

---

---

CHAPTER 14

---

INABILITY TO SPEAK  
ENGLISH

---

---

## CONTENTS

### TEXT

	Page
Introduction.....	1347
Color and nativity.....	1347
Country of birth.....	1347
Inability to speak English and literacy.....	1348
Age.....	1348
Urban and rural areas.....	1348

### DIAGRAMS

Foreign-born white population 10 years old and over, by sex and ability to speak English, for the United States: 1930.....	1349
Illiteracy and inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population 10 years old and over, by country of birth: 1930.....	1350

### TABLES

#### UNITED STATES

1.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born population of the United States 10 years old and over, by color or race: 1930.....	1347
2.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population of the United States 10 years old and over, by country of birth and sex: 1930.....	1347
3.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population of the United States 10 years old and over, by sex and literacy: 1930.....	1348
4.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population of the United States 10 years old and over, by age and sex: 1930.....	1348
5.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born population 10 years old and over, by color or race and sex for the United States: 1890 to 1930.....	1349
6.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population 10 years old and over, by sex, literacy, and country of birth, for the United States: 1930.....	1351
7.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population 10 years old and over, by sex, age, literacy, and country of birth, for the United States: 1930.....	1353
8.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population 10 years old and over, by age, literacy, and country of birth, for urban, rural-farm, and rural-nonfarm areas: 1930.....	1356

### DIVISIONS AND STATES

	Page
9.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population 10 years old and over, by sex and literacy, by divisions and States: 1930.....	1350
10.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population 10 years old and over, by sex, by divisions and States: 1900 to 1920.....	1360
11.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born Negro, Mexican, Indian, Chinese, and Japanese population 10 years old and over, by divisions and States: 1930.....	1361
12.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population 10 years old and over, by literacy, for urban, rural-farm, and rural-nonfarm areas, by divisions and States: 1930.....	1362
13.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population 10 years old and over, by age and literacy, for urban, rural-farm, and rural-nonfarm areas, by States: 1930.....	1363
14.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population 10 years old and over, by sex, age, literacy, and country of birth, for States having 100,000 or more foreign-born white: 1930.....	1366
15.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population 10 years old and over, by sex, literacy, and country of birth, for States having less than 100,000 foreign-born white: 1930.....	1373

#### PRINCIPAL CITIES

16.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population 10 years old and over, by sex, age, literacy, and country of birth, for cities of 500,000 or more: 1930.....	1375
17.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population 10 years old and over, by sex and literacy, for cities of 100,000 or more having 10,000 or more foreign-born white: 1930.....	1382
18.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population 10 years old and over, by sex, literacy, and country of birth, for cities of 100,000 to 500,000 having 10,000 or more foreign-born white: 1930.....	1383
19.—Inability to speak English in the foreign-born white population 10 years old and over, by sex and literacy, 1930, with comparative figures by sex for 1920, for cities of 25,000 or more.....	1387

## CHAPTER 14.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

### INTRODUCTION

The inquiry as to ability to speak English has been made at each of the last five censuses, beginning with that of 1890. The determination of this ability has been left to the judgment of the enumerator, and no specific tests of the knowledge of the English language have been prescribed. The standards may therefore be subject to some variation in different parts of the country, but on the whole the replies are believed to indicate the ability or inability to use the English language in ordinary daily activities. The inquiry was made only with respect to persons 10 years old and over. The statistics here presented cover continental United States, the States, and cities having 25,000 or more inhabitants. No tabulation of inability to speak English was made for counties or for the smaller cities. Statistics for Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, the Panama Canal Zone, and the Virgin Islands of the United States are presented in the Fifteenth Census Report on Outlying Territories and Possessions.

**Color and nativity.**—The statistics of inability to speak English were tabulated in 1930 for the foreign-born population only, and except for Tables 1, 5, and 11, the tables shown in this chapter relate to the foreign-born white population alone. The 1930 figures for inability to speak English are summarized for the several color or race groups in Table 1.

TABLE 1.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR OR RACE: 1930

COLOR OR RACE	Total 10 years old and over	UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH		PER CENT UN- ABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY SEX	
		Number	Per cent	Male	Fe- male
Total foreign born.....	14,025,800	1,224,995	8.7	8.1	11.8
Foreign-born white.....	13,216,928	899,895	6.8	4.1	9.5
Foreign-born Negro.....	97,792	1,859	1.9	1.6	2.2
Foreign-born Mexican.....	590,095	324,359	55.0	46.5	66.0
Foreign-born Indian.....	3,380	1,104	32.7	29.6	36.2
Foreign-born Chinese.....	43,682	12,144	27.8	25.6	45.1
Foreign-born Japanese.....	69,923	15,125	21.6	12.2	39.4
Other foreign born.....	4,000	539	13.5	13.0	17.9

The United States totals for the various classes of population covered by the inquiry on ability to speak English at the several censuses are presented in Table 5, while Table 11 gives the 1930 statistics by divisions and states for all of the important nonwhite races. At the census of 1890 statistics were compiled for the native white classes, and at the census of 1900 for the native white of foreign or mixed parentage, as well as for the foreign-born white. In 1910 and 1920 the statistics of inability to speak English were presented for the foreign-born white population, and for Negroes,

Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, without regard to nativity.

There are still in parts of the United States some tens of thousands of persons of native birth who are unable to speak English, but their number is rapidly diminishing, and in the total population it is negligible. In the States of New Mexico, Arizona, and Texas, there are considerable numbers of natives of Mexican origin who speak only Spanish; and in Louisiana many parishes contain a relatively large number of native persons, both white and Negro, who speak only French. There are also a few thousand Indians on reservations who still maintain tribal relations and who have never learned English. In the native white population of States other than Louisiana the few persons who do not speak English are mainly persons of advanced age living in isolated communities.

**Country of birth.**—Inability to speak English has been tabulated in 1930 for the first time by country of birth. The results of this tabulation taken in connection with the data on year of immigration afford material for a study of the rates at which the foreign born from the different European countries are being assimilated into our American population. In the presentation of these statistics by country of birth only the more important non-English-speaking countries are shown. The totals for the United States are summarized in Table 2.

TABLE 2.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND SEX: 1930

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Foreign- born white, 10 years old and over	UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH		PER CENT UN- ABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY SEX	
		Number	Per cent	Male	Fe- male
All countries.....	13,216,928	899,895	6.8	4.1	9.5
Denmark.....	178,212	1,584	0.9	0.5	1.6
Sweden.....	592,291	9,116	1.5	1.0	2.2
Norway.....	345,231	8,022	2.3	1.2	3.8
Switzerland.....	112,240	2,865	2.6	2.0	3.3
Germany.....	1,589,249	45,694	2.9	1.8	4.1
Netherlands.....	131,439	4,168	3.2	2.1	4.7
Belgium.....	63,577	2,088	3.3	2.0	4.8
France.....	133,857	5,275	3.9	3.3	4.5
Austria.....	369,192	20,228	5.5	3.5	7.6
Rumania.....	145,037	9,633	6.2	3.9	9.0
Russia.....	1,150,441	72,800	6.3	3.7	9.3
Hungary.....	272,977	21,616	7.9	5.5	10.4
Canada—French.....	360,724	31,791	8.8	4.4	13.3
Yugoslavia.....	210,141	19,393	9.2	5.6	15.1
Syria.....	56,870	5,244	9.2	4.2	15.8
Greece.....	173,531	17,426	10.0	4.1	27.0
Czechoslovakia.....	487,794	52,230	10.7	5.9	15.9
Lithuania.....	193,195	20,536	10.6	6.3	16.9
Finland.....	142,060	15,411	10.8	5.9	16.7
Poland.....	1,252,892	161,731	12.8	7.7	18.7
Italy.....	1,769,795	277,610	15.7	8.9	25.1
Spain.....	57,957	11,305	19.5	15.5	29.8
Portugal.....	69,535	16,114	23.2	17.0	32.6
All other countries.....	3,349,730	38,930	1.2	0.9	1.4

Inability to speak English and literacy.—Another new combination made in the 1930 tabulation involves a cross classification between inability to speak English and literacy. One of the most important of the classes obtained from this combination is that made up of persons able to read and write but not able to speak English. There has been a considerable demand for statistics of literacy in English. The number of persons unable to read and write in English can be approximated by adding to the number of illiterate persons (persons not able to read and write in any language) the number of literate persons who are unable to speak English. Further, the number of persons able to read and write only in some foreign language will doubtless be of significance as indicating the probable number of readers of the foreign language press—or at least of persons whose reading must be limited to publications in foreign languages.

The more important data obtained for the United States through the combination of illiteracy with ability to speak English are presented in Table 3. Similar data, classified also by country of birth, may be found in Tables 6, 7, and 8.

TABLE 3.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND LITERACY: 1930

CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Foreign-born white population 10 years old and over.....	13,216,928	7,078,223	6,138,705
Unable to speak English:			
Number.....	860,865	287,282	573,583
Per cent of total.....	6.6	4.1	9.5
Literate—			
Number.....	392,732	135,552	257,180
Per cent of total.....	3.0	1.9	4.2
Illiterate—			
Number.....	477,133	151,730	325,403
Per cent of total.....	3.6	2.1	5.3
Per cent of those unable to speak English.....	54.9	52.8	55.0
Able to speak English:			
Number.....	12,347,063	6,790,941	5,556,122
Per cent of total.....	93.4	95.9	90.5
Literate—			
Number.....	11,520,112	6,308,694	5,211,418
Per cent of total.....	87.2	90.0	83.9
Illiterate—			
Number.....	826,951	422,247	404,704
Per cent of total.....	6.3	6.0	6.6
Per cent of those able to speak English.....	6.7	6.2	7.3
Total literate.....	11,912,844	6,504,246	5,408,598
Unable to speak English <sup>1</sup> .....	392,732	135,552	257,180
Per cent of total literate.....	3.3	2.1	4.8
Total illiterate.....	1,304,084	573,977	730,107
Unable to speak English.....	477,133	151,730	325,403
Per cent of total illiterate.....	36.6	26.4	44.6

<sup>1</sup> Persons able to read and write in their native language but not able even to speak English.

Age.—In order to add still further to the material available for the study of our foreign-born population, the tabulation of inability to speak English in combina-

tion with illiteracy and country of birth has been subdivided into broad age groups. In general it would appear that the younger persons in the foreign-born white population were learning to speak English more rapidly than did the older ones, many of whom arrived in periods when immigration was very rapid and the formation of foreign-language settlements more likely to take place. Data on inability to speak English, by age and sex, are presented in Table 4. Similar figures, classified also by country of birth, may be found in Table 7.

TABLE 4.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX: 1930

AGE	Total	UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH		PER CENT UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY SEX	
		Number	Per cent	Male	Female
Total 10 years old and over..	13,216,928	860,865	6.6	4.1	9.5
10 to 24.....	1,134,353	41,418	3.7	3.2	4.1
25 to 44.....	6,593,070	329,473	5.0	3.4	8.9
45 to 64.....	4,821,774	341,891	7.1	4.5	10.2
65 years and over.....	1,057,233	150,351	14.2	5.7	13.4
Unknown.....	9,824	732	7.5	6.0	9.7

Urban and rural areas.—Urban population, as defined by the Census Bureau, is in general that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. In three of the New England States—New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island—towns (townships) are classified as urban if they have a population of 2,500 or more and certain urban characteristics; and a few large and densely populated townships in other States are likewise classified, even though not formally incorporated as municipalities.

In addition to the classification of the population as urban and rural, the rural population is subdivided into rural-farm and rural-nonfarm, on the basis of the replies to a question reading "Does this family live on a farm?" The rural-farm population includes all persons living on farms in the rural areas. The rural-nonfarm or "village" population is made up largely of persons living in small towns or villages, both incorporated and unincorporated, though in many areas there are considerable numbers of families living in the open country but not on farms.

Statistics of inability to speak English for urban, rural-farm, and rural-nonfarm areas are presented in Tables 8, 12, and 13.

# INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

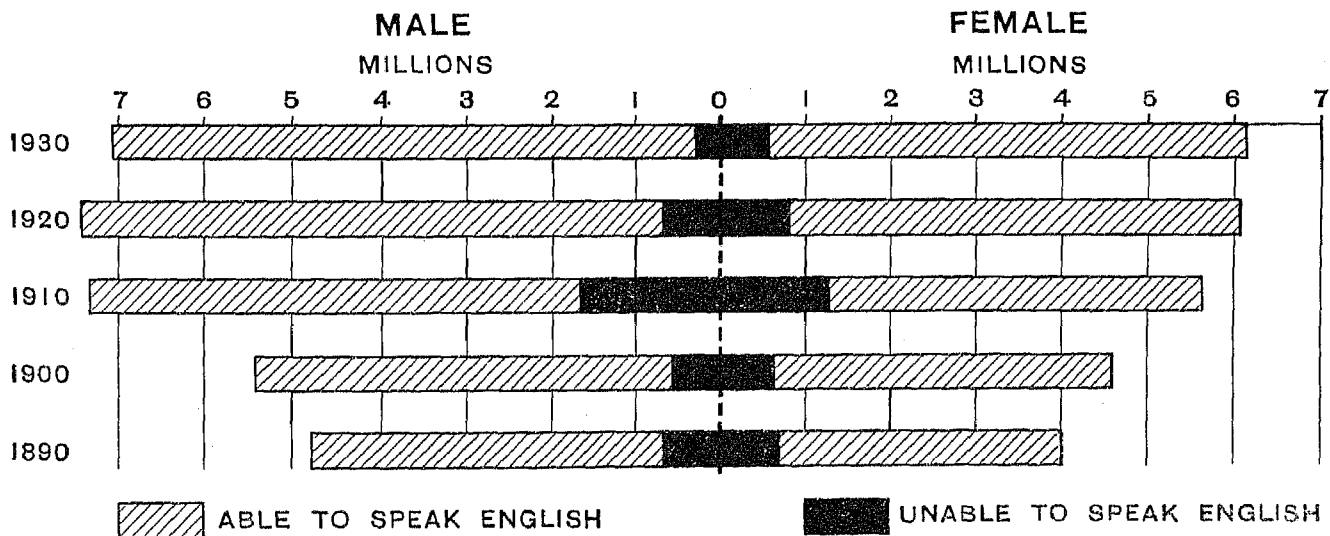
**TABLE 5.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR OR RACE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1930**

[Figures for foreign-born nonwhite classes not available prior to 1930]

CENSUS YEAR AND COLOR OR RACE	TOTAL 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
<b>1930</b>									
Total foreign born.....	14,025,800	1,224,995	8.7	7,550,957	490,091	6.1	6,468,843	734,834	11.8
Foreign-born white.....	13,216,028	869,865	6.6	7,078,223	287,282	4.1	6,138,705	582,583	9.5
Foreign-born Negro.....	97,792	1,859	1.9	53,701	377	1.6	44,091	982	2.2
Foreign-born Mexican.....	590,095	324,359	55.0	335,104	155,995	46.5	254,931	168,364	66.0
Foreign-born Indian.....	3,380	1,104	32.7	1,795	531	29.6	1,585	573	36.2
Foreign-born Chinese.....	43,682	12,144	27.8	23,826	9,055	25.6	4,856	2,189	45.1
Foreign-born Japanese.....	69,923	15,125	21.6	45,627	5,550	12.2	24,296	9,575	39.4
Other foreign born.....	4,000	639	13.5	3,621	471	13.0	370	68	17.9
<b>1920</b>									
Foreign-born white <sup>1</sup> .....	13,497,886	1,488,048	11.0	7,419,091	680,033	9.2	6,078,195	808,015	13.3
Total Negro.....	8,053,225	14,644	0.2	4,009,402	7,207	0.2	4,043,793	7,437	0.2
Total Indian.....	176,925	30,752	20.8	91,546	17,499	19.1	85,379	19,283	22.6
Total Chinese.....	56,230	10,020	17.8	51,041	8,093	17.4	5,189	1,117	21.5
Total Japanese.....	84,288	19,068	22.6	58,806	8,709	14.8	25,432	10,359	40.7
<b>1910</b>									
Foreign-born white <sup>1</sup> .....	12,944,520	2,953,011	22.8	7,321,190	1,083,949	23.0	5,623,333	1,269,062	22.6
Total Negro.....	7,317,922	22,110	0.3	3,637,386	10,370	0.3	3,680,536	11,240	0.3
Total Indian.....	188,758	59,055	31.3	99,532	26,705	27.7	92,170	32,360	35.1
Total Chinese.....	68,924	28,370	41.2	65,479	26,632	40.7	3,445	1,738	50.4
Total Japanese.....	67,061	26,564	39.3	60,809	22,848	37.6	6,862	3,710	54.2
<b>1900</b>									
Foreign-born white.....	10,014,256	1,217,280	12.2	5,414,091	563,982	10.4	4,599,265	653,298	14.2
Total Indian.....	171,552	72,533	42.3	80,504	32,309	37.3	85,048	40,274	47.4
Total Chinese.....	87,082	33,498	38.2	84,141	31,191	37.1	3,541	2,307	65.2
Total Japanese.....	24,091	14,843	61.6	23,214	14,448	62.2	877	305	45.0
<b>1890</b>									
Foreign-born white.....	8,780,887	1,371,044	15.6	4,781,748	606,496	13.9	4,005,139	704,548	17.6
Total colored.....	5,482,485	109,427	2.0	2,774,414	85,860	3.1	2,708,071	23,567	0.9

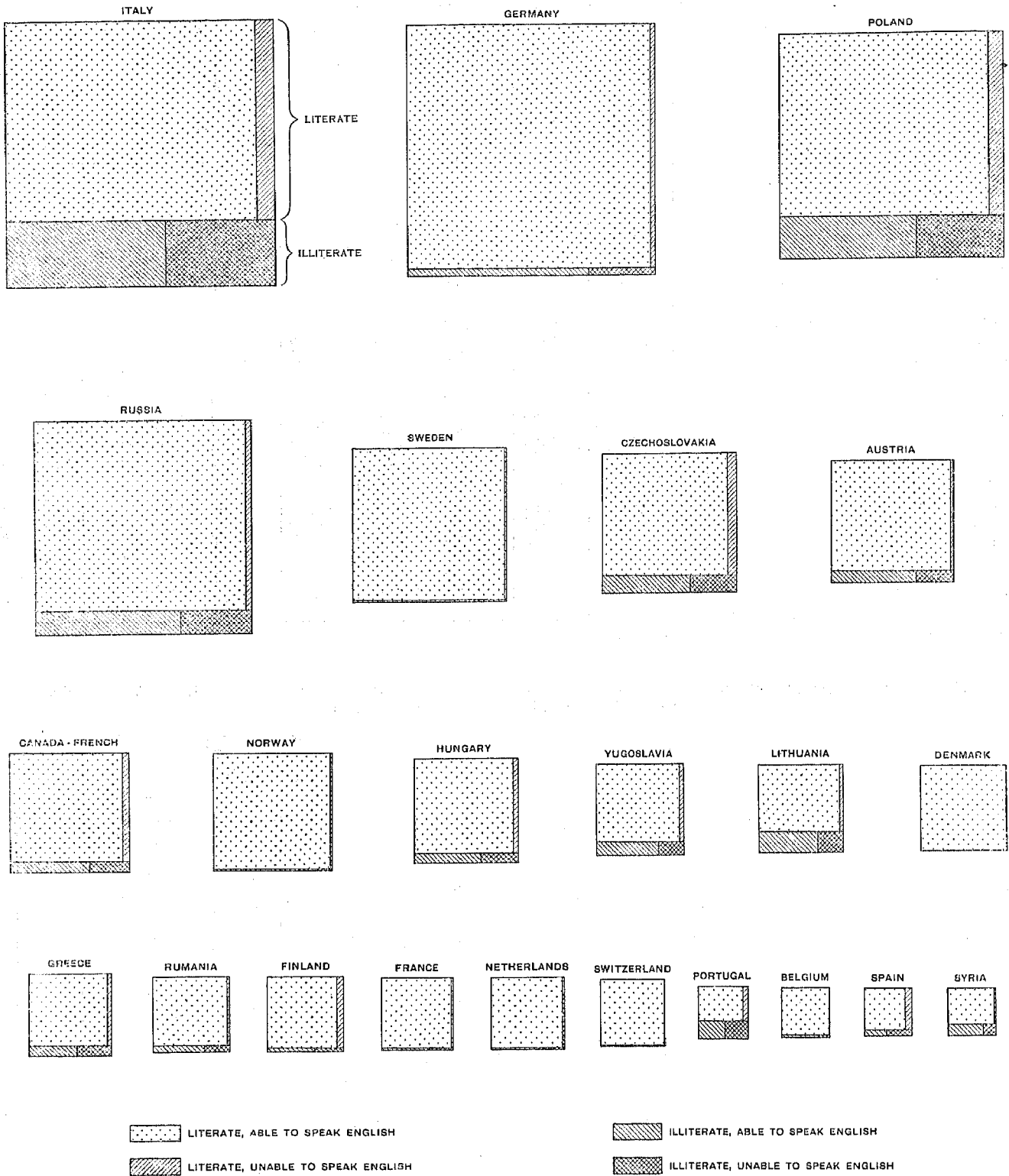
<sup>1</sup> Includes those persons of Mexican birth who in 1930 would have been classified as Mexican.

**FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930**



POPULATION

ILLITERACY AND INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1930



# INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

1351

**TABLE 6.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930**

[Separate figures are shown for all non-English-speaking countries contributing more than 25,000 foreign-born white persons to the 1930 population of the United States]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND SEX	Total foreign-born white 10 years old and over	UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH						ABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH						Total illiterate		
		Number	Per cent of total	Literate		Illiterate		Number	Per cent of total	Literate		Illiterate				
				Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total			Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of those able to speak English			
															Number	Per cent of total
<b>All countries</b> .....	13,218,928	869,866	6.6	392,732	3.0	477,133	3.6	54.0	12,347,063	93.4	11,520,112	87.2	898,951	6.3	6.7	1,804,084
Male.....	7,078,223	287,282	4.1	135,552	1.9	151,730	2.1	52.8	6,790,941	95.9	6,368,094	90.0	422,247	6.0	6.2	573,977
Female.....	6,138,705	582,583	9.5	257,180	4.2	325,403	5.3	55.9	5,556,122	90.5	5,151,418	83.0	404,704	6.6	7.3	730,107
<b>Norway</b> .....	345,231	8,012	2.3	5,012	1.7	2,100	0.6	26.2	337,219	97.7	332,676	90.3	4,643	1.3	1.4	6,743
Male.....	195,004	2,301	1.2	1,055	0.8	640	0.3	28.1	192,703	98.8	190,499	97.7	2,204	1.1	1.1	2,850
Female.....	150,227	5,711	3.8	4,287	2.8	1,454	1.0	25.5	144,516	96.2	142,077	94.0	2,439	1.6	1.7	3,893
<b>Sweden</b> .....	502,291	9,116	1.5	6,739	1.1	2,377	0.4	26.1	533,175	98.5	570,541	97.3	6,034	1.1	1.1	9,011
Male.....	332,104	3,283	1.0	2,479	0.7	804	0.2	24.5	328,821	99.0	325,621	98.0	3,200	1.0	1.0	4,004
Female.....	260,187	5,833	2.2	4,260	1.6	1,673	0.6	27.0	264,354	97.8	250,920	96.4	3,434	1.3	1.4	5,007
<b>Denmark</b> .....	178,212	1,584	0.9	1,182	0.7	402	0.2	25.4	176,628	99.1	175,264	98.3	1,364	0.8	0.8	1,706
Male.....	109,353	542	0.5	405	0.4	137	0.1	25.3	108,811	99.5	109,132	98.9	679	0.6	0.6	816
Female.....	68,859	1,042	1.5	777	1.1	265	0.4	25.4	67,817	98.5	67,132	97.5	685	1.0	1.0	950
<b>Netherlands</b> .....	131,439	4,108	3.2	2,997	2.3	1,171	0.9	28.1	127,271	96.8	124,503	94.7	2,768	2.1	2.2	3,030
Male.....	76,705	1,010	2.1	1,202	1.6	408	0.5	25.3	75,095	97.9	73,760	96.2	1,320	1.7	1.8	1,737
Female.....	54,734	2,558	4.7	1,795	3.3	763	1.4	29.8	52,176	95.3	50,737	92.7	1,430	2.6	2.8	2,292
<b>Belgium</b> .....	63,577	2,088	3.3	1,170	1.8	918	1.4	44.0	61,489	96.7	62,500	93.0	1,750	5.0	5.1	2,040
Male.....	34,052	702	2.0	406	1.2	296	0.8	42.2	34,250	98.0	32,500	96.0	1,418	5.0	5.2	2,040
Female.....	29,525	1,386	4.8	764	2.7	622	2.2	44.0	27,239	95.2	25,821	90.2	1,418	5.0	5.2	2,040
<b>Switzerland</b> .....	112,240	2,865	2.6	2,082	1.8	803	0.7	28.0	109,375	97.4	107,471	95.8	1,904	1.7	1.7	2,707
Male.....	64,418	1,298	2.0	936	1.5	302	0.0	27.9	63,120	98.0	62,003	96.4	1,027	1.0	1.0	1,399
Female.....	47,822	1,567	3.3	1,126	2.4	441	0.9	28.1	46,255	96.7	45,378	94.0	877	1.8	1.9	1,313
<b>France</b> .....	133,857	5,275	3.9	3,550	2.7	1,725	1.3	32.7	128,582	96.1	125,233	93.0	3,349	2.5	2.6	5,074
Male.....	65,516	2,184	3.3	1,523	2.3	661	1.0	30.3	63,332	96.7	61,738	94.2	1,594	2.4	2.5	2,255
Female.....	68,341	3,091	4.5	2,027	3.0	1,064	1.0	34.4	65,250	95.5	63,495	92.0	1,755	2.6	2.7	2,819
<b>Germany</b> .....	1,589,249	45,694	2.9	31,698	2.0	13,996	0.9	30.6	1,543,555	97.1	1,507,354	94.8	30,201	2.3	2.3	50,197
Male.....	833,151	14,911	1.8	10,525	1.3	4,386	0.5	20.4	818,240	98.2	802,644	96.3	15,006	1.9	1.9	20,082
Female.....	756,098	30,783	4.1	21,173	2.8	9,610	1.3	31.2	725,315	95.9	704,810	93.0	20,505	2.7	2.8	30,115
<b>Poland</b> .....	1,262,892	161,711	12.8	68,938	5.5	92,773	7.3	57.4	1,101,181	87.2	1,054,803	75.0	140,878	11.9	13.3	230,651
Male.....	678,489	62,170	7.7	22,964	3.4	20,206	4.3	56.0	626,319	92.3	652,028	81.5	73,391	10.8	11.7	102,597
Female.....	584,403	109,541	18.7	45,974	7.9	63,567	10.9	58.0	474,862	81.3	401,375	68.0	73,487	12.6	15.5	137,054
<b>Czechoslovakia</b> .....	487,794	52,230	10.7	30,095	6.2	22,135	4.5	42.4	435,504	89.3	394,654	80.0	41,010	8.4	9.4	63,145
Male.....	253,549	14,945	5.9	8,575	3.4	6,370	2.5	42.6	238,604	94.1	218,419	78.1	20,185	8.0	8.5	26,555
Female.....	234,245	37,285	15.9	21,520	9.2	15,765	6.7	42.3	196,900	84.1	176,135	75.0	20,825	8.9	10.0	36,590
<b>Austria</b> .....	369,192	20,228	5.5	8,607	2.3	11,021	3.1	57.5	348,564	94.5	322,215	87.3	26,749	7.2	7.7	38,370
Male.....	192,794	6,838	3.6	3,041	1.6	3,797	2.0	55.5	185,950	95.5	173,879	90.2	12,077	6.3	6.5	16,874
Female.....	176,398	13,390	7.0	5,566	3.2	7,224	4.4	58.4	162,614	92.4	148,336	84.1	14,672	8.3	9.0	22,496
<b>Hungary</b> .....	272,977	21,016	7.0	12,235	4.5	8,381	3.4	43.4	251,361	92.1	233,981	85.7	17,380	6.4	6.9	20,761
Male.....	130,084	7,702	5.5	4,388	3.2	3,314	2.4	43.0	131,382	94.5	123,393	88.7	7,989	5.7	6.1	11,303
Female.....	133,893	13,014	10.4	7,847	5.9	6,067	4.5	43.6	119,979	89.6	110,588	82.0	9,391	7.0	7.8	15,458
<b>Yugoslavia</b> .....	210,141	10,368	9.2	9,717	4.6	6,651	4.6	40.8	190,773	90.8	167,650	79.8	23,123	11.0	12.1	32,774
Male.....	130,689	7,369	5.6	3,570	2.7	3,793	2.9	51.5	128,320	94.4	109,400	83.7	13,920	10.7	11.3	17,113
Female.....	79,452	11,999	15.1	6,141	7.7	5,858	7.4	48.3	62,453	84.9	58,250	73.3	9,203	11.6	13.6	15,001
<b>Russia</b> .....	1,150,441	72,800	6.3	30,104	2.6	42,696	3.7	58.6	1,077,341	93.7	990,035	80.1	87,006	7.6	8.1	130,302
Male.....	611,334	22,699	3.7	10,338	1.7	12,361	2.0	54.5	688,635	96.3	653,448	90.5	35,187	5.8	6.0	47,548
Female.....	539,107	50,101	9.3	19,766	3.7	30,335	5.6	60.5	488,706	90.7	436,587	80.1	52,410	9.7	10.7	82,754
<b>Lithuania</b> .....	103,196	20,936	10.8	6,675	3.5	14,261	7.4	68.1	172,260	80.2	139,177	72.0	33,083	17.1	19.2	47,344
Male.....	110,749	8,995	6.3	2,490	2.3	4,400	4.1	64.3	103,754	93.7	87,150	78.7	16,604	15.0	16.0	21,100
Female.....	82,447	13,941	16.9	4,176	5.1	9,765	11.8	70.0	68,506	83.1	52,027	63.1	10,470	20.0	24.1	26,244
<b>Finland</b> .....	142,060	15,411	10.8	11,053	8.4	3,458	2.4	22.4	126,649	89.1	121,144	85.3	5,505	3.9	4.3	8,063
Male.....	76,859	4,541	5.9	3,482	4.5	1,059	1.4	23.3	72,318	94.1	69,238	90.1	3,080	4.0	4.3	4,159
Female.....	65,201	10,870	16.7	8,471	13.0	2,399	3.7	22.1	54,331	83.8	51,906	79.6	2,425	3.7	4.5	4,894
<b>Rumania</b> .....	145,037	9,033	6.2	4,283	3.0	4,750	3.3	52.6	136,004	93.8	126,479	87.2	9,525	6.6	7.0	14,275
Male.....	73,008	3,006	3.9	1,518	1.9	1,488	1.9	49.5	75,002	98.1	71,001	91.0	4,001	5.1	5.3	5,489
Female.....	67,029	6,027	9.0	2,765	4.1	3,262	4.0	54.1	61,002	91.0	55,478	82.8	5,624	8.2	9.1	8,786
<b>Greece</b> .....	178,531	17,420	10.0	7,491	4.3	9,935	5.7	57.0	160,105	90.0	142,410	82.1	18,695	7.9	8.8	23,830
Male.....	128,581	5,284	4.1	2,463	1.9	2,821	2.2	53.4	123,297	95.9	115,343	89.7	7,949	6.2	6.4	10,770
Female.....	44,950	12,142	27.0	5,028	11.2	7,114	15.8	58.6	37,808	83.0	27,062	60.2	5,746	12.8	17.5	12,860
<b>Italy</b> .....	1,769,705	277,010	15.7	94,801	5.4	182,209	10.3	65.8	1,492,005	84.3	1,227,073	69.3	265,622	15.0	17.8	447,831
Male.....	1,032,243	91,701	8.9	34,581	3.4	57,120	5.5	52.3	940,547	91.1	793,051	76.8	147,496	14.3	15.7	204,016
Female.....	737,467	185,309	25.1	60,220	8.2	125,089	17.0	67.5	552,148	74.0	434,022	68.9	118,126	16.0	21.4	243,215
<b>Spain</b> .....	67,957	11,805	10.5	6,990	12.1	4,315	7.4	38.2	46,652	80.5	42,835	73.9	3,317	6.0	8.2	8,132
Male.....	41,796	6,491	15.6	4,258	10.2	2,233	5.3	34.4	35,305	84.5	32,740	78.3	2,565	6.1	7.3	4,798
Female.....	16,161	4,814	29.8													

