CHAPTER 14

INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

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CHAPTER 14.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

INTRODUCTION

The inquiry as to ability to speak English has been made at each of the last five censuses, beginning with that of 1890. The determination of this ability has been left to the judgment of the enumerator, and no specific tests of the knowledge of the English language have been prescribed. The standards may therefore be subject to some variation in different parts of the country, but on the whole the replies are believed to indicate the ability or inability to use the English language in ordinary daily activities. The inquiry was made only with respect to persons 10 years old and over. The statistics here presented cover continental United States, the States, and cities having 25,000 or more inhabitants. No tabulation of inability to speak English was made for counties or for the smaller cities. Statistics for Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, the Panama Canal Zone, and the Virgin Islands of the United States are presented in the Fifteenth Census Report on Outlying Territories and Possessions.

Color and nativity.—The statistics of inability to speak English were tabulated in 1930 for the foreign-born population only, and except for Tables 1, 5, and 11, the tables shown in this chapter relate to the foreign-born white population alone. The 1930 figures for inability to speak English are summarized for the several color or race groups in Table 1.

TABLE 1.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGNBORN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR OR RACE: 1930

COLOR OR RACE	Total 10 years old and	UNABLE TO ENGLI		PER CEL ABLE TO ENGLIS SE	SPEAK H, BY
	over	Number	Per cent	Male	Fe- male
Total foreign born Foreign-born white Foreign-born Negro. Foreign-born Mexican Foreign-born Indian Foreign-born Chinese. Foreign-born Japanese Other foreign born	13, 216, 928 97, 792 590, 695 3, 380 43, 682 69, 923	1, 224, 985 809, 885 1, 859 324, 360 1, 104 12, 144 15, 125 539	8.7 6.6 1.9 55.0 32.7 27.8 21.6	6, 1 4, 1 1, 6 46, 5 29, 6 25, 6 12, 2 13, 0	11. 8 9. 5 2. 2 60. 0 36. 2 45. 1 39. 4

The United States totals for the various classes of opulation covered by the inquiry on ability to speak nglish at the several censuses are presented in Table 5, hile Table 11 gives the 1930 statistics by divisions and tates for all of the important nonwhite races. At the census of 1890 statistics were compiled for the native white classes, and at the census of 1900 for the native white of foreign or mixed parentage, as well as for the foreign-born white. In 1910 and 1920 the statistics of inability to speak English were presented for the foreign-born white population, and for Negroes,

Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, without regard to nativity.

There are still in parts of the United States some tens of thousands of persons of native birth who are unable to speak English, but their number is rapidly diminishing, and in the total population it is negligible. In the States of New Mexico, Arizona, and Texas, there are considerable numbers of natives of Mexican origin who speak only Spanish; and in Louisiana many parishes contain a relatively large number of native persons, both white and Negro, who speak only French. There are also a few thousand Indians on reservations who still maintain tribal relations and who have never learned English. In the native white population of States other than Louisiana the few persons who do not speak English are mainly persons of advanced age living in isolated communities.

Country of birth.—Inability to speak English has been tabulated in 1930 for the first time by country of birth. The results of this tabulation taken in connection with the data on year of immigration afford material for a study of the rates at which the foreign born from the different European countries are being assimilated into our American population. In the presentation of these statistics by country of birth only the more important non-English-speaking countries are shown. The totals for the United States are summarized in Table 2.

TABLE 2.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND SEX: 1930

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Foreign- born white,	UNABLE TO ENGL		PER CEI ABLE TO ENGLISH	SPEAK
COUNTRY OF BINCIN	10 years old and over	Number	Per cent	Male	Fe- male
All countries	178, 212 592, 291 345, 231 112, 240 1, 589, 249 131, 439	869, 865 1, 584 9, 116 8, 012 2, 865 45, 694 4, 168 2, 088 5, 275	6. 6 0. 9 1. 5 2. 6 2. 9 3. 2 3. 3 3. 9	4.1 0.5 1.0 1.2 2.0 1.8 2.1 2.0 3.3	9.55 2.28 3.17 4.5
Austria	369, 192 145, 037 1, 150, 441 272, 977 360, 724 210, 141 56, 870	20, 228 9, 033 72, 800 21, 016 31, 701 19, 368 5, 244 17, 426	5, 5 6, 2 6, 3 7, 9 8, 8 9, 2 9, 2 10, 0	3. 5 3. 9 3. 7 5. 5 4. 4 5. 6 4. 2 4. 1	7. 6 9. 0 9. 3 10. 4 13. 3 15. 1 15. 8 27. 0
Ozechoslovakia Lithuania Finland Poland Italy Spain Portugal All other countries	193, 196 142, 060 1, 262, 892 1, 769, 705 57, 957 69, 535	52, 230 20, 036 15, 411 161, 711 277, 010 11, 305 16, 114 38, 930	10. 7 10. 8 10. 8 12. 8 15. 7 10. 5 23. 2 1. 2	5. 9 6. 3 5. 9 7. 7 8. 9 15. 5 17. 0 0. 9	15. 9 16. 9 16. 7 18. 7 25. 1 29. 8 32. 6 1. 4

Inability to speak English and literacy.—Another new combination made in the 1930 tabulation involves a cross classification between inability to speak English and literacy. One of the most important of the classes obtained from this combination is that made up of persons able to read and write but not able to speak English. There has been a considerable demand for statistics of literacy in English. The number of persons unable to read and write in English can be approximated by adding to the number of illiterate persons (persons not able to read and write in any language) the number of literate persons who are unable to speak English. Further, the number of persons able to read and write only in some foreign language will doubtless be of significance as indicating the probable number of readers of the foreign language press-or at least of persons whose reading must be limited to publications in foreign languages.

The more important data obtained for the United States through the combination of illiteracy with ability to speak English are presented in Table 3. Similar data, classified also by country of birth, may be found in Tables 6, 7, and 8.

TABLE 3.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND LITERACY: 1930

CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Foreign-born white population 10 years			
old and overUnable to speak English:	13, 216, 928	7, 078, 223	6, 138, 705
Number	869, 865	287, 282	582, 583
Number Per cent of total	6,6	4.1	9.5
Literate—			
Number Per cent of total		135, 552	257, 180
Illiterate—	3.0	1.9	4, 2
Number	477, 133	151,730	325, 403
Per cent of total	3.6	2.1	5.3
Per cent of those unable to speak			0.0
English	54. 9	52.8	55, 9
Able to speak English:	70 045 000		
Number Per cent of total	12, 347, 063 93, 4	6, 790, 941 95, 9	5, 556, 122
Literate—	89.4	90.9	90, 5
Number	11, 520, 112	6, 368, 694	5, 151, 418
Per cent of total	87. 2	90.0	83. 9
Illiterate—			
Number Per cent of total	826, 951	422, 247	404, 704
Per cent of those able to speak	6.3	6.0	6. 6
English	6.7	6.2	7. 3
Total literate	11, 912, 844	6, 504, 246	5, 408, 598
Unable to speak English 1 Per cent of total literate	392, 732	135, 552	257, 180
Per cent of total literate	3. 3	2.1	4.8
Total illiterate	1, 304, 084	573, 977	730, 107
Per cent of total illiterate	477, 133 36. 6	151, 730 26. 4	325, 403
To come or post interacting	au. u	20.4	44, 6

 $^{^{\}rm 1}$ Persons able to read and write in their native language but not able even to speak English.

Age.—In order to add still further to the material available for the study of our foreign-born population, the tabulation of inability to speak English in combina-

tion with illiteracy and country of birth has been subdivided into broad age groups. In general it would appear that the younger persons in the foreign-born white population were learning to speak English more rapidly than did the older ones, many of whom arrived in periods when immigration was very rapid and the formation of foreign-language settlements more likely to take place. Data on inability to speak English, by age and sex, are presented in Table 4. Similar figures, classified also by country of birth, may be found in Table 7.

TABLE 4.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGNBORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX: 1930

AGE	Total	UNABLE TO		PER CEI ABLE TO ENGLIS	SPEAK H, BY
		Number	Per cent	Male	Fe- male
Total 10 years old and over_ 10 to 24	13, 216, 928 1, 134, 358 5, 593, 679 4, 821, 774 1, 657, 293 9, 824	869, 865 41, 418 329, 473 341, 891 156, 351 732	6. 6 3. 7 5. 9 7. 1 9. 4 7. 5	4. 1 3. 2 3. 4 4. 5 5. 7 6. 0	9. 5 4. 1 8. 9 10. 2 13. 4 9. 7

Urban and rural areas.—Urban population, as defined by the Census Bureau, is in general that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. In three of the New England States—New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island—towns (townships) are classified as urban if they have a population of 2,500 or more and certain urban characteristics; and a few large and densely populated townships in other States are likewise classified, even though not formally incorporated as municipalities.

In addition to the classification of the population as urban and rural, the rural population is subdivided into rural-farm and rural-nonfarm, on the basis of the replies to a question reading "Does this family live on a farm?" The rural-farm population includes all persons living on farms in the rural areas. The rural-nonfarm or "village" population is made up largely of persons living in small towns or villages, both incorporated and unincorporated, though in many areas there are considerable numbers of families living in the open country but not on farms.

Statistics of inability to speak English for urban, rural-farm, and rural-nonfarm areas are presented in Tables 8, 12, and 13.

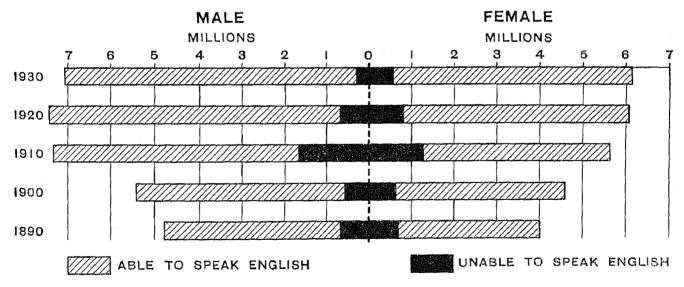
TABLE 5.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR OR RACE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1930

[Figures for foreign-born nonwhite classes not available prior to 1930]

	TOTAL 10 Y	EARS OLD AN	D OVER		MALE			FEMALE	******
CENSUS YEAR AND COLOR OR RACE	Total number	Unable t Eng	o speak lish	Total number	Unable t Engl	o speak iish	Total number	Unable to Engl	speak ish
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Total foreign born Foreign-born white Foreign-born Negro Foreign-born Mexican Foreign-born Indian. Foreign-born Ohinese Foreign-born Japanese. Other foreign born	97, 792 590, 095 3, 380	1, 224, 995 869, 865 1, 859 324, 859 1, 104 12, 144 15, 125 539	8.7 6.6 1.9 55.0 32.7 27.8 21.6 13.5	7, 550, 967 7, 078, 223 53, 701 335, 104 1, 795 38, 826 45, 027 3, 621	460, 661 287, 282 877 155, 995 531 9, 955 5, 550 471	6. 1 4. 1 1. 6 46. 5 29. 6 25. 6 12. 2 13. 0	6, 468, 843 6, 138, 706 44, 091 254, 931 1, 585 4, 856 24, 296 379	764, 334 582, 583 982 108, 364 573 2, 189 9, 575 68	11. 8 9. 5 2. 2 66. 0 36. 2 45. 1 39. 4 17. 9
1920 Foreign-born white 1 Total Negro Total Indian Total Chinese Total Japanese	8, 053, 225 176, 925 56, 230	1, 488, 948 14, 644 36, 752 10, 020 19, 068	11. 0 0. 2 20. 8 17. 8 22. 6	7, 419, 691 4, 009, 402 91, 546 51, 041 58, 806	680, 033 7, 207 17, 469 8, 903 8, 709	9. 2 0. 2 19. 1 17. 4 14. 8	6, 078, 195 4, 043, 763 85, 379 5, 189 25, 432	808, 915 7, 437 19, 283 1, 117 10, 359	13.3 0.2 22.6 21.5 40.7
Foreign-born white ¹ Total Negro Total Indian Total Chinese Total Japanese	188, 758 68, 924	2, 953, 011 22, 110 50, 055 28, 370 26, 564	22. 8 0. 3 31. 3 41. 2 39. 3	7, 321, 196 3, 637, 386 96, 582 65, 479 60, 809	1, 683, 949 10, 870 26, 705 26, 632 22, 848	23. 0 0. 3 27. 7 40. 7 87. 6	5, 023, 333 3, 680, 536 92, 170 3, 445 0, 852	1, 269, 062 11, 240 32, 350 1, 738 3, 716	22, 6 0, 3 35, 1 50, 4 54, 2
Foreign-born white	10, 014, 256 171, 552 87, 082 24, 001	1, 217, 280 72, 583 33, 498 14, 843	12, 2 42, 3 38, 2 61, 6	5, 414, 991 86, 504 84, 141 23, 214	503, 982 32, 309 31, 191 14, 448	10. 4 87. 8 37. 1 62. 2	4, 599, 265 85, 048 3, 541 877	653, 298 40, 274 2, 307 395	14, 2 47, 4 05, 2 45, 0
1890 Foreign-born white Total colored	8, 780, 887 5, 482, 485	1, 371, 044 109, 427	15. 6 2. 0	4,781,748 2,774,414	606, 496 85, 860	13. 9 3. 1	4, 005, 139 2, 708, 071	704, 548 23, 567	17. 6 0. 9

¹ Includes those persons of Mexican birth who in 1930 would have been classified as Mexican.

FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930



ILLITERACY AND INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1930

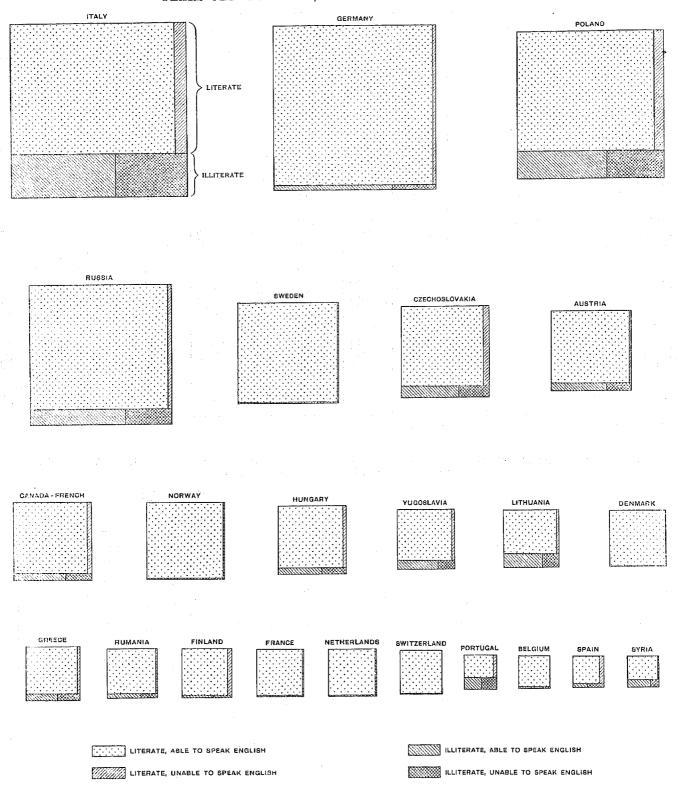


TABLE 6.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Separate figures are shown for all non-English-speaking countries contributing more than 25,000 foreign-born white persons to the 1930 population of the United States]

			וט	ABLE TO	SPEAI	ENGLI	SH		_		A.	BLE TO SPE	ALL EN	I TION			
	Total for			Liter	nte		Illitera	te				Litera	ito	111	iterate		Total
COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND SEX	eign-born white 10 years old and over	Num- ber	Per cent of total	Num- ber	Per cent of total	Num- ber	Per cent of total	unab	e ik	umber	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Num- ber	Per cent of total	Per cent of those able to speak English	illiterate
All countries	13, 216, 928 7, 078, 223 6, 138, 705	869, 865 287, 282 582, 583	4.1	392, 732 135, 552 257, 180	1.9	477, 133 151, 730 325, 403	2.1	54. 52. 55.	8 6	347, 068 790, 941 550, 122	93. 4 95. 9 90. 5	11, 520, 112 6, 368, 694 5, 151, 418	j 90. 0	828, 951 422, 247 404, 704	6,0	6.7 6.2 7.3	1, 304, 08 573, 97 730, 10
orway Male Female		8, 012 2, 301 5, 711	2. 3 1. 2 3. 8	5, 912 1, 655 4, 257	1. 7 0. 8 2. 8	2, 100 646 1, 454		28.	1	837, 219 192, 703 144, 516	97. 7 98. 8 96. 2	332, 576 190, 499 142, 077	97. 7 94. 6	2, 439	1. 1	1.4 1.1 1.7	6, 74 2, 88 3, 89
Female weden Male Female	592, 291 332, 104 260, 187	9, 116 3, 283 5, 833	1.5 1.0	6, 739 2, 479 4, 260	1.1 0.7 1.6	2, 377 804 1, 578	1 0.2	24.	5	583, 175 328, 821 254, 354		576, 541 325, 621 250, 920	98.0	3, 434	1.0	1. 1 1. 0 1. 4	4, 00 5, 00 1, 7
enmark Male Female	178, 212 109, 353 68, 859	1, 584 542	0.9 0.5	1, 182 405 777	0.7 0.4 1.1	40: 13: 26:	7 0.1 5 0.4	25 25	3 4	176, 628 108, 811 67, 817	98. 0	175, 264 108, 132 67, 132 124, 503	98.9 97.5	679	0, 6	0. 0 1. 0	8 9 3. 9
etherlands	131, 439 76, 705 54, 734	1, 610 2, 558	2. 1 4. 7	2, 997 1, 202 1, 795	3.3	1, 17 40 76	8 0.3	25 25 29	.3	127, 271 75, 095 52, 176 61, 489	97. 9 95. 3 96. 7	73, 766 50, 733 58, 32	3 96, 2 7 92, 7 1 91, 7	1, 439 7 3, 169	9 2.6 8 5.0	2.8	2, 2
elgium Male Female	63, 577 34, 952 28, 625	1,380	2.0	764	2.7	29 62 80	8 0. 2 2. 3 0.	8 42 2 44 7 28	. 9	34, 250 27, 239 109, 375 63, 120	95. 2	25, 82 107, 47	1 90.5 1 95.5	2 1,41 8 1,90 4 1,02	8 5.0 4 1.7 7 1.6	5. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	2, 0
witzerland		1, 29 1, 56 7 5, 27	3 2.0 7 3.3 5 3.9	1, 126 3, 550	2.4	1,75	1 0. 25 1.	3 3	2.7 0.3	46, 255 128, 582 63, 332	96. 7 96. 1 96. 7	45, 37 125, 23 61, 73	8 94. 3 93. 8 94.	$egin{array}{c c} 9 & 87 \\ 6 & 3, 34 \\ 2 & 1, 59 \\ \end{array}$	9 2.	5 2. 4 2.	5, 5 2,
France	65, 51 68, 34	2, 18 1 3, 09 9 45, 69	1 4. 6 4 2. 9	31, 698	3.0	1, 00 13, 9 4, 8	34 1. 96 0. 86 0.	6 3 9 3 5 2	1, 4 0, 6 0, 4	65, 250 1, 543, 555 818, 240 725, 315	98. 0 97. 1 98. 2	1, 507, 35 802, 54	54 94. 14 96.	8 36, 20 3 15, 60	01 2. 06 1.	3 2. 9 1.	3 50, 9 20,
Jermany Male Female Poland	833, 15 756, 09 1, 262, 89 678, 48	8 30, 78 2 161, 71 9 52, 17	3 4. 1 12. 0 7.	21, 173 68, 93 7 22, 96	3 2.8 8 5.4 4 3.	5 92, 7 4 20, 2	73 7. 06 4	3 5	7. 4 6. 0 8. 0	1, 101, 181 626, 319 474, 861	87.	954, 30 552, 9	03 75. 28 81.	5 73, 3	91 10.	8 11.	7 102, 5 137,
Poland Male Female Czechoslovakia Male Female Male Male Female Female Male Male Male Male Male Male Male M		03 109, 54 04 52, 23 19 14, 9	30 10. 15 5.	7 30, 09 0 8, 57	5 6. 5 3.	2 22, 1 4 6, 3	35 4 70 2	.5 4	2. 4 2. 6 2. 3	435, 56 238, 60 196, 96	4 94.	1 218, 4 1 176, 1	19 86. 35 75	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 20, 1 \\ 20, 8 \end{bmatrix}$	85 8. 25 8.	9 10	5 26,
FemaleAustriaMaleFemale		02 20, 2 04 6, 8	28 5. 38 3.	5 8,60 5 3,04	7 2. 1 1.	6 3,7	797 2	.0	57. 5 55. 5 58. 4	348, 96 185, 95 163, 00	6 98. 92.	5 173, 8 4 148, 3	136 84	2 12, 0	077 6. 372 8	3 6	5 15 22 .0 28
HungaryMaleFemale		77 21, 6 84 7, 7	16 7. 02 5.	5 4,38 4 7,8	38 3. 47 5.	2 3, 9 6,	314 067	2. 4 4. 5	43. 4 43. 0 43. 6 49. 8	251, 36 131, 38 119, 97	32 94. 79 89.	5 123, 3 6 110, 8	393 88 588 82 650 79	3. 7 7, 9 2. 6 9, 9 9. 8 23,	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 980 & 5 \\ 391 & 7 \\ \hline 123 & 11 \\ \end{array} $	0 1	11 11 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 1
Yugoslavia Male Female	210, 1 130, 6 79, 4	89 7,3 52 11,9	5 99 15	2 9,7 6,3,5 6,1	76 2 41 7	. 7 3, . 7 5,	793 858	2.9	51. 5 48. 8 58. 6	123, 33 67, 44 1, 077, 6	20 94. 53 84 41 93	4 109, 58, 7 990.	400 88 250 78 035 8	6. 1 87.	203 11	7. 6 5. 8	3. 6 16 3. 1 130 3. 0 4
Russia		34 22, 6 .07 50,	399 3 101 9	3 30, 1 7 10, 3 19, 7 8 6, 6	38 1 66 3	7 12, 7 30, 1,5 14,	361 335 261	2. 0 5. 6 7. 4	54. 5 60. 5 68. 1 64. 3	588, 6 489, 0 172, 2 103, 7	60 89		- 1	1, 0 52, 2, 0 33, 8, 7 16.	083 1 604 1	7. 1 1 5. 0 1	0.7 89 9.2 4 6.0 2 4.1 2
Lithuania	193, J 110, 3 82, 4	749 8, 147 13, 060 15,	095 6 941 16 411 10	3 2,4 9 4,1 1,8 11,9	199 2 176 2 153 5	5.1 9. 3.4 3	765 1 458	4. 1 1. 8 2. 4 1. 4	70. 0 22. 4 23. 3	68, 5 126, 6 72, 3	349 89 318 94	11.	144 8 238 8	35. 3 5, 30. 1 3,	505 080	3.9	4.3 4.8 4.5
FinlandMaleFemaleRumania		201 10, 037 9,	033	3.7 8,4 3.2 4,1	171 1 283 5 518	3.0 2 3.0 4	, 399 , 750 488	3.7 3.3 1.9 4.9	52. 6 49. 5 54. 1	54, 5 136, 6 75, 61,	004 91	II.	479 001	87. 2 9 01. 0 4	525 ,001 ,524	6. 6 5. 1 8. 2	7.0 5.3 9.1
Rumania Male Female Greece Male Female	67, 173, 128,	029 6, 531 17, 581 5,	027 426 1 284	0.0 2, 0.0 7, 4.1 2,	765 491 463	4.3	, 262), 935 2, 821 7, 114	5.7 2.2 15.8	57. 0 53. 4 58. 6	166, 123, 32,	105 9 297 9	0.0 142 5 9 115	3,410 5,348 7,062	60.2	5, 746		8.8 6.4 17.5
Female Italy Male Female	1, 769, 1, 032, 737,	950 12,	010 1 701	5. 7 94, 8. 9 34,	801 581	5. 4 185 3. 4 5	1	10.3 5.5 17.0	65. 8 62. 3 67. 5	Į.	547 9 148 7	4.9 434	3, 051 4, 022	69.3 266 76.8 147 58.9 118 73.9	7, 496		15.7 2 21.4 2 8.2
Female	57, 41,	957 11	305 1 491	9. 5 6, 5. 5 4, 9. 8 2,	258 732	10. 2 16. 9	4, 315 2, 233 2, 082	7. 4 5. 3 12. 9	38. 2 34. 4 43. 2	35,	305 347	34. 5 3: 70. 2 1:	2,835 2,740 0,095 0,440	78. 3 62. 5	2,505 1,252 2,981	6. 1 7. 7 18. 7	7.3 11.0
Portugal MaleFemale		535 16 083 7 452 8	, 114 , 171 , 943	7. 0 2 32. 6 2	986 635 351	6. 3 8. 6	1, 128 4, 536 6, 592	16, 0 10, 8 24, 0	69. 1 63. 3 73. 7	34 18 27	, 912 , 509	83. 0 2 67. 4 1 87. 4 2	6, 794 3, 646 25, 494	63. 7 49. 7	8, 118 4, 863 2, 480 1, 310	19.3 17.7 7.8 6.8	23. 3 26. 3 8. 9 7. 2
ArmeniaMaleFemale	31	' 107 II 1	,016 ,041 ,975	5.4 11	691 459 232	241	2, 325 582 1, 743	7. 3 3. 0 13. 6	55, 9 58, 0	18	146		6, 836 8, 658	87.7 67.6	1, 310	9.1	11.9

TABLE 6.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			υ	NABLE TO	SPEA1	K ENGLIS	H			1	ABLE TO SPE	AK EN	GLISH			
	Total for-			Liter	ate	I	lliterat	е			Litera	te	I	lliterat	ie	
COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND SEX	eign-born white 10 years old and over	Num- ber	Per cent of total	Num- ber	Per cent of total	Num- ber	Per cent of total	Per cent of those unable to speak English	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Num- ber	Per cent of total	Per cent of those able to speak English	Total illiterate
SyriaMaleFemale	56, 870	5, 244	9. 2	1, 416	2. 5	3,828	6.7	73. 0	51, 626	90. 8	41, 109	72.3	10, 517	18. 5	20. 4	14, 345
	32, 322	1, 364	4. 2	463	1. 4	901	2.8	66. 1	30, 958	95. 8	26, 683	82.6	4, 275	13. 2	13. 8	5, 176
	24, 548	3, 880	15. 8	958	3. 9	2,927	11.9	75. 4	20, 668	84. 2	14, 426	58.8	6, 242	25. 4	30. 2	9, 169
Turkey	48, 467	5, 358	11. 1	2, 369	4. 9	2, 989	6. 2	55. 8	43, 109	88.9	39, 247	81.0	3, 862	8.0	9.0	6, 851
Male	29, 156	1, 321	4. 5	586	2. 0	735	2. 5	55. 6	27, 835	95.5	25, 761	88.4	2, 074	7.1	7.5	2, 809
Female	19, 311	4, 037	20. 9	1, 783	9. 2	2, 264	11. 7	55. 8	15, 274	79.1	13, 486	69.8	1, 788	9.3	11.7	4, 042
Canada—French	360, 724	31, 701	8.8	19, 797	5. 5	11,904	3.3	37. 6	320, 023	91. 2	305, 167	84. 6	23, 856	6. 6	7.3	35, 760
Male	182, 590	8, 043	4.4	4, 360	2. 4	3,683	2.0	45. 8	174, 547	95. 6	159, 532	87. 4	15, 015	8. 2	8.6	18, 698
Female	178, 134	23, 658	13.3	15, 437	8. 7	8,221	4.6	34. 7	154, 476	86. 7	145, 635	81. 8	8, 841	5. 0	5.7	17, 062
West Indies	30, 294	4, 161	13. 7	3, 413	11. 3	748	2. 5	18. 0	26, 133	86. 3	25, 652	84.7	481	1.6	1.8	1, 229
Male	16, 531	1, 883	11. 4	1, 553	9. 4	330	2. 0	17. 5	14, 648	88. 6	14, 373	86.9	275	1.7	1.9	605
Female	13, 763	2, 278	16. 6	1, 860	13. 5	418	3. 0	18. 3	11, 485	83. 4	11, 279	82.0	206	1.5	1.8	624
South America Male Female	28, 852	2, 545	8.8	1, 642	5.7	903	3. 1	35, 5	26, 307	91. 2	25, 232	87. 5	1, 075	3.7	4. 1	1, 978
	17, 433	1, 150	6.6	773	4.4	377	2. 2	32, 8	16, 283	93. 4	15, 714	90. 1	569	3.3	3. 5	946
	11, 419	1, 395	12,2	869	7.6	526	4. 6	37, 7	10, 024	87. 8	9, 518	83. 4	506	4.4	5. 0	1, 032
Azores	35, 325	8, 755	24. 8	2, 461	7. 0	6, 294	17.8	71. 9	26, 570	75. 2	19, 822	56. 1	6,748	19. 1	25. 4	13,042
	18, 910	3, 107	16. 4	776	4. 1	2, 331	12.3	75. 0	15, 803	83. 6	11, 626	61. 5	4,177	22. 1	26. 4	6,508
	16, 415	5, 648	34. 4	1, 685	10. 3	3, 963	24.1	70. 2	10, 767	65. 6	8, 196	49. 9	2,571	15. 7	23. 9	6,534
All other countries	3, 173, 852	14, 095	0.4	7, 758	0. 2	6, 337	0.2	45. 0	8, 159, 757	99. 6	3, 128, 830	98. 6	30, 927	1.0	1.0	37, 264
Male	1, 534, 628	5, 630	0.4	3, 133	0. 2	2, 497	0.2	44. 4	1, 528, 998	99. 6	1, 514, 487	98. 7	14, 511	0.9	0.9	17, 008
Female	1, 639, 224	8, 465	0.5	4, 626	0. 3	3, 840	0.2	45. 4	1, 630, 759	99. 5	1, 614, 343	98. 5	16, 416	1.0	1.0	20, 256

TABLE 7.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Separate figures are shown for all non-English-speaking countries contributing more than 25,000 foreign-born white persons to the 1930 population of the United States. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

				cen		vn where b		than 1		persons o		- Julia Mon (J1 1110 C	THE THE	
			TOTAL					MALE				r:	EMALE		
COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND AGE	Total	Un	able to	speak Er	nglish	Total	Un	able to	speak En	glish	Total	Una	ble to s	peak Eng	dish
	number	Number	Per	Literate	Illiter- ate	number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiter- nte	number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiter- ato
All countries	1, 134, 358 147, 736 986, 622 5, 593, 679	869, 865 41, 418 3, 255 38, 163 329, 473 341, 891 156, 351 732	6. 6 3. 7 2. 2 3. 9 5. 9 7. 1 9. 4 7. 5	392, 732 30, 616 3, 042 27, 574 162, 472 134, 709 64, 627 308	477, 183 10, 802 213 10, 589 167, 001 207, 182 91, 724 424	7, 078, 223 549, 935 74, 173 475, 762 3, 020, 807 2, 642, 614 850, 347 6, 020	287, 282 17, 531 1, 676 15, 855 101, 195 118, 898 49, 294 864	4. 1 3. 2 2. 3 3. 3 4. 5 5. 7 6. 0	135, 652 13, 528 1, 569 11, 959 52, 629 48, 331 20, 895	151, 730 4, 003 107 3, 890 48, 566 70, 567 28, 399 195	6, 138, 705 584, 423 73, 563 510, 860 2, 573, 372 2, 179, 160 797, 946 3, 804	582, 583 23, 887 1, 570 22, 308 228, 278 222, 903 107, 057 368	9. 5 4. 1 2. 1 4. 4 8. 9 10. 2 13. 4 9. 7	257, 180 17, 088 1, 473 15, 615 100, 843 86, 378 43, 732	825, 403 6, 799 106 6, 693 118, 435 136, 615 63, 325 229
Norway. 10 to 24 years. 10 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Unknown.	346, 231 16, 796 2, 205 14, 591 112, 787 140, 217 75, 179 252	8, 012 881 61 820 1, 459 1, 390 4, 272	2.3 5.2 2.8 5.6 1.3 1.0 5.7 4.0	5, 912 660 58 602 1, 052 1, 100 3, 094 6	2, 100 221 3 218 407 290 1, 178	195, 004 0, 876 1, 133 8, 743 65, 736 78, 929 40, 280 183	2,301 632 31 601 574 319 771	1.2 6.4 2.7 6.9 0.9 0.4 1.0 2.7	1, 655 479 28 451 402 233 537	646 153 3 150 172 86 234 1	150, 227 6, 920 1, 072 5, 848 47, 051 61, 288 34, 800 69	5, 711 249 30 210 885 1, 071 3, 501	3.8 3.6 2.8 3.7 1.9 1.7	4, 257 181 30 151 650 867 2, 557	1, 454 68 68 235 204 944 3
Sweden. 10 to 24 years. 10 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Unknown.	592, 291 26, 768 2, 610 24, 158 179, 927 264, 380 120, 754 462	9, 118 1, 141 29 1, 112 2, 041 1, 579 4, 343	1.5 4.3 1.1 4.6 1.1 0.6 3.6 2.6	6,789 909 26 883 1,546 1,206 3,074	2, 377 232 3 220 405 373 1, 269 8	382, 104 15, 717 1, 289 14, 428 107, 736 143, 378 64, 971 302	3, 283 821 10 811 1, 115 446 897 4	1, 0 5, 2 0, 8 5, 6 1, 0 0, 3 1, 4 1, 3	2, 479 667 8 659 838 332 639	804 154 2 152 277 114 258	260, 187 11, 051 1, 321 9, 730 72, 191 121, 002 55, 783	5, 833 320 10 301 926 1, 133 3, 446	2. 2 2. 0 1. 4 3. 1 1. 3 0. 9 6. 2 5. 0	4, 260 242 18 224 708 874 2, 435	1, 573 78 1 77 218 259 1, 011
Denmark 10 to 24 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	178, 212 8, 453 1, 084 7, 369 59, 585 74, 601 35, 438 135	1, 584 109 10 189 426 291 666	0.9 2.4 0.9 2.6 0.7 0.4 1.9	1, 182 159 10 149 334 211 478	402 40 40 92 80 188 2	109, 353 5, 078 531 4, 547 38, 167 44, 802 21, 154 92	542 182 7 125 167 82 160	0. 5 2. 6 1. 3 2. 7 0. 4 0. 2 0. 8	405 108 7 101 130 55 112	137 24 24 37 27 48 1	68, 859 3, 375 553 2, 822 21, 418 29, 739 14, 284 43	1,042 67 3 64 259 209 506	1. 5 2. 0 0. 5 2. 3 1. 2 0. 7 3. 5	777 51 3 48 204 156 360	265 16 16 55 53 140 1
Netherlands 10 to 24 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	131, 439 12, 281 2, 105 10, 176 49, 843 50, 179 19, 073	4, 168 399 43 356 922 1, 146 1, 698	3, 2 3, 2 2, 0 3, 5 1, 8 2, 3 8, 0	2, 997 311 34 277 691 831 1, 162	1, 171 88 9 79 231 315 536	76, 705 6, 698 1, 050 5, 648 30, 383 29, 021 10, 560 43	1, 610 269 22 247 407 345 588	2. 1 4. 0 2. 1 4. 4 1. 3 1. 2 5. 6	1,202 210 17 193 308 256 427	408 59 5 54 99 89 161	54, 734 5, 583 1, 055 4, 528 19, 460 21, 158 8, 513	2,558 130 21 109 515 801 1,110	4.7 2.3 2.0 2.4 2.6 3.8 13.0	1,795 101 17 84 383 575 735	763 29 4 25 132 226 375
Belgium	63, 577 6, 383 662	2, 038 79 4	3.3 1,2 0,6	1, 170 60 4	918 19	34, 952 3, 157 345	702 36 4	2, 0 1, 1 1, 2	406 31 4	296 5	28, 625 3, 226 317	1, 386 43	4.8 1.3	764 29	652 14
15 to 24 years	5, 721 26, 825 24, 454 5, 884 31	75 (527) 902 (578) 2 (1. 3 2. 0 3. 7 9. 8	56 343 512 254 1	19 184 390 324 1	2, 812 14, 252 14, 198 3, 329 16	32 189 300 177	1, 1 1, 3 2, 1 5, 3	27 125 165 85	5 64 135 02	2, 909 12, 573 10, 256 2, 555	43 338 002 401 2	1, 5 2, 7 5, 9 15, 7	29 218 347 169 1	14 120 255 232 1
Switzerland	1i2, 240 6, 051 792 5, 259 36, 001 46, 430 23, 665 93	2,865 445 8 437 994 658 767	2, 6 7, 4 1, 0 8, 3 2, 8 1, 4 3, 2	2, 082 338 5 328 754 460 514	808 112 3 109 240 198 253	64,418 3,485 400 3,085 21,678 26,165 13,028 62	1, 298 308 5 303 507 247 235	2.0 8.8 1.3 9.8 2.3 0.9	936 235 3 232 382 165 153	362 73 2 71 125 82 82	47, 822 2, 566 392 2, 174 14, 323 20, 265 10, 637	1, 567 137 8 134 487 411 532	3. 3 5. 3 0. 8 6. 2 3. 4 2. 0 5. 0	1, 128 98 2 96 372 205 361	441 39 1 38 115 116 171
France	133, 857 9, 920 868 9, 052 51, 962 50, 216 21, 630 129	5, 275 716 17 699 1, 975 1, 541 1, 033	3. 9 7. 2 2. 0 7. 7 3. 8 3. 1 4. 8 7. 8	3, 550 530 15 515 1, 405 1, 011 509 5	1,725 186 2 184 570 530 434 5	85, 516 4, 798 427 4, 371 22, 779 25, 983 11, 877	2, 184 379 11 368 929 531 338 7	8. 3 7. 9 2. 6 8. 4 4. 1 2. 0 2. 8	1, 523 288 9 279 686 350 196	681 91 2 80 243 181 142	68, 341 5, 122 441 4, 681 20, 183 24, 233 9, 753 50	3, 091 337 6 331 1, 046 1, 010 695 3	4. 5 6. 6 1. 4 7. 1 3. 6 4. 2 7. 1	2,027 242 6 236 719 661 403 2	1, 064 95 95 327 349 292 1
Germany	1, 589, 249 103, 134 10, 282 92, 852 416, 928 650, 831 417, 269 1, 087	45, 694 6, 862 242 6, 620 13, 851 9, 113 15, 821 47	2. 9 6. 7 2. 4 7. 1 3. 3 1. 4 3. 8 4. 3	\$1, 698 5, 126 231 4, 895 10, 021 6, 176 10, 348 27	13, 996 1, 736 11 1, 725 3, 830 2, 937 5, 473 20	833, 151 53, 111 5, 210 47, 892 224, 817 338, 043 216, 557 023	14, 911 3, 293 108 3, 185 5, 411 2, 708 3, 392 17	1.8 6.2 2.1 6.7 2.4 0.8 1.6 2.7	10, 525 2, 515 100 2, 415 3, 898 1, 886 2, 218	4, 386 778 8 770 1, 513 912 1, 174	756, 098 50, 023 5, 063 44, 960 192, 111 312, 788 200, 712 464	30, 783 3, 569 134 3, 435 8, 440 6, 315 12, 429 30	4. 1 7. 1 2. 6 7. 6 4. 4 2. 0 6. 2 6. 5	21, 178 2, 611 131 2, 480 6, 123 4, 290 8, 130	9, 610 958 3 956 2, 317 2, 025 4, 209 11
Poland	1, 262, 892 90, 043 5, 566 84, 477 679, 420 419, 373 73, 365 691	161, 711 3, 142 199 2, 943 71, 019 67, 108 20, 316 126	12.8 3.5 3.6 3.5 10.5 16.0 27.7 18.2	68, 938 2, 399 188 2, 211 33, 705 25, 444 7, 352 38	92, 773 743 11 732 37, 314 41, 664 12, 964 88	678, 489 42, 082 2, 787 39, 295 848, 739 246, 781 40, 465 422	52, 170 1, 161 123 1, 038 19, 384 24, 856 6, 704 65	7.7 2.8 4.4 2.6 5.6 10.1 16.6 15,4	22, 964 933 117 816 9, 493 9, 913 2, 609 16	29, 206 228 6 222 9, 891 14, 943 4, 095 49	584, 403 47, 961 2, 779 45, 182 330, 681 172, 592 32, 960 269	109, 541 1, 981 76 1, 905 51, 635 42, 252 13, 612 61	18. 7 4. 1 2. 7 4. 2 15. 6 24. 5 41. 4 22. 7	45, 974 1, 466 71 1, 395 24, 212 15, 531 4, 743 22	63, 567 515 5 510 27, 423 20, 721 8, 869
Czechoslovakia 10 to 24 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	487, 794 27, 443 2, 536 24, 907 218, 767 194, 015 47, 365 204		10. 7 5. 1 5. 5 5. 1 8. 1 11. 4 23. 3 7. 4	30, 095 1, 074 135 930 11, 062 11, 998 5, 950	22, 135 330 4 335 6, 641 10, 087 5, 064 4	258, 549 12, 896 1, 278 11, 618 109, 149 106, 982 24, 403 119	14, 945 514 73 441 5, 050 6, 629 2, 750	5. 9 4. 0 5. 7 3. 8 4. 6 6. 2 11. 3 1. 7	8,575 410 70 340 3,146 3,479 1,540	6, 870 104 3 101 1, 904 3, 150 1, 210 2	234, 245 14, 547 1, 258 13, 289 109, 618 87, 033 22, 962 85		15, 9 6, 2 5, 2 6, 3 11, 5 17, 8 36, 0	21, 520 664 65 599 7, 916 8, 519 4, 410	15,765 235 1 234 4,737 6,937 3,854 2

TABLE 7.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			TOTAL					MALE				F.	EMALIG		
COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND AGE	Total	Una	able to	speak En	glish	Motal	Un	able to	speak En	glish	Total	Una	ble to	speak En	glish
	number	Number	Per	Literate	Illiter- ate	Total number	Number	Per	Literate	Illiter- ate	number	Number	Per	Literate	Illiter- ate
Austria. 10 to 24 years. 10 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Unknown.	369, 192 23, 053 1, 496 21, 557 180, 652 138, 383 26, 795 309	20, 228 665 42 623 6, 385 8, 816 4, 340 22	5. 5 2. 9 2. 8 2. 9 3. 5 6. 4 16. 2 7. 1	8, 607 511 39 472 3, 054 3, 272 1, 759	11, 621 154 3 151 3, 331 5, 544 2, 581	192, 794 10, 498 773 9, 725 90, 047 77, 455 14, 597	6,838 273 28 245 1,974 3,115 1,463	8. 5 2. 6 3. 6 2. 5 2. 2 4. 0 10. 0 6. 6	3,041 211 26 185 997 1,182 643 8	3,797 62 2 60 977 1,933 820 5	176, 398 12, 555 723 11, 832 90, 005 60, 928 12, 198 112	18, 390 392 14 378 4, 411 5, 701 2, 877	7. 6 3. 1 1. 9 3. 2 4. 9 9. 4 23. 6 8. 0	5, 506 300 13 287 2, 057 2, 090 1, 116	7, 824 92 1 91 2, 354 3, 611 1, 761
Hungary	1, 701 20, 661 132, 391 103, 731	21, 616 793 49 744 6, 868 10, 516 3, 426	7. 9 3. 5 2. 9 3. 6 5. 2 10. 1 23. 9 9. 4	12, 235 622 49 573 4, 198 5, 770 1, 639	9, 381 171 2, 670 4, 746 1, 787	139, 084 10, 685 861 9, 824 61, 844 58, 831 7, 648	7,702 310 22 288 1,882 4,246 1,257	5. 5 2. 9 2. 6 2. 9 3. 0 7. 2 16. 4	4, 388 258 22 230 1, 140 2, 345 630 3	3, 314 52 52 736 1, 901 621 4	133, 893 11, 677 840 10, 837 70, 547 44, 900 6, 706 63	18, 914 483 27 456 4, 986 6, 270 2, 169 6	10, 4 4, 1 3, 2 4, 2 7, 1 14, 0 32, 3	7,847 364 27 337 3,052 3,425 1,003	6, 067 119 1, 119 1, 984 2, 846 1, 166
Yugoslavia	13, 588	19, 368 743 41 702 8, 502 8, 313 1, 791 19	9. 2 5. 1 3. 8 5. 2 7. 2 11. 7 29. 8 11. 7	9,717 579 39 540 4,581 3,783 766 8	9, 651 164 2 162 3, 921 4, 530 1, 025	130, 689 7, 396 547 6, 849 72, 010 47, 446 3, 710 127	7, 369 265 24 241 2, 773 3, 569 758 4	5, 6 3, 6 4, 4 3, 5 3, 9 7, 5 20, 4 3, 1	3, 576 210 22 188 1, 430 1, 583 341 8	3,793 55 2 53 1,334 1,986 417	70, 452 7, 264 525 6, 739 46, 535 23, 317 2, 301	11, 999 478 17 461 5, 729 4, 744 1, 033	15, 4 6, 6 3, 2 6, 8 12, 3 20, 3 44, 9	6, 141 369 17 352 3, 142 2, 200 425 5	5, 858 100 100 2, 587 2, 544 608 10
Russia	102, 997 5, 578 97, 419 585, 499 390, 802 70, 385	72,800 1,578 112 1,466 17,889 33,583 19,697 53	6.8 1.5 2.0 1.5 3.1 8.6 28.0 7.0	30, 104 1, 227 108 1, 119 7, 893 13, 079 7, 884 21	42,696 351 4 347 9,996 20,504 11,813 32	611, 334 46, 978 2, 796 44, 182 310, 723 216, 974 36, 223 436	22, 699 633 56 577 5, 791 9, 806 6, 445 24	3. 7 1, 3 2. 0 1. 3 1. 9 4. 5 17. 8 5. 5	10, 338 505 54 451 2, 717 4, 086 3, 020 10	12, 361 128 2 126 3, 074 5, 720 3, 425	539, 107 50, 019 2, 782 53, 237 274, 776 173, 828 34, 162 322	50, 101 945 56 889 12, 008 23, 777 13, 252 20	9. 3 1. 7 2. 0 1. 7 4. 4 13. 7 38. 8 9. 0	19, 766 722 54 668 5, 176 8, 903 4, 864	80, 885 223 221 0, 922 14, 784 8, 388
Lithuania 10 to 24 years. 10 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Unknown.	198, 198 7, 203 263 6, 940 103, 796 74, 115 7, 921 161	20, 936 293 7 286 8, 827 9, 682 2, 115 19	10. 8 4. 1 2. 7 4. 1 8. 5 13. 1 26. 7 11, 8	6, 676 217 6 211 3, 157 2, 683 610 8	14, 261 76 1 75 5, 670 6, 999 1, 505 11	110,748 3,279 127 3,152 55,533 47,022 4,709 116	6,995 95 3 92 2,423 8,662 804 11	6. 3 2. 9 2. 4 2. 9 4. 4 7. 8 16. 8 9. 5	2, 499 78 2 76 969 1, 170 277 5	4, 496 17 1 16 1, 454 2, 492 527 6	82, 447 3, 924 136 3, 788 48, 263 27, 003 3, 122 45	13, 941 198 4 194 6, 404 6, 020 1, 311	16. 9 5. 0 2. 9 5. 1 13. 3 22. 2 42. 0	4, 176 139 4 135 2, 188 1, 513 333 3	9,765 59 59 4,216 4,507 978 5
Finland	142, 060 6, 583 531 6, 052 65, 448 60, 378 9, 558	15, 411 221 9 212 4, 614 7, 965 2, 604 7	10, 8 3, 4 1, 7 3, 5 7, 0 13, 2 27, 2	11, 958 160 9 151 3, 644 6, 365 1, 780	8,458 61 970 1,600 824 3	76, 859 3, 075 250 2, 825 33, 794 34, 646 5, 283 61	4, 541 88 4 84 1, 471 2, 305 675 2	5. 9 2, 9 1. 6 3. 0 4. 4 6. 7 12. 8	3, 482 65 4 61 1, 105 1, 821 490	1, 059 23 23 366 484 185	65, 201 3, 508 281 3, 227 31, 654 26, 732 4, 275 32	10, 870 133 5 128 3, 143 5, 660 1, 929 5	16, 7 3, 8 1, 8 4, 0 0, 0 22, 0 45, 1	8, 471 95 5 90 2, 539 4, 544 1, 200	2,399 38 38 604 1,116 630 2
Rumania	145, 087 11, 447 1, 033 10, 414 77, 813 48, 722 6, 972 83	9, 033 368 30 338 2, 650 3, 931 2, 079 5	6. 2 3. 2 2. 9 3. 2 3. 4 8. 1 29. 8	4, 288 284 29 255 1, 420 1, 708 873 3	4,750 84 1 83 1,230 2,228 1,206	78, 008 5, 409 535 4, 874 40, 768 28, 290 3, 485	3,006 115 19 96 836 1,404 648 3	3, 9 2, 1 3, 6 2, 0 2, 1 5, 0 18, 6	1, 518 99 19 80 479 623 314	1,488 16 16 357 781 334	67, 029 6, 038 408 5, 540 37, 045 20, 426 3, 487	0,027 253 11 242 1,814 2,527 1,431	9. 0 4. 2 2. 2 4. 4 4. 9 12. 4 41. 0	2, 765 185 10 175 941 1, 080 559	3, 262 08 1 67 873 1, 447 872
Greece	178, 581 12, 655 1, 281 11, 374 121, 605 36, 412 2, 502 357	17, 428 1, 442 41 1, 401 9, 988 4, 798 1, 175	10. 0 11. 4 3. 2 12. 3 8. 2 13. 2 47. 0 6. 4	7, 491 941 39 902 4, 438 1, 710 390	9, 935 501 2 499 5, 550 3, 088 785	128, 591 5, 557 669 4, 888 90, 948 30, 344 1, 404 328	5, 284 219 18 201 2, 445 2, 206 400	4. 1 3. 9 2. 7 4. 1 2. 7 7. 3 28. 5 4. 3	2, 463 166 16 150 1, 164 940 185	2,821 53 2 51 1,281 1,266 215 6	44, 950 7, 098 612 6, 486 30, 657 6, 008 1, 098 20	12, 142 1, 223 23 1, 200 7, 543 2, 592 775	27. 0 17. 2 3. 8 18. 5 24. 6 42. 7 70. 6	5, 028 775 23 752 3, 274 770 205 4	7, 114 448 4, 209 1, 822 570
Italy	1, 769, 706 162, 382 19, 653 142, 729 936, 124 567, 864 102, 106 1, 229	277, 010 11, 406 1, 342 10, 064 110, 068 113, 158 42, 163 215	15. 7 7. 0 6. 8 7. 1 11. 8 19. 9 41. 3 17. 5	94, 801 8, 076 1, 247 6, 829 46, 024 30, 997 9, 624 80	182, 209 3, 330 95 3, 235 64, 044 82, 161 32, 539	1, 032, 248 82, 009 10, 182 71, 827 547, 640 345, 514 56, 249 838	91, 701 4, 397 720 3, 677 31, 218 40, 076 15, 905	8. 9 5. 4 7. 1 5. 7 11. 6 28. 3 12. 6	34, 581 3, 344 678 2, 666 13, 927 12, 558 4, 701 51	57, 120 1, 053 42 1, 011 17, 291 27, 518 11, 204 54	787, 457 80, 373 9, 471 70, 902 388, 484 222, 350 45, 857 393	185, 809 7, 009 022 6, 387 78, 850 73, 082 26, 258	25, 1 8, 7 6, 6 0, 0 20, 3 32, 0 57, 3 28, 0	60, 220 4, 732 509 4, 163 32, 097 18, 439 4, 923 20	5 125, 089 2, 277 53 2, 224 46, 753 54, 643 21, 335
10 to 24 years	57, 957 6, 369 800 5, 569 38, 826 11, 330 1, 370 62	3, 543 639	19. 5 9. 2 5. 4 9. 8 16. 8 31. 3 46. 6	6, 990 440 43 397 4, 204 1, 996 340 10	4, 315 148 2, 320 1, 547 299 1	41, 796 3, 689 409 3, 280 29, 448 7, 817 789 53	1, 899	15. 5 9. 6 5. 4 10. 1 13. 3 24. 3 38. 4	4, 258 266 22 244 2, 617 1, 200 166 9	2, 283 87 87 1, 309 690 137	16, 161 2, 680 301 2, 289 9, 378 3, 513 581	4, 814 235 21 214 2, 598 1, 644	29. 8 8. 8 5. 4 9. 3 27. 7 46. 8 57. 8	2,782 174 21 153 1,587 790 174	81 2,082 01 61 1,011 848 162
Portugal	69, 535 7, 131 814 6, 317 39, 999 18, 490 3, 813 102	733 46 687 8, 603 5, 350 1, 403	23. 2 10. 3 5. 7 10. 9 21. 5 28. 9 36. 8 24. 5	4, 986 440 45 395 3, 044 1, 225 268	11, 128 293 1 292 5, 559 4, 125 1, 135 16	42,083 3,888 402 3,486 25,215 10,884 2,021 75	433 24 409 4, 022 2, 238 462	17. 0 11. 1 6. 0 11. 7 16. 0 20. 6 22. 9	2, 635 272 24 248 1, 736 536 85 6	4, 536 161 2, 286 1, 702 377 10	27, 452 3, 243 412 2, 831 14, 784 7, 606 1, 792	8,948 300 22 278 4,581 3,112	92. 6 9. 3 5. 3 9. 8 31. 0 40. 9 52. 5	2, 361 108 21 147 1, 308 080 183 3	6, 592 132 1 131 3, 273 2, 423 758

