
CHAPTER 3

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COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

CONTENTS

TEXT	Page
Introduction.....	73
Color and nativity classes distinguished.....	73
Gainful workers.....	73

TABLES

UNITED STATES	Page	DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued	Page
1.—Number and proportion of persons 10 years old and over gainfully occupied, by color, nativity, and sex, for the United States: 1930, 1920, and 1910.....	74	10.—Number and proportion of males 10 years old and over gainfully occupied, by color and nativity, for divisions and States: 1930.....	102
2.—Gainful workers 10 years old and over, by color, nativity, sex, and general divisions of occupations, for the United States: 1930, 1920, and 1910.....	74	11.—Number and proportion of females 10 years old and over gainfully occupied, by color and nativity, for divisions and States: 1930.....	103
3.—Gainful workers 10 years old and over, by occupation, color, nativity, and sex, for the United States: 1930.....	76	12.—Number and proportion of males in each specified minor class of the population 10 years old and over gainfully occupied, for divisions and States: 1930..	104
4.—Mexican gainful workers 10 years old and over, by occupation and sex, for the United States and selected States: 1930.....	86	13.—Number and proportion of females in each specified minor class of the population 10 years old and over gainfully occupied, for divisions and States: 1930..	105
5.—Indian gainful workers 10 years old and over, by occupation and sex, for the United States and selected States: 1930.....	92	14.—Per cent distribution, by color and nativity, of persons 10 years old and over gainfully occupied, for divisions and States: 1930.....	106
6.—Chinese and Japanese gainful workers 10 years old and over, by occupation and sex, for the United States and selected States: 1930.....	95	PRINCIPAL CITIES	
7.—Filipino gainful workers 10 years old and over, by occupation and sex, for the United States and selected States: 1930.....	98	15.—Number and proportion of males 10 years old and over gainfully occupied, by color and nativity, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1930.....	107
DIVISIONS AND STATES		16.—Number and proportion of females 10 years old and over gainfully occupied, by color and nativity, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1930.....	108
8.—Number and per cent distribution, by color and nativity, of the population 10 years old and over and of persons engaged in gainful occupations, for geographic divisions: 1930.....	100	17.—Males and females 10 years old and over gainfully occupied, by color and nativity, for cities of 25,000 to 100,000: 1930.....	109
9.—Number and proportion of persons 10 years old and over gainfully occupied, by color and nativity, for divisions and States: 1930.....	101		

CHAPTER 3.—COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

INTRODUCTION

Statistics relating to the color and nativity of the gainfully occupied population of continental United States, as returned at the Fifteenth (1930) Census of the United States, are presented in this chapter, with comparative statistics for preceding censuses. Statistics are presented for the United States, for divisions and States, and for the principal cities.

Color and nativity classes distinguished.—In the main tabulations of the Fifteenth Census occupation returns, four color and nativity classes were distinguished, as follows: (a) Native white, that is, white persons born in the United States or any of its territories or possessions; (b) foreign-born white; (c) Negro, including both black and mulatto; and (d) "Other races." Further tabulations, less extensive in scope than the main tabulations, were made of the occupation returns for the "Other races" class. In these tabulations, six population classes were distinguished, namely, Mexican, Indian, Chinese, Japanese, Filipino, and "All other."

At censuses prior to that of 1930, Mexicans, both in the total population and in the gainfully occupied population, were included for the most part with the white population. Because of the growing importance of the Mexican element in the population and among gainful workers, it was given a separate classification at the census of 1930. By reason of this fact, the 1930 population and occupation figures herein presented for

the white population are not exactly comparable with the 1920 figures.

In Table 3, figures are presented for the United States classifying the workers in each occupation according to the four main color and nativity classes—native white, foreign-born white, Negro, and "Other races." Figures showing the number of workers in the different occupations pursued by Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and Filipinos, respectively, are presented for the United States and for selected States in Tables 4 to 7. In each of these tables, figures are given for each State in which there were 3,500 or more gainful workers of the specified population class. Figures showing the color and nativity of the workers in selected occupations are presented for States and for cities of 100,000 or more in Volume IV of the Fifteenth Census Reports on Population.

Gainful workers.—The term "gainful workers," as here used, includes all persons 10 years old and over who usually follow a gainful occupation, even though they may not have been actually employed at the time the census was taken. It does not include women doing housework in their own homes, without wages, and having no other employment, nor children working at home, merely on general household work, on chores, or at odd times on other work. Statistics relating to women home-makers are presented in a series of bulletins and reports on "Families."

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
1930.....	98,723,047	48,829,920	49.6	49,949,798	38,077,804	76.2	48,773,249	10,752,118	22.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	74,763,730	35,173,370	47.0	37,475,901	27,511,862	73.4	37,287,838	7,661,508	20.5	72.0	72.3	71.3
Foreign-born white.....	13,216,928	7,411,127	56.1	7,078,223	6,255,071	88.4	6,138,705	1,150,050	18.8	15.2	16.4	10.8
Negro.....	9,292,556	5,503,535	59.2	4,594,090	3,062,893	66.8	4,727,866	1,840,642	38.9	11.3	9.6	17.1
Other races.....	1,449,824	741,888	51.2	880,984	647,978	73.6	618,840	93,910	15.2	1.5	1.7	0.0
Mexican ¹	1,002,241	493,745	49.2	547,893	481,077	87.8	454,378	67,088	14.8	1.0	1.1	0.0
Indian.....	238,981	98,748	41.8	123,460	80,906	65.6	115,512	17,842	15.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Chinese.....	63,302	47,108	74.3	53,460	45,547	85.2	9,742	1,559	16.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Japanese.....	97,273	54,230	55.9	60,650	47,489	78.4	36,693	6,741	18.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Filipino.....	42,964	30,615	71.3	41,128	39,073	95.0	1,836	542	29.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
All other.....	4,973	4,024	80.9	4,294	3,886	90.5	679	138	20.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
1920.....	82,739,315	41,614,248	50.3	42,289,969	33,064,737	78.2	40,449,346	8,649,511	21.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	60,861,863	28,860,493	47.4	30,651,045	23,025,680	75.1	30,210,818	5,843,783	19.3	69.4	60.0	68.4
Foreign-born white.....	13,497,886	7,746,460	57.4	7,410,601	6,627,997	89.3	6,078,195	1,118,463	18.4	18.0	20.0	13.1
Negro.....	8,053,225	4,824,151	59.9	4,009,462	3,252,862	81.1	4,049,765	1,571,280	38.0	11.0	9.8	18.4
Other races.....	326,341	174,174	53.4	200,771	158,198	78.8	116,870	15,970	13.7	0.4	0.6	0.2
Indian.....	176,925	93,326	52.8	91,540	58,473	63.9	85,379	9,848	11.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Chinese.....	56,230	45,614	81.1	51,041	44,882	87.9	5,189	732	14.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Japanese.....	84,238	57,903	68.7	58,806	52,614	89.5	25,432	5,289	20.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
All other.....	8,948	7,331	81.9	8,378	7,224	86.2	570	107	18.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
1910.....	71,580,270	38,187,338	53.3	37,027,558	30,091,564	81.3	34,552,712	8,075,772	23.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	50,980,341	24,902,554	49.0	25,843,033	20,141,636	77.9	25,146,308	4,820,918	19.2	65.4	66.9	50.7
Foreign-born white.....	12,944,520	7,811,502	60.3	7,321,196	6,588,711	90.0	5,623,333	1,222,701	21.7	20.5	21.0	15.1
Negro.....	7,317,022	5,192,535	71.0	3,637,356	3,178,554	87.4	3,680,536	2,013,981	54.7	13.0	10.0	24.0
Other races.....	329,478	200,745	61.1	226,943	182,663	80.8	102,535	18,082	17.6	0.5	0.0	0.2
Indian.....	188,758	73,916	39.2	90,582	59,206	65.3	92,170	14,710	16.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Chinese.....	65,924	123,811	188.0	65,479	120,460	184.1	3,445	3,351	32.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
Japanese.....	67,061	3,018	4.5	60,809	2,997	4.9	6,852	21	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
All other.....	3,135	3,018	96.3	3,073	2,997	97.5	62	21	33.3	0.1	0.1	0.1

¹ In 1920 and in 1910 Mexicans were included for the most part in the white population.

TABLE 2.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	TOTAL		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL			
	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
1930														
TOTAL														
All occupations.....	48,829,920	100.0	35,173,370	100.0	7,411,127	100.0	5,503,535	100.0	741,888	100.0	72.0	15.2	11.3	1.5
Agriculture.....	10,471,998	21.4	7,518,519	21.4	673,682	9.1	1,987,839	36.1	201,978	30.4	71.8	6.4	19.0	2.8
Forestry and fishing.....	250,460	0.5	167,077	0.5	44,846	0.6	31,732	0.6	6,814	2.0	60.7	17.9	12.7	2.7
Extraction of minerals.....	984,323	2.0	658,267	1.9	232,121	3.1	74,972	1.4	18,063	2.0	60.0	23.6	7.6	1.9
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,110,652	28.9	9,663,796	27.5	3,265,381	44.1	1,024,656	18.6	156,810	21.1	68.5	23.1	7.3	1.9
Transportation and communication.....	3,843,147	7.9	2,376,682	6.8	488,308	6.6	397,645	7.2	80,617	10.9	74.9	12.7	10.3	2.1
Trade.....	6,081,467	12.5	4,335,498	13.7	1,012,065	13.7	183,800	3.3	49,555	6.7	79.5	10.7	3.0	0.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	856,205	1.8	678,578	1.9	120,775	1.6	50,203	0.9	6,049	0.8	79.3	14.1	5.9	0.8
Professional service.....	3,253,894	6.7	2,775,453	7.9	328,745	4.4	185,925	3.4	13,761	1.9	85.3	10.1	4.2	0.4
Domestic and personal service.....	4,952,451	10.1	2,327,821	6.6	940,904	12.7	1,570,205	28.6	107,521	14.5	47.0	19.0	31.5	2.2
Clerical occupations.....	4,028,324	8.2	3,671,079	10.4	303,785	4.1	40,540	0.7	9,311	1.3	91.2	7.5	1.0	0.2
MALE														
All occupations.....	38,077,804	100.0	27,511,862	100.0	6,255,071	100.0	3,062,893	100.0	647,978	100.0	72.3	16.4	9.6	1.7
Agriculture.....	4,562,059	25.1	7,151,291	26.0	647,240	10.3	1,492,555	40.7	270,964	41.8	74.8	6.8	15.6	2.8
Forestry and fishing.....	250,140	0.7	160,833	0.6	44,837	0.7	31,652	0.9	6,768	1.0	66.7	17.9	12.7	2.7
Extraction of minerals.....	983,564	2.6	657,654	2.4	232,042	3.7	74,919	2.0	18,949	2.9	60.0	23.6	7.6	1.9
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12,224,345	32.1	8,212,840	29.9	2,951,751	47.2	923,580	25.2	136,468	21.1	67.2	24.1	7.0	1.0
Transportation and communication.....	3,501,943	9.4	2,610,354	9.5	476,095	7.6	396,437	10.8	80,657	12.4	73.3	18.4	11.1	2.2
Trade.....	5,118,787	13.4	4,004,558	14.6	903,042	14.4	109,241	4.6	41,946	6.5	78.2	17.6	3.3	0.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	856,622	2.2	662,974	2.4	119,795	1.9	49,273	1.3	6,580	1.0	79.1	14.3	3.0	0.8
Professional service.....	1,727,650	4.5	1,419,003	5.2	225,397	3.6	72,898	2.0	10,292	1.6	82.1	13.0	4.2	0.8
Domestic and personal service.....	1,772,200	4.7	813,780	3.0	465,465	7.4	423,645	11.6	69,310	10.7	45.9	26.3	23.9	3.9
Clerical occupations.....	2,038,494	5.4	1,812,705	6.6	180,398	3.0	29,687	0.8	6,644	1.0	88.9	9.3	1.5	0.3
FEMALE														
All occupations.....	10,752,118	100.0	7,661,508	100.0	1,156,056	100.0	1,840,642	100.0	93,910	100.0	71.3	10.8	17.1	0.9
Agriculture.....	909,939	8.5	367,228	4.8	26,413	2.3	495,284	26.9	21,014	22.4	40.4	2.9	54.4	2.3
Forestry and fishing.....	329	0.0	194	0.0	79	0.0	80	0.0	46	0.0	59.0	2.7	24.3	14.0
Extraction of minerals.....	750	0.0	613	0.0	9	0.0	53	0.0	14	0.0	80.8	10.4	7.0	1.8
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,886,307	17.5	1,451,256	18.9	313,630	27.1	101,070	5.5	20,351	21.7	70.9	16.6	5.4	1.1
Transportation and communication.....	281,204	2.6	266,328	3.5	12,208	1.1	2,203	0.1	460	0.5	94.7	4.3	0.8	0.2
Trade.....	962,680	9.0	830,640	10.8	103,563	9.5	14,563	0.8	7,009	8.1	80.3	11.4	1.5	0.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17,583	0.2	15,604	0.2	980	0.1	980	0.1	69	0.1	88.7	5.6	5.3	0.8
Professional service.....	1,526,284	14.2	1,356,300	17.7	105,348	8.9	63,027	3.4	3,469	3.7	88.9	6.8	4.1	0.2
Domestic and personal service.....	3,180,251	29.6	1,514,041	19.8	475,439	41.1	1,162,500	62.0	38,211	40.7	47.6	14.9	36.2	1.2
Clerical occupations.....	1,988,830	18.5	1,868,914	24.3	114,387	9.9	10,862	0.6	2,607	2.8	93.6	5.8	0.5	0.1