## POPULATION

TABLE 6.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND SEX	Total foreign-born white 10 years old and over	UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH							ABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH							Total illiterate
		Number	Per cent of total	Literate		Illiterate			Number	Per cent of total	Literate		Illiterate			
				Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Per cent of those unable to speak English			Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Per cent of those able to speak English	
Syria.....	56,870	5,244	9.2	1,416	2.5	3,828	6.7	73.0	51,626	90.8	41,109	72.3	10,517	18.5	20.4	14,345
Male.....	32,322	1,364	4.2	463	1.4	901	2.8	68.1	30,958	95.8	26,083	82.6	4,275	13.2	13.8	5,176
Female.....	24,548	3,880	15.8	953	3.9	2,927	11.9	75.4	20,668	84.2	14,426	69.8	6,242	25.4	30.2	9,169
Turkey.....	48,467	5,358	11.1	2,369	4.9	2,989	6.2	55.8	43,109	88.9	39,247	81.0	3,862	8.0	9.0	6,851
Male.....	29,155	1,321	4.5	686	2.0	735	2.5	55.6	27,835	95.5	25,761	88.4	2,074	7.1	7.5	2,809
Female.....	19,311	4,037	20.9	1,783	9.2	2,264	11.7	55.8	15,274	79.1	13,486	69.8	1,788	9.3	11.7	4,042
Canada—French.....	360,724	31,701	8.8	19,797	5.5	11,904	3.3	37.6	329,023	91.2	305,107	84.6	23,856	6.6	7.3	35,760
Male.....	182,500	8,043	4.4	4,860	2.4	3,683	2.0	45.8	174,547	95.6	159,532	87.4	15,015	8.2	8.6	18,698
Female.....	178,134	23,658	13.3	15,437	8.7	8,221	4.6	34.7	154,476	86.7	145,635	81.8	8,841	5.0	5.7	17,062
West Indies.....	30,204	4,161	13.7	3,413	11.3	748	2.6	18.0	26,133	86.3	25,652	84.7	481	1.6	1.8	1,229
Male.....	16,631	1,883	11.4	1,553	9.4	330	2.0	17.5	14,648	88.6	14,373	86.9	275	1.7	1.9	605
Female.....	13,703	2,278	16.6	1,860	13.5	418	3.0	18.3	11,485	83.4	11,279	82.0	206	1.5	1.8	624
South America.....	28,852	2,545	8.8	1,642	5.7	903	3.1	35.5	26,307	91.2	25,232	87.5	1,075	3.7	4.1	1,078
Male.....	17,433	1,160	6.6	773	4.4	377	2.2	32.8	16,283	93.4	15,714	90.1	569	3.3	3.5	946
Female.....	11,419	1,395	12.2	869	7.6	526	4.6	37.7	10,024	87.8	9,518	83.4	506	4.4	5.0	1,032
Azores.....	35,325	8,755	24.8	2,461	7.0	6,294	17.8	71.9	26,570	75.2	19,822	56.1	6,748	19.1	25.4	13,042
Male.....	18,910	3,107	16.4	776	4.1	2,331	12.3	75.0	15,803	83.6	11,626	61.5	4,177	22.1	26.4	6,508
Female.....	16,415	5,648	34.4	1,685	10.3	3,963	24.1	70.2	10,767	65.6	8,196	49.9	2,571	15.7	23.9	6,534
All other countries.....	3,173,852	14,095	0.4	7,758	0.2	6,337	0.2	45.0	3,159,757	99.6	3,128,830	98.6	30,927	1.0	1.0	37,204
Male.....	1,534,628	5,630	0.4	3,133	0.2	2,497	0.2	44.4	1,528,998	99.6	1,514,487	98.7	14,511	0.9	0.9	17,008
Female.....	1,639,224	8,465	0.5	4,625	0.3	3,840	0.2	45.4	1,630,759	99.5	1,614,343	98.5	16,416	1.0	1.0	20,256



# INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

1353

**TABLE 7.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930**

[Separate figures are shown for all non-English-speaking countries contributing more than 25,000 foreign-born white persons to the 1930 population of the United States. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND AGE	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE						
	Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English					
		Number	Per cent	Literate		Illiterate	Number	Per cent		Literate	Illiterate	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
All countries.....	13,216,929	869,885	6.6	393,733	477,153	7,078,223	287,282	4.1	135,552	161,730	6,138,705	682,583	9.6	257,180	325,403
10 to 24 years.....	1,134,358	41,418	3.7	30,616	10,802	5,499,935	17,631	3.2	13,528	4,003	684,423	23,837	4.1	17,088	6,700
10 to 14 years.....	147,736	3,255	2.2	3,042	213	74,173	1,070	2.3	1,560	107	73,563	1,570	2.1	1,473	106
15 to 24 years.....	986,622	38,163	3.9	27,574	10,589	475,762	15,565	3.3	11,959	3,890	510,860	22,308	4.4	15,615	6,093
25 to 44 years.....	5,593,670	329,473	5.9	182,472	167,001	3,020,807	101,195	3.4	52,629	48,569	2,573,372	228,278	8.9	109,843	118,435
45 to 64 years.....	4,821,774	341,891	7.1	134,709	207,182	2,642,014	118,598	4.5	48,331	70,567	2,179,160	222,993	10.2	86,373	130,615
65 years and over.....	1,637,233	150,351	9.2	64,627	91,724	860,347	40,294	5.7	20,595	28,399	797,946	107,057	13.4	43,732	63,325
Unknown.....	9,824	732	7.5	308	424	0,020	0	0.0	160	195	3,804	303	9.7	139	229
<b>Norway.....</b>	<b>345,231</b>	<b>8,012</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>5,912</b>	<b>2,100</b>	<b>195,004</b>	<b>2,801</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1,655</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>150,227</b>	<b>5,711</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4,257</b>	<b>1,464</b>
10 to 24 years.....	16,790	881	5.2	600	281	9,870	632	6.4	479	153	6,920	249	3.6	181	68
10 to 14 years.....	2,205	61	2.8	58	3	1,133	31	2.7	28	3	1,072	30	2.8	30	3
15 to 24 years.....	14,591	820	5.6	602	218	8,733	601	6.9	451	150	5,845	219	3.7	151	65
25 to 44 years.....	112,787	1,450	1.3	1,052	407	65,739	574	0.9	402	172	47,951	585	1.9	650	235
45 to 64 years.....	140,217	1,390	1.0	1,100	290	78,929	319	0.4	233	86	1,071	1.7	807	204	
65 years and over.....	75,179	4,272	5.7	3,004	1,178	40,260	771	1.9	537	234	34,899	3,501	10.0	2,557	949
Unknown.....	252	10	4.0	6	4	153	5	2.7	4	1	69	5	2	3	
<b>Sweden.....</b>	<b>592,291</b>	<b>9,116</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>6,739</b>	<b>2,377</b>	<b>532,104</b>	<b>3,983</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2,479</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>260,137</b>	<b>5,333</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4,290</b>	<b>1,573</b>
10 to 24 years.....	26,768	1,141	4.3	900	242	15,717	321	5.2	407	154	11,051	320	2.9	242	78
10 to 14 years.....	2,610	20	1.1	26	3	1,280	10	0.8	5	2	1,321	19	1.4	18	1
15 to 24 years.....	24,158	1,112	4.6	883	229	14,428	811	5.6	650	152	9,730	301	3.1	224	77
25 to 44 years.....	170,927	2,041	1.1	1,540	405	107,736	1,115	1.0	838	277	72,181	926	1.3	708	218
45 to 64 years.....	264,380	1,579	0.6	1,209	373	143,378	449	0.3	332	114	121,002	1,133	0.9	874	259
65 years and over.....	120,754	4,343	3.6	3,074	1,269	64,971	807	1.4	630	258	56,783	3,446	6.2	2,435	1,011
Unknown.....	462	12	2.6	4	8	302	4	1.3	3	1	160	8	5.0	1	7
<b>Denmark.....</b>	<b>178,212</b>	<b>1,584</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>109,353</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>68,859</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>295</b>
10 to 24 years.....	8,453	109	2.4	159	40	5,078	132	2.6	108	24	3,375	67	2.0	51	16
10 to 14 years.....	1,084	10	0.9	10	4	531	7	1.3	7	3	563	3	0.5	3	3
15 to 24 years.....	7,369	189	2.6	149	40	4,547	125	2.7	101	24	2,822	64	2.3	48	16
25 to 44 years.....	59,585	426	0.7	334	92	38,167	167	0.4	130	37	21,418	259	1.2	204	55
45 to 64 years.....	74,601	291	0.4	211	80	44,892	82	0.2	55	27	29,739	200	0.7	156	53
65 years and over.....	35,438	660	1.9	478	188	21,154	160	0.8	112	43	14,284	506	3.5	360	140
Unknown.....	135	2	1.5	2	2	92	1	1.1	1	1	43	1	1	1	
<b>Netherlands.....</b>	<b>131,439</b>	<b>4,168</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2,997</b>	<b>1,171</b>	<b>76,706</b>	<b>1,610</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1,202</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>54,734</b>	<b>2,558</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>763</b>
10 to 24 years.....	12,281	399	3.2	311	88	6,698	209	4.0	210	59	5,583	130	2.3	101	29
10 to 14 years.....	2,105	43	2.0	34	9	1,050	22	2.1	17	5	1,055	21	2.0	17	4
15 to 24 years.....	10,176	356	3.5	277	79	5,648	247	4.4	193	54	4,528	109	2.4	84	25
25 to 44 years.....	49,843	922	1.8	691	231	30,383	407	1.3	308	99	19,400	515	2.6	383	132
45 to 64 years.....	50,179	1,146	2.3	831	315	29,021	345	1.2	256	89	21,158	801	3.8	575	226
65 years and over.....	19,073	1,098	5.9	1,162	536	10,560	583	5.6	427	161	8,513	1,110	13.0	735	375
Unknown.....	63	3	4.8	2	1	43	1	2.3	1	1	20	2	1	1	
<b>Belgium.....</b>	<b>63,577</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>34,952</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>28,025</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>652</b>
10 to 24 years.....	6,383	79	1.2	60	19	3,157	30	1.1	31	5	3,226	43	1.3	29	14
10 to 14 years.....	662	4	0.6	4	1	345	4	1.2	4	1	317	3	0.9	3	1
15 to 24 years.....	5,721	75	1.3	50	10	2,812	32	1.1	27	5	2,909	43	1.5	29	14
25 to 44 years.....	26,825	527	2.0	343	184	14,252	180	1.3	125	64	12,573	338	2.7	218	120
45 to 64 years.....	24,454	902	3.7	512	390	14,198	300	2.1	165	105	10,256	602	5.9	347	255
65 years and over.....	5,884	578	9.8	264	324	3,320	177	5.3	85	62	2,555	401	15.7	169	232
Unknown.....	31	2	6.5	1	1	16	1	3.1	1	1	15	2	13.3	1	1
<b>Switzerland.....</b>	<b>112,240</b>	<b>2,866</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2,082</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>64,418</b>	<b>1,288</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>47,822</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>441</b>
10 to 24 years.....	6,051	445	7.4	333	112	3,485	308	8.8	235	78	2,580	137	5.3	98	39
10 to 14 years.....	792	8	1.0	5	3	400	5	1.3	3	2	392	3	0.8	2	1
15 to 24 years.....	5,259	437	8.3	328	109	3,085	303	9.8	232	71	2,174	134	6.2	96	38
25 to 44 years.....	36,001	994	2.8	754	240	21,678	507	2.3	332	125	14,323	487	3.4	372	115
45 to 64 years.....	46,430	658	1.4	460	198	26,165	247	0.9	165	82	20,265	411	2.0	205	116
65 years and over.....	23,065	767	3.2	514	253	13,028	235	1.8	153	82	10,637	532	5.0	361	171
Unknown.....	93	1	1.1	1	1	62	1	1.3	1	1	31	1	3.2	1	1
<b>France.....</b>	<b>133,857</b>	<b>5,276</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3,550</b>	<b>1,725</b>	<b>85,516</b>	<b>2,184</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1,523</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>68,341</b>	<b>3,091</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2,027</b>	<b>1,034</b>
10 to 24 years.....	9,020	710	7.2	560	180	4,798	379	7.9	288	91	4,122	337	8.2	242	95
10 to 14 years.....	868	17	2.0	15	2	427	11	2.6	9	2	441	6	1.4	6	3
15 to 24 years.....	9,052	690	7.7	515	184	4,371	308	7.0	279	89	4,681	331	7.1	236	95
25 to 44 years.....	51,902	1,975	3.8	1,405	570	22,779	929	4.1	686	243	20,183	1,046	5.2	710	327
45 to 64 years.....	50,216	1,541	3.1	1,011	530	25,983	531	2.0	350	181	24,233	1,010	4.2	691	349
65 years and over.....	21,630	1,033	4.8	609	424	11,877	338	2.8	190	142	9,753	605	6.2	403	292
Unknown.....	129	10	7.8	5	5	79	7	8.4	3	4	60	3	5.0	2	1
<b>Germany.....</b>	<b>1,589,249</b>	<b>45,694</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>31,698</b>	<b>13,996</b>	<b>833,151</b>	<b>14,911</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>10,525</b>	<b>4,386</b>	<b>758,098</b>	<b>30,783</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>21,173</b>	<b>9,610</b>
10 to 24 years.....	103,134	6,862	6.7	5,126	1,736	53,111	3,293	6.2	2,615	778	50,223	3,569	7.1	2,611	958
10 to 14 years.....	20,282	242	2.4	231	11	5,219	108	2.1	100	8	5,063	134	2.6	131	3
15 to 24 years.....	92,852	6,620	7.1	4,895	1,725	47,892	3,185	6.7	2,415	770	44,960	3,435	7.6	2,480	955
25 to 44 years.....	416,928	13,851	3.3	10,021	3,830	224,817	5,411	2.4	3,898	1,513	192,111	8,440	4.4	6,123	2,317
45 to 64 years.....	650,33														

## POPULATION

TABLE 7.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND AGE	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE						
	Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English					
		Number	Per cent	Literate		Illiterate	Number	Per cent		Literate	Illiterate	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
Austria.....	569,192	20,228	5.5	8,607	11,621	192,784	6,838	3.5	3,041	3,797	176,396	18,390	7.0	5,509	7,824
10 to 24 years.....	23,053	665	2.9	511	154	10,498	273	2.6	211	62	12,555	392	3.1	300	92
15 to 24 years.....	1,496	42	2.8	39	3	773	28	3.6	26	2	723	14	1.9	13	1
25 to 44 years.....	21,557	623	2.9	472	151	9,725	245	2.5	185	60	11,832	378	3.2	287	91
45 to 64 years.....	180,652	6,385	3.5	3,064	3,331	90,047	1,974	2.2	997	977	90,005	4,411	4.9	2,067	2,354
65 years and over.....	138,383	8,816	6.4	3,272	5,544	77,455	3,115	4.0	1,182	1,933	60,928	5,701	9.4	2,000	3,611
Unknown.....	26,795	4,840	16.2	1,759	2,681	14,997	1,403	10.0	643	820	12,198	2,877	23.6	1,116	1,761
Unknown.....	309	22	7.1	11	11	197	13	6.6	8	5	112	9	8.0	3	6
Hungary.....	272,977	21,616	7.9	12,235	9,381	139,084	7,702	5.5	4,388	3,314	133,893	18,914	10.4	7,847	6,067
10 to 24 years.....	22,362	793	3.5	622	171	10,685	310	2.9	258	52	11,677	483	4.1	364	119
15 to 24 years.....	1,701	49	2.9	49	0	861	22	2.6	22	0	840	27	3.2	27	0
25 to 44 years.....	20,661	744	3.6	573	171	9,824	288	2.9	230	52	10,837	466	4.2	337	119
45 to 64 years.....	132,391	6,868	5.2	4,198	2,670	61,844	1,882	3.0	1,140	736	70,547	4,986	7.1	3,062	1,934
65 years and over.....	103,731	10,616	10.1	5,770	4,746	58,831	4,246	7.2	2,345	1,901	44,000	6,270	14.0	3,425	2,846
Unknown.....	14,354	3,426	23.9	1,639	1,787	7,448	1,257	16.4	639	621	6,706	2,149	32.3	1,093	1,166
Unknown.....	139	13	9.4	6	7	76	7	9.1	3	4	63	6	9.4	3	3
Yugoslavia.....	210,141	16,868	8.0	9,717	7,151	130,689	7,369	5.6	3,576	3,793	70,452	11,699	16.1	6,141	5,558
10 to 24 years.....	14,660	743	5.1	579	164	7,396	265	3.6	210	55	7,264	478	6.6	369	109
15 to 24 years.....	1,072	41	3.8	39	2	547	24	4.4	22	2	525	17	3.2	17	0
25 to 44 years.....	13,588	702	5.2	540	162	6,849	241	3.5	188	53	6,739	461	6.8	392	109
45 to 64 years.....	118,545	8,602	7.2	4,581	3,921	72,010	2,773	3.9	1,430	1,334	46,635	5,729	12.3	3,142	2,587
65 years and over.....	70,763	8,813	12.4	3,783	4,530	47,446	3,569	7.5	1,583	1,986	23,317	4,744	20.3	2,200	2,544
Unknown.....	6,011	1,791	29.8	766	1,025	3,710	758	20.4	341	417	2,301	1,033	44.9	425	608
Unknown.....	162	19	11.7	8	11	127	4	3.1	3	1	35	1	2.9	5	10
Russia.....	1,150,441	72,800	6.3	30,104	42,696	611,334	22,009	3.7	10,338	12,361	539,107	50,101	9.3	19,760	30,335
10 to 24 years.....	102,997	1,678	1.5	1,227	351	46,978	633	1.3	505	128	56,019	945	1.7	722	223
15 to 24 years.....	5,578	112	2.0	108	4	2,796	56	2.0	54	2	2,782	56	2.0	54	2
25 to 44 years.....	97,419	1,466	1.5	1,119	347	44,182	577	1.3	451	126	53,237	889	1.7	608	221
45 to 64 years.....	585,499	17,889	3.1	7,893	9,996	310,723	5,791	1.9	2,717	3,074	274,776	12,088	4.4	5,176	6,922
65 years and over.....	390,802	33,583	8.6	13,079	20,504	216,974	9,806	4.5	4,086	5,720	173,828	23,777	13.7	8,903	14,784
Unknown.....	70,385	10,697	28.0	7,884	11,813	36,223	6,445	17.8	3,020	3,425	34,162	13,252	38.8	4,894	8,388
Unknown.....	758	53	7.0	21	32	436	24	5.5	10	14	322	20	6.2	11	18
Lithuania.....	193,198	20,936	10.8	6,675	14,261	110,748	6,995	6.3	2,499	4,496	82,447	13,941	16.0	4,176	9,765
10 to 24 years.....	7,203	293	4.1	217	76	3,279	95	2.9	78	17	3,924	198	5.0	139	59
15 to 24 years.....	263	7	2.7	6	1	127	3	2.4	2	1	136	4	2.9	4	0
25 to 44 years.....	6,940	286	4.1	211	75	3,152	92	2.9	76	16	3,788	194	5.1	135	59
45 to 64 years.....	103,790	8,827	8.5	3,157	5,670	55,533	2,423	4.4	969	1,454	48,263	6,404	13.3	2,188	4,210
65 years and over.....	74,115	9,682	13.1	2,683	6,999	47,022	3,622	7.8	1,170	2,492	27,093	6,020	22.2	1,513	4,507
Unknown.....	7,921	2,115	26.7	810	1,565	4,799	804	16.8	277	627	3,122	1,311	42.0	333	978
Unknown.....	161	19	11.8	8	11	116	11	9.5	5	6	45	8	18.0	3	5
Finland.....	142,060	15,411	10.8	11,958	3,453	76,859	4,641	5.9	3,482	1,059	66,201	10,870	16.7	8,471	2,399
10 to 24 years.....	6,683	221	3.4	160	61	3,075	88	2.9	65	23	3,508	133	3.8	95	38
15 to 24 years.....	631	9	1.7	9	0	250	4	1.6	4	0	281	5	1.8	5	0
25 to 44 years.....	6,052	212	3.5	151	61	2,825	84	3.0	61	23	3,227	128	4.0	90	38
45 to 64 years.....	65,448	4,614	7.0	3,644	970	33,794	1,471	4.4	1,105	360	31,054	3,143	9.9	2,530	604
65 years and over.....	60,378	7,905	13.2	4,365	1,600	34,646	2,305	6.7	1,821	484	26,732	5,660	22.0	4,644	1,116
Unknown.....	9,558	2,094	27.2	1,780	824	5,283	875	12.8	400	185	4,275	1,929	45.1	1,290	630
Unknown.....	937	7	0.7	4	3	61	2	3.3	1	1	32	5	8.0	3	2
Rumania.....	145,037	9,033	6.2	4,283	4,750	78,093	3,006	3.9	1,518	1,488	67,029	6,027	9.0	2,765	3,262
10 to 24 years.....	11,447	368	3.2	284	84	5,409	115	2.1	99	16	6,038	253	4.2	185	68
15 to 24 years.....	1,033	30	2.9	29	1	535	19	3.6	19	0	498	11	2.2	10	1
25 to 44 years.....	10,414	338	3.2	255	83	4,874	96	2.0	80	16	5,540	242	4.4	175	67
45 to 64 years.....	77,813	2,650	3.4	1,420	1,230	40,768	836	2.1	479	357	37,045	1,814	4.9	941	873
65 years and over.....	48,722	3,931	8.1	1,703	2,228	28,296	1,404	5.0	623	781	20,426	2,527	12.4	1,080	1,447
Unknown.....	6,972	2,079	29.8	873	1,206	3,485	618	18.6	314	334	3,487	1,431	41.0	560	872
Unknown.....	83	5	6.0	3	2	50	3	6.0	3	3	33	2	6.0	3	2
Greece.....	173,531	17,428	10.0	7,491	9,935	128,581	5,284	4.1	2,463	2,821	44,950	12,142	27.0	5,026	7,114
10 to 24 years.....	12,655	1,442	11.4	941	501	5,557	219	3.9	160	53	7,098	1,223	17.2	775	448
15 to 24 years.....	1,281	41	3.2	39	2	699	18	2.7	16	2	612	23	3.8	23	0
25 to 44 years.....	11,374	1,401	12.3	902	499	4,888	201	4.1	150	51	6,486	1,200	18.5	752	448
45 to 64 years.....	121,005	9,938	8.2	4,438	5,500	90,948	2,445	2.7	1,164	1,281	30,657	7,543	24.0	3,274	4,200
65 years and over.....	36,412	4,798	13.2	1,710	3,088	30,344	2,206	7.3	940	1,260	6,008	2,562	42.7	770	1,822
Unknown.....	2,502	1,175	47.0	390	785	1,404	400	28.5	185	215	1,008	775	70.6	205	570
Unknown.....	357	23	6.4	12	11	328	14	4.3	8	6	20	9	45.0	4	5
Italy.....	1,769,705	277,010	15.7	94,801	182,209	1,032,248	91,701	8.9	34,681	57,120	737,467	185,809	25.1	60,220	125,689
10 to 24 years.....	162,382	11,400	7.0	8,076	3,324	82,009	4,397	5.4	3,344	1,053	80,373	7,009	8.7	4,732	2,277
15 to 24 years.....	19,653	1,342	6.8	1,247	95	10,182	720	7.1	678	42	9,471	622	6.6	500	123
25 to 44 years.....	142,729	10,004	7.1	6,829	3,235	71,827	3,677	5.1	2,660	1,011	70,902	6,387	9.0	4,163	2,224
45 to 64 years.....	836,124	110,068	11.8	46,024	64,044	547,040	31,218	5.7	13,927	17,291	388,484	78,850	20.3	32,007	46,751
65 years and over.....	567,864	113,158	19.9	30,997	82,161	345,514	40,076	11.6	12,568	27,518	222,350	73,082	32.9	18,430	54,643
Unknown.....	102,106	42,103	41.2	9,024	32,559	56,249	15,905	28.3	4,701	11,204	45,857	23,258	57.3	4,923	21,335
Unknown.....	1,229	215	17.5	80	135	836	105</								

# INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

1355

TABLE 7.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND AGE	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE						
	Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English					
		Number	Per cent	Literate		Illiterate	Number	Per cent		Literate	Illiterate	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
Armenia.....	31,990	4,016	12.6	1,661	2,325	19,187	1,041	5.4	469	582	12,803	2,975	23.2	1,232	1,743
10 to 24 years.....	3,088	241	6.5	105	76	1,678	42	2.5	38	9	2,010	199	9.9	132	67
10 to 14 years.....	273	4	1.5	4	1	143	2	1.4	2	1	130	2	1.5	2	2
15 to 24 years.....	3,415	237	6.9	101	76	1,836	40	2.6	31	9	1,880	197	10.5	130	67
25 to 44 years.....	18,710	1,737	9.3	775	962	11,127	320	2.9	140	174	7,583	1,417	18.7	620	788
45 to 64 years.....	8,282	1,444	17.4	548	866	5,667	484	8.5	195	289	2,585	960	37.1	353	607
65 years and over.....	1,276	592	46.4	201	391	663	195	29.4	85	110	613	397	64.8	116	281
Unknown.....	34	2		2		22					12	2		2	
Syria.....	56,870	6,244	9.2	1,416	3,828	32,322	1,364	4.2	403	901	24,548	3,880	15.8	953	2,927
10 to 24 years.....	5,622	307	5.0	164	143	2,575	59	2.3	40	19	2,047	248	8.4	124	124
10 to 14 years.....	466	18	2.8	12	1	234	8	3.4	7	1	232	5	2.2	5	5
15 to 24 years.....	5,050	294	5.8	152	142	2,341	51	2.2	33	18	2,715	243	9.0	119	124
25 to 44 years.....	32,142	2,046	6.4	523	1,526	18,100	458	2.5	147	311	14,033	1,601	11.3	376	1,215
45 to 64 years.....	10,705	2,009	12.0	619	1,400	10,439	601	5.8	181	420	6,206	1,408	22.5	338	1,070
65 years and over.....	2,443	870	35.6	209	661	1,627	244	21.0	94	150	1,281	626	48.9	115	511
Unknown.....	88	0		1	8	1,37	2		1	1	21	7		7	7
Turkey.....	48,467	5,358	11.1	2,369	2,989	29,156	1,321	4.5	586	735	19,311	4,037	20.9	1,783	2,254
10 to 24 years.....	6,124	437	7.1	300	137	2,577	78	3.0	63	15	3,547	359	10.1	237	122
10 to 14 years.....	577	0	1.0	0	0	200	7	2.4	7	7	287	2	0.7	2	2
15 to 24 years.....	5,547	428	7.7	291	137	2,287	71	3.1	56	16	3,260	357	11.0	235	122
25 to 44 years.....	30,194	2,341	7.8	1,071	1,270	18,615	473	2.5	170	297	11,579	1,868	16.1	895	973
45 to 64 years.....	10,306	1,768	17.1	701	1,067	7,091	537	7.6	233	304	3,275	1,231	37.6	468	763
65 years and over.....	1,717	805	46.9	294	511	823	232	28.2	114	118	894	573	64.1	180	393
Unknown.....	60	7		3	4	50	1		1	1	16	0		3	3
Canada—French.....	360,724	31,701	8.8	10,797	11,604	162,590	8,043	4.4	4,360	3,683	178,134	23,658	13.3	15,437	8,221
10 to 24 years.....	52,101	3,067	5.9	2,597	470	24,851	1,090	4.4	902	188	27,310	1,077	7.2	1,695	282
10 to 14 years.....	11,875	442	3.7	434	8	5,810	198	3.4	196	2	6,065	244	4.0	238	6
15 to 24 years.....	40,280	2,625	6.5	2,163	462	19,041	892	4.7	706	186	21,245	1,733	8.2	1,457	276
25 to 44 years.....	129,874	8,294	6.5	0,201	1,965	63,666	1,031	3.0	1,387	544	63,218	6,325	10.0	4,904	1,421
45 to 64 years.....	127,605	11,780	9.2	7,168	4,621	65,467	2,072	4.1	1,314	1,358	62,098	9,117	14.7	5,864	3,253
65 years and over.....	53,988	8,570	15.0	3,783	4,843	28,538	2,342	8.2	752	1,590	26,450	6,234	24.5	2,981	3,253
Unknown.....	130	13	0.0	8	5	78	8		5	3	58	5		3	2
West Indies.....	30,294	4,161	13.7	3,413	748	16,531	1,883	11.4	1,559	330	13,793	2,279	16.6	1,860	418
10 to 24 years.....	6,291	632	10.0	613	119	3,559	353	9.9	290	63	2,732	279	10.2	223	56
10 to 14 years.....	1,101	48	4.4	48	0	571	25	4.4	25	0	530	23	4.3	23	0
15 to 24 years.....	6,190	584	11.3	405	119	2,988	328	11.0	265	63	2,202	256	11.6	200	56
25 to 44 years.....	14,731	1,830	12.8	1,642	338	8,350	904	10.8	733	171	6,381	976	15.3	809	167
45 to 64 years.....	7,809	1,320	17.0	1,101	219	3,704	510	13.4	440	70	3,575	810	22.7	661	149
65 years and over.....	1,809	327	17.5	255	72	807	116	14.4	90	20	1,062	211	19.9	165	40
Unknown.....	34	2		2		21					13	2		2	
South America.....	28,852	2,545	8.8	1,042	903	17,433	1,150	6.6	773	377	11,419	1,395	12.2	860	526
10 to 24 years.....	7,692	579	7.5	421	158	4,310	280	6.5	217	63	3,373	299	8.9	204	95
10 to 14 years.....	1,257	49	3.7	43	3	616	22	3.6	21	1	641	24	3.7	22	2
15 to 24 years.....	6,435	533	8.3	378	155	3,703	258	7.0	196	62	2,732	275	10.1	182	93
25 to 44 years.....	17,214	1,516	8.8	966	560	11,013	746	6.8	492	254	6,201	769	12.4	473	266
45 to 64 years.....	3,356	378	11.3	221	157	1,816	94	5.2	53	41	1,640	284	18.4	108	116
65 years and over.....	551	69	12.5	34	35	258	26	10.1	10	16	293	43	14.7	24	19
Unknown.....	39	4		1	3	27	4		1	3	12			2	
Azores.....	36,325	8,755	24.8	2,461	6,294	18,910	3,107	16.4	776	2,331	16,415	6,048	34.4	1,685	3,663
10 to 24 years.....	2,022	242	8.3	152	90	1,425	94	6.6	63	31	1,497	148	9.9	89	59
10 to 14 years.....	323	5	1.5	4	1	162	2	1.2	2	2	160	3	1.8	2	1
15 to 24 years.....	2,594	237	9.1	148	89	1,263	62	7.3	61	31	1,331	145	10.9	87	58
25 to 44 years.....	17,510	3,825	21.8	1,276	2,549	9,333	1,300	13.9	402	808	8,183	2,525	30.9	874	1,661
45 to 64 years.....	11,930	3,608	30.2	811	2,797	6,562	1,373	20.9	252	1,121	5,368	2,235	41.6	550	1,076
65 years and over.....	2,930	1,077	36.8	222	855	1,573	339	21.6	59	280	1,357	738	54.4	163	575
Unknown.....	27	3		3		17	1		1	1	10	2		2	
All other countries.....	3,173,852	14,095	0.4	7,758	6,337	1,534,628	6,630	0.4	3,133	2,467	1,639,224	8,465	0.5	4,625	3,840
10 to 24 years.....	365,844	1,806	0.5	1,246	560	160,590	809	0.5	570	239	196,284	907	0.5	676	321
10 to 14 years.....	68,927	174	0.3	129	45	34,337	78	0.2	57	21	34,560	96	0.3	72	24
15 to 24 years.....	296,917	1,632	0.5	1,117	515	135,253	731	0.5	513	218	161,094	901	0.6	604	297
25 to 44 years.....	1,103,556	6,035	0.5	3,459	2,576	538,098	2,560	0.5	1,442	1,127	564,857	3,466	0.6	2,017	1,449
45 to 64 years.....	1,200,515	4,107	0.3	2,108	1,999	682,177	1,548	0.3	785	763	618,338	2,559	0.4	1,323	1,230
65 years and over.....	501,110	2,095	0.4	921	1,174	242,091	668	0.3	317	351	258,410	1,427	0.6	604	823
Unknown.....	2,828	52	1.8	24	28	1,472	36	2.4	10	17	1,356	16	1.2	5	11