TABLE 7.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

		т	OTAL)	MALE				FE	MALE		
COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND AGE		Unal	ble to	speak Eng	lish	m / 1	Una	ble to	speak Eng	lish	Total	Unal	le to s	peak Eng	lish
	Total number	Number	Per	Literate	Illiter- ate	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiter- ate	number	Number	Per cent	Literato	Illiter- ate
Armenia	31, 990 3, 688 273 3, 415 18, 710 8, 282 1, 276	4, 016 241 4 237 1, 737 1, 444 592 2	12. 6 6. 5 1. 5 6. 9 9. 3 17. 4 46. 4	1, 691 165 4 161 775 548 201	2, 325 76 76 962 896 391	19, 187 1, 678 143 1, 535 11, 127 5, 697 663 22	1,041 42 2 40 320 484 195	5. 4 2. 5 1. 4 2. 6 2. 9 8. 5 29, 4	469 33 2 31 146 195 85	582 9 174 289 110	12, 803 2, 010 130 1, 880 7, 583 2, 585 618 12	2,975 199 2 197 1,417 960 397 2	23. 2 9. 9 1. 5 10. 5 18. 7 37. 1 64. 8	1,232 132 2 130 629 353 116 2	1,748 67 67 788 607 281
Syria	56,870	5, 244 307 13 294 2, 049 2, 009 870	9, 2 5, 6 2, 8 5, 8 6, 4 12, 0 35, 6	1, 416 164 12 152 523 519 209	3,828 143 1 142 1,526 1,490 661 8	82, 322 2, 575 234 2, 841 18, 100 10, 439 1, 162	1,864 59 8 51 458 601 244 2	4. 2 2. 3 3. 4 2. 2 2. 5 5. 8 21. 0	468 40 7 33 147 181 94	901 19 1 18 311 420 150	24, 548 2, 947 232 2, 715 14, 033 6, 266 1, 281 21	3,880 248 5 7,243 1,591 1,408 626 7	15. 8 8. 4 2. 2 9. 0 11. 3 22. 5 48. 9	953 124 5 119 376 338 115	2, 927 124 1, 215 1, 070 511 7
Turkey	48, 467 6, 124 577 5, 547 30, 194 10, 366	5, 358 437 9 428 2, 341 1, 768 805 7	11. 1 7. 1 1. 6 7. 7 7. 8 17. 1 46. 9	2,369 300 0 291 1,071 701 294	2, 989 137 1, 270 1, 067 511 4	29, 156 2, 577 290 2, 287 18, 615 7, 091 823		4. 5 3. 0 2. 4 3. 1 2. 5 7. 6 28. 2	7 56 176 233 114	785 15 15 297 304 118	19, 811 3, 547 287 3, 260 11, 570 3, 275 894	4, 037 359 2 357 1, 868 1, 231 573 6	20. 9 10. 1 0. 7 11. 0 16. 1 37. 6 64. 1	1,783 237 2 235 895 468 180	2, 254 122 122 973 763 393 3
Canada—French	360, 724 52, 161 11, 875 40, 286 126, 874	2,625 8,256 11,789 8,576	8, 8 5, 9 3, 7 6, 5 6, 5 9, 2 15, 9 9, 0	2, 163 6, 291 7, 168 3, 733	1, 965 4, 621 4, 843	182, 590 24, 851 5, 810 19, 041 63, 650 65, 467 28, 638	1,090 198 892 1,931 2,672 2,342	3. 4 4. 7 3. 0 4. 1 8. 2	902 196 706 1,387 1,314	188 2 186 544 1,358 1,590	178, 134 27, 310 6, 065 21, 245 63, 218 62, 008 25, 450	1,977 244 1,733 6,325 9,117 6,234	13.3 7.2 4.0 8.2 10.0 14.7 24.5	1 5,854	8, 221 282 6 276 1, 421 3, 263 3, 253 2
West Indies	30, 294 6, 291 1, 101 5, 190	032 48 584 1,880 1,320 327	17. 9 17. 5	48 465 1,542 1,101	119 119 338 219 72	2, 988 8, 350 3, 794	353 25 328 328 30 510 510	9, 0 4, 4 11, 0 10, 8 13, 4	290 25 26 3 733 440	63 171 70	6, 381 3, 576	279 23 2 256 3 976 6 810 2 211	10. 2 4. 3 11. 6 15. 3 22. 7 19. 9	200 809	167 149 46
South A merica		2, 545 579 46 533 1 1, 515 3 378	7. 6 3. 7 8. 8 8. 8 11. 3 12. 8	421 43 378 378 3965 3 221	158 3 155 5 5 6 1 157 1 35	4, 31; 61; 3, 70; 11, 01; 1, 81; 25	280 3 258 3 258 3 740 5 96 8 26	0 6. 6 2 3. 6 3 7. 6 4 5. 5	5 215 3 25 0 196 8 495 2 58	63 1 62 2 254 3 41	3, 37; 64 2, 73; 6, 20 1, 54	3 299 1 24 2 275 1 760 0 284 3 48	8. 9 3. 7 10. 1 12. 4 18. 4	204 22 182 473 168	95 2 93 296 116
Azores	35, 32, 2, 92; 32; 2, 59; 17, 51; 11, 93; 2, 93	5 8,755 2 242 3 6 4 237 5 3,828 0 3,608 0 1,077	24, 8 8, 8, 8 1, 8, 9, 1 3, 1, 8 3, 1, 8 3, 1, 8 3, 1, 8	155 1 148 3 1,276 2 81	6, 294 2 90 1 81 8 81 8 2, 549 1 2, 793 2 85	18, 91 1, 42 16 1, 26 9, 33 7, 6, 56	5 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	1 6. 9 2 1. 12 2 7. 13. 13. 20.	6 2 3 9 40 9 25	31 2 1 31 2 808 2 1, 121	1,49 16 1,33 8,18 5,36 1,35	7 148 6 144 3 2,52 8 2,23 7 73	9, 9, 9 3 1, 8 5 10, 9 5 30, 9 5 41, 6	89 89 87 87 87 87 87 87	59 2 1 7 58 4 1,651 1,676 3 575 2
Unknown	3, 173, 85 365, 84 68, 92 296, 91 1, 103, 55 1, 200, 51 501, 11	2 14,098 4 1,806 7 176 7 1,633 5 6,038 5 4,100 0 2,098	0. 4 3 0. 4 1 0. 3 2 0. 4 5 0. 5 7 0. 5	5 1, 24d 3 12d 5 1, 11d 5 3, 45d 3 2, 10d 4 92	8 6,33' 6 56' 9 4! 7 51: 9 2,57' 8 1,09' 1 1,17'	1, 584, 62 169, 59 34, 33 135, 26 538, 69 682, 17 242, 69	8 5,63 0 7 3 73 8 2,56 7 1,64	9 0. 8 0. 1 0. 0 0. 8 0.	5 57 5 51 5 1,44 3 78 3 31	7 231 2 213 2 21, 12 5 76 7 35	1 34,50 3 161,60 7 564,85 618,33 1 258,41	90 90 90 97 97 98 98 98 98 98 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90	7 0. 8 0. 1 0. 6 0. 9 0. 7 0.	5 67 3 7 6 60 8 2,01 4 1,32	6 321 2 24 4 297 7 1,449 3 1,230

TABLE S.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS: 1930

[Separate figures are shown for all non-English-speaking countries contributing more than 25,000 foreign-born white persons to the 1980 population of the United States.

Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

		Shown	vhere base i	s less th	an 100j			II.							
			URBAN				RU	RAIFA	RM			RURAL	-NONE	RM	
COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND AGE	(Data)	Un	able to	speak En	glish		Una	able to	speak Er	ıgl is h		Una	ble to s	peak En	glish
	Total number	Number	Per	Literate	Illiter- ato	Total number	Num- ber	Percent	Liter- ate	Illiter- ate	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate	Illiter- ate
All countries	979, 681 122, 989	711, 904 35, 478 2, 816 32, 662 280, 263 278, 916 116, 717 530	6.7 3.6 2.3 3.8 5.9 7.5 10.1 6.6	310, 889 26, 182 2, 676 23, 506 136, 599 104, 903 42, 974 231	401, 015 9, 296 140 9, 156 143, 664 174, 018 73, 743 299	1, 077, 847 55, 657 8, 507 47, 150 302, 104 496, 453 222, 749 384	66, 699 2, 533 156 2, 377 17, 722 27, 190 19, 216 38	6. 2 4. 6 1. 8 5. 0 5. 9 5. 5 8. 6 9. 9	39, 445 1, 934 127 1, 807 10, 558 15, 391 11, 542 20	27, 254 599 29 570 7, 164 11, 799 7, 674 18	1, 539, 283 99, 020 16, 240 82, 780 565, 968 588, 564 284, 313 1, 418	91, 262 3, 407 283 3, 124 31, 488 35, 785 20, 418	5. 9 3. 4 1. 7 3. 8 5. 6 6. 1 7. 2 11. 6	42, 398 2, 500 239 2, 261 15, 315 14, 415 10, 111 57	48, 864 907 44 863 16, 173 21, 370 10, 307
Norway	1,698 10,879	2,718 446 41 405 901 427 939 5	1. 4 3. 5 2. 4 3. 7 1. 2 0. 6 3. 1 3. 1	1, 889 303 40 263 613 330 639 4	829 143 1 142 288 97 300	91, 124 2, 414 243 2, 171 19, 705 43, 009 25, 957 39	3, 456 343 13 330 371 658 2, 081	3.8 14.2 5.3 15.2 1.9 1.5 8.0	2, 688 280 11 278 308 534 1, 555	768 54 2 52 63 124 526	61, 205 1, 805 264 1, 541 15, 632 24, 486 19, 232	1,838 92 7 85 187 305 1,252	3. 0 5. 1 2. 7 5. 5 1. 2 1. 2 6. 5	1, 335 68 7 61 131 236 900	503 24 24 56 69 352 2
Sweden. 10 to 24 years. 10 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Unknown.	405, 618 21, 877 2, 082 19, 795 137, 708 176, 422 70, 251 360	5, 199 888 23 865 1, 583 849 1, 869	1, 3 4, 1 1, 1 4, 4 1, 1 0, 5 2, 7 2, 8	3,826 710 20 690 1,199 640 1,274	1, 373 178 3 175 384 209 505	98, 408 2, 227 216 2, 011 19, 493 50, 484 26, 181	2, 240 130 2 128 199 437 1, 473	2, 3 5, 8 0, 9 6, 4 1, 0 0, 9 5, 6	1,727 103 2 101 175 361 1,087	513 27 27 24 76 386	88, 265 2, 664 312 2, 352 22, 726 38, 474 24, 322 79	1, 677 123 4 119 259 293 1, 001	1.9 4.6 1.3 5.1 1.1 0.8 4.1	1, 186 96 4 92 172 205 713	27 27 87 88 288 1
Denmark	100, 221 5, 894 767 5, 127 39, 678 42, 034 18, 518 97	803 117 7 110 269 136 281	0.8 2.0 0.9 2.1 0.7 0.3 1.5	593 97 7 90 209 99 183	210 20 60 37 93	41, 355 1, 530 186 1, 344 11, 654 20, 037 8, 121	495 64 2 61 113 104 214	1, 2 4, 2 1, 6 4, 5 1, 0 0, 5 2, 6	379 46 3 43 93 79 161	116 18 18 20 25 53	30, 636 1, 029 131 898 8, 253 12, 530 8, 799 25	286 18 18 44 51 171 2	0. 9 1. 7 2. 0 0. 5 0. 4 1. 9	210 16 32 33 129	78 2 2 12 18 42 2
Netherlands	79, 372 7, 274 1, 220 6, 054 30, 751 29, 825 11, 480	1,975 184 19 165 453 481 855	2. 5 2. 5 1. 6 2. 7 1. 5 1. 6 7. 4	1,473 156 17 139 365 360 591	502 28 2 26 88 121 264 1	31, 110 3, 310 555 2, 755 11, 535 12, 773 3, 483 9	1, 353 146 13 133 306 458 442	4. 3 4. 4 2. 3 4. 8 2. 7 3. 6 12. 7	1,021 113 11 102 238 348 321	382 33 2 31 68 110 121	20, 957 1, 697 330 1, 367 7, 557 7, 581 4, 110 12	840 69 11 58 163 207 401	4, 0 4, 1 3, 3 4, 2 2, 2 2, 7 9, 8	503 42 6 36 88 123 250	337 27 5 22 75 84 151
Belgium	46, 619 5, 188 525 4, 663 20, 782 16, 988 3, 632 29	1,505 70 4 66 412 667 354 2	3. 2 1. 3 0. 8 1. 4 2. 0 3. 9 9. 7	861 51 47 268 379 162	644 19 19 144 288 192	8, 975 728 78 650 3, 266 4, 031 950	313 5 67 125 116	3. 5 0. 7 0. 8 2. 1 3. 1 12. 2	179 5 45 79 50	134 	7, 983 467 50 408 2, 777 3, 435 1, 802	270 4 48 110 108	3. 4 0. 9 1. 0 1. 7 3. 2 8. 3	130 4 30 54 42	140
Switzerland	67, 473 3, 766 478 3, 288 22, 661 27, 482 13, 492 72	1, 155 144 140 380 903 327 1	1.7 3.8 0.8 4.3 1.7 1.1 2.4	785 94 4 90 277 209 204 1	50 50 103 94 123	25, 703 1, 480 206 1, 274 7, 766 11, 319 5, 129	1, 183 238 4 234 461 232 252	4.6 16.1 1.9 18.4 5.9 2.0 4.9	878 188 1 187 357 155 178	305 50 3 47 104 77 74	19, 004 805 108 697 5, 574 7, 029 5, 044 12	527 63 153 123 188	2. 8 7. 8 9. 0 2. 7 1. 6 3. 7	399 51 51 120 96 132	128 12 12 33 27 56
France. 10 to 24 years. 10 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Unknown.	103, 683 8, 327 729 7, 598 42, 012 37, 908 15, 329 107	3,771 507 14 493 1,505 1,058 694 7	3, 6 6, 1 1, 9 6, 5 3, 6 2, 8 4, 5 6, 5	2, 566 361 12 349 1, 059 713 429 4	1, 205 146 2 144 446 345 265 3	10, 311 457 36 421 2, 893 4, 678 2, 277 6	583 124 1 123 207 147 104 1	5. 7 27. 1 29. 2 7. 2 3. 1 4. 6	416 98 1 97 161 90 67	167 20 26 46 57 37	19, 863 1, 136 103 1, 033 7, 057 7, 630 4, 024 16	921 85 2 83 263 336 235	4. 6 7. 5 1. 9 8. 0 3. 7 4. 4 5. 8	568 71 2 69 185 208 103	359 14 78 128 132
10 to 24 years	88, 861 8, 607 80, 254 337, 437 458, 212 274, 776 892 1, 090, 764 83, 735	32, 918 6, 062 209 5, 853 11, 860 6, 369 8, 589 38 138, 735 2, 902	2.8 6.8 2.4 7.3 3.5 1.4 3.1 4.3 12.7	22, 648 4, 498 200 4, 298 8, 532 4, 298 5, 208 22 60, 178 2, 236	10, 270 1, 564 9 1, 555 3, 328 2, 071 3, 291 16 78, 557 666	214, 911 6, 110 661 5, 449 36, 478 106, 324 65, 937 62 65, 089 2, 050	6,849 422 14 408 982 1,540 3,903 2 9,069 92	3. 2 6. 9 2. 1 7. 5 2. 7 1. 4 5. 9	4, 940 319 13 306 763 1, 101 2, 755 2 3, 870	1,909 103 1 102 219 439 1,148	214, 160 8, 163 1, 014 7, 149 43, 013 86, 295 76, 556 133 107, 059		2.8 4.6 1.9 5.0 2.3 1.4 4.3 5.3	4, 110 309 18 291 726 777 2, 295 3 4, 890	1,817 00 1 08 283 427 1,034 4 9,017
10 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Unknown.	5, 326 78, 400 595, 574 352, 349 58, 540 566 345, 038 21, 446	2, 712 62, 360 56, 698 16, 694 81 34, 610 1, 177	3. 6 3. 5 10. 5 16. 1 28. 5 14. 3	2, 250 183 2, 053 29, 994 21, 863 6, 054 31 20, 048 894	7 059 32, 366 34, 835 10, 640 50 14, 567 283	2, 050 87 1, 963 27, 082 28, 609 7, 310 18 58, 613 2, 029	4 88 2, 922 4, 246 1, 803 6	4. 5 10. 8 14. 8 24. 7	64 2 62 1, 412 1, 669 725 5, 141 60	28 26 1, 510 2, 577 1, 078 6 2, 617	4, 258 153 4, 105 56, 764 38, 415 7, 515 107 84, 143 3, 968	6, 164 1, 819 39 9, 862	3. 5 3. 3 3. 5 10. 1 16. 0 24. 2 36. 4	99 3 96 2, 299 1, 912 573 7 4, 911	49 2 47 3, 438 4, 252 1, 240 32 4, 951
10 to 24 years. 10 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Unknown.	2, 007 19, 439 164, 575 131, 251 27, 617	115 1,062 13,206 14,195 6,026	5. 7 5. 5 8. 0 10. 8 21. 8 4. 0	112 782 8, 384 7, 658 3, 104	280 4, 822 6, 537 2, 922	120 1,909 18,421 28,753 9,399	70 1, 459 3, 611 2, 613	3. 3 3. 7 7. 9 12. 6 27. 8	56 996 2,443 1,641	14 463 1, 168 972	3, 968 409 3, 559 35, 771 34, 011 10, 349 44	4, 279	4. 1 4. 9 4. 0 8. 5 12. 6 22. 9	120 19 101 1, 682 1, 897 1, 205	42 1 41 1, 356 2, 382 1, 170

TABLE 8.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS: 1930—Continued

NONFARM ARISAS.		υ	RBAN				RUR	al-far	.м			RURAL-	NONFAI	м	
COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND AGE		Una	ble to s	peak Eng	lish		Una	ble to s	peak En	glish	(Data)	Unal	ole to sp	eak Eng	lish
COUNTRY OF DIGIT AND AGE	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiter- ate	Total number	Num- ber	Per	Liter- ate	Illiter- ate	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate	Illiter- ate
Austria	306, 939 20, 591 1, 343 19, 248 154, 148 111, 798 20, 182	15, 255 587 37 550 4, 773 6, 597 3, 290 8	5. 0 2. 9 2. 8 2. 9 3. 1 5. 9 16. 3 3. 0	6, 646 449 34 415 2, 413 2, 486 1, 204	8, 610 138 3 135 2, 360 4, 111 1, 996 5	21, 925 740 37 703 7, 783 10, 537 2, 854	1, 667 25 2 23 411 708 521 2	7.6 3.4 3.3 5.3 6.7 18.3	791 20 2 18 184 318 267 2	876 5 227 390 254	40, 328 1, 722 116 1, 606 18, 721 16, 048 3, 759 78	3, 306 53 3 50 1, 201 1, 511 529 12	8.2 3.1 2.6 3.1 6.4 9.4 14.1	1,171 42 3 80 457 468 198 6	2, 185 11 744 1, 043 331 6
Unknown Hungary 10 to 24 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	227, 314 19, 590	16, 943 710 46 664 5, 532 8, 039 2, 652 10	7. 5 3. 0 2. 9 3. 7 5. 0 9. 0 22. 5 9. 0	9, 852 562 46 516 3, 470 4, 526 1, 289	7, 091 148 148 2, 062 3, 513 1, 363 5	14,778 762 26 736 6,122 6,971 915	1, 552 17 17 396 854 285	10, 5 2, 2 2, 3 6, 5 12, 3 31, 1	844 8 216 488 132	708 9 180 306 153	30, 890 2, 010 111 1, 899 14, 542 12, 646 1, 667 25	3, 121 66 3 63 940 1, 623 480 3	10. 1 3. 3 2. 7 3. 3 6. 5 12. 8 29. 3	1, 539 52 3 49 512 750 218	1, 582 14 14 428 867 271 2
Unknown Yugoslavia 10 to 24 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	153, 440 11, 753 904 10, 849 88, 566 49, 124 3, 880	14, 401 625 37 588 6, 519 6, 048 1, 197	9, 4 5, 3 4, 1 5, 4 7, 4 12, 3 30, 0 10, 3	7, 574 495 35 460 3, 635 2, 895 544 5	6,827 130 2 128 2,884 3,153 653 7	12, 698 651 35 610 5, 746 5, 649 677	1, 088 18 1 17 370 537 163	8. 6 2. 8 2. 8 6. 4 9. 5 28. 2	243	3 158 294 82	44,073 2,250 133 2,123 24,233 15,990 1,554	3,879 100 3 97 1,613 1,728 431 7	27. 7	1,592 69 3 66 734 645 141 3	2, 267 31 31 879 1, 083 290 4 2, 849
Russia. 10 to 24 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	1, 038, 156 95, 564 5, 202 90, 272 534, 287 347, 617 60, 019	61, 784 1, 443 96 1, 347 15, 079 28, 425 16, 796	6. 0 1. 5 1. 8 1. 5 2. 8 8. 2 28. 0 6. 1	24, 329 1, 132 94 1, 038 6, 631 10, 463 6, 087	37, 455 311 2 309 8, 448 17, 962 10, 709 25	59, 582 4, 573 135 4, 438 26, 126 24, 467 4, 400	4	8. 1 1. 4 5. 2 11. 6 28. 0	728 1, 581 749	13 12 628 1, 266 482 3	52, 703 2, 860 151 2, 709 25, 086 18, 718 5, 906 73	8	3.8 2.1 5.8 12.3 28.0	2, 662 36 4 32 539 1, 035 1, 048 4	27 1 26 920 1, 276 622 4
Lithuania	107, 713 6, 595 234 6, 361 91, 652 62, 760 6, 574	274 7 287 7,809 8,420 1,776	27, 0	6, 035 204 6 198 2, 888 2, 413 523 7	12,319 70 1 69 4,981 6,007 1,253	3, 429 3, 722 421	200 410 12	2. 3 2. 4 8. 5 11. 3 28. 7	89	201 827 88	23	16 608 843 218	3. 6 3. 6 7. 7 11. 0 3. 23. 5	9 180 178	6 488 665 164 2
Finland 10 to 24 years 10 to 14 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 16 years and over Unknown	79, 561 4, 416 355 4, 055 42, 085 29, 406 3, 59	106 3 8 3 158 2 1,967 5 2,286 7 676	3. 8 2. 2 3. 9 4. 7 7. 8 18. 8	1,700	47 496 520 230	1, 158 89 1, 069 11, 39 19, 48 19, 48	2 2 3 1, 83 7 4, 21 5 1, 26	3 2. 0 3 2. 2 0 16. 21. 0	1 1,54 3,45 90	7 2 288 5 760 3 365	1,000 86 92, 11,973 11,486 2,326	31 33 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31	2 3. 2 1 3. 4 7 0. 8 12, 7 0 28. 4	25 1 24 63J 1, 145 43J	7 186 320 229 2
Rumania	130, 16 10, 57 98 9, 58 70, 20 43, 25 6, 04	$egin{array}{c c} 7 & 346 \\ 8 & 26 \\ 0 & 317 \\ 0 & 2,278 \\ 2 & 3,326 \\ \end{array}$	3. 3 2. 9 7 3. 3 5 3. 2 6 7. 7	268 28 240 1, 183 1, 378	78 1,09 1,94 2 1,08	39 1 1 7 38 2 3, 14 8 2, 52 6 38	5 2 3 0 16 8	8 2. 17 1. 7 5. 9 10.	0 8 3 10 2 17	7 1 1 6 6 7 60 103 6 40	47 3 44 0 1 1 2,94 54	5 1 3	4 2.0 4 3.2 98 4.7 11.8 96 36.1	13 16 12	5 9 5 0 78 9 177 5 71
Unknown Greece 10 to 24 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over	158, 42 11, 97 1, 20 10, 77 110, 98 32, 84 2, 20	6 1, 36 5 3 1 1, 32 9 9, 24 9 4, 36 9 1, 09	11. 4 8 3. 3 6 12. 4 8 2 13. 4 7 47.	88- 2 30 3 849 3 4, 07 3 1, 55- 7 30	48 3 47 1 5,17 4 2,80 4 78	0 11 2 8 3 1,57 8 72	2 5 7 1 1 2	1 9. 1 10.	8 3 1 3	8 129 8 5 5 5 1	3 50 3 49 7 9,00 4 2,8	7 (1) 16 (1) 15 (1) 11 (3)	39 8.6 37 11.8 34 12.9 17 6.6 47 12.9 58 37.9	4 3 29 2 12	0 18 3
Unknown Italy 10 to 24 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	1, 554, 41 145, 56 17, 75 127, 73	15 249, 23 30 10, 48 98 1, 23 71 9, 25 33 99, 22 15 101, 41 53 37, 93	1 16. 5 7. 0 8. 7. 4 12. 1 20. 6 42.	84,70 7,44 1,15 6,29 41,11 27,45 6,8,62	5 184, 52 8 3, 03 2 2, 94 8 58, 10 0 73, 96 4 29, 3	3, 1- 78 2 59 2, 8 96 21, 8 91 20, 2 12 3, 7	14 1 72 72 1 08 2,3 07 3,0	18 6. 21 4. 13 10. 93 15	4 0 2 6 1,1 3 1,0 4 2	06 4 14 3 32 3 26 1, 18 37 2, 05 79 93	3 13, 6 4 1, 5 9 12, 0 7 80, 8 6 56, 3 4 9, 2	39 7 33 8 36 8, 5 22 8, 6 14 3, 0	82 5. 94 5. 88 5. 31 9. 54 15, 14 32. 34 21.	7 63 9 8 7 44 8 3,78 4 2,5 7 7	32 250 31 13 51 237 30 4, 751 10 6, 144 21 2, 293 13 21
Unknown	45, 8 4, 9 6 4, 3	81 8, 90 66 46 64 2 12 42 17 5, 26 74 2, 76	99 19. 11 9. 37 5. 24 9. 54 16.	4 5,70 3 34 7 8 30 9 3,40 2 1,60	9 3, 2, 2, 3, 7, 1, 5, 7, 7, 8, 1, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7,	3, 9 16 3 16 3 88 2, 4	87 40 47 38	2 30 8 05 10 10 31 52	. 6	2 21 01 16 47 16 18 5	9 1,0 1 9 14 5,2 38 1,6 34 1	16 06 10 71 81 96	95 0. 4 3. 91 10. 805 16. 529 31. 102 52.	4 8 0 4 5 0	72 23 4
Unknown	51, 7 5, 6 4, 9 30, 8 13, 0 2, 8	98 12,6 07 5 667 5 71 6,7 934 4,2 518 1,0	84 24. 93 10. 42 6. 51 11. 94 22. 31 32	4 3, 76 3 3 2 2, 3 5 9	97 8,8 50 2 42	33 133 182 182 183 183 183 183 183 183 183 183 183 183	71 71 887 46 1,	70 9 2), 2), 9), 1	2 38 112 6 144 6	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	76 76 390 282 332	574 19. 70 9. 2	1 0 1 7	47 1,027 40 3 1 39 22 45 320 45 44 14

TABLE 8.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS: 1930—Continued

		τ	JRBAN				RUR	AL-FAR	M			RURAL	-NONE	RM	
COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND AGE		Una	ble to	speak Eng	glish		Una	ble to s	speak Er	glish	m	Una	ble to s	peak En	glish
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illiter- ato	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ato	Illiter- ate	Total number	Num- ber	Per	Liter- ato	Illiter- nte
Armenia	28, 685 3, 413 240 3, 173 16, 884 7, 245 1, 112 31	8, 575 228 3 225 1, 546 1, 271 528 2	12. 5 6. 7 1. 3 7. 1 9. 2 17. 5 47. 5	1,508 158 3 155 695 467 186 2	2,067 70 70 851 804 342	1, 826 117 11 106 950 648 111	249 3 100 106 40	13. 6 2. 6 2. 8 10. 5 16. 4 36. 0	109 2 41 56 10	140 1 59 50 30	1,479 158 22 136 876 380 53 3	192 10 1 9 91 67 24	13. 0 6. 3 6. 6 10. 4 17. 2	74 5 1 4 39 25 5	118 5 52 42 19
Syria	51, 150 5, 131 434 4, 697 29, 091 14, 706 2, 174 48	4, 919 291 12 279 1, 936 1, 881 805 6	9, 6 5, 7 2, 8 5, 9 6, 7 12, 8 37, 0	1, 830 155 12 143 504 485 186	3, 589 136 1, 432 1, 396 619 6	1, 074 65 3 62 469 483 54 3	65 4 1 3 21 27 11 2	6, 1 4, 5 5, 6	18 2 2 3 6 6 1	47 2 1 18 21 5	4, 646 326 29 297 2, 582 1, 516 215 7	260 12 12 92 101 54 1	5. 6 3. 7 4. 0 3. 6 6. 7 25. 1	7 7 16 28 17	192 5 76 73 37
Turkey	4	5, 012 419 9 410 2, 200 1, 638 749 6	11. 1 7. 2 1. 6 7. 7 7. 8 17. 4 49. 2	2, 211 285 9 276 998 650 275	2,801 134 1,202 988 474 3	1, 469 111 11 100 732 514 112	188 9 62 80 37	12. 8 8. 1 9. 0 8. 5 15. 6 33. 0	85 6 29 37 13	103 3 33 43 24	1, 974 153 11 142 1, 271 462 83 5	158 9 70 50 19	8. 0 5. 0 6. 3 6. 2 10. 8	73 9 0 44 14 0	35 36 36 13
Canada—French	284, 804 41, 202 9, 110 32, 092 103, 438 100, 301 39, 696 107	24, 694 2, 226 342 1, 884 6, 370 9, 399 6, 687	8.7 5.4 3.8 5.0 6.2 9.4 16.8 11.2	16,478 1,900 339 1,561 4,828 5,728 3,014 8	9, 216 326 3 323 1, 542 3, 671 3, 673	21, 868 3, 651 1, 045 2, 606 5, 404 8, 185 4, 622 6	1, 880 237 36 201 485 650 508	8. 6 6. 5 3. 4 7. 7 9. 0 7. 9 11. 0	1, 211 203 35 168 305 400 204	669 34 1 33 90 241 304	54, 052 7, 308 1, 720 5, 588 18, 032 19, 019 9, 670 23	5, 127 604 64 540 1, 401 1, 740 1, 381	9. 5 8. 3 3. 7 9. 7 7. 8 9. 1 14. 3	3, 108 494 60 434 1, 068 1, 031 515	2, 019 110 4 106 333 709 866
West Indies	28, 045 5, 845 976 4, 869 13, 745 6, 737 1, 688 30	4, 100 623 48 575 1, 853 1, 299 323 2	14. 8 10. 7 4. 9 11. 8 13. 5 19. 3 19. 1	3, 364 506 48 458 1, 519 1, 084 253 2	736 117 117 334 215 70	360 74 26 48 111 127 48	3 1 1 1 1	0. 8 0. 9 0. 8	1 1	1	1,889 372 99 273 875 505 133 4	58 8 26 20 4	3. 1 2. 2 2. 0 3. 0 4. 0 3. 0	47 7 22 16 2	11 1 4 4 2
South America	25, 730 7, 010 1, 139 5, 871 15, 368 2, 868 447 37	2, 295 539 46 493 1, 348 344 60 4	8. 9 7. 7 4. 0 8. 4 8. 8 12. 0 13. 4	1, 482 390 43 347 857 203 31	813 149 3 146 491 141 29 3	999 263 42 221 518 184 34	90 19 19 54 16 2	9. 0 7. 2 8. 0 10. 4 8. 2	59 14 14 36 8 1	31 5 18 7	2, 123 419 76 343 1, 328 304 70 2	21 21 113 10 7	7, 5 5, 0 0, 1 8, 5 0, 3	101 17 . 17 . 72 . 10 . 2	50 4 4 41 0 5
Azores 10 to 24 years. 10 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Unknown.	23, 319 2, 045 212 1, 833 11, 344 7, 989 1, 931 10	6,576 164 4 160 2,772 2,849 788 3	28. 2 8. 0 1. 9 8. 7 24. 4 35. 7 40. 8	1,667 104 4 100 819 596 148	4, 909 60 1, 953 2, 253 640 3	8, 522 644 81 563 4, 643 2, 653 573 9	1,545 61 1 60 830 480 174	18. 1 9. 5 10. 7 17. 9 18. 1 30. 4	38 38 371 150 46	940 23 1 22 459 330 128	3, 484 233 35 198 1, 629 1, 288 426 8	684 17 17 223 270 115	18. 2 7. 3 8. 6 14. 6 21. 7 27. 0	189 10 10 80 65 28	445 7 7 137 214 87
All other countries	2, 601, 873 313, 026 55, 877 257, 149 946, 257 969, 326 370, 019 2, 345	10, 915 1, 437 119 1, 318 4, 779 3, 203 1, 464 32	0. 4 0. 5 0. 2 0. 5 0. 5 0. 3 0. 4 1. 4	6, 158 1, 018 101 917 2, 821 1, 666 638 15	4, 757 419 18 401 1, 958 1, 537 826 17	171, 795 15, 545 4, 171 11, 374 36, 192 75, 233 44, 745	1, 135 142 23 119 389 351 253	0.7 0.9 0.6 1.0 1.1 0.5 0.6	572 88 12 76 192 168 124	563 54 11 43 197 183 129	400, 184 37, 273 8, 879 28, 394 121, 106 155, 956 85, 446 403	2,045 227 32 195 867 553 378 20	0. 5 0. 6 0. 4 0. 7 0. 7 0. 4 0. 4 5. 0	1, 028 140 10 124 446 274 159 0	1,017 87 16- 71 421 270 219

Table 9.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND LITERACY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Comparative figures for 1900 to 1920 are shown in Table 10]

·	тот	AL 10 YEA	RS OLD	AND OVE	R		1	MALE				FE	MALE		
DIVISION AND STATE		Una	ble to s	peak Eng	lish		Una	ble to:	speak Eng	lish	Total	Unal	ble to s	peak Eng	lish
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate
United States	13, 216, 928	869, 865	6, 6	392, 732	477, 183	7, 078, 223	287, 282	4. 1	135, 552	151,730	6, 138, 705	582, 583	9, 5	257, 180	325, 40
REOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									10.005	00 000	010 979	96, 286	10.5	38,618	57 ,6 6
New England		139, 509	7.7	55, 603	83, 906	893, 578	43, 223 134, 582	4,8 4,9	16, 985 59, 090	26, 238 75, 483	918, 373 2, 476, 172	260, 958	10.5	98,395	162, 56
Middle Atlantic		395, 540 207, 372	7.6 8.5	157, 494 108, 013	238, 046 99, 359	2, 729, 877 1, 748, 152	06, 936	3.8	35, 191	31,745	1, 437, 819	140, 436	9.8	72,822	67,61
East North Central West North Central	3, 183, 971	43, 995	4.2	28, 114	15,881	588, 809	11,792	2.0	7,477	4, 315	405, 842	32, 203	6.9	20, 637	11,56
South Atlantic	301, 423	20, 948	6. 9	11,097	9,851	168, 880	8,614	5.1	4, 081	3, 633	132, 534	12, 334	9.3	6, 116	6, 21
East South Central		1,626	2, 8	769	857	33, 161	593	1.8	310	283	24, 126	1,033 7,532	4, 3 10, 4	459 4, 182	57 3,35
West South Central		10, 446	6. 2	5, 768	4,678	98, 810	2, 914	3.0	1,586 1,970	1,328 1,642	72, 426 116, 946	6, 498	5.6	3, 304	3,10
Mountain	285, 935	10, 110	3, 5	5, 274	4,836	168, 989	3, 612	2.1	7, 953	7, 063	494, 467	25, 303	5.1	12,647	12,65
Pacific	1, 146, 425	40, 310	3, 5	20, 600	19, 719	651, 958	15, 016	2.0	7, 000		101, 107				
NEW ENGLAND:	98, 310	7, 520	7.6	4, 561	2,959	49, 264	1, 923	3, 9	098	925	49, 046	5, 597	11.4	3, 563	2,03
Maine New Hampshire		7, 934	0.7	5, 042	2,892	40, 576	2,086	5.1	1, 190	896	40, 920	5,848	14. 3	3,852	1,09
Vermont	1	2,667	6.4	1,963	704	22, 132	874	3.9	645	229	19, 503	1,793	9. 2	1, 318 17, 566	32, 31
Massachusetts		73, 295	7.0	25, 690	47,605	503, 596	23, 416	4.6	8, 124	15, 202	539, 293 80, 675	49, 879 12, 275	14. 2	5, 142	7, 13
Rhode Island	168, 975	17, 057	10.1	7, 229	9,828	82, 300	4, 782	5.8	2, 087 3, 941	2, 695 6, 201	182, 876	20, 894	11.4	7, 177	13,71
Connecticut	378, 580	31, 036	8.2	11, 118	10,918	195, 710	10, 142	0.2	0, 941	0, 201	102,010	20,000		'	1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:	D 150 500	900 900	7.3	93, 785	136, 595	1,632,414	78, 301	4, 8	35, 395	42, 906	1, 513, 179	152, 079	10.0	58, 390	93, 68
New York		230, 380 64, 109	7.7	25, 249	38,860	437, 671	22, 429	5.1	9, 802	12,627	396, 056	41,680	10.5	15, 447	26, 28
New Jersey Pennsylvania		101, 051	8.3	38, 460	62, 591	659, 792	33, 852	5.1	13, 902	19,950	561, 937	67, 199	12.0	. 24, 558	42, 6
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:	.,,	102,000	"					1			000 000	99 076	11.5	15, 804	17, 2
Obio	637, 535	51,363	8.1	24, 928	26, 435	348, 697	18, 287	5. 2	9, 124	9, 163	288, 838 57, 578	33, 076 5, 935	10.3	2, 824	3, 1
Indiana		9, 395	7.0	4, 485	4,910	76, 311	3,460	4.5	1, 861 11, 273	1, 799 11, 657	554,677	51, 156	9.2	24, 748	26, 4
Illinois	1, 206, 896	74, 086	6.1	36, 021	38, 065	652, 219	22, 930 14, 044	3.5	8, 288	5,756	366, 606		8.7	18, 418	13, 8
Michigan			5. 6 7. 0	26, 706 15, 873	19,119 10,830	455,696 213,229	8, 215	3.9	4, 845	3, 370	170, 120	18, 488	10. 9	11, 028	7,4
Wisconsin	_ 383, 349	26,703	1.0	10,010		2.0,	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		1				l	0.001	,,
WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Minnesota	386, 654	16, 214	4, 2	11, 223	4, 991	217, 171	4, 230	1. 0	2, 972	1, 258	169, 483	11,984			3, 7
Iowa		1 -	3, 1	3, 256	1,793	91, 774			. 1, 013	571	73, 271	3, 465 4, 190	6.2	11 '	2, 2
Missouri		6, 298	4, 2	2,968	3, 330	80, 840		2.6	992 808	1, 116 301	67, 620 44, 543	1 '	1	11	
North Dakota	104, 703	1	5. 2	3, 821	1, 588	60, 160	1, 100 547	1.8	11	185	27, 853	2, 255	i	1,679	l t
South Dakota	- 65, 422		4.3	2, 041	761	37, 569 63, 169	1, 379		II	504	51,727	3, 626			1,
Nebraska			4,4	2,866 1,930	2, 139 1, 279	38, 126	1 '		E E	320	31, 345	2, 383	7.6	1, 424	1
Kansas	- 69, 471	3, 210	1.0	1, 000	1,210								1 00	229	
SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware	16, 761	1, 217	7.3	373	844	9, 218				332	7, 543		1 .	II -	1
Maryland			1	2,045	3, 459	49, 917			U	1, 256 98	44, 475 14, 134			11	
District of Columbia						15, 525			11	171	10, 015	1		11	1
Virginia	23, 617	l l	1	374		13, 602 32, 612			н	1	18, 395		- 1	820	
West Virginia				11		5,028		1	11	1 '		155		U	
North Carolina	8, 663 5, 239			11	1	11 ' .			11	15					
South Carolina	1 .					11		0.7						11	
Georgia					1	31, 762	3,685	11.0	3, 026	659	26, 501	1 4, 207	15, 9	13,010	, ,
DAST SOUTH CENTRAL:				'		1	-		. 100	73	9, 497	7 267	2,8	150) ·
Kentucky	21, 722	460	2, 2		1	10			11	1	1)	· i			3
Tennessee				11	1		1		. 11				1		
Alabama	15,016			- 11	1		-	•	. 11	1	H		7. 3	50)
Mississippi	7,00	5 307	4.4	90	211	1,02			´		1		i.,		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:	10, 11	3 294	2,0	142	152	5, 978	3 9	3 1.6	3 . 50		- 11	0 20			
ArkansasLouisiana	3	_	1	- 11					31					11	
Oklahoma				11	383						El	· _		· II	
Texas			7.1	4, 369	2,612	55, 06	5 1,800	3.3	3 1, 123	677	12,00	0,10			
MOUNTAIN:							4 624	0 1.4	374	255	27,78	1 1,30	5 4.1		
Montana				41					- 11			9 41	9 3.	11	
Idaho		_				III			- 11	1	7, 16	4 38	T .		
Wyoming						11 .		1		3 600	II				
Colorado		1			1 .	11	9 17:	2 3.4	ß 10					· II	
New Mexico Arizona		1		11 .	3 228	9, 29	6 23				II			^ N	
Utah				784	478				11	1				" ·	- 1
Nevada					7 352	8, 54	3 50	9 6.	0 27	100	, 0,00	_		.	1
PACIFIC:						140 07	8 1,51	3 1	1 91	7 590	99,90	8 3,15			
Washington									- II		42,78	1,81	6 3.	- 11	- 1
Oregon		8 2,48	1 2.4	1,544	2 UAL	, II OT) 20	. 1	5 2.	- 11		3 851,71	0 20,52	8 5.	8 9.75	7 10

Table 10.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900 TO 1920

[The high percentages of inability to speak English shown in some States are doubtless due to the inclusion of persons of Mexican birth who were separately classified in 1930; see Table 11]

