
CHAPTER 4

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

CONTENTS

TEXT

	Page
Introduction.....	113
Age classification.....	113
Proportion gainfully occupied by age.....	113
Gainful workers.....	114
Color and nativity.....	114

TABLES

UNITED STATES	Page	UNITED STATES—Continued	Page
1.—Gainful workers, by sex and age, for the United States: 1930 and 1920.....	114	13.—Japanese gainful workers 10 years old and over, by occupation, age, and sex, for the United States: 1930.....	210
2.—Number and proportion of persons gainfully occupied, by age and sex, for the United States: 1930, 1920, and 1910.....	115	14.—Filipino gainful workers 10 years old and over, by occupation, age, and sex, for the United States: 1930.....	213
3.—Gainful workers 10 years old and over, by sex, age, and general divisions of occupations, for the United States: 1930.....	116	DIVISIONS AND STATES	
4.—Per cent distribution, by general divisions of occupations, of gainfully occupied males and females in each specified age group, for the United States: 1930.....	117	15.—Number and proportion of males in each age group gainfully occupied, for divisions and States: 1930.....	216
5.—Number and proportion of persons 10 years old and over gainfully occupied, by color, nativity, sex, and age, for the United States: 1930.....	117	16.—Number and proportion of females in each age group gainfully occupied, for divisions and States: 1930.....	222
6.—Gainful workers 10 years old and over, by occupation, age, and sex, for the United States: 1930.....	118	17.—Gainful workers 10 years old and over, by color, nativity, sex, and age, for States: 1930.....	228
7.—Native white gainful workers 10 years old and over, by occupation, age, and sex, for the United States: 1930.....	138	18.—Gainful workers in each specified minor class of the population 10 years old and over, by age and sex, for States: 1930.....	236
8.—Foreign-born white gainful workers 10 years old and over, by occupation, age, and sex, for the United States: 1930.....	160	PRINCIPAL CITIES	
9.—Negro gainful workers 10 years old and over, by occupation, age, and sex, for the United States: 1930.....	178	19.—Number and proportion of males in each age group gainfully occupied, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1930.....	240
10.—Mexican gainful workers 10 years old and over, by occupation, age, and sex, for the United States: 1930.....	196	20.—Number and proportion of females in each age group gainfully occupied, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1930.....	243
11.—Indian gainful workers 10 years old and over, by occupation, age, and sex, for the United States: 1930.....	202	21.—Gainful workers 10 years old and over, by color, nativity, sex, and age, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1930.....	246
12.—Chinese gainful workers 10 years old and over, by occupation, age, and sex, for the United States: 1930.....	206	22.—Gainful workers 10 years old and over, by age and sex, for cities of 25,000 to 100,000: 1930.....	260

CHAPTER 4.—AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

INTRODUCTION

This chapter presents statistics relating to the age of persons engaged in gainful occupations in continental United States, as returned at the Fifteenth (1930) Census, with comparative statistics for preceding censuses. Statistics are presented for the United States (Tables 1 to 14), for divisions and States (Tables 15 to 18), and for the principal cities (Tables 19 to 22).

Age classification.—The age classification in census statistics is based on age at last birthday; that is, age in completed years.

There is a growing interest in those problems in which occupation by age is a leading factor—the problems of child labor, woman labor, occupational mortality, unemployment, unemployment insurance, old-age dependency, old-age pensions, etc. Because of the rapidly increasing importance of age as a factor in occupation statistics, the 1930 statistics are presented in much greater age detail than were those of any preceding census. In the main tabulation of occupation returns at the Fifteenth Census, made for States and for cities of 100,000 or more, all gainful workers were distributed into 18 age groups, as follows: 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19, 20 to 24, 25 to 29, 30 to 34, 35 to 39, 40 to 44, 45 to 49, 50 to 54, 55 to 59, 60 to 64, 65 to 69, 70 to 74, 75 years and over. These 18 groups were reduced, by combination, to 11 in the tabulation of the occupation returns for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, and to 9 in the tabulation of the occupation returns for Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, and "All other" races.

At the Fourteenth (1920) Census all gainful workers were distributed into 10 age groups only, as follows: 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19, 20 to 24, 25 to 44, 45 to 64, 65 years and over. Comparison between Fifteenth and Fourteenth Census statistics must therefore be limited to those age groups.

In some tables of this chapter space limits made it necessary to condense the age groups tabulated. Thus, in Tables 6 to 9 only 14 age groups are shown, the five groups covering ages 10 to 17 years being combined. These groups are shown separately in Chapter 6 of this volume, which relates particularly to gainfully occupied children 10 to 17 years old.

Tables 6 to 9, for the United States, show for all population classes and for each main class (native white, foreign-born white, and Negro) an age distribution of the workers in each occupation of the 1930 census classification. Tables 10 to 14, also for the United States, show for Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and Filipinos, respectively, an age distribution of the workers in each main occupation and occupation group of the classification. In these tables the 14 age groups shown in Tables 6 to 9 are reduced, by combination, to 9. Statistics distributing the workers in selected occupations, by age, are presented for States and for cities of 100,000 or more in Volume IV of the Fifteenth Census Reports on Population, entitled "Occupations, by States."

Proportion gainfully occupied by age.—In Table 1 the gainful workers in 1930 and in 1920 are distributed for comparative purposes, by sex, according to the age groups of the 1920 classification.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 1.—GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

SEX AND AGE	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1930			PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1920		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Total.....	98,723,047	48,820,920	49.5	82,739,316	41,614,248	50.3
10 to 13 years.....	9,622,492	235,328	2.4	8,594,872	378,063	4.4
14 years.....	2,382,385	167,660	6.6	2,046,265	257,594	12.6
15 years.....	2,295,699	274,130	11.9	1,861,445	425,201	22.8
16 years.....	2,367,315	587,817	24.8	1,972,958	778,957	39.5
17 years.....	2,295,822	891,024	38.8	1,855,173	933,691	50.3
18 and 19 years.....	4,593,279	2,542,213	55.3	3,740,980	2,246,203	60.0
20 to 24 years.....	10,870,378	7,147,053	65.7	9,277,021	5,930,407	63.9
25 to 44 years.....	36,152,869	22,323,544	61.7	31,278,522	18,999,969	60.7
45 to 64 years.....	21,414,981	12,421,753	58.0	17,030,165	9,004,654	58.2
65 years and over.....	6,633,805	2,204,967	33.2	4,933,215	1,659,737	34.3
Unknown.....	94,022	44,431	47.3	148,609	72,722	48.9
Male.....	49,949,708	38,077,804	76.2	42,289,969	33,064,737	78.2
10 to 13 years.....	4,862,291	102,200	3.3	4,330,009	258,250	6.0
14 years.....	1,206,480	110,839	9.2	1,063,207	174,683	16.9
15 years.....	1,154,648	187,043	16.3	926,679	281,300	30.4
16 years.....	1,181,920	389,511	32.7	970,834	601,134	61.3
17 years.....	1,157,150	577,983	49.0	920,033	602,322	65.0
18 and 19 years.....	2,264,107	1,509,768	70.7	1,845,246	1,443,968	78.3
20 to 24 years.....	5,336,515	4,799,505	89.9	4,527,045	4,121,392	91.0
25 to 44 years.....	18,238,285	17,776,868	97.5	16,028,020	15,670,586	97.2
45 to 64 years.....	11,171,069	10,506,649	94.1	9,114,060	8,552,175	93.8
65 years and over.....	3,325,211	1,938,740	58.3	2,483,071	1,492,837	60.1
Unknown.....	51,816	31,029	59.9	92,875	57,075	61.5
Female.....	48,773,249	10,752,116	22.0	40,449,346	8,549,511	21.1
10 to 13 years.....	4,760,201	73,068	1.5	4,258,863	119,804	2.8
14 years.....	1,175,899	46,821	4.0	1,012,908	82,011	8.2
15 years.....	1,141,051	86,487	7.6	935,700	143,895	15.4
16 years.....	1,185,395	201,800	17.0	996,124	277,823	27.9
17 years.....	1,138,672	313,041	27.5	920,140	331,369	35.7
18 and 19 years.....	2,329,172	942,445	40.5	1,895,734	802,235	42.3
20 to 24 years.....	5,533,593	2,347,548	42.4	4,740,976	1,809,075	38.1
25 to 44 years.....	17,014,584	4,546,676	25.4	15,249,602	3,417,373	22.4
45 to 64 years.....	10,243,912	1,915,104	18.7	7,915,205	1,352,479	17.1
65 years and over.....	3,308,594	266,218	8.0	2,460,144	196,900	8.0
Unknown.....	42,206	13,402	31.8	65,824	15,647	28.0

For each sex there was a striking decrease from 1920 to 1930 in the proportion of children and young persons 10 to 19 years old gainfully occupied, this decrease being particularly large for children 10 to 17 years old. There was, in addition, a moderate decrease in the proportion of males 20 to 24 years old and in the proportion of those 65 years old and over gainfully occupied. In the case of all the other age groups shown in Table 1, however, the proportion both of males and of females gainfully occupied was higher in 1930 than in 1920. The percentages in Tables 1 and 2 indicate that had the ages comprising the span 25 to 64 years been classified in 5-year groups in 1920 as in 1930, then, in the case of each 5-year group, the proportion shown as gainfully occupied would have been higher for females, and possibly for males, in 1930 than in 1920.

Gainful workers.—The term "gainful workers," as here used, includes all persons 10 years old and over who usually follow a gainful occupation, even though they may not have been actually employed at the time the census was taken. It does not include women

doing housework in their own homes, without wages, and having no other employment, nor children working at home, merely on general household work, on chores, or at odd times on other work. Statistics relating to women home-makers are presented in a series of bulletins and reports on "Families."

Color and nativity.—In the main classifications of gainful workers by color and nativity, four classes are distinguished, namely, (a) native white, that is, white persons born in the United States or any of its territories or possessions; (b) foreign-born white; (c) Negro, including both black and mulatto; and (d) other races, comprising Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, etc. In certain tables of this chapter the minor classes making up the "Other races" class are shown separately. At censuses prior to 1930 Mexicans were included for the most part with the white population. In 1930 all persons born in Mexico or having parents born in Mexico who were not definitely returned as white, Indian, Negro, Chinese, or Japanese, were given a separate classification and counted as "Mexican."

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

CENSUS YEAR AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
1930												
10 years and over.....	88,723,047	48,829,920	49.5	49,949,798	38,077,804	76.2	48,773,249	10,752,116	22.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	9,622,492	235,328	2.4	4,862,291	102,200	3.3	4,760,201	73,088	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.7
14 years.....	2,382,385	157,600	6.6	1,206,486	110,839	9.2	1,175,859	46,821	4.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
15 years.....	2,295,990	274,130	11.9	1,154,648	187,643	16.3	1,141,051	86,487	7.6	0.6	0.5	0.8
16 years.....	2,367,815	587,817	24.8	1,181,920	386,511	32.7	1,185,395	201,306	17.0	1.2	1.0	1.9
17 years.....	2,295,822	891,024	38.8	1,157,150	577,983	49.9	1,138,672	313,041	27.5	1.8	1.6	2.9
18 and 19 years.....	4,693,279	2,542,213	55.3	2,294,107	1,599,768	70.7	2,329,172	942,445	40.5	5.2	4.2	8.8
20 to 24 years.....	10,870,378	7,147,053	65.7	5,336,815	4,799,505	89.9	5,533,563	2,347,548	42.4	14.6	12.6	21.8
25 to 29 years.....	9,833,698	6,255,977	63.6	4,860,180	4,714,266	97.0	4,973,428	1,541,411	31.0	12.8	12.4	14.3
30 to 34 years.....	9,120,421	5,567,327	61.0	4,561,786	4,454,400	97.6	4,558,635	1,112,927	24.4	11.4	11.7	10.4
35 to 39 years.....	9,208,045	5,619,242	61.0	4,679,800	4,571,641	97.7	4,528,785	1,047,691	23.1	11.5	12.0	9.7
40 to 44 years.....	7,990,195	4,881,298	61.1	4,136,459	4,036,561	97.6	3,853,736	844,737	21.9	10.0	10.6	7.9
45 to 49 years.....	7,042,378	4,276,070	60.7	3,671,924	3,599,094	97.2	3,370,355	705,976	21.0	8.8	9.4	6.6
50 to 54 years.....	5,976,804	3,555,091	59.5	3,131,645	2,999,041	95.7	2,844,159	559,050	19.7	7.3	7.9	5.2
55 to 59 years.....	4,645,977	2,640,094	56.8	2,425,992	2,256,771	93.0	2,219,685	383,293	17.3	5.4	5.9	3.6
60 to 64 years.....	3,751,221	1,959,528	52.0	1,941,508	1,684,743	86.8	1,809,713	295,785	14.7	4.0	4.4	2.5
65 to 69 years.....	2,770,005	1,227,042	44.3	1,417,812	1,072,900	75.7	1,352,793	154,142	11.4	2.5	2.8	1.4
70 to 74 years.....	1,950,094	642,902	33.0	991,647	579,233	57.5	958,857	72,669	7.6	1.3	1.5	0.7
75 years and over.....	1,013,100	335,023	17.5	915,762	295,616	32.3	897,444	39,407	4.0	0.7	0.8	0.4
Unknown.....	94,022	44,431	47.3	51,816	31,029	59.9	42,208	18,402	31.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
1920												
10 years and over.....	82,739,315	41,614,248	50.3	42,289,969	33,064,737	78.2	40,449,346	8,549,511	21.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	8,594,372	378,063	4.4	4,336,000	258,259	6.0	4,258,863	119,804	2.8	0.9	0.8	1.4
14 years.....	2,046,205	257,594	12.6	1,033,297	174,683	16.9	1,012,998	82,911	8.2	0.6	0.6	1.0
15 years.....	1,861,445	425,201	22.8	925,679	281,300	30.4	935,760	143,895	15.4	1.0	0.9	1.7
16 years.....	1,972,958	778,957	39.5	976,834	501,134	51.3	999,124	277,823	27.9	1.9	1.5	3.2
17 years.....	1,855,173	933,691	50.3	926,033	602,322	65.0	929,140	331,399	35.7	2.2	1.8	3.9
18 and 19 years.....	3,740,980	2,246,203	60.0	1,845,240	1,443,968	78.3	1,895,734	802,235	42.3	5.4	4.4	9.4
20 to 24 years.....	9,277,021	5,930,407	63.9	4,527,045	4,121,892	91.0	4,749,076	1,809,076	38.1	14.3	12.5	21.2
25 to 29 years.....	31,278,522	18,990,959	60.7	16,028,920	15,579,586	97.2	15,249,092	3,417,373	22.4	45.7	47.1	40.0
30 to 34 years.....	17,030,165	9,904,654	58.2	9,114,900	8,552,175	93.8	7,915,295	1,352,479	17.1	23.8	25.0	15.8
35 to 39 years.....	4,933,215	1,689,737	34.3	2,483,071	1,492,537	60.1	2,450,144	196,900	8.0	4.1	4.5	2.3
40 to 44 years.....	148,699	72,722	48.9	92,875	57,075	61.5	65,824	15,647	23.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
1910												
10 years and over.....	71,580,270	38,167,336	53.3	37,027,558	30,091,564	81.3	34,552,712	8,075,772	23.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	7,259,018	895,976	12.3	3,665,779	609,030	16.6	3,593,239	286,946	8.0	2.3	2.0	3.6
14 years.....	1,848,122	473,498	25.6	935,974	324,500	34.7	912,148	148,998	16.3	1.2	1.1	1.8
15 years.....	1,721,225	620,751	36.1	802,475	419,099	48.7	858,750	291,142	33.9	1.6	1.4	2.5
16 to 20 years.....	9,197,000	5,463,223	59.4	4,564,179	3,615,623	79.2	4,032,821	1,847,600	30.9	14.3	12.0	22.9
21 to 24 years.....	34,181,292	21,565,178	63.1	17,849,843	17,292,209	96.7	16,331,459	4,392,969	26.9	56.5	57.4	53.3
25 to 29 years.....	17,373,613	9,148,710	52.7	9,149,308	7,860,593	85.9	8,224,305	1,288,117	15.7	24.0	26.1	16.0

¹ Includes age unknown.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, AND GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

SEX AND AGE	All occupations	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation and communication	Trade	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service	Clerical occupations
Total.....	48,829,920	10,471,998	250,409	984,323	14,110,652	3,843,147	6,081,467	856,205	3,253,884	4,952,451	4,025,324
10 to 13 years.....	235,328	205,563	222	137	4,761	583	14,740	143	960	7,501	703
14 years.....	157,660	113,694	408	198	14,384	1,831	11,879	88	1,147	11,175	2,856
15 years.....	274,130	150,240	932	849	49,121	6,303	22,990	254	2,728	27,469	13,244
16 years.....	587,817	230,556	2,256	6,216	149,855	22,486	53,030	786	7,537	60,149	48,240
17 years.....	891,024	276,415	3,552	12,196	248,130	43,852	84,712	3,480	15,538	97,010	107,130
18 and 19 years.....	2,542,213	595,846	10,600	40,765	703,787	158,691	243,721	21,145	108,553	205,290	303,800
20 to 24 years.....	7,147,053	1,269,747	33,608	130,330	1,953,657	577,631	730,530	87,371	608,850	675,116	1,080,267
25 to 29 years.....	6,255,677	972,258	31,281	130,322	1,806,507	590,526	702,150	98,734	547,401	603,456	713,042
30 to 34 years.....	5,037,327	883,563	26,992	123,105	1,682,639	530,507	777,142	103,300	419,320	533,721	487,098
35 to 39 years.....	5,019,242	904,588	28,896	133,203	1,764,547	501,049	798,341	101,904	375,792	581,379	369,483
40 to 44 years.....	4,881,208	914,236	27,392	120,308	1,554,539	410,944	687,155	87,206	309,088	510,518	250,612
45 to 49 years.....	4,276,070	912,062	25,763	104,445	1,327,920	338,164	581,982	80,300	255,759	458,046	191,020
50 to 54 years.....	3,555,001	863,438	21,385	76,637	1,042,734	250,601	475,487	78,006	216,546	384,073	140,094
55 to 59 years.....	2,640,064	708,480	15,238	50,161	747,744	177,423	343,064	60,522	157,155	270,524	94,693
60 to 64 years.....	1,950,528	577,304	10,527	30,243	528,679	122,511	240,707	56,656	109,747	210,779	63,315
65 to 69 years.....	1,227,042	412,091	6,422	15,981	313,395	67,156	142,359	39,740	62,094	133,026	34,778
70 to 74 years.....	642,902	257,925	3,155	6,225	144,082	24,068	71,751	20,810	32,694	66,463	15,999
75 years and over.....	335,023	159,809	1,493	2,347	61,048	9,673	33,616	8,891	18,496	33,500	6,750
Unknown.....	44,431	5,083	317	595	13,223	3,748	5,383	719	4,470	7,647	3,246
Male.....	38,077,804	9,582,059	250,140	983,584	12,224,345	3,561,943	5,118,787	838,622	1,727,650	1,772,200	2,038,494
10 to 13 years.....	162,260	139,697	219	135	3,493	506	14,126	132	843	2,506	603
14 years.....	110,839	84,387	402	195	7,334	1,729	10,920	88	909	2,622	2,268
15 years.....	187,043	119,016	928	839	24,392	5,850	19,168	244	2,204	5,421	9,611
16 years.....	386,511	192,920	2,250	6,183	82,372	17,351	37,054	769	5,539	12,821	28,352
17 years.....	577,983	240,162	3,540	12,153	151,608	31,754	55,014	3,456	9,078	20,791	49,523
18 and 19 years.....	1,599,768	527,910	10,674	40,670	434,121	117,400	158,658	21,049	33,876	61,146	144,364
20 to 24 years.....	4,799,505	1,156,936	33,672	130,183	1,556,865	488,773	548,973	85,800	189,193	193,758	415,443
25 to 29 years.....	4,714,266	902,211	31,252	130,251	1,599,965	541,351	639,810	90,763	259,527	211,064	332,082
30 to 34 years.....	4,454,400	825,680	26,960	123,035	1,501,455	509,921	670,867	101,168	233,630	205,957	264,727
35 to 39 years.....	4,571,041	895,899	28,856	133,188	1,586,037	480,106	685,910	99,400	219,188	228,774	217,274
40 to 44 years.....	4,036,561	849,079	27,353	120,256	1,410,114	398,055	591,130	84,764	189,698	293,921	162,182
45 to 49 years.....	3,569,094	844,049	25,738	104,392	1,214,428	328,889	503,299	78,104	162,528	177,055	128,712
50 to 54 years.....	2,906,041	802,094	21,863	76,598	957,615	251,127	418,000	76,182	142,300	148,406	102,267
55 to 59 years.....	2,256,771	602,246	15,218	50,130	690,130	174,155	307,423	65,293	108,603	109,660	74,467
60 to 64 years.....	1,844,743	539,104	10,517	30,220	490,122	120,549	220,388	55,913	79,425	84,904	53,502
65 to 69 years.....	1,072,900	335,898	6,413	15,969	291,323	66,262	132,350	39,334	47,373	57,016	30,967
70 to 74 years.....	570,233	241,862	3,181	6,210	134,647	23,735	67,689	20,662	26,687	81,021	14,530
75 years and over.....	295,616	147,369	1,489	2,846	56,980	8,916	31,868	8,282	15,775	15,791	6,258
Unknown.....	31,029	4,645	315	593	11,374	3,514	4,232	684	1,744	2,571	1,357
Female.....	10,752,118	909,939	329	789	1,886,307	281,204	962,680	17,583	1,526,234	3,180,251	1,986,830
10 to 13 years.....	73,068	65,866	3	2	1,268	77	620	11	126	4,095	100
14 years.....	46,821	29,307	0	3	7,050	102	959	5	148	8,653	585
15 years.....	86,487	31,224	4	10	24,759	453	3,822	10	524	22,048	3,633
16 years.....	201,306	87,736	6	33	67,483	5,135	15,682	17	1,098	53,328	19,888
17 years.....	313,041	35,253	12	43	90,522	12,098	28,798	25	6,400	76,210	87,611
18 and 19 years.....	942,445	67,936	20	95	219,060	41,291	85,063	96	74,677	204,153	249,442
20 to 24 years.....	2,347,548	112,811	36	147	396,692	88,858	181,613	1,562	410,657	451,356	664,814
25 to 29 years.....	1,541,411	70,047	29	71	236,542	49,175	122,340	1,981	287,874	392,392	380,990
30 to 34 years.....	1,112,927	57,883	32	70	181,184	29,586	106,275	2,132	185,690	327,764	222,311
35 to 39 years.....	1,047,601	68,689	40	75	178,510	20,943	112,422	2,504	156,604	355,605	152,209
40 to 44 years.....	844,737	65,157	30	52	144,425	12,889	96,016	2,442	119,390	306,597	97,730
45 to 49 years.....	706,976	67,113	25	53	118,492	8,275	78,683	2,196	93,231	231,591	62,317
50 to 54 years.....	559,060	61,344	22	39	85,110	5,474	57,397	1,914	74,246	235,088	37,827
55 to 59 years.....	383,293	46,234	20	31	57,614	3,268	35,041	1,289	49,112	169,858	20,226
60 to 64 years.....	265,785	38,200	10	14	38,557	1,962	20,379	743	30,322	125,785	9,813
65 to 69 years.....	154,142	26,198	9	12	22,072	894	10,009	406	14,721	76,010	3,811
70 to 74 years.....	72,669	16,063	4	6	9,435	333	4,062	148	6,007	35,442	1,160
75 years and over.....	39,407	12,440	4	1	4,068	157	1,748	67	2,721	17,700	492
Unknown.....	13,402	438	2	2	1,840	234	1,151	36	2,726	5,076	1,889

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 4.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH SPECIFIED AGE GROUP, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AGE	Males									SEX AND AGE	Females								
	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation and communication	Trade	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service		Clerical occupations	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation and communication	Trade	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service	Clerical occupations
Males	25.1	0.7	2.6	32.1	9.4	13.4	2.2	4.5	4.7	5.4	Females	8.5	17.5	2.6	9.0	0.2	14.2	29.6	15.5
10 to 13 years.....	80.1	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.3	8.7	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.4	10 to 13 years.....	90.1	1.7	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	6.8	0.1
14 years.....	76.1	0.4	0.2	6.6	1.0	9.0	0.1	0.9	2.3	2.0	14 years.....	62.0	15.1	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	18.5	1.3
15 years.....	63.4	0.6	0.4	13.0	3.1	10.2	0.1	1.2	2.9	5.1	15 years.....	36.1	28.6	0.5	4.4	0.6	0.6	25.5	4.2
16 years.....	49.0	0.6	1.6	21.3	4.5	9.8	0.2	1.4	3.3	8.6	16 years.....	18.7	33.5	2.6	7.8	1.0	0.8	26.5	9.9
17 years.....	41.6	0.6	2.1	26.2	5.5	9.7	0.6	1.6	3.6	7.6	17 years.....	11.3	30.8	3.9	9.2	2.1	0.2	24.3	18.4
18 and 19 years.....	33.0	0.7	2.5	30.3	7.3	9.9	1.3	2.1	3.8	9.0	18 and 19 years.....	7.2	23.3	4.4	9.0	0.1	7.0	21.7	26.5
20 to 24 years.....	24.1	0.7	2.7	32.4	10.2	11.4	1.3	3.0	4.0	8.7	20 to 24 years.....	4.8	16.9	3.8	7.7	0.1	17.0	20.5	28.3
25 to 29 years.....	19.1	0.7	2.8	33.3	11.5	13.6	2.1	5.5	4.5	7.0	25 to 29 years.....	4.5	15.3	3.2	7.9	0.1	18.7	25.5	24.7
30 to 34 years.....	18.5	0.6	2.8	33.7	11.2	15.1	2.3	5.2	4.6	6.0	30 to 34 years.....	5.2	16.3	2.7	9.5	0.2	16.7	26.6	20.0
35 to 39 years.....	19.6	0.6	2.9	34.7	10.5	15.0	2.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	35 to 39 years.....	6.6	17.0	2.0	10.7	0.2	14.9	33.9	14.5
40 to 44 years.....	21.0	0.7	3.0	34.9	9.9	14.6	2.1	4.7	5.1	4.0	40 to 44 years.....	7.7	17.1	1.5	11.4	0.3	14.1	36.3	11.6
45 to 49 years.....	23.7	0.7	2.9	34.0	9.2	14.1	2.2	4.6	5.0	3.6	45 to 49 years.....	9.5	16.1	1.2	11.1	0.3	13.2	39.8	8.8
50 to 54 years.....	26.8	0.7	2.6	32.0	8.4	14.0	2.5	4.7	5.0	3.4	50 to 54 years.....	11.0	15.2	1.0	10.3	0.3	13.3	42.2	6.8
55 to 59 years.....	29.3	0.7	2.2	30.6	7.7	13.6	2.9	4.8	4.9	3.3	55 to 59 years.....	12.1	15.0	0.9	9.3	0.3	12.8	44.3	5.3
60 to 64 years.....	32.0	0.6	1.8	29.1	7.2	13.1	3.3	4.7	5.0	3.2	60 to 64 years.....	14.4	14.5	0.7	7.7	0.3	11.4	47.3	3.7
65 to 69 years.....	36.0	0.6	1.5	27.2	6.2	12.3	3.7	4.4	5.3	2.9	65 to 69 years.....	17.0	14.3	0.6	6.5	0.3	9.6	49.3	2.5
70 to 74 years.....	42.4	0.6	1.1	23.6	4.2	11.9	3.6	4.7	5.4	2.5	70 to 74 years.....	22.1	13.0	0.5	5.6	0.2	8.3	48.8	1.6
75 years and over.....	49.9	0.5	0.8	19.3	3.0	10.8	3.0	5.3	5.3	2.1	75 years and over.....	31.6	10.3	0.4	4.4	0.2	6.9	44.0	1.2
Unknown.....	15.0	1.0	1.9	36.7	11.3	13.6	2.2	5.6	8.3	4.4	Unknown.....	3.3	13.8	1.7	8.6	0.3	20.3	37.9	14.1

TABLE 5.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

SEX AND AGE	NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES ¹		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Total	74,763,739	35,173,370	47.0	13,210,928	7,411,127	56.1	9,292,556	5,503,535	59.2	1,449,824	741,898	51.2
10 to 13 years.....	8,338,817	120,500	1.4	116,470	426	0.4	998,082	103,201	10.8	169,623	6,495	3.7
14 years.....	2,000,229	94,216	4.6	31,266	659	2.1	253,460	59,153	23.3	37,430	3,632	9.7
15 years.....	1,980,466	192,578	9.7	38,424	3,059	8.0	240,437	72,703	30.2	36,372	5,790	15.9
16 years.....	2,020,835	457,503	22.6	51,077	14,284	28.0	257,725	105,783	41.0	38,178	10,247	26.8
17 years.....	1,949,457	718,001	36.8	65,270	33,291	51.0	244,985	125,789	51.3	36,110	13,943	38.6
18 and 19 years.....	3,836,696	2,076,733	54.1	169,859	120,123	70.7	507,381	304,865	60.0	79,343	40,992	51.7
20 to 24 years.....	8,804,163	5,724,379	65.0	661,992	480,071	72.5	1,203,191	816,810	67.9	201,032	125,793	62.6
25 to 29 years.....	7,552,690	4,724,752	62.6	1,021,006	658,759	64.5	1,071,787	751,111	70.1	188,125	121,055	64.3
30 to 34 years.....	6,862,936	4,097,057	59.7	1,240,830	762,597	61.2	864,514	613,961	71.0	146,141	93,142	63.7
35 to 39 years.....	6,551,953	3,883,478	59.3	1,631,667	1,012,526	62.1	890,900	637,023	71.6	134,125	85,615	63.8
40 to 44 years.....	5,504,331	3,249,394	59.0	1,694,176	1,006,832	63.0	637,423	496,117	72.2	104,265	69,045	66.2
45 to 49 years.....	4,757,775	2,789,591	58.6	1,565,214	968,961	61.9	630,065	458,211	72.7	89,225	59,304	66.5
50 to 54 years.....	4,091,680	2,362,706	57.7	1,317,370	779,849	59.2	504,590	313,668	73.7	62,168	40,887	65.8
55 to 59 years.....	3,264,494	1,817,306	55.7	1,028,613	571,722	55.6	309,397	223,943	72.4	48,173	27,093	56.2
60 to 64 years.....	2,566,416	1,318,997	51.4	910,577	449,071	49.3	242,169	166,226	68.2	32,059	18,134	56.6
65 to 69 years.....	1,882,626	829,735	44.1	712,314	290,880	40.8	155,177	96,150	62.0	20,588	10,268	49.9
70 to 74 years.....	1,377,436	458,912	33.3	460,014	128,932	28.0	99,096	50,114	50.0	12,858	4,944	38.5
75 years and over.....	1,294,828	229,835	17.8	484,365	62,714	12.9	118,448	38,506	32.5	16,657	3,068	24.7
Unknown.....	67,505	28,073	41.6	8,824	6,410	65.2	13,731	8,102	60.0	2,962	1,841	62.2
Male	37,476,901	27,511,862	73.4	7,078,223	6,255,071	88.4	4,564,890	3,682,893	80.2	830,994	647,978	78.0
10 to 13 years.....	4,219,177	91,449	2.2	68,495	321	0.5	497,933	60,323	13.3	86,686	4,107	4.8
14 years.....	1,046,618	70,554	6.7	15,678	425	2.7	125,295	37,311	29.8	18,905	2,649	13.5
15 years.....	999,803	135,377	13.5	19,890	1,777	9.2	117,092	46,416	39.7	18,308	4,073	22.3
16 years.....	1,013,638	304,058	30.0	25,025	7,470	29.9	123,890	67,499	54.5	19,367	7,484	38.6
17 years.....	985,776	468,138	47.5	31,829	17,114	53.8	120,994	82,354	68.1	18,551	10,377	55.9
18 and 19 years.....	1,908,009	1,314,411	68.9	80,415	62,431	77.6	233,700	190,823	81.7	41,983	32,103	76.5
20 to 24 years.....	4,340,913	3,876,562	89.2	319,103	268,518	83.5	553,622	517,707	93.5	117,177	107,718	91.9
25 to 29 years.....	3,731,794	3,018,047	80.9	615,163	504,561	82.0	500,520	483,427	96.6	112,703	108,235	96.0
30 to 34 years.....	3,408,584	3,327,876	97.6	650,595	639,702	98.3	410,869	403,804	98.0	85,738	83,018	96.8
35 to 39 years.....	3,278,707	3,201,217	97.6	892,439	876,374	98.2	430,472	418,037	97.1	78,182	76,015	97.2
40 to 44 years.....	2,771,481	2,702,381	97.5	962,110	942,007	98.0	339,329	329,762	97.2	63,539	61,751	97.2
45 to 49 years.....	2,411,909	2,342,080	97.1	881,870	860,530	97.5	323,162	314,200	97.2	54,983	53,284	96.9
50 to 54 years.....	2,092,785	1,999,002	95.6	722,496	690,811	95.6	277,532	268,330	96.7	38,832	36,998	95.3
55 to 59 years.....	1,670,570	1,556,040	93.1	554,498	509,352	91.9	174,367	160,779	92.6	26,567	24,600	92.6
60 to 64 years.....	1,305,260	1,141,968	87.5	483,750	402,834	83.3	133,349	123,515	92.6	19,149	16,436	85.8
65 to 69 years.....	944,823	727,512	77.0	378,000	263,369	69.7	82,843	62,646	77.7	12,146	9,373	77.2
70 to 74 years.....	690,036	410,154	59.4	243,312	116,780	48.0	50,896	38,786	76.2	7,403	4,513	61.0
75 years and over.....	613,379	205,784	33.5	238,035	56,045	23.5	55,791	30,228	54.2	8,547	3,550	41.6
Unknown.....	36,489	19,353	53.0	6,020	4,990	82.9	7,064	4,969	70.2	2,243	1,727	77.0
Female	37,287,838	7,661,508	20.5	6,132,705	1,166,056	18.8	4,727,666	1,840,402	38.9	618,840	93,910	15.2
10 to 13 years.....	4,119,140	29,057	0.7	67,975	105	0.2	500,149	41,878	8.4	82,937	2,028	2.4
14 years.....	1,013,611	23,602	2.3	15,888	294	1.5	129,165	21,842	17.0	18,595	1,055	5.8
15 years.....	980,573	57,201	5.8	19,034	1,282	6.7	123,375	26,287	21.3	18,090	1,717	9.5
16 years.....												

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 6.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	98,723,047	49,949,798	48,778,249	9,562,495	9,401,218	2,264,107	2,329,172	5,336,815	5,533,563	4,800,180	4,973,428	4,561,786	4,558,635
2 GAINFUL WORKERS													
3 All occupations	48,820,920	38,077,804	10,752,116	1,425,236	720,723	1,599,768	942,445	4,769,505	2,347,548	4,714,266	1,541,411	4,454,400	1,112,927
4 Agriculture	10,471,988	9,562,059	909,929	778,182	199,866	527,010	87,936	1,158,936	112,811	902,211	70,047	825,680	57,883
5 Farmers (owners and tenants)	6,012,012	5,749,367	262,645					48,535	4,814	491,029	7,020	567,697	13,078
6 Farm managers and foremen	67,222	66,259	963					508	31	6,742	45	8,076	67
7 Farm laborers	4,302,764	3,746,433	556,331	776,182	199,866	478,867	67,936	812,498	107,966	404,440	62,082	240,607	44,738
8 Wagonworkers	2,732,972	2,561,649	171,323	200,808	24,446	249,631	15,258	573,355	30,472	342,408	20,080	224,069	15,271
9 Unpaid family workers	1,659,792	1,184,784	475,008	575,370	174,940	229,236	52,678	230,143	77,494	62,032	42,002	25,838	29,467
10 Forestry and fishing	250,469	250,140	329	7,339	31	10,574	26	33,572	36	31,252	29	26,960	32
11 Fishermen and oystermen	73,280	73,071	209	2,338	12	2,771	9	8,267	22	8,320	20	7,721	18
12 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	8,057	8,042	15			164		941	2	1,167	2	1,043	2
13 Owners and managers of log and timber camps	6,809	6,889	10				10			404		687	2
14 Owners and proprietors	5,650	5,641	9				9			365		579	2
15 Managers and officials	1,249	1,248	1				1			39		108	
16 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	162,233	162,138	95	5,006	19	7,629	17	24,172	12	21,361	7	17,509	10
17 Foremen	3,910	3,910					18			350		472	
18 Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors	2,184	2,183	1				23			250		235	
19 Teamsters and haulers	0,243	0,242	1	297		460	1	1,552		1,420		1,198	
20 Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	146,896	146,803	93	4,709	19	7,122	16	22,327	12	19,341	6	15,604	10
21 Extraction of minerals	984,328	983,564	764	19,506	91	40,670	96	130,183	147	130,251	71	123,035	70
22 Operators, managers, and officials	30,896	30,755	141				22			406		1,534	3
23 Operators	15,511	15,423	88				13			213		636	1
24 Managers and officials	15,385	15,332	53				9			283		898	2
25 Foremen, overseers, and inspectors	34,286	34,274	12				71		1	1,042		2,894	1
26 Foremen and overseers	28,132	28,121	11				35			616		2,122	1
27 Inspectors	6,154	6,153	1				36		1	420		772	
28 Coal mine operatives	621,661	621,545	116	15,891	13	30,097	19	84,083	25	79,977	14	74,970	13
29 Other operatives in extraction of minerals	297,480	296,990	490	3,014	78	10,480	76	44,562	121	45,846	53	40,140	45
30 Copper mine operatives	30,930	30,930	0	221		1,063		4,835		4,644		3,900	
31 Gold and silver mine operatives	18,197	18,148	49	107		329		1,727		1,758		1,598	
32 Iron mine operatives	24,248	24,245	3	166	1	973	1	3,387		3,070		2,559	
33 Lead and zinc mine operatives	16,154	16,153	1	180		530	1	2,562		2,545		2,235	
34 Other specified mine operatives	11,788	11,771	17	344	1	642	1	2,049	2	1,868	2	1,445	2
35 Not specified mine operatives	21,558	21,545	13	241	1	653	1	2,578	3	2,460	2	2,154	1
36 Quarry operatives	65,288	65,203	85	1,528	1	3,253	1	10,321	6	9,150	6	7,640	4
37 Oil and gas well operatives	105,224	105,212	12	754	2	2,848		16,544	4	19,827	2	18,071	1
38 Salt well and works operatives	4,124	3,717	407	78	72	189	70	559	106	524	41	442	36
39 Manufacturing and mechanical industries	14,110,652	12,924,845	1,185,807	269,169	197,082	484,121	219,608	1,558,865	396,692	1,569,965	236,542	1,501,455	181,184
40 Apprentices to building and hand trades	40,133	40,105	28	10,705	15	8,755	12	9,597	1	1,321		382	
41 Blacksmiths' apprentices	682	682		469		67		84		26		12	
42 Boilermakers' apprentices	631	631		155		151		224		51		24	
43 Carpenters' apprentices	4,188	4,133	55	1,923	2	967	3	1,059		116		33	
44 Electricians' apprentices	4,611	4,604	7	2,504	4	887	3	1,023		129		34	
45 Machinists' apprentices ²	13,606	13,600	6	6,802	2	3,290	4	3,015		325		93	
46 Plumbers' apprentices	5,937	5,937		1,956		1,377		2,029		373		112	
47 Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices	1,937	1,937		1,059		397		413		64		7	
48 Apprentices to other building and hand trades	8,591	8,581	10	4,837	7	1,610	2	1,750	1	248		67	
49 Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)	37,319	33,450	3,869	15,788	3,132	8,752	376	7,542	240	937	66	218	18
50 Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices	2,181	20	2,161	18	1,886	1	153	1	83		23		3
51 Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices	1,177	1,041	136	641	125	210	5	156	4	25	2	3	
52 Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices	10,928	10,575	353	4,312	197	3,193	66	2,717	53	248	19	55	9
53 Other apprentices in manufacturing	23,033	21,814	1,219	10,817	924	5,348	147	4,668	100	664	22	100	6
54 Bakers	140,800	131,884	8,916	2,316		7,609	633	22,306	1,046	19,029	824	15,736	888
55 Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen	147,469	147,460	9			1,434		8,355		11,099		13,778	
56 Blacksmiths	124,373	124,365	8			922		5,085		7,472		9,539	
57 Forgers and hammermen	23,096	23,095	1			512		3,270		4,227		4,239	
58 Boilermakers	49,923	49,923				451		3,357		5,554		7,120	
59 Brick and stone masons and tile layers	170,903	170,896	7			2,876		17,941		20,004		18,694	
60 Builders and building contractors	167,512	167,319	193			98		2,738	4	8,624	7	15,694	17
61 Cabinetmakers	57,897	57,890	7			1,201		5,314	2	5,638	1	5,737	1
62 Carpenters	929,426	929,376	50	2,096		10,285		55,294	6	74,121	3	88,472	8

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
4,679,860	4,528,785	4,136,450	3,853,736	3,671,924	3,370,355	3,131,645	2,844,159	2,425,992	2,219,685	1,941,508	1,800,713	1,417,812	1,352,703	991,647	958,357	915,752	997,444	51,816	42,206	1
4,571,641	1,047,601	4,036,561	844,737	3,569,094	700,976	2,990,041	559,050	2,256,771	383,293	1,684,743	265,785	1,072,900	154,142	570,233	73,669	295,616	39,407	31,029	13,402	2
895,899	68,689	840,079	65,157	844,949	67,113	802,094	61,344	662,246	46,234	538,104	38,200	385,893	20,198	241,862	16,063	147,369	12,440	4,645	438	3
682,544 9,140	23,788 113	673,771 8,560	30,040 123	679,879 7,834	36,332 135	653,832 0,725	39,015 138	542,080 5,312	33,227 94	438,839 3,961	29,010 96	311,515 2,681	20,945 64	196,736 1,662	13,548 36	110,992 1,141	10,757 20	2,347 35	171 4	5
204,200 190,034 14,175	44,788 16,130 28,058	166,730 158,462 8,277	34,994 13,587 21,407	157,230 151,513 5,723	30,640 11,841 18,806	141,537 137,044 4,493	22,101 9,347 12,844	114,854 110,990 3,864	12,913 5,429 7,484	96,304 92,031 4,273	9,094 4,421 4,673	71,697 67,230 4,461	5,180 2,613 2,570	43,464 39,308 4,156	2,479 1,355 1,124	26,236 22,685 3,551	1,663 937 726	2,203 2,080 183	266 136 130	6 7 8
28,858	40	27,353	39	25,738	25	21,363	22	15,218	20	10,517	10	6,413	9	3,181	4	1,489	4	315	2	9
8,300 902	22 5	7,973 968	29	7,517 705	17 1	6,626 664	10 2	4,049 517	17	3,702 370	6	2,381 221	8	1,333 145	4	681 50	4	137 5	2	10 11
986	3	1,037		1,071	3	953		648	1	440		267	1	129		51		5		12
796	2	805		860	3	780		532	1	360		222	1	100		45		3		13
190	1	232		211		173		116		89		45		20		0		2		14
18,518	10	17,375	10	16,355	4	13,120	1	9,104	2	5,996	3	3,544	3	1,574		707		168		15
636		640		601		400		283		165		96		31		16		2		16
200		273		261		246		187		136		83		31		14		1		17
1,079		911		774		642		430		265		121		59		19		0		18
16,513	10	15,551	10	14,719	4	11,772	1	8,204	2	5,430	3	3,244	3	1,453		658		156		19
133,189	75	120,256	52	104,392	53	76,598	39	50,130	31	30,229	14	15,969	12	6,219	6	2,346	1	593	2	20
4,446	16	4,855	22	4,816	19	4,327	23	3,106	23	2,136	11	1,199	8	563	4	271	1	22		21
1,972	9	2,226	14	2,416	12	2,333	14	1,738	15	1,285	9	765	5	377	3	197	1	12		22
2,474	7	2,620	8	2,400	7	1,994	9	1,368	8	851	2	434	3	186	1	74		10		23
5,952	1	5,703	1	4,961	3	3,859	3	2,407		1,462		648		242		63		7		24
4,987	1	4,826	1	4,220	3	3,291	3	2,037		1,198		548		195		50		7		25
965		877		741		668		370		264		100		47		13				26
83,442	15	76,369	4	66,870	8	48,068	4	30,753	1	17,653		8,984		3,059		979		350		27
39,348	43	33,329	25	27,745	23	20,344	9	13,864	7	8,078	3	5,138	4	2,355	2	1,033		214	2	28
4,175		3,900	1	3,248	2	2,167		1,251		799		397		147		81		18		29
1,822		1,931	1	2,005	3	1,925	1	1,582		1,390	1	1,012	1	612	1	327		17		30
3,489		3,579	1	3,063		1,865		1,121		565		284		84		34		9		31
2,305		1,818		1,469		1,109		689		407		210		70		28		5		32
1,316	2	1,103	1	956	4	761	2	543		361		215		112		49		7		33
2,330	1	2,317	1	2,251	1	1,960		1,518		1,290	1	950		546	1	292		29		34
7,642	4	6,728	1	6,211	1	4,844		3,624	1	2,322		1,273		505		193		53	1	35
15,837	1	11,528	1	8,180	1	5,427		3,359		1,691		732		252		81		72		36
435	35	425	19	353	11	289	6	183	6	141	1	65	3	27		8		4	1	37
1,586,037	178,510	1,410,114	144,425	1,214,428	113,492	957,615	85,119	690,130	57,614	490,122	38,557	291,323	22,072	134,047	8,435	56,980	4,068	11,374	1,849	38
151		86		48		24		15		9		4		2				6		39
12		7		3		1		1		1										40
14		7		3		1				1										41
17		11		5		1		1		1										42
11		7		3		1		2		2				1				2		43
29		16		15		8		3		2				2						44
40		19		11		9		4		4				1				1		45
4		2																1		46
24		17		8		3		4		1				1				2		47
111	21	34	4	22	7	14	3	11	1	4		7						10	1	48
	2		1		3		1		1											49
5				1																50
34	8	7		1		1	1	4		1				1					1	51
72	11	27	3	20	4	13	1	7		3		6						9	1	52
16,393	1,095	14,492	1,145	11,657	1,052	9,001	801	6,120	572	4,118	402	2,007	233	743	88	256	40	111	7	53
17,930		19,115	3	18,949	2	17,244		14,054	3	11,464	1	7,432		3,923		1,993		90		54
13,906		16,171	2	17,140	2	16,213		13,525	3	11,162	1	7,310		3,866		1,973		81		55
4,024		2,944	1	1,809		1,031		629		302		122		87		20		9		56
8,520		7,816		6,524		4,588		2,927		1,832		899		257		67		21		57
20,914	1	21,399	2	19,794	1	16,309	2	12,766	1	9,823		6,116		2,857		1,304		99		58
23,771	26	27,638	37	25,997	35	21,935	34	17,610	25	12,364	5	7,012	8	3,126	1	1,223		30	2	59
6,826		6,805	2	6,764		6,072		4,721	1	3,839		2,905		1,555		751		32		60
112,409	3	121,873	9	123,089	4	109,840	5	88,134	4	68,694	4	44,368	2	21,424	1	8,731	1	540		61

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 6.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
1	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	183,632	173,363	10,269	2,825	232	9,539	759	31,127	2,194	26,478	1,664	21,849	1,345
2	Coopers.....	11,347	11,347		79		259		808		971		1,055	
3	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).	168,380	452	157,928	3	624	3	1,020	15	7,293	31	6,938	60	13,712
4	Dyers.....	17,719	17,425	294	442	37	814	44	2,247	72	2,000	34	1,832	19
5	Electricians.....	280,317	280,279	38			8,430		45,631	10	55,060	5	50,247	8
6	Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.	16,692	16,448	244	148		601	35	2,379	71	2,410	47	1,984	27
7	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	7,824	7,805	19	50		205	2	1,058	2	1,240	8	1,015	2
8	Lithographers.....	8,868	8,643	225	98		396	33	1,321	69	1,170	39	900	25
9	Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.	316,904	316,942	22	505		2,573		23,069	5	30,821	4	43,006	5
10	Engineers (stationary).....	256,078	256,060	18	350		1,522		15,471	3	28,092	3	33,200	4
11	Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc....	60,886	60,882	4	155		1,051		7,598	2	10,829	1	10,736	1
12	Engravers.....	19,437	18,747	690			750	88	2,940	218	2,564	133	2,402	35
13	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).	78,000	76,294	2,336	753	221	2,207	327	9,836	556	10,817	331	10,130	293
14	Buffers and polishers.....	35,206	33,625	1,581	420	148	1,056	200	4,271	368	4,300	225	4,132	188
15	Filers.....	16,593	16,358	235	93	23	276	43	1,588	62	2,102	30	2,112	22
16	Grinders.....	26,801	26,281	520	240	50	875	85	3,977	126	4,415	76	3,886	53
17	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).	127,204	127,293	1	434		1,815		10,280	1	14,302		15,547	
18	Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)....	338,504	310,037	28,467	195	354	1,514	1,860	15,012	4,725	33,631	4,363	44,305	4,063
19	Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.	35,169	35,165	1	290		819		3,679		4,604		4,854	
20	Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.	18,627	18,627		162		473		2,172		2,604		2,638	
21	Heaters.....	14,942	14,941	1	128		330		1,417		1,910		2,093	
22	Puddlers.....	1,597	1,597				16		90		90		123	
23	Glass blowers.....	3,268	3,209	59			108	17	282	22	370	9	341	5
24	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.	38,662	37,408	1,254			887	159	3,674	285	4,187	200	4,406	126
25	Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	4,018	3,937	81			127	21	372	19	328	10	384	8
26	Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	7,519	6,898	621			279	100	1,117	179	987	102	904	69
27	Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).	27,125	20,573	552			481	38	2,185	87	2,872	88	3,208	69
28	Loom fixers.....	19,215	19,180	35			147		1,202	8	2,085	3	2,600	5
29	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers....	761,095	761,075	20			17,218		83,670	8	110,523	4	110,578	1
30	Machinists.....	640,289	640,285	4			15,026		78,426	2	95,052	1	98,034	
31	Millwrights.....	42,012	42,006	6			281		2,183	1	3,620		4,700	
32	Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers....	78,794	78,784	10			1,911		8,067	5	11,845	3	13,784	1
33	Managers and officials (manufacturing)....	312,750	302,334	10,422			837	141	10,682	1,056	27,491	1,323	42,922	1,478
34	Manufacturers.....	207,901	202,190	5,711			255	19	3,836	137	11,882	357	22,096	506
35	Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	638,253	638,190	63			24,339		110,683	23	131,794	10	118,873	12
36	Air transportation.....	3,406	3,405	1			183		830	1	876		638	
37	Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.	394,188	394,169	19			16,522		73,569	8	80,502	2	70,766	4
38	Railroads and car shops.....	21,847	21,847				283		2,077		3,149		3,270	
39	Other industries.....	218,812	218,769	43			7,351		34,217	14	38,267	8	35,209	8
40	Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	15,946	15,906	40			135		881	4	1,165	3	1,495	5
41	Milliners and millinery dealers.....	44,948	4,846	40,102			60	1,084	377	6,452	524	5,285	752	4,042
42	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)....	105,158	105,139	19			1,471		8,687	6	11,684	2	12,893	5
43	Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	6,287	6,284	3			65		399	1	552	2	675	
44	Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	93,289	93,287	2			862		5,250	1	7,155		7,779	
45	Other molders, founders, and casters.....	35,582	35,568	14			564		3,038	4	3,927		4,439	5
46	Oilers of machinery.....	31,210	31,169	41	709	3	1,575	3	5,543	16	5,258	4	4,108	4
47	Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	528,931	524,150	4,781	3,909	551	12,844	822	56,281	1,806	63,405	675	62,554	434
48	Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners....	5,758	4,622	1,136	112	131	281	192	916	281	744	175	646	114
49	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).	480,105	429,982	123	2,360		9,294	12	41,811	25	48,022	19	50,306	17
50	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).	93,068	89,546	3,522	1,437	420	3,379	618	13,554	1,000	13,789	481	11,602	303
51	Paper hangers.....	28,328	26,872	1,456			710	5	2,473	29	2,385	48	2,479	114
52	Pattern and model makers.....	29,750	29,711	39			903	4	3,626	14	3,880	5	3,731	4
53	Piano and organ tuners.....	6,828	6,799	24			30		240	1	387	5	554	4
54	Plasterers and cement finishers.....	85,480	85,477	3			1,377		9,096	1	11,264		10,972	
55	Cement finishers.....	16,427	15,427	1,000			154		1,032		1,610		2,018	
56	Plasterers.....	70,053	70,050	3			1,223		8,064	1	9,654		8,954	
57	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	237,814	237,813	1			4,607		28,853	1	33,880		34,074	
58	Pressmen and plate printers (printing)....	31,215	31,215				1,277		5,078		5,352		4,330	
59	Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	30,765	30,765				1,163		5,120		5,152		4,581	
60	Roofers and slaters.....	23,636	23,636				680		3,232		3,918		3,488	
61	Sawyers.....	35,064	35,084	80			1,081	6	4,329	22	4,825	15	4,304	15
62	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)....	76,988	76,127	861	1,336	10	1,652	8	4,174	18	5,216	20	7,225	29
63	Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).	12,258	12,227	31			376	4	1,645	5	1,500	3	1,446	5
64	Stonecutters.....	22,888	22,887	1			400		2,322	1	2,420		2,237	
65	Structural iron workers (building).....	28,066	28,066				411		2,831		4,436		4,889	
66	Tailors and tailoresses.....	169,283	147,476	21,807	509	498	1,650	1,227	6,453	2,829	8,787	2,342	14,688	2,420

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.² Not otherwise specified.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
21,561	1,100	16,383	1,023	12,102	710	10,093	511	8,794	338	6,322	165	3,183	72	1,524	24	574	8	109	19
1,302		1,331		1,290		1,266		1,026		853		582		315		142		8	
70	10,468	76	20,834	61	21,053	43	19,398	31	16,088	32	12,814	14	8,630	4,201	3	1,764		182	
2,007	20	1,954	23	1,739	20	1,556	7	1,153	7	827	7	483	2	205	1	70	1	6	6
42,095	3	30,682	5	21,173	4	12,762	1	7,143	1	3,781	1	1,610		520		163		182	
2,122	35	1,813	7	1,466	9	1,318	8	901	3	713	1	325		127		33		9	1
1,088	4	908		727		590		461		265		134		49		12		3	1
1,034	31	905	7	739	9	728	8	530	3	445	1	101		78		21		6	
46,535	4	42,266		36,725		29,472	1	22,075		15,810	2	8,945	1	3,595		1,310		245	
36,030	4	34,211		31,202		26,224	1	20,327		14,917	2	8,565	1	3,480		1,287		213	
10,505		8,055		5,523		3,248		1,748		893		380		106		23		32	
2,604	58	2,215	41	1,723	29	1,336	19	933	12	601	4	358	3	186		68		17	
11,278	212	9,483	159	7,536	111	5,498	66	3,850	38	2,497	18	1,451	12	665	6	237	3	26	3
4,972	150	4,505	116	3,625	71	2,609	45	1,795	32	1,117	11	548	10	214	4	48	3	13	1
2,418	14	1,947	15	1,659	14	1,365	5	1,029	5	773	1	537	1	306	1	147		6	
3,888	48	3,031	28	2,262	20	1,524	10	1,026	1	607	7	360	1	145	1	42		7	2
18,026		16,010		16,220		12,902		9,321		6,191		3,467		1,328		446		124	
51,731	4,071	47,762	3,371	40,632	2,592	30,824	1,608	20,062	908	13,415	546	6,333	226	2,272	74	697	20	152	37
5,680		4,993		4,130		2,804	1	1,742		1,001		391		108		39		22	
2,902		2,427		2,074		1,476		854		503		189		60		24		9	
2,549		2,341		1,842		1,127	1	683		360		117		27		6		11	
178		225		214		201		205		138		85		21		9		2	
450	4	430		377		336	1	223	1	166		74		35		14		3	
5,021	115	4,479	117	3,605	90	3,185	70	2,743	44	2,176	23	1,454	15	876	5	510	4	25	1
450	3	512	9	454	3	412	5	340	1	260	2	187		76		35		2	
902	58	808	43	685	36	403	21	349	12	239	5	147	6	84		24			
3,600	54	3,159	65	2,656	51	2,370	44	2,045	31	1,608	16	1,140	9	710	5	441	4	23	1
3,183	5	2,849	4	2,432	5	1,078	1	1,300	3	783	1	390		129		30		3	
117,214		97,822	1	78,252	1	56,807		38,158	3	24,563	1	13,101		5,034		1,758		371	
97,314		80,523		64,732		47,038		31,790	1	20,424		10,962		4,181		1,452		322	
6,035		6,347	1	5,921	1	4,983	1	3,541	1	2,372	1	1,256		505		180		16	
13,865		10,952		7,509		4,786		2,818	1	1,767		883		348		120		33	
53,184	1,020	49,235	1,566	40,607	1,103	31,356	901	21,067	569	13,425	311	6,924	136	2,992	63	1,344	41	238	18
30,504	777	32,043	859	28,916	927	25,189	815	18,767	562	13,881	382	8,289	224	4,210	82	2,091	48	171	16
95,170	3	61,862	4	40,205	6	24,591	1	14,303	2	8,591	1	4,473	1	1,963		859		484	
469		209		108		40		22		9		5		2		1		4	
60,548		35,384	1	19,993	1	10,042	1	4,837	1	2,262	1	1,000		352		135		277	
3,376		3,049		2,455		1,757		1,103		753		390		134		41		10	
30,777	3	28,220	3	17,649	5	12,743		8,341	1	5,667		3,078	1	1,475		682		193	
1,658	3	1,869	3	1,700	9	1,794	5	1,624	4	1,436	2	1,050	2	668		331		10	
906	5,320	755	4,734	631	3,096	375	3,153	233	2,103	180	1,274	86	688	44	204	10	113	4	64
17,065	2	16,810	3	14,513		9,601		6,154	1	3,700		1,708		562		178		73	
1,002		1,074		968		650		450		251		139		47		13			
10,005		9,849	1	8,705		5,851		3,862		2,338		1,118		377		109		47	
6,058	2	5,887	2	4,840		3,100		1,833	1	1,111		541		158		56		25	
3,040	1	2,810	2	2,407	3	1,920		1,460	2	894	1	526	2	169		65		25	
97,071	353	64,177	231	57,276	191	47,454	91	35,708	64	26,112	33	15,793	16	7,042	6	2,977	5	347	3
542	107	486	60	345	30	272	20	150	13	89	1	54	1	24		7	2	4	
55,536	16	54,068	9	48,899	11	41,031	3	31,121	4	22,816	5	13,969	2	6,906		2,710		293	
11,593	230	9,623	102	8,032	141	6,151	68	4,437	47	3,207	27	1,770	13	712	6	260	3	50	3
3,370	200	3,397	235	3,263	285	2,689	248	2,300	142	1,711	91	996	42	541	12	242	2	16	3
3,975	1	3,572	2	3,020	3	2,314	1	1,825	1	1,319	2	875	2	468		181		22	
804	1	984	2	956	3	901	3	725	1	539	3	336		208		117		3	
11,868	1	11,295		9,996	1	7,252		5,200		3,657		2,093		898		433		67	
2,435		2,556		2,312		1,543		937		519		215		65		23		8	
9,433	1	8,739		7,684	1	5,700		4,272		3,138		1,878		833		410		59	
37,016		32,214		24,601		18,530		12,508		7,010		3,042		1,097		387		135	
4,607		3,723		2,466		1,987		1,302		683		267		98		20		18	
4,846		3,698		2,657		1,782		998		511		180		58		17		12	
3,308		2,827		2,228		1,558		1,070		744		348		137		70		10	
4,624	12	4,448	4	3,971	3	3,288		2,233	3	1,518		858		366		117		22	
9,791	44	10,032	35	9,431	26	7,929	30	5,994	15	4,948	15	4,036	4	2,553	5	1,702		48	2
1,509	3	1,422	4	1,273	4	1,026	2	833		560	1	316		141		74		3	
2,502		2,716		2,851		2,581		1,976		1,426		784		362		134		17	
4,642		4,118		3,204		2,102		1,258		662		314		66		10		14	
22,583	2,856	23,138	2,750	21,295	2,233	17,604	1,677	12,706	1,229	9,231	906	5,422	519	2,337	196	954	81	119	26