POPULATION

TABLE 8.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS: 1930

[Separate figures are shown for all non-English-speaking countries contributing more than 25,000 foreign-born white persons to the 1930 population of the United States. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND AGE	URBAN					RURAL-FARM					RURAL-NONFARM				
	Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English			
		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
All countries.....	10,600,288	711,904	6.7	310,889	401,015	1,077,347	66,699	6.2	39,445	27,254	1,639,283	91,262	5.9	42,398	48,864
10 to 24 years.....	979,681	35,478	3.6	20,182	9,296	55,657	2,533	4.6	1,954	599	99,020	3,407	3.4	2,500	907
25 to 44 years.....	122,989	2,816	2.3	2,076	140	8,507	156	1.8	127	29	16,240	283	1.7	239	44
45 to 64 years.....	856,092	32,662	3.8	23,506	9,156	47,150	2,377	5.0	1,807	570	82,780	3,124	3.8	2,261	863
65 years and over.....	4,726,607	280,263	5.9	136,599	143,664	302,104	17,722	5.9	10,558	7,164	566,968	31,488	5.6	15,315	16,173
Unknown.....	3,736,757	278,916	7.5	104,003	174,013	496,453	27,190	5.5	15,391	11,799	588,564	35,785	6.1	14,415	21,370
	1,160,231	110,717	10.1	42,974	78,743	222,749	19,216	8.6	11,542	7,674	284,313	20,418	7.2	10,111	10,307
	8,022	630	6.6	231	209	384	38	9.9	20	18	1,418	164	11.0	57	107
Norway.....	199,902	2,718	1.4	1,869	829	91,124	3,466	3.8	2,688	708	61,205	1,838	3.0	1,355	508
10 to 24 years.....	12,577	446	3.5	303	143	2,414	343	14.2	280	54	1,805	92	5.1	68	24
25 to 44 years.....	1,698	41	2.4	40	1	243	13	5.3	11	2	264	7	2.7	7	—
45 to 64 years.....	10,879	405	3.7	203	142	2,171	330	15.2	278	52	1,541	86	5.5	01	24
65 years and over.....	77,450	901	1.2	613	288	19,705	371	1.9	308	63	15,632	187	1.2	131	56
Unknown.....	12,722	427	0.6	330	97	43,009	668	1.5	534	124	24,486	305	1.2	236	69
	20,990	939	3.1	639	300	25,957	2,081	8.0	1,555	526	19,232	1,252	6.5	900	352
	163	6	3.1	4	1	30	3	—	2	1	50	—	—	2	—
Sweden.....	405,618	5,199	1.3	3,826	1,373	98,408	2,240	2.3	1,727	613	88,265	1,677	1.9	1,180	491
10 to 24 years.....	21,877	888	4.1	710	178	2,227	130	5.8	103	27	2,604	123	4.6	90	27
25 to 44 years.....	2,082	23	1.1	20	3	216	2	0.9	2	—	312	4	1.3	4	—
45 to 64 years.....	19,705	865	4.4	690	175	2,011	128	6.4	101	27	2,352	119	5.1	92	27
65 years and over.....	137,708	1,583	1.1	1,199	384	19,493	199	1.0	175	24	23,726	250	1.1	172	87
Unknown.....	175,422	849	0.5	640	209	50,484	437	0.9	361	70	38,474	263	0.8	205	88
	70,251	1,839	2.7	1,274	565	26,131	1,473	5.6	1,087	386	24,322	1,001	4.1	713	288
	360	10	2.8	3	7	23	1	—	1	—	79	1	—	1	—
Denmark.....	106,221	803	0.8	593	210	41,356	495	1.2	379	116	30,636	286	0.9	210	76
10 to 24 years.....	5,894	117	2.0	97	20	1,530	64	4.2	46	18	1,023	18	1.7	16	2
25 to 44 years.....	767	7	0.9	7	—	186	3	1.6	3	—	131	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	5,127	110	2.1	90	20	1,344	61	4.5	43	18	808	18	2.0	16	2
65 years and over.....	39,678	269	0.7	209	60	11,654	113	1.0	93	20	8,253	44	0.5	32	12
Unknown.....	42,034	136	0.3	99	37	20,037	104	0.5	79	25	12,530	51	0.4	33	18
	18,518	281	1.5	183	93	8,121	214	2.6	161	53	8,709	171	1.9	120	42
	97	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	25	2	—	2	—
Netherlands.....	79,372	1,975	2.5	1,473	502	31,110	1,353	4.3	1,021	332	20,957	840	4.0	503	337
10 to 24 years.....	7,274	184	2.5	156	28	3,310	146	4.4	113	33	1,697	69	4.1	42	27
25 to 44 years.....	1,220	19	1.6	17	2	655	13	2.3	11	2	330	11	3.3	6	5
45 to 64 years.....	6,054	165	2.7	139	26	2,755	133	4.8	102	31	1,307	58	4.2	36	22
65 years and over.....	30,751	453	1.5	355	88	11,635	306	2.7	238	68	7,557	103	2.2	88	75
Unknown.....	29,825	481	1.6	360	121	12,773	458	3.0	348	110	7,581	207	2.7	123	84
	11,480	855	7.4	591	264	3,483	442	12.7	321	121	4,110	401	9.8	250	151
	42	2	—	1	1	9	1	—	1	—	12	—	—	—	—
Belgium.....	46,619	1,505	3.2	981	624	8,975	313	3.5	179	134	7,083	270	3.4	130	140
10 to 24 years.....	5,183	70	1.3	51	19	728	6	0.7	5	—	467	4	0.9	4	—
25 to 44 years.....	625	4	0.8	4	—	78	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	4,663	66	1.4	47	19	650	5	0.8	5	—	408	4	1.0	4	—
65 years and over.....	20,782	412	2.0	268	144	3,260	67	2.1	45	22	2,777	46	1.7	30	18
Unknown.....	16,988	667	3.9	370	288	4,031	125	3.1	79	46	3,435	110	3.2	54	56
	3,632	354	9.7	192	192	950	116	12.2	50	66	1,302	103	8.3	42	66
	29	2	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Switzerland.....	67,473	1,155	1.7	785	370	25,703	1,183	4.6	878	305	19,004	527	2.8	399	129
10 to 24 years.....	3,769	144	3.8	94	50	1,480	238	16.1	188	60	805	63	7.8	51	12
25 to 44 years.....	478	4	0.8	4	—	206	4	1.9	1	—	108	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	3,288	140	4.3	90	50	1,274	234	18.4	187	47	697	63	9.0	51	12
65 years and over.....	22,661	380	1.7	277	103	7,766	461	5.9	357	104	5,574	153	2.7	120	33
Unknown.....	27,482	303	1.1	209	94	11,319	232	2.0	155	77	7,629	123	1.6	96	27
	13,492	327	2.4	204	123	5,129	262	4.9	178	74	5,044	188	3.7	132	60
	72	1	—	1	—	9	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
France.....	103,683	3,771	3.6	2,566	1,205	10,311	583	5.7	416	167	19,863	921	4.9	566	353
10 to 24 years.....	8,327	507	6.1	361	146	124	27.1	98	20	1,136	85	7.5	71	14	
25 to 44 years.....	7,729	14	1.9	12	2	36	—	—	—	103	2	1.9	2	—	
45 to 64 years.....	7,698	493	6.5	349	144	421	123	29.2	97	20	1,033	83	8.0	69	14
65 years and over.....	42,012	1,505	3.6	1,059	446	2,893	207	7.2	161	46	7,057	263	3.7	185	78
Unknown.....	37,908	1,058	2.8	713	345	4,678	147	3.1	90	57	7,630	336	4.4	208	128
	15,329	694	4.5	429	265	2,277	104	4.6	67	37	4,024	235	5.8	103	132
	107	7	6.5	4	3	6	1	—	1	—	16	2	—	1	—
Germany.....	1,160,178	32,918	2.8	22,648	10,270	214,311	6,849	3.2	4,940	1,908	214,160	6,827	2.8	4,110	1,817
10 to 24 years.....	88,861	6,062	6.8	4,498	1,564	6,110	422	6.9	319	103	8,163	378	4.6	309	60
25 to 44 years.....	8,607	209	2.4	200	9	601	14	2.1	13	1	1,014	19	1.9	18	1
45 to 64 years.....	80,254	5,853	7.3	4,298	1,555	5,449	408	7.5	306	102	7,140	350	5.0	291	68
65 years and over.....	337,437	11,800	3.5	8,532	3,268	36,478	982	2.7	763	219	43,013	1,009	2.3	720	283
Unknown.....	455,212	6,369	1.4	4,298	2,071	106,324	1,540	1.4	1,101	439	80,295	1,204	1.4	777	427
	274,776	8,559	3.1	5,208	3,291	65,937	3,903	5.9	2,755	1,148	70,556	3,329	4.3	2,205	1,034
	892	38	4.3	22	16	62	2	—	2	—	133	7	5.3	3	4
Poland.....	1,090,764	138,735	12.7	60,178	78,557	65,069	9,069	13.9	3,870	5,199	107,059	13,907	13.0	4,890	9,017
10 to 24 years.....	83,735	2,902	3.5	2,236	666	2,050	92	4.5	64	28	4,258	148	3.5	99	40
25 to 44 years.....	5,320	190	3.6	183	7	87	—	—	—	—	153	5	3.3	3	—
45 to 64 years.....	78,409	2,712	3.5	2,053	659	1,963	88	4.5	62	26	4,105	143			

# INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

1357

TABLE 8.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS: 1930—Continued

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND AGE	URBAN				RURAL-FARM				RURAL-NONFARM						
	Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English					
		Number	Per cent	Literate		Illiterate	Number	Per cent		Literate	Illiterate	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
<b>Austria</b> .....	306,939	16,255	5.0	6,645	8,610	21,025	1,607	7.6	791	876	40,328	3,308	8.2	1,171	2,135
10 to 24 years.....	20,591	537	2.9	49	138	740	25	3.4	20	5	1,722	53	3.1	42	11
10 to 14 years.....	1,343	37	2.8	3	3	37	2				116	3	2.6	3	
15 to 24 years.....	19,248	500	2.9	415	135	703	23	3.3	18	5	1,606	50	3.1	39	11
25 to 44 years.....	154,148	4,773	3.1	2,413	2,360	7,783	411	6.3	184	227	18,721	1,201	6.4	457	744
45 to 64 years.....	111,798	6,597	5.9	2,486	4,111	10,537	703	6.7	318	390	16,048	1,511	9.4	468	1,048
65 years and over.....	20,182	3,290	16.3	1,204	1,909	2,854	521	18.3	267	254	3,759	529	14.1	198	331
Unknown.....	220	8	3.6	3	5	11	2				78	12	6	6	0
<b>Hungary</b> .....	227,314	16,943	7.5	9,852	7,091	14,773	1,552	10.5	844	708	30,860	3,121	10.1	1,539	1,582
10 to 24 years.....	19,690	710	3.6	562	148	702	17	2.2	8	9	2,010	65	3.3	3	14
10 to 14 years.....	1,664	46	2.9	40		20					111	3	2.7	3	
15 to 24 years.....	18,026	664	3.7	518	148	730	17	2.3	8	9	1,899	63	3.3	40	14
25 to 44 years.....	111,727	5,532	5.0	3,470	2,062	6,122	390	6.5	216	180	14,542	940	6.5	512	428
45 to 64 years.....	84,114	8,039	9.6	4,626	3,513	6,971	854	12.3	488	306	12,646	1,023	12.8	756	807
65 years and over.....	11,772	2,652	22.6	1,289	1,363	915	285	31.1	132	153	1,667	489	29.3	218	271
Unknown.....	111	10	9.0	5	5	3					25	3	1	2	
<b>Yugoslavia</b> .....	153,440	14,401	9.4	7,574	6,827	12,628	1,088	8.6	551	597	44,073	3,876	8.8	1,592	2,287
10 to 24 years.....	11,753	625	5.3	495	130	651	18	2.8	15	3	2,256	100	4.4	60	31
10 to 14 years.....	904	37	4.1	36	2	35	1				133	3	2.3	3	
15 to 24 years.....	10,849	588	5.4	460	128	616	17	2.8	14	3	2,123	97	4.6	56	31
25 to 44 years.....	88,560	6,519	7.4	3,635	2,884	5,746	370	6.4	212	158	24,233	1,618	6.7	734	870
45 to 64 years.....	49,124	6,048	12.3	2,895	3,153	5,619	537	9.5	243	204	15,990	1,723	10.8	645	1,033
65 years and over.....	3,880	1,107	28.5	544	563	163	163	28.2	81	82	1,654	431	27.7	141	290
Unknown.....	117	12	10.3	5	7	5					40	7	3	4	
<b>Russia</b> .....	1,038,156	61,784	6.0	24,329	37,455	59,522	6,505	9.2	3,113	2,392	52,793	5,511	10.5	2,662	2,840
10 to 24 years.....	95,594	1,443	1.5	1,132	311	4,573	72	1.6	59	13	2,890	63	2.2	36	27
10 to 14 years.....	5,292	98	1.8	94	2	135	11	8.1	10	1	151	5	3.3	4	1
15 to 24 years.....	90,272	1,347	1.5	1,038	309	4,438	61	1.4	49	12	2,709	58	2.1	32	26
25 to 44 years.....	534,287	15,079	2.8	10,431	8,448	26,120	1,851	5.2	723	628	25,086	1,450	5.8	539	620
45 to 64 years.....	347,617	28,425	8.2	10,603	17,962	24,467	2,847	11.6	1,581	1,266	18,718	2,311	12.3	1,035	1,276
65 years and over.....	60,019	10,796	18.0	6,087	10,709	4,400	1,231	28.0	749	482	5,006	1,070	21.0	1,048	622
Unknown.....	600	41	6.1	16	25	16	4		1	3	73	8	4	4	
<b>Lithuania</b> .....	167,713	18,354	10.9	6,035	12,319	7,750	835	10.8	218	617	17,733	1,747	9.9	422	1,225
10 to 24 years.....	6,596	274	4.2	204	70	172	4	2.3	4		436	15	3.4	9	6
10 to 14 years.....	234	7	3.0	6	1	7					22				
15 to 24 years.....	6,362	267	4.2	198	69	165	4	2.4	4		414	15	3.6	9	6
25 to 44 years.....	91,652	7,909	8.4	2,888	4,981	3,429	200	8.5	80	201	8,715	608	7.7	180	488
45 to 64 years.....	62,760	8,420	13.4	2,413	6,007	3,722	419	11.3	92	327	7,633	843	11.0	178	665
65 years and over.....	6,574	1,776	27.0	1,253	523	421	121	28.7	33	88	7,026	218	23.6	54	104
Unknown.....	132	15	11.4	7	8	0	1			1	23	3	1	2	
<b>Finland</b> .....	79,561	5,098	6.4	3,804	1,294	35,682	7,338	20.6	5,618	1,420	20,817	2,875	11.1	2,231	744
10 to 24 years.....	4,416	169	3.8	110	47	1,158	23	2.0	10	7	1,000	32	3.2	25	7
10 to 14 years.....	358	8	2.2	8		80					84	1	1		
15 to 24 years.....	4,058	158	3.9	111	47	1,060	23	2.2	10	7	925	31	3.4	24	7
25 to 44 years.....	42,082	1,997	4.7	1,471	490	11,393	1,830	16.1	1,542	288	11,973	817	6.8	631	186
45 to 64 years.....	29,406	2,286	7.8	1,706	520	19,487	4,216	21.6	3,456	760	11,480	1,463	12.7	1,143	320
65 years and over.....	3,597	676	18.8	446	230	3,635	1,268	34.0	603	365	2,329	660	28.4	431	226
Unknown.....	61	3		2	1	0	1		1		23	3	1	2	
<b>Rumania</b> .....	130,157	7,700	5.9	3,494	4,206	6,440	669	9.8	366	213	8,431	704	9.1	433	381
10 to 24 years.....	10,577	346	3.3	268	78	395	8	2.0	7	1	475	14	2.9	0	5
10 to 14 years.....	988	29	2.9	28	1	12	1				33				
15 to 24 years.....	9,589	317	3.3	240	77	383	7	1.8	6	1	442	14	3.2	0	5
25 to 44 years.....	70,200	2,275	3.2	1,183	1,092	3,140	167	5.3	107	60	4,404	208	4.7	130	78
45 to 64 years.....	43,252	3,320	7.7	1,378	1,948	2,528	259	10.2	156	103	2,942	346	11.8	109	177
65 years and over.....	6,045	1,748	29.0	1,086	662	394	135	35.2	86	49	543	196	36.1	125	71
Unknown.....	74	5		3	2	2					7	5			
<b>Greece</b> .....	159,428	10,090	10.2	6,835	9,205	2,452	247	10.1	118	120	12,651	1,089	8.6	488	601
10 to 24 years.....	11,070	1,364	11.4	884	480	112	11	9.8	8	3	607	67	11.8	40	18
10 to 14 years.....	1,205	88	7.3	36	2	5					71	3	3		
15 to 24 years.....	10,771	1,276	12.3	848	478	107	11	10.3	8	3	406	64	12.9	40	18
25 to 44 years.....	110,909	6,244	8.3	4,071	5,173	1,571	127	8.1	70	67	9,065	617	6.8	297	320
45 to 64 years.....	32,849	4,362	13.3	1,554	2,808	722	89	12.3	35	54	2,811	347	12.2	121	226
65 years and over.....	2,209	1,097	47.7	304	783	47	20		5	15	156	68	37.2	21	37
Unknown.....	335	23	6.9	12	11						22				
<b>Italy</b> .....	1,554,415	248,231	16.0	84,705	164,526	49,033	6,764	13.8	2,540	4,224	160,257	21,015	12.0	7,556	13,459
10 to 24 years.....	145,569	10,485	7.2	7,448	3,037	3,144	139	4.4	96	43	13,609	782	5.7	532	250
10 to 14 years.....	17,771	1,230	6.9	1,152	78	272	18	0.6	14	4	1,683	94	5.9	81	13
15 to 24 years.....	129,798	9,255	7.2	6,296	2,960	2,872	121	4.2	82	39	12,086	688	5.7	451	237
25 to 44 years.....	827,933	99,224	12.0	41,118	58,106	21,808	2,813	10.6	1,126	1,187	80,893	8,531	9.8	3,780	4,761
45 to 64 years.....	491,915	101,411	20.6	27,450	73,961	20,227	3,093	15.3	1,037	2,050	50,322	8,554	15.4	2,510	6,144
65 years and over.....	89,153	37,936	42.6	8,624	29,312	3,739	1,213	32.4	270	34	9,214	3,014	32.7	721	2,293
Unknown.....	1,045	175	16.7	65	110	25	6		2	4	150	34	21.4	13	21
<b>Spain</b> .....	45,881	8,909	19.4	5,709	3,200	3,903	804	20.6	454	350	8,173	1,592	19.5	827	765
10 to 24 years.....	4,904	461	9.3	345	116	387	32	8.3	23	9	1,016	95	9.4	72	23
10 to 14 years.....	654	37	5.7	37		40					106	4	3.8	4	
1															

POPULATION

TABLE 8.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS: 1930—Continued

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND AGE	URBAN				RURAL-FARM				RURAL-NONFARM						
	Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English					
		Number	Per cent	Literate		Illiterate	Number	Per cent		Literate	Illiterate	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
Armenia.....	28,685	3,575	12.5	1,508	2,067	1,826	249	13.6	109	140	1,479	192	13.0	74	118
10 to 24 years.....	3,413	228	6.7	158	70	117	3	2.6	2	1	158	10	6.3	5	5
10 to 14 years.....	240	3	1.3	3	3	11	3	2.6	2	1	22	1	4.5	1	1
15 to 24 years.....	3,173	225	7.1	155	70	106	3	2.8	2	1	130	9	6.6	4	5
25 to 44 years.....	16,884	1,546	9.2	695	851	950	100	10.5	41	59	876	91	10.4	39	52
45 to 64 years.....	7,245	1,271	17.5	467	804	648	106	16.4	56	50	389	67	17.2	25	42
65 years and over.....	1,112	528	47.5	186	342	111	40	36.0	10	30	53	24	45.3	5	19
Unknown.....	31	2		2							3				
Syria.....	51,160	4,919	9.6	1,330	3,589	1,074	65	6.1	18	47	4,646	260	5.6	68	192
10 to 24 years.....	5,131	291	5.7	155	136	65	4	6.1	2	2	326	12	3.7	7	5
10 to 14 years.....	434	12	2.8	12	12	3	1			1	29				
15 to 24 years.....	4,697	279	5.9	143	136	62	3		2	1	297	12	4.0	7	5
25 to 44 years.....	29,091	1,936	6.7	504	1,432	409	21	4.5	3	18	2,682	92	3.6	16	76
45 to 64 years.....	14,700	1,881	12.8	485	1,396	483	27	5.0	6	21	1,516	101	6.7	28	73
65 years and over.....	2,174	805	37.0	186	619	54	11		6	5	215	54	25.1	17	37
Unknown.....	48	0		6		3	2		1	1	7	1			1
Turkey.....	45,024	5,012	11.1	2,211	2,801	1,469	188	12.8	85	103	1,974	158	8.0	73	85
10 to 24 years.....	5,800	419	7.2	285	134	111	9	8.1	6	3	153	9	5.9	9	
10 to 14 years.....	555	9	1.6	9		11					11				
15 to 24 years.....	5,305	410	7.7	276	134	100	9	9.0	6	3	142	9	6.3	9	
25 to 44 years.....	28,191	2,200	7.8	998	1,202	732	62	8.5	29	33	1,271	79	6.2	44	36
45 to 64 years.....	9,390	1,638	17.4	650	988	514	80	15.6	37	43	462	50	10.8	14	36
65 years and over.....	1,522	749	49.2	275	474	112	37	33.0	13	24	83	19	22.8	6	13
Unknown.....	61	6		3	3						5	1			1
Canada—French.....	284,804	24,094	8.7	15,478	9,216	21,988	1,880	8.6	1,211	669	54,052	5,127	9.5	3,108	2,019
10 to 24 years.....	41,202	2,226	5.4	1,900	326	3,651	237	6.5	203	34	7,308	604	8.3	394	110
10 to 14 years.....	9,110	342	3.8	339	3	1,045	36	3.4	35	1	1,720	64	3.7	60	4
15 to 24 years.....	32,092	1,884	5.9	1,561	323	2,606	201	7.7	168	33	5,688	540	9.7	434	109
25 to 44 years.....	103,438	6,370	6.2	4,823	1,542	5,404	485	9.0	395	90	18,032	1,401	7.8	1,098	333
45 to 64 years.....	100,301	6,399	6.4	5,728	3,671	8,185	650	7.9	400	241	19,019	1,740	9.1	1,031	700
65 years and over.....	39,696	6,687	16.8	3,014	3,073	4,022	508	11.0	204	304	9,670	1,381	14.3	515	806
Unknown.....	107	12	11.2	8	4	6					23	1			1
West Indies.....	28,045	4,100	14.6	3,364	736	360	3	0.8	2	1	1,889	56	3.1	47	11
10 to 24 years.....	5,835	623	10.7	506	117	74	1			1	372	8	2.2	7	1
10 to 14 years.....	976	48	4.9	48		26					99				
15 to 24 years.....	4,869	575	11.8	458	117	48	1			1	273	8	2.9	7	1
25 to 44 years.....	13,745	1,853	13.5	1,519	334	111	1	0.9	1		875	26	3.0	22	4
45 to 64 years.....	6,737	1,299	19.3	1,084	215	127	1	0.8	1		505	20	4.0	16	4
65 years and over.....	1,688	323	19.1	253	70	48					133	4	3.0	2	2
Unknown.....	30	2		2							4				
South America.....	25,730	2,295	8.9	1,482	813	990	90	9.0	59	31	2,123	160	7.5	101	50
10 to 24 years.....	7,010	539	7.7	390	149	263	19	7.2	14	5	410	21	5.0	17	4
10 to 14 years.....	1,139	46	4.0	43	3	42					76				
15 to 24 years.....	5,871	493	8.4	347	146	221	19	8.6	14	5	343	21	6.1	17	4
25 to 44 years.....	15,368	1,348	8.8	857	491	518	54	10.4	36	18	1,328	113	8.5	72	41
45 to 64 years.....	2,808	344	12.0	203	141	184	15	8.2	8	7	304	19	6.3	10	9
65 years and over.....	447	60	13.4	31	29	34	2		1	1	70	7		2	5
Unknown.....	37	4		1	3						2				
Azores.....	28,319	6,576	23.2	1,667	4,909	8,522	1,645	18.1	605	940	3,484	684	18.2	180	445
10 to 24 years.....	2,045	164	8.0	104	60	644	61	9.5	38	23	233	17	7.3	10	7
10 to 14 years.....	212	4	1.9	4		81	1				35				
15 to 24 years.....	1,833	160	8.7	100	60	563	60	10.7	38	22	198	17	8.6	10	7
25 to 44 years.....	11,344	2,772	24.4	819	1,963	4,643	830	17.9	371	450	1,620	223	14.6	86	137
45 to 64 years.....	7,989	2,849	35.7	596	2,253	2,653	480	18.1	150	330	1,288	270	21.7	65	214
65 years and over.....	1,931	788	40.8	148	640	573	174	30.4	46	128	426	115	27.0	28	87
Unknown.....	10	3		3		9					8				
All other countries.....	2,601,873	10,915	0.4	6,158	4,757	171,795	1,135	0.7	572	563	400,184	2,045	0.5	1,028	1,017
10 to 24 years.....	313,026	1,437	0.5	1,018	419	15,545	142	0.9	88	54	37,273	227	0.6	140	87
10 to 14 years.....	55,877	119	0.2	101	18	4,171	28	0.6	12	11	8,879	32	0.4	16	16
15 to 24 years.....	257,140	1,318	0.5	917	401	11,374	119	1.0	76	43	28,394	195	0.7	124	71
25 to 44 years.....	946,257	4,779	0.5	2,821	1,958	36,192	389	1.1	192	197	121,106	867	0.7	446	421
45 to 64 years.....	969,326	3,203	0.3	1,666	1,537	75,233	351	0.5	168	183	156,955	553	0.4	274	279
65 years and over.....	370,919	1,464	0.4	638	826	44,745	253	0.6	124	120	85,446	378	0.4	150	219
Unknown.....	2,345	32	1.4	15	17	80					403	20	5.0	9	11

# INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

1359

**TABLE 9.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND LITERACY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930**

[Comparative figures for 1900 to 1920 are shown in Table 10]

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER					MALE					FEMALE				
	Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English			
		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
United States.....	13,216,923	869,865	6.6	392,732	477,133	7,073,223	287,292	4.1	136,652	151,730	6,138,705	582,663	9.5	257,180	325,493
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>															
New England.....	1,811,951	139,509	7.7	55,603	83,906	893,573	43,223	4.8	16,985	26,238	918,373	96,286	10.5	38,618	57,668
Middle Atlantic.....	5,206,049	395,540	7.6	157,404	238,046	2,729,877	134,582	4.9	59,099	75,483	2,476,172	260,958	10.5	98,395	162,563
East North Central.....	3,183,971	207,372	6.5	108,013	99,359	1,746,152	66,930	3.8	35,191	31,745	1,437,819	140,436	9.8	72,822	67,614
West North Central.....	1,054,651	43,005	4.2	28,114	15,881	588,809	11,702	2.0	7,477	4,315	405,842	32,203	6.9	20,637	11,566
South Atlantic.....	301,423	20,943	6.9	11,097	9,851	168,889	8,014	5.1	4,981	3,033	132,584	12,334	9.3	6,110	6,218
East South Central.....	57,287	1,026	2.8	769	857	33,161	593	1.8	310	283	24,126	1,033	4.3	459	574
West South Central.....	160,236	10,440	6.2	5,768	4,678	96,810	2,914	3.0	1,586	1,328	72,426	7,532	10.4	4,182	3,850
Mountain.....	285,935	10,110	3.5	5,274	4,836	168,989	3,612	2.1	1,970	1,642	110,946	6,498	5.0	3,304	3,104
Pacific.....	1,146,425	40,319	3.5	20,600	19,719	651,958	15,016	2.3	7,953	7,063	494,467	25,303	5.1	12,647	12,656
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>															
Maine.....	98,310	7,520	7.6	4,561	2,959	49,264	1,923	3.9	998	925	49,040	5,597	11.4	3,503	2,034
New Hampshire.....	81,496	7,934	9.7	5,042	2,892	40,576	2,056	5.1	1,190	800	40,920	5,848	14.3	3,852	1,996
Vermont.....	41,605	2,667	6.4	1,963	794	22,182	874	3.9	645	220	19,563	1,793	9.2	1,318	475
Massachusetts.....	1,042,889	73,295	7.0	25,090	47,605	503,596	23,416	4.6	8,124	15,292	539,293	40,870	7.2	17,566	32,131
Rhode Island.....	168,975	17,057	10.1	7,220	9,837	82,300	4,782	5.8	2,087	2,087	80,675	12,275	14.2	5,142	7,133
Connecticut.....	378,586	31,036	8.2	11,118	19,918	195,710	10,142	5.2	3,941	6,201	192,876	20,894	11.4	7,177	13,717
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>															
New York.....	3,150,593	230,380	7.3	93,785	136,595	1,632,414	78,301	4.8	35,395	42,906	1,513,179	152,079	10.0	58,390	93,689
New Jersey.....	833,727	64,109	7.7	25,249	38,860	437,671	22,429	5.1	9,802	12,627	366,056	41,080	10.5	15,447	20,233
Pennsylvania.....	1,221,729	101,051	8.3	38,460	62,591	659,792	33,852	5.1	13,902	19,950	561,937	67,199	12.0	24,568	42,641
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Ohio.....	637,535	51,363	8.1	24,028	26,435	348,697	18,287	5.2	9,124	9,163	288,838	33,076	11.5	15,804	17,272
Indiana.....	133,889	9,395	7.0	4,485	4,910	70,311	3,460	4.5	1,661	1,799	57,678	5,035	10.3	2,824	3,111
Illinois.....	1,200,896	74,086	6.1	36,021	38,065	652,219	22,930	3.5	11,273	11,657	554,677	51,156	9.2	24,748	20,408
Michigan.....	822,302	45,825	5.6	26,706	19,119	455,696	14,044	3.1	8,288	5,756	366,600	31,781	8.7	18,418	13,363
Wisconsin.....	383,349	26,703	7.0	15,873	10,830	213,229	8,215	3.9	4,845	3,370	170,120	18,488	10.9	11,028	7,400
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Minnesota.....	386,654	16,214	4.2	11,223	4,991	217,171	4,230	1.9	2,972	1,258	169,483	11,984	7.1	8,251	3,733
Iowa.....	105,045	5,040	3.1	3,266	1,774	91,774	1,584	1.7	1,013	571	73,271	3,465	4.7	2,243	1,222
Missouri.....	148,460	6,298	4.2	2,968	3,330	80,840	2,108	2.6	992	1,116	67,620	4,190	6.2	1,976	2,214
North Dakota.....	104,793	5,409	5.2	3,821	1,588	60,100	1,109	1.8	803	301	44,543	4,300	9.7	3,013	1,287
South Dakota.....	65,422	2,802	4.3	2,041	761	37,599	547	1.5	362	185	27,853	2,255	8.1	1,679	570
Nebraska.....	114,899	5,005	4.4	2,866	2,139	63,169	1,379	2.2	815	564	51,727	3,626	7.0	2,051	1,575
Kansas.....	69,471	3,218	4.6	1,930	1,279	38,126	835	2.2	515	320	31,345	2,383	7.6	1,424	959
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>															
Delaware.....	16,761	1,217	7.3	373	844	9,218	476	5.2	144	332	7,543	741	9.8	229	512
Maryland.....	94,392	5,504	5.8	2,045	3,459	40,917	2,030	4.1	774	1,250	44,475	3,474	7.8	1,271	2,203
District of Columbia.....	29,650	834	2.8	415	419	15,525	212	1.4	114	98	14,134	622	4.4	301	321
Virginia.....	23,617	885	3.7	374	511	13,002	275	2.0	104	171	10,015	610	6.1	270	340
West Virginia.....	51,007	4,019	7.9	1,549	2,500	32,612	1,700	5.5	729	1,061	18,995	2,259	12.3	820	1,439
North Carolina.....	8,663	207	2.4	93	114	5,028	52	1.0	30	22	3,935	155	4.3	63	92
South Carolina.....	5,239	121	2.3	64	57	3,106	30	1.2	21	15	2,133	85	4.0	43	42
Georgia.....	13,822	239	1.7	142	97	8,119	58	0.7	39	19	5,703	181	3.2	103	78
Florida.....	58,263	7,892	13.5	6,042	1,850	31,762	3,685	11.0	3,026	659	26,501	4,297	15.9	3,016	1,191
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Kentucky.....	21,722	469	2.2	279	190	12,225	202	1.7	129	73	9,497	267	2.8	150	117
Tennessee.....	12,945	320	2.5	157	163	7,336	105	1.4	54	51	5,609	215	3.8	103	112
Alabama.....	15,615	530	3.4	237	293	9,276	174	1.9	81	93	6,339	356	5.6	156	200
Mississippi.....	7,005	307	4.4	96	211	4,324	112	2.6	46	66	2,681	195	7.3	50	145
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Arkansas.....	10,118	294	2.9	142	152	5,978	98	1.6	50	43	4,140	201	4.9	92	109
Louisiana.....	34,712	2,266	6.5	735	1,531	20,278	780	3.9	273	513	14,434	1,480	10.3	462	1,018
Oklahoma.....	26,642	905	3.4	522	383	15,489	235	1.5	140	95	11,163	670	6.0	382	288
Texas.....	97,764	6,981	7.1	4,369	2,612	55,065	1,800	3.3	1,123	677	42,699	5,181	12.1	3,246	1,935
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>															
Montana.....	72,405	1,934	2.7	1,114	820	44,624	629	1.4	374	255	27,781	1,305	4.7	740	585
Idaho.....	30,188	697	2.3	364	333	18,819	278	1.5	136	142	11,369	419	3.7	228	191
Wyoming.....	19,536	625	3.2	411	214	12,372	241	1.9	160	81	7,164	384	5.4	251	133
Colorado.....	85,092	3,721	4.4	1,524	2,197	47,835	1,113	2.3	613	600	37,237	2,608	7.0	1,011	1,597
New Mexico.....	7,755	458	5.9	242	216	4,739	172	3.6	101	71	3,016	286	9.5	141	145
Arizona.....	15,410	604	3.9	378	226	9,296	231	2.5	137	94	6,114	373	6.1	241	132
Utah.....	43,348	1,262	2.9	784	478	22,761	439	1.9	270	169	20,587	823	4.0	614	309
Nevada.....	12,201	809	6.6	457	352	8,543	509	6.0	279	280	3,688	300	8.2	178	122
<b>PACIFIC:</b>															
Washington.....	240,846	4,672	1.9	2,827	1,845	140,878	1,513	1.1	917	596	99,908	3,159	3.2	1,910	1,249
Oregon.....	104,276	2,484	2.4	1,544	940	61,487	868	1.4	564	304	42,789	1,616	3.8	980	636
California.....	801,303	33,163	4.1	16,229	16,934	449,593	12,635	2.8	6,472	6,163	351,710	20,528	5.8	9,757	10,771