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus Koreans, Hawaiians etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	98,723,047	49,949,798	48,773,249	37,475,901	37,287,838	7,078,223	6,138,705	4,564,690	4,727,860	830,984	618,840
GAINFUL WORKERS											
All occupations.....	48,829,920	38,077,804	10,752,116	27,511,862	7,681,508	6,255,071	1,156,056	3,662,893	1,840,642	647,978	93,910
Agriculture.....	10,471,988	9,562,059	909,939	7,151,291	367,228	647,249	26,413	1,492,555	495,284	270,964	21,014
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	6,012,012	5,749,367	262,645	4,435,418	162,783	447,205	21,117	797,231	76,422	60,513	2,323
Farm managers and foremen.....	67,222	66,250	963	55,976	800	5,686	75	1,655	21	2,042	7
Farm laborers.....	4,392,764	3,746,433	646,331	2,659,897	203,585	194,358	5,221	693,069	418,841	108,509	18,684
Wageworkers.....	2,732,972	2,561,649	171,323	1,784,447	37,705	183,119	2,708	419,193	120,114	174,890	10,736
Unpaid family workers.....	1,659,792	1,184,784	475,008	875,450	165,820	11,239	2,513	274,470	298,727	23,619	7,948
Forestry and fishing.....	250,469	250,140	329	166,883	194	44,837	9	31,652	80	6,768	46
Fishermen and oystermen.....	73,280	73,071	209	48,286	112	15,229	5	7,106	56	2,450	36
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	8,057	8,042	15	7,344	13	594	2	34	-----	70	-----
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	6,899	6,889	10	5,979	10	806	-----	66	-----	38	-----
Owners and proprietors.....	5,650	5,641	9	4,870	9	673	-----	61	-----	37	-----
Managers and officials.....	1,249	1,248	1	1,109	1	133	-----	5	-----	1	-----
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchop- pers.....	162,233	162,138	95	105,274	59	28,208	2	24,446	24	4,210	10
Foremen.....	3,910	3,910	-----	3,188	-----	600	-----	92	-----	30	-----
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	2,184	2,183	1	1,886	1	254	-----	32	-----	11	-----
Teamsters and haulers.....	9,243	9,242	1	6,793	1	446	-----	1,917	-----	86	-----
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	146,896	146,803	93	93,407	57	26,908	2	22,405	24	4,083	10
Extraction of minerals.....	984,323	983,564	759	667,654	613	232,042	79	74,819	53	18,049	14
Operators, managers, and officials.....	30,896	30,755	141	28,038	131	2,616	9	20	1	81	-----
Operators.....	15,511	15,423	88	14,169	80	1,188	7	11	1	65	-----
Managers and officials.....	15,385	15,332	53	13,879	51	1,428	2	9	-----	16	-----
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	34,286	34,271	12	29,127	9	4,842	2	170	-----	135	1
Foremen and overseers.....	28,132	28,121	11	23,824	8	4,030	2	144	-----	123	1
Inspectors.....	6,154	6,150	4	5,303	1	812	-----	26	-----	12	-----
Coal-mine operatives.....	621,661	621,545	116	383,839	75	175,898	16	57,291	24	4,517	1
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	297,480	296,900	490	216,650	308	48,686	52	17,438	28	14,216	12
Copper mine operatives.....	30,939	30,936	3	14,836	1	9,550	-----	25	-----	6,525	2
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	18,157	18,148	9	12,887	7	4,172	2	17	-----	1,072	-----
Iron mine operatives.....	24,248	24,245	3	8,780	2	11,931	1	3,448	-----	86	-----
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	16,154	16,153	1	13,521	1	2,142	-----	75	-----	415	-----
Other specified mine operatives.....	11,788	11,771	17	7,604	12	638	-----	2,281	5	1,048	2
Not specified mine operatives.....	21,558	21,545	13	13,761	9	4,916	1	630	1	2,238	-----
Quarry operatives.....	65,288	65,263	25	41,863	4	12,018	1	9,522	19	1,860	1
Oil and gas well operatives.....	105,224	105,212	12	101,147	8	2,197	1	1,129	-----	739	3
Salt well and works operatives.....	4,124	3,717	407	2,251	354	922	46	311	3	233	4
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	14,110,652	12,224,345	1,886,307	8,212,540	1,451,256	2,951,751	313,630	923,556	101,070	136,468	20,351
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	40,133	40,105	28	36,583	27	2,612	-----	643	-----	267	1
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	682	682	-----	597	-----	43	-----	35	-----	7	-----
Boilermakers' apprentices.....	631	631	-----	575	-----	40	-----	4	-----	12	-----
Carpenters' apprentices.....	4,138	4,133	5	3,702	5	260	-----	111	-----	60	-----
Electricians' apprentices.....	4,611	4,604	7	4,329	7	237	-----	22	-----	16	-----
Machinists' apprentices.....	13,600	13,600	6	12,499	6	968	-----	81	-----	52	-----
Plumbers' apprentices.....	5,937	5,937	-----	5,559	-----	314	-----	42	-----	22	-----
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' ap- prentices.....	1,937	1,937	-----	1,822	-----	87	-----	14	-----	14	-----
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	8,591	8,581	10	7,500	9	663	-----	334	-----	84	1
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	37,319	33,450	3,869	30,666	3,312	2,140	399	366	82	278	76
Dressmakers' and milliners' appren- tices.....	2,181	20	2,161	16	1,778	4	260	-----	63	-----	60
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	1,177	1,041	136	926	116	102	10	4	1	9	3
Printers' and bookbinders' appren- tices.....	10,928	10,575	353	9,086	326	487	16	52	10	50	-----
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	23,033	21,814	1,219	19,738	1,092	1,547	107	310	8	219	12
Bakers.....	140,800	131,884	8,916	66,107	6,241	59,654	1,813	3,910	608	2,204	254
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	147,469	147,460	9	102,824	6	37,810	3	5,682	-----	1,144	-----
Blacksmiths.....	124,373	124,365	8	86,133	6	31,917	2	5,274	-----	1,041	-----
Forgemen and hammermen.....	23,096	23,095	1	16,691	-----	5,893	-----	408	-----	103	-----
Boilermakers.....	49,923	40,923	-----	37,451	-----	10,957	-----	1,030	-----	485	-----
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	170,903	170,890	7	99,225	5	58,823	2	11,701	-----	1,141	-----
Builders and building contractors.....	167,312	167,310	202	125,638	179	38,818	19	2,566	4	288	-----
Cabinetmakers.....	57,897	57,890	7	28,785	7	28,432	-----	479	-----	194	-----

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.
² Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.											
Carpenters.....	920,426	929,376	50	660,125	36	222,250	6	32,406	7	5,565	1
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	183,632	173,363	10,269	147,238	9,346	23,133	679	1,903	198	1,089	46
Coopers.....	11,347	11,347	-----	6,996	-----	3,472	-----	1,849	-----	30	-----
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	158,380	452	157,928	123	112,839	312	22,571	6	20,433	11	2,085
Dyers.....	17,719	17,425	294	8,641	189	8,246	82	488	22	50	1
Electricians.....	280,317	280,279	38	244,358	31	33,443	7	1,913	-----	565	-----
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	16,692	16,448	244	13,766	214	2,597	28	48	-----	37	2
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	7,824	7,805	19	6,976	18	787	1	29	-----	13	-----
Lithographers.....	8,868	8,643	225	6,790	196	1,810	27	19	-----	24	2
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.....	316,964	316,942	22	255,096	18	55,674	4	5,236	-----	936	-----
Engineers (stationary).....	256,078	256,060	18	208,562	16	43,144	2	3,612	-----	712	-----
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	60,886	60,882	4	46,504	2	12,530	2	1,624	-----	224	-----
Engravers.....	19,437	18,747	690	14,565	604	4,119	84	27	-----	36	-----
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	78,600	76,264	2,336	40,311	1,808	25,175	495	1,574	33	204	-----
Buffers and polishers.....	35,206	33,625	1,581	21,244	1,229	12,089	333	236	19	56	-----
Files.....	16,593	16,358	235	11,477	204	4,651	30	188	1	42	-----
Grinders.....	26,801	26,281	520	16,590	375	8,435	132	1,150	13	106	-----
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	127,294	127,293	1	74,164	1	34,040	-----	18,265	-----	824	-----
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	338,504	310,037	28,467	248,694	24,503	58,330	3,704	2,436	217	577	43
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	35,166	35,165	1	20,375	-----	11,137	1	3,091	-----	502	-----
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	18,627	18,627	-----	9,402	-----	6,249	-----	2,446	-----	530	-----
Heaters.....	14,942	14,941	1	9,880	-----	4,511	1	521	-----	29	-----
Puddlers.....	1,697	1,597	-----	1,093	-----	377	-----	124	-----	3	-----
Glass blowers.....	3,268	3,209	59	2,309	56	854	3	34	-----	12	-----
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	38,662	37,408	1,254	24,050	957	12,454	269	261	14	643	14
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	4,018	3,937	81	2,241	55	1,304	16	28	-----	364	10
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	7,519	6,898	621	3,934	481	2,940	130	17	9	7	1
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	27,125	26,573	552	17,875	421	8,210	123	216	5	272	3
Loom fixers.....	19,215	19,180	35	12,914	28	6,252	7	9	-----	5	-----
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	761,095	761,075	20	555,355	19	195,172	1	8,218	-----	2,330	-----
Machinists.....	640,280	640,285	4	474,326	4	156,088	-----	7,647	-----	2,224	-----
Millwrights.....	42,012	42,006	6	30,478	5	11,057	1	435	-----	36	-----
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	78,794	78,784	10	50,551	10	28,027	-----	130	-----	70	-----
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	312,756	302,334	10,422	266,465	9,302	85,329	1,087	317	20	223	13
Manufacturers.....	207,901	202,190	5,711	137,217	4,367	63,314	1,266	1,008	38	651	40
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	638,253	638,190	63	524,903	52	82,057	7	26,708	2	4,522	2
Air transportation.....	3,406	3,405	1	3,016	1	359	-----	11	-----	19	-----
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	394,188	394,169	19	330,102	13	39,862	2	21,066	2	3,119	2
Railroads and car shops.....	21,847	21,847	-----	16,659	-----	4,128	-----	789	-----	330	-----
Other industries.....	218,812	218,769	43	175,135	38	37,708	5	4,872	-----	1,064	-----
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	15,946	15,906	40	14,243	28	1,343	4	238	2	82	6
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	44,948	4,840	40,102	2,099	30,011	2,721	8,597	10	441	16	153
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	105,158	105,130	19	57,323	14	38,560	5	8,346	-----	910	-----
Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	6,287	6,284	3	3,254	3	2,720	-----	277	-----	33	-----
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	63,286	63,287	2	35,718	2	21,506	-----	5,232	-----	531	-----
Other molders, founders, and casters.....	35,582	35,568	14	18,351	9	14,034	5	2,837	-----	346	-----
Oilers of machinery.....	31,210	31,169	41	22,689	31	6,997	8	1,072	-----	411	1
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	528,031	524,150	4,781	370,676	3,633	122,969	681	18,152	141	3,333	26
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	5,758	4,622	1,136	3,436	971	1,109	158	61	6	16	1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	430,105	429,082	123	312,244	102	99,824	10	15,668	9	2,246	2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	93,068	89,546	3,522	63,900	2,860	22,056	513	2,423	126	1,071	23
Paper hangers.....	28,328	26,572	1,456	20,163	1,345	4,511	83	2,126	28	72	-----
Pattern and model makers.....	29,750	29,711	39	22,527	33	7,104	5	53	1	27	-----
Piano and organ tuners.....	6,823	6,799	24	5,497	23	1,203	1	80	-----	19	-----
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	85,480	85,477	3	47,938	-----	22,872	2	13,464	1	1,203	-----
Cement finishers.....	15,427	15,427	-----	7,332	-----	4,586	-----	3,178	-----	331	-----
Plasterers.....	70,053	70,050	3	40,606	-----	18,286	2	10,286	1	872	-----
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	237,814	237,813	1	196,317	1	35,924	-----	4,729	-----	843	-----
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	31,215	31,215	-----	27,695	-----	3,224	-----	189	-----	107	-----
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	30,765	30,765	-----	21,423	-----	7,886	-----	1,224	-----	232	-----
Roofers and slaters.....	23,636	23,636	-----	18,250	-----	4,240	-----	1,044	-----	87	-----
Sawyers.....	36,064	35,984	80	28,099	69	3,474	7	3,445	4	135	-----
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	76,388	76,127	261	25,834	170	44,849	67	4,129	21	1,315	3

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.
² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.											
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	12,268	12,227	31	8,204	28	3,821	1	147	2	55	48
Stonecutters	22,888	22,887	1	12,819	1	9,092		328		150	
Structural iron workers (building)	28,906	28,906		20,637		7,881		348		201	
Tailors and tailoresses	169,283	147,476	21,807	25,160	13,454	113,348	7,666	6,963	552	2,015	135
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	83,427	83,421	6	62,630	6	19,623		887		281	
Coppersmiths	3,027	3,026	1	1,912	1	1,057		37		20	
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	80,400	80,395	5	60,718	5	18,566		850		201	
Upholsters	51,452	49,097	2,355	34,008	1,780	13,968	505	807	48	204	16
Operatives (n. o. s.):											
Building industry	18,442	18,419	23	13,492	17	4,180	4	683	2	124	
Chemical and allied industries	117,467	88,604	28,863	68,870	26,026	15,170	2,823	4,004	304	560	51
Charcoal and coke works	1,587	1,572	15	836	2	364	1	320	12	43	
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	5,904	3,322	2,582	2,561	2,229	644	341	66	12	51	
Fertilizer factories	1,538	1,484	54	1,300	10	82	5	1,000	39	12	
Gas works	13,896	13,873	23	11,040	21	2,465	2	306		62	
Paint and varnish factories	8,207	7,266	941	4,983	855	1,040	147	805	26	38	4
Petroleum refineries	26,274	24,781	1,493	21,465	431	2,662	51	548	0	206	2
Rayon factories	20,040	10,087	9,953	9,540	10,316	470	618	76	18	1	
Soap factories	5,289	3,405	1,884	2,261	1,630	894	220	126	25	24	0
Other chemical factories	34,742	22,814	11,928	15,794	10,131	5,049	1,538	1,248	224	123	35
Cigar and tobacco factories	103,715	35,767	67,948	19,151	43,410	10,040	9,003	5,745	14,976	231	400
Clay, glass, and stone industries	96,342	80,630	15,712	59,574	13,851	17,135	1,173	3,099	417	822	271
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	12,884	11,535	1,349	7,602	1,210	2,666	95	856	21	281	23
Glass factories	40,853	33,554	7,299	29,516	6,458	6,147	484	770	338	115	19
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	11,395	11,069	326	7,224	243	2,611	45	927	22	307	10
Marble and stone yards	7,963	7,953	10	5,107	7	2,514	3	215		27	
Potteries	23,247	16,519	6,728	13,035	5,933	3,167	540	105	30	92	213
Clothing industries	488,909	142,158	346,751	53,791	245,007	81,109	31,518	6,581	15,635	677	3,691
Corset factories	10,921	852	10,069	656	8,226	193	1,780	3	52	5	5
Glove factories	18,466	4,955	13,511	3,571	11,738	1,365	1,515	16	232	3	25
Hat factories (felt)	26,454	17,981	8,473	9,674	6,290	7,962	1,968	204	165	51	60
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	55,471	9,703	45,768	6,589	39,924	2,474	4,761	560	979	85	60
Suit, coat, and overall factories	106,773	60,190	46,583	14,084	40,618	31,944	13,623	3,812	1,800	350	482
Other clothing factories	270,825	58,472	212,353	19,217	139,111	37,171	57,866	1,806	12,347	188	3,030
Food and allied industries	224,416	135,830	88,586	86,906	66,267	35,190	12,223	11,129	6,705	2,605	3,301
Bakeries	27,901	12,602	15,299	5,906	12,904	2,243	2,055	670	186	163	154
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	25,707	21,331	4,376	17,427	4,079	3,671	245	157	22	70	30
Candy factories	44,470	17,404	27,066	10,550	22,989	5,911	3,271	655	456	282	350
Fish curing and packing	6,796	3,699	3,097	1,885	1,380	601	217	868	1,004	255	409
Flour and grain mills	6,372	6,320	552	4,895	479	911	39	453	15	61	10
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	18,748	5,195	13,553	3,527	8,854	1,049	3,155	284	695	336	948
Slaughter and packing houses	53,059	43,052	10,007	22,398	6,009	13,548	1,962	6,286	881	820	255
Sugar factories and refineries	3,778	3,070	708	1,656	539	1,019	133	280	20	115	16
Other food factories	25,898	12,743	13,155	8,511	7,520	3,069	1,065	768	3,359	395	1,211
Liquor and beverage industries	11,187	10,413	774	6,525	614	3,078	81	708	67	102	12
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	651,398	590,635	60,763	403,473	49,312	160,265	10,718	23,255	667	3,042	60
Agricultural implement factories	8,782	8,281	501	6,353	397	1,808	100	104	4	10	
Automobile factories	161,957	142,925	19,032	99,081	15,658	39,829	3,270	3,154	91	861	13
Automobile repair shops	9,452	9,407	45	7,378	34	1,800	3	612	5	108	3
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	106,664	103,575	3,089	62,996	2,552	33,035	436	6,763	98	781	3
Car and railroad shops	65,003	64,573	430	45,423	322	14,779	84	3,044	26	727	3
Ship and boat building	19,909	19,904	5	12,714	50	5,236	11	1,855	2	99	2
Wagon and carriage factories	2,766	2,617	249	1,621	172	869	75	25	2	2	
Other iron and steel and machinery factories	248,911	213,952	34,959	151,777	28,306	55,746	6,227	5,651	396	778	30
Not specified metal industries	27,889	25,501	2,388	16,130	1,821	7,654	512	1,447	43	270	12
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	91,852	61,049	30,803	42,032	25,624	17,526	4,844	978	263	513	72
Brass mills	14,834	11,606	3,228	6,734	2,452	4,588	753	252	18	32	5
Clock and watch factories	15,036	8,492	6,544	6,009	5,404	2,372	1,988	16	12	6	
Copper factories	2,960	2,824	136	1,768	112	684	13	82	1	200	
Gold and silver factories	5,902	3,877	2,025	2,015	1,051	1,237	368	24	6	1	
Jewelry factories	13,979	7,766	6,213	5,148	1,40	2,589	1,022	18	35	14	2
Lead and zinc factories	2,014	1,840	174	1,389	140	425	30	64	4	12	
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	23,290	15,250	8,040	11,708	6,839	3,076	1,007	345	135	121	59
Other metal factories	13,847	9,394	4,453	6,021	3,812	2,568	583	177	52	38	6
Leather industries	267,518	175,768	91,750	116,170	77,853	57,593	13,445	1,615	389	390	63
Harness and saddle factories	7,164	6,890	274	5,068	252	1,704	18	67	3	51	1
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	10,533	11,080	5,453	5,033	3,078	5,930	1,344	96	117	21	14
Shoe factories	209,928	128,377	81,551	89,900	70,362	37,544	10,968	678	167	195	24
Tanneries	28,903	25,395	3,508	13,452	2,552	11,122	959	733	77	88	17
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	4,900	4,026	874	2,657	700	1,293	133	41	26	35	7
Lumber and furniture industries	177,457	157,861	19,596	114,053	15,000	33,174	1,991	9,416	825	1,218	880
Furniture factories	75,235	66,131	9,104	47,593	7,602	16,490	1,205	1,616	202	432	35
Piano and organ factories	8,177	7,535	642	4,455	560	3,036	92	59		5	
Saw and planing mills	58,080	56,389	2,691	41,924	2,281	7,579	115	6,309	239	577	12
Other woodworking factories	35,059	27,806	7,253	20,101	5,517	6,069	579	1,432	324	204	833