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 6.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
1 Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	88,427	83,421	6			2,436	1	10,228	1	11,082	1	10,603	-----
2 Coppersmiths.....	3,027	3,026	1			69		272		323	1	407	-----
3 Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	80,400	80,395	5			2,367	1	9,956	1	10,759	-----	10,256	-----
4 Upholsters.....	51,452	49,007	2,355	909	-----	2,472	244	9,308	535	8,006	353	6,344	304
5 Operatives (n. o. s.): Building industry.....	18,442	18,419	23	273	-----	646	1	2,453	2	2,873	4	2,727	5
6 Chemical and allied industries.....	117,467	88,604	28,863	2,445	4,275	4,463	5,304	15,820	8,461	15,068	3,040	12,585	2,089
7 Charcoal and coke works.....	1,587	1,572	15	27	1	45	-----	233	3	261	-----	225	2
8 Explosives, ammunition, and fire-works factories.....	5,904	3,322	2,582	90	302	170	405	556	713	422	334	400	225
9 Fertilizer factories.....	1,538	1,484	54	89	3	104	1	298	12	237	8	152	8
10 Gas works.....	13,896	13,873	23	88	2	413	1	2,046	11	2,292	4	2,014	-----
11 Paint and varnish factories.....	8,287	7,266	1,031	186	146	389	166	1,209	260	1,041	130	832	80
12 Petroleum refineries.....	25,274	24,781	493	244	44	707	67	4,181	142	4,916	91	4,498	45
13 Rayon factories.....	20,940	10,087	10,853	689	2,001	1,059	2,496	2,784	3,070	2,068	1,302	1,261	604
14 Soap factories.....	5,289	3,405	1,884	177	220	220	342	559	553	445	264	397	146
15 Other chemical factories.....	34,742	22,814	11,928	855	1,556	1,356	1,916	3,954	3,097	3,386	1,496	2,806	979
16 Cigar and tobacco factories.....	103,715	35,767	67,948	939	7,686	1,214	8,112	3,205	14,741	3,463	9,673	3,496	7,291
17 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	96,342	80,630	15,712	2,201	1,925	3,651	2,421	11,654	3,926	11,230	2,011	10,133	1,362
18 Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	12,884	11,635	1,249	198	181	386	227	1,575	350	1,068	188	1,483	121
19 Glass factories.....	40,853	33,554	7,299	1,306	1,056	2,106	1,289	5,616	2,012	4,744	929	4,020	592
20 Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	11,395	11,069	326	120	31	322	38	1,469	69	1,626	54	1,594	26
21 Marble and stone yards.....	7,963	7,953	10	108	1	210	1	384	5	1,010	-----	956	1
22 Potteries.....	23,247	16,519	6,728	411	706	627	866	2,110	1,484	2,187	840	2,080	622
23 Clothing industries.....	438,909	142,158	346,751	5,973	36,930	7,036	36,580	17,857	67,546	15,191	43,089	16,123	33,890
24 Corset factories.....	10,921	8,852	10,069	60	736	78	873	147	1,011	107	1,078	80	940
25 Glove factories.....	18,405	4,955	13,410	383	1,116	372	1,385	642	2,480	429	1,539	402	1,326
26 Hat factories (felt).....	20,454	17,981	8,473	744	895	1,095	928	2,443	1,840	1,694	1,071	1,847	734
27 Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	55,471	9,708	45,763	989	8,073	951	6,177	1,866	9,419	1,198	4,787	971	3,509
28 Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	106,773	50,190	56,583	1,731	5,898	2,200	5,791	5,487	10,956	4,920	7,094	5,512	5,897
29 Other clothing factories.....	270,825	58,472	212,353	2,066	20,212	2,940	21,426	7,272	41,240	6,643	27,520	7,305	21,484
30 Food and allied industries.....	224,416	135,830	88,586	8,319	12,423	8,531	13,828	20,918	20,820	18,820	10,800	16,072	7,744
31 Bakeries.....	27,901	12,002	15,299	4,026	2,737	2,049	2,898	2,442	4,244	1,103	1,819	656	1,055
32 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	25,707	21,331	4,376	452	395	862	598	3,049	1,211	3,977	603	3,359	428
33 Candy factories.....	44,470	17,404	27,066	914	4,412	1,343	4,023	2,850	6,715	2,249	3,521	1,879	2,276
34 Fish curing and packing.....	6,796	3,699	3,007	254	329	217	271	459	432	401	348	310	369
35 Flour and grain mills.....	6,872	6,320	552	128	40	222	85	864	162	871	68	878	47
36 Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	18,748	5,196	13,552	298	1,332	449	1,816	910	2,620	673	1,372	611	1,167
37 Slaughter and packing houses.....	53,059	43,052	10,007	946	1,144	1,777	1,462	5,788	2,073	6,240	1,305	5,677	1,055
38 Sugar factories and refineries.....	3,778	3,070	708	87	106	127	131	378	211	400	77	387	54
39 Other food factories.....	25,898	12,743	13,155	617	1,334	767	1,842	2,033	2,966	1,825	1,687	1,564	1,217
40 Liquor and beverage industries.....	11,187	10,413	774	597	88	718	102	1,540	186	1,081	90	951	76
41 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	651,398	590,635	60,763	10,931	4,953	25,752	9,028	92,007	17,266	90,803	9,111	80,812	6,277
42 Agricultural implement factories.....	8,782	8,281	501	171	33	422	104	1,529	152	1,243	70	1,014	37
43 Automobile factories.....	161,957	142,025	19,932	1,184	802	5,106	2,009	25,808	5,771	26,418	3,328	22,030	2,265
44 Automobile repair shops.....	9,452	9,407	45	658	4	818	4	1,000	6	1,510	5	1,231	6
45 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	106,604	103,575	3,089	1,402	286	4,243	569	15,955	957	16,016	382	14,269	278
46 Car and railroad shops.....	65,008	64,673	335	353	21	1,292	36	6,405	78	8,010	63	8,332	54
47 Ship and boat building.....	19,969	19,004	965	343	8	764	9	2,415	16	2,500	5	2,665	3
48 Wagon and carriage factories.....	2,766	2,517	249	96	28	104	34	263	58	275	33	230	30
49 Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	248,911	213,952	34,959	6,016	3,530	11,656	5,278	33,782	9,616	31,127	4,915	27,721	3,377
50 Not specified metal industries.....	27,880	25,501	2,388	648	241	1,347	385	4,010	612	3,704	310	3,320	237
51 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	91,852	61,049	30,803	2,889	4,011	4,222	5,257	10,155	8,224	8,133	4,117	6,796	2,528
52 Brass mills.....	14,834	11,606	3,228	370	281	694	539	1,671	860	1,409	436	1,233	304
53 Clock and watch factories.....	15,036	8,492	6,544	320	611	423	903	1,279	1,755	1,131	1,041	996	620
54 Copper factories.....	2,950	2,824	126	37	13	121	31	472	30	463	22	365	7
55 Gold and silver factories.....	5,902	3,877	2,025	145	206	170	233	430	476	394	240	340	184
56 Jewelry factories.....	13,979	7,766	6,213	619	1,187	619	1,044	1,205	1,420	895	717	714	409
57 Lead and zinc factories.....	2,014	1,840	174	48	14	90	20	284	43	251	26	221	16
58 Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	23,200	15,250	8,040	917	1,164	1,318	1,580	3,021	2,174	2,243	1,008	1,798	659
59 Other metal factories.....	13,847	9,394	4,453	433	535	787	907	1,733	1,466	1,347	627	1,124	323
60 Leather industries.....	267,518	175,768	91,750	8,894	10,040	11,473	11,392	25,320	21,051	21,071	12,363	18,839	9,156
61 Harness and saddle factories.....	7,164	6,890	274	55	23	71	36	210	54	267	20	315	35
62 Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	16,533	11,080	5,453	513	808	646	873	1,511	1,564	1,376	759	1,264	383
63 Shoe factories.....	209,928	128,377	81,551	7,466	8,595	9,465	9,787	20,263	18,493	16,495	11,058	14,280	8,340
64 Tanneries.....	28,993	25,395	3,598	659	493	1,022	732	2,777	2,483	2,483	405	2,608	315
65 Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	4,900	4,026	874	201	121	269	155	568	218	450	112	372	74
66 Lumber and furniture industries.....	177,457	157,861	19,596	5,850	1,871	8,001	2,465	22,393	4,600	20,175	2,457	16,791	1,858
67 Furniture factories.....	75,285	66,131	9,104	2,552	671	3,648	1,039	9,500	2,030	8,290	1,112	6,902	895
68 Piano and organ factories.....	8,177	7,535	642	107	46	168	67	612	167	631	94	688	82
69 Saw and planing mills.....	58,986	56,389	2,597	1,940	308	2,579	323	8,394	643	8,005	351	6,447	254
70 Other woodworking factories.....	35,059	27,806	7,253	1,251	846	1,606	1,030	3,887	1,760	3,249	900	2,754	627
71 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	165,911	102,421	63,490	5,680	6,141	7,794	8,528	17,966	16,002	14,744	9,324	11,714	6,386
72 Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	17,127	6,488	10,639	413	1,150	568	1,681	1,143	3,077	709	1,686	1,320	956
73 Paper and pulp mills.....	68,629	49,709	13,920	909	1,151	2,539	1,766	8,415	3,315	8,063	1,883	6,541	1,289
74 Paper box factories.....	14,284	6,767	8,517	402	1,276	510	1,809	1,058	2,321	809	1,190	657	736
75 Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	70,871	40,457	30,414	3,866	2,564	4,177	3,772	7,860	7,289	4,963	4,606	3,797	3,305

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
11,455	1	10,272	1	8,581	-----	6,589	1	4,907	-----	3,582	-----	2,060	-----	1,018	-----	497	-----	45	1
443	-----	300	-----	360	-----	277	-----	222	-----	153	-----	82	-----	35	-----	15	-----	2	2
11,012	1	9,900	1	8,221	-----	6,312	1	4,685	-----	3,429	-----	1,984	-----	983	-----	482	-----	43	3
5,459	271	4,216	203	3,452	158	2,621	100	2,148	85	1,683	46	1,040	30	531	16	285	4	23	4
2,023	-----	2,095	4	1,625	1	1,240	1	818	1	500	3	270	1	143	-----	37	-----	21	5
11,224	1,721	8,602	1,160	6,650	847	4,860	508	3,177	341	2,023	209	1,009	97	415	36	152	16	51	6
208	3	179	3	167	-----	97	-----	61	-----	33	-----	19	-----	7	-----	10	-----	4	7
390	226	341	140	307	101	250	59	187	40	121	18	55	4	19	4	10	1	2	8
172	5	135	8	104	4	92	2	41	1	29	-----	16	-----	10	2	5	-----	-----	9
1,897	1	1,015	2	1,263	1	941	-----	602	-----	387	-----	199	-----	78	-----	29	-----	9	10
802	78	743	57	654	52	548	27	386	15	265	8	139	3	55	-----	20	-----	5	11
3,833	37	2,673	33	1,663	13	1,044	10	602	5	320	4	121	1	47	1	16	-----	16	12
844	384	625	191	378	105	241	49	130	26	69	13	27	7	7	1	2	1	3	13
362	127	324	95	279	56	248	42	158	23	117	9	73	4	31	1	12	-----	3	14
2,710	860	2,227	622	1,835	515	1,399	379	1,010	230	682	156	360	78	161	27	58	14	9	15
3,989	6,900	3,945	4,917	3,605	3,395	3,383	2,267	2,830	1,354	2,400	886	1,713	468	1,020	178	304	56	22	34
10,230	1,279	8,070	996	7,703	701	5,882	480	4,016	326	2,672	163	1,404	69	590	27	106	16	38	10
1,472	105	1,300	99	1,099	64	918	39	643	10	421	7	243	3	108	-----	24	-----	4	18
4,005	599	3,309	353	2,832	235	2,134	149	1,484	91	980	47	532	18	229	8	84	4	14	7
1,554	35	1,375	24	1,109	21	767	7	508	9	260	7	160	-----	51	1	24	1	10	1
1,031	-----	691	-----	588	-----	716	-----	497	-----	354	-----	195	-----	86	-----	22	-----	5	21
2,168	630	1,905	520	1,686	391	1,347	285	884	206	618	102	334	45	116	18	42	11	5	2
19,589	34,778	18,010	29,038	14,559	22,800	10,860	17,281	7,445	11,326	4,968	7,374	2,588	3,873	998	1,448	289	504	72	284
77	1,120	56	992	56	871	57	710	41	521	36	343	17	172	7	74	3	21	7	24
465	1,323	480	1,164	480	992	426	778	294	576	200	387	167	247	109	120	37	69	3	8
2,242	761	2,125	635	1,745	481	1,241	411	1,022	302	791	206	501	135	212	56	71	12	8	25
3,834	3,508	803	2,950	691	2,452	490	1,957	335	1,249	228	890	120	477	50	206	22	68	-----	32
7,270	0,220	6,081	5,080	5,682	3,758	4,340	2,573	2,012	1,565	1,821	865	805	474	310	158	91	57	32	61
8,595	21,846	7,505	18,202	5,890	14,300	4,300	10,802	2,841	7,083	1,832	4,583	874	2,368	300	834	65	277	20	170
16,012	7,295	13,543	5,503	11,422	4,156	8,577	2,932	5,934	1,474	3,935	878	2,275	395	997	127	382	56	93	65
537	864	451	612	584	447	335	328	220	145	186	92	121	41	61	8	29	6	2	3
2,738	412	2,072	269	1,646	196	1,092	135	710	72	440	37	260	12	127	4	34	1	13	3
2,003	1,853	1,773	1,377	1,383	954	1,129	674	812	341	509	101	320	72	154	20	63	15	14	13
394	360	348	290	335	267	222	100	236	112	202	76	147	32	60	11	34	2	10	2
835	43	740	34	643	21	476	16	300	9	183	14	114	5	49	2	10	-----	8	35
503	1,372	1,453	1,285	415	1,014	322	784	269	406	252	105	120	53	38	18	14	5	10	36
0,054	1,116	5,086	784	4,386	645	2,830	285	2,013	128	1,274	68	693	34	262	9	93	5	24	14
410	46	394	33	323	23	231	17	158	5	103	2	50	3	23	-----	17	-----	5	38
1,478	1,139	1,223	821	1,086	644	560	498	243	370	140	215	69	104	24	48	12	7	19	39
1,090	84	1,033	48	1,014	45	881	25	600	13	462	6	250	7	104	2	27	1	5	1
81,171	5,461	67,336	3,731	52,011	2,272	36,920	1,346	24,109	717	15,300	332	8,221	172	3,198	49	1,131	21	273	27
977	54	820	27	724	10	541	8	393	4	247	2	132	-----	58	-----	17	-----	3	42
20,675	1,896	15,618	1,134	10,903	645	6,741	327	4,004	161	2,299	57	1,143	29	467	9	119	2	50	7
1,104	7	747	2	520	2	369	6	250	1	174	-----	73	-----	32	-----	16	-----	5	44
14,076	230	12,712	187	9,781	103	6,389	56	3,860	34	2,318	16	1,085	18	336	5	102	1	62	2
9,482	52	8,989	48	7,000	29	5,782	22	3,834	16	2,304	0	1,334	6	326	-----	105	-----	2	46
2,235	25	2,450	6	1,988	2	1,605	2	1,054	2	739	5	398	-----	102	-----	69	-----	17	1
27,208	2,959	22,809	2,172	18,295	1,379	13,722	858	9,444	464	6,320	228	3,574	119	1,587	34	589	16	102	14
3,476	233	2,959	166	2,203	92	1,586	50	1,010	32	629	15	345	3	141	-----	47	-----	7	3
6,910	2,136	6,035	1,628	5,011	1,225	3,998	781	2,775	434	2,025	251	1,287	125	566	40	213	22	28	24
1,371	285	1,346	210	1,135	154	900	65	582	39	468	20	246	8	127	4	41	3	8	2
970	481	1,808	374	761	286	573	221	423	136	389	62	258	20	101	8	53	4	7	5
378	7	328	6	248	3	160	4	121	-----	50	-----	30	-----	18	-----	5	-----	1	64
462	161	417	144	400	143	362	88	288	64	199	47	157	24	83	7	30	6	-----	2
827	400	735	346	662	303	490	201	356	84	247	56	205	26	92	9	31	7	-----	4
241	22	223	12	139	6	147	4	102	2	51	6	30	2	10	1	2	-----	-----	57
1,612	540	1,378	300	941	230	784	140	548	76	378	35	201	27	79	9	26	1	6	7
1,055	240	800	137	725	100	564	58	355	38	234	14	151	9	50	2	25	-----	5	2
21,183	8,764	18,563	6,838	15,499	4,721	12,031	3,192	8,976	2,057	6,642	1,227	4,238	622	2,054	225	899	58	77	44
418	29	567	24	716	17	815	9	910	6	893	6	791	6	547	-----	311	-----	5	61
1,346	346	1,198	284	1,028	101	824	115	548	66	420	36	269	29	101	7	32	-----	4	2
15,581	7,902	13,188	6,188	10,500	4,308	7,760	2,930	5,686	1,923	3,903	1,147	2,297	570	1,037	208	422	57	44	36
3,398	422	3,140	283	2,830	167	2,319	117	1,611	57	1,291	36	793	14	323	9	122	1	19	6
440	65	470	50	425	38	323	21	212	5	145	2	88	3	46	1	12	-----	5	65
17,049	1,809	16,003	1,378	14,646	1,069	12,258	794	9,488	580	7,346	346	4,548	203	2,204	90	965	62	84	14
7,146	922	6,518	742	6,017	695	5,080	417	3,980	315	3,124	181	1,983	108	970	47	396	23	25	7
814	55	1,067	47	888	35	792	13	652	17	517	12	359	5	165	2	72	-----	3	68
6,300	240	5,791	178	5,193	111	4,234	84	3,133	51	2,286	30	1,279	12	572	4	201	7	35	1
2,789	592	2,627	411	2,548	328	2,152	280	1,723	197	1,410	123	927	78	557	37	296	32	21	6
11,039	5,587	9,502	4,061	7,600	2,876	6,117	2,009	4,570	1,513	3,097	749	1,750	332	728	94	273	34	37	54
656	721	548	539	454	347	379	288	201	156	215	88	119	28	53	15	18	2	3	5
5,895	1,334	5,048	1,014	4,064	760	3,181	575	2,313	345	1,440	230	828	102	340					

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 6.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Textile industries—													
1 Cotton mills.....	302,501	156,818	145,683	13,537	21,075	12,716	16,958	28,893	31,780	22,497	20,064	17,412	15,176
2 Knitting mills.....	134,006	44,203	89,803	4,759	13,729	5,798	13,774	12,051	24,101	7,216	12,296	4,473	7,699
3 Silk mills.....	125,770	52,089	73,680	5,007	12,854	5,012	12,010	9,926	19,488	7,207	9,002	6,789	6,294
4 Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	19,613	13,947	5,666	729	754	1,013	820	2,303	1,425	1,707	760	1,370	535
5 Woolen and worsted mills.....	101,821	52,761	49,060	2,442	4,048	2,802	4,828	6,481	9,748	0,060	0,598	5,728	5,781
6 Other textile mills.....	133,600	65,312	68,348	3,308	7,145	4,139	7,629	9,867	14,272	8,022	8,712	7,377	0,702
7 Carpet mills.....	28,009	16,486	12,123	738	913	1,026	1,129	2,425	2,380	1,022	1,410	1,833	1,132
8 Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	4,503	2,074	2,420	140	311	1,160	239	445	498	553	200	200	287
9 Lace and embroidery mills.....	11,417	4,421	7,196	201	950	223	924	470	1,006	493	1,056	467	717
10 Rope and cordage factories.....	5,469	3,067	2,402	171	302	205	327	498	553	303	294	282	210
11 Spun, awning, and tent factories.....	4,275	2,566	1,709	71	50	121	63	317	109	273	184	200	203
12 Other and not specified textile mills.....	79,387	36,898	42,489	1,847	4,619	2,304	4,895	5,700	8,007	4,588	5,400	4,335	4,174
13 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	536,108	353,744	182,364	12,753	21,952	22,809	28,463	60,185	47,974	57,915	24,696	46,907	16,414
14 Broom and brush factories.....	9,521	7,622	1,899	328	234	393	255	871	450	786	238	781	194
15 Button factories.....	7,665	4,496	3,069	234	476	284	414	571	704	521	370	531	306
16 Electric light and power plants.....	49,269	49,218	51	435	2	1,850	7	10,020	15	11,354	8	8,112	5
17 Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	117,327	72,012	45,315	3,890	5,762	7,347	9,438	17,835	14,492	11,016	0,167	8,031	3,550
18 Rubber factories.....	80,835	59,546	21,289	1,112	1,915	2,850	2,850	10,402	5,594	10,959	3,510	9,631	2,492
19 Straw factories.....	1,818	584	1,234	32	98	36	98	83	183	55	119	48	115
20 Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	1,368	1,360	8	40	1	20	2	161	160	3	142	142	115
21 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	129,460	83,949	45,511	3,399	5,415	4,924	6,168	12,682	10,772	11,952	5,707	10,510	4,125
22 Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	138,945	74,957	63,988	3,733	8,049	5,327	9,231	12,900	15,755	10,222	8,526	8,671	5,627
23 Not specified industries and services....	153,152	123,252	29,900	6,648	2,091	10,658	3,683	22,888	6,222	14,205	3,596	10,939	2,519
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
24 Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	1,115,607	1,104,132	11,535	35,243	743	58,973	743	161,807	1,488	125,101	1,101	111,873	1,087
25 Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	419,802	419,675	127	10,765	7	19,834	12	50,001	22	53,034	10	50,643	13
26 General and not specified laborers.....	695,865	684,467	11,408	24,478	736	39,139	731	95,806	1,466	72,067	1,091	61,230	1,074
27 Chemical and allied industries.....	151,918	148,507	3,411	3,458	439	7,209	585	24,552	927	22,149	414	18,519	275
28 Charcoal and coke works.....	4,783	4,772	11	102	2	175	1	638	1	672	1	600	1
29 Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	5,047	4,447	600	109	83	265	116	584	184	608	70	499	36
30 Fertilizer factories.....	18,243	18,157	86	920	10	1,271	6	3,058	17	3,040	13	2,101	14
31 Gas works.....	28,897	28,884	13	274	1	897	1	3,855	3	3,954	4	3,530	2
32 Paint and varnish factories.....	6,171	6,017	154	193	20	402	35	970	39	703	21	501	8
33 Petroleum refineries.....	40,816	40,045	771	534	14	1,638	24	7,356	43	6,958	23	5,851	18
34 Rayon factories.....	4,922	4,451	511	284	115	410	115	998	135	682	51	512	29
35 Soap factories.....	4,799	4,566	233	114	24	237	43	685	72	590	25	517	23
36 Other chemical factories.....	38,200	30,568	1,632	929	171	1,914	244	5,502	436	4,882	197	4,228	144
37 Cigar and tobacco factories.....	20,581	14,094	6,487	659	604	900	691	2,445	1,459	2,039	920	1,585	645
38 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	145,665	142,095	3,570	4,999	488	8,616	572	23,243	860	19,983	436	16,689	289
39 Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	59,543	58,792	751	1,789	71	3,269	114	9,837	173	8,504	114	7,172	68
40 Glass factories.....	28,103	26,362	1,746	1,864	267	2,538	310	4,773	461	3,220	207	2,545	142
41 Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	38,634	38,475	159	693	8	1,030	11	5,033	33	5,537	24	4,928	11
42 Marble and stone yards.....	8,102	8,097	5	211	1	392	1	1,185	1	1,061	1	968	1
43 Potteries.....	11,278	10,369	909	462	142	787	137	1,705	193	1,361	91	1,076	67
44 Clothing industries.....	15,293	8,558	6,735	983	1,314	1,082	1,144	1,034	1,543	1,201	722	795	503
45 Corset factories.....	350	133	217	17	24	11	34	25	58	10	22	7	20
46 Glove factories.....	1,159	550	609	91	95	82	107	130	134	48	50	53	07
47 Hat factories (felt).....	1,142	966	176	121	37	116	24	176	40	77	20	50	14
48 Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	4,136	2,314	1,822	234	484	312	337	632	390	392	144	217	115
49 Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	3,794	2,450	1,338	225	177	228	204	547	313	446	151	291	121
50 Other clothing factories.....	4,712	2,139	2,573	295	497	333	438	424	599	228	296	168	106
51 Food and allied industries.....	154,886	136,802	18,084	6,615	2,098	9,874	2,419	24,219	3,775	18,623	2,161	14,817	1,708
52 Bakeries.....	12,362	10,786	1,576	1,491	226	1,380	276	2,102	302	1,234	90	847	115
53 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	17,433	16,618	815	686	101	1,340	141	3,716	233	2,627	113	1,878	86
54 Candy factories.....	5,552	4,080	1,472	332	270	432	267	820	378	514	186	350	106
55 Fish curing and packing.....	6,172	4,696	1,476	271	178	352	135	771	285	611	208	473	151
56 Flour and grain mills.....	15,997	15,839	158	400	14	768	24	2,581	38	2,193	17	1,877	21
57 Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	19,544	14,987	4,557	675	411	1,217	556	2,785	846	1,878	450	1,406	375
58 Slaughter and packing houses.....	43,045	39,384	3,661	1,082	358	2,188	502	6,251	725	5,638	489	4,804	402
59 Sugar factories and refineries.....	9,298	9,038	260	234	25	416	19	1,283	40	1,244	26	1,046	40
60 Other food factories.....	16,968	13,281	3,687	576	487	940	469	2,345	804	1,758	452	1,460	383
61 Liquor and beverage industries.....	8,515	8,293	222	808	28	841	30	1,559	34	926	24	676	29
62 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	602,131	652,027	10,104	12,115	826	31,626	1,609	101,697	2,824	89,105	1,866	78,036	917
63 Agricultural implement factories.....	10,873	10,735	138	297	15	665	25	1,916	44	1,400	15	1,063	13
64 Automobile factories.....	123,717	120,150	3,567	1,180	174	4,888	611	20,856	1,136	19,260	548	16,481	342
65 Automobile repair shops.....	12,053	12,017	36	852	4	1,327	4	3,370	7	2,290	7	1,529	6
66 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	235,726	234,524	1,202	3,146	79	10,454	185	34,832	289	31,510	162	28,338	109
67 Car and railroad shops.....	37,789	37,542	247	483	15	1,539	21	5,480	35	4,976	30	4,298	23
68 Ship and boat building.....	17,352	17,325	27	497	1	1,060	2	2,825	4	2,422	5	2,018	5
69 Wagon and carriage factories.....	1,419	1,406	13	58	1	99	3	196	4	163	1	140	5
70 Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	171,814	167,534	4,280	4,686	490	9,445	742	25,679	1,158	20,523	524	18,175	350
71 Not specified metal industries.....	50,788	50,194	594	916	49	2,149	76	6,643	147	6,501	75	5,994	63

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 0 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.² Not otherwise specified.³ Includes tin-plate mills.⁴ Includes iron foundries.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN			
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
16,467	14,255	12,909	10,007	10,895	7,123	8,803	4,266	5,859	2,348	3,036	1,167	1,957	571	803	179	287	42	57	66	1	
3,203	6,071	2,100	4,349	1,383	2,920	1,022	2,066	654	1,252	500	785	272	397	118	177	51	59	23	59	2	
5,422	5,026	4,214	3,379	3,352	2,222	2,401	1,351	1,702	760	1,128	411	591	190	234	60	65	22	30	42	3	
1,436	476	1,273	335	1,146	205	985	170	773	95	545	46	353	19	147	12	65	3	5	2	4	
5,903	5,420	5,777	4,248	5,167	3,148	4,286	2,303	3,317	1,430	2,595	874	1,415	399	614	128	197	79	27	38	5	
7,421	6,308	6,598	5,127	5,544	3,952	4,381	3,047	3,377	2,153	2,611	1,501	1,595	878	822	476	310	300	21	56	6	
1,995	1,270	1,777	935	1,381	736	1,010	616	822	532	664	426	444	284	250	100	134	141	5	8	7	
190	280	161	184	124	132	93	79	85	49	63	37	28	17	14	4	9	2			8	
512	573	504	438	424	321	326	227	191	127	171	92	104	40	25	20	13	7	1	8	9	
317	223	288	196	229	117	230	83	181	52	143	18	75	13	39	3	14	1	2	1	10	
271	224	260	236	208	216	227	175	174	90	151	64	87	23	57	11	25	2	4	4	11	
4,127	3,828	3,518	3,138	3,118	2,430	2,405	1,807	1,924	1,303	1,419	874	501	437	242	124	147	9	9	35	12	
42,234	14,168	32,669	10,242	25,352	7,174	18,386	4,806	12,267	3,001	8,566	1,894	4,637	949	2,020	349	842	146	202	136	13	
785	167	754	114	731	71	624	70	529	43	458	22	314	19	176	5	127	7	5	1	14	
594	276	505	217	411	119	207	88	217	58	171	23	94	14	38	2	22	3	6		15	
6,165	3	4,112	6	2,831	3	1,810	2	995	1	539		268	1	98		33		36		16	
7,195	2,592	5,195	1,545	3,872	921	2,773	487	1,845	221	1,223	98	538	34	184	18	57	5	21	20	17	
8,517	1,966	6,026	1,238	4,227	734	2,651	400	1,666	266	1,059	170	499	58	176	19	72	5	30	12	18	
63	134	75	129	58	90	51	30	29	70	28	55	18	36	6	14	2	4			19	
142	1	149	139	1	1	159	1	108	1	91		35		11		3		36		20	
10,208	3,865	8,013	2,983	7,050	2,335	5,617	1,025	3,824	1,099	2,704	711	1,537	386	713	162	281	61	1	36	37	21
8,565	5,165	7,240	4,010	6,033	2,901	4,504	2,013	3,084	1,234	2,293	815	1,344	401	618	134	245	61	68	66	22	
10,835	2,489	9,242	2,037	8,377	1,814	7,050	1,486	6,501	1,081	5,266	732	4,045	491	2,204	217	1,505	184	2,289	358	23	
118,561	1,275	110,109	1,158	106,240	1,087	91,158	978	70,593	700	54,691	496	37,575	341	20,264	194	10,031	118	1,913	26	24	
54,424	20	49,454	13	44,646	8	33,291	11	21,039	4	13,938	3	7,475	2	2,955	1	1,114		462	1	25	
64,137	1,255	60,655	1,145	61,504	1,079	57,867	907	48,954	696	40,753	493	30,100	339	17,309	193	8,917	118	1,451	25	26	
19,268	263	16,003	164	13,834	134	9,909	97	6,259	53	4,015	32	2,091	15	781	6	211	2	129	5	27	
699		594		480		373		210		140		77		27		9		6		28	
479	45	448	21	377	20	308	5	196	6	106	3	80	1	45		12	1	3		29	
2,123	7	1,557	2	1,340	6	961	2	593	3	314	2	167	2	61	1	17	1	25		30	
3,712	1	3,381	2	3,205	1	2,505	1	1,640		1,075		542	1	222		54		29		31	
713	8	631	10	605	2	440	8	288	2	194		111	1	51		8		2		32	
5,789	15	4,304	9	3,321	6	2,094	8	1,354	3	787	7	388	1	121		30		30		33	
420	26	320	17	342	6	245	8	128	3	89	2	32	1	5		2		2		34	
540	18	537	13	405	5	352	4	213	6	157	3	83	1	31		0		6		35	
4,793	143	4,121	90	3,609	83	2,714	61	1,718	29	1,113	18	611	7	218	5	70		26	4	36	
1,510	666	1,172	469	1,119	383	955	253	653	134	492	109	310	55	158	10	81	9	7	2	37	
19,556	290	14,541	193	12,973	166	9,687	110	6,640	66	4,327	34	2,414	23	978	7	315	2	128	4	38	
7,041	81	5,987	42	5,314	41	3,829	21	2,617	12	1,653	5	936	6	350		107	1	51	2	39	
2,459	116	2,259	73	2,040	65	1,672	47	1,253	29	886	17	517	6	235	4	70	1	22	1	40	
4,913	19	4,427	13	3,800	15	2,840	12	1,846	4	1,179	3	614	4	254	1	76		45	1	41	
1,030	2	862		807	1	616	1	427		278		155		73		18		5		42	
1,104	72	1,006	65	952	74	730	29	593	21	331	9	192	7	60	2	35		5		43	
651	468	493	379	390	265	337	179	254	99	196	69	138	32	76	13	25	4	3	4	44	
9	21	8	13	15	11	10	5	4	6	6		10	3	1						45	
30	36	21	30	25	14	25	15	20	9	10	3	9	1	6	2					46	
97	9	75	7	64	5	60	6	51	4	33	1	22	8	7						47	
135	83	110	87	87	72	62	45	61	25	39	23	25	14	22	3	6				48	
222	120	161	92	93	61	83	54	51	19	49	14	34	4	16	2	9	4	1	2	49	
158	199	118	144	126	102	97	51	67	36	59	28	38	10	23	6	3		2	1	50	
15,052	1,766	12,957	1,428	11,374	1,000	8,640	744	6,041	488	4,266	242	2,638	144	1,164	70	382	24	131	17	51	
806	112	688	100	619	69	547	37	390	28	341	19	185	11	119	4	31		6		52	
1,662	83	1,275	60	1,078	40	810	23	629	14	385	6	275	2	107		40	2	10	1	53	
365	68	315	77	284	39	230	34	183	29	121	7	78	6	32	3	14	1	4	1	54	
434	191	378	133	352	103	326	36	227	50	181	33	132	15	44	4	21	2	23	2	55	
1,896	9	1,622	14	1,429	7	1,122	4	811	7	561	2	325		172		69		13		56	
1,342	438	1,226	400	1,205	337	1,043	297	808	202	651	109	463	69	206	42	67	12	15	4	57	
5,199	459	4,468	339	3,700	188	2,543	101	1,570	64	1,043	17	551	9	229	3	72	1	37	4	58	
1,253	35	1,125	27	950	23	612	8	383	7	259	3	151	3	57	3	15		10	1	59	
1,463	345	1,264	263	1,119	181	881	138	618	78	433	43	278	27	110	9	28	5	3	6	60	
632	21	596	15	638	13	535	11	413	9	291	3	200	2	88	2	25		5	1	61	
87,223	883	76,591	658	64,133	391	45,745	258	29,628	154	19,180	74	10,747	35	4,175	18	1,441	17	585	14	62	
1,185	11	1,146	5	1,038	6	765	3	532		380		293	1	102		35		8		63	
17,078	315	13,794																			

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 6.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
1 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	62,398	58,013	3,485	1,951	570	3,860	754	9,554	981	7,740	387	6,606	231
2 Brass mills.....	14,800	14,411	398	301	42	722	82	1,777	83	1,668	41	1,632	36
3 Clock and watch factories.....	1,546	1,018	528	120	100	103	132	104	172	96	45	102	33
4 Copper factories.....	8,013	7,950	63	105	5	308	20	1,182	17	1,148	7	987	—
5 Gold and silver factories.....	1,199	1,098	101	63	20	70	16	140	30	43	12	99	6
6 Jewelry factories.....	397	328	69	35	18	34	17	55	13	39	0	22	4
7 Lead and zinc factories.....	8,116	8,093	23	130	2	308	2	1,261	7	1,232	4	1,082	1
8 Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	20,181	18,313	1,868	924	327	1,660	378	3,407	610	2,385	207	1,901	128
9 Other metal factories.....	8,137	7,702	435	273	50	605	102	1,538	130	1,106	62	848	23
10 Leather industries.....	38,001	33,003	5,598	2,443	981	2,950	976	5,728	1,507	3,072	678	3,100	375
11 Harness and saddle factories.....	501	460	32	21	6	28	2	69	0	40	3	46	3
12 Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	1,030	1,701	22	120	40	120	42	237	64	151	29	163	17
13 Shoe factories.....	18,380	18,047	4,742	1,724	830	1,774	833	2,913	1,367	1,090	577	1,208	319
14 Tanneries.....	16,809	16,206	613	454	90	931	85	2,373	104	1,908	58	1,608	31
15 Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	972	800	82	94	15	97	14	136	23	123	11	76	6
16 Lumber and furniture industries.....	333,530	326,071	7,468	18,322	911	25,090	1,037	65,824	1,801	46,250	1,023	34,777	702
17 Furniture factories.....	30,892	38,321	1,481	2,093	126	3,405	236	7,127	358	4,910	204	3,547	138
18 Piano and organ factories.....	1,664	1,566	98	69	10	101	11	210	26	135	18	95	6
19 Saw and planing mills.....	251,741	248,803	2,938	13,094	394	18,500	377	51,201	687	38,054	498	27,063	251
20 Other woodworking factories.....	40,332	37,381	2,951	2,556	381	3,084	413	7,277	730	5,251	303	3,842	308
21 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	69,373	64,175	5,198	2,050	629	5,073	830	12,218	1,523	8,062	693	6,787	435
22 Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	3,926	3,072	854	210	99	327	142	632	251	382	110	287	77
23 Paper and pulp mills.....	52,038	49,077	2,961	1,208	247	3,222	364	9,176	687	7,092	313	5,557	200
24 Paper box factories.....	2,587	1,986	601	161	106	210	97	390	170	262	80	177	43
25 Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	10,822	9,440	1,382	1,071	177	1,314	233	2,014	466	1,016	160	766	109
26 Textile industries—													
27 Cotton mills.....	55,519	46,439	9,080	5,012	1,405	3,967	1,091	7,092	1,094	5,354	1,130	3,910	847
28 Knitting mills.....	9,412	5,884	3,528	762	338	723	615	1,174	991	716	473	452	235
29 Silk mills.....	11,078	8,920	2,158	1,203	531	1,054	444	1,681	592	910	218	703	118
30 Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	7,671	7,257	414	370	57	480	52	1,120	71	858	45	642	18
31 Woolen and worsted mills.....	13,753	11,955	1,798	642	198	804	214	1,480	343	1,032	224	968	177
32 Other textile mills.....	23,199	20,320	2,879	1,155	383	1,593	405	3,123	682	2,421	363	1,956	227
33 Carpet mills.....	4,828	4,230	598	209	54	294	76	582	137	419	79	365	41
34 Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	961	803	158	55	12	58	10	134	14	107	13	77	13
35 Lace and embroidery mills.....	569	444	125	72	33	38	21	60	20	43	13	42	9
36 Rope and cordage factories.....	2,921	2,632	289	96	28	199	40	383	64	332	35	280	22
37 Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	721	661	60	20	1	67	0	155	12	95	6	70	9
38 Other and not specified textile mills.....	13,199	11,484	1,715	697	255	847	246	1,809	420	1,425	217	1,110	133
39 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	322,696	298,600	24,087	13,200	3,121	20,057	4,650	53,265	6,482	41,416	3,080	33,185	2,163
40 Broom and brush factories.....	2,587	2,370	217	273	46	240	40	474	52	314	25	197	19
41 Button factories.....	1,129	940	189	78	43	62	28	125	42	107	19	115	15
42 Electric light and power plants.....	35,665	35,650	15	573	0	1,750	2	6,414	4	5,412	—	4,200	2
43 Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	36,885	33,345	3,540	1,177	444	2,941	810	6,085	1,130	4,480	404	3,693	258
44 Rubber factories.....	20,123	25,980	3,143	603	245	1,485	412	4,306	833	3,836	529	3,438	422
45 Straw factories.....	148	136	12	7	4	12	2	20	0	0	—	19	—
46 Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	37,620	37,313	307	3,093	55	2,533	28	6,532	47	5,073	39	3,625	32
47 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	65,871	61,267	4,604	2,580	570	3,841	731	10,866	1,214	8,900	576	7,334	344
48 Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	113,698	101,698	12,000	4,360	1,708	7,175	1,001	17,747	3,140	13,285	1,487	10,713	971
49 Transportation and communication.....	3,843,147	3,561,943	281,204	57,190	17,895	117,400	41,291	488,773	88,858	541,351	49,176	599,921	20,580
50 Water transportation (selected occupations):													
51 Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	5,643	5,603	40	45	—	108	—	442	1	500	—	577	5
52 Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	24,485	24,482	3	—	—	143	—	1,244	—	2,245	—	3,014	—
53 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	73,954	73,944	10	385	—	1,035	—	5,400	2	8,670	—	9,843	—
54 Sailors and deck hands.....	64,700	64,692	8	1,100	—	4,230	—	13,541	—	11,070	—	8,831	—
55 Road and street transportation (selected occupations):													
56 Bus conductors.....	1,002	1,002	—	—	—	3	—	108	—	248	—	234	—
57 Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	972,418	970,916	1,502	13,409	22	44,138	102	204,547	240	224,883	231	169,523	235
58 Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	111,224	111,178	46	1,785	1	3,060	1	11,035	7	13,214	5	11,832	7
59 Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	69,905	69,543	422	—	—	200	—	2,884	14	8,667	35	14,013	56
60 Garage owners and proprietors.....	50,718	50,383	335	—	—	83	—	1,584	11	5,702	20	10,074	40
61 Garage managers and officials.....	19,247	19,160	87	—	—	123	—	1,300	3	2,955	9	3,939	16
62 Garage laborers.....	66,693	66,536	157	4,864	7	6,599	22	16,254	37	12,318	32	8,205	20
63 Hostlers and stable hands.....	6,654	6,664	—	240	—	268	—	690	—	194	—	480	—
64 Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	40,970	40,920	50	2,862	2	3,633	7	7,749	12	5,687	7	4,583	9
65 Laborers, road and street.....	307,027	306,080	47	6,510	4	14,501	6	47,899	7	41,117	7	34,122	4
66 Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	290,354	290,308	46	6,450	4	14,400	6	47,110	7	39,012	7	32,403	4
67 Street cleaning.....	16,673	16,672	1	60	—	92	—	780	—	1,405	—	1,710	—
68 Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	41,084	40,508	576	—	—	120	—	1,085	16	4,390	38	6,590	57
69 Owners and proprietors.....	30,752	30,326	426	—	—	89	—	1,151	11	3,103	20	4,045	45
70 Managers and officials.....	10,332	10,182	150	—	—	31	—	634	5	1,282	12	1,945	12

¹In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

²Includes box factories (wood).

³Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal services.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
7,105	100	6,418	137	5,492	65	3,920	70	2,693	29	1,801	20	1,041	9	473	5	138	2	46	1
1,027	32	1,850	22	1,044	20	1,236	15	782	3	555	5	316	3	145	2	44	2	12	2
91	14	71	12	60	3	50	7	45	3	37	1	20	1	18	1	5	1	4	3
1,090	5	1,018	5	793	2	560	1	344	1	236	2	116	1	39	1	20	1	8	4
113	4	128	5	106	2	87	1	55	1	68	2	39	1	22	1	5	1	1	5
36	5	23	3	20	1	22	3	15	3	10	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
1,104	2	928	3	794	1	500	1	359	1	181	1	95	1	48	1	8	1	4	7
1,847	109	1,080	81	1,458	45	1,062	35	806	19	630	11	333	0	160	3	45	7	7	8
901	28	714	14	602	8	394	7	287	4	184	1	110	1	31	1	10	1	14	9
3,348	354	2,062	244	2,509	105	2,006	122	1,542	70	1,036	41	772	13	327	8	123	3	35	10
44	2	57	3	35	1	49	1	34	1	19	1	17	1	7	1	3	1	1	11
103	14	102	12	169	5	127	2	83	1	70	2	46	1	19	1	10	1	1	12
1,077	281	824	101	667	129	560	106	462	62	323	30	241	7	131	6	44	3	0	13
1,056	40	1,817	35	1,026	27	1,220	13	926	6	568	8	450	5	162	2	63	3	24	14
78	8	72	3	72	3	50	3	37	1	20	1	18	1	8	1	3	1	1	15
32,539	620	26,587	401	23,925	373	19,053	244	12,751	105	9,064	80	5,366	35	2,338	12	876	10	300	10
3,400	127	2,930	101	2,518	72	2,324	54	1,934	32	1,544	17	1,050	9	540	1	172	5	18	17
164	10	155	4	142	8	142	5	114	1	92	1	51	1	32	1	16	1	1	18
25,405	251	20,699	204	18,277	165	14,207	92	9,117	36	6,357	33	3,534	20	1,395	4	563	11	237	19
3,501	241	2,903	182	2,080	93	2,320	93	1,586	30	1,071	30	704	6	371	7	125	5	53	20
6,655	358	5,793	230	5,283	207	3,967	105	3,000	79	2,115	40	1,273	23	562	10	193	6	34	21
265	54	209	40	211	35	170	17	150	14	92	5	77	6	34	3	15	1	2	22
5,533	182	4,756	120	4,326	107	3,242	49	2,399	36	1,603	21	974	12	428	10	134	3	27	23
184	39	149	17	152	11	93	14	88	10	54	3	34	2	16	1	5	1	4	24
673	83	589	62	594	54	457	25	354	19	276	11	188	3	84	3	30	2	5	25
3,784	910	3,176	607	3,285	427	3,161	287	2,376	173	1,846	108	1,196	58	595	20	228	10	38	20
399	218	326	142	335	105	308	87	252	43	191	45	130	10	86	8	38	2	2	27
779	101	628	59	543	50	481	35	376	21	314	8	209	4	91	2	37	2	5	28
699	21	749	21	639	14	566	9	427	3	351	3	222	3	83	1	31	1	5	29
1,204	173	1,227	160	1,200	121	1,072	83	839	50	685	33	418	13	205	4	77	2	6	30
2,089	235	1,973	103	1,746	140	1,522	97	1,054	61	862	42	559	28	264	13	82	5	11	31
471	43	480	45	397	37	330	34	241	16	223	14	133	11	73	2	17	2	2	32
115	8	80	7	84	4	55	4	36	3	27	1	21	1	12	1	2	1	1	33
31	5	28	8	34	4	20	4	20	1	28	1	15	1	10	1	3	1	1	34
259	42	267	21	231	15	201	10	166	4	107	3	70	3	24	1	11	1	1	35
54	8	67	5	42	3	32	1	17	4	12	3	11	1	6	1	1	1	1	36
1,159	129	1,051	107	958	77	884	44	574	33	465	21	303	12	139	6	48	3	9	37
33,781	1,853	28,814	1,271	25,160	887	19,519	546	12,878	317	8,949	190	5,076	109	2,117	33	818	21	314	38
223	11	152	8	133	5	103	5	80	2	50	1	46	1	27	1	11	1	2	39
96	18	86	11	72	7	73	2	53	1	31	2	22	1	6	1	4	1	1	40
4,221	1	3,720	1	3,294	2	2,437	1	1,664	1	1,020	1	539	1	226	1	67	1	44	41
3,701	181	3,100	131	2,745	80	1,882	43	1,342	22	903	15	537	0	179	1	54	1	26	42
3,360	311	2,841	195	2,288	98	1,510	48	990	27	622	14	396	4	141	1	53	1	14	43
17	1	17	1	13	1	10	1	8	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	44
3,570	36	3,061	22	2,918	20	2,806	14	1,549	6	1,109	6	535	1	232	1	139	1	59	45
7,149	352	5,841	257	5,020	205	3,875	128	2,486	79	1,723	52	992	32	414	13	184	7	62	46
11,436	942	9,996	646	8,677	472	6,763	306	4,691	180	3,458	100	1,999	65	891	17	305	12	100	47
430,106	20,943	398,055	12,889	329,889	8,275	251,127	5,474	174,155	3,208	120,549	1,962	66,262	894	23,735	333	8,916	157	3,514	234
600	2	590	4	634	5	595	3	502	9	427	4	280	4	156	2	83	1	4	49
3,438	2	3,254	1	3,044	1	2,760	1	2,188	1	1,556	1	983	1	435	1	168	1	31	50
12,216	2	11,406	2	10,080	2	6,794	1	3,934	1	2,462	1	1,129	1	338	1	147	1	98	51
7,223	4	5,556	1	4,364	1	3,152	2	1,941	2	1,311	2	772	1	239	1	150	1	475	52
175	101	188	71	110	36	85	8	58	8	8	8	6	4	3	2	1	1	1	53
124,955	231	78,683	188	51,421	110	30,739	85	16,938	36	8,908	14	4,052	4	1,418	2	529	1	722	53
12,585	9	12,084	4	11,980	2	10,924	1	8,842	5	6,905	3	4,489	1	2,322	1	970	1	112	54
14,370	73	10,663	67	7,285	58	4,946	54	3,054	29	1,910	19	921	11	413	2	145	4	67	56
10,593	50	8,092	52	5,536	46	3,749	48	2,353	26	1,426	15	710	10	310	1	116	4	46	57
3,786	17	2,571	15	1,749	12	1,197	6	701	3	484	4	211	1	94	1	29	1	21	58
6,443	12	3,805	8	2,772	13	1,818	2	1,194	3	798	1	485	1	261	1	90	1	70	59
616	6	610	3	689	3	705	1	629	1	515	1	339	1	158	1	64	1	12	60
4,160	6	3,349	3	2,921	3	2,260	1	1,478	1	949	1	588	1	257	1	110	1	34	61
34,293	6	29,967	5	27,421	4	23,054	2	18,475	2	13,729	2	8,994	1	4,267	1	1,707	1	285	62
32,123	6	27,840	4	25,721	4	22,023	2	17,101	2	12,385	2	7,911	1	3,600	1	1,297	1	265	63
2,170	1	1,700	1	1,631	1	1,374	1	1,374	1	1,344	1	1,033	1	667	1	410	1	26	64
7,084	98	5,921	127	4,870	78	3,661	61	2,532	48	1,755	26	989	10	453	17	132	3	20	65
5,220	71	4,490	85	3,774	61	3,150	44	2,024	32	1,421	21	798	9	364	17	94	3	19	66
1,864	27	1,452	42	1,096	17	811	17	598	11	334	5	191	1	80	1	35	1	1	67

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 6.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Transportation and communication—Continued.													
	Railroad transportation (selected occupations):													
1	Baggagemen and freight agents.....	16,377	16,361	16			152		800	3	1,449	1	1,900	2
2	Baggagemen.....	9,214	9,214				120		594		814		953	
3	Freight agents.....	7,163	7,147	16			32		206	3	635	1	947	2
4	Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	18,300	18,300		71		392		1,621		1,098		2,149	
5	Brakemen, steam railroad.....	88,107	88,107				357		6,201		12,850		16,868	
6	Conductors, steam railroad.....	73,332	73,332				38		630		2,343		5,494	
7	Conductors, street railroad.....	35,697	35,680	17	7		106		2,777		5,523	1	5,000	4
8	Foremen and overseers.....	79,737	79,682	55			93		1,945		5,285	4	7,945	7
9	Steam railroad.....	73,910	73,860	50			83		1,852		4,931	4	7,343	6
10	Street railroad.....	5,827	5,822	5			10		93		354		602	1
11	Laborers (includes construction laborers):	462,474	459,090	3,384	5,853	88	18,417	123	72,733	380	66,500	405	54,070	400
12	Steam railroad.....	435,058	431,947	3,111	5,065	83	17,760	115	69,900	300	63,272	374	50,809	363
13	Street railroad.....	27,416	27,143	273	188	5	657	8	2,833	20	3,318	31	3,261	37
14	Locomotive engineers.....	101,201	101,201				75		1,006		2,882		6,781	
15	Locomotive firemen.....	67,096	67,096				367		5,644		11,926		15,606	
16	Motor men.....	60,723	60,718	5	5		98		2,753		7,246		8,530	2
17	Steam railroad.....	2,754	2,754				15		200		358		398	
18	Street railroad.....	57,969	57,964	5	5		83		2,553		6,888		8,132	2
19	Officials and superintendents.....	37,989	37,963	26					490		1,654	2	3,171	4
20	Steam railroad.....	34,380	34,350	21					444		1,487	2	2,805	3
21	Street railroad.....	3,609	3,604	5					46		167		276	1
22	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	102,773	102,484	289	27		810	5	6,398	14	10,372	32	12,644	27
23	Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	92,217	91,928	289			591	5	5,413	14	9,150	32	11,461	27
24	Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	2,608	2,608				42		168		257		239	
25	Yardmen, steam railroad.....	7,948	7,948		27		186		817		956		944	
26	Ticket and station agents.....	27,160	25,370	1,790			150	32	1,131	160	2,265	154	3,072	204
	Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):													
27	Agents, express companies.....	4,176	4,102	74			14	1	107	0	353	7	654	14
28	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	25,603	25,600	8			339		1,007	1	2,322		4,127	1
29	Express messengers.....	8,211	8,207	4			212		457		1,827		1,374	
30	Railway mail clerks.....	17,397	17,393	4			127		640	1	1,495		2,753	1
31	Mail carriers.....	121,333	120,204	1,129	773	17	1,298	36	7,450	78	12,350	127	20,299	150
32	Postmasters.....	34,421	20,818	13,603			43	175	383	911	781	1,255	1,001	1,581
33	Radio operators.....	4,955	4,909	46	57	2	302	8	1,842	15	1,356	8	731	5
34	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	71,625	71,624	1	431		3,761		19,410	1	16,266		10,363	
35	Telegraph messengers.....	16,176	15,997	179	11,238	86	2,823	46	1,134	33	251	5	121	3
36	Telegraph operators.....	67,821	51,609	16,122	291	585	1,244	2,351	5,845	5,505	6,564	3,075	7,084	1,841
37	Telephone operators.....	248,884	13,625	235,259	384	16,891	799	38,055	2,535	80,006	2,174	42,469	1,766	23,991
	Other transportation and communication pursuits:													
38	Apprentices.....	6,151	6,097	54	3,901	18	814	23	1,017	12	161	1	63	
39	Steam railroad.....	1,323	1,323		171		377		585		110		41	
40	Telegraph and telephone.....	502	451	51	68	17	159	21	197	12	21	1	4	
41	Other transportation and communication.....	4,326	4,323	3	3,752	1	278	2	235		30		18	
42	Aviators.....	6,097	6,031	66			262	4	1,804	23	1,633	25	1,264	7
43	Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	52,135	52,061	74			198	2	2,486	10	6,090	23	7,892	8
44	Air transportation.....	181	181				1		18		26		36	
45	Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	6,652	6,650	2			50		538		1,251		1,633	
46	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	23,250	23,249	1			60		882		2,154		2,898	
47	Telegraph and telephone.....	11,172	11,112	60			54	1	672	9	1,647	22	1,908	8
48	Other transportation and communication.....	10,880	10,869	11			33	1	376	1	1,012	1	1,417	
49	Inspectors.....	52,120	50,965	1,155			278	46	2,368	366	4,704	311	6,525	206
50	Steam railroad.....	39,079	39,066	13			84		1,148	4	3,272		5,085	2
51	Street railroad.....	3,330	3,325	5			18		170		310	1	387	1
52	Telegraph and telephone.....	4,173	3,040	1,133			98	46	525	392	524	309	404	202
53	Other transportation and communication.....	5,538	5,534	4			78		525		598	1	649	1
54	Laborers (n. o. s.).....	51,063	50,898	65	1,131	5	2,785	8	10,253	16	8,331	9	6,615	9
55	Air transportation.....	1,669	1,662	7	57	2	145	1	332	2	236		201	
56	Express companies.....	7,086	7,085	1	193		332		1,048		1,149		1,036	1
57	Pipe lines.....	13,704	13,700	4	228		735		3,150	1	2,525	1	1,783	2
58	Telegraph and telephone.....	12,674	12,647	27	287	2	909	3	3,213	8	2,049	5	1,514	3
59	Water transportation ²	11,329	11,327	2	326		563		2,023	1	1,747		1,370	
60	Other transportation and communication.....	4,661	4,637	24	40	1	96	4	487	4	625	3	705	3

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
2,138	1	2,295	4	2,197	2	1,785	1	1,493	2	1,217	-----	684	-----	189	-----	47	-----	15	-----	1
1,062	-----	1,195	-----	1,262	-----	1,044	-----	852	-----	740	-----	429	-----	108	-----	26	-----	9	-----	2
1,076	1	1,100	4	935	2	741	1	641	2	471	-----	255	-----	81	-----	21	-----	0	-----	3
2,624	-----	2,607	-----	2,396	-----	1,845	-----	1,247	-----	803	-----	396	-----	100	-----	27	-----	18	-----	4
17,760	-----	13,406	-----	9,055	-----	5,733	-----	3,107	-----	1,825	-----	775	-----	153	-----	33	-----	70	-----	5
10,277	-----	13,368	-----	13,562	-----	11,080	-----	7,662	-----	5,521	-----	2,721	-----	471	-----	119	-----	46	-----	6
6,816	1	4,939	3	3,032	5	2,816	2	1,891	1	1,188	-----	557	-----	158	-----	40	-----	20	-----	7
11,242	10	12,532	7	11,971	5	10,286	9	8,353	7	5,973	4	3,147	1	716	-----	142	1	52	-----	8
10,423	9	11,006	6	11,095	5	9,580	8	7,715	7	5,533	4	2,901	1	620	-----	127	-----	51	-----	9
810	1	928	1	876	-----	706	1	638	-----	440	-----	246	-----	98	-----	15	1	1	-----	10
57,256	544	50,676	467	45,497	387	34,606	250	23,998	167	16,140	89	9,056	45	2,604	20	873	18	681	1	11
53,623	503	47,233	429	42,360	349	32,144	230	22,209	143	14,882	85	8,317	40	2,349	18	792	18	632	1	12
3,633	41	3,443	38	3,137	38	2,402	20	1,789	24	1,258	4	739	5	315	2	81	-----	29	-----	13
13,065	-----	18,714	-----	19,443	-----	16,090	-----	10,402	-----	7,750	-----	3,873	-----	749	-----	239	-----	00	-----	14
14,859	-----	9,211	-----	4,765	-----	2,274	-----	1,125	-----	707	-----	386	-----	96	-----	18	-----	51	-----	15
9,335	2	9,020	1	8,060	-----	6,550	-----	4,524	-----	2,908	-----	1,260	-----	336	-----	50	-----	43	-----	16
426	-----	400	-----	332	-----	264	-----	185	-----	113	-----	48	-----	5	-----	3	-----	1	-----	17
8,909	2	8,614	1	7,728	-----	6,286	-----	4,339	-----	2,795	-----	1,212	-----	331	-----	47	-----	42	-----	18
5,470	3	6,732	4	6,171	5	5,316	4	3,983	3	3,006	1	1,466	-----	338	-----	130	-----	27	-----	19
4,963	2	6,097	4	5,585	4	4,776	3	3,021	2	2,734	1	1,335	-----	290	-----	106	-----	26	-----	20
516	1	635	-----	586	1	540	1	362	1	272	-----	181	-----	48	-----	24	-----	1	-----	21
14,652	28	13,493	44	11,741	41	9,495	43	7,724	25	6,767	17	5,276	8	2,177	4	840	-----	59	1	22
13,315	28	12,253	44	10,594	41	8,515	43	6,947	25	6,106	17	4,803	8	1,966	4	752	-----	53	1	23
242	-----	219	-----	226	-----	265	-----	227	-----	274	-----	237	-----	143	-----	68	-----	1	-----	24
1,095	-----	1,021	-----	921	-----	715	-----	550	-----	387	-----	236	-----	68	-----	20	-----	5	-----	25
3,761	248	4,012	262	3,364	227	2,598	201	2,058	146	1,663	102	881	41	293	4	106	3	16	0	26
708	13	691	10	565	6	383	7	289	5	182	-----	71	1	10	-----	4	-----	5	1	27
4,141	1	3,751	2	3,553	1	2,697	1	1,806	-----	1,168	1	401	-----	44	-----	20	-----	14	-----	28
1,390	1	1,164	1	1,051	1	668	-----	489	-----	362	1	185	-----	0	-----	0	-----	5	-----	29
2,751	-----	2,617	1	2,502	-----	2,029	1	1,407	-----	806	-----	216	-----	30	-----	11	-----	9	-----	30
20,136	164	14,929	172	12,622	123	11,535	110	8,706	65	6,024	47	2,364	19	1,064	7	589	3	50	-----	31
2,577	1,897	2,552	1,040	2,438	1,781	2,872	1,576	2,565	1,094	2,194	782	1,422	396	729	143	324	63	17	9	32
346	2	145	2	62	2	27	-----	10	-----	12	-----	4	-----	1	-----	1	-----	3	-----	33
7,413	-----	5,489	-----	3,900	-----	2,368	-----	1,162	-----	655	-----	245	-----	67	-----	11	-----	53	-----	34
92	4	77	-----	69	-----	56	-----	53	-----	29	-----	28	-----	12	-----	11	-----	3	-----	35
7,774	1,037	7,243	630	5,484	417	3,929	289	2,953	102	2,042	116	912	40	235	-----	63	3	30	24	36
1,682	15,797	1,314	8,422	1,064	4,634	763	2,498	507	1,275	637	336	165	259	89	100	33	54	14	131	37
26	-----	11	-----	7	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	38
19	-----	9	-----	6	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	39
1	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	40
7	-----	1	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	41
736	2	226	3	52	-----	26	2	6	-----	7	-----	5	-----	3	-----	1	-----	6	-----	42
8,284	9	7,538	12	6,511	3	5,016	2	3,654	2	2,388	3	1,315	-----	492	-----	171	-----	26	-----	43
29	-----	26	-----	16	-----	13	-----	9	-----	2	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	44
1,297	1	816	1	468	-----	268	-----	178	-----	77	-----	51	-----	14	-----	8	-----	1	-----	45
3,277	-----	3,241	-----	3,084	-----	2,662	-----	2,098	1	1,517	-----	890	-----	356	-----	118	-----	12	-----	46
1,991	6	1,810	10	1,430	1	846	1	460	-----	201	2	72	-----	16	-----	5	-----	10	-----	47
1,690	2	1,645	1	1,513	2	1,227	1	919	1	591	1	297	-----	106	-----	40	-----	3	-----	48
8,129	123	8,143	53	7,080	29	5,504	13	3,832	3	2,585	1	1,301	-----	383	3	111	-----	22	1	49
6,555	1	6,592	-----	5,783	1	4,357	2	2,977	1	1,900	-----	976	-----	251	2	62	-----	14	-----	50
511	2	532	-----	458	1	370	-----	251	-----	188	-----	88	-----	31	-----	8	-----	3	-----	51
363	118	342	53	290	27	226	11	149	2	71	-----	34	-----	9	1	4	-----	1	1	52
700	2	677	-----	599	-----	551	-----	455	-----	366	-----	203	-----	92	-----	37	-----	4	-----	53
5,967	7	4,808	3	4,094	2	2,072	3	1,948	1	1,210	2	554	-----	192	-----	78	-----	60	-----	54
152	2	136	-----	119	-----	91	-----	65	-----	37	-----	17	-----	11	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	55
916	-----	718	-----	582	-----	435	-----	319	-----	212	-----	96	-----	31	-----	11	-----	7	-----	56
1,641	-----	1,199	-----	1,016	-----	668	-----	452	-----	248	-----	104	-----	27	-----	11	-----	13	-----	57
1,243	3	1,044	1	894	-----	658	-----	405	-----	254	2	119	-----	37	-----	9	-----	12	-----	58
1,384	-----	1,110	-----	1,023	-----	732	1	475	-----	303	-----	148	-----	69	-----	30	-----	23	-----	59
731	2	601	2	460	2	388	2	232	1	156	-----	70	-----	27	-----	14	-----	5	-----	60