POPULATION

TABLE 10.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900 TO 1920

[The high percentages of inability to speak English shown in some States are doubtless due to the inclusion of persons of Mexican birth who were separately classified in 1930; see Table 11]

DIVISION AND STATE	1920			1910			1900			PER CENT UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY SEX					
	Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English		1920		1910		1900	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
United States.....	13,497,886	1,488,948	11.0	12,544,529	2,953,011	22.8	10,014,256	1,217,280	12.2	9.2	13.3	23.0	22.6	10.4	14.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>															
New England.....	1,843,028	180,851	9.8	1,757,244	326,800	18.6	1,392,969	155,429	11.2	7.5	12.1	18.3	18.9	9.0	12.3
Middle Atlantic.....	4,353,256	525,849	10.8	4,661,990	1,217,698	26.1	3,227,687	430,188	13.3	8.9	13.0	27.2	24.8	13.2	13.4
East North Central.....	3,183,790	328,981	10.3	2,985,823	698,961	23.2	2,583,594	302,531	11.7	8.5	12.7	23.4	23.1	9.0	15.0
West North Central.....	1,358,323	85,259	6.3	1,579,694	274,620	17.4	1,511,527	168,887	11.2	4.6	8.5	15.9	19.5	7.4	16.1
South Atlantic.....	311,985	32,042	10.3	280,387	71,389	25.5	205,209	19,518	9.5	9.7	11.1	28.5	20.9	9.4	9.6
East South Central.....	71,211	2,363	3.3	84,893	9,983	11.8	88,774	3,618	4.1	2.7	4.3	12.0	11.5	3.3	5.1
West South Central.....	430,053	181,790	42.3	330,431	148,028	44.8	254,168	82,043	32.3	37.9	48.1	40.9	60.3	27.0	38.6
Mountain.....	430,804	71,096	16.3	423,068	96,637	22.8	288,167	30,359	10.7	14.2	10.5	24.3	20.0	9.9	12.0
Pacific.....	1,010,536	80,708	8.0	840,999	113,805	13.5	467,161	24,707	5.3	6.8	9.7	14.3	12.1	4.4	6.8
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>															
Maine.....	104,585	10,333	9.9	105,336	19,589	18.0	88,796	13,919	15.7	6.4	13.6	10.1	21.4	11.7	20.0
New Hampshire.....	89,472	11,339	12.7	92,076	20,783	22.8	83,542	17,107	20.5	9.5	16.1	27.4	30.3	16.0	25.0
Vermont.....	42,701	3,065	7.2	47,654	8,342	17.5	43,105	3,921	9.1	5.9	8.6	18.0	16.9	8.4	10.0
Massachusetts.....	1,093,572	96,426	9.1	1,020,594	171,014	16.8	816,808	76,637	9.4	7.1	11.0	16.9	16.7	8.5	10.2
Rhode Island.....	171,032	21,620	12.6	171,904	36,961	21.5	128,901	17,029	13.2	9.4	15.8	10.8	23.2	11.1	15.2
Connecticut.....	371,660	38,068	10.2	318,780	64,201	20.1	231,817	26,816	11.6	7.8	13.0	20.1	20.1	11.3	11.8
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>															
New York.....	2,752,055	290,200	10.5	2,634,578	597,012	22.7	1,844,333	220,306	11.9	8.7	12.6	22.1	23.3	10.3	13.6
New Jersey.....	729,799	73,400	10.1	636,848	153,861	24.2	420,765	48,709	11.6	8.2	12.2	25.0	23.2	11.4	11.8
Pennsylvania.....	1,371,402	102,240	11.8	1,390,594	466,825	33.6	962,589	161,173	16.7	9.8	14.4	36.6	29.0	19.0	13.9
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Ohio.....	669,924	81,161	12.1	579,274	163,722	28.3	452,120	51,752	11.4	10.8	13.9	30.6	25.0	10.1	13.0
Indiana.....	149,239	13,269	8.9	155,596	40,731	26.2	140,402	11,330	8.1	7.5	10.0	20.6	20.7	6.4	10.2
Illinois.....	1,194,979	121,905	10.2	1,168,559	266,557	22.8	951,701	103,301	10.9	8.2	12.6	22.7	23.0	8.4	13.6
Michigan.....	713,228	68,105	9.5	579,803	102,286	17.6	529,731	49,342	9.3	8.0	11.7	17.8	17.4	7.4	11.6
Wisconsin.....	456,420	44,481	9.7	502,591	120,665	24.0	509,640	89,797	17.0	7.1	13.2	20.7	28.3	11.1	24.2
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Minnesota.....	482,230	28,311	5.9	533,915	89,850	16.8	498,866	68,894	13.8	3.9	8.5	14.6	20.1	9.1	20.1
Iowa.....	223,762	9,559	4.3	269,240	37,169	13.8	303,226	25,544	8.4	3.4	5.4	13.3	14.4	5.3	12.4
Missouri.....	184,394	11,123	6.0	223,578	37,747	16.9	214,091	14,511	6.8	4.9	7.4	17.3	16.3	4.8	9.2
North Dakota.....	120,951	10,189	7.8	150,451	33,491	22.3	108,167	18,082	16.7	4.7	12.0	17.8	28.8	12.2	23.3
South Dakota.....	81,781	4,861	5.9	98,334	18,486	18.8	86,770	13,104	15.1	3.7	9.0	15.2	24.0	9.5	22.7
Nebraska.....	148,209	9,136	6.2	172,497	29,519	17.1	176,292	17,908	10.2	4.6	8.2	16.0	18.6	6.6	14.9
Kansas.....	108,006	12,027	11.1	131,673	28,358	21.5	125,145	10,844	8.7	9.9	12.7	22.3	20.4	5.4	13.1
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>															
Delaware.....	19,541	2,733	14.0	16,940	4,824	28.5	13,524	1,529	11.3	12.7	15.7	32.8	22.7	13.9	8.2
Maryland.....	101,155	7,765	7.7	100,951	17,544	17.4	91,609	7,520	8.2	6.3	9.3	17.5	17.3	6.7	9.7
District of Columbia.....	28,292	779	2.8	23,755	1,349	5.7	19,309	254	1.3	2.2	3.4	5.6	5.7	0.8	1.8
Virginia.....	30,325	1,135	3.7	25,639	3,983	15.5	19,742	827	4.4	3.1	4.8	17.4	12.4	4.4	4.5
West Virginia.....	60,679	11,121	18.3	54,646	27,461	50.3	22,025	3,612	16.4	18.5	17.9	56.2	36.8	21.0	8.3
North Carolina.....	6,981	190	2.7	5,734	779	13.6	4,314	123	2.9	2.0	3.8	14.0	12.9	2.2	3.0
South Carolina.....	6,327	116	1.8	5,911	447	7.6	5,320	52	1.0	1.6	2.2	7.8	7.1	0.8	1.3
Georgia.....	16,028	285	1.8	14,656	953	6.5	11,829	177	1.5	1.4	2.4	6.3	6.9	1.1	2.1
Florida.....	42,057	7,918	18.8	32,155	14,049	43.7	18,537	5,424	29.3	16.9	21.4	42.8	45.2	20.0	33.9
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Kentucky.....	30,603	688	2.2	39,571	3,816	9.6	40,800	1,850	3.7	2.0	2.6	10.7	8.4	2.7	4.8
Tennessee.....	15,297	506	3.3	17,985	1,648	9.2	17,339	675	3.9	2.6	4.3	8.6	10.0	3.4	4.6
Alabama.....	17,393	724	4.2	18,291	3,028	16.6	14,006	759	5.4	3.0	5.9	16.1	17.3	4.5	6.8
Mississippi.....	7,918	445	5.6	9,046	1,491	16.5	7,615	334	4.4	4.4	7.7	14.9	19.3	3.8	5.0
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Arkansas.....	13,834	697	5.0	16,454	2,741	16.7	13,971	877	6.3	3.6	7.4	14.8	19.8	4.8	8.8
Louisiana.....	44,244	3,683	8.3	50,333	11,547	22.9	50,132	7,817	15.6	6.3	11.4	20.9	25.7	14.3	17.3
Oklahoma.....	39,020	5,362	13.7	39,064	7,975	20.4	20,029	1,718	8.6	13.7	13.8	20.3	20.7	5.5	13.7
Texas.....	332,955	172,057	51.7	224,589	125,765	56.0	170,036	71,631	42.1	47.2	57.4	51.5	62.0	36.4	40.8
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>															
Montana.....	91,729	3,098	3.4	89,459	13,718	15.3	61,306	3,100	5.1	2.4	5.0	17.4	10.2	4.6	6.2
Idaho.....	38,379	1,950	5.1	39,619	5,805	14.7	21,638	921	4.3	4.8	5.5	17.2	8.9	3.7	5.3
Wyoming.....	24,762	2,003	8.1	26,861	5,970	22.6	16,374	1,002	12.0	7.8	8.7	24.9	15.8	13.6	8.2
Colorado.....	114,285	10,050	9.3	123,026	22,610	18.4	89,168	6,429	7.2	7.5	12.0	19.2	17.0	7.2	7.3
New Mexico.....	20,786	13,225	63.7	21,235	11,776	55.5	12,620	5,478	43.4	44.8	55.9	54.4	57.5	38.8	51.2
Arizona.....	70,053	36,352	51.9	43,724	25,072	57.3	21,379	9,775	45.7	47.0	58.6	54.1	63.8	38.7	58.3
Utah.....	55,724	2,303	4.1	61,840	8,129	13.1	52,148	2,208	4.2	4.4	3.8	17.0	8.0	3.4	5.1
Nevada.....	14,586	1,509	10.3	17,787	3,557	20.0	8,544	477	5.6	9.7	12.2	22.2	12.5	6.3	3.9
<b>PACIFIC:</b>															
Washington.....	244,881	7,796	3.2	234,928	25,568	10.9	100,482	3,815	3.8	2.5	4.3	11.7	9.2	2.9	5.6
Oregon.....	100,672	3,342	3.3	100,759	13,531	13.4	53,309	2,087	3.9	2.9	4.0	15.3	9.4	2.7	6.0
California.....	664,983	69,570	10.5	605,512	74,706	14.8	313,370	18,805	6.0	9.1	12.4	15.4	13.8	5.2	7.2



# INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

1361

TABLE 11.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN NEGRO, MEXICAN, INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	FOREIGN-BORN NEGRO			FOREIGN-BORN MEXICAN			FOREIGN-BORN INDIAN			FOREIGN-BORN CHINESE			FOREIGN-BORN JAPANESE		
	Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	97,792	1,859	1.9	590,095	924,359	55.0	3,380	1,104	32.7	43,682	12,144	27.8	69,923	15,125	21.6
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>															
New England.....	11,725	851	7.3	66	4	-----	173	6	3.5	2,265	400	20.3	206	4	1.5
Middle Atlantic.....	64,039	561	0.9	4,978	1,245	25.0	487	15	3.1	9,072	4,215	42.3	2,692	131	4.9
East North Central.....	5,107	72	1.4	38,976	17,072	43.8	341	9	2.6	3,969	1,130	28.5	626	15	2.4
West North Central.....	528	12	2.3	21,246	10,508	49.5	351	63	17.5	1,023	253	24.7	485	54	11.1
South Atlantic.....	12,406	240	1.9	451	96	21.3	14	2	-----	1,050	160	15.2	260	11	4.2
East South Central.....	532	9	1.7	637	294	46.2	8	-----	436	50	11.5	29	1	-----	
West South Central.....	1,404	48	3.4	257,071	163,529	63.6	91	36	-----	891	140	15.7	349	32	9.2
Mountain.....	187	7	3.7	82,247	46,291	56.3	1,079	933	55.6	1,999	334	16.7	5,705	1,077	18.9
Pacific.....	1,864	59	3.2	184,423	85,320	46.3	226	40	17.7	22,077	5,402	24.5	50,541	13,800	23.2
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>															
Maine.....	190	1	0.5	-----	-----	-----	96	3	-----	55	17	-----	2	-----	-----
New Hampshire.....	195	2	1.0	1	1	-----	21	-----	-----	51	15	-----	-----	-----	-----
Vermont.....	13	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	6	1	-----	19	7	-----	1	-----	-----
Massachusetts.....	8,886	625	7.0	39	-----	-----	36	2	-----	1,770	356	20.1	146	4	2.7
Rhode Island.....	1,061	137	12.9	6	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	128	23	18.0	13	-----	-----
Connecticut.....	1,371	80	6.3	19	3	-----	11	-----	-----	242	42	17.4	104	-----	-----
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>															
New York.....	57,412	407	0.9	2,292	395	17.2	416	14	3.4	7,280	3,523	48.4	2,185	103	4.7
New Jersey.....	3,693	35	0.9	311	60	19.3	24	1	-----	1,100	309	27.9	272	21	7.7
Pennsylvania.....	2,034	20	1.0	2,375	700	33.3	47	-----	-----	1,586	383	24.1	205	7	3.4
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Ohio.....	1,075	19	1.8	2,798	1,120	40.2	34	-----	-----	827	134	16.2	103	4	3.9
Indiana.....	200	4	2.0	7,054	3,099	52.4	2	-----	-----	189	41	21.7	42	-----	-----
Illinois.....	1,551	26	1.7	18,000	8,451	44.7	42	3	-----	2,084	828	39.7	366	9	2.5
Michigan.....	2,220	23	1.0	8,552	3,160	37.0	242	5	2.1	649	92	14.2	96	1	-----
Wisconsin.....	52	-----	-----	1,606	636	38.2	21	1	-----	220	35	15.9	10	1	-----
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Minnesota.....	105	2	1.9	1,813	841	46.4	42	1	-----	310	63	20.3	42	2	-----
Iowa.....	50	3	-----	2,202	957	43.5	3	-----	-----	94	14	-----	13	1	-----
Missouri.....	209	-----	-----	2,879	1,168	40.6	4	-----	-----	380	141	37.1	61	1	-----
North Dakota.....	7	-----	-----	312	161	51.6	247	48	19.4	70	12	-----	47	5	-----
South Dakota.....	7	1	-----	275	121	44.0	54	14	-----	44	10	-----	9	3	-----
Nebraska.....	55	1	-----	3,255	1,369	41.8	4	-----	-----	93	10	-----	283	41	14.5
Kansas.....	95	5	-----	10,510	5,901	56.1	7	-----	-----	32	3	-----	30	1	-----
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>															
Delaware.....	87	1	-----	22	1	-----	1	-----	-----	24	8	-----	6	-----	-----
Maryland.....	870	6	0.7	48	4	-----	2	-----	-----	281	40	14.2	20	-----	-----
District of Columbia.....	457	5	1.1	52	11	-----	3	2	-----	217	33	15.2	55	2	-----
Virginia.....	330	4	1.2	20	1	-----	3	-----	-----	152	34	22.4	33	2	-----
West Virginia.....	119	2	1.7	167	31	19.7	-----	-----	-----	57	12	-----	7	-----	-----
North Carolina.....	118	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	46	9	-----	8	-----	-----
South Carolina.....	54	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24	4	-----	9	3	-----
Georgia.....	200	1	0.5	26	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	137	6	4.4	18	3	-----
Florida.....	10,171	221	2.2	117	40	39.3	2	-----	-----	112	14	12.5	98	1	-----
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Kentucky.....	68	-----	-----	54	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	36	4	-----	4	-----	-----
Tennessee.....	100	1	1.0	21	2	-----	2	-----	-----	44	5	-----	10	-----	-----
Alabama.....	268	4	1.5	39	2	-----	3	-----	-----	24	3	-----	14	1	-----
Mississippi.....	96	4	-----	523	272	52.0	3	-----	-----	332	38	11.4	1	-----	-----
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Arkansas.....	70	2	-----	200	94	32.0	1	-----	-----	150	15	9.6	11	1	-----
Louisiana.....	801	9	1.1	1,032	272	26.4	6	-----	-----	218	44	20.7	30	1	-----
Oklahoma.....	67	1	-----	3,387	1,673	49.4	59	28	-----	117	12	10.3	50	4	-----
Texas.....	466	36	7.7	252,452	161,520	64.0	25	8	-----	405	69	17.0	258	26	10.1
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>															
Montana.....	14	-----	-----	1,629	794	43.2	2	40	9.5	313	65	20.8	434	68	15.7
Idaho.....	15	-----	-----	823	253	30.7	21	2	-----	254	49	19.3	675	121	17.9
Wyoming.....	8	-----	-----	2,876	1,281	44.5	6	-----	-----	85	15	-----	560	104	18.6
Colorado.....	61	1	-----	12,288	6,033	49.1	10	2	-----	148	25	16.9	1,379	331	24.0
New Mexico.....	14	-----	-----	15,245	10,086	66.2	61	21	-----	75	11	-----	107	13	12.1
Arizona.....	53	6	-----	45,285	26,067	57.6	1,158	868	75.0	607	81	13.3	415	67	16.1
Utah.....	12	-----	-----	2,099	987	47.0	1	-----	-----	211	31	14.7	1,727	330	19.5
Nevada.....	10	-----	-----	2,002	880	44.0	2	-----	-----	306	57	18.6	408	37	9.1
<b>PACIFIC:</b>															
Washington.....	107	2	1.2	406	107	26.4	131	14	10.7	1,271	360	28.3	8,818	1,880	21.3
Oregon.....	50	-----	-----	1,207	517	42.8	11	-----	-----	999	331	33.1	2,577	488	18.9
California.....	1,647	57	3.5	182,816	84,696	46.3	84	26	-----	19,897	4,711	23.8	48,146	11,432	23.7

## POPULATION

TABLE 12.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY LITERACY, FOR URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	URBAN					RURAL-FARM					RURAL-NONFARM				
	Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English			
		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
United States.....	10,600,298	711,904	6.7	310,869	401,015	1,077,347	66,899	6.2	39,445	27,254	1,539,283	91,292	5.9	42,398	48,864
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>															
New England.....	1,546,029	121,294	7.8	47,082	74,212	62,927	4,710	7.5	2,335	2,375	202,305	13,505	6.7	6,186	7,319
Middle Atlantic.....	4,608,076	351,863	7.6	141,288	210,575	122,866	8,712	7.1	3,282	5,430	476,077	34,965	7.4	12,924	22,041
East North Central.....	2,630,222	172,975	6.6	88,717	84,258	257,810	17,592	6.8	10,825	6,767	295,930	16,805	5.7	8,471	8,334
West North Central.....	409,854	16,577	3.3	8,480	8,097	345,169	17,065	4.9	12,454	4,611	209,628	10,353	4.9	7,180	3,173
South Atlantic.....	220,743	10,638	7.5	9,244	7,394	16,188	755	4.7	385	370	64,492	3,555	5.5	1,468	2,087
East South Central.....	41,525	950	2.3	416	534	6,222	356	5.7	174	182	9,540	320	3.4	170	141
West South Central.....	97,417	3,594	3.7	1,737	1,857	46,208	5,070	11.0	3,032	1,985	25,611	1,782	7.0	949	833
Mountain.....	134,309	3,975	3.0	1,948	2,027	71,029	2,948	4.2	1,765	1,183	80,597	3,187	4.0	1,561	1,626
Pacific.....	821,523	24,038	2.9	11,977	12,061	148,808	9,491	6.4	5,143	4,348	176,004	6,790	3.9	3,480	3,310
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>															
Maine.....	54,283	4,897	9.0	3,052	1,845	11,692	688	5.9	355	333	32,335	1,935	6.0	1,154	781
New Hampshire.....	59,281	6,374	10.8	4,069	2,305	5,524	301	6.5	229	132	16,691	1,190	7.2	744	455
Vermont.....	17,496	1,147	6.6	838	309	11,417	926	8.1	735	191	12,702	504	4.0	390	204
Massachusetts.....	971,346	68,559	7.1	24,179	44,380	14,872	1,313	8.8	425	888	56,671	3,423	6.0	1,686	2,337
Rhode Island.....	101,080	16,211	16.1	6,985	9,226	1,646	153	9.3	83	115	6,240	603	11.1	266	487
Connecticut.....	283,153	24,106	8.5	7,959	16,147	17,776	1,269	7.1	553	716	77,657	5,601	7.3	2,606	3,055
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>															
New York.....	2,012,267	218,787	7.5	89,179	129,608	64,067	3,513	5.5	1,372	2,141	174,250	8,080	4.6	3,234	4,846
New Jersey.....	737,954	57,546	7.8	22,881	34,665	19,409	1,703	8.8	520	1,183	76,304	4,800	6.4	1,848	3,012
Pennsylvania.....	957,855	75,530	7.9	29,228	46,302	39,420	3,496	8.9	1,300	2,106	224,454	22,025	9.8	7,842	14,183
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Ohio.....	548,131	44,205	8.1	21,928	22,280	30,991	2,512	8.1	1,136	1,376	58,413	4,043	7.0	1,804	2,770
Indiana.....	108,991	8,222	7.5	3,981	4,241	11,149	472	4.2	240	232	13,740	701	5.1	204	437
Illinois.....	1,090,821	69,067	6.3	33,624	35,443	35,039	916	2.6	570	346	81,036	4,193	5.1	1,827	2,276
Michigan.....	647,167	34,807	5.4	19,662	15,145	90,387	7,085	7.8	4,563	2,517	84,748	3,933	4.6	2,476	1,467
Wisconsin.....	235,112	16,671	7.1	9,522	7,149	90,244	6,607	7.3	4,311	2,296	57,993	3,425	5.9	2,040	1,385
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Minnesota.....	211,430	5,881	2.8	3,445	2,436	113,873	7,210	6.3	5,559	1,660	61,351	3,114	5.1	2,219	895
Iowa.....	68,726	1,860	2.7	966	900	54,767	1,797	3.3	1,305	492	41,552	1,380	3.3	985	401
Missouri.....	121,082	5,456	4.5	2,460	2,996	12,968	367	3.1	240	148	14,410	445	3.1	259	180
North Dakota.....	15,086	317	2.1	189	128	62,051	3,351	5.4	2,385	966	27,566	1,741	6.3	1,247	494
South Dakota.....	11,281	174	1.5	111	63	30,013	1,535	4.3	1,084	451	18,128	1,093	6.0	846	247
Nebraska.....	48,987	2,153	4.4	974	1,179	39,382	1,667	4.2	1,160	507	26,527	1,185	4.5	732	453
Kansas.....	23,262	730	3.1	335	395	26,115	1,099	4.2	712	387	20,094	1,389	6.9	892	497
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>															
Delaware.....	13,098	1,053	8.0	302	751	1,240	76	6.1	20	47	2,423	88	3.6	42	46
Maryland.....	77,795	4,874	6.3	1,794	3,080	3,840	186	4.8	84	102	12,757	444	3.5	167	277
District of Columbia.....	29,659	834	2.8	415	419										
Virginia.....	15,185	434	3.3	178	316	3,086	190	6.2	117	73	5,346	201	3.8	70	122
West Virginia.....	20,049	1,405	7.0	506	899	1,730	124	7.2	52	72	29,228	2,520	8.6	901	1,620
North Carolina.....	5,953	155	2.6	64	91	769	18	2.3	15	3	1,941	34	1.8	14	20
South Carolina.....	3,785	91	2.4	45	46	289	8	2.8	5	3	1,165	22	1.9	14	8
Georgia.....	10,739	198	1.8	112	86	661	10	1.5	5	5	2,422	31	1.3	25	6
Florida.....	44,480	7,534	16.9	5,828	1,706	4,573	148	3.1	78	65	9,210	215	2.3	136	79
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Kentucky.....	16,244	280	1.7	151	129	1,485	30	2.0	25	5	3,993	159	4.0	103	56
Tennessee.....	10,473	229	2.2	105	124	1,206	71	5.9	43	28	1,266	20	1.6	9	11
Alabama.....	10,690	314	2.9	112	202	2,229	115	5.2	75	40	2,726	101	3.7	50	51
Mississippi.....	4,148	127	3.1	48	79	1,302	140	10.8	31	109	1,555	40	2.6	17	23
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>															
Arkansas.....	4,867	65	1.3	24	41	3,287	182	5.5	91	61	1,964	47	2.4	27	20
Louisiana.....	26,102	1,377	5.3	477	900	4,055	481	11.9	136	345	4,555	408	9.0	122	286
Oklahoma.....	11,809	220	1.9	135	85	9,059	444	4.9	275	109	5,774	241	4.2	112	120
Texas.....	54,639	1,932	3.5	1,101	831	29,807	3,903	13.3	2,580	1,383	13,318	1,080	8.2	688	398
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>															
Montana.....	27,102	561	2.1	305	256	25,763	333	3.2	569	264	19,540	540	2.8	240	300
Idaho.....	9,044	140	1.5	70	70	10,756	302	2.8	191	111	10,388	255	2.5	103	152
Wyoming.....	6,985	128	1.8	76	52	4,852	202	4.2	128	74	7,699	295	3.8	207	88
Colorado.....	47,867	1,720	3.6	616	1,103	18,827	1,013	5.4	462	551	18,398	979	5.3	446	533
New Mexico.....	3,408	150	4.7	80	70	1,385	97	7.0	58	30	2,062	202	6.8	104	98
Arizona.....	7,454	234	3.1	166	68	1,629	77	4.7	48	29	6,327	203	4.6	164	129
Utah.....	28,081	707	2.8	526	271	5,221	139	2.7	91	48	10,046	326	3.2	167	159
Nevada.....	4,368	227	5.2	109	118	2,566	285	11.0	218	67	5,237	207	5.7	130	167
<b>PACIFIC:</b>															
Washington.....	146,629	2,111	1.4	1,209	902	43,224	1,255	2.9	808	387	50,993	1,306	2.6	750	556
Oregon.....	63,676	1,352	2.1	790	562	19,664	642	3.3	443	199	20,936	400	2.3	311	179
California.....	611,218	29,575	3.4	9,978	19,597	86,010	7,594	8.8	3,832	3,762	104,075	4,994	4.8	2,410	2,575

# INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

1363

TABLE 13.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND LITERACY, FOR URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, BY STATES: 1930

[Number illiterate and unable to speak English in each group can be obtained by subtraction. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