	1920 Unable to speak			\ !	1910			1900		PER	CENT U	NABLE BY	TO SPEA	K ENGI	lsh,
DIVISION AND STATE		Unable to Engli	speak sh	Total	Unable to Englis		Total	Unable to Engli		19	20	19	10	19	900
	Total number	Number	Per	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fc- male
United States	13, 497, 886	1, 488, 948	11.0	12, 544, 529	2, 953, 011	22. 8	10,014,256	1, 217, 280	12. 2	9. 2	13. 3	23. 0	22, 6	10. 4	14, 9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					404 444	10.0	1 000 000	155, 429	11.2	7.5	12.1	18, 3	18. 9	9. 9	12. 8
New England	1, 843, 028	180, 851 525, 849	9.8 10.8	1, 757, 244 4, 661, 990	326, 890 1, 217, 698	18. 6 26. 1	1, 392, 969 3, 227, 687	430, 188	13.3	8,9	13. 0	27. 2	24.8	13, 2	13. 4
Middle AtlanticEast North Central	4, 853, 256 3, 183, 790	328, 981	10.3	2, 985, 823	693, 961	23. 2	2, 583, 594	302, 531	11.7	8.5	12, 7	23, 4	23, 1	9.0	15.0
West North Central		85, 259	6.3	1, 579, 694	274, 620	17. 4	1, 511, 527	168, 887	11, 2	4.6	8.5	15.9	19. 5	7.4	16.
South Atlantic	311,385	32,042	10.3	280, 387	71, 389	25. 5	205, 209	19, 518	9.5	9.7	11. 1 4. 3	28. 5 12. 0	20. 9 11. 5	9. 4 3. 3	0.
East South Central		2,363	3.3	84, 893	9, 983 148, 028	11.8 44.8	88, 774 254, 168	3, 618 82, 043	4. 1 32. 3	2. 7 37. 0	48.1	40.9	50.3	27. 6	5. 38.
West South Central		181,799 71,096	42.3 16.3	330, 431 423, 068	96, 637	, 22, 8	283, 167	30, 359	10.7	14.2	19. 5	24.3	20.0	9.9	12,
Mountain Pacific	1, 010, 536	80,708	8.0	840, 999	113, 805	13. 5	467, 161	24, 707	5.3	6.8	9.7	14.3	12. 1	4, 4	6.
													2.2		
New England: Maine	104, 585	10, 333	9.9	105, 336	19, 589	18.6	88, 796	13, 919	15.7	6.4	13.6	16. 1	21. 4	11.7	20.0
New Hampshire	89, 472	11, 339	12.7	92, 976	26, 783	28.8	83, 542	17, 107	20.5	9.5	16. 1 8. 6	27. 4 18. 0	30. 3 16. 9	16.0	25.0
Vermont		3,065	7.2	47,654	8, 342	17. 5 16. 8	43, 105 816, 808	3, 921 76, 637	9.1 9.4	5. 9 7. 1	11.0	16.0	16. 7	8, 4	10, 0
Massachusetts	1,063,572 171,032	96, 426 21, 620	9.1 12.6	1, 020, 594 171, 904	171, 014 36, 961	21. 5	128, 901	17,029	13. 2	9.4	15, 8	10.8	23. 2	11.1	15. 2
Rhode Island	371,666	38,068	10, 2	318, 780	64, 201	20. 1	231, 817	26, 816	11.6	7.8	13, 0	20, 1	20. 1	11.3	11, 8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:]	, , , , ,	,	.,	ĺ										1
New York	2, 752, 055	290, 200	10.5	2, 634, 578	597, 012	22, 7	1, 844, 333	220, 306	11.9	8.7	12.6	22.1	23, 3	10.3	13, 6
New Jersey	729, 799	73, 409	10.1	636, 848	153, 861	24, 2	420, 765 962, 589	48, 709 161, 173	11.6 16.7	8. 2 9. 8	12. 2 14. 4	25. 0 36. 6	23. 2 29. 0	11. 4 19. 0	11.8
Pennsylvania	1, 371, 402	162, 240	11.8	1, 390, 564	466, 825	.33, 6	902, 009	101, 175	10.7	9,0	11, 1	50.0	20.0	10.0	10.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL: Obio	669, 924	81, 161	12, 1	579, 274	163, 722	28. 3	452, 120	51, 752	11, 4	10.8	13, 9	30.6	25, 0	10.1	13, 0
Indiana	149, 239	13, 269	8.9	155, 596	40, 731	26. 2	140, 402	11, 339	8, 1	7.5	10.0	29.6	20, 7	6.4	10, 2
Illinois		121,965	10.2	1, 168, 559	266, 557	22.8	951, 701	103, 301	10.9	8.2	12, 6	22, 7	23.0	8.4	13, 6
Michigan		68, 105	9.5	579, 803	102, 286	17. 6	529, 731	49, 342 86, 797	9.3 17.0	8.0 7.1	11, 7 13, 2	17.8 20.7	17. 4 28. 3	7.4	11. 6 24. 2
Wisconsin	456, 420	44, 481	9, 7	502, 591	120, 665	24.0	509, 640	00, 191	17.0	(.1	10, 2	#U. 1	20.0	111.1	22.4
Minnesota	482, 230	28, 311	5.9	533, 915	89, 850	16.8	498, 866	68, 894	13.8	3.9	8.5	14.6	20, 1	9.1	20, 1
Iowa	223, 752	9, 559	4.3	269, 246	37, 169	13.8	303, 226	25, 544	8.4	3.4	5, 4	13, 3	14. 4	5. 3	12, 4
Missouri		11, 126	6.0	223, 578	87, 747	16. 9	214, 091	14, 511	8.8	4.9	7.4	17.3	16. 3	4.8	9, 2
North Dakota		10, 189	7.8	150, 451 98, 334	33, 491 18, 486	22, 3 18, 8	108, 167 86, 770	18, 082 13, 104	16.7 15,1	4.7 3.7	12.0 9.0	17.8 15.2	28.8 24.0	12. 2 9. 5	23, 3 22, 7
South Dakota Nebraska		4, 861 9, 186	6.2	172, 497	29, 519	17. 1	175, 262	17, 908	10, 1	4,6	8, 2	16.0	18.6	6.6	14. 9
Kansas		12,027	11,1	131, 673	28, 358	21. 5	125, 145	10,844	8.7	9.9	12, 7	22, 3	20.4	5.4	13, 1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:			İ												1
Delaware		2, 733	14.0	16, 940	4,824	28.5	13, 524	1,529	11.3	12.7	15.7	32.8	22.7	13. 9	8, 2
Maryland District of Columbia		7,765 779	7.7	100, 951 23, 755	17, 544 1, 349	17. 4 5. 7	91, 609 19, 309	7, 520 254	8. 2 1. 3	6.3	9.3 3.4	17. 5 5, 6	17. 3 5. 7	6.7 0.8	9.7
Virginia		1, 135	3.7	25, 639	3, 983	15, 5	18, 742	827	4,4	3. 1	4.8	17.4	12, 4	4, 4	4. 5
West Virginia		11, 121	18.3	54, 646	27, 461	50. 3	22, 025	3, 612	16.4	18.5	17. 9	55.2	36.8	21.0	8, 3
North Carolina	1	190	2.7	5, 734	779	13. 6	4, 314	123	2.9	2.0	3, 8	14.0	12.0	2. 2	3, 9
South Carolina	-,	116	1.8	5,911	447	7.6	5, 320	52 177	1.0	1.6	2.2	7.8	7.1	0.8	1, 3
Georgia Florida		285 7,918	1.8	14, 656 32, 155	953 14, 049	6. 5 43. 7	11, 829 18, 537	5, 424	1.5 29.3	1. 4 16. 9	2. 4 21. 4	6.3 42.8	6, 9 45, 2	1. 1 26, 0	2, 1 33, 9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:		,,,,,,	-3.0	52,100	,020	20, 1		0,122	_5,0	-0.0		~~, 0	-5. 2	-5, 0	30. 1
Kentucky		688	2.2	39, 571	3, 816	9.6	49, 860	1,850	3.7	2.0	2.6	10.7	8.4	2.7	4.8
Tennessee	1 '	506	3.8	17, 985	1,648	9.2	17, 339	675	3.9	2.6	4.3	8.6	10.0	3.4	4.6
Alabama		724	4.2	18, 291	3,028	16.6	14,060	759 334	5.4	3.0	5.9	16.1	17. 3	4.5	6.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:	7,918	445	5.6	9,046	1, 491	16. 5	7, 515	304	4.4	4.4	7. 7	14.9	19, 3	3, 8	5. 6
Arkansas		697	5.0	16, 454	2, 741	16.7	13, 971	877	6.3	3, 6	7.4	14.8	19, 8	4.8	8.8
Louisiana	44, 244	3,683	8.3	50, 333	11, 547	22.9	50, 132	7,817	15.6	6.3	11.4	20.9	25.7	14. 3	17. 3
Oklahoma	1, 0-0	5,362	13.7	39,064	7, 975	20.4	20, 029	1,718	8.6	13.7	13.8	20.3	20.7	5. 5	13. 7
Texas	332, 955	172, 057	51.7	224, 580	125, 765	56.0	170, 036	71,631	42, 1	47, 2	57. 4	51, 5	62.0	36. 4	40.8
Montana	91, 729	3,098	3.4	89, 456	13, 718	15.3	61, 306	3, 100	5.1	2.4	5.0	17. 4	10. 2	4.6	6. 2
Idaho	38, 379	1,956	5.1	39, 619	5, 805	14.7	21, 638	921	4.3	4.8	5. 5	17. 2	8.9	3.7	5. 3
Wyoming		2,003	8.1	26, 381	5, 970	22. 6	16, 374	1,962	12.0	7.8	8.7	24.9	15.8	13, 6	8. 5
Colorado New Mexico		10,650	1 9,3	123, 026	22, 610	18, 4	89, 158	6, 429	7.2	7.5	12.0	19, 2	17.0	7. 2	7.8
Arizona		13, 225 36, 352	49.4 51.9	21, 235 43, 724	11, 776 25, 072	55. 5 57. 3	12, 620 21, 379	5, 478 9, 775	43. 4 45. 7	44.8 47.0	55. 9 58. 6	54, 4	57. 5	38, 8	51.2
Utah		2,303	4.1	61,840	28, 072 8, 129	13. 1	52, 148	2, 208	40.7	47.0	3, 8	54, 1 17. 0	63. 8 8. 0	38. 7 3. 4	58.3
Nevada		1,509	10.3	17, 787	3, 557	20.0	8, 544	477	5.6	9.7	12. 2	22, 2	12.5	6.3	3,9
PACIFIC:		1					,			1 .					Į
Washington Oregon	,	7,796	3, 2	234, 928	25, 568	10.9	100, 482	3,815	3,8	2.5	4, 3	11, 7	9, 2	2, 9	5. (
California	100,672	3, 342 69, 570	3, 3	100, 759 505, 312	13, 531 74, 706	13. 4 14. 8	53, 309	2,087	3.9	2,9	4.0	15, 3	9.4	2.7	6.0
		. 05.070	10.0	000,012	[/ 4 ,/UÚ	4 14.8	313, 370	18,805	6.0	9,1	12.4	15.4	13.8	5.2	7.5

TABLE 11.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN NEGRO, MEXICAN, INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

			[Pe	r cent not	shown w	nere bas	se is less un	an 100j							
	FOREIGN-	BORN N	egro	FOREIGN-	BORN ME	XICAN	FOREIGN	-BORN II	NDIAN	FOREIGN-	BORN CE	IINESE	FOREIGN-B	ORN JAP	NESE
DIVISION AND STATE	Total	Unab speak E		Total	Unab speak E		Total	Unab speak I		Total	Unat speak F	le to English	Total	Unabl speak E	
	number	Num- ber	Per cent	number	Num- ber	Per	number	Num- ber	Per cent	number	Num- ber	Per cent	number	Num- ber	Per cent
United States	97, 792	1, 859	1.9	590,095	324, 359	55. 0	3, 380	1, 104	32.7	43, 692	12, 144	27. 8	69, 923	15, 125	21.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					١,		173	6	3, 5	2, 265	460	20.3	200	4	1. 5
New England	11, 725 64, 039	851 561	7.3 0.9	66 4,978	1,245	25, 0	487	15	3.1	9,972	4, 215	42.3	2, 662	131	4.9
Middle AtlanticEast North Central	5, 107	72	1.4	38, 976	1 '	43, 8	341	9	2, 6	3, 969	1, 130	28. 5	626	15	2. 4
West North Central	528	12	2.3	21, 246	10, 508	49.5	361	63	17, 5	1,023	253	24.7	485	. 54	11.1 4.2
South Atlantic	12, 406	240	1.9	451	98	21. 3	14	2		1,050 436	160 50	15, 2 11, 5	260 29	1	4.4
East South Central	532	9	1.7 3.4	637 257, 071	294 163, 529	46. 2 63. 6	8 91	36		891	140	15.7	349	32	9, 2
West South Central	1, 404 187	48 7	3.7	82, 247	46, 291	56.3	1, 679	933	55.6	1,999	334	16. 7	5, 705	1,077	18.9
MountainPacific	1,864	59	3.2	184, 423	85, 320	46. 3	226	40	17.7	22, 077	5, 402	24, 5	50, 541	13,800	23, 2
I women				<u></u>				-							
NEW ENGLAND:	100		0.5		l		96	3		55	17		2		
Maine New Hampshire	199 195	1 2	0. 5 1. 0	1	1		21			51	15				
Vermont	13			i			6	1		19	7		1		2.7
Massachusetts	8,886	625	7.0	39			36	2		1,770	356	20. 1 18. 0	146 13	4	2.7
Rhode Island	1,061	137	12.0	6			3			128 242	23 42	17.4	104		
Connecticut.	1,371	86	6, 3	19	3		11			232	12				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:	57,412	497	0.9	2, 292	395	17. 2	416	14	3, 4	7, 280	3, 523	48. 4	2, 185	103	4.7
New York New Jersey	3,693	35	0.0	311	60	19.3	24	1		1, 106	309	27. 9	272	21	7.7
Ponnsylvania	2,034	29	1.0	2, 375	790	33, 3	47			1,586	383	24. 1	205	7	3, 4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:	.,							!		827	134	16. 2	103	4	3, 9
Ohio	1,075	19	1.8	2, 798	1,126	40.2	34 2		-	189	41	1	42		
Indiana		4	2.0	7,054	3,699 8,451	52, 4 44, 7	42	3		2,084	828	39. 7	366	9	2. 5
Illinois	1,551	26 23	1.7	18, 906 8, 552	3, 160	37.0	242			649	92		96	1	
Michigan Wisconsin	52	20	1,0	1,666	1 '	38. 2	21	1		220	35	15.9	19	1	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								l .		310	63	20.3	42	2	
Minnesota		2	1.9	1,813	841	46. 4	42	1		94	14	t .	13	1	
Iowa		3		2, 202 2, 879	957 1, 168	40.6	4		_	380	141	1	61	1	
Missouri				312	161	51.6	247	1	19.4	70	12		47	5	
North Dakota	1	1		275	121	44.0	54	14		44	10	1	9 283	3 41	14. 5
Nebraska		1		3, 255	1, 359	41.8	4		-	93 32	10	1	30	1	1
Kansas		5		10, 510	5,901	56. 1	7		-	32	,		∥ ‴	1	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:				22	1		1			24	8		. 6		
Delaware		6	0.7	48	1		2			. 281	40		26	1	
Maryland District of Columbia		5	1	52			. 3			217	33			1	1
Virginia		4	1	20	1		. 3			152 57	1	1	33		
West Virginia	110	2	1.7	167	1	19.7	3	-	-	46	•		ا ا		
North Carolina	_ 118			6 3		-	∥ °			24	l .	1	9	3	
South Carolina.	- 54 - 200	1	0. 5	TI						137	0		11 .	1	l .
GeorgiaFlorida		221	2, 2	11] 2	:		_ 112	14	12.5	98	1	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:			1	Ï	1	į.	1			36	1 4		. 4		
Kentucky				- 54						-1 44		1	10	1	
Tennessee		1	1	II]]		-	24	1	1	_ 14	. 1	
Alabama		4		523	. 1	1	TII .	1		_ 332	38	11.4	. 1	۱	
Mississippi	- 50	1 *		-	1		i		-	1			11	, ,	
Arkansas	70	2		_ 200		- 1	- 11			150 218			11		1
Louisiana		9	1.1			1	11	32		117					
Oklahoma				3, 387					8	408			11	3 20	10.1
Texas	466	36	7.7	252, 455	2 101, 520	, 04.0	1					İ	1		
Mountain:	14	. [1, 629	70:	43, 2	42		1					1	1
Montana	- L			1 .00	3 25	30.7	11	- I	2		1		1	- 1	
Wyoming				2,87			- 11	6	2	8			-	* I	
Colorado	61						11	-	1	-	1	1	10	7 1	3 12.1
New Mexico	14	1		ll 00			` II	_			7 8	1 13.3			
Arizona.	. 53 12	T .	3	2,09			. 19	1		21	- 1		11		
Utah Nevada	1			2,00			11	2		30	6 5	7 18.6	3 40	8 3	7 9.1
PACIFIC:			.			_	ال		1 10	7 1,27	1 80	0 28.3	8,81	8 1,88	0 21.8
Washington		1 .	1.2					1	4 10.	1 00	lt i			7 48	8 18.9
Oregon	50		7 8, 8	1, 20 182, 81			- 11		86	10.00	. 1		11	6 11,43	2 23.7
California	1, 647	5	1 8.4	102, 61	- 02,00	***	11	1	1	_!				!	

TABLE 12.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY LITERACY, FOR URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

		τ	RBAN				RUR	AL-FAR	M			RURAL	-NONE	ARM	
DIVISION AND STATE		Una	ble to	speak Eng	lish		Una	ble to	speak En	glish	Total	Una	ble to s	speak En	glish
	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illiter- ate	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illiter- nte	number	Num- ber	Per	Litorate	Illite ate
united States	10, 600, 298	711, 904	6. 7	310, 889	401, 015	1, 077, 347	66, 699	6, 2	39, 445	27, 254	1, 539, 283	91, 262	5. 9	42, 398	48, 8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											000.00	10 505	0 77	0 100	. , ,
New England	1, 546, 629	121, 294	7.8	47, 082	74, 212	62, 927	4, 710	7.5	2, 335	2,375	202, 395	13, 505 34, 965	6.7 7.4	6, 186 12, 024	7, 3 22, 0
Middle Atlantic	4, 608, 076	351, 863	7.6	141, 288	210, 575	122, 896	8, 712	7,1	3, 282 10, 825	5, 430 6, 767	475, 077 295, 939	16, 805	5.7	8, 471	8, 3
East North Central	2, 630, 222	172, 975	6.6	88, 717	84, 258 8, 097	257, 810 345, 169	17, 502 17, 065	6.8 4.9	12, 454	4, 611	209, 628	10,353	4. 9	7, 180	3, 1
West North Central	409, 854 220, 743	16, 577 16, 638	3, 3 7, 5	8, 480 9, 244	7, 394	16, 188	755	4.7	385	370	64, 492	3, 555	5, 5	1,468	2, 0
South Atlantic East South Central	41, 525	950	2.3	416	534	6, 222	356	5.7	174	182	9, 540	320	3, 4	179	1-
West South Central	97, 417	3, 594	3.7	1, 737	1,857	46, 208	5, 070	11.0	3,082	1, 988	25, 611	1, 782	7.0	949	83
Mountain	134, 309	3, 975	3, 0	1, 948	2, 027	71, 029	2,948	4, 2	1,765	1, 183	80, 597	3, 187	4.0	1,501	1,6
Pacific	821, 523	24, 038	2. 9	11, 977	12, 061	148, 898	9, 491	6.4	5, 143	4, 348	176, 004	6,790	3. 9	3, 480	3, 3
NEW ENGLAND:						11 000	400		255	333	32, 335	1,935	6. O	1, 154	7
Maine	54, 283	4,897	9, 0	3, 052	1, 845	11,692	688 361	5. 9 6. 5	355 229	132	16, 691	1, 199	7. 2	744	4
New Hampshire	59, 281	6, 374 1, 147	10.8 6.6	4, 069 838	2, 305 309	5, 524 11, 417	926	8.1	735	191	12,792	594	4.6	390	2
Vermont Massachusetts	17, 486 971, 346	68, 559	7.1	24, 179	44, 380	14, 872	1, 313	8.8	425	888	56, 671	3, 423	6.0	1,086	2, 3
Rhode Island	161, 080	16, 211	10.1	6, 985	9, 226	1,646	1,513	0.3	38	115	6, 249	693	11, 1	206	4
Connecticut	283, 153	24, 106	8.5	7, 959	16, 147	17, 776	1, 269	7.1	553	716	77,657	5, 661	7. 3	2, 606	3, 0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:		,0	<i>y.</i> 0	., 500	,],	, _20					'		1	•
New York	2, 912, 267	218, 787	7.5	89, 179	129, 608	64, 067	3, 513	5. 5	1, 372	2, 141	174, 250	8, 080	4.0	3, 234	4, 8
New Jersey	737, 954	57, 546	7.8	22, 881	34, 665	19, 409	1,703	8.8	520	1, 183	76, 364	4, 860	6.4	1,848	3,0
Pennsylvania	957, 855	75, 530	7. 9	29, 228	46, 302	39, 420	3, 496	8.9	1, 390	2, 106	224, 454	22, 025	9.8	7,842	14, 1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:		,							1						
Ohio	548, 131	44, 208	8. 1	21, 928	22, 280	80, 991	2, 512	8.1	1, 136	1, 376	58, 413	4, 643	7.0	1,864	2,7
Indiana	108, 991	8, 222	7.5	3, 981	4, 241	11, 149	472	4.2	240	232	13, 749	701	5. 1	264	. 4
Illinois	1,090,821	69, 067	6.3	33, 624	35, 443	35, 039	916	2.6	570	346	81,036	4, 103	5. 1	1,827	2, 2
Michigan	047, 167	34, 807	5.4	19,662	15, 145	90, 387	7,085	7.8	4, 568	2, 517	84, 748	3, 933	4. 6 5. 0	2, 476 2, 040	1,4
Wisconsin.	235, 112	16, 671	7.·1	9, 522	7, 149	90, 244	6, 607	7.3	4, 311	2, 296	57, 093	3, 425	υ. υ	2,040	1, 3
VEST NORTH CENTRAL:	211, 430	5, 881	2, 8	3, 445	2, 436	113, 873	7, 219	6.3	5, 559	1,660	61, 351	3, 114	5. 1	2, 219	8
Minnesota	68, 726	1,866	2.7	966	900	54, 707	1,797	3.3	1, 305	492	41, 552	1, 386	3. 3	985	4
Missouri	121, 082	5, 456	4.5	2,460	2, 996	12, 968	397	3.1	240	148	14, 410	445	3. 1	250	1
North Dakota		317	2.1	189	128	62, 051	3, 351	5.4	2, 385	966	27, 506	1,741	6. 3	1, 247	4
South Dakota	11, 281	174	1.5	111	63	36, 013	1,535	4.3	1,084	451	18, 128	1,093	6.0	846	2
Nebraska	48, 987	2, 153	4.4	974	1, 179	39, 382	1,667	4. 2	1, 160	507	26, 527	1, 185	4.5	732	. 4
Kansas	23, 262	730	3, 1	335	395	26, 115	1,099	4.2	712	387	20,004	1, 389	6. 9	892	4
SCUTH ATLANTIC:						1									
Delaware	13,098	1,053	8.0	302	751	1, 240	76	6.1	29	47	2, 423	88	3. 6	42	
Maryland		4,874	6.3	1, 794	3, 080	3, 840	186	4.8	84	102	12, 757	444	3. 5	167	:
District of Columbia	29,659	834	2.8	415	419										
Virginia	15, 185	494	3.3	178	316	3,086	190	6, 2	117	73	5, 346	201	3.8	70	1.6
West Virginia		1, 405	7.0	506 64	890 91	1,730	124 18	7. 2 2. 3	52 15	72	20, 228	2, 520 34	8.6	901 14	1, (
North Carolina		155 91	2.6 2.4	45	46	769 289	18	2, 3	5	3	1, 941 1, 165	22	1.8 1.9	14	
Georgia	10,739	198	1.8	112	86	661	10	1.5	5	5	2, 422	31	1. 3	25	
Florida	44, 480	7, 534	16. 9	5,828	1,706	4, 573	143	3, 1	78	65	9, 210	215	2. 3	136	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:	- 1, 100	.,001	20,0	5,025	-, 100	., 0	110	-, -	"	00	3, 213	*****		100	
Kentucky	16, 244	280	1.7	151	129	1, 485	30	2.0	25	. 5	3, 993	159	4. 0	103	
Tennessee	10, 473	229	2. 2	105	124	1, 206	71	5. 9	43	28	1, 266	20	1.0	0	
Alabama	10,660	314	2. 9	112	202	2, 229	115	5. 2	75	40	2, 726	101	3.7	50	
Mississippi	4, 148	127	3. 1	48	79	1,302	140	10.8	31	109	1, 555	40	2. 6	17	
VEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas	4,867	65	1.3	24	41	3, 287	182	5. 5	91	91	1, 964	47	2.4	27	
Louisiana	26, 102	1, 377	5, 3	477	900	4,055	481	11, 9	136	345	4, 555	408	9.0	122	5
Oklahoma	11, 809	220	1, 9	135	85	9,059	444	4.9	275	169	5, 774	241	4, 2	112]
Toxas	54, 639	1, 932	3, 5	1, 101	831	29, 807	3, 963	13.3	2, 580	1, 383	13, 318	1,086	8, 2	688	;
Iountain: Montana	97 100	=01	0.1	205	050	05 500	000		500		10 *10	*10			
Idaho	27, 102 9, 044	561 140	2. 1 1. 5	305 70	256 70	25, 763	833 302	3.2	569	264	19, 540	540	2, 8	240	
Wyoming		128	1.8	76	70 52	10, 756 4, 852	202	2.8 4.2	191 128	111 74	10, 388	255	2. 5	103	1
Colorado		1,729	3.6	616	1, 113	18, 827	1,013	5, 4	462	551	7, 699 18, 398	295 979	3.8	207	
New Mexico	3, 408	1, 729	4.7	80	79	1, 385	97	7.0	58	901	2, 962	202	5.3	446 104	١ '
Arizona		234	3. 1	166	68	1,629	77	4.7	48	29	6, 327	202	6.8 4.6	104	
Utah	28, 081	797	2.8	526	271	5, 221	139	2.7	91	48	10,046	326	3, 2	167	
Nevada	4, 368	227	5, 2	109	118	2, 596	285	11.0	218	67	5, 237	207	5.7	130	1
PACIFIC:	,	-				'''				٠	3, 201	#01	٠. ،	100	i '
Washington	146, 629	2, 111	1,4	1, 209	902	43, 224	1, 255	2.9	868	387	50, 993	1, 306	2. 6	750	
Oregon	63, 676	1, 352	2.1	790	562	19, 664	642	3. 3	443	199	20, 936	490	2.3	311	
California	611, 218	20, 575	3.4	9,978	10, 597	86,010	7, 594	8.8	3, 832	3, 762	104, 075	4,094	4.8	2,410	2,

TABLE 13.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND LITERACY, FOR URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, BY STATES: 1930

[Number illiterate and unable to speak English in each group can be obtained by subtraction. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

	10 T	O 24 YEA	RS OLD	,	25 T	O 44 YEA	RS OLD		45 1	ro 64 YE	RS OLD		65 Y	EARS AN	D OVE	3
STATE AND AREA	Total		ole to s English		Total		ole to s English		Total		ole to sp English	oeak	Total	Unal	ole to sp English	peak
	Total number	Num- ber	Per	Liter- ate	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate	number	Num- ber	Per	Liter- ate
NEW ENGLAND										- W-4		1 544	12, 502	1, 501	12. 0	656
Maine Urban Rural-farm Rural-noufarm	12, 027 6, 460 1, 335 4, 232	733 448 50 235	6. 1 6. 9 3. 7 5. 6	625 385 40 200	36, 627 20, 720 3, 612 12, 295	2, 528 1, 570 213 745	6, 9 7, 6 5, 9 6, 1	1,738 1,118 110 499	37, 091 20, 438 4, 841 11, 812	2,754 1,920 250 584	7. 4 9. 4 5. 2 4. 9	1, 544 1, 100 124 320	6, 628 1, 895 3, 979	957 173 371	9. 1 9. 3	448 73 185 738
New Hampshire Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm		509 413 6 90	6.7 7.0 1.6 6.4	445 370 4 71	30, 417 23, 248 1, 541 5, 628	2, 906 2, 424 119 363	9. 6 10. 4 7. 7 6. 4	1, 971 1, 640 83 248	32, 520 22, 887 2, 701 6, 932	3, 047 2, 397 178 472	9, 4 10, 5 6, 6 6, 8	1, 889 1, 478 116 295	10, 862 7, 245 901 2, 716	1, 463 1, 132 58 278	13. 5 15. 6 6. 4 10. 1	577 26 130
Vermont Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm		386 145 173 68	5. 9 6. 5 6. 5 4. 1	345 131 152 62	15, 222 6, 883 8, 059 4, 680	1, 042 456 339 247	6.8 6.6 9.3 5.3	814 355 284 175	14, 311 6, 162 3, 696 4, 453	881 369 300 203	6, 2 6, 0 8, 4 4, 6	612 255 238 119	5, 611 2, 213 1, 394 2, 004	357 176 105 76	6.4 8.0 7.5 3.8	191 96 61 34
Massachusetts Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	94, 291 89, 211 931 4, 149	2, 128 1, 973 19 130	2.3 2.2 2.0 3.3	1,479 1,401 11 67	436, 028 409, 578 5, 198 21, 252	29, 691 27, 865 444 1, 382	6. 8 6. 8 8. 5 6. 5	11, 359 10, 751 167 441	398, 332 368, 374 6, 971 22, 987	29, 926 27, 877 687 1, 362	7. 5 7. 6 9. 9 5. 9	9, 372 8, 758 198 416	113, 704 103, 691 1, 763 8, 250	11, 518 10, 816 161 541	10. 1 10. 4 9. 1 6. 6	3,473 3,263 48 162
Rhode Island Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	15, 844 14, 965 124 555	886 855 4 27	5, 7 5, 7 3, 2 4, 9	705 685 4 16	69, 344 66, 311 586 2, 447	6, 537 6, 215 60 262	9. 4 9. 4 10. 2 10. 7	3,017 2,924 15 78	65, 385 62, 134 740 2, 511	6, 876 6, 503 67 306	10. 5 10. 5 9. 1 12. 2	2, 587 2, 494 13 90	18, 548 17, 618 196 732	2,748 2,628 22 98	13. 4	914 886 6 22
Connecticut Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm		1, 366 1, 080 37 249	4, 3 4, 3 3, 9 4, 2	941 725 28 188	171, 689 131, 088 6, 713 33, 888	12,777 10,102 402 2,273	7.4 7.7 6.0 6.7	4,964 3,624 177 1,163	138, 188 100, 831 7, 970 29, 332	12, 367 9, 486 584 2, 297	9.0 9.4 7.3 7.8	3, 888 2, 601 250 947	36, 396 25, 844 2, 139 8, 413	4, 500 3, 419 245 836	12. 4 13. 2 11. 5 9. 9	1,315 911 97 307
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	1					04 605		39.674	1,026,728	91, 016	8.9	31, 145	267, 613	40, 253	15, 0	12, 630
New York Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm		14, 358 13, 730 110 516	4. 3 4. 3 2. 4 3. 5	10, 259 9, 808 66 385	1, 517, 327 1, 419, 655 22, 225 75, 447	84, 595 80, 006 1, 222 3, 367	5. 6 5. 6 5. 5 4. 5	37, 593 523 1, 558	938, 722 27, 016 60, 990	86, 568 1, 516 2, 032	9. 2 5. 6 4. 8	29, 716 543 886 7, 661	234, 588 10, 144 22, 881 75, 478	38, 341 662 1, 250 8, 900	16. 3 6. 5 5. 5	11,091 240 309 2,740
New Jersey Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	73, 769 66, 926 1, 285 5, 558	3, 629 3, 352 55 222	4. 9 5. 0 4. 3 4. 0	2, 586 2, 391 39 156	389, 958 348, 886 7, 661 33, 411	27, 299 24, 855 554 1, 890	7. 0 7. 1 7. 2 5. 7	12, 242 11, 237 200 805	294, 004 256, 939 8, 370 28, 695	24, 230 21, 511 787 1, 932	8. 4 9. 4 6. 7	6,825 210 626	04, 745 2, 086 8, 647 118, 268	7,786	12.0 14.7 0.3	2, 412 71 257 4, 048
Pennsylvania Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm		3, 666 3, 080 65 521	4. 0 4. 1 3. 4 3. 9	2,705 2,278 47 380	552, 137 436, 266 14, 232 101, 639	41, 180 31, 167 1, 173 8, 840	7. 5 7. 1 8. 2 8. 7	18, 177 13, 915 497 3, 765	459, 821 353, 729 18, 342 87, 750	1,734	9. 4 8. 9 9. 5 11. 5	13, 500 9, 854 653 2, 993	91, 839 4, 933 21, 496		10. 7 10. 6	8, 167 193 688
EAST NORTH CENTRAL				1 501	287, 602	21.493	7.5	11,041	224, 936		9, 3	9, 368	73, 079	6, 897	9.4	2, 99 2, 51
Ohio Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	51, 601 46, 345 1, 423 3, 833	2, 059 1, 874 51 134	4. 0 3. 6	1, 521 1, 398 34 89	254, 071 9, 614 23, 917	18, 921 760 1, 812	7. 4 7. 9 7. 6	9, 902 347 792	180, 160 14, 081 21, 695 48, 697	1, 223	8, 7 9, 5	8, 112 523 733	58, 301 5, 868 8, 910 21, 113	1. 356	8, 1 7, 2 6, 4	23 24 59
Indiana Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	9, 294 8, 192 369 733	29	4. 4 7. 9	22	54, 654 47, 953 2, 415 4, 286	110	7.9 4.6 4.9	65 99	38, 453 5, 059 5, 185	3, 068 174 273	8, 0 3, 4 5, 3	1, 485 1, 320 76 83 12, 194	14, 280 3, 304 3, 520 150, 221	1, 008 159 180	5, 4	6
Illi nois Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	_] 89,111	3, 101 97	3. 5 7. 1	2, 317	521, 003 486, 433 8, 721 25, 849	28, 800 225	5.9 2.6	153	16, 284 32, 316	26, 497 277 1, 707	6, 8 1, 7 5, 3	11, 362 156 676	122, 723 8, 661 18, 837	10, 586 318 1, 028	8, 6 3, 6 5, 5	4, 72 19 45
Michigan Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	89, 383 79, 532	1,600	2.0	1, 299 60	371, 729 320, 673 22, 737 28, 319	16, 851	5.3	1, 269	187, 863 42, 673	$\begin{bmatrix} 11,915 \\ 3,532 \end{bmatrix}$	6.3 8.3 5.1	9, 374 5, 968 2, 326 1, 080	98, 277 58, 777 20, 804 18, 606	4, 414 1, 618 1, 040	7. 5 7. 7 5. 6	2, 06 90 57
Wisconsin Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	20, 731 16, 010 2, 670	903 699 131) 4.4 4.9	556 111	114, 295 82, 220 18, 836 13, 239	8,983 5,200 1,102 672	6,3	3, 104 803	90, 790 42, 993) 6, 175	6.8 5.6	5, 356 3, 257 1, 523 576	92, 092 45, 938 25, 719 20, 438	3 4,57° 2,95°	7 10.0 7 11.5	2, 59 1, 87
WEST NORTH CENTRAL Minnesota Urban Rural-farm	0,010	160	3 1.6 4 4.6	139 130		2,690 1,261 1,083	$\begin{bmatrix} 1.9\\ 3 & 4.8 \end{bmatrix}$	830 894	89,908 56,33	2,118 1 2,65	3 2.4 1 4.7	2, 081	43, 22 31, 21	3 2,33 1 3,31 3 1,96	8.5	1, 29 3 2, 45 5 1, 37
Rural-nonfarm Towa Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	6, 824 3, 190	268) 63 1 186	8 3.9 2 1.9 6 6.7	214 47 148	39, 643 18, 293 15, 037 6, 313	1, 031 501 381	5 2,8 5 2.6	239 292	27, 81 24, 91	7 630 8 51	2 2.1	287 382 217	19, 40 12, 01 18, 52	1 66 4 71 6 87	9 3.4 2 5.9 1 4.7	7 6
Rural-nontariii Wissouri Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarii	9, 196 8, 235 261	3 259	9 2, 8 9 2, 8	207 180 8	1,675	1,85	3 4.3 0 2.4	913	47,57 5,90	$\begin{array}{c c} 9 & 2,326 \\ 5 & 12 \end{array}$	6 4.9 2 2.1	924	22, 02 5, 12	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1,04 \\ 2 & 22 \end{bmatrix}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 4.5 \\ 5 & 4.4 \end{bmatrix}$	1 14

Table 13.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND LITERACY, FOR URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

	10	TO 24 YE	ARS OL	D	25 1	O 44 YE	rs oli)	45	TO 64 YE	ARS OL	D	65	YEARS A	ND OVE	r
STATE AND AREA	Total		ble to s English		Total		ble to s English		Total		ble to s Englis		Total		ble to s Englisi	
	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate	number	Num- ber	Per	Liter- ate	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate
West North Central,—Con.																
North Dakota Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	4, 696 769 2, 952 975	135 9 113 13	2.9 1.2 3.8 1.3	116 6 99 11	31, 509 4, 632 20, 229 6, 648	881 37 702 142	2.8 0.8 3.5 2.1	608 23 496 84	48, 315 6, 640 29, 285 12, 390	2, 145 112 1, 432 601	4.4 1.7 4.0 4.9	1,501 60 1,012 429	20, 106 3, 013 0, 571 7, 522	2, 244 158 1, 102 984	11. 2 5. 2 11. 5 13. 1	1, 599 09 777 723
South Dakota Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	2, 609 529 1, 634 446	80 7 66 7	3.1 1.3 4.0 1.6	68 7 55 6	17, 272 3, 271 10, 632 3, 369	395 20 292 83	2.3 0.6 2.7 2.5	277 11 213 53	29, 159 4, 701 16, 810 7, 648	993 55 588 350	3.4 1.2 3.5 4.6	729 36 411 282	16, 351 2, 775 6, 924 6, 652	1, 334 92 589 653	8, 2 3, 3 8, 5 9, 8	967 57 405 505
Nebraska Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	5,023 2,837 1,603 583	137 42 72 23	2.7 1.5 4.5 3.9	108 35 51 17	28, 614 15, 285 9, 476 3, 853	1, 011 544 349 118	3.5 3.6 3.7 3.1	545 224 252 69	49, 487 19, 681 19, 353 10, 403	1, 642 785 567 290	3. 3 4. 0 2. 0 2. 8	867 308 385 174	31,747 11,136 8,937 11,674	2, 211 770 679 753	7. 0 7. 0 7. 6 6. 5	1, 849 406 472 471
Kansas Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	2, 310 1, 003 748 559	67 17 29 21	2.9 1.7 3.9 3.8	50 9 22 19	15, 219 6, 274 4, 925 4, 020	555 230 124 201	3, 6 3, 7 2, 5 5, 0	345 109 92 144	29, 684 9, 287 12, 665 7, 732	1, 198 264 430 504	4. 0 2. 8 3. 4 6. 5	688 115 255 318	22, 242 6, 691 7, 776 7, 775	1, 394 219 515 660	6. 8 8. 8 6. 6 8. 5	855 102 342 411
SOUTH ATLANTIC														***		
DelawareUrban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	1, 319 1, 002 79 238	36 31 3 2	2.7 3.1 0.8	17 13 2 2	7, 586 6, 106 444 1, 016	532 470 21 41	7.0 7.7 4.7 4.0	179 145 12 22	6, 000 4, 606 548 846	480 421 29 30	8.0 9.1 5.3 3.5	128 110 10 8	1, 845 1, 356 168 321	168 131 23 14	9, 1 9, 7 13, 7 4, 4	48 34 5 9
Maryland Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	6, 806 5, 757 187 862	189 147 5 17	2. 5 2. 6 2. 7 2. 0	105 91 2 12	38, 671 32, 412 1, 091 5, 168	1,695 1,486 38 171	4.4 4.6 3.5 3.3	713 618 26 69	36, 132 29, 650 1, 768 4, 714	2,316 2,070 92 154	6. 4 7. 0 5. 2 3. 3	787 690 40 57	12, 644 9, 875 787 1, 982	1, 294 1, 164 50 80	10.2 11.8 6.4 4.0	438 303 16 29
District of Columbia(Wholly urban)	2, 505	83	2. 5	48	13, 085	802	2,3	170	10, 505	257	2.4	108	8, 491	206	5. 9	88
Virginia Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	1,724 1,121 147 456	40 30	2.3 2.7 2.2	28 19 7	9, 636 6, 626 818 2, 192	280 178 35 67	2.9 2.7 4.3 3.1	107 70 15 22	9, 240 5, 761 1, 444 2, 035	358 175 95 88	3. 9 3. 0 6. 6 4. 3	143 49 61 83	2, 987 1, 653 677 657	206 110 60 36	6, 9 6, 7 8, 9 5, 5	98 40 41 17
West Virginia Urbun Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	8, 992 1, 561 94 2, 837	196 70 9 117	4.9 4.5 5.0	144 52 8 84	26, 624 9, 567 606 16, 451	1, 981 693 47 1, 241	7.4 7.2 7.8 7.5	829 266 17 546	17, 035 7, 023 726 9, 286	1, 558 506 56 096	9. 1 7. 2 7. 7 10. 7	490 150 22 318	3,322 1,885 303 1,184	312 136 12 164	9. 4 7. 2 4. 0 14. 5	85 38 5 42
North Carolina Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	684 478 68 138	20 18 2	2. 9 3. 8	11 10 1	4, 072 2, 934 264 874	74 64 3 7	1, 8 2, 2 1, 1 0, 8	27 23 3 1	2, 998 1, 972 316 710	65 43 9 13	2. 2 2. 2 2. 8 1. 8	33 21 6 6	891 556 120 215	46 28 0 12	5. 2 5. 0 5. 0 5. 6	22 10 6 6
South CarolinaUrbanRural-farmRural-nonfarm	419 304 20 95	9 8	2. 1 2. 6	8 7	2,316 1,710 75 531	50 39 4 7	2. 2 2. 3 1. 3	26 19 3 4	1, 867 1, 841 123 403	30 20 2 8	1. 6 1. 5 1. 0 2. 0	15 9 1 5	634 429 70 135	32 24 2 6	5, 0 5, 6 -4, 4	15 10 1 4
Georgia Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	995 802 40 153	14 12 2	1. 4 1. 5 	12 10	5, 832 4, 449 186 1, 197	69 51 4 14	1. 2 1. 1 2. 2 1. 2	48 36 2 11	5, 195 4, 095 289 811	94 81 4 9	1. 8 2. 0 1. 4 1. 1	49 37 3 9	1,791 1,384 146 261	62 54 2 0	3, 5 3, 9 1, 4 2, 3	33 30
Florida Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	4,885 3,867 312 706	381 367 3 11	7.8 9.5 1.0 1.6	348 338 2 8	22, 142 18, 052 1, 175 2, 915	3,726 8,598 45 83	16, 8 19, 9 3, 8 2, 8	3, 095 3, 011 26 58	22, 542 16, 648 2, 223 3, 671	2, 924 2, 788 63 73	13. 0 16. 7 2. 8 2. 0	2,092 2,013 32 47	8,647 5,873 863 1,911	855 775 32 48	9. 9 13. 2 3. 7 2. 5	502 461 18 23
East South Central																
Kentucky Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	1, 087 834 36 217	44 32 2 10	4. 0 3. 8 4. 6	34 25 2 7	6, 490 4, 626 242 1, 622	161 86 3 72	2. 5 1. 9 1. 2 4. 4	104 47 3 54	8, 435 6, 378 654 1, 403	161 94 8 59	1. 9 1. 5 1. 2 4. 2	81 44 5 32	5, 675 4, 384 551 740	102 67 17 18	1. 8 1. 5 3. 1 2. 4	59 34 15 10
TennesseeUrban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	877 739 48 90	11 10	1. 3 1. 4	10 9 1	4, 789 4, 011 328 400	86 65 17 4	1.8 1.6 5.2 1.0	50 35 12 3	4, 969 3, 963 494 512	130 87 34 9	2. 6 2. 2 6. 9 1. 8	65 39 23 3	2, 842 1, 745 336 261	93 67 20 6	4. 0 3. 8 6. 0 2. 3	32 22 8 2
Alabama Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	986 757 100 129	20 16 4	2, 0 2, 1 	15 12 3	5, 539 4, 231 545 763	124 66 31 27	2. 2 1. 0 5. 7 3. 5	66 33 20 13	6, 478 4, 126 1, 087 1, 265	244 144 54 46	3. 8 3. 5 5. 0 3. 6	92 39 32 21	2,602 1,538 496 568	142 88 30 24	5, 5 5, 7 6, 0 4, 2	04 28 23 13
Mississippi Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	465 256 112 97	24 14 8 2	5. 2 5. 5 7. 1	14 9 4 1	2, 728 1, 679 440 604	84 30 45 9	3. 1 1. 8 10. 2 1. 5	33 10 12 5	2, 689 1, 580 541 568	122 41 69 12	4, 5 2, 6 12, 8 2, 1	24 14 7 8	1, 121 628 200 284	77 42 18 17	6. 9 6. 7 8. 6 6. 0	25 0 8 8

TABLE 13.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND LITERACY, FOR URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

	10 7	O 24 YEA	rs oli	,	25 T	0 44 YEA	RS OLI		45	FO 64 YE.	ars oli	0	Y	EARS AN	ID OVE	R
STATE AND AREA	Total		ole to s English		Total		ble to s English		Total	Unal	ole to s English	peak	Total		ble to s English	
	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ato	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	371	6	1, 6	5	2,643	58	2, 2	21	4, 606	113	2. 5	54	2, 488	117	4.7	62
ArkansasUrbanRural-farmRural-nonfarm	217 91 63	2 2 2	0.9	1 2 2	1,428 670 545	19 35 4	1.3 5.2 0.7	8 12 1	2, 162 1, 608 836	18 72 23	0.8 4.5 2.8	0 34 14	1,053 918 517	26 73 18	2. 5 8. 0 3. 5	8 44 10
LouisianaUrbanRural-farmRural-nonfarm	1,950 1,613 127 210	79 46 33	4. 1 2. 9 15. 7	62 35 27	12, 472 9, 648 1, 197 1, 627	368 242 54 72	3. 0 2. 5 4. 5 4. 4	187 135 23 29	14, 190 10, 377 1, 923 1, 890	958 578 227 153	6.8 5.6 11.8 8.1	286 188 62 36	6, 076 4, 445 806 825	860 510 200 150	14, 2 11, 5 24, 8 18, 2	199 118 51 30
Oklahoma		25 12 6 7	2. 0 1. 7 2. 1 2. 7	20 11 4 5	7, 863 4, 370 1, 854 1, 633	164 57 61 46	2. 1 1. 3 3. 3 2. 8	89 35 34 20	11, 438 4, 570 4, 478 2, 390	334 66 168 100	2. 9 1. 4 3. 8 4. 2	189 42 109 38	6, 078 2, 150 2, 443 1, 485	880 83 209 88	6. 3 3. 9 8. 6 5. 9	223 46 128 49
TexasUrban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm		258 123 89 41	4. 3 2. 0 8. 9 5. 8	165 92 52 21	30, 134 20, 559 5, 930 3, 630	1, 810 553 617 140	4. 3 2. 7 10. 4 3. 8	849 390 382 77	40, 819 20, 757 14, 953 5, 109	2, 765 673 1, 746 346	6.8 3.2 11.7 6.8	1,746 366 1,167 213	20, 821 0, 056 7, 911 3, 854	2,649 580 1,511 558	12. 7 6. 4 19. 1 14. 5	1,605 250 979 376
MOUNTAIN	K OKK	144	2.8	116	25,636	593	2, 3	364	31, 699	787	2.5	416	9, 958	407	4. 1	216
Montana Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	5,055 1,624 2,080 1,351	15 95 34	0. 9 4. 6 2. 5	11 84 21	0, 876 8, 828 6, 032	203 222 168	2, 1 2, 5 2, 4	125 160 79	11, 897 11, 426 8, 376	237 311 239	2. 0 2. 7 2. 9	124 198 94	3, 686 3, 414 2, 856	103 205 99	2. 8 6. 0 3. 5	43 127 46
Idaho Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm		32 5 20 7	1.7 0.8 3.5 1.1	28 5 10 4	9, 656 2, 855 2, 947 3, 854	280 56 101 123	2.9 2.0 3.4 3.2	162 31 69 52	13, 039 3, 705 5, 124 4, 120	229 41 105 83	1, 8 1, 1 2, 0 2, 0	102 14 59 20	5, 629 1, 761 2, 113 1, 755	153 38 76 39	2. 7 2. 2 3. 6 2. 2	82 20 44 18
Wyoming Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm		56 10 25 21	4. 3 2. 3 7. 0 4. 0	40 6 18 16	8, 178 2, 929 1, 622 3, 627	281 52 75 164	8.4 1.8 4.6 4.2	195 32 48 115	7, 723 2, 748 2, 182 2, 793	215 49 77 89	2, 8 1, 8 3, 5 3, 2	136 26 49 61	2, 304 870 687 747	71 17 24 30	3.1 2.0 3.5 4.0	39 12 13 14
ColoradoUrbanRural-farmRural-nonfarm	4,742 2,379 1,403	100 37 29 34	2, 1 1, 6 2, 1 3, 5	70 24 21 25	27, 047 14, 592 6, 063 6, 392	994 413 285 296	3.7 2.8 4.7 4.6	528 198 152 178	37, 429 21, 246 8, 512 7, 671	1,740 815 479 446	4. 6 3. 8 5. 6 5. 8	623 258 193 172	15, 805 9, 603 2, 842 3, 360	887 464 220 203	5. 6 4. 8 7. 7 6. 0	905 138 96 71
New Mexico Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm		22 5 10 7	4.7 2.4 3.7	17 3 9 5	3, 193 1, 374 423 1, 396	208 64 36 108	8. 5 4. 7 8. 5 7. 7	115 38 23 54	3,018 1,323 629 1,060	178 65 39 74	5, 9 4, 9 6, 2 6, 9	94 29 22 43	1, 074 506 260 308	50 25 12 13	4.2	18 10 4 2
Arizona Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	1, 150 571 101	18	3.4 3.2 10.9 2.1	31 13 9 9	6, 324 3, 050 608 2, 666	265 09 42 124		177 78 26 73	6, 147 2, 059 694 2, 494	223 80 19 124	3. 6 2. 7 2. 7 5. 0	138 58 11 69	1, 769 859 225 685	77 37 5 35	5.1	17 2 13 215
Utah Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	2, 984 2, 186 232 566	61	2.0	74 52 6 16	13, 983 9, 160 1, 209 3, 614	203 53	2.9 4.4	36	16, 408 10, 672 2, 321 3, 410	1	1.0 3.1	234 169 23 42	9, 949 6, 043 1, 457 2, 449	296 194 37 65	3. 2 2. 5 2, 7	138 26 51
Nevada Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	- 249 175	7 54	2.8 30,9	70 0 44 20	1, 891 1, 253	110	8.3 14.0	68 144	4, 691 1, 735 925 2, 031	69 40	4.0	84 25 24 35	1,884 490 242 652	63 32 15 16	6, 5 6, 2	10
PACIFIC		0 80		015	83, 56	1, 343	1.6	890	98,900	1,723	1.7	938	37, 332 20, 428	1, 318	3, 5	772
WashingtonUrbanRural-farmRural-nonfarm	13, 955 2, 073	134 60	1.0 2.2	111 54	54, 077 11, 254	683	1.3	440 232	57, 965 20, 663 20, 278	714 515 494	1. 2 2. 5 2. 4	346 246	8, 312 8, 592	1	4, 4	309 235 228
Oregon Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	8, 467 5, 705 1, 178	5 53 5 30	0.9 2,5	37 25	22, 860 5, 097	380 174	1.7 3.4 2.5	248 129 114	25, 095 9, 206 7, 989	550 256 164	2, 2 2, 8 2, 1	173 104	18,009 9,969 4,178 3,862	182	3.7 4.4 3.1	
California Urban Rural-farm Rural-nonfarm	55, 137 6, 140	881	1, 6 8, 3	693 362	244, 799 34, 451	7, 27 3, 64	1 3.0 3 10.0	4, 171 1, 972	228, 286 34, 590	8, 373	3.7 7.4	1, 137	107, 870 81, 815 10, 763 15, 092	4, 003 889	4.9 8.3	1, 565

TABLE 14.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING 100,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1980