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.² Not otherwise specified.³ Includes tin-plate mills.⁴ Includes iron foundries.⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.											
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.											
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	165,911	102,421	63,490	79,350	55,602	21,021	6,645	1,771	1,005	270	148
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	17,127	6,488	10,639	5,220	9,567	1,174	999	77	67	8	6
Paper and pulp mills.....	63,620	49,709	13,920	37,731	11,155	11,027	2,140	821	564	130	61
Paper box factories.....	14,234	5,767	8,517	4,170	7,424	1,610	1,018	76	51	11	24
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	70,871	40,457	30,414	32,220	27,456	7,310	2,488	707	413	121	57
Textile industries—											
Cotton mills.....	302,501	156,818	145,683	128,547	122,847	26,001	22,017	2,124	681	146	138
Knitting mills.....	134,000	44,203	89,803	36,428	80,318	7,498	8,706	238	646	30	73
Silk mills.....	125,770	52,080	73,690	35,821	63,145	16,145	10,313	105	225	9	7
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	19,613	13,947	5,666	8,492	4,716	5,295	807	153	80	7	3
Woolen and worsted mills.....	101,821	52,761	49,060	31,442	31,086	21,145	12,928	111	123	63	4,923
Other textile mills.....											
Carpet mills.....	28,609	16,486	12,123	9,964	6,320	1,638	2,922	166	68	36	31
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	4,503	2,074	2,429	1,231	1,475	506	893	61	52	186	9
Lace and embroidery mills.....	11,417	4,221	7,196	1,661	5,060	2,548	2,005	10	101	2	30
Rope and cordage factories.....	5,469	3,067	2,402	1,918	1,810	652	532	178	40	19	14
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	4,275	2,566	1,700	1,014	1,447	596	235	48	15	8	12
Other and not specified textile mills.....	70,387	36,898	42,489	23,650	32,415	12,380	8,601	770	1,228	80	245
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....											
Broom and brush factories.....	9,521	7,622	1,899	5,534	1,584	1,638	239	341	73	109	3
Button factories.....	7,565	4,496	3,069	3,231	2,609	1,233	463	30	91	2	6
Electric light and power plants.....	49,269	40,218	51	43,278	50	5,134	1	696		110	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	117,327	72,012	45,315	56,003	38,403	14,753	6,774	473	104	183	34
Rubber factories.....	80,835	50,546	21,289	43,567	10,917	14,732	4,289	1,096	49	151	34
Straw factories.....	1,818	584	1,234	445	1,014	134	212	5	8	1	
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	1,368	1,360	8	629	3			721	5	1	
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	129,460	83,949	45,511	47,391	34,400	31,552	8,641	4,573	2,102	433	242
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	138,945	74,057	63,888	49,830	48,917	21,382	10,227	3,320	4,319	425	525
Not specified industries and services.....	163,152	123,252	29,900	86,881	21,619	23,681	4,528	10,375	3,472	2,415	281
Laborers (n. o. s.):											
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	1,115,067	1,104,132	11,535	636,006	5,577	210,231	796	210,485	4,051	38,410	511
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	419,802	419,075	127	196,552	75	117,890	14	95,587	31	9,646	7
General and not specified laborers.....	695,865	684,457	11,408	439,454	5,502	92,341	782	123,808	4,620	28,704	504
Chemical and allied industries.....											
Charcoal and coke works.....	4,783	4,772	11	1,612	2	1,611		1,410	9	130	
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	5,047	4,447	600	3,120	549	941	40	335	10	51	1
Fertilizer factories.....	18,243	18,157	86	2,220	7	550		15,268	79	119	
Gas works.....	28,897	28,884	13	14,524	6	8,925	2	4,319	5	1,110	
Paint and varnish factories.....	6,171	6,017	154	3,082	116	2,094	21	739	17	132	
Petroleum refineries.....	40,816	40,645	171	23,943	111	7,473	23	7,828	35	1,401	2
Rayon factories.....	4,962	4,451	511	3,562	487	225	12	663	12	1	
Soybean factories.....	4,799	4,566	233	2,454	184	1,728	35	338	12	40	2
Other chemical factories.....	38,200	36,568	1,632	17,150	1,267	12,373	204	6,482	154	563	7
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	20,581	14,094	6,487	4,333	2,728	870	272	8,863	3,391	28	96
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....											
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	69,543	58,792	10,751	33,990	594	10,709	54	12,095	85	2,028	18
Glass factories.....	28,108	20,362	7,746	18,918	1,466	4,869	105	2,316	162	262	13
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	38,634	38,475	159	20,523	99	8,639	25	6,016	25	3,297	10
Marble and stone yards.....	8,102	8,097	5	5,126	5	1,929		1,007		35	
Potteries.....	11,278	10,369	909	7,484	815	1,017	74	677	19	291	1
Clothing industries.....											
Corset factories.....	350	133	217	85	179	41	37	4	1		
Glove factories.....	1,159	550	609	474	574	54	28	21	6	1	1
Hat factories (felt).....	1,142	966	176	540	121	333	40	81	7	12	8
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	4,136	2,314	1,822	1,617	1,646	135	108	539	67	23	1
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	3,794	2,456	1,338	1,540	1,186	898	115	440	34	72	3
Other clothing factories.....	4,712	2,139	2,573	1,298	2,028	470	278	348	255	23	17
Food and allied industries.....											
Bakeries.....	154,886	136,802	18,084	79,609	10,864	28,287	2,248	22,422	4,838	6,394	634
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	12,362	10,786	1,576	6,938	1,225	2,218	235	1,445	88	190	28
Candy factories.....	17,433	16,518	915	13,828	855	2,031	38	516	18	143	4
Fish curing and packing.....	5,552	4,080	1,472	2,353	1,143	1,215	157	375	143	107	19
Flour and grain mills.....	6,172	4,596	1,576	1,870	628	452	96	1,227	784	1,047	68
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	15,997	15,839	158	11,286	107	1,934	12	2,417	25	202	14
Slaughter and packing houses.....	19,544	14,987	4,557	9,690	3,204	3,103	698	1,052	436	1,142	219
Sugar factories and refineries.....	43,045	39,324	3,661	18,183	2,285	9,981	808	8,854	478	2,360	90
Other food factories.....	9,238	9,038	200	2,855	72	2,897	39	2,553	109	733	40
Liquor and beverage industries.....	16,968	13,281	3,687	7,734	1,199	2,770	147	2,441	2,196	327	145
	8,515	8,293	222	4,937	141	1,677	18	1,542	56	137	7

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.
² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.											
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.											
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	662,131	652,027	10,104	306,461	7,260	221,048	1,846	106,802	937	17,116	61
Agricultural implement factories.....	10,873	10,735	138	7,009	108	3,064	24	579	6	83	-----
Automobile factories.....	123,717	120,150	3,567	59,192	2,708	42,630	687	16,289	161	2,030	11
Automobile repair shops.....	12,653	12,617	36	8,583	21	1,201	-----	2,044	15	189	-----
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ⁴	235,726	234,524	1,202	93,254	722	93,365	253	38,709	206	9,106	21
Car and railroad shops.....	37,789	37,542	247	19,019	99	8,105	50	9,130	96	1,288	2
Ship and boat building.....	17,352	17,325	27	8,047	7	4,351	3	4,540	17	878	-----
Wagon and carriage factories.....	1,419	1,406	13	996	9	253	4	153	-----	4	-----
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁵	171,814	167,534	4,280	90,882	3,241	52,077	709	22,716	317	1,859	13
Not specified metal industries.....	50,788	50,194	594	10,470	345	16,593	116	12,033	119	2,089	14
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	62,398	58,913	3,485	30,743	2,882	20,727	503	5,216	77	2,227	23
Brass mills.....	14,809	14,411	398	5,354	260	7,545	112	1,419	16	93	1
Clock and watch factories.....	1,646	1,018	528	712	483	295	45	11	-----	-----	-----
Copper factories.....	8,013	7,960	63	2,642	53	2,860	9	868	-----	1,680	1
Gold and silver factories.....	1,199	1,098	101	540	82	511	16	8	3	39	-----
Jewelry factories.....	397	328	69	184	50	135	19	8	-----	1	-----
Lead and zinc factories.....	8,116	8,003	23	5,010	20	2,198	-----	660	3	225	-----
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	20,181	18,315	1,865	12,235	1,563	4,761	252	1,073	43	244	20
Other metal factories.....	8,137	7,702	435	4,006	372	2,422	60	1,169	12	45	1
Leather industries	38,001	33,003	5,598	21,057	5,023	8,958	450	2,601	104	387	21
Harness and saddle factories.....	501	460	32	353	21	53	2	52	9	11	-----
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	1,980	1,701	229	781	187	741	26	170	11	9	5
Shoe factories.....	18,389	13,647	4,742	10,549	4,304	2,458	312	591	32	49	4
Tanneries.....	16,809	10,296	513	8,784	355	5,516	101	1,699	50	297	7
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	972	890	82	590	66	190	9	89	2	21	5
Lumber and furniture industries	333,589	326,071	7,468	183,445	4,668	27,936	378	109,685	2,371	5,005	51
Furniture factories.....	39,802	38,321	1,481	28,962	1,155	5,978	113	3,148	206	213	7
Piano and organ factories.....	1,664	1,596	98	944	89	563	8	59	1	-----	-----
Saw and planing mills ⁴	251,741	248,803	2,938	131,005	1,501	17,581	81	95,198	1,329	4,410	27
Other woodworking factories.....	40,332	37,381	2,951	21,944	1,923	3,814	176	11,280	835	343	17
Paper, printing, and allied industries	69,373	64,175	5,198	43,239	4,334	14,552	508	5,960	316	424	40
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	3,926	3,072	854	2,294	772	605	57	163	21	10	4
Paper and pulp mills.....	52,038	49,677	2,361	33,021	1,775	11,632	290	4,711	259	313	28
Paper box factories.....	2,587	1,986	601	1,398	532	432	58	101	8	5	3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	10,822	9,440	1,382	6,526	1,255	1,833	94	985	28	96	5
Textile industries											
Cotton mills.....	55,519	46,439	9,080	31,110	6,314	6,102	701	9,106	2,050	121	15
Knitting mills.....	9,412	5,854	3,558	4,835	3,219	734	175	312	130	3	4
Silk mills.....	11,078	8,920	2,158	6,438	1,902	2,100	187	320	65	2	4
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	7,571	7,257	314	3,884	265	2,874	37	480	12	19	-----
Woolen and worsted mills.....	13,763	11,955	1,798	6,138	1,104	5,562	639	210	49	45	6
Other textile mills	23,199	20,320	2,879	11,812	1,874	0,548	504	1,804	484	150	17
Carpet mills.....	4,828	4,236	592	2,196	361	1,826	188	204	12	10	1
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	961	863	98	424	46	326	26	65	25	48	1
Lace and embroidery mills.....	569	444	125	316	113	125	12	3	-----	-----	-----
Rope and cordage factories.....	2,921	2,632	289	1,535	186	828	83	231	18	38	2
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	721	661	60	541	54	77	3	34	2	9	1
Other and not specified textile mills.....	13,199	11,484	1,715	6,800	1,084	3,366	192	1,267	427	51	12
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	322,606	298,609	24,087	148,812	17,530	69,735	3,091	75,489	3,293	4,573	173
Broom and brush factories.....	2,587	2,370	217	1,096	107	359	27	251	23	64	-----
Button factories.....	1,129	940	189	695	149	225	32	18	5	2	3
Electric light and power plants.....	35,665	35,650	15	22,062	12	8,115	1	4,850	2	623	-----
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	36,885	33,345	3,540	20,003	2,957	11,868	548	1,275	27	190	8
Rubber factories.....	20,123	25,930	3,143	15,569	2,533	8,709	574	1,520	30	182	6
Straw factories.....	148	136	12	101	10	28	1	7	-----	-----	-----
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	37,620	37,313	307	6,721	35	10	-----	30,577	272	5	-----
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	65,871	61,267	4,604	27,648	3,285	10,050	474	21,634	804	1,035	41
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	113,668	101,608	12,060	54,317	8,382	30,371	1,434	15,357	2,129	1,563	115
Transportation and communication	3,843,147	3,561,943	281,204	2,610,354	260,328	476,095	12,208	395,437	2,208	80,057	460
Water transportation (selected occupations):											
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	5,643	5,603	40	4,650	35	644	5	282	-----	27	-----
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	24,485	24,482	3	16,226	3	8,011	-----	205	-----	42	-----
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	73,954	73,944	10	20,789	-----	27,265	-----	25,434	10	455	-----
Sailors and deck hands.....	64,700	64,692	8	35,621	5	20,422	-----	6,656	3	1,993	-----
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):											
Bus conductors.....	1,002	1,002	-----	455	-----	544	-----	2	-----	1	-----
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	972,418	970,916	1,502	757,313	1,222	97,052	98	108,241	171	8,310	11
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁷	111,224	111,178	46	78,345	25	12,348	3	10,549	17	936	1