STATE AND AREA	10 TO 24 YEARS OLD				25 TO 44 YEARS OLD				45 TO 64 YEARS OLD				65 YEARS AND OVER			
	Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English		
		Number	Per cent	Literate		Number	Per cent	Literate		Number	Per cent	Literate		Number	Per cent	Literate
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>																
<b>Maine</b> .....	12,027	733	6.1	625	36,627	2,523	6.9	1,733	37,091	2,754	7.4	1,544	12,502	1,601	12.0	656
Urban.....	6,460	443	6.9	385	20,720	1,570	7.6	1,118	20,438	1,920	9.4	1,100	6,628	957	14.4	448
Rural-farm.....	1,335	50	3.7	40	3,612	213	5.9	110	4,841	1,250	5.2	124	1,895	173	9.1	73
Rural-nonfarm.....	4,232	235	5.6	200	12,295	745	6.1	409	11,812	584	4.9	320	3,979	371	9.3	135
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	7,051	509	6.7	445	30,417	2,900	9.6	1,971	32,520	3,047	9.4	1,889	10,862	1,463	13.5	733
Urban.....	5,870	413	7.0	370	23,248	2,424	10.4	1,040	22,887	2,397	10.5	1,478	7,245	1,132	15.6	577
Rural-farm.....	376	6	1.6	4	1,541	119	7.7	83	2,701	178	6.6	116	901	58	6.4	26
Rural-nonfarm.....	1,405	90	6.4	71	5,028	363	7.4	248	6,032	472	6.3	295	2,710	278	10.1	130
<b>Vermont</b> .....	6,540	366	5.6	345	15,222	1,042	6.8	814	14,311	681	4.8	612	5,611	357	6.4	191
Urban.....	2,222	145	6.5	131	6,833	450	6.6	355	6,102	369	6.0	255	2,213	170	8.0	96
Rural-farm.....	2,665	173	6.5	162	3,059	339	9.3	284	3,096	300	8.4	238	1,394	105	7.5	61
Rural-nonfarm.....	1,653	98	4.1	62	4,080	247	5.3	175	4,453	203	4.6	119	2,004	76	3.8	34
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	94,201	2,128	2.3	1,479	436,028	29,091	6.8	11,350	398,332	29,026	7.5	9,372	113,704	11,518	10.1	3,473
Urban.....	80,211	1,973	2.2	1,401	409,578	27,805	6.8	10,751	368,374	27,877	7.6	8,758	103,091	10,816	10.4	3,263
Rural-farm.....	931	19	2.0	11	5,198	441	8.5	167	6,971	687	9.9	198	1,793	161	9.1	48
Rural-nonfarm.....	4,149	130	3.0	67	21,252	1,382	6.5	441	22,987	1,362	5.9	410	8,250	541	6.6	162
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	15,644	890	5.7	705	69,344	6,537	9.4	3,017	65,895	6,870	10.5	2,687	10,546	2,743	14.9	914
Urban.....	14,965	855	5.7	685	66,311	6,215	9.4	2,924	62,134	6,503	10.5	2,494	17,618	2,028	14.9	880
Rural-farm.....	124	4	3.2	4	590	60	10.2	15	740	67	9.1	13	196	22	11.2	6
Rural-nonfarm.....	555	27	4.9	16	2,447	262	10.7	78	2,511	306	12.2	90	732	98	13.4	22
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	32,133	1,366	4.3	941	171,089	12,777	7.4	4,904	138,133	12,307	9.0	3,888	36,396	4,500	12.4	1,315
Urban.....	25,201	1,080	4.3	725	131,083	10,192	7.7	3,624	100,831	9,430	9.4	2,691	25,844	3,419	13.2	911
Rural-farm.....	651	37	3.0	28	6,713	402	6.0	177	7,070	534	7.3	250	2,139	245	11.5	97
Rural-nonfarm.....	5,981	249	4.2	188	33,888	2,273	6.7	1,163	29,332	2,297	7.8	947	8,413	836	9.9	307
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>																
<b>New York</b> .....	336,685	14,366	4.3	10,259	1,517,327	84,695	5.6	39,074	1,026,723	91,018	8.9	31,145	267,613	40,253	15.0	12,630
Urban.....	317,203	13,730	4.3	9,808	1,419,655	80,006	5.6	37,503	938,722	86,508	9.2	29,716	234,588	38,341	16.3	11,091
Rural-farm.....	4,060	110	2.4	66	22,225	1,222	5.5	523	27,010	1,510	5.6	543	10,144	662	6.5	240
Rural-nonfarm.....	14,722	510	3.5	355	75,447	3,367	4.5	1,558	60,990	2,032	4.3	886	22,881	1,250	5.5	390
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	73,769	3,629	4.9	2,586	389,958	27,299	7.0	12,242	294,004	24,230	8.2	7,661	75,478	8,900	11.8	2,740
Urban.....	60,926	3,352	5.0	2,391	348,886	24,855	7.1	11,237	256,939	21,511	8.4	6,225	64,745	7,786	12.0	2,412
Rural-farm.....	1,285	55	4.3	39	7,661	554	7.2	200	8,370	787	9.4	210	2,086	307	14.7	71
Rural-nonfarm.....	5,558	222	4.0	156	35,411	1,890	5.7	805	28,695	1,932	6.7	626	8,647	807	9.3	257
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	90,830	3,066	4.0	2,705	552,137	41,180	7.5	18,177	459,821	43,170	9.4	13,500	118,209	12,949	10.0	4,048
Urban.....	75,661	3,080	4.1	2,278	436,266	31,167	7.1	13,915	353,729	31,398	8.9	9,854	91,839	9,853	10.7	3,167
Rural-farm.....	1,897	65	3.4	47	14,232	1,173	8.2	497	18,342	1,734	9.5	653	4,933	522	10.6	193
Rural-nonfarm.....	13,372	521	3.9	380	101,639	8,840	8.7	3,765	87,750	10,049	11.5	2,993	21,496	2,574	12.0	688
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
<b>Ohio</b> .....	51,601	2,059	4.0	1,521	287,602	21,493	7.5	11,041	224,939	20,604	9.3	9,368	73,070	8,897	9.4	2,994
Urban.....	46,345	1,874	4.0	1,398	254,071	18,921	7.4	9,902	180,180	17,618	9.3	8,112	58,301	5,779	9.9	2,513
Rural-farm.....	1,423	51	3.6	34	6,614	760	7.9	347	14,081	1,223	8.7	523	5,808	477	8.1	232
Rural-nonfarm.....	3,833	134	3.5	89	23,917	1,812	7.6	792	21,695	2,053	9.5	733	8,910	641	7.2	249
<b>Indiana</b> .....	9,294	422	4.5	313	54,654	4,098	7.5	2,085	48,697	3,515	7.2	1,485	21,113	1,556	6.4	598
Urban.....	8,192	363	4.4	271	47,953	3,770	7.9	1,921	38,453	3,068	8.0	1,320	14,289	1,008	7.1	457
Rural-farm.....	369	29	7.9	22	2,415	110	4.6	65	5,050	174	3.4	76	3,304	159	4.8	77
Rural-nonfarm.....	733	30	4.1	20	4,286	208	4.9	99	5,185	273	5.3	83	3,620	189	5.4	102
<b>Illinois</b> .....	94,388	3,310	3.5	2,463	521,003	30,274	5.8	16,964	440,087	23,481	6.5	12,194	160,221	11,929	7.9	6,387
Urban.....	89,111	3,101	3.5	2,317	486,433	28,800	5.9	15,190	391,437	20,407	6.8	11,362	122,723	10,586	8.6	4,722
Rural-farm.....	1,365	97	7.1	66	8,721	225	2.6	153	16,284	277	1.7	160	8,601	815	3.6	194
Rural-nonfarm.....	3,912	112	2.9	80	25,849	1,249	4.8	615	32,316	1,707	5.3	670	18,837	1,028	5.5	451
<b>Michigan</b> .....	89,383	1,791	2.0	1,439	371,729	19,841	5.3	12,344	269,492	17,099	6.6	9,374	98,277	7,072	7.2	3,534
Urban.....	79,532	1,606	2.0	1,299	320,073	16,851	5.3	10,323	187,863	11,915	6.3	5,903	58,777	4,414	7.5	2,080
Rural-farm.....	4,053	85	2.1	60	22,737	1,849	8.1	1,269	42,673	3,532	8.3	2,326	20,394	1,618	7.7	904
Rural-nonfarm.....	5,798	100	1.7	71	28,319	1,141	4.0	762	31,956	1,645	5.1	1,080	18,606	1,040	5.6	570
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	20,731	903	4.4	722	114,295	6,983	6.1	4,331	155,009	9,648	6.2	5,356	92,082	9,154	9.9	5,456
Urban.....	16,010	699	4.4	556	82,220	5,209	6.3	3,104	90,790	6,175	6.8	3,257	45,938	4,577	10.0	2,598
Rural-farm.....	2,670	131	4.9	111	18,830	1,102	5.9	803	42,995	2,415	5.6	1,523	25,719	2,957	11.5	1,873
Rural-nonfarm.....	2,051	73	3.6	55	13,239	672	5.1	424	22,224	1,053	4.8	576	20,435	1,620	7.9	985
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	15,404	362	2.3	286	102,412	2,090	2.8	1,975	171,270	5,542	3.2	3,326	97,370	7,612	7.8	5,123
Urban.....	10,507	166	1.6	139	67,716	1,261	1.9	1,830	89,908	2,118	2.4	1,182	43,223	2,334	5.4	1,293
Rural-farm.....	3,545	104	4.0	130	22,754	1,083	4.8	894	56,331	2,051	4.7	2,081	31,211	3,318	10.6	2,452
Rural-nonfarm.....	1,412	32	2.3	26	11,942	346	2.9	251	25,031	773	3.1	503	22,930	1,960	8.5	1,378
<b>Iowa</b> .....	6,824	268	3.9	214	39,643	1,935	2.8	696	38,566	1,486	2.2	899	49,941	2,252	4.5	1,516
Urban.....	3,190	62	1.9	47	18,293	505	2.8	239	27,817	630	2.3	382	19,401	669	3.4	393
Rural-farm.....	2,784	186	6.7	148	15,037	835	2.6	292	24,918	512	2.1	282	12,014	712	5.9	482
Rural-nonfarm.....	850	20	2.4	19	6,313	145	2.3	105	15,831	344	2.2	217	18,526	871		

POPULATION

TABLE 13.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND LITERACY, FOR URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND AREA	10 TO 24 YEARS OLD				25 TO 44 YEARS OLD				45 TO 64 YEARS OLD				65 YEARS AND OVER			
	Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English		
		Number	Per cent	Liter-ate		Number	Per cent	Liter-ate		Number	Per cent	Liter-ate		Number	Per cent	Liter-ate
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.</b>																
North Dakota.....	4,696	136	2.9	116	31,509	881	2.8	603	48,315	2,145	4.4	1,501	20,106	2,244	11.2	1,589
Urban.....	769	9	1.2	6	4,632	37	0.8	23	6,640	112	1.7	60	3,013	168	5.2	69
Rural-farm.....	2,952	113	3.8	99	20,229	702	3.5	496	29,285	1,432	4.9	1,012	9,571	1,102	11.5	777
Rural-nonfarm.....	975	13	1.3	11	6,648	142	2.1	84	12,390	601	4.9	429	7,522	984	13.1	723
South Dakota.....	2,609	80	3.1	68	17,272	395	2.3	277	29,169	993	3.4	729	16,351	1,334	8.2	987
Urban.....	529	7	1.3	7	3,271	20	0.6	11	4,701	55	1.2	36	2,775	92	3.3	57
Rural-farm.....	1,634	66	4.0	55	10,632	292	2.7	213	16,810	588	3.5	411	6,924	589	8.5	405
Rural-nonfarm.....	446	7	1.6	6	3,369	83	2.5	53	7,648	350	4.0	282	6,652	663	9.8	506
Nebraska.....	5,023	137	2.7	103	28,614	1,011	3.5	545	49,437	1,642	3.3	867	31,747	2,211	7.0	1,340
Urban.....	2,837	42	1.5	35	15,285	544	3.6	224	19,681	785	4.0	308	11,130	770	7.0	467
Rural-farm.....	1,603	72	4.5	51	9,476	349	3.7	252	19,363	567	2.9	385	8,937	679	7.6	472
Rural-nonfarm.....	583	23	3.9	17	3,853	118	3.1	69	10,453	290	2.8	174	11,074	753	6.5	471
Kansas.....	2,310	67	2.9	50	15,219	555	3.6	345	28,684	1,198	4.0	688	22,242	1,394	6.3	865
Urban.....	1,003	17	1.7	9	6,274	230	3.7	109	9,287	264	2.8	115	6,601	210	3.3	102
Rural-farm.....	748	29	3.9	22	4,925	124	2.5	92	12,065	430	3.4	255	7,770	515	6.6	342
Rural-nonfarm.....	559	21	3.8	19	4,020	201	5.0	144	7,732	504	6.5	318	7,775	660	8.5	411
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>																
Delaware.....	1,310	36	2.7	17	7,566	532	7.0	179	0,000	480	8.0	128	1,845	188	9.1	48
Urban.....	1,002	31	3.1	13	6,100	479	7.7	145	4,606	421	9.1	110	1,356	131	9.7	34
Rural-farm.....	79	3		2	444	21	4.7	12	548	29	5.3	10	168	23	13.7	5
Rural-nonfarm.....	238	2	0.8	2	1,016	41	4.0	22	846	30	3.5	8	321	14	4.4	9
Maryland.....	6,806	169	2.5	105	38,671	1,695	4.4	713	36,132	2,316	6.4	787	12,644	1,294	10.2	438
Urban.....	5,757	147	2.6	91	32,412	1,486	4.6	618	29,650	2,070	7.0	690	9,875	1,164	11.8	303
Rural-farm.....	187	5	2.7	2	2,101	38	3.5	26	1,768	92	5.2	40	875	50	6.4	10
Rural-nonfarm.....	862	17	2.0	12	5,168	171	3.3	69	4,714	154	3.3	67	1,682	80	4.0	29
District of Columbia (Wholly urban).....	2,506	83	3.5	43	13,085	302	2.3	170	10,505	257	2.4	108	3,491	206	5.9	88
Virginia.....	1,724	40	2.3	26	9,636	280	2.9	107	9,240	358	3.9	143	2,987	206	6.9	98
Urban.....	1,121	30	2.7	19	6,026	178	2.7	70	5,761	175	3.0	49	1,653	110	6.7	40
Rural-farm.....	147	5	2.7	2	818	35	4.3	15	1,444	95	6.6	61	677	60	8.9	41
Rural-nonfarm.....	456	10	2.2	7	2,102	67	3.1	22	2,035	88	4.3	33	657	36	5.5	17
West Virginia.....	3,992	186	4.9	144	26,624	1,981	7.4	829	17,035	1,568	9.1	490	3,322	312	9.4	55
Urban.....	1,561	70	4.5	52	9,507	693	7.2	200	7,023	506	7.2	150	1,885	136	7.2	38
Rural-farm.....	94	9		8	6,065	47	7.8	17	726	56	7.7	22	803	12	4.0	5
Rural-nonfarm.....	2,337	117	5.0	84	16,451	1,241	7.5	546	9,286	996	10.7	318	1,134	104	14.5	42
North Carolina.....	684	20	2.9	11	4,072	74	1.8	27	2,898	65	2.2	33	891	46	5.2	22
Urban.....	478	18	3.8	10	2,934	64	2.2	23	1,972	43	2.2	21	556	28	5.0	10
Rural-farm.....	68	3	4.4	1	204	3	1.1	3	316	9	2.8	6	120	6	5.0	6
Rural-nonfarm.....	138	2	1.4	1	874	7	0.8	1	710	13	1.8	6	215	12	5.0	6
South Carolina.....	419	9	2.1	8	2,316	60	2.2	26	1,867	30	1.6	15	634	32	5.0	16
Urban.....	304	8	2.6	7	1,710	39	2.3	19	1,341	20	1.5	9	420	24	5.6	10
Rural-farm.....	20				75	4		3	123	2	1.0	1	70	2		1
Rural-nonfarm.....	95	1		1	531	7	1.3	4	403	8	2.0	5	135	6	4.4	4
Georgia.....	995	14	1.4	12	5,832	69	1.2	48	5,195	94	1.8	46	1,791	62	3.5	33
Urban.....	802	12	1.5	10	4,440	51	1.1	35	4,005	81	2.0	37	1,384	54	3.0	30
Rural-farm.....	40				186	4	2.2	2	289	4	1.4	3	146	2	1.4	
Rural-nonfarm.....	153	2	1.3	2	1,197	14	1.2	11	811	9	1.1	9	261	6	2.3	3
Florida.....	4,885	381	7.8	348	22,142	3,720	16.8	3,065	22,542	2,924	13.0	2,092	8,647	855	9.9	502
Urban.....	3,867	367	9.5	338	18,052	3,598	19.9	3,011	16,048	2,788	16.7	2,013	5,873	775	13.2	461
Rural-farm.....	312	3	1.0	2	1,175	45	3.8	26	2,223	63	2.8	32	863	32	3.7	18
Rural-nonfarm.....	706	11	1.6	8	2,915	83	2.8	58	3,071	73	2.0	47	1,911	48	2.5	23
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																
Kentucky.....	1,087	44	4.0	34	6,490	161	2.5	104	8,435	161	1.9	81	5,675	102	1.8	59
Urban.....	834	32	3.8	25	4,626	86	1.9	47	6,378	94	1.5	44	4,384	67	1.5	34
Rural-farm.....	36	2		2	242	3	1.2	3	654	8	1.2	5	551	17	3.1	15
Rural-nonfarm.....	217	10	4.6	7	1,622	72	4.4	54	1,403	59	4.2	32	740	18	2.4	10
Tennessee.....	877	11	1.3	10	4,739	86	1.8	50	4,969	130	2.6	65	2,342	93	4.0	32
Urban.....	739	10	1.4	9	4,011	65	1.6	35	3,963	87	2.2	39	1,745	67	3.8	22
Rural-farm.....	48				328	17	5.2	12	494	34	6.9	23	336	20	6.0	8
Rural-nonfarm.....	90	1		1	400	4	1.0	3	512	9	1.8	3	261	6	2.3	2
Alabama.....	986	20	2.0	15	5,539	124	2.2	66	6,478	244	3.8	92	2,602	142	5.5	64
Urban.....	757	16	2.1	12	4,231	66	1.0	33	4,128	144	3.5	39	1,638	88	5.7	28
Rural-farm.....	100				545	31	5.7	20	1,087	54	5.0	32	490	30	6.0	23
Rural-nonfarm.....	129	4	3.1	3	763	27	3.5	13	1,265	46	3.6	21	668	24	4.2	13
Mississippi.....	465	24	5.2	14	2,723	84	3.1	33	2,639	122	4.5	24	1,121	77	6.9	25
Urban.....	256	14	5.5	9	1,679	30	1.8	10	1,580	41	2.6	14	628	42	6.7	9
Rural-farm.....	112	8	7.1	4	440	45	10.2	12	541	69	12.8	7	200	18	8.0	8
Rural-nonfarm.....	97	2		1	604	9	1.5	5	568	12	2.1	3	284	17	6.0	8

# INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

1365

**TABLE 13.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND LITERACY, FOR URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, BY STATES: 1930—Continued**

STATE AND AREA	10 TO 24 YEARS OLD				25 TO 44 YEARS OLD				45 TO 64 YEARS OLD				YEARS AND OVER			
	Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English		
		Number	Per cent	Liter-ate		Number	Per cent	Liter-ate		Number	Per cent	Liter-ate		Number	Per cent	Liter-ate
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																
Arkansas.....	371	6	1.6	5	2,843	58	2.2	21	4,006	113	2.5	54	2,488	117	4.7	62
Urban.....	217	2	0.9	2	1,428	19	1.3	8	2,162	18	0.8	6	1,063	26	2.5	8
Rural-farm.....	91	2		1	670	35	5.2	12	1,008	72	4.5	34	918	73	8.0	44
Rural-nonfarm.....	63	2		2	545	4	0.7	1	836	23	2.8	14	517	18	3.5	10
Louisiana.....	1,960	79	4.1	62	12,472	368	3.0	187	14,190	958	6.8	286	6,078	800	14.2	199
Urban.....	1,613	46	2.9	35	9,648	242	2.5	135	10,377	578	5.6	188	4,445	510	11.5	118
Rural-farm.....	127				1,107	54	4.5	23	1,923	227	11.8	62	806	200	24.8	51
Rural-nonfarm.....	210	33	15.7	27	1,627	72	4.4	29	1,890	183	8.1	30	826	150	18.2	30
Oklahoma.....	1,246	25	2.0	20	7,863	194	2.1	89	11,438	334	2.9	189	6,078	360	6.3	223
Urban.....	700	12	1.7	11	4,370	57	1.3	35	4,570	46	1.4	42	2,150	83	3.9	40
Rural-farm.....	283	6	2.1	4	1,854	61	3.3	34	4,478	108	3.8	100	2,443	209	8.6	128
Rural-nonfarm.....	263	7	2.7	5	1,633	46	2.8	20	2,390	100	4.2	38	1,485	88	5.9	49
Texas.....	5,023	263	4.3	165	30,134	1,310	4.3	849	40,810	2,765	6.8	1,746	20,821	2,649	12.7	1,005
Urban.....	4,212	123	2.9	92	20,559	553	2.7	390	20,757	673	3.2	366	9,056	580	6.4	250
Rural-farm.....	1,001	80	8.9	52	5,936	617	10.4	382	14,053	1,746	11.7	1,167	7,911	1,511	19.1	979
Rural-nonfarm.....	710	41	5.8	21	3,639	140	3.8	77	5,109	346	6.8	213	3,854	558	14.5	376
<b>MOUNTAIN</b>																
Montana.....	5,055	144	2.8	116	25,636	593	2.3	364	31,699	787	2.5	416	9,956	407	4.1	216
Urban.....	1,624	15	0.9	11	9,876	203	2.1	125	11,897	237	2.0	124	3,686	103	2.8	43
Rural-farm.....	2,030	95	4.6	84	8,328	222	2.5	100	11,426	311	2.7	193	3,414	205	6.0	127
Rural-nonfarm.....	1,361	34	2.5	21	6,032	168	2.4	79	8,376	230	2.9	94	2,856	99	3.5	46
Idaho.....	1,845	39	1.7	28	9,050	280	2.9	162	13,099	229	1.8	102	5,029	153	2.7	82
Urban.....	625	5	0.8	5	2,805	50	2.0	31	3,795	41	1.1	14	1,761	38	2.2	20
Rural-farm.....	569	20	3.5	10	2,947	101	3.4	69	5,124	105	2.0	50	2,113	76	3.6	44
Rural-nonfarm.....	651	7	1.1	4	3,864	123	3.2	52	4,120	83	2.0	29	1,755	39	2.2	18
Wyoming.....	1,317	56	4.3	40	8,178	281	3.4	165	7,793	215	2.8	130	2,304	71	3.1	39
Urban.....	436	10	2.3	6	2,929	52	1.8	32	2,748	49	1.8	26	870	17	2.0	12
Rural-farm.....	357	25	7.0	18	1,622	75	4.6	48	2,182	77	3.5	49	687	24	3.5	13
Rural-nonfarm.....	524	21	4.0	16	3,627	164	4.2	115	2,793	80	3.2	61	747	30	4.0	14
Colorado.....	4,742	100	2.1	70	27,047	994	3.7	526	37,429	1,740	4.6	623	15,805	887	5.6	305
Urban.....	2,370	37	1.6	24	14,552	413	2.8	196	21,246	615	3.8	258	9,603	464	4.8	138
Rural-farm.....	1,403	29	2.1	21	6,063	285	4.7	152	8,512	479	5.6	193	2,842	200	7.7	96
Rural-nonfarm.....	900	34	3.6	25	6,392	296	4.6	178	7,671	446	5.8	172	3,360	203	6.0	71
New Mexico.....	487	22	4.7	17	3,193	208	6.5	115	3,018	178	5.9	94	1,074	50	4.7	16
Urban.....	205	5	2.4	3	1,374	64	4.7	38	1,323	65	4.9	20	506	25	4.9	10
Rural-farm.....	73	10		9	423	30	8.5	23	629	39	6.2	22	200	12	4.6	4
Rural-nonfarm.....	189	7	3.7	5	1,396	108	7.7	54	1,060	74	6.9	43	308	13	4.2	2
Arizona.....	1,160	39	3.4	31	6,324	295	4.2	177	6,147	223	3.6	138	1,769	77	4.4	32
Urban.....	571	18	3.2	13	3,050	99	3.2	78	2,959	80	2.7	58	859	37	4.3	17
Rural-farm.....	101	11	10.9	9	908	42	6.0	20	604	19	2.7	11	225	5	2.2	2
Rural-nonfarm.....	478	10	2.1	9	2,066	124	4.7	73	2,494	124	5.0	69	685	35	5.1	13
Utah.....	2,984	86	2.9	74	13,983	453	3.2	258	16,403	422	2.6	234	9,949	296	3.0	215
Urban.....	2,180	61	2.8	52	9,160	263	2.9	164	10,672	274	2.6	169	6,043	194	3.2	138
Rural-farm.....	232	6	2.0	6	1,209	53	4.4	36	2,321	43	1.9	23	1,457	37	2.5	26
Rural-nonfarm.....	566	19	3.4	16	3,614	137	3.8	58	3,410	105	3.1	42	2,449	65	2.7	51
Nevada.....	644	88	13.7	70	5,473	462	8.3	260	4,691	208	4.4	94	1,364	63	4.6	23
Urban.....	240	7	2.8	6	1,891	110	6.3	63	1,735	60	4.0	25	490	32	6.5	10
Rural-farm.....	175	54	30.9	44	1,253	170	14.0	144	925	40	4.3	24	242	15	6.2	6
Rural-nonfarm.....	220	27	12.3	20	2,329	157	6.7	68	2,031	97	4.8	35	652	16	2.5	7
<b>PACIFIC</b>																
Washington.....	20,766	273	1.3	215	83,561	1,343	1.6	890	98,909	1,723	1.7	938	37,332	1,318	3.5	772
Urban.....	13,955	134	1.0	111	54,077	683	1.3	440	67,965	714	1.2	346	20,428	576	2.8	309
Rural-farm.....	2,073	60	2.2	54	11,254	308	2.7	232	20,663	515	2.5	340	8,312	365	4.4	235
Rural-nonfarm.....	3,837	73	1.9	50	18,230	352	1.9	218	20,278	494	2.4	240	8,592	377	4.4	228
Oregon.....	8,487	102	1.2	77	35,442	743	2.1	461	42,990	970	2.3	582	18,009	688	3.7	394
Urban.....	5,705	53	0.9	37	22,866	380	1.7	248	25,095	550	2.2	305	9,060	368	3.7	200
Rural-farm.....	1,178	30	2.5	25	5,097	174	3.4	129	9,206	256	2.8	173	4,178	182	4.4	116
Rural-nonfarm.....	1,584	19	1.2	15	7,479	189	2.5	114	7,989	104	2.1	104	3,862	118	3.1	78
California.....	69,699	1,634	2.3	1,233	321,148	12,069	4.0	7,309	301,412	12,762	4.2	5,427	107,870	5,725	5.3	2,225
Urban.....	56,137	881	1.6	693	244,799	7,271	3.0	4,171	228,285	8,373	3.7	3,526	81,815	4,003	4.9	1,565
Rural-farm.....	9,140	500	8.3	362	34,451	3,843	10.6	1,972	34,590	2,543	7.4	1,137	10,763	889	8.3	353
Rural-nonfarm.....	8,422	244	2.9	178	41,896	2,055	4.9	1,166	38,437	1,846	4.8	704	15,092	833	5.5	307

TABLE 14.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING 100,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

STATE, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL					MALE					FEMALE				
	Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English			
		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
NEW ENGLAND															
Maine.....	98,810	7,520	7.0	4,561	2,959	49,264	1,923	3.9	998	925	49,046	5,597	11.4	3,563	2,034
10 to 24 years.....	12,027	733	6.1	425	108	5,568	224	4.0	185	30	6,459	509	7.9	440	60
25 to 44 years.....	36,627	2,528	6.9	1,733	795	18,210	578	3.2	354	224	18,417	1,950	10.6	1,370	571
45 to 64 years.....	37,091	2,754	7.4	1,544	1,210	19,224	670	3.5	297	373	17,867	2,084	11.7	1,247	837
65 years and over.....	12,502	1,501	12.0	656	845	6,228	449	7.2	161	288	6,274	1,052	16.8	495	557
Unknown.....	63	4		3	1	0,228	2		1	1	29	2		2	
Norway.....	532	3	0.6	3		307					225	3	1.3	3	
Sweden.....	1,876	50	2.7	45	5	1,151	26	1.7	16	4	725	30	4.1	20	1
Denmark.....	839	6	0.7	3	3	491	2	0.4	1	1	348	4	1.1	2	2
Germany.....	812	12	1.5	7	5	438	2	0.5	1	2	374	10	2.7	5	5
Poland.....	1,688	206	12.1	66	140	974	57	5.9	21	36	724	149	20.6	45	104
Russia.....	1,850	107	5.7	31	76	1,114	58	5.2	18	40	706	49	6.4	13	30
Lithuania.....	1,121	96	8.6	35	61	669	30	4.5	9	21	452	66	14.6	26	40
Finland.....	1,393	250	17.9	118	132	838	99	11.8	34	65	560	151	27.0	84	67
Greece.....	747	110	14.7	45	65	444	21	4.3	12	9	261	89	34.1	33	50
Italy.....	2,341	204	11.3	75	129	1,445	110	7.6	35	75	804	154	17.2	37	117
Canada—French.....	35,993	6,123	17.0	3,985	2,138	17,943	1,428	8.0	797	631	18,050	4,695	26.0	3,198	1,407
All other countries.....	49,073	293	0.6	143	150	23,408	96	0.4	55	41	25,065	197	0.8	88	109
MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES															
Massachusetts.....	1,042,889	73,285	7.0	25,690	47,595	503,596	23,416	4.6	8,124	15,292	539,293	49,879	9.2	17,566	32,313
10 to 24 years.....	94,291	2,128	2.3	1,479	649	41,537	752	1.8	570	182	52,754	1,370	2.6	900	467
25 to 44 years.....	436,028	29,601	6.8	11,359	18,242	212,837	8,167	3.8	3,186	4,981	21,524	3,524	16.3	8,173	13,351
45 to 64 years.....	398,332	29,926	7.5	9,372	20,554	197,059	10,625	5.4	3,230	7,395	201,273	10,301	5.1	6,142	13,159
65 years and over.....	113,704	11,518	10.1	3,473	8,045	51,890	3,860	7.4	1,134	2,726	61,814	7,668	12.4	2,330	5,310
Unknown.....	534	32	6.0	7	25	273	12	4.4	4	8	261	20	7.7	3	17
Norway.....	5,416	35	0.6	25	10	2,747	11	0.4	9	2	2,669	24	0.9	16	8
Sweden.....	36,591	437	1.2	316	121	18,257	140	0.8	104	36	18,334	297	1.6	212	85
Denmark.....	3,049	21	0.7	10	11	1,708	5	0.3	2	3	1,251	16	1.3	8	8
Netherlands.....	1,869	28	1.5	20	8	1,084	7	0.8	7	2	785	10	2.4	13	6
Belgium.....	1,945	98	5.0	6	37	1,095	35	3.5	24	11	950	63	6.6	37	26
Switzerland.....	1,259	16	1.3	9	7	621	6	1.0	3	3	638	10	1.6	6	4
France.....	6,972	399	5.7	233	166	2,714	124	4.6	85	39	3,256	215	6.6	148	67
Germany.....	20,354	313	1.5	203	110	10,290	96	0.9	71	25	10,064	217	2.2	132	85
Poland.....	71,220	11,869	16.7	4,070	7,799	36,774	3,668	10.0	1,440	2,219	34,446	8,231	23.9	3,221	5,010
Czechoslovakia.....	2,957	196	6.6	106	90	1,440	46	3.2	23	23	1,517	150	9.9	83	67
Austria.....	4,256	210	4.9	53	157	2,117	54	2.6	17	37	2,139	166	7.3	30	120
Russia.....	67,537	4,017	5.9	1,215	2,802	35,198	1,855	5.3	443	912	32,339	2,602	8.2	772	1,800
Latvia.....	2,305	63	4.0	43	20	1,160	83	7.2	21	12	1,145	60	5.2	22	38
Lithuania.....	25,165	3,112	12.4	870	2,242	13,640	1,012	7.4	300	712	11,825	2,100	18.2	570	1,530
Finland.....	13,002	1,443	11.1	1,009	434	6,447	451	7.0	310	141	6,555	992	15.1	600	293
Rumania.....	1,669	79	4.7	27	52	857	17	2.0	6	11	812	62	7.6	21	41
Greece.....	16,717	2,607	15.6	791	1,816	10,548	664	6.3	266	398	6,169	1,043	16.8	525	1,418
Italy.....	124,762	21,307	17.1	6,454	14,853	70,517	7,010	9.9	2,293	4,717	54,245	14,297	26.4	4,161	10,136
Portugal.....	24,700	7,254	29.4	1,634	5,620	13,015	2,789	21.4	714	2,075	11,685	4,465	38.2	920	3,545
Armenia.....	7,071	1,095	15.5	370	725	3,986	269	6.7	100	160	3,175	736	23.2	261	475
Syria.....	7,114	930	13.1	155	775	3,866	282	7.3	69	213	3,248	648	20.0	89	562
Turkey.....	6,286	788	12.5	518	270	3,719	231	6.2	82	149	2,569	557	21.7	230	321
Canada—French.....	113,043	9,448	8.4	4,920	4,528	56,168	2,381	4.3	956	1,425	57,875	7,062	12.2	3,964	3,098
Azores.....	18,515	5,912	31.9	1,448	4,464	9,021	2,105	23.3	472	1,633	9,494	3,807	40.1	1,070	2,831
All other countries.....	459,613	1,713	0.4	780	933	197,105	623	0.3	289	334	262,408	1,000	0.4	441	649
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES															
Rhode Island.....	168,975	17,067	10.1	7,229	9,838	82,300	4,782	5.8	2,087	2,695	86,675	12,275	14.2	5,142	7,133
10 to 24 years.....	15,644	886	5.7	705	181	7,122	277	3.9	224	53	8,522	609	7.1	481	128
25 to 44 years.....	69,344	6,537	9.4	3,017	3,520	34,116	1,518	4.4	751	767	35,228	5,019	14.2	2,290	2,753
45 to 64 years.....	65,885	6,876	10.6	2,557	4,289	32,508	2,124	6.5	802	1,322	32,877	4,752	14.5	1,785	2,977
65 years and over.....	18,546	2,748	14.8	914	1,834	8,527	861	10.1	308	553	10,019	1,887	18.8	600	1,241
Unknown.....	56	10		4	4	27	2		2	2	20	8		4	4
Norway.....	539	8	1.5	5	3	292	2	0.7	1	1	247	0	2.4	4	2
Sweden.....	6,149	77	1.3	60	17	2,975	24	0.8	20	4	3,174	53	1.7	40	13
Belgium.....	962	135	15.0	118	17	456	46	10.1	40	0	440	80	20.0	78	11
France.....	1,988	270	13.6	225	45	925	85	9.2	74	11	1,063	185	17.4	151	34
Germany.....	3,044	50	1.6	40	10	1,521	18	1.1	11	5	1,523	34	2.2	20	5
Poland.....	8,669	1,747	20.2	780	967	4,381	551	12.6	273	278	4,288	1,190	27.0	507	689
Austria.....	836	43	5.1	11	32	438	16	3.7	4	12	398	27	6.8	7	20
Russia.....	5,878	295	5.0	97	198	3,041	88	2.9	42	46	2,837	207	7.3	55	152
Lithuania.....	917	122	13.3	31	91	493	32	6.6	10	22	434	90	20.7	21	60
Greece.....	1,096	133	12.1	37	96	720	24	3.3	9	15	376	109	29.0	28	81
Italy.....	32,284	6,013	20.5	2,027	4,586	17,724	1,743	9.8	624	1,119	14,560	4,870	33.4	1,403	3,467
Portugal.....	8,062	1,772	22.0	480	1,342	4,290	609	14.2	153	456	3,772	1,163	30.8	277	580
Armenia.....	1,904	250	13.4	98	158	1,130	50	5.0	21	35	774	200	25.8	77	123
Syria.....	1,204	294	24.4	43	191	653	67	10.3	14	53	551	167	30.3	29	138
Turkey.....	1,116	184	16.5	70	114	635	38	6.0	13	25	481	146	30.4	57	89
Canada—French.....	30,855	4,090	13.1	2,850	1,240	14,858	1,045	7.0	676	369	15,997	2,094	18.7	2,174	820
Azores.....	3,548	835	23.5	204	631	1,748	272	15.6	66	206	1,800	563	31.3	138	425
All other countries.....	59,984	244	0.4	103	141	20,030	65	0.3	36	32	33,054	170	0.5	67	109
NORTH ATLANTIC STATES															
Connecticut.....	378,586	31,038	8.2	11,118	19,918	195,710	10,142	5.2	3,941	6,201	182,876	20,894	11.4	7,177	13,717
10 to 24 years.....	32,133	1,366													

# INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

1367

TABLE 14.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING 100,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930—Continued

STATE, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE						
	Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English					
		Number	Per cent	Literate		Illiterate	Number	Per cent		Literate	Illiterate	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
<b>NEW ENGLAND—Contd.</b>															
<b>Connecticut—Continued.</b>															
Czechoslovakia	12,105	998	8.2	459	539	6,029	314	5.2	150	164	6,070	684	11.3	309	375
Austria	9,278	315	5.0	125	190	2,957	94	3.2	45	49	3,321	221	6.7	80	141
Hungary	9,804	990	10.1	672	318	4,740	340	7.2	234	106	5,064	650	12.8	438	212
Yugoslavia	879	92	10.5	69	23	492	28	5.7	19	9	387	64	16.5	50	14
Russia	25,723	1,717	6.7	553	1,164	14,053	640	4.5	241	399	11,077	1,077	9.3	312	765
Lithuania	13,217	1,470	11.1	410	1,060	7,372	531	7.2	184	347	5,845	939	16.1	226	713
Finland	1,025	59	3.6	42	17	750	18	2.4	12	6	866	41	4.7	30	11
Rumania	1,175	51	4.3	29	22	615	11	1.8	7	4	560	40	7.1	22	18
Greece	3,309	505	15.3	211	294	2,127	124	5.8	67	57	1,182	381	32.2	144	237
Italy	80,270	13,450	15.6	3,957	9,493	48,619	4,229	8.7	1,499	2,800	37,757	9,227	24.4	2,588	6,639
Spain	909	187	20.6	107	80	660	109	16.5	56	53	249	78	31.3	51	27
Portugal	2,514	536	23.2	217	319	1,510	255	16.9	124	131	864	281	35.0	93	188
Armenia	771	96	12.5	21	75	468	22	4.8	7	15	308	74	24.0	14	60
Syria	1,638	109	11.0	31	138	888	51	5.8	14	37	655	118	18.0	17	101
Turkey	757	78	10.3	40	38	460	22	4.8	11	11	297	50	18.9	20	27
Canada—French	24,625	2,043	10.8	1,500	1,143	12,500	708	6.1	407	301	11,935	1,875	15.7	1,093	782
All other countries	89,830	359	0.4	175	184	39,462	117	0.3	69	48	47,308	242	0.5	106	136
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>															
<b>New York</b>															
10 to 24 years	3,150,593	289,390	7.3	93,785	136,595	1,632,414	78,301	4.8	36,395	42,006	1,518,179	162,079	10.0	58,390	93,689
25 to 44 years	385,585	14,358	4.3	10,259	4,097	153,355	5,037	3.8	4,467	1,500	178,230	8,389	4.7	5,792	2,597
45 to 64 years	1,617,327	84,695	5.6	39,674	44,921	788,580	27,583	3.5	14,070	13,504	718,741	37,012	7.0	25,595	31,417
65 years and over	1,026,728	91,016	8.9	31,145	59,871	543,788	30,443	5.6	11,468	18,975	482,400	60,673	12.5	19,077	40,896
Unknown	267,013	40,263	15.0	12,039	27,923	130,415	14,240	10.0	5,347	8,893	137,198	20,013	10.0	7,283	18,730
	2,340	160	6.8	77	83	1,270	68	5.4	34	34	1,070	92	8.6	43	40
Norway	43,080	897	2.0	560	337	24,407	338	1.4	199	139	19,573	559	2.9	361	198
Sweden	60,745	930	1.5	679	260	32,038	413	1.3	319	94	28,707	526	1.8	360	166
Denmark	17,165	106	1.0	124	42	10,088	76	0.7	67	19	9,467	90	1.4	67	28
Netherlands	14,096	236	1.6	127	109	8,988	93	1.0	54	39	5,708	143	2.5	73	70
Switzerland	16,440	826	2.0	210	116	8,682	140	1.7	99	50	7,758	177	2.3	111	66
France	31,629	1,218	3.9	788	430	14,208	479	3.4	312	167	17,421	739	4.2	476	263
Germany	342,080	11,247	3.3	7,097	3,570	174,841	4,210	2.4	2,029	1,200	167,839	7,048	4.2	4,708	2,280
Poland	347,952	30,120	10.4	16,020	20,100	170,902	11,602	6.4	5,630	5,972	168,550	24,518	14.6	10,890	14,128
Czechoslovakia	55,494	4,408	7.9	2,413	1,990	26,121	1,259	4.8	708	551	20,073	3,149	10.0	1,710	1,439
Austria	141,710	6,972	4.9	2,720	4,252	70,083	2,114	3.0	942	1,172	71,033	4,858	6.8	1,778	3,080
Hungary	70,117	3,074	4.4	1,450	1,624	32,001	892	2.7	438	454	37,516	2,182	5.8	1,012	1,170
Yugoslavia	10,766	859	8.0	495	364	6,487	376	5.8	206	170	4,279	483	11.3	280	194
Russia	470,710	32,700	6.8	12,897	19,803	248,111	9,944	4.0	4,574	5,370	231,004	22,756	9.8	8,323	14,433
Lithuania	22,832	2,399	10.5	918	1,481	12,004	888	7.0	360	528	10,166	1,511	14.9	558	953
Finland	17,344	618	3.6	361	257	7,550	214	2.8	131	83	9,794	404	4.1	230	174
Rumania	50,440	2,808	5.7	1,095	1,773	25,440	761	3.0	365	396	25,000	2,107	8.4	730	1,377
Greece	33,123	3,487	10.5	1,607	1,880	22,041	1,120	4.9	530	590	10,182	2,367	23.2	977	1,390
Italy	621,376	108,649	17.5	36,515	72,134	352,700	37,586	10.7	14,116	23,470	268,670	71,063	26.4	22,890	48,664
Spain	17,520	2,468	14.1	1,430	1,027	13,101	1,400	10.7	853	547	4,428	1,066	24.1	686	480
Portugal	10,058	1,048	10.4	372	676	5,416	255	4.7	115	140	4,642	793	17.1	257	536
Armenia	17,323	1,945	11.2	821	1,124	9,796	460	4.8	233	236	7,628	1,470	19.6	688	888
Syria	27,690	767	2.8	487	280	14,145	234	1.7	155	79	13,645	533	3.9	332	201
Turkey	13,892	922	6.6	636	286	7,757	481	6.2	328	153	6,135	441	7.2	308	133
Canada—French	18,265	1,475	11.1	969	606	7,779	693	8.1	437	196	5,845	842	15.3	632	310
West Indies	13,592	922	6.6	636	286	7,757	481	6.2	328	153	6,135	441	7.2	308	133
South America	18,265	1,475	11.1	969	606	7,779	693	8.1	437	196	5,845	842	15.3	632	310
All other countries	672,036	4,554	0.7	2,480	2,074	315,963	2,306	0.7	1,305	1,001	356,673	2,248	0.6	1,175	1,073
<b>New Jersey</b>															
10 to 24 years	833,727	64,109	7.7	25,249	38,860	437,671	22,249	5.1	9,802	12,427	398,656	41,690	10.5	16,447	26,233
25 to 44 years	78,700	3,029	4.0	2,580	1,043	30,357	1,094	4.7	700	394	37,412	1,935	5.2	1,292	643
45 to 64 years	380,058	27,290	7.0	12,242	15,057	208,187	9,001	4.4	4,384	4,617	183,771	18,298	10.0	7,858	10,440
65 years and over	294,004	24,230	8.2	7,061	16,669	158,110	8,016	5.4	2,960	5,026	135,894	15,614	11.5	4,671	10,943
Unknown	75,478	8,600	11.8	2,740	6,160	30,734	3,094	8.4	1,121	1,973	38,744	5,806	15.0	1,619	4,187
	61	51	8.8	20	31	283	24	8.5	13	11	235	27	11.5	7	20
Norway	7,721	141	1.8	95	46	4,403	69	1.5	44	25	3,228	72	2.2	51	21
Sweden	13,233	187	1.4	128	59	7,074	85	1.2	61	27	6,159	99	1.6	67	52
Denmark	6,554	64	1.0	52	12	3,950	23	0.6	18	5	2,695	41	1.6	34	7
Netherlands	14,447	451	3.1	346	105	8,227	201	2.4	164	37	6,220	250	4.0	182	68
Belgium	2,837	61	2.2	28	33	1,466	21	1.4	11	10	1,571	40	2.9	17	23
Switzerland	8,692	187	2.2	111	76	4,480	63	1.5	43	25	4,212	119	2.8	68	51
France	10,364	701	6.8	492	209	5,020	367	7.1	264	93	5,344	344	6.4	228	116
Germany	110,508	3,653	3.3	2,486	1,167	57,388	1,433	2.5	993	440	53,120	2,220	4.2	1,493	727
Poland	102,003	12,204	12.0	4,686	7,529	53,222	4,151	7.8	1,641	2,510	48,871	8,113	16.6	2,994	5,119
Czechoslovakia	31,999	3,097	9.7	1,661	1,536	15,981	910	5.7	488	422	16,018	2,387	13.7	1,073	1,114
Austria	23,901	1,255	5.3	466	789	11,820	438	3.7	181	257	12,081	817	6.8	285	52
Hungary	32,165	3,125	9.7	1,717	1,409	15,986	1,047	6.5	579	468	16,179	2,078	12.8	1,138	941
Yugoslavia	3,613	201	5.6	113	88	2,044	64	3.1	34	30	1,969	139	9.7	79	58
Russia	62,009	3,231	5.2	1,210	2,021	33,560	1,199	3.5	610	589	28,443	2,092	7.2	700	1,362
Lithuania	9,847	911	9.3	312	599	5,462	331	6.1	131	200	4,885	580	13.2	181	390
Finland	2,711	80	3.0	4											

TABLE 14.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING 100,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930—Continued

STATE, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE						
	Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English					
		Number	Per cent	Literate		Illiterate	Number	Per cent		Literate	Illiterate	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Contd.</b>															
Pennsylvania.....	1,921,729	101,051	8.3	38,460	62,591	659,792	35,852	5.1	13,902	19,950	561,937	67,199	12.0	24,558	42,641
10 to 24 years.....	90,830	3,666	4.0	2,705	961	43,627	1,431	3.3	1,122	309	47,203	2,235	4.7	1,583	652
25 to 44 years.....	552,137	41,180	7.5	18,177	23,003	299,201	12,286	4.1	5,760	6,520	252,936	28,804	11.4	12,411	16,483
45 to 64 years.....	459,821	43,176	9.4	13,500	29,676	256,058	15,636	6.1	5,358	10,278	203,763	27,540	13.5	8,142	19,398
65 years and over.....	118,268	12,949	10.9	4,048	8,901	60,488	4,452	7.4	1,685	2,817	57,780	8,497	14.7	2,413	6,084
Unknown.....	673	80	11.9	30	60	418	47	11.2	21	26	255	33	12.9	9	24
Norway.....	2,900	26	0.9	18	8	1,767	16	0.9	10	6	1,133	10	0.9	8	2
Sweden.....	16,376	192	1.2	125	67	9,062	70	0.8	48	22	7,314	122	1.7	77	46
Denmark.....	2,872	20	0.7	15	5	1,788	5	0.3	2	3	1,084	15	1.4	13	2
Netherlands.....	1,265	26	2.1	18	8	832	9	1.1	6	3	433	17	3.9	12	5
Belgium.....	3,657	108	4.6	77	91	1,869	53	2.8	24	29	1,788	115	6.4	63	62
Switzerland.....	5,615	124	2.2	90	34	3,006	51	1.7	34	17	2,609	73	2.8	56	17
France.....	9,690	244	2.5	139	105	4,587	77	1.7	48	29	5,103	107	3.3	91	76
Germany.....	109,129	3,168	2.9	2,168	1,000	55,099	1,121	2.0	809	312	54,030	2,047	3.8	1,369	688
Poland.....	160,184	23,224	14.5	7,982	15,242	91,774	7,920	8.6	2,895	5,025	74,410	15,304	20.6	5,087	10,217
Czechoslovakia.....	110,201	13,376	12.1	6,034	7,342	60,005	4,410	7.4	2,020	2,396	50,196	8,960	17.9	4,014	4,946
Austria.....	49,408	4,407	9.0	1,798	2,609	26,224	1,677	6.4	676	1,001	23,184	2,790	12.0	1,122	1,668
Hungary.....	33,624	3,133	9.3	1,035	1,498	17,540	1,205	6.9	628	577	16,084	1,028	12.0	1,007	921
Yugoslavia.....	39,909	4,528	11.3	1,739	2,789	25,352	1,955	7.8	745	1,220	14,567	2,563	17.6	994	1,560
Russia.....	115,459	6,880	6.0	2,597	4,283	61,202	2,610	4.1	1,057	1,450	54,197	4,304	8.1	1,540	2,824
Latvia.....	1,880	92	4.9	48	44	966	24	2.5	14	10	914	68	7.4	34	34
Lithuania.....	37,036	4,595	12.4	1,135	3,460	21,167	1,460	6.9	461	999	15,869	3,135	19.8	874	2,461
Finland.....	2,112	165	7.8	97	68	1,206	70	5.8	39	31	900	95	10.5	68	37
Rumania.....	14,961	883	5.9	416	467	7,024	314	4.0	154	160	7,037	560	8.1	262	307
Greece.....	11,558	1,296	11.2	588	708	8,424	392	4.7	182	210	3,134	904	28.8	406	498
Italy.....	223,027	32,024	14.4	10,714	21,310	132,815	9,417	7.1	3,547	5,870	90,212	22,007	25.1	7,167	16,440
Spain.....	2,819	382	13.6	215	167	2,274	263	11.6	141	122	545	119	21.8	74	45
Portugal.....	1,275	241	18.9	131	110	1,093	185	16.9	101	84	182	56	30.8	30	26
Armenia.....	1,576	148	9.4	70	78	910	37	4.0	13	24	667	111	16.9	67	54
Syria.....	5,182	517	10.0	115	402	2,856	126	4.4	26	100	2,326	301	16.8	89	302
Turkey.....	2,250	233	10.4	85	148	1,348	50	3.7	22	28	902	183	20.3	63	120
Canada—French.....	1,842	16	0.9	9	7	931	7	0.8	4	3	911	9	1.0	5	4
All other countries.....	249,922	883	0.4	402	481	117,702	406	0.3	196	210	132,220	477	0.4	206	271
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>															
<b>Ohio</b>															
Ohio.....	637,635	51,363	8.1	24,928	26,435	348,697	18,287	5.2	9,124	9,163	288,888	33,076	11.5	16,804	17,272
10 to 24 years.....	51,601	2,059	4.0	1,521	638	25,249	835	3.3	638	197	26,352	1,224	4.6	883	341
25 to 44 years.....	287,602	21,493	7.5	11,041	10,452	158,541	9,954	4.4	3,671	3,282	120,061	14,539	11.3	7,370	7,169
45 to 64 years.....	224,936	20,894	9.3	9,308	11,586	127,514	8,302	6.5	3,792	4,510	67,422	12,592	12.9	5,670	7,016
65 years and over.....	73,079	6,897	9.4	2,994	3,903	37,175	2,188	5.9	1,021	1,107	35,904	4,709	13.1	1,973	2,736
Unknown.....	317	20	6.3	4	16	218	8	3.7	2	6	99	12	12.1	2	10
Norway.....	1,631	19	1.2	15	4	962	4	0.4	3	1	669	15	2.2	12	3
Sweden.....	7,338	67	0.9	51	16	4,193	20	0.7	23	6	3,145	38	1.2	28	10
Denmark.....	2,165	13	0.6	10	3	1,367	5	0.4	4	1	708	8	1.0	6	2
Netherlands.....	2,201	25	1.1	13	12	1,328	14	1.1	8	6	873	11	1.3	5	6
Belgium.....	1,832	75	4.1	39	36	1,066	34	3.2	17	17	766	41	5.4	22	19
Switzerland.....	7,590	166	2.2	112	54	4,140	62	1.5	38	24	3,450	104	3.0	74	30
France.....	5,702	114	2.0	67	47	2,870	30	1.3	25	11	2,832	78	2.8	42	36
Germany.....	94,661	2,556	2.7	1,695	861	48,197	850	1.8	600	250	46,364	1,700	3.7	1,095	611
Poland.....	64,262	10,416	16.2	4,444	5,972	35,815	3,675	10.3	1,612	2,063	28,447	6,741	23.7	2,832	3,009
Czechoslovakia.....	68,117	8,094	11.9	4,875	3,219	35,372	2,481	7.0	1,544	937	5,613	17.1	3,331	2,285	
Austria.....	20,487	1,436	7.0	570	866	11,010	569	5.2	225	344	9,477	807	9.1	345	522
Hungary.....	40,797	5,480	11.7	3,338	2,142	24,775	2,171	8.8	1,352	810	22,022	3,300	15.0	1,988	1,323
Yugoslavia.....	38,642	4,032	10.4	2,291	1,741	22,882	1,581	6.9	883	698	15,760	2,451	15.6	1,408	1,043
Russia.....	32,539	1,991	6.1	733	1,258	18,038	738	4.1	286	452	14,501	1,253	8.6	447	806
Lithuania.....	7,674	704	9.3	261	443	4,274	253	5.9	99	154	3,300	451	13.7	162	289
Finland.....	5,617	675	12.0	204	471	2,865	196	6.8	136	60	2,762	470	17.4	335	144
Rumania.....	19,426	1,731	8.9	893	898	11,049	761	6.9	352	409	8,377	970	11.6	481	480
Bulgaria.....	1,677	147	8.8	58	89	1,309	81	5.8	33	48	278	66	23.7	25	41
Greece.....	11,951	1,405	11.8	631	774	5,523	5,523	5.7	217	306	882	81.8	414	468	
Italy.....	70,394	10,440	14.8	3,668	6,782	42,866	3,401	7.9	1,285	2,116	27,528	7,039	25.6	2,373	4,060
Spain.....	1,544	401	26.0	185	216	1,170	261	22.3	137	124	374	140	37.4	48	92
Syria.....	4,190	383	9.1	117	266	2,396	90	3.8	36	54	1,704	293	16.3	81	212
Turkey.....	1,910	281	14.7	143	138	1,264	67	5.3	37	30	640	214	33.1	106	106
Canada—French.....	2,545	26	1.0	9	17	1,272	7	0.6	3	4	1,273	19	1.5	6	13
All other countries.....	116,843	686	0.6	309	377	68,052	398	0.7	169	229	67,891	288	0.5	140	148
<b>Indiana</b>															
Indiana.....	183,889	9,395	7.0	4,485	4,910	76,311	3,460	4.5	1,661	1,799	57,578	5,635	10.3	2,824	3,111
10 to 24 years.....	9,294	422	4.5	313	109	4,797	165	3.4	120	39	4,497	257	5.7	137	70
25 to 44 years.....	54,654	4,088	7.5	2,085	2,003	31,687	1,299	4.1	688	611	22,907	2,780	12.1	1,307	1,302
45 to 64 years.....	48,697	3,515	7.2	1,485	2,030	28,434	1,507	5.3	646	861	20,263	2,008	9.0	830	1,169
65 years and over.....	21,113	1,356	6.4	596	760	11,298	484	4.3	199	285	9,815	872	8.9	307	475
Unknown.....	131	14	10.7	6	8	95	5	5.3	2	3	36	0	0	4	5
Norway.....	723	5	0.7	2	3	441	1	0.2	1	1	282	4	1.4	2	2
Sweden.....	4,641	73	1.6	45	28	2,686	32	1.2	20	12	1,955	41	2.1	25	16
Denmark.....	960	3	0.3	2	1	591	2	0.3	1	1	369	1	0.3	1	1



# INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

1369

**TABLE 14.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING 100,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930—Continued**

STATE, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE						
	Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English					
		Number	Per cent	Literate		Illiterate	Number	Per cent		Literate	Illiterate	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.</b>															
<b>Indiana—Continued.</b>															
Rumania.....	3,274	369	11.3	191	178	2,067	183	8.9	96	87	1,207	186	15.4	95	91
Greece.....	4,069	474	11.6	225	249	3,147	151	4.8	65	86	922	323	35.0	160	163
Italy.....	6,781	825	12.2	349	476	4,253	209	6.3	122	147	2,528	556	22.0	227	829
Spain.....	6,696	108	1.6	50	58	408	71	15.2	36	35	123	37	28.9	14	23
Syria.....	738	105	14.2	35	70	438	33	7.5	16	17	300	72	24.0	19	63
Canada—French.....	663	4	0.6	2	2	355	1	0.3	1	1	308	3	1.0	1	2
All other countries.....	25,088	284	1.1	146	138	13,666	145	1.1	90	55	11,623	139	1.2	56	83
<b>Illinois</b>															
10 to 24 years.....	1,906,899	74,088	6.1	36,021	38,068	652,219	32,030	5.5	11,273	11,857	554,977	51,156	9.2	24,748	26,408
25 to 44 years.....	94,388	3,310	3.5	2,463	847	40,954	1,440	3.1	1,123	326	47,734	1,861	3.9	1,340	321
45 to 64 years.....	521,003	30,274	5.8	15,964	14,310	284,726	8,521	3.0	4,554	3,967	236,277	21,753	9.2	11,410	10,843
65 years and over.....	440,037	28,481	6.5	12,194	16,287	243,782	9,607	3.0	4,125	5,482	196,285	18,874	9.6	8,969	10,805
Unknown.....	150,221	11,029	7.0	5,307	5,662	70,280	3,313	4.3	1,454	1,859	73,952	8,616	11.7	3,913	4,703
	1,927	92	7.4	38	50	818	40	4.9	17	23	429	52	12.1	16	36
Norway.....	20,929	439	1.5	315	124	15,484	133	0.9	99	34	14,445	306	2.1	210	90
Sweden.....	110,168	1,743	1.6	1,320	423	69,997	782	1.3	605	177	50,201	961	1.9	715	240
Denmark.....	18,754	151	0.8	110	41	11,234	58	0.5	41	17	7,520	93	1.2	69	24
Netherlands.....	14,612	305	2.5	248	117	8,360	141	1.7	96	45	6,252	221	3.6	162	72
Belgium.....	11,466	302	2.0	169	133	6,324	97	1.5	67	40	5,142	205	4.0	112	93
Luxemburg.....	2,780	30	1.1	25	5	1,592	13	0.8	12	1	1,188	17	1.4	13	4
Switzerland.....	7,269	137	1.0	105	32	4,280	50	1.2	43	7	2,989	37	2.9	62	25
France.....	10,956	308	3.1	183	125	5,109	109	2.1	61	48	4,947	190	4.0	122	77
Germany.....	188,346	4,823	2.6	3,207	1,616	97,175	1,400	1.5	1,026	470	91,171	3,327	3.6	2,181	1,146
Poland.....	172,416	23,610	13.7	10,819	12,791	91,896	7,262	7.9	3,212	4,040	80,520	16,358	20.3	7,607	8,751
Czechoslovakia.....	75,916	8,056	10.6	5,308	2,748	38,252	2,084	5.3	1,331	703	37,604	6,022	16.0	3,977	2,645
Austria.....	35,020	1,305	4.0	617	688	17,862	429	2.5	208	221	16,658	876	5.6	409	467
Hungary.....	20,274	1,130	5.6	646	486	10,465	305	3.5	190	106	9,300	766	7.8	446	319
Yugoslavia.....	27,946	2,835	10.1	1,610	1,226	16,819	989	5.9	540	440	11,127	1,846	16.6	1,070	770
Russia.....	86,787	4,136	4.8	1,603	2,533	46,648	1,386	3.0	611	775	40,139	2,750	6.9	992	1,768
Latvia.....	2,591	101	3.9	68	33	1,352	29	2.1	23	6	1,230	72	5.8	45	27
Lithuania.....	44,662	4,922	11.0	1,720	3,202	26,303	1,563	5.9	582	981	18,359	3,359	18.3	1,138	2,221
Finland.....	4,281	100	4.4	122	78	2,052	67	3.3	37	30	2,229	123	5.5	85	38
Rumania.....	13,005	682	5.2	330	352	6,971	236	3.4	125	111	6,034	446	7.4	205	241
Greece.....	10,918	1,806	0.1	701	1,016	14,093	479	3.2	223	256	4,025	1,327	26.9	508	759
Italy.....	109,051	15,356	14.1	5,773	9,583	64,679	4,616	7.1	1,798	2,818	44,372	10,740	24.2	3,975	6,765
Armenia.....	1,627	236	14.5	145	91	1,017	40	4.5	27	19	610	100	31.1	118	72
Syria.....	1,084	51	4.7	12	39	618	12	1.9	2	10	466	30	8.4	10	29
Turkey.....	2,120	188	8.8	103	85	1,377	49	3.6	19	30	762	139	18.5	84	55
Canada—French.....	6,444	75	1.2	41	34	3,054	15	0.5	10	5	2,990	60	2.0	31	29
All other countries.....	192,705	1,100	0.6	632	477	98,830	484	0.5	280	198	93,929	625	0.7	346	270
<b>Michigan</b>															
10 to 24 years.....	822,302	45,825	5.6	28,703	19,119	455,698	14,044	3.1	8,288	5,756	368,606	31,791	8.7	18,418	13,363
25 to 44 years.....	80,383	1,791	2.0	1,439	352	44,987	621	1.4	516	105	44,396	1,170	2.6	923	247
45 to 64 years.....	371,720	19,841	5.3	12,344	7,497	212,677	5,223	2.5	3,322	1,901	159,652	14,018	9.2	9,022	5,690
65 years and over.....	262,492	17,092	6.5	9,374	7,718	147,146	6,095	4.1	3,341	2,754	115,346	10,997	9.5	6,033	4,964
Unknown.....	98,277	7,072	7.2	3,534	3,538	51,200	2,090	4.1	1,101	989	47,077	4,982	10.6	2,433	2,540
	421	20	6.9	15	14	286	15	5.2	8	7	135	14	10.4	7	7
Norway.....	7,130	110	1.5	72	38	4,940	37	0.9	25	12	3,090	73	2.4	47	26
Sweden.....	23,757	490	2.1	359	140	13,925	164	1.2	124	40	9,832	335	3.4	235	100
Denmark.....	7,142	60	1.0	53	18	4,393	22	0.6	17	5	2,749	47	1.7	36	11
Netherlands.....	31,755	1,188	3.7	881	307	17,575	408	2.3	330	78	14,180	780	5.5	551	229
Belgium.....	13,718	424	3.1	266	158	7,612	142	1.9	95	47	6,108	282	4.6	171	111
Switzerland.....	2,810	36	1.3	23	13	1,624	11	0.7	6	5	1,199	25	2.1	17	8
France.....	4,491	151	3.4	118	33	2,250	60	2.2	35	15	2,241	161	4.5	83	18
Germany.....	80,541	2,175	2.7	1,432	743	41,846	639	1.5	432	207	38,995	1,536	4.0	1,000	536
Poland.....	118,730	17,897	15.1	9,429	8,468	67,362	5,523	8.2	2,956	2,567	51,374	12,374	24.1	6,473	5,901
Czechoslovakia.....	17,470	1,596	9.1	1,075	521	9,515	440	4.7	299	147	7,955	1,150	14.5	776	374
Austria.....	13,247	864	6.5	441	423	7,497	307	4.1	159	151	5,780	557	9.6	285	272
Hungary.....	10,088	1,915	10.0	1,132	783	10,459	602	6.3	373	289	8,028	1,233	15.5	759	494
Yugoslavia.....	16,305	1,199	7.3	632	567	10,133	390	3.9	210	189	6,232	800	12.8	452	348
Russia.....	34,255	2,106	6.1	1,074	1,032	10,986	783	7.1	400	383	14,255	1,323	9.3	614	709
Lithuania.....	9,316	869	9.2	380	479	6,642	255	4.5	136	119	3,074	604	16.4	244	300
Finland.....	26,954	5,051	18.7	4,118	933	15,104	1,310	8.7	1,072	247	11,850	3,732	31.5	3,040	686
Rumania.....	11,403	780	6.8	446	334	6,835	278	4.1	165	113	4,568	502	11.0	281	221
Bulgaria.....	1,578	107	6.8	54	53	1,307	41	3.1	19	22	271	66	24.4	35	31
Greece.....	10,008	742	7.4	309	343	7,916	180	2.3	100	80	2,092	562	26.9	299	263
Italy.....	42,285	5,268	12.5	2,812	2,466	27,083	1,555	5.7	839	716	15,202	3,713	24.4	1,973	1,740
Spain.....	1,308	150	11.5	110	40	1,018	68	6.7	52	16	200	82	28.3	58	24
Armenia.....	3,296	437	13.3	216	221	2,117	136	6.4	61	75	1,179	301	25.5	155	146
Syria.....	4,954	360	7.3	117	243	3,044	65	2.1	29	36	1,910	295	15.4	85	207
Turkey.....	3,725	367	9.9	220	147	2,413	76	3.1	45	31	1,312	291	22.2	181	110
Canada—French.....	27,212	704	2.8	411	353	14,760	154	1.0	78	76	12,452	610	4.9	333	277
All other countries.....	289,758	711	0.2	400	311	150,280	324	0.2	174	160	139,408	387	0.3	226	161
<b>Wisconsin</b>															
10 to 24 years.....	383,349	26,793	7.0	15,873	10,920	213,223	8,215	3.9	4,845	3,370	170,120	18,488	10.9	11,023	7,460
25 to 44 years.....	20,731	993	4.4	722	181	10,9									