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 6.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.													
Other transportation and communication pursuits—Continued.													
1 Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ²	37,990	34,987	3,003	-----	-----	96	-----	1,704	581	3,586	638	4,377	518
2 Air transportation.....	1,090	1,085	5	-----	-----	5	-----	93	-----	216	2	276	1
3 Telegraph and telephone.....	13,957	16,084	2,873	-----	-----	74	-----	1,294	570	2,318	610	2,270	497
4 Other transportation and communication.....	17,943	17,818	125	-----	-----	17	-----	317	5	1,052	17	1,831	20
5 Other occupations.....	85,717	83,794	1,923	1,053	137	3,251	230	11,587	308	11,978	278	10,050	202
6 Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	8,565	8,541	24	78	1	176	1	843	3	997	4	1,000	6
7 Steam railroad.....	42,619	42,011	608	626	31	1,442	24	5,420	106	5,035	75	5,240	70
8 Street railroad.....	13,375	13,242	133	78	2	233	13	1,520	23	2,086	20	1,938	11
9 Other transportation and communication.....	21,158	20,017	1,141	871	103	1,400	198	3,804	266	3,260	173	2,780	115
10 Trade.....	6,081,467	5,118,787	962,680	138,082	49,881	158,668	85,098	548,973	181,613	639,810	122,340	870,987	106,276
11 Advertising agents.....	49,020	43,304	5,656	208	-----	838	220	5,888	1,341	7,837	1,251	7,509	903
12 Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	2,444	2,337	107	657	24	699	17	778	28	1,150	10	41	4
13 Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	221,604	212,312	9,192	-----	-----	548	-----	11,057	1,213	23,291	1,583	30,342	1,475
14 Bankers and bank officials.....	58,356	57,429	5,927	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,431	977	8,318	1,137	11,913	1,024
15 Commercial brokers and commission men.....	23,638	23,352	286	-----	-----	54	-----	540	19	1,490	26	2,550	33
16 Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	13,562	12,630	632	-----	-----	20	-----	655	56	1,731	105	1,918	73
17 Stockbrokers.....	70,950	69,157	1,793	-----	-----	332	-----	5,107	120	9,659	241	11,452	270
18 Brokers not specified and promoters.....	19,998	19,444	554	-----	-----	133	-----	1,324	41	2,084	74	2,500	75
19 "Clerks" in stores ³	401,991	238,844	163,147	22,115	13,375	30,571	22,350	62,481	41,048	34,472	22,742	22,089	16,306
20 Commercial travelers.....	223,732	219,790	3,942	-----	-----	1,468	49	15,557	372	29,277	417	34,987	518
21 Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	20,149	13,011	6,238	241	79	864	220	3,451	934	2,843	631	1,882	822
22 Delivery men ⁴	159,444	159,328	116	23,644	20	10,104	12	31,367	27	25,329	17	19,215	13
23 Bakeries.....	12,835	12,821	14	643	3	851	1	2,971	2	2,698	3	1,953	3
24 Stores.....	146,609	146,507	102	23,001	17	15,253	11	28,396	25	22,731	14	17,262	10
25 Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	33,163	33,308	4,795	-----	-----	281	274	2,541	1,004	4,312	740	4,974	619
26 Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	32,504	27,928	4,636	-----	-----	250	271	2,219	978	3,703	723	4,197	600
27 Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	5,599	5,440	150	-----	-----	31	3	322	26	609	26	777	19
28 Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	16,743	10,923	5,820	-----	-----	321	1,141	1,373	1,763	1,347	935	1,359	619
29 Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	286,235	271,530	14,705	-----	-----	1,061	246	16,917	1,293	35,287	1,662	43,607	1,836
30 Insurance agents.....	256,027	243,974	12,053	-----	-----	1,061	246	16,397	1,098	32,044	1,295	39,241	1,564
31 Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	29,308	27,556	1,752	-----	-----	-----	-----	520	195	2,343	207	4,306	272
32 Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	113,689	113,027	642	2,818	66	4,024	62	14,520	100	13,907	65	12,438	58
33 Coal yards and lumber yards.....	73,232	73,211	21	2,005	1	2,978	3	8,812	5	8,529	4	7,813	1
34 Grain elevators.....	9,212	9,141	71	84	0	275	0	1,192	16	1,135	8	1,127	7
35 Stockyards.....	8,735	8,733	2	181	-----	336	-----	1,119	1,129	1,000	-----	-----	-----
36 Warehouses.....	13,699	18,205	494	403	51	817	46	2,781	66	2,618	47	2,106	43
37 Other and not specified trade.....	3,791	3,737	54	145	5	218	7	625	13	496	6	383	7
38 Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	208,688	199,296	9,392	17,562	896	18,208	899	38,613	1,526	27,836	1,090	20,222	980
39 Newsboys.....	38,993	38,576	417	28,456	295	2,440	12	1,981	19	1,079	21	927	8
40 Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ²	45,305	42,201	3,104	-----	-----	68	8	1,608	220	3,908	387	5,724	436
41 Employment office keepers.....	3,765	2,425	1,340	-----	-----	17	8	129	74	231	121	319	152
42 Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	10,539	9,771	768	-----	-----	-----	-----	508	94	1,183	143	1,689	151
43 Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	9,505	9,484	21	-----	-----	19	-----	225	2	607	4	903	-----
44 Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	421	420	1	-----	-----	2	-----	0	-----	18	-----	37	-----
45 Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	7,389	7,327	62	-----	-----	14	-----	292	1	670	-----	932	10
46 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	13,686	12,774	912	-----	-----	16	-----	448	55	1,199	119	1,784	123
47 Real estate agents and officials.....	240,030	208,243	31,787	-----	-----	422	76	4,982	747	11,666	1,032	19,564	2,787
48 Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	5,603	5,124	479	-----	-----	2	-----	110	35	314	37	575	64
49 Real estate agents.....	234,427	203,119	31,308	-----	-----	420	76	4,852	712	11,352	1,095	18,989	2,733
50 Retail dealers ⁵	1,703,522	1,593,356	110,166	2,688	103	11,191	815	83,725	5,212	149,626	8,061	192,208	11,806
51 Automobiles and accessories.....	61,507	60,991	516	-----	-----	130	3	2,246	24	6,672	58	11,830	96
52 Books, music, news, and stationery.....	30,503	32,900	3,594	234	-----	613	65	2,298	309	3,190	350	3,950	404
53 Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	41,784	41,684	100	-----	-----	189	-----	1,412	7	2,815	12	4,004	11
54 Candy and confectionery.....	62,210	51,766	10,444	48	30	168	81	1,783	527	3,057	900	6,045	1,360
55 Cigars and tobacco.....	19,952	19,044	908	-----	-----	30	3	505	38	1,284	89	2,098	123
56 Coal and wood.....	29,876	29,225	651	-----	-----	88	3	751	18	1,799	34	2,883	56
57 Department stores.....	19,361	17,751	1,610	-----	-----	97	28	1,331	182	2,602	225	2,605	231
58 Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	148,837	129,486	19,351	-----	-----	315	99	4,543	831	11,194	1,477	15,724	2,128
59 Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	104,727	100,123	4,604	-----	-----	523	52	9,691	602	16,177	786	14,041	601
60 Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	10,464	9,035	1,429	-----	-----	116	13	1,245	54	1,524	86	1,133	130
61 Flour and feed.....	9,887	9,781	106	-----	-----	16	1	269	2	535	4	955	12
62 Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	239,436	233,166	6,270	1,162	1	3,733	77	17,329	302	23,777	523	29,016	723
63 Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	35,884	34,019	1,865	-----	-----	46	2	772	64	2,313	137	3,622	192

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁴ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
4,943	429	5,075	201	4,793	196	3,954	156	2,848	97	1,940	57	1,031	27	434	7	183	1	23	5	1
258	2	94	-----	64	-----	33	-----	20	-----	15	-----	8	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2
2,297	407	2,272	274	2,053	185	1,518	143	939	87	500	51	282	24	118	4	43	1	10	5	3
2,888	20	2,709	17	2,676	11	2,403	13	1,880	10	1,329	6	741	3	314	8	139	-----	13	-----	4
10,601	176	9,039	150	7,889	126	6,200	95	4,334	54	3,117	36	1,959	26	767	5	320	2	93	2	5
975	6	874	2	810	4	799	6	638	4	500	3	413	-----	237	-----	103	-----	6	1	0
5,535	77	4,883	64	4,330	55	3,399	47	2,254	24	1,643	22	1,064	10	333	1	142	2	50	-----	7
1,965	9	1,516	17	1,348	8	1,009	15	730	3	440	2	235	4	83	-----	33	-----	10	-----	8
2,180	84	1,766	67	1,395	59	993	27	703	23	459	9	247	12	104	4	42	-----	27	-----	9
685,919	112,422	591,189	96,016	503,299	78,663	418,090	57,397	307,423	35,641	220,388	20,379	132,350	10,009	67,689	4,062	31,868	1,748	4,232	1,161	10
6,616	711	4,919	497	3,553	325	2,465	215	1,645	99	1,003	42	515	25	233	7	94	3	41	8	11
20	11	4	7	8	3	1	2	-----	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	12
32,927	1,407	29,335	1,203	24,972	900	20,613	651	15,540	385	10,973	203	6,778	97	3,608	40	2,127	21	195	14	13
13,408	880	12,816	688	10,372	514	8,005	343	6,926	201	5,321	99	3,445	36	1,963	14	1,346	6	65	8	14
3,302	41	3,571	49	3,330	31	2,954	34	2,228	21	1,561	10	959	9	487	4	233	2	15	1	15
1,833	90	1,600	95	1,471	70	1,168	60	946	37	704	20	449	10	260	7	157	2	9	1	16
11,444	308	9,204	291	7,437	209	5,874	162	3,956	90	2,444	55	1,331	31	506	8	248	5	73	3	17
2,880	88	2,444	80	2,302	70	2,012	52	1,490	36	943	13	594	11	302	7	143	6	33	1	18
17,457	15,059	13,211	11,566	10,562	8,528	8,822	5,505	6,008	3,147	4,904	1,590	2,993	603	1,652	207	666	87	181	164	10
35,227	560	29,561	543	24,582	482	19,504	432	13,285	260	8,645	150	4,621	102	2,069	40	801	17	208	10	20
1,540	935	1,087	744	780	618	536	441	307	249	215	158	93	71	39	27	16	2	11	7	21
15,772	11	10,435	5	7,174	4	4,578	2	2,720	3	1,603	-----	844	2	322	-----	139	-----	82	-----	22
1,473	2	950	-----	642	-----	375	-----	207	-----	95	-----	38	-----	15	-----	3	-----	7	-----	23
14,299	9	9,456	5	6,532	4	4,203	2	2,613	3	1,508	-----	806	2	307	-----	136	-----	75	-----	24
4,910	601	4,312	534	3,748	406	3,123	301	2,254	163	1,556	88	888	32	340	19	114	1	17	6	25
4,073	593	3,570	610	3,070	390	2,599	292	1,854	160	1,289	80	744	30	279	18	97	-----	14	5	26
837	18	742	24	676	16	554	9	400	7	267	6	144	2	61	1	17	1	3	1	27
1,357	502	1,248	351	1,082	220	988	110	723	57	578	36	320	10	155	2	57	1	15	4	28
43,440	2,183	35,949	2,107	28,526	1,898	23,184	1,538	17,014	960	12,431	578	7,535	316	4,111	111	2,248	42	220	35	29
38,307	1,879	31,514	1,899	24,998	1,706	20,345	1,400	15,066	880	11,078	528	6,853	295	3,802	106	2,075	38	203	28	30
5,043	304	4,435	217	3,528	192	2,839	138	1,948	80	1,353	50	632	21	309	5	173	4	17	7	31
13,301	73	12,628	68	11,998	48	9,813	36	7,086	29	5,047	19	2,991	8	1,277	5	462	2	108	3	32
8,355	1	8,170	3	7,860	3	6,690	-----	4,912	-----	3,598	-----	2,174	-----	934	-----	343	-----	68	-----	33
1,125	4	1,088	6	1,033	7	840	2	564	3	377	-----	217	1	83	-----	20	-----	5	-----	34
1,219	1	1,107	-----	956	1	608	-----	423	-----	325	-----	165	-----	66	-----	25	-----	5	-----	35
2,190	61	1,928	57	1,842	31	1,332	34	987	26	620	18	341	7	150	4	67	2	27	1	36
412	6	335	2	337	6	285	-----	200	-----	157	-----	94	-----	38	-----	11	-----	3	-----	37
18,656	1,128	15,126	932	13,334	723	10,664	518	7,559	364	5,550	183	3,348	92	1,618	37	792	15	178	9	38
754	11	607	12	530	8	495	10	411	9	352	4	228	4	187	1	105	3	15	-----	39
6,751	514	6,350	465	5,301	366	4,654	290	3,337	194	2,389	101	1,205	61	606	35	257	15	43	6	40
381	231	333	206	297	180	274	145	196	95	134	56	79	36	43	25	20	10	2	1	41
1,850	130	1,507	103	1,130	56	863	40	501	28	316	7	123	7	50	2	23	-----	7	-----	42
1,320	2	1,457	2	1,348	3	1,336	4	949	4	672	-----	369	-----	149	-----	53	-----	8	-----	43
66	-----	60	-----	63	-----	53	-----	42	-----	24	-----	25	-----	12	-----	2	-----	1	-----	44
1,112	7	1,069	7	940	12	767	6	642	0	477	3	224	5	131	4	48	-----	9	-----	45
2,034	144	1,915	146	1,523	116	1,361	89	1,007	61	700	35	379	13	215	4	111	5	10	-----	46
25,152	4,303	27,913	4,653	28,563	4,904	28,058	4,587	22,977	3,395	18,031	2,413	11,400	1,334	6,285	606	3,078	287	172	63	47
714	70	745	72	688	50	651	66	490	42	332	26	234	6	124	6	63	3	2	3	48
24,438	4,233	27,168	4,581	27,875	4,845	27,377	4,521	22,487	3,368	17,649	2,387	11,166	1,328	6,161	600	3,015	284	170	60	49
232,316	10,781	221,292	10,667	198,093	15,066	171,651	12,849	130,497	9,343	95,226	6,216	58,744	3,459	30,402	1,608	14,461	733	1,210	157	50
13,644	85	10,396	95	8,842	82	4,440	35	2,561	25	1,367	9	601	3	206	1	72	-----	44	-----	51
4,490	503	4,281	509	3,807	443	3,422	360	2,433	293	1,902	170	1,232	106	682	54	371	20	34	2	52
5,251	9	5,013	15	5,053	15	5,300	17	4,377	5	3,237	7	2,106	1	1,140	-----	452	-----	45	-----	53
8,710	1,709	8,560	1,627	7,146	1,356	5,681	1,031	4,044	703	2,764	501	1,798	291	900	144	424	85	40	9	54
2,898	146	2,819	128	2,589	113	2,215	83	1,750	70	1,352	50	889	32	417	14	199	9	11	1	65
3,867	89	4,020	88	4,012	113	3,564	93	2,974	62	2,316	44	1,607	25	872	17	442	8	30	1	67
2,633	250	2,210	207	1,921	182	1,523	144	1,165	84	839	47	443	18	231	7	84	3	15	2	57
10,420	3,036	19,092	3,130	17,532	3,005	14,742	2,297	11,163	1,548	7,918	950	4,537	535	2,145	206	1,098	76	93	35	58
14,388	601	12,074	523	9,862	566	8,429	360	6,118	255	4,308	173	2,456	77	1,322	36	642	26	87	6	59
1,030	171	904	188	831	207	697	190	566	138	445	120	291	69	153	37	59	15	11	2	60
1,163	17	1,288	15	1,262	13	1,235	13	1,096	7	909	8	569	5	317						

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 6.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.													
Retail dealers—Continued.													
Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	89,190	87,095	2,095			1,307	24	9,532	158	13,143	200	13,430	274
General stores.....	81,187	70,011	5,176			137	22	1,749	117	4,365	280	7,151	431
Groceries.....	313,036	284,011	29,075	155	33	1,180	149	12,650	925	23,756	1,879	31,051	2,893
Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	52,138	51,216	922			54	6	1,059	34	2,907	49	4,811	81
Hucksters and peddlers.....	50,810	54,820	1,790	1,089	39	1,142	36	3,040	78	3,698	75	4,915	140
Ice.....	19,648	19,572	76			213	3	1,164	3	2,226	1	2,954	4
Jewelry.....	23,864	22,976	888			33	2	503	37	1,468	71	2,339	89
Junk and rags.....	27,478	27,166	312			253	6	1,148	48	1,757	22	2,086	85
Lumber.....	34,070	33,903	167			42		785	4	2,327	13	3,626	8
Opticians.....	14,385	13,769	616			146	9	811	57	1,842	68	2,087	67
Other specified dealers.....	113,061	101,377	11,684			316	62	4,010	501	9,141	851	13,534	1,127
Not specified dealers.....	58,377	52,400	5,977			290	72	3,031	290	5,437	471	6,403	652
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2,060,003	1,508,283	560,720	36,107	31,535	63,457	54,988	231,762	117,088	244,324	70,170	228,168	64,008
Auctioneers.....	4,231	4,277	4			22		145		228		411	
Canvassers.....	63,769	51,956	11,813	920	167	1,118	366	6,081	906	8,132	1,052	7,944	1,242
Demonstrators.....	7,533	1,793	5,740	20	52	78	149	281	636	301	756	275	820
Sales agents.....	5,038	4,571	517			39	6	234	19	461	37	650	55
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,088,332	1,445,086	542,046	35,167	31,316	62,200	54,467	225,041	115,437	235,178	74,325	218,879	61,880
Undertakers.....	34,132	32,192	1,940	1		296	5	3,097	71	4,005	132	3,988	181
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	83,525	81,837	1,688			202		2,423	132	6,177	173	10,305	219
Other pursuits in trade.....	125,175	96,069	29,106	3,585	3,488	5,025	3,660	14,863	0,569	13,041	3,812	11,108	2,617
Advertising agencies.....	5,853	5,453	400	261	48	262	57	804	97	811	56	606	40
Grain elevators.....	1,611	1,202	409	21	40	42	36	126	44	142	83	135	30
Stockyards.....	482	477	5	12		27		48	2	64	1	58	
Warehouses and cold-storage plants.....	5,248	3,520	1,728	105	235	147	213	489	305	417	151	317	133
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile). Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	9,026	3,784	6,142	149	280	237	551	703	1,195	608	947	485	752
Meat cutters.....	45,108	45,028	80	523		1,475		6,481	8	6,342	11	5,733	6
Other occupations.....	52,367	32,870	19,497	2,263	2,789	2,457	2,701	5,324	4,717	4,115	2,468	3,344	1,564
Other trade industries.....	4,580	3,738	842	261	96	378	102	888	201	562	146	430	92
Public service (not elsewhere classified).	856,205	838,622	17,583	4,683	66	21,049	96	85,809	1,562	96,753	1,981	101,168	2,132
Firemen, fire department.....	73,008	73,008				107		2,882		9,743		15,322	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	148,115	147,115	1,000	214		655	10	3,522	75	5,572	79	6,830	72
Laborers, public-service.....	157,010	155,003	1,107	1,973	55	3,916	57	15,244	126	16,497	104	10,175	101
Garbage men and scavengers.....	9,163	9,150	13	167		233		873	4	1,016		1,064	1
Other laborers.....	147,847	146,753	1,094	1,806	55	3,683	57	14,371	122	15,481	104	16,111	100
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	41,823	39,247	2,576			29	9	847	140	2,398	27	4,350	312
Detectives.....	12,865	12,180	685			26	9	323	62	1,066	97	1,854	128
Marshals and constables.....	0,350	0,288	62					153	5	392	11	782	12
Probation and truant officers.....	4,270	2,715	1,555					54	50	155	103	238	145
Sheriffs.....	16,338	15,064	1,274					317	23	785	21	1,485	27
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	78,305	69,431	8,874					1,042	941	3,568	1,158	5,872	1,163
Officials and inspectors (city).....	48,309	45,200	3,109					1,022	249	2,372	313	3,833	398
Officials and inspectors (county).....	30,086	24,231	5,855					620	692	1,196	845	2,039	770
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	51,700	49,881	1,819					2,191	143	5,206	219	7,471	237
Officials and inspectors (State).....	15,236	14,256	980					667	83	1,191	114	1,684	132
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	36,464	35,625	839					1,534	60	4,015	105	5,787	105
Policemen.....	131,687	130,838	849					4,801	43	19,475	82	25,295	103
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	132,830	132,830		2,346		15,265		48,882		28,348		15,061	
Other public-service pursuits.....	41,637	40,369	1,268	150	13	1,080	20	5,708	94	5,946	107	4,783	144
Professional service.....	3,253,884	1,727,650	1,526,234	18,663	9,256	33,876	74,877	189,193	419,667	259,527	257,874	233,630	185,690
Actors and showmen.....	75,290	54,511	20,785	960	1,071	2,495	2,533	10,818	6,480	10,023	4,015	8,220	2,209
Actors.....	37,993	18,703	19,290	210	1,005	502	2,405	2,680	6,132	3,114	3,714	2,036	2,072
Showmen.....	37,303	35,808	1,495	759	66	1,993	128	8,132	348	6,909	301	5,584	227
Architects.....	22,000	21,621	379					1,731	50	2,629	67	2,803	70
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	57,265	35,621	21,644	278	340	1,042	1,007	5,584	4,639	5,698	3,517	4,878	2,560
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	64,293	46,922	17,371	119	70	820	427	6,028	2,433	7,694	2,538	6,223	2,257
Authors.....	12,449	7,002	5,447	4	3	36	30	433	323	908	596	858	660
Editors and reporters.....	51,844	39,920	11,924	115	67	784	397	5,545	2,155	6,786	1,942	5,365	1,597
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	47,068	45,163	1,905			1,608		9,110	575	9,476	462	7,375	333
Clergymen.....	148,543	145,572	3,276					2,816	197	10,128	273	14,613	321
College presidents and professors ¹²	61,905	41,774	20,131					2,713	2,355	6,644	3,817	6,835	3,343
Dentists.....	71,055	60,798	1,287					2,742	137	9,553	201	12,313	237
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	102,730	93,513	9,212			4,340	478	21,129	1,927	18,851	1,734	14,522	1,390
Designers.....	20,503	12,780	7,728			261	385	1,273	1,563	1,730	1,112	1,697	1,141
Draftsmen.....	79,922	78,459	1,463			4,576	93	19,814	333	17,041	322	12,702	248
Inventors.....	2,300	2,279	21			3		42	1	83		123	1
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	160,605	157,220	3,385					6,735	402	22,694	749	20,785	580
Musicians and teachers of music.....	165,128	85,517	79,611	1,004	795	3,280	2,582	15,792	12,096	15,054	11,531	11,565	10,700
Osteopaths.....	6,117	4,554	1,563					129	37	625	37	606	103
Photographers.....	39,529	31,163	8,366	360	177	938	440	3,503	1,565	3,666	1,352	3,788	1,172
Physicians and surgeons.....	163,803	140,078	23,725					1,941	245	13,825	765	16,471	1,003

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
12,490	345	9,719	307	8,081	275	6,912	227	5,370	143	3,651	81	2,120	37	963	18	328	4	40	2	1
9,442	692	10,102	680	10,077	802	10,077	735	9,939	500	6,546	419	4,416	237	2,375	102	1,270	63	67	6	2
39,652	4,529	39,320	4,575	30,465	4,232	32,807	3,644	26,496	2,734	19,113	1,816	12,427	1,011	6,674	512	3,117	213	130	30	3
6,729	116	7,291	139	7,250	144	6,651	121	5,391	104	4,141	71	2,682	82	1,498	18	649	6	43	1	4
6,940	194	7,431	240	7,168	265	6,345	252	4,705	177	3,719	124	2,421	96	1,406	42	754	30	48	2	5
3,322	6	3,048	14	2,391	16	1,806	7	1,144	12	780	6	346	3	158	4	58	12	2	6	6
3,210	102	3,417	137	3,190	137	2,702	111	2,320	93	1,774	53	1,003	32	563	16	345	8	20	7	7
3,138	24	3,488	32	3,854	34	3,804	43	3,058	22	2,127	19	1,353	12	672	6	409	7	19	2	8
4,713	23	4,891	25	4,639	24	4,273	25	3,269	23	2,503	10	1,602	3	811	6	402	2	20	1	9
1,901	85	1,602	86	1,343	85	1,319	73	1,075	45	795	18	452	15	257	6	161	8	2	10	10
15,838	1,078	14,825	1,707	12,603	1,712	10,650	1,484	7,878	1,099	5,852	799	3,582	406	2,020	164	1,038	70	81	18	11
7,547	925	6,962	894	6,304	801	5,600	607	4,232	473	3,008	312	1,918	190	1,101	108	522	41	110	21	12
201,376	64,420	151,054	53,038	117,199	41,331	80,274	28,326	61,006	15,969	41,749	8,040	24,030	3,503	12,085	1,200	5,269	470	1,383	638	13
519	1	578	1	608	1	500	1	473	1	364	1	232	1	140	1	56	1	1	14	14
6,895	1,525	5,254	1,504	4,494	1,384	3,621	1,233	2,633	904	2,029	611	1,267	431	328	226	452	92	48	20	15
262	909	203	784	136	653	92	445	71	271	32	159	24	65	8	20	9	12	1	9	16
730	69	648	69	563	59	455	75	319	46	201	30	121	25	66	11	39	6	6	17	17
192,904	61,916	144,101	50,681	111,398	39,234	84,606	29,572	57,510	14,675	39,123	7,231	22,446	2,982	11,043	952	4,703	360	1,327	600	18
4,193	267	3,710	294	3,541	316	3,177	262	2,377	211	1,754	105	1,029	51	616	24	292	18	26	3	19
13,193	271	12,828	248	11,606	227	9,305	177	6,775	115	4,899	64	2,551	30	1,212	14	504	10	47	2	20
10,061	2,614	9,600	2,082	8,234	1,680	7,065	1,145	5,296	712	3,721	420	2,187	104	872	70	346	21	75	22	21
564	34	577	22	487	16	401	9	270	9	189	4	91	2	54	4	28	2	8	1	22
143	31	152	48	145	42	104	31	82	21	47	24	46	18	11	8	2	2	1	23	23
56	64	2	53	2	32	32	78	28	19	19	34	21	5	3	11	2	3	3	24	24
403	189	360	154	359	142	342	78	241	60	172	34	105	21	49	3	11	2	3	3	25
419	728	370	642	288	475	226	291	130	166	87	77	51	30	18	6	9	1	4	2	26
5,929	19	5,009	15	4,140	10	3,645	6	2,600	5	1,789	1	901	2	333	100	25	25	27	27	27
3,101	1,538	2,823	1,150	2,611	961	2,176	710	1,817	434	1,327	272	915	119	384	42	183	12	30	14	28
346	75	245	43	201	34	139	20	128	17	91	8	57	2	18	3	9	2	5	2	29
99,400	2,504	84,764	2,442	78,104	2,196	76,182	1,914	65,298	1,289	55,013	743	39,534	406	20,662	148	8,824	67	684	35	30
15,302	85	11,104	92	7,390	107	5,108	136	3,084	111	1,793	106	834	71	229	73	37	37	31	31	31
9,238	11,076	14,392	107	10,076	136	21,277	111	22,515	106	18,272	71	10,189	37	4,158	19	129	19	129	32	32
17,632	131	16,592	114	16,027	132	15,479	105	12,762	78	10,598	40	7,495	33	3,774	11	1,603	9	136	2	33
1,215	1	1,219	1	1,059	1	896	4	561	4	386	1	251	1	148	1	82	1	7	34	34
10,414	130	15,373	113	14,908	131	14,613	101	12,201	78	10,212	49	7,244	33	3,626	11	1,521	8	129	2	35
5,412	389	5,292	394	5,245	335	5,047	323	3,992	225	3,072	120	1,909	63	1,043	19	574	0	31	9	35
2,098	148	1,854	108	1,678	61	1,361	36	851	18	503	13	310	4	116	43	1	7	37	37	37
908	9	1,050	9	1,230	5	1,295	6	1,160	3	981	1	681	1	376	213	8	8	1	38	38
289	191	316	232	291	231	332	257	319	184	302	87	198	46	136	10	83	4	2	6	39
2,067	41	2,072	45	2,046	38	2,059	24	1,633	20	1,196	19	720	13	415	235	1	14	2	40	40
7,725	1,812	8,027	1,285	8,313	1,127	9,126	891	8,467	578	7,197	283	5,010	139	2,978	55	1,460	18	46	14	41
5,036	465	5,287	429	5,421	420	5,839	351	5,448	243	4,029	120	3,323	70	1,063	40	997	13	30	6	42
2,689	847	2,740	859	2,892	707	3,287	540	3,019	335	2,598	163	1,087	69	1,016	15	463	5	16	8	43
8,399	270	6,870	264	5,664	213	5,195	215	3,874	122	2,624	63	1,418	39	632	15	270	6	67	4	44
1,927	137	1,862	129	1,669	115	1,657	130	1,441	75	1,043	32	639	23	319	7	149	1	18	2	45
6,472	142	5,008	135	3,995	98	3,538	85	2,433	47	1,581	31	779	16	313	8	121	5	49	2	46
21,484	137	16,081	137	13,768	126	11,657	99	8,221	56	5,578	41	2,907	16	1,119	5	372	2	80	2	47
9,990	6	6,002	3,803	3,803	1,851	3,043	145	2,915	119	2,258	81	1,393	45	658	6	273	7	36	4	49
4,218	171	3,022	156	3,502	156	3,043	145	2,915	119	2,258	81	1,393	45	658	6	273	7	36	4	49
219,188	160,604	189,698	110,390	192,628	93,231	142,300	74,246	108,043	49,112	79,425	30,822	47,373	14,721	20,687	6,007	16,775	2,721	1,744	2,728	50
7,455	1,684	5,336	998	3,540	694	2,395	451	1,449	272	874	154	484	60	238	22	97	16	142	36	51
2,923	1,511	2,196	892	1,712	621	1,240	416	754	251	478	144	283	59	129	21	49	14	81	33	52
4,832	173	3,140	106	1,834	73	1,125	35	695	21	396	10	201	1	109	1	48	2	51	3	53
3,410	45	3,155	41	2,255	23	1,013	33	1,449	21	1,140	16	614	7	331	4	166	2	10	5	54
4,601	2,281	3,677	1,820	2,919	1,503	2,372	1,341	1,726	1,026	1,295	840	449	461	269	201	113	28	34	55	55
5,726	2,150	4,629	1,889	3,930	1,673	3,633	1,469	2,963	1,033	2,351	966	1,387	402	851	240	512	143	56	31	56
914	728	840	710	728	590	633	591	509	449	456	313	277	197	201	143	146	99	9	10	57
4,812	1,422	3,789	1,179	3,202	983	3,000	878	2,464	584	1,895	353	1,110	205	660	97	306	44	47	21	58
5,892	186	3,882	184	2,745	84	2,067	50	1,288	45	894	15	480	7	215	3	126	5	35	6	59
17,761	410	13,795	460	18,743	418	18,694	431	15,705	308	12,903	197	8,029	121	4,505	73	2,853	39	127	9	60
6,343	3,065	6,385	2,414	4,306	1,820	3,352	1,371	2,688	915	1,913	593	955	265	414	91	200	44	31	38	61
11,288	195	7,971	140	7,310	116	7,397	98	5,122	60	3,009	48	1,488	25	727	11	388	2	65	2	62
10,785	1,278	7,882	910	5,913	636	3,995	425	2,411	229	1,600	127	884	43	412	18	224	5	57	12	63
1,780	1,120	1,724	799	1,829	636	1,178	365	705	200	508	101	236	38	98	14	3	3	9	12	64
8,789	155	5,890	109	4,068	57	2,452	55	1,411	27	853	25	473	4	213	3	93	2	45	5	65
187	3	259	2	310	4	335	5	295	2	209	1									

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 6.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.													
1 Teachers.....	1,062,615	202,337	860,278	218	1,900	2,353	20,958	35,948	262,131	46,673	183,812	31,447	106,670
2 Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	18,599	12,298	6,311	54	136	274	540	2,101	2,132	2,013	1,350	2,287	764
3 Teachers (school).....	1,044,016	190,049	853,967	164	1,773	2,079	20,418	33,847	259,999	43,760	182,463	29,160	105,915
4 Technical engineers.....	220,249	226,130	113					25,273	24	40,682	24	36,534	27
5 Civil engineers and surveyors.....	102,089	102,057	20					13,204	0	18,169	7	15,184	6
6 Electrical engineers.....	57,937	57,775	62					7,550	16	12,650	14	10,342	17
7 Mechanical engineers ¹¹	54,350	54,338	18					3,493	2	7,841	2	9,117	4
8 Mining engineers ¹²	11,970	11,960	4					957		2,032	1	1,801	
9 Trained nurses.....	204,189	5,452	288,737	18	1,877	138	31,765	780	91,641	873	40,415	087	32,278
10 Veterinary surgeons.....	11,863	11,822	11					151		380	1	877	1
11 Other professional pursuits.....	114,393	43,847	70,546			546	1,479	4,764	11,871	7,264	11,050	6,732	8,710
12 County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.	5,597	4,500	1,097					457	136	757	336	851	299
13 Librarians.....	29,613	2,537	27,076			165	958	452	5,513	283	4,520	219	2,807
14 Social and welfare workers.....	31,241	6,049	24,892			78	204	644	2,315	937	3,560	859	3,025
15 Other occupations.....	47,942	30,141	17,801			303	317	3,211	3,403	5,287	3,625	4,803	2,009
16 Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	198,549	143,365	55,184	2,372	295	5,070	930	11,413	6,285	13,072	5,043	10,367	5,004
17 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	11,756	9,848	1,908			73	40	503	226	706	203	802	240
18 Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....	2,650	2,436	220	1,267	177	041	11	448	17	71	8	0	2
19 Apprentices to other professional persons.....	3,935	3,861	74	611	19	2,320	18	737	31	137	4	35	1
20 Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	29,129	28,819	310			206		1,498	21	2,770	36	3,883	42
21 Chiropractors.....	11,916	9,203	2,713										
22 Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production.....	1,923	1,888	35			15		244	53	820	147	1,415	230
23 Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	17,640	7,806	9,774					281	378	607	443	828	537
24 Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	15,020	9,468	5,552					170	219	428	367	771	516
25 Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	10,718	9,741	977			1		425	37	690	43	900	70
26 Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	14,515	11,513	3,002			21	39	262	295	600	322	1,122	346
27 Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	1,819	1,059	180			30		368	36	379	40	203	32
28 Religious workers.....	31,290	11,330	19,951	39	80	268	335	1,271	2,083	1,130	2,200	1,227	2,280
29 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	15,988	8,238	7,700			637	462	1,942	2,712	1,746	1,750	1,303	1,043
30 Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	19,723	18,691	1,032			881		2,003	111	2,356	143	2,450	140
31 Other occupations.....	10,521	8,765	1,756	455	19	471	25	1,032	95	881	135	803	153
32 Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	170,384	114,759	55,625	13,265	3,222	10,746	6,000	20,040	14,617	13,034	8,641	9,980	5,038
33 Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	16,168	16,047	121	8,507	11	2,477	15	2,515	31	1,200	25	821	22
34 Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	13,715	770	12,945	159	481	248	1,646	127	4,366	88	2,360	46	1,547
35 Helpers, motion-picture production.....	2,213	1,234	979	51	42	94	93	305	194	211	205	193	162
36 Laborers, professional service.....	25,383	23,762	1,621	846	107	1,214	153	3,289	242	2,451	145	2,142	127
37 Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	29,893	20,458	9,335	1,452	23	2,110	40	5,005	57	3,594	49	2,555	36
38 Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	1,865	602	1,263	142	284	59	132	92	88	173	25	91	
39 Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	14,042	689	13,353	76	456	91	1,234	125	3,320	88	2,387	59	1,085
40 Stage hands and circus helpers.....	4,274	4,099	175	156	12	160	11	368	30	390	23	410	26
41 Theater ushers.....	12,461	9,308	3,153	2,656	806	2,027	878	2,089	844	421	235	201	130
42 Other attendants and helpers.....	60,370	28,890	31,480	1,220	1,000	1,657	1,867	6,145	4,696	4,443	3,030	3,237	2,113
43 Domestic and personal service.....	4,952,451	1,772,200	3,180,251	44,061	165,243	61,146	204,153	193,758	461,358	211,004	392,392	205,957	327,764
44 Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	374,290	261,066	113,194	2,947	2,368	5,022	6,334	24,592	23,751	33,946	22,550	35,511	19,395
45 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	144,371	17,093	127,278			30	488	282	3,400	551	6,686	902	9,568
46 Bootblacks.....	18,784	18,747	37	3,678	8	2,187	4	2,830	1,067	1,067	3	1,476	6
47 Charwomen and cleaners.....	61,932	20,943	40,989	412	800	646		2,258	2,277	2,732	2,987	2,737	4,319
48 Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	88,118	66,515	21,603	1,884	821	3,382	1,205	11,411	3,182	10,928	3,068	9,737	2,804
49 Owners and proprietors.....	16,275	15,207	1,068			64		777	36	1,752	97	2,511	133
50 Managers and officials.....	5,841	4,015	1,226			70		517	175	769	173	830	171
51 Foremen and overseers.....	819	470	349			9	12	57	23	74	41	70	51
52 Laborers.....	4,549	3,910	639	293	40	408	57	1,007	117	640	90	489	91
53 Other operatives.....	60,034	42,313	18,321	1,591	781	2,831	1,226	9,053	2,831	7,693	2,007	5,878	2,418
54 Elevator tenders.....	67,614	55,255	12,359	1,703	660	3,849	1,674	9,681	3,820	7,048	2,333	5,020	1,350
55 Hotel keepers and managers.....	50,848	39,538	17,310			32	19	763	289	1,807	605	3,118	1,230
56 Housekeepers and stewards.....	256,746	20,383	236,368			241	6,641	1,350	17,797	2,054	16,282	2,262	17,011
57 Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	30,026	8,408	22,128			98	204	587	1,072	791	1,473	843	1,822
58 Other housekeepers and stewards.....	226,120	11,885	214,235			143	6,437	763	10,725	1,263	14,800	1,410	15,189
59 Janitors and sextons.....	309,025	273,805	35,220	2,527	177	3,787	300	12,263	1,367	16,128	2,337	19,377	3,730
60 Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	71,687	67,337	4,350	3,066	252	3,182	273	7,981	569	6,093	411	5,708	427
61 Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	361,033	4,565	356,468	161	5,941	142	8,195	408	27,876	426	35,845	481	38,256
62 Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹³	24,545	22,482	2,063			66		817	107	2,030	126	2,035	222
63 Owners and proprietors.....	15,440	14,474	966			30		376	17	1,079	36	1,710	82
64 Managers and officials.....	9,105	8,008	1,097			36		441	90	951	90	1,210	140
65 Laundry operatives ¹⁴	240,704	80,220	160,475	3,562	10,272	4,880	14,063	13,335	28,737	13,165	22,200	11,171	18,677
66 Delivery men ¹⁵	20,573	20,568	15	492	1	887		3,789	3	4,520	1	3,746	3
67 Foremen and overseers.....	6,337	3,683	2,754			35	71	331	277	535	336	611	360
68 Laborers.....	19,293	11,001	8,292	805	664	989	855	2,076	1,591	1,600	1,144	1,251	924
69 Other operatives.....	194,501	45,087	149,414	2,265	9,607	2,972	13,081	7,139	26,866	6,420	20,719	6,563	17,390
70 Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	157,009	13,867	143,142			440	3,605	2,206	14,309	2,015	12,123	1,075	11,204
71 Midwives.....	3,598		3,598						18		53		112
72 Nurses (not trained).....	153,443	13,867	139,576			440	3,605	2,206	14,291	2,015	12,070	1,075	11,092

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

¹¹ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

¹² Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

¹³ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁴ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
25,325	85,449	18,071	62,013	13,417	47,056	10,859	36,573	7,943	23,568	5,325	13,500	2,800	6,059	1,157	2,083	523	875	188	1,517	1
1,079	516	1,085	320	759	212	404	147	271	90	194	54	89	24	49	8	20	1	13	8	5
23,046	84,933	16,986	61,693	12,658	46,844	10,365	36,426	7,672	23,478	5,131	13,542	2,801	6,035	1,108	2,075	497	874	175	1,500	2
32,731	14	29,649	12	23,525	2	15,740	7	9,789	2	6,347	1	3,361	---	1,519	---	800	---	180	---	4
13,830	3	13,393	4	10,598	---	6,775	1	4,468	2	3,115	---	1,784	---	860	---	541	---	80	---	6
8,278	5	6,862	6	5,213	1	3,355	3	1,821	---	1,018	---	433	---	156	---	43	---	45	---	5
8,098	5	7,927	2	6,435	1	4,592	1	2,822	---	1,749	1	845	---	337	---	143	---	39	---	7
1,625	1	1,467	---	1,279	---	1,279	---	678	---	465	---	299	---	166	---	79	---	10	---	8
693	26,708	623	20,011	549	14,860	388	10,923	332	6,386	199	3,566	115	1,574	53	492	20	182	4	504	9
1,879	2	1,995	2	1,720	3	1,204	1	1,180	---	985	---	675	---	410	---	281	---	7	---	10
6,316	8,084	5,002	7,276	3,861	6,409	3,087	5,617	2,347	4,133	1,787	2,672	1,164	1,846	602	601	332	210	43	128	11
920	170	616	92	318	75	224	27	130	27	105	9	80	22	22	12	12	12	2	4	12
100	2,644	183	2,525	198	2,287	208	1,996	197	1,554	160	1,081	137	635	94	309	70	118	1	40	13
899	3,109	818	2,947	687	2,732	538	2,491	428	1,794	357	1,103	236	501	107	198	52	55	9	52	14
4,307	2,161	3,385	1,712	2,658	1,376	2,117	1,088	1,586	758	1,165	479	711	208	370	94	198	37	81	30	15
18,848	6,335	17,820	6,322	15,704	6,103	13,807	5,852	10,603	4,461	7,839	3,374	4,901	1,967	2,857	969	1,796	579	146	105	16
801	271	800	242	781	183	850	156	910	116	952	86	899	35	786	12	792	6	13	4	17
2	2	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	18
12	---	6	---	2	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	10
4,785	54	4,366	60	3,527	37	2,955	34	2,050	21	1,423	0	808	4	380	2	143	2	25	1	20
1,634	437	1,508	481	1,306	473	972	409	640	261	377	136	107	57	77	15	34	4	9	2	21
412	9	301	5	206	6	125	---	44	1	33	---	10	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	22
900	801	1,028	1,119	998	1,369	940	1,597	804	1,257	625	1,071	411	626	234	323	141	143	11	20	23
1,112	665	1,184	726	1,318	791	1,366	811	1,229	619	914	467	520	232	288	88	130	40	9	15	24
1,206	116	1,394	149	1,349	146	1,222	142	918	113	719	62	423	61	226	18	96	11	13	3	25
1,523	344	1,064	389	1,699	385	1,593	305	1,219	290	899	177	520	82	299	39	182	15	10	4	26
253	33	138	22	84	18	46	---	25	4	7	---	4	---	4	---	1	2	2	---	27
1,331	2,377	1,307	2,326	1,203	2,070	1,135	1,935	903	1,505	687	1,206	442	772	220	424	153	312	14	37	28
1,066	762	593	423	368	276	234	155	146	74	82	28	40	13	24	3	5	2	7	29	29
2,708	103	2,593	161	2,147	108	1,646	91	1,127	54	658	22	337	15	148	7	48	5	23	3	30
923	221	938	227	816	245	755	216	678	140	463	125	311	70	159	38	68	33	12	8	31
0,281	4,971	8,241	3,769	7,729	3,046	7,062	2,272	5,098	1,458	4,264	892	2,941	387	1,576	175	735	89	158	79	32
670	8	525	3	391	2	299	2	208	1	155	---	106	---	51	---	16	---	10	---	53
27	1,073	26	609	13	387	13	224	10	104	2	36	0	19	2	4	2	2	1	18	34
130	119	83	74	66	38	39	24	23	14	14	8	10	4	6	---	---	---	---	---	35
2,229	151	2,139	151	2,140	153	2,091	130	1,808	101	1,419	76	1,050	39	553	21	308	15	67	10	30
2,658	85	2,443	47	2,862	39	2,189	38	1,818	20	1,906	20	922	5	499	4	202	2	44	2	37
17	61	18	78	23	68	14	53	12	40	12	28	17	19	9	8	2	6	2	2	38
62	1,338	40	875	34	669	39	418	23	234	15	136	13	47	9	20	7	15	2	18	39
563	19	567	20	470	11	405	5	269	5	202	3	64	2	29	1	12	4	4	1	40
168	110	145	68	127	36	169	25	105	12	169	3	181	3	111	1	48	2	1	---	41
2,745	2,037	2,249	1,784	2,105	1,663	1,804	1,353	1,392	927	940	582	542	249	277	116	139	47	25	20	42
225,774	355,605	203,921	308,597	177,055	281,591	148,405	235,868	109,008	169,858	84,964	125,785	57,016	76,010	31,021	35,442	16,781	17,700	2,571	5,076	43
30,710	16,950	35,871	10,056	28,606	5,965	22,080	3,136	14,785	1,387	9,556	687	4,884	298	2,016	112	784	51	230	154	44
1,415	14,114	1,804	16,019	2,208	17,918	2,293	18,337	2,155	16,278	2,036	11,841	1,028	7,068	1,070	3,863	685	2,062	19	130	45
1,733	4	1,041	4	1,265	1	952	2	574	1	366	---	221	---	104	---	52	---	22	---	40
3,280	6,873	2,796	0,111	2,129	5,508	1,499	4,441	1,020	3,148	634	2,044	424	1,104	232	452	146	184	29	75	47
9,300	3,240	7,139	2,650	5,233	1,869	3,440	1,232	1,930	721	1,153	378	578	162	237	43	105	25	52	23	48
2,925	208	2,463	195	1,949	148	1,267	111	733	74	431	38	197	16	73	5	23	6	12	1	49
810	234	604	167	409	184	235	88	147	44	89	31	47	5	22	1	6	2	4	1	50
77	53	69	53	49	30	30	33	14	18	15	10	4	7	1	2	1	---	---	---	51
363	70	229	68	190	43	123	29	85	20	63	4	34	7	13	1	12	1	---	---	52
5,119	2,075	3,774	2,167	2,689	1,525	1,711	971	951	565	295	---	296	130	128	34	63	16	31	20	53
4,635	1,029	4,159	637	3,654	395	3,722	230	3,356	106	3,288	69	2,757	21	1,656	9	787	---	40	11	54
4,610	2,009	5,491	2,549	5,797	2,865	5,685	2,647	4,536	2,130	3,607	1,487	2,200	826	1,176	353	552	173	68	82	55
2,775	21,965	2,905	24,677	2,732	27,527	2,300	29,199	1,603	26,288	1,077	22,024	631	14,971	275	7,819	135	3,847	43	315	56
1,099	2,615	1,191	3,004	1,155	3,289	1,048	3,275	793	2,417	494	1,018	268	849	90	318	44	131	18	41	57
1,676	10,350	1,714	21,673	1,577	24,238	1,252	25,924	840	23,871	583	20,406	363	14,122	176	7,501	91	3,716	25	274	58
24,983	5,027	27,930	5,483	31,180	5,147	33,061	4,216	30,566	3,188	28,355	2,175	22,734	1,229	13,814	569	6,821	245	289	30	59
6,351	550	6,065	440	6,189	433	5,946	377	4,898	255	4,419	173	3,309	104	2,117	59	1,306	26	187	12	60
513	60,389	537	40,759	514	45,597	407	36,777	311	23,828	293	18,072	199	10,501	91	4,988	64	2,923	8	527	61
3,432	345	3,499	338	3,132	323	2,691	264	1,808	168	1,173	103	505	46	200	14	92	4	12	3	62
2,132	169	2,357	173	2,131	163	1,873	120	1,259	96	855	63	438	22	151	11	68	1	9	2	63
1,300	176	1,142	165	1,001	155	818	138	549	72	318	40	157	24	49	3	24	3	3	1	64
10,039	10,784	7,717	15,728	5,738	12,300	4,433	8,528	2,808	4,913	1,778	2,941	932	1,400	413	530	171	216	81	223	65
2,841	2	1,709	1	1,145	1	717	2	339	---	86	---	86	---	29	---	7	---	10	---	66
567	481	471	446	385	315	309	216	190	138	93	---	32	---	27	---	11	---	4	---	67
1,144	928	875	775	694	576	564	360	383	231											

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 6.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 Domestic and personal service—Con.													
2 Porters (except in stores).....	127, 488	127, 436	52	3, 002	4	5, 173	3	18, 090	6	19, 718	7	10, 000	5
3 Domestic and personal service.....	57, 612	57, 599	13	1, 876	1	3, 035	1	10, 189	2	9, 572	3	7, 263	1
4 Professional service.....	7, 768	7, 750	16	128		373		1, 246		1, 031	2	816	
5 Steam railroad.....	27, 648	27, 647	1	123		331		2, 346		3, 977		4, 084	
6 Other porters (except in stores).....	34, 462	34, 440	22	875	3	1, 434	2	4, 920	4	5, 138	2	4, 446	4
7 Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	165, 406	125, 308	40, 098			474	205	4, 020	1, 626	10, 124	3, 160	16, 240	4, 750
8 Servants:													
9 Cooks.....	565, 392	194, 297	371, 095	1, 012	4, 450	4, 503	15, 678	20, 623	63, 545	27, 318	53, 345	27, 003	44, 830
10 Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	243, 670	149, 418	94, 252	747	634	3, 448	2, 344	15, 814	7, 918	21, 242	0, 498	22, 189	10, 057
11 Other cooks.....	321, 722	44, 870	276, 843	265	3, 816	1, 055	13, 334	4, 800	45, 027	6, 076	43, 847	5, 774	34, 173
12 Other servants.....	1, 433, 741	169, 877	1, 263, 864	14, 835	122, 865	13, 171	115, 531	30, 504	234, 265	23, 006	165, 523	17, 250	121, 860
13 Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	193, 655	84, 531	109, 124	7, 668	5, 499	9, 076	6, 203	19, 412	16, 232	12, 655	15, 141	7, 914	13, 118
14 Other domestic and personal service.....	1, 240, 086	85, 346	1, 154, 740	7, 167	117, 366	4, 005	100, 328	11, 092	218, 033	10, 951	150, 382	9, 336	108, 751
15 Waiters.....	393, 288	161, 315	231, 973	5, 076	10, 804	8, 957	29, 014	27, 650	64, 324	26, 743	42, 607	23, 057	27, 870
16 Other pursuits.....	33, 830	32, 022	1, 808	196	15	368	20	1, 595	101	2, 285	144	2, 779	166
17 Cemetery keepers.....	9, 762	9, 705	57			41		281	1	359	2	416	4
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	6, 219	6, 132	87	143	2	202	2	626	12	694	15	672	10
Other occupations.....	17, 840	16, 185	1, 664	53	13	125	18	688	88	1, 232	127	1, 691	152
18 Clerical occupations.....	4, 026, 324	2, 088, 494	1, 938, 830	90, 362	81, 820	144, 364	249, 442	415, 443	664, 814	332, 082	330, 900	284, 727	222, 311
19 Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	196, 107	182, 630	13, 477	507	79	2, 122	389	15, 392	1, 910	25, 624	1, 929	27, 815	1, 901
20 Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	101, 551	94, 948	6, 603	142	43	693	177	6, 236	887	11, 294	833	13, 771	828
21 Collectors.....	43, 331	40, 395	2, 936	365	30	1, 084	103	5, 320	356	6, 478	355	5, 422	411
22 Credit men.....	22, 490	20, 596	1, 894			155	44	1, 839	348	4, 156	432	4, 133	304
23 Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	28, 785	26, 691	2, 044			190	65	1, 991	325	3, 696	309	4, 489	298
24 Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	930, 648	447, 937	482, 711	2, 844	12, 735	15, 628	47, 558	87, 123	146, 965	82, 714	94, 861	68, 044	61, 502
25 Accountants and auditors.....	191, 571	174, 557	17, 014			1, 615	917	19, 527	3, 512	20, 827	3, 172	32, 194	2, 646
26 Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	739, 077	273, 380	465, 697	2, 844	12, 735	14, 013	46, 641	67, 596	143, 453	52, 887	91, 689	36, 750	58, 850
27 Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1, 997, 000	1, 290, 447	706, 553	43, 881	33, 312	102, 551	80, 745	291, 414	200, 467	215, 731	130, 593	163, 155	83, 916
28 Office appliance operators.....	38, 098	5, 380	32, 718	461	1, 373	914	4, 604	1, 718	12, 661	781	7, 363	404	3, 676
29 Shipping clerks.....	148, 678	144, 422	4, 256	5, 014	343	12, 140	644	30, 643	1, 201	21, 870	696	16, 611	394
30 Weighers.....	14, 307	12, 872	1, 435	222	149	511	226	1, 831	393	1, 661	183	1, 506	117
31 Other clerks.....	1, 795, 917	1, 127, 773	668, 144	38, 184	31, 447	88, 986	75, 211	257, 222	195, 212	191, 419	122, 411	144, 634	79, 739
32 Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls. ¹⁸	90, 379	81, 430	8, 949	41, 651	3, 530	19, 201	1, 950	8, 543	1, 025	1, 843	600	1, 391	282
33 Stenographers and typists.....	811, 190	36, 050	775, 140	1, 479	32, 104	4, 862	118, 791	12, 071	304, 541	6, 170	152, 977	3, 422	74, 710

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.¹⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
16,598	5	13,182	4	11,540	5	9,049	6	5,849	4	3,993	1	2,371	-----	1,036	2	415	-----	211	-----	1
6,817	2	5,409	2	4,437	-----	3,470	1	2,308	1	1,622	-----	893	-----	437	-----	101	-----	100	-----	2
768	2	715	2	691	-----	723	3	527	2	347	-----	243	-----	100	2	29	-----	13	-----	3
4,707	1	3,771	-----	3,372	-----	2,430	-----	1,232	-----	729	-----	389	-----	86	-----	23	-----	47	-----	4
4,306	-----	3,287	-----	3,040	-----	2,426	-----	1,782	-----	1,295	-----	846	-----	413	-----	172	-----	51	-----	5
22,467	6,774	21,476	6,788	17,728	6,283	13,453	4,707	8,778	2,907	5,426	1,646	2,857	670	1,157	201	430	68	159	43	6
30,697	49,445	25,770	42,143	20,460	37,730	15,064	29,387	9,225	18,086	6,055	11,895	3,276	6,223	1,313	2,387	607	1,190	411	752	7
24,752	14,082	20,400	13,917	15,582	12,964	11,148	10,037	6,450	6,344	4,126	3,440	2,127	1,628	770	495	332	1,158	291	130	8
5,945	35,363	5,370	28,226	4,878	24,766	3,916	19,350	2,775	11,742	1,929	8,449	1,149	4,595	543	1,892	275	1,041	120	622	9
15,715	121,474	13,296	98,461	11,541	86,826	9,519	69,525	6,921	49,200	5,640	36,743	3,772	22,863	2,134	10,005	1,541	5,555	432	2,100	10
6,089	14,232	5,472	11,654	4,638	9,775	3,699	7,252	2,773	4,672	2,119	2,958	1,288	1,444	613	528	297	5,223	218	193	11
9,026	107,242	7,824	86,807	6,903	77,051	5,820	62,273	4,148	44,528	3,521	33,785	2,484	21,410	1,521	10,437	1,244	5,332	214	2,006	12
22,513	21,407	17,554	13,087	12,480	8,000	8,128	4,466	4,407	2,306	2,614	1,136	1,147	465	405	141	181	71	313	265	13
3,561	274	3,833	287	3,709	253	3,486	197	3,137	158	2,791	101	2,101	59	1,340	20	813	11	22	2	14
614	3	744	6	929	13	1,069	11	1,274	11	1,331	4	1,214	5	895	1	528	1	10	-----	15
717	5	645	13	593	5	506	7	448	6	377	6	253	2	135	2	117	-----	4	-----	16
2,230	266	2,444	268	2,187	235	1,911	179	1,415	146	1,083	91	634	52	310	17	168	10	8	2	17
217,274	152,209	162,182	97,780	128,712	62,317	102,267	37,827	74,437	20,226	53,502	9,813	30,967	3,811	14,530	1,169	6,258	492	1,357	1,889	18
27,100	1,938	22,669	1,629	18,933	1,311	15,416	1,000	11,003	588	8,073	435	4,553	197	2,211	94	1,084	49	128	22	19
14,631	921	12,805	803	10,805	684	8,985	585	6,456	341	4,735	272	2,626	115	1,149	65	563	39	67	10	20
4,662	453	3,844	395	3,480	320	3,054	225	2,403	121	1,951	86	1,177	49	736	17	392	6	21	3	21
3,355	274	2,413	189	1,783	116	1,249	68	715	34	451	14	202	5	95	-----	36	1	14	5	22
4,452	290	3,607	242	2,865	191	2,128	122	1,429	92	936	63	548	28	281	12	103	3	26	4	23
56,560	45,655	40,968	30,893	30,620	19,983	22,799	11,965	16,286	6,088	11,503	2,726	6,740	928	3,371	274	1,520	126	317	452	24
28,725	2,330	20,775	1,754	15,136	1,183	10,754	775	7,120	392	4,651	193	2,526	73	1,108	22	468	15	141	30	25
27,835	43,326	20,193	29,139	15,484	18,800	12,045	11,190	9,166	5,696	6,852	2,533	4,214	855	2,263	252	1,062	111	176	422	26
129,927	00,898	95,764	41,290	76,865	28,350	61,959	18,404	45,470	10,377	32,475	5,840	18,635	2,204	8,383	630	3,377	240	860	792	27
310	1,680	202	719	186	300	140	131	108	71	71	33	50	17	26	6	7	-----	2	15	28
14,410	317	11,651	254	10,259	200	8,515	150	5,965	70	4,053	30	2,189	18	816	5	234	1	52	3	20
1,405	100	1,234	101	1,162	64	1,036	48	825	30	680	15	427	3	239	3	126	3	7	-----	30
113,802	58,787	82,677	40,216	65,258	27,786	52,268	18,075	38,572	10,206	27,671	5,262	15,969	2,166	7,302	616	3,010	236	799	774	31
1,307	211	1,123	184	1,189	107	1,275	61	1,200	39	1,108	26	842	10	486	5	243	6	28	4	32
2,380	43,512	1,658	23,734	1,105	12,566	818	6,397	568	3,134	343	1,286	197	472	79	166	34	71	24	619	33

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 7.—NATIVE WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER,