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.² Includes tin-plate mills.³ Includes iron foundries.⁴ Includes box factories (wood).⁵ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores

are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.											
Road and street transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.											
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	60,905	60,543	422	60,554	380	8,092	36	641	5	256	1
Garage owners and proprietors.....	50,718	50,383	335	48,580	296	6,178	34	420	4	205	1
Garage managers and officials.....	19,247	19,160	87	16,974	84	1,914	2	221	1	51	
Garage laborers.....	66,693	66,536	157	36,204	45	5,742	8	23,750	104	340	
Hostlers and stable hands.....	6,654	6,654		3,301		1,639		1,690		84	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	40,970	40,920	50	20,227	11	4,136	2	7,019	36	538	1
Laborers, road and street.....	307,027	306,980	47	183,998	10	55,131	3	59,082	33	8,760	1
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	290,354	290,308	46	177,374	10	48,146	3	56,254	32	8,534	1
Street cleaning.....	16,673	16,672	1	6,624		6,985		2,828	1	235	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	41,084	40,508	576	33,004	485	5,433	66	1,853	25	218	
Owners and proprietors.....	30,752	30,326	426	23,853	352	4,567	52	1,704	22	202	
Managers and officials.....	10,332	10,182	150	9,151	133	866	14	149	3	16	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):											
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	16,377	16,361	16	14,440	16	1,444		436		41	
Baggagemen.....	9,214	9,214		7,638		1,663		430		38	
Freight agents.....	7,163	7,147	16	6,797	16	381		6		3	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	18,300	18,300		10,960		2,880		3,813		647	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	88,197	88,197		80,187		4,571		3,347		92	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	73,332	73,332		68,419		4,839		35		39	
Conductors, street railroad.....	35,697	35,680	17	28,693	14	6,960	3	11		16	
Foremen and overseers.....	79,737	79,682	55	63,273	36	14,448	10	897	9	1,094	
Steam railroad.....	73,910	73,860	50	58,957	32	13,066	10	823	8	1,074	
Street railroad.....	5,827	5,822	5	4,316	4	1,442		44	1	20	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	462,474	459,090	3,384	212,650	1,194	93,215	806	101,466	1,210	51,759	165
Steam railroad.....	435,053	431,947	3,111	203,196	1,076	81,360	746	96,865	1,127	50,536	162
Street railroad.....	27,416	27,143	273	9,454	118	11,865	60	4,601	92	1,223	3
Locomotive engineers.....	101,201	101,201		92,732		8,314		114		41	
Locomotive firemen.....	67,096	67,096		58,196		4,157		4,642		101	
Motormen.....	60,723	60,718	5	46,166	5	14,439		72		41	
Steam railroad.....	2,754	2,754		1,711		1,022		21			
Street railroad.....	57,969	57,964	5	44,455	5	13,417		51		41	
Officials and superintendents.....	37,989	37,963	26	35,351	23	2,682	3	15		15	
Steam railroad.....	34,380	34,359	21	32,156	19	2,173	2	15		15	
Street railroad.....	3,609	3,604	5	3,195	4	400	1				
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	102,773	102,484	289	85,830	230	12,892	40	3,429	17	333	2
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	92,217	91,928	289	78,453	230	10,750	40	2,554	17	171	2
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	2,608	2,608		1,723		832		62		1	
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	7,948	7,948		5,654		1,310		823		161	
Ticket and station agents.....	27,160	25,370	1,790	23,793	1,574	1,545	216	13		19	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):											
Agents, express companies.....	4,176	4,102	74	3,887	71	206	2	5	1	4	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	25,608	25,600	8	23,840	6	1,017	2	725		18	
Express messengers.....	8,211	8,207	4	7,706	3	462	1	38		11	
Railway mail clerks.....	17,397	17,393	4	16,134	3	565	1	687		7	
Mail carriers.....	121,333	120,204	1,129	108,068	1,073	5,029	30	6,293	19	214	7
Postmasters.....	34,421	20,818	13,603	19,867	13,174	869	350	36	42	46	37
Radio operators.....	4,955	4,909	46	4,375	43	510	3	8		16	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	71,625	71,624	1	66,624	1	4,586		309		108	
Telegraph messengers.....	16,176	15,997	179	14,681	170	799	8	177	1	340	
Telegraph operators.....	67,821	61,699	16,122	48,736	15,271	2,823	821	36	8	104	22
Telephone operators.....	248,884	13,625	235,259	12,406	225,400	926	9,271	256	331	88	197
Other transportation and communication pursuits:											
Apprentices.....	6,151	6,097	54	5,562	48	289	3	187	2	109	1
Steam railroad.....	1,323	1,323		1,250		42		15		16	
Telegraph and telephone.....	502	451	51	436	48	13	3	1		1	
Other transportation and communication.....	4,326	4,323	3	3,876		184		171	2	92	1
Aviators.....	6,097	6,081	66	5,644	65	860	1	9		18	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	52,135	52,061	74	45,732	68	5,487	5	707	1	135	
Air transportation.....	181	181		163		24		1		8	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	6,652	6,650	2	5,719	1	674		244	1	13	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	23,250	23,249	1	20,587	1	2,352		230		80	
Telegraph and telephone.....	11,172	11,112	60	10,176	65	922	5	5		9	
Other transportation and communication.....	10,880	10,869	11	9,097	11	1,515		227		30	

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.
² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.											
Other transportation and communication pursuits—Continued.											
Inspectors.....	52,120	50,965	1,155	42,613	1,088	8,004	66	203	1	145	-----
Steam railroad.....	39,079	39,066	13	32,215	8	6,546	5	172	-----	133	-----
Street railroad.....	3,330	3,325	5	2,583	3	724	2	10	-----	8	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,173	3,040	1,133	2,743	1,073	204	59	1	1	2	-----
Other transportation and communication.....	5,538	5,534	4	5,072	4	440	-----	20	-----	2	-----
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	51,063	50,008	65	34,508	34	6,863	2	8,424	28	1,203	1
Air transportation.....	1,609	1,602	7	1,045	-----	200	1	285	0	72	-----
Express companies.....	7,086	7,085	1	4,410	-----	1,522	-----	1,006	1	57	-----
Pipe lines.....	13,704	13,700	4	11,668	2	529	-----	1,020	1	474	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	12,674	12,647	27	8,541	21	2,443	-----	1,351	0	312	-----
Water transportation.....	11,329	11,327	2	6,714	1	1,458	-----	2,026	1	220	-----
Other transportation and communication.....	4,661	4,637	24	2,130	10	711	1	1,737	13	50	-----
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	37,990	34,987	3,003	31,951	2,895	2,928	108	54	-----	54	-----
Air transportation.....	1,090	1,085	5	1,021	5	64	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	18,957	16,084	2,873	15,244	2,775	830	-----	2	-----	8	-----
Other transportation and communication.....	17,943	17,818	125	15,686	115	2,034	10	52	-----	46	-----
Other occupations.....	86,717	83,794	1,923	61,393	1,548	16,105	237	5,446	125	850	13
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	8,565	8,524	41	6,852	38	1,251	2	382	1	39	-----
Steam railroad.....	42,619	42,011	608	30,216	430	7,910	105	3,312	00	573	4
Street railroad.....	13,375	13,242	133	8,394	111	4,335	17	437	4	70	1
Other transportation and communication.....	21,168	20,017	1,141	15,931	900	2,609	113	1,315	51	162	8
Trade.....	6,081,467	5,118,787	962,680	4,004,568	830,940	903,042	109,563	169,241	14,568	41,946	7,609
Advertising agents.....	49,020	43,364	5,656	40,078	5,388	3,148	256	86	8	52	4
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	2,444	2,337	107	2,144	93	130	10	50	4	13	-----
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	221,504	212,312	9,192	194,258	8,746	17,314	417	249	18	491	11
Bankers and bank officials.....	93,356	87,429	5,927	81,963	5,708	5,250	202	68	12	148	7
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	23,638	23,352	286	20,031	267	3,140	19	21	-----	160	-----
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	13,562	12,930	632	11,545	590	1,321	41	36	-----	28	1
Stockbrokers.....	70,950	69,167	1,783	63,356	1,079	5,645	107	90	5	66	2
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	19,998	19,444	554	17,363	504	1,668	48	34	1	80	1
"Clerks" in stores.....	401,991	238,844	163,147	198,982	145,904	32,983	14,136	3,262	1,649	3,017	1,308
Commercial travelers.....	223,732	219,790	3,942	199,740	3,508	19,218	242	444	90	388	12
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	20,149	13,911	6,238	11,727	5,347	1,979	720	135	157	70	14
Delivery men ¹⁰	159,444	159,328	116	113,349	86	19,084	8	25,277	22	1,618	-----
Bakeries.....	12,885	12,821	64	9,735	11	2,769	3	230	-----	87	-----
Stores.....	146,609	146,507	102	103,614	75	16,315	5	25,047	22	1,531	-----
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	38,163	33,368	4,795	27,605	4,246	5,100	512	424	24	149	13
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	32,564	27,928	4,636	23,151	4,104	4,294	497	349	24	134	11
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	5,599	5,440	159	4,454	142	806	15	75	-----	15	2
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	16,743	10,923	5,820	8,273	5,334	2,091	418	527	40	32	22
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	286,235	271,530	14,705	233,025	12,749	32,247	841	5,699	1,008	559	17
Insurance agents.....	250,927	243,974	12,953	208,592	11,087	29,634	704	5,200	1,086	648	16
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	29,308	27,556	1,752	24,433	1,662	2,613	77	499	12	11	1
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	113,669	113,027	642	61,784	478	22,568	74	26,239	69	2,436	21
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	73,232	73,211	21	38,136	3	14,670	1	18,983	15	1,522	2
Grain elevators.....	9,212	9,141	71	7,019	54	1,357	15	662	-----	73	2
Stockyards.....	8,735	8,733	2	3,941	2	2,340	-----	1,982	-----	470	-----
Warehouses.....	18,699	18,205	494	10,130	380	3,730	60	4,033	48	312	16
Other and not specified trade.....	3,791	3,737	54	2,558	39	671	8	549	0	59	1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	208,688	199,206	9,392	106,434	6,027	27,146	1,010	61,601	1,228	4,115	227
Newshoys.....	38,998	38,576	417	34,805	381	1,843	13	1,442	18	486	5
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	45,305	42,201	3,104	37,486	2,565	4,396	362	180	177	130	-----
Employment office keepers.....	3,765	2,425	1,340	1,743	930	487	237	114	173	81	-----
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	10,539	9,771	768	8,945	724	822	44	2	-----	2	-----
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	9,505	9,434	71	8,703	21	778	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	421	420	1	390	1	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	7,389	7,327	62	6,675	57	632	5	18	-----	2	-----
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	13,686	12,774	912	11,030	832	1,647	76	46	4	51	-----
Real estate agents and officials.....	240,030	208,243	31,787	162,793	26,397	41,469	4,813	3,577	473	404	104
Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	5,603	5,124	479	4,456	449	643	29	20	1	5	-----
Real estate agents.....	234,427	203,119	31,308	158,337	25,948	40,826	4,784	3,557	472	399	104

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

⁴ Most of these are specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

¹⁰ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.											
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	47,068	45,183	1,905	38,747	1,694	5,032	195	347	14	137	2
Clergymen.....	148,848	145,572	3,276	92,582	2,534	27,000	238	24,540	494	830	10
College presidents and professors ¹²	61,905	41,774	20,131	36,549	18,146	4,025	947	1,126	1,020	74	18
Dentists.....	71,055	69,768	1,287	00,336	979	7,529	274	1,746	27	167	7
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....											
Designers.....	102,730	93,618	9,212	74,832	7,143	18,368	1,946	119	98	169	25
Draftsmen.....	20,508	19,780	7,728	6,920	5,797	5,818	1,809	20	97	22	25
Inventors.....	79,922	78,459	1,463	65,965	1,327	12,273	135	82	1	141	6
Inventors.....	2,300	2,270	21	1,749	19	507	2	17	1	6	---
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....											
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	160,606	157,220	3,385	144,051	3,064	10,824	296	1,223	24	222	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	165,128	85,517	79,611	57,418	71,911	18,983	4,042	7,747	2,836	1,309	222
Osteopaths.....	6,117	4,554	1,563	4,238	1,458	300	100	14	5	2	---
Photographers.....	39,529	31,163	8,366	28,836	6,437	818	460	85	430	85	33
Physicians and surgeons.....	153,803	146,978	6,825	125,953	5,722	16,850	993	3,713	92	463	18
Teachers.....											
Teachers.....	1,062,615	202,337	860,278	179,715	781,609	13,072	31,363	8,965	45,728	595	1,588
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	18,599	13,288	6,311	10,310	5,798	1,746	442	183	56	44	15
Teachers (school).....	1,044,016	190,049	853,967	169,405	775,801	11,326	30,921	8,767	45,672	551	1,573
Technical engineers.....											
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	226,249	220,136	113	200,098	108	24,429	5	351	---	363	---
Electrical engineers.....	102,080	102,057	29	93,506	28	8,142	1	160	---	180	---
Mechanical engineers ¹⁴	57,837	57,775	62	51,745	59	5,814	3	119	---	67	---
Mining engineers ¹⁵	54,356	54,338	18	45,242	17	8,903	1	7	---	63	---
Mining engineers ¹⁵	11,970	11,966	4	10,440	4	1,480	---	2	---	44	---
Trained nurses.....											
Trained nurses.....	204,189	5,452	288,737	4,189	246,351	1,085	36,341	147	5,581	31	461
Veterinary surgeons.....	11,893	11,852	11	10,077	7	1,029	3	133	1	13	---
Other professional pursuits.....											
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	114,393	43,847	70,546	37,837	64,217	5,042	4,913	529	1,281	439	135
Librarians.....	5,597	4,500	1,097	4,174	995	188	12	136	90	2	---
Social and welfare workers.....	29,613	2,557	27,056	2,197	25,858	318	1,179	30	180	12	15
Other occupations.....	31,241	0,049	24,592	5,404	21,461	905	2,243	211	827	39	58
Other occupations.....	47,942	30,141	17,801	25,972	16,076	3,631	1,479	152	184	380	62
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....											
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	198,549	143,305	55,184	113,741	44,089	23,238	0,056	4,625	1,718	1,761	321
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	11,756	9,848	1,908	9,149	1,825	621	56	34	23	44	4
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	2,656	2,436	220	2,280	192	140	24	3	3	4	1
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	3,935	3,861	74	3,635	63	184	5	15	1	27	---
Chiropractors.....	29,129	28,819	310	19,851	209	6,347	55	1,914	21	707	25
Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production.....	11,916	9,203	2,713	7,833	2,416	1,196	254	142	42	32	1
Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production.....	1,923	1,888	35	1,554	31	320	1	5	---	9	---
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	17,640	7,866	9,774	4,696	7,933	2,193	2,037	518	383	40	21
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	15,020	9,468	5,552	8,170	4,545	1,180	899	96	106	22	2
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	10,713	9,741	972	8,096	835	1,500	127	99	10	46	5
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	14,515	11,513	3,002	9,460	2,075	1,696	159	287	164	70	4
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	1,819	1,639	180	1,534	177	99	3	4	---	2	---
Religious workers.....	31,290	11,339	19,951	8,514	14,425	2,268	4,532	434	762	123	232
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	15,983	8,288	7,700	6,474	7,069	1,609	583	151	45	54	3
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	19,723	18,691	1,032	15,656	933	2,860	85	155	11	80	3
Other occupations.....	10,521	8,765	1,756	6,830	1,353	1,085	236	798	147	82	20
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....											
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	170,384	114,759	55,625	83,284	47,350	16,035	5,653	13,757	2,341	1,683	281
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	16,168	16,047	121	10,526	34	1,029	6	4,049	71	443	10
Helpers, motion-picture production.....	13,715	770	12,945	644	11,970	78	707	37	233	11	35
Helpers, motion-picture production.....	2,213	1,234	979	1,007	882	208	89	12	2	7	6
Laborers, professional service.....	25,333	23,762	1,621	14,485	1,080	4,873	284	3,906	241	498	16
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	29,893	29,458	435	20,066	280	4,559	59	4,349	93	484	3
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	1,865	502	1,363	418	1,291	65	68	12	3	7	1
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	14,042	689	13,353	478	11,433	92	813	106	93	13	124
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	4,274	4,099	175	3,576	135	408	22	90	14	25	4
Theater ushers.....	12,461	9,308	3,153	8,335	2,840	666	165	285	124	22	24
Other attendants and helpers.....	50,370	28,890	21,480	23,749	17,355	4,057	3,440	911	627	173	58
Domestic and personal service.....											
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	4,952,451	1,772,200	3,180,251	813,780	1,514,041	465,465	475,489	423,645	1,162,560	69,310	36,211
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	374,290	261,096	113,194	165,670	88,103	70,784	11,795	21,447	12,816	3,205	480
Bootblacks.....	144,371	17,093	127,278	10,597	88,262	5,000	25,086	607	12,112	490	1,818
Charwomen and cleaners.....	18,784	18,747	37	3,237	13	5,752	6	9,481	18	277	---
Charwomen and cleaners.....	61,932	20,943	40,989	7,813	14,900	7,094	14,367	4,822	11,495	514	218
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....											
Owners and proprietors.....	88,118	66,515	21,603	38,212	15,268	14,086	2,882	12,573	3,200	744	253
Managers and officials.....	16,275	15,207	1,068	8,898	778	4,691	211	1,398	66	220	13
Foremen and overseers.....	5,841	4,615	1,226	3,588	1,118	740	94	261	9	26	5
Laborers.....	819	470	349	358	281	119	58	12	2	2	---
Laborers.....	4,649	3,910	639	2,169	434	465	48	1,241	147	35	10
Other operatives.....	60,634	42,313	18,321	23,220	12,657	8,971	2,471	9,661	2,970	461	223