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

			OTAL			ss than 0.1		MALE				FE	MALE		
STATE, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH		Una	hle to s	peak Eng	lish		Una	ble to sp	peak Eng	lish	Total	Unah	ole to sp	eak Eng	lish
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate
New England Maine 10 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	98, 310 12, 027 36, 627 37, 091 12, 502 63	7, 520 733 2, 528 2, 754 1, 501 4	7. 6 6. 1 6. 9 7. 4 12. 0	4, 561 625 1, 733 1, 544 656 3	2, 959 108 795 1, 210 845	49, 264 5, 568 18, 210 19, 224 6, 228 34	1, 923 224 578 670 440 2	3. 9 4. 0 3. 2 3. 5 7. 2	998 185 354 297 161	925 39 224 373 288	49, 046 6, 459 18, 417 17, 867 6, 274	5, 597 509 1, 950 2, 084 1, 052	11. 4 7. 9 10. 6 11. 7 10. 8	3, 563 440 1, 379 1, 247 405 2	2, 034 69 571 837 557
Norway. Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Poland. Russia. Lithuania. Finland. Greece. Italy. Canada—French. All other countries.	532 1, 876 830 8112 1, 698 1, 880 1, 121 1, 398 747 2, 341 35, 993 49, 073	3 50 6 12 200 107 96 250 110 264 6, 123 293	0. 6 2. 7 0. 7 1. 5 12. 1 5. 7 8. 6 17. 9 14. 7 11. 3 17. 0 0. 6	3 45 3 5 66 31 35 118 45 72 3, 995 143	5 3 7 140 76 61 132 65 192 2, 128 150	307 1, 151 491 438 974 1, 114 669 838 480 1, 445 17, 943 23, 408	20 2 2 57 58 30 99 21 110 1, 428 96	1. 7 0. 4 0. 5 5. 9 5. 2 4. 5 11. 8 4. 3 7. 6 8. 0 0. 4	16 1 18 9 34 12 35 797 55	4 1 2 36 40 21 65 9 75 631 41	225 725 348 374 724 706 452 560 261 896 18,050 25,665	30 44 10 149 49 00 151 89 154 4,695	1. 3 4. 1 1. 1 2. 7 20. 0 6. 4 14. 0 27. 0 34. 1 17. 2 26. 0 0. 8	3 20 2 5 45 13 26 84 33 37 3, 198 88	1 2 5 104 30 40 67 56 117 1,497
Massachusetts 10 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 55 years and over. Unknown.	1, 042, 889 94, 291 436, 028 398, 332 113, 704 534	73, 295 2, 128 29, 691 29, 926 11, 518	7. 0 2. 3 0. 8 7. 5 10. 1 6. 0	25, 690 1, 479 11, 359 9, 372 3, 473 7	47, 605 649 18, 332 20, 554 8, 045 25	503, 596 41, 537 212, 837- 197, 059 51, 890 273	23, 416 752 8, 167 10, 625 3, 860	4. 6 1. 8 3. 8 5. 4 7. 4 4. 4	8, 124 570 3, 186 3, 230 1, 134	15, 292 182 4, 981 7, 395 2, 726 8	539, 293 52, 754 223, 191 201, 273 61, 814 261	49, 879 1, 376 21, 524 19, 301 7, 658 20	9. 2 2. 6 9. 6 9. 6 12. 4 7. 7	17, 506 900 8, 173 6, 142 2, 389 3	32, 313 467 13, 351 13, 159 5, 310
Norway Sweden Denmark Netherlands Belgium Switzerland France Germany	5, 416 36, 591 3, 049 1, 869 1, 945 1, 259 5, 972 20, 354	35 437 21 28 98 16 339 313	0. 6 1. 2 0. 7 1. 5 5. 0 1. 3 5. 7 1. 5	25 316 10 20 61 9 233 203	10 121 11 8 37 7 106 110	2,747 18,267 1,798 1,084 995 621 2,716 10,290	11 140 5 9 85 6 124 96	0, 4 0, 8 0, 3 0, 8 3, 5 1, 0 4, 6 0, 9	9 104 2 7 24 3 85 71	2 36 3 2 11 3 39 25	2, 069 18, 334 1, 251 785 950 638 3, 256 10, 064	24 207 16 19 63 10 215 217	0. 9 1. 6 1. 3 2. 4 6. 6 1. 6 0. 6 2. 2	16 212 8 13 37 6 148 132	8 85 8 6 26 4 67 85
Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Russia Latvia Lithuania Finland	71, 220 2, 957 4, 256 67, 537 2, 305 25, 165 13, 002	11,899 196 210 4,017 93 3,112 1,443	16. 7 6. 6 4. 9 5. 9 4. 0 12. 4 11. 1	4, 670 106 53 1, 215 43 870 1, 009	7, 229 90 157 2, 802 50 2, 242 434	86, 774 1, 440 2, 117 35, 198 1, 160 13, 640 6, 447	3, 668 46 54 1, 355 33 1, 012 451	10. 0 3. 2 2. 6 3. 8 2. 8 7. 4 7. 0	1, 449 23 17 443 21 300 310	2, 219 23 37 912 12 712 141	34, 446 1, 517 2, 139 32, 339 1, 145 11, 525 6, 555	8, 231 150 156 2, 662 60 2, 100 902	23. 0 9. 0 7. 3 8. 2 5. 2 18. 2 15. 1	3, 221 83 36 772 22 570 600	5, 010 67 120 1, 890 38 1, 530 293
Rumania. Greece. IIaly. Portugal. Armenia. Syria. Turkey. Canada—French. Azoros. All other countries.	1, 669 16, 717 124, 762 24, 700 7, 671 7, 114 6, 288 113, 043 18, 515 459, 513	79 2,607 21,307 7,254 1,005 930 788 9,443 5,912 1,713	4. 7 15. 0 17. 1 20. 4 13. 1 13. 1 12. 5 8. 4 31. 9 0. 4	27 791 6, 454 1, 634 370 155 318 4, 920 1, 448 730	52 1, 816 14, 858 5, 620 635 775 470 4, 523 4, 404 983	857 10, 548 70, 517 13, 015 4, 490 3, 860 3, 719 55, 168 9, 021 197, 105	17 664 7, 010 2, 789 269 282 231 2, 381 2, 105 623	2. 0 6. 3 9. 9 21. 4 6. 0 7. 3 6. 2 4. 3 23. 3	266 2, 293 714 109 69 82 956 472 289	11 398 4,717 2,075 100 213 149 1,425 1,633 334	812 6, 169 54, 245 11, 685 3, 175 3, 248 2, 569 57, 875 9, 494 262, 408	62 1, 943 14, 297 4, 465 736 648 557 7, 062 3, 807 1, 090	7. 6 31. 5 26. 4 38. 2 20. 0 21. 7 12. 2 40. 1 0. 4	21 525 4, 161 920 261 80 230 3, 964 976 441	41 1, 418 10, 136 3, 545 475 562 321 3, 008 2, 831 649
Rhode Island	168, 975 15, 644 69, 344 65, 385 18, 546	17, 057 886 6, 537 6, 876 2, 748	10. 1 5. 7 9. 4 10. 5 14. 8	7, 229 705 3, 017 2, 587 914 6	9, 828 181 3, 520 4, 289 1, 834	82, 300 7, 122 34, 116 32, 508 8, 527 27	4,782 277 1,518 2,124 861 2	5. 8 3. 9 4. 4 6. 5 10. 1	2, 087 224 751 802 808 2	2,695 58 767 1,322 553	86, 675 8, 522 35, 228 32, 877 10, 019 29	12, 275 609 5, 019 4, 752 1, 887 8	14, 2 7, 1 14, 2 14, 5 18, 8	5, 142 481 2, 260 1, 785 600 4	7, 133 128 2, 753 2, 967 1, 281
Norway Sweden. Belgium France Germany Poland Austria Russla Lithuania Greece Haly Portugal Armenia Syrla Turkey Canada—French Azores All other countries	539 6, 149 9002 1, 988 3, 044 8, 669 5, 878 1, 096 32, 284 8, 062 1, 104 1, 116 30, 855 3, 548 59, 984	8 777 135 270 50 1, 747 43 295 133 6, 013 1, 772 250 254 4, 030 835 244	1. 5 1. 3 15. 0 13. 6 20. 2 5. 0 13. 3 12. 1 20. 5 22. 5 22. 5 13. 4 19. 4 16. 5 13. 5 0. 4	5 00 118 225 40 780 111 117 2,027 430 98 43 70 2,850 204 103	3 17 17 45 10 967 32 198 91 96 4,586 1,342 191 114 1,189 031	292 2, 976 456 926 1, 521 4, 381 438 3, 041 483 720 17, 724 4, 219 653 635 14, 858 1, 748 20, 030	2 24 46 46 85 16 551 16 88 32 24 1,743 009 50 67 38 1,045 272 68	0.7 0.8 10.1 9.2 1.2 5.7 2.6 6.6 3.3 9.8 14.2 10.3 6.0 15.6 0.3	1 20 40 74 11 273 4 4 4 4 153 21 11 14 13 676 68 88	1 4 0 0 11 5 278 12 46 22 15 1, 119 456 35 36 369 200 32	247 3, 174 440 1, 063 1, 523 4, 288 2, 837 376 14, 560 3, 772 481 15, 997 1, 800 33, 954	0 53 89 185 34 1,196 27 207 00 109 4,870 1,163 200 167 146 2,994 563 176	2. 4 1. 7 20. 0 17. 4 2. 2 27. 9 6. 8 7. 3 20. 7 20. 0 33. 4 30. 8 30. 3 30. 4 18. 7 31. 3	4 40 778 151 29 507 7 7 7 55 21 403 277 77 77 29 57 2, 174 138 67 67	2 13 11 34 5 6 880 20 152 60 81 3,467 880 123 138 89 820 425
Connectiout	378, 586 32, 133 171, 689 138, 133 36, 396 235	31, 038 1, 366 12, 777 12, 367 4, 500 26	8, 2 4, 3 7, 4 9, 0 12, 4 11, 1	11, 118 941 4, 964 3, 888 1, 315	19, 918 425 7, 813 8, 479 3, 185 16	195, 710 15, 345 88, 673 73, 572 17, 966 154	10, 142 511 3, 545 4, 508 1, 565	5. 2 3. 3 4. 0 6. 1 8. 7 8. 4	3, 941 372 1, 481 1, 504 520 4	6, 201 139 2, 064 2, 944 1, 045	182,876 16,788 83,016 64,501 18,430 81	20, 894 855 9, 232 7, 859 2, 935 13	11. 4 5. 1 11. 1 12. 2 15. 9	7, 177 560 3, 483 2, 324 705 6	13,717 286 5,749 6,535 2,140 7
Norway	1, 769 18, 300 3, 086 536 1, 770 2, 855 23, 170 49, 065	29 221 19 8 26 98 399 6, 515	1.6 1.2 0.6 1.5 1.5 3.4 1.7	24 160 13 4 20 57 257 1, 965	5 61 6 4 6 41 142 4,550	926 9, 459 1, 767 333 890 1, 306 11, 673 25, 625	8 112 8 5 10 41 159 2, 126	0. 9 1. 2 0. 5 1. 5 1. 1 3. 1 1. 4 8. 3	7 86 7 3 9 25 104 684	1 26 1 2 1 16 55 1,442	843 8,841 1,319 203 880 1,549 11,497 23,440	21 109 11 3 16 57 240 4,389	2, 5 1, 2 0, 8 1, 5 1, 8 3, 7 2, 1 18, 7	17 74 6 1 11 32 153 1,281	35 5 2 5 25 87 3,108

TABLE 14.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING 100,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930—Continued

		Т	отаг.				ð	IALE				FE	MALE		
STATE, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	mata)	Unal	ole to s	eak Eng	lish		Unal	ole to sp	eak Eng	lish		Unah	le to sp	eak Eng	lish
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- crate	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate
NEW ENGLAND-Contd.		•		(
Connecticut—Continued, Czechoslovakia Austria	12, 105 6, 278 9, 804 879 25, 723 13, 217 1, 625	998 315 990 92 1,717 1,470	8, 2 5, 0 10, 1 10, 5 6, 7 11, 1 3, 6	450 125 672 60 553 410 42	539 190 318 23 1, 164 1, 060	6, 029 2, 957 4, 740 492 14, 093 7, 372 750	314 94 340 28 640 531 18	5, 2 3, 2 7, 2 5, 7 4, 5 7, 2 2, 4	150 45 234 19 241 184 12	164 49 108 9 399 347 6	6, 076 3, 321 5, 064 387 11, 630 5, 845 866	684 221 650 64 1, 077 939 41	11. 3 6. 7 12. 8 16. 5 9. 3 16. 1 4. 7	309 80 438 50 312 226 30	375 141 212 14 765 713
Rumania Greece Haly Spain Portugal Armenia Syria Turkey Canada—French All other countries MIDDLE ATLANTIC	1, 175 3, 309 86, 276 909 2, 314 771 1, 538 757 24, 525 86, 830	51 505 13, 456 187 536 96 169 78 2, 643 359	4, 3 15, 3 15, 6 20, 0 23, 2 12, 5 11, 0 10, 3 10, 8 0, 4	20 211 3, 957 107 217 21 31 40 1, 500 175	22 294 9, 499 80 319 75 138 38 1, 143 184	015 2, 127 48, 519 060 1, 510 463 883 460 12, 590 39, 462	11 124 4, 229 109 255 22 22 51 22 708 117	1.8 5.8 8.7 16.5 16.9 4.8 5.8 4.8 6.1	7 67 1, 369 56 124 7 14 11 407 69	4 57 2,860 53 131 15 37 11 361 48	560 1, 182 37, 757 240 804 308 655 297 11, 935 47, 368	40 381 9, 227 78 281 74 118 56 1, 875 242	7. 1 32. 2 24. 4 31. 3 35. 0 24. 0 18. 0 18. 9 15. 7 0. 5	22 144 2,588 51 93 14 17 29 1,093 106	18 237 6, 639 27 188 60 101 27 782 136
New York	3, 150, 593 836, 585 1, 517, 327 1, 026, 728 267, 613 2, 340	280, 380 14, 356 84, 595 91, 016 40, 253	7. 3 4. 3 5. 6 8, 9 15. 0 6. 8	93, 785 10, 259 30, 674 31, 145 12, 630 77	136, 595 4, 097 44, 021 59, 871 27, 023 83	1, 632, 414 158, 355 798, 586 543, 788 130, 415 1, 270	78, 301 5, 967 27, 583 30, 443 14, 240 68	4.8 3.8 3.5 5.6 10.9 5.4	35, 395 4, 467 14, 070 11, 408 5, 347	42, 906 1, 500 13, 504 18, 975 8, 803 34	1, 518, 179 178, 230 718, 741 482, 940 137, 198 1, 070	152, 079 8, 389 57, 012 60, 573 26, 013	10. 0 4. 7 7. 9 12. 5 19. 0 8. 6	58, 390 5, 792 25, 595 19, 677 7, 283 43	93, 689 2, 597 31, 417 40, 896 18, 730 49
Norway Sweden Denmark Netherlands Switzerland France Germany	43, 980 60, 745 17, 155 14, 696 16, 440 31, 629 342, 680	897 930 166 236 326 1,218 11,267	2. 0 1. 5 1. 0 1. 6 2. 0 3. 9 3. 3	560 679 124 127 210 788 7, 697	337 260 42 100 116 430 3,570	24, 407 32, 038 10, 688 8, 988 8, 682 14, 208 174, 841	338 413 76 93 140 479 4,210	1. 4 1. 3 0. 7 1. 0 1. 7 3. 4 2. 4	190 319 57 54 90 312 2,929	139 94 19 39 50 107 1, 200	19, 573 28, 707 6, 467 5, 708 7, 758 17, 421 167, 830	559 526 90 143 177 739 7,048	2. 9 1. 8 1. 4 2. 5 2. 3 4. 2 4. 2	361 360 67 73 111 476 4,768	198 166 23 70 66 263 2, 280
Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary Yugoslavia Russia Lithuania Finland	347, 952 55, 494 141, 710 70, 117 10, 766 470, 715 22, 832 17, 344	36, 120 4, 408 6, 972 3, 074 859 82, 700 2, 399 618	10. 4 7. 9 4. 9 4. 4 8. 0 6. 8 10. 5 3. 6	16, 020 2, 418 2, 720 1, 450 495 12, 897 918 861	20, 100 1, 990 4, 252 1, 624 364 19, 803 1, 481 257	179, 902 26, 121 70, 083 32, 601 6, 487 248, 111 12, 064 7, 550	11, 602 1, 259 2, 114 892 370 9, 944 888 214	0. 4 4. 8 3. 0 2. 7 5. 8 4. 0 7. 0 2. 8	5, 630 708 942 438 206 4, 574 360 131	5, 972 551 1, 172 454 170 5, 370 528 83	168, 050 20, 373 71, 033 37, 510 4, 279 231, 004 10, 168 9, 794	24, 518 3, 149 4, 858 2, 182 22, 750 1, 511 404	14, 6 10, 7 6, 8 5, 8 11, 3 9, 8 14, 9 4, 1	10, 300 1, 710 1, 778 1, 012 289 8, 323 558 230	14, 128 1, 439 3, 080 1, 170 194 14, 433 953 174
Rumania Greece Italy Spain Spain Syria. Turkey Canada—French West Indies South America. All other countries	50, 440 33, 123 621, 376 17, 520 10, 058 17, 323 27, 690 13, 892 13, 265 672, 636	2,808 3,487 108,649 2,466 1,048 1,945 767 022 1,475 4,554	5. 7 10. 5 17. 5 14. 1 10. 4 11. 2 2. 8 6. 6 11. 1 0. 7	1, 095 1, 507 36, 515 1, 439 372 821 487 036 969 2, 480	1,773 1,980 72,134 1,027 676 1,124 280 286 506 2,074	25, 440 22, 941 352, 706 13, 101 5, 416 9, 795 14, 145 7, 757 7, 779 315, 963	761 1, 120 37, 586 1, 400 255 469 234 481 033 2, 306	3.0 4,9 10.7 10.7 4.7 4.8 1.7 6.2 8.1	365 530 14, 116 853 115 233 165 328 437 1, 305	396 590 23,470 547 140 236 79 153 196 1,001	25, 000 10, 182 268, 670 4, 428 4, 642 7, 528 13, 545 6, 135 5, 486 356, 673	2, 107 2, 367 71, 063 1, 066 793 1, 476 533 441 842 2, 248	8, 4 23, 2 26, 4 24, 1 17, 1 19, 6 3, 9 7, 2 15, 3 0, 6	730 977 22, 300 586 257 588 332 308 532 1, 175	1, 377 1, 390 48, 664 480 536 888 201 133 310 1, 073
New Jersey	833, 727 73, 769 389, 958 294, 004 75, 478 518	64, 109 3, 629 27, 299 24, 230 8, 900 51	7. 7 4. 9 7. 0 8. 2 11. 8 9. 8	25, 249 2, 586 12, 242 7, 661 2, 740 20	38, 860 1, 043 15, 057 16, 569 6, 160 31	437, 671 36, 357 206, 187 158, 110 36, 734 283	22, 429 1, 694 9, 001 8, 616 3, 094 24	5. 1 4. 7 4. 4 5. 4 8. 4 8. 5	9,802 1,294 4,384 2,990 1,121	12, 627 400 4, 617 5, 026 1, 973	396, 056 37, 412 183, 771 135, 894 38, 744 235	41, 680 1, 935 18, 298 15, 614 5, 806 27	10. 5 5. 2 10. 0 11. 5 15. 0 11. 5	15,447 1,292 7,858 4,671 1,619	26, 233 643 10, 440 10, 943 4, 187 20
Norway	7, 721 13, 233 0, 554 14, 447 2, 837 8, 692 10, 364 110, 508	141 187 64 451 61 187 701 3,653	1.8 1.4 1.0 3.1 2.2 2.2 6.8 3.3	95 128 52 346 28 111 492 2,486	46 59 12 105 33 76 209 1, 167	4, 493 7, 074 3, 959 8, 227 1, 466 4, 480 5, 020 57, 388	09 88 23 201 21 68 357 1,433	1. 5 1. 2 0. 6 2. 4 1. 4 1. 5 7. 1 2. 5	44 61 18 164 11 43 264 993	25 27 5 37 10 25 93 440	3, 228 6, 159 2, 595 6, 220 1, 371 4, 212 5, 344 53, 120	72 99 41 250 40 110 344 2, 220	2, 2 1, 6 1, 6 4, 0 2, 9 2, 8 6, 4 4, 2	51 67 34 182 17 68 228 1,403	21 52 7 68 23 51 116 727
Poland. Czeehoslovakia. Austria. Hungary. Yugoslavia. Russia. Lithuania. Finland.	102, 093 31, 999 23, 901 32, 165 3, 613 62, 009 9, 847 2, 711	12, 264 3, 097 1, 255 3, 126 201 3, 231 911 80	12.0 9.7 5.3 9.7 5.6 5.2 9.3 3.0	4, 635 1, 561 466 1, 717 113 1, 210 312 44	7, 629 1, 536 789 1, 409 88 2, 021 599 36	53, 222 15, 981 11, 820 15, 986 2, 044 33, 566 5, 462 1, 262	4, 151 910 438 1, 047 64 1, 160 331 23	7.8 5.7 3.7 6.5 3.1 3.5 6.1 1.8	1, 641 488 181 579 34 510 131 15	2, 510 422 257 468 30 659 200 8	48, 871 16, 018 12, 081 16, 179 1, 500 28, 443 4, 385 1, 449	8, 113 2, 187 817 2, 079 137 2, 062 580 67	16. 6 13. 7 6. 8 12. 8 8. 7 7. 2 13. 2 3. 9	2, 994 1, 073 285 1, 138 79 700 181 29	5, 119 1, 114 532 941 58 1, 362 399 28
Rumania Greece Italy Spain. Portugal. Syria. Turkey Canada—French South America. All other countries.	6, 620 5, 978 188, 705 4, 942 3, 604	368 662 30,054 909 872 436 208 37 194 009	5. 6 11. 1 15. 9 18. 4 24. 2 16. 7 11. 1 1. 6 9. 2 0. 4	177 288 9, 277 507 530 95 98 16 133	101 374 20, 777 402 342 341 170 21 61 367	3, 457 4, 044 106, 713 4, 000 2, 879 1, 421 1, 370 1, 148 1, 326 79, 863	125 179 9,847 669 642 155 54 11 112 242	3. 6 4. 4 9. 2 16. 7 22. 3 10. 9 3. 9 1. 0 8, 4 0. 3	89 3,430 370 414 34 16 6 79 123	61 90 6, 417 299 228 121 38 5 33 119	3, 172 1, 934 81, 992 725 1, 191 1, 042 1, 232 789 91, 793	243 483 20, 207 240 230 281 214 26 82 457	7.7 25.0 24.6 25.5 81.7 23.6 20.5 2,1 10.4 0.5	118 199 5,847 137 116 61 82 10 54 209	130 284 14, 360 103 114 220 132 16 28 248

TABLE 14.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING 100,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930—Continued

			OTAL				1	IALE		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		FE	MALE		
STATE, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH		Una	ble to s	peak Eng	lish		Una	ble to s	peak Eng	lish	<i>m</i>	Unal	le to sp	eak Eng	lish
BILLE	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate
MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Contd. Pennsylvania	1, 221, 729 90, 830 552, 137 459, 821 118, 268 673	101, 051 3, 666 41, 180 43, 176 12, 949 80	8. 9 4. 0 7. 5 9. 4 10. 9 11. 9	38, 480 2, 705 18, 177 13, 500 4, 048 30	62, 591 961 23, 003 29, 676 8, 901	659, 792 43, 627 299, 201 256, 058 60, 488 418	23, 852 1, 431 12, 286 15, 636 4, 452 47	5. 1 3. 3 4. 1 6. 1 7. 4 11. 2	13, 902 1, 122 5, 766 5, 358 1, 635 21	19, 950 309 6, 520 10, 278 2, 817 26	561, 937 47, 203 252, 936 203, 763 57, 780 255	67, 199 2, 235 28, 894 27, 540 8, 497	12. 0 4. 7 11. 4 13. 5 14. 7 12. 9	24, 558 1, 583 12, 411 8, 142 2, 413 9	42, 641 652 16, 483 19, 398 6, 084 24
Norway	2, 900 16, 376 2, 872 1, 265 3, 657 5, 615 9, 690 109, 129	26 192 20 26 168 124 244 3,168	0.9 1.2 0.7 2.1 4.6 2.2 2.5 2.0	18 125 15 18 77 90 139 2, 168	8 67 5 8 91 34 105 1,000	1, 767 9, 062 1, 788 832 1, 869 3, 006 4, 587 55, 099	16 70 5 9 53 51 77 1,121	0.9 0.8 0.3 1.1 2.8 1.7 1.7	10 48 2 6 24 34 48 809	6 22 3 3 29 17 29 312	1, 133 7, 314 1, 084 433 1, 788 2, 609 5, 103 54, 030	10 122 15 17 115 73 167 2,047	0.9 1.4 3.9 6.4 2.8 3.3 3.8	8 77 13 12 53 56 91 1,359	2 46 2 5 62 17 76 688
Poland	166, 184 110, 201 49, 408 33, 624 39, 909 115, 459 1, 880 37, 036 2, 112	23, 224 13, 376 4, 467 3, 133 4, 528 6, 880 92 4, 595 165	14. 0 12. 1 9. 0 9. 3 11. 3 6. 0 4. 9 12. 4 7. 8	7, 982 6, 034 1, 798 1, 635 1, 789 2, 597 48 1, 135	15, 242 7, 342 2, 669 1, 498 2, 789 4, 283 44 3, 460 68	91, 774 60, 005 26, 224 17, 540 25, 352 61, 262 986 21, 167 1, 206	7,920 4,416 1,677 1,205 1,965 2,516 24 1,460	8. 6 7. 4 6. 9 7. 8 4. 1 2. 5 6. 9 5. 8	2, 895 2, 020 676 628 745 1, 057 14 461 39	5, 025 2, 396 1, 001 577 1, 220 1, 459 10 999 31	74, 410 50, 196 23, 184 16, 084 14, 557 54, 197 914 15, 869	15, 304 8, 960 2, 790 1, 928 2, 563 4, 364 68 3, 135	20. 6 17. 9 12. 0 12. 0 17. 6 8. 1 7. 4 19. 8	5, 087 4, 014 1, 122 1, 007 994 1, 540 34 674 58	10, 217 4, 046 1, 668 921 1, 560 2, 824 2, 461 37
Rumania Grecce Italy Spain Portugal Armenia Syria Turkay Canada—French All other countries East North Central	14, 961 11, 558 223, 027 2, 819 1, 275 1, 576	883 1, 296 32, 024 382 241 148 517 233 16 883	5.9 11.2 14.4 13.6 18.0 9.4 10.0 10.4 0.9 0.4	416 588 10, 714 215 131 70 115 85 9 402	467 708 21, 310 167 110 78 402 148 7 481	7, 924 8, 424 132, 815 2, 274 1, 003 910 2, 856 1, 348 931 117, 702	314 392 9,417 203 185 37 126 50 7	4. 0 4. 7 7. 1 11. 6 16. 9 4. 0 4. 4 3. 7 0. 8 0. 3	154 182 3, 547 141 101 13 26 22 4 196	160 210 5,870 122 84 24 100 28 3 210	7. 037 3, 134 90, 212 545 182 057 2, 326 902 911 182, 220	569 904 22, 607 119 56 111 391 183 9 477	8. 1 28. 8 25. 1 21. 8 30. 8 16. 9 16. 8 20. 3 1. 0 0. 4	262 406 7, 167 74 30 57 89 63 5 206	307 408 15, 440 45 26 54 302 120 4 271
Ohio	637, 535 51, 601 287, 602 224, 936 73, 079 317	51, 863 2, 059 21, 493 20, 894 6, 897 20	8.1 4.0 7.5 9.3 9.4 6.3	24, 928 1, 521 11, 041 9, 368 2, 994 4	26, 435 538 10, 452 11, 526 3, 903	848, 697 25, 249 158, 541 127, 514 37, 175 218	18, 287 835 6, 954 8, 302 2, 188	5. 2 3. 3 4. 4 6. 5 5. 9 3. 7	9, 124 638 3, 671 3, 792 1, 021	9, 163 197 3, 283 4, 510 1, 107	288, 838 26, 352 129, 061 97, 422 35, 904 99	88, 076 1, 224 14, 539 12, 592 4, 709	11, 5 4, 6 11, 3 12, 9 13, 1	15, 804 883 7, 370 5, 576 1, 973	17, 272 341 7, 169 7, 016 2, 736 10
Norway Sweden Denmark Netherlands Belgium Switzerland France Germany	1, 631 7, 838 2, 165 2, 201 1, 832 7, 590 5, 702 94, 561	19 67 13 25 75 166 114 2,556	1.2 0.9 0.6 1.1 4.1 2.2 2.0 2.7	15 51 10 13 39 112 67 1,695	4 16 3 12 36 54 47 861	962 4, 193 1, 367 1, 828 1, 066 4, 140 2, 870 48, 197	29 5 14 34 62 36 850	0.4 0.7 0.4 1.1 3.2 1.5 1.3	3 23 4 8 17 38 25 600	1 6 1 7 24 11 250	3, 145 798 873 766 3, 450 2, 832 40, 364	15 38 8 11 41 104 78 1,700	2, 2 1, 2 1, 3 5, 4 3, 0 2, 8 3, 7	12 28 0 5 22 74 42 1,095	3 10 2 6 19 30 36 611
Poland Ozechoslovakia. Austria Hungary Yugoslavia. Russia Lithuania. Finland	64, 262 68, 117 20, 487 46, 797 38, 642 32, 539 7, 574 5, 617	10, 416 8, 094 1, 436 5, 480 4, 032 1, 991 704 675	16. 2 11. 9 7. 0 11. 7 10. 4 6. 1 9. 3 12. 0	4, 444 4, 875 570 3, 338 2, 291 733 261 471	5, 972 3, 219 866 2, 142 1, 741 1, 258 443 204	35, 815 35, 372 11, 010 24, 775 22, 882 18, 038 4, 274 2, 865	3, 675 2, 481 569 2, 171 1, 581 738 253 190	10.3 7.0 5.2 8.8 6.9 4.1 5.9 6.8	1, 612 1, 544 225 1, 352 883 286 99 130	2,063 937 344 819 698 452 154	28, 447 32, 745 9, 477 22, 022 15, 760 14, 501 3, 300 2, 752	6, 741 5, 613 867 3, 300 2, 451 1, 253 451 470	23. 7 17. 1 9. 1 15. 0 15. 6 8. 6 13. 7 17. 4	2, 832 3, 331 345 1, 986 1, 408 447 162 335	3, 909 2, 282 522 1, 323 1, 043 806 289 144
Rumania Bulgaria Grecce Italy Spoin Syria Turkey Canada—French All other countries	19, 428 1, 677 11, 951 70, 394 1, 544 4, 190 1, 910 2, 545 116, 843	1,781 147 1,405 10,440 401 383 281 26 686	8. 9 8. 8 11. 8 14. 8 26. 0 9. 1 14. 7 1. 0 0. 6	833 58 631 3,658 185 117 143 9	898 80 774 6, 782 216 266 138 17 377	11, 049 1, 399 9, 175 42, 866 1, 170 2, 396 1, 204 1, 272 58, 052	761 81 523 3,401 261 90 67 7	6. 9 5. 8 5. 7 7. 9 22. 3 3. 8 5. 3 0. 0	352 33 217 1, 285 137 36 37 3 169	409 48 306 2,116 124 54 30 4 229	8, 377 278 2, 776 27, 528 374 1, 704 646 1, 273 57, 891	970 60 882 7, 039 140 293 214 19 288	11. 6 23. 7 31. 8 25. 6 37. 4 16. 3 33. 1 1. 5	481 25 414 2, 373 48 81 106 6 140	489 41 468 4,666 92 212 108 13 148
Indiana 10 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	133, 889 9, 294 54, 654 48, 697 21, 113 131	9,895 422 4,088 3,515 1,356	7. 0 4. 5 7. 5 7. 2 6. 4 10. 7	4, 485 313 2, 085 1, 485 596 6	4, 910 109 2, 003 2, 030 760 8	76, 311 4, 797 31, 687 28, 434 11, 298 95	3,460 165 1,299 1,507 484 5	4. 5 3. 4 4. 1 5. 3 4. 3	1,661 126 688 646 199 2	1,799 39 611 861 285 3	57, 578 4, 497 22, 967 20, 263 9, 815 36	5, 935 257 2, 780 2, 008 872 0	10. 3 5. 7 12, 1 9. 9 8. 9	2, 824 187 1, 307 830 307 4	3, 111 70 1, 302 1, 169 475 5
Norway	1.970	73 3 49 220 29 106 608	0.7 1.6 0.3 2.5 6.8 1.8 4.9 2.2	2 45 2 19 72 24 52 874	3 28 1 30 148 5 54 234	441 2, 686 591 1, 168 1, 783 939 1, 113 14, 572	1 32 2 21 82 8 41 211	0. 2 1. 2 0. 3 1. 8 4. 6 0. 9 3. 7 1. 4	20 1 10 27 7 24 130	1 12 1 11 55 1 17 81	282 1, 955 369 802 1, 430 683 1, 036 13, 385	41 1 28 138 21 65 397	1.4 2.1 0.3 3.5 9.7 3.1 6.3 3.0	2 25 1 9 45 17 28 214	16 19 93 4 37 158
Poland	Į.	2, 923 999 178 735 675 376 247	16.8 12.2 6.6 9.6 10.2 7.9 11.8	1, 272 637 75 426 281 129 77	1, 651 362 103 309 394 247 170	9, 805 4, 619 1, 502 4, 168 4, 406 2, 915 1, 310	1, 027 307 79 284 235 170 107	10. 5 6. 6 5. 3 6. 8 5. 3 5. 8 8. 2	427 208 27 158 103 60 33	600 99 52 126 132 110 74	7, 644 3, 601 1, 175 3, 478 2, 201 1, 829 792	1, 896 692 90 451 440 206 140	24. 8 19. 2 8. 4 13. 0 20. 0 11. 3 17. 7	845 429 48 268 178 69 44	1, 051 263 51 183 262 137 96

TABLE 14.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING 100,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930—Continued

		'n	OTAL					MALE				FE	MALE		
STATE, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Total	Una	ble to s	peak Eng	lish	(Data)	Una	ble to s	poak Eng	lish		Unah	le to s	eak Eng	lish
	number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate
East North Central—Con. Indiana—Continued, Rumania Greece Italy Spain Syria. Canada—French All other countries.	3, 274 4, 069 6, 781 596 738 663 25, 088	369 474 825 108 105 4 284	11, 3 11, 6 12, 2 18, 1 14, 2 0, 0 1, 1	191 225 349 50 35 2 140	178 249 476 58 70 2 138	2, 067 3, 147 4, 253 468 438 355 13, 565	183 151 260 71 83 1	8. 9 4. 8 6. 3 15. 2 7. 5 0. 3 1. 1	96 65 122 36 10 1	87 86 147 35 17	1, 207 922 2, 528 128 300 308 11, 523	186 323 556 37 72 3 139	15. 4 35. 0 22. 0 28. 9 24. 0 1, 0	95 160 227 14 19 1	91 163 329 23 53 53 2 83
Illinois 10 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	1, 206, 896 94, 388 521, 003 440, 037 150, 221 1, 247	74, 086 3, 310 30, 274 28, 481 11, 929 92	6. 1 3. 5 5. 8 6. 5 7. 9 7. 4	36, 021 2, 463 15, 964 12, 194 5, 367 33	88,065 847 14,310 16,287 0,562 50	652, 219 46, 654 284, 726 243, 752 76, 269 818	22, 930 1, 449 8, 521 0, 607 8, 313 40	3. 5 3. 1 3. 0 3. 9 4. 3 4. 9	11, 278 1, 123 4, 554 4, 125 1, 464 17	11, 657 326 3, 967 5, 482 1, 859 23	554, 677 47, 734 236, 277 196, 285 73, 952 429	51, 156 1, 861 21, 753 18, 874 8, 616 52	9, 2 3, 9 9, 2 9, 6 11, 7 12, 1	24, 748 1, 340 11, 410 8, 069 3, 013 16	28, 408 521 10, 343 10, 805 4, 703 36
Norway Sweden Denmark Netherlands Belglum Luxemburg Switzerland France Germany	29, 929 110, 168 18, 754 14, 612 11, 466 2, 780 7, 269 10, 056 188, 346	439 1,743 151 305 302 30 137 308 4,823	1.5 1.6 0.8 2.5 2.0 1.1 1.0 3.1 2.0	31.5 1, 320 110 248 169 25 105 183 3, 207	124 423 41 117 133 5 32 125 1,610	15, 484 59, 967 11, 234 8, 360 6, 324 1, 592 4, 280 5, 109 97, 175	133 782 58 141 97 13 50 109 1,490	0.9 1.3 0.5 1.7 1.5 0.8 1.2 2.1	99 605 41 96 57 12 43 61 1,026	34 177 17 45 40 1 7 48 470	14, 445 50, 201 7, 520 6, 252 5, 142 1, 188 2, 989 4, 947 91, 171	306 961 93 224 205 17 87 199 3, 327	2.1 1.9 1.2 3.6 4.0 1,4 2.9 4.0 3.6	216 715 69 152 112 13 62 122 2, 181	90 240 24 72 93 4 25 77 1,146
Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary Yugoslavia Russia Latvia Lithuania Finland	172, 416 76, 916 83, 020 20, 274 27, 946 86, 787 2, 591 44, 662 4, 281	23, 610 8, 050 1, 305 1, 130 2, 835 4, 136 101 4, 922 190	13.7 10.0 4.0 5.6 10.1 4.8 3.9 11.0 4.4	10, 819 5, 308 617 645 1, 610 1, 603 68 1, 720 122	12, 791 2, 748 698 485 1, 225 2, 533 3, 202 68	91, 806 38, 252 17, 362 10, 465 16, 819 46, 648 1, 352 26, 303 2, 052	7, 252 2, 034 429 365 989 1, 386 29 1, 563 67	7. 9 5. 3 2. 5 5. 9 3. 0 2. 1 5. 9 3. 3	3, 212 1, 331 208 109 540 611 23 582 37	4, 040 703 221 106 440 775 6 981 30	80, 520 37, 664 15, 658 9, 809 11, 127 40, 139 1, 239 18, 359 2, 229	16, 358 6, 022 876 765 1, 846 2, 750 72 3, 359 123	20, 3 16, 0 5, 6 7, 8 16, 6 6, 9 5, 8 18, 3 5, 5	7, 607 8, 977 409 446 1, 070 992 45 1, 138 85	8, 751 2, 045 467 319 776 1, 758 27 2, 221 38
Rumania Greece Italy Armonia Syrla Turkey Canada—French All other countries	13, 005 10, 918 109, 051 1, 627 1, 084 2, 129 6, 044 192, 765	082 1, 806 15, 356 236 51 188 75 1, 109	5. 2 0. 1 14. 1 14. 5 4. 7 8. 8 1. 2 0. 6	330 701 5,773 145 12 103 41 632	352 1,015 9,583 91 39 85 34 477	8, 971 14, 993 64, 679 1, 917 618 1, 377 3, 054 98, 836	236 470 4, 616 40 12 49 15 484	3. 4 3. 2 7. 1 4. 5 1. 0 3. 6 0. 5 0. 5	125 223 1,798 27 2 19 10 286	111 256 2,818 19 10 30 5 198	6, 034 4, 925 44, 372 610 466 752 2, 990 93, 929	1, 327 10, 740 190 39 139 60 025	7. 4 26. 9 24. 2 31. 1 8. 4 18. 5 2. 0 0. 7	205 568 3, 975 118 10 84 31 346	241 759 6,765 72 29 55 29 279
Michigan 10 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Uuknown	822, 302 80, 383 371, 720 262, 402 98, 277 421	46, 825 1, 791 19, 841 17, 092 7, 072 29	5. 6 2. 0 5. 3 6. 5 7. 2 6. 9	26,708 1,439 12,344 9,374 3,534 15	19, 119 352 7, 497 7, 718 3, 538 14	455, 696 44, 987 212, 077 147, 146 51, 200 286	14, 044 621 5, 223 0, 005 2, 090	3. 1 1. 4 2. 5 4. 1 4. 1 5. 2	8, 288 516 3, 322 3, 341 1, 101 8	5,756 105 1,901 2,754 989 7	366,606 44,396 159,652 115,346 47,077	91, 781 1, 170 14, 618 10, 997 4, 982 14	8. 7 2. 6 9. 2 9. 5 10. 6 10. 4	18, 418 928 9, 022 0, 033 2, 433 7	13, 363 247 5, 596 4, 964 2, 540 7
Norway Swoden Denmark Netherlands Belgium Switzerland France Germany	7, 130 23, 757 7, 142 31, 755 13, 718 2, 810 4, 491 80, 541	110 400 60 1, 188 424 30 151 2, 175	1. 5 2. 1 1. 0 3. 7 3. 1 1. 3 3. 4 2. 7	72 350 53 881 266 23 118 1,432	38 140 16 307 158 13 33 743	4,040 13,925 4,393 17,575 7,612 1,624 2,250 41,846	37 164 22 408 142 11 50 639	0.9 1,2 0.5 2.3 1.9 0.7 2.2 1.5	25 124 17 830 95 6 35 432	12 40 5 78 47 5 15 207	3, 090 9, 832 2, 749 14, 180 6, 106 1, 186 2, 241 38, 695	73 335 47 780 282 25 101 1,530	2. 4 3. 4 1. 7 5. 5 4. 6 2. 1 4. 5 4. 0	47 235 80 551 171 17 83 1,000	26 100 11 229 111 8 18 536
Poland Ozechoslovnkia Austria Hungary Yugoslavia Russia Lithuania Finland	118, 736 17, 470 13, 247 19, 088 16, 305 34, 255 9, 316 26, 954	17, 897 1, 596 864 1, 915 1, 199 2, 106 859 5, 051	15. 1 9. 1 6. 5 10. 0 7. 3 6. 1 9. 2 18. 7	9, 429 1, 075 441 1, 132 662 1, 074 380 4, 118	8, 408 521 423 783 537 1, 032 470 933	87, 362 9, 515 7, 467 10, 459 10, 133 19, 996 5, 642 15, 104	5, 523 446 307 662 390 783 255 1, 319	8. 2 4. 7 4. 1 6. 3 3. 9 4. 5 8. 7	2, 956 299 150 373 210 460 136 1, 072	2, 567 147 151 289 189 323 119 247	51, 374 7, 955 5, 780 8, 629 6, 232 14, 250 3, 674 11, 850	12, 374 1, 150 557 1, 253 800 1, 323 004 3, 732	24. 1 14. 5 9. 6 14. 5 12. 8 9. 3 16. 4 31. 5	6, 473 776 285 759 452 614 244 3, 046	5, 901 374 272 494 348 709 360 686
Rumania Bulgaria Graeces Italy Spain Armenia Syria Turkey Canada—French All other countries	11, 403 1, 578 10, 008 42, 285 1, 308 3, 296 4, 954 3, 725 27, 212 289, 758	780 107 742 5, 268 150 437 360 367 764 711	6.8 6.8 7.4 12.5 11.5 13.3 7.3 9.9 2.8 0.2	446 54 390 2,812 110 216 117 226 411 400	334 53 343 2, 456 40 221 243 141 353 311	6,835 1,307 7,916 27,083 1,018 2,117 3,044 2,413 14,760 150,260	278 41 180 1,555 68 136 65 76 154 324	4.1 3.1 2.3 5.7 6.4 2.1 3.1 1.0 0.2	165 19 100 830 52 01 29 45 78 174	113 22 80 716 16 75 36 31 76 150	4, 508 271 2, 092 15, 202 290 1, 179 1, 910 1, 312 12, 452 139, 498	502 66 562 3,713 82 301 295 291 610 387	11. 0 24. 4 26. 9 24. 4 28. 3 25. 5 15. 4 22. 2 4. 9 0. 3	281 35 299 1,973 58 155 88 181 333 226	221 81 263 1,740 24 146 207 110 277 161
Wisconsin 10 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	383, 349 20, 731 114, 295 156, 009 92, 092 222	26, 703 903 6, 983 9, 648 9, 154	7. 0 4. 4 6. 1 6. 2 9. 9 6. 8	15,873 722 4,331 5,356 5,456 8	10, 830 181 2, 652 4, 292 3, 698 7	213, 229 10, 989 65, 050 87, 472 49, 572 146	8, 215 435 2, 142 3, 293 2, 337 8	3.9 4.0 3.3 3.8 4.7 5.5	4, 845 355 1, 361 1, 773 1, 352 4	3, 370 80 781 1, 520 985 4	170, 120 9, 742 40, 245 68, 537 42, 520 76	18, 488 408 4, 841 6, 855 6, 817	10, 9 4, 8 9, 8 9, 3 16, 0	11, 028 367 2, 970 3, 583 4, 104	7, 460 101 1, 871 2, 772 2, 713 3
Norway Sweden Denmark Netherlands Belgium Luxemburg Switzerland France Germany	34, 282 18, 764 13, 009 6, 201 2, 450 595 7, 592 1, 449 126, 983	1, 088 378 181 244 118 13 361 36 6, 874	3. 2 2. 0 1. 4 3. 9 4. 8 2. 2 4. 8 2. 5 5. 4	791 268 131 111 36 9 305 26 5, 082	297 110 50 133 82 4 56 10 1,792	19, 105 11, 237 7, 829 3, 613 1, 306 4, 650 774 66, 421	281 120 59 85 24 8 154 18 1,942	1. 5 1. 1 0. 8 2. 4 1. 7 0. 8 3. 3 2. 3 2. 9	197 86 39 38 8 3 131 14 1,453	84 34 20 47 16 23 4 489	15, 177 7, 527 5, 180 2, 588 1, 054 226 2, 942 675 60, 562	807 258 122 159 94 10 207 18 4, 932	5. 3 3. 4 2. 4 6. 1 8. 9 4. 4 7. 0 2. 7	504 182 92 78 28 6 174 12 3,620	213 76 30 86 60 4 33 6 1,303

TABLE 14.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING 100,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930—Continued