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	74,763,739	37,476,901	37,287,838	8,265,102	8,083,702	1,908,009	1,928,637	4,846,913	4,457,260	3,781,794	3,820,896	3,408,584	3,454,352
2	GAINFUL WORKERS	35,173,370	27,511,862	7,661,508	1,069,676	513,228	1,314,411	762,322	3,875,662	1,848,817	3,018,047	1,106,705	3,327,876	769,781
3	Agriculture	7,518,519	7,151,291	367,228	526,018	75,254	407,315	23,473	890,927	35,235	693,707	20,286	652,439	19,364
4	Farmers (owners and tenants)	4,598,201	4,435,418	162,783			35,086		252,768	1,563	387,647	3,017	467,009	0,304
5	Farm managers and foremen	56,836	55,976	860			469		3,594	29	6,005	43	7,128	62
6	Farm laborers	2,863,482	2,659,897	203,585	526,018	75,254	371,760	23,473	634,565	33,643	290,965	17,225	178,302	12,898
7	Wage workers	1,822,212	1,784,447	37,765	137,494	5,845	192,683	3,730	441,118	6,850	248,403	9,959	156,596	3,307
8	Unpaid family workers	1,041,270	875,450	165,820	388,524	69,409	179,077	19,743	193,447	26,063	51,662	13,266	21,700	9,591
9	Forestry and fishing	167,077	168,883	194	5,811	16	8,466	16	25,668	22	22,599	14	18,703	19
10	Fishermen and oystermen	48,398	48,286	112	1,969	8	2,291	4	6,423	14	5,868	8	5,120	8
11	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	7,357	7,344	13			161		899	2	1,124	2	1,001	2
12	Owners and managers of log and timber camps	5,989	5,979	10			10		182		378		649	2
13	Owners and proprietors	4,879	4,870	9			9		107		340		540	2
14	Managers and officials	1,110	1,109	1			1		15		38		103	
15	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	105,333	105,274	59	3,842	8	6,004	12	18,164	6	15,226	4	11,927	7
16	Foremen	3,188	3,188				18		135		319		417	
17	Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors	1,837	1,836	1			22		137		234		220	
18	Teamsters and haulers	6,794	6,793	1	228		365	1	1,179		1,054		879	
19	Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	93,464	93,407	57	3,614	8	5,590	11	16,713	6	13,610	3	10,411	7
20	Extraction of minerals	658,267	657,654	613	17,225	82	35,815	90	111,627	121	104,514	48	89,302	49
21	Operators, managers, and officials	28,169	28,038	131			21		488		1,482	3	2,878	11
22	Operators	14,239	14,159	80			12		211		613	1	1,201	5
23	Managers and officials	13,930	13,879	51			9		277		869	2	1,677	6
24	Foremen, overseers, and inspectors	29,136	29,127	9			67	1	1,009		2,774		4,667	1
25	Foremen and overseers	23,532	23,524	8			32		596		2,026		3,736	1
26	Inspectors	5,304	5,303	1			35	1	413		748		931	1
27	Coal mine operatives	383,914	383,839	75	14,399	12	26,904	17	72,487	19	62,755	6	50,333	8
28	Other operatives in extraction of minerals	217,048	216,650	398	2,826	70	8,823	72	37,643	102	37,603	39	31,424	29
29	Copper mine operatives	14,837	14,836	1	149		857		3,381		2,671		2,026	
30	Gold and silver mine operatives	12,894	12,887	7	87		202		1,455		1,385		1,155	1
31	Iron mine operatives	8,782	8,780	2	116	1	757	1	2,515		1,841		1,126	
32	Lead and zinc mine operatives	13,522	13,521	1	174		497	1	2,374		2,291		1,916	
33	Other specified mine operatives	7,616	7,604	12	205		437	1	1,452	1	1,279	1	937	1
34	Not specified mine operatives	13,770	13,761	9	196	1	529		2,008	2	1,710	1	1,390	
35	Quarry operatives	41,867	41,863	4	1,119		2,566	1	7,894	1	6,883		5,107	
36	Oil and gas well operatives	101,155	101,147	8	722		2,757		16,113	4	19,253	2	17,496	1
37	Salt well and works operatives	2,605	2,251	354	58	68	141	68	451	94	300	35	271	26
38	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	9,563,796	8,212,540	1,451,256	227,440	179,616	409,849	191,698	1,251,824	323,865	1,151,022	172,410	1,035,412	125,270
39	Apprentices to building and hand trades	36,610	36,583	27	17,905	14	8,164	12	8,542	1	1,146		304	
40	Blacksmiths' apprentices	597	597		410		59		79		20		11	
41	Boilermakers' apprentices	575	575		144		140		211		44		17	
42	Carpenters' apprentices	3,707	3,702	5	1,731	2	846	3	947		97		19	
43	Electricians' apprentices	4,336	4,329	7	2,551	4	844	3	965		112		32	
44	Machinists' apprentices ²	12,505	12,499	6	6,224	2	3,088	4	2,790		281		72	
45	Plumbers' apprentices	5,559	5,559		1,835		1,309		1,969		340		99	
46	Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices	1,822	1,822		988		382		392		49		5	
47	Apprentices to other building and hand trades	7,509	7,500	9	4,213	6	1,466	2	1,549	1	203		49	
48	Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)	33,978	30,666	3,312	14,470	2,689	8,152	339	6,969	195	777	51	162	13
49	Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices	1,794	16	1,778	15	1,553		137	1	63		16		3
50	Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices	1,042	926	116	564	107	189	5	143	3	23	1	3	
51	Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices	10,312	9,986	326	4,091	186	3,029	64	2,553	46	227	15	45	7
52	Other apprentices in manufacturing	20,830	19,738	1,092	9,800	843	4,934	133	4,272	83	527	19	114	3
53	Bakers	72,348	66,107	6,241	2,022		6,279	550	10,803	790	11,555	522	7,886	567
54	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	102,830	102,824	6			1,296		7,167		9,401		10,560	
55	Blacksmiths	86,139	86,133	6			830		4,315		5,918		7,326	
56	Forgemen and hammermen	16,691	16,691				466		2,852		3,483		3,234	
57	Boiler makers	37,451	37,451				417		3,032		4,803		5,850	
58	Brick and stone masons and tile layers	99,231	99,226	5			2,352		14,400		13,596		10,741	
59	Builders and building contractors	125,817	125,638	179			59		2,456		7,291	7	12,701	17
60	Cabinetmakers	28,792	28,785	7			932		3,643	2	3,331	1	3,049	1

¹ In Table 11 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.² Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

139

BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
3,278,767	3,273,186	2,771,481	2,732,350	2,411,909	2,345,866	2,092,785	1,998,901	1,670,570	1,593,924	1,305,290	1,261,156	944,823	937,703	690,036	687,400	613,379	630,949	36,489	31,016	1
3,201,217	882,261	2,702,381	546,923	2,342,080	447,614	1,999,902	362,804	1,556,049	261,257	1,141,958	178,139	727,512	102,223	410,154	48,758	205,784	24,051	18,353	8,726	2
692,479	24,318	646,282	26,718	619,818	29,568	577,782	30,226	488,993	26,598	387,096	21,529	279,118	15,990	181,831	10,466	104,452	8,061	3,057	153	3
549,400	12,548	534,325	17,451	517,784	22,059	486,022	24,829	410,457	23,068	323,082	19,473	230,490	14,738	151,673	9,844	87,986	7,701	1,681	98	4
7,925	105	6,922	116	6,185	114	5,336	124	4,398	80	3,254	81	2,238	50	1,418	32	934	18	30	5	5
135,151	11,665	105,035	9,151	95,849	7,395	86,354	5,273	74,138	3,450	60,790	1,975	46,381	1,196	28,740	590	15,533	342	1,346	55	6
123,288	3,374	98,300	2,965	91,290	2,576	82,978	1,942	71,244	1,405	57,739	906	43,155	567	25,753	313	13,188	174	1,221	22	7
11,863	8,291	6,735	6,186	4,559	4,810	3,376	3,331	2,894	2,045	3,024	1,069	3,226	929	2,987	277	2,345	168	126	33	8
18,213	31	16,049	23	14,906	17	13,079	12	9,590	11	6,863	7	4,020	5	2,066	1	906	-----	148	-----	9
5,112	15	4,526	17	4,266	9	4,027	10	3,172	9	2,401	5	1,637	4	960	1	448	-----	60	-----	10
932	4	882	-----	707	1	573	1	448	-----	300	1	167	-----	107	-----	32	-----	5	-----	11
803	3	883	-----	923	3	796	-----	556	1	361	-----	203	1	100	-----	40	-----	5	-----	12
712	2	673	-----	729	3	653	-----	450	1	290	-----	169	1	85	-----	35	-----	3	-----	13
181	1	210	-----	194	-----	143	-----	97	-----	71	-----	34	-----	15	-----	5	-----	2	-----	14
11,276	9	0,758	6	9,000	4	7,683	1	5,414	1	3,601	1	2,013	-----	899	-----	330	-----	78	-----	15
532	-----	605	-----	474	-----	371	-----	214	-----	114	-----	62	-----	14	-----	11	-----	2	-----	16
260	-----	236	-----	221	-----	210	-----	151	-----	105	-----	60	-----	21	-----	8	-----	1	-----	17
775	-----	651	-----	536	-----	472	-----	310	-----	190	-----	95	-----	41	-----	15	-----	3	-----	18
9,700	9	8,366	6	7,778	4	6,630	1	4,730	1	3,192	1	1,796	-----	823	-----	349	-----	72	-----	19
81,006	64	64,742	39	68,698	41	40,748	31	27,856	27	16,889	13	8,794	10	3,746	6	1,365	-----	534	-----	20
4,242	16	4,514	21	4,381	18	3,862	21	2,724	21	1,792	10	973	7	453	4	209	-----	19	-----	21
1,868	8	2,078	13	2,220	11	2,134	13	1,664	14	1,124	8	656	4	311	3	154	-----	10	-----	22
2,374	7	2,441	8	2,162	7	1,728	8	1,160	7	608	2	318	3	142	1	55	-----	9	-----	23
5,851	1	4,804	1	3,977	2	2,972	3	1,810	-----	1,016	-----	411	-----	148	-----	47	-----	5	-----	24
4,472	1	4,111	1	3,385	2	2,549	3	1,551	-----	848	-----	362	-----	123	-----	38	-----	5	-----	25
879	-----	753	-----	592	-----	423	-----	268	-----	168	-----	59	-----	25	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	26
43,847	7	34,333	2	28,488	3	21,152	1	14,383	-----	8,333	-----	4,180	-----	1,687	-----	483	-----	176	-----	27
27,566	31	21,031	15	16,847	18	12,762	6	8,929	6	5,748	3	3,230	3	1,657	2	626	-----	135	-----	28
1,663	-----	1,271	-----	1,067	-----	745	-----	432	-----	309	-----	161	-----	59	-----	37	-----	8	-----	29
1,115	-----	1,209	-----	1,326	-----	1,961	-----	1,119	-----	1,004	-----	705	-----	453	-----	1	-----	12	-----	30
881	-----	526	-----	402	-----	269	-----	170	-----	90	-----	61	-----	24	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	31
1,855	-----	1,335	-----	1,107	-----	852	-----	540	-----	329	-----	171	-----	54	-----	25	-----	4	-----	32
786	-----	630	-----	557	-----	400	-----	355	-----	245	-----	155	-----	72	-----	30	-----	4	-----	33
1,352	2	1,215	1	1,239	1	1,106	2	942	-----	830	-----	603	-----	372	-----	160	-----	13	-----	34
4,487	-----	3,651	-----	3,245	-----	2,641	-----	2,104	-----	1,311	-----	879	-----	288	-----	77	-----	26	-----	35
15,210	1	10,989	-----	7,739	-----	5,112	-----	3,187	-----	1,655	-----	973	-----	224	-----	71	-----	66	-----	36
217	27	205	13	165	9	136	4	100	5	72	1	22	8	16	5	5	-----	2	-----	37
991,681	118,596	828,629	98,271	701,170	78,612	571,488	61,618	431,639	43,511	301,942	23,233	178,163	17,064	88,663	7,357	37,091	2,896	6,687	1,250	38
109	-----	54	-----	21	-----	12	-----	7	-----	8	-----	3	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	39
4	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	40
11	-----	5	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	41
12	-----	7	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	42
10	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	43
20	-----	9	-----	7	-----	5	-----	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	44
33	-----	14	-----	6	-----	6	-----	2	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	45
4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	46
15	-----	6	-----	4	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	47
76	14	24	3	10	4	6	3	6	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	48
-----	2	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	49
3	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	50
31	7	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	51
42	5	19	3	9	2	6	1	4	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	52
6,610	689	4,817	761	3,640	726	2,704	655	1,743	415	1,078	295	536	173	289	60	88	28	48	4	53
12,335	-----	12,156	2	11,982	1	11,490	-----	9,590	2	7,685	1	4,971	-----	2,736	-----	1,422	-----	54	-----	54
9,771	-----	10,409	2	10,884	1	10,864	-----	9,251	2	7,498	1	4,903	-----	2,709	-----	1,409	-----	46	-----	55
2,694	-----	1,740	-----	1,078	-----	626	-----	339	-----	187	-----	88	-----	27	-----	13	-----	8	-----	56
6,347	-----	4,408	-----	3,187	-----	1,906	-----	1,210	-----	540	-----	-----	-----	154	-----	36	-----	13	-----	57
11,418	-----	10,949	1	9,232	1	7,818	2	7,179	1	5,583	-----	3,297	-----	1,704	-----	855	-----	42	-----	58
18,596	25	20,029	28	18,379	32	15,088	29	12,760	22	9,040	5	4,993	7	2,389	-----	927	-----	63	-----	59
3,192	-----	2,861	2	2,081	-----	2,494	-----	2,232	1	1,804	-----	1,304	-----	795	-----	401	-----	18	-----	60

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 7.—NATIVE WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER,

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
1 Carpenters.....	669,161	669,125	36	1,844	.....	9,018	.....	45,944	4	56,050	3	64,572	6
2 Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	150,584	147,238	9,346	2,610	212	8,768	713	28,181	1,092	22,775	1,524	18,332	1,211
3 Coopers.....	5,996	5,996	.....	50	.....	187	.....	577	.....	574	.....	579	.....
4 Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	112,902	123	112,839	1	408	3	1,354	10	4,639	12	5,407	19	8,175
5 Dyers.....	8,830	8,641	189	390	36	693	37	1,801	51	1,346	23	1,022	14
6 Electricians.....	244,839	244,358	31	.....	.....	7,850	.....	41,759	10	48,429	4	44,022	7
7 Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	13,980	13,766	214	137	.....	552	32	2,141	66	2,144	40	1,725	24
8 Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	6,994	6,976	18	48	.....	198	2	1,001	2	1,155	8	924	2
9 Lithographers.....	6,986	6,790	196	89	.....	354	30	1,140	64	986	32	801	22
10 Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	255,114	255,066	18	473	.....	2,399	.....	21,267	3	36,032	4	37,610	4
11 Engineers (stationary).....	208,608	208,592	16	330	.....	1,435	.....	14,491	3	25,852	3	26,228	3
12 Cranimen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	46,506	46,504	2	143	.....	964	.....	6,776	.....	9,180	1	8,888	1
13 Engravers.....	15,169	14,565	604	.....	.....	689	78	2,577	101	2,063	121	1,889	72
14 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	51,119	49,311	1,808	675	193	1,969	309	8,351	463	8,205	236	6,759	182
15 Buffers and polishers.....	22,473	21,244	1,229	383	130	956	190	3,092	301	3,346	165	2,760	134
16 Filers.....	11,681	11,477	204	85	22	249	41	1,361	56	1,634	23	1,410	18
17 Grinders.....	16,965	16,590	375	207	41	704	78	3,298	100	3,226	47	2,680	80
18 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	74,165	74,164	1	367	.....	1,551	.....	8,121	1	9,749	.....	9,718	.....
19 Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	273,197	248,694	24,503	183	316	1,305	1,210	14,623	4,045	29,931	3,740	38,283	3,542
20 Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	20,375	20,375	.....	259	.....	723	.....	2,073	.....	3,224	.....	2,912	.....
21 Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	9,402	9,402	.....	142	.....	401	.....	1,632	.....	1,662	.....	1,406	.....
22 Heaters.....	9,880	9,880	.....	117	.....	310	.....	1,206	.....	1,407	.....	1,424	.....
23 Puddlers.....	1,093	1,093	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	75	.....	65	.....	82	.....
24 Glass blowers.....	2,365	2,309	56	.....	.....	100	17	228	19	285	9	240	5
25 Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	25,007	24,050	957	.....	.....	733	125	2,768	218	2,847	149	2,900	94
26 Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	2,296	2,241	55	.....	.....	105	15	241	14	193	8	210	3
27 Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	4,415	3,934	481	.....	.....	281	79	792	141	581	79	495	45
28 Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	18,296	17,875	421	.....	.....	397	31	1,735	63	2,073	62	2,180	40
29 Loom fixers.....	12,942	12,914	28	.....	.....	137	.....	1,130	7	1,871	3	2,110	3
30 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	555,374	555,355	19	.....	.....	15,589	.....	71,488	8	80,321	4	89,028	1
31 Machinists.....	474,330	474,326	4	.....	.....	13,693	.....	63,373	2	75,874	1	76,233	.....
32 Millwrights.....	30,483	30,478	5	.....	.....	264	.....	1,938	1	2,959	.....	3,682	.....
33 Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	60,561	50,551	10	.....	.....	1,632	.....	6,177	5	7,488	3	9,113	1
34 Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	275,767	266,465	9,302	.....	.....	798	129	10,075	963	25,457	1,176	39,567	1,844
35 Manufacturers.....	141,584	137,217	4,367	.....	.....	231	16	3,388	111	9,514	279	16,410	397
36 Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	524,955	524,903	52	.....	.....	21,956	.....	96,835	17	111,267	9	99,630	12
37 Air transportation.....	3,017	3,016	1	.....	.....	172	.....	784	.....	1,709	.....	543	.....
38 Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	330,115	330,102	13	.....	.....	14,817	.....	64,219	5	76,042	2	67,629	4
39 Railroads and car shops.....	16,650	16,650	.....	.....	.....	265	.....	1,812	.....	2,587	.....	2,593	.....
40 Other industries.....	175,173	175,135	38	.....	.....	6,702	.....	30,020	11	31,899	7	28,865	8
41 Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	14,271	14,243	28	.....	.....	126	.....	838	3	1,079	2	1,366	3
42 Milliners and millinery dealers.....	33,010	2,099	30,911	.....	.....	48	1,442	240	4,302	270	3,513	313	3,501
43 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	57,337	57,323	14	.....	.....	1,266	.....	6,917	6	7,955	2	7,526	4
44 Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	3,257	3,254	3	.....	.....	49	.....	304	1	382	2	377	.....
45 Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	35,720	35,718	2	.....	.....	735	.....	4,198	1	4,926	.....	4,692	.....
46 Other molders, founders, and casters.....	18,360	18,351	9	.....	.....	482	.....	2,415	4	2,647	.....	2,457	4
47 Oilers of machinery.....	22,720	22,689	31	673	3	1,473	3	4,904	15	4,127	3	2,972	2
48 Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	383,609	379,676	3,933	3,484	505	11,248	731	46,658	1,115	48,098	539	44,834	346
49 Enamelers, lacquerers, and japaners.....	4,407	3,436	971	106	116	213	178	821	250	600	137	480	98
50 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	312,346	312,244	102	2,080	.....	8,040	11	34,301	20	36,784	14	35,960	15
51 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	66,856	63,996	2,860	1,298	389	2,995	542	11,536	839	10,714	288	8,304	233
52 Paper hangers.....	21,508	20,163	1,345	.....	.....	625	4	2,021	28	1,778	44	1,778	109
53 Pattern and model makers.....	22,560	22,527	33	.....	.....	836	4	3,242	13	3,179	4	2,978	.....
54 Piano and organ tuners.....	5,520	5,497	23	.....	.....	34	.....	221	1	315	4	453	4

¹ In Table 11 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.² Not otherwise specified.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
78,906	2	82,041	6	82,555	4	77,488	5	65,260	1	50,452	3	31,809	1	16,149	1	6,500	1	357	1	
18,027	1,008	13,330	932	9,645	642	8,859	458	7,266	308	5,118	150	2,532	62	1,256	19	450	0	89	19	
620		508		585		601		530		453		326		212		94		4		
11	12,428	18	14,598	13	15,328	7	14,982	8	12,921	16	10,425	2	7,125	1	3,507	2	1,301		121	
807	9	620	5	540	4	494	4	400	1	266	3	163	1	68	1	29		2		
37,364	2	25,989	3	17,771	3	10,503		5,842	1	2,952	1	1,197		405		123		152		
1,851	32	1,499	4	1,130	7	981	7	779	1	514	1	202		84		19		8		
1,000	4	802		629		470		384		200		98		39		10		3		
845	28	697	4	501	7	502	7	395	1	314	1	104		45		9		5		
37,749	4	32,716		27,800		22,301		16,540		11,279	2	6,120	1	2,570		949		195		
30,465	4	27,228		24,119		19,992		15,295		10,675	2	5,877	1	2,500		933		172		
7,284		5,488		3,771		2,309		1,245		604		243		70		16		23		
2,084	53	1,660	37	1,209	25	939	16	654	7	423	3	211	1	120		33		14		
6,114	148	4,823	98	4,001	77	3,190	47	2,319	26	1,422	10	839	9	455	5	167	3	16	3	
2,613	111	2,214	71	1,818	47	1,433	34	1,007	23	553	8	281	8	142	3	28	3	9	1	
1,380	10	1,202	13	1,114	13	1,012	3	764	3	525	3	373	1	233	1	115		4		
2,115	27	1,407	14	1,009	17	751	10	548		334	2	185		80	1	24		3	2	
9,750		8,488		7,955		6,669		5,199		3,441		1,070		828		281		62		
42,900	3,531	37,336	2,899	30,699	2,182	22,091	1,408	14,087	870	9,263	459	4,196	192	1,609	56	474	21	124	32	
2,771		2,238		1,980		1,469		975		566		203		50		22		10		
1,233		850		756		589		376		231		81		24		14		5		
1,422		1,255		1,076		738		452		238		63		13		5		4		
110		133		148		142		147		97		59		13		3		1		
318	4	313		262		229	1	154	1	108		44		17		9		2		
3,185	78	2,652	91	2,124	70	1,663	62	1,704	34	1,369	16	881	11	578	4	340	4	16	1	
278	2	278	5	245	1	219	5	195	1	136	1	78		35		18		1		
626	38	398	29	276	30	210	20	153	12	119	3	80	5	49		24				
2,381	38	1,970	57	1,603	39	1,524	37	1,350	21	1,114	12	723	0	494	4	298	4	15	1	
2,304	5	1,847	4	1,428	4	971		579	2	320		151		52		11		3		
83,601		65,904	1	51,727	1	37,519		25,745	3	15,692	1	8,103		3,129		1,185		234		
70,423		55,018		43,245		31,323		21,519	1	13,034		6,841		2,569		975		206		
4,266		4,307	1	4,009	1	3,481		2,532	1	1,648	1	838		348		135		11		
8,912		6,579		4,413		2,715		1,694	1	1,010		514		212		76		17		
48,565	1,474	43,263	1,383	34,712	1,049	26,448	795	17,553	499	10,866	278	5,478	121	2,428	49	1,055	29	210	13	
20,632	588	19,004	628	17,825	681	16,381	644	12,787	445	9,494	287	5,887	174	3,147	69	1,490	35	127	18	
77,092	3	47,615	4	30,062	4	18,101		10,569	1	6,194	1	3,127	1	1,416		636		373		
413		178		78		44		18		5		5		2		1		4		
40,844		27,932	1	15,370		7,565		3,688		1,666	1	720		270		90		214		
2,560		2,181		1,738		1,221		791		528		248		87		33		6		
24,275	3	17,324	3	12,876	4	9,271		6,072	1	3,965		2,148	1	1,057		512		149		
1,519	2	1,650	1	1,576	7	1,003	4	1,425	3	1,250	2	900	1	582		289		10		
343	4,287	247	3,910	108	3,330	159	2,660	101	1,853	88	1,096	47	605	202	20	97	3	58		
7,587		7,332	2	6,809		4,872		3,400		2,007		1,064		362		102		34		
442		432		437		342		240		142		79		23		5				
4,640		4,566	1	4,270		3,121		2,217		1,387		674		242		70		24		
2,499		2,334	1	2,102		1,400		943		618		311		97		27		10		
2,338	1	1,694	1	1,483		1,177		878		525	1	297	2	103		33		12		
45,867	250	42,503	145	38,800	141	33,445	66	26,099	48	18,848	24	11,379	11	5,859	6	2,331	4	253	2	
356	88	254	36	212	32	178	18	101	10	56	1	32		18		5	1	4		
38,101	14	36,403	7	33,610	10	29,347	2	23,002	4	16,666	4	10,216	1	5,376		2,142		216		
7,410	148	5,846	102	4,978	99	3,920	46	2,966	34	2,126	19	1,131	10	465	6	184	3	33	2	
2,223	188	2,327	212	2,325	268	2,300	228	1,878	130	1,414	81	803	41	468	5	210	1	13	2	
3,076	1	2,575	2	2,004	2	1,503	1	1,254	1	877	2	552	1	308		125		18		
667	1	801	2	744	3	720	3	593	1	419	3	257	720	173		91		3	1	

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 7.—NATIVE WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER,

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
1 Plasterors and cement finishers.....	47,038	47,038											
2 Cement finishers.....	7,332	7,332				1,084		6,848		7,177		6,042	
3 Plasterors.....	40,606	40,606				116		766		955		1,004	
4 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	196,318	196,317	1			968		6,082		6,222		5,038	
5 Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	27,095	27,095							1	28,771		28,016	
6 Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	21,423	21,423				4,250		4,748		4,820		3,863	
7 Roofers and slaters.....	18,250	18,250				1,188		4,481		4,027		3,171	
8 Sawyers.....	28,000	28,000	69			1,035		2,860		3,288		2,781	
9 Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	26,004	25,894	170			902	6	3,502	19	3,957	14	3,488	12
10 Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	8,232	8,204	28			1,130	7	2,521	0	2,383	11	2,426	19
11 Stonecutters.....	12,820	12,810	1			331	3	1,304	4	1,282	3	1,082	5
12 Structural iron workers (building).....	20,037	20,037								1,004	1	1,308	
13 Tailors and tailoresses.....	38,614	25,160	13,454	332	421	372		2,428		3,404		3,664	
14 Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	62,030	62,030	6			1,134	977	3,627	1,093	2,908	1,286	2,846	1,220
15 Coppersmiths.....	1,013	1,012	1							1,006	1	8,309	
16 Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	60,723	60,718	5			64		220		230		311	
17 Upholsterers.....	35,794	34,008	1,786	808		2,159	1	8,764	1	8,827		8,088	
Operatives (n. o. s.):													
18 Building industry.....	13,449	13,432	17	255		584	1	2,122	2	2,224	3	1,992	3
19 Chemical and allied industries.....	94,495	68,879	25,625	2,232	4,113	4,080	5,071	14,124	7,748	12,713	3,161	10,140	1,682
20 Charcoal and coke works.....	438	438	2	19		34		169	1	160		128	
21 Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	4,700	2,551	2,229	81	288	158	378	514	653	364	298	327	174
22 Fertilizer factories.....	400	399	1	23	1	33	1	81	3	55	3	37	1
23 Gas works.....	11,001	11,010	10	80	2	399	1	1,804	11	1,983	3	1,001	
24 Paint and varnish factories.....	6,838	4,983	855	169	134	345	144	1,026	230	794	111	550	65
25 Petroleum refineries.....	21,900	21,465	431	226	38	664	62	3,925	133	4,523	79	4,030	39
26 Rayon factories.....	19,850	9,540	10,310	684	1,980	1,042	2,441	2,704	3,539	1,965	1,208	1,187	516
27 Soap factories.....	3,801	2,251	1,630	159	210	200	315	443	495	315	233	278	110
28 Other chemical factories.....	25,925	15,794	10,131	791	1,454	1,205	1,729	3,368	2,633	2,545	1,220	1,936	777
29 Olgar and tobacco factories.....	62,570	10,151	43,419	654	6,491	853	6,409	2,150	10,383	1,920	5,659	1,829	3,788
30 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	73,425	59,674	13,851	2,032	1,803	3,324	2,249	10,312	3,566	9,252	1,730	7,651	1,190
31 Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	8,812	7,002	1,810	165	124	321	109	1,270	1,223	1,223	166	1,014	112
32 Glass factories.....	32,974	20,516	6,458	1,288	997	1,955	1,202	5,109	1,816	4,066	789	3,264	507
33 Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	7,467	7,224	243	104	27	283	32	1,206	60	1,202	39	1,027	13
34 Marble and stone yards.....	5,204	5,197	7	101	1	189	1	773	4	798		651	
35 Potteries.....	18,968	13,035	5,933	384	654	576	815	1,948	1,365	1,933	736	1,095	558
36 Clothing industries.....	209,698	53,791	245,907	5,268	33,169	5,998	29,863	12,099	48,948	7,379	25,485	5,118	19,927
37 Corset factories.....	8,882	6,650	8,220	60	680	67	758	125	1,313	89	857	68	722
38 Glove factories.....	15,809	3,571	11,738	372	1,061	343	1,289	583	2,229	378	1,316	205	1,128
39 Hat factories (felt).....	16,964	9,674	6,290	698	799	894	761	1,767	1,322	1,118	683	878	497
40 Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	46,513	6,680	39,024	638	7,716	859	5,095	1,536	8,356	875	3,936	552	2,832
41 Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	54,702	14,084	40,618	1,446	5,372	1,039	4,942	3,508	8,520	2,200	4,691	1,388	3,670
42 Other clothing factories.....	158,328	19,217	139,111	1,789	17,641	2,196	16,418	4,580	27,208	2,719	14,002	1,937	11,078
43 Food and allied industries.....	153,173	86,900	66,267	7,271	10,856	7,281	11,856	16,576	16,604	13,033	7,812	9,093	5,173
44 Bakeries.....	22,430	9,520	12,904	3,060	2,635	1,830	2,635	1,900	3,657	702	1,449	371	822
45 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	21,606	17,427	4,079	435	373	827	574	3,361	1,142	3,893	554	2,757	396
46 Candy factories.....	33,645	10,556	22,989	821	4,050	1,160	4,158	2,259	5,738	1,496	2,901	945	1,847
47 Fish curing and packing.....	3,266	1,885	1,380	158	229	132	156	277	204	204	162	167	146
48 Flour and grain mills.....	5,374	4,805	479	116	45	195	82	760	145	743	66	717	33
49 Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	12,381	3,527	8,854	245	1,128	870	1,444	713	1,895	463	830	333	678
50 Slaughter and packing houses.....	29,307	22,363	6,909	815	1,059	1,448	1,512	4,158	1,656	3,656	880	2,802	588
51 Sugar factories and refineries.....	2,195	1,050	539	72	101	99	117	278	173	236	60	212	35
52 Other food factories.....	16,031	8,511	7,520	472	1,215	617	1,294	1,633	1,869	1,333	804	1,036	577
53 Liquor and beverage industries.....	7,139	6,623	614	460	81	597	84	1,247	155	868	70	663	52
54 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	452,785	403,473	49,312	9,910	4,617	23,081	8,098	78,461	14,895	69,707	7,392	56,044	4,642
55 Agricultural implement factories.....	6,756	6,353	397	161	26	389	98	1,389	134	1,078	55	796	22
56 Automobile factories.....	114,739	90,681	15,658	1,081	739	4,616	2,364	22,182	5,041	20,420	2,727	15,117	1,703
57 Automobile repair shops.....	7,412	7,378	34	667	2	724	3	1,625	4	1,190	5	976	4
58 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	65,548	62,096	2,552	1,322	263	3,761	509	13,356	842	11,723	314	8,864	202
59 Car and railroad shops.....	45,745	45,423	322	318	20	1,189	32	5,639	65	6,616	51	6,352	84
60 Ship and boat building.....	12,704	12,714	50	292	7	636	6	1,903	14	1,798	3	1,755	3
61 Wagon and carriage factories.....	1,793	1,621	172	87	26	61	28	209	45	177	23	153	18
62 Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	180,083	151,777	28,306	5,400	3,220	10,508	4,721	28,916	8,234	24,696	3,972	19,954	2,807
63 Not specified metal industries.....	17,951	10,130	1,821	592	214	1,107	342	3,243	516	2,609	242	2,077	149
64 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	67,056	42,032	25,024	2,044	3,710	3,749	4,734	8,556	7,010	6,044	3,310	4,560	1,982
65 Brass mills.....	9,180	6,734	2,452	340	246	621	482	1,343	727	963	331	721	208
66 Clock and watch factories.....	11,503	6,099	5,404	237	561	388	798	1,070	1,469	852	845	728	530
67 Copper factories.....	1,880	1,763	117	20	12	96	28	805	25	339	19	221	6
68 Gold and silver factories.....	4,200	2,015	1,651	134	192	151	210	372	400	204	190	240	146
69 Jewelry factories.....	10,302	5,148	5,154	558	1,080	590	928	1,019	1,192	594	548	422	320
70 Lead and zinc factories.....	1,470	1,339	140	44	13	78	20	251	36	199	18	165	13
71 Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	18,547	11,708	6,839	856	1,106	1,211	1,447	2,648	1,878	1,701	843	1,324	608
72 Other metal factories.....	10,439	6,021	3,812	306	500	685	821	1,468	1,283	1,012	513	739	251

¹ In Table 11 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.² Not otherwise specified.⁴ Includes tin-plate mills.⁵ Includes iron foundries.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

143

BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
6,026		5,537		4,635		3,526		2,938		2,109		1,149		570		281		16		1
999		1,055		970		640		456		234		86		33		12				2
5,027		4,482		3,659		2,886		2,482		1,875		1,063		537		269		10		3
30,803		25,704		19,060		14,315		9,747		5,305		2,149		838		267		107		4
4,111		3,248		2,001		1,049		1,085		563		212		70		21		14		5
2,840		2,077		1,527		1,107		645		293		105		30		13		9		6
2,491		2,044		1,527		1,083		730		409		218		92		61		9		7
3,742	10	3,531	3	3,117	3	2,504	3	1,783	2	1,162	2	649	3	301	3	99	13	13	8	8
2,539	30	2,312	25	2,112	18	2,149	20	1,873	7	1,782	10	1,527	3	1,202	3	880	11	1	9	9
1,024	3	820	3	693	4	541	2	465		282	1	166		72		44		2		10
1,422		1,205		1,170		1,122		1,030		705		373		198		79		10		11
3,320		2,778		2,043		1,315		717		366		180		31		11		8		12
2,891	1,479	2,007	1,526	2,210	1,345	1,921	1,071	1,671	860	1,412	677	829	373	405	145	143	57	27	18	13
8,574	1	7,220	1	5,608		4,329	1	3,327		2,437		1,339		721		343		30		14
308		224		181		138		102		76		29		12		8				15
8,266	1	6,996	1	5,487		4,191	1	3,225		2,361		1,310		709		335		30		16
3,504	185	2,476	131	2,017	113	1,585	81	1,378	62	1,068	32	636	24	356	15	174	3	15		17
1,801		1,377	3	1,030		820	1	545	1	369	2	177	1	99		21		16		18
8,151	1,320	5,776	888	4,209	652	3,122	439	2,048	269	1,204	156	585	80	263	27	91	13	42	6	19
87		72		61		43		25		16	1	6		4		3				20
278	161	233	110	189	78	157	42	125	28	80	13	34	2	14	3	4	1	3		21
40	1	37		23		24		13		6		9		5		4				22
1,424		1,150	2	878	1	661		433	1	260		128		58		24		7		23
478	57	309	45	374	33	332	19	235	10	162	5	74	2	30		7		2		24
3,197	32	2,029	26	1,267	7	799	7	432	4	219	3	90	1	36		12		16		25
784	806	460	148	327	86	199	43	96	22	53	10	20	7	6		1	1	3	3	26
218	95	105	74	158	39	137	32	84	18	49	5	30	2	11		5		3	2	27
1,645	668	1,222	483	1,022	408	770	296	605	186	359	119	188	66	99	24	31	11	8	1	28
1,973	3,316	1,843	2,531	1,670	1,815	1,630	1,240	1,543	866	1,379	529	940	260	577	96	180	22	5	11	29
7,025	1,073	5,073	830	4,890	572	3,771	395	2,548	250	1,608	116	888	52	377	13	131	4	23	8	30
887	96	722	88	634	45	530	34	380	15	236	7	144	3	61		17		2		31
2,000	412	2,263	281	1,042	188	1,432	126	977	76	660	34	328	16	147	7	55	1	10	6	32
866	22	739	15	657	10	489	4	310	7	179	5	109	2	35		13	1	5		33
645		570		484		367		267		180		94	1	51		14		4		34
1,637	543	1,370	446	1,182	323	953	231	614	152	413	70	213	30	83	6	32	2	2	2	35
4,612	20,935	3,701	10,073	2,890	15,939	2,230	12,881	1,814	8,931	1,331	5,882	840	3,137	373	1,163	114	392	24	192	36
48	874	33	704	36	718	43	692	28	429	24	284	23	147	14	67	2	16		5	37
311	1,101	271	935	270	810	245	946	187	498	145	335	94	210	59	109	16	65	2	6	38
910	532	327	438	638	344	526	317	502	247	420	165	298	123	127	47	46	11	5	4	39
471	2,767	409	2,400	320	2,055	226	1,068	1,082	746	66	406	34	172	17	56					28
1,211	3,694	896	3,121	626	2,377	442	1,782	344	1,183	194	721	118	348	51	112	14	42	8	43	41
1,661	11,967	1,205	11,406	950	9,635	748	7,870	575	5,492	440	3,631	241	1,908	88	646	19	202	9	106	42
8,591	4,489	6,959	3,330	5,738	2,420	4,428	1,834	3,104	926	1,036	544	1,148	254	577	88	220	33	51	39	43
241	631	195	438	108	295	156	234	102	102	84	64	60	33	34	5	13	3	1	1	44
2,093	374	1,519	244	1,078	178	810	127	514	65	317	33	192	12	102	4	20	1	10	3	45
907	1,478	785	1,007	610	725	541	495	428	255	271	136	171	54	104	23	43	11	9	11	46
165	123	165	109	141	89	153	78	112	42	87	34	61	11	31	6	20	1	6		47
603	40	532	25	448	16	333	12	207	8	122	11	70	4	28	2	12		4		48
298	749	252	606	252	525	191	452	160	248	149	64	78	36	29	13	8	3	5		49
2,524	497	2,090	347	1,759	255	1,258	166	889	68	522	42	300	21	123	5	40	4	0	9	50
178	22	151	16	136	10	112	7	83	1	49		27	1	11		8		4		51
890	515	689	389	617	294	464	244	339	127	206	71	119	35	64	12	27	5	5	9	52
692	60	575	38	526	33	410	10	264	10	150	4	78	5	44	2	9		3	1	53
48,111	3,704	36,700	2,538	28,953	1,593	21,325	965	14,681	526	8,914	248	4,797	129	1,998	36	732	13	159	16	54
687	33	538	18	453	5	338	7	240	3	154	1	75		42		11		2		55
12,215	1,333	8,336	823	6,021	481	3,942	246	2,601	123	1,419	42	714	24	303	6	81	2	33	4	56
810	7	484	3	348	2	251	4	173		117		43		24		12		4		57
7,134	169	5,452	96	4,247	63	3,091	37	2,006	25	1,171	11	600	12	174	3	61	1	34	1	58
6,291	37	5,428	28	4,788	16	3,683	18	2,500	8	1,535	8	788	4	206		77		18		59
1,652	4	1,364	5	1,074	1	880	2	634	1	389	2	209	1	91	1	39		7	1	60
140	11	125	7	124	5	104	4	122	3	93		86	2	64		45		1		61
17,317	1,971	13,487	1,468	10,778	953	8,199	612	5,789	344	3,725	175	2,101	85	1,014	26	378	9	50	9	62
1,865	139	1,486	91	1,126	62	837	35	516	19	320	9	181	2	80		28		4	1	63
4,053	1,562	3,300	1,183	2,791	895	2,279	659	1,656	319	1,147	190	735	93	365	33	138	14	15	21	64
568	162	525	118	475	85	414	37	287	24	219	21	131	5	81	2	25	3	1	1	65
689	389	529	290	469	227	367	161	260	104	231	47	144	22	62	4	36	1	7		66
187	7	166	5	134	3	90	4	72		37		16		12		3		1		67
290	124	243	104	228	97	213	69	173	48	114	83	94	22	49	7	20	2	1		68
440	300	369	265	396	228	269	144	208	59	131	47	124	17	59	8	20	6		3	69
164	14	145	9	94	6	89	3	58	2	29	6	16	2	5		2				70
1,071	382	862	282	586	174	524	108	380	53	247	24	124	19	62	9	17	1	5	7	71
644	184	461	101	409	76	313	35	218	29	130	10	86	6	35	2	15		1	2	72

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 7.—NATIVE WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER,

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
1 Leather industries.....	194,023	116,170	77,853	8,306	9,387	10,364	10,345	21,512	18,579	15,766	10,454	11,884	7,446
2 Harness and saddle factories.....	5,320	5,068	252	51	21	68	34	189	50	223	26	289	34
3 Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	9,011	5,033	3,978	470	709	498	675	941	1,065	601	460	457	272
4 Shoe factories.....	160,322	89,960	70,362	7,002	8,089	8,661	9,024	17,671	16,086	12,800	9,593	9,467	6,895
5 Tanneries.....	16,004	13,452	2,552	608	458	898	478	2,259	603	1,735	295	1,456	183
6 Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	3,366	2,657	709	175	110	239	134	452	175	317	80	235	62
7 Lumber and furniture industries.....	129,953	114,053	15,900	5,050	1,683	6,939	2,198	18,044	3,918	16,011	1,977	12,604	1,473
8 Furniture factories.....	55,195	47,593	7,602	2,331	623	3,248	930	8,181	1,748	6,731	912	5,180	724
9 Piano and organ factories.....	4,985	4,435	550	98	45	143	61	503	148	486	79	451	71
10 Saw and planing mills.....	44,155	41,924	2,231	1,536	723	2,134	288	6,644	552	6,203	300	4,934	218
11 Other woodworking factories.....	25,618	20,101	5,517	1,085	272	1,409	919	3,316	1,470	2,501	686	2,039	400
12 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	134,961	79,359	55,602	5,211	5,794	7,178	7,833	15,965	14,368	12,310	8,101	9,178	5,473
13 Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	14,708	5,229	9,579	393	1,085	521	1,557	1,012	2,779	704	1,473	557	843
14 Paper and pulp mills.....	43,886	37,731	11,155	848	1,047	2,362	1,595	7,000	2,953	6,845	1,539	5,221	1,084
15 Paper box factories.....	11,594	4,170	7,424	375	1,215	462	1,192	922	2,031	646	970	450	617
16 Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	59,685	32,229	27,456	3,595	2,447	3,833	3,489	6,431	6,605	4,055	4,110	2,050	2,929
Textile industries—													
17 Cotton mills.....	251,394	123,547	122,847	13,146	21,102	12,151	16,110	27,211	29,390	20,205	17,340	14,405	11,900
18 Knitting mills.....	116,746	36,428	80,318	4,566	13,206	5,476	12,916	11,472	22,062	5,051	10,799	3,393	6,567
19 Silk mills.....	98,906	35,821	63,145	4,790	12,273	4,676	11,229	8,770	17,539	5,558	8,123	3,840	4,859
20 Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	13,208	8,492	4,716	678	707	923	753	1,945	1,272	1,329	628	835	405
21 Woolen and worsted mills.....	62,528	31,442	31,086	2,232	3,461	2,514	4,010	5,525	7,352	4,645	4,375	3,654	3,172
22 Other textile mills.....	91,666	40,347	51,319	3,043	6,491	3,687	6,654	8,182	11,401	5,648	6,295	4,502	4,586
23 Carpet mills.....	19,076	9,964	9,112	728	862	933	1,026	2,050	2,024	1,390	1,078	1,111	744
24 Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	2,706	1,281	1,425	130	287	129	246	329	391	221	179	116	100
25 Lace and embroidery mills.....	6,721	1,661	5,060	260	865	189	709	310	1,272	233	695	166	444
26 Rope and cordage factories.....	3,728	1,918	1,810	163	289	180	294	418	479	288	230	174	130
27 Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	3,361	1,914	1,447	68	48	113	61	281	145	226	142	208	176
28 Other and not specified textile mills.....	56,074	23,659	32,415	1,694	4,140	2,134	4,238	4,788	7,180	3,290	3,971	2,727	2,930
29 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	394,371	250,503	143,863	11,471	20,001	20,240	24,850	56,190	30,348	44,545	18,230	33,190	11,661
30 Broom and brush factories.....	7,118	5,534	1,584	317	215	352	237	729	383	627	102	543	161
31 Button factories.....	5,740	3,231	2,509	218	437	259	366	518	593	445	306	364	238
32 Electric light and power plants.....	43,328	43,278	50	409	2	1,739	7	9,933	15	10,292	6	7,215	5
33 Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	95,003	50,603	38,403	3,174	5,376	6,764	8,578	15,814	12,531	9,066	4,912	6,451	2,744
34 Rubber factories.....	60,484	43,567	16,917	1,005	1,749	2,388	2,468	9,289	4,792	9,150	2,803	7,308	1,832
35 Straw factories.....	1,459	445	1,014	31	90	32	89	71	157	36	80	30	90
36 Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	632	629	3	9	9	10	1	85	79	1	1	88	88
37 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	81,857	47,391	34,466	2,922	4,871	4,026	5,237	9,186	8,461	6,942	4,013	5,021	2,815
38 Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	98,747	49,830	48,917	3,386	7,261	4,650	7,867	10,563	12,416	7,359	5,919	5,570	3,776
39 Not specified industries and services.....	108,500	86,831	21,619	5,775	2,603	9,116	3,128	18,801	4,861	10,489	2,479	7,599	1,720
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
40 Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	641,583	636,006	5,577	27,096	448	40,356	419	109,151	737	73,101	435	57,741	468
41 Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	196,627	196,552	75	8,777	7	15,736	7	38,171	12	26,574	3	20,000	9
42 General and not specified laborers.....	444,956	439,454	5,502	18,319	441	30,620	412	70,980	725	46,527	432	36,775	459
43 Chemical and allied industries.....	74,396	71,667	2,729	2,190	395	5,021	533	15,808	796	11,984	318	8,981	185
44 Charcoal and coke works.....	1,614	1,612	2	68	1	124	1	391	239	239	184	184	184
45 Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	3,669	3,120	549	87	79	245	118	747	175	485	78	342	30
46 Fertilizer factories.....	2,227	2,220	7	121	2	209	1	465	2	332	2	248	2
47 Gas works.....	14,530	14,524	6	225	6	708	6	2,819	2	2,348	2	1,826	2
48 Paint and varnish factories.....	3,198	3,082	116	158	16	347	32	725	33	437	15	264	11
49 Petroleum refineries.....	24,054	23,943	111	414	11	1,295	18	5,436	31	4,574	16	3,495	11
50 Rayon factories.....	4,049	3,562	487	265	115	369	113	853	130	549	48	309	24
51 Soap factories.....	2,638	2,454	184	105	21	196	37	523	65	350	20	299	13
52 Other chemical factories.....	18,417	17,150	1,267	747	150	1,528	218	3,849	360	2,672	144	1,924	102
53 Cigar and tobacco factories.....	7,061	4,333	2,728	315	445	357	390	877	710	532	316	385	199
54 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	88,990	86,011	2,979	4,164	454	7,110	516	17,637	765	13,092	344	9,743	218
55 Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	34,554	33,960	594	1,319	62	2,516	100	7,116	155	5,519	86	4,054	49
56 Glass factories.....	20,384	18,918	1,466	1,725	250	2,260	282	4,069	405	2,510	162	1,754	105
57 Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	20,622	20,523	99	527	7	1,290	9	4,031	24	3,239	10	2,558	6
58 Marble and stone yards.....	5,131	5,126	5	170	1	331	1	967	745	745	626	626	1
59 Potteries.....	8,299	7,484	815	417	135	713	125	1,504	181	1,079	80	751	57

¹ In Table 11 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes box factories (wood).

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
10,997	6,784	9,250	5,251	7,911	3,623	6,557	2,539	5,237	1,062	3,942	987	2,485	521	1,326	191	585	49	48	31	1
322	28	432	21	520	15	574	8	651	6	602	6	543	3	304	7	225	5	5	2	2
416	253	375	203	355	139	319	89	231	56	180	25	115	28	54	7	18	3	3	1	3
8,648	6,277	7,034	4,847	5,710	3,355	4,476	2,302	3,493	1,573	2,480	934	1,441	476	687	178	275	48	25	27	4
1,377	179	1,146	133	1,070	84	1,003	62	737	33	503	21	332	12	165	7	61	1	12	3	5
234	47	263	47	250	30	185	18	125	2	87	1	54	2	26	1	6	1	3	3	6
11,644	1,355	10,404	1,032	9,346	791	7,888	590	6,101	424	4,568	241	2,716	128	1,461	50	621	26	56	8	7
4,099	712	3,972	580	3,673	468	3,161	341	2,400	261	1,885	149	1,163	87	618	35	274	19	17	4	8
473	48	582	36	452	26	384	7	339	14	241	8	168	5	77	1	31	2	2	9	9
4,623	201	4,129	146	3,617	96	2,979	71	2,230	46	1,545	26	808	0	381	2	139	3	21	10	10
1,840	394	1,721	261	1,604	201	1,364	170	1,072	103	890	58	577	27	385	18	177	4	16	4	11
7,942	4,734	6,237	3,386	4,829	2,204	3,965	1,570	2,956	1,057	1,845	501	1,042	255	452	79	170	25	20	42	12
502	617	409	468	335	297	254	207	200	131	147	71	70	21	42	12	11	2	3	4	13
4,182	980	3,215	682	2,436	475	1,953	348	1,440	212	857	145	493	63	198	19	61	6	11	7	14
336	478	290	313	215	214	206	165	109	121	72	56	48	31	23	11	16	3	1	7	15
2,922	2,659	2,373	1,923	1,843	1,308	1,552	850	1,189	593	769	319	431	140	180	37	83	14	14	24	16
12,171	10,093	8,844	6,875	7,293	4,658	5,741	2,736	3,576	1,430	1,981	674	1,045	339	450	118	195	30	43	52	17
2,128	4,981	1,189	3,544	777	2,378	561	1,647	308	1,032	274	617	175	330	32	144	30	47	10	48	18
2,777	3,533	1,896	2,282	1,428	1,440	924	880	573	494	314	271	180	134	70	41	17	12	17	29	10
697	339	510	238	423	132	415	118	291	64	207	32	134	14	63	9	33	3	4	2	20
2,780	2,606	2,415	2,050	2,163	1,404	1,788	1,120	1,553	774	1,116	412	630	185	312	51	88	20	18	28	21
3,589	4,035	2,013	3,275	2,541	2,589	2,110	2,078	1,657	1,528	1,150	1,062	751	677	412	371	150	222	12	35	22
894	738	735	559	508	466	467	411	383	399	295	319	215	233	120	150	62	100	1	3	24
82	90	54	69	57	41	37	30	34	14	29	14	7	7	5	1	1	1	1	6	25
156	354	112	214	91	171	63	104	30	74	22	48	16	26	3	18	3	3	1	1	26
151	100	124	113	99	58	98	52	32	32	1	13	42	11	19	2	9	2	1	1	26
192	191	206	218	175	175	148	139	109	74	88	42	49	20	36	10	12	2	3	4	27
2,114	2,562	1,682	2,102	1,551	1,678	1,297	1,342	1,010	935	655	626	422	380	223	196	65	116	7	10	28
26,108	9,636	18,426	6,931	14,046	4,879	10,300	3,425	6,880	2,224	4,716	1,447	2,499	725	1,220	267	547	99	130	31	29
515	128	455	80	464	51	421	62	354	31	298	19	220	16	131	2	103	5	5	1	30
381	195	319	153	293	83	182	62	115	40	89	20	43	11	20	2	13	3	5	3	31
5,279	3	3,393	6	2,253	2	1,377	2	701	1	391	1	181	1	69	1	26	28	28	32	32
4,992	1,899	3,318	1,120	2,372	646	1,790	340	1,140	162	755	76	328	22	107	10	37	2	15	15	33
5,370	1,339	3,367	701	2,253	445	1,454	302	944	202	571	122	261	44	121	15	53	3	24	10	34
47	105	50	104	43	69	35	67	24	67	23	46	15	30	6	10	2	4	1	1	35
63	1	70	65	65	59	59	46	46	37	37	9	9	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	36
4,699	2,512	3,740	2,023	3,214	1,509	2,606	1,139	1,839	796	1,292	545	732	290	390	130	103	43	10	22	37
4,792	3,484	3,729	2,704	3,119	2,014	2,407	1,451	1,717	925	1,263	619	710	311	373	98	149	39	43	33	38
6,933	1,009	5,606	1,253	4,870	1,131	4,561	936	3,968	674	3,022	452	2,306	294	1,318	128	847	116	1,670	245	39
55,057	585	50,733	564	50,882	525	47,909	487	41,300	369	32,662	228	23,370	160	13,559	97	6,151	46	839	9	40
19,328	11	16,963	8	15,628	4	12,866	7	9,432	2	6,289	2	3,540	2	1,579	2	539	164	1	41	41
35,729	574	33,770	556	35,254	521	35,043	480	31,058	307	26,373	226	19,830	158	11,980	97	5,612	46	675	8	42
7,507	161	5,810	108	4,864	92	3,838	62	2,573	35	1,675	21	888	11	379	6	108	1	41	5	43
161	124	112	12	112	18	89	4	52	5	33	2	18	1	11	4	4	1	2	44	44
277	36	262	12	213	189	139	4	100	6	92	2	49	1	26	1	8	1	1	45	45
209	176	144	144	144	85	85	54	54	34	34	1	10	1	3	3	3	3	3	46	46
1,594	1,312	1,172	1	1,172	1	993	3	688	463	463	227	118	5	25	25	25	25	25	47	47
267	233	203	7	203	2	157	3	126	84	84	43	1	31	5	5	5	5	5	48	48
2,845	8	2,042	3	1,452	4	1,018	3	676	1	389	4	202	1	69	18	18	18	18	49	49
292	23	225	15	252	6	182	7	93	3	49	2	28	2	4	2	2	2	2	50	50
228	10	212	8	187	3	121	3	101	4	74	4	33	3	10	6	6	6	6	51	51
1,634	80	1,224	62	1,129	58	959	42	652	22	437	13	254	7	94	5	37	10	4	52	52
293	293	306	127	272	116	281	86	254	55	203	40	128	22	70	3	27	1	1	53	53
8,175	210	6,787	150	6,015	146	4,898	77	3,674	49	2,450	27	1,376	15	605	6	183	1	52	1	54
3,439	55	2,725	34	2,380	25	1,858	16	1,393	8	872	2	494	2	199	2	56	20	20	55	55
1,443	87	1,233	51	1,080	47	918	32	799	22	549	15	334	3	169	3	54	1	12	1	56
2,058	11	1,796	7	1,569	7	1,326	2	935	2	652	3	332	4	154	1	40	16	16	57	57
582	2	435	1	418	1	320	1	225	1	161	1	88	1	42	1	8	2	2	58	58
653	55	598	58	559	66	476	26	322	17	216	7	128	6	41	2	25	2	2	59	59

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 7.—NATIVE WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER,

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued													
1 Clothing industries.....	11,291	5,557	5,734	865	1,239	843	1,046	1,432	1,310	776	583	476	301
2 Corset factories.....	267	88	179	17	24	9	30	20	52	7	18	5	16
3 Glove factories.....	1,048	474	574	17	92	78	100	118	128	44	82	40	61
4 Hat factories (felt).....	601	540	121	108	90	90	17	116	36	45	11	29	9
5 Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	3,263	1,617	1,646	222	469	249	315	448	362	249	129	139	98
6 Suit, coat, and overcoat factories.....	2,726	1,540	1,186	183	168	168	190	408	303	136	175	101	101
7 Other clothing factories.....	3,326	1,298	2,028	248	456	249	388	322	289	128	207	82	107
8 Food and allied industries.....	90,563	79,699	10,864	5,144	1,502	7,895	1,812	17,020	2,543	11,407	1,165	8,191	884
9 Bakeries.....	8,158	6,933	1,225	1,202	210	1,189	245	1,580	328	738	134	424	85
10 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	14,683	13,828	855	633	98	1,276	133	3,401	229	2,250	104	1,553	79
11 Candy factories.....	3,531	2,383	1,148	286	231	357	224	615	311	300	138	177	68
12 Fish curing and packing.....	2,498	1,870	628	154	96	179	62	328	114	225	80	103	45
13 Flour and grain mills.....	11,393	11,286	107	322	12	650	21	2,116	25	1,630	10	1,375	15
14 Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	12,894	9,690	3,204	532	325	1,000	450	2,109	635	1,264	274	894	252
15 Slaughter and packing houses.....	20,468	18,183	2,285	862	322	1,684	426	4,135	568	2,900	293	2,070	212
16 Sugar factories and rollerries.....	2,027	2,855	72	131	11	247	11	615	17	451	8	301	9
17 Other food factories.....	8,933	7,734	1,199	420	173	737	219	1,652	294	1,057	114	803	104
18 Liquor and beverage industries.....	5,078	4,937	141	512	24	566	21	1,060	20	592	10	431	15
19 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	313,721	306,461	7,260	10,249	717	25,964	1,438	72,095	2,310	48,705	921	34,745	571
20 Agricultural implement factories.....	7,117	7,009	108	270	15	607	24	1,059	37	1,072	9	737	8
21 Automobile factories.....	61,900	59,192	2,708	981	149	4,032	531	15,391	961	11,205	397	7,400	236
22 Automobile repair shops.....	8,604	8,583	21	701	3	1,051	2	2,421	6	1,600	4	1,070	3
23 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	93,976	93,254	722	2,632	71	8,452	158	23,225	215	15,113	91	10,407	63
24 Car and railroad shops.....	19,118	19,019	99	392	10	1,250	14	3,911	11	2,973	10	2,190	7
25 Ship and boat building.....	8,054	8,047	7	381	1	802	1	1,802	21	1,161	1	883	3
26 Wagon and carriage factories.....	1,005	996	9	48	1	87	3	147	4	122	1	90	1
27 Other iron and steel machinery factories.....	94,123	90,882	3,241	4,102	435	8,037	648	19,420	963	12,005	307	9,025	233
28 Not specified metal industries.....	10,824	19,479	345	742	34	1,640	58	4,099	103	2,804	43	2,152	28
29 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	33,625	30,743	2,882	1,737	541	3,272	670	7,118	862	4,054	308	3,311	102
30 Brass mills.....	5,623	5,354	269	263	40	603	73	1,226	76	760	25	544	19
31 Clock and watch factories.....	1,195	712	483	112	104	96	122	166	159	80	37	70	28
32 Copper factories.....	2,695	2,642	53	60	5	189	23	660	16	467	6	304	4
33 Gold and silver factories.....	622	540	82	55	16	70	13	115	25	54	10	44	4
34 Jewelry factories.....	234	184	50	32	17	30	13	47	11	20	6	4	2
35 Lead and zinc factories.....	5,030	5,010	20	118	2	329	2	1,028	5	876	4	659	5
36 Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	13,788	12,235	1,553	807	307	1,469	328	2,835	440	1,754	174	1,263	61
37 Other metal factories.....	4,438	4,066	372	230	50	486	96	1,041	121	643	47	400	17
38 Leather industries.....	26,080	21,057	5,023	2,229	939	2,608	932	4,739	1,460	2,871	500	1,919	322
39 Harness and saddle factories.....	374	363	21	20	6	25	2	56	4	25	3	33	2
40 Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	968	781	187	103	36	96	37	165	50	84	21	63	15
41 Shoe factories.....	14,943	10,549	4,394	1,594	801	1,613	804	2,539	1,266	1,304	524	880	267
42 Tanneries.....	9,139	8,784	355	431	81	794	75	1,873	86	1,283	35	897	14
43 Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	656	590	66	81	15	80	14	106	18	85	7	46	4
44 Lumber and furniture industries.....	188,113	183,445	4,668	11,558	600	10,380	759	39,814	1,107	27,423	579	18,734	410
45 Furniture factories.....	30,107	28,052	1,155	2,271	109	2,967	206	6,041	281	3,967	143	2,786	101
46 Piano and organ factories.....	1,033	944	89	67	10	93	11	189	24	102	17	64	3
47 Saw and planing mills.....	133,106	131,605	1,501	7,479	210	11,134	237	29,041	362	20,363	150	13,836	126
48 Other woodworking factories.....	23,867	21,944	1,923	1,744	271	2,192	305	4,543	580	2,901	233	2,069	180
49 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	47,573	43,239	4,334	2,330	568	4,604	751	10,102	1,320	6,382	570	4,475	330
50 Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	3,066	2,294	772	193	96	304	135	540	231	307	100	192	63
51 Paper and pulp mills.....	34,796	33,021	1,775	1,065	204	2,520	310	7,580	562	5,177	228	3,723	143
52 Paper box factories.....	1,930	1,393	537	141	96	199	90	337	158	207	63	108	40
53 Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	7,781	6,526	1,255	981	172	1,172	216	1,645	375	691	174	452	93
54 Textile industries—													
55 Cotton mills.....	37,424	31,110	6,314	5,241	1,191	3,082	862	5,297	1,488	3,580	772	2,563	529
56 Knitting mills.....	8,054	4,835	3,219	727	623	673	579	1,050	851	608	422	350	213
57 Silk mills.....	8,340	6,438	1,902	1,156	501	990	419	1,376	610	681	165	471	95
58 Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	4,149	3,884	265	339	54	424	49	861	60	549	38	314	16
59 Woolen and worsted mills.....	7,242	6,138	1,104	596	172	725	181	1,259	280	698	152	401	80
60 Other textile mills.....	13,656	11,812	1,844	1,021	324	1,289	322	2,431	476	1,501	230	1,130	127
61 Carpet mills.....	2,587	2,196	391	191	49	255	67	463	115	241	63	184	23
62 Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	470	424	46	48	9	43	13	94	6	67	5	37	5
63 Lace and embroidery mills.....	429	316	113	68	30	36	20	50	25	38	13	33	9
64 Rope and cordage factories.....	1,721	1,535	186	87	26	181	33	295	53	222	24	174	10
65 Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	595	541	54	25	1	63	0	142	12	76	6	61	7
66 Other and not specified textile mills.....	7,884	6,800	1,084	602	209	711	183	1,387	265	917	119	641	73
67 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	166,342	148,812	17,530	8,178	2,663	14,552	3,415	35,152	5,085	22,679	2,108	15,780	1,305
68 Broom and brush factories.....	1,863	1,696	167	207	39	214	35	375	38	229	19	129	15
69 Button factories.....	849	695	154	75	39	60	27	111	30	89	13	87	9
70 Electric light and power plants.....	22,074	22,062	12	476	6	1,464	2	5,051	2	3,696	1	2,531	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	22,960	20,003	2,957	1,087	411	2,644	748	5,519	985	3,077	314	1,992	180

¹ In Table 11 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.⁴ Includes tin-plate mills.⁵ Includes iron foundries.⁶ Includes box factories (wood).