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

85

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Domestic and personal service—Continued.											
Elevator tenders.....	67, 614	55, 285	12, 359	27, 753	0, 092	14, 421	854	12, 446	4, 443	635	70
Hotel keepers and managers.....	56, 848	39, 538	17, 310	28, 793	14, 729	9, 200	2, 089	741	323	804	100
Housekeepers and stewards.....	250, 746	20, 383	230, 363	10, 695	173, 813	7, 199	42, 620	2, 046	17, 819	443	2, 102
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	30, 626	8, 498	22, 128	4, 817	16, 884	2, 969	4, 054	606	1, 032	100	158
Other housekeepers and stewards.....	220, 120	11, 885	214, 235	5, 878	156, 929	4, 230	38, 575	1, 440	16, 787	337	1, 944
Janitors and sextons.....	309, 625	273, 805	35, 820	128, 152	17, 646	69, 445	11, 906	72, 382	6, 033	3, 826	235
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	71, 687	67, 937	4, 350	28, 204	2, 472	15, 150	518	21, 660	1, 284	2, 273	76
Laundriers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	361, 033	4, 565	356, 468	1, 797	65, 810	468	14, 800	1, 085	260, 068	315	6, 760
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁰	24, 545	22, 482	2, 063	12, 153	1, 493	5, 818	429	230	96	4, 272	45
Owners and proprietors.....	15, 440	14, 474	966	5, 815	596	4, 537	276	184	63	3, 938	31
Managers and officials.....	9, 105	8, 008	1, 097	6, 338	897	1, 281	153	55	33	834	14
Laundry operatives ¹⁰	240, 704	80, 229	160, 475	46, 682	91, 046	14, 335	17, 311	10, 534	47, 546	8, 678	3, 972
Delivery men ¹¹	20, 573	20, 568	5	16, 104	12	3, 823	2	503	1	128	-----
Foremen and overseers.....	6, 387	3, 583	2, 754	2, 908	2, 316	563	350	86	79	26	9
Laborers.....	19, 293	11, 001	8, 292	5, 849	4, 908	1, 059	649	2, 785	2, 503	708	232
Other operatives.....	194, 501	45, 087	149, 414	21, 821	84, 410	8, 290	10, 310	7, 160	44, 963	7, 810	3, 731
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	187, 000	13, 807	143, 142	8, 981	103, 909	2, 523	22, 961	2, 207	15, 845	150	427
Midwives.....	3, 566	-----	3, 566	-----	511	-----	1, 153	-----	1, 787	-----	115
Nurses (not trained).....	153, 443	13, 807	139, 576	8, 981	103, 398	2, 523	21, 808	2, 207	14, 058	150	312
Porters (except in stores).....	127, 488	127, 426	52	15, 980	14	16, 231	7	93, 714	30	1, 511	1
Domestic and personal service.....	57, 612	57, 600	13	7, 014	-----	8, 635	-----	40, 355	12	995	1
Professional service.....	7, 706	7, 750	16	2, 564	10	2, 150	4	2, 028	2	108	-----
Steam railroad.....	27, 648	27, 647	1	1, 240	-----	607	-----	25, 684	1	210	-----
Other porters (except in stores).....	34, 462	34, 440	22	4, 556	4	4, 839	3	24, 847	15	198	-----
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	165, 406	125, 398	40, 008	70, 912	20, 347	45, 368	4, 873	5, 365	5, 178	3, 753	610
Servants:											
Cooks.....	565, 392	194, 297	371, 095	71, 540	91, 470	60, 654	45, 165	47, 017	232, 004	14, 486	2, 456
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	243, 070	149, 418	94, 252	56, 867	50, 893	52, 817	13, 329	30, 139	28, 044	9, 595	1, 086
Other cooks.....	321, 722	44, 879	276, 843	14, 673	40, 577	7, 837	31, 836	17, 478	203, 960	4, 891	1, 370
Other servants.....	1, 433, 741	169, 877	1, 263, 864	56, 537	526, 720	38, 068	225, 293	61, 969	405, 338	13, 303	16, 513
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	193, 655	84, 531	109, 124	33, 156	49, 590	20, 554	18, 307	23, 573	39, 042	7, 248	1, 585
Other domestic and personal service.....	1, 240, 086	85, 346	1, 154, 740	23, 381	477, 130	17, 614	206, 986	38, 396	455, 096	6, 055	14, 928
Waiters.....	393, 283	161, 315	231, 973	58, 552	180, 363	54, 305	31, 989	39, 750	17, 028	8, 708	1, 993
Other pursuits.....	33, 830	32, 022	1, 808	21, 560	1, 062	7, 755	479	1, 580	254	827	13
Cemetery keepers.....	9, 702	9, 705	57	7, 667	45	1, 639	5	846	6	53	1
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	6, 219	6, 132	87	4, 965	78	348	8	235	-----	584	1
Other occupations.....	17, 849	10, 185	1, 664	8, 928	939	5, 768	466	1, 269	248	190	11
Clerical occupations.....	4, 025, 324	2, 038, 494	1, 986, 830	1, 812, 765	1, 658, 914	189, 398	114, 387	29, 687	10, 862	6, 644	2, 667
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	196, 107	182, 630	13, 477	163, 222	12, 224	17, 708	886	1, 182	345	518	22
Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	101, 551	94, 948	6, 603	85, 186	5, 974	9, 175	455	355	163	232	11
Collectors.....	43, 331	40, 395	2, 936	34, 895	2, 623	4, 465	134	797	108	238	11
Credit men.....	22, 490	20, 596	1, 894	19, 021	1, 706	1, 564	96	4	2	7	-----
Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	28, 735	26, 091	2, 644	24, 120	1, 831	2, 504	201	26	12	41	-----
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	930, 648	447, 937	482, 711	404, 564	447, 368	40, 950	32, 597	747	1, 984	1, 076	762
Accountants and auditors.....	191, 571	174, 557	17, 014	155, 235	16, 147	19, 005	845	154	14	163	8
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	739, 077	273, 380	465, 697	249, 329	431, 221	21, 945	31, 752	593	1, 970	1, 513	754
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1, 997, 000	1, 290, 447	706, 553	1, 142, 472	659, 165	123, 824	41, 632	20, 255	4, 930	3, 806	826
Office appliance operators.....	38, 098	5, 380	32, 718	4, 763	30, 847	472	1, 732	131	114	14	25
Shipping clerks.....	148, 678	144, 422	4, 256	117, 206	3, 064	22, 793	461	4, 077	131	436	10
Weighers.....	14, 307	12, 872	1, 435	10, 636	1, 277	1, 719	118	462	36	55	4
Other clerks.....	1, 765, 917	1, 127, 773	638, 144	1, 009, 867	623, 377	98, 930	39, 331	15, 585	4, 649	3, 391	787
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹²	90, 379	81, 430	8, 949	68, 886	7, 986	4, 963	537	7, 243	378	338	48
Stenographers and typists.....	811, 160	30, 050	775, 140	33, 621	732, 171	1, 953	38, 735	260	3, 225	216	1, 000

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

¹⁰ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹¹ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

¹² Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 4.—MEXICAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND SELECTED STATES: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no Mexican workers are omitted]

	OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		ARIZONA		CALIFORNIA		COLORADO		ILLINOIS	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	547,863	454,378	41,913	37,835	143,925	113,943	21,431	17,303	14,186	6,777
	GAINFUL WORKERS										
2	All occupations.....	431,677	67,088	31,202	4,788	112,119	15,973	15,920	1,640	12,049	732
3	Agriculture	174,783	14,242	8,990	405	41,465	1,153	8,678	715	47	-----
4	Farmers (owners and tenants).....	36,970	661	715	29	1,110	14	890	34	2	-----
5	Farm managers and foremen.....	798	2	51	-----	293	-----	18	-----	1	-----
6	Farm laborers.....	137,025	13,579	8,224	376	40,062	1,139	7,769	681	44	-----
7	Forestry and fishing	1,834	6	343	-----	411	1	62	-----	1	-----
8	Fishermen and oystermen.....	386	-----	1	-----	59	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	24	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	18	-----	1	-----
10	Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	10	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
11	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,414	6	338	-----	348	1	43	-----	-----	-----
12	Extraction of minerals	16,656	12	6,070	3	1,680	1	1,862	-----	34	-----
13	Operators, managers, and officials.....	53	-----	40	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
14	Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	111	1	53	-----	13	1	3	-----	-----	-----
15	Coal mine operatives.....	3,879	1	5	-----	16	-----	1,510	-----	4	-----
16	Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	12,613	10	5,972	3	1,628	-----	333	-----	30	-----
17	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	112,457	12,954	7,522	315	34,858	5,783	2,271	99	6,631	293
18	Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	243	1	17	-----	57	-----	2	-----	3	-----
19	Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	232	71	15	2	63	37	2	1	1	-----
20	Bakers.....	1,020	229	137	12	520	123	12	1	90	4
21	Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	956	-----	120	-----	215	-----	7	-----	8	-----
22	Boilermakers.....	436	-----	58	-----	168	-----	5	-----	11	-----
23	Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	1,014	-----	97	-----	151	-----	11	-----	13	-----
24	Builders and building contractors.....	233	-----	21	-----	78	-----	1	-----	3	-----
25	Cabinetmakers.....	181	-----	2	-----	113	-----	-----	-----	5	-----
26	Carpenters.....	4,624	1	379	-----	924	-----	52	-----	30	-----
27	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	819	26	46	3	236	9	6	1	24	-----
28	Coopers.....	24	-----	1	-----	14	-----	1	-----	4	-----
29	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	12	1,778	-----	153	-----	365	-----	5	-----	12
30	Dyers.....	1	1	-----	-----	6	1	-----	-----	1	-----
31	Electricians.....	390	-----	35	-----	120	-----	-----	-----	11	-----
32	Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	26	2	-----	-----	19	2	-----	-----	1	-----
33	Engineers (stationary), cranemen, holstmen, etc.....	519	-----	52	-----	141	-----	0	-----	29	-----
34	Engravers.....	24	-----	1	-----	8	-----	1	-----	1	-----
35	Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	136	-----	-----	-----	50	-----	3	-----	14	-----
36	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	442	-----	34	-----	75	-----	28	-----	46	-----
37	Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	378	37	42	-----	112	19	10	-----	17	1
38	Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	537	-----	158	-----	33	-----	28	-----	183	-----
39	Glass blowers.....	10	-----	-----	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
40	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	225	3	17	-----	54	1	3	-----	5	-----
41	Loom fixers.....	3	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
42	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	1,785	-----	263	-----	515	-----	33	-----	79	-----
43	Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	102	7	3	-----	27	2	1	-----	1	-----
44	Manufacturers.....	393	31	19	4	106	7	1	-----	1	-----
45	Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	3,586	1	269	-----	861	-----	20	-----	74	-----
46	Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	62	6	11	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
47	Milliners and millinery dealers.....	15	143	1	3	11	95	-----	-----	1	3
48	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	878	-----	32	-----	411	-----	12	-----	94	-----
49	Oilers of machinery.....	237	1	51	-----	31	-----	4	-----	20	-----
50	Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	2,811	24	134	-----	948	22	21	-----	68	-----
51	Paper hangers.....	57	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
52	Pattern and model makers.....	26	-----	1	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
53	Piano and organ tuners.....	17	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
54	Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1,130	-----	161	-----	493	-----	9	-----	2	-----
55	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	713	-----	109	-----	199	-----	6	-----	5	-----
56	Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	93	-----	9	-----	45	-----	2	-----	5	-----
57	Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	226	-----	3	-----	17	-----	8	-----	59	-----
58	Roofers and slaters.....	82	-----	4	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
59	Sawyers.....	68	-----	14	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
60	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	1,091	3	64	-----	238	1	22	-----	7	-----
61	Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	42	-----	-----	-----	27	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
62	Stonecutters.....	43	-----	1	-----	17	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
63	Structural iron workers (building).....	59	-----	1	-----	32	-----	-----	-----	5	-----
64	Tailors and tailresses.....	1,583	88	90	7	365	36	11	3	32	2
65	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	241	-----	14	-----	113	-----	-----	-----	4	-----
66	Upholsterers.....	260	13	11	-----	175	13	1	-----	3	-----
	Operatives (n. o. s.):										
67	Building industry.....	102	-----	18	-----	49	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
68	Chemical and allied industries.....	446	46	-----	-----	-----	26	-----	-----	-----	4
69	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	171	443	37	-----	160	54	1	2	26	1
70	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	764	67	99	-----	84	48	27	1	12	1
71	Clothing industries.....	505	3,438	15	24	431	1,011	3	14	31	37
72	Food and allied industries.....	2,017	3,111	90	13	721	1,539	20	3	124	48
73	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	3,118	53	119	1	853	22	102	-----	362	8
74	Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	465	87	206	-----	120	52	-----	-----	10	5
75	Leather industries.....	341	55	3	-----	127	31	2	-----	29	11
76	Lumber and furniture industries.....	684	63	81	2	367	39	20	2	6	1
77	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	192	136	3	9	100	76	6	14	25	2

1 Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.
 † Not otherwise specified.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 4.—MEXICAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