TABLE 14.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING 100,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930—Continued

STATE, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL					MALE					FEMALE				
	Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English			
		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.</b>															
<b>Wisconsin—Continued.</b>															
Poland.....	42,245	6,080	15.8	3,297	3,383	23,777	1,994	8.4	1,001	993	18,468	4,086	25.4	2,290	2,300
Czechoslovakia.....	19,480	2,265	11.6	1,482	783	10,425	631	6.1	391	240	9,055	1,634	18.0	1,091	543
Austria.....	12,620	870	6.9	569	301	6,943	305	4.4	185	120	5,086	565	9.9	384	181
Hungary.....	6,456	677	10.5	470	207	3,469	251	7.2	172	79	2,987	426	14.3	208	128
Yugoslavia.....	12,200	1,228	10.1	702	526	7,274	481	6.6	255	225	4,926	747	15.2	446	301
Russia.....	16,381	1,463	8.9	773	690	9,271	553	6.0	325	228	7,110	910	12.8	448	462
Lithuania.....	4,101	464	11.3	165	309	2,591	181	7.0	53	128	1,510	283	18.7	102	181
Finland.....	5,710	807	14.1	616	191	3,332	228	6.8	150	72	2,378	579	24.3	400	110
Rumania.....	1,338	76	5.7	43	33	744	29	3.9	10	10	594	47	7.9	24	23
Greece.....	2,888	353	12.2	158	195	2,214	140	6.3	63	77	1,774	213	31.6	95	118
Italy.....	12,446	2,007	16.1	621	1,386	7,611	572	7.5	192	380	4,835	1,435	29.7	429	1,000
Syria.....	495	31	6.3	8	23	283	8	2.8	4	4	210	23	11.0	4	19
Turkey.....	870	127	14.6	72	55	580	40	6.9	18	22	290	87	30.0	54	33
Canada—French.....	4,271	111	2.6	42	69	2,447	23	0.9	7	16	1,824	88	4.8	35	53
All other countries.....	30,514	251	0.8	100	148	16,872	93	0.6	34	59	13,642	158	1.2	72	86
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>															
<b>Minnesota</b>															
10 to 24 years.....	386,654	16,214	4.2	11,223	4,991	217,171	4,280	1.9	2,072	1,268	169,483	11,984	7.1	8,251	3,783
25 to 44 years.....	15,464	352	2.3	205	67	8,120	244	3.0	205	39	7,344	118	1.6	90	28
45 to 64 years.....	102,412	2,090	2.0	1,975	715	58,102	829	1.4	610	219	44,310	1,801	4.2	1,305	496
65 years and over.....	171,270	5,542	3.2	3,826	1,716	97,247	1,581	1.6	1,095	486	74,023	3,061	5.4	2,751	1,230
Unknown.....	97,370	7,612	7.8	5,123	2,489	53,013	1,572	2.9	1,060	512	43,767	6,040	13.8	4,003	1,977
Norway.....	138	8	5.8	4	4	89	2	2.2	2	2	40	4	2	2	2
Norway.....	71,366	2,446	3.4	1,867	579	30,242	524	1.3	309	125	32,144	1,922	6.0	1,408	454
Sweden.....	90,403	2,171	2.4	1,687	484	52,223	905	1.2	471	134	38,180	1,506	4.1	1,213	350
Denmark.....	13,780	105	1.4	151	44	8,554	60	0.7	48	12	5,226	135	2.6	103	32
Netherlands.....	4,808	188	3.9	140	48	2,867	67	2.0	47	10	1,941	131	6.7	93	88
Belgium.....	1,700	44	2.6	31	13	967	14	1.4	10	4	733	30	4.1	21	9
Luxemburg.....	1,031	10	1.8	15	4	656	6	0.9	4	2	375	13	3.5	10	10
Switzerland.....	2,029	46	2.3	33	13	1,202	17	1.4	14	3	827	29	3.5	10	10
France.....	1,239	28	2.3	20	8	637	7	1.1	7	1	602	21	3.5	13	8
Germany.....	50,756	2,085	3.6	1,443	622	32,031	452	1.4	321	131	27,726	1,013	5.8	1,122	491
Poland.....	14,982	1,221	8.1	610	611	8,388	307	3.7	149	158	6,644	914	13.8	461	453
Czechoslovakia.....	11,388	1,200	10.6	751	449	6,001	212	3.5	139	73	5,387	988	18.3	612	370
Austria.....	7,271	380	5.2	197	183	3,982	99	2.5	47	52	3,280	281	8.5	160	131
Hungary.....	1,676	92	5.6	40	52	888	28	3.2	13	15	3,788	64	8.1	27	37
Yugoslavia.....	8,874	635	7.2	335	300	5,452	177	3.2	86	91	3,422	458	13.4	240	209
Russia.....	11,878	567	4.8	294	273	6,458	157	2.4	77	80	5,420	410	7.6	217	193
Lithuania.....	1,283	42	3.3	24	18	746	13	1.7	0	4	537	29	5.4	15	14
Finland.....	24,333	3,730	15.3	3,125	605	14,177	1,188	8.4	1,019	169	10,156	2,542	25.0	2,106	436
Rumania.....	2,809	146	5.2	59	87	1,510	38	2.5	15	23	1,290	108	8.3	44	64
Greece.....	1,759	94	5.3	50	44	1,467	22	1.5	11	11	1,202	72	24.7	30	33
Italy.....	6,357	506	8.0	163	343	3,918	133	3.4	38	95	2,430	373	15.3	125	248
Syria.....	667	39	5.8	8	31	372	10	2.7	4	6	205	29	9.8	4	25
Canada—French.....	4,447	234	3.6	109	125	3,576	53	1.5	15	38	2,871	181	6.3	94	87
All other countries.....	40,798	126	0.3	71	55	21,907	51	0.2	29	22	18,891	75	0.4	42	33
<b>Iowa</b>															
10 to 24 years.....	165,045	5,049	3.1	3,256	1,793	91,774	1,594	1.7	1,013	571	73,271	3,465	4.7	2,249	1,222
25 to 44 years.....	6,824	263	3.9	214	54	3,782	196	5.2	154	42	3,042	72	2.4	60	12
45 to 64 years.....	39,643	1,035	2.6	636	399	23,013	363	1.6	224	139	16,930	672	4.0	412	200
65 years and over.....	68,566	1,486	2.2	836	650	38,056	492	1.3	267	225	30,510	994	3.3	619	375
Unknown.....	49,941	2,252	4.5	1,516	736	26,879	531	2.0	366	165	23,082	1,721	7.5	1,160	571
Norway.....	71	8	11.3	4	4	44	2	4.5	2	2	27	0	2	4	
Norway.....	12,895	388	3.0	277	111	7,015	128	1.8	97	31	5,880	260	4.4	180	80
Sweden.....	16,784	217	1.3	149	68	9,359	59	0.6	38	21	7,425	158	2.1	111	47
Denmark.....	14,635	162	1.1	127	35	8,724	49	0.6	38	11	5,911	113	1.9	89	24
Netherlands.....	10,094	715	7.1	592	123	5,821	269	4.6	220	49	4,273	446	10.4	372	74
Belgium.....	931	28	3.0	14	14	532	11	2.1	5	6	399	17	4.3	9	8
Luxemburg.....	873	17	1.9	14	3	552	4	0.7	4	1	321	13	4.0	10	3
Switzerland.....	2,059	33	1.6	20	13	1,210	9	0.7	4	5	870	24	2.8	10	8
France.....	1,431	41	2.9	29	12	798	13	1.6	9	4	638	28	4.4	20	8
Germany.....	53,659	1,848	2.5	1,018	330	29,228	412	1.4	306	106	24,431	936	3.8	712	224
Poland.....	1,869	76	4.1	32	44	1,074	35	3.3	18	17	795	41	5.2	14	27
Czechoslovakia.....	8,288	822	9.9	482	340	4,288	167	3.9	100	67	4,030	655	16.3	352	278
Austria.....	1,594	57	3.6	29	28	918	19	2.1	10	9	676	38	5.6	19	19
Yugoslavia.....	1,304	146	11.2	69	77	764	40	6.0	20	26	540	100	18.5	49	51
Russia.....	4,477	209	4.7	79	130	2,452	67	2.7	24	43	2,225	142	7.0	55	87
Lithuania.....	832	65	7.8	19	46	502	23	4.6	5	18	330	42	12.7	14	24
Greece.....	1,900	141	7.4	62	79	1,594	76	4.8	31	45	306	65	21.2	31	34
Italy.....	3,795	415	10.9	174	241	2,378	129	5.4	56	73	1,417	286	20.2	118	195
Syria.....	596	40	7.1	8	32	337	10	3.0	2	8	229	30	13.1	6	24
Canada—French.....	605	8	1.3	5	3	303	2	0.7	2	2	302	6	2.0	5	1
All other countries.....	26,444	121	0.5	57	64	13,971	56	0.4	26	30	12,473	65	0.5	31	34
<b>Missouri</b>															
10 to 24 years.....	148,460	6,288	4.2	2,868	3,330	80,840	2,109	2.6	992	1,116	67,620	4,190	6.2	1,976	2,214
25 to 44 years.....	9,196	259	2.8	207	52	4,437	109	2.5	89	20	4,750	150	3.2	78	32
45 to 64 years.....	48,702	2,027	4.2	1,025	1,002	26,288	601	2.3	302	269	22,504	1,426	6.3	723	703
65 years and over.....	58,952	2,618	4.4	1,081	1,537	33,064	975	2.9	401	574	25,888	1,643	6.3	680	993
Unknown.....	31,438	1,391	4.4	654	737	16,997	421	2.5	199	222	14,441	970	6.7	455	515
Norway.....	82	3	3.7	1	2	54	2	2.4	1	1	28	1	3.6	1	1
N															

# INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

1371

TABLE 14.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING 100,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930—Continued

STATE, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL					MALE					FEMALE				
	Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English			
		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.</b>															
<b>Missouri—Continued.</b>															
Poland.....	8,264	675	8.2	339	336	4,413	209	4.7	117	92	3,851	460	12.1	222	244
Czechoslovakia.....	4,468	283	6.3	207	76	2,272	81	3.6	57	24	2,166	202	9.2	150	52
Austria.....	7,870	370	4.7	207	127	4,160	104	2.5	61	43	3,717	103	2.8	109	84
Hungary.....	3,471	192	5.5	110	82	1,765	70	4.0	37	33	1,706	122	7.2	73	49
Yugoslavia.....	2,738	264	9.6	142	112	1,021	92	5.7	47	45	1,112	102	14.6	95	67
Russia.....	15,045	680	4.5	231	355	8,260	163	2.0	73	90	7,385	423	5.7	158	265
Lithuania.....	804	43	5.3	17	26	472	10	3.4	8	8	332	27	8.1	9	18
Rumania.....	2,289	127	5.5	77	50	1,201	40	3.3	23	17	1,088	87	8.0	54	33
Greece.....	2,394	168	7.0	89	80	1,904	30	1.6	18	12	490	128	26.1	51	77
Italy.....	15,092	2,434	16.1	790	1,674	8,331	800	10.1	260	621	6,261	1,644	24.7	491	1,053
Syria.....	805	54	6.7	11	43	487	15	3.1	6	10	318	39	12.3	6	33
Canada—French.....	579	4	0.7	1	3	313	—	—	—	—	266	4	1.5	1	3
All other countries.....	28,668	220	0.8	140	80	14,988	77	0.5	41	36	13,070	162	1.1	99	53
<b>North Dakota</b>															
10 to 24 years.....	4,696	135	2.9	116	19	2,510	90	3.6	82	8	2,180	45	2.1	34	11
25 to 44 years.....	31,509	881	2.8	603	278	17,911	170	0.9	131	39	13,598	711	5.2	472	239
45 to 64 years.....	48,315	2,145	4.4	1,501	644	28,200	333	1.2	222	111	20,115	1,812	9.0	1,279	533
65 years and over.....	20,106	2,244	11.2	1,590	645	11,478	615	4.5	372	143	8,628	1,729	20.0	1,227	502
Unknown.....	77	4	—	2	2	61	1	—	1	—	16	3	—	1	2
Norway.....	31,248	909	3.1	757	212	18,214	249	1.4	203	46	13,034	720	5.5	554	166
Sweden.....	8,405	143	1.7	97	46	5,426	37	0.7	23	14	3,039	106	3.5	74	32
Denmark.....	2,933	26	0.9	22	4	1,913	6	0.3	6	—	1,020	20	2.0	16	4
Iceland.....	724	77	10.6	68	9	358	10	4.5	13	3	306	61	16.7	55	6
Netherlands.....	658	12	1.8	10	2	418	5	1.2	4	1	240	7	2.9	6	1
Germany.....	10,063	308	3.1	230	69	5,855	74	1.3	62	12	4,208	234	5.6	177	57
Poland.....	2,124	221	10.4	104	117	1,312	44	3.4	20	24	812	177	21.8	84	93
Czechoslovakia.....	1,808	244	13.5	177	67	1,065	61	5.7	45	16	803	183	22.8	132	51
Austria.....	1,406	70	5.0	40	30	828	17	2.1	12	5	578	53	9.2	28	25
Hungary.....	898	70	7.8	60	20	485	10	2.0	8	2	410	60	14.6	42	18
Russia.....	22,611	2,070	9.1	1,807	863	12,202	404	3.8	317	147	10,409	2,206	21.2	1,490	716
Finland.....	873	101	11.6	78	23	518	21	4.1	10	5	355	80	22.5	62	18
Rumania.....	2,515	330	13.1	275	55	1,378	67	4.9	65	12	1,137	203	23.1	220	43
Canada—French.....	1,340	90	6.7	27	33	741	4	0.5	2	2	609	56	9.3	25	31
All other countries.....	16,977	108	0.6	70	38	9,444	34	0.4	22	12	7,533	74	1.0	48	26
<b>Nebraska</b>															
10 to 24 years.....	114,896	5,005	4.4	2,868	2,139	63,169	1,379	2.2	815	564	51,727	3,026	7.0	2,051	1,675
25 to 44 years.....	5,023	137	2.7	103	34	2,703	95	3.5	71	24	2,320	42	1.8	32	10
45 to 64 years.....	28,014	1,011	3.6	646	496	15,924	474	1.7	159	105	12,090	747	5.9	390	361
65 years and over.....	49,437	1,642	3.3	807	775	26,988	261	1.8	261	224	22,430	1,107	5.2	610	551
Unknown.....	31,747	2,211	7.0	1,340	892	17,406	544	3.1	333	211	14,251	1,607	11.7	1,010	681
Norway.....	1,684	14	0.8	8	6	808	2	0.2	1	1	786	12	1.5	7	5
Sweden.....	14,320	230	1.6	159	71	7,830	59	0.8	43	16	6,484	171	2.6	116	55
Denmark.....	10,172	88	0.9	61	27	6,153	31	0.6	23	8	4,019	57	1.4	38	10
Netherlands.....	618	6	1.0	1	5	371	1	1.1	1	1	247	2	0.8	2	2
Belgium.....	523	7	1.3	2	5	277	2	0.7	1	1	246	5	2.0	1	4
Switzerland.....	1,901	28	1.5	22	6	765	0	0.8	4	2	596	22	3.7	18	4
France.....	560	4	0.7	3	1	288	—	—	—	—	208	4	1.5	3	1
Germany.....	32,398	813	2.5	594	219	17,853	212	1.2	155	57	14,645	601	4.1	430	162
Poland.....	4,432	467	10.5	182	275	2,508	131	5.2	64	77	1,924	326	16.9	128	198
Czechoslovakia.....	14,283	1,708	12.0	1,180	519	7,422	451	6.1	314	137	6,801	1,257	18.3	876	382
Austria.....	1,802	79	4.2	43	36	1,032	21	2.2	10	11	900	68	6.4	33	25
Yugoslavia.....	758	55	7.3	16	39	468	21	4.5	6	15	295	34	11.5	10	24
Russia.....	11,207	789	7.0	352	437	5,023	212	3.6	124	88	5,284	577	10.9	228	340
Lithuania.....	2,077	38	6.5	14	24	331	0	2.7	3	6	277	29	11.3	11	18
Greece.....	318	38	8.0	35	36	674	28	4.2	17	11	144	42	29.2	18	24
Italy.....	3,612	473	13.1	120	353	2,071	133	6.4	33	100	1,541	340	22.1	87	253
All other countries.....	15,704	146	0.9	95	51	8,374	57	0.7	26	31	7,330	89	1.2	39	50
<b>PACIFIC</b>															
<b>Washington</b>															
10 to 24 years.....	240,846	4,672	1.9	2,827	1,845	140,878	1,613	1.1	917	596	99,968	3,159	3.2	1,910	1,249
25 to 44 years.....	20,765	273	1.3	215	58	10,045	164	1.5	122	42	10,120	109	1.1	93	16
45 to 64 years.....	83,561	1,343	1.6	800	463	48,517	430	0.9	275	155	35,044	913	2.6	616	298
65 years and over.....	98,066	1,723	1.7	938	785	60,298	561	0.9	309	252	39,038	1,102	2.9	620	533
Unknown.....	37,832	1,313	3.5	772	546	22,243	343	1.5	199	144	15,089	975	6.5	573	402
Norway.....	31,124	493	1.6	380	113	18,597	172	0.9	112	60	12,627	321	2.6	268	58
Sweden.....	33,901	403	1.2	304	99	21,143	157	0.7	115	42	12,768	246	1.9	189	57
Denmark.....	7,142	45	0.6	36	9	4,679	13	0.3	10	3	2,463	32	1.3	26	6
Iceland.....	734	35	4.8	28	7	358	5	1.4	3	2	376	30	8.0	25	5
Netherlands.....	3,441	103	3.0	86	17	2,037	35	1.7	31	4	1,404	68	4.8	55	13
Belgium.....	1,238	19	1.5	12	7	729	6	0.8	5	1	509	13	2.6	7	6
Switzerland.....	3,560	92	2.6	69	23	2,277	50	2.0	46	13	1,289	33	2.6	23	10
France.....	1,981	39	2.0	23	16	1,040	7	0.7	5	2	941	32	3.4	18	14
Germany.....	20,447	249	1.2	179	70	11,836	78	0.7	58	20	8,611	171	2.0	121	50
Poland.....	3,937	209	5.3	101	108	2,387	70	2.9	34	36	1,550	139	9.0	67	72
Czechoslovakia.....	2,196	78	3.6	53	25	1,293	21	1.6	18	3	903	67	6.3	35	22
Austria.....	3,123	85	2.7	47	38	1,931	35	1.8	18	17	1,192	60	4.2	20	21
Hungary.....	4,579	12	2.1	5	7	331	4	1.2	1	3	248	8	3.2	4	4
Yugoslavia.....	4,739	292	6.2	118	174	3,261	85	2.6	34	51	1,478	207	14.0	84	123
Russia.....	9,106	538	5.9	278	260	5,108	144	2.8	80	55	4,028	394	9.8	189	205
Lithuania.....	866	27	3.1	8	19	574	5	0.9	—	—	292	22	7.5	8	14
Finland.....	10,988	598	5.4	466	132	6,451	165	2.6	132	33	4,537	433	9.5	384	99
Rumania.....	784	57	7.3	40	17	451	5	1.1	1	4	333</				

POPULATION

TABLE 14.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING 100,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930—Continued

STATE, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL					MALE					FEMALE				
	Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English			
		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
PACIFIC—Continued															
Oregon.....	104,276	2,484	2.4	1,544	940	61,487	968	1.4	664	304	42,789	1,616	3.8	980	638
10 to 24 years.....	3,467	102	1.2	77	25	4,320	58	1.3	46	12	4,147	44	1.1	31	13
25 to 44 years.....	35,442	743	2.1	491	252	20,942	286	1.4	193	93	14,500	457	3.2	298	159
45 to 64 years.....	42,290	970	2.3	582	388	25,431	346	1.4	212	134	16,859	624	3.7	370	254
65 years and over.....	18,009	668	3.7	394	274	10,740	178	1.7	113	65	7,299	490	6.7	281	209
Unknown.....	68	1		1	1	54					14	1		1	1
Norway.....	7,401	84	1.1	59	25	4,497	18	0.4	13	5	2,904	60	2.3	40	20
Sweden.....	10,990	106	1.0	84	22	7,041	53	0.8	44	9	3,940	53	1.3	40	13
Denmark.....	3,546	15	0.4	12	3	2,242	1		1		1,304	14	1.1	11	3
Netherlands.....	987	10	1.0	6	4	633	4	0.6	3	1	354	6	1.7	3	3
Belgium.....	674	12	1.8	8	4	421	7	1.7	5	2	253	5	2.0	3	2
Switzerland.....	4,021	112	2.8	73	39	2,446	53	2.2	32	21	1,575	59	3.7	41	18
France.....	1,140	23	2.0	12	11	612	11	1.8	8	3	528	12	2.3	4	8
Germany.....	12,837	166	1.3	121	45	7,381	43	0.6	33	10	5,456	123	2.3	88	35
Poland.....	2,083	89	4.3	45	44	1,226	25	2.0	15	10	857	64	7.5	30	34
Czechoslovakia.....	1,684	87	5.2	50	25	908	22	2.3	15	7	716	65	9.1	44	21
Austria.....	1,660	36	2.2	20	16	1,025	11	1.1	7	4	635	25	3.9	13	12
Yugoslavia.....	1,536	110	7.2	59	51	1,106	51	4.6	29	22	430	59	13.7	30	29
Russia.....	6,269	295	4.7	143	152	3,402	76	2.2	40	36	2,867	219	7.0	103	116
Finland.....	5,505	515	9.4	441	74	3,133	130	4.4	122	17	2,372	370	15.9	310	57
Rumania.....	840	38	4.5	20	18	451	14	3.1	8	6	389	24	6.2	12	12
Greece.....	1,570	96	6.1	63	33	1,402	51	3.6	36	15	108	45	26.8	27	18
Italy.....	4,093	507	10.8	295	302	3,102	205	6.6	96	109	1,591	302	19.0	100	193
Canada—French.....	1,319	12	0.9	7	5	715	1	0.1	1		604	11	1.8	6	5
All other countries.....	35,521	171	0.5	107	64	19,684	83	0.4	56	27	15,837	88	0.6	51	37
California.....	801,303	33,163	4.1	16,229	16,934	449,563	12,635	2.8	6,472	6,163	351,710	20,528	5.8	9,767	10,771
10 to 24 years.....	69,699	1,634	2.3	1,233	401	35,486	813	2.3	628	185	34,213	821	2.4	605	216
25 to 44 years.....	321,146	12,969	4.0	7,309	5,660	181,991	4,815	2.6	2,794	2,021	139,155	8,164	5.9	4,515	3,639
45 to 64 years.....	301,412	12,762	4.2	5,427	7,335	172,591	4,982	2.9	2,225	2,757	128,821	7,780	6.0	3,202	4,578
65 years and over.....	107,670	5,725	5.3	2,225	3,500	68,656	1,982	3.4	802	1,180	49,814	3,743	7.6	1,423	2,320
Unknown.....	1,376	73	5.3	35	38	869	43	4.9	23	20	607	30	5.0	12	18
Norway.....	17,519	82	0.5	58	24	10,133	30	0.3	19	11	7,386	52	0.7	39	13
Sweden.....	41,599	238	0.6	177	61	23,141	77	0.3	61	16	18,468	161	0.9	116	45
Denmark.....	23,048	97	0.4	70	27	14,286	36	0.3	31	5	8,762	61	0.7	30	22
Netherlands.....	8,758	231	2.6	168	63	5,484	131	2.4	95	36	3,274	100	3.1	73	27
Switzerland.....	19,865	780	3.9	575	205	12,571	438	3.5	320	118	7,294	342	4.7	255	87
France.....	21,223	776	3.7	544	232	10,893	371	3.4	265	106	10,330	405	3.9	270	126
Germany.....	81,211	744	0.9	563	181	45,096	250	0.6	190	60	30,115	494	1.4	373	121
Poland.....	14,262	306	2.1	165	141	8,108	81	1.0	48	33	6,154	225	3.7	117	108
Czechoslovakia.....	6,195	143	2.3	87	56	3,446	44	1.3	26	18	2,749	90	3.6	61	38
Austria.....	13,204	259	2.0	112	147	7,756	85	1.1	42	43	5,448	174	3.2	70	104
Hungary.....	6,886	147	2.1	93	54	3,654	42	1.1	24	18	3,232	105	3.2	69	36
Yugoslavia.....	12,659	722	5.7	319	403	8,531	206	2.4	100	106	4,128	516	12.5	210	297
Russia.....	43,893	1,858	4.2	874	984	23,645	407	2.0	269	198	20,248	1,391	6.9	605	786
Finland.....	8,481	168	2.0	108	60	4,643	36	0.8	20	16	3,838	132	3.4	88	44
Rumania.....	5,123	110	2.1	59	51	2,734	27	1.0	17	10	2,389	83	3.5	42	41
Greece.....	12,624	698	5.5	334	364	10,512	276	2.6	132	144	2,112	422	20.0	202	220
Italy.....	109,599	12,976	12.2	6,262	6,714	66,949	5,164	7.7	2,611	2,553	39,620	7,812	19.7	3,551	4,101
Spain.....	12,991	2,781	21.4	1,213	1,568	8,026	1,294	16.1	647	647	4,965	1,487	29.9	500	980
Portugal.....	22,600	3,946	17.5	1,281	2,665	13,695	1,523	11.1	497	1,026	8,905	2,423	27.2	784	1,030
Armenia.....	6,082	877	14.4	358	519	3,484	225	6.5	104	121	2,598	652	25.1	254	398
Canada—French.....	7,469	62	0.8	35	27	3,954	12	0.3	7	5	3,515	60	1.4	28	22
Mexico.....	8,317	1,476	17.7	1,014	462	3,959	532	13.4	372	160	4,358	944	21.7	642	802
South America.....	3,951	364	7.4	210	84	2,529	130	5.1	92	38	1,422	104	11.5	118	46
Azores.....	12,660	1,062	15.5	788	1,174	7,749	713	9.2	234	479	4,911	1,249	25.4	554	995
All other countries.....	284,114	1,430	0.5	762	668	144,615	445	0.3	249	196	139,499	985	0.7	613	472

# INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

1373

TABLE 15.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING LESS THAN 100,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Total number	UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH						STATE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Total number	UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate	Male	Female			Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate	Male	Female
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>							<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.</b>								
New Hampshire.....	81,400	7,984	9.7	5,042	2,892	2,088	5,848	Virginia.....	23,617	885	3.7	374	511	275	610
Sweden.....	1,000	14	0.9	10	4	4	10	Germany.....	2,487	37	1.5	27	10	18	19
Belgium.....	1,523	8	1.5	2	6	3	5	Poland.....	1,207	81	6.7	18	63	25	56
Germany.....	1,503	27	1.8	18	9	9	18	Czechoslovakia.....	924	119	12.0	84	35	29	90
Poland.....	4,083	320	20.1	374	440	216	604	Hungary.....	550	76	13.6	28	48	32	44
Russia.....	1,422	148	10.4	51	97	61	87	Russia.....	2,987	95	3.2	44	51	28	67
Lithuania.....	1,081	192	17.8	55	137	46	146	Greece.....	1,275	135	10.6	48	87	38	97
Finland.....	1,380	270	19.6	220	41	91	179	Italy.....	1,859	139	7.6	40	99	40	99
Greece.....	3,222	221	19.3	266	355	168	453	Syria.....	534	26	4.9	3	23	5	21
Italy.....	1,923	184	8.5	77	87	57	107	All other countries.....	11,805	177	1.5	82	95	60	117
Canada—French.....	36,888	5,352	14.5	3,821	1,531	1,311	4,041	West Virginia.....	51,007	4,049	7.9	1,549	2,500	1,790	2,259
All other countries.....	27,895	318	1.1	139	170	120	198	Belgium.....	680	43	6.3	29	14	16	27
Vermont.....	41,696	2,607	6.4	1,068	704	874	1,798	France.....	540	11	2.0	4	7	4	7
Sweden.....	1,079	27	2.5	0	18	15	12	Germany.....	3,100	40	1.3	20	20	15	25
Germany.....	572	2	0.3	2	—	—	2	Poland.....	5,524	588	10.6	218	370	306	282
Poland.....	1,560	210	16.0	110	139	101	148	Czechoslovakia.....	2,808	235	8.4	116	119	103	132
Russia.....	660	60	10.0	24	42	26	40	Austria.....	2,243	188	8.4	61	127	98	90
Finland.....	550	70	12.7	60	10	33	37	Hungary.....	3,668	300	8.2	148	152	153	147
Italy.....	3,054	334	10.9	229	105	99	235	Yugoslavia.....	2,434	180	7.4	57	123	99	81
Canada—French.....	16,331	1,726	10.6	1,309	327	533	1,103	Russia.....	2,207	219	9.9	60	159	145	74
All other countries.....	17,889	193	1.1	130	63	67	126	Lithuania.....	1,008	91	9.0	25	66	44	47
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>							<b>North Carolina.....</b>								
South Dakota.....	65,422	2,802	4.3	2,041	701	547	2,265	Germany.....	888	17	1.9	12	5	10	7
Norway.....	13,036	371	2.8	298	78	66	275	Russia.....	758	14	1.8	6	8	4	10
Sweden.....	6,529	120	1.9	93	33	33	93	Greece.....	996	74	7.4	23	51	14	60
Denmark.....	5,272	57	1.1	44	13	22	35	Syria.....	668	30	4.5	11	19	5	25
Netherlands.....	3,049	88	2.9	71	17	41	47	All other countries.....	5,353	72	1.3	41	31	19	53
Switzerland.....	616	10	1.6	5	5	2	8	Georgia.....	13,822	239	1.7	142	97	59	181
Germany.....	12,604	200	2.0	181	79	62	198	Germany.....	1,677	10	0.6	7	3	3	7
Poland.....	716	33	4.6	19	14	13	20	Poland.....	1,448	25	2.2	11	14	2	23
Czechoslovakia.....	2,589	207	10.3	187	110	41	226	Russia.....	2,187	42	1.9	27	15	10	32
Austria.....	676	44	6.5	20	24	12	32	Greece.....	1,194	50	4.2	33	17	9	41
Russia.....	9,018	1,274	14.1	968	316	168	1,116	Italy.....	708	39	5.5	26	13	11	28
Finland.....	821	122	14.8	101	21	35	87	All other countries.....	6,808	73	1.1	38	35	23	60
All other countries.....	10,406	150	1.4	94	56	32	118	Florida.....	58,263	7,892	13.5	6,042	1,850	3,686	4,207
Kansas.....	69,471	3,218	4.6	1,989	1,279	835	2,383	Norway.....	858	2	0.2	2	—	—	—
Norway.....	7,746	7	0.0	6	1	3	4	Sweden.....	2,140	18	0.6	12	1	4	9
Sweden.....	7,309	172	2.4	124	48	24	148	Denmark.....	914	3	0.3	3	—	—	—
Denmark.....	1,721	9	0.5	7	2	2	7	Switzerland.....	498	3	0.6	1	2	1	2
Netherlands.....	513	20	3.9	6	14	6	15	France.....	892	31	3.5	22	9	8	23
Belgium.....	1,091	57	5.2	35	22	20	37	Germany.....	5,436	57	1.0	36	21	15	42
Switzerland.....	1,592	31	1.9	21	10	7	24	Poland.....	943	30	3.2	17	13	11	19
France.....	1,289	65	5.1	29	36	26	39	Czechoslovakia.....	637	24	3.8	14	10	5	19
Germany.....	17,307	387	2.2	274	113	104	283	Austria.....	822	21	2.6	14	7	7	14
Poland.....	1,008	200	13.0	120	134	84	176	Hungary.....	650	35	5.4	17	18	7	28
Czechoslovakia.....	3,041	302	9.0	230	66	57	245	Russia.....	2,011	46	2.3	26	20	11	35
Austria.....	2,164	117	5.4	65	62	36	81	Rumania.....	642	10	1.6	5	5	3	7
Yugoslavia.....	2,773	245	8.8	141	104	87	183	Greece.....	1,542	139	9.0	74	65	60	79
Russia.....	8,790	1,054	12.0	619	435	184	870	Italy.....	5,247	1,878	35.8	895	983	704	1,174
Greece.....	634	27	5.1	12	15	7	20	Spain.....	4,110	2,331	56.6	2,092	239	1,464	807
Italy.....	2,161	272	12.6	133	139	119	153	Syria.....	903	46	5.1	16	30	8	33
Canada—French.....	660	37	6.6	19	18	7	30	Canada—French.....	944	18	1.9	14	4	7	11
All other countries.....	10,010	150	1.0	86	70	63	93	Cuba.....	6,056	3,027	50.0	2,686	391	1,284	1,733
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>							<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>								
Delaware.....	16,791	1,217	7.3	373	844	476	741	Kentucky.....	21,722	469	2.2	279	190	202	267
Germany.....	1,448	21	1.5	10	5	0	15	Switzerland.....	915	9	1.0	5	4	5	4
Poland.....	2,943	448	15.2	141	307	164	284	France.....	581	14	2.4	7	5	5	9
Russia.....	1,447	68	4.7	25	43	23	45	Germany.....	7,527	38	1.2	20	18	21	17
Italy.....	3,735	562	15.0	130	423	231	381	Poland.....	894	38	4.3	32	15	20	27
All other countries.....	7,188	118	1.6	55	63	52	60	Hungary.....	556	47	8.5	32	17	14	16
Maryland.....	94,392	5,504	5.8	2,045	3,459	2,030	3,474	Russia.....	1,627	30	1.8	13	17	41	58
Norway.....	606	5	0.7	1	4	4	1	Italy.....	1,578	99	6.3	42	57	41	58
Sweden.....	760	7	0.9	4	3	5	3	All other countries.....	8,044	144	1.8	85	59	64	80
France.....	769	10	2.1	8	8	3	13	Tennessee.....	12,945	320	2.5	157	163	105	215
Germany.....	18,744	370	2.0	170	200	147	223	Germany.....	1,762	25	1.4	17	8	12	13
Poland.....	11,666	1,500	12.6	661	945	545	958	Poland.....	946	34	3.6	12	22	11	23
Czechoslovakia.....	3,337	106	5.9	99	97	66	140	Germany.....	1,801	54	3.0	21	33	14	40
Austria.....	2,030	110	4.2	47	63	37	73	Russia.....	521	22	4.4	13	10	6	17
Hungary.....	1,209	85	7.0	50	35	29	56	Greece.....	144	74	7.4	68	76	49	95
Russia.....	18,737	905	5.3	318	677	352	643	Italy.....	1,935	40	0.7	25	14	13	27
Latvia.....	619	29	4.7	9	20	5	24	All other countries.....	5,980	40	0.7	25	14	13	27
Lithuania.....	3,407	397	11.7	144	253	140	248	District of Columbia.....	29,659	834	2.8	415	419	212	622
Rumania.....	807	27	3.3	13	14	10	17	France.....	692	18	2.6	15	3	4	14
Greece.....	1,608	143	8.9	73	70	37	100	Germany.....	3,370	35	1.0	28	19	7	28
Italy.....	10,776	1,492	13.8	492	1,000	693	899	Poland.....	1,546	35	2.3	16	57	28	81
All other countries.....	18,327	126	0.7	56	70	55	71	Russia.....	4,901	109	2.2	62	71	29	90
Tennessee.....	12,945	320	2.5	157	163	105	215	Greece.....	1,339	119	8.9	48	210	101	272
Germany.....	1,762	25	1.4	17	8	12	13	Italy.....	4,208	373	8.7	163	210	101	272
Poland.....	946	34	3.6	12	22	11	23	All other countries.....	13,543	145	1.1	93	52	36	109
Russia.....	1,801	54	3.0	21	33	14	40								
Greece.....	521	22	4.4	13	10	6	17								
Italy.....	1,935	40	0.7	25	14	13	27								
All other countries.....	5,980	40	0.7	25	14	13	27								



# INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

1375

**TABLE 16.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930**

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CITY, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL					MALE					FEMALE				
	Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English				Total number	Unable to speak English			
		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate		Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
<b>Baltimore, Md.</b>	73,910	4,749	6.4	1,751	2,998	38,430	1,712	4.5	658	1,058	35,480	3,037	8.6	1,095	1,942
10 to 24 years	5,471	137	2.5	86	51	2,587	54	2.1	34	20	2,884	83	2.9	52	31
25 to 44 years	30,817	1,431	4.6	603	828	10,660	487	2.9	226	261	14,161	944	6.7	377	567
45 to 64 years	28,258	2,029	7.2	873	1,356	14,653	748	5.1	257	491	13,065	1,281	9.4	416	865
65 years and over	0,268	1,145	12.4	387	768	4,472	421	9.4	130	282	4,796	1,281	15.1	248	476
Unknown	96	7		2	5	52	2			2	44	5		2	3
<b>Norway</b>	450	3	0.7		3	340	2	0.6		2	119	1	0.8		1
<b>Sweden</b>	449	6	1.3	3	3	334	5	1.5	2	3	115	1	0.9	1	4
<b>France</b>	458	11	2.4	3	5	183	1	0.5		1	275	10	3.6	6	89
<b>Germany</b>	13,440	266	2.0	116	150	6,521	103	1.6	42	61	6,919	163	2.4	74	566
<b>Poland</b>	10,804	1,386	12.8	533	853	5,643	479	8.5	192	287	5,161	907	17.6	341	61
<b>Czechoslovakia</b>	2,615	158	6.0	85	73	1,220	45	3.7	24	21	1,395	113	8.1	61	28
<b>Austria</b>	1,855	71	3.8	30	41	930	23	2.5	10	13	925	48	5.2	20	52
<b>Hungary</b>	731	27	3.7	17	10	357	6	1.7	4	2	374	21	5.6	13	8
<b>Russia</b>	17,480	930	5.3	295	635	8,888	310	3.6	106	213	8,601	611	7.1	189	422
<b>Latvia</b>	580	29	5.0	0	20	204	5	1.7	3	2	286	24	8.4	6	18
<b>Lithuania</b>	3,092	367	11.9	139	228	1,610	134	8.3	57	77	1,482	233	15.7	82	151
<b>Rumania</b>	688	22	3.2	0	13	381	0	2.4	3	6	307	13	4.2	6	7
<b>Greece</b>	1,192	116	9.7	58	58	851	31	3.6	10	15	341	85	24.9	42	43
<b>Italy</b>	8,944	1,290	14.4	423	867	5,301	519	9.8	184	335	3,643	771	21.2	230	532
All other countries	11,114	67	0.6	28	39	5,677	31	0.6	13	18	5,537	36	0.7	15	21
<b>Boston, Mass.</b>	226,927	11,731	5.2	3,774	7,957	110,029	4,012	3.6	1,457	2,555	118,898	7,719	6.6	2,317	5,402
10 to 24 years	21,965	427	1.9	316	111	9,756	161	1.7	141	20	12,200	266	2.2	175	91
25 to 44 years	98,400	4,491	4.6	1,717	2,774	48,819	1,297	2.7	563	734	49,581	3,194	6.4	1,154	2,040
45 to 64 years	84,188	4,804	5.7	1,269	3,535	41,443	1,805	4.4	543	1,262	42,745	2,900	7.0	726	2,273
65 years and over	22,190	2,003	9.0	471	1,532	9,036	748	7.5	210	538	12,293	1,255	10.2	261	904
Unknown	175	6	3.4	1	5	75	1			1	100	5	5.0	1	4
<b>Norway</b>	1,493	18	1.2	14	4	760	6	0.8	6		733	12	1.6	8	4
<b>Sweden</b>	5,409	40	0.7	21	19	2,725	15	0.6	8	7	2,684	25	0.9	13	12
<b>Denmark</b>	680	3	0.4		3	421	1	0.2		1	259	2	0.8		2
<b>Netherlands</b>	460	3	0.7	2	1	271	2	0.7	1	1	188	1	0.5	1	1
<b>Belgium</b>	425	3	0.7	2	1	232	1	0.4		1	103	2	1.0		1
<b>Switzerland</b>	305					152					153				
<b>France</b>	1,054	28	2.7	20	8	478	13	2.7	11	2	570	15	2.6	9	6
<b>Germany</b>	6,318	77	1.4	53	24	2,828	34	1.2	28	6	2,490	43	1.7	25	18
<b>Poland</b>	9,845	604	6.7	227	437	5,187	231	4.5	84	147	4,658	433	9.3	143	290
<b>Czechoslovakia</b>	410	18	4.4	10	8	206	3	1.5	2	1	204	15	7.4	8	7
<b>Austria</b>	1,378	38	2.8	11	27	690	11	1.6	6	5	682	27	4.0	5	22
<b>Russia</b>	31,288	1,544	4.9	447	1,097	15,969	500	3.1	142	358	15,310	1,044	6.8	305	739
<b>Latvia</b>	1,053	43	4.1	18	25	521	12	2.3	7	5	582	31	5.8	11	20
<b>Lithuania</b>	5,845	473	8.1	163	310	3,124	152	4.9	65	87	2,721	321	11.8	98	223
<b>Finland</b>	457	4	0.9	3	1	227					230	4	1.7	3	1
<b>Rumania</b>	677	27	4.0	8	19	340	7	2.0	2	5	328	20	6.1	6	14
<b>Greece</b>	3,305	207	8.7	92	205	2,442	83	3.4	32	51	963	214	22.5	60	154
<b>Italy</b>	35,830	7,538	21.0	2,347	5,191	20,124	2,650	13.2	939	1,717	15,716	4,882	31.1	1,408	3,474
<b>Portugal</b>	967	114	11.8	44	70	593	47	7.9	18	20	374	67	17.9	20	41
<b>Armenia</b>	1,215	113	9.3	46	67	743	34	4.6	15	19	472	79	16.7	31	48
<b>Syria</b>	2,248	220	9.8	30	181	1,201	63	5.2	18	45	1,047	157	15.0	21	136
<b>Turkey</b>	1,146	90	7.9	35	52	647	14	2.2	4	10	490	70	15.2	34	42
<b>Canada—French</b>	4,008	52	1.3	25	27	1,983	17	0.9	8	9	2,025	35	1.7	17	18
<b>Azores</b>	87	5		2	3	47	3		2	1	40	2		2	2
All other countries	111,929	310	0.3	142	177	48,103	107	0.2	58	49	63,823	212	0.3	84	128
<b>Buffalo, N. Y.</b>	116,260	9,228	7.9	4,617	4,611	60,739	2,973	4.9	1,588	1,385	55,521	6,255	11.3	3,029	3,226
10 to 24 years	11,845	358	3.0	280	78	5,575	156	2.8	126	30	6,270	202	3.2	154	45
25 to 44 years	50,147	3,692	7.3	1,980	1,682	27,046	1,107	4.1	637	470	23,101	2,555	11.1	1,343	1,212
45 to 64 years	41,164	3,704	9.0	1,749	2,045	21,628	1,290	6.0	645	645	19,536	2,504	12.8	1,104	1,400
65 years and over	13,050	1,412	10.8	608	804	6,469	420	6.5	180	240	6,590	902	15.1	428	564
Unknown	45	2			2	21					24	2		2	2
<b>Norway</b>	407	7	1.7	5	2	257	4	1.6	2	2	150	3	2.0	3	1
<b>Sweden</b>	1,028	9	0.9	8	1	607	0	1.0	0		421	3	0.7	2	1
<b>Denmark</b>	277	4	1.4	4		184					93	4		4	
<b>Netherlands</b>	348	3	0.9	3		212	1	0.5	1		136	2	1.5	2	1
<b>Switzerland</b>	468	7	1.5	6	1	240	3	1.3	3		228	4	1.8	3	3
<b>France</b>	1,222	14	1.1	8	6	619	5	0.8	2	3	608	9	1.5	6	6
<b>Germany</b>	18,510	518	2.8	414	104	9,296	195	2.1	150	45	9,214	823	3.5	204	59
<b>Poland</b>	20,541	4,060	17.6	2,026	1,740	14,004	1,592	10.9	1,006	580	11,937	3,074	25.8	1,020	1,154
<b>Czechoslovakia</b>	807	64	7.1	44	20	458	16	3.5	13	3	439	48	10.9	31	19
<b>Austria</b>	1,975	81	4.1	45	36	1,019	31	3.0	14	17	956	50	5.2	31	22
<b>Hungary</b>	1,945	109	5.6	78	31	1,010	35	3.5	26	9	935	74	7.9	52	4
<b>Yugoslavia</b>	265	12	4.5	6	6	106	5	3.0	3	2	99	7		3	4
<b>Russia</b>	5,032	107	3.3	84	83	2,681	59	2.2	34	25	2,351	108	4.6	50	58
<b>Lithuania</b>	221	14	6.3	6	8	138	5	3.6	2	3	83	9		4	5
<b>Finland</b>	174	5	2.9	4	1	91					88	5		4	1
<b>Rumania</b>	888	36	4.1	23	13	472	6	1.3	2	4	416	30	7.2	21	9
<b>Greece</b>	683	68	9.2	42	21	509	24	4.7	17	7	317	39	22.4	25	14
<b>Italy</b>	19,248	3,249	16.9	336	2,413	11,081	850	7.8	280	579	8,217	2,300	20.1	556	1,834
<b>Spain</b>	180	13	7.2	6	7	124	0	4.8	2	4	56	7		4	12
<b>Syria</b>	300	27	9.0	0	18	167	9	5.4	3	6	133	18	13.5	6	12
<b>Turkey</b>	82	1			1	67	1			1	16				1
<b>Canada—French</b>	811	9	1.1	8	1	301	3	0.8	3		420	6			

POPULATION

TABLE 16.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE						
	Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English					
		Number	Per cent	Literate		Illiterate	Number	Per cent		Literate	Illiterate	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
Chicago, Ill.	833,586	55,620	6.7	26,531	29,089	447,727	17,090	3.8	8,389	8,701	365,659	38,530	10.0	18,142	20,388
10 to 24 years	71,783	2,422	3.4	1,784	838	35,163	1,005	2.9	784	221	36,620	1,417	3.9	1,000	417
25 to 44 years	383,074	23,770	6.2	12,349	11,421	211,866	6,712	3.2	3,554	3,158	176,208	17,058	9.7	8,795	8,263
45 to 64 years	290,094	21,111	7.3	8,841	12,270	150,680	7,021	4.4	3,022	3,999	130,954	14,090	10.8	5,819	8,271
65 years and over	82,316	3,284	10.1	3,543	4,741	40,489	2,340	5.8	1,023	1,317	41,827	5,944	14.2	2,520	3,424
Unknown	770	33	4.2	14	19	529	12	2.3	6	6	250	21	8.4	8	13
Norway	21,504	285	1.3	224	61	11,235	84	0.7	71	13	10,269	201	2.0	153	48
Sweden	65,130	879	1.3	641	238	35,012	368	1.0	273	95	30,108	521	1.7	368	153
Denmark	12,353	114	0.9	80	34	7,361	40	0.5	29	11	4,992	74	1.5	51	23
Netherlands	9,028	108	2.2	143	65	5,146	69	1.3	52	17	3,882	129	3.3	91	38
Belgium	4,030	79	2.0	62	27	2,136	24	1.1	17	7	1,903	55	2.9	35	20
Luxemburg	1,759	15	0.9	11	4	1,005	7	0.7	6	1	754	8	1.1	5	3
Switzerland	3,044	68	1.0	54	14	2,196	30	1.4	27	3	1,448	38	2.6	27	11
France	4,486	92	2.1	61	31	2,145	28	1.3	21	7	2,341	64	2.7	40	24
Germany	109,715	3,097	2.8	2,007	1,090	56,500	1,000	1.8	697	303	53,215	2,097	3.9	1,310	787
Poland	149,090	20,805	14.0	9,723	11,082	78,060	6,370	8.1	2,893	3,477	70,130	14,435	20.6	6,830	7,600
Czechoslovakia	48,413	5,524	11.4	3,632	1,892	24,197	1,530	6.3	1,007	523	24,216	3,994	16.5	2,025	1,900
Austria	24,372	902	3.7	463	439	12,524	279	2.2	162	127	11,848	623	5.3	311	312
Hungary	15,282	761	5.0	459	302	7,755	225	2.9	129	96	7,477	536	7.2	330	206
Yugoslavia	18,016	1,787	11.0	1,061	896	9,715	631	6.5	367	264	6,301	1,120	17.9	604	432
Russia	78,234	3,579	4.6	1,425	2,154	41,550	1,135	2.7	529	606	36,684	2,444	6.7	896	1,488
Latvia	2,243	88	3.9	61	27	1,171	25	2.1	20	5	1,072	63	5.9	41	22
Lithuania	31,368	3,430	10.9	1,174	2,256	18,316	1,093	6.0	393	700	13,052	2,337	17.9	781	1,656
Finland	2,250	44	2.0	31	13	1,081	10	0.9	7	3	1,169	34	2.9	24	10
Rumania	10,872	501	4.6	233	268	5,760	172	3.0	89	83	5,112	320	6.4	144	185
Greece	14,764	1,343	9.1	589	754	11,003	327	3.0	153	174	3,751	1,016	27.1	436	580
Italy	72,047	11,069	15.2	3,835	7,234	42,967	3,300	7.7	1,242	2,058	20,980	7,760	25.9	2,593	5,170
Armenia	404	112	11.3	57	55	622	18	2.9	10	8	372	94	25.3	47	47
Syria	483	17	3.5	10	7	282	3	1.1	1	2	201	14	7.0	1	13
Turkey	1,681	127	7.8	74	53	1,053	32	3.0	17	15	578	95	16.4	67	38
Canada—French	4,119	36	0.9	24	12	2,137	9	0.4	7	2	1,982	27	1.4	17	10
All other countries	128,920	698	0.5	416	282	65,898	291	0.4	181	110	63,022	407	0.6	235	172
Cleveland, Ohio	227,069	20,933	9.2	10,617	10,316	121,893	6,791	5.6	3,635	3,156	106,676	14,142	13.4	6,982	7,100
10 to 24 years	10,503	663	6.3	510	153	9,442	243	2.6	201	42	10,061	420	4.2	300	111
25 to 44 years	111,558	8,673	7.8	4,647	4,026	59,831	2,532	4.2	1,427	1,105	51,727	6,141	11.9	3,220	2,921
45 to 64 years	77,311	8,610	11.1	4,126	4,484	43,107	3,174	7.4	1,588	1,586	34,204	5,430	15.9	2,538	2,898
65 years and over	18,590	2,082	10.0	1,333	1,649	8,952	840	9.4	419	421	9,638	2,142	22.2	914	1,228
Unknown	107	6	4.7	1	4	61	2	2	—	—	46	3	—	—	2
Norway	509	8	1.6	7	1	318	2	0.6	2	—	191	6	3.1	5	1
Sweden	1,908	21	1.1	18	3	1,123	12	1.1	11	1	785	9	1.1	7	2
Denmark	447	3	0.7	2	1	287	1	0.3	1	—	160	2	1.3	1	1
Netherlands	782	10	1.3	6	4	453	6	1.3	4	2	329	4	1.2	2	2
Switzerland	967	17	1.8	12	5	538	3	0.6	2	1	420	14	3.3	10	4
France	830	24	2.9	18	6	360	10	2.8	7	3	470	14	3.0	11	3
Germany	22,178	729	3.3	492	237	11,201	235	2.1	173	62	10,977	494	4.5	319	175
Poland	32,537	5,026	17.3	2,600	3,126	17,763	1,935	10.9	921	1,014	14,774	3,001	25.0	1,579	2,112
Czechoslovakia	24,411	3,877	11.3	2,402	1,475	17,272	1,069	6.2	689	380	17,130	2,808	16.4	1,713	1,005
Austria	6,748	350	5.2	159	191	3,491	105	3.0	50	55	3,257	245	7.5	109	136
Hungary	18,972	2,084	11.0	1,335	749	9,689	753	7.8	517	236	9,283	1,331	14.3	818	613
Yugoslavia	18,266	1,890	10.1	1,194	645	10,421	609	5.8	397	212	7,785	1,230	15.8	797	433
Russia	15,156	936	6.5	345	641	8,190	338	4.1	131	207	6,996	648	9.3	214	434
Lithuania	4,693	493	10.5	195	298	2,589	185	7.1	75	110	2,104	308	14.6	120	188
Finland	963	40	4.2	29	11	465	16	3.4	13	3	493	24	4.8	16	8
Rumania	6,603	444	6.7	279	165	3,566	127	3.6	85	42	3,037	317	10.4	194	123
Bulgaria	226	16	7.1	7	9	184	7	3.8	3	4	42	9	—	4	6
Greece	2,248	234	10.4	106	128	1,743	76	4.4	34	42	505	168	31.3	72	86
Italy	23,160	3,747	16.2	1,302	2,445	13,725	1,161	8.5	420	732	9,425	2,686	27.4	873	1,713
Spain	340	48	14.1	35	13	265	84	12.8	26	8	75	14	—	9	5
Syria	1,032	103	10.0	33	70	617	27	4.4	13	14	415	76	18.3	20	50
Turkey	467	69	14.8	39	30	324	19	5.9	12	7	143	50	35.0	27	23
Canada—French	651	5	0.8	—	—	310	—	—	—	—	341	1	0.3	—	—
All other countries	33,045	164	0.5	102	62	16,529	61	0.4	40	21	16,516	103	0.6	62	41
Detroit, Mich.	388,508	21,746	5.6	12,213	9,533	216,000	6,667	3.0	3,768	2,899	172,508	15,179	8.8	8,455	6,724
10 to 24 years	53,986	1,093	2.0	882	211	26,775	348	1.3	296	52	27,211	745	2.7	586	150
25 to 44 years	212,010	11,067	5.2	6,783	4,284	122,314	2,807	2.3	1,768	1,039	89,696	8,260	9.2	5,015	3,245
45 to 64 years	99,699	7,874	7.4	3,599	3,775	56,226	2,740	4.9	1,378	1,362	43,473	4,634	10.7	2,221	2,413
65 years and over	22,674	2,206	9.7	945	1,261	10,589	669	6.3	315	354	12,085	1,537	12.7	630	907
Unknown	189	6	4.3	4	2	96	3	—	—	—	43	3	—	—	—
Norway	1,573	16	1.0	5	11	989	8	0.8	1	7	584	8	1.4	4	4
Sweden	4,262	80	1.9	57	23	2,762	35	1.3	25	10	1,510	45	3.0	32	13
Denmark	1,905	9	0.5	8	1	1,275	3	0.2	3	—	630	6	1.0	5	1
Netherlands	2,028	34	1.7	28	6	1,217	10	0.8	10	—	811	24	3.0	18	6
Belgium	8,807	301	3.4	200	101	4,783	104	2.2	72	32	4,024	197	4.9	128	90
Switzerland	1,041	14	1.3	10	4	630	5	0.8	4	1	411	9	2.2	6	3
France	2,276	88	3.9	72	16	1,113	31	2.8	24	7	1,163	57	4.9	48	9
Germany	32,106	1,005	3.1	704	301	16,666	306	1.8	222	84	15,450	699	4.5	482	217
Poland	65,892	10,086	15.3	5,345											











# INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

1381

**TABLE 16.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued**

CITY, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE						
	Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English			Total number	Unable to speak English					
		Number	Per cent	Literate		Illiterate	Number	Per cent		Literate	Illiterate	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiterate
<b>St. Louis, Mo.</b> .....	70,785	4,128	5.2	2,011	2,117	42,782	1,432	3.3	700	732	37,003	2,696	7.3	1,311	1,385
10 to 24 years.....	5,594	183	3.3	141	42	2,692	79	2.0	51	18	2,902	104	3.6	80	24
25 to 44 years.....	20,349	1,454	5.0	741	713	16,677	447	2.0	227	220	13,672	1,007	7.4	614	493
45 to 64 years.....	31,193	1,762	5.6	779	983	17,334	672	3.9	259	373	13,809	1,090	7.9	480	610
65 years and over.....	13,612	727	5.3	349	378	7,003	233	3.3	112	121	6,609	494	7.5	237	257
Unknown.....	37	2		1	1	26	1		1		11	1			1
<b>Norway</b> .....	148					97					51				
<b>Sweden</b> .....	287	1	0.4			262					25				
<b>Denmark</b> .....	201	1	0.3			200	1	0.5			1				1
<b>Netherlands</b> .....	242	2	0.8		1	144	1	0.7			98				3
<b>Belgium</b> .....	240	6	2.5		3	146	2	1.4			4				1
<b>Switzerland</b> .....	1,415	18	1.3		6	814	6	0.7		1	601	12	2.0		7
<b>France</b> .....	1,018	10	1.0		4	530	3	0.6		3	488	7	1.4		5
<b>Germany</b> .....	22,089	424	1.9	337	87	11,636	166	1.3	120	30	10,433	208	2.6	217	51
<b>Poland</b> .....	5,150	507	9.8	241	230	2,753	160	5.8	85	75	2,408	347	14.4	156	191
<b>Czechoslovakia</b> .....	2,902	164	5.6	132	32	1,452	43	3.0	36	3	1,510	121	8.0	97	24
<b>Austria</b> .....	5,418	197	3.6	123	74	2,535	65	2.3	41	24	2,533	132	5.1	82	50
<b>Hungary</b> .....	2,587	140	5.4	80	51	1,301	52	4.0	32	20	1,286	88	6.8	57	31
<b>Yugoslavia</b> .....	1,954	177	9.1	100	77	1,141	68	6.0	37	31	813	100	13.4	63	46
<b>Russia</b> .....	9,377	430	4.4	175	255	5,160	128	2.5	59	69	4,717	302	6.4	116	180
<b>Lithuania</b> .....	485	28	5.8	11	17	284	11	3.9	6	5	201	17	8.5	5	12
<b>Rumania</b> .....	1,011	90	5.6	59	31	528	29	3.5	20	9	783	61	7.8	39	22
<b>Greece</b> .....	1,505	118	7.5	63	55	1,201	25	2.1	15	10	364	93	25.5	38	55
<b>Italy</b> .....	9,411	1,020	17.2	501	1,059	5,419	614	11.3	293	411	3,962	1,006	25.2	358	648
<b>Syria</b> .....	424	37	8.7	10	27	249	13	5.2	5	8	175	24	13.7	5	19
<b>Canada—French</b> .....	100					90					76				
<b>All other countries</b> .....	12,094	158	1.3	96	62	6,140	55	0.9	32	23	5,954	103	1.7	64	39
<b>San Francisco, Calif.</b> .....	151,890	5,440	3.6	3,017	2,423	88,396	2,061	2.3	1,169	992	63,603	3,379	5.3	1,848	1,531
10 to 24 years.....	13,224	316	2.4	247	69	6,605	123	1.9	101	22	6,610	103	2.0	146	47
25 to 44 years.....	66,089	2,229	3.3	1,376	853	39,437	795	2.0	498	307	27,252	1,434	5.3	888	546
45 to 64 years.....	54,671	2,070	3.8	983	1,087	32,948	852	2.6	431	421	21,723	1,218	5.6	552	608
65 years and over.....	16,507	800	4.8	397	403	8,950	277	3.1	141	130	7,017	523	6.0	256	267
Unknown.....	748	25	3.3	14	11	456	14	3.1	8	6	292	11	3.8	6	5
<b>Norway</b> .....	4,070	17	0.4	16	1	2,800	7	0.3	6	1	1,270	10	0.8	10	
<b>Sweden</b> .....	7,117	21	0.3	14	7	4,438	7	0.2	6	1	2,679	14	0.5	8	6
<b>Denmark</b> .....	3,767	8	0.2	6	2	2,509	1				1,248	7	0.6	6	2
<b>Netherlands</b> .....	951	6	0.6	6		799	2	0.3			242	4	1.7	4	
<b>Switzerland</b> .....	3,095	52	1.7	43	9	1,932	22	1.1	17	5	1,163	30	2.6	26	4
<b>France</b> .....	6,432	207	3.2	143	59	3,279	92	2.8	70	22	3,158	115	3.6	78	37
<b>Germany</b> .....	18,442	135	0.7	115	20	10,682	40	0.4	40	6	7,760	89	1.1	75	14
<b>Poland</b> .....	2,927	41	1.4	19	22	1,752	14	0.8	6	8	1,175	27	2.3	13	14
<b>Czechoslovakia</b> .....	1,042	18	1.7	13	5	627	6	1.0	3	3	415	12	2.9	10	2
<b>Austria</b> .....	2,539	20	1.1	21	8	1,516	7	0.5	6	1	1,023	22	2.2	15	7
<b>Hungary</b> .....	1,070	8	0.7	4	4	607	2	0.3	2	2	463	6	1.3	4	2
<b>Yugoslavia</b> .....	2,189	65	3.0	34	31	1,534	22	1.4	12	10	655	43	6.6	22	21
<b>Russia</b> .....	7,398	313	4.2	183	130	4,210	92	2.2	54	38	3,188	221	6.9	129	92
<b>Finland</b> .....	2,004	15	0.7	12	3	1,200	4	0.3	4		804	11	1.3	8	3
<b>Rumania</b> .....	993	16	1.6	12	4	537	3	0.6	2	1	461	13	2.8	10	3
<b>Greece</b> .....	3,817	203	5.3	103	100	3,104	82	2.6	37	45	713	121	17.0	66	55
<b>Italy</b> .....	27,110	3,243	12.0	1,625	1,618	16,730	1,281	7.7	680	601	10,381	1,962	18.9	945	1,017
<b>Spain</b> .....	2,476	351	14.2	168	183	1,495	138	9.2	73	65	930	213	21.7	95	118
<b>Portugal</b> .....	831	38	4.6	14	24	604	25	4.1	8	17	227	13	5.7	6	7
<b>Armenia</b> .....	496	33	6.7	12	21	312	7	2.2	3	7	184	26	14.1	12	14
<b>Canada—French</b> .....	892	3	0.3	3		456	1	0.2		1	430	2	0.5	2	
<b>Mexico</b> .....	1,505	100	11.0	121	45	676	38	4.0	22	11	820	133	16.0	99	34
<b>South America</b> .....	1,389	92	6.6	70	22	968	47	4.8	35	12	401	45	11.2	35	10
<b>Azores</b> .....	147	4	2.7	3	1	90	2				57	2		1	1
<b>All other countries</b> .....	49,146	356	0.7	252	104	25,009	118	0.5	82	80	23,536	238	1.0	170	68

POPULATION

TABLE 17.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND LITERACY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING 10,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930

Table with columns for CITY, TOTAL (Total number, Unable to speak English: Number, Per cent, Literate, Illiterate), MALE (Total number, Unable to speak English: Number, Per cent, Literate, Illiterate), and FEMALE (Total number, Unable to speak English: Number, Per cent, Literate, Illiterate). Lists 100+ cities and their corresponding population statistics.

















POPULATION

TABLE 19.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND LITERACY, 1930, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES BY SEX FOR 1920, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued

Table with columns for CITY, TOTAL, 1930 (Total number, Unable to speak English: Number, Percent, Literate, Illiterate), MALE, 1930 (Total number, Unable to speak English: Number, Percent), FEMALE, 1930 (Total number, Unable to speak English: Number, Percent), and 1920 (Total number, Unable to speak English: Number, Percent, Male, Female). Rows are grouped by state: NEW HAMPSHIRE, NEW JERSEY, NEW MEXICO, NEW YORK, NORTH CAROLINA, and NORTH DAKOTA.