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
280	357	207	283	169	204	145	134	132	79	91	60	69	24	46	11	15	1	2	3	1
8	11	5	9	8	8	2	4	1	1	2	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
20	34	13	31	20	13	18	12	14	8	6	3	7	1	3	2	4	1	1	1	3
26	4	25	4	26	2	20	4	23	3	13	1	11	4	4	4	4	1	1	1	4
07	65	63	66	41	65	37	35	43	18	26	20	16	11	15	3	3	1	1	1	5
103	103	66	78	25	45	30	40	21	17	21	13	18	9	10	1	6	1	1	1	6
05	140	35	95	49	71	38	39	27	28	23	23	16	6	13	5	2	2	2	1	7
0, 978	811	5, 661	604	4, 989	509	4, 104	411	3, 100	278	2, 171	133	1, 380	87	663	41	216	15	51	9	8
335	67	277	54	255	42	253	27	202	13	178	10	161	8	70	2	15	3	3	3	9
1, 207	80	941	50	782	36	610	24	483	12	290	6	189	1	76	1	33	2	8	1	10
142	47	115	51	99	24	84	25	85	21	52	1	35	4	19	2	11	1	3	1	11
145	52	137	53	132	45	124	36	104	18	51	17	62	7	25	2	11	1	4	1	12
1, 254	5	1, 008	7	903	3	720	3	545	5	366	5	218	7	120	2	41	1	4	1	13
735	288	650	249	610	223	612	198	477	144	365	76	272	47	119	30	30	10	9	3	14
1, 780	177	1, 372	114	1, 152	80	897	48	611	31	376	5	210	5	92	1	30	1	12	2	15
200	2	226	6	178	3	159	1	118	1	82	2	61	2	21	1	4	1	1	1	10
669	83	606	72	536	44	451	40	330	20	238	15	156	11	75	1	18	7	7	1	17
331	10	320	8	333	9	274	9	211	8	143	3	92	2	46	2	15	4	7	1	13
20, 237	473	22, 654	331	10, 291	189	15, 691	131	11, 810	84	8, 090	45	4, 786	24	2, 185	11	778	7	163	8	19
058	6	550	2	493	4	346	2	260	2	184	1	88	1	59	1	13	1	7	1	20
5, 951	170	4, 298	127	3, 348	59	2, 480	34	1, 755	16	1, 111	10	629	6	270	1	90	1	29	2	21
689	2	452	1	291	1	106	1	127	1	38	1	61	1	20	1	6	1	3	1	22
9, 002	40	6, 720	33	5, 485	16	4, 522	21	3, 349	8	2, 251	5	1, 277	3	531	3	175	3	50	2	23
1, 911	0	1, 570	7	1, 452	9	1, 160	7	897	7	669	7	449	7	173	1	60	1	13	1	24
726	1	624	2	493	1	412	1	304	1	224	1	131	1	68	1	29	1	11	1	25
86	1	68	1	72	1	86	1	60	1	42	1	35	1	7	1	7	1	4	1	26
8, 340	211	6, 844	139	6, 208	85	5, 392	59	4, 170	51	2, 904	25	1, 816	12	914	6	333	3	43	4	27
1, 874	27	1, 558	21	1, 443	14	1, 091	8	912	2	571	4	300	2	131	1	59	1	7	1	28
2, 011	135	2, 001	75	1, 869	48	1, 414	44	1, 110	17	751	9	481	7	240	3	69	1	15	1	29
423	14	336	3	330	8	283	6	231	2	153	2	110	1	66	1	15	1	5	1	30
51	14	37	9	24	2	17	6	18	1	12	1	11	1	6	1	3	1	1	1	31
238	2	190	1	171	1	135	1	82	1	72	1	43	1	13	1	8	1	1	1	32
35	4	41	5	24	2	24	1	24	1	19	2	9	2	9	2	2	2	2	2	33
11	1	10	3	8	1	7	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	34
562	1	423	3	388	1	252	1	185	1	100	1	58	1	25	1	5	1	2	1	35
961	79	792	46	698	30	550	22	432	14	293	6	183	6	107	2	26	1	5	1	36
330	20	253	9	215	3	146	6	139	2	93	1	56	1	14	1	0	1	2	1	37
1, 048	278	1, 180	160	1, 077	120	896	102	733	58	532	34	354	9	182	7	67	2	13	1	38
34	10	40	5	25	1	34	1	28	1	16	1	13	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	39
60	10	48	5	43	4	40	2	22	1	24	1	19	1	0	1	7	1	1	1	40
651	240	443	153	378	103	312	91	274	53	200	28	148	6	89	5	30	2	4	1	41
859	23	624	9	594	11	483	8	359	4	274	4	169	3	80	2	27	1	7	1	42
44	5	34	2	37	1	27	1	20	1	18	1	5	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	43
16, 173	330	13, 207	268	12, 107	217	10, 279	150	7, 477	62	5, 265	46	3, 032	21	1, 398	6	481	11	111	3	44
2, 305	94	1, 926	76	1, 807	52	1, 517	45	1, 282	24	684	14	605	5	334	1	105	4	15	1	45
81	6	73	4	68	8	56	5	60	1	37	1	30	1	10	1	8	1	1	1	46
11, 886	103	9, 727	89	8, 824	88	7, 392	44	5, 157	16	3, 602	16	1, 994	13	816	2	292	7	66	2	47
1, 811	130	1, 481	99	1, 408	60	1, 314	56	978	21	642	16	403	3	232	3	70	30	1	1	48
3, 706	203	2, 898	161	2, 720	148	2, 133	72	1, 693	58	1, 137	36	656	20	321	10	116	3	16	9	49
166	40	122	33	125	30	101	12	101	12	61	5	43	5	24	3	13	1	2	1	50
3, 137	115	2, 435	61	2, 232	65	1, 793	31	1, 352	20	891	15	509	10	239	4	77	12	4	1	51
91	31	72	14	81	8	56	12	60	10	35	3	12	2	6	1	3	2	2	1	52
312	71	269	53	282	45	213	17	190	16	150	10	92	3	52	3	23	2	2	5	53
2, 203	558	1, 791	334	1, 892	228	1, 823	157	1, 435	93	1, 034	51	657	33	352	10	139	5	21	3	54
284	179	206	113	230	84	218	66	180	32	126	35	79	13	67	7	20	2	2	2	55
301	63	294	40	243	33	253	23	218	10	173	4	113	4	49	1	25	1	5	3	56
274	16	224	11	218	11	221	6	183	2	125	3	93	1	44	1	15	1	1	1	57
434	54	327	55	360	50	386	32	305	22	239	17	166	7	102	7	39	5	2	1	58
937	108	790	94	693	59	643	51	505	36	370	24	252	12	133	7	47	2	4	2	59
169	14	148	18	132	12	122	11	95	6	91	6	59	4	34	1	11	1	1	1	60
42	1	16	3	21	3	18	3	14	1	11	1	7	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	61
21	4	15	3	15	3	7	3	11	1	10	1	4	1	5	1	7	1	1	1	62
121	18	117	8	84	4	82	6	73	1	47	1	33	2	12	1	7	1	1	1	63
44	7	46	3	33	2	19	1	10	4	8	3	9	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	64
540	64	454	57	405	38	395	28	302	23	203	14	140	5	73	4	27	1	3	1	65
13, 046	1, 074	10, 319	718	9, 040	483	7, 331	313	5, 439	187	3, 672	100	2, 173	47	993	14	359	8	100	10	66
129	7	92	4	77	3	82	3	60	1	53	1	34	1	24	1	10	1	1	1	67
54	12	50	6	48	4	42	3	31	1	20	2	24	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	68
2, 288	1	1, 792	1	1, 605	1	1, 250	1	912	1	528	1	293	1	131	1	39	1	26	1	69
1, 597	118	1, 135	53	992	56	693	32	551	15	380	11	235	3	101	1	22	1	8	1	70

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 7.—NATIVE WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER,

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries—Continued.													
1 Rubber factories.....	18,102	15,569	2,533	523	232	1,288	373	3,674	741	2,798	444	2,095	308
2 Straw factories.....	111	101	10	7	4	10	1	22	2	6	3	688	3
3 Turpentine farms and distilleries.	6,750	6,721	35	595	7	507	6	1,520	6	1,063	3	688	3
4 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	30,933	27,648	3,285	1,688	473	2,405	600	6,079	932	3,078	388	2,979	234
5 Other not specified manufacturing industries.	62,099	54,317	8,382	3,540	1,452	5,810	1,617	12,301	2,343	7,742	927	5,270	553
6 Transportation and communication.	2,876,682	2,610,354	266,328	47,075	17,223	96,620	39,751	368,611	84,800	407,454	46,408	376,030	28,032
Water transportation (selected occupations):													
7 Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.	4,685	4,650	35	40	-----	97	-----	382	1	444	-----	481	5
8 Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.	16,229	10,226	3	-----	-----	132	-----	1,094	-----	1,807	-----	2,100	-----
9 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	20,789	20,789	-----	216	-----	524	-----	2,415	-----	3,058	-----	3,138	-----
10 Sailors and deck hands.....	35,026	35,021	5	1,093	-----	3,607	1	9,830	-----	6,770	-----	4,810	-----
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):													
11 Bus conductors.....	455	455	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	70	-----	114	-----	101	-----
12 Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.	758,635	767,313	1,222	11,000	17	38,160	77	173,661	196	170,961	184	131,612	201
13 Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers. ⁷	78,370	78,345	25	1,278	1	2,421	1	8,577	4	9,130	4	8,767	3
14 Garage owners, managers, and officials.	60,934	60,554	380	-----	-----	108	-----	2,697	14	7,906	33	12,802	56
15 Garage owners and proprietors.....	43,870	43,580	290	-----	-----	78	-----	1,477	11	5,194	24	9,202	40
16 Garage managers and officials.....	17,058	16,974	84	-----	-----	120	-----	1,220	3	2,712	9	3,600	16
17 Garage laborers.....	36,249	36,204	45	3,794	3	4,825	10	9,690	11	5,769	7	3,664	7
18 Hostlers and stable hands.....	3,301	3,391	-----	153	-----	181	-----	417	-----	302	-----	230	-----
19 Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.	29,238	29,227	11	2,410	1	3,050	2	6,231	4	4,257	-----	3,108	1
20 Laborers, road and street.....	184,008	183,998	10	4,513	1	10,620	-----	34,030	2	26,426	1	20,249	-----
21 Road, street, etc., building and repairing.	177,384	177,374	10	4,485	1	10,569	-----	33,516	2	25,471	1	19,415	-----
22 Street cleaning.....	6,624	6,624	-----	28	-----	51	-----	618	-----	955	-----	834	-----
23 Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.	33,486	33,004	485	-----	-----	109	-----	1,557	15	3,904	36	5,724	50
24 Owners and proprietors.....	24,205	23,853	352	-----	-----	79	-----	1,043	10	2,681	24	3,911	39
25 Managers and officials.....	9,284	9,151	133	-----	-----	30	-----	614	6	1,223	11	1,813	11
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):													
26 Baggage men and freight agents.....	14,456	14,440	16	-----	-----	146	-----	719	3	1,299	1	1,704	2
27 Baggage men.....	7,633	7,633	-----	-----	-----	115	-----	518	-----	684	-----	790	-----
28 Freight agents.....	6,773	6,757	16	-----	-----	31	-----	201	3	615	1	914	2
29 Boiler washers and engine hostlers.	10,960	10,960	-----	61	-----	340	-----	1,194	-----	1,297	-----	1,306	-----
30 Brakemen, steam railroad.....	80,187	80,187	-----	-----	-----	339	-----	5,828	-----	12,011	-----	15,772	-----
31 Conductors, steam railroad.....	68,419	68,419	-----	-----	-----	34	-----	478	-----	2,047	-----	5,117	-----
32 Conductors, street railroad.....	28,707	28,693	14	7	-----	93	-----	2,407	-----	4,675	-----	5,012	3
33 Foremen and overseers.....	63,309	63,273	36	-----	-----	87	-----	1,788	-----	4,745	1	6,888	3
34 Steam railroad.....	58,989	58,957	32	-----	-----	77	-----	1,704	-----	4,445	1	6,376	2
35 Street railroad.....	4,320	4,316	4	-----	-----	10	-----	84	-----	300	-----	512	1
36 Laborers (includes construction laborers).	213,844	212,650	1,194	4,153	50	13,355	64	42,990	164	32,261	113	24,073	102
37 Steam railroad.....	204,272	203,196	1,076	4,011	47	12,858	61	41,423	154	31,000	100	23,071	92
38 Street railroad.....	9,572	9,454	118	142	3	497	3	1,567	10	1,261	13	1,002	10
39 Locomotive engineers.....	92,732	92,732	-----	-----	-----	73	-----	1,007	-----	2,702	-----	6,443	-----
40 Locomotive firemen.....	58,196	58,196	-----	-----	-----	339	-----	5,327	-----	11,002	-----	14,255	-----
41 Motormen.....	46,171	46,166	5	5	-----	88	-----	2,304	-----	5,082	-----	7,139	2
42 Steam railroad.....	1,711	1,711	-----	-----	-----	15	-----	140	-----	213	-----	261	-----
43 Street railroad.....	44,460	44,455	5	5	-----	73	-----	2,164	-----	5,769	-----	6,878	2
44 Officials and superintendents.....	35,374	35,351	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	470	-----	1,588	2	3,067	4
45 Steam railroad.....	32,175	32,156	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	427	-----	1,432	2	2,800	3
46 Street railroad.....	3,199	3,195	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	43	-----	156	-----	261	1
47 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.	86,060	85,830	230	24	-----	754	5	5,803	10	9,271	30	11,449	23
48 Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.	78,683	78,453	230	-----	-----	549	5	4,980	10	8,368	30	10,588	23
49 Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.	1,723	1,723	-----	-----	-----	37	-----	119	-----	160	-----	173	-----
50 Yardmen, steam railroad.....	5,654	5,654	-----	24	-----	168	-----	704	-----	743	-----	688	-----
51 Ticket and station agents.....	25,367	23,793	1,574	-----	-----	144	31	1,065	148	2,126	130	2,925	193

¹ In Table 11 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

⁷ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1,584	190	1,112	115	875	66	643	27	411	17	284	9	172	2	72		31		7	3
10	1	11	1	9	1	8	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
502	3	452	3	430	1	370	3	222	1	135	1	67	1	28	1	12	1	4	3
2,427	210	2,030	165	1,768	114	1,500	77	1,109	42	788	26	451	14	203	4	91	2	13	4
4,445	520	3,045	351	3,230	230	2,748	170	2,076	111	1,483	52	800	27	431	8	153	6	41	5
843,766	10,699	277,431	11,828	224,959	7,407	174,237	4,955	123,440	2,957	83,826	1,793	44,766	900	16,333	207	5,835	127	1,965	221
543	2	476	4	515	4	468	1	420	9	349	3	224	3	131	2	76	1	4	7
2,265	2	1,883	1	1,778		1,673		1,393		974		587		302		128		22	8
3,157		2,078		2,152		1,544		914		685		260		78		42		24	9
2,993	2	2,056		1,604	1	1,230	1	848		577		300		150		71		201	10
70		40		30		18		4		2		2		1					11
91,500	195	55,257	151	35,102	83	21,163	71	12,033	31	6,183	11	2,891	3	1,049		358	1	484	12
8,800	4	8,126	3	7,876	2	7,207		6,060	3	4,609		3,073		1,632		623		67	13
12,767	68	9,042	58	5,920	51	4,014	44	2,440	24	1,525	17	735	9	337	2	111	4	60	14
9,356	52	6,831	45	4,457	30	3,015	38	1,873	21	1,146	13	564	8	260	1	85	4	38	15
3,411	16	2,211	13	1,463	12	999	6	507	3	376	4	171	1	77	1	26		21	16
2,722		1,736	2	1,296	2	947	1	719	2	486		288		187		54		27	17
283		250		303		330		340		261		183		95		56		7	18
2,632	1	2,118		1,792	2	1,391		970		610		407		169		63		19	19
18,143	2	15,365	3	14,180		12,983	1	10,803		7,941		5,157		2,575		859		124	20
17,306	2	14,647	3	13,647		12,439	1	10,366		7,519		4,787		2,328		744		123	21
834		718		533		544		437		422		300		247		145		1	22
5,013	87	4,064	103	3,702	65	3,026	53	1,894	34	1,308	22	730	8	350	11	95	1	22	23
4,213	62	3,386	70	2,772	49	2,329	37	1,468	25	1,025	17	550	7	274	11	65	1	15	24
1,700	25	1,275	33	980	16	697	16	426	9	260	5	150	1	76		27		7	25
1,597	1	2,040	4	1,594	2	1,567	1	1,302	2	1,072		590		164		43		13	26
850		994		1,017		871		714		636		360		92		28		7	27
1,041	1	1,046	4	877	2	686	1	588	2	436		224		72		20		6	28
1,429		1,340		1,271		1,064		785		525		248		67		16		8	29
16,309		12,021		7,563		4,928		2,712		1,558		632		126		30		58	30
9,797		12,062		12,793		10,209		7,110		5,033		2,476		428		104		41	31
4,684	1	3,208	2	3,045	5	2,160	2	1,403	1	808		378		105		27		16	32
9,243	0	9,734	3	9,307	4	8,079	8	6,400	6	4,265	4	2,105		602		91	1	36	33
8,591	5	9,071	3	8,078	4	7,563	7	5,965	9	3,986	4	1,945		436		79		38	34
652	1	663		629		510	1	435		279		160		63		12	1	1	35
21,879	145	18,976	140	16,950	146	14,063	115	10,808	83	7,303	40	4,075	21	1,243	8	380	4	141	36
20,023	129	18,105	125	16,212	123	13,304	104	10,141	73	6,508	38	3,769	19	1,092	7	339	4	131	37
956	16	871	15	738	22	759	11	607	10	495	2	300	2	151	1	41		10	38
12,279		17,313		17,753		14,629		9,431		6,348		3,341		647		205		64	39
12,996		7,529		3,560		1,559		702		473		266		69		12		47	40
7,463	2	6,579	1	5,057		4,738		3,166		1,940		816		227		38		26	41
292		243		186		172		107		48		20		3		2		1	42
7,171	2	6,336	1	5,472		4,566		3,062		1,892		787		224		31		25	43
5,275	3	6,368	4	5,755	4	4,910	2	3,595	3	2,623	1	1,249		292		102		27	44
4,800	2	5,323	4	5,231	4	4,446	1	3,274	2	2,412	1	1,145		249		85		26	45
475	1	575		524		464		321	1	211		104		43		17		1	46
12,983	24	11,571	36	9,753	28	7,572	34	5,997	18	4,871	13	3,617	4	1,519	4	597		49	47
12,024	24	10,761	36	9,008	28	6,929	34	5,490	18	4,460	13	3,329	4	1,385	4	538		46	48
193		149		140		172		138		163		140		91		47		1	49
766		661		607		471		369		248		148		43		12		2	50
3,604	231	3,314	230	3,138	194	2,421	154	1,899	119	1,507	86	781	38	258	4	96	2	15	51

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 7.—NATIVE WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER,

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.													
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):													
Agents, express companies.....	3,958	3,887	71	-----	-----	13	-----	157	9	330	7	636	14
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	23,840	23,840	0	-----	-----	329	-----	1,054	1	2,215	-----	3,912	1
Express messengers.....	7,709	7,706	3	-----	-----	209	-----	440	-----	702	-----	1,319	-----
Railway mail clerks.....	16,137	16,134	3	-----	-----	120	-----	614	1	1,423	-----	2,603	1
Mail carriers.....	109,141	108,068	1,073	706	16	1,176	35	0,095	73	11,005	122	18,495	151
Postmasters.....	33,041	19,867	13,174	-----	-----	43	173	377	894	707	1,225	1,871	1,556
Radio operators.....	4,418	4,375	43	53	2	277	8	1,712	13	1,108	7	628	5
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	66,625	66,624	1	412	-----	3,647	-----	18,039	1	15,206	-----	9,651	-----
Telegraph messengers.....	14,851	14,681	170	10,570	84	2,545	42	978	33	106	3	87	3
Telegraph operators.....	64,007	48,736	15,271	278	506	1,185	2,262	5,561	5,221	6,099	2,886	6,666	1,750
Telephone operators.....	237,806	12,406	225,400	362	10,342	750	36,763	2,329	76,686	1,986	40,417	1,612	23,008
Other transportation and communication pursuits:													
Apprentices.....	5,610	5,562	48	3,599	15	772	21	955	11	150	1	53	-----
Steam railroad.....	1,250	1,250	0	165	-----	304	-----	552	-----	107	-----	36	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	484	490	48	62	15	155	21	193	11	20	1	4	-----
Other transportation and communication.....	3,876	3,870	-----	3,372	-----	253	-----	210	-----	23	-----	13	-----
Aviators.....	5,709	5,044	65	-----	-----	250	4	1,729	23	1,540	25	1,165	6
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.):													
Air transportation.....	45,800	45,732	68	-----	-----	102	2	2,357	10	5,691	21	7,280	7
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	153	153	0	-----	-----	1	-----	16	-----	24	-----	32	-----
-----	5,720	5,719	1	-----	-----	48	-----	473	-----	1,118	-----	1,434	-----
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	20,588	20,587	1	-----	-----	59	-----	867	-----	2,053	-----	2,679	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	10,231	10,176	55	-----	-----	53	1	643	9	1,559	20	1,707	7
Other transportation and communication.....	9,108	9,097	11	-----	-----	31	1	358	1	937	1	1,288	-----
Inspectors.....	43,701	42,613	1,088	-----	-----	262	43	2,213	341	4,294	300	5,867	200
Steam railroad.....	32,223	32,215	8	-----	-----	77	-----	1,073	1	2,976	-----	4,549	2
Street railroad.....	2,680	2,583	97	-----	-----	16	-----	135	-----	288	-----	320	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	3,816	2,743	1,073	-----	-----	91	43	485	340	481	299	360	196
Other transportation and communication.....	5,076	5,072	4	-----	-----	78	-----	519	-----	579	1	618	1
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
Air transportation.....	34,542	34,508	34	944	1	2,426	5	8,344	11	5,851	0	4,315	3
Express companies.....	1,045	1,045	0	48	-----	121	-----	253	-----	100	-----	130	-----
-----	4,410	4,410	0	164	-----	270	-----	755	-----	697	-----	633	-----
Pipe lines.....	11,670	11,668	2	100	-----	673	-----	2,829	1	2,192	1	1,534	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	8,562	8,541	21	245	1	826	-----	2,743	8	1,478	4	912	2
Water transportation.....	6,715	6,714	1	253	-----	458	-----	1,080	-----	288	-----	337	-----
Other transportation and communication.....	2,140	2,130	10	35	-----	69	2	282	2	288	1	337	1
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.):													
Air transportation.....	34,846	31,951	2,895	-----	-----	95	-----	1,656	562	3,408	607	4,126	504
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,026	1,021	5	-----	-----	5	-----	92	-----	211	2	264	1
Other transportation and communication.....	18,019	15,244	2,775	-----	-----	74	-----	1,257	567	2,210	589	2,104	480
-----	15,801	15,686	115	-----	-----	16	-----	307	5	981	16	1,698	17
Other occupations.....	62,941	61,303	1,548	1,490	124	2,639	212	9,834	339	0,509	231	8,240	170
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	6,890	6,852	38	71	-----	155	1	756	3	872	4	842	0
Steam railroad.....	30,616	30,216	430	564	28	1,319	21	4,702	88	4,613	56	3,043	56
Street railroad.....	8,505	8,394	111	69	2	193	13	1,091	21	1,370	28	1,308	11
Other transportation and communication.....	16,900	15,931	969	786	94	1,272	177	3,285	227	2,648	148	2,147	97
Trade.....	4,835,488	4,004,558	830,940	117,035	46,428	137,376	78,236	476,872	164,106	634,545	106,494	548,701	91,606
Advertising agents.....	45,469	40,078	5,388	201	-----	311	225	5,680	1,206	7,884	1,186	7,005	863
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	2,237	2,144	93	607	21	622	14	716	23	134	7	36	4
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	203,004	194,268	8,746	-----	-----	527	-----	10,615	1,160	21,950	1,530	28,460	1,424
Bankers and bank officials.....	87,669	81,963	5,706	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,296	937	7,928	1,102	11,324	998
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	20,298	20,031	267	-----	-----	49	-----	502	16	1,334	24	2,275	31
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	12,135	11,545	590	-----	-----	27	-----	629	55	1,632	99	1,789	70
Stock brokers.....	65,035	63,356	1,679	-----	-----	321	-----	4,912	111	9,122	233	10,760	262
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	17,867	17,363	504	-----	-----	130	-----	1,276	30	1,934	72	2,303	68
"Clerks" in stores.....	844,946	168,982	145,964	20,394	12,543	27,718	20,808	54,943	38,503	28,412	20,418	17,436	14,311
Commercial travelers.....	203,338	189,740	3,598	-----	-----	1,383	48	14,796	348	27,289	875	32,536	478
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	17,074	11,727	5,347	232	70	814	199	3,149	838	2,436	801	1,537	718
Deliverymen ¹⁰	113,435	113,349	86	15,535	10	12,139	7	24,948	17	19,100	14	14,129	10
Bakeries.....	9,746	9,735	11	560	3	764	1	2,599	1	2,088	8	1,455	2
Stores.....	103,689	103,614	75	14,975	13	11,375	6	22,349	16	17,072	11	12,644	8
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	31,941	27,695	4,246	-----	-----	206	247	2,355	903	3,900	668	4,449	564
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	27,265	23,151	4,104	-----	-----	235	-----	2,051	881	3,338	646	3,758	546
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	4,686	4,544	142	-----	-----	31	3	304	22	562	22	691	18

¹ In Table 11 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

¹⁰ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
876	13	657	9	528	6	359	7	270	4	164	-----	64	1	15	-----	4	-----	5	1	1
3,870	1	3,535	1	3,240	1	2,447	-----	1,746	-----	1,058	1	348	-----	36	-----	19	-----	13	-----	2
1,336	1	1,004	-----	968	1	811	-----	611	-----	307	1	156	-----	12	-----	9	-----	5	-----	3
2,543	-----	2,441	1	2,281	-----	1,836	-----	1,208	-----	751	-----	192	-----	24	-----	10	-----	8	-----	4
18,195	159	13,435	161	11,344	124	10,325	102	7,819	61	5,315	43	2,018	17	916	7	485	2	48	-----	5
2,529	1,806	2,489	1,880	2,344	1,703	2,739	1,508	2,439	1,048	2,028	745	1,287	373	651	135	287	60	16	9	6
287	2	121	2	43	2	23	-----	14	-----	11	-----	3	-----	2	-----	1	-----	2	-----	7
6,828	-----	4,015	-----	3,419	-----	2,040	-----	993	-----	518	-----	176	-----	53	-----	11	-----	50	-----	8
74	3	64	-----	48	2	30	-----	40	-----	16	-----	21	-----	7	-----	6	-----	3	-----	9
7,418	990	6,913	600	5,191	381	3,687	266	2,755	178	1,870	105	826	38	209	15	55	2	35	21	10
1,557	15,211	1,200	7,988	948	4,364	675	2,340	442	1,165	283	589	139	240	79	95	30	48	14	174	11
17	-----	8	-----	5	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	12
13	-----	7	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	13
-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14
4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15
672	2	197	3	45	-----	20	2	5	-----	6	-----	5	-----	3	-----	1	-----	6	-----	16
7,487	8	6,558	11	5,523	2	4,221	2	2,970	2	1,899	3	1,001	-----	388	-----	136	-----	23	-----	17
23	-----	21	-----	13	-----	10	-----	7	-----	2	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18
1,138	1	665	-----	359	-----	195	-----	122	-----	58	-----	41	-----	11	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	19
2,965	-----	2,857	-----	2,082	-----	2,316	-----	1,768	1	1,247	-----	701	-----	287	-----	94	-----	12	-----	20
1,874	5	1,643	10	1,257	-----	736	1	379	-----	155	2	53	-----	15	-----	4	-----	8	-----	21
1,487	2	1,372	1	1,212	2	984	1	700	1	437	1	202	-----	75	-----	31	-----	3	-----	22
6,037	116	6,581	50	5,096	20	4,440	13	3,039	1	1,968	1	923	-----	201	2	82	-----	20	1	23
5,532	1	5,246	-----	4,563	1	3,472	2	2,345	-----	1,463	-----	674	-----	185	1	40	-----	13	-----	24
402	2	414	-----	352	-----	279	-----	182	-----	133	-----	61	-----	25	-----	4	-----	2	-----	25
340	111	312	50	252	19	193	11	122	-----	55	1	23	-----	5	1	2	-----	1	-----	26
663	2	609	-----	529	-----	496	-----	390	-----	317	-----	105	-----	75	-----	30	-----	4	-----	27
3,523	3	2,722	-----	2,282	1	1,728	3	1,179	-----	695	1	316	-----	105	-----	45	-----	33	-----	28
75	-----	67	-----	52	-----	57	-----	44	-----	19	-----	11	-----	6	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	29
620	-----	395	-----	323	-----	246	-----	194	-----	115	-----	56	-----	13	-----	7	-----	4	-----	30
1,281	-----	950	-----	802	-----	534	-----	360	-----	19	-----	73	-----	4	-----	4	-----	9	-----	31
649	2	515	-----	418	-----	319	-----	210	-----	128	1	64	-----	21	-----	6	-----	7	-----	32
699	-----	544	-----	501	-----	402	1	271	-----	159	-----	78	-----	31	-----	18	-----	13	-----	33
200	1	251	-----	186	1	170	2	91	-----	74	-----	34	-----	15	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	34
4,618	419	4,659	233	4,300	184	3,490	153	2,534	94	1,669	52	866	24	362	7	146	1	22	5	35
238	2	80	-----	58	-----	27	-----	17	-----	13	-----	7	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	36
2,219	398	2,107	266	1,944	176	1,407	140	894	84	528	47	249	22	107	4	38	1	10	5	37
2,161	19	2,400	17	2,208	8	2,056	13	1,653	10	1,128	5	610	2	253	3	107	-----	12	-----	38
7,420	130	5,905	65	5,095	85	4,085	71	2,918	38	1,949	26	1,290	20	513	5	227	-----	69	2	39
787	5	673	2	628	4	607	-----	489	4	422	2	297	-----	168	-----	80	-----	5	1	40
3,669	45	3,085	30	2,628	33	2,147	33	1,503	16	1,048	15	696	8	218	1	99	-----	32	-----	41
1,291	7	889	11	750	5	571	12	417	3	236	1	125	2	49	-----	21	-----	8	-----	42
1,673	73	1,308	52	999	43	710	20	509	15	233	8	172	10	78	4	27	-----	24	1	43
532,135	64,388	432,768	70,370	369,876	64,143	303,229	47,165	224,916	29,204	159,885	16,567	96,595	7,957	52,343	3,195	23,915	1,258	3,267	1,004	44
0,174	670	4,448	470	3,188	304	2,174	201	1,440	90	850	35	414	22	192	7	80	2	37	8	45
18	11	2	7	5	3	1	2	-----	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	46
30,587	1,343	20,716	1,137	22,317	846	18,444	614	13,824	358	9,697	134	5,926	87	3,204	32	1,826	17	165	14	47
12,744	852	11,576	659	9,643	492	7,997	330	6,422	193	4,877	89	3,133	35	1,777	11	1,190	5	56	8	48
2,532	39	3,044	45	2,767	31	2,490	34	1,887	18	1,322	13	786	7	415	4	1,195	2	13	1	49
1,665	86	1,415	87	1,287	67	978	57	798	33	587	20	378	8	224	5	129	2	7	1	50
10,591	287	8,348	271	6,574	194	5,234	148	3,445	81	2,120	50	1,124	29	533	7	203	3	60	3	51
2,035	79	2,333	75	2,046	62	1,745	45	1,272	33	791	12	505	8	255	5	109	5	29	1	52
13,233	12,943	9,680	9,759	7,807	7,160	6,594	4,661	4,926	2,652	3,697	1,316	2,211	497	1,281	173	521	69	129	151	53
32,334	507	26,697	491	21,784	442	17,185	387	11,694	233	7,401	141	3,896	90	1,802	35	686	15	190	8	54
1,230	894	837	614	600	515	415	358	229	208	148	181	61	62	22	23	10	1	7	6	55
10,480	8	6,505	3	4,211	4	2,750	2	1,673	3	667	-----	507	2	215	-----	77	-----	47	-----	56
915	1	536	-----	351	-----	219	-----	129	-----	55	-----	22	-----	8	-----	1	-----	0	-----	57
0,571	7	5,969	3	3,800	4	2,531	2	1,547	3	912	-----	485	2	207	-----	76	-----	41	-----	58
4,195	530	3,505	476	2,967	350	2,399	257	1,668	131	1,087	70	582	27	237	17	83	1	12	6	59
3,461	514	2,902	454	2,422	334	1,961	251	1,372	124	891	65	485	25	198	16	67	-----	10	4	60
734	16	603	22	535	16	438	6	296	7	196	5	97	2	39	1	16	1	2	1	61

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 7.—NATIVE WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER,

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.													
1 Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	13,607	8,273	5,334	-----	-----	299	1,090	1,259	1,651	1,143	839	1,124	508
2 Insurance agents, managers, and officials.	245,774	233,025	12,749	-----	-----	979	208	15,070	1,123	31,783	1,340	38,384	1,588
3 Insurance agents.....	219,679	208,592	11,087	-----	-----	979	208	15,182	935	29,605	1,088	34,391	1,326
4 Managers and officials, insurance companies.	26,095	24,433	1,662	-----	-----	-----	-----	488	188	2,178	252	3,993	262
5 Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	62,282	61,784	478	1,955	55	3,478	49	9,923	79	8,099	45	6,904	42
6 Coal yards and lumber yards.....	38,139	38,136	3	1,319	-----	2,154	-----	5,819	1	4,776	-----	4,147	-----
7 Grain elevators.....	7,073	7,019	54	74	7	249	5	1,068	12	964	6	916	5
8 Stockyards.....	3,943	3,941	2	151	-----	262	-----	702	-----	548	-----	473	-----
9 Warehouses.....	10,510	10,130	380	287	44	624	39	1,828	56	1,444	34	1,109	32
10 Other and not specified trade.....	2,597	2,558	39	124	4	189	5	506	10	367	5	259	5
11 Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.	112,461	106,434	6,027	12,406	761	12,451	721	23,356	1,097	14,041	680	9,628	575
12 Newsboys.....	35,186	34,805	381	26,603	279	2,136	10	1,698	18	888	19	764	7
13 Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).	40,051	37,486	2,565	-----	-----	66	7	1,531	214	3,642	353	5,306	383
14 Employment office keepers.....	2,673	1,743	930	-----	-----	16	7	111	65	193	104	253	118
15 Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.	9,669	8,945	724	-----	-----	-----	-----	492	92	1,098	135	1,571	140
16 Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	8,724	8,703	21	-----	-----	18	-----	222	2	588	4	942	-----
17 Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	391	390	1	-----	-----	2	-----	6	-----	18	-----	35	-----
18 Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	6,732	6,675	57	-----	-----	14	-----	284	1	637	-----	806	10
19 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.	11,862	11,030	832	-----	-----	16	-----	416	54	1,108	110	1,609	109
20 Real-estate agents and officials.....	159,100	162,793	26,397	-----	-----	394	70	4,546	658	10,074	1,337	10,284	2,313
21 Managers and officials, real-estate companies.	4,905	4,456	449	-----	-----	2	-----	102	35	280	35	529	51
22 Real-estate agents.....	184,285	158,337	25,948	-----	-----	392	70	4,443	623	9,788	1,302	15,755	2,262
23 Retail dealers ²	1,188,908	1,110,837	78,071	2,210	87	9,695	705	72,329	4,407	119,897	8,222	144,938	8,727
24 Automobiles and accessories.....	55,295	54,829	466	-----	-----	125	2	2,134	22	6,188	55	10,978	92
25 Books, music, news, and stationery.	25,987	23,051	2,936	108	-----	539	56	2,018	287	2,534	298	2,060	337
26 Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.	37,389	37,298	91	-----	-----	179	-----	1,334	7	2,647	12	3,703	11
27 Candy and confectionery.....	31,822	25,244	6,578	43	28	149	72	1,404	430	2,506	666	3,200	887
28 Cigars and tobacco.....	12,918	12,366	552	-----	-----	32	2	462	29	1,005	69	1,513	88
29 Coal and wood.....	23,032	22,510	522	-----	-----	68	2	657	13	1,494	30	2,371	45
30 Department stores.....	16,192	14,754	1,438	-----	-----	91	25	1,296	170	2,407	206	2,301	218
31 Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.	91,151	76,618	14,533	-----	-----	270	88	3,840	726	8,450	1,184	10,615	1,649
32 Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).	80,111	85,273	3,838	-----	-----	491	45	8,704	515	13,755	651	11,852	480
33 Five and ten cent and variety stores.	8,480	7,389	1,091	-----	-----	111	12	1,216	52	1,417	75	997	114
34 Flour and feed.....	8,795	8,715	80	-----	-----	15	1	203	1	501	3	909	8
35 Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).	136,273	132,645	3,728	966	1	3,127	72	13,393	233	15,713	373	17,543	461
36 Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	20,076	24,552	1,524	-----	-----	40	2	689	57	1,883	120	2,878	165
37 Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	80,790	73,921	1,869	-----	-----	1,270	23	9,241	149	12,450	183	12,404	257
38 General stores.....	70,117	65,711	4,406	-----	-----	134	19	1,662	106	4,044	247	6,439	371
39 Groceries.....	206,515	188,809	17,706	127	30	1,022	120	10,947	725	18,813	1,331	22,439	1,820
40 Hardware, implements, and wagons.	43,772	43,085	687	-----	-----	46	5	978	27	2,064	41	4,302	63
41 Hucksters and peddlers.....	20,989	20,500	489	885	28	849	19	2,094	29	2,057	32	2,053	50
42 Ice.....	10,762	10,701	61	-----	-----	185	-----	891	2	1,847	1	1,592	3
43 Jewelry.....	10,422	15,705	717	-----	-----	28	1	405	35	1,123	59	1,079	77
44 Junk and rags.....	8,653	8,490	163	-----	-----	193	5	815	42	1,000	17	1,008	22
45 Lumber.....	31,350	31,192	158	-----	-----	40	-----	773	4	2,235	11	3,474	7
46 Opticians.....	12,170	11,612	558	-----	-----	136	9	733	54	1,619	60	1,826	59
47 Other specified dealers.....	83,229	73,423	9,806	-----	-----	285	58	3,546	455	7,491	735	10,796	976
48 Not specified dealers.....	41,618	37,544	4,074	-----	-----	264	66	2,724	237	4,639	363	4,936	461
49 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,799,540	1,300,924	498,616	33,698	29,413	58,677	50,624	211,771	106,026	215,148	66,769	190,380	56,518
50 Auctioneers.....	3,666	3,663	3	-----	-----	20	-----	136	-----	195	-----	356	-----
51 Canvassers.....	50,012	45,752	10,260	885	148	1,051	333	5,704	912	7,350	905	7,079	1,071
52 Demonstrators.....	6,761	1,544	5,217	18	45	71	136	256	669	268	685	237	749
53 Sales agents.....	4,600	4,142	468	-----	-----	35	5	222	17	463	35	621	51
54 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,728,495	1,245,823	482,672	32,795	29,220	57,500	50,150	205,453	104,528	208,872	65,144	191,087	54,047
55 Undertakers.....	29,159	27,566	1,593	-----	-----	254	3	2,800	51	3,639	99	3,506	147
56 Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.	59,610	58,221	1,389	-----	-----	171	-----	2,060	116	4,914	143	7,977	197
57 Other pursuits in trade.....	98,300	74,437	23,872	3,185	3,193	4,406	3,201	12,828	5,577	10,635	3,049	8,758	2,000
58 Advertising agencies.....	5,214	4,847	367	245	46	251	52	747	88	736	52	637	34
59 Grain elevators.....	1,286	949	337	19	35	38	33	109	37	120	27	107	27
60 Stockyards.....	270	267	3	8	-----	24	-----	41	1	32	1	30	-----
61 Warehouses and cold-storage plants.	3,757	2,445	1,312	89	217	130	181	402	252	305	115	197	96
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):													
62 Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.	7,770	2,701	5,069	109	219	178	425	593	950	448	780	348	639
63 Meat cutters.....	37,248	37,197	51	488	-----	1,350	-----	5,823	5	5,487	9	4,777	3
64 Other occupations.....	38,906	22,035	16,971	2,004	2,584	2,172	2,411	4,370	4,059	3,036	1,936	2,312	1,190
65 Other trade industries.....	3,858	3,096	762	223	92	344	99	773	185	471	129	350	80

¹ In Table 11 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.² Not otherwise specified.³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1,007	504	912	310	719	187	665	89	456	44	303	29	180	16	95	2	36	1	15	4	1
37,355	1,826	29,915	1,789	23,553	1,651	19,251	1,378	14,244	801	10,245	523	6,127	293	3,484	101	1,845	36	190	32	2
32,822	1,534	26,032	1,583	20,500	1,470	16,799	1,248	12,561	790	9,086	475	5,560	275	3,206	96	1,695	33	174	26	3
4,533	292	3,883	206	3,053	181	2,452	130	1,083	71	1,159	48	567	18	278	5	150	3	16	6	4
6,520	55	5,818	49	5,482	32	4,763	28	3,733	21	2,544	13	1,514	5	712	3	235	-----	39	2	5
3,892	-----	3,654	1	3,410	1	3,084	-----	2,475	-----	1,700	-----	1,032	-----	493	-----	164	-----	17	-----	6
860	3	751	5	672	4	576	2	481	3	371	2	271	1	155	1	59	-----	18	-----	7
420	1	343	-----	302	1	265	-----	190	-----	147	-----	78	-----	36	-----	14	-----	5	-----	8
1,101	47	880	42	895	23	680	26	560	18	322	12	195	4	99	2	34	-----	12	-----	9
247	4	190	1	203	3	163	-----	121	-----	104	1	54	-----	25	1	5	-----	1	-----	10
7,064	605	6,405	500	5,614	373	4,849	303	3,838	224	2,840	112	1,659	51	916	26	396	6	60	3	11
579	11	441	8	371	6	342	7	308	8	237	3	168	3	134	1	84	1	12	-----	12
6,169	434	5,684	373	4,602	283	3,972	221	2,818	150	1,963	60	980	42	518	24	200	10	35	5	13
253	168	242	132	188	117	179	91	118	80	89	28	54	10	31	15	15	6	1	1	14
1,739	122	1,395	95	1,013	51	758	43	448	25	276	7	108	5	53	2	19	-----	6	-----	15
1,279	2	1,377	2	1,221	3	1,189	4	818	4	561	-----	313	-----	130	-----	40	-----	8	-----	16
65	-----	66	-----	57	-----	48	-----	39	-----	21	-----	21	-----	10	-----	1	-----	1	-----	17
1,036	7	936	7	842	9	678	5	555	5	407	3	179	5	116	4	40	-----	7	-----	18
1,797	135	1,648	136	1,281	108	1,125	78	840	57	610	28	305	13	178	3	85	4	12	2	19
19,945	3,572	20,915	3,804	21,201	4,078	21,214	3,832	17,623	2,822	13,835	1,084	8,084	1,105	5,150	496	2,484	210	136	50	20
660	60	649	69	579	52	573	61	410	40	314	24	198	6	108	5	44	2	2	3	21
19,285	3,506	20,200	3,795	20,622	4,026	20,641	3,771	17,213	2,782	13,521	1,900	8,786	1,099	5,051	491	2,440	208	134	53	22
100,130	11,514	140,203	11,142	124,229	10,491	111,779	8,958	87,093	6,599	64,098	4,467	40,518	2,456	22,459	1,113	10,270	457	890	126	23
12,426	76	9,140	85	5,948	71	3,780	30	2,185	20	1,143	3	508	3	172	1	61	-----	41	-----	24
3,063	307	2,648	388	2,362	349	2,170	289	1,678	242	1,284	145	891	81	520	42	271	23	25	2	25
4,722	8	4,986	12	4,984	14	4,792	14	3,859	5	2,815	6	1,842	1	1,017	1	383	-----	35	-----	26
3,674	1,023	3,325	944	2,873	795	2,644	645	1,999	456	1,473	309	908	174	546	95	245	48	15	6	27
1,872	86	1,648	69	1,520	50	1,409	48	1,085	40	859	39	557	19	280	7	127	5	7	1	28
3,032	72	2,931	68	2,938	94	2,693	70	2,270	48	1,754	36	1,243	18	700	14	330	5	20	1	20
2,219	223	1,742	181	1,464	157	1,197	119	848	69	621	42	327	17	178	6	51	2	12	2	30
11,619	2,250	9,701	2,217	9,011	2,148	7,914	1,710	6,022	1,178	4,374	730	2,647	418	1,420	146	672	54	63	31	31
12,225	491	10,072	446	8,252	423	7,155	303	5,230	216	3,610	141	2,093	69	1,150	31	547	23	77	4	32
836	134	657	139	585	137	474	147	424	101	294	90	215	53	112	26	43	10	8	1	34
1,082	12	1,149	12	1,087	14	1,076	10	964	5	769	7	491	4	276	2	130	1	3	-----	33
18,994	614	16,301	551	13,817	428	11,306	404	8,761	268	6,118	188	3,595	83	1,663	36	604	10	94	6	35
3,401	238	3,222	240	3,204	230	3,075	178	2,853	132	1,759	85	1,067	50	623	16	255	8	13	3	36
11,363	309	8,526	268	6,948	240	5,950	197	4,643	120	3,089	70	1,779	33	822	15	281	3	44	2	37
8,228	599	8,497	676	8,473	658	8,434	628	7,237	507	5,624	355	3,721	204	2,084	85	1,075	47	59	5	38
24,949	2,602	22,534	2,547	21,197	2,344	20,654	2,152	16,874	1,716	13,118	1,170	8,667	677	5,055	329	2,316	116	97	21	39
5,870	85	6,113	104	5,927	102	5,491	85	4,877	74	3,716	58	2,165	24	1,232	13	508	7	30	1	40
2,287	30	2,054	56	1,890	59	1,811	58	1,450	43	1,193	26	879	26	620	18	354	5	18	1	41
1,696	5	1,441	11	1,093	13	941	6	661	8	452	6	232	2	123	4	40	-----	7	-----	42
2,257	87	2,211	105	1,983	103	1,898	84	1,598	76	1,190	44	689	28	399	12	222	6	23	-----	43
1,054	13	839	16	858	15	755	10	662	8	490	6	389	5	254	3	154	-----	10	-----	44
4,478	23	4,537	23	4,233	23	3,846	24	2,940	21	2,167	10	1,396	3	716	6	337	2	20	1	45
1,661	79	1,337	74	1,106	74	1,049	69	881	42	589	17	339	13	200	6	131	-----	5	-----	46
11,850	1,420	10,179	1,417	8,337	1,440	7,116	1,232	5,315	881	3,865	666	2,407	320	1,463	127	711	62	62	17	47
5,272	620	4,603	594	4,049	510	3,640	440	2,872	328	2,072	213	1,381	131	834	72	362	22	96	17	48
172,881	50,599	125,204	46,356	95,780	35,729	72,444	24,618	49,036	13,976	32,842	6,987	18,798	2,986	9,879	1,058	4,198	394	1,188	563	40
450	1	478	-----	517	1	420	1	391	-----	322	-----	201	-----	127	-----	49	-----	1	-----	50
6,096	1,286	4,763	1,200	3,780	1,164	3,056	1,085	2,200	841	1,645	542	1,027	330	602	200	382	88	42	15	51
229	835	169	712	197	598	71	396	66	266	27	147	20	57	4	17	6	9	1	0	52
679	61	584	60	500	61	390	69	283	43	168	32	102	24	59	10	31	6	5	-----	53
165,427	54,416	110,210	44,294	90,876	33,915	68,507	23,667	46,102	12,836	30,080	6,266	17,448	2,525	8,997	881	3,730	291	1,139	542	54
3,557	211	3,129	243	2,945	250	2,643	228	2,019	186	1,430	93	860	44	518	20	245	17	20	1	55
9,506	223	8,783	199	7,678	181	6,334	139	4,600	92	3,081	49	1,778	29	907	12	400	7	32	2	56
8,215	1,989	6,899	1,580	5,833	1,258	5,066	882	3,694	546	2,582	303	1,432	140	609	52	239	14	58	19	57
432	32	505	20	368	15	352	8	221	8	155	4	72	2	46	4	24	-----	6	-----	58
112	26	117	42	102	33	78	27	65	14	34	16	33	11	10	8	5	-----	1	-----	59
20	-----	30	-----	23	-----	17	-----	13	-----	8	-----	10	-----	2	-----	1	-----	1	-----	60
246	118	232	90	230	103	223	54	163	39	106	20	71	11	41	6	8	-----	2	-----	61
201	616	247	540	160	406	140	251	87	147	50	63	36	27	15	3	7	1	4	2	62
4,849	11	3,911	7	3,275	7	2,854	4	1,983	3	1,355	1	677	1	262	-----	77	-----	20	-----	63
1,930	1,119	1,665	838	1,514	667	1,237	519	1,073	321	772	104	491	86	219	28	112	8	19	11	64
267	68	192	36	152	27	105	19	89	14	63	6	42	2	14	3	6	1	6	2	65

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 7.—NATIVE WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER,

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 Public service (not elsewhere classified)	678,578	602,974	15,604	3,878	42	19,299	63	76,725	1,481	83,663	1,816	85,977	1,927
2 Firemen, fire department	66,730	66,730				103		2,808		9,448		14,633	
3 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	102,604	101,969	725	190		578	8	2,970	64	4,461	67	5,414	60
4 Laborers, public service	82,448	81,974	474	1,241	30	2,808	27	10,197	57	9,666	37	8,772	34
5 Garbage men and scavengers	3,815	3,807	8	130		170		505	3	440		437	
6 Other laborers	78,633	78,167	466	1,111	30	2,638	27	9,692	54	9,226	37	8,336	34
7 Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	37,900	35,590	2,310			26	9	803	134	2,267	215	4,096	262
8 Detectives	11,417	10,791	626			26	9	303	68	985	94	1,729	120
9 Marshals and constables	8,545	8,488	57					145	5	377	11	737	12
10 Probation and truant officers	3,709	2,338	1,371					49	40	142	89	215	125
11 Sheriffs	14,226	13,973	256					306	22	703	21	1,415	25
12 Officials and inspectors (city and county)	71,891	63,208	8,683					1,599	924	3,447	1,130	5,051	1,145
13 Officials and inspectors (city)	43,398	40,435	2,963					987	243	2,276	301	3,645	382
14 Officials and inspectors (county)	28,493	22,773	5,720					612	681	1,171	829	2,006	703
15 Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	47,786	46,062	1,724					2,137	130	5,006	210	7,109	226
16 Officials and inspectors (State)	14,315	13,377	938					647	75	1,160	109	1,631	129
17 Officials and inspectors (United States)	33,471	32,685	786					1,490	55	3,846	101	5,478	97
18 Policemen	115,938	115,217	721					4,677	41	18,632	73	23,022	89
19 Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹²	110,383	119,333		2,308		14,780		46,191		25,505		12,645	
20 Other public service pursuits	33,808	32,841	967	139	12	1,004	19	5,343	81	6,231	84	4,035	91
21 Professional service	2,775,468	1,419,063	1,356,390	15,199	9,185	29,797	68,957	170,182	388,390	225,458	250,130	196,959	164,430
22 Actors and showmen	60,423	43,426	16,997	817	931	2,164	2,178	9,211	5,364	8,153	3,249	6,581	1,817
23 Actors	29,514	13,741	15,773	134	872	381	2,078	2,143	5,075	2,834	3,008	1,047	1,630
24 Showmen	30,909	29,685	1,224	683	59	1,783	100	7,068	289	5,319	241	4,034	187
25 Architects	18,549	18,196	353					1,589	49	2,288	60	2,380	67
26 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	45,399	20,158	10,241	246	303	904	899	4,861	4,091	4,570	3,149	3,056	2,285
27 Authors, editors, and reporters	57,908	41,605	16,300	117	70	787	418	5,720	2,410	7,084	2,403	5,029	2,108
28 Authors	10,970	5,950	5,020	3	3	33	30	446	308	809	544	740	609
29 Editors and reporters	46,938	35,655	11,280	114	67	754	388	5,274	2,102	6,275	1,859	4,889	1,499
30 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	40,441	38,747	1,694			1,532		8,548	541	8,408	405	6,432	207
31 Clergymen	95,116	92,682	2,434					2,389	177	8,244	229	11,242	259
32 College presidents and professors ¹³	54,695	36,549	18,146					2,479	2,033	5,961	3,370	6,043	3,071
33 Dentists	61,318	60,386	932					2,462	122	8,761	161	10,581	172
34 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	81,775	74,632	7,143			4,545	414	19,237	1,641	15,539	1,315	11,446	1,000
35 Designers	12,717	6,920	5,797			230	326	1,023	1,294	1,242	1,035	1,023	775
36 Draftsmen	67,200	65,903	1,297			4,312	88	18,174	340	14,229	280	10,327	224
37 Inventors	1,768	1,749	19			3		40		68		96	1
38 Lawyers, judges, and justices	148,015	144,051	3,964					6,239	370	20,469	660	19,004	529
39 Musicians and teachers of music	129,029	57,418	71,611	902	713	2,747	2,363	12,814	11,056	11,109	10,361	7,852	9,619
40 Osteopaths	5,606	4,238	1,368					128	36	606	62	578	105
41 Photographers	31,263	23,936	7,327	335	164	836	417	3,055	1,428	2,944	1,201	2,874	1,014
42 Physicians and surgeons	131,676	128,953	2,723					1,767	229	11,748	650	13,687	813
43 Teachers	901,314	179,715	781,599	186	1,534	2,201	24,513	33,047	243,565	43,355	168,784	28,656	96,022
44 Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)	16,108	10,310	5,798	51	131	262	512	1,934	1,242	2,658	1,251	1,991	700
45 Teachers (school)	945,206	169,405	775,801	135	1,403	1,939	24,001	32,013	241,545	40,697	167,533	26,605	96,222
46 Technical engineers	201,101	200,093	108					24,314	24	87,500	22	32,562	25
47 Civil engineers and surveyors	93,504	93,506	28					0	0	17,184	0	13,923	6
48 Electrical engineers	51,804	51,745	59					12,924	0	11,597	13	9,206	16
49 Mechanical engineers ¹⁴	45,259	45,242	17					7,216	16	6,851	2	7,768	3
50 Mining engineers ¹⁵	10,444	10,440	4					3,261	2	1,808	1	1,065	
51 Trained nurses	250,540	4,189	246,351	17	1,271	128	30,066	679	83,673	700	39,672	541	20,699
52 Veterinary surgeons	10,684	10,677	7					133		350		824	1
53 Other professional pursuits	102,054	37,837	64,217			507	1,397	4,422	11,151	6,571	10,993	5,960	7,918
54 County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.	5,169	4,174	995					448	126	722	311	811	102
55 Librarians	27,879	2,197	25,682			156	927	428	5,272	244	4,280	181	2,678
56 Social and welfare workers	26,958	5,404	21,454			67	185	576	2,575	810	3,168	735	2,679
57 Other occupations	42,048	25,972	16,076			284	285	2,970	3,178	4,795	3,225	4,233	2,369
58 Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	157,830	113,741	44,089	2,170	252	4,736	859	10,348	5,618	11,576	5,111	13,343	4,084
59 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace	10,974	9,149	1,825			72	39	577	215	765	279	767	234
60 Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices	2,481	2,289	192	1,202	158	598	7	420	13	62	8	5	2
61 Apprentices to other professional persons	3,703	3,635	68	571	18	2,228	18	685	28	113	2	20	1
62 Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers	20,060	19,851	209			180		1,284	19	2,185	25	2,765	20
63 Chiropractors	10,249	7,833	2,416					227	48	749	131	1,279	221
64 Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production	1,588	1,554	34			13		123	2	221	3	296	8
65 Healers (not elsewhere classified)	12,029	4,696	7,333					231	284	404	324	534	350
66 Keepers of charitable and penal institutions	12,715	8,170	4,545					169	195	387	332	688	462
67 Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.	8,931	8,096	835			1		401	30	633	37	892	67
68 Officials of lodges, societies, etc.	12,135	9,460	2,675			20	38	241	244	545	294	983	319

¹ In Table 11 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.
¹² Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
¹³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
¹⁵ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 7.—NATIVE WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER,

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.													
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits—Continued.													
1 Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.	1,711	1,534	177	-----	-----	35	-----	358	36	363	40	270	31
2 Religious workers.	22,939	8,614	14,425	30	60	240	293	1,152	1,743	948	1,784	988	1,752
3 Technicians and laboratory assistants.	13,543	6,474	7,069	-----	-----	570	444	1,705	2,575	1,360	1,020	1,084	944
4 Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.	16,589	15,656	933	-----	-----	307	-----	1,838	109	2,142	132	2,121	138
5 Other occupations.	8,183	6,830	1,353	367	16	403	20	890	80	690	100	651	120
6 Attendants and helpers, professional service.	130,634	83,284	47,350	10,409	2,947	8,710	5,434	15,840	12,812	9,516	7,261	7,038	5,025
7 Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.	10,560	10,526	34	4,661	6	1,571	7	1,588	5	810	4	488	3
8 Dentists' assistants and attendants.	12,614	644	11,970	145	444	216	1,561	106	4,130	72	2,160	35	1,308
9 Helpers, motion-picture production.	1,889	1,007	882	49	42	87	85	264	172	173	191	157	148
10 Laborers, professional service.	15,565	14,485	1,080	604	96	923	114	2,257	174	1,423	87	1,253	92
11 Laborers, recreation and amusement.	20,346	20,066	280	1,067	13	1,646	29	3,811	33	2,546	31	1,002	26
12 Librarians' assistants and attendants.	1,709	418	1,291	135	273	52	126	82	307	47	159	18	87
13 Physicians and surgeons' attendants.	11,961	478	11,483	57	365	68	1,032	94	3,330	61	2,000	44	1,444
14 Stage hands and circus helpers.	3,711	3,576	135	139	9	143	8	325	32	334	19	340	10
15 Theater ushers.	11,175	8,335	2,840	2,540	770	2,483	828	1,882	741	343	198	151	99
16 Other attendants and helpers.	41,104	23,749	17,355	1,112	899	1,521	1,594	5,431	3,827	3,701	2,412	2,644	1,709
17 Domestic and personal service.	2,327,821	813,780	1,514,041	25,322	109,032	34,295	124,496	98,157	229,935	95,385	147,204	86,478	120,679
18 Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.	253,673	105,570	88,103	2,358	2,121	4,413	5,613	19,246	20,461	24,450	17,657	22,674	14,614
19 Boarding and lodging house keepers.	98,859	10,597	88,262	-----	-----	28	337	218	2,266	334	3,820	465	5,711
20 Bootblacks.	3,250	3,237	13	1,356	3	468	2	499	2	253	1	152	2
21 Charwomen and cleaners.	22,722	7,818	14,900	265	282	414	332	1,244	692	1,250	801	934	1,208
22 Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.	53,430	38,212	15,218	1,211	699	2,345	1,008	7,875	2,228	6,929	1,916	5,703	1,908
23 Owners and proprietors.	9,676	8,898	778	-----	-----	51	-----	630	30	1,292	74	1,610	101
24 Managers and officials.	4,709	3,538	1,171	-----	-----	67	-----	472	161	672	101	652	156
25 Foremen and overseers.	618	337	281	-----	-----	7	11	54	56	32	52	40	40
26 Laborers.	2,603	2,169	434	185	38	278	40	631	81	336	49	238	57
27 Other operatives.	35,877	23,220	12,657	1,026	666	1,942	951	6,079	1,940	4,573	1,600	3,151	1,540
28 Elevator tenders.	84,745	27,753	56,992	1,163	407	2,382	1,073	4,873	2,045	2,906	1,108	2,088	757
29 Hotel keepers and managers.	43,522	28,793	14,729	-----	-----	27	19	677	253	1,619	622	2,405	1,044
30 Housekeepers and stewards.	184,598	10,695	173,813	-----	-----	176	5,540	854	13,635	1,092	11,516	1,142	12,635
31 Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	21,701	16,834	4,867	-----	-----	77	167	493	858	497	1,103	498	1,328
32 Other housekeepers and stewards.	162,897	5,878	156,929	-----	-----	99	5,373	418	12,777	595	10,413	644	10,707
33 Janitors and sextons.	145,798	128,152	17,646	1,571	110	1,659	161	5,040	685	5,891	1,032	7,309	1,633
34 Laborers, domestic and personal service.	30,736	28,264	2,472	1,598	180	1,871	187	4,198	329	2,728	184	2,076	200
35 Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).	67,607	1,797	65,810	54	923	54	1,067	146	2,770	140	3,734	180	5,808
36 Laundry owners, managers, and officials. ¹⁴	13,646	12,153	1,493	-----	-----	34	-----	534	85	1,228	67	1,707	157
37 Owners and proprietors.	6,411	5,815	596	-----	-----	6	-----	152	10	424	24	700	43
38 Managers and officials.	7,235	6,338	897	-----	-----	28	-----	382	75	804	73	1,007	114
39 Laundry operatives. ¹⁵	138,328	46,682	91,646	2,778	7,632	3,631	9,751	9,182	16,569	7,880	10,464	6,262	9,697
40 Delivery men. ¹⁶	16,116	16,104	12	422	-----	774	-----	3,235	3	3,617	1	2,891	2
41 Foremen and overseers.	5,224	2,908	2,316	-----	-----	32	64	297	238	450	284	509	311
42 Laborers.	10,757	5,849	4,908	601	475	698	593	1,285	954	304	605	575	507
43 Other operatives.	106,231	21,821	84,410	1,755	7,177	2,127	9,094	4,315	15,374	3,009	9,574	2,287	8,877
44 Midwives and nurses (not trained).	112,890	8,981	103,909	-----	-----	285	1,978	1,411	10,211	1,268	8,414	1,042	8,070
45 Midwives.	511	-----	511	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	21	-----	32
46 Nurses (not trained).	112,379	8,981	103,398	-----	-----	285	1,978	1,411	10,204	1,268	8,393	1,042	8,038
47 Porters (except in stores).	15,994	15,980	14	512	2	744	-----	1,935	-----	1,676	1	1,442	1
48 Domestic and personal service.	7,614	7,614	-----	291	-----	330	-----	959	-----	848	-----	681	-----
49 Professional service.	2,574	2,564	10	45	-----	121	-----	340	-----	239	1	221	-----
50 Steam railroad.	1,246	1,246	-----	23	-----	71	-----	197	-----	202	-----	139	-----
51 Other porters (except in stores).	4,560	4,556	4	150	2	213	-----	439	-----	387	-----	401	-----
52 Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.	100,259	70,912	29,347	-----	-----	424	175	3,930	1,352	7,190	2,353	9,054	3,533
Servants:													
53 Cooks.	169,010	71,540	97,470	610	1,104	2,505	3,398	10,003	8,680	10,990	7,600	9,379	8,444
54 Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	107,700	56,867	50,833	489	369	2,055	1,219	8,267	3,426	9,150	3,647	7,714	4,897
55 Other cooks.	55,250	14,673	40,577	124	735	450	2,179	1,736	5,254	1,840	3,953	1,665	3,547
56 Other servants.	583,257	56,537	526,720	8,000	80,410	6,394	68,610	11,016	96,033	6,171	44,313	4,130	33,050
57 Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	82,748	33,150	49,598	4,773	3,667	4,875	3,529	7,947	6,390	3,937	4,415	2,370	4,462
58 Other domestic and personal service.	500,511	23,381	477,130	3,227	76,743	1,519	65,081	3,069	80,643	2,234	39,898	1,860	29,438