	OCCUPATION	INDIANA		KANSAS		MICHIGAN		NEW MEXICO		TEXAS		ALL OTHER STATES	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	5,655	1,024	8,142	4,758	6,812	3,109	21,552	19,330	250,408	232,087	33,769	16,356
	GAINFUL WORKERS												
2	All occupations.....	5,297	238	6,720	175	5,977	394	15,714	1,542	166,980	39,221	29,000	2,447
3	Agriculture.....	82	1	148	5	377	78	7,695	145	100,225	10,640	7,088	1,100
4	Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1	1	0		20		2,127	03	30,949	481	1,150	39
5	Farm managers and foremen.....			1				54	2	331		19	
6	Farm laborers.....	61		141	5	357	78	5,514	80	68,945	10,160	5,919	1,061
7	Forestry and fishing.....					2		175		784	4	50	
8	Fishermen and oystermen.....					1				320		3	
9	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....							3				1	
10	Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....									4			
11	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....					1		172		460	4	52	
12	Extraction of minerals.....	4		173	2	24		2,561	1	2,415	4	1,808	1
13	Operators, managers, and officials.....									7		3	
14	Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....			1				8		29		4	
15	Coal mine operatives.....	2		7		3		906		801		619	1
16	Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	2		165	2	21		1,047	1	1,578	4	1,237	
17	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,452	22	1,118	51	4,258	51	2,083	84	42,080	5,903	7,175	353
18	Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹					2	1	4		152		0	
19	Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....			4		2		1		138	28	8	3
20	Bakers.....	11	1	10		10		31	2	1,060	80	48	
21	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	4		6		20		48		490		22	
22	Boilermakers.....	1		10				11		155		19	
23	Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	1		4		3		20		697		17	
24	Builders and building contractors.....			1		1		10		115		5	
25	Cabinetmakers.....					1				54		5	
26	Carpenters.....	4		15		17		126		3,001	1	76	
27	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	2		1		2		18	2	464	9	20	2
28	Coopers.....									2		2	
29	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		2		1		2		50	1	1,135		23
30	Dyers.....									5			
31	Electricians.....	3				13		4		185		19	
32	Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....									0			
33	Engineers (stationary), crane men, hoistmen, etc.....	52		1		10		29		157		39	
34	Engravers.....									10		3	
35	Files, grinders, bufflers, and polishers (metal).....	2				37		2		4		24	
36	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	7		10		10		38		125		69	
37	Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	7		1		10		5		155	17	19	
38	Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	72				19				18		26	
39	Glass blowers.....												
40	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....			1				3		131	1	11	1
41	Loom fixers.....												
42	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	29		14		174		37		555		86	
43	Managers and officials (manufacturing).....			1				3		54	5	12	
44	Manufacturers.....	4		1				1		254	19	0	1
45	Mechanics (n. o. s.) ²	13		5		29		94	1	2,122		99	
46	Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....							1		41	6	1	
47	Milliners and millinery dealers.....									2	24		18
48	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	3				115		10		99		102	
49	Operators of machinery.....	29		1		6		13		53	1	20	
50	Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	7		23		20		59		1,439	2	83	
51	Paper hangers.....					2				52		1	
52	Pattern and model makers.....					2				3		1	
53	Piano and organ tuners.....					1				0		1	
54	Plasterers and cement finishers.....			3		3		36		405		24	
55	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	4		3		3		22		352		11	
56	Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....					1				29		2	
57	Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	114				1						24	
58	Roofers and slaters.....	1								32		3	
59	Sawyers.....									17		6	
60	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	4		9		3		32		680	2	23	
61	Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	4				2				8			
62	Stonecutters.....			2		1				21			
63	Structural iron workers (building).....					2				17		2	
64	Tailors and tailoresses.....	5		15		14	1	26		979	37	45	2
65	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....			2		2		2		102		2	
66	Upholsterers.....	1				4				48		7	
	Operatives (n. o. s.):												
67	Building industry.....							2		29		3	
68	Chemical and allied industries.....	1				4		1		196	12	20	4
69	Cigar and tobacco factories.....						5			31	359	43	22
70	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	7		1	4	2		6		133	11	27	3
71	Clothing industries.....	9	1			10	1	2		230	1,376	78	74
72	Food and allied industries.....	3		38	32	27	2	6	1	845	1,436	143	37
73	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	191	2	51		704	11	31		467	6	233	3
74	Metal industries (except iron and steel).....			1		18		26		71	8	7	
75	Leather industries.....			7	1	2		6		119	7	40	5
76	Lumber and furniture industries.....	1		2		6		16		172	14	23	5
77	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....				1				1	44	27	14	5

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.
² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 4.—MEXICAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		ARIZONA		CALIFORNIA		COLORADO		ILLINOIS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.										
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.										
Textile industries—										
1 Cotton mills.....	124	129	1		14	12			4	1
2 Knitting mills.....	27	72			18	60			1	
3 Silk mills.....	5	5			2	4				1
4 Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	2	3			1	3			1	
5 Woolen and worsted mills.....	32	20		1	21	14			7	
6 Other textile mills.....	272	254			197	98	4	2	13	18
7 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,059	764	94	11	381	393	4	9	85	39
8 Not specified industries and services.....	1,022	213	141	41	237	66	15	2	84	7
Laborers (n. o. s.):										
9 Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	32,187	448	1,804	21	11,698	98	630	5	351	1
10 Chemical and allied industries.....	3,283	11	92		1,275	7	18		142	1
11 Cigar and tobacco factories.....	26	94			21	12				
12 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5,790	39	168		3,192	27	98		130	
13 Clothing industries.....	94	27			12	7				1
14 Food and allied industries.....	4,745	565	73	2	1,520	279	231	27	601	24
15 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	16,375	57	507	1	2,530	11	550		2,853	7
16 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	2,005	23	911	1	229	19	49		107	1
17 Leather industries.....	354	20			56	6			77	6
18 Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,569	30	369	1	990	10	115	1	18	2
19 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	330	40	4		216	20	9	5	40	1
Textile industries—										
20 Cotton mills.....	114	14	3		12	3			1	
21 Knitting mills.....	2	4			2	4				
22 Silk mills.....		3				3				
23 Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	1				1					
24 Woolen and worsted mills.....	44				41				2	
25 Other textile mills.....	122	15		1	72	3	1		10	1
26 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	4,079	160	187	2	1,069	63	24	1	487	43
27 Transportation and communication.....	70,496	303	4,109	19	18,878	87	2,363	11	4,396	28
Water transportation (selected occupations):										
28 Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	12				1				1	
29 Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	15				12					
30 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	338		1		238				2	
31 Sailors and deck hands.....	419				313				1	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):										
32 Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	6,465	8	575	1	1,662	2	102		42	
33 Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	719	1	99	1	215				4	
34 Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	147		7		17					
35 Garage laborers.....	696		44		136		21		8	
36 Hostlers and stable hands.....	28		2		13		3			
37 Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	440	1	44		120	1	14		15	
38 Laborers, road and street.....	7,892	1	220		3,362	1	39		45	
39 Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	174		22		44		2		1	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):										
40 Baggage men and freight agents.....	34		6		9		1			
41 Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	497		81		102		17		35	
42 Brakemen, steam railroad.....	66		12		10		2		1	
43 Conductors, steam railroad.....	31		4							
44 Conductors, street railroad.....	14				6					
45 Foremen and overseers.....	726		69		153		50		27	
46 Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	48,700	168	2,625	3	11,677	39	2,015	8	4,122	25
47 Locomotive engineers.....	23		2		9		4		1	
48 Locomotive firemen.....	74		7		12				5	
49 Motormen.....	29		1		6					
50 Officials and superintendents.....	9		2							
51 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	286	2	27		68	2	15		15	
52 Ticket and station agents.....	14		1		3					
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):										
53 Agents, express companies.....	3		1							
54 Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	10		1		3					
55 Mail carriers.....	53	2	13		13	1	2			
56 Postmasters.....	16	12		4	1					
57 Radio operators.....	4				1					
58 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	58		1		24					
59 Telegraph messengers.....	322		48		104		2		2	
60 Telegraph operators.....	88	15	6		23	5	1		1	
61 Telephone operators.....	19	91	1	9	4	32		3	1	3
Other transportation and communication pursuits:										
62 Apprentices.....	102	1	10		15					
63 Aviators.....	5		1							
64 Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	95		8		22		4		1	
65 Inspectors.....	111		37		23		5		1	
66 Laborers (n. o. s.).....	1,032	1	18		279		1		0	
67 Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	9		2		5					
68 Other occupations.....	681	10	105	1	173	4	29		59	

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 4.—MEXICAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

	OCCUPATION	INDIANA		KANSAS		MICHIGAN		NEW MEXICO		TEXAS		ALL OTHER STATES	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.												
	Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.												
	Textile industries—												
1	Cotton mills.....									90	114	6	2
2	Knitting mills.....									1	7	7	5
3	Silk mills.....											3	
4	Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....												
5	Woolen and worsted mills.....		1					3	1			1	3
6	Other textile mills.....	2				2		5		35	124	14	12
7	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....			7		41	2	5	2	347	280	93	28
8	Not specified industries and services.....	2		9		10	1	44	9	375	73	105	14
	Laborers (n. o. s.):												
9	Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	70	1	134		169	5	730	11	15,689	261	912	45
10	Chemical and allied industries.....	17		7		18		3		1,538	2	173	1
11	Cigar and tobacco factories.....											1	
12	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....			86		6		46		4	82	1	
13	Clothing industries.....	98						6		1,641	8	325	4
										56	19	19	
14	Food and allied industries.....	6		374	11	36	3	5		1,154	199	745	20
15	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	3,615	14	224		2,403	16	36		1,123	7	2,525	1
16	Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	30		3		63		72		457	2	78	
17	Leather industries.....			1	1					66	4	154	3
18	Lumber and furniture industries.....			8		3		254	4	638	11	174	1
19	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....					5	1	1		45	12	10	1
	Textile industries—												
20	Cotton mills.....	1								93	11	4	
21	Knitting mills.....												
22	Silk mills.....												
23	Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....												
24	Woolen and worsted mills.....			1		3				27	10	1	
25	Other textile mills.....											8	
26	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	7		21		171		91		1,848	48	174	3
27	Transportation and communication.....	562		5,043	15	896	1	1,942	11	21,725	116	10,592	15
	Water transportation (selected occupations):												
28	Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....									10			
29	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....											3	
30	Longshoremen and stevedores.....					1				67		29	
31	Sailors and deck hands.....					5		1		21		78	
	Road and street transportation (selected occupations):												
32	Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	7		10		23	1	141	1	3,821	3	82	
33	Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹					4		42		321		12	
34	Garage owners, managers, and officials.....							3		117		1	
35	Garage laborers.....	1		4		6		33		425		18	
36	Hostlers and stable hands.....									10			
37	Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	1				3		10		225		2	
38	Laborers, road and street.....	1		11		124		196		3,764		130	
39	Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	1						4		96		4	
	Railroad transportation (selected occupations):												
40	Baggagemen and freight agents.....			1						16		1	
41	Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....			37		4		18		97		106	
42	Brakemen, steam railroad.....					1				38		2	
43	Conductors, steam railroad.....									27			
44	Conductors, street railroad.....	2								6			
45	Foremen and overseers.....	4		45		4		36		234		104	
46	Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	533		4,877	15	699		1,364	6	10,995	49	9,793	13
47	Locomotive engineers.....			2		2		5		11		5	
48	Locomotive firemen.....	1								31			
49	Motormen.....									21		1	
50	Officials and superintendents.....									7			
51	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	6		32		4		10		82		27	
52	Ticket and station agents.....					1		1		8			
	Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):												
53	Agents, express companies.....									2			
54	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....							1		5			
55	Mail carriers.....							12		52	1	1	
56	Postmasters.....							4	4	11	4		
57	Radio operators.....									3			
58	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	1						2		28		2	
59	Telegraph messengers.....			1				2		160		3	
60	Telegraph operators.....									63	8	4	2
61	Telephone operators.....							1		12	44		
	Other transportation and communication pursuits:												
62	Apprentices.....			1				2		68	1		
63	Aviators.....									3		1	
64	Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) ²							4		54		2	
65	Inspectors.....							10		27		8	
66	Laborers (n. o. s.) ²			2		2		2		604	1	118	
67	Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ²									1		1	
68	Other occupations.....	4		20		13		32		192	5	54	

¹Not otherwise specified.

²Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 4.—MEXICAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		ARIZONA		CALIFORNIA		COLORADO		ILLINOIS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 Trade.....	24,478	6,025	1,941	613	6,079	1,917	244	51	693	42
2 Advertising agents.....	37	2	1		17	1		1		
3 Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	8				4					
4 Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	231	5	50	2	27	1	2			
5 "Clerks" in stores ¹	1,951	1,125	257	181	360	240	7	7	17	9
6 Commercial travelers.....	241	11	9	1	63	1	4		1	
7 Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	59	11	7		11	7				
8 Deliverymen ²	1,479		83		179		22		6	
9 Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	60	11	7	1	38	4	2		1	
10 Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	25	20	3		8	6	1		2	1
11 Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	307	7	17	2	91	3			2	
12 Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	2,231	20	143	1	751	2	37		405	
13 Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	3,288	177	131	8	1,052	70	43	7	124	7
14 Newsboys.....	430	5	11		186	1	15			
15 Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ³	47		1		9		9			
16 Real estate agents and officials.....	214	72	23	13	60	24	1			2
17 Retail dealers ⁴	7,437	872	643	79	1,391	115	36		45	2
18 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	5,245	2,792	488	313	1,267	657	57	23	92	19
19 Undertakers.....	35	2	2		8	1			1	
20 Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	110	5	13		22	1			9	
21 Other pursuits in trade.....	995	888	52	12	495	783	7	13	18	2
22 Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,969	49	489	23	868	7	56		16	
23 Firemen, fire department.....	96		1		13		2			
24 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	442	4	47		88	1	9		1	
25 Laborers, public service.....	2,790	30	399	21	641	2	39		15	
26 Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	111	2	11		13	1	1			
27 Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	60	7	2	2	6		1			
28 Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	123	1	12		29					
29 Policemen.....	81	1	5		13	1				
30 Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁵	153		3		22		5			
31 Other public service pursuit.....	107	4	9		31	2				
32 Professional service.....	5,057	2,045	399	162	1,748	482	76	16	133	30
33 Actors and showmen.....	431	154	29	6	212	92	3	1	6	3
34 Architects.....	18		1		8					
35 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	152	36	5	1	67	19	1		9	3
36 Authors, editors, and reporters.....	90	9	2		38	3	2		1	
37 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	56	1	22		13				2	
38 Clergymen.....	372	5	18	1	116	1	5		5	1
39 College presidents and professors ⁶	30	6	1	1	2	1	1		2	
40 Dentists.....	28	2			14	1	1			
41 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	70	24	1	1	30	20	1		5	
42 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	93		8		32				2	
43 Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,023	144	64	9	335	40	13		20	6
44 Photographers.....	219	31	9	4	66	13	1		5	
45 Physicians and surgeons.....	159	6	6		24				4	1
46 Teachers.....	176	916	4	78	27	105	4	8	5	
47 Technical engineers.....	162		10		57		4		3	
48 Trained nurses.....	9	193		22	1	58		2	1	4
49 Veterinary surgeons.....	5									
50 Other professional pursuits.....	123	63	13	5	35	26		2	12	5
51 Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	652	230	97	9	220	47	17	1	33	8
52 Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	1,189	225	109	25	451	56	22	2	16	
53 Domestic and personal service.....	18,297	29,723	988	3,056	5,194	6,087	293	738	584	299
54 Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,392	203	174	11	504	58	28	2	35	2
55 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	104	1,289	14	154	40	319	4	21	5	145
56 Bootblacks.....	261		13		117		8		4	
57 Charwomen and cleaners.....	172	148	12	10	39	65	5	3	4	2
58 Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	270	141	19	11	91	69	8	2	2	
59 Elevator tenders.....	296	67	5	1	60	3	1		13	1
60 Hotel keepers and managers.....	100	55	7	9	24	15	2		2	
61 Housekeepers and stewards.....	64	1,379	2	149	29	445	1	36	5	6
62 Janitors and sextons.....	1,785	185	131	16	534	77	41	3	44	2
63 Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	1,692	66	93	4	314	7	20	1	49	4
64 Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	115	0,076	8	720	21	329		110	1	6
65 Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁷	26	14	3	1	7	3		1		
66 Laundry operatives ⁸	947	3,474	61	359	512	1,512	25	48	14	25
67 Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	75	297	6	23	9	56	1	6		2
68 Porters (except in stores).....	710	1	48		150		7		35	
69 Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	839	460	39	46	175	118	5	5	31	5
70 Servants.....	6,266	14,577	310	1,410	2,080	2,516	119	442	255	80
71 Waiters.....	2,049	1,329	38	131	433	507	18	58	84	30
72 Other pursuits.....	166	2	6	1	49	1			1	
73 Clerical occupations.....	3,970	1,730	351	190	980	455	37	10	114	40
74 Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	344	12	22	3	63	2	1		8	
75 Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	746	460	64	61	188	98	4	1	10	3
76 Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,119	496	223	50	627	160	29	4	87	21
77 Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	274	43	30		68	5	2	2	4	1
78 Stenographers and typists.....	187	719	12	76	34	190	1	3	6	15