		т	OTAL					MALE				FE	MALE		
STATE, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH		Una	ble to s	peak Eng	lish		Una	ble to s	peak Eng	glish		Unal	ole to sp	eak Eng	lish
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Number	Per ceut	Literate	Illit- erate
EAST NORTH CENTRAL-Con.															
Wisconsin—Continued. Poland. Czechoslovakia. Austria. Hungary. Yugoslavia. Russia. Lithuania. Finland.	42, 245 19, 480 12, 629 6, 456 12, 200 16, 381 4, 101 5, 710	6, 080 2, 265 870 677 1, 228 1, 463 464 807	15. 8 11. 6 6. 9 10. 5 10. 1 8. 9 11. 3 14. 1	3, 297 1, 482 569 470 702 773 155 616	3, 383 783 301 207 526 690 309 191	23, 777 10, 425 6, 943 3, 469 7, 274 9, 271 2, 591 3, 332	1, 994 631 305 251 481 553 181 228	8. 4 6. 1 4. 4 7. 2 6. 6 6. 0 7. 0 6. 8	1,001 391 185 172 256 325 53 156	993 240 120 79 225 228 128 72	18, 468 9, 055 5, 686 2, 987 4, 926 7, 110 1, 510 2, 378	4, 686 1, 634 565 426 747 910 283 579	25. 4 18. 0 9. 9 14. 3 15. 2 12. 8 18. 7 24. 3	2, 296 1, 091 384 208 446 448 102 460	2, 390 543 181 128 301 462 181 110
Rumania Greece Italy Syria Turkey Canada—French All other countries WEST NORTH CENTRAL	1, 338 2, 888 12, 446 495 870 4, 271 30, 514	76 353 2, 007 31 127 111 251	5, 7 12, 2 16, 1 6, 3 14, 6 2, 6 0, 8	43 158 621 8 72 42 106	33 195 1, 386 23 55 69 145	744 2, 214 7, 611 285 580 2, 447 16, 872	29 140 572 8 40 23 93	3. 9 6. 3 7. 5 2. 8 6. 9 0. 9 0. 6	19 63 192 4 18 7 34	10 77 380 4 22 16 59	594 674 4, 835 210 290 1, 824 13, 642	47 213 1, 435 23 87 88 158	7. 9 31. 6 29. 7 11, 0 30. 0 4. 8 1. 2	24 95 429 4 54 35 72	23 118 1,006 19 33 53 86
Minnesota	386, 654	16, 214	4. 2	11,223	4,991	217, 171	4, 230	1. 9	2, 972	1, 258	169, 483 7, 344	11, 984	7. 1	8, 251	3, 733
10 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	15, 464 102, 412 171, 270 97, 370 138	362 2, 690 5, 542 7, 612 8	2. 3 2. 6 3. 2 7. 8 5. 8	295 1,975 3,826 5,123 4	67 715 1, 716 2, 489 4	8, 120 58, 102 97, 247 53, 613 89	244 829 1, 581 1, 572 4	3. 0 1. 4 1. 6 2. 9	205 610 1,095 1,060	39 219 486 512 2	7, 344 44, 310 74, 023 43, 757 49	118 1,861 3,961 6,040 4	1. 6 4. 2 5. 4 13. 8	90 1,365 2,731 4,003 2	28 400 1, 230 1, 977 2
Norway Sweden Denmark Netherlands Belgium Luxemburg Switzerland France Germany	13, 780 4, 803 1, 700 1, 031 2, 029 1, 23 9 59, 756	2, 446 2, 171 195 188 44 19 46 28 2, 065	3. 4 2. 4 3. 9 2. 8 2. 8 2. 3 3. 5	1,867 1,687 151 140 31 15 33 20 1,443	579 484 44 48 13 4 13 8 622	30, 242 52, 223 8, 554 2, 867 967 056 1, 202 637 32, 031	524 605 60 57 14 6 17 7 452	1.3 1.2 0.7 2.0 1.4 0.9 1.4 1.1	390 471 48 47 10 4 14 7 321	125 134 12 10 4 2 3	32, 144 38, 180 5, 226 1, 941 733 375 827 602 27, 725	1, 922 1, 506 135 131 30 13 29 21 1, 613	6. 0 4. 1 2. 6 6. 7 4. 1 3. 5 3. 5 5. 8	1, 468 1, 216 103 93 21 11 10 13 1, 122	454 350 32 38 9 2 10 8 491
Poland. Czechosłovakia. Austria. Hungary. Yugosłavia. Russia. Lithuania. Finland.	24, 000	1, 221 1, 200 380 92 635 567 42 3, 730	8.1 10.5 5.2 5.5 7.2 4.8 3.3 15.3	610 751 197 40 335 294 24 3,125	611 449 183 52 300 273 18 605	8, 338 6, 001 3, 982 888 5, 452 6, 458 746 14, 177	307 212 99 28 177 157 13 1,188	3. 7 3. 5 2. 5 3. 2 3. 2 2. 4 1. 7 8. 4	149 139 47 13 86 77 9 1,019	158 73 52 15 91 80 4 169	6,644 5,387 3,289 788 3,422 5,420 5,37 10,156	914 988 281 04 458 410 29 2,542	13. 8 18. 3 8. 5 8. 1 13. 4 7. 6 5. 4 25. 0	461 612 150 27 249 217 15 2,106	453 370 131 37 209 193 14 436
Rumania Greece Italy Syria Canada—French All other countries	2, 809 1, 759 6, 357 667 6, 447 40, 798	146 94 506 89 234 126	5.2 5.3 8.0 5.8 3.6 0.3	59 50 163 8 109 71	87 44 343 31 125 55	1, 510 1, 467 3, 918 372 3, 576 21, 907	38 22 133 10 53 51	2. 5 1. 5 3. 4 2. 7 1. 5 0. 2	15 11 38 4 15 20	23 11 95 6 38 22	1, 299 292 2, 439 295 2, 871 18, 891	108 72 373 29 181 75	8.3 24.7 15.3 9.8 6.3 0.4	44 30 125 4 94 42	64 33 248 25 87 33
Iowa 10 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	165, 045 6, 824 39, 643 68, 566 49, 941 71	5, 049 268 1, 035 1, 486 2, 252 8	3.1 3.9 2.6 2.2 4.5	3, 258 214 636 886 1, 516 4	1,793 54 399 600 736	91, 774 3, 782 23, 013 38, 056 26, 879 44	1, 584 196 363 492 531	1. 7 5. 2 1. 6 1. 3 2. 0	1,013 154 224 267 366 2	571 42 139 225 165	73, 271 3, 042 16, 630 30, 510 23, 062	3, 465 72 672 994 1, 721	4.7 2.4 4.0 3.3 7.5	2, 243 60 412 619 1, 150	1, 222 12 260 375 571 4
Norway Sweden Sweden Denrmark Netherlands Belgium Luxemburg Switzerland France Germany	12, 895 16, 784 14, 635 10, 094 931 873 2, 089 1, 431 53, 659	388 217 162 715 28 17 33 41 1,348	3.0 1.3 1.1 7.1 3.0 1.9 1.6 2.9 2.5	277 149 127 592 14 14 20 20 29 1,018	111 68 35 123 14 3 13 12 330	7, 015 9, 359 8, 724 5, 821 532 552 1, 210 798 29, 228	128 59 49 269 11 4 9 13	1, 8 0, 6 0, 6 4, 6 2, 1 0, 7 0, 7 1, 6 1, 4	97 38 38 220 5 4 4 9 308	31 21 11 49 6 5 4 106	5, 880 7, 425 5, 911 4, 273 300 321 870 638 24, 431	260 158 113 446 17 18 24 28 936	4. 4 2. 1 1. 9 10. 4 4. 3 4. 0 2. 8 4. 4 3. 8	180 111 89 372 9 10 10 20 712	80 47 24 74 8 3 8 8
Poland. Czechoslovakia Austria Yugoslavia. Russia Lithuania Grecce Italy Syria. Oanada—French All other countries	1, 869 8, 268 1, 594 1, 304 4, 477 832 1, 900 3, 795 586 605 26, 444	76 822 57 146 209 65 141 415 40 8	4.1 9.9 3.6 11.2 4.7 7.8 7.4 10.9 7.1 1.3 0.5	32 482 29 69 79 19 62 174 8 5	44 340 28 77 130 46 70 241 82 3 64	1, 074 4, 238 918 764 2, 452 502 1, 594 2, 378 337 303 13, 971	35 167 19 46 67 23 76 129 10 2	3.3 3.9 2.1 6.0 2.7 4.6 4.8 5.4 3.0 0.7 0.7	18 100 10 20 24 5 31 56 2	17 67 9 26 43 18 45 73 8 2	795 4,030 676 540 2,025 330 306 1,417 229 302 12,478	41 655 38 100 142 42 65 286 30 6	5. 2 16. 3 5. 6 18. 5 7. 0 12. 7 21. 2 20. 2 13. 1 2. 0 0. 5	14 382 10 49 55 14 31 118 0	27 273 19 51 87 28 34 168 24
Missouri 10 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	148, 460 9, 196 48, 792 58, 952 31, 438 82	6, 298 259 2, 027 2, 618 1, 391	4. 2 2. 8 4. 2 4. 4 4. 4	2, 968 207 1, 025 1, 081 654	3, 330 52 1, 002 1, 537 737 2	80, 840 4, 437 26, 288 33, 064 16, 997 54	2, 108 109 601 975 421 2	2. 6 2. 5 2. 3 2. 9 2. 5	992 89 302 401 199	1, 118 20 209 574 222 1	67, 620 4, 759 22, 504 25, 888 14, 441 28	4, 190 150 1, 426 1, 643 970	6, 2 3, 2 6, 3 6, 3 6, 7	1, 976 118 723 680 455	2, 214 32 703 903 515
Norway Sweden Denmark Netherlands Belgium Switzerland France Germany	575 3, 888 1, 488 704 856 3, 564 2, 336 41, 971	3 15 5 7 24 68 32 808	0.5 0.4 0.3 1.0 2.8 1.9 1.4	1 8 2 4 9 47 16 607	2 7 3 3 15 21 16 201	332 2, 167 983 453 510 2, 071 1, 212 22, 426	2 2 3 8 28 9 269	0. 1 0. 2 0. 7 1. 6 1, 4 0. 7 1. 2	2 1 3 5 19 5 201	1 3 9 4 68	243 1, 721 505 251 346 1, 493 1, 124 19, 545	3 13 3 4 16 40 23 539	1. 2 0. 8 0. 6 1. 6 4. 6 2. 7 2. 0 2. 8	1 6 1 4 28 11 406	2 7 2 3 12 12 12 133

TABLE 14.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING 100,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930—Continued

		Т	OTAL				2	MALE				яч	MALE	**************************************	
STATE, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Total	Una	ble to s	peak Eng	lish	m-1-1	Unal	ble to s	peak Eng	lish	m · · ·	Unah	ole to sr	eak Eng	iish
	number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate
WEST NORTH CENTRAL-Con.															
Missouri—Continued. Poland. Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary Yugoslavia Russia Lithuania Rumania Greece Italy Syria Canada—French All other countries	8, 264 4, 408 7, 876 3, 471 2, 733 15, 045 804 12, 289 2, 394 15, 092 805 579 28, 658	675 283 207 102 254 586 48 127 158 2, 434 54 4 220	8. 2 6. 3 3. 8 5. 5 9. 3 7 5. 3 5. 6 10. 1 6. 7 0. 8	339 207 170 110 142 231 17 77 69 760 11	336 76 127 82 112 355 26 50 1,674 43 3 89	4, 413 2, 272 4, 150 1, 765 1, 8, 260 472 1, 201 1, 904 8, 831 487 313 14, 988	209 81 104 70 92 163 16 40 30 890 15	4.7 3.6 2.5 4.0 5.7 2.0 8.4 3.3 1.6 10.1 3.1	117 57 61 37 47 73 8 23 18 260 5	92 24 43 33 45 90 8 17 12 621 10	3, 851 2, 106 3, 717 1, 706 1, 112 7, 385 332 1, 088 6, 261 318 266 13, 670	466 202 193 122 162 423 423 27 87 128 1,544 39 4 152	12. 1 9. 2 7. 2 14. 6 5. 7 18. 0 20. 1 12. 3 1. 5	222 150 109 73 95 158 9 54 51 491 1	244 52 84 49 67 265 18 33 77 1,053 33 353
North Dakota 10 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 05 years and over Unknown	104, 703 4, 696 31, 509 48, 315 20, 106 77	5, 409 135 881 2, 145 2, 244	5. 2 2. 9 2. 8 4. 4 11. 2	3,821 116 603 1,501 1,500	1, 588 19 278 644 045 2	60, 160 2, 510 17, 911 28, 200 11, 478 61	1, 109 90 170 333 515	1, 8 3, 6 0, 9 1, 2 4, 5	808 82 131 222 372	301 8 30 111 143	44, 543 2, 186 13, 508 20, 115 8, 628	4, 300 45 711 1, 812 1, 729 3	9. 7 2. 1 5. 2 9. 0 20. 0	3,013 84 472 1,279 1,227	1, 287 11 239 533 502 2
Norway. Sweden. Denmark Iceland Netherlands. Germany Poland Ozeohoslovakia Austria Hungary Russia. Finland Rumania Canada—French All other countries	31, 248 8, 405 2, 933 724 658 10, 063 2, 124 1, 808 1, 406 22, 611 873 2, 515 1, 340 16, 977	909 143 28 77 12 308 221 244 70 70 2, 670 101 330 60 108	3, 1 1, 7 0, 9 10, 6 1, 8 3, 1 10, 4 13, 1 4, 5 0, 6	757 97 22 68 10 239 104 177 50 1,807 78 275 27	2121 46 4 9 2 69 117 67 863 20 863 23 55 33	18, 214 5, 426 1, 913 358 418 5, 855 1, 312 1, 005 828 488 12, 202 518 1, 374 9, 444	249 37 6 16 5 74 44 61 17 10 404 21 87	1.47 0.35 1.34 1.34 5.71 2.08 4.9 0.54	203 23 6 13 4 62 20 45 12 8 317 10 55 2	46 14 3 1 12 24 16 5 2 147 5 12 2	13, 034 3, 039 1, 020 240 4, 208 812 803 578 410 10, 409 355 1, 137 7, 533	720 106 20 61 7 234 177 183 53 60 2, 206 80 263 56 74	5. 5 3. 5 2. 0 16. 7 2. 9 5. 6 21. 8 22. 8 9. 2 14. 6 21. 2 22. 5 23. 1	28 42	166 32 4 6 1 57 93 51 25 18 716 18 43 31
Nebraska. 10 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Unknown.	114, 896 5, 023 28, 614 49, 437 31, 747 75	5,005 137 1,011 1,642 2,211 4	4.4 2.7 3.5 3.3 7.0	2,866 103 545 867 1,340	2, 139 34 466 775 862	63, 169 2, 703 15, 924 26, 998 17, 496 48	1,879 95 264 475 544	2.2 3.5 1.7 1.8 3.1	815 71 159 251 333 1	564 24 105 224 211	51,727 2,320 12,690 22,439 14,251 27	8, 626 42 747 1, 167 1, 667	7.0 1.8 5.9 5.2 11.7	2,051 32 380 616 1,016	1, 575 10 361 551 651 2
Norway Sweden Denmark Notherlands Belgium Switzerland France Germany	1, 684 14, 320 10, 172 618 523 1, 361 556 32, 398	14 230 88 6 7 28 4 813	0.8 1.6 0.9 1.0 1.3 2.1 0.7 2.5	8 159 61 1 2 22 3 594	6 71 27 5 6 1 219	808 7, 836 0, 153 371 277 765 288 17, 853	2 59 31 4 2 0	0.2 0.8 0.5 1.1 0.7 0.8	1 43 23 1 1 4	1 16 8 3 1 2	786 6, 484 4, 019 247 240 596 208 14, 545	12 171 57 2 5 22 4 601	1. 5 2. 6 1. 4 0. 8 2. 0 3. 7 1. 5 4. 1	7 116 38 1 18 3 430	55 19 2 4 4 1 162
Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Yugoslavia Russia Lithuania Greece Italy All other countries	4, 432 14, 283 1, 862 758 11, 207 588 818 3, 612 15, 704	457 1,708 79 55 789 38 70 473 146	10. 3 12. 0 4, 2 7. 3 7. 0 6, 5 8. 0 13, 1 0, 9	182 1, 189 43 16 352 14 35 120 65	275 510 36 39 437 24 35 353 81	2, 508 7, 422 902 463 5, 923 331 674 2, 071 8, 374	131 451 21 21 212 29 28 133 57	5. 2 6. 1 2. 2 4. 5 3. 6 2. 7 4. 2 6. 4 0. 7	54 314 10 6 124 3 17 33 26	77 137 11 15 88 6 11 100 31	1, 924 6, 861 900 295 5, 284 257 144 1, 541 7, 330	326 1,257 58 34 577 29 42 340 89	16. 9 18. 3 6. 4 11. 5 10. 9 11. 3 29. 2 22. 1	128 875 33 10 228 11 18 87 39	198 382 25 24 349 18 24 253 50
PACIFIC Washington 10 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	240, 846 20, 765 83, 561 98, 906 37, 332 282	4,672 273 1,343 1,723 1,318	1.9 1.3 1.0 1.7 3.5 5.3	2, 827 215 800 938 772 12	1, 845 58 453 785 546 3	140, 878 10, 045 48, 517 59, 268 22, 243 205	1, 513 164 430 561 843 15	1. 1 1. 5 0. 9 0. 9 1. 5 7. 3	917 122 275 309 190	506 42 155 252 144 8	99, 968 10, 120 35, 044 89, 638 15, 089 77	3, 159 109 913 1, 162 975	3. 2 1. 1 2. 6 2. 9 6. 5	1, 910 93 615 629 573	1,249 16 298 533 402
Norway Swodon Denmark Leoland Netherlands Belgium Switzerland France Germany Poland Ozechoslo vakia Austria Hungary Yugoslavia	31, 124 33, 901 7, 142 734 1, 238 3, 541 1, 981 20, 447 3, 037 2, 196 3, 123 4, 739	403 403 45 35 103 19 02 39 249 209 78 85 12 292	1. 6 1. 2 0. 6 4. 8 3. 0 1. 5 2. 0 1. 2 5. 3 2. 7 2. 1 6. 2	380 304 36 28 86 12 69 23 179 101 53 47 7	113 99 9 7 17 7 23 16 70 108 25 38 7 174	18, 597 21, 148 4, 679 358 2, 037 729 2, 277 1, 040 11, 836 2, 387 1, 293 1, 931 3, 261	172 157 13 5 5 5 59 7 78 70 21 35 4 85	0.97 0.33 1.47 0.66 0.77 0.79 1.88 1.22 2.6	112 115 10 3 31 5 46 5 5 58 34 18 18	60 42 3 2 4 1 13 2 20 36 3 17 3	12, 527 12, 758 2, 463 376 1, 404 509 1, 289 8, 611 1, 550 1, 192 248 1, 478	321 246 32 30 68 13 33 32 171 139 57 50 8	2.6 1.3 8.0 4.8 2.6 2.6 3.4 2.0 6.3 4.2 3.2	268 189 26 25 55 7 23 18 121 67 35 20 4 84	53 57 6 5 13 6 10 14 50 72 22 21 4 123
Russia	9, 106 866 10, 088 784 2, 872 10, 211 722 4, 253 82, 806	538 27 598 57 154 848 83 60 147	5. 9 3. 1 5. 4 7. 3 5. 4 8. 3 11. 5	278 8 466 40 84 346 44 33 87	260 19 132 17 70 502 39 83 60	5, 168 574 6, 451 451 2, 574 6, 692 451 2, 322 44, 296	144 5 165 5 77 264 17 20 69	2.8 0.9 2.6 1.1 3.0 3.9 3.8 0.9 0.2	132 1 39 100 111 9 46	55 5 33 4 38 164 6 11 23	4, 028 292 4, 537 333 298 3, 519 271 1, 931 38, 510	394 22 433 52 77 584 66 46 78	9, 5 7, 5 9, 5 15, 0 25, 8 16, 6 24, 4 2, 4 0, 2	246 33 24	205 14 99 13 32 338 33 22 37

TABLE 14.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING 100,000 OR MORE · FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930—Continued

	TOTAL Unable to speak English							MALE				FE	MALE		
STATE, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH		Una	ble to s	peak Eng	lish		Una	ble to s	peak Eng	lish	Total	Unak	ole to s	eak Engl	ish
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	number	Number	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate
PACIFIC—Continued Oregon	104, 276 8, 467 35, 442 42, 290	2, 484 102 743 970 668	2.4 1.2 2.1 2.3 3.7	1, 544 77 491 582 394	940 25 252 388	61, 487 4, 320 20, 942 25, 431	868 58 286 346 178	1. 4 1. 3 1. 4 1. 4 1. 7	564 46 193 212 113	804 12 93 134 65	42, 789 4, 147 14, 500 16, 859 7, 269	1, 616 44 457 624 490	3.8 1.1 3.2 3.7 6.7	980 31 298 370 281	636 13 159 254 209
Norway Sweden Denmark Netherlands Belgium Switzerland Frauce Germany	18, 009 68 7, 401 10, 990 3, 546 987 674 4, 021 1, 140 12, 837	84 106 15 10 12 112 23 166	1.1 1.0 0.4 1.0 1.8 2.8 2.0 1.3	59 84 12 6 8 73 12 121	274 1 25 22 3 4 4 39 11 45	10, 740 54 4, 497 7, 041 2, 242 633 421 2, 446 612 7, 381	18 53 1 4 7 53 11 43	0. 4 0. 8 0. 6 1. 7 2. 2 1. 8 0. 6	13 44 1 3 5 32 8 33	5 9 1 2 21 3 10	2, 904 3, 949 1, 304 253 1, 575 528 5, 456	66 53 14 6 5 5 59 12 123	2. 3 1. 3 1. 1 1. 7 2. 0 3. 7 2. 3 2. 3	46 40 11 3 3 41 4 88	20 13 3 3 2 18 8 35
Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Yugoslavia Russla Finland Rumania Greece Italy Canada—French All other countries	2, 083 1, 684 1, 660 1, 536 6, 269 5, 505 840 1, 570 4, 693 1, 319 35, 521	89 87 36 110 295 515 38 96 507 12 171	4.3 5.2 7.2 4.5 4.6 10.8 0.5	45 59 20 59 143 441 20 63 205 7	44 28 10 51 152 74 18 33 302 5 64	1, 226 968 1, 025 1, 106 3, 402 3, 133 451 1, 402 3, 102 715 19, 684	25 22 11 51 76 139 14 51 205	2. 0 2. 3 1. 1 4. 6 2. 2 4. 4 3. 1 3. 6 6. 6 0. 1 0. 4	15 15 7 29 40 122 8 36 96 1 56	10 7 4 22 36 17 6 15 109	857 716 635 430 2,867 2,372 389 168 1,591 504 15,837	64 65 25 59 219 376 24 45 302 11 88	7. 5 9. 1 3. 9 13. 7 7. 6 15. 9 6. 2 26. 8 19. 0 1. 8 0. 6	30 44 13 30 103 319 12 27 100 6 51	34 21 12 29 116 57 12 18 193 5
Oalifornia. 10 to 24 years	801, 303 69, 699 321, 146 301, 412 107, 670 1, 376	83, 163 1, 634 12, 969 12, 762 5, 725 73	4.1 2.3 4.0 4.2 5.3 5.3	16, 229 1, 233 7, 309 5, 427 2, 225 35	16, 934 401 5, 660 7, 335 3, 500	449, 563 35, 486 181, 991 172, 591 58, 656 869	12,635 813 4,815 4,982 1,982 43	2.8 2.3 2.6 2.9 3.4 4.9	6, 472 628 2, 794 2, 225 802 23	6, 163 185 2, 021 2, 757 1, 180 20	351, 710 34, 213 139, 155 128, 821 49, 014 507	20, 528 821 8, 154 7, 780 3, 743 30	5. 8 2. 4 5. 9 6. 0 7. 6 5. 9	9, 757 005 4, 515 3, 202 1, 423 12	10,771 216 3,639 4,678 2,320 18
Norway. Sweden. Denmark. Notherlands. Switzerland France. Germany. Poland. Czechoslovakta. Austria. Hungary. Yugoslavia.	17, 510 41, 599 23, 048 8, 758 19, 865 21, 223 81, 211 14, 282 6, 195 13, 204 6, 886 12, 659	82 238 97 231 780 776 744 306 143 259 147 722	0.5 0.4 2.6 3.7 0.9 2.1 2.3 2.1 5.7	58 177 70 168 575 544 563 165 87 112 93	24 61 27 63 205 282 181 141 56 147 54 403	10, 133 28, 141 14, 286 5, 484 12, 571 10, 893 45, 096 8, 108 3, 446 7, 756 3, 654 8, 531	30 77 36 131 438 371 250 81 44 85 42 206	0.3 0.3 0.3 2.4 3.5 3.4 0.8 1.0 1.3 1.1	19 61 31 95 320 265 190 48 26 42 24 100	11 16 5 36 118 106 60 33 18 43 18	7, 386 18, 468 8, 702 3, 274 7, 294 10, 330 36, 115 6, 154 2, 749 5, 448 3, 232 4, 128	52 161 61 100 342 405 494 225 90 174 105 516	0.7 0.9 0.7 3.1 4.7 3.9 1.4 3.7 3.6 3.2 3.2	39 116 30 73 255 279 373 117 61 70 69 210	13 45 22 27 87 126 121 108 38 104 36 297
Russia Finland Rumania Greece Italy Spain Portugal Armenia Canada—French Mexico South America Azores All other countries	43, 803 8, 481 5, 123 12, 624 106, 569 12, 991 22, 600 6, 082 7, 469 8, 817 3, 951 12, 660 284, 114	1, 858 110 698 12, 976 2, 781 3, 946 877 62 1, 476 294 1, 962 1, 430	4. 2 2. 0 2. 1 5. 5 12. 2 21. 4 17. 5 14. 4 0. 8 17. 7 7, 4 15. 5 0. 5	874 108 59 334 6, 262 1, 213 1, 281 358 35 1, 014 210 788 762	984 60 51 364 6, 714 1, 568 2, 665 519 27 462 84 1, 174	23, 645 4, 643 2, 734 10, 512 66, 949 8, 026 13, 695 3, 484 3, 954 2, 529 7, 749 144, 615	467 36 27 276 5, 164 1, 294 1, 523 225 12 532 130 713 445	2. 0 0. 8 1. 0 2. 6 7. 7 16. 1 11. 1 6. 5 0. 3 13. 4 5, 1 9. 2 0. 3	269 20 17 132 2, 611 647 497 104 7 372 92 234 249	198 16 10 144 2,553 647 1,026 121 5 160 38 479 196	20, 248 3, 838 2, 389 2, 112 30, 620 4, 905 8, 905 2, 598 3, 515 4, 358 1, 422 4, 911 139, 409	1, 391 132 83 422 7, 812 1, 487 2, 423 652 50 944 164 1, 249 985	6. 9 3. 4 3. 5 20. 0 10. 7 29. 0 27. 2 25. 1 1. 4 21. 7 11. 5 0. 7	605 88 42 202 3, 651 566 784 254 28 642 118 554 513	786 44 41 220 4, 161 021 1, 630 308 22 802 46 605 472

TABLE 15.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING LESS THAN 100,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930

STATE, AND COUNTRY OF	Total		UNAB	LE TO SP	EAK EN	LISH		CMIMP LITE CONTRACT	Total		UNABI	LE TO SPI	EAK ENG	LISH	
BIRTH	num- ber	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ato	Illit- erate	Male	Fe- male	STATE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	num- ber	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate	Illit- erate	Male	Fe- male
NEW ENGLAND								South Atlantic-Con.							
New Hampshire Swedon Belgium Germany Pohad Russia Lithuania Finland Greece Italy Camda—French All other countries	1, 606 523 1, 503 4, 083 1, 422 1, 081 1, 380 3, 222 1, 923 36, 888 27, 865	7, 934 84 27 820 148 102 270 021 164 5, 352 318	9. 7 0. 9 1. 5 1. 8 20. 1 10. 4 17. 8 10. 6 19. 3 8. 5 14. 5	5, 042 10 2 18 374 51 55 220 266 77 3, 821	2, 892 4 6 0 446 97 137 41 355 87 1, 531 179	2, 086 4 3 9 216 61 46 91 168 57 1, 311 120	5,848 10 5 18 604 87 146 179 453 107 4,041 198	Virginia. Gormany Poland. Czechoslovakia. Hungary Russia. Greece. Italy. Syria All other countries. West Virginia.	51,007	885 37 81 119 76 95 135 139 26 177 4,049	3.7 1.5 6.7 12.0 13.6 3.2 10.6 7.6 4.9 1.5	374 27 18 84 28 44 48 40 3 82 1,549	511 10 63 35 48 51 87 99 23 95	275 18 25 29 32 28 38 40 5 60 1,790	610 19 56 90 44 67 97 99 21 117 2, 259
Vermont Sweden Gernany Poland Russin Finland Italy Canada—Fronch All other countries	41, 695 1, 070 572 1, 560 660 550 3, 054 16, 331 17, 889	2, 667 27 2 219 66 70 334 1, 726 103	6. 4 2. 5 0. 3 16. 0 10. 0 12. 7 10. 9 10. 6 1. 1	1, 968 0 2 110 24 60 229 1, 399 130	704 18 130 42 10 105 327 63	874 15 101 26 33 99 533 67	1, 793 12 2 148 40 37 235 1, 193 126	Belgium France. Germany Poland. Czechoslovakia. Austria Hungary Yugoslavia. Russia. Lithuania	540 3, 100 5, 524 2, 808 2, 243 3, 668 2, 434 2, 207	11 40 588 235 188 300 180 219 91	2,0 1.3 10.6 8.4 8.4 8.2 7.4 9.9	20 218 116 61 148 57 60 25	20 370 119 127 152 123 159 66 30	15 306 103 98 153 99 145 44 31	27 7 25 282 132 90 147 81 74 47 18
WEST NORTH CENTRAL South Dakota	13, 036 6, 529 5, 272 3, 049	2,802 371 120 57 88	4.3 2.8 1.0 1.1 2.0	2, 041 298 93 44 71	761 73 33 13	547 96 33 22 41	2,255 275 93 35 47	Rumania Greeco Italy Spain Syria All other countries	9, 124	194 1, 462 272 62 115	7.4 7.9 12.3 20.0 4.8 1.3	96 446 167 23 60	98 1, 016 105 39 55	52 501 160 7 56	142 961 112 55 59
Germany Poland Czeglioslovakia Austria Itussia	12, 694 716 2, 586 676 9, 018	10 200 33 267 44 1,274 122	1.6 2.0 4.6 10.3 6.5 14.1 14.8	181 19 157 20 958 101	5 79 14 110 24 316 21	96 83 22 41 2 62 13 41 12 158 85	8 198 20 226 32 1, 116 87	North Carolina Germany Russia Greece Syria All other countries	888 758 996 668 5, 353	207 17 14 74 30 72	2.4 1.9 1.8 7.4 4.5 1.3	93 12 6 23 11 41	114 5 8 51 19 31	10 4 14 5 19	7 10 60 25 53
Finland All other countries Norway Swedon Dermark Notherlands	60, 471 746 7, 309 1, 721 513	3,218 7 172 0 20 57	1.4 4.6 0.0 2.4 0.5 3.9	1,939 6 124 7 6	1,279 1 48 2 14	835 3 24 2 5	118 2, 383 4 148 7 15	South Carolina Germany Poland Russia Greece All other countries	5,239 745 509 555 619 2,811 13,822	121 4 10 14 36 57	2.3 0.5 2.0 2.5 5.8 2.0	64 3 6 8 18 29	57 1 4 6 18 28	2 5 5 7 17	2 5 9 29 40
Belglüm Switzerland France Germany	1, 091 1, 592 1, 269 17, 307	57 31 05 387 200	5. 2 1. 9 5. 1 2. 2	35 21 29 274 126	22 10 36 113	20 7 26 104 84	37 24 39 283 176	Georgia Germany Poland Russia Greeco Italy	1, 677 1, 148 2, 197 1, 194 708	10 25 42 50 39 73	0.6 2.2 1.9 4.2 5.5	7 11 27 33 26 38	3 14 15 17 13 35	3 2 10 9 11 23	7 23 32 41 28
Czechoslovakia Austria Yugoslavia Russla Greeco Italy Canada—French All other countries	3, 041 2, 164 2, 773 8, 760 534	302 117 245 1, 054 27 272 272 37 156	0. 0 5. 4 8. 8 12, 0 5. 1 12, 6 6. 6	236 65 141 819 12 133 19	66 52 104 435 15 139 18 70	57 36 87 184 7 119 7 63	30	All other countries Florida Norway Swedon Denmark Switzerland France Germany Poland Czechoslovakla	58, 263 858 2, 140 914 498 892 5, 436	7,892 2 13 3 3 31 57 80 24	0. 2 0. 6 0. 3 0. 6 3. 5 1. 0 3. 2	8, 042 2 12 3 1 22 36 17	1,850 	3, 685 2 4 1 2	4, 207 9 2 1 3 42 42 19
BOUTH ATLANTIC Delaware Clermany Poland Itussia Italy All other countries	1, 448 2, 943 1, 447	1,217 21 448 08 562 118	1, 5 15, 2 4, 7 15, 0	10 141 25 136	307 43 426	164	15 284 45 331	HungaryRussiaRumania.	2, 011 642 1, 542	21 35 46 10	2.6 5.4 2.3 1.6 9.0	14 17 26 5 74 895	18 20 5 65 983	11 60 70	7 14 7 28 1 35 3 79 1 1,174
Maryland	94, 392 606 760 760 18, 744 11, 966	5, 504 5 7 10 370 1, 500 196	5, 8 0, 7 0, 9 2, 1 2, 0 12, 6 5, 9	2,045 1 4 8 170 581 00	3 8 200 945	147 548 566	1 2 13 223 958 140 73	Syria. Canada—French Cuba. Other West Indies. All other countries. EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	944 6,056 2,094	2, 331 46 18 3, 027	56.6 5.1 1.9 50.0 0.3	2, 092 16 14 2, 636 5	30 4 391 1	1, 29	1,788
Czechoslovakia Austrin Hungary Russia Latvia Lithuania Rumania Grocco Ltaly All other countries	18, 737 619 3, 407 807 1, 608	995 29 307 27 143	7.0 5.3 4.7 11.7 3.3 8.9 13.8	318 9 144 13 73	35 677 20 253 14 70 1,000	352 5 149 10 37 593	56 643 24 248 17 106 899	Kentucky	581 7, 527 894 556 1, 627	14 88 38 47 30	1.0 2.4 1.2 4.3 8.5 1.8 0.3	5 9 73 20 32 13 42	15 15 18 15 17 57	3: 2: 2: 1: 4	5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
All other countries District of Columbia France	29, 059 692 3, 370 1, 546 4, 901 1, 339	834 18 35 35 109 119	2.8 2.6 1.0 2.3 2.2 8.9 8.7	415 15 28 10 52 48 163	419 3 7 19 57 71 210	215 7 7 28 29 101	14 28 28 3 81 0 90 1 272	Tennessee	12, 945 1, 762 946 1, 801	320 24 34 5 21 14	2. 5 1. 4 3. 6 3. 6 4. 4 4. 7. 4	157 17 12 21 13 68	25 35 10 3 70	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5 21 2 1 1 2 4 4 6 1 19 3 3

Table 15.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES HAVING LESS THAN 100,000 FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930—Continued

	Matal		UNAB	LE TO SPI	EAK ENG	LISH			Total		UNAB	LE TO SP	EAR ENG	LISH	
STATE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Total num- bor	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate	Illit- erate	Male	Fe- male	STATE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	num- ber	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate	Illit- erate	Male	Fe- male
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL— Continued								Mountain—Continued Montana—Continued.							
Alabama Sweden Germany Poland Russia Greece Italy Syria All other countries	15, 615 637 2, 104 555 1, 065 966 2, 135 485 7, 668	530 8 29 21 15 66 233 16 142	3.4 1.3 1.4 8.8 1.4 6.8 10.9 3.3 1.9	237 8 19 8 12 35 52 6 97	293 10 13 3 31 181 10 45	174 2 11 11 5 14 84 4 43	358 6 18 10 10 52 149 12 99	Russia Finland Rumanla Greece Italy Canada—French All other countries Norway Norway	24, 614	345 262 38 35 227 30 95 697 34	8.2 9.7 5.0 4.2 8.1 1.5 0.4 2.3	162 193 27 16 117 16 50 364 23	183 69 11 19 110 14 45	70 82 12 17 48 8 53 278	275 180 26 18 179 22 42 419 24
Mississippi Germany Russia Italy Syria All other countries WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	7,005 728 524 1,609 692 3,452	307 4 1 192 23 87	4.4 0.5 0.2 11.9 3.3 2.5	96 4 1 47 8 36	211 145 15 51	112 1 75 6 30	195 3 1 117 17 57	Sweden. Denmark. Switzerland Germany Czechoslovakia. Russia Finland Italy Spain Canada—French	5, 407 541 1, 152 858 1, 151 1, 085	62 13 20 44 28 66 42 93 169	1.5 0.8 1.9 1.3 5.2 5.7 4.9 8.1	38 6 11 26 18 31 26 37 92	24 7 9 18 10 35 16 56 77	23 6 11 17 6 14 4 35 87	39 7 9 27 22 52 38 58 82
Arkansas	2, 980 944 5, 678	294 12 51 114 117	2.9 2.3 1.7 12.1 2.1	142 10 39 37 56	152 12 77 61 1,531	93 5 15 42 31 786	201 7 36 72 86	Canada—French All other countries Wyoming Norway Swedon Donmark Germany	12, 420 19, 536	5 121 625 4 26 5	0.9 1.0 3.2 0.6 1.5 0.6	4 52 411 4 25 4	214 1	241 3 22 22 7	57 384 1 4 3
Louisiana France Germany Poland Russia Greece Italy Spain Syria Mexico Central and South	2, 929 3, 803 051 1, 371 570 13, 511 665 927	2, 266 143 24 10 24 37 1, 627 83 26 43	6. 5 4. 9 0. 7 1. 5 1. 8 6. 5 12. 0 12. 5 2. 8 8. 1	735 100 17 5 12 23 291 66 7	1, 831 43 7 5 12 14 1, 336 17 19	780 41 4 3 7 8 568 67 5	1, 480 102 20 7 17 29 1, 059 16 21 32	Germany Poland Czechoslovakia Yugoslavia Russia Finland Greece Italy All other countries	603 517 1, 312 1, 374 632 880 1, 638 7, 674	23 48 37 57 80 63 68 89	1.3 8.0 7.2 4.3 6.5 10.0 7.7 5.4 1.5	16 32 27 39 40 54 28 64 69	7 16 10 18 40 9 40 25 47	18 12 27 27 15 19 24 65	16 30 25 30 62 48 49 65 51
All other countries Oklahoma Sweden	8, 992 26, 642 833 515	69 180 905 3 2 20 125		53 129 522 1 10 81	16 51 388 3 1 10 44	14 58 235 1 7 36	55 122 670 2 2 2 13 89	Colorado	1, 259 8, 312 2, 361 806 1, 199 1, 069	8,721 9 74 13 12 18 41 118	4.4 0.7 0.9 0.6 1.5 3.8 1.2	1,524 6 43 8 7 9 32 73	2, 197 3 31 5 5 9 9	1, 113 30 30 7 8 19 37	2,608 6 35 10 5 10 22 81
France. Germany. Poland. Czechoslovakia. Austria. Russia. Grecce. Italy. Syria. Ail other countries.	3, 605 639 1, 156 806 8, 947	115 183 7 190 34 87 36 103	9. 9 9. 8 1. 3 5. 3 7. 5 4. 5 1. 2	137 2 102 27 33 15 05	66 46 5 88 7 54 21 38	33 38 2 32 6 43 5	82 145 5 158 28 44 31 71	Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary Yugoslavia Russia Finland Grecce	2, 478 1, 713 2, 463 688 3, 647 12, 971 563 1, 230	133 86 83 24 310 1,125 23 77	5. 4 5. 0 3. 4 3. 5 8. 5 8. 7 4. 1 6. 3 12. 9	46 43 44 14 172 414 10 34 454	87 43 39 10 138 711 13 43 911	40 18 33 7 107 274 8 28 389	87 68 50 17 203 851 15 49
Texas Norway Sweden Denmark Netherlands Switzerland France Germany Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary	1, 487 4, 015 1, 344 576 1, 403 1, 781 25, 811 4, 572 12, 274 3, 296	10 36 38 1, 201 356 2, 731 161	1.0 1.0 0.5 1.7 2.6 2.1 4.7 7.8 22.3 4.9	1, 958 101	2, 612 7 9 2 6 9 11 293 219 773 60 12	1,800 3 13 2 6 12 13 253 64 595 28	12 26 5 4 24 25 948 292 2, 136 133	Italy Canada—French All other countries New Mexico Germany Italy All other countries Arizona. Sweden Germany	7, 755 932 1, 254 5, 569 16, 410	1, 365 4 206 458 5 127 326 804 11	0.7 0.9 5.9 0.5 10.1 5.9 3.9 1.4 0.6	1 114 242 4 69 169 378 7	3 92 216 1 58 157 226 4 2 23 15	1 86 172 3 35 134 231 9 5	3 120 286 2 02 192 373 2
Russia	5, 451 543 1,794 6,537 707 1,661 3,523	142 16 94 781 139 138 875	2. 6 2. 9 5. 2 11. 9 19. 7 8. 3 24. 8	81 3 51 213 120 67 517	61 13 43 568 19 71 358 78	38 4 23 269 72 33 318 49	104 12 71 512 67 105 557	Yugoslavia	778 815 1,023 10,595 43,348 1,690 4,383	46 46 232 200 1,202 93 70 94 58	5.9 5.6 22.7 2.5 2.9 1.9 2.1 1.4 4.2 4.2	23 31 134 176 784 20 71 54 70 52	23 15 98 84 478 3 22 10 15 0	14 18 72 113 439 7 25 21 33 28 70	32 28 100 147 7 25 68 49 61 35
Mountain Montana Norway Sweden Denmark Netherlands Belgium Switzerland France Germany	8, 926 5, 642 2, 523 1, 242 506 899 652	221 31 36 24 10 11	2.5 0.5 1.4 1.9 2.0 1.2 2.8	26 28 20 6	820 37 5 8 4 4 7 5 27	629 131 12 9 11 2 5 7	90 19 27 13 8	Germany Yugoslavia Finland Greece Italy All other countries Nevada Denmark France	3, 978 989 507 2, 186 2, 786 18, 300 12, 201 537 782	203 37 15 233 311 116 809 6	5.1 3.7 3.0 10.7 11.2 0.6 6.6 1.1	166 12 5 98 144 74 457 5 113	37 25 10 135 167 42 852 1	10 7 83 108 52 509 2 125	27 8 150 203 64 800 4 19
Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Yugoslavia	1, 144 1, 710 1, 435	i 54	5.1	18	30 27 36 179	11 18	76 36	Spain	- 532 - 2,543 - 1,096	61 277 147	1. 5 11. 5 10. 9 13. 4 2. 8	7 3 175 89 62	55 102 58 97	10 37 126 102 107	24 151 45

TABLE 16.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

			OTAL			than 0.1 or		MALE				FE	MALE		
CITY, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH		Unal	ole to sp	eak Engl	lish		Unal	ole to si	eak Eng	lish		Unal	ole to sp	peak Eng	lish
	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Litorate	Illit- erate	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate
Baltimore, Md	73, 910 5, 471 30, 817 28, 258 0, 268 96	4,749 137 1,431 2,029 1,145	6. 4 2. 5 4. 6 7. 2 12. 4	1, 751 86 603 673 387 2	2, 998 51 828 1, 356 768 5	38, 430 2, 587 10, 666 14, 653 4, 472 52	1,712 54 487 748 421 2	4. 5 2. 1 2. 9 5. 1 9. 4	658 34 226 257 139	1, 056 20 261 491 282 2	35, 480 2, 884 14, 151 13, 605 4, 796	3,087 83 944 1,281 724 5	8. 6 2. 9 6. 7 9. 4 15. 1	1, 095 52 377 416 248 2	1, 942 31 567 865 476 3
Norway Swøden France Germany Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary	459 449 458 13, 440 10, 804 2, 615 1, 855 731	3 6 11 266 1,386 158 71 27	0.7 1.3 2.4 2.0 12.8 6.0 3.8 3.7	3 0 110 533 85 30 17	3 5 150 853 73 41 10	340 334 183 6, 521 5, 043 1, 220 930 357	2 5 1 103 479 45 23 6	0. 6 1. 5 0. 5 1. 6 8. 5 3. 7 2. 5	2 192 194 10 4	2 3 1 61 287 21 13 2	119 115 275 6, 919 5, 161 1, 395 925 374	1 10 163 907 113 48 21	0. 8 0. 9 3. 6 2. 4 17. 6 8. 1 5. 2 5. 6	1 6 74 341 61 20 13	4 89 566 52 28 8
Russia	17, 489 580 8, 092 688 1, 192 8, 944 11, 114	930 29 367 22 116 1, 290 67	5. 3 5. 0 11. 9 3. 2 9. 7 14. 4 0. 6	205 0 139 58 423 28	635 20 228 13 58 867 39	8, 888 204 1, 610 381 851 5, 301 5, 677	819 5 134 9 31 519 31 4,012	3. 6 1. 7 8. 3 2. 4 3. 6 9. 8 0. 0	106 3 57 3 10 184 13	213 2 77 6 15 335 18 2, 555	8, 601 286 1, 482 307 341 3, 643 5, 537	611 24 233 13 85 771 36	7. 1 8. 4 15. 7 4. 2 24. 0 21. 2 0. 7 6. 6	189 6 82 6 42 239 15	422 18 151 7 43 532 21 5,402
Boston, Mass		11, 731 427 4, 491 4, 804 2, 003 6	5. 2 1. 9 4. 6 5. 7 9. 0 3. 4	8, 774 316 1, 717 1, 269 471 1	7, 957 111 2, 774 3, 535 1, 532	110, 029 9, 756 48, 819 41, 443 0, 036	161 1,297 1,805 748	1. 7 2. 7 4. 4 7. 5	141 563 543 210	20 734 1, 262 538	12, 200 49, 581 42, 745 12, 263 100	266 3, 194 2, 999 1, 255 5	2, 2 0, 4 7, 0 10, 2 5, 0	175 1, 154 726 261	2, 040 2, 273 994 4
Norway	1, 493 5, 409 680 459 425 305 1, 054	18 40 3 3 3	1, 2 0, 7 0, 4 0, 7 0, 7	14 21 2 2 2	19 3 1 1	760 2, 725 421 271 232 152 478	6 15 1 2 1	0. 8 0. 0 0. 2 0. 7 0. 4	6 8 1 1	7 1 1 2	733 2, 684 259 188 193 153 576	12 25 2 1 2	1.6 0.9 0.8 0.5 1.0	8 13 1 1	12 2 1
Germany Poland Czeoloslovakia. Austria Russia Latvia Lithuania. Finland	5, 318 9, 845 410 1, 378 31, 288 1, 053 5, 845 457	77 004 18 38 1,544 43 473 4	1, 4 6. 7 4, 4 2. 8 4. 9 4. 1 8. 1 0. 9	227 10 11 447 18 103 3	24 437 8 27 1,007 25 310	2, 828 5, 187 206 696 15, 969 521 3, 124 227	231 3 11 500 12 152	1, 2 4, 5 1, 5 1, 6 3, 1 2, 3 4, 9	28 84 2 0 142 7 65	6 147 1 5 358 5 87	2, 400 4, 658 204 682 15, 310 582 2, 721 230	433 15 27 1, 044 31 321	1.7 9.3 7.4 4.0 6.8 5.8 11.8 1.7	25 143 8 5 305 11 98 3	290 7 22 739 20 223 1
Rumania. Greece Italy. Portugal Armenia Syria. Turkey. Canada—French Azores All other countries	677 3, 395 35, 839 967 1, 215 2, 248 1, 140 4, 008	27 297 7, 538 114 113 220 90 52 5	1, 3	8 92 2, 347 44 46 30 38 25 2 142	19 205 5, 191 70 67 181 52 27 3 177	340 2, 442 20, 124 503 743 1, 201 047 1, 983 47 48, 103	7 83 2,650 47 84 63 14 17 3 107	2. 0 3. 4 13. 2 7. 9 4. 6 5. 2 2. 2 0. 9	2 32 939 18 15 18 4 8 2 58	5 51 1,717 29 19 45 10 9 1	328 953 15, 715 374 472 1, 047 499 2, 025 40 63, 823	20 214 4, 882 67 79 157 76 35 2	6. 1 22. 5 31. 1 17. 9 16. 7 15. 0 16. 2 1. 7	34 17 84	14 154 8, 474 41 48 136 42 18 2 128
Buffalo, N. Y	116, 260 11, 845 50, 147 41, 164 13, 050	3, 662 3, 704 1, 412	3. 0 7. 3 9. 2 10. 8	1,980	78 1,682 2,045	27, 046 21, 628 6, 469	2, 973 156 1, 107 1, 290 420	4. 9 2. 8 4. 1 6. 0 6. 5	1, 588 126 637 645 180	1,385 30 470 645 240	55, 521 6, 270 23, 101 19, 536 6, 590 24	6, 255 202 2, 555 2, 504 902 2	11. 3 3. 2 11. 1 12. 8 15. 1	1, 343 1, 104 428	3, 226 48 1, 212 1, 400 564 2
Norway Sweden_ Denmark Notherlands Switzerland France Germany	407 1,028 277 348 468 1,222	9 4 3 7	1.4 0.9 1.5 1.1	3 6 8	1 1 6	607 184 212 240 619	4 6 1 3 5 195	1.6 1.0 0.5 1.3 0.8 2.1	1 3 2 150	3 45	1	4 9 323	2. 0 0. 7 1. 5 1. 8 1. 5 3. 5	2 4 2 3 6 204	1 3 59
Poland	1, 976 1, 945 265 5, 032 221	64 81 100 15 167	7.1 4.1 5.0 4.5 4.5 6.3	44 45 78 6 84	20 36 31 6 83 83	458 1,019 1,010 106 2,681	35 5 59	3. 5 3. 0 3. 5 3. 0 2. 2	13 14 26 3 34	3 17 9 2 25	935	108 9		31 31 52 - 8 50 - 4	19 22 4 58 5
Rumania Greece Italy Spain Syria Turkey Canada—French West Indies South America All other countries	888 683 19, 248 	3 36 68 3, 246 15 25 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	9, 2 16, 9 7, 2 9, 6	836	21 2,413 7 18 18 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	509 11,081 124 167 67 391 30	24 859 6 9 1 3	4. 7 7. 8 4. 8 5. 4	17 280 2 3 3 3	579 4 6 1	174 8, 217 56 133 15 420 24	2, 390 7 18	29. 1	25 556 4 6	1,834 3 12