¹ In Table 11 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

¹⁴ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
231	32	129	22	71	13	38	22	3	6	4	4	4	4	1	2	1			
1,032	1,747	959	1,590	839	1,346	799	1,278	613	1,016	400	791	280	532	135	293	80	173	10	27
749	676	380	361	256	224	148	126	83	61	54	19	39	10	15	3	4	1	3	5
2,321	155	2,057	135	1,662	92	1,204	82	893	47	521	22	255	11	112	5	33	5	20	3
706	162	701	168	501	197	563	165	497	113	365	97	229	58	118	27	51	25	8	5
6,800	4,170	5,462	3,080	5,005	2,426	4,640	1,791	3,885	1,163	2,823	697	1,021	299	1,079	124	470	54	96	67
374	4	324	2	220	1	181	1	141	1	113		84		39		14		6	
17	997	21	600	9	346	8	202	8	91		32	4	17	2	2		2	1	18
108	107	54	66	50	30	27	20	19	11	7	7	7	2	3				2	8
1,260	89	1,102	99	1,209	94	1,216	70	1,117	67	863	44	629	22	360	13	171	10	38	9
1,639	33	1,515	30	1,430	24	1,357	24	1,217	13	844	13	595	1	341	4	132		24	11
14	59	11	71	15	59	7	53	7	39	7	26	14	17	6	7	1	0	2	2
36	1,153	28	738	23	538	22	348	15	200	11	112	6	42	7	19	5	9	1	17
515	14	497	13	425	7	349	4	222	4	169	3	75	1	25	1	9		3	1
117	86	96	50	90	32	127	20	121	11	140	2	122	2	84	1	39			14
2,220	1,058	1,754	1,412	1,618	1,295	1,346	1,049	1,018	726	699	458	385	195	212	77	99	27	19	17
88,124	142,954	81,091	134,898	75,085	129,822	69,245	119,959	56,744	97,329	44,603	71,994	30,933	44,369	18,569	21,358	8,890	9,157	879	1,871
22,986	12,232	20,030	7,257	16,324	4,095	13,199	2,203	9,264	960	5,894	498	2,974	209	1,246	71	411	30	131	112
746	8,702	902	10,507	1,109	12,361	1,433	13,384	1,419	11,638	1,387	8,978	1,167	5,835	807	3,062	509	1,518	13	83
140	2	109	1	86		63		37	28	28		27		9		9		1	20
866	1,900	753	2,072	619	2,135	485	1,996	400	1,637	235	984	173	545	112	220	56	82	7	24
4,730	2,245	3,426	1,930	2,477	1,397	1,592	924	881	554	558	291	263	116	140	31	51	15	26	11
1,604	137	1,290	150	985	108	653	74	360	59	245	28	96	11	51	2	12	4	4	23
594	218	417	152	290	122	204	77	103	37	59	27	36	4	14	1	4	1	4	1
51	46	48	44	27	40	21	26	8	13	11	9	2	4						25
181	42	95	47	97	34	55	20	30	16	28	4	14	3	7	1	7	1	1	26
2,320	1,802	1,576	1,537	1,078	1,093	659	727	368	429	215	223	120	94	68	27	28	9	17	10
2,028	587	1,901	403	1,738	248	1,990	147	1,887	77	1,730	53	1,524	113	1,020	7	527		11	7
3,260	1,701	3,622	2,155	3,907	2,449	4,073	2,234	3,404	1,893	2,685	1,245	1,673	684	955	294	482	140	44	26
1,369	15,524	1,359	17,755	1,369	19,988	1,237	21,437	868	19,917	600	10,404	300	11,105	179	5,959	74	2,768	19	232
613	1,915	589	2,278	619	2,510	567	2,520	418	1,916	260	1,248	144	660	60	244	26	104	10	28
756	13,609	773	15,477	747	17,478	670	18,908	450	18,001	334	15,156	216	10,440	119	5,715	48	2,662	9	204
9,386	2,414	10,853	2,608	13,154	2,568	15,663	2,287	10,399	1,895	15,364	1,261	12,718	643	8,541	311	4,201	115	103	13
2,109	269	2,038	237	2,170	261	2,247	228	2,133	179	1,922	107	1,534	59	1,089	31	522	12	29	0
177	8,598	226	9,102	197	9,284	197	8,268	147	6,603	129	4,793	101	2,838	50	1,366	28	554	1	33
1,868	239	1,741	235	1,564	234	1,420	199	989	126	575	76	321	29	119	11	49	2	4	3
824	94	871	101	815	107	793	82	567	68	355	46	200	10	77	9	20		2	2
1,044	145	870	134	749	127	627	117	422	58	220	30	121	19	42	2	20		2	1
5,101	10,077	3,780	8,947	2,838	6,969	2,226	4,938	1,397	2,990	842	1,678	422	783	216	289	80	90	38	102
2,042	2	1,232	1	843	1	520	2	258	2	123		59		24		6		8	40
444	424	384	370	297	260	237	170	154	106	64	51	23	15	12	7	4	4	1	3
475	520	368	455	319	331	246	209	199	133	144	81	69	28	46	10	13	5	7	2
2,140	9,731	1,796	8,121	1,379	6,377	1,223	4,598	736	2,751	511	1,546	271	740	134	272	66	81	22	97
928	0,751	812	10,589	773	12,010	762	13,337	637	12,022	503	0,179	302	5,460	166	2,095	79	585	13	208
928	74	59	44	62	66	62	62	66	66	60	60	60	48	24	24	23	23	13	208
1,385	2	1,416	1	1,543		1,628	3	1,393	1	1,075	1	704		371	2	134		22	47
605		716		724		733		607		489		314		168		64		10	48
205	2	281	1	278		312	2	255	1	161	1	99		46	2	11			49
147		109		109		83		65		58		31		6		2		1	50
308		360		432		500	1	466		367		260		151		57		5	51
10,094	4,820	10,284	4,902	9,360	4,555	7,733	3,489	5,550	2,218	3,580	1,235	1,902	401	846	150	290	44	75	30
9,157	11,228	7,875	12,285	6,881	12,282	5,554	10,641	3,681	7,538	2,530	4,673	1,405	2,349	603	839	247	285	111	118
7,433	7,090	6,317	7,914	5,351	7,837	4,198	6,424	2,612	4,311	1,756	2,284	918	1,030	380	316	150	75	80	48
1,724	4,132	1,558	4,371	1,530	4,445	1,356	4,217	1,069	3,227	783	2,389	487	1,319	223	523	97	210	31	70
3,548	36,240	3,304	34,469	3,192	33,458	3,016	31,039	2,543	25,617	2,194	19,705	1,451	12,857	929	6,492	533	2,863	116	664
1,748	5,743	1,524	5,458	1,460	5,308	1,328	4,299	1,180	3,016	953	1,867	594	908	340	340	161	109	66	79
1,800	30,497	1,780	29,011	1,732	28,150	1,688	26,740	1,363	22,601	1,241	17,838	867	11,949	589	6,152	372	2,754	50	585

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 7.—NATIVE WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER,

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 Domestic and personal service—Continued.													
1 Waiters.....	238,915	58,552	180,363	3,698	15,060	5,843	25,229	13,977	51,506	9,660	31,486	6,489	20,701
2 Other pursuits.....	22,622	21,560	1,062	148	13	298	15	1,294	64	1,710	79	1,895	91
3 Cemetery keepers.....	7,712	7,667	45	-----	-----	35	-----	243	1	322	2	361	3
4 Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	5,043	4,965	78	108	2	170	2	534	12	577	14	559	7
5 Other occupations.....	9,867	8,928	939	40	11	93	13	512	51	811	63	975	81
6 Clerical occupations.....	3,671,679	1,812,765	1,858,914	84,573	77,350	135,579	21,143	359,669	192,923	299,723	352,896	237,869	209,515
7 Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	175,446	163,222	12,224	484	77	2,012	7	1,177	1,177	23,741	1,775	25,662	1,741
8 Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	91,160	85,186	5,974	135	42	654	167	5,930	324	10,532	781	12,813	760
9 Collectors.....	37,518	34,895	2,623	349	35	1,032	96	4,999	321	5,842	315	4,768	374
10 Credit men.....	20,817	19,021	1,796	-----	-----	149	44	1,733	331	3,005	409	3,891	343
11 Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	25,951	24,120	1,831	-----	-----	177	59	1,888	292	3,462	270	4,190	274
12 Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	851,932	404,564	447,368	2,708	11,780	14,925	44,089	82,332	135,546	75,580	86,789	62,879	57,833
13 Accountants and auditors.....	171,382	155,235	16,147	-----	-----	1,548	891	18,305	3,366	26,876	3,015	29,018	2,533
14 Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	680,550	249,329	431,221	2,708	11,780	13,377	43,198	64,027	132,180	48,704	83,774	33,861	55,300
15 Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,801,637	1,142,472	659,165	41,527	31,577	96,694	76,171	270,691	196,091	193,681	120,910	145,649	78,776
16 Office appliance operators.....	35,810	4,763	30,347	440	1,311	865	4,465	1,593	12,022	675	6,874	350	3,464
17 Shipping clerks.....	120,870	117,206	3,664	4,508	321	10,937	572	26,905	1,058	18,142	595	13,530	321
18 Weighers.....	11,913	10,636	1,277	211	142	474	213	1,650	356	1,451	164	1,286	100
19 Other clerks.....	1,633,244	1,009,867	623,377	36,368	29,803	84,418	70,921	240,483	182,655	173,413	113,337	130,380	74,901
20 Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls. ¹⁸	76,872	68,886	7,986	33,421	3,330	17,287	1,766	6,976	1,697	1,049	487	622	217
21 Stenographers and typists.....	705,792	33,021	732,171	1,433	30,586	4,661	113,151	12,315	287,813	5,672	142,935	3,157	70,948

¹ In Table 11 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years¹⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
5,424	15,581	4,312	9,236	3,442	5,415	2,489	3,025	1,535	1,578	881	770	446	309	184	98	74	48	98	195	1
2,222	152	2,348	147	2,285	143	2,268	130	2,180	106	1,882	63	1,461	34	977	10	575	8	17	1	2
505	2	600	4	739	10	848	8	939	5	1,011	4	912	4	602	1	396	1	9	-----	3
593	5	605	10	474	5	400	7	360	4	289	6	200	2	105	2	87	-----	4	-----	4
1,124	145	1,243	133	1,072	128	1,020	115	831	97	582	53	340	28	180	13	92	7	4	1	5
192,616	143,478	139,325	91,130	107,640	67,343	84,225	34,513	61,007	13,643	42,063	5,883	23,664	3,444	11,519	1,037	4,934	427	1,160	1,789	6
24,707	1,706	20,030	1,468	16,447	1,155	13,184	894	9,311	522	6,615	332	3,668	167	1,813	83	869	41	118	21	7
13,465	825	11,416	714	9,430	507	7,712	523	5,530	306	3,942	241	2,100	96	990	55	441	33	61	9	8
3,968	404	3,188	352	2,899	278	2,524	199	1,938	106	1,538	74	919	47	596	14	315	5	20	3	9
3,137	265	2,198	180	1,601	104	1,117	64	624	33	382	13	161	4	78	-----	32	1	13	5	10
4,137	272	3,234	212	2,517	176	1,831	108	1,219	77	753	54	428	20	179	11	81	2	24	4	11
51,445	43,152	30,153	28,800	20,459	18,562	19,366	11,008	13,850	5,619	9,402	2,481	5,243	828	2,703	239	1,233	109	281	434	12
25,997	2,221	18,199	1,650	12,950	1,096	9,074	711	6,079	365	3,841	178	1,984	61	872	19	373	12	122	29	13
25,448	40,931	17,962	27,249	13,569	17,466	10,292	10,297	7,771	5,254	5,561	2,303	3,259	767	1,831	220	860	97	159	405	14
113,708	56,998	81,115	38,247	63,203	25,867	50,319	16,665	36,713	9,527	25,142	4,821	14,112	2,004	6,635	563	2,654	210	726	738	15
257	1,534	152	647	138	260	103	113	77	56	46	30	30	14	22	4	5	-----	1	13	16
11,293	236	8,807	207	7,528	161	6,195	127	4,309	56	2,799	18	1,476	15	885	4	154	-----	37	3	17
1,140	82	905	83	897	52	800	49	639	25	510	12	317	2	187	3	100	3	6	-----	18
101,048	55,066	71,191	37,310	54,640	25,304	43,220	16,385	31,688	9,390	21,817	4,761	12,280	1,973	5,844	552	2,395	207	682	722	19
551	171	503	138	548	74	645	40	704	27	618	18	497	10	304	3	147	5	14	3	20
2,204	41,391	1,513	22,388	983	11,685	711	5,906	420	2,048	286	1,181	144	435	61	149	31	62	21	593	21

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 8.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	13,216,928	7,078,223	6,138,705	156,417	152,090	80,415	89,444	319,103	342,889	515,163	505,843	650,595	606,235
2	GAINFUL WORKERS													
2	All occupations.....	7,411,127	3,265,071	1,166,056	27,107	24,612	62,431	57,692	298,518	181,553	504,561	154,188	639,702	122,865
3	Agriculture.....	673,662	647,249	26,413	2,947	120	4,962	187	19,555	395	27,515	454	32,932	702
4	Farmers (owners and tenants).....	468,322	447,205	21,117	-----	-----	128	-----	2,311	28	8,949	113	16,756	286
5	Farm managers and foremen.....	5,761	5,686	75	-----	-----	9	-----	96	2	309	2	400	2
6	Farm laborers.....	199,570	194,358	5,221	2,947	120	4,825	187	17,178	365	18,257	330	15,746	414
7	Wage workers.....	185,827	183,110	2,708	1,598	50	3,488	71	14,687	183	17,085	172	15,124	232
8	Unpaid family workers.....	13,752	11,239	2,513	1,349	70	1,337	116	2,491	182	1,172	167	622	182
9	Forestry and fishing.....	44,846	44,837	9	98	1	276	-----	1,764	-----	3,192	-----	3,904	-----
10	Fishermen and oystermen.....	15,234	15,220	5	42	-----	108	-----	710	-----	1,365	-----	1,637	-----
11	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	596	594	2	-----	-----	3	-----	25	-----	31	-----	20	-----
12	Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	806	806	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	20	-----	30	-----
13	Owners and proprietors.....	673	673	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	19	-----	20	-----
14	Managers and officials.....	133	133	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	4	-----
15	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	28,210	28,208	2	56	1	165	-----	1,018	-----	1,776	-----	2,208	-----
16	Foremen.....	600	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	18	-----	41	-----
17	Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	254	254	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	7	-----	13	-----	12	-----
18	Teamsters and haulers.....	446	446	-----	4	-----	2	-----	13	-----	21	-----	38	-----
19	Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	26,910	26,908	2	52	1	162	-----	996	-----	1,724	-----	2,117	-----
20	Extraction of minerals.....	232,121	232,042	79	503	4	1,341	2	5,374	15	10,252	4	19,735	11
21	Operators, managers, and officials.....	2,625	2,616	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	46	-----	79	-----
22	Operators.....	1,195	1,188	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	20	-----	36	-----
23	Managers and officials.....	1,430	1,428	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	26	-----	43	-----
24	Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	4,844	4,842	2	-----	-----	3	-----	24	1	97	-----	201	-----
25	Foremen and overseers.....	4,032	4,030	2	-----	-----	2	-----	15	1	78	-----	222	-----
26	Inspectors.....	812	812	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	9	-----	19	-----	39	-----
27	Coal mine operatives.....	175,914	175,898	16	454	-----	1,073	-----	3,878	2	7,580	1	15,249	2
28	Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	48,738	48,686	52	40	4	265	2	1,466	12	2,529	3	4,146	9
29	Copper mine operatives.....	9,550	9,550	-----	6	-----	43	-----	303	-----	550	-----	836	-----
30	Gold and silver mine operatives.....	4,174	4,172	2	2	-----	6	-----	80	-----	174	-----	273	-----
31	Iron mine operatives.....	11,932	11,931	1	3	-----	51	-----	304	-----	508	-----	909	-----
32	Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	2,142	2,142	-----	1	-----	19	-----	86	-----	143	-----	235	-----
33	Other specified mine operatives.....	838	838	-----	1	-----	4	-----	25	-----	42	-----	81	-----
34	Not specified mine operatives.....	4,917	4,916	1	8	-----	19	-----	103	-----	222	-----	346	1
35	Quarry operatives.....	12,019	12,018	1	24	-----	95	-----	442	1	651	-----	1,112	-----
36	Oil and gas well operatives.....	2,198	2,197	1	2	-----	12	-----	94	-----	193	-----	263	-----
37	Salt well and works operatives.....	968	922	46	2	4	16	2	29	11	46	3	91	8
38	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,265,381	3,951,751	313,630	11,478	10,814	30,061	19,370	146,895	50,244	246,158	43,454	320,234	38,311
39	Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	2,612	2,612	-----	1,148	-----	514	-----	661	-----	145	-----	59	-----
40	Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	43	43	-----	15	-----	6	-----	4	-----	5	-----	1	-----
41	Boilermakers' apprentices.....	40	40	-----	7	-----	6	-----	9	-----	7	-----	7	-----
42	Carpenters' apprentices.....	260	260	-----	80	-----	59	-----	92	-----	11	-----	9	-----
43	Electricians' apprentices.....	237	237	-----	125	-----	41	-----	53	-----	15	-----	2	-----
44	Machinists' apprentices ²	968	968	-----	483	-----	100	-----	210	-----	42	-----	17	-----
45	Plumbers' apprentices.....	314	314	-----	92	-----	61	-----	114	-----	24	-----	8	-----
46	Tinsmiths' and coppermiths' apprentices.....	87	87	-----	52	-----	13	-----	13	-----	5	-----	2	-----
47	Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	663	663	-----	294	-----	137	-----	166	-----	36	-----	13	-----
48	Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	2,539	2,140	399	901	317	515	24	488	33	123	13	46	3
49	Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	264	4	260	3	221	1	15	-----	15	-----	7	-----	-----
50	Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	118	102	16	65	15	21	-----	12	-----	2	-----	1	-----
51	Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	503	427	16	167	9	144	1	144	4	15	2	9	-----
52	Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	1,654	1,547	107	666	72	349	8	332	14	106	3	37	3
53	Bakers.....	61,467	56,654	1,813	192	-----	598	53	4,209	141	6,214	154	6,922	197
54	Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	37,813	37,810	3	-----	-----	89	-----	841	-----	1,780	-----	2,534	-----
55	Blacksmiths.....	31,919	31,917	2	-----	-----	52	-----	485	-----	1,157	-----	1,629	-----
56	Forgemen and hammermen.....	5,894	5,893	1	-----	-----	37	-----	356	-----	633	-----	908	-----
57	Boilermakers.....	10,957	10,957	-----	-----	-----	20	-----	232	-----	564	-----	1,040	-----
58	Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	58,830	58,828	2	-----	-----	295	-----	2,590	-----	5,013	-----	6,593	-----
59	Builders and building contractors.....	38,837	38,818	19	-----	-----	5	-----	221	-----	1,179	-----	2,743	-----
60	Cabinetmakers.....	28,432	28,432	-----	-----	-----	205	-----	1,579	-----	2,211	-----	2,802	-----
61	Carpenters.....	222,286	222,280	6	113	-----	783	-----	7,098	-----	15,126	-----	20,362	-----
62	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	23,812	23,133	679	174	18	616	35	2,402	141	3,163	99	3,064	84
63	Coopers.....	3,472	3,472	-----	4	-----	7	-----	65	-----	132	-----	245	-----
64	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	22,883	312	22,571	2	67	-----	202	4	925	19	1,512	41	2,009
65	Dyers.....	8,328	8,246	82	34	1	80	6	348	14	652	4	741	3
66	Electricians.....	33,443	33,443	-----	-----	-----	505	-----	3,508	-----	6,153	1	5,750	1
67	Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	2,625	2,597	28	10	-----	46	3	222	4	253	6	248	3
68	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	788	787	1	2	-----	6	-----	47	-----	77	-----	84	-----
69	Lithographers.....	1,837	1,810	27	8	-----	40	3	175	4	176	6	164	3

¹ In Table 12 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.² Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN			
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
892,439	739,228	962,110	732,066	881,870	683,344	722,496	594,874	554,498	474,115	483,750	426,827	378,000	334,314	243,312	217,302	238,035	246,330	6,020	3,804	1	
876,374	136,162	942,667	124,165	859,530	109,431	690,811	69,029	599,352	62,370	402,834	46,237	263,369	27,511	110,790	12,152	56,045	6,669	4,980	1,420	2	
53,291	1,551	74,137	2,381	84,205	3,246	84,219	3,863	77,807	3,799	74,178	3,733	58,709	2,780	32,530	1,757	20,059	1,431	343	14	3	
33,838 701	835 4	52,174 872	1,027 4	61,057 837	2,502 15	64,240 668	3,255 12	60,430 598	3,391 12	58,228 434	3,444 13	46,108 337	2,594 6	25,757 198	1,655 3	10,202 146	1,376	127 3	11	4 5	
18,752 18,352 400	712 392 320	21,091 20,988 403	750 397 353	21,411 21,076 335	729 382 347	19,311 18,936 375	596 315 281	16,611 16,210 401	396 188 208	16,466 14,923 543	276 132 144	12,264 11,592 672	180 90 90	6,575 5,976 599	99 65 34	3,711 3,177 534	55 36 19	213 207 0	3 3	6 7 8	
5,977	1	7,451	1	7,295		5,381	3	3,834	1	2,740		1,768	1	771	1	310		76		9	
2,139 45		2,387 70		2,190 77		1,695 84	2	1,147 65	1	801 66		557 52	1	231 37	1	121 10		33		10 11	
80 73		135 114 21		136 110 17		136 106 30		83 64 19		82 65 17		61 50 11		27 22 5		11 10 1				12 13 14	
3,713 37 22 40 3,564		4,859 110 28 58 4,663	1	4,892 105 33 78 4,676		3,496 84 31 58 3,323		2,539 60 34 64		1,701 47 30 38 1,586		1,098 31 22 19		476 16 10 12 438		168 4 6 1 157		43		15 16 17 18 19	
37,087	11	44,867	9	41,731	8	30,076	8	19,081	3	11,611	1	6,347	2	2,182		806	1	149		20	
193 97 96	1 1	321 137 184	1 1	424 178 246	1 1	448 186 202	2 1 1	369 162 207	1 1	335 154 181	1 1	225 110 115	1 1	107 63 44		60 42 18	1 1	3 2 1		21 22 23	
551 472 79		701 673 118		935 791 144	1	845 704 141		569 488 101		431 336 95		227 187 40		91 60 22		15 11 4		2 2		24 25 26	
29,718	3	34,541		31,078	4	22,049	3	14,211	1	8,205		4,262		1,298		406		96		27	
7,525 1,531 552 2,057 380 138 615 1,782 338 132	7 1 1 1 1 1 1 7	9,214 1,909 643 2,605 449 150 800 2,011 373 154	8 1 1 1 1 1 1 0	8,394 1,701 598 2,372 337 146 756 2,013 329 142	2 2 1 1 1 1 1 2	5,834 1,173 503 1,404 230 87 602 1,407 244 124	3 3 1 1 1 1 1 2	3,932 676 423 883 128 69 475 1,047 159 69	1 1 1 1 1	2,640 425 362 432 77 39 385 746 111 63	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1,633 215 291 202 30 27 316 460 52 41	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	686 83 154 53 16 9 168 166 19 9		325 34 108 15 3 2 88 59 6 3		48 5 3 3 1 2 13 13 2 1		28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37	
447,963	44,094	472,163	35,467	418,338	26,841	318,186	18,409	219,953	11,273	163,180	7,486	99,587	4,072	39,762	1,665	15,608	816	2,155	314	38	
25 5 1 3 8 5 1 3		22 2 2 2 5 2 1 8		19 3 3 1 6 4 1 2		11 1 1 1 5 2 1 3		7 1 1 1 1 2 3		1											39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47
31 2	5	7	1 1	12 1	2 1	7		4		3		2						1	1		48 49 50
3 26		1 6		1 11		1 6		2 2		3		2					1	1			51 52
8,064	273	9,132	294	7,627	245	6,056	176	4,226	125	2,964	80	1,531	50	448	18	156	5	55	2	53	
4,030 3,266 1,364		5,962 4,830 1,132	1	5,974 5,275 699	1 1	4,938 4,553 385		3,921 3,739 182	1 1	3,381 3,273 108		2,202 2,150 52		1,038 1,008 30		489 482 7		21 21		54 55 56	
1,884 7,689 4,764 3,221 3,264 28,354 3,119 417 55 1,121 5,200		2,095 8,649 7,167 3,870 34,596 2,763 513 2,771 1,282 4,304		1,889 8,836 7,036 4,022 34,965 2,239 516 3,058 1,167 3,227		1,287 8,336 5,529 3,506 27,301 1,980 490 3,085 1,036 2,147		882 4,675 3,902 2,468 19,766 1,449 384 21 736 1,259		587 3,656 3,165 2,016 15,928 1,142 338 15 552 803		338 2,425 1,923 1,590 11,332 625 229 12 317 412		102 1,018 746 781 4,673 259 89 9 137 112		30 343 283 348 1,783 121 41 581 40 38		7 30 15 13 130 17 2 318 1 26		67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 8.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
1 Engineers (stationary), cranesmen, hoistmen, etc.	55,678	55,674	4	20		108		1,343	2	3,945		5,534	1
2 Engineers (stationary)	43,146	43,144	2	13		48		763		2,694		3,518	1
3 Cranesmen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.	12,532	12,530	2	7		60		580	2	1,251		2,016	
4 Engravers	4,203	4,119	84			60	10	352	26	482	12	500	13
5 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	25,670	25,175	495	67	25	182	27	1,216	85	2,232	87	3,095	70
6 Buffers and polishers	12,422	12,089	333	34	16	82	18	523	62	600	55	1,327	59
7 Filers	4,681	4,651	30	7	1	23	2	200	6	434	7	676	4
8 Grinders	8,567	8,435	132	26	8	77	7	493	20	904	25	1,092	22
9 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	34,040	34,040		14		85		880		2,227		3,137	
10 Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	62,034	58,330	3,704	7	35	80	131	1,158	632	3,381	687	5,614	472
11 Furnacemen, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.	11,138	11,137	1	13		38		284		700		1,273	
12 Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers	6,249	6,249		5		24		185		393		680	
13 Heaters	4,512	4,511	1	8		12		97		302		571	
14 Puddlers	377	377		2		2		2		5		22	
15 Glass blowers	857	854	3			5		42	3	80		94	
16 Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	12,723	12,454	269			133	20	787	68	1,212	47	1,460	20
17 Goldsmiths and silversmiths	1,320	1,304	16			13	5	70	1	70	1	101	4
18 Jewelers and lapidaries (factory)	3,070	2,940	130			48	17	320	35	403	21	402	14
19 Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	8,333	8,210	123			72	7	397	22	730	25	957	11
20 Loom fixers	6,259	6,252	7			10		67	1	212		480	2
21 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	195,173	195,172	1			1,304		10,778		22,004		25,089	
22 Machinists	166,088	166,088				1,106		8,699		17,100		20,036	
23 Millwrights	11,058	11,057	1			17		216		509		1,022	
24 Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	28,027	28,027				271		1,863		4,302		4,031	
25 Managers and officials (manufacturing)	36,416	35,329	1,087			32	11	577	91	1,973	142	3,273	128
26 Manufacturers	64,580	63,814	1,206			20	3	399	24	2,210	73	5,473	90
27 Mechanics (n. o. s.)	82,064	82,057	7			1,163		7,789	3	12,872	1	13,242	
28 Air transportation	359	359				9		43		97		87	
29 Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	39,864	39,802	2			677		4,209		7,099		7,340	
30 Railroads and car shops	4,128	4,128				5		109		404		404	
31 Other industries	37,713	37,708	5			472		3,284	3	5,272	1	5,342	
32 Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	1,347	1,343	4			4		22		54		64	
33 Milliners and millinery dealers	11,318	2,721	8,597			12	401	128	1,983	247	1,043	434	1,051
34 Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	38,565	38,560	5			98		830		1,804		3,381	1
35 Brass molders, founders, and casters	2,720	2,720				4		57		115		239	
36 Iron molders, founders, and casters	21,806	21,806				63		450		1,033		1,865	
37 Other molders, founders, and casters	14,039	14,034	5			31		323		656		1,277	1
38 Oilers of machinery	7,005	6,997	8	31		63		457	1	837	1	884	1
39 Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	123,670	122,989	681	223	36	1,013	75	7,021	139	12,133	101	14,692	72
40 Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners	1,207	1,109	168	4	15	18	12	84	25	123	34	145	16
41 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	99,834	99,824	10	152		771		5,010	1	9,740	3	11,004	1
42 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	22,569	22,056	513	67	21	224	63	1,327	113	2,314	64	2,643	55
43 Paper hangers	4,594	4,511	83			41		243		335	3	406	3
44 Pattern and model makers	7,109	7,104	5			64		373	1	688	1	743	1
45 Piano and organ tuners	1,204	1,203	1			2		18		65	1	91	
46 Plasterers and cement finishers	22,874	22,872	2			127		1,193	1	2,317		2,642	
47 Cement finishers	4,586	4,586				11		103		259		540	
48 Plasterers	18,288	18,286	2			116		1,090	1	2,058		2,402	
49 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	35,924	35,924				351		2,425		4,110		4,394	
50 Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	3,224	3,224				72		280		458		420	
51 Rollers and roll hands (metal)	7,880	7,880				88		395		714		1,130	
52 Roofers and slaters	4,246	4,246				19		251		453		519	
53 Sawyers	3,481	3,474	7			34		141	3	251		298	1
54 Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	44,916	44,849	67	129	3	243	1	880	6	2,235	5	4,238	6
55 Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	3,822	3,821	1			37		227	1	271		323	
56 Stonecutters	9,692	9,692				66		392		620		824	
57 Structural iron workers (building)	7,831	7,831				30		351		943		1,120	
58 Tailors and tailoresses	121,014	113,348	7,666	82	72	328	228	1,928	761	4,339	920	10,207	1,067
59 Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	19,623	19,623				181		1,085		1,850		2,152	
60 Coppersmiths	1,057	1,057				4		44		76		90	
61 Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers	18,566	18,566				177		1,041		1,774		2,062	
62 Upholsterers	14,463	13,958	505	87		342	35	1,753	38	2,160	77	1,925	59
63 Operatives (n. o. s.): Building industry	4,184	4,180	4	11		29		246		520	1	609	1
64 Chemical and allied industries	17,963	15,170	2,823	89	133	218	283	983	616	1,545	404	1,752	344
65 Charcoal and coke works	365	364	1			4		20		29		33	
66 Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	985	644	341	7	13	10	27	24	55	48	36	62	49
67 Fertilizer factories	87	82	5					4		6		5	2
68 Gas works	2,467	2,465	2			13		118		263	1	309	
69 Paint and varnish factories	2,087	1,940	147	12	9	36	10	130	26	186	21	202	11
70 Petroleum refineries	2,613	2,602	11	12	6	29	4	144	9	240	8	331	6
71 Rayon factories	983	470	513	4	14	10	52	64	127	91	91	69	85
72 Soap factories	1,214	994	220	14	10	16	24	90	52	105	20	97	29
73 Other chemical factories	7,187	5,649	1,538	37	81	100	100	389	347	577	228	653	162

¹ In Table 12 of chapter 6, this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years. Not otherwise specified.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
7,846		8,026		6,575	1	5,179		4,359		2,731		991		344		47		1	
4,944		6,284		6,440		5,738	1	4,709		4,084		2,699		955		337		38	2
2,902		2,382		1,586		837	1	470		275		132		36		7		9	3
511	5	550	4	510	3	395	3	279	5	233	1	147	2	66		25		3	4
4,860	61	4,466	61	3,401	31	2,226	18	1,490	10	1,052	7	601	3	207	1	64		10	5
2,321	39	2,260	45	1,785	23	1,166	11	776	8	559	3	264	2	72	1	16		4	6
998	3	712	2	521	1	330	2	255	2	230		160		72		31		2	7
1,541	19	1,494	14	1,095	7	730	5	459		263	4	177	1	63		17		4	8
4,971		5,753		5,583		4,291		3,118		2,185		1,244		398		118		32	9
8,309	489	9,944	447	9,507	387	7,785	249	5,488	120	4,073	80	2,084	34	655	18	215	8	21	3
2,286		2,324		1,807		1,119	1	654		392		172		51		15		9	11
1,225		1,241		1,042		702		381		234		90		29		9		3	12
1,015		1,010		716		366	1	221		119		54		14		1		5	13
46		78		49		51		52		39		22		8		5		1	14
127		111		113		103		68		58		29		18		5		1	15
1,713	36	1,719	23	1,485	18	1,174	8	987	10	777	7	549	3	290	1	160		8	16
114		180	3	182	1	176		138		125	1	78		38		14		1	17
431	20	409	13	308	6	193	1	195		120	2	67	1	35		9			18
1,108	16	1,130	7	995	11	805	7	650	10	532	4	404	2	217	1	137		7	19
877		1,001		1,004	1	1,000	1	779	1	463	1	248		77		19			20
31,744		30,729		25,033		18,761	1	12,168		8,755		4,859		1,892		565		121	21
25,171		24,407		20,672		16,227		10,043		7,283		4,077		1,601		469		101	22
1,662		1,969		1,789		1,460	1	995		715		415		156		45		4	23
4,921		4,353		3,172		2,068		1,120		757		367		135		51		16	24
4,535	146	5,885	180	5,828	138	4,898	103	3,473	69	2,546	33	1,433	15	563	14	236	12	27	25
9,624	172	11,841	220	10,861	239	8,628	103	5,806	111	4,306	89	2,370	50	1,045	11	592	12	43	26
13,334		11,672		8,593	2	5,725		3,368	1	2,235		1,266		526		200		72	27
61		29		30		5		4		4									28
7,101		5,703		3,600	1	2,075		992	1	511		250		79		38		32	29
620		696		613		474		279		215		135		47		7			30
5,502		6,244		4,290	1	3,171		2,093		1,505		881		400		165		37	31
97		183	1	177	1	156	1	170		170		133	1	78		35			32
561	956	606	789	333	642	215	480	132	245	92	177	39	82	15	32	6	10	1	33
7,575	2	8,373	1	6,966		4,380		2,605	1	1,543		715		196		74		20	34
495		605		500		295		211		107		80		8		8			35
4,189		4,600		3,971		2,520		1,552		968		431		115		37		12	36
2,891	2	3,168	1	2,495		1,565		842	1	468		224		57		29		3	37
1,077		946	1	843	3	661		529	1	350		219		64		29		7	38
18,404	83	19,005	76	16,093	46	12,410	23	8,774	15	6,727	9	4,125	5	1,679		580	1	70	39
179	18	227	24	127	7	93	2	48	3	32		21	1	6		2			40
14,520		15,302	1	13,142	1	10,227	1	7,313		5,049	1	3,490		1,431		504	1	57	41
3,099	65	3,476	51	2,814	38	2,090	20	1,418	12	1,046	8	614	3	242		74		13	42
790	8	747	18	604	13	494	15	317	12	242	7	145	1	59	3	25		3	43
838		989		1,006		805		587		410		321	1	160		56		4	44
125		166		191		100		130		115		79		35		26			45
3,378		3,599		3,333	1	2,373		1,401		1,084		693		294		86		22	46
782		882		798		557		325		212		88		20		5		4	47
2,596		2,717		2,535	1	1,816		1,160		872		605		81		214		18	48
5,316		5,506		4,884		3,600		2,484		1,516		814		225		99		20	40
448		446		354		327		214		110		51		28		7		2	60
1,782		1,520		983		623		334		214		116		23		3		3	61
642		649		476		409		303		247		179		43		18		1	62
333		520	1	515		466		335	1	281		170		55		14		4	63
6,638	10	7,163	8	6,704	6	5,327	8	3,807	6	2,935	4	2,349	1	1,270	2	800		31	1
454		574		565		475		303		284		149		68		30		1	65
1,091		1,412		1,620		1,416		920		702		403		161		51		5	66
1,232		1,277		1,115		761		529		292		132		95		8		6	67
17,844	1,237	19,210	1,165	18,256	828	15,271	581	10,831	359	7,710	226	4,645	143	1,914	49	804	23	70	7
2,713		2,904		2,793		2,161		1,525		1,103		706		289		146		15	69
125		136		172		134		116		77		52		22		7		2	60
2,588		2,768		2,621		2,027		1,409		1,026		654		267		139		13	61
1,843	76	1,813	66	1,323	42	960	22	720	19	579	13	378	6	161	1	107	1	7	62
607		611		504	1	376		243		180	1	96		40		14		4	63
2,326	366	2,411	240	2,010	175	1,498	120	1,011	69	741	46	400	16	133	6	49	3	4	64
58		69		65		43		22		11		3		2		3		1	65
100	63	94	33	103	23	77	17	55	12	38	5	18	2	1		5			66
11	2	14	1	17		9		8		3		4		1				1	67
386	1	411		348		254		157		116		71		19		5		1	68
272	18	309	12	258	17	200	8	141	5	100	3	61	1	25		5		3	69
483	5	461	6	344	4	219	2	155	1	97		31		9		4			70
49	76	52	41	44	19	37	5	29	4	13	3	7		1					71
125	29	140	21	112	15	104	9	69	4	62	4	35	2	18		7			72
842	172	861	120	719	97	555	79	372	43	301	31	165	11	55	3	23	3		73

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 8.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
1 Cigar and tobacco factories.....	10,733	10,640	9,093	25	278	57	426	236	1,017	637	1,030	806	1,462
2 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	18,308	17,135	1,173	76	88	102	122	782	208	1,312	150	1,875	104
3 Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	2,761	2,088	663	10	4	20	23	103	16	190	17	282	7
4 Glass factories.....	6,631	6,147	484	35	37	101	53	354	101	514	64	633	48
5 Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	2,656	2,611	45	5	1	15	1	99	3	219	7	338	7
6 Marble and stone yards.....	2,517	2,514	3	5	5	16	5	95	1	189	1	280	1
7 Potteries.....	3,743	3,197	546	21	46	40	45	131	87	200	62	342	41
8 Clothing industries.....	162,627	81,109	81,518	442	2,863	1,066	5,155	3,897	14,263	6,150	13,550	9,822	10,910
9 Corset factories.....	1,979	1,193	786	4	11	11	11	22	287	18	207	17	214
10 Glove factories.....	2,880	1,865	1,015	8	45	24	59	56	172	47	167	107	168
11 Hat factories (felt).....	9,930	7,962	1,968	59	84	153	140	555	450	721	343	630	214
12 Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	7,235	2,474	4,761	29	276	43	373	165	826	194	631	303	513
13 Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	45,567	31,944	13,623	140	389	267	653	934	1,882	1,742	1,940	3,434	1,871
14 Other clothing factories.....	95,036	37,171	57,865	202	2,033	593	3,819	2,465	10,640	3,428	10,256	5,031	7,939
15 Food and allied industries.....	47,413	35,190	12,223	358	591	586	1,023	2,209	2,148	3,297	1,517	4,035	1,290
16 Bakeries.....	4,298	2,243	2,055	193	158	145	229	310	501	261	306	204	100
17 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	3,916	3,671	245	9	19	27	19	246	55	538	40	570	27
18 Candy factories.....	9,182	5,911	3,271	49	227	115	370	420	734	564	500	797	336
19 Fish curing and packing.....	908	691	217	15	6	17	10	44	14	54	13	55	20
20 Flour and grain mills.....	960	911	49	3	1	8	2	27	8	54	5	85	9
21 Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	4,204	1,049	3,155	15	80	37	193	101	389	104	301	102	313
22 Slaughter and packing houses.....	15,510	13,548	1,962	42	46	145	80	715	199	1,190	206	1,478	250
23 Sugar factories and refineries.....	1,162	1,019	133	2	3	15	9	49	34	70	15	110	16
24 Other food factories.....	4,134	3,069	1,065	25	50	50	95	203	203	305	124	413	104
25 Liquor and beverage industries.....	3,159	3,078	81	5	1	18	11	94	11	139	7	221	13
26 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	170,983	160,265	10,718	657	394	1,905	800	9,933	2,200	15,850	1,589	20,113	1,521
27 Agricultural implement factories.....	1,908	1,808	100	8	7	27	11	129	18	142	14	200	14
28 Automobile factories.....	43,099	39,829	3,270	84	60	409	230	2,990	713	5,010	579	6,088	533
29 Automobile repair shops.....	1,312	1,309	3	18	3	38	3	114	14	150	15	159	14
30 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	33,471	33,035	436	91	19	313	52	1,534	89	2,722	50	3,999	68
31 Car and railroad shops.....	14,863	14,779	84	14	14	65	3	397	10	771	8	1,304	14
32 Ship and boat building.....	5,247	5,236	11	14	1	45	3	258	1	427	1	614	12
33 Wagon and carriage factories.....	944	869	75	0	2	11	5	49	13	94	10	74	12
34 Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	61,973	55,746	6,227	387	282	929	519	3,933	1,273	5,772	863	6,749	811
35 Not specified metal industries.....	8,166	7,654	512	32	24	128	37	529	83	762	64	926	70
36 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	22,370	17,526	4,844	209	269	396	487	1,328	1,066	1,768	742	1,970	510
37 Brass mills.....	5,341	4,588	753	22	33	64	55	272	126	380	99	460	95
38 Clock and watch factories.....	3,440	2,372	1,068	31	49	55	103	205	282	277	194	264	90
39 Copper factories.....	697	684	13	3	1	8	3	38	4	47	3	79	1
40 Gold and silver factories.....	1,605	1,237	368	10	14	15	23	54	72	95	44	98	37
41 Jewelry factories.....	3,698	2,586	1,022	60	92	77	107	241	213	293	165	289	85
42 Lead and zinc factories.....	455	425	30	4	1	8	3	23	7	30	9	43	3
43 Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	4,083	3,076	1,007	47	47	88	112	284	229	341	125	382	125
44 Other metal factories.....	3,141	2,558	583	32	32	81	84	211	163	296	103	355	65
45 Leather industries.....	71,038	57,593	13,445	511	627	996	995	3,474	2,361	4,058	1,828	6,087	1,040
46 Harness and saddle factories.....	1,722	1,704	18	3	1	1	2	14	3	29	2	39	3
47 Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	7,274	5,930	1,344	36	86	136	179	543	454	752	267	788	95
48 Shoe factories.....	48,542	37,544	10,998	415	501	744	740	2,434	1,767	3,467	1,430	4,709	1,421
49 Tanneries.....	12,074	11,122	952	37	32	91	56	391	105	599	92	1,020	120
50 Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	1,426	1,293	133	20	7	25	18	92	32	121	28	131	9
51 Lumber and furniture industries.....	35,165	33,174	1,991	236	73	441	162	1,687	366	2,379	239	2,929	221
52 Furniture factories.....	17,695	16,490	1,205	180	34	268	79	942	205	1,249	138	1,504	130
53 Piano and organ factories.....	3,128	3,036	92	9	1	18	6	100	19	138	15	233	11
54 Saw and planing mills.....	7,694	7,579	115	35	5	70	14	355	23	590	14	662	14
55 Other woodworking factories.....	6,648	6,069	579	62	33	85	63	290	119	402	72	540	60
56 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	27,666	21,021	6,645	265	280	497	602	1,655	1,431	2,106	983	2,231	715
57 Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	2,173	1,174	999	18	63	36	110	114	273	134	161	142	104
58 Paper and pulp mills.....	13,167	11,027	2,140	36	53	134	115	662	264	1,035	221	1,165	221
59 Paper box factories.....	2,528	1,510	1,018	19	54	42	111	118	273	144	203	194	112
60 Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	9,798	7,310	2,488	192	110	283	200	763	621	793	408	730	278
61 Textile industries—													
62 Cotton mills.....	48,018	26,001	22,017	293	503	414	745	1,200	2,210	1,052	2,582	2,653	3,192
63 Knitting mills.....	16,264	7,408	8,856	178	482	203	754	1,090	1,805	1,217	1,374	1,067	1,040
64 Silk mills.....	26,458	16,145	10,313	203	557	323	759	1,132	1,862	1,633	1,442	1,914	1,399
65 Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	6,162	5,295	867	46	45	78	64	323	138	445	122	516	111
66 Woolen and worsted mills.....	34,073	21,145	12,928	200	313	274	478	872	1,401	1,386	1,422	2,054	1,969
67 Other textile mills.....	38,580	23,392	15,188	218	496	363	825	1,359	2,361	2,054	2,069	2,469	1,936
68 Carpet mills.....	9,242	6,320	2,922	51	43	91	95	330	346	498	331	696	380
69 Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	1,489	598	891	9	20	24	38	48	99	84	101	49	139
70 Lace and embroidery mills.....	4,563	2,548	2,005	31	82	33	141	163	300	257	320	300	254
71 Rope and cordage factories.....	1,484	952	532	7	8	9	27	54	58	67	51	81	7
72 Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	831	596	235	2	2	7	5	26	21	38	33	45	24
73 Other and not specified textile mills.....	20,981	12,380	8,601	118	341	199	519	738	1,447	1,130	1,224	1,478	1,067
74 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	121,412	90,566	30,846	838	1,478	1,958	2,904	7,831	6,816	11,170	4,903	11,750	3,688
75 Broom and brush factories.....	1,877	1,638	239	10	12	23	15	83	52	105	30	127	22
76 Button factories.....	1,690	1,233	457	15	29	22	33	43	87	74	51	159	62
77 Electric light and power plants.....	5,135	5,134	1	18	18	73	73	578	943	943	943	771	771
78 Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	21,527	14,753	6,774	191	374	541	835	1,903	1,924	2,165	1,215	2,064	789
79 Rubber factories.....	19,021	14,732	4,289	86	156	184	369	913	780	1,524	688	1,961	649
80 Straw factories.....	345	133	212	1	8	4	9	10	24	17	20	17	24
81 Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	20	2	2

¹ In Table 12 of chapter 6, this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Includes tin-plate mills.

³ Includes iron foundries.

⁴ Includes box factories (wood).

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1,207	1,778	1,531	1,206	1,417	771	1,353	494	1,049	249	809	188	691	117	408	52	194	18	11	8	1
2,617	131	2,842	120	2,463	94	1,906	50	1,323	52	937	22	542	12	199	5	60	5	9	1	2
301	6	444	9	355	7	317	3	217	3	172	3	80	2	42	1	7	1	2	1	3
898	55	1,041	47	810	32	662	20	475	14	316	7	197	2	80	1	29	3	2	1	4
432	8	487	6	428	3	228	3	159	2	85	2	42	2	13	1	7	1	4	1	5
352		375		307		318		210		169		98		33		7		4		6
494	62	495	58	473	52	391	33	202	32	195	13	119	10	31	3	10	2	3		7
14,149	11,344	13,837	8,587	11,432	6,077	8,510	3,959	5,583	2,215	3,624	1,404	1,730	704	620	284	172	107	39	07	8
27	234	23	224	20	149	14	116	13	90	12	50	8	25	3	7	1	5	2	2	9
154	200	209	210	215	175	170	130	107	74	115	52	73	37	50	11	20	4	1	2	10
1,313	201	1,278	180	1,049	192	708	92	515	55	309	41	203	12	85	9	25	1	1	2	11
387	609	411	485	346	359	253	272	152	158	118	141	53	70	15	33	5	12			12
5,557	2,250	5,811	1,802	4,928	1,285	3,834	730	2,549	387	1,621	332	772	120	256	46	70	14	20	10	13
6,711	7,850	6,105	5,674	4,874	3,974	3,624	2,613	2,247	1,451	1,380	870	627	440	211	178	45	71	17	48	14
5,448	1,612	5,280	1,430	4,689	1,153	3,505	723	2,478	363	1,775	228	1,008	96	370	24	128	13	24	12	15
247	202	223	161	193	133	192	88	108	43	100	25	58	7	24	2	14	2	1	2	16
617	30	527	24	451	18	276	4	190	6	122	3	66		25		4		3		17
1,001	312	912	280	711	206	550	152	365	77	222	48	138	17	45	6	17	4	5	2	18
80	27	77	36	82	30	74	29	60	15	56	11	5	18	1	5	1	5	3		19
146	1	143	4	142	1	112	2	70	1	54	1	32	1	19	6	9	1	1		20
114	452	141	461	128	401	105	287	82	194	65	83	35	30	15	9	4	5	1	3	21
2,282	448	2,226	336	1,957	232	1,351	73	969	44	663	24	362	12	122	2	40	7	7	4	22
165	19	181	12	168	11	103	8	66	3	47	2	17	1	10	0	0	1	1		23
471	111	436	107	390	109	313	76	181	38	139	20	80	12	34	4	14	2	1	1	24
325	10	414	9	467	0	454	4	388	2	307	2	169	2	58		18		1	1	25
28,652	1,680	27,094	1,134	21,257	652	14,256	361	8,902	178	6,071	81	3,300	40	1,160	13	375	8	80	7	26
273	21	271	8	260	4	192	1	138	1	90	1	56		16		6				27
8,060	556	6,908	303	4,652	167	2,708	70	1,415	36	866	15	425	4	163	3	38		13	2	28
217	1	209	1	137		103		60		53		30		8		3		1		29
6,588	54	6,462	52	4,902	30	2,954	18	1,712	7	1,094	3	400	1	154	2	34		16	1	30
2,389	10	2,901	15	2,561	11	1,704	3	1,172	7	783	1	510	1	115		28		5		31
798	1	859	1	691		585		363		316		169		65		27		1		32
94	14	106	10	100	4	78	4	60	1	87		51		25		22		3		33
8,906	940	8,687	675	6,959	416	5,196	232	3,504	113	2,490	52	1,440	33	556	8	200	7	38	3	34
1,327	84	1,291	69	995	29	676	23	400	12	292	6	159	1	58		17		2	1	35
2,657	548	2,618	432	2,133	321	1,609	219	1,084	112	868	59	545	31	198	7	74	8	9	3	36
704	120	796	90	641	69	474	28	290	15	245	8	114	3	45	2	16		5	1	37
281	89	277	75	290	59	203	60	183	32	157	15	114	7	39	4	16	3			38
128	180	1	92	71		71		41		20		20		5		2				39
170	37	171	40	171	46	148	19	113	15	85	14	63	2	34		10	4		1	40
380	99	306	81	263	75	228	57	148	25	116	9	81	8	33	1	11	1	1	1	41
60	6	73	3	44		52	1	38		22		14		4		4		1		42
487	148	479	101	330	49	247	33	161	21	129	9	75	8	17		9				43
387	49	326	32	302	23	240	21	130	4	94	4	64	3	21		10		3		44
9,906	1,935	9,139	1,549	7,442	1,083	5,357	640	3,683	389	2,670	239	1,724	100	719	33	302	9	25	11	45
86	1	117	3	180	2	225	1	261		271		244	3	151		84				46
918	87	819	73	667	51	502	25	314	14	240	11	153	1	47		14		1		47
6,810	1,601	6,083	1,320	4,724	945	3,233	561	2,166	349	1,418	212	845	93	346	32	143	9	17	8	48
1,895	232	1,920	143	1,703	77	1,264	51	855	23	683	15	448	2	155	1	66		5	3	49
197	14	200	10	168	8	133	2	87	3	58	1	34	1	20		5		2		50
4,145	267	4,678	224	4,467	164	3,816	112	3,096	72	2,556	43	1,713	28	787	13	278	5	16	2	51
2,223	181	2,367	134	2,165	115	1,803	71	1,441	50	1,171	29	792	10	323	10	106	2	6	2	52
334	7	473	11	426	9	402	5	311	3	274	4	190	4	87	1	40		7		53
839	13	1,063	14	1,035	6	895	4	747	2	641	1	419	2	179	1	52	2	7		54
749	66	775	65	841	34	716	32	597	17	470	9	312	7	148	1	80	1	2		55
2,836	673	3,025	581	2,907	495	2,054	390	1,565	237	1,120	151	690	75	268	15	96	9	6	8	56
146	96	131	71	116	45	122	30	79	23	67	16	49	7	11	3	7		1	1	57
1,592	276	1,740	290	1,543	243	1,176	202	853	123	574	81	331	37	137	7	45	4	4	3	58
264	88	245	52	157	54	114	38	96	14	59	8	39	6	17	2	4	2	1	1	59
834	213	900	198	791	153	642	120	537	77	420	46	271	25	103	8	40	3	2	3	60
3,983	4,081	3,941	3,087	3,428	2,428	2,925	1,502	2,223	903	1,607	487	891	230	339	60	81	11	13	13	61
1,049	1,032	890	781	698	529	454	398	281	223	165	97	65	35	31	21	21	12	7	11	62
2,635	1,475	2,341	1,082	1,920	762	1,476	466	1,125	265	813	139	465	65	104	17	48	10	13	13	63
722	121	746	91	706	70	505	52	479	31	334	14	219	5	84	3	32				64
3,000	2,337	3,349	1,777	2,995	1,372	2,483	946	1,762	460	1,477	283	780	119	300	37	108	6	9	8	65
3,650	2,184	3,478	1,729	2,903	1,283	2,212	922	1,655	598	1,434	420	836	190	403	102	161	62	7	11	66
1,078	518	1,026	370	804	262	535	200	425	130	364	103	228	51	122	46	70	40	2	4	67
87	181	89	111	61	83	53	49	47	35	31	23	20	10	9	4	5				68
355	208	392	217	332	145	202	121	151	50	149	44	88	13	22	7	12	4	1		69
131	117	146	82	109	58	124	30	92	20	76	6	32	2	19	1	4		1		70
73	32	49	14	87	40	73	34	62	16	61	10	38	3	21	1	13		1		71
1,926	1,128	1,776	935	1,510	695	1,165	485	888	347	753	232	430	111	210	43	67	17	2	7	72
14,397	3,657	13,086	2,752	10,389	1,974	7,410	1,213	5,029	690	3,601	414	2,017	207	756	76	271	40	54	34	73
213	33	238	28	218	19	171	8	160	12	141</										

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 8.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries—Continued.													
1 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	40,193	31,552	8,641	274	387	650	712	2,646	1,778	4,182	1,812	4,137	969
2 Other not specified manufacturing industries.	31,609	21,382	10,227	243	512	461	928	1,655	2,171	2,150	1,578	2,521	1,183
3 Not specified industries and services.....	28,109	23,581	4,528	282	168	637	242	1,809	595	1,863	490	1,880	407
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
4 Building, general, and not specified laborers.	211,027	210,231	796	787	12	2,124	28	9,593	56	15,030	51	21,895	51
5 Laborers and helpers, building construction.	117,904	117,890	14	442	-----	1,182	1	5,839	-----	10,538	1	14,571	1
6 General and not specified laborers.....	93,123	92,341	782	345	12	942	27	3,754	56	5,392	50	7,327	50
7 Chemical and allied industries.....	36,227	35,890	337	92	16	298	25	1,690	59	2,080	32	3,677	37
8 Charcoal and coke works.....	1,611	1,611	-----	4	-----	10	-----	63	-----	118	-----	168	-----
9 Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.	981	941	40	4	4	9	1	39	5	61	4	104	5
10 Fertilizer factories.....	550	550	-----	3	-----	4	-----	19	-----	20	-----	42	-----
11 Gas works.....	8,927	8,925	2	12	-----	56	-----	486	-----	721	-----	924	-----
12 Paint and varnish factories.....	2,085	2,064	21	4	1	24	1	110	4	142	2	195	3
13 Petroleum refineries.....	7,496	7,473	23	22	-----	44	1	339	4	630	-----	822	3
14 Rayon factories.....	237	225	12	-----	-----	4	2	18	4	15	1	20	2
15 Soap factories.....	1,763	1,728	35	4	2	25	4	91	4	170	3	161	7
16 Other chemical factories.....	12,577	12,373	204	39	9	122	16	581	38	894	22	1,242	17
17 Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,142	870	272	7	9	12	22	36	38	30	32	62	30
18 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	28,321	28,063	258	134	20	311	26	1,215	35	2,037	32	2,871	24
19 Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	10,763	10,709	54	44	5	90	5	443	6	766	9	1,112	0
20 Glass factories.....	4,974	4,869	105	62	10	114	11	260	19	300	12	431	10
21 Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.	8,664	8,639	25	12	1	61	-----	321	2	692	2	944	1
22 Marble and stone yards.....	1,929	1,929	-----	10	-----	19	-----	87	-----	162	-----	204	-----
23 Potteries.....	1,991	1,917	74	16	4	27	10	104	8	117	0	180	7
24 Clothing industries.....	2,032	1,431	601	32	39	57	50	109	112	102	00	110	00
25 Corset factories.....	78	41	37	-----	-----	2	4	3	6	2	3	2	5
26 Glove factories.....	82	54	28	3	3	2	1	7	6	2	4	4	4
27 Hat factories (felt).....	373	333	40	8	5	7	4	28	8	24	6	22	4
28 Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	243	135	108	4	6	10	13	10	23	8	8	6	7
29 Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	513	398	115	5	7	10	13	24	14	30	9	46	15
30 Other clothing factories.....	743	470	273	12	18	26	21	37	55	36	36	36	31
31 Food and allied industries.....	30,535	28,287	2,248	168	67	419	143	1,634	244	2,151	217	2,623	223
32 Bakeries.....	2,453	2,218	235	44	9	66	21	101	39	187	28	207	19
33 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.	2,069	2,031	38	13	1	31	4	186	1	260	5	232	6
34 Candy factories.....	1,372	1,215	157	16	14	30	23	98	24	115	21	110	19
35 Fish curing and packing.....	548	452	96	4	1	8	6	37	6	46	6	34	12
36 Flour and grain mills.....	1,946	1,934	12	4	-----	20	-----	75	-----	126	-----	167	-----
37 Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	3,801	3,103	698	17	18	72	38	290	81	320	07	277	43
38 Slaughter and packing houses.....	10,789	9,981	808	40	14	116	38	415	57	576	70	888	06
39 Sugar factories and refineries.....	2,936	2,897	39	-----	-----	15	-----	108	6	217	1	299	4
40 Other food factories.....	2,926	2,779	147	21	0	44	11	100	26	201	14	289	22
41 Liquor and beverage industries.....	1,695	1,677	18	9	-----	17	-----	74	2	110	4	121	2
42 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.	223,494	221,048	1,846	576	54	2,187	164	9,931	335	14,943	233	22,456	213
43 Agricultural implement factories.....	3,088	3,064	24	12	-----	40	-----	152	6	204	5	236	2
44 Automobile factories.....	43,326	42,630	697	84	16	434	74	2,019	141	3,979	110	5,244	80
45 Automobile repair shops.....	1,201	1,201	-----	16	-----	54	-----	311	-----	128	-----	171	-----
46 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	93,618	93,365	253	165	3	783	14	3,444	37	5,794	22	9,579	27
47 Car and railroad shops.....	8,155	8,105	50	13	-----	64	1	275	5	379	44	609	7
48 Ship and boat building.....	4,354	4,351	3	19	-----	45	-----	288	-----	415	-----	485	-----
49 Wagon and carriage factories.....	257	253	4	4	-----	4	-----	7	-----	19	-----	21	-----
50 Other iron and steel and machinery factories. ²	52,786	52,077	709	212	31	624	67	2,395	132	3,107	83	4,766	82
51 Not specified metal industries.....	16,709	16,593	116	51	5	139	8	620	14	858	9	1,405	15
52 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	21,230	20,727	503	100	31	313	70	1,117	92	1,501	61	2,128	57
53 Brass mills.....	7,657	7,645	12	29	1	74	6	321	15	472	12	714	15
54 Clock and watch factories.....	340	295	45	7	2	7	10	25	13	13	5	23	5
55 Copper factories.....	2,869	2,860	9	7	-----	26	2	109	1	202	1	295	-----
56 Gold and silver factories.....	527	511	16	7	4	7	2	17	3	28	2	46	1
57 Jewelry factories.....	154	135	19	3	1	4	4	8	2	17	4	10	2
58 Lead and zinc factories.....	2,198	2,198	-----	3	-----	18	-----	86	-----	169	-----	254	-----
59 Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	5,013	4,761	252	27	18	104	41	294	52	368	21	527	30
60 Other metal factories.....	2,472	2,422	50	17	5	73	5	257	6	322	13	259	4
61 Leather industries.....	9,408	8,955	450	116	34	205	33	484	82	550	50	835	30
62 Harness and saddle factories.....	55	53	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	2	-----	1	-----
63 Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.	787	741	46	13	3	16	2	46	6	37	4	73	1
64 Shoe factories.....	2,770	2,458	312	70	26	101	26	241	63	200	46	248	27
65 Tanneries.....	5,617	5,516	101	26	5	75	5	182	11	294	6	497	10
66 Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	199	190	9	7	-----	13	-----	13	2	17	3	16	1
67 Lumber and furniture industries.....	28,314	27,936	378	198	20	437	46	1,699	54	2,101	46	2,386	40
68 Furniture factories.....	6,091	5,978	113	68	5	129	11	381	15	384	15	455	9
69 Piano and organ factories.....	571	563	8	2	-----	6	-----	20	2	28	1	24	2
70 Saw and planing mills ³	17,681	17,581	8	86	4	225	7	1,024	13	1,447	11	1,574	9
71 Other woodworking factories.....	3,990	3,814	176	42	11	77	28	268	24	242	19	333	20
72 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	15,060	14,552	508	107	31	260	55	967	122	1,082	61	1,344	43
73 Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.	662	605	57	13	2	16	5	58	15	43	5	63	10
74 Paper and pulp mills.....	11,931	11,632	299	46	20	157	29	698	61	860	35	1,052	20
75 Paper box factories.....	540	452	88	12	8	4	5	39	19	30	10	49	3
76 Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,927	1,833	94	36	1	83	16	172	27	149	11	180	10