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 4.—MEXICAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	INDIANA		KANSAS		MICHIGAN		NEW MEXICO		TEXAS		ALL OTHER STATES	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 Trade.....	61	16	60	16	66	7	463	92	14,423	3,208	448	64
2 Advertising agents.....									17			2
3 Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....									4			5
4 Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....									156	2		5
5 "Clerks" in stores.....	11	5	3	2	13		101	33	1,143	637	39	11
6 Commercial travelers.....			1		1		2		149	9		11
7 Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....									40	4		1
8 Deliverymen.....	2		3		2		31		1,136	4		15
9 Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	1						1		48	6		1
10 Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....									11	12		1
11 Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1				1		5		184	2		6
12 Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	3		11		7		38		704	14	42	3
13 Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	3		5	4	5		30	2	1,830	78	56	1
14 Newsboys.....			2		2		1		210	4	12	
15 Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....							1		22		5	
16 Real estate agents and officials.....						1	3	4	120	25	7	3
17 Retail dealers ⁶	26	1	26	4	14	1	149	14	4,074	641	133	15
18 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	12	9	8	4	18	5	65	39	3,151	1,699	87	24
19 Undertakers.....							2		22	1		
20 Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1								54	3	11	1
21 Other pursuits in trade.....	1		1	2	3		3		399	71	16	5
22 Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8		19		74	1	130	3	2,068	16	253	
23 Firemen, fire department.....									80			
24 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	3		2		3		20		268	3	11	
25 Laborers, public service.....	5		14		69	1	88	1	1,830	5	100	
26 Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....							10		74	1	2	
27 Officials and inspectors (city and county).....							8	2	44	3		
28 Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....					1		1		55	1	25	
29 Policemen.....			1				2		59		1	
30 Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷			2				1		98		22	
31 Other public service pursuits.....					1				64	2	2	
32 Professional service.....	29	6	27	5	45	10	107	55	2,150	1,137	285	142
33 Actors and showmen.....			1		2	1	2		157	44	19	7
34 Architects.....									5		4	
35 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	1						1		57	13	14	
36 Authors, editors, and reporters.....									40	4	6	2
37 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1				1		2		6	1	7	
38 Clergymen.....	2		4		3		18		192	2	9	
39 College presidents and professors ⁸	1	2							17	2	6	
40 Dentists.....									9	1	2	
41 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	2		1		1				18	2	11	1
42 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1						1		41		8	
43 Musicians and teachers of music.....	3		3	1	11	1	20	1	497	76	57	11
44 Photographers.....	2				2		2		124	14	8	
45 Physicians and surgeons.....			2		1		1		114	5	6	
46 Teachers.....				3	1		23	44	103	616	9	62
47 Technical engineers.....	1		1				1		57		28	
48 Trained nurses.....					2	2		2	5	93		5
49 Veterinary surgeons.....									3		2	
50 Other professional pursuits.....		2	2		3	2	3		38	17	17	4
51 Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	13	1	10		7	3	37	3	181	114	37	44
52 Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	2	1	3	1	11	1	56	5	486	128	33	6
53 Domestic and personal service.....	100	191	109	77	188	180	443	1,128	9,281	17,268	1,117	659
54 Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	25		8		34	1	79	1	1,445	123	60	5
55 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	16	116		7	16		90	19	38	296	30	122
56 Boothblacks.....			3		2		1		107		6	
57 Charwomen and cleaners.....		1	5		1		3	2	88	67	15	7
58 Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....			1				4	1	142	63	3	2
59 Elevator tenders.....					2	1			173	50	36	1
60 Hotel keepers and managers.....	4	1			1	1	4	2	46	20	10	1
61 Housekeepers and stewards.....		8		8		6		50	12	628	15	43
62 Janitors and sextons.....	11		16		12	2	60	5	885	73	49	7
63 Laborers, domestic and personal service.....			3		5		25		1,038	46	55	4
64 Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....		1		17	3	21	5	216	75	4,697	2	40
65 Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹							1		6		9	1
66 Laundry operatives ⁹	4	6	3	10	5	9	9	72	271	1,387	43	47
67 Midwives and nurses (not trained).....			1				10	2	39	166	10	9
68 Porters (except "clerks" in stores).....	1		9		5		14		382		50	1
69 Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	8	2	9		4	1	10	17	482	266	76	13
70 Servants.....	29	38	24	29	83	39	195	703	2,741	8,995	480	336
71 Waiters.....	2	18	27	6	14	9	21	37	1,208	482	204	51
72 Other pursuits.....					1				103		5	
73 Clerical occupations.....	19	3	23	4	47	6	55	28	1,320	926	224	73
74 Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	1		2		3		3		227	7	14	
75 Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1					2	10	5	448	278	21	12
76 Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	16		20		43	4	35	11	375	224	164	22
77 Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	1		1		1		7		153	34	7	
78 Stenographers and typists.....		3		4				6	117	333	18	

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁸ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 5.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		ARIZONA		CALIFORNIA		NEW MEXICO		NORTH CAROLINA		OKLAHOMA		SOUTH DAKOTA		ALL OTHER STATES	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.																
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.																
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills.....	16	9							1		2	1			13	8
Knitting mills.....	9	1			1										8	1
Silk mills.....	1	2							1						1	1
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	1														1	
Woolen and worsted mills ²	31	4,897	11	2,383			13	2,442							7	72
Other textile mills.....	25	55	0	43	4						1			12	11	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	104	34	2		12	3			1		23	6		61	25	
Not specified industries and services.....	534	30	121	1	6		10	3	1		109	11	56	2	231	13
Laborers (n. o. s.):																
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	4,571	41	309	3	351	6	356	4	21	4	703	8	143	1	2,503	15
Chemical and allied industries.....	210		1		3						81				134	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....		2														2
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	103	3	4		12		7				33	3	3		44	
Clothing industries.....	23	3									18				5	3
Food and allied industries.....	127	25			6	5	1				25	9	2		93	11
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	201	3	4		6		3				42		5		141	3
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	80		31				2				7				40	
Leather industries.....	19	1					1								18	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,242	17	90		108	1	43	2	51	1	157	1	23		704	12
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	75				1						1		1		72	
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills.....	6	1	1						1		1				3	1
Knitting mills.....	1								1							
Silk mills.....		1														1
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	1														1	
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1	6		1				5							1	
Other textile mills.....	17				1						9				7	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	178	8	18		27	1	7				33	2	1		90	5
Transportation and communication.....																
3,872	128	498	4	405	6	288	3	59			1,012	82	107	3	1,523	30
Water transportation (selected occupations):																
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	13		1								1				11	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	17														17	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	91				4						1				56	
Sailors and deck hands.....	80				14										72	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):																
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	780	3	64		84		21		7		280	1	27		297	2
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁴	161		27		11		9				27		14		73	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	25				2		1				12				10	
Garage laborers.....	52		1		2		1				27		2		10	
Hostlers and stable hands.....	6														6	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	78		23		4		5				18		3		25	
Laborers, road and street.....	838		124		163		15		19		178		29		310	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	9										5				4	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):																
Baggage men and freight agents.....	4										2				2	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	17		5		4		3				1				4	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	23		1		3						7				12	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	4		1								2				1	
Conductors, street railroad.....	2				1										1	
Foremen and overseers.....	34		1		1		3				11				18	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	1,093	4	206	1	87	1	180		32		170		10		390	2
Locomotive engineers.....	17						1				4				12	
Locomotive firemen.....	24		1				1				8				14	
Motormen.....	11										8				3	
Officials and superintendents.....	1										1				1	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	31		8		2		2				6				13	
Ticket and station agents.....	2														2	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):																
Agents, express companies.....	1										1				1	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	6						1				4				1	
Mail carriers.....	106	5	7		4	1	2				49	2	6		38	2
Postmasters.....	20	24	1	1	2	1	1	3			11	10	2	2	12	7
Radio operators.....	1										1					
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	42				3						25				14	
Telegraph messengers.....	11				2						8				1	
Telegraph operators.....	12	6				1					6	3	1		5	2
Telephone operators.....	6	86		2		2					4	66		1	2	15
Other transportation and communication pursuits:																
Apprentices.....	4				1						2				1	
Aviators.....	4										3				1	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	37				4						19				14	
Inspectors.....	20		13		1		5				5				5	
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	119		5		3		2				79		1		29	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	8										5				2	
Other occupations.....	68		9		3		6		1		21		2		26	

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes Indian blanket weavers not in mills.

⁴ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 6.—CHINESE AND JAPANESE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	CHINESE								JAPANESE							
	United States		California		New York		All other States		United States		California		Washington		All other States	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—																
Continued.																
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.																
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills.....	3		1				2		2				2			
Knitting mills.....									2						2	
Silk mills.....									2	2						2
Woolen and worsted mills.....								1					2	9	1	1
Other textile mills.....	4	1	3	1					8	10	5					
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	78	31	69	30	4		5	1	41	9	18	3	4	4	19	2
Not specified industries and services.....	600	13	550	10	11	2	39	1	103	21	49	12	37	8	17	1
Laborers (n. o. s.):																
Building, general, and not specified laborers..	507	9	396	8	8		103	1	422	10	255	7	101	3	66	
Chemical and allied industries.....	4		3				1		8	1	3	1	3		2	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1		1													
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....									9		2				7	
Clothing industries.....	9		9						2		1		1			
Food and allied industries.....	606	15	311	14	4		291	1	241	17	155	9	58	7	28	1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	19		4		1		14		59		8		3		48	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1		1						115						115	
Leather industries.....	3		3						2						2	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	15		12				3		629	4	3	3	546		80	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4		4						3		3					
Textile industries—																
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	1						1									
Other textile mills.....	2						2		7	1	3		4	1		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	35	2	33		1	1	1	1	29		17		8		4	
Transportation and communication.....	1,004	18	734	18	140		130		2,290	9	718	4	564	1	1,008	4
Water transportation (selected occupations):																
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	2						2		2				2			
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	18		11		5		2		4		3		1			
Sailors and deck hands.....	517		426		89		2		26		20		1		5	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):																
Bus conductors.....									1				1			
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	183		112		31		40		496		345		48		103	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²	24		17		6		1		24		12		9		3	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	9		7				2		74	1	59	1	9		6	
Garage laborers.....	5		3				2		35		27		4		4	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	7		1		5		1		11		6		3		2	
Laborers, road and street.....	10		8				2		8		5				3	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	4		2		1		1		30		25		5			
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):																
Baggagemen and freight agents.....									3		2		1			
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	4						4		121		9		22		90	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....									3						3	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	1						1									
Foremen and overseers.....	2		1				1		322		13		55		254	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	171		115				56		1,031	3	176	2	367		488	1
Locomotive firemen.....									1						1	
Motormen.....									1						1	
Officials and superintendents.....	1						1		4		1				3	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	1						1		12		2		3		7	
Ticket and station agents.....	2		1		1											
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):																
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....									1				1			
Mail carriers.....	1		1						2						2	
Postmasters.....	1	1	1	1												
Radio operators.....	4		3				1		1		1					
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	1						1		3						3	
Telegraph messengers.....	4		3				1									
Telegraph operators.....	1	1	1	1			1		1						1	
Telephone operators.....	2	16	1	16	1				2	2	1				1	2
Other transportation and communication pursuits:																
Apprentices.....	2		1				1		1				1			
Aviators.....	6		4				2		1		1					
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....									1				1			
Inspectors.....	1		1						2						2	
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	7		6				1		1				1			
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	5		4				1		32		5		16		11	
Other occupations.....	8		5		1		2		33	3	5	1	13	1	15	1

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 7.—FILIPINO GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND SELECTED STATES: 1930

[Each of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification in which there were fewer than 5 Filipino workers in the United States is included in an "All other" group]

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		CALIFORNIA		OREGON		WASHINGTON		ALL OTHER STATES	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	41,128	1,836	27,044	1,164	1,000	19	3,328	69	8,847	584
GAINFUL WORKERS										
All occupations.....	38,073	542	27,041	382	942	6	3,007	26	8,083	148
Agriculture.....	17,914	80	16,277	54	280		837	1	540	5
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	165	1	132		3		16		14	1
Farm managers and foremen.....	105		99		2		1		3	
Farm laborers.....	17,644	59	16,046	54	265		820	1	523	4
Forestry and fishing.....	112		31		4		9		68	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	103		29		4		4		66	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	9		2				5		2	
Extraction of minerals.....	57		4		3		3		47	
Coal mine operatives.....	22						1		21	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	35		4		3		2		26	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,327	76	1,573	49	230		681	1	1,633	26
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	12		4				1		7	
Bakers.....	50		27				5		18	
Carpenters.....	43		19				4		20	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	15		8						7	
Electricians.....	39		3				1		35	
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	43		18				3		22	
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	35						1		34	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	225		87		2		0		130	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	44		7		7		22		8	
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	154		17		9		1		127	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	5		2						3	
Manufacturers.....	12		4				4		4	
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	128		58		3		7		60	
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	6		1						5	
Operators of machinery.....	108		30		2		1		75	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	53		21				7		25	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	9		3						6	
Sawyers.....	17		2				15			
Tailors and tailoresses.....	19		9		1		4		5	
Operatives (n. o. s.):										
Building industry.....	5		3						2	
Chemical and allied industries.....	27	1	15						12	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	12	2	4	2					8	
Clothing industries.....	2	9	1	3				1	1	5
Food and allied industries.....	123	17	71	17			26		26	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	214		22				5		187	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	15		6						9	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	35		15		6		56		8	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	14		8				1		5	
Textile industries.....	24	12	10	6			3		11	6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	119	6	22				7		90	6
Not specified industries and services.....	147	4	81	4			29		37	
All other industries.....	3	1	2						1	1
Laborers (n. o. s.):										
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	638	3	306	2	51		156		125	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	42		20				2		20	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	11		8						3	
Food and allied industries.....	650	12	263	12	79		264		44	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	326	1	108	1	1		3		209	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	21		7						14	
Leather industries.....	5								5	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	506		179		67		230		21	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	11		6						5	
Textile industries.....	13	1	5				2		6	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	248	3	81		2		5		160	3
All other industries.....	4		2						2	
All other occupations.....	45	4	8	2			6		31	2
Transportation and communication.....	2,060	1	857	1	72		311		850	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	6		4						2	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	355		213		9		14		119	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	6		2				2		2	
Garage laborers.....	45		34						11	
Laborers, road and street.....	16		12						4	
Laborers, steam and street railroad.....	721		90		46		274		311	
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	43		1						42	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	21		10				1		10	
Mail carriers.....	12		7						5	
Radio operators.....	6		4						2	
Sailors and deck hands.....	6		4						2	
Telephone operators.....	760		461		16		16		267	
All other occupations.....	8	1	3	1			1		4	
All other occupations.....	91		16		1		3		71	

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 7.—FILIPINO GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		CALIFORNIA		ORRAGON		WASHINGTON		ALL OTHER STATES	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade.....	635	15	436	9	27	2	27		145	4
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	7		6						1	
"Clerks" in stores ¹	36	1	24		1		1		10	1
Commercial travelers.....	6		3						3	
Deliverymen ²	10		12				1		3	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	19		8		1		2		8	
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	16	1	3	1	9		1		3	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	139	1	162	1	3		3		21	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ³	26		22				1		3	
Real estate agents and officials.....	12	3	7	1					5	1
Retail dealers ⁴	60	2	36		3	1	2		10	1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	173	5	95	4	9	1	12		57	1
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	5		1						4	
All other occupations.....	70	2	57	2	1		4		8	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,187		259		9		74		845	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	22		10						12	
Laborers, public service.....	61		38				1		22	
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	6								6	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁵	772		170				27		575	
All other occupations.....	326		41		9		46		230	
Professional service.....	743	41	281	10	19		50	5	593	20
Actors and showmen.....	74	8	36	1	4		4		30	7
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	32	1	15	1					17	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	12		5						7	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	18		3						15	
Clergymen.....	12		3				4		5	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	21		2						19	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	17		1						16	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	159	2	73		4		2		80	2
Photographers.....	33		13				1		19	
Physicians and surgeons.....	37		1				2		34	
Teachers.....	26	5	6	1	3		3		14	4
Technical engineers.....	37		3				2		32	
Trained nurses.....	15	21	3	6			6	4	6	11
All other professional pursuits.....	27		4		2		3		18	
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	83	3	55	1	2		2	1	24	1
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	140		58		4		21		57	1
Domestic and personal service.....	11,441	336	7,154	232	312	4	783	18	3,192	82
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	189	2	126	2			10		50	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	25	53	11	45	1		1	2	12	6
Bootblacks.....	6		6							
Charwomen and cleaners.....	25	1	14				1		10	1
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	8		7						1	
Elevator tenders.....	296		172		5		14		105	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	12	1	10	1			2			
Housekeepers and stewards.....	206	14	75	10	2		7	1	122	3
Janitors and sextons.....	853	5	730	4	27		41		49	1
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	256		164		9		25		68	
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	6	9	5	3			1			6
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁷	5		2						3	
Laundry operatives ⁷	67	7	27	4	1		17	1	22	2
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	54	2	15				12		27	2
Porters (except in stores).....	438		272		21		10		139	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	54	3	31	2			1		22	1
Servants.....	7,230	219	4,446	148	226	3	594	13	1,964	55
Waiters.....	1,700	20	1,031	13	20	1	41	1	608	6
Other pursuits.....	14		4						10	
Clerical occupations.....	567	13	169	7	6		22	1	370	5
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	14		9						5	
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	37	3	14	1	3		5		15	2
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	476	7	124	5	3		16	1	333	1
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁸	30		21				1		8	
Stenographers and typists.....	10	3	1	1					9	2

