	0.6									
South America.....	1,670	72	4.3			32	3.8			3		544											
Australia.....	1,525	2	0.1			1	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.6	1,139											
All other countries.....	4,173	131	3.1	9	1.0	61	3.0	53	6.1	7	3.4	1,879	6	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.4	1	0.4			