¹ In Table 12 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

167

OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
4,826	1,022	4,407	797	3,455	670	2,650	422	1,831	272	1,305	158	761	91	305	28	104	13	19	10	1
3,310	1,164	3,203	977	2,672	671	1,934	404	1,296	255	985	172	603	79	230	34	91	22	10	17	2
2,526	497	2,646	478	2,044	470	2,389	377	2,089	307	1,923	211	1,528	158	758	64	533	45	74	19	3
20,361	94	31,981	95	20,737	96	23,505	98	16,956	77	13,387	55	8,933	46	3,865	29	1,743	15	341	3	4
18,712	3	19,633	2	17,337	2	12,441	2	7,850	2	5,234	1	2,769	1	906	1	337	1	98	1	5
10,649	91	12,348	93	12,400	94	11,154	86	9,100	77	8,153	54	6,164	46	2,959	28	1,406	15	248	3	6
5,941	61	6,224	32	5,606	20	4,020	29	2,607	12	1,726	8	921	8	304	8	88	8	24	7	8
302	290	290	11	233	196	196	102	102	77	77	43	43	11	11	3	3	1	1	8	8
146	0	146	7	138	2	98	1	78	1	65	1	29	18	18	4	4	2	2	9	9
83	89	89	1	90	69	69	47	47	38	38	24	24	11	11	2	2	10	10	11	11
1,247	1,427	1,427	1	1,433	1,086	1,086	750	750	470	470	253	253	82	82	20	20	3	3	12	12
309	3	356	2	337	250	250	148	148	88	88	64	64	16	16	3	3	4	4	13	13
1,442	3	1,407	2	1,143	719	719	493	493	314	314	2	142	38	38	8	8	1	1	14	14
36	1	28	1	34	24	24	23	23	10	10	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	15	15
248	7	289	3	280	210	210	103	103	78	78	2	48	15	15	3	3	3	3	14	14
2,128	38	2,192	16	1,918	1,368	1,368	863	863	570	570	5	315	113	113	25	25	3	3	16	16
104	43	122	35	139	21	113	18	85	11	70	7	53	4	17	9	1	2	2	17	17
4,447	38	4,924	20	4,463	23	3,103	20	2,028	9	1,205	5	763	5	283	74	25	25	1	18	18
1,696	9	1,923	2	1,752	1,181	1,181	777	777	487	487	1	299	2	111	21	7	7	1	19	19
704	11	773	8	746	599	599	376	376	283	283	2	159	2	65	15	2	2	20	20	20
1,424	4	1,600	3	1,373	977	977	580	580	343	343	1	202	2	76	21	13	13	21	21	21
304	313	288	288	221	221	221	150	150	89	89	2	49	24	8	8	1	1	22	22	22
319	14	315	7	304	215	215	145	145	93	93	2	54	17	9	9	2	2	23	23	23
212	78	209	71	159	45	145	33	104	13	88	9	62	8	28	1	8	3	1	24	24
1	10	3	4	7	3	8	1	3	1	3	1	7	2	3	3	3	3	3	25	25
5	1	6	4	5	6	6	3	6	1	3	1	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	26	26
63	5	40	3	35	3	35	2	27	20	20	11	11	4	4	4	4	4	4	27	27
19	15	17	13	9	6	13	6	14	6	8	3	8	3	0	3	3	3	3	28	28
64	14	73	11	45	13	37	10	22	2	21	1	15	1	5	1	3	3	1	29	29
60	33	64	36	58	19	46	11	32	4	33	5	19	4	10	1	1	1	30	30	30
4,162	390	4,089	384	4,206	228	3,060	140	2,112	99	1,573	56	976	35	376	17	110	3	28	2	31
272	33	315	31	273	21	232	8	159	13	144	8	79	3	40	2	10	2	2	32	32
282	6	272	7	250	3	167	3	130	1	87	1	79	1	28	7	7	1	1	33	33
173	12	162	17	168	10	127	5	88	5	66	4	48	2	13	3	3	1	34	34	34
40	17	56	20	55	8	48	7	51	6	39	4	20	3	5	3	3	3	3	35	35
260	1	334	1	277	2	218	1	183	1	139	2	86	2	38	16	17	2	3	36	36
377	83	396	107	411	80	316	76	244	44	193	26	124	20	44	12	17	2	5	37	37
1,625	201	1,637	173	1,652	81	1,106	36	690	23	501	12	283	4	116	2	29	7	1	38	38
495	11	685	5	476	6	303	1	168	2	126	2	68	2	24	1	6	7	7	39	39
440	24	433	19	388	16	313	2	212	4	147	2	95	2	29	7	7	1	40	40	40
189	2	199	4	256	2	230	1	184	4	137	1	99	39	12	12	12	1	41	41	41
38,815	282	41,100	235	35,110	144	24,239	91	14,877	49	9,599	23	5,295	10	1,767	5	543	6	159	2	42
425	5	530	3	480	2	376	1	253	1	185	1	112	43	15	15	15	1	43	43	43
8,056	110	7,731	81	6,024	31	3,830	26	2,248	9	1,318	5	707	255	75	4	29	1	44	44	44
166	158	158	158	138	104	104	67	67	36	36	22	22	8	8	8	8	8	8	45	45
17,391	38	18,500	39	15,402	31	10,181	16	6,019	14	3,668	5	1,796	6	519	1	133	81	46	46	46
1,187	12	1,468	8	1,320	4	1,045	2	712	3	514	3	345	120	45	3	45	3	47	47	47
667	1	695	1	571	2	509	1	272	1	165	1	116	49	24	2	24	1	48	48	48
33	36	36	2	32	24	24	17	17	27	27	18	18	8	8	8	8	8	8	49	49
8,258	96	8,939	83	8,224	62	6,085	40	4,051	17	2,800	8	1,725	3	609	3	196	1	20	1	50
2,722	20	3,103	18	2,913	12	2,079	6	1,238	5	787	2	454	1	156	51	1	17	51	51	51
3,420	56	3,604	57	3,067	31	2,176	22	1,408	12	979	9	530	2	222	2	59	1	13	52	52
1,271	16	1,358	17	1,199	12	893	8	521	3	365	3	200	2	75	1	26	1	7	53	53
39	33	33	3	41	1	33	1	26	2	25	2	9	9	2	2	2	2	2	54	54
518	3	545	2	426	2	302	196	196	135	135	65	23	23	9	9	9	9	9	55	55
71	1	83	1	74	1	62	35	35	44	44	2	20	13	3	3	3	3	3	56	56
23	3	12	1	14	1	14	2	11	6	6	5	5	1	6	6	6	6	6	57	57
388	419	343	343	223	223	156	156	75	75	75	35	35	23	23	23	23	23	23	58	58
726	27	792	32	669	10	465	11	344	5	226	4	144	58	1	15	1	1	2	59	59
384	6	362	5	294	4	181	119	119	83	83	52	52	17	17	17	17	17	17	60	60
1,335	58	1,478	60	1,297	42	953	19	706	12	442	6	385	4	134	1	49	1	10	61	61
7	1	9	1	11	4	11	4	4	4	4	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	62	62
111	1	125	5	111	1	70	52	52	1	44	1	27	1	13	3	3	3	3	63	63
361	36	336	34	252	25	212	15	175	9	112	2	86	1	40	1	12	1	3	64	64
832	19	981	19	874	15	642	4	461	2	278	3	260	2	75	32	32	32	32	65	65
24	1	27	1	21	18	18	14	14	7	7	9	9	3	3	3	3	3	3	66	66
3,346	45	3,944	41	3,857	41	3,162	14	2,461	12	2,021	5	1,515	5	594	195	2	30	1	67	67
699	15	747	15	787	15	636	3	551	5	493	1	403	3	182	8	1	2	2	68	68
70	3	71	77	77	80	80	62	62	53	53	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	69	69
2,119	11	2,613	8	2,489	8	2,005	2	1,510	3	1,208	2	861	2	296	102	1	22	1	70	70
458	16	513	18	504	18	441	9	338	4	267	2	201	2	101	24	24	24	24	71	71
2,111	57	2,220	45	2,084	41	1,524	24	1,125	14	876	4	558	3	217	65	2	12	2	72	72
73	4	75	6	77	5	58	3	54	1	30	1	33	1	10	2	2	2	2	73	73
1,734	38	1,854	31	1,712	28	1,246	13	898	11	726	3	423	2	167	49	1	10	2	74	74
82	7	72	2	68	2	37	2	37	2	19	2	22	2	10	1	1	1	2	75	75
222	8	219	6	227	6	183	6	136	2	101	1	80	80	30	13	13	13	13		

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 8.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Textile industries—													
1 Cotton mills.....	6,803	6,102	701	166	45	107	28	247	75	286	60	388	70
2 Knitting mills.....	909	734	175	19	7	27	27	59	28	67	23	52	13
3 Silk mills.....	2,347	2,160	187	31	24	52	17	145	36	183	10	193	16
4 Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	2,011	2,374	37	20	3	35	3	164	7	221	5	255	3
5 Woolen and worsted mills.....	6,201	5,562	639	38	24	72	31	185	49	279	62	436	91
6 Other textile mills.....	7,052	6,548	504	57	16	66	30	310	60	442	51	548	43
7 Carpet mills.....	2,014	1,826	188	10	4	25	7	74	18	120	15	148	10
8 Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	352	320	20	5	5	2	2	14	3	18	2	21	3
9 Lace and embroidery mills.....	137	125	12	4	3	2	1	10	1	4	1	9	1
10 Rope and cordage factories.....	911	828	83	2	1	7	5	34	5	45	7	71	9
11 Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	80	77	3	4	4	4	4	5	8	7	5	7	1
12 Other and not specified textile mills.....	3,558	3,360	192	30	8	53	21	173	33	238	27	292	14
13 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	72,826	69,735	3,091	432	150	1,120	307	4,557	611	5,918	411	7,558	397
14 Broom and brush factories.....	386	359	27	6	6	13	3	42	5	36	3	27	1
15 Button factories.....	257	225	32	2	3	1	1	7	2	15	3	24	6
16 Electric light and power plants.....	8,116	8,115	1	18	1	92	579	579	823	823	1	942	1
17 Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	12,410	11,868	542	70	33	230	67	897	137	1,113	84	1,373	74
18 Rubber factories.....	9,283	8,709	574	48	11	120	34	457	86	644	79	1,004	108
19 Straw factories.....	20	28	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
20 Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	10,524	10,050	474	72	27	160	53	615	110	856	56	1,090	58
22 Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	31,805	30,371	1,434	216	70	503	149	1,050	271	2,428	185	3,067	140
23 Transportation and communication.....	488,303	476,095	12,208	1,414	559	3,684	1,366	24,563	3,579	45,223	2,303	63,086	1,151
Water transportation (selected occupations):													
24 Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	649	644	5	0	0	4	0	19	0	28	0	51	0
25 Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	8,011	8,011	0	0	0	10	0	133	0	418	0	795	0
26 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	27,265	27,265	0	16	0	70	0	600	0	1,820	0	2,852	0
27 Sailors and deck hands.....	20,422	20,422	0	53	0	332	0	2,179	0	3,223	0	3,193	0
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):													
28 Bus conductors.....	544	544	0	0	0	0	0	37	0	134	0	433	0
29 Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	97,150	97,052	98	235	1	1,120	7	9,522	8	17,841	19	17,289	5
30 Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	12,351	12,348	3	15	0	67	0	417	0	812	0	941	0
31 Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	8,128	8,092	36	0	0	2	0	126	0	578	1	1,000	0
32 Garage owners and proprietors.....	6,212	6,178	34	0	0	1	0	79	0	395	1	738	0
33 Garage managers and officials.....	1,916	1,914	2	0	0	1	0	50	0	183	0	271	0
34 Garage laborers.....	5,750	5,742	8	101	0	204	0	591	0	758	2	733	0
35 Hostlers and stable hands.....	1,639	1,639	0	4	0	10	0	80	0	163	0	110	0
36 Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	4,138	4,130	2	52	0	120	1	336	1	487	0	460	0
37 Laborers, road and street.....	55,134	55,131	3	80	0	274	0	1,477	0	3,169	2	5,075	1
38 Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	48,149	48,146	3	79	0	272	0	1,441	0	2,966	2	4,540	1
39 Street cleaning.....	6,985	6,985	0	1	0	2	0	36	0	170	0	535	0
40 Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	5,499	5,433	66	0	0	1	0	72	1	308	1	632	4
41 Owners and proprietors.....	4,610	4,567	52	0	0	1	0	59	1	264	0	519	3
42 Managers and officials.....	889	866	23	0	0	0	0	13	0	44	1	113	1
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):													
43 Baggage men and freight agents.....	1,444	1,444	0	0	0	2	0	50	0	97	0	123	0
44 Baggage men.....	1,063	1,063	0	0	0	2	0	45	0	78	0	90	0
45 Freight agents.....	381	381	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	19	0	33	0
46 Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	2,880	2,880	0	1	0	13	0	62	0	98	0	227	0
47 Brakemen, steam railroad.....	4,571	4,571	0	0	0	10	0	295	0	591	0	645	0
48 Conductors, steam railroad.....	4,839	4,839	0	0	0	4	0	149	0	290	0	370	0
49 Conductors, street railroad.....	6,963	6,960	3	0	0	11	0	379	0	844	1	943	1
50 Foremen and overseers.....	14,458	14,448	10	0	0	4	0	92	0	352	1	869	2
51 Steam railroad.....	13,010	13,006	4	0	0	4	0	83	0	304	1	724	2
52 Street railroad.....	1,442	1,442	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	48	0	85	0
53 Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	94,021	93,215	806	175	2	709	10	3,402	20	5,280	54	7,320	70
54 Steam railroad.....	82,096	81,350	746	161	2	639	10	2,885	25	4,218	40	5,962	74
55 Street railroad.....	11,925	11,865	60	14	0	70	0	607	4	1,072	5	1,367	6
56 Locomotive engineers.....	8,314	8,314	0	0	0	1	0	53	0	158	0	318	0
57 Locomotive firemen.....	4,157	4,157	0	0	0	12	0	144	0	471	0	734	0
58 Motormen.....	14,439	14,439	0	0	0	10	0	440	0	1,247	0	1,364	0
59 Steam railroad.....	1,022	1,022	0	0	0	0	0	57	0	142	0	130	0
60 Street railroad.....	13,417	13,417	0	0	0	10	0	383	0	1,105	0	1,234	0
61 Officials and superintendents.....	2,585	2,582	3	0	0	0	0	19	0	64	0	100	0
62 Steam railroad.....	2,175	2,173	2	0	0	0	0	16	0	53	0	85	0
63 Street railroad.....	410	409	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	11	0	15	0
64 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	12,932	12,892	40	0	0	34	0	380	1	682	2	760	2
65 Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	10,790	10,750	40	0	0	29	0	308	0	615	2	684	2
66 Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	832	832	0	0	0	5	0	47	0	90	0	63	0
67 Yardmen, steam railroad.....	1,310	1,310	0	0	0	3	0	27	0	77	0	113	0
68 Ticket and station agents.....	1,761	1,545	216	0	0	6	1	64	12	138	15	141	11

¹ In Table 12 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

169

OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
602	111	723	93	842	65	787	58	648	42	588	30	422	10	180	6	55	2	1	1
74	22	90	18	89	11	78	8	64	7	57	8	43	2	17	1	11	1	1	2
335	27	308	12	273	14	212	8	149	11	135	4	92	1	41	1	11	1	1	3
361	3	471	10	392	1	318	2	232	1	220	1	123	1	39	1	13	1	4	4
826	114	881	99	817	67	671	49	528	27	440	10	251	5	101	2	36	2	1	5
920	82	1,089	68	926	53	778	39	505	21	473	15	292	12	124	6	33	1	1	6
277	28	317	20	255	24	199	23	143	10	131	8	74	7	37	1	6	1	1	7
63	4	52	3	60	3	33	1	19	2	16	1	13	1	7	2	3	1	1	8
10	1	13	3	14	1	13	1	9	1	18	1	11	1	5	1	3	1	1	9
106	23	130	13	128	9	111	5	79	2	59	2	40	1	12	1	4	1	1	10
8	1	17	1	5	1	10	1	6	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	11
456	25	510	22	404	16	412	9	249	7	246	4	152	4	62	2	19	1	4	12
11,049	405	11,209	314	9,703	199	7,000	120	4,685	73	3,445	51	2,010	34	739	10	230	6	71	13
60	1	46	4	40	1	32	1	21	1	20	1	12	1	3	1	1	1	1	14
40	6	36	5	24	3	30	1	22	1	11	1	8	1	3	1	2	1	1	15
1,128	1,308	1,167	822	1,167	822	822	551	393	393	202	202	64	64	19	19	6	6	7	16
1,911	60	1,841	45	1,639	24	1,124	11	742	7	506	3	293	3	76	20	20	15	15	17
1,544	112	1,508	76	1,306	29	797	20	559	10	326	5	216	2	66	21	1	3	1	18
5	6	4	4	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20
1,629	40	1,634	37	1,368	30	1,030	20	643	17	477	7	305	5	117	3	42	2	12	21
4,731	177	4,740	147	4,154	112	3,161	67	2,146	38	1,705	36	974	24	400	6	114	3	34	22
67,325	873	71,930	811	65,633	599	51,291	413	37,063	259	28,795	168	17,621	77	5,895	28	2,126	21	467	23
64	83	80	1	67	2	65	05	66	1	47	1	24	1	7	7	9	9	24	24
1,136	1,344	1,229	1,060	1,060	3,304	1,959	1,959	562	370	619	370	127	127	39	39	61	26	20	25
4,552	5,027	4,757	3,304	3,304	1,959	1,959	897	1,319	1,319	619	619	193	193	67	67	67	49	49	27
3,121	2,652	2,101	1,481	1,481	1,481	1,481	1,481	598	598	362	362	117	117	67	67	67	49	49	27
105	00	40	18	18	4	4	4	6	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	28
16,224	11	13,320	19	9,412	13	5,719	7	3,293	3	1,878	3	802	1	248	2	86	03	03	29
1,328	1	1,046	1	1,721	1,504	1,386	1,193	1,193	783	783	783	384	384	102	102	102	9	9	30
1,454	3	1,503	8	1,277	5	877	10	594	5	375	2	183	2	74	33	33	5	5	31
1,116	3	1,178	8	1,010	5	691	10	467	5	269	2	143	2	69	30	30	5	5	32
1,338	325	267	180	127	106	106	106	106	106	40	40	17	17	3	3	3	3	3	33
863	3	677	1	632	1	432	1	239	1	239	1	151	1	55	24	24	5	5	34
138	201	226	233	233	233	233	233	175	175	109	109	42	42	19	19	19	3	3	35
570	574	503	414	414	414	414	414	180	180	108	108	43	43	14	14	14	2	2	36
7,608	8,344	7,773	6,653	6,653	5,310	5,310	4,321	4,321	3,039	3,039	3,039	1,347	1,347	607	607	607	57	57	37
6,024	7,271	6,558	5,868	5,868	4,587	4,587	3,609	3,609	2,445	2,445	2,445	1,011	1,011	397	397	397	50	50	38
984	1,073	817	785	785	785	785	785	712	712	594	594	330	330	210	210	210	7	7	39
857	9	934	15	827	8	684	7	483	8	341	3	187	2	78	6	28	2	1	40
717	7	786	9	690	7	589	6	413	6	293	3	150	2	68	6	17	2	1	41
140	2	148	6	137	1	95	1	70	2	48	2	37	2	10	10	11	1	1	42
154	187	233	185	185	163	163	133	133	89	89	89	24	24	4	4	4	1	1	43
121	134	176	132	132	110	110	98	98	59	59	59	15	15	3	3	3	1	1	44
33	53	57	53	53	53	53	53	35	35	30	30	9	9	1	1	1	1	1	45
407	563	539	374	374	261	261	182	182	112	112	112	33	33	6	6	6	2	2	46
773	740	624	484	484	256	256	191	191	118	118	118	21	21	2	2	2	1	1	47
467	689	760	772	772	549	549	484	484	242	242	242	43	43	15	15	15	5	5	48
1,120	1,129	881	655	655	428	428	330	330	179	179	179	53	53	13	13	13	4	4	49
1,669	2	2,411	2	2,336	1,962	1,962	1,843	1,843	1,653	1,653	1,653	1,018	1,018	212	212	212	8	8	50
1,509	2	2,155	2	2,101	1,813	1,813	1,650	1,650	1,496	1,496	1,496	984	984	179	179	179	8	8	51
160	256	236	179	179	179	179	193	193	157	157	157	84	84	33	33	33	3	3	52
12,575	170	15,327	173	15,357	115	12,206	71	8,823	49	6,426	32	3,884	12	1,082	4	312	5	138	53
10,845	164	13,415	160	13,625	105	11,022	60	7,927	40	6,791	31	3,599	11	944	3	278	5	129	54
1,730	6	1,912	13	1,732	10	1,274	5	896	9	635	1	375	1	138	1	34	9	9	55
764	1,380	1,069	1,443	1,443	959	959	669	669	403	403	403	529	529	102	102	102	2	2	56
883	797	492	256	256	141	141	129	129	77	77	77	18	18	3	3	3	1	1	57
1,847	2,432	2,391	1,806	1,806	1,349	1,349	967	967	444	444	444	108	108	17	17	17	17	17	58
127	163	147	92	92	77	77	65	65	19	19	19	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	59
1,720	2,269	2,244	1,714	1,714	1,272	1,272	902	902	425	425	425	106	106	16	16	16	17	17	60
200	331	411	404	404	384	384	382	382	214	214	214	45	45	28	28	28	2	2	61
159	271	349	328	328	343	343	321	321	187	187	187	40	40	21	21	21	5	5	62
41	60	62	76	76	41	41	61	61	27	27	27	5	5	7	7	7	2	2	63
1,046	1	1,351	5	1,436	8	1,537	7	1,484	6	1,736	4	1,586	4	630	2	276	4	4	64
839	1	1,068	5	1,167	8	1,268	7	1,264	6	1,515	4	1,416	4	561	1	199	2	2	65
44	63	77	83	83	83	83	83	83	109	109	109	97	97	60	60	60	6	6	66
163	220	192	166	166	137	137	112	112	73	73	73	19	19	2	2	2	2	2	67
154	17	191	32	221	33	175	47	157	27	154	16	98	3	36	10	1	1	1	68

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 8.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Con. Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):													
1 Agents, express companies.....	208	206	2			1		10		12		18	
2 Express messengers and railway mail clerks..	1,019	1,017	2			6		22		66		97	
3 Express messengers.....	453	452	1			2		15		34		45	
4 Railway mail clerks.....	566	565	1			4		7		32		52	
5 Mail carriers.....	5,659	5,629	30	11		24	1	159		323	2	550	2
6 Postmasters.....	1,219	869	350				1	9	10	6	22	21	17
7 Radio operators.....	513	510	3			25		120	2	150	1	100	
8 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	4,586	4,586		4		99		697		924		655	
9 Telegraph messengers.....	807	799	8	404	2	148	3	80		35	2	28	
10 Telegraph operators.....	3,044	2,823	821	13	18	53	92	266	273	434	181	307	89
11 Telephone operators.....	10,166	925	9,271	13	527	27	1,223	128	3,161	136	1,928	114	902
Other transportation and communication pursuits:													
12 Apprentices.....	242	239	3	145	2	27		41	1	7		8	
13 Steam railroad.....	42	42		3		6		20		1		5	
14 Telegraph and telephone.....	16	13	3	4	2	4		4	1	1			
15 Other transportation and communication.....	184	184		133		17		17		5		3	
16 Aviators.....	361	360	1			8		66		85		97	1
17 Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	5,492	5,487	5			2		89		303	2	487	1
18 Air transportation.....	24	24						2		2		4	
19 Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	674	674						39		70		93	
20 Road, street, etc., building and repairing..	2,352	2,352						10		81		170	
21 Telegraph and telephone.....	927	922	5					28		85	2	111	1
22 Other transportation and communication.....	1,515	1,515				2		10		65		100	
23 Inspectors.....	8,070	8,004	66			15	3	138	25	365	11	598	6
24 Steam railroad.....	6,551	6,546	5			6		60	3	256		481	
25 Street railroad.....	726	724	2			2		35		51	1	63	
26 Telegraph and telephone.....	353	294	59			7	3	38	22	62	10	24	0
27 Other transportation and communication.....	440	440						5		16		30	
28 Laborers (n. o. s.).....	6,865	6,863	2	22		64	1	501		760		822	
29 Air transportation.....	201	200	1	3		2	1	13		18		21	
30 Express companies.....	1,522	1,522		6		14		152		264		201	
31 Pipe lines.....	529	529				6		30		36		43	
32 Telegraph and telephone.....	2,443	2,443		10		32		194		253		331	
33 Water transportation.....	1,458	1,458		2		6		82		146		153	
34 Other transportation and communication.....	712	711	1	1		4		30		43		73	
35 Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)..	3,036	2,028	108			1		46	19	171	31	238	14
36 Air transportation.....	64	64						1		5		12	
37 Telegraph and telephone.....	928	830	98					35	19	99	30	106	11
38 Other transportation and communication.....	2,044	2,034	10			1		10		67	1	120	3
39 Other occupations.....	16,342	16,105	237	58	7	154	13	985	36	1,538	26	1,726	14
40 Road, street, etc., building and repairing..	1,253	1,251	2	1		8		27		66		111	
41 Steam railroad.....	8,015	7,910	105	20	1	61		343	4	523	7	725	4
42 Street railroad.....	4,352	4,335	17	7		31		386	1	637	2	551	
43 Other transportation and communication.....	2,722	2,609	113	30	6	54	13	229	31	312	17	339	10
44 Trade.....	1,012,605	898,042	109,563	4,465	2,441	8,882	5,194	41,664	13,739	75,736	12,724	87,493	12,036
45 Advertising agents.....	3,404	3,148	256	5		25	4	100	41	423	60	470	39
46 Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	140	130	10	31	3	35	1	44	4	13	2	4	
47 Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	17,731	17,314	417			19		410	45	1,245	50	1,761	47
48 Bankers and bank officials.....	5,452	5,280	202					128	32	353	33	540	28
49 Commercial brokers and commission men.....	3,159	3,140	19			4		30	1	145	2	264	2
50 Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	1,362	1,321	41			1		21	1	92	5	110	3
51 Stock brokers.....	5,752	5,645	107			11		184	9	521	8	660	8
52 Brokers not specified and promoters.....	2,006	1,958	48			3		47	2	134	2	178	6
53 "Clerks" in stores ²	47,110	32,988	14,136	1,136	588	2,145	1,172	6,049	2,658	4,958	1,856	3,827	1,643
54 Commercial travelers.....	19,460	19,218	242			61	1	696	14	1,876	27	2,282	30
55 Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	2,699	1,979	720	7	6	40	16	254	74	354	108	321	83
56 Deliverymen ¹⁰	19,092	19,084	8	405		501	1	1,806	2	2,961		2,912	1
57 Bakeries.....	2,772	2,769	3	16		54		304	1	456		435	1
58 Stores.....	16,320	16,315	5	389		447	1	1,502	1	2,605		2,477	
59 Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	5,612	5,100	512			14	24	168	92	360	70	446	52
60 Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	4,791	4,294	497			14	24	145	89	321	67	373	51
61 Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	821	806	15					13	3	39	3	73	1
62 Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	2,509	2,091	418			15	44	68	96	140	77	171	39
63 Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	33,088	32,247	841			31	10	761	46	2,694	68	4,278	82
64 Insurance agents.....	30,398	29,634	764			31	10	745	40	2,571	56	3,984	73
65 Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	2,690	2,613	77					16	6	123	12	294	9
66 Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	22,642	22,568	74	66	4	166	2	873	6	1,372	5	1,711	6
67 Coal yards and lumber yards.....	14,571	14,570	1	47		99		460		787		1,070	
68 Grain elevators.....	1,357	1,357				1		34	4	55	2	98	2
69 Stockyards.....	2,340	2,340		5		13		63		80		139	
70 Warehouses.....	3,780	3,730	50	11	2	41	1	282	1	410	3	355	2
71 Other and not specified trade.....	579	571	8	3	1	7	1	28	1	40		49	2
72 Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	29,059	27,146	1,910	512	42	765	55	2,191	153	2,529	170	2,602	233
73 Newsboys.....	1,856	1,843	13	467	8	120		154		166		120	

¹ In Table 12 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

¹⁰ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN			
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
30		33	1	34		23		19	1	18		7		1						1	
121		113	1	177		103	1	102		93		47		8		1		1		2	
49		55	1	75		56		38		53		28		2						3	
72		68		102		107	1	64		40		19		6		1		1		4	
721		680	0	686	3	771	6	660	2	555	2	261	2	116		70	1	3		5	
33	16	55	47	86	68	124	57	138	45	159	34	192	22	74	8	37	3	1		6	
53		22		19		4		5		1		1		13		1		1		7	
527		517		445		305		191		131		68		7		3		2		8	
15	1	17		15		23		10		9		7		5		3		1		9	
335	47	316	30	284	36	236	23	196	14	172	11	86	2	26	2	8	1	1	2	10	
96	544	94	420	61	256	79	150	57	78	51	47	26	17	10	5	3	6		7	11	
4		2		2		2				1										12	
2		1		1		2				1										13	
																				14	
																				15	
61		28		7		0		1		1										16	
045	1	852		872	1	720		623		462		206		99		34		3		17	
6		3		2		2		2		1		1		2		1				18	
114		125		87		66		53		15		8						1		19	
259		333		354		313		300		253		182		67		24				20	
113	1	164		171	1	110		71		46		19		1		1		2		21	
156		227		255		229		197		148		86		29		8				22	
1,127	6	1,502	3	1,344	0	1,035		774	2	611		374		91	1	28		2		23	
969		1,293		1,136		860		614	1	492		299		64	1	15		1		24	
104		115		103	1	90		68		55		27		4		4		1		25	
23	6	20	3	33	8	33		27	1	16		11		4		2		1		26	
31		65		67		52		65		48		37		17		7				27	
955		1,038		933		680		460	1	357		173		61		15		16		28	
33		29		36		14		13		12		2		3		1				29	
193		180		149		129		91		82		33		15		2		2		30	
61		103		87		61		39		25		20		4		4		3		31	
304		360		344		241		148		102		49		6		2		1		32	
195		223		216		165		107		88		45		18		4		8		33	
109		129		101		76		62	1	48		24		7		2		2		34	
304	10	401	8	473	12	452	3	310	3	265	5	160	3	72		34		1		35	
20		8		6		6		3		2		1		1						36	
75	9	105	8	103	9	111	3	75	3	67	4	33	2	11		5				37	
209	1	288		359	3	335		232		196	1	126	1	61		29		1		38	
2,224	31	2,367	35	2,231	20	1,717	19	1,200	12	986	8	599	5	227		79	2	14		39	
122	1	159		143		157		129		133		108		65		22				40	
1,187	21	1,303	25	1,236	15	932	11	602	8	504	5	324	2	106		35	2	9		41	
579	2	564	4	538	2	394	3	294		201	1	106	2	34		11		2		42	
336	7	341	6	314	12	234	5	175	4	148		61	1	22		11		3		43	
129,023	15,132	137,839	14,373	124,131	12,560	100,885	8,983	73,946	5,705	54,872	3,498	32,633	1,837	13,893	787	6,935	435	676	119	44	
423	32	455	25	357	21	284	14	201	9	152	7	99	3	41		14	1	4		45	
1		2																			46
2,223	61	2,504	60	2,502	51	2,098	36	1,677	27	1,251	18	835	10	396	8	298	4	30		47	
620	26	712	27	706	21	595	13	491	8	440	9	308	1	185	3	154	1	9		48	
387	2	493	4	538		443		327	3	233	3	168	2	69		37		2		49	
155	4	180	8	181	9	181	3	146	4	111		69	2	35		28		2		50	
820	20	830	16	838	14	620	13	507	9	322	5	204	2	61	1	45	2	13		51	
223	9	289	5	299	7	250	7	206	3	145		86	3	46	2	34	1	4		52	
3,506	1,811	3,033	1,605	2,399	1,233	1,958	750	1,497	443	1,166	219	723	98	329	34	126	18	41	8	53	
2,702	34	2,784	35	2,702	26	2,266	33	1,548	16	1,216	8	710	11	269	4	112	2	14	1	54	
290	104	234	119	169	84	114	68	73	31	65	22	31	6	17	2	6	4	4	2	55	
3,350	2	2,072	2	1,907		1,147		681		437		213		66		18		8		56	
536	1	404		277		148		80		37		15		6		6		1		57	
2,814	1	2,268	2	1,690		999		601		400		198		60		18		7		58	
631	69	714	54	708	53	661	44	540	30	441	16	297	5	98	2	30		4	1	59	
542	67	593	52	574	53	501	41	441	30	371	15	251	5	76	2	20		3	1	60	
80	2	121	2	132		100	3	99		70		46		22		1		1		61	
265	52	265	36	282	31	260	21	231	12	193	7	126	3	55		20				62	
5,087	128	5,109	149	4,182	118	3,303	85	2,465	72	2,005	43	1,323	22	601	10	388	6	20	2	63	
4,683	119	4,636	139	3,785	108	2,986	78	2,220	64	1,827	42	1,211	19	571	10	365	5	19	1	64	
404	9	473	10	397	10	317	7	245	8	178		112	3	30		23	1	1	1	65	
2,845	7	3,562	10	3,619	8	2,880	6	2,148	7	1,718	6	1,074	3	405	2	124	1	25	1	66	
1,653		2,184	1	2,358		1,910		1,493		1,260		818		316		93		16		67	
174	1	239	1	234	3	199		151		87		56		17		7		1		68	
418		497		494		282		169		139		68		24		9				69	
521	5	567	8	523	3	382	6	287	7	190	6	102	3	40	2	12	1	7		70	
70	1	75		70	2	87		48		42		30		8		3		2		71	
3,380	360	3,584	302	3,314	247	2,776	155	2,093	98	1,648	52	1,095	27	443	8	198	5	16	3	72	
133		134	2	137		121		78	1	92		52	1	44		15	1	1		73	

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 8.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.													
1 Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	4,758	4,366	362			2		64	5	286	23	383	36
2 Employment office keepers	724	487	237			1		11	2	20	6	45	18
3 Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies	866	822	44					16	2	84	8	117	5
4 Proprietors, etc., grain elevators	778	778				1		3		19		2	
5 Proprietors, etc., stockyards	30	30										35	
6 Proprietors, etc., warehouses	637	632	5					8		32		163	13
7 Other proprietors, managers, and officials	1,723	1,647	76					26	1	81	9		
8 Real estate agents and officials	46,282	41,460	4,813			16	4	305	61	1,208	231	2,792	389
9 Managers and officials, real estate companies	672	643	29					5		25	2	45	3
10 Real estate agents	45,610	40,826	4,784			16	4	300	61	1,273	229	2,747	386
11 Retail dealers ²	470,555	443,473	27,082	252	5	1,021	54	9,420	542	26,443	1,384	43,156	2,475
12 Automobiles and accessories	6,025	5,979	46			4		102	2	453	3	813	3
13 Books, music, news, and stationery	9,945	9,341	604	24		55	6	237	10	585	45	933	61
14 Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	4,037	4,078	9			6		62		146		208	
15 Candy and confectionery	28,637	25,367	3,270	3	2	13	4	267	65	1,066	178	2,620	402
16 Cigars and tobacco	6,927	6,306	621			5		44	7	246	11	510	30
17 Coal and wood	4,859	4,777	82			4		37		170	2	346	5
18 Department stores	3,111	2,941	170			5	2	80	12	190	19	293	13
19 Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes	56,248	51,602	4,646			38	10	662	103	2,634	274	4,973	450
20 Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)	13,661	13,077	584			24	5	787	56	2,129	95	1,873	82
21 Five and ten cent and variety stores	1,017	1,587	330			4	1	26	2	99	10	125	15
22 Flour and feed	1,015	993	22					6	1	27	1	39	4
23 Food (except groceries and hawksters' goods)	96,078	94,666	2,312	145		470	2	3,346	53	7,335	120	10,698	225
24 Furniture, carpets, and rugs	9,483	9,160	314			5		80	6	418	14	716	24
25 Gasoline and oil filling stations	7,731	7,539	192			20		231	5	607	13	822	13
26 General stores	9,467	8,885	582			2	2	50	7	240	25	567	39
27 Groceries	93,670	84,691	8,979	14	1	113	12	1,427	106	4,306	355	7,607	750
28 Hardware, implements, and wagons	8,232	8,008	224			7	1	78	3	296	7	498	17
29 Hawkers and peddlers	20,532	28,799	733	66	2	136		609	12	1,218	14	2,351	36
30 Ice	8,095	8,083	12			20		234	1	807		1,277	
31 Jewelry	7,198	7,034	164			4	1	87	2	319	9	636	12
32 Junk and rags	16,220	16,129	91			34		232	2	557	1	874	9
33 Lumber	2,490	2,482	8			2		10		74	1	130	1
34 Opticians	2,141	2,084	57			10		68	2	213	8	251	8
35 Other specified dealers	28,265	26,670	1,595			22	3	416	37	1,518	101	2,598	119
36 Not specified dealers	14,891	13,346	1,545			18	4	251	39	785	78	1,333	157
37 Salesmen and saleswomen	241,959	187,836	54,123	1,435	1,630	3,586	3,582	16,622	9,333	25,860	8,100	26,170	6,548
38 Auctioneers	601	600	1			2		7		33		53	1
39 Carvers	6,369	5,556	813	17	7	45	14	295	39	706	55	792	85
40 Demonstrators	552	171	381		4	3	0	13	33	17	49	27	44
41 Sales agents	412	383	29			1		8	2	20	1	34	1
42 Salesmen and saleswomen	234,025	181,126	52,899	1,418	1,625	3,535	3,562	16,299	9,269	25,084	8,064	25,264	6,417
43 Undertakers	1,076	1,886	90			3		42	4	67	4	96	4
44 Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	22,876	22,586	290			27		321	10	1,103	29	2,248	21
45 Other pursuits in trade	19,791	16,545	3,246	149	149	270	224	1,217	547	1,578	306	1,734	308
46 Advertising agencies	489	459	30	9	2	4	5	37	8	49	4	40	5
47 Grain elevators	226	170	56			2	3	2	5	3	10	3	13
48 Stockyards	129	129		3		1		4		6		13	
49 Warehouses and cold-storage plants	978	719	259	8	7	8	14	50	24	63	14	67	17
50 Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):													
51 Fruit and vegetable graders and packers	711	352	359	4	5	6	18	17	35	28	41	36	39
52 Meat cutters	7,039	7,016	23	19		77		532	2	734	1	844	3
53 Other occupations	9,821	7,364	2,457	102	130	162	183	639	403	650	323	681	239
54 Public service (not elsewhere classified)	120,775	119,795	980	67		440	2	2,858	40	5,178	58	7,463	65
55 Firemen, fire department	5,637	5,637				1		46		200		559	
56 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	38,691	38,492	199	11		27	1	276	7	605	5	896	4
57 Laborers, public service	36,208	36,114	94	31		106		609	1	1,348	3	2,271	4
58 Garbage men and scavengers	2,664	2,664		2		8		78		196		267	
59 Other laborers	33,544	33,450	94	29		98		621	1	1,152	3	1,984	4
60 Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	3,228	3,056	172					30	6	102	10	180	17
61 Detectives	1,268	1,216	52					17	4	69	2	96	8
62 Marshals and constables	669	664	5					3		7		28	
63 Probation and truant officers	394	295	99			2		2	1	8	8	10	7
64 Sheriffs	897	881	16					8	1	18		46	2
65 Officials and inspectors (city and county)	6,105	5,867	238					32	11	94	19	190	12
66 Officials and inspectors (city)	4,636	4,513	123					28	6	81	7	162	8
67 Officials and inspectors (county)	1,469	1,354	115					4	5	13	12	28	4
68 Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	3,498	3,411	87					43	11	172	8	293	9
69 Officials and inspectors (State)	892	851	41					9	8	29	5	52	3
70 Officials and inspectors (United States)	2,606	2,560	46					34	3	143	3	241	6
71 Policemen	14,146	14,052	94					98	2	604	8	1,418	9
72 Soldiers, sailors, and marines ³	7,702	7,702		23		289		1,440		1,587		1,219	
73 Other public service pursuits	5,560	5,464	96	2		17	1	194	2	376	5	437	10
74 Professional service	328,745	225,897	102,848	639	389	1,656	2,464	10,693	14,257	24,414	14,917	27,267	12,727
75 Actors and showmen	9,592	7,462	2,130	32	49	102	161	725	494	1,098	390	1,111	303
76 Actors	5,255	3,253	2,002	12	47	31	153	213	479	418	362	415	233
77 Showmen	4,337	4,209	128	20	2	71	8	512	15	680	28	696	20
78 Architects	3,347	3,321	26					136	1	323	1	400	3
79 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	11,051	8,903	2,148	26	33	116	94	631	384	1,023	315	1,128	261

¹ In Table 12 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁴ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
533	46	629	58	659	50	633	51	490	30	405	29	216	16	85	6	53	5	8	1	1
67	30	66	40	84	32	70	36	61	28	30	22	18	14	11	5	2	4	1	1	2
120	8	141	8	116	5	105	3	53	3	41	2	21	2	4	1	4	1	1	1	3
49	3	70	3	127	6	160	3	130	3	111	3	56	4	19	2	13	1	1	1	4
76	1	82	1	96	3	82	1	84	1	69	1	45	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	5
220	8	258	10	230	10	221	11	169	4	151	7	72	36	14	1	26	1	4	1	6
4,616	642	6,365	690	6,710	755	6,350	693	5,040	534	3,987	405	2,309	222	1,070	108	567	73	20	6	8
54	4	94	3	103	7	104	5	77	1	66	2	36	1	15	1	10	1	1	1	9
4,662	638	6,271	687	6,607	748	6,255	688	4,903	533	3,921	403	2,273	222	1,061	107	548	72	20	6	10
60,920	4,461	75,489	4,702	68,489	4,430	55,275	3,373	40,126	2,413	28,812	1,566	16,868	883	7,247	440	3,678	242	268	20	11
1,180	8	1,165	0	876	8	648	5	360	5	220	5	91	3	34	1	11	1	2	2	12
1,294	98	1,561	112	1,448	80	1,207	67	824	48	500	23	329	22	165	11	90	3	9	2	13
400	1	587	3	629	1	554	3	498	3	398	1	254	1	118	6	61	7	7	1	14
4,854	689	5,041	620	4,077	483	2,887	347	1,941	216	1,247	181	761	108	340	47	166	35	24	3	15
993	53	1,096	56	1,019	58	773	35	650	29	474	19	320	12	132	7	71	4	3	1	10
583	6	807	9	751	8	611	8	510	11	439	5	288	4	137	3	88	1	6	1	17
404	26	463	25	447	25	325	25	314	15	213	5	114	1	53	1	32	1	3	1	18
7,600	744	9,161	890	8,347	827	6,083	572	5,056	365	3,400	215	1,840	113	708	58	419	21	30	4	19
1,824	83	1,766	62	1,420	65	1,166	53	833	37	652	30	345	7	102	4	49	3	5	2	20
190	37	242	49	235	70	216	50	160	34	147	29	74	16	40	11	16	5	2	1	21
72	4	124	3	163	2	149	2	129	2	135	1	77	1	41	1	30	1	1	1	22
15,525	420	16,042	422	13,644	375	10,740	273	7,411	200	5,172	103	2,718	77	1,000	27	354	12	57	3	23
1,149	42	1,580	57	1,588	61	1,352	49	992	27	651	18	300	9	167	3	77	3	4	1	24
1,037	31	1,110	30	1,062	32	900	27	690	22	544	11	330	3	130	3	43	1	4	1	25
1,044	68	1,417	78	1,421	101	1,289	85	992	67	804	40	604	29	264	17	135	14	6	1	26
13,367	1,537	15,272	1,631	13,730	1,516	10,700	1,141	7,486	837	5,181	556	3,345	283	1,377	161	670	80	36	5	27
844	30	1,152	34	1,309	42	1,143	30	908	30	757	12	516	7	265	4	139	1	6	1	28
3,952	70	4,074	121	4,574	120	3,887	113	2,845	91	2,214	71	1,323	53	648	15	282	14	20	1	29
1,512	1	1,481	2	1,198	2	701	1	425	4	247	1	100	1	30	1	16	1	1	1	30
915	14	1,166	31	1,176	34	865	26	694	17	570	8	312	4	163	4	122	2	5	1	31
1,815	8	2,352	8	2,694	12	2,066	22	1,142	10	1,467	12	827	5	355	1	168	1	6	1	32
211	6	323	2	365	1	396	1	303	2	320	1	197	2	80	2	62	1	3	1	33
225	0	255	12	232	11	265	4	189	3	175	1	112	2	57	2	20	1	3	1	34
3,827	222	4,420	267	4,044	243	3,373	236	2,442	210	1,898	120	1,135	70	538	34	318	14	15	1	35
2,037	253	2,227	259	2,130	243	1,657	192	1,224	131	831	87	400	46	240	84	138	18	9	4	36
26,224	6,808	24,003	6,007	19,983	5,069	15,816	3,390	11,298	1,809	8,491	970	5,063	470	2,109	135	998	70	178	67	37
68	09	89	59	78	28	78	28	80	41	41	13	30	13	13	3	9	3	5	1	38
731	93	689	109	645	128	507	90	382	83	343	48	212	30	123	22	64	3	5	1	39
25	55	27	50	22	49	14	44	11	15	3	11	4	8	3	2	2	2	2	1	40
49	1	54	5	59	4	61	5	33	2	30	6	19	1	7	1	7	1	1	1	41
25,351	6,719	23,134	5,837	19,108	4,888	15,156	3,251	10,792	1,700	8,074	905	4,798	426	1,963	109	918	65	172	64	42
194	0	231	10	273	17	262	19	225	10	230	6	142	4	84	3	35	2	2	1	43
3,506	46	3,800	48	3,676	45	2,972	36	2,110	23	1,473	15	760	6	298	2	160	3	12	1	44
2,091	410	2,210	360	2,005	322	1,730	209	1,424	134	1,090	109	697	47	240	17	95	4	12	1	45
54	2	60	2	59	3	39	1	43	1	32	1	19	1	8	1	4	1	2	1	46
21	6	31	5	29	5	19	4	15	7	11	8	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	47
11	21	21	20	12	12	13	13	10	10	10	11	11	9	3	0	1	1	1	1	48
102	45	81	47	98	30	83	18	59	18	59	14	32	9	0	2	2	1	1	1	49
60	57	49	67	60	41	45	29	29	11	17	12	9	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	50
902	7	1,008	7	811	2	716	1	582	1	423	1	217	1	66	1	21	1	4	1	51
848	286	923	234	896	237	788	166	652	94	512	72	386	29	152	13	62	3	5	1	52
46	7	87	7	32	7	28	1	31	2	20	3	12	1	4	3	3	1	1	1	53
11,190	97	12,805	121	13,981	144	15,364	162	14,714	111	15,384	96	12,200	54	5,794	17	2,359	10	78	3	54
1,000	12	1,120	20	800	23	767	37	480	20	367	30	185	20	38	8	12	6	2	2	55
1,688	12	2,396	20	3,488	23	4,847	37	5,998	20	7,424	30	6,378	20	3,187	8	1,247	6	24	2	56
3,749	8	4,626	12	4,766	12	4,817	16	4,295	11	4,071	14	3,218	9	1,480	3	616	1	21	1	57
419	8	523	12	436	12	317	16	189	11	100	14	69	9	31	3	7	1	10	1	58
3,330	8	4,103	12	4,330	12	4,500	16	4,106	11	3,971	14	3,140	9	1,449	3	609	1	2	1	59
268	18	361	26	432	23	470	31	368	19	350	11	274	8	138	3	81	2	2	3	60
132	9	183	9	187	7	202	7	120	4	93	1	74	1	27	1	16	1	1	1	61
48	67	67	7	81	2	94	1	92	1	105	1	76	1	43	1	20	1	1	1	62
14	0	32	16	35	13	34	19	44	13	48	7	33	4	17	1	17	1	1	2	63
74	70	70	1	129	1	140	4	112	2	104	2	81	3	51	1	28	1	1	1	64
338	30	476	29	658	41	870	46	813	25	936	13	803	7	436	3	217	2	4	1	65
275	18	389	17	512	24	686	17	620	12	701	6	586	4	315	2	155	2	3	1	66
63	12	87	12	146	17	184	29	193	13	235	7	217	3	121	1	62	1	1	1	67
393	9	406	12	465	12	513	9	396	12	372	3	225	2	83	1	42	1	8	1	68
67	3	87	5	112	6	120	3	114	7	113	1	90	1	36	1	22	1	1	1	69
326	6	319	7	353	6	393	6	282	5	259	2	135	2	47	1	20	1	8	1	70
2,068	16	1,977	11	2,076	15	2,014	9	1,582	9	1,174	8	659	3	214	3	69	1	9	1	71
1,105	4	833	11	522	18	325	14	139	15	87	11	31	5	8	2	2	2	2	2	72
491	4	610	11	664	18	741	14	643	15	603	11	427	5	180	2	78	6	6	1	73
28,375	12,532	28,946	11,993	27,725	10,806	24,262	9,194	18,395	6,006	14,984	4,116	9,655	2,183	4,638	994	2,746	589	222	181	74
1,229	246	1,123	164	815	128	532	95	314	53	196	29	107	9	48	4	19	4	11	1	75
46																				

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 8.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.													
1 Authors, editors, and reporters.....	5,657	4,604	963	2	-----	28	6	251	57	505	110	503	131
2 Authors.....	1,396	984	412	1	-----	3	-----	31	17	88	49	111	49
3 Editors and reporters.....	4,261	3,710	551	1	-----	25	6	220	40	417	70	392	82
4 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	6,127	5,932	195	-----	-----	70	-----	504	31	960	53	864	33
5 Clergymen.....	27,838	27,600	238	-----	-----	-----	-----	182	2	1,107	14	1,684	16
6 College presidents and professors ¹²	4,972	4,025	947	-----	-----	-----	-----	97	40	420	133	542	129
7 Dentists.....	7,803	7,529	274	-----	-----	-----	-----	232	12	900	33	1,218	58
8 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	20,544	18,598	1,946	-----	-----	283	50	1,838	249	3,243	381	3,028	373
9 Designers.....	7,627	5,818	1,809	-----	-----	28	54	244	232	480	340	669	349
10 Draftsmen.....	12,408	12,273	135	-----	-----	255	5	1,592	17	2,748	41	2,333	24
11 Inventors.....	509	507	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15	-----	-----	26
12 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	11,120	10,824	296	-----	-----	-----	-----	511	32	2,108	86	1,565	50
13 Musicians and teachers of music.....	23,925	18,933	4,942	27	21	135	88	1,007	489	1,934	605	2,272	591
14 Osteopaths.....	400	300	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	17	4	27	2
15 Photographers.....	7,263	6,437	816	15	11	82	26	355	111	606	131	770	131
16 Physicians and surgeons.....	17,852	16,859	993	-----	-----	-----	-----	144	15	1,763	103	2,219	171
17 Teachers.....	44,435	13,072	31,363	11	45	50	360	805	4,079	1,610	4,650	1,568	3,702
18 Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	2,188	1,746	442	2	4	9	18	135	88	202	87	260	57
19 Teachers (school).....	42,247	11,326	30,921	9	41	41	342	670	3,991	1,408	4,563	1,308	3,045
20 Technical engineers.....	24,434	24,429	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	881	-----	3,030	2	3,845	2
21 Civil engineers and surveyors.....	8,143	8,142	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	302	-----	905	1	1,207	-----
22 Electrical engineers.....	5,847	5,844	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	329	-----	1,008	1	1,097	1
23 Mechanical engineers ¹⁴	8,064	8,963	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	212	-----	965	-----	1,323	1
24 Mining engineers ¹⁵	1,480	1,480	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	38	-----	152	-----	218	-----
25 Trained nurses.....	37,426	1,085	36,341	-----	60	4	1,188	63	6,082	114	5,630	127	4,836
26 Veterinary surgeons.....	1,032	1,029	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	17	-----	39	-----
27 Other professional pursuits.....	9,955	5,042	4,913	-----	-----	30	59	261	600	562	720	617	600
28 County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	200	188	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	22	3	26	-----
29 Librarians.....	1,497	318	1,179	-----	-----	9	27	22	193	32	204	28	157
30 Social and welfare workers.....	3,148	905	2,243	-----	-----	7	13	33	130	86	270	84	233
31 Other occupations.....	5,110	3,631	1,479	-----	-----	14	10	199	186	422	243	479	210
32 Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	32,294	23,238	9,056	115	40	227	55	707	529	1,504	651	2,277	745
33 Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	677	621	56	-----	-----	1	-----	12	8	22	11	20	3
34 Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....	164	140	24	61	17	41	2	27	4	9	-----	1	-----
35 Apprentices to other professional persons.....	189	184	5	33	1	80	-----	44	3	15	1	10	-----
36 Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	6,402	6,347	55	-----	-----	11	-----	78	1	314	5	746	5
37 Chiropractors.....	1,450	1,196	254	-----	-----	-----	-----	14	3	58	11	112	13
38 Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production.....	321	320	1	-----	-----	2	-----	13	-----	29	-----	46	-----
39 Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	4,230	2,193	2,037	-----	-----	-----	-----	36	74	150	87	206	136
40 Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	2,079	1,180	899	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	20	34	32	71	44
41 Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	1,627	1,500	127	-----	-----	-----	-----	17	3	54	5	80	6
42 Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	1,855	1,696	159	-----	-----	-----	-----	14	8	30	9	111	11
43 Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	102	99	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	10	-----	23	1
44 Religious workers.....	6,800	2,268	4,532	1	20	9	33	99	271	134	342	181	415
45 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	2,192	1,009	583	-----	-----	52	16	196	124	349	120	278	80
46 Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	2,885	2,800	85	-----	-----	9	-----	93	3	187	10	301	8
47 Other occupations.....	1,321	1,085	236	20	2	22	3	56	7	94	18	73	14
48 Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	21,688	10,035	5,653	311	130	420	368	1,355	1,131	1,510	805	1,453	590
49 Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	1,035	1,029	6	110	1	85	-----	106	-----	110	2	122	2
50 Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	785	78	707	9	26	21	68	16	173	9	154	6	98
51 Helpers, motion-picture production.....	297	208	89	2	-----	7	7	34	18	34	13	33	14
52 Laborers, professional service.....	5,137	4,873	284	32	1	56	10	216	11	341	22	339	16
53 Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	4,618	4,559	59	25	2	84	1	324	2	372	5	409	2
54 Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	133	65	68	6	11	7	6	8	11	7	14	4	3
55 Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	905	92	813	2	17	5	28	12	151	12	155	7	108
56 Stage hands and circus helpers.....	430	408	22	2	1	6	-----	12	2	27	2	55	5
57 Theater ushers.....	831	666	165	70	23	97	32	127	40	30	16	26	15
58 Other attendants and helpers.....	7,497	4,067	3,440	55	48	61	216	500	723	562	612	452	327
59 Domestic and personal service.....	940,904	465,465	475,439	1,670	6,197	4,207	16,489	21,718	61,661	40,362	55,204	66,080	45,800
60 Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	82,579	70,784	11,795	337	139	781	451	3,291	1,907	6,533	2,395	9,877	2,137
61 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	30,085	5,009	25,086	-----	-----	1	22	18	298	115	1,038	300	1,789
62 Bootblacks.....	5,768	5,752	16	89	-----	82	-----	140	-----	283	-----	650	1
63 Charwomen and cleaners.....	22,361	7,994	14,367	24	25	48	46	353	178	704	512	1,179	1,007
64 Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	17,868	14,686	2,892	54	39	178	110	777	309	1,414	322	2,032	348
65 Owners and proprietors.....	4,902	4,691	211	-----	-----	3	-----	60	3	274	10	631	18
66 Managers and officials.....	834	740	94	-----	-----	2	-----	29	14	59	10	128	10
67 Foremen and overseers.....	177	119	58	-----	-----	1	-----	3	6	17	8	24	10
68 Laborers.....	513	465	48	5	1	16	3	32	3	49	4	34	7
69 Other operatives.....	11,442	8,671	2,471	49	38	157	106	653	283	1,015	290	1,215	303
70 Elevator tenders.....	15,275	14,421	854	79	18	291	69	1,414	194	1,486	148	1,246	92
71 Hotel keepers and managers.....	11,289	9,200	2,089	-----	-----	1	-----	54	18	202	40	574	125
72 Housekeepers and stewards.....	49,828	7,100	42,629	-----	-----	28	342	289	1,493	636	1,943	760	2,404
73 Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	7,023	2,069	4,954	-----	-----	10	15	85	117	209	239	268	305
74 Other housekeepers and stewards.....	42,805	4,430	38,575	-----	-----	18	327	204	1,376	427	1,704	492	2,099
75 Janitors and sextons.....	81,351	69,445	11,906	47	4	124	16	768	177	2,117	618	3,533	1,327
76 Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	15,668	15,150	518	83	2	162	8	704	30	1,106	20	1,344	54
77 Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	15,268	468	14,800	4	24	3	71	22	242	34	415	41	932