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁶ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER AND OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, FOR GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

DIVISION AND CLASS OF POPULATION	POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		DIVISION AND CLASS OF POPULATION	POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution		Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution
United States.....	88,723,047	100.0	48,829,920	100.0	South Atlantic.....	12,171,945	100.0	6,056,304	100.0
Native white.....	74,763,730	75.7	35,173,370	72.0	Native white.....	8,490,350	69.8	3,921,456	64.8
Foreign-born white.....	13,216,028	13.4	7,411,127	15.2	Foreign-born white.....	301,423	2.5	172,526	2.8
Negro.....	9,202,550	9.4	5,503,535	11.3	Negro.....	3,363,864	27.6	1,951,791	32.2
Mexican.....	1,002,241	1.0	493,766	1.0	Mexican.....	574	0.1	342	0.1
Indian.....	238,081	0.2	98,148	0.2	Indian.....	13,046	0.1	7,046	0.1
Chinese.....	63,892	0.1	47,106	0.1	Chinese.....	1,535	0.1	1,183	0.1
Japanese.....	67,273	0.1	54,230	0.1	Japanese.....	328	0.1	222	0.1
All other.....	47,937	.....	43,639	0.1	All other.....	825	.....	738	.....
New England.....	6,707,717	100.0	3,431,167	100.0	East South Central.....	7,560,382	100.0	3,736,681	100.0
Native white.....	4,814,005	71.8	2,364,831	68.9	Native white.....	5,446,908	72.0	2,452,223	65.6
Foreign-born white.....	1,811,051	27.0	1,016,945	29.6	Foreign-born white.....	57,287	0.8	32,345	0.9
Negro.....	75,710	1.1	45,129	1.3	Negro.....	2,052,951	27.2	1,260,026	33.5
Mexican.....	85	.....	59	.....	Mexican.....	1,044	.....	781	.....
Indian.....	1,933	.....	935	.....	Indian.....	1,489	.....	765	.....
Chinese.....	3,278	.....	2,708	0.1	Chinese.....	606	.....	473	.....
Japanese.....	320	.....	239	.....	Japanese.....	37	.....	20	.....
All other.....	306	.....	321	.....	All other.....	60	.....	48	.....
Middle Atlantic.....	21,575,741	100.0	10,957,548	100.0	West South Central.....	9,436,457	100.0	4,518,232	100.0
Native white.....	15,471,303	71.7	7,415,109	67.7	Native white.....	6,925,987	73.4	3,148,083	69.7
Foreign-born white.....	6,206,040	24.1	2,953,331	27.0	Foreign-born white.....	163,230	1.8	95,324	2.1
Negro.....	807,875	4.0	560,738	5.1	Negro.....	1,777,935	18.8	1,008,346	22.3
Mexican.....	5,435	.....	3,932	.....	Mexican.....	492,200	5.2	240,698	5.3
Indian.....	5,857	.....	2,885	.....	Indian.....	67,541	0.7	23,888	0.5
Chinese.....	12,813	0.1	11,243	0.1	Chinese.....	1,268	.....	963	.....
Japanese.....	3,101	.....	2,319	.....	Japanese.....	497	.....	269	.....
All other.....	3,308	.....	2,989	.....	All other.....	813	.....	661	.....
East North Central.....	20,074,201	100.0	10,108,321	100.0	Mountain.....	2,909,644	100.0	1,394,813	100.0
Native white.....	10,050,800	80.5	7,841,476	77.6	Native white.....	2,339,778	80.4	1,090,069	78.2
Foreign-born white.....	3,189,971	15.4	1,767,037	17.6	Foreign-born white.....	285,935	9.8	166,245	11.9
Negro.....	771,620	3.7	457,245	4.5	Negro.....	25,992	0.9	16,204	1.2
Mexican.....	43,425	0.2	28,068	0.3	Mexican.....	172,965	5.9	80,132	5.7
Indian.....	14,072	0.1	6,050	0.1	Indian.....	72,955	2.5	34,342	2.5
Chinese.....	6,622	.....	4,430	.....	Chinese.....	2,788	0.1	2,083	0.1
Japanese.....	820	.....	575	.....	Japanese.....	7,548	0.3	4,291	0.3
All other.....	3,356	.....	2,840	.....	All other.....	1,683	0.1	1,447	0.1
West North Central.....	10,704,533	100.0	5,052,837	100.0	Pacific.....	6,922,427	100.0	3,575,019	100.0
Native white.....	9,366,493	87.0	4,322,096	85.5	Native white.....	5,257,075	75.9	2,618,027	73.2
Foreign-born white.....	1,054,051	9.8	536,886	10.6	Foreign-born white.....	1,146,425	16.6	665,488	18.6
Negro.....	278,865	2.0	165,558	3.3	Negro.....	77,729	1.1	48,498	1.4
Mexican.....	20,796	0.2	14,553	0.3	Mexican.....	259,718	3.8	129,600	3.6
Indian.....	34,794	0.3	11,550	0.2	Indian.....	20,724	0.4	10,687	0.3
Chinese.....	1,473	.....	1,141	.....	Chinese.....	34,109	0.5	22,882	0.6
Japanese.....	685	.....	498	.....	Japanese.....	83,928	1.2	45,887	1.3
All other.....	807	.....	645	.....	All other.....	36,719	0.5	33,950	0.9

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 13.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FEMALES IN EACH SPECIFIED MINOR CLASS OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	MEXICAN			INDIAN			CHINESE			JAPANESE			ALL OTHER		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	464,378	67,088	14. 8	115,512	17,842	15. 4	9,742	1,559	16. 0	36,093	6,741	18. 4	2,516	680	27. 0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	31	12		920	247	26. 8	310	35	11. 3	58	18		20	3	
Middle Atlantic.....	1,572	409	26. 0	2,766	580	21. 0	938	157	16. 7	648	169	24. 5	244	80	35. 2
East North Central.....	13,049	1,442	11. 1	6,770	784	11. 6	532	83	15. 6	176	31	17. 6	167	36	22. 9
West North Central.....	10,240	943	9. 2	16,680	1,090	6. 0	178	26	14. 6	188	18	9. 6	71	14	
South Atlantic.....	197	39	19. 8	6,391	1,865	29. 2	233	42	18. 0	91	18		51	12	
East South Central.....	421	206	48. 9	711	135	19. 0	90	19		9	1		3	1	
West South Central.....	236,468	30,585	16. 7	33,518	3,010	9. 0	209	34	16. 3	165	19	11. 5	116	21	18. 1
Mountain.....	78,171	8,446	10. 8	35,000	8,818	25. 2	360	70	19. 4	2,513	204	8. 1	160	24	15. 0
Pacific.....	114,220	16,006	14. 0	12,760	1,394	10. 9	6,392	1,093	15. 9	32,845	6,273	19. 1	1,693	483	28. 5
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	2	2		362	32	22. 7	11	1		1					
New Hampshire.....	1	1		25	7		5								
Vermont.....	1			11	1		3	1					1		
Massachusetts.....	20	7		331	80	24. 2	246	27	11. 0	38	10		17	3	
Rhode Island.....	2	1		129	57	45. 2	15	1		2	1				
Connecticut.....	5	1		65	20		30	5		17	7		2		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	819	201	35. 5	2,520	510	20. 2	675	113	16. 7	520	134	25. 8	177	70	39. 5
New Jersey.....	115	27	23. 5	71	21		96	19		77	16		21	6	
Pennsylvania.....	638	91	14. 3	175	49	28. 0	167	25	15. 0	51	9		46	10	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	764	77	10. 1	148	28	18. 9	129	20	15. 5	38	5		19	5	
Indiana.....	1,924	238	12. 4	103	18	16. 7	17	3		9	1		5		
Illinois.....	6,777	732	10. 8	183	77	42. 1	255	39	15. 3	103	23	22. 3	67	23	
Michigan.....	3,109	334	10. 7	2,348	336	14. 3	99	20		21	2		57	8	
Wisconsin.....	475	61	12. 8	3,093	325	8. 2	32	1		5			9		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	962	292	30. 4	3,802	250	6. 6	66	7		13	2		10	3	
Iowa.....	1,117	60	5. 4	231	22	9. 5	19	4		2			3		
Missouri.....	1,394	160	10. 8	189	57	30. 2	63	12		12	3		18	6	
North Dakota.....	154	79	51. 3	2,843	185	6. 5	5	1		13	3		2	1	
South Dakota.....	212	23	10. 8	7,627	345	4. 5	3			4			3	1	
Nebraska.....	1,652	164	9. 9	1,170	61	5. 2	20	2		138	9	6. 5	1	1	
Kansas.....	4,758	175	3. 7	818	89	10. 9	2			6	1		34	2	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....				2			3						2	1	
Maryland.....	18	5		12	3		57	10		10	5		12	2	
District of Columbia.....	23	5		20	13		57	11		23	6		24	5	
Virginia.....	11	2		248	25	10. 1	30	4		3	1		5	2	
West Virginia.....	58	8		3	1		9	1		2			1		
North Carolina.....	2			5,522	1,056	30. 0	4	1		4			4		
South Carolina.....	3			342	154	45. 0	3			4			1		
Georgia.....	8	1		18	3		48	11		6			4	2	
Florida.....	74	18		229	10	4. 4	22	4		39	6		2		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	23	6		3			7	2		2			2	1	
Tennessee.....	0	4		51	6		6			2			1		
Alabama.....	31	10		161	42	26. 1	5			5	1				
Mississippi.....	358	186	52. 0	496	87	17. 5	72	17							
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	106	10	9. 4	148	22	14. 9	37	4		3			7	2	
Louisiana.....	1,497	235	15. 7	501	38	7. 6	57	8		10	3		76	6	
Oklahoma.....	1,878	119	6. 3	32,502	2,866	8. 8	18	2		24	6		5	4	
Texas.....	232,987	39,221	16. 8	367	84	22. 9	97	20		122	9	7. 4	28	9	
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	490	113	23. 1	5,039	236	4. 7	42	11		131	10	7. 6	23	3	
Idaho.....	221	19	8. 6	1,361	50	4. 3	32	5		348	31	8. 9	7	2	
Wyoming.....	1,029	266	26. 3	617	25	4. 1	9			214	14	6. 5	6		
Colorado.....	17,303	1,640	9. 5	466	67	14. 4	29	2		786	63	8. 0	23	4	
New Mexico.....	19,386	1,542	8. 0	9,840	3,493	35. 5	17	2		55	3		4	1	
Arizona.....	37,835	4,786	12. 6	14,877	4,467	30. 0	156	37	23. 7	186	10	5. 4	60	10	
Utah.....	794	58	7. 3	932	136	14. 6	72	4		693	62	8. 9	27	4	
Nevada.....	513	22	4. 3	1,874	335	17. 9	43	9		100	11	11. 0	5		
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	62	14	22. 6	4,022	293	7. 3	302	38	12. 6	4,062	1,032	20. 8	76	26	
Oregon.....	215	19	8. 8	1,715	134	7. 8	404	72	17. 8	1,293	255	19. 7	29	8	
California.....	113,943	15,973	14. 0	7,013	967	13. 8	6,180	933	15. 9	26,590	4,986	18. 8	1,588	449	28. 3

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 14.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

DIVISION AND STATE	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races †	DIVISION AND STATE	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races †
United States.....	72.0	15.2	11.8	1.5	WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued.				
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					Nebraska.....	87.2	10.7	1.4	0.6
New England.....	68.9	29.6	1.3	0.1	Kansas.....	89.8	4.7	4.4	1.1
Middle Atlantic.....	67.7	27.0	5.1	0.2	SOUTH ATLANTIC:				
East North Central.....	77.6	17.5	4.5	0.4	Delaware.....	74.0	9.8	16.2	0.1
West North Central.....	85.5	10.6	3.3	0.6	Maryland.....	72.0	7.7	20.2	0.1
South Atlantic.....	64.8	2.8	32.2	0.2	District of Columbia.....	62.9	6.9	30.0	0.2
East South Central.....	65.6	0.9	33.5	0.1	Virginia.....	69.1	1.5	20.3	0.1
West South Central.....	69.7	2.1	22.3	5.9	West Virginia.....	86.1	5.6	8.3	-----
Mountain.....	78.2	11.9	1.2	8.8	North Carolina.....	67.0	0.5	32.0	0.5
Pacific.....	73.2	18.6	1.4	6.8	South Carolina.....	49.5	0.5	40.9	0.1
NEW ENGLAND:					Georgia.....	56.8	0.7	42.5	-----
Maine.....	82.3	17.5	0.2	0.1	Florida.....	58.0	5.5	36.4	0.1
New Hampshire.....	75.6	24.0	0.3	-----	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
Vermont.....	84.0	15.8	0.2	-----	Kentucky.....	87.0	1.3	11.7	-----
Massachusetts.....	66.2	32.3	1.4	0.2	Tennessee.....	76.0	0.7	23.2	-----
Rhode Island.....	66.5	31.8	1.6	0.1	Alabama.....	57.0	0.9	42.1	-----
Connecticut.....	66.2	31.6	2.1	0.1	Mississippi.....	41.5	0.5	57.8	0.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
New York.....	62.5	32.9	4.3	0.3	Arkansas.....	68.8	0.9	30.2	0.1
New Jersey.....	66.1	27.5	6.3	0.1	Louisiana.....	54.9	2.5	42.3	0.3
Pennsylvania.....	76.1	18.0	5.8	0.1	Oklahoma.....	86.5	1.8	8.6	3.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					Texas.....	69.1	2.5	17.7	10.8
Ohio.....	80.7	13.6	5.6	0.1	MOUNTAIN:				
Indiana.....	89.3	5.9	4.3	0.5	Montana.....	76.5	20.5	0.3	2.7
Illinois.....	72.8	21.2	5.4	0.6	Idaho.....	87.1	11.2	0.2	1.5
Michigan.....	71.3	23.0	4.3	0.5	Wyoming.....	81.1	13.3	0.8	4.8
Wisconsin.....	81.5	17.6	0.5	0.4	Colorado.....	82.1	11.5	1.5	4.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					New Mexico.....	75.8	3.3	1.0	19.0
Minnesota.....	78.7	20.4	0.5	0.4	Arizona.....	58.7	5.6	3.6	32.0
Iowa.....	90.4	8.5	0.9	0.2	Utah.....	83.6	13.3	0.3	2.8
Missouri.....	86.5	5.5	7.9	0.2	Nevada.....	70.0	19.6	0.8	9.6
North Dakota.....	75.4	23.4	0.1	1.1	PACIFIC:				
South Dakota.....	84.1	13.5	0.1	2.3	Washington.....	76.1	21.2	0.6	2.2
					Oregon.....	83.1	15.0	0.3	1.6
					California.....	70.9	18.5	1.7	8.9

† Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