TABLE 16.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		Т	OTAL]	MALE				FI	MALE		
CITY, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH		Unal	ole to sp	eak Eng	lish	m-4-1	Una	ble to sp	eak Eng	lish	Total	Unat	ole to sp	eak Engl	ish
	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	number	Num- ber	Per cent.	Literate	Illit- erate
Chicago, III	833, 586 71, 783 388, 074 290, 634 82, 316 779	55, 620 2, 422 23, 770 21, 111 8, 284 33	6. 7 3. 4 6. 1 7. 3 10. 1 4. 2	26, 531 1, 784 12, 349 8, 841 3, 543 14	29, 089 638 11, 421 12, 270 4, 741 19	447, 727 35, 163 211, 866 159, 680 40, 489 529	17, 090 1, 005 6, 712 7, 021 2, 340 12	3. 8 2. 9 3. 2 4. 4 5. 8 2. 3	8, 389 784 3, 554 3, 022 1, 023	8,701 221 3,158 3,999 1,317	\$85, 859 36, 620 176, 208 130, 954 41, 827 250	38, 530 1, 417 17, 058 14, 090 5, 944 21	10. 0 3. 9 9. 7 10. 8 14. 2 8. 4	18, 142 1, 000 8, 795 5, 819 2, 520 8	20, 388 417 8, 203 8, 271 3, 424
Norway	21, 504 65, 120 12, 353 9, 028 4, 039 1, 759 3, 644 4, 486 109, 715	285 879 114 198 79 15 68 92 3,097	1. 3 1. 3 0. 9 2. 2 2. 0 0. 9 1. 9 2. 1 2. 8	224 641 80 143 52 11 54 61 2,007	61 238 34 55 27 4 14 31 1,090	11, 235 35, 012 7, 361 5, 146 2, 136 1, 005 2, 106 2, 145 56, 500	84 358 40 69 24 7 30 28 1,000	0.7 1.0 0.5 1.3 1.1 0.7 1.4 1.3	71 273 29 52 17 6 27 21 697	13 85 11 17 7 1 3 7 303	10, 269 30, 108 4, 992 3, 882 1, 903 754 1, 448 2, 341 53, 215	201 521 74 129 55 8 38 64 2,097	2.0 1.5 3.3 2.9 1.1 2.7 3.9	153 308 51 91 35 5 27 40 1,310	48 153 23 38 20 3 11 24 787
Poland	149, 090 48, 413 24, 372 15, 232 16, 016 78, 234 2, 243 31, 368 2, 250	20, 805 5, 524 902 761 1, 757 3, 579 88 3, 430 44	14. 0 11. 4 3. 7 5. 0 11. 0 4. 6 3. 9 10. 9 2. 0	9,723 3,632 463 459 1,061 1,425 61 1,174	11, 082 1, 892 439 302 696 2, 154 27 2, 256 13	78, 960 24, 197 12, 524 7, 755 9, 715 41, 550 1, 171 18, 316 1, 081	6, 370 1, 530 279 225 631 1, 135 25 1, 093	8.1 6.2 2.9 6.5 2.7 2.1 6.0	2, 893 1, 007 152 129 367 529 20 393 7	3, 477 523 127 90 264 606 5 700	70, 130 24, 216 11, 848 7, 477 6, 301 36, 684 1, 072 13, 052 1, 169	14, 435 3, 994 623 536 1, 126 2, 444 63 2, 337 34	20. 6 16. 5 5. 3 7. 2 17. 9 6. 7 5. 9 17. 9 2. 9	6, 830 2, 625 311 330 604 896 41 781 24	7, 605 1, 369 312 206 432 1, 548 22 1, 556 10
Rumania Grecce Italy Armenia Syrin Turkey Canada—French All other countries	10, 872 14, 754 72, 947 994 483 1, 631 4, 119 128, 920	501 1, 343 11, 069 112 17 127 36 698	4. 0 9. 1 15. 2 11. 3 3. 5 7. 8 0. 9 0. 5	233 589 3, 835 57 1 74 24 416	268 754 7, 234 55 16 53 12 282	5, 760 11, 003 42, 967 622 282 1, 053 2, 137 65, 898	172 327 3, 300 18 3 32 9 291	3. 0 3. 0 7. 7 2. 9 1. 1 3. 0 0. 4 0. 4	89 153 1, 242 10 	83 174 2,058 8 3 15 2 110	5, 112 3, 751 29, 980 372 201 578 1, 982 63, 022	320 1, 016 7, 769 94 14 95 27 407	6, 4 27, 1 25, 9 25, 3 7, 0 16, 4 1, 4 0, 6	144 436 2, 593 47 1 57 17 235	185 580 5, 176 47 13 38 10 172
Cleveland, Ohio_ 10 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Unknown.	227, 069 10, 503 111, 558 77, 311 18, 590 107	1 20, 933 663 8, 673 8, 610 2, 982 5	9. 2 3. 4 7. 8 11. 1 16. 0 4. 7	10, 617 510 4, 647 4, 126 1, 333	10, 316 153 4, 026 4, 484 1, 649	121, 398 9, 442 59, 831 43, 107 8, 952 61	6, 791 243 2, 532 3, 174 840 2	5, 6 2, 6 4, 2 7, 4 9, 4	3, 635 201 1, 427 1, 588 419	3, 156 42 1, 105 1, 586 421 ·2	105, 676 10, 061 51, 727 34, 204 0, 638 46	14, 142 420 6, 141 5, 436 2, 142	18, 4 4, 2 11, 9 15, 9 22, 2	6, 982 300 3, 220 2, 538 014	7, 160 111 2, 021 2, 898 1, 228
Norway	830 22, 178	8 21 3 10 17 24 729	1. 6 1. 1 0. 7 1. 3 1. 8 2. 9 3. 3	7 18 2 6 12 18 492	1 3 1 4 5 6 237	318 1, 123 287 453 538 360 11, 201	2 12 1 6 3 10 235	0.6 1.1 0.3 1.3 0.6 2.8 2.1	2 11 1 4 2 7 173	1 2 1 3 62	191 785 160 329 429 470 10, 977	6 9 2 4 14 14 494	3. 1 1. 1 1. 3 1. 2 3. 3 3. 0 4. 5	5 7 1 2 10 11 319	1 2 1 2 4 3 175
Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary Yugoslavia Russia Lithuania Finland	32, 537 34, 411 6, 748 18, 972 18, 206 15, 156 4, 693 963	5, 026 3, 877 350 2, 084 1, 839 986 493 40	17. 3 11. 3 5. 2 11. 0 10. 1 6. 5 10. 5 4. 2	2, 500 2, 402 159 1, 335 1, 194 345 195 29	3, 126 1, 475 191 749 645 641 298	17, 763 17, 272 3, 491 9, 689 10, 421 8, 160 2, 589 465	1, 935 1, 069 105 753 609 338 185	10. 9 6. 2 3. 0 7. 8 5. 8 4. 1 7. 1 3. 4	921 089 50 517 397 131 75 13	1, 014 380 55 236 212 207 110 3	14, 774 17, 130 3, 257 9, 283 7, 785 6, 996 2, 104 498	3, 601 2, 808 245 1, 331 1, 230 048 308 24	25. 0 16. 4 7. 5 14. 3 15. 8 9. 3 14. 0 4. 8	1, 570 1, 713 109 818 797 214 120 16	2, 112 1, 005 136 513 433 434 188
Rumania Bulgaria Grecee Italy Spain Syria Turkoy Canada—French All other countries	6, 603 226	444 16 234 8,747 48 103 69 1	6.7 7.1 10.4 16.2 14.1 10.0 14.8 0.2 0.5	279 7 106 1,302 35 33 39	165 9 128 2, 445 13 70 30 1 62	3, 566 184 1, 743 13, 725 265 617 324 310 16, 529	127 7 76 1, 161 84 27 19	3.6 3.8 4.4 8.5 12.8 4.4 5.9	85 34 420 26 13 12	42 4 42 782 8 14 7	8, 037 42 505 9, 425 75 415 143 341 16, 516	317 9 158 2, 586 14 76 50 1	10. 4 31. 3 27. 4 18. 3 35. 0 0. 3 0. 6	194 4 72 873 9 20 27	128 5 86 1, 713 5 50 23 1 41
Detroit, Mich 10 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Unknown.	388, 508 53, 986 212, 010 99, 699 22, 674 139	21,746 1,093 11,067 7,374 2,206	5. 6 2. 0 5. 2 7. 4 9. 7 4. 3	12, 213 882 6, 783 3, 599 945 4	9, 533 211 4, 284 3, 775 1, 261	216,000 26,775 122,314 56,226 10,589	6, 567 348 2, 807 2, 740 669 3	3. 0 1. 3 2. 3 4. 9 6. 3	8,758 296 1,768 1,378 315	2, 809 52 1, 039 1, 362 354	172, 508 27, 211 89, 696 43, 473 12, 085 43	15, 179 745 8, 260 4, 634 1, 537	8, 8 2, 7 9, 2 10, 7 12, 7	8,455 586 5 015 2,221 630	6, 724 150 3, 245 2, 413 907
Norway. Swedon Denmark Notherlands Belgium Switzerland France Germany	1, 573 4, 262 1, 905 2, 028	16 80 9 34 801 14 88 1,005	1. 0 1. 9 0. 5 1. 7 3. 4 1. 3 3. 9 3. 1	57 8 28 200 10 72 704	11 23 1 6 101 4 16 301	989 2, 752 1, 275 1, 217 4, 783 630 1, 113 16, 656	8 35 3 10 104 5 31 308	0.8 1.3 0.2 0.8 2.2 0.8 2.8	1 25 3 10 72 4 24 222	7 10 32 1 7 84	584 1, 510 630 811 4, 024 411 1, 163 15, 450	8 45 6 24 197 9 57 699	1. 4 3. 0 1. 0 3. 0 4. 9 2. 2 4. 9 4. 5	4 32 5 18 128 6 48 482	4 13 1 6 60 3 9 217
Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary Yugoslavia Russia Lithuania Finland	65, 802 6, 192 5, 878 11, 094 8, 946 21, 715 4, 865 2, 793	10, 086 473 284 1, 025 038 990 373 95	15. 3 7. 6 4. 8 9. 2 7. 1 4. 6 7. 7 3. 4	5, 348 337 157 639 368 563 187 64	4, 738 136 127 386 270 427 186 31	36, 965 3, 438 3, 226 5, 985 5, 519 12, 254 2, 932 1, 387	3, 072 132 93 304 206 313 93 29	8.3 3.8 2.9 5.1 3.7 2.6 3.2	1, 627 101 54 174 119 209 55 21	1, 445 31 39 130 87 104 38 8	28, 837 2, 754 2, 652 5, 109 3, 427 9, 461 1, 933 1, 406	7, 014 341 101 721 432 677 280 66	24. 3 12. 4 7. 2 14. 1 12. 6 7. 2 14. 5 4. 7	3, 721 236 103 465 249 354 132 48	3, 293 105 88 256 183 323 148 23

TABLE 16.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		T	ጋፕልጌ				Δ	IALE				FE	MALE		
CITY, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH		Unab	le to sp	eak Engl	ish		Unal	ole to sp	eak Eng	lish	Total	Unab	le to sp	eak Engl	ish
	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate
Detroit, Mich.—Continued. Rumania. Bulgaria. Greece. Italy. Spain. Armenia. Syria. Turkey. Canada—French. All other countries.	7, 519 807 6, 347 27, 956 934 2, 236 3, 035 2, 456 11, 608 144, 327	492 49 479 3, 748 130 298 228 238 206 867	6. 5 6. 1 7. 5 13. 4 13. 9 13. 3 7. 5 9. 7 1. 8 0. 3	280 28 201 2,050 99 126 75 144 159 238	206 21 218 1,098 31 172 153 94 47 129	4, 379 662 5, 029 18, 021 711 1, 432 1, 816 1, 563 6, 089 75, 177	158 14 115 1, 110 59 85 40 39 48 155	3. 6 2. 1 2. 3 6. 2 8. 3 5. 9 2. 2 2. 5 0. 2	97 8 65 627 47 24 19 19	61 6 50 483 12 61 21 20 9	3, 140 145 1, 318 9, 935 223 804 1, 219 803 5, 519 69, 150	334 35 364 2, 638 71 213 188 109 158 212	10. 6 24. 1 27. 6 20. 8 26. 5 15. 4 22. 3 2. 9 0. 3	189 20 196 1, 428 52 102 56 125 120 146	145 15 168 1, 215 19 111 132 74 38 66
Los Angeles, Calif	179, 737 18, 275 73, 930 65, 961 21, 487 84	4, 258 196 1, 302 1, 693 1, 066	2. 4 1. 1 1. 8 2. 6 5. 0	2,280 154 804 831 490	1, 978 42 498 862 576	93, 619 8, 888 30, 482 34, 582 10, 624 43	1, 246 63 368 487 328	1. 3 0. 7 0. 9 1. 4 8. 1	743 51 248 267 177	503 12 120 220 151	86, 118 9, 387 34, 448 31, 379 10, 863 41	3, 012 133 934 1, 206 738	3. 5 1. 4 2. 7 3. 8 6. 8	1, 537 103 550 564 313	1, 475 30 378 642 425
Norway	3, 731 8, 890 3, 523 1, 872 2, 130	13 45 12 15 14 80 158 181 41 62 71 255	0.3 0.5 0.3 0.8 0.7 2.3 0.0 2.6 2.2 1.6 2.3	7 34 8 9 03 119 97 24 32 50 120	6 11 4 6 5 17 30 84 17 30 21	1, 934 4, 463 2, 029 1, 074 1, 214 1, 532 9, 272 3, 742 976 2, 180 1, 589 2, 135	4 13 3 7 6 24 33 46 11 20 16 77	0. 2 0. 3 0. 1 0. 7 0. 5 1. 0 1. 2 1. 1 0. 0 3. 6	1 10 2 4 2 19 25 28 8 11 12 34	33 133 445 183 9 443 43	1, 797 4, 427 708 922 1, 922 8, 667 3, 141 890 1, 745 1, 461 1, 131	9 32 9 8 8 50 125 135 30 42 55 178	0.5 0.7 0.0 1.0 0.0 2.9 1.4 3.4 2.4 3.8 15.7	6 24 6 5 7 44 94 69 16 21 38 86	8 3 3 1 12 31 06 14 21 17 92
Russia Finland Rumania Greeco Italy Spain Portugal Armenia Canada—French Mexico South America Azores All other countries	2, 472 1, 844 12, 626 1, 322 213 1, 754 2, 350 2, 698 710	676 18 51 72 1, 214 144 20 345 16 809 47	3. 4 1. 8 2. 1 3. 0 9. 6 10. 9 12. 2 10. 7 14. 8 0. 6	323 10 22 38 562 101 10 134 9 306 36	353 8 29 34 652 43 10 211 7 03 11	10, 220 525 1, 204 1, 530 7, 712 821 136 989 1, 169 1, 182 435 38 35, 472	160 5 13 22 434 60 9 99 99 105 10	1. 0 1. 0 1. 0 1. 4 5. 6 7. 3 6. 6 10. 0 0. 3 8. 9 2. 3	106 1 7 12 220 49 5 50 2 84 8	54 4 0 10 214 11 4 49 1 21 21 2	9, 478 486 1, 178 314 4, 914 501 77 765 1, 190 1, 510 275 18 37, 011	516 13 38 50 780 84 17 246 13 294 37	5, 4 2, 7 3, 2 15, 9 16, 8 32, 2 1, 1 19, 4 13, 5	217 9 15 26 342 52 5 84 7 222 28	290 4 23 24 438 32 162 6 72 9
Milwaukee, Wis	42, 604 40, 416 16, 145	9, 670 424 3, 027 3, 759 2, 453 7	8.9 4.8 7.1 9.3 15.2	5, 688 337 1, 858 2, 054 1, 435	3,982 87 1,169 1,705 1,018	59, 237 4, 548 24, 523 22, 249 7, 873 44	3, 157 103 978 1, 337 644 5	5, 8 4, 2 4, 0 6, 0 8, 2	1,893 161 628 719 382 3	1, 264 32 350 618 262 2	48, 869 4, 333 18, 081 18, 167 8, 272	6, 513 231 2, 049 2, 422 1, 809	13.3 5.3 11.3 13.3 21.9	3,705 176 1,230 1,335 1,053	2,718 55 819 1,087 756
Norway	1, 952 1, 249 737 484 137 87 1, 128	12 10 4 9 1 1 36 6 2,679	0.6 1.5 0.5 1.9 0.7 	7 15 2 4 1 1 28 5 2,062	5 4 2 5 5 8 1 617	1, 187 812 471 291 72 46 706 155 20, 636	3 6 2 3 1 12 1 846	0.3 0.7 0.4 1.0 	11	1 1 1 2 2 174	765 437 260 193 65 41 417 168 19,449	1	3. 0 9. 4	1 18 4 1,390	ł
Poland Czochoslovakia Austria Hungary Yugoslavia Russia Lithuania Finland	19, 513 4, 354 5, 769 3, 765 5, 603 7, 424 539 211	3, 451 464 373 419 467 430 34 6	17.7 10.7 6.5 11.1 8.3 5.8 6.3 2.8	263 294 268 218 10	212 24	2,318 3,106 1,980 3,303 4,096 389 180	1, 104 176 124 149 196 144 12	10. 2 7. 6 4. 0 7. 5 5. 9 3. 5 3. 5 2. 3	2	98 65 8 1	1, 785 2, 300 3, 328 200 81	288 249 270 271 286 22 3		204 184 189 170 139 6	81 101 147 16
Rumania Greece Italy Syria Turkey Canada—French All other countries	782 1,453 4,023 134 114 453 6,892		6.5 11.1 19.2 6.7 7.0 1.1	55 249 3 0 4 30	107 098 6 2 1	1, 088 3, 006 74 94 242 3, 863	3i	0.8	160 750 24 4	36 180 2 2 2	1, 917 60 20 211 3, 029	110 686 5 2 5 46	30, 1 85, 8 2, 4 1, 5	39 174 1 2 4 23	71 512 4
New York, N. Y 10 to 24 years	2, 266, 019 254, 814 1, 129, 243 715, 688 164, 680 1, 594	172, 025 11, 346 60, 118 68, 640 31, 811	4, 5 5, 3 9, 6 19, 3	7, 979 28, 207 23, 859 10, 003	31,911 44,781 21,808	118, 933 500, 631 376, 515 79, 054	20, 420 22, 681 11, 491 40	3. 6 6. 0 14. 5 5. 4	3, 463 10, 353 8, 674 4, 406	1,232 10,067 14,007 7,085 21	538, 612 339, 173 85, 626	6, 651 39, 698 45, 959 20, 320	4.9 7.4 13.0 23.7 8.7	4,516 17,854 15,185 5,597	2, 135 21, 844 30, 774 14, 723 33
Norway	37, 344 36, 978 10, 929 5, 271 9, 827 22, 895	801 460 119 59 216	1, 2 1, 1 1, 1 2, 2 4, 1	2 300 1 94 1 40 2 136 1 580	160 22 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	19, 216 6, 866 3, 587 5, 116 10, 076	308	1. 0 0. 8 0. 7 1 1. 8	139 3 44 7 18 3 58 7 220	61 8 8 8 3	17, 768 4, 060 1, 684 4, 71 12, 810	3 260 67 1 35 7 122 3 672	1. 5 1. 6 2. 0 2 2. 6 2 4. 5	161 50 22 3 78 5 854	99 17 11 44 218

TABLE 16.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			LATOT					MALE				F	EMALE		
CITY, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Total	Una	ble to s	peak Eng	lish	Total	Una	ble to s	eak Eng	lish	Total	Una	ble to sp	eak Engl	ish
	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate
New York, N. Y.—Continued, Poland	236, 252 34, 878 126, 659 59, 414 6, 341 440, 920 14, 925 13, 139	21, 694 2, 568 6, 301 2, 512 487 31, 069 1, 696	9. 2 7. 4 5. 0 4. 2 7. 7 7. 0 11. 4 2. 9	9, 024 1, 444 2, 411 1, 116 289 12, 267 709 214	12, 670 1, 124 3, 890 1, 396 198 18, 802 987 172	119, 245 15, 742 62, 329 27, 204 3, 580 226, 368 8, 116 5, 794	6, 827 756 1, 862 703 207 9, 327 630 147	5. 7 4. 8 3. 0 2. 6 5. 8 4. 1 7. 9 2. 5	3, 815 428 832 327 114 4, 320 285 89	3, 512 328 1, 030 376 93 5, 007 354 58	117, 007 19, 136 64, 330 32, 210 2, 761 214, 552 6, 809 7, 345	14, 867 1, 812 4, 439 1, 809 280 21, 742 1, 057 239	12, 7 9, 5 6, 9 5, 6 10, 1 10, 1 15, 5 3, 3	5, 709 1, 016 1, 579 780 175 7, 947 424 125	9, 158 796 2, 860 1, 020 105 13, 795 633 114
Rumania Greece Italy Spain Syria Turkey Canada—French West Indies South America All other countries	46, 216 26, 968 434, 875 13, 845 6, 024 14, 938 6, 597 12, 553 11, 754 403, 818	2, 726 2, 982 78, 835 1, 811 702 1, 695 92 884 1, 319 2, 867	5.9 11.1 18.1 13.1 11.7 11.3 1.4 7.0 11.2 0.7	1, 011 1, 242 27, 676 1, 016 309 53 612 850 1, 647	1,715 1,740 51,159 795 393 996 39 272 469 1,220	23, 117 18, 454 243, 339 10, 070 3, 138 8, 348 3, 185 7, 039 6, 808 180, 300	712 983 20, 054 903 166 416 20 452 540 1, 238	3, 1 5, 3 11, 9 9, 0 5, 3 5, 0 0, 6 6, 4 7, 9 0, 7	341 454 11, 198 529 93 201 11 309 364 767	371 529 17, 856 374 73 215 9 143 176	23, 009 8, 514 191, 536 3, 775 2, 886 6, 590 3, 412 5, 514 4, 946 214, 428	2, 014 1, 909 49, 781 908 536 1, 270 72 432 779 1, 629	8. 7 23. 5 26. 0 24. 1 18. 6 19. 4 2. 1 7. 8 15. 8 0. 8	670 788 16, 478 487 216 498 42 303 486 880	1, 344 1, 211 33, 303 421 320 781 30 129 293 749
Bronx Borough. 10 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Unknown.	471, 983 52, 496 245, 682 142, 590 30, 957 258	26, 219 1, 775 7, 962 10, 506 5, 955 21	5. 6 3. 4 3. 2 7. 4 19. 2 8. 1	11, 347 1, 306 4, 102 3, 872 2, 053 14	14, 872 469 3, 860 6, 634 3, 902 7	238, 501 23, 868 125, 661 74, 242 14, 597 133	7, 694 720 2, 246 2, 788 1, 935	3. 2 3. 0 1. 8 3. 8 13. 3 3. 8	3, 802 566 1, 257 1, 140 836	3, 892 154 989 1, 648 1, 099	233, 482 28, 028 120, 021 68, 348 16, 360 125	18, 525 1, 055 5, 716 7, 718 4, 020 16	7, 9 3, 7 4, 8 11, 3 24, 6 12, 8	7, 545 740 2, 845 2, 782 1, 217	10, 980 315 2, 871 4, 986 2, 803
Norway Swoden Denmark Netherlands Switzerland France Germany	1, 551 4, 618 1, 248 735 1, 550 2, 708 42, 334	33 67 13 9 19 48 1,398	2. 1 1. 5 1, 0 1. 2 1. 2 1. 8 3. 3	26 36 9 7 13 30 947	7 31 4 2 6 18 451	887 2,403 755 493 793 1,211 21,450	14 84 4 7 12 503	1. 6 1. 4 0. 5 0. 8 0. 9 1. 0 2. 3	10 20 3 3 3 8 8	14 14 1 1 4 4 153	664 2, 215 493 242 757 1, 497 20, 884	19 33 9 5 12 36 895	2. 0 1. 5 1. 8 2. 1 1. 6 2. 4 4. 3	16 16 6 4 10 22 597	3 17 3 1 2 14 298
Poland	55, 450 5, 419 36, 741 19, 689 712 134, 760 1, 957 3, 122	3, 320 221 1, 350 686 34 7, 620 118 96	6. 0 4. 1 3. 7 3. 5 4. 8 5. 7 6. 0 3. 1	1, 474 108 554 337 24 2, 943 64 52	1,846 113 796 349 10 4,677 54	27, 676 2, 431 17, 872 8, 961 407 67, 776 962 1, 417	918 65 355 179 9 2, 016 30 32	3.3 2.7 2.0 2.0 2.2 3.1 2.3	463 30 170 96 7 923 18 20	455 35 185 83 2 1,093 12	27, 774 2, 988 18, 869 10, 728 305 66, 984 995 1, 705	2, 402 156 905 507 25 5, 604 88 64	8.0 5.3 4.7 8.4 8.8 8.8 8.8	1, 011 78 384 241 17 2, 020 46 32	1,391 78 611 206 8 3,584 42 32
Rumania Greece Italy Spaln Syria Turkey Canada—French West Indles	1, 265	760 319 9, 131 71 	4. 9 10. 5 13. 7 9. 9 0. 8 0. 8 2. 7	305 133 3,749 44 	455 186 5,382 27 178 2 11	7, 584 1, 917 37, 254 504 48 1, 770 448 635	192 69 2, 915 27 77	2. 5 3. 6 7. 8 5. 4	104 36 1,321 16 41	88 33 1, 594 11	7, 913 1, 115 29, 616 215 39 1, 531 402 630	568 250 6, 216 44 245 7 18	7. 2 22. 4 21. 0 20. 5	201 97 2, 428 28 103 5	367 153 3, 788 16
South America. All other countries. Brooklyn Borough. 10 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 45 to 64 years. 65 years and over. Unknown.	1, 329 66, 439 858, 801 98, 629 425, 780 273, 180 60, 650 556	120 423 72, 636 4, 076 23, 912 30, 586 14, 021 41	9.0 0.0 8.5 4.1 5.6 11.2 23.1 7.4	72 248 30,737 2,987 11,834 11,282 4,617	48 175 41, 899 1, 089 12, 078 19, 304 9, 404 24	706 32, 141 444, 030 45, 626 224, 186 144, 605 29, 333 280	41 175 24, 451 1, 580 7, 809 9, 880 5, 165 17	5. 8 0. 5 5. 5 3. 5 6. 8 17. 6 6. 1	27 124 11, 675 1, 223 4, 218 4, 003 2, 135 6	14 51 12,776 357 3,591 5,787 3,030 11	623 34, 298 414, 771 53, 003 201, 594 128, 581 31, 317 276	79 248 48, 185 2, 496 16, 103 20, 706 8, 856 24	12. 7 0. 7 11. 6 4. 7 8. 0 16. 0 28. 3 8. 7	19, 062 1, 764 7, 616 7, 189 2, 482 11	29, 123 732 8, 487 13, 517 6, 374
Norway Sweden Denmark Netherlands Switzerland France Germany		623 201 65 21 38 94 2, 514	2. 4 1. 3 1. 4 1. 4 2. 6 2. 7 4. 6	389 150 55 13 23 58 1,769	234 51 10 8 15 38 745	14, 682 8, 938 3, 047 986 778 1, 528 27, 547	222 81 31 8 10 26 907	1, 5 0, 9 1, 0 0, 8 1, 3 1, 7 3, 3	130 64 28 5 4 15 663	92 17 3 3 6 11 244	10, 881 7, 065 1, 717 550 705 1, 971 27, 288	401 120 34 13 28 68 1, 607	3. 7 1. 7 2. 0 2. 4 4. 0 3. 5 5. 9	259 86 27 8 19 41 1,106	142 34 7 5 9 27 501
Poland. Ozechoslovakia. Austria. Hungary. Yugoslavia. Russia. Lithuania.	105, 694 4, 058 47, 323 11, 111 1, 318 218, 725 8, 893 3, 433	8, 897 245 2, 081 418 97 15, 954 1, 125	8. 4 6. 0 4. 4 8. 8 7. 4 7. 3 12. 7 2. 8	4, 160 124 887 214 73 6, 575 471 70	4, 737 121 1, 194 204 24 9, 379 054 25	53, 168 1, 848 23, 336 5, 069 666 111, 411 4, 800 1, 645	2, 687 66 584 103 33 4, 655 433 40	5. 1 3. 6 2. 5 2. 0 5. 0 4. 2 9. 0 2. 4	1, 471 40 292 59 26 2, 287 191 31	1, 216 26 292 44 7 2, 368 242 9	52, 526 2, 210 23, 087 6, 042 652 107, 314 4, 093 1, 788	6, 210 179 1, 497 315 64 11, 299 692 55	11. 8 8. 1 6. 2 5. 2 9. 8 10. 5 16. 9 3. 1	2, 089 84 595 155 47 4, 288 280 39	3, 521 95 902 100 17 7, 011 412 16
Rumania Greece Italy Spain Syria Turkey Canada—French West Indies South America All other countries	19, 028 6, 037 191, 253 3, 609 5, 316 3, 311 1, 721 3, 021 2, 935 114, 332	1, 055 634 35, 708 478 660 382 36 146 252 817	5. 5 10. 5 18. 7 13. 2 12. 4 11. 5 2. 1 4. 8 8. 6 0. 7	394 295 13, 455 329 291 159 21 106 181 477	661 330 22, 253 149 369 223 15 40 71 340	9, 521 4, 067 105, 894 2, 513 2, 724 1, 799 816 1, 564 1, 763 53, 920	248 200 13, 147 214 159 87 6 60 124 320	2.0 4.9 12.4 8.5 5.8 4.8 0.7 3.8 7.0	110 101 5, 525 154 88 42 2 46 90 211	138 99 7, 622 60 71 45 4 14 34 109	9, 507 1, 970 85, 359 1, 096 2, 592 1, 512 905 1, 457 1, 172 60, 412	807 434 22, 561 264 501 295 30 86 128 497	8. 5 22. 0 26. 4 24. 1 19. 3 19. 5 3. 3 5. 9 10. 9 0. 8	284 194 7, 930 175 203 117 19 60 91 266	523 240 14, 631 80 298 178 11 26 37 231
Manhattan Borough 10 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	634, 256 74, 518 314, 949 198, 804 45, 395 590	57, 911 4, 123 22, 307 22, 179 9, 274 28	9. 1 5. 5 7. 1 11. 2 20. 4 4. 7	21, 223 2, 732 9, 302	36, 688 1, 391 13, 005 15, 446 6, 828 18	\$27, 613 35, 345 165, 436 104, 665 21, 823 344	21, 996 1, 809 8, 484 8, 134 3, 557	6. 7 5. 1 5. 1 7. 8 16. 3 3. 5	9, 039 1, 254 3, 904 2, 786 1, 139 6	12, 957 555 4, 580 5, 398 2, 418	306, 643 39, 178 149, 513 94, 139 23, 572 246	35, 915 2, 314 13, 823 14, 045 5, 717	11. 7 5. 9 9. 2 14. 9 24. 3 0. 5	12, 184 1, 478 5, 398 3, 997 1, 307	23, 731 836 8, 425 10, 048 4, 410

Table 16.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		Т	COTAL				1	MALE				FE	MALE		
CITY, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH		Unal	ole to sp	eak Engl	ish		Unal	ole to sp	oeak Eng	lish		Unah	le to sp	eak Engl	ish
	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate
New York, N. Y.—Continued, Manhattan Borough—Contd. Norway	3, 916 9, 466 2, 749 1, 898 4, 205 12, 055 67, 985	54 121 19 13 106 655 2, 529	1, 4 1, 3 0, 7 0, 7 2, 5 5, 4 3, 7	24 62 16 9 06 388 1,531	30 50 3 4 40 207 098	1, 762 4, 288 1, 703 1, 395 2, 193 5, 278 85, 317	30 52 9 6 55 287 1,037	1, 7 1, 2 0, 5 0, 4 2, 5 5, 4 2, 9	11 28 8 5 37 172 654	19 24 1 1 18 115 383	2, 154 5, 178 1, 046 503 2, 012 6, 777 32, 668	24 69 10 7 51 368 1,492	1. 1 1. 3 1. 0 1. 4 2. 5 5. 4 4. 6	13 34 8 4 29 216 877	11 35 2 3 22 162 615
Poland. Czechoslovakia Austria. Hungary. Yugoslavia. Russia. Lithuania. Finland	58, 642 16, 978 31, 974 19, 513 2, 457 69, 422 1, 881 4, 903	8, 294 1, 704 2, 559 1, 117 255 6, 844 175 135	14, 1 10, 0 8, 0 5, 7 10, 4 9, 9 9, 3 2, 8	2, 920 977 803 423 122 2, 405 70	5, 374 727 1, 756 694 133 4, 379 105	29, 855 7, 678 15, 890 8, 895 1, 538 37, 390 1, 098 1, 904	2, 787 532 831 337 121 2, 441 78 48	0. 3 6. 9 5. 2 3. 8 7. 9 6. 5 7. 1 2, 4	1, 192 299 317 188 48 1, 020 35 25	1, 595 233 514 190 73 1, 421 43 23	28, 787 9, 300 16, 084 10, 618 919 32, 023 783 2, 939	5, 507 1, 172 1, 728 780 134 4, 403 97 87	19. 1 12. 6 10. 7 7. 3 14. 6 13. 7 12. 4 3. 0	1, 728 678 486 285 74 1, 445 35 35	3, 779 494 1, 242 495 60 2, 958 62 52
Rumania	0, 327 14, 065 116, 176 8, 188 505 6, 303 2, 655 6, 876 6, 246 155, 871	823 1, 583 26, 099 1, 123 34 763 37 666 831 1, 372	8.8 11.3 22.5 13.7 6.7 12.1 1.4 9.7 13.3 0.9	204 645 7, 776 556 16 283 10 454 516 758	559 938 18, 323 567 18 480 18 212 315 614	4, 789 10, 035 65, 798 6, 175 201 3, 054 1, 274 4, 080 3, 661 71, 594	246 018 0, 296 012 5 210 13 358 327 660	5, 1 6, 2 15, 6 9, 9 1, 7 1, 0 8, 8 8, 9 0, 9	112 272 3, 400 323 4 94 9 241 219 376	134 346 6, 896 289 1 116 4 117 108 284	4, 538 4, 030 50, 378 2, 013 214 2, 649 1, 381 2, 787 2, 585 84, 277	577 905 15, 803 511 29 553 24 308 504 712	12. 7 23. 9 31. 4 25. 4 13. 6 20. 9 1. 7 11. 1 19. 5 0. 8	152 373 4, 376 233 12 189 10 213 297 382	425 592 11, 427 278 17 364 14 95 207 330
Queens Borough	262, 066 25, 811 125, 495 87, 226 23, 409 125	13, 148 1, 248 5, 193 4, 485 2, 212 10	5. 0 4. 8 4. 1 5. 1 9. 4 8. 0	5, 950 881 2, 007 1, 078 778 6	7, 198 367 2, 586 2, 807 1, 434	134,707 12,378 60,147 45,327 10,792	4,477 540 1,685 1,541 707	3, 3 4, 4 2, 5 3, 4 6, 6	2,118 393 877 592 253 3	2, 359 147 808 949 454 1	127, 859 13, 433 59, 348 41, 899 12, 617 62	8,671 708 3,508 2,944 1,505 6	6, 8 5, 3 5, 0 7, 0 11, 9	3, 832 488 1, 730 1, 086 525 3	4, 839 220 1, 778 1, 858 980 3
Norway	2,898 5,592 1,674 929 2,311 4,156 62,598	36 54 10 15 47 132 2,248	1. 2 1. 0 1. 1 1. 6 2. 0 3. 2 3. 6	96	7 17 6 4 14 36 701	1,502 2,810 1,017 601 1,180 1,858 32,177	13 28 7 7 20 39 860	0. 0 1. 0 0. 7 1. 2 1. 7 2. 1 2. 7	11 22 5 5 14 27 509	2 6 2 2 6 12 261	1, 306 2, 773 657 328 1, 122 2, 208 30, 421	23 26 12 8 27 93 1,388	1. 6 0. 9 1. 8 2. 4 2. 4 4. 0 4. 6	18 15 8 6 19 69 948	5 11 4 2 8 24 440
Poland	14, 276	607 271	7. 1 4, 7 3. 0 2. 8 5. 0 3. 7 13. 1 4. 5	155 129 65 272 98	597 153 187 110 18 835 173 25	7, 345 3, 577 4, 847 3, 048 843 8, 938 1, 170 498	354 86 87 59 37 200 95 27	4.8 2.4 1.8 1.5 4.4 2.2 8.1 5.4	51 29 32 86 38	108 81 36 80 5 114 57	6, 931 4, 409 4, 992 4, 477 817 7, 594 895 688	655 288 205 180 46 407 176 26	9. 5 6. 5 4. 1 4. 0 5. 6 5. 4 19. 7 3. 8	256 166 104 100 33 186 60 15	399 122 101 80 13 221 116 11
Rumania Greece Italy Spain Syria Turkey Ganada—Fronch West Indies South America All other countries	2, 253 3, 586 40, 671 1, 133 - 98 1, 952 1, 268 1, 259 1, 115	425 6, 423 122 6 224 10 37	12.0 10.8 11.5 0.8 2.0 9.5	161 2, 149 80 1 111 0 28 78	9 28	727 64 1, 084 505 687	43 1 42 1 18 40	0. 2 2. 6 6. 7	777 31 24 13 26	- 1 5 14	1, 087 1, 312 21, 435 406 34 868 673 572 517 30, 657	59 333 4, 199 79 5 182 9 10 66 160	5. 4 25. 4 19. 6 19. 5 21. 0 1. 3 3. 3 12. 8 0. 5	30 118 1,372 49 1 87 6 15 52 99	29 215 2,827 30 4 95 3 4 14 61
Richmond Borough 10 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over. Unknown	3, 360 17, 337 13, 882 4, 200	124 7 744 2 884 0 349	3.7 1 4.3 1 6.4 0 8.2	73 362 1 294	51 382 500 240	1, 716 9, 201 7, 676 2, 509	196 196 338 127	2. 7 2. 1 4. 4 5. 1	27 07 118 43	19 99 225 84	1,760	78 548 546 222	7. 9 4. 7 6. 7 8. 8 12. 6	560 46 265 181 66 2	
Norway	3, 416 1, 209 496 173 278	11 8 3 1 3 1 3 (1	7 1.3 3 0.6 1 0.6 3 2.5 1 2.5	15 3 1 1 1 1 2 1 3 10	2 2 1 5	762 338 112 157 204	2 5 3 1 2 1 7 2 4 4	0.7 0.3 0.9 1.3 2.0	5 4 1 18	1 1 2 2 18	537 156 61 121 273 2, 294	12 2 4 7 79	3.3 2.6 3.4	1 1 6 51	1 3 1 28
Poland	43° 78° 07° 194 1,48°	7 24 2 16 6 55 4 18 1 44 0 7	4 5. 9 2. 2 7. 8 9.	5 14 4 12 7 13 3 13 0 12 8 1	2 39 5 13 2 32	208 7 384 3 126 2 84	3 7 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3. 4 5 1. 3 6 7. 6 7 5. 6	1 4 3 2 3 1 3 1 3 1	3 2 3 5 20 1 6	229 398 345 68	17 14 27 11 29 4	7.8	10 10 8 4 8 3	7

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Table 16.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			TOTAL					MALE				F	EMALE		
CITY, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	(Mata)	Una	ble to s	peak Eng	lish	Total	Una	ble to s	peak Eng	glish	Total	Una	ble to sp	eak Eng	lish
	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	number	Num- ber	Per	Literate	Illit- erate	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate
New York, N. Y.—Continued. Richmond Borough—Contd. Rumania. Greece. Italy. Spain. Syria. Turkey. Canada—French. West Indies. South America. All other countries.	111 248 10,905 196 18 71 103 132 129 9,581	5 21 1,474 17 2 4 2 1 10 22	4. 5 8. 5 13. 5 8. 7 	4 8 547 7 1 2 2 1 3 18	1 13 927 10 1 . 2	57 161 6, 167 151 11 41 52 64 80 4, 797	2 4 472 7 1	2. 5 7. 7 4. 6	1 •2 175 5 1	1 2 297 2 2 	54 87 4, 748 45 7 30 51 68 49 4, 784	3 17 1,002 10 1 4 2 1 2	21.1	3 6 372 2 2 2 1 1	11 630 8 1 2
Philadelphia, Pa	\$65, 424 \$2, 960 \$164, 450 \$131, 482 \$6, 360 \$172	22, 381 1, 067 8, 024 9, 119 4, 162 9	8. 1 3. 2 4. 9 6. 9 11. 4 5. 2	9, 386 829 3, 909 3, 120 1, 521 7	12, 995 238 4, 115 5, 999 2, 641	185, 761 15, 496 85, 352 67, 487 17, 347	7, 083 433 2, 287 2, 873 1, 486 4	3, 8 2, 8 2, 7 4, 3 8, 6	3,420 361 1,224 1,138 603 4	3, 663 72 1, 063 1, 735 793	179, 663 17, 464 79, 098 63, 995 19, 013 93	15, 298 034 5, 737 6, 246 2, 676 5	8.5 3.6 7.3 9.8 14.1	5, 966 468 2, 685 1, 982 828 3	9, 332 166 3, 052 4, 264 1, 848
Norway Sweden. Denmark Notherlands Belgium Switzerland France Germany	1, 294 2, 234 960 396 449 1, 484 2, 000 37, 344	12 18 4 2 6 27 49 1,105	0.9 0.8 0.4 0.5 1.3 1.8 1.7	9 14 4 22 33 843	3 4 2 2 5 16 262	843 1, 318 633 279 240 747 1, 303 18, 692	7 10 1 1 4 10 18 425	0.8 0.8 0.2 0.4 1.7 1.3 1.4 2.3	5 8 1 3 8 12 336	2 2 1 1 2 6 89	451 916 327 117 209 737 1, 597 18, 652	5 8 3 1 2 17 31 680	1. 1 0. 9 0. 9 0. 9 1. 0 2. 3 1. 9 2. 6	4 6 3 1 14 21 507	1 2 1 1 3 10 173
Poland. Czechoslovakia. Austria. Hungary. Y ugoslavia. Russia Latvia Lithuania. Finland.	30, 441 3, 828 10, 673 7, 065 1, 372 80, 718 1, 029 6, 506 414	3, 304 214 371 257 70 3, 932 45 645	10. 9 5. 6 3. 5 3. 6 5. 1 4. 9 4. 4 9. 9 1. 7	1, 386 120 185 183 44 1, 740 30 299 3	1, 918 94 186 74 20 2, 192 15 346 4	15, 764 1, 962 5, 245 3, 370 763 40, 861 508 3, 583 271	1, 135 74 119 72 29 1, 150 8 241 4	7. 2 3. 8 2. 3 2. 1 3. 8 2. 8 1. 6 6. 7 1. 5	492 46 68 59 20 628 6 135	643 28 51 13 9 522 2 106	14, 077 1, 800 5, 428 3, 695 609 39, 857 521 2, 923 143	2, 160 140 252 185 41 2, 782 87 404 3	14. 8 7. 5 4. 6 5. 0 6. 7 7. 0 7. 1 13. 8 2. 1	894 74 117 124 24 1,112 24 164	1, 275 68 135 61 17 1, 670 13 240
Rumania Greces Italy	7, 528 2, 040 67, 436 727 1, 312 343 1, 223 614 95, 094	374 125 11, 292 73 115 21 105 5 203	5. 0 6. 1 16. 7 10. 0 8. 8 6. 1 8. 6 0. 8	185 54 3, 958 31 59 6 49 3 122	189 71 7, 334 42 56 15 56 2 81	3, 753 1, 484 38, 913 532 739 186 687 296 42, 789	94 26 3, 504 39 26 6 17 3 60	2.5 1.8 9.0 7.3 3.5 2.5 0.1	55 10 1,450 13 11 2 10 2 39	39 16 2, 054 26 15 4 7 1 21	3, 775 556 28, 523 195 573 157 536 318 52, 305	280 90 7, 788 34 80 15 88 2 143	7. 4 17. 8 27. 3 17. 4 15. 5 9. 6 16. 4 0. 6 0. 3	130 44 2, 508 18 48 4 30 1 83	150 55 5, 280 16 41 11 49 1
Pittsburgh, Pa	108, 127 8, 063 45, 918 42, 325 11, 784	6, 191 270 2, 341 2, 702 877	5. 7 3. 3 5. 1 6. 4 7. 4	2,714 214 1,147 1,000 347	3,477 56 1,194 1,696 530	56, 945 3, 686 24, 632 22, 731 5, 875	1, 910 106 621 921 261	3. 4 2. 9 2. 5 4. 1 4. 4	881 94 315 356 116	1,029 12 306 565 145	51, 182 4, 377 21, 280 19, 594 5, 909 16	4, 281 104 1, 720 1, 781 616	8. 4 3. 7 8. 1 9. 1 10. 4	1,833 120 832 650 231	2,448 44 888 1,131 385
Norway Sweden Denmark Notherlands Belgium Switzerland France Germany	165 979 99 77 127 635 1,093 14,262	2 5 1 4 13 14 337	1, 2 0, 5 8, 1 2, 0 1, 3 2, 4	2 3 1 2 10 10 261	2 2 3 4 76	112 512 55 51 58 300 523 6,826	1 1 6 4 101	0. 2 2. 0 0. 8 1. 5	1 3 4 83	3	53 467 44 26 69 335 570 7,436	2 4 1 3 7 10 286	2. 1 1. 8 3. 2	2 2 1 1 1 1 7 6 178	2 2 4 58
Poland	15, 195 6, 622 3, 914 2, 221 4, 110 9, 197 107 3, 252 76	1, 607 551 183 115 401 332 3 269 4	10. 6 8. 3 4. 7 5. 2 9. 8 3. 6 2. 8 8. 3	590 308 111 78 157 136 1 84 4	1, 017 243 72 37 244 196 2 185	8, 153 3, 355 1, 940 1, 089 2, 529 4, 925 63 1, 840	506 173 78 32 139 114 2 109	6. 9 5. 2 4. 0 2. 9 5. 5 2. 3	208 98 45 22 51 52 1 43	358 75 33 10 88 62 1 66	7, 936 7, 042 3, 267 1, 965 1, 132 1, 581 4, 272 44 1, 412 37	1, 041 878 105 83 202 218 1 160	14. 8 11. 6 5. 3 7. 3 16. 6 5. 1	382 210 66 56 106 84	059 168 39 27 150 134 1
Rumania Greece Italy Spain Syrin Turkey Canada—French All other countries	1, 720 1, 603 17, 879 84 565 111 152 23, 882	59 161 1, 993 8 55 14	3. 4 10. 0 11. 1 9. 7 12. 6	34 95 771 6 11 5	25 66 1, 222 2 44 9	881 1, 175 10, 857 63 297 67 84 11, 142	20 40 482 3 6 1	2, 3 3, 4 4, 4 2, 0	12 24 205 3 1	8 16 277 6	839 428 7, 022 21 268 44 68 12, 740	39 121 1,511 5 49 13	4, 6 28, 3 21, 5	22 71 566 3 11 4	17 50 945 2 38 9

INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Table 16.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 500,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		T	OTAL				3	IALE		:		FE	MALE		
CITY, AGE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	.	Unab	ole to sp	eak Eng	lish		Unah	le to sp	eak Eng	lish	m 1	Unal	le to sp	eak Engl	ish
uir, ada, ada	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Literate	Illit- erate
St. Louis, Mo 10 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 46 to 64 years 65 years and over Unknown	79, 785 5, 594 29, 349 81, 193 13, 612 37	4, 128 183 1, 454 1, 762 727 2	5, 2 3, 3 5, 0 5, 6 5, 3	2,011 141 741 770 349	2,117 42 713 983 378 1	42,782 2,692 16,677 17,384 7,003 20	1, 432 79 447 672 233	9. 3 2. 9 2. 9 3. 9 3. 3	700 61 227 290 112 1	732 18 220 373 121	37,003 2,902 13,672 13,809 6,609	2, 696 104 1, 007 1, 090 494	7.8 3.6 7.4 7.9 7.5	1,311 80 514 480 237	1, 385 24 493 610 257
Norway	148 629 291 242 240 1,415 1,018 22,089	1 1 2 6 18 10 424	0, 2 0, 3 0, 8 2, 5 1, 3 1, 0 1, 9	1 1 3 12 6 837	1 3 6 4 87	97 362 200 144 140 814 530 11,636	1 1 2 6 3 150	0.5 0.7 1.4 0.7 0.6 1.3	1 1 2 5 1 120	1 2 36	51 267 91 98 94 601 488 10,453	1 4 12 7 208	2. 0 1. 4 2. 6	1 7 5 217	1 3 5 2 51
Poland Czeohoslovakia Austria Hungary Yugoslavia Russia Lithuania Rumania Greece Italy Syria Canada—Fronch All other countries	5, 159 2, 902 5, 418 2, 587 1, 954 9, 877 485	507 164 197 140 177 430 28 90 118 1,620 37	9.8 5.5 3.6 5.4 9.1 4.4 5.8 5.6 7.5 17.2 8.7	241 132 123 80 100 175 11 59 53 561 10	236 32 74 51 77 255 17 31 65 1, 059 27	2, 753 1, 452 2, 835 1, 301 1, 141 5, 160 284 828 1, 201 5, 419 249 90 6, 140	160 43 65 52 68 128 11 20 25 614 13	5.8 3.0 2.3 4.0 6.0 2.5 3.9 3.5 2.1 11.3 5.2	85 36 41 32 37 59 6 20 15 203 5	75 8 24 20 31 69 5 9 10 411 8	2, 408 1, 510 2, 583 1, 286 813 4, 717 783 364 3, 992 175 76 5, 954	347 121 132 88 109 302 17 61 93 1,006 24	14. 4 8. 0 5. 1 6. 8 13. 4 8. 5 7. 8 25. 5 25. 2 13. 7	156 97 82 57 63 116 5 30 38 358 5	24 50 31 46 186 12 22 55 648 19
San Francisco, Calif	151,899	5,440 316 2,229 2,070 800 25	3.6 2.4 3.3 3.8 4.8 3.3	3, 617 247 1, 376 983 397	2,423 60 853 1,087 403 11	88, 396 6, 605 39, 437 32, 948 8, 950 456	2,061 123 795 852 277 14	2. 3 1. 9 2. 0 2. 6 3. 1 3. 1	1, 169 101 488 431 141 8	892 22 307 421 130 6	68, 503 6, 610 27, 252 21, 723 7, 617 292	3, 379 193 1, 434 1, 218 523 11	5. 3 2. 9 5. 3 5. 6 6. 9 3. 8	1,848 146 888 552 256 6	1, 531 47 546 666 267
Norway	4,070 7,117 8,757 951 3,095 6,432 18,442 2,927 1,042	207 135 41 18 29	0.0 1.7 3.2 0.7 1.4 1.7 1,1	6 43 148 115 19 13 21 4	9 59 20 22 5 8	709 1, 932 3, 279 10, 682 1, 752 627 1, 516	14 6 7 2 22	1.4	40 6 3 6	1 222 6 8 3 1 2	1, 248 242 1, 163 3, 163 7, 760 1, 175 415 1, 023 463 655	27 12 22 6 43	0. 6 1. 7 2. 6 3. 6 1. 1 2. 3 2. 9 2. 2 1. 3 6. 6	5 4 20 78 75 13 10 15 4 22	60 22 437 144 14 27 21
Russia Finland Rumania Greece Italy Spain Portugal Armenia Canada—French Mexico South America Azores All other countries	7, 398 2, 064 9998 3, 817 27, 110 2, 476 831 490 892 1, 500 1, 386	16 203 8, 243 351 38 38 39 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	0.7 1.6 5.3 12.0 14.2 4.6 6.7 0.3 11.0 2.6 4.2	12 103 1,625 168 14 12 3 121 3	3 4 100 1, 618 183 24 21 21 40 22	1, 200 537 8, 104 16, 730 1, 495 604 313 456 676 988	4 82 82 1, 281 138 25 7 1 3 3 47	0.3 0.6 2.6 7.7 9.2 4,1 2.2 0.2 4.8	4 2 37 680 73 8 1 22 38	1 45 601 65 17 7	864 461 70, 380 981 227 184 436 829 401 57	11 18 121 1,962 218 13 26 218 133	2.8 17.0 18.9 21.7 5.7 5.7 14.1 2 0.8 16.0	8 10 66 946 95 11 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	50 1,012 113 12 14 15 16 17 18

TABLE 17.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND LITERACY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING 10,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930

		7	OTAL					MALE				FI	MALE		
CITY	Total	Unal	ole to sp	eak Eng	lish	Total	Una	ble to sp	peak Eng	ilish	Total	Unah	ole to sp	eak Eng	lish
	number	Number	Per cent	Liter- ate	Illit- erate	number	Number	Per cent	Liter- ate	Illit- erate	number	Number	Per cent	Liter- ate	Illit- erate
Akron, Ohio Albany, N. Y Baltimore, Md. Boston, Mass Bridgeport, Conn. Buffalo, N. Y Cambridge, Mass Canden, N. J Canton, Ohio Chicago, Ill Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo	31, 153 17, 699 73, 910 226, 927 40, 336 116, 260 31, 814 18, 419 13, 063 833, 586 34, 508 227, 069 15, 127 11, 873 31, 115	2, 022 733 4, 749 11, 731 3, 288 9, 228 1, 995 1, 884 55, 620 1, 404 20, 933 879 737	6.4.4.2.2.9.2.8.4.7.1.2.8.2.5.6.2.5	958 384 1,751 3,774 1,386 4,617 576 601 705 26,531 705 10,617 451 471 280	1, 064 349 2, 998 7, 957 1, 902 4, 611 1, 341 1, 349 20, 089 10, 316 428 495	17, 261 9, 219 38, 430 110, 029 20, 860 60, 739 14, 907 7, 579 447, 727 17, 766 121, 393 8, 367 6, 474 16, 351	664 270 1, 712 4, 012 1, 079 2, 973 719 615 836 17, 090 507 6, 791 321 298 214	3.95 6.99 8.4 6.3 9.5 4.4 6.3 9.5 4.4 6.3 9.5 8.6 9.3 4.5 5.3 4.1 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3	310 159 656 1, 457 490 1, 588 205 200 234 8, 389 281 3, 635 175 194 91	354 111 1, 056 2, 555 589 1, 385 514 415 602 8, 701 226 3, 156 146 104 123	18, 892 8, 480 35, 480 116, 898 19, 476 55, 521 16, 907 8, 748 5, 484 885, 850 10, 740 105, 676 6, 760 5, 309 14, 764	1, 358 463 3, 037 7, 719 2, 209 6, 255 1, 268 1, 380 1, 048 38, 530 1, 048 38, 530 14, 142 558 439 501	9. 8 5. 6 6. 3 3 11. 3 5 19. 1 10. 0 4 13. 3 8. 3 8 8. 8	648 225 1, 095 2, 317 896 3, 029 371 401 18, 142 424 6, 982 276 277 189	710 238 1,942 5,402 1,313 3,220 897 979 747 20,388 473 7,100 282 102 372
Detroit, Mion Duluth, Minn Elizabeth, N. J Erie, Pa Fail River, Mass Flint, Mioh Gary, Ind Grand Rapids, Mich Hartford, Conn Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Jersey Olty, N. J Kansas City, Mo	388, 508 24, 809 28, 668 17, 056 31, 886 20, 286 19, 064 26, 985 43, 934 11, 191 13, 635 69, 443 24, 148	21, 746 607 2, 183 2, 035 6, 438 751 1, 842 1, 486 2, 819 373 373 4, 730 1, 010	5. 6 2. 4 7. 9 20. 2 7. 5 5. 5 8. 3 5. 5 8. 2 6. 4	12, 213 438 970 933 1, 394 201 624 757 884 179 148 1, 238 274	9, 533 169 1, 213 1, 102 5, 044 460 1, 218 729 1, 935 194 187 3, 492 736	216, 000 14, 323 15, 487 9, 224 16, 145 11, 453 11, 812 14, 346 22, 551 6, 225 7, 256 36, 267 13, 141	6, 567 274 809 731 2, 152 255 711 459 877 115 106 1, 580	3. 0 1. 9 5. 8 7. 2 2. 2 6. 2 3. 9 1. 5 4. 4 2. 4	3, 758 227 473 373 444 98 254 270 297 69 47 410 85	2, 809 47 426 358 1, 708 157 457 189 580 46 59 1, 170	172, 508 10, 486 13, 181 7, 832 16, 741 8, 833 7, 252 12, 639 21, 383 4, 986 6, 379 33, 176 11, 007	15, 179 333 1, 284 1, 304 4, 286 4,06 1, 131 1, 027 1, 942 258 229 3, 150 608	8. 8 3. 2 9. 7 16. 6 25. 6 5. 6 15. 0 8. 1 9. 1 5. 2 3. 6 9. 5 6. 3	8, 455 211 497 500 950 193 370 487 587 110 101 828 189	6, 724 122 787 744 3, 336 303 761 540 1, 355 148 2, 322 509
Long Beach, Calif. Los Angeles, Calif. Lowell, Mass. Lynn, Mass. Milwaukee, Wis. Minnenpolis, Minn. Newark, N. J. New Bedford, Mass. New Haven, Conn. New Orleans, La. New York, N. Y. Bronx Borough. Brooklyn Borough. Manhattan Borough Queens Borough Richmond Borough	13, 075 179, 737 25, 981 26, 711 108, 106 80, 308 113, 835 37, 119 30, 809 19, 521 2, 266, 019 471, 983 868, 801 634, 258 202, 066 38, 013	46 4, 258 2, 820 9, 670 1, 634 10, 239 6, 785 3, 533 1, 059 172, 025 26, 219 72, 636 57, 911 13, 148 2, 111	0.449889000894000 15.894000 15.857.58510 5.54	35 2, 280 1, 057 261 5, 688 1, 014 4, 826 1, 954 1, 965 388 70, 104 11, 347 30, 737 21, 223 5, 950 847	11 1, 978 1, 763 478 3, 982 5, 913 3, 831 2, 568 671 101, 921 14, 872 41, 899 36, 688 7, 198 1, 264	6, 607 93, 619 11, 984 12, 934 50, 237 43, 491 17, 553 20, 183 11, 192 1, 165, 900 238, 501 444, 030 327, 613 134, 707 21, 139	14 1, 246 766 197 3, 157 464 2, 006 1, 154 359 59, 333 7, 694 24, 451 21, 906 4, 477 715	0.2 1.3 6.4 1.5 5.1 0.0 11.4 5.7 2 5.1 3.2 5.5 7 3.3 8.4	111 743 209 1, 893 298 1, 818 643 335 131 20, 921 3, 802 211, 675 9, 039 2, 118 287	3 503 407 121 1, 264 1, 86 1, 86 1, 363 810 228 32, 412 12, 776 12, 957 2, 359 428	6, 408 86, 118 13, 997 13, 777 48, 809 36, 877 53, 520 10, 566 19, 626 8, 320 1, 100, 029 233, 482 414, 771 306, 643 127, 359 17, 774	32 3, 012 2, 054 6, 513 1, 170 6, 605 3, 770 2, 370 112, 692 18, 525 48, 185 35, 915 8, 671 1, 396	0. 5 3. 5 14. 7 3. 9 13. 3 3. 2 12. 3 19. 3 12. 1 8. 4 10. 2 7. 9 11. 6 11. 7 6. 8 7. 9	24 1, 537 788 3, 795 3, 795 2, 508 1, 311 630 267 43, 183 10, 062 12, 184 3, 832 660	8 1, 475 1, 266 357 2, 718 4, 507 2, 468 1, 749 443 69, 509 10, 980 20, 123 23, 731 4, 839 836
Oakland, Calif. Omaha, Nebr Paterson, N. J. Philadelphia, Pa. Pittsburgh, Pa. Portland, Oreg. Providence, R. I. Rochester, N. Y. St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn. Salt Lake City, Utah. San Diego, Calif. San Francisco, Calif. Scranton, Pa.	48, 984 28, 633 42, 132 365, 424 108, 127 47, 766 64, 044 73, 632 79, 785 43, 928 16, 987 16, 212 151, 899 25, 156	1, 656 1, 295 3, 501 22, 381 6, 101 911 6, 360 5, 444 4, 128 1, 075 491 887 5, 440 2, 145	3. 4 4. 3 5. 3 5. 1 9. 4 2. 4 9. 4 2. 4 9. 4 9. 5 9. 4 9. 6 9. 6 9. 6 9. 6 9. 6 9. 6 9. 6 9. 6	627 533 1, 224 9, 386 2, 714 445 2, 210 1, 832 2, 011 509 370 246 3, 017 601	1, 028 762 2, 277 12, 995 3, 477 466 4, 150 3, 612 2, 117 566 121 121 141 2, 423 1, 544	26, 203 15, 041 21, 927 185, 761 56, 945 26, 601 30, 895 37, 837 42, 782 23, 073 8, 298 8, 391 88, 396 13, 242	582 335 1, 367 7, 083 1, 910 286 1, 651 1, 580 1, 432 207 160 147 2, 001 752	2.2 2.2 3.8 3.4 1.1 3.3 4.2 3.3 1.9 1.8 2.3 5.7	248 139 526 3, 420 881 153 672 595 700 143 121 121 1, 169 261	334 196 841 3, 063 1, 029 133 979 985 732 154 39 55 892 491	22, 691 13, 592 20, 205 179, 663 51, 182 21, 165 33, 149 35, 795 37, 003 20, 855 8, 694 7, 821 63, 503 11, 014	1, 073 960 2, 134 15, 298 4, 281 4, 709 3, 864 2, 696 2, 778 331 240 3, 379 1, 898	4.7 7.1 10.6 8.5 8.4 3.0 14.2 10.8 7.3 3.7 3.7 8.8 5.3	379 304 608 5, 966 1, 833 292 1, 538 1, 237 1, 311 366 249 154 1, 848 340	604 1,436 9,332 2,448 333 8,171 2,627 1,385 412 82 1,531 1,053
Seattle, Wash Sonderville, Mass South Bend, Ind Spokane, Wash Springfield, Mass Syracuse, N. Y Pacome, Wash Tampa, Fla Toledo, Ohio Trenton, N. J Utica, N. Y Washington, D. C Wilmington, Del. Worcester, Mass Yonkers, N. Y Youngstown, Ohio	71, 828 28, 998 13, 910	950 1, 445 1, 052 1, 507 2, 382 347 6, 493 2, 757 2, 228 2, 599 834 917 3, 189 1, 941 2, 691	1. 3 5. 0 7. 6 1. 5 4. 7 6. 9 1. 8 45. 7 8. 3 12. 3 2. 8 7. 3 6. 8 8. 3	551 470 626 121 850 937 1,414 1,003 604 415 288 1,276 1,041 1,244	399 975 426 114 657 1, 445 1, 395 1, 343 1, 225 419 629 1, 913 900 1, 447	39, 877 13, 990 7, 632 9, 256 16, 066 18, 163 10, 910 7, 722 18, 433 14, 009 10, 970 15, 525 6, 859 25, 417 17, 326 18, 254	269 515 321 71 404 681 96 3, 032 972 710 706 212 335 877 626 1, 022	0.77 4.88 0.88 2.57 0.9 89.3 5.1 1.4 4.9 3.6 5.6	163 171 196 40 243 295 54 54 2,556 509 348 169 114 111 372 401 513	106 344 125 31 161 386 42 476 463 362 537 98 224 505 225 509	81, 951 15, 008 6, 378 6, 756 16, 189 16, 328 8, 642 6, 434 14, 757 12, 539 10, 189 14, 134 5, 651 25, 111 16, 180	681 930 731 104 1, 103 1, 701 251 3, 461 1, 785 1, 518 1, 803 622 2, 312 1, 315 1, 669	2. 1 6. 2 11. 5 2. 4 6. 8 10. 4 2. 0 53. 4 12. 1 18. 6 4. 4 10. 3 9. 2 8. 1 11. 7	388 299 430 81 607 642 130 2, 542 905 435 301 177 904 640 731	293 031 301 83 496 1, 059 121 919 880 803 1, 468 321 405 1, 408 675 938

TABLE 18.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000 HAVING 10,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930

	Total		UNAB	LE TO 8	PEAK EI	NGLISH			Total		UNARI	E TO SP	EAK EN	IGLISII	
CITY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	num- ber	Num- ber	Per cent	Lit- erate	Illit- erate	Male	Fe- male	CITY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	num- ber	Num- ber	Per cent	Lit- erate	Illit- erate	Male	Fe- male
Akron, Ohio Sweden Switzerland France Germany Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary Yugoslavia	31, 158 572 303 468 2, 667 1, 748 1, 545 1, 319 3, 834 3, 219	2,022 8 2 10 57 177 126 71 292 335	6, 5 1, 4 0, 7 2, 1 10, 1 8, 2 5, 4 7, 6 10, 4	958 6 1 5 43 72 64 31 174 156	1,084 2 1 5 14 105 02 40 118 179	8664 3 21 65 30 23 98 136	1, 358 5 2 7 36 112 96 48 194 199	Cincinnati, Ohio—Continued. Russia. Lithuania. Rumania. Grecce. Italy. All other countries. Columbus, Ohio. Germany. Poland.	3, 887 305 1, 181 513 2, 979 6, 524 15, 127 3, 528 478	150 16 75 49 330 83 879 84 25	3. 0 5. 2 6. 4 9. 6 11, 1 1, 3 5. 8 2. 4 5. 2	63 4 40 17 112 46 451 70 8	87 12 35 32 218 37 428	38 4 29 17 119 29 321	112 12 46 32 211 54 558 58 12
Russia. Lithuania. Rumania. Grocce. Italy. Syria. All other countries.	1, 484 369 1, 003 988 4, 262 462 6, 910	83 29 59 85 583 36 69	5.6 7.9 5.9 8.6 13.7 7.8 1.0	49 17 15 38 228 18 41	34 12 44 47 355 18 28	32 9 19 22 181 7 15	51 20 40 63 402 29 54	Austrin. Hungary Yugoslavia Russia Rumania Greece Italy All other countries	538 636 304 1, 302 370 436 2, 714 4, 761	42 78 28 66 31 23 440 62	7.8 12.3 9.2 4.8 8.4 5.3 16.2	20 53 20 27 21 12 185 85	17 22 25 8 39 10 11 255 27	31 13 22 29 7 19 11 9 158 22	20 49 21 47 20 14 282 40
Albany, N. Y Germany Poland Russia Grecce Italy Canada—French All other countries	17, 699 2, 473 1, 974 1, 755 360 3, 955 551 6, 622	788 87 126 48 42 390 9 72	4. 1 1. 5 6. 4 2, 7 11. 4 10. 1 1. 6 1. 1	384 32 40 35 20 207 7 43	349 5 86 13 22 192 2 29	270 20 43 15 12 147 5 28	488 17 83 30 252 4 44	Dayton, Ohio Germany Poland Czechoslovakla Austria Hungary Yugoslavia Russia	11, 878 8, 858 631 873 979 1, 245 466 832	787 109 48 47 19 237 41 32	6, 2 2, 8 7, 6 12, 0 5, 0 19, 0 8, 8 3, 8	471 95 19 85 12 170 28 12	266 14 20 12 7 67 13 20	298 41 10 21 9 117 19 4	439 68 29 26 10 120 22 28
Bridgeport, Conn Sweden Denmark Germany Poland Ozechoslovakia Austria Hungary Yugoslavia	40, 336 1, 617 326 2, 063 3, 585 4, 318 598 3, 972 375	3, 288 22 1 51 437 423 15 493 61	8, 2 1, 4 0, 3 2, 5 12, 2 9, 8 2, 5 12, 4 16, 3	1, 386 17 	1, 902 5 1 19 303 259 12 90	1, 079 12 24 142 130 4 168 18	2, 209 10 1 27 295 293 11 325 43	Lithuania Lidy All other countries Denver, Colo Norway Sweden Denmark Notherlands Switzerland	311 604 3, 174 81, 115 491 3, 492 802 439 436	775 114 775 29 2	6.1 11.8 3.6 2.5 0.2 0.8 0.2 2.1 1.1	7 32 61 280 1 20 1 5	12 30 53 495	214 	15 48 73 561 21 21 2 5
Russia	2, 641 816 462 8, 589 896 10, 078	134 89 52 1, 287 26 197	5. 1 10. 9 11. 3 15. 0 2. 9 2. 0	42 38 29 352 19 101	92 51 23 935 7 96	49 32 14 417 8 61	85 57 38 870 18 136	Franco Germany Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary Yugoslavia	385 3, 956 1, 623 446 741 304	82 11 16 4	1.3 0.9 5.1 2.5 2.2 1.3	21 24 5 10	1 13 58 6 6 2	10 23 3 5	50 24 50 8 11
Cambridge, Mass Sweden Germany Poland Russia Lithuania	\$1,814 788 328 1,175 1,179 1,160	1, 987 16 4 168 86 178	6. 2 2. 0 1. 2 14. 3 7. 3 15. 3	576 12 2 56 19 49	1, 411 2 112 67 120	719 7 1 52 37 62	1, 268 9 3 116 49 118	Russia Rumania Greece. Italy. All other countries.	3, 884 307 460 2, 863 9, 983	31 168 11 24 289 54	6. 2 4. 3 8. 6 5. 2 10. 1 0. 5	2 19 57 3 11 62 32 438	12 111 8 18 227 22 169	8 41 1 4 81 24	23 127 10 20 208 30
Grecce Italy Portugal Armenia Canada—Fronch Atlantic Islands All other countries	626 3, 386 1, 799 349 1, 622 354 19, 048	128 629 500 42 58 74 95	20. 4 18. 6 28. 3 12. 0 3. 6 20. 9 0. 5	32 153 133 14 31 20 49	96 476 376 28 27 48 46	29 237 218 10 15 25 26	99 392 291 32 43 49 69	Duluth, Minn. Norway Swedon. Denmark Germany Poland. Yugoslavia.	24, 809 4, 135 6, 462 322 1, 062 1, 279 782	607 59 60 1 8 83 40	2. 4 1. 4 0. 0 0. 3 0. 8 6. 5 5. 1	50 53 1 6 44 16	109 7 7 2 39 24	274 16 23 1 23 11	48 87 1 7 60 29
Camden, N. J. Germany. Poland. Austria. Russia. Italy. All other countries.	18, 419 1, 770 3, 518 371 1, 775 5, 420 5, 550	1, 995 42 591 24 78 1, 144 116	10.8 2.4 16.8 0.5 4.4 21.1 2.1	801 25 181 12 26 311 47	1, 394 17 410 12 53 833 69	615 21 185 11 29 344 25	1, 380 21 406 13 49 800 91	RussiaFinlandItalyCanada—FrenchAll other countriesElizabeth, N. J	888 3, 037 779 870 5, 193	37 234 48 11 26	4.2 7.7 6.2 1.3 0.5	20 218 13 8 9	17 16 35 3 17	14 163 11 4 8	23 71 37 7 18
Canton, Ohio	13, 063 326 1, 591 694 597 487	1,884 72 92 74 56	14.4 1.2 4.5 13.8 12.4 11.5	535 2 35 25 35 17	1, 349 2 37 67 39 39	836 1 20 42 24 24	1,048 3 52 50 50 50 32 58	Germany Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary	3, 899 5, 189 1, 064 838 961	2, 183 175 686 64 22 52	4.5 13.2 6.0 2.6 5.4	106 335 19 12 19	851 45 10 33	66 818 23 9 17	109 368 41 13 35
Hungary Yugoslavia Russia Rumania Greece Italy Spain Syria	530 434 638 1, 268 1, 075 2, 233 436 306	476 201 50	20.6 26.7 9.4 22.6 17.3 21.3 46.1 16.3	44 25 17 50 62 163 31	65 91 43 237 124 313 170 45	51 68 31 134 79 170 121	29 153 107 306 80 36	Russia. Lithuania. Rumania Italy. Spain Portugal All other countries. Erie, Pa.	2, 174 1, 634 407 4, 126 375 599 7, 402	118 237 26 476 70 177 80 2,035	5. 4 14. 5 8. 4 11. 5 18. 7 29. 5 1. 1	61 80 10 110 43 127 48	57 157 16 360 27 50 32	48 100 11 117 33 119 38 781	70 137 15 350 87 58 42 1, 304
All other countries Cincinnati, Ohio Switzerland France	2, 448 84, 506 442 720 13, 787 949 1, 214 1, 554 451	101 1, 404 7 4 425 31 59 147	4. 1 1. 6 0. 6 3. 1 3. 3 4. 9 9. 5 6. 2	24 705 5 4 296 9 20 77 12	77 699 2 129 22 39 70 16	57 507 5 4 169 7 23 40	256 24 36 98 14	Sweden Germany Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Russia Rumania Italy All other countries	853 2, 927 4, 248 746 371 532 340	11 94 1, 124 85 11 99 31 470 110	1.3 3.2 26.5 11.4 3.0 18.6 9.1 15.3	10 68 512 48 7 45 9 186 50	1 28 612 37 4 54 22 284	5 18 423 33 3 50 18 137	76 761 701 52 8 40 13 333 66

TABLE 18.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000 HAVING 10,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930—Continued

	Total		UNABI	LE TO SI	PEAK EI	NGLISH			Total		UNABI	LE TO S	EAK EI	(GLISII	
CITY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	num- ber	Num- ber	Per cent	Lit- erate	Illit- erate	Male	Fe- male	CITY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	num- ber	Num- ber	Per	Lit- erate	Illit- erate	Male	Fe- male
Fall River, Mass Poland Russia Italy Portugal Syria Canada—French Atlantic Islands All other countries	1, 048 753 5, 233 514 8, 386 4, 434 9, 505	8, 438 651 87 102 2, 112 127 1, 436 1, 804	20. 2 32. 3 8. 3 13. 5 40. 4 24. 7 17. 1 40. 7 1, 3	1, 394 232 15 17 296 11 452 344 27	5,044 419 72 85 1,816 116 984 1,460	2, 152 219 27 29 745 47 403 653 29	4, 286 432 60 73 1, 367 80 1, 033 1, 151 90	Kansas City, Mo	3, 409 424	1,010 7 2 7 40 49 20 114 18	4, 2 0, 4 0, 4 2, 0 1, 1 3, 0 2, 8 3, 3 4, 2	274 4 2 28 21 5 37 6	736 3 2 5 12 28 15 77 12	312 1 1 2 10 10 9 22 22	698 6 1 5 30 39 11 92 16
Flint, Mich Sweden Germany Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary Yugoslavia Russia Italy Canada—French All other countries	20, 286 408 1, 086 1, 419 701 330 1, 026 360 983 513 770 12, 690	751 4 21 212 74 52 98 17 70 67 11 125	3.7 1.0 1.9 14.9 10.6 15.8 9.6 4.7 7.1 13.1 1.4 1.0	291 2 13 63 23 12 64 13 21 16 7	480 2 8 149 51 40 34 49 51 49 68	255 2 6 84 22 22 30 4 17 20 3	496 2 15 128 52 30 68 13 53 47 8	Italy All other countries. Long Beach, Calif. Norway Sweden Denmark Germany Russia All other countries. Lowell, Mass.	8, 168 13, 075 449 693 430 1, 366 348 9, 789 25, 981	645 108 48 1 2 1 6 3 33 33	17. 4 1. 3 0. 4 0. 2 0. 3 0. 2 0. 4 0. 9 0. 3	122 49 35 1 2 1 4 1 26 1,057	523 50 11 	221 34 14 	424 74 32 1 1 1 5 1 23
Gary, Ind. Sweden Germany Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary. Yugoslavia Russia Lithuauia Rumania	19, 084 589 842 2, 696 2, 234 849 2, 559 900 540 669	1,842 8 35 453 211 35 63 245 142 62 45	9.7 1.4 4.2 16.8 9.4 9.6 7.4 9.6 14.3 11.5 6.7	624 3 20 111 101 13 19 75 38 12	1,218 5 15 342 110 22 44 170 104 50 29	711 4 13 174 57 14 24 81 70 24 20	1, 131 4 22 279 154 21 39 164 72 38 25	Sweden Poland Russia Lithuania Greece Italy Portugal Canada—French All other countries Lynn, Mass Sweden Poland	1,942 332 923 7,696 12,093 26,711 957 1,489	4 406 31 129 629 42 328 1,039 212 739 6	1. 2 25. 4 5. 3 27. 6 32. 4 12. 7 35. 5 13. 5 2. 8 0. 6 9. 4	150 12 30 161 5 53 597 49 261 5	250 19 99 468 37 275 442 103 478 1 82	1 110 111 48 157 12 117 243 67 197 3	3 296 20 81 472 30 211 796 145 542 3
Greece Italy Spain All other countries Grand Rapids, Mich Sweden Netherlands Germany Poland Russia Lithuania Italy Syria	738 393	172 153 103 115 1, 486 14 418 43 605 30 161 94 43	12. 9 12. 9 20. 2 3. 1 5. 5 1. 4 3. 9 7. 0 12. 1 12. 7 10. 9	757 12 289 241 271 11 00 24 14	106 100 58 63 729 2 129 19 334 19 95 70	52 49 69 60 459 5 145 11 173 11 49 32	120 104 34 55 1,027 9 273 32 432 432 19 112 62 33	Russia Lithuania Greece Italy Canada—French All other countries Minneapolis, Minn Norway Sweden Denmark Notherlands Germany Poland	80, 368 15, 448 24, 769 2, 409 353 5, 926 4, 542	106 39 133 198 44 73 1,684 198 347 18 3 71 281	4.3 7.8 9.5 1,6 0.5 2.0 1.3 1.4 0.8 1.2 6.2	14 38 56 22 26 1,014 157 203 13 3 57 136	04 25 95 142 22 47 620 41 84 5	30 16 24 50 4 20 464 48 117 6 2 2 22 87	76 28 100 142 40 53 1,170 150 230 12 1 49 104
All other countries Hattlord, Conn. Sweden. Donmark. Germany. Poland. Austria. Russia. Lithuania. Greece. Italy. Portugal. Canada—French. All other countries.	43, 984 2, 134 571 1, 836 5, 213 672 5, 817 1, 590 420	78 2,819 30 7 833 401 20 891 111 49 1,354 66 242 115	1, 4 6, 4 1, 2 1, 8 7, 7 3, 0 11, 7 7, 0 11, 6 20, 5 6, 7 0, 9	46 884 21 4 17 143 8 113 17 30 343 26 119 43	32 1, 935 9 3 16 258 12 278 94 19 1, 011 40 123 72	23 877 21 3 11 150 2 134 8 34 8 894 26 53 41	55 1, 942 9 4 22 251 18 257 77 41 960 40 189 74	Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary Russia Lithuania Finland Rumania Greece Italy Canada—French All other countries Newark, N. J Sweden	2, 291 1, 202 341 4, 833 538 1, 153 1, 596 708 781 1, 300 12, 028 113, 835 665	177 48 9 180 14 53 55 39 70 21 50	7.7 3.7 2.6 3.7 2.6 4.6 3.4 5.5 9.0 1.5 0.4 9.0	109 20 6 76 8 40 31 21 25 10 33 4, 326	08 28 3 104 6 13 24 18 45 5 17 5,913	35 17 1 51 4 17 10 5 17 4 21 8,684	142 31 8 120 10 36 45 34 53 17 29 6,606
Houston, Tex Germany. Poland Czechoslovakia. Austria. Russia. Greeco. Italy Mexico. All other countries. Indianapolis, Ind. Germany. Poland Yugoslavia.	2, 024 804 420 527 1, 004 324 1, 518	373 43 41 22 20 38 24 126 21 38 355 40 20 39	8.21 1.288 2.5.588 2.69 2.146 8.60 2.146	179 24 20 15 17 23 14 32 12 22 148 24 11	194 10 21 7 3 15 10 94 9 16 187 16 9	115 16 7 5 10 11 3 42 10 11 106 11	258 27 34 17 10 27 21 84 11 27 229 29 15 27	Switzerland France Germany Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary Russia Lithuania Rumania Greece Italy Spain Portugal Canada—French	4, 913 2, 533 16, 135 1, 440 1, 403 1, 427	9 17 588 1,054 230 200 119 836 154 59 224 5,255 227 463 10	2. 1 2. 5 4. 8 10. 6 8. 1 4. 1 4. 7 5. 2 10. 7 4. 2 15. 7 17. 3 10. 7 22. 6 2. 1	7 12 460 766 134 72 66 307 64 15 1,798 1,798 1,798	2 5 128 888 96 128 53 529 90 44 119 3,457 76 206	2 6 253 615 77 67 36 284 58 14 67 1,502 169 324 3	7 11 335 1,039 153 133 83 552 90 45 157 3,693 68 129
Russia Rumania Greece Italy All other countries Jersey City, N. J. Norway Sweden Denmark Switzerland France Germany Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary Russia Lithuania Finland Rumania	471 478 7788 6, 054 69, 443 1, 027 804 321 422 0, 407 1, 369 1, 369 1, 767 738 4, 402 373 679 906	24 27 46 92 47 4,730 15 12 4 12 3 221 1,287 62 67 77 179 39 16	25.678 85.14.2573.44583 4.10.54.0	11 19 18 28 1, 238 8 10 3 9 154 307 307 30 25 11 59 13 9	9 16 27 74 19 3, 492 7 2 1 1 67 980 32 42 13 120 26 7 8	12 7 8 13 39 11 1,580 7 5 2 5 1 1 78 409 20 19 9 49 15 3 2	33 53 36 3, 150 8 7 2 143 878 42 48 15 130 24 13		\$7, 119 340 2, 243 837 326 503 5, 217 7, 507 7, 543 12, 484 89, 809 1, 017	61 139 5, 785 9 458 36 47 1, 865 005 2, 452 186 3, 533 15 35 296	16. 9 0. 7 15. 6 2. 6 20. 4 4. 3 11. 9 35. 7 8. 8 32. 5 1. 5 1. 5 1. 6 9. 4 4. 2 5. 1	40 72 1, 954 5 206 8 6 20 407 761 104 965 13 22 64 7	21 67 8, 881 4 252 28 41 47 1, 308 288 1, 691 82 2, 568 2 13 232 232 13	37 58 2,006 157 11 17 24 725 157 848 67 1,164 104 104 6	24 81 3,779 9 301 1,25 30 43 1,140 508 1,604 119 2,379 4 21 109 221
Greece Italy Spain All other countries	346	2, 494 115 107	9. 7 15. 7 33. 2 0. 6	$\begin{bmatrix} 34 \\ 470 \\ 24 \\ 62 \end{bmatrix}$	23 2,024 91 45	15	1, 681 19 75	Greece	385 14, 413 557	68 40 2, 642 27 83	8.8 10.4 18.3 4.8 0.8	23 16 677 19 34	45 24 1, 965 8 49	26 8 868 10 23	42 32 1, 774 17 60

TABLE 18.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000 HAVING 10,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930—Continued

	Total		UNAB	LE TO S	PEAK E	nglish			Ī		UNAB	LE TO S	PEAK E	NGLIBH	
CITY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	num- ber	Num- ber	Per cent	Lit- erate	Illit- erate	Male	Fe- male	CITY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Total num- ber	Num- ber	Per	Lit- erate	Illit- erate	Male	Fe- male
New Orleans, La. Norway France Germany Poland Austria. Russia Greece Italy Spain Mexico West Indies Central and South America All other countries.	19, 521 305 1, 832 2, 154 404 314 982 339 6, 810 478 445 204	1, 059 7 82 11 9 9 20 22 722 31 38 6	5. 4 1. 9 4. 5 5 2. 2 9 0. 5 10. 6 6. 5 2. 0 7. 7 0. 8	388 4 50 7 4 4 11 13 169 20 28 5	671 3 26 4 5 5 5 9 9 9 553 11 10 1	359 5 22 3 3 2 6 7 260 15 9 1	700 2 60 8 6 7 14 15 462 16 29 5	Providence, R. I. Sweden France Germany Poland Austria Russia Lithuania Rumania Greece Italy Portugal Amonia	2, 301 396 1, 312 2, 722 4, 531 706 390 534 19, 051	6, 860 26 11 28 512 21 212 92 19 61 4, 180 298 183	9. 9 1. 1 2. 8 2. 1 18. 8 3. 8 4. 7 13. 0 4. 9 11. 4 21. 9 29. 2 14. 0	2, 210 20 8 23 220 6 68 10 6 11 1, 360 69 73 42	4, 150 6 3 5 292 15 144 76 13 50 2, 820 210	114 28	4,709 16 8 21 340 15 159 69 15 51 3,135 184 155
Oakland, Calif Norway Sweden Denmark Notherlands Switzerland France Germany	48, 984 1, 544 3, 168 1, 832 374 675 1, 330 4, 739	1, 655 7 26 9 2 5 31 28	8, 4 0, 5 0, 8 0, 5 0, 5 0, 7 2, 3 0, 6	627 4 20 8 2 4 27 21	1, 028 8 0 1	582 2 9 5 2 2 10 0	22 1, 073 5 17 4 3 21 22	Armonia Turkey Canada—French Atlantic Islands All other countries Rochester, N. Y Swedon Netherlands Belgium Switzerland France	718 3,740 1,014 23,752 78,632 420 1,810 450 300 632	113 244 255 105 6,444 9 27 18 9	15. 7 6. 5 25. 1 0. 4 7. 4 2. 1 1. 5 3. 5 2. 3 1. 1	155 92 41 1,832 9 16 10 6	71 89 163 64 3,612	21 50 62 34 1,580 6 7	92 185 193 71 3,864 4 21 9
Poland Austria Hungary Yugoslavia Russia Finland Orece	615 854 341 917 1, 155 885	20 13 7 41 27 7	3.3 1.5 2.1 4.5 2.3 1.8	8 4 23 11 4	12 9 3 18 16 3	6 4 2 12 7 1	14 9 5 20 20 6	Poland Austria Russia Lithuania Grecco	5, 861 928 4, 541 1, 128 444 23, 640	258 261 43 183 59 46 4,400	2.6 4.6 4.0 5.2 10.4 18.6	172 115 20 70 24 22 1, 288	86 146 23 104 35 24 3,112	96 76 17 61 10 17 1, 241	7 162 185 26 122 49 29 3,159
Italy. Spain Portugal Canada—French Mexico Central and South America Atlantic Islands All other countries.	6, 305 432 3, 824 394 308 332 845 17, 848	609 69 553 1 27 9 94 42	9.7 16.0 14.5 0.3 8.8 2,7 11.1	250 26 120 17 7 34 21	350 43 433 1 10 2 00 21	219 27 203 8 1 33 14	390 42 350 1 19 8 61 28	Italy Canada—French All other countries St. Paul, Minn Norway Sweden Denmark Switzerland Germany	672 22, 614 48, 928 3, 403 8, 385 1, 163 420 7, 147	2 124 1, 075 30 77 6 7 149	0.3 0.5 2.4 0.9 0.9 0.5 1.7	509 23 63 63 3 4 83	62 566 7 14 3 3 66	40 297 7 26 1 1 81	778 23 51 5 6
	28, 633 306 2, 973 2, 551 3, 663 2, 537 3, 931 519 642 2, 079 438 209 3, 191 5, 504	1, 295 3 17 9 63 221 279 16 50 83 26	4. 5 1. 0 0. 6 0. 4 1. 7 7. 1 3. 1 7. 8 4. 0 5. 9 13. 7 11, 3	533 12 4 52 93 106 9 11 37 10 7	762 3 5 5 11 128 113 7 39 46 16 12 332 45	335 1 5 10 61 49 4 18 24 5 5 121	960 2 12 9 47 160 230 12 32 59 21 14 317 45	Poland Czechoslovakla Austria Hungary Russia Rumania Italy Canada—French All other countries Norway Norway Sweden	2, 595 1, 511 2, 524 3, 527 1, 710 9, 089 16, 987 787 1, 317	157 63 83 58 112 47 213 8 65	6.1 4.2 3.8 8.2 12.1 10.7 2.3 4.9	78 41 40 18 45 12 65 4 30 370 17	79 22 43 40 67 35 148 4 35	41 14 21 18 30 17 69 1 20 180 3 11	116 40 62 40 82 30 144 7 45 831 15 32
Switzerland France Germany	42, 132 2, 650 697 910 1, 095 3, 398 5, 684 650 591	3, 501 92 28 12 100	- 11	1	[[ĺ	2, 134 49 18 9 59	Donmark Netherlands Switzerland Germany Greece Italy All other countries Norway Sweden Donmark	1, 106 567 2, 482 538 532 7, 747 10, 212 484 1, 102	387	5.9 4.8 6.6 8.2 10.7 0.6 2.4 0.4	23 57 26 132 32 26 25 246 2 8	13 1 32 12 31 18 141	24 11 53 10 25 14 147	16 16 111 34 32 29 240 2
Spain Syria All other countries Portland, Oreg	3, 390 612 383 12, 251 392 991 8, 408	96 232 134 911	3.8 6.2 9.9 16.9 24.5 23.4 1.6	27 41 54 445	78 27 27 1, 375 69 191 80	35 8 11 730 79 93 59 286	93 80 27 1, 227 17 139 75 625	Germany	443 323 1, 905 384 1, 022 355 10, 194 25, 156	178 82 98 2, 145	0. 2 1. 5 0. 4 1. 3 17. 4 23. 1 1. 0 8. 5	4 6 2 99 63 62 601	1 1 2 3 79 10 36	3 1 2 78 35 26	1 2 7 3 100 47 72 1,393 29
Sweden. Denmark Notherlands. Switzerland France. Germany	3, 009 4, 877 1, 336 396 1, 230 432 5, 235 1, 330 678	55 50 27	0.7 0.5 0.1 1.2 0.7 1.1 3.8 4.0	12 19 1 8 2 40 25 17	10 7 1 -7 1 15 25 10	5 11 4 10 15 11	17 15 2 11 3 45 35 16	Poland. Czechoslovakia. Austria. Hungary. Russia. Lithuania. Italy. All other countries.	2, 032 4, 524 1, 177 700 329 1, 456 2, 540 3, 876 8, 522	131 58 14 155 554	2. 4 13. 7 11. 1 8. 0 4. 3 10. 6 21. 8 12. 3 1. 0	26 194 32 13 4 82 97 157 46	23 426 99 43 10 123 457 321 42	20 220 46 15 4 74 168 160 45	29 400 85 41 10 81 886 318 43
Yugoslavia Russia Finland Rumania Greece Italy Canada—French	824 758 4, 467 1, 395 442 798 2, 909 526 7, 058	48 208 43 9 40 301 1	1.7 6.8 4.7 3.1 2.0 5.0 0.1 0.4 0.3	8 27 104 36 4 19 101 1	6 21 104 7 5 21 200 1 25	5 25 59 13 4 12 96	9 23 149 30 5 28 205 2 30	Norway Sweden	71, 828 9, 622 9, 582 1, 968 488 463 515 548 4, 575	950 83 67 11 4 5 2 7 51	1, 3 0, 9 0, 7 0, 6 0, 8 1, 1 0, 4 1, 3 1, 1	551 69 57 10 4 2 2 3	399 14 10 1 3	269 22 27 4 2 1 1	681 61 40 7 2 4 1 7 84

POPULATION

TABLE 18.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, LITERACY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 500,000 HAVING 10,000 OR MORE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1930—Continued

	Total		UNAB	LE TO S	PEAK E	NGLISH			Total		UNABI	LE TO SI	PEAK EN	GLISH	===
CITY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	num- ber	Num- ber	Per cent	Lit- erate	Illit- erate	Male	Fe- male	CITY, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	num- ber	Num- ber	Per	Lit- erate	Illit- erate	Male	Fe- male
Seattle, Wash,—Continued, Poland. Czechoslovakia. Austria. Yugoslavia. Russia. Finland. Greece. Italy. Turkey. Canada—French. All other countries.	974 325 842 779 2,632 1,949 884 3,435 510 1,103 30,634	28 4 13 33 100 33 42 318 69 13	2.9 1.2 1.5 4.2 3.8 1.7 4.8 9.3 13.5	19 4 9 14 56 28 23 136 32 9	9 4 19 44 5 19 182 37 4 33	11 2 2 9 20 7 16 88 14 4 22	17 2 11 24 80 26 26 230 230 55 9	Toledo, Ohio—Continued. Russia	1, 467 631 815 958 565 530 7, 941 26, 548 1, 919 3, 837 1, 864	555 488 82 118 42 12 100 2, 228 44 327 177	3. 7 7. 6 10. 1 12. 3 7. 4 2. 3 1. 3 8. 4 2. 3 8. 5 9. 5	31 17 36 33 13 3 54 1,008 37 182 122	24 31 46 85 29 9 46 1, 225 7	21 30 27 38 8 8 3 33 710 17	34 18 55 80 34 9 67 1,618 27 216
Somerville, Mass	28, 998 599 552 417 4, 967 1, 229 300 301 889 19, 744	1, 445 7 33 110 854 211 32 53 9 136	5. 0 1. 2 6. 0 26. 4 17. 2 17. 2 10. 7 17. 6 1. 0 0. 7	470 5 8 33 272 80 8 13 3	975 2 25 77 582 131 24 40 6 88	515 3 12 28 333 77 3 15	980 4 21 82 521 134 29 38 9	Austria. Hungary. Yugoslavia. Russia. Rumania. Italy. All other countries. Utica, N. Y. Germany.	2, 958 491 1, 780 505 7, 489 5, 277 21, 159 1, 673	22 312 27 68 49 1, 137 65 2, 599 15	4.6 10.5 5.5 3.8 9.7 15.3 1.2	11 185 19 26 28 361 32 604 9	55 11 127 8 42 21 776 33 1,995	53 10 90 12 24 14 354 25 708 4	124 12 222 15 44 35 783 40 1,893
South Bend, Ind Sweden Belgium Germany Poland Austria Hungary Yugoslavia Russia All other countries	13, 910 510 749 1, 543 3, 994 707 3, 033 325 538 2, 511	1, 052 10 23 36 408 30 332 25 17 75	7. 6 2. 0 3. 1 2. 3 12. 5 5. 1 10. 0 7. 7 3. 2 3. 0	626 9 14 25 202 21 206 11 9	426 1 9 11 206 15 126 14 8 36	321 4 10 12 129 8 123 7 7 7	731 6 13 24 369 28 209 18 10 54	Poland Russia Italy Syria Canada—French All other countries Washington, D. C Sweden Switzerland France	3, 863 560 8, 250 848 305 5, 660 29, 659 435 692	745 39 1,578 120 3 99 884 5 7	19.3 7.0 19.1 14.2 1.0 1.7 2.8 1.1 1.9 2.6	206 14 334 11 1 29 415 5 7	539 25 1, 244 100 2 70 419	215 17 407 20 	530 22 1, 171 91 3 65 622 5 4 14
Spokane, Wash Norway Swedon Denmark Germany Russin Italy Canada—French All other countries	16, 012 1, 440 2, 492 398 1, 901 433 974 385 7, 989	235 15 25 3 21 8 118 3 42	1. 5 1. 0 1. 0 0. 8 1. 1 1. 8 12. 1 0. 8	121 13 19 2 16 5 40 1 25	114 2 6 1 5 3 78 2 17	71 3 6 1 5 3 37 1 15	164 12 19 2 16 5 81 2	Germany Poland Austria Russia Greece Italy All other countries Wilmington, Del Germany Poland	3, 370 1, 546 489 4, 901 1, 339 4, 268 12, 260 12, 510 2, 637	85 35 7 109 119 373 126 917 11 413	1.0 2.3 1.4 2.2 8.9 8.7 1.0 7.3 1.3	15 28 10 5 52 48 163 76 288 8	7 19 2 57 71 210 50 629 3 287	4 7 7 3 28 29 101 30 835 4 151	28 28 4 81 90 272 96 582 7 262
Germany Poland Russia Lithuania Greece Italy Syria Turkey Canada—French	82, 255 1, 148 1, 131 3, 171 2, 395 813 830 5, 139 333 306 4, 796 12, 693	1, 607 8 23 397 122 20 68 547 9 32 220 52	4.7 0.7 2.0 12.5 5.1 6.4 8.2 10.6 2.7 10.5 4.8 0.4	850 6 18 257 55 11 38 254 2 17 165 27	657 2 5 140 67 9 30 293 7 15 64 25	404 3 9 110 40 6 13 159 2 8 40 14	1, 103 5 14 287 82 14 55 388 7 24 189 38	Austria. Russia. Italy. All other countries. Woroester, Mass. Norway. Sweden. Germany. Poland Russia. Lithuania.	830 1, 223 3, 013 4, 467 50, 528 318 7, 514 490 3, 587 2, 538 4, 538	14 46 381 52 3,189 2 152 5 726 83 620	4. 2 3. 8 12. 6 1. 2 6. 3 0. 6 2. 0 1. 0 20. 2 3. 3 13. 7	5 20 101 28 1,276 2 139 4 209 35 164	26 280 24 1, 913 13 1 457 48 456	4 14 138 24 877 45 209 26 171	10 32 243 28 2, 312 2 107 5 517 67 449
Syracuse, N. Y Germany Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Russia Greeco Italy Canada—French All other countries	4, 504 5, 002 317 371 2, 033 397 8, 485 958 12, 424	2, 882 79 623 30 9 84 30 1, 387 13 127	6, 9 1, 8 12, 5 9, 5 2, 4 4, 1 7, 6 16, 3 1, 4 1, 0	937 59 261 15 4 43 19 462 8 66	1,445 20 362 15 5 41 11 925 5 61	681 22 179 10 4 27 7 398 4 30	1, 701 57 444 20 5 57 23 9S9 9	Finland Greece Albania. Italy Armenia Syria Turkey Canada—French All other countries Yonkers, N. Y Norway	1, 686 564 604 4, 449 1, 022 659 702 4, 857 17, 000 33, 508 317	140 58 116 605 151 83 122 272 54 1,941	8.3 10.3 19.2 13.6 14.8 12.6 17.4 5.6 0.3 5.8 0.6	118 22 36 162 57 12 56 175 25 1,041	22 36 80 443 94 71 66 97 20 900	57 24 32 159 83 17 36 52 16 626	83 34 84 446 118 60 86 220 38 1, 815
Tacoma, Wash Norway Swedon Denmark Germany Poland Czechoslovakia Yugoslavia Russia Finland Italy All other countries	19, 552 3, 399 2, 761 588 1, 513 380 345 616 779 317 1, 179 7, 675	347 45 30 3 16 26 11 48 18 3 92 55	1.8 1.3 1.1 0.5 1.8 3.2 7.8 2.3 0.9 7.8 0.7	184 35 22 11 5 7 32 7 2 30 31	168 10 8 1 5 21 4 16 11 1 62 24	96 14 11 5 4 3 11 4 1 22 21	251 31 19 3 11 22 8 37 14 2 70	Swedon Germany Poland Czechoslovakia Austria Hungary Russia Lithuania Italy Spain Portugal	530 2, 762 4, 010 2, 629 899 861 1, 591 322 6, 792 365 399	3 58 275 226 39 25 69 26 903 111	0.6 2.1 6.9 8.6 4.3 2.9 4.3 8.1 13.3 30.4 27.6	3 52 141 132 14 16 26 13 421 90 73	0 134 94 25 9 43 13 482 12 37	2 15 81 63 8 4 24 9 220 93 81	1 43 194 163 31 21 45 17 683 18 29
Germany Italy Spain West Indies All other countries	14, 206 339 3, 289 3, 451 4, 929 2, 198	6, 493 4 1, 604 2, 107 2, 700 78	3.5	5, 098 4 763 1, 891 2, 375 65	1, 395 841 216 325 13	567 1, 280 1, 162 23	3, 461 4 1, 037 827 1, 538 55	Youngstown, Ohio	12, 029 32, 516 764 1, 315 2, 230 4, 391 844 2, 035	94 2, 691 8 21 310 528 80 207	0.8 8.3 1.0 1.6 13.9 12.0 9.5	49 1, 244 8 9 102 837 53	12 208 191 27	26 1, 022 4 7 129 192 43	68 1,669 4 14 181 336 87
Toledo, Ohio	33, 190 520 409 7, 425 8, 336 694 517 2, 382	48 18	8. 8 1. 3 0. 7 2. 9 19. 9 6. 9 3. 5 14. 6	1, 414 4 3 120 790 32 10 268	1, 343 3 99 867 16 8 80	4 1 71	1,785 3 2 148 1,098 26 9 202	Hungary	2, 035 2, 181 1, 868 1, 358 775 6, 859 342 7, 554	200 142 78 101 871	10, 2 9, 2 7, 6 5, 7 13, 0 12, 7 12, 6 1, 4	128 97 43 53 51 280 20 63	79 103 99 25 50 591 23 39	87 100 65 43 34 265 12 41	120 100 77 35 67 606 31 61

INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

TABLE 19.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND LITERACY, 1930, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES BY SEX FOR 1920, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE

[Figures for 1920 not available for cities having a population of less than 25,000 at that census. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

Figures for 1920 not			AL, 1930				LE, 1930		î .	ALE, 193					1920			
CITY		Unal	ole to s	peak En	glish	(Data)	Unab speak I	le to English	Total	Unal speak l	ole to Englis		Total	Unal	ole to s	peak Er	glish	
	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate	Illiter- ate	Total number	Num- ber	Per	number	Num- ber	Per	r	umber	Num- ber	Per cent	Male	Fe- male	,
ALABAMA									0.500	161	6.	2	5, 997	320	5.3	133	18	
Bir mingham Mobile Montgomery	5, 833 1, 977 628	233 31 16	4.0 1.6 2.5	69 20 9	164 11 7	3, 244 1, 290 357	72 10 2	2. 2 0. 8 0. 6	2, 589 687 271	21	3.	1	1, 973 744	27 20	1.4 2.7	10 7	1	17 13
ARIZONA PhoenixTucson	2, 209 1, 335	30 51	1. 4 3. 8	22 31	8 20	1, 216 729	8 12	0.7 1.6	993	22	2. 6.	2	3,838	1,355	35. 3	673	68	82
ARKANSAS	617	11	1.8	5	6	316	3	0.9		1	3 2. 1 1.	7	848 1, 788	29 23	3.4	11 12		18 11
Fort Smith Little Rock Texarkana (in Ark, and Tex.)		11 17 2	1.2	10 2	7	745 174		0.8	- 625 131	1		δ	1,700				-	
CALIFORNIA Alameda	6, 278 2, 926 1, 901 3, 718 12, 026	223	2. 4 0. 5 4. 4 6. 0 1. 9	73 11 42 155 87		3, 258 1, 486 1, 096 1, 981 5, 979	20	0. 4 1. 8 3. 1 1. 8	1, 440 800 1, 732 0, 047	6 16 14	0 0 4 8 2 9 0 2	2 6	5, 781 9, 434 8, 319	115 194 918	1	9		64 98 565
Fresno	7, 918 5, 684 13, 075 179, 737 48, 984	34 40 4,258	0. 4 2. 4 3. 4	2, 280 627	1,078 1,028	4, 286 2, 754 6, 607 93, 610 26, 293	1, 246 1, 246 58	2 0, 6 1 0, 5 3 1, 5 2 2, 5	2, 036 6, 468 86, 118 2 22, 69	3, 01 1, 07	2 0 2 0 2 3 3 4	.8	6, 581 108, 684 44, 575 6, 622	306 10, 619 1, 383	4, 6 9, 8 3, 1	15 4, 72 56	5 5, 8	153
Pasadena Riverside Sacramento San Bernardino San Diogo	9, 765 2, 087 12, 530 2, 220 16, 212	7 33 567 9 62 2 887	1.6 4.5 2.8 2.4	17 213 33 240	16 354 29 141	4, 104 1, 044 7, 638 1, 234 8, 391	18 18 1 2 1 14	1, 2, 8 2, 7 1,	1,04 4,89 3 99 8 7,82	3 1 2 38 5 3 1 26	8 1 33 7 34 3	. 7 . 8 3. 4 3. 1	10, 705 12, 918 138, 475 7, 728	705	8. (3, 24	1 5 3,	391 360 871 472
San Francisco	151, 899 9, 574 1, 033 4, 741 5, 213 6, 863	3 20 5 17 3 4	9. 2 3 1. 6 7 3. 7 3 0. 9	12 12 3	700 7 1 53 1 18	2, 47	$\begin{bmatrix} 32 \\ 3 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 32 \\ 7 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$	6 6. 2 1. 0 2. 7 0. 2. 3 2.	2 4, 30 5 81 9 2, 30 3 2, 73	5 5	53 1: 14 07 41	2. 8 1. 7 4. 6 1. 5 7. 1	7, 728					281
COLORADO Colorado Springs Donver Pueblo	2, 15 31, 11	5 77	5 2.8	5 28	0 498	16,35	1 2	7 0. 14 1. 25 4.	7 1,00 3 14,70 7 2,00	4 5	61	1. 2 3. 8 3. 6	2, 58 37, 20 7, 07	6 0 3 1,80 3 1,13	8 4.	9 7	28 10 16	31 06 57
CONNECTICUT	40, 33	3.28	8 8.5	2 1, 38	6 1,90	20, 80	30 1,0 38 1	79 5	2 19, 4 8 3, 3	76 2, 2	79 l	1.3 8.4	45, 79			- 11		, 23
Bridgeport Bristol Hartford Meriden New Britaln Now Haven	7, 14 43, 93 8, 70 20, 44	17 38 34 2,81 98 71 10 2,71	0 6. 9 8.	4 20 4 88 2 24 3 70	1 18 4 1,93 0 47 0 2,01	5 22, 50 9 4, 50 6 10, 8	51 8 08 2 14 7	77 3 39 5 87 7	0 21, 3 3 4, 2 3 9, 6 7 19, 6	33 1, 9 90 4 26 1, 9	180 1 120 2	9, 1 1, 2 20, 0 12, 1	40, 17 7, 84 20, 98 45, 10	12 8,72 1 5,28	66 8. 21 17. 34 11.	4 7 6 1, 6	91 44 2 38 3	2, 27 3, 20
New Haven New London Norwalk Stamford Torrington Waterbury West Haven town		97 83 50 47 06 63 75 50 96 2, 93	14 5. 79 6. 30 5. 36 8.	9 5 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	71 26 97 28 14 41 46 35 39 1, 96	3 2, 8 2 3, 7 6 6, 5 0 8, 8	69 1 69 1 98 2 48 1,0	62 4 88 2 27 5	9 2,8 3,5 5,7 3,2 12,8 .6 2,0	81 37 77 48 1,	222 817 442 369 890 97	7.8 8.9 7.7 11.3 14.7 4.6	5, 77 5, 89 10, 58 29, 45)1 56 54 80	50 9. 02 7.	3 3	17 07 57 31 1	31 5 5 1, 4
DELAWARE Wilmington		10 0	17 7.	3 2	88 6	20 6, 8	550	385	1. 9	351	582	10.3	16,0	75 2,4	59 15	. 3 1,	255 1	1, 2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			۵ م	.8 4	15 4	15, 8	525	212	1.4 14,	134	622	4.4	28, 2	92 7	79 2	. 8	329	4
WashingtonFLORIDA	29,6	מטון פ	34 2.	` '						000	Бå	2.8	3,8	25		2. 3	50	
Jacksonville	14,	1069 1 135 1933 145 206 6,4	12 1. 24 2. 16 1. 9 0. 93 45	4 1 6		9 8 5	426 270 547 871 207 722 3,	38 4 8 2	0. 9 3, 0. 7 1. 2 0. 2 1, 9. 3 6,	900 790 588 322 238 484 681	54 74 20 8 7 461 10	1.9 3.4 2.5 0.6 53.4 1.5	1, 4	92 128	8 (15), 8	9 650	2, (
West Palm Boach GEORGIA Atlanta Augusta Columbus Macon Sayannah	4, (894	100 2 12 1 1 0	. 1 . 6 . 4 . 2	63 6 1 3 14	6	596 389 169 251 358	4	0.8	098 840 101 199 083	76 8 1 8 24	3. 6 2. 4 1. 0 4. 0 2. 2		676 920 323 686 215	21 1 7	1. 9 2. 3 0. 3 1. 0	36 9 	

Table 19.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND LITERACY, 1930, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES BY SEX FOR 1920, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued

		то	TAL, 19	30		МА	LE, 1930		FEA	IALE, 195	30			1920	1000	
CITY	Total	Uns	ble to	speak Er	nglish	Total	Unab speak I	le to English	Total	Unah speak I		Total	Unab	ole to s	peak En	glish
	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate	Illiter- ate	number	Num- ber	Per cent	number	Num- ber	Per cent	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Male	Fe- male
ILLINOIS Alton Aurora Belleville Berwyn Bloomington	1, 110 5, 958 1, 689 10, 241 2, 036	77 243 52 602 26	6. 9 4. 1 3. 1 5. 9 1. 3	32 113 39 489 10	45 130 13 163 16	639 3, 162 894 5, 290 988	33 62 10 120 9	5. 2 2. 0 1. 1 2. 3 0. 9	471 2, 796 795 4, 951 1, 048	44 181 42 482 17	9. 3 6. 5 5. 3 9. 7 1. 6	6, 427 2, 818	245	3. 8	84	161
Chicago		55, 620 2, 138 35 107 327	6. 7 11. 0 2. 4 4. 6 7. 1	26, 531 1, 216 15 67 190	29, 089 922 20 40 137	447, 727 10, 371 776 1, 230 2, 562	17, 090 415 11 31 137	3. 8 4. 0 1. 4 2. 5 5. 3	385, 859 9, 000 676 1, 098 2, 075	38, 530 1, 723 24 76 190	10. 0 19. 1 3. 6 6. 9 9. 2	797, 618 15, 360 1, 904 2, 555 6, 711	89, 092 3, 226 46 80 678	11. 2 21. 0 2. 4 3. 1 10. 1	38, 612 1, 267 19 36 365	50, 480 1, 959 27 44 313
Elgin Evanston Galesburg Granite City Joliet	5, 445 9, 506 2, 203 2, 557 6, 997	149 273 64 263 461	2. 7 2. 9 2. 9 10. 3 6. 6	77 155 29 127 327	72 118 35 136 134	2, 766 4, 582 1, 149 1, 487 3, 843	56 94 14 83 134	2. 0 2. 1 1. 2 5. 6 3. 5	2, 679 4, 924 1, 054 1, 070 3, 154	93 179 50 180 327	3. 5 3. 6 4. 7 16. 8 10. 4	5, 021 6, 704 8, 408	160 219 1, 222	3, 2 3, 3 14, 5	71 79 624	89 140 598
Maywood village		138 158 117 140 20	3. 5 2. 7 1. 4 2. 1 1. 4	41 104 85 90 11	97 54 32 50 9	2, 102 3, 419 3, 965 3, 571 734	43 71 22 59 4	2. 0 2. 1 0. 6 1. 7 0. 5	1,865 2,526 4,393 3,116 720	95 87 95 81 16	5. 1 3. 4 2. 2 2. 6 2. 2	7, 305 5, 604 7, 734 2, 407	203 70 357 79	3. 6 1. 2 4. 6 3. 3	128 30 236 38	185 40 121 41
Rockford Rock Island Springfield Waukegan INDIANA	17, 991 4, 037 6, 209 6, 412	1, 177 130 235 304	6. 5 3. 2 3. 8 4. 7	691 49 76 222	486 81 159 82	10, 243 2, 103 3, 323 3, 677	452 50 87 89	4. 4 2. 4 2. 6 2. 4	7, 748 1, 934 2, 886 2, 735	725 80 148 215	9. 4 4. 1 5. 1 7. 9	17, 160 5, 296 6, 188	1, 514 170 223	8. 8 3. 2 3. 6	709 73 98	805 97 125
Anderson East Ohicago Elkhart Evansyille Fort Wayne	798 13, 635 1, 654 2, 073 5, 662	19 1, 676 80 47 254	2. 4 12. 3 4. 8 2. 3 4. 5	7 843 44 32 124	12 833 36 15 130	455 8, 428 933 1, 100 3, 111	4 670 24 19 91	0. 9 7. 9 2. 6 1. 7 2. 9	343 5, 207 721 973 2, 551	15 1,006 56 28 163	4. 4 19. 3 7. 8 2. 9 6. 4	929 14, 440 3, 106 6, 573	82 2, 906 29 282	8.8 20.1 0.9 4.3	44 1, 487 0 147	38 1, 410 20 135
Gary Hammond Indianapolis Kokomo Lafayette Miehigan Oity	19, 064 9, 599 13, 635 938 1, 124 3, 254	1,842 1,147 335 31 9 280	9.7 11.9 2.5 3.3 0.8 8.6	624 621 148 22 6 80	1, 218 526 187 9 3	11, 812 5, 380 7, 256 558 556 1, 865	711 899 106 10 3 119	6. 0 7. 4 1, 5 1, 8 0. 5 6. 4	7, 252 4, 219 6, 379 380 568 1, 389	1, 131 748 229 21 6	15. 6 17. 7 3. 6 5. 5 1. 1 11. 6	16, 198 8, 032 16, 818 1, 149	1, 377 1, 085 617 52	8. 5 13. 5 3. 7 4. 5	729 556 313 38	648 520 304 14
Mishawaka Muncie New Albany Richmond South Bend Terre Haute	3, 413 550 322 881 13, 910 2, 653	357 8 4 44 1,052 72	10. 5 1. 5 1. 2 5. 0 7. 6 2. 7	127 4 1 14 626 20	230 4 3 30 426 52	1, 864 309 150 498 7, 532 1, 440	137 2 2 2 8 321 27	7. 3 0. 6 1. 3 1. 6 4. 3 1. 9	1, 549 241 172 383 6, 378 1, 204	220 6 2 36 731 45	14, 2 2, 5 1, 2 9, 4 11, 5 3, 7	813 1, 122 13, 222 3, 636	36 25 2, 237 177	2, 2 16, 9 4, 0	24 10 002 110	12 15 1, 245 67
IOWA Burlington	1, 933 4, 954 2, 792 3, 021 5, 592	16 327 32 78 130	0.8 6.6 1.1 2.6 2.3	14 190 23 22 91	2 137 9 56 30	959 2, 625 1, 423 1, 564 2, 892	4 82 9 28 47	0. 4 3. 1 0. 6 1. 8 1. 6	974 2, 320 1 369 1, 457 2, 700	12 245 23 50 83	1. 2 10. 5 1. 7 3. 4 3. 1	5, 784 3, 944 7, 574	594 206 243	10. 3 5. 2 3. 2	265 131 146	820 75 97
Des Moines Dubuque Ottumwa Sloux Oity Waterloo KANSAS	9, 250 2, 867 990 8, 474 2, 441	221 59 7 251 66	2.4 2.1 0.7 3.0 2.7	96 29 5 99 32	125 30 2 152 34	4, 912 1, 504 526 4, 583 1, 335	51 19 2 76 27	1. 0 1. 3 0. 4 1. 7 2. 0	4, 338 1, 363 464 3, 891 1, 106	170 40 5 175 39	3. 9 2. 9 1. 1 4. 5 3. 5	11, 110 4, 103 11, 119 2, 886	619 170 638 140	5. 6 4. 1 5. 7 4. 9	306 77 350 71	313 93 279 69
Hutchinson Kansas Oity Topska Wichita KENTUCKY	505 7, 565 2, 288 2, 247	1 397 69 37	0. 2 5. 2 3. 0 1. 6	166 27 22	1 231 42 15	261 4, 130 1, 131 1, 192	109 20 7	2. 6 1. 8 0. 6	244 3, 435 1, 157 1, 055	1 288 40 30	0. 4 8. 4 4. 2 2. 8	11, 253 3, 846 2, 891	518	12. 3 13. 5 18. 6	709 263 324	678 255 215
Ashland	316 1,887 610 8,942 1,194 210	40 11 133 23 3	1.3 2.1 1.8 1.5 1.9 1.4	3 30 7 79 8 3	1 10 4 54 15	196 999 366 4, 674 606 140	1 19 1 37 6	0.5 1.9 0.3 0.8 1.0	120 888 244 4, 268 588 70	3 21 10 96 17 3	2. 5 2. 4 4. 1 2. 2 2. 9	2, 878 791 11, 509 2, 082	25 8 180 37	0.9 1.0 1.6 1.8	15 3 59 15	10 5 121 22
Baton Rouge	597 549 19,521 1,532	43 17 1,059 50	7. 2 3. 1 5. 4 3. 9	11 2 388 34	32 15 671 25	337 323 11, 192 847	9 6 359 15	2.7 1.9 3.2 1.8	260 226 8, 329 685	34 11 700 44	13. 1 4. 9 8. 4 6. 4	25, 632 1, 275	1, 510 48	5. 0 3. 8	626 10	884 29
MAINE BangorLewistonPortland	3, 603 10, 101 11, 535	73 1, 958 241	2.0 19.4 2.1	32 1, 347 98	41 611 143	1, 839 4, 770 5, 410	34 448 80	1.8 9.4 1.6	1, 764 5, 331 6, 125	39 1,510 152	2. 2 28. 3 2. 5	3, 688 9, 974 12, 995		2. 4 26. 2 2. 0	48 688 94	40 1, 926 168

TABLE 19.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND LITERACY, 1930, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES BY SEX FOR 1920, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued

.:		тот	AL, 198	0		м	(ALE,	1930		FEM	ALE, 1930)			1920		
CITY	Total	Unal	ole to s	peak E	nglish	Total	sp	Unable eak E	to nglish	Total	Unab speak E	le to nglish	Total number		ole to s	peak En	glish
	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate	Illiter- ate	numbe	N	Jum- ber	Percent	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Humber	Num- ber	Per	Male	Fe- male
MARYLAND Baltimore Jumberland Jagerstown	73, 910 1, 023 375	4, 749 29 15	6. 4 2. 8 4. 0	1, 751 17 4		38, 43 60 21	9	1,712 7 4	4.5 1.1 1.8	35, 480 414 158	3, 037 22 11	8. 6 5. 3 7. 0	83, 083 1, 153 428	6, 768 139 9	8.1 12.1 2.1	2, 834 91 5	3, 934 48
MASSACHUSETTS Arlington town Severly Soston Brockton Brookline town	7, 958 5, 138 226, 927 14, 209 12, 586	94 136 11,731 692 38	1.2 2.6 5.2 4.9 0.3	48 48 3,774 234 24	7, 057 458	2, 43 110, 03 7, 0	38 29 03	17 24 4,012 176 4	0.5 1.0 3.6 2.5 0.1	4, 268 2, 700 116, 898 7, 206 8, 408	77 112 7, 719 516 34	1.8 4.1 6.6 7.2 0.4	236, 326 16, 917 9, 307	7 688 7 8	4.1 0.1	5, 662 257 3	43
Jambridge Diolsea	31, 814 16, 841 12, 046 13, 671 31, 886	1, 987 1, 623 1, 409 720 6, 438	6. 2 9. 6 11. 7 5. 3 20. 2	574 583 744 24 1, 30	1,040 661 47	8, 6 6, 0 6, 7	65 34 92	719 593 336 253 2, 152	4.8 6.8 5.6 3.7 14.2	16, 907 8, 176 6, 012 6, 879 16, 741	1, 268 1, 030 1, 073 467 4, 286	7. 5 12. 6 17. 8 6. 8 25. 6	81, 62 10, 980 12, 02 10, 95 41, 73	2,423 5 2,557 2 509 6 8,441	14.3 21.3 4.6 20.2	1, 093 946 212 2, 978	1, 33 1, 61 29 5, 46
Fitohburg	10, 886 10, 612 16, 660 28, 426 25, 981	941 608 1, 014 3, 244 2, 820	11, 4		1 40 1 43 7 2,32	7 5,0 7,4 7 13,9	76 63 12	286 171 245 1, 019 706	5. 3 3. 4 3. 3 7. 5 6. 4	5, 506 5, 530 8, 597 14, 514 13, 997	055 437 769 2, 195 2, 054	l	12, 90 13, 16 19, 97 38, 46 37, 54	788 3 2,083 6,728 6,141	10. 4 17. 5 16. 4	264 765 2, 676 2, 426	1, 31 4, 04 3, 71
Lynn Malden Medford New Bedford Newton		798 398 5, 785	2.9	1,95	8 45 2 28 4 3,83	7, 3 6, 4 1 17, 8	192 153	197 229 103 2,006 96	1.5 3.1 1.6 11.4 1.9	13, 777 8, 352 7, 002 19, 566 8, 210	3, 779	6.8 4.2 10.3	47,63	8 321 6 15 6 9,98 3 27	$\begin{bmatrix} 2.3 \\ 1.9 \\ 21.0 \\ 2.7 \end{bmatrix}$	4, 020	23 10 5, 96 3
Quincy		584 731 5 998	7. 6	18 11 50	7 39 3 61 0 40	7 8,6 8 4,6 8 4,6	140	161 173 188 270 515	3.6 2.0 3.9 5.8 3.7	4, 223 8, 777 4, 821 5, 176 15, 008	728	4.7 11.3 14.1	13, 53 8, 70 11, 06	2 91 56 2 1,41 5 58	6.8 7 6.8 2 12.8 2 2.4	37 5 15 5 1 23	5 4 2 9 0 8
SpringfieldWalthamWalthamWatertown town	32, 25 8, 29	1 45	3.4	30 1 1	03 00 09 24 01 20	9 3, 6 4, 8 4,	951 643 734	404 507 112 101 877	2. 5 12. 8 2. 4 2. 1 3. 5	4, 342 5, 454 4, 95	35	$egin{array}{c c} 18.3 \\ 4.3 \\ 7.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	9, 83 8, 03	2 1,73 4 20	2 3.	3 75 3 9	2 9
MICHIGAN								. 01	1 1 15	1,41	2 6	0 4.5	,				2
Ann Arbor	2, 83 3, 37 6, 61 12, 94 388, 50 20, 28	$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 30 \\ 2 & 46 \\ 8 & 21.74 \end{bmatrix}$	2 2. 3 4. 5 3. 6 5.	7 3 6 12,2	30 1 18 1 03 1 13 0,5	1, 35 3, 32 7, 33 216.	421 809 341 840 000 453	21 28 88 134 6, 567 255	1. 5 2. 0 1. 7 3. 0 2. 2	1, 56 3, 27 5, 10 172, 50 8, 83	4 6 2 21 33 8 15, 17 3 49	4 4, 5 6, 6 6 5.	3, 3 8, 8 3 3 282, 2 14, 7	35 40 57 33, 00 09 9	00 4. 07 11. 19 6.	6 16 7 17, 10 5 5	9 1 15,9 8
Grand Rapids	26, 98 19, 80 13, 94 5, 01 6, 38	11 3, 24 13 32 18 35	2 16. 5 2. 8 7. 19 4.	2, 1 3 1 2	23	05 11, 02 7, 57 2	346 473 764 816 454 616	459 939 57 118 119 93	8.3 7 0.3 3 4.3 0 3.	2 2,20	9 20 12 24 16 16	3 27. 8 4. 0 10. 0 5. 4	7 22, 4 3 12, 2 9 5, 2 1 7, 1 2 5, 8	71 6, 8 66 3 56 3 18 6 70 4	43 30. 57 2. 15 6. 19 8. 67 8.	5 3,2 9 1 7 3 2	30 3, 26 18 07 39
Muskegon	5, 5; 8, 8; 5, 7	25 10 06 43 48 11 4	10 0. 31 4.	9 4	25 248	$\begin{bmatrix} 197 & 5 \\ 24 & 2 \\ 233 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$, 013 , 330 , 742 , 786 , 437	20 1 11 11	8 3. 8 0. 6 2.	7 3,00 0 5,20	06 -	31 1.	3 5, 0 0 6, 1 0 11, 6	66 1	41 8, 23 2,	7 3	50 83 85 72
MINNESOTA Duluth MinneapolisSt, Paul	24, 8 80, 3	68 1,6	34 2	0 1,	014	820 42	4, 323 3, 491 3, 073	27 46 20	4 1.	1 36,8	86 3 77 1, 1	70 3.	20, 2 87, 51,	083 1.9		.2 6	11 36 89 1,
MISSISSIPPI Jackson Meridian		93	3 0	.8	1 4	2 5	258 154		2 0.2	8 1	35 16		7				
MISSOURI						.	305		2 0	.7 2				722	6 0). 8	
Joplin Kansas City St. Joseph St. Louis Springfield University City	24, 3, 70,	365	010 4 146 3 128 4 1 0	2.4 3.8 5.2 3.1 3.9	8 274 99 011 1 13	47 117 4	3, 141 2, 065 2, 782 453 1, 257	1,4	12 2 48 2 32 3	11, 0 3 1, 8 3 37,	007 6 300	98 6 98 5 90 7	3 26, 4 6, 3 102,	810 2,	888 14 658 1	3, 3 1, 0 5, 5 2, 5, 1	1 306 391 8 25
MONTANA ButteGreat Falls	8,	857 099	66 (30	0. 7 L. 0	25 18	41 21	5, 455 2, 343	3		3, 1,4 3,	402 756		i. 0 11,	301	232	2.1	98
NEBRASKA LincolnOmaha	6,	503		4, 9 4, 5	144 533		3, 297 15, 041			2. 1 3, 2. 2 13,		249 960	7.8 7 7.1 85	,015 ,017 2,	617 132	8. 8 6. 1	206 938

Table 19.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND LITERACY, 1930, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES BY SEX FOR 1920, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued

	-	TO	TAL, 19	80		м.	ALE, 1930)	FEI	MALE, 19	30			1920		
CITY	Total		able to	speak Ei	nglish	Total	Unal speak I	ole to English	Total	Unal speak	ble to English	Total	Une	ble to	speak E	nglish
	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate	Illitor- ate	number	Num- ber	Per cent	number	Num- ber	Per	number	Num- ber	Per		F ₀ - male
NEW HAMPSHIRE																
Concord Manchester Nashua	3, 899 21, 719 8, 089	124 2, 452 1, 399	3.2 11.3 17.3	1,630 900	48 822 499	1, 830 10, 255 4, 007	582 346	2, 7 5, 7 8, 6	2, 069 11, 464 4, 082	75 1,870 1,053	3.6 16.3 25.8	27, 060 8, 598	4, 509 1, 890	16.7 22,0	1, 431 792	3, 078 1, 008
NEW JERSEY									,	'			","			1,000
Atlantic City- Bayonne . Belleville town. Bloomfield town. Camden.	9, 821 24, 620 5, 074 7, 386 18, 419	254 2, 046 712 308 1, 995	2,6 8,3 14.0 4,2 10,8	77 777 171 89 601	177 1, 269 541 219 1, 394	4, 919 13, 832 2, 680 3, 745 9, 671	60 608 268 102 615	1.2 4.4 10.0 2.7 6.4	4, 902 10, 788 2, 394 3, 641 8, 748	194 1,438 444 206 1,380	4.0 13.3 18.5 5.7 15.8	6, 928 25, 199 	330 3, 152 2, 832	-	1, 432	1,720
Clifton East Orange Elizabeth Garfield Hoboken	14, 579 9, 875 28, 668 10, 980 20, 790	1, 354 306 2, 183 1, 627 1, 557	9.3 3.1 7.6 14.8 7.5	777 143 970 734 719	577 163 1, 213 893 898	7, 676 4, 684 15, 487 5, 646 12, 571	408 83 899 420 703	5, 3 1, 8 5, 8 7, 4 5, 6	6, 903 5, 191 13, 181 5, 334 8, 210	946 223 1, 284 1, 207 854	13. 7 4. 3 9. 7 22. 6 10. 4	9, 502 6, 714 27, 873 23, 215	1,744 214 2,914 1,287	18. 4 3. 2 10. 5	589 92 1, 391	1, 155 122 1, 523
Irvington town Jersey City Kearny town Montclair town Newark	13, 047 69, 443 13, 112 6, 851 113, 835	452 4,730 184 369 10,239	3. 5 6. 8 1. 4 5. 4 9. 0	262 1,238 83 152 4,326	190 3, 492 101 217 5, 913	6, 781 36, 267 6, 868 2, 978 60, 309	165 1, 580 59 97 3, 634	2. 4 4. 4 0. 9 3. 3 6. 0	6, 266 33, 176 6, 244 3, 873 53, 526	287 3, 150 125 272 6, 605	4. 6 9. 5 2. 0 7. 0 12. 3	5, 465 75, 232 7, 800 5, 078 115, 609	129 6, 249 166 084 11, 222	5. 5 2. 4 8. 3 2. 1 13. 5 9. 7	2, 876 62	777 8, 373 104 389 6, 111
New Brunswick North Bergen township Orange Passale Paterson		930 560 641 2, 032 3, 501	11. 4 5. 4 9. 7 12. 5 8. 3	583 129 177 1,011 1,224	347 431 464 1,621 2,277	4, 126 5, 413 3, 241 10, 723 21, 927	266 162 200 792 1, 367	6. 4 3. 0 6. 2 7. 4 6. 2	4, 009 4, 866 3, 352 10, 358 20, 205	664 398 441 1,840 2,134	16, 6 8, 2 13, 2 17, 8 10, 6	8, 794 6, 894 26, 089 44, 564	762 504 5,479 4,230	8. 7 7. 3 21. 0 9, 5	230 148 2, 136 1, 729	582 356 3,343 2,501
Perth Amboy. Plainfield. Trenton. Union Oity West New York town. Woodbridge township.		1, 148 381 2, 228 1, 108 893 581	8.8 6.4 8.4 6.1 7.8 8.6	369 113 1,003 582 251 342	779 268 1, 225 526 642 239	7,069 2,936 14,009 9,464 6,011 3,700	375 134 710 348 290 231	5.3 4.6 5.1 3.7 4.8 6.2	5, 906 3, 039 12, 539 8, 815 5, 415 3, 025	773 247 1, 518 760 603 350	13. 1 8. 1 12. 1 8. 6 11. 1	14, 759 5, 438 29, 676	1, 690 454 3, 697	11. 5 8. 3 12. 5	710 105 1,672 203	980 289 2, 025 428
NEW MEXICO	•				250		201	0.2	0, 020	300	11.0					
AlbuquerqueNEW YORK	1, 214	69	5.7	37	32	664	10	1. 5	550	59	10.7					
Albany Amsterdam Auburn Binghamton Buffalo Elmira	17, 699 8, 661 6, 635 10, 443 116, 260 4, 178	733 1, 162 794 032 9, 228 172	4. 1 13. 4 12. 0 8. 9 7. 9 4. 1	384 236 347 319 4,617	349 926 447 613 4, 611 122	9, 219 4, 445 3, 573 5, 646 60, 739 2, 243	270 329 217 254 2, 973 47	2. 9 7. 4 6. 1 4. 5 4. 9 2. 1	8, 480 4, 216 3, 062 4, 797 55, 521 1, 935	463 833 577 678 6, 255 125	5. 5 19. 8 18. 8 14. 1 11. 3 6. 5	17, 471 9, 732 7, 485 10, 271 119, 685 4, 657	1, 669 1, 653 1, 002 2, 100 17, 157 253	9. 6 17. 0 13. 4 20. 4 14. 3 5. 4	777 590 402 902 8, 250 100	892 1,063 600 1,138 8,907
Jamestown Kingston Mount Vernon New burgh New Rochelle	12, 191 2, 598 14, 047 4, 323 12, 370	868 89 1, 096 200 779	7.1 3.4 7.8 4.6 6.3	450 55 469 70 868	418 34 627 130 411	6, 720 1, 348 7, 227 2, 224 6, 262	293 23 377 56 268	4. 4 1. 7 5. 2 2. 5 4. 3	5, 471 1, 250 6, 820 2, 099 6, 108	575 66 719 144 511	10. 5 5. 3 10. 5 6. 9 8. 4	11, 299 2, 748 9, 957 4, 898 8, 347	827 92 980 894 283	7. 3 3. 8 9. 8 8. 0 3. 4	286 26 344 183 105	541 66 686 211 178
New York Bronx Borough Brooklyn Borough Manhattan Borough Queens Borough Richmond Borough	2, 266, 019 471, 983 858, 801 634, 256 262, 066 38, 913	172, 025 26, 219 72, 636 57, 911 13, 148 2, 111	7.6 5.6 8.5 9.1 5.0 5.4	70, 104 11, 347 30, 787 21, 223 5, 950 847	101, 921 14, 872 41, 899 36, 688 7, 198 1, 264	1, 165, 990 238, 501 444, 030 827, 613 134, 707 21, 139	59, 333 7, 694 24, 451 21, 996 4, 477 715	5. 1 3. 2 5. 5 6. 7 3. 3 3. 4	414, 771	112, 692 18, 525 48, 185 85, 915 8, 671 1, 396	10. 2 7. 9 11. 6 11. 7 6. 8 7. 9	1, 968, 535 264, 475 651, 941 910, 438 110, 736 30, 945	208, 125 17, 633 71, 335 100, 288 6, 815 3, 054	10. 6 6. 7 10. 9 12. 0 6. 2 9. 9	86, 536 6, 678 29, 463 46, 121 2, 863 1, 411	121, 589 10, 955 41, 872 63, 167 3, 952 1, 648
Niagara Falls. Poughkeepsio. Rochester Rome Schenectady Syracuso.	23, 563 5, 790 73, 632 5, 306 19, 841 34, 491	1, 581 403 5, 444 734 1, 175 2, 382	6. 7 7. 0 7. 4 13. 8 5. 9 6. 9	698 79 1,832 152 570 937	883 324 3, 612 582 605 1, 445	12, 819 3, 043 37, 837 3, 039 10, 808 18, 163	501 113 1,580 229 313 681	3. 9 3. 7 4. 2 7. 5 2. 9 3. 7	10, 744 2, 747 35, 705 2, 267 9, 033 16, 328	862	10. 1 10. 6 10. 8 22. 3 9. 5 10. 4	17, 370 5, 406 70, 085 5, 152 20, 250 81, 936	2, 751 617 6, 362 993 2, 655 2, 832	15. 8 11. 3 9. 1 19. 3 13. 1 8. 9	1,502 278 2,447 522 962 1,310	1, 240 339 3, 915 471 1, 693 1, 522
Troy. Utlea. Watertown White Plains. Yonkers.	10, 123 21, 159 4, 989 7, 698 33, 506	497 2, 599 99 449 1, 941	4. 9 12. 3 2. 0 5. 8 5. 8	174 604 25 219 1,041	823 1, 995 74 230 900	4, 934 10, 970 2, 390 4, 105 17, 326	162 706 28 207 626	3. 3 6. 4 1. 2 5. 0 3. 6	5, 189 10, 189 2, 599 3, 593 16, 180	335 1,893 71 242 1,815	6. 5 18. 6 2. 7 6. 7 8. 1	11, 404 23, 000 5, 725 25, 439	308 4,090 208	2. 7 17. 8 3. 6	117 1,590 113	191 2, 500 95 1, 470
NORTH CAROLINA Asheville	835 875 350 462 183	11 25 10 8 4	1. 3 2. 9 2. 9 1. 7 2. 2	4 8 6 5	7 17 4 3	426 531 208 271 110	1 7 8 1	0. 2 1. 3 1. 4 0. 4	409 844 142 191	10 18 7 7	2. 4 5. 2 4. 9 3. 7	549 503	15	2. 7 0. 6	6	9 2
Raleigh Wilmington Winston-Salem	331 414 424	8 4 10 8 15	3. 0 1. 9 3. 5	6 2 3	6 12	192 233 243	2 2 4	1. 0 0. 9 1. 6	73 139 181 181	4 8 6 11	5. 8 3. 3 6. 1	608	7 4	1. 2 1. 4	5 3	2
NORTH DAKOTA	3, 686	26	0.7	19	7	1, 986	4	0. 2	1, 700	22	1, 3					

INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Table 19.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND LITERACY, 1930, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES BY SEX FOR 1920, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued

		TOT	ль, 199	0		МУ	LE, 1930			PEMA	LE, 1930				1920		
CITY		Unal	ole to s	peak En	glish	(T) a to I	Unah speak I	le to Inglist		otal	Unable speak E	e to nglish	Total	Unab	le to sp	eak Eng	lish
••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ate	Illiter- ate	Total number	Num- ber	Per	nun	nber	Num- ber	Per	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Male	Fe- male
OHIO Akron	31, 153 13, 063 34, 506 227, 069	2, 022 1, 884 1, 404 20, 933	6. 5 14. 4 4. 1 9. 2	958 535 705 10,617	1, 064 1, 349 699 10, 316	17, 261 7, 579 17, 766 121, 393 3, 459	664 836 507 6, 791	3.8 11.0 2.9 5.6 0.3	16 10	3,892 5,484 6,740 5,676 4,114	1,358 1,048 897 14,142 76	9.8 19.1 5.4 13.4 1.8	37, 213 14, 437 42, 564 236, 244	4, 354 2, 506 1, 768 35, 390	11.7 17.4 4.2 15.0	2, 607 1, 899 773 16, 319	1,747 607 995 19,071
Cloveland Heights Columbus Dayton East Cleveland Elyria Hamilton	7, 573 15, 127 11, 873 6, 034 3, 564 2, 144	879 737 77 366	5.8 6.2 1.3 10.3 5.1	36 451 471 37 201 44	51 428 266 40 75 66	8, 367	321 298 21 154	3.8 4.6 0.7 7.6	3	6, 760 5, 399 3, 038 1, 618 980	558 439 56 212 74	8.3 8.1 1.8	15, 891 12, 960 3, 804 2, 639	18	6.8 10.5 0.5	579 722 4 82	1
Hamilton Lakewood Lima Lorain Mansfield Marlon	9, 536 1, 450 11, 465 3, 155 712	811 97 1, 061	8. 5 6. 7 9. 3 8. 0	614 122	447 131	4, 698 786 6, 764 1, 741 386	400 400 15	3, 8 6. 5. 3.	8 0 2 1	4, 837 664 4, 701 1, 414 323	509 67 655 163 31	10.5 10.1 13.9 11.5 9.6	7, 196 1, 889 11, 770 3, 154 048	1,100 198	9.3 6.3	426 40 606 95 44	40 494 103
Massillon Middletown Newark Norwood Portsmouth	2, 890 1, 171 1, 100 1, 789 621	31	7.3 3.2 1.7	57 17 20	28 18 11 11 8	669 631 90 35	30 11	1. 1. 1.	5 7 4 1	998 502 470 828 262	140 55 24 18 11	11.0 5.1 2.2 4.2	1, 485 692 2, 731	2 1 157	3. 3	16	9 3 71
Springfield	2, 110 5, 091 33, 190 6, 37- 32, 51	1 2,75°	5 8.0 7 8.3 7 8.1 1 8.1	9' 3 1,41' 1 23' 3 1,24	7 300 1 1,343 3 284 4 1,44	3, 04 18, 43 3, 76 7 18, 25	$egin{array}{c cccc} 2 & & 14 \\ 3 & & 97 \\ 4 & & 19 \\ 4 & & 1,02 \\ \hline \end{array}$	5 4. 2 5. 5 5.	υ	987 2, 040 14, 757 2, 610 14, 262 468	260 1, 785 322 1, 669 24	12.7 12.1 12.3 11.7	37, 66 4, 50 33, 34	7 5.300	$egin{array}{c c} 14.1 \\ 3 & 23.3 \\ 15.2 \end{array}$	2, 70 77 3, 10	2 2,508 1 297 8 1,008
OKLAHOMA Enid Muskogee. Oklahoma City Tulsa	l	6	7 3.3 4 1.3 4 2.7 7 1.	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & & & \\ 4 & & 4 \end{bmatrix}$	2		1 3	ēī	.0	242 135 1, 306 1, 125	50	1 3.0 3 4.3	3,35	4 51	1 15.2	4 2	5 210
OREGON PortlandSalemPENNSYLVANIA		6 6	8 2.	8 3	9 2	0 1,40		1	.1	21, 165 1, 046 2, 437	7 30	0 12.5	2				68
Aliquippa borough Allentown Altoona Bethishem Chester	7, 36 9, 44 5, 86 9, 98 7, 9°	51 85 16 56 30 1,10 78 8)3 11. 5 10.	7 40 7 14 1 34 2 34	04 45 16 45 12 70 14 4	1 4,9	40 3 70 1 45 4 66 2	14 6 31 4 49 8 83 6	3. 3 1. 9 3. 2 3. 5	4, 502 2, 576 4, 533 3, 613	2 51 6 40 5 65 2 53	7 15.4 14.14.12 14.	8 5, 25 4 10, 75 7 11, 15 1 3, 9	44 4	36 12. 36 24. 34 16. 87 12.	9 1,4 0 1,0 3 2 9 1,4	82 1, 20 96 68 16 2' 40 1, 2'
Easton Erie	3, 9 17, 0 3, 6 5, 3 9, 3	56 2,00 74 1 82 5 78 1,3	38 10 29 14	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	33 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,	0, 2 0, 2 0, 2 0, 2 0, 3 0, 0 0, 0 0, 0 0, 0 0, 0 0, 0 0, 0	24 7 54 20 1 69 0	31 57 33 04 1	7. 9 2. 8 4. 6 1. 2 4. 2 4. 8	7, 83 1, 62 2, 46 4, 00 1, 30 68	0 11 2 40 9 72	7. 05 16. 26 18. 26 9. 86 27.	0 4,0 5,9 1 12,0 6 2,6	93 4 71 4 13 1,4	30 10. 74 7. 16 11.	5 1	84 2 37 3 82 7 53
Lancaster Lebanon Lower Merion township McKeesport Nanticoke	1, 4 5, 4 11, 0 6, 0	88 3 40 04 1,3	05 20 86 1 33 12 75 11	. 5 1 1 6 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	33 46 83	62 53 87 6, 92	302 174 387	25 550 202	1.3 8.9 6.0 8.6	3, 54 4, 83 2, 64 3, 25	18 0 30 78 14 4 52 7	61 1. 83 16. 73 17. 05 21. 30 16.	7 11,7	551 1.4	137 16 340 19	.8	352 7 389 4
New Castle Norristown borough Philadelphia Ptttsburgh Reading Soranton	7, 8 4, 1 305, 4 108, 1 9, 4 25, 3	34 4 24 22, 3 27 6, 1 65 1, 2	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 87 & 11 \\ 81 & 6 \\ 91 & 5 \\ 99 & 13 \\ \end{array} $.8 1 0,3 7 2,	14 86 12,9 14 3,9 32	173 2, 185, 177 56, 567 5, 544 13,	761 7, 945 1, 173 242	083 010 463 762	5. 7	2, 05 179, 66 51, 18 4, 28 11, 9	33 15, 2 82 4, 2 92 8 14 1, 3	98 8. 81 8. 36 19. 93 11	. 5 393, . 4 119, . 5 9,	747 31, 7 182 10, 3 449 1, 4 321 2, 4	ደበ7 1 14	. 9 II	324 18, 4 938 5, 3 601 6 045 1, 4
Sharon Upper Darby township Wilkes-Barre Wilkinsburg borough Williamsport York	3, 8	035	74 1 20 3 45 3	í. š II	29	45 1, 325 7, 17 1, 46 1,	066 072 776 437 169 692	84 25 367 16 27 37	4.1 1.3 4.7 1.1 2.3 5.3	1, 7' 2, 0 6, 7 1, 3 1, 0	63	49 2 353 9 29 2 57 5	1.4		337 1		902 1, 176 29
RHODE ISLAND Central Falls	8, 9,	252 003 939 926 1.	914 493 210 041 360	9. 9 8. 2 4. 3 4. 7	271 154 61	339 2 149 2 531 10	080 731 986 279 614 895 190	293 322 154 74 273 651 774	7. 2 6. 8 5. 2 3. 2 2. 6 5. 3 10. 8	4, 3 4, 8 3, 0 2, 6 11, 3 33, 1	521 517 660 812	592 13 339 1 136 768 709 1	1.2	708	59 892 416	0.0 1.0 9.1 10.9 21.0	198 22 871 1, 713 4, 111 2,
SOUTH CAROLINA Charleston Columbia Greenville Spartanburg	1,	601 520 329 160	38 16 12	2. 4 3. 1 3. 6 2. 5	19 11 4 2	19 5 8 2	892 309 190 93	10 7 3	1. 1 2. 3 1. 6	1	709 211 139 67	9	3. 9 4. 3 6. 5	2, 125 538	22 16	1. 0	14 12

Table 19.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND LITERACY, 1930, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES BY SEX FOR 1920, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued

	,	TO	TAL, 19:	30		МА	LE, 1 930		FEM	ALE, 193	0			1920		
CITY	Total	Una	ble to s	speak En	iglish	Total	Unab speak E	le to Inglish	Total	Unab speak B		Total	Unal	le to s	peak Eng	glish
	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Liter- ato	Illiter- ate	number	Num- ber	Per cent	number	Num- ber	Per cent	number	Num- ber	Per cent	Male	Fe- male
SOUTH DAKOTA																
Sioux Falls	2, 827	26	0.9	20	6	1, 546	8	0.5	1, 281	18	1.4	2, 928	171	5.8	80	91
TENNESSEE Chattanooga	1, 444	32	2.2	15	17	796	10	1.3	648	22	3, 4	1,230	17	1.4	6	11
Johnson City Knoxville	270 819	32 2 12	0.7	2 2		205 445	4	0.9	65 374	2 8	2.1	803		1.4	3	
Memphis Nashville	5, 229 1, 768	144 27	2.8 1.5	67 11	77 16	2, 905 935	53 7	1.8 0.7	2,324 833	91 20	3.9 2.4	5, 704 2, 365	174 29	3.1 1.2	62	112 18
TEXAS Amarillo	557	2	0.4	,		320	:		237	2	0.8					
Austin	1, 611 1, 513	23 63 15	1.4 4.2	2 17 14	6 49	793 877	4 11	0.5 1.3	818 636	19 52	2.3 8.2	2,470 1,875	334 310	13. 5 16. 5	138 189	196 121
Beaumont Corpus Christi Dallas	557 6, 437	15 127	2.7 2.0	8 57	7 70	318 3, 564	28 28	1.6 0.8	239 2, 873	10 99	4, 2 3, 4	8, 394	1, 660	19.8	991	060
El PasoFort Worth	2,764 2,900	130 97	4.7 3.3	111 48	19 49	1, 551 1, 623	34 27	2,2 1,7	1, 213 1, 277	96 70	7.9 5.5	29, 736 6, 860	18, 292 2, 443	61. 5 35. 6	7, 137 1, 562	11, 155 881
Galveston Houston Laredo	4, 671 11, 191	92 373	2.0 3.3	54 179	38 194	2, 877 6, 225 277	22 115 23	0.8 1.8 8.3	1,794 4,966	70 258	3.9 5.2	6, 711 11, 459	1, 141 1, 827	17. 0 15. 9	723 880	418 947
Port Arthur	556 1, 558	105 77	18.9 4.9	90 27	15 50	1,072	30	2.8	279 486	82 47	29.4 9.7					
San Angelo San Antonio Texarkana (see Arkansas)	305 7, 962	7 304	2.3 3.8	209	95	183 4, 191	73	1.7	122 3, 771	7 231	5.7 6.1	33, 977	16, 466	48, 5	8, 274	8, 192
Waco	1, 177 523	26 4	2.2 0.8	5 4	21	664 306	6	0.9	513 217	20 4	3.9 1.8	1, 716 1, 661	268 458	15.6 27.6	138 376	130 82
UTAH	00	•	0.5	1		000			21,	•	1,0	1,001	400	27.0	010	
OgdenSalt Lake City	3, 796 16, 987	50 491	1.3 2.0	40 370	10 121	1, 897 8, 293	16 160	0.8 1.9	1,899 8,694	34 331	1. 8 3. 8	4, 517 19, 182	130 595	2.9 3.1	70 306	60 289
VIRGINIA						,						,				
Lynchburg Newport News Norfolk	343 1,478	. 3 42	0.9 2.8	1 10	2 32	191 864	6	0.7	152 614	3 36	2.0 5.9	344 2, 018	3 25	0.9 1.2	2 10	1 15
Patershire	4, 317 306	178 6	4.1 2.0	48	130	2, 453 168	66	2.7 1.2	1, 864 138	112 4	6.0 2.9	6, 511 508	199 10	3.1 2.0	112 4 12	15 87 6
Portsmouth	4, 022 824	25 116 16	2.9 2.9 1.9	60 3	19 56 13	457 2, 162 478	5 22 5	1, 1 1, 0 1, 0	1, 860 346	20 94 11	4.9 5.1 3.2	1, 520 4, 576 861	37 97 9	2.4 2.1 1.0	12 31 4	25 66 5
WASHINGTON	0_1		1.0		10	210		1,0	010	11	0, 2	801	ี	1.0	*	
Bellingham	5, 392 5, 526	67 71	1.2	42 57	25	2, 922 3, 174	19 20	0.7	2, 470 2, 352	48	1.9	5, 173	110	2.1	42	68
Bellingham	71, 828 16, 012	950 235	I. 3 I. 3 I. 5	551 121	14 399 114	39, 877 9, 256	269 71	0.6 0.7 0.8	2, 362 31, 951 6, 756	51 681 164	2, 2 2, 1 2, 4	5, 618 71, 988 16, 488	51 1, 985 317	0. 0 2. 8 1. 0	18 1,017 124	968 193
Tacoma	19, 552	347	1.8	184	163	10, 910	98	0.0	8, 642	251	2.9	20, 234	701	3.0	424	367
WEST VIRGINIA Charleston	1, 731	59	3.4	27	32	988	16	1, 6	743	43	5.8	1,336	47	3. 5	18	29
Clarksburg	1, 799 1, 091	145 16	8. 1 1. 5	50 6	95 10	1,013 645	38 2	3.8 0.3	786 446	107 14	13. 6 3. 1	1, 901 724	280 15	3. 0 14. 7 2, 1	148 0	132 9
Parkersburg Wheeling	498 5, 047	268	1.2 5.3	88 98	170	278 2,766	1 94	0, 4 3, 4	220 2, 281	5 174	2.3 7.6	5, 730	552	9.6	306	246
WISCONSIN	•															
AppletonEau Claire	2, 377 2, 796	71 39	3.0 1.4	50 34	21 5	1, 224 1, 415	17 9	1.4 0.6	1, 153 1, 381	54 30	4.7 2.2					
Fond du Lac	2, 248 2, 784 12, 064	124 35 1, 039	5, 5 1, 3 8, 6	57 16 389	67 19 650	1, 201 1, 416 6, 859	34 4 294	2, 8 0, 3 4, 3	1, 047 1, 318 5, 205	90 31 745	8.6 2.4 14.3	3, 554 12, 523	182 869	5.1 0.9	55 387	127 482
· ·	3, 600	64	1.8	51	13	1,814	13	0.7	1,786	51	2.9	4, 434	172	3.9	59	113
Madison Milwaukee Oshkosh	5, 225 108, 106 5, 006	9, 670 278	2.1 8.9 5.6	5, 688 179	3, 982 99	2, 792 59, 237 2, 605	20 3, 157 67	0.7 5.3 2.6	2, 433 48, 869 2 401	6, 513 211	3. 6 13. 3	4, 814 108, 934	444 17, 074	9. 2 15. 7	7, 162	220 9, 912
Racine	14, 131 7, 680 7, 868	719	5, 1 16, 4	322 922	397 335	7, 908 4, 286	255 527	3. 2 12. 3	2, 401 6, 223 3, 394	464 730	8.8 7.5 21.5	5, 764 15, 982 8, 105	273 1, 057 1, 652	4.7 6.6 20.4	98 552 773	175 505 879
Sheboygan Superior West Allis	7, 868 6, 670	1, 257 229 377	2.9 5.7	117 180	112 197	4, 539 3, 842	70 109	1. 5 2. 8	3, 329 2, 828	159 268	4.8 9.5	10, 650	441	4.1	219	222