¹ In Table 12 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

¹⁵ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
581	124	537	130	542	113	530	106	404	72	368	50	245	23	144	17	99	13	5	2	1
116	53	125	59	110	49	104	49	184	34	87	21	55	13	37	11	31	7	1	1	2
416	71	412	71	432	64	426	57	320	38	281	29	190	10	107	6	68	6	4	1	3
778	19	743	24	601	16	548	4	345	9	252	4	159	65	1	44	1	4	4	4	4
2,008	21	3,472	25	3,962	22	4,061	51	3,043	41	3,172	16	2,008	21	1,008	8	617	1	16	3	5
510	121	559	141	539	123	456	93	361	63	286	42	143	20	74	14	35	7	3	3	6
1,174	51	1,052	40	897	29	817	26	535	7	369	7	176	6	65	4	30	1	4	4	7
2,416	314	2,285	220	2,040	164	1,498	98	800	52	610	19	348	7	129	7	71	1	9	2	8
871	300	958	212	955	156	753	88	378	48	277	16	134	6	42	5	20	1	4	2	9
1,507	13	1,264	8	1,010	8	672	9	340	4	259	3	182	1	70	2	31	4	4	4	10
38	1	63	76	76	68	68	1	76	74	74	32	32	17	20	20	20	1	1	1	11
1,168	29	1,301	35	1,160	16	961	16	666	17	572	7	385	3	230	2	181	2	10	1	12
2,544	508	2,754	538	2,474	568	2,045	495	1,493	353	1,106	298	681	147	329	77	167	44	15	10	13
20	12	36	40	15	15	54	20	28	9	32	15	16	6	10	3	2	3	3	2	14
1,010	94	905	106	784	75	642	61	477	30	373	19	198	11	75	6	50	2	5	2	15
2,000	148	2,011	125	1,859	94	1,879	92	1,679	98	1,481	69	940	44	437	22	305	9	21	3	16
1,463	3,818	1,560	3,694	1,460	3,445	1,290	2,950	1,040	1,918	945	1,341	701	756	348	349	181	202	13	54	17
278	66	252	42	208	27	173	25	83	15	74	5	34	4	23	3	9	9	4	4	18
1,185	3,752	1,308	3,652	1,261	3,418	1,129	2,925	968	1,903	871	1,336	607	752	325	346	172	202	9	53	19
3,359	3,578	3,301	2,571	1,111	1,577	1,111	1,577	1,113	309	287	287	140	76	143	23	20	21	6	9	20
1,132	1,196	1,063	820	633	265	633	265	309	108	94	94	39	9	7	6	9	6	9	6	21
800	707	1,418	1,037	1,345	602	1,037	602	416	100	238	98	98	32	32	32	32	8	8	8	22
1,289	167	182	181	181	146	181	146	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	23
168	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	24
134	4,664	144	4,180	154	3,532	101	2,837	103	1,685	76	944	37	427	19	147	7	59	2	70	25
74	101	101	116	116	116	116	116	137	137	137	137	148	1	75	53	53	53	2	2	26
634	503	622	594	599	565	510	510	423	354	347	275	237	139	112	4	75	21	4	5	27
22	1	16	24	3	18	3	18	19	1	16	1	11	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	28
28	94	29	104	30	102	20	94	30	67	20	67	20	67	10	13	15	10	1	2	29
117	236	130	298	120	298	84	295	80	205	81	153	62	67	24	33	6	7	1	2	30
407	172	447	192	419	162	388	118	294	81	230	64	163	24	65	13	51	4	3	1	31
3,351	900	3,500	1,184	3,175	1,221	2,710	1,174	2,119	886	1,617	738	1,042	441	469	208	307	176	28	18	32
37	5	37	3	43	9	63	3	66	5	81	6	93	2	61	61	74	74	2	2	33
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	34
1,296	10	1,177	10	947	10	713	7	458	4	300	1	188	74	1	33	1	6	6	6	35
177	25	241	40	200	54	140	47	119	36	66	14	35	3	10	2	4	4	4	4	36
60	1	54	58	58	58	35	35	17	17	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	37
259	243	347	287	291	317	269	325	251	203	174	179	133	123	47	42	26	10	4	2	38
96	70	161	113	173	141	166	147	184	128	166	105	90	55	34	21	14	12	2	2	40
173	10	231	17	229	17	215	18	175	22	151	9	97	14	41	2	25	4	3	1	41
184	20	239	24	259	24	274	15	197	20	185	20	108	6	50	2	35	4	1	1	42
21	1	9	13	13	13	6	6	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	43
230	490	281	581	277	555	274	543	243	426	253	372	155	219	78	124	62	131	2	10	44
280	71	174	59	97	49	77	27	60	13	27	9	9	3	0	0	1	1	1	2	45
415	6	501	23	457	15	353	9	229	6	131	3	81	3	34	2	15	3	3	3	46
112	20	137	20	186	30	110	33	126	22	80	23	70	10	29	11	11	6	3	2	47
1,650	537	1,840	524	1,714	491	1,672	499	1,365	256	1,183	167	866	76	440	44	298	29	33	6	48
138	100	100	89	89	89	66	66	42	42	25	25	17	12	12	12	2	2	2	2	49
7	70	1	54	4	28	1	18	1	10	2	4	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	50
28	12	28	7	14	8	12	4	4	3	6	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	51
470	20	614	30	589	43	581	47	514	30	449	22	351	13	198	6	104	4	19	19	52
531	10	561	12	521	8	515	4	405	5	354	4	266	2	131	1	55	2	6	6	53
3	2	4	7	5	8	5	8	5	1	5	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	54
10	92	10	84	7	70	12	55	5	23	3	16	5	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	55
42	3	87	3	43	4	54	4	43	1	31	1	19	1	4	4	2	2	1	1	56
33	18	34	10	27	4	33	5	42	4	57	4	55	1	26	8	8	2	1	1	57
394	300	421	317	415	312	394	276	304	183	251	118	147	51	63	34	33	18	5	5	58
75,439	54,384	73,341	53,130	58,444	50,738	45,358	44,900	32,559	33,744	26,407	28,283	17,944	16,149	8,496	6,779	3,867	3,308	683	696	59
13,229	1,876	12,065	1,236	9,226	794	6,404	423	3,864	222	2,558	114	1,276	51	496	20	209	11	48	19	60
501	2,921	704	3,445	797	3,727	639	3,718	607	2,044	551	2,443	1,573	1,573	227	682	150	462	3	24	61
1,058	1,085	2	840	1	641	2	394	2	394	234	133	78	78	23	23	10	10	10	10	62
1,740	3,147	1,446	2,652	974	2,070	611	1,594	380	1,120	234	762	149	420	75	161	54	62	13	11	63
2,728	447	2,517	443	2,021	354	1,447	244	878	142	522	65	284	39	83	7	43	7	8	3	64
974	44	895	41	743	32	512	32	311	14	164	9	92	4	20	2	10	2	2	2	65
157	14	129	12	87	10	64	11	39	7	27	4	10	1	7	1	2	1	1	1	66
22	6	18	8	13	7	9	7	5	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	67
70	10	77	7	55	4	38	5	36	1	26	1	18	3	4	4	4	4	2	2	68
1,505	373	1,398	375	1,123	301	824	189	487	116	302	55	162	31	51	4	26	4	4	3	69
1,338	100	1,388	76	1,281	75	1,300	49	1,211	16	1,392	10	1,152	5	594	2	237	12	12	12	70
1,151	204	1,560	309	1,563	347	1,381	361	1,016	240	863	223	499	127	198	55	117	32	21	3	71
1,049	3,659	1,202	4,637	1,063	5,510	843	6,217	583	5,446	378	4,932	225	3,440	73	1,638	49	916	16	52	72
401	483	499	556	455	652	411	640	285	440	194	338	103	163	30	68	13	25	6	13	73
648	3,170	703	4,081	608	4,868	437	5,577	298	5,006	184	4,594	122								

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 8.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Domestic and personal service—Con.													
1 Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁰	6,247	5,818	429	-----	-----	6	-----	101	14	414	17	700	40
2 Owners and proprietors.....	4,813	4,537	276	-----	-----	2	-----	61	6	309	6	526	28
3 Managers and officials.....	1,434	1,281	153	-----	-----	4	-----	40	8	105	11	174	21
4 Laundry operatives ¹⁰	31,646	14,335	17,311	151	392	337	720	1,219	1,631	1,880	1,500	1,990	1,775
5 Deliverymen ¹⁷	3,825	3,823	2	19	-----	67	394	780	-----	780	-----	768	1
6 Foremen and overseers.....	913	503	350	-----	-----	4	5	26	26	63	35	81	35
7 Laborers.....	2,308	1,659	649	34	23	54	44	144	46	173	65	184	70
8 Other operatives.....	24,600	8,290	16,310	98	369	212	671	655	1,559	858	1,460	973	1,069
9 Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	25,484	2,523	22,961	-----	-----	22	218	187	1,021	261	2,002	289	1,989
10 Midwives.....	1,153	-----	1,153	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	8	-----	48
11 Nurses (not trained).....	24,331	2,523	21,808	-----	-----	22	218	187	1,018	261	2,004	289	1,941
12 Porters (except in stores).....	16,238	16,231	7	37	-----	150	-----	1,005	-----	1,402	1	1,441	1
13 Domestic and personal service.....	8,635	8,635	-----	18	-----	73	-----	628	-----	806	-----	828	-----
14 Professional service.....	2,154	2,150	4	9	-----	41	-----	204	-----	238	1	108	-----
15 Steam railroad.....	607	607	-----	1	-----	9	-----	35	-----	45	-----	47	-----
16 Other porters (except in stores).....	4,842	4,839	3	9	-----	36	-----	238	-----	374	-----	368	1
17 Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	50,241	45,368	4,873	-----	-----	22	4	422	58	2,197	201	6,142	435
Servants:													
18 Cooks:													
19 Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	105,819	60,654	45,165	52	40	316	365	2,460	2,933	5,045	4,338	6,467	4,516
20 Other cooks.....	66,146	52,817	13,329	43	6	273	80	2,112	382	5,196	742	8,480	1,289
21 Other servants.....	39,673	7,837	31,836	9	34	43	285	348	2,551	740	3,590	971	3,227
22 Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	263,361	38,068	225,293	484	4,890	928	12,202	3,917	43,420	4,940	32,847	4,482	21,642
23 Other domestic and personal service.....	38,861	20,554	18,307	387	176	709	408	2,624	1,604	2,624	1,769	2,228	2,052
24 Waiters.....	224,500	17,514	206,986	97	4,714	159	11,794	1,263	41,825	2,310	31,088	2,254	10,500
25 Other pursuits.....	8,234	7,755	479	3	-----	16	1	98	14	292	38	571	51
26 Cemetery keepers.....	1,644	1,639	5	-----	-----	2	-----	7	-----	13	-----	33	-----
27 Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	350	348	2	-----	-----	1	-----	7	-----	10	1	20	3
28 Other occupations.....	6,234	5,708	466	3	-----	13	1	84	14	269	37	518	48
29 Clerical occupations.....	303,785	189,398	114,387	3,926	4,087	7,042	12,631	23,424	37,623	26,631	25,080	21,489	11,002
30 Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	18,594	17,708	886	13	1	72	14	681	101	1,644	106	1,919	104
31 Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	9,630	9,175	455	4	1	29	6	264	42	688	30	879	48
32 Collectors.....	4,599	4,465	134	9	-----	25	3	219	13	470	11	509	13
33 Credit men.....	1,660	1,564	96	-----	-----	6	-----	102	17	249	23	242	20
34 Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	2,705	2,504	201	-----	-----	12	5	96	20	228	36	289	23
35 Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	73,547	40,950	32,597	116	888	633	3,204	4,415	10,501	6,664	7,485	5,697	3,310
36 Accountants and auditors.....	19,850	19,005	845	-----	-----	63	24	1,182	140	2,890	153	3,116	109
37 Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	53,697	21,945	31,752	116	888	570	3,180	3,233	10,361	3,768	7,332	2,581	3,201
38 Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	165,450	123,824	41,626	2,020	1,556	5,140	4,134	17,313	11,883	17,331	8,458	13,573	4,326
39 Office appliance operators.....	2,204	472	1,732	18	60	41	103	104	619	84	460	38	197
40 Shipping clerks.....	23,154	22,703	451	450	10	1,043	64	2,873	108	2,852	64	2,339	38
41 Weighers.....	1,837	1,719	118	7	6	25	8	105	25	129	13	143	10
42 Other clerks.....	138,261	93,930	39,331	1,545	1,471	4,031	3,869	14,231	11,131	14,766	7,912	11,053	4,081
43 Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁸	5,500	4,963	537	1,737	147	1,030	121	482	117	120	42	98	16
44 Stenographers and typists.....	40,688	1,953	38,735	40	1,495	167	5,158	533	15,021	372	8,089	202	3,306

¹ In Table 12 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

¹⁰ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁷ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

¹⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1,003	75	1,151	71	965	73	670	55	400	35	236	23	119	13	36	2	15	2	2	-----	1
806	66	939	48	766	47	528	36	303	24	163	15	91	8	30	1	12	1	1	-----	2
197	19	212	23	199	26	142	19	97	11	73	8	28	5	6	1	3	1	1	-----	3
2,334	2,454	2,073	2,527	1,549	2,202	1,161	1,669	713	1,035	509	742	254	367	108	151	36	62	15	24	4
713	-----	479	1	273	-----	180	-----	72	-----	54	-----	23	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	5
105	38	73	67	76	49	65	36	33	30	26	14	8	10	1	4	-----	-----	1	-----	6
244	88	229	104	176	79	168	56	103	32	79	20	40	10	23	10	4	2	4	-----	7
1,272	2,328	1,292	2,355	1,024	2,074	748	1,577	505	973	350	708	183	347	80	137	32	59	8	24	8
281	2,250	292	2,475	320	2,971	277	2,975	217	2,481	199	2,072	114	1,222	44	413	15	136	5	46	9
-----	83	-----	173	-----	222	-----	208	-----	164	-----	130	-----	74	-----	32	-----	7	-----	1	10
281	2,167	292	2,302	320	2,749	277	2,767	217	2,317	199	1,942	114	1,148	44	381	15	129	5	45	11
1,877	-----	2,090	1	2,037	1	1,067	1	1,518	2	1,293	-----	851	-----	362	-----	112	-----	22	-----	12
1,072	-----	1,249	-----	1,153	-----	1,021	-----	742	-----	605	-----	323	-----	159	-----	48	-----	11	-----	13
236	-----	227	1	221	-----	257	1	199	1	144	-----	110	-----	45	-----	9	-----	3	-----	14
65	-----	77	-----	90	-----	75	-----	50	-----	58	-----	42	-----	10	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	15
504	-----	537	-----	573	1	614	-----	525	1	486	-----	367	-----	148	-----	52	-----	8	-----	16
10,366	773	9,658	885	6,926	846	4,531	700	2,540	483	1,432	265	740	114	232	30	92	15	68	4	17
12,478	5,926	10,750	6,317	7,489	6,467	5,067	5,630	3,005	3,901	1,954	2,651	1,011	1,364	363	474	150	148	167	95	18
11,399	2,083	9,550	2,349	6,464	2,259	4,247	1,790	2,377	1,146	1,487	688	737	351	230	110	85	33	131	21	19
1,079	3,843	1,200	3,968	1,025	4,208	820	3,840	628	2,755	467	1,063	274	1,013	133	364	65	115	26	74	20
4,015	22,390	4,070	20,729	4,141	19,018	3,221	16,458	2,363	12,274	1,878	9,481	1,201	5,907	531	2,503	295	1,170	102	353	21
2,597	2,824	2,468	2,718	2,158	2,266	1,663	1,865	1,211	1,190	912	809	545	411	202	132	88	72	78	31	22
2,348	10,566	2,202	13,011	1,083	16,752	1,528	14,803	1,162	11,084	966	8,672	650	5,466	329	2,371	207	1,098	24	322	23
10,752	3,942	8,207	2,379	5,434	2,050	3,304	1,197	1,769	623	1,049	320	426	132	140	35	56	17	110	38	24
964	99	1,148	95	1,110	71	943	45	774	40	774	28	558	21	319	3	182	2	3	1	25
78	-----	108	-----	141	2	180	1	234	1	283	-----	270	1	182	-----	107	-----	1	-----	26
30	-----	51	3	64	-----	45	-----	41	1	37	-----	28	-----	13	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	27
856	69	989	92	915	60	718	44	499	38	454	28	260	20	124	3	64	2	2	1	28
19,774	7,477	19,188	5,879	18,097	4,489	15,789	3,094	12,211	1,469	10,683	876	6,805	356	2,849	124	1,239	58	151	82	20
2,128	110	2,428	104	2,291	118	2,101	85	1,588	54	1,398	45	847	28	382	10	207	5	9	1	30
1,069	65	1,314	52	1,298	71	1,227	52	880	28	771	27	452	17	185	6	110	3	5	1	31
537	19	537	14	474	21	451	16	412	10	370	8	235	2	129	3	72	1	1	-----	32
218	9	211	9	182	12	132	3	91	1	69	1	41	1	17	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	33
304	17	366	29	337	14	291	14	205	15	182	0	119	8	51	1	22	1	2	-----	34
4,784	2,241	4,558	1,843	3,674	1,343	3,280	925	2,346	450	2,050	240	1,405	100	647	34	287	17	34	16	35
2,679	106	2,542	104	2,156	86	1,653	63	1,038	26	802	15	541	12	233	3	85	3	19	1	36
2,105	2,135	2,016	1,739	1,818	1,257	1,627	862	1,308	424	1,248	225	924	88	414	31	202	14	15	15	37
12,605	3,247	11,966	2,660	11,584	2,189	10,119	1,597	8,001	773	6,895	484	4,314	194	1,677	63	683	28	103	40	38
30	86	33	51	34	26	28	13	27	10	21	2	9	3	3	2	1	1	1	-----	39
2,512	35	2,409	42	2,392	32	2,076	23	1,533	12	1,227	9	682	3	225	1	76	1	12	-----	40
187	16	210	15	217	10	194	8	166	3	155	3	105	1	47	-----	25	-----	1	-----	41
9,876	3,110	9,314	2,552	8,941	2,121	7,821	1,553	6,273	748	5,489	470	3,518	187	1,402	60	581	27	89	39	42
118	16	126	27	149	18	199	18	204	9	287	4	227	-----	125	2	59	-----	2	-----	43
139	1,893	110	1,245	99	821	90	469	72	183	53	103	52	34	18	15	3	8	3	25	44

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 9.—NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

[Of the 534 occupations and occupation groups of the census classification

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	9,292,556	4,564,090	4,727,860	985,174	1,008,515	233,700	273,681	553,022	649,509	600,520	671,267	416,809	447,645
GAINFUL WORKERS													
2 All occupations.....	5,503,535	3,662,893	1,840,642	299,903	171,726	190,823	113,542	517,707	299,103	433,423	267,086	403,804	210,157
3 Agriculture.....	1,987,839	1,492,555	495,284	227,624	118,239	99,328	42,228	202,698	73,872	142,671	47,320	111,515	36,221
4 Farmers (owners and tenants).....	873,653	797,231	76,422	-----	-----	12,719	-----	80,066	3,150	86,618	4,694	76,064	6,233
5 Farm managers and foremen.....	1,070	1,055	21	-----	-----	17	-----	68	-----	105	-----	131	1
6 Farm laborers.....	1,112,510	993,069	418,841	227,624	118,239	86,502	42,228	121,064	70,722	55,048	42,626	35,320	29,987
7 Wage workers.....	539,307	419,193	120,114	51,932	16,080	41,684	10,409	84,535	21,840	48,044	14,720	32,589	10,725
8 Unpaid family workers.....	573,203	274,476	298,727	175,692	102,159	44,908	31,828	37,429	48,882	7,304	27,906	2,731	19,262
9 Forestry and fishing.....	31,732	31,652	80	1,292	10	1,560	9	5,242	11	4,563	8	3,545	6
10 Fishermen and oystermen.....	7,162	7,106	56	285	4	333	5	941	7	799	6	643	3
11 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	34	34	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	2	-----	4	-----
12 Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	66	66	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	8	-----
13 Owners and proprietors.....	61	61	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	7	-----
14 Managers and officials.....	5	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
15 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	24,470	24,446	24	977	6	1,227	4	4,295	4	3,700	2	2,800	3
16 Foremen.....	92	92	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	8	-----	11	-----
17 Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	32	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	2	-----	3	-----
18 Teamsters and haulers.....	1,917	1,917	-----	63	-----	62	-----	852	-----	391	-----	273	-----
19 Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	22,429	22,405	24	914	6	1,135	4	3,935	4	3,419	2	2,603	3
20 Extraction of minerals.....	74,972	74,919	53	1,508	3	2,854	3	10,063	9	11,851	15	10,937	9
21 Operators, managers, and officials.....	21	20	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----
22 Operators.....	12	11	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
23 Managers and officials.....	9	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
24 Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	170	170	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	7	-----	9	-----	12	-----
25 Foremen and overseers.....	144	144	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	4	-----	6	-----	11	-----
26 Inspectors.....	26	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	3	-----	1	-----
27 Coal mine operatives.....	57,315	57,291	24	948	1	1,931	2	7,131	4	8,085	7	8,097	3
28 Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	17,466	17,438	28	560	2	922	1	2,025	5	2,856	8	2,226	6
29 Copper mine operatives.....	25	25	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	3	-----	3	-----	2	-----
30 Gold and silver mine operatives.....	17	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	2	-----	3	-----
31 Iron mine operatives.....	3,448	3,448	-----	40	-----	192	-----	555	-----	704	-----	505	-----
32 Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	75	75	-----	8	-----	2	-----	8	-----	9	-----	14	-----
33 Other specified mine operatives.....	2,286	2,281	5	113	1	144	-----	383	1	331	1	260	1
34 Not specified mine operatives.....	631	630	1	8	-----	26	1	90	-----	93	-----	85	-----
35 Quarry operatives.....	9,541	9,522	19	361	1	535	-----	1,641	3	1,440	6	1,122	4
36 Oil and gas well operatives.....	1,129	1,129	-----	20	-----	30	-----	192	-----	231	-----	191	-----
37 Salt well and works operatives.....	314	311	3	12	-----	22	-----	51	1	43	1	44	1
38 Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,024,656	923,586	101,070	27,038	5,151	37,808	6,683	133,581	18,444	146,155	17,466	125,820	14,123
39 Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	643	643	-----	492	-----	41	-----	48	-----	18	-----	10	-----
40 Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	35	35	-----	30	-----	1	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
41 Boilmakers' apprentices.....	4	4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
42 Carpenters' apprentices.....	111	111	-----	70	-----	11	-----	12	-----	3	-----	2	-----
43 Electricians' apprentices.....	22	22	-----	19	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
44 Machinists' apprentices.....	81	81	-----	64	-----	5	-----	6	-----	1	-----	2	-----
45 Plumbers' apprentices.....	42	42	-----	19	-----	4	-----	1	-----	6	-----	4	-----
46 Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	14	14	-----	11	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
47 Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	334	334	-----	269	-----	19	-----	25	-----	7	-----	2	-----
48 Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	448	366	82	257	60	36	7	46	8	17	2	4	2
49 Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	63	-----	63	-----	56	-----	3	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
50 Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	5	4	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
51 Printers' and book binders' apprentices.....	62	52	10	25	2	8	1	13	2	4	2	1	2
52 Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	318	310	8	229	2	28	3	32	1	13	-----	3	-----
53 Bakers.....	4,527	3,910	608	69	-----	213	23	800	95	807	115	623	96
54 Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	5,682	5,682	-----	-----	-----	27	-----	248	-----	372	-----	554	-----
55 Blacksmiths.....	5,274	5,274	-----	-----	-----	24	-----	201	-----	299	-----	477	-----
56 Forgemmen and hammermen.....	408	408	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	47	-----	73	-----	77	-----
57 Boiler makers.....	1,030	1,030	-----	-----	-----	8	-----	53	-----	91	-----	155	-----
58 Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	11,701	11,701	-----	-----	-----	166	-----	855	-----	1,252	-----	1,262	-----
59 Builders and building contractors.....	2,570	2,566	4	-----	-----	4	-----	51	-----	133	-----	215	-----
60 Cabinetmakers.....	479	479	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	45	-----	62	-----	62	-----
61 Carpenters.....	32,413	32,406	7	99	-----	359	-----	1,712	2	2,306	-----	2,848	2
62 Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	2,101	1,903	198	26	1	81	7	288	45	324	37	307	47
63 Coopers.....	1,849	1,849	-----	25	-----	65	-----	216	-----	260	-----	226	-----
64 Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	20,439	6	20,433	-----	69	-----	292	1	1,478	-----	2,712	-----	3,203
65 Dyers.....	510	488	22	18	-----	40	-----	90	-----	77	-----	50	-----
66 Electricians.....	1,913	1,913	-----	-----	-----	50	-----	231	6	847	-----	377	-----
67 Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	48	48	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	9	-----	11	-----	6	-----
68 Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	29	29	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	4	-----	5	-----	5	-----
69 Lithographers.....	19	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	6	-----	1	-----

¹ In Table 13 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.
² Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 9.—NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
1 Engineers (stationary), crane men, hoistmen, etc.	5,236	5,236		8		49		350		632		688	
2 Engineers (stationary)	3,612	3,612		4		27		153		305		401	
3 Crane men, derrick men, hoistmen, etc.	1,624	1,624		4		22		197		327		287	
4 Engravers	29	27	2					5	1	0		2	
5 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	1,607	1,574	33	11	3	49	1	215	5	321	0	212	5
6 Buffers and polishers	255	236	19	3	2	14	1	42	5	50	5	20	4
7 Filers	189	188	1	1		2		17		20		21	
8 Grinders	1,163	1,150	13	7	1	33		156		250	4	105	1
9 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	18,265	18,265		49		163		1,137		2,148		2,528	
10 Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	2,653	2,436	217	2	3	21	8	96	35	231	32	318	42
11 Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.	3,091	3,091		13		43		302		535		653	
12 Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers	2,446	2,446		10		34		242		415		448	
13 Heaters	521	521		3		7		48		102		91	
14 Puddlers	124	124				2		12		18		10	
15 Glass blowers	34	34				3		7		3		4	
16 Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	275	261	14			2	4	23	4	22	1	30	2
17 Goldsmiths and silversmiths	28	28						2		1		5	
18 Jewelers and lapidaries (factory)	26	17	9				4	3	3	1	1	4	
19 Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	221	216	5			2		18	1	20		10	2
20 Loom fixers	9	9						3		1			
21 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	8,218	8,218				147		990		1,569		1,419	
22 Machinists	7,647	7,647				142		958		1,476		1,311	
23 Millwrights	435	435						24		65		53	
24 Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	136	136						5		17		26	
25 Managers and officials (manufacturing)	337	317	20			4		11	1	29	3	42	5
26 Manufacturers	1,040	1,008	38			2		31	1	95	3	144	0
27 Mechanics (n. o. s.)	26,710	26,708	2			924		4,889	2	6,534		6,210	
28 Air transportation	11	11				1		2		3		4	
29 Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	21,088	21,086	2			793		4,144	2	5,541		4,230	
30 Railroads and car shops	739	739				6		0		93		140	
31 Other industries	4,872	4,872				124		683		807		827	
32 Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	240	238	2			3		17		25		23	
33 Milliners and millinery dealers	451	10	441					1	104	5	63	2	72
34 Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	8,346	8,346				90		783		1,023		1,802	
35 Brass molders, founders, and casters	277	277				2		34		46		52	
36 Iron molders, founders, and casters	5,232	5,232				57		514		1,040		1,111	
37 Other molders, founders, and casters	2,837	2,837				31		235		532		639	
38 Oilers of machinery	1,073	1,072	1	4		27		112		100		179	
39 Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	18,293	18,152	141	130	0	400	13	1,859	36	2,401	31	2,638	10
40 Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners	67	61	6	2		2	8	8		12	3	17	
41 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	15,677	15,668	9	88		315	1	1,450	2	1,973	2	2,112	1
42 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	2,549	2,423	126	40	9	85	10	395	34	476	26	409	15
43 Paper hangers	2,154	2,126	28			44	1	108	1	257	1	283	2
44 Pattern and model makers	54	53	1			1		5		8		5	1
45 Piano and organ tuners	80	80						5		5		0	
46 Plasterers and cement finishers	13,465	13,464	1			146		921		1,588		1,825	
47 Cement finishers	3,178	3,178				26		135		329		432	
48 Plasterers	10,287	10,286	1			120		786		1,259		1,393	
49 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	4,729	4,729				42		327		562		629	
50 Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	189	189				12		29		41		19	
51 Rollers and roll hands (metal)	1,224	1,224				29		162		332		235	
52 Roofers and slaters	1,044	1,044				23		109		145		172	
53 Sawyers	3,449	3,445	4			138		507		590	1	498	
54 Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	4,150	4,129	21	187		232		534	3	493	4	408	3
55 Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	149	147	2			5	1	15		25		25	
56 Stonecutters	328	328				3		22		54		36	
57 Structural iron workers (building)	348	348				7		25		88		63	
58 Tailors and tailresses	7,605	6,963	552	29	4	122	16	678	55	1,167	115	1,353	109
59 Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	887	887				16		91		106		106	
60 Coppersmiths	37	37						4		4		3	
61 Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers	850	850				16		87		102		103	
62 Upholsterers	915	887	48	9		26	1	94	8	114	7	104	8
63 Operatives (n. o. s.): Building industry	685	683	2	5		24		65		109		106	1
64 Chemical and allied industries	4,368	4,004	364	115	24	145	26	610	86	670	68	601	57
65 Charcoal and coke works	341	323	12	5	1	5		37	2	57	2	59	2
66 Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	78	66	12	1	1	2		3	5	4	1	0	
67 Fertilizer factories	1,039	1,030	39	66	2	70		211	9	174	5	108	5
68 Gas works	306	306		5		6		28		34		37	
69 Paint and varnish factories	330	305	25	5		1	5	46		52		60	
70 Petroleum refineries	557	548	9	3		9		74	2	106	7	97	
71 Rayon factories	94	76	18	1		1		16	4	11	3	5	
72 Soap factories	151	126	25	4		3		20	5	18	10	21	4
73 Other chemical factories	1,472	1,248	224	25	16	42	16	175	50	223	36	199	38

¹ In Table 13 of chapter 3 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Not otherwise specified.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
781		805		741		551		326		104		91		31		17		2	1
486		614		584		453		297		151		87		31		17		2	2
295		191		157		98		20		13		4							3
5		3		3	1	2				1									4
281	3	178		128	3	71	1	39	2	21	1	9		3		6			5
31		27		21	1	10		11	1	5		3		4		4			6
31	1	29		21		19		9		7		3		1		1			7
219	2	122		86	2	42	1	19	1	9	1	3		2		1			8
3,100		2,579		2,612		1,917		903		556		240		102		47		28	9
404	44	380	21	365	18	308	10	104	2	71	1	48		7		8		4	10
568		390		313		197		105		40		16		6		2		3	11
445		295		247		166		80		35		12		0		1		1	12
107		70		49		23		10		3								2	13
16		19		17		8		6		2		4				1			14
5		5		1		4		1				1							15
32		33	1	41	1	27		23		11		9	1	4		4			16
5		5		5		2		2				1							17
3		1	1	1		1		1											18
24		27		36	1	25		20		11		8	1	4		3			19
1		1				1		2											20
1,605		958		761		471		217		108		45		12		5		12	21
1,377		871		680		433		201		101		40		11		5		11	22
103		70		50		35		14		7		3		1				1	23
25		17		12		3		2				2							24
49	4	61	3	39	2	25	2	29		15		10				2		1	25
190	8	180	9	132	3	110	3	44	1	40	2	16		11	2	6		1	26
4,223		2,268		1,370		681		326		143		69		16		21		34	27
		1																	28
3,204		1,598		874		358		144		43		20		2		7		29	29
143		122		70		52		28		10		6							30
780		547		417		271		154		90		43		14		14		5	31
35		24		22	1	24		24		12		15		7		7			32
	72	2	31	22	22	12		5			1		1					1	33
1,708		1,040		685		322		188		58		17		4		2		14	34
57		35		30		12		8		2									35
1,092		647		427		195		87		33		13				2		8	36
619		358		228		115		43		23		4		4				6	37
162		128		116		73		49	1	16		9		2		3		2	38
2,073	20	2,302	9	2,174	3	1,475	2	792	1	500		269		98		65		20	39
7	1	5		6		1		1		1		1							40
2,594	2	2,157	1	1,995		1,363		746		474		250		94		63		18	41
372	17	230	8	203	3	111	2	45	1	31		18		4		2		2	42
343	4	310	5	260	4	192	5	104		54	3	48		14		7	1		43
9		4		9		5		3		2		2							44
6		15		19		15		2		4									45
2,244	1	2,007		1,877		1,272		730		436		241		88		61		28	46
585		560		499		328		145		71		41		11		6		4	47
1,050	1	1,441		1,378		944		585		365		200		77		55		24	48
703		707		604		480		244		175		71		32		20		7	49
32		20		14		11		3		4		3						1	50
183		96		81		50		18		3		4				1		1	51
168		128		119		84		46		28		13		2		1		4	52
483	1	383		326		225		113		75		28		10		4		5	53
400	4	403	2	446	1	343	2	223	2	168		128		64		62		4	54
24		17	1	19		8		5		5									55
40		34		39		40		24		19				3		4		2	56
67		45		40		25		12		4		2							57
1,534	117	1,009	56	588	43	270	20	107	8	59	3	24	3	9	1	3	1	11	58
134		125		110		81		51		38		17		5		7			59
8		4		6		4		2		1		1		1		7			60
126		121		104		77		49		38		16		4					61
98	9	113	4	110	3	73	3	47	4	35	1	26		14		3		1	62
110		96	1	79		41		23		14		5		4		1		1	63
650	32	434	32	315	19	227	7	111	2	70	6	18	1	16	3	9		4	64
62	3	33	2	34		9		14		5		4				3		2	65
8	2	11	1	10		14		6		1								1	66
120	2	82	7	64	4	59	2	18	1	20		3		4	2	1		1	67
70		49		35		25		10		10				1					68
44	3	31		21	2	15		10		3		3							69
102		72	1	45	2	23		11		4	1			2	1				70
11	2	4	2	7		5	1	5		3						1			71
17	1	18		9	1	6		4		3						1			72
210	10	134	10	90	10	71	3	33	1	21	5	7	1	7		4		1	73

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 9.—NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued. Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued. Cigar and tobacco factories.....	20,721	5,745	14,976	260	865	298	1,225	885	3,228	878	2,864	779	2,001
2 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,516	3,009	417	80	28	110	36	415	108	489	88	450	42
3 Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	1,007	986	21	24	3	37	1	144	5	181	3	137	3
4 Glass factories.....	1,114	776	338	41	20	46	31	121	93	99	71	104	35
5 Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	949	927	22	8	1	17	—	115	2	157	5	103	4
6 Marble and stone yards.....	215	215	—	2	—	4	—	13	—	20	—	20	—
7 Potteries.....	231	195	36	5	4	6	4	22	8	32	9	26	3
8 Clothing industries.....	22,216	6,581	15,635	231	628	476	1,193	1,679	3,520	1,526	3,376	1,098	2,555
9 Corset factories.....	55	3	52	—	—	4	—	9	—	12	—	1	—
10 Glove factories.....	248	16	232	3	6	4	35	3	78	4	53	—	24
11 Hat factories (felt).....	450	294	155	15	8	38	18	105	43	45	36	34	19
12 Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1,539	560	979	20	78	44	101	145	224	103	202	100	147
13 Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	5,672	3,812	1,860	127	90	256	139	942	443	907	331	654	296
14 Other clothing factories.....	14,243	1,896	12,347	66	434	134	896	484	2,723	467	2,692	309	2,066
15 Food and allied industries.....	17,834	11,129	6,705	520	539	491	491	1,644	1,285	2,020	1,117	1,712	923
16 Bakeries.....	866	670	180	122	27	63	10	177	41	111	34	66	23
17 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	179	157	22	6	1	4	1	30	5	32	1	20	4
18 Candy factories.....	1,111	655	456	33	35	43	50	141	122	132	72	97	58
19 Fish curing and packing.....	1,872	868	1,004	77	71	43	59	96	145	103	122	75	120
20 Flour and grain mills.....	468	453	15	—	—	15	—	50	3	66	—	65	4
21 Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	979	284	695	32	62	30	62	59	155	36	113	25	82
22 Slaughter and packing houses.....	7,187	6,286	881	20	74	140	31	745	139	1,226	181	1,171	177
23 Sugar factories and refineries.....	300	280	20	—	—	12	—	37	—	56	—	43	—
24 Other food factories.....	4,127	768	3,359	54	317	50	273	128	659	141	677	85	439
25 Liquor and beverage industries.....	775	708	67	112	6	91	5	175	15	117	12	65	9
26 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	23,922	23,255	667	311	38	574	63	2,022	150	4,202	114	3,980	106
27 Agricultural implement factories.....	103	104	—	1	—	4	—	0	—	18	1	14	1
28 Automobile factories.....	3,245	3,154	91	16	3	62	13	415	14	715	15	652	10
29 Automobile repair shops.....	617	612	5	32	1	39	1	134	1	163	—	84	1
30 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	6,861	6,733	128	45	3	153	8	902	26	1,339	17	1,255	18
31 Car and railroad shops.....	3,670	3,644	26	16	1	23	1	271	2	482	3	555	5
32 Ship and boat building.....	1,857	1,855	2	38	—	81	—	230	1	256	—	277	—
33 Wagon and carriage factories.....	27	25	2	—	—	2	1	5	—	4	—	3	—
34 Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	6,047	5,651	396	148	27	108	37	760	96	1,062	75	886	55
35 Not specified metal industries.....	1,400	1,447	43	17	3	42	2	187	10	263	3	260	7
36 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1,241	978	263	21	20	44	24	161	89	190	52	183	26
37 Brass mills.....	270	252	18	4	2	8	—	31	4	58	6	50	1
38 Clock and watch factories.....	28	16	12	1	1	—	—	3	4	2	2	3	—
39 Copper factories.....	83	82	1	1	—	—	—	8	1	18	—	15	—
40 Gold and silver factories.....	30	24	6	1	—	4	—	3	4	5	—	2	1
41 Jewelry factories.....	53	18	35	—	6	—	8	4	15	3	3	2	1
42 Lead and zinc factories.....	68	64	4	—	—	4	—	9	—	10	—	10	—
43 Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	480	345	135	11	9	10	12	60	43	63	29	76	17
44 Other metal factories.....	229	177	52	3	2	16	2	43	18	31	10	25	6
45 Leather industries.....	2,004	1,615	389	67	24	93	47	257	84	278	70	212	59
46 Harness and saddle factories.....	70	67	3	—	—	2	—	2	1	10	1	4	1
47 Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	213	96	117	6	13	11	18	21	27	19	20	16	15
48 Shoe factories.....	845	678	167	43	5	40	23	123	29	111	21	71	30
49 Tanneries.....	810	733	77	14	3	30	5	101	18	131	15	117	10
50 Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	66	41	25	3	3	1	1	10	9	7	4	4	3
51 Lumber and furniture industries.....	10,241	9,416	825	525	79	530	64	1,806	213	1,590	141	1,122	88
52 Furniture factories.....	1,878	1,616	262	73	9	84	22	278	69	240	59	168	30
53 Piano and organ factories.....	59	59	—	—	—	1	—	7	—	6	—	3	—
54 Saw and planing mills.....	6,548	6,309	239	357	29	343	18	1,207	67	1,109	36	793	20
55 Other woodworking factories.....	1,756	1,432	324	95	41	102	24	254	77	235	46	158	38
56 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2,866	1,771	1,095	87	53	93	68	279	164	272	207	268	182
57 Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	144	77	67	2	2	7	6	19	22	9	12	18	9
58 Paper and pulp mills.....	1,385	821	564	23	43	38	46	125	86	145	110	134	77
59 Paper box factories.....	127	76	51	7	4	6	4	16	12	19	16	10	5
60 Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,210	797	413	55	4	42	12	122	44	99	69	106	91
61 Textile industries—													
62 Cotton mills.....	2,805	2,124	681	89	45	136	65	382	151	317	122	240	76
63 Knitting mills.....	884	238	646	16	61	23	88	53	180	43	113	38	79
64 Silk mills.....	330	105	225	8	24	11	21	21	57	14	35	25	34
65 Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	233	153	80	5	2	7	2	33	14	21	19	26	18
66 Woolen and worsted mills.....	234	111	123	1	12	8	17	20	14	17	19	15	17
67 Other textile mills.....	2,762	1,242	1,510	37	123	72	120	240	350	228	263	190	188
68 Carpet mills.....	234	166	68	8	5	10	2	29	13	25	8	22	4
69 Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	113	61	52	—	4	2	—	16	7	14	8	9	11
70 Lace and embroidery mills.....	111	10	101	2	1	9	2	25	2	23	1	18	1
71 Rope and cordage factories.....	224	178	46	1	2	6	2	19	12	34	11	26	10
72 Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	63	48	15	—	—	1	—	6	2	7	6	7	2
73 Other and not specified textile mills.....	2,007	779	1,228	28	110	52	103	168	288	146	237	125	143
74 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	18,066	11,255	6,811	408	398	507	597	1,816	1,610	1,888	1,404	1,735	955
75 Broom and brush factories.....	414	341	73	11	5	13	3	41	23	40	15	46	11
76 Button factories.....	121	30	91	1	6	3	14	9	23	2	13	7	16
77 Electric light and power plants.....	696	696	—	7	—	12	—	35	—	99	—	109	—
78 Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	577	473	104	12	7	27	14	65	30	82	27	85	11
79 Rubber factories.....	1,145	1,096	49	20	7	35	8	156	11	242	11	237	6

¹ In Table 13 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Includes tin-plate mills.

³ Includes iron foundries.

⁴ Includes box factories (wood).

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
721	1,774	530	1,155	486	795	382	523	221	234	171	170	69	81	33	30	18	16	5	15	1
463	52	386	29	281	18	184	6	120	2	60	6	29		12		5	1	6	1	2
158	2	105	2	66	2	64	2	40	1	12		11		5				2		3
105	39	90	24	77	14	39	3	31	1	13		7		1				2		4
149	5	122	3	84	2	43		33		21		8		2		4		1		5
26		36		34		29		19		5										6
25	6	33		20		9	1	6		9		3		2		1	1			7
767	2,050	427	1,096	207	655	103	293	38	142	9	70	6	22	4	9	1	5	9	21	8
2	11		4		4		2		2											9
	17		10		2		1		3											10
16	25	18	10	7	5	7	1	5		2										11
99	117	40	55	22	31	8	10	5	9	2	2	1	1	1	1					12
474	215	250	134	114	70	60	42	15	22	2	10	3	4	3						13
206	1,665	119	883	64	543	26	237	13	100	3	58	2	17	8	1	4	4	3	5	14
1,004	876	1,087	522	835	418	520	268	287	128	180	82	82	29	36	13	21	6	12	13	15
47	22	29	9	19	12	16	3	10		2	3	3	1	3	1	2				16
20	6	17		15		5	3	4		1	1	2				1				17
97	51	64	20	31	14	21	23	9	3	8	7	4		4		1				18
91	144	83	97	80	94	80	59	50	39	48	27	26	14	9	4	7	1			19
74	1	58	1	49	1	31	1	13		7	2	5		2		1				20
42	72	24	56	10	42	9	22	10	14	5	12	1	2	1						21
1,122	162	683	84	587	53	298	23	155	15	81	2	24	1	14	2	7		9	1	22
40	5	23	5	17	2	15	2	6		5		6				1				23
91	411	73	249	57	192	39	130	22	55	18	28	8	10	1	6	1	4		9	24
61	12	33	1	20	3	15	2	8		5		3		2		1	1			25
3,913	73	2,663	57	2,221	26	1,268	19	585	11	307	3	120	3	38		24		31	4	26
17		11	1	11	1	10		5		3		1								27
585	7	336	7	216	7	87	2	47	2	14		4	1	1				4	1	28
98		46		33		12	1	6		4						1				29
1,151	7	742	10	596	5	334		143	2	53	2	24		8		7		11		30
672	5	556	5	496	2	307	1	150		72		36	1	5				3		31
273		217		212		138		52		42		19		5		3		5		32
3		1		3		3		1												33
889	45	591	28	528	9	306	14	143	6	103	1	32	1	17		11		7	2	34
255	9	103	6	126	1	71	1	38		16		4		2		2		1	1	35
141	24	87	12	66	7	38	3	30	3	6	2	4	1	2		1		4		36
35	3	23	2	18		12		6		4		1		1				2		37
	3	2		3		3				4						1				38
10		8		7		2		3		1										39
2		3		1		1		2												40
4	1			2		1														41
14	2	5		4		4		6						1						42
45	8	34	7	25	5	11	1	7	2		2	2						1		43
22	7	12	3	11	2	4	2	7		1		1						1		44
229	43	143	31	120	14	100	11	46	2	25		23	1	9	1			4	2	45
5		11		7		9		3		8		2		2		1				46
10	6	3	7	4	1	2		3				1							1	47
92	24	55	17	54	8	37	7	22	1	4		7	1	4				2	1	48
116	9	68	6	55	5	49	4	18	1	13		13		3	1	3		2		49
6	4	6	1	3		3								1		1				50
1,133	92	817	54	745	38	492	21	253	10	185	9	101	5	54	4	53	5	10	2	51
182	27	154	18	157	10	89	5	65	3	58	3	25	2	26	2	15	2	2	1	52
7		12		10		6		2		2		1		1		1				53
771	24	534	18	489	9	333	8	144	3	91	2	52	1	11	1	9	2	6	1	54
173	41	117	18	89	10	64	8	42	4	34	4	23	2	16	1	28	1	2		55
227	171	174	85	158	84	92	49	48	19	41	7	18	2	6		6		2	4	56
7	7	8		3	5	3	1	3		1		1								57
107	76	82	35	81	49	47	25	11	10	17	4	2	2	5		4			1	58
4	3	7	3	4	4	2	2	2	1	1		1								59
109	85	77	47	70	29	42		32	6	22	2	16		1		2		2	3	60
293	73	205	61	169	36	134	26	59	15	48	6	21	2	14	1	11	1	1	1	61
24	56	10	21	7	20	7	18	5	3	2	3		2	1	2					62
9	17	7	15	4	14	1	4	4	1	1	1			2						63
15	16	17	6	16	3	5		3		4								1		64
13	16	8	15	8	6	13	4	2	1	2	2	2		2						65
162	155	96	103	90	68	55	39	46	23	20	14	5	11	5	3	4	14	2	6	66
20	14	5	3	9	3	8	5	11	2	4	1	1		2		1	1	2		67
9	9	6	3	3	5	1	1									1				68
1	9	6	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1				1						69
34	6	17	1	19	1	8	1	7		4		1		1		1				70
6	1	4	2	6	6	6	1	3		2										71
82	116	55	86	52	51	31	31	24	20	10	12	3	10	2	3	1	12		6	72
1,568	802	1,071	464	847	287	639	147	343	78	286	27	115	13	42	5	23	5	17	19	73
44	6	49	6	35	1	23		13		14		10				2	2			74
3	12	1	6	3	1	1	1											3		75
127		96		67		55		19		8		6		1		1				76
74	4	50	4	36	4	20	2	13	1	8				1						77
197		95	2	48	1	34	2	21	1	5		4						2		78

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 9.—NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries—Continued.													
1 Straw factories.....	13	5	8					2	2	2	4	52	1
2 Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	726	721	5	31	1	19	1	76	70	741	400	682	307
3 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	6,735	4,573	2,162	184	134	217	184	751	407	741	400	682	307
4 Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	7,639	3,320	4,319	142	238	181	373	631	1,054	610	932	517	603
5 Not specified industries and services.....	13,847	10,375	3,472	524	201	765	279	1,871	720	1,502	585	1,238	372
6 Laborers (n. o. s.):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	224,136	219,485	4,651	6,018	228	8,316	242	26,770	615	29,907	548	27,416	513
7 Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	95,618	95,587	31	1,326		2,521	3	10,603	7	14,247	6	13,648	3
8 General and not specified laborers.....	128,518	123,898	4,620	4,692	228	5,795	239	16,167	608	15,660	542	13,768	510
9 Chemical and allied industries.....	37,724	37,301	333	1,133	27	1,750	25	6,420	67	6,745	63	5,282	50
10 Charcoal and coke works.....	1,428	1,419	9	30	1	39		166	1	282	1	222	
11 Explosives, ammunition, and fire works factories.....	345	335	10	15		6	2	56	3	59	2	44	1
12 Fertilizer factories.....	15,347	15,268	79	804	8	1,053	5	3,154	15	2,647	13	1,880	14
13 Gas works.....	4,324	4,319	5	37		107	1	472		698		616	
14 Paint and varnish factories.....	756	739	17	11	3	21	2	108	2	151	4	112	2
15 Petroleum refineries.....	7,803	7,825	35	77	3	231	4	1,277	8	1,555	7	1,207	3
16 Rayon factories.....	675	663	12	19		37		127	1	118	2	84	3
17 Soap factories.....	350	338	12	5	1	16	1	58	2	64	2	48	3
18 Other chemical factories.....	6,630	6,482	154	135	11	240	10	1,012	35	1,171	30	970	23
19 Cigar and tobacco factories.....	12,254	8,863	3,391	337	201	499	263	1,523	684	1,450	559	1,133	398
20 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	22,399	22,108	291	600	14	994	23	3,378	55	3,704	52	3,068	42
21 Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	12,180	12,065	85	348	4	571	6	1,980	10	2,110	16	1,682	12
22 Glass factories.....	2,475	2,313	162	79	7	153	15	378	35	338	32	323	24
23 Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	6,041	6,016	25	122		105		803	6	1,004	2	834	4
24 Marble and stone yards.....	1,007	1,007		25		38		125		150		135	
25 Potteries.....	696	677	19	20	3	37	2	108	4	102	2	94	2
26 Clothing industries.....	1,809	1,439	370	83	30	167	38	360	101	291	70	184	43
27 Corset factories.....	5	4	1					2		1	2	3	2
28 Glove factories.....	27	21	6	1		2		5		1		3	
29 Hat factories (felt).....	88	81	7	4	1	14	2	20	6	3	8	8	
30 Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	606	539	67	8	9	52	9	168	14	128	7	67	10
31 Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	430	446	34	36	2	42	1	97	9	98	5	58	5
32 Other clothing factories.....	603	348	255	34	18	57	20	59	78	62	52	48	26
33 Food and allied industries.....	26,760	22,422	4,338	1,692	450	1,173	378	3,680	860	3,810	685	3,123	528
34 Bakeries.....	1,533	1,445	88	133	5	108	9	275	19	266	18	192	10
35 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	534	516	18	35	1	28	2	95	2	80	4	71	1
36 Candy factories.....	523	375	148	27	21	38	18	79	39	66	23	46	16
37 Fish curing and packing.....	2,011	1,227	784	89	71	88	60	182	153	146	111	185	86
38 Flour and grain mills.....	2,442	2,417	25	67	2	75	1	360	4	400	6	317	3
39 Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	1,488	1,052	436	84	49	80	38	188	87	140	91	121	49
40 Slaughter and packing houses.....	9,332	8,854	478	124	14	273	22	1,212	72	1,619	100	1,474	89
41 Sugar factories and refineries.....	2,662	2,553	109	80	5	118	4	435	11	448	15	327	18
42 Other food factories.....	4,637	2,441	2,196	122	279	127	219	464	461	448	302	330	245
43 Liquor and beverage industries.....	1,593	1,542	56	331	3	238	5	300	12	197	9	110	11
44 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	107,739	106,802	937	1,166	52	3,070	63	16,115	164	20,586	194	17,660	127
45 Agricultural implement factories.....	585	579	6	15		15	1	92	1	104	1	68	3
46 Automobile factories.....	16,450	16,289	161	99	10	379	6	2,404	29	3,424	38	3,172	25
47 Automobile repair shops.....	2,659	2,644	15	116	1	202	1	751	1	631	3	304	3
48 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	38,915	38,709	206	328	4	1,006	13	6,101	83	7,736	40	6,591	20
49 Car and railroad shops.....	9,226	9,130	96	59	5	184	6	1,085	9	1,379	15	1,322	8
50 Ship and boat building.....	4,566	4,549	17	92		203	2	631	4	761	5	671	2
51 Wagon and carriage factories.....	153	153		6		8		21		20		22	
52 Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	23,033	22,716	317	353	23	725	25	3,408	59	4,223	70	3,404	41
53 Not specified metal industries.....	12,152	12,033	119	98	9	288	8	1,572	28	2,308	22	2,080	10
54 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	5,293	5,216	77	72	4	170	3	857	21	1,108	12	905	11
55 Brass mills.....	1,435	1,419	16	8	1	42	3	209	2	309	3	250	2
56 Clock and watch factories.....	11	11		1				3		3			
57 Copper factories.....	805	868		5		19		114		219		181	
58 Gold and silver factories.....	11	8	3			1		1	2	1		2	1
59 Jewelry factories.....	8	8								1		8	
60 Lead and zinc factories.....	663	660	3	8		17		108	2	186		116	
61 Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	1,116	1,073	43	26	2	66	6	199	12	215	7	168	6
62 Other metal factories.....	1,181	1,160	21	24	1	31		223	3	224	2	170	2
63 Leather industries.....	2,705	2,601	104	84	6	125	6	409	19	449	26	371	14
64 Harness and saddle factories.....	61	52	9	1		2		9	5	11		8	1
65 Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	181	170	11	3		8	1	23	2	30	3	26	1
66 Shoe factories.....	623	591	32	62	2	58	3	122	7	83	6	74	5
67 Tanneries.....	1,740	1,699	41	25	4	55	2	241	4	311	17	253	7
68 Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	91	89	2	3		2		14	1	14		10	
69 Lumber and furniture industries.....	112,050	109,635	2,371	6,430	287	7,942	224	23,309	540	18,794	368	12,989	243
70 Furniture factories.....	3,354	3,148	206	249	12	273	19	623	60	512	46	326	28
71 Piano and organ factories.....	60	59	1	1		2		4		5		7	
72 Saw and planing mills.....	96,527	95,108	1,329	5,415	170	6,881	127	20,299	305	16,322	207	11,392	114
73 Other woodworking factories.....	12,115	11,280	835	786	96	786	78	2,383	175	1,955	138	1,364	101

¹ In Table 13 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood)

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	1																			1
77		72		73		100	1	62		53		25		8		2		1		2
615	313	431	156	363	89	253	61	153	29	104	6	42	4	17	4	14	3	6	5	3
430	466	277	291	222	191	153	80	62	47	42	20	20	9	15	1	4		5	14	4
1,161	350	825	284	724	196	579	157	362	92	273	65	168	34	96	25	88	19	199	93	5
20,360	550	23,726	449	22,209	427	17,501	374	10,744	236	7,002	202	4,670	130	2,579	67	1,920	56	657	14	6
14,904	6	11,769	1	10,760	1	7,508	2	4,083	2	2,273		1,000		444		222		100		7
14,456	544	11,967	448	11,539	426	9,993	372	6,061	234	5,329	202	3,571	130	2,135	67	1,008	56	467	14	8
5,289	41	3,626	24	3,093	16	2,011	6	1,003	6	576	3	276	4	94		32	1	61		9
222		146		128	3	85	3	53	1	30		16	1	5		2		3		10
50		37		24		16		18		7		1		1				1		11
1,817	7	1,281	2	1,097	6	758	2	365	3	220	2	109	1	40		12	1	25		12
681	1	496		474		354		173		115		58	1	20		6		11		13
125	1	81	1	57		40		13	2	12		4		4						14
1,200	4	840	4	638	1	322		165		74	1	44		12		4		7		15
92	2	66	1	56	1	39	1	12		10		1	1	1				1		16
57	1	30	2	26		20		7		5		2		2						17
955	25	659	12	693	5	377	3	107		103		41		11		8		13		18
1,118	412	743	302	707	241	560	147	314	68	219	62	128	29	71	16	43	8	4	1	19
3,026	38	2,226	21	1,986	21	1,387	10	825	7	497	1	242	3	81	1	50	1	44	2	20
1,637	15	1,163	6	1,022	6	711	2	409	3	257	1	132	2	44		28	1	22	1	21
282	17	237	12	193	10	152	5	74	3	52		24	1	11	1	10		7		22
867	3	660	3	611	2	421	3	257	1	144		50		18		9		12	1	23
147		108		97		73		52		28		18		7		2		2		24
93	3	68		63	3	30		38		16		9		1		1		1		25
144	31	73	25	54	15	40	9	15	7	16		7		2	1	2		1		26
5	1	2	1			1		1		1		1								27
8		4		3		4		1	1	1										28
48	3	30	8	15	1	12	4	4	2	4		2		1						29
52	2	19	3	10	3	14	4	4		7		1		1		2		1		30
31	25	18	13	17	11	9	1	6	4	3		4		1	1					31
3,141	608	2,110	341	1,785	235	1,174	173	600	102	392	46	179	19	75	11	40	6	30	6	33
189	9	89	12	78	4	55		28		17	1	5		3		2		1		34
66	2	52	3	38	1	24		9		7		7		3				1		35
43	8	32	9	13	5	18	4	5	3	8	2									36
142	115	122	55	103	48	104	37	46	26	33	12	20	5	9	2	5	1	3	2	37
355	2	262	5	232	1	160		70	1	55		25		13		11		6		38
132	42	99	28	81	22	50	17	34	10	25	2	9	1	5		4				39
1,427	76	960	48	779	25	485	16	260	9	151		53		19		12		16	1	40
363	19	241	12	240	11	134	4	77	5	43	3	30	1	12	1	3		2		41
321	227	199	166	178	116	115	93	63	45	43	26	22	12	5	8	3	5	1	2	42
103	8	63	3	43	2	29	1	18	1	10		8		2				1		43
10,793	121	11,577	92	8,992	56	5,491	33	2,763	19	1,423	5	636	1	210	2	116	4	204	4	44
86		60		63		42		13		11		3				7				45
2,814	24	1,995	17	1,204	9	598	3	282		120		46		10		3		39		46
255	2	136	1	94	1	54		27	1	9		1		1		1		3		47
6,092	30	4,115	28	3,125	12	1,856	10	910	6	431	1	179	1	69	1	25	1	85	1	48
1,472	15	1,157	18	1,006	9	678	9	366	2	239		125		34		18	1	9	2	49
671		514	1	434		294	1	149	1	98		47		16	1	9		9		50
18		13		10		12		6		5		3				1		2		51
3,440	38	2,493	24	1,983	19	1,320	6	679	9	359		149		52		37	2	25	1	52
1,930	12	1,394	8	1,007	6	637	4	381	1	154	2	84		28		15		32		53
797	8	498	5	370	4	223	3	103		46	1	23		7		9		13		54
223	2	149	2	106		59	1	28		17		6		4		3				55
1		1		1		1		1		1						2				56
131		99		51		27		11		7		2								57
1		1		1		1		1		1										58
2		1		1		1		1		1										59
115	1	66		49		25		12		5		1				4		2		60
141	3	86	3	82	3	43	1	23		11	1	6		3						61
184	2	95		89	1	67		28		8		8						11		62
334	16	269	12	202	8	145	1	98		55	1	33		11		6		10		63
3	1	8	2	1		3		2		1		1		1		1				64
21	3	19	1	13		17		8		2		7		2		2		2		65
59	5	41	3	33	1	33	1	13		10		7		7		3		8		66
241	7	191	6	143	1	87	1	72		41	1	21		7						67
10		10		12		5		3		1		4		1						68
12,400	243	8,953	179	7,574	111	5,380	78	2,675	29	1,706	28	795	9	331	4	192	3	149	5	69
301	17	245	10	216	5	167	6	97		66	2	42		24		6		1	1	70
13	1	11		5		6		2		1		1		1						71
10,901	137	7,814	105	6,603	66	4,656	45	2,317	17	1,478	14	658	5	298	2	161	3	183	3	72
1,251	88	883	64	750	40	551	27	269	10	100	12	94	3	38	2	25		15	1	73

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 9.—NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
1 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	6,276	5,960	316	148	24	271	27	1,060	61	1,112	54	893	48
2 Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	184	163	21	4	1	6	2	29	3	31	4	30	3
3 Paper and pulp mills.....	4,970	4,711	259	92	19	211	23	850	54	892	44	718	40
4 Paper box factories.....	109	101	8	8	1	6	2	18	1	25	1	19	6
5 Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,013	985	28	44	3	48	-----	163	3	164	5	126	5
Textile Industries—													
6 Cotton mills.....	11,156	9,106	2,050	500	165	766	194	2,030	428	1,461	268	951	247
7 Knitting mills.....	442	312	130	6	8	19	8	67	22	50	27	44	9
8 Silk mills.....	385	320	65	16	6	12	8	59	13	52	7	39	6
9 Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	492	480	12	14	-----	21	-----	95	4	84	2	68	1
10 Woolen and worsted mills.....	250	210	49	7	2	6	1	35	12	41	9	32	6
11 Other textile mills.....	2,288	1,804	484	70	40	103	43	345	145	378	79	264	54
12 Carpet mills.....	216	204	12	8	1	14	2	43	3	46	1	31	2
13 Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	90	65	25	2	3	7	1	16	5	4	6	12	5
14 Lace and embroidery mills.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
15 Rope and cordage factories.....	249	231	18	6	1	9	1	41	6	60	3	32	3
16 Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	36	34	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	8	-----	8	1
17 Other and not specified textile mills.....	1,694	1,267	427	54	35	78	30	240	131	269	69	181	48
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..													
18 Broom and brush factories.....	78,782	75,489	3,293	4,515	293	4,115	304	12,560	730	11,769	533	9,109	379
19 Button factories.....	274	251	23	59	1	17	2	46	9	32	3	30	3
20 Electric light and power plants.....	23	18	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	3	2	2	4	-----
21 Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	4,852	4,850	2	75	-----	181	-----	671	2	771	-----	699	-----
22 Rubber factories.....	1,302	1,275	27	18	-----	46	-----	214	11	232	5	201	4
23 Straw factories.....	1,550	1,520	30	26	2	63	5	217	4	340	5	312	4
24 Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	8	7	1	-----	-----	1	1	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
25 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	30,849	30,577	272	3,008	48	1,964	22	5,012	41	4,010	36	2,837	29
26 Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	22,438	21,634	804	762	62	1,066	66	3,777	159	3,642	128	2,974	89
27 Transportation and communication.....	17,486	15,357	2,129	566	180	776	208	2,613	501	2,724	354	2,112	250
Water transportation (selected occupations):													
28 Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	282	282	-----	4	-----	7	-----	36	-----	24	-----	40	-----
29 Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	203	203	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	11	-----	13	-----	21	-----
30 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	25,444	25,434	10	146	-----	434	1	2,249	2	3,724	-----	3,768	1
31 Sailors and deck hands.....	6,659	6,656	3	110	-----	228	-----	1,202	-----	1,246	-----	966	-----
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):													
32 Bus conductors.....	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
33 Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	108,412	108,241	171	1,954	2	4,289	17	19,382	36	24,175	27	19,403	26
34 Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	19,566	19,549	17	477	-----	550	-----	1,932	3	2,166	-----	2,013	4
35 Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	646	641	5	-----	-----	4	-----	40	-----	108	1	129	-----
36 Garage owners and proprietors.....	424	420	4	-----	-----	3	-----	16	-----	62	1	70	-----
37 Garage managers and officials.....	222	221	1	-----	-----	1	-----	24	-----	46	-----	53	-----
38 Garage laborers.....	23,854	23,750	104	883	4	1,438	12	5,734	26	6,140	23	3,794	13
39 Hostlers and stable hands.....	1,590	1,590	-----	83	-----	71	-----	194	-----	185	-----	143	-----
40 Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	7,055	7,019	36	353	1	418	3	1,077	7	1,149	7	964	8
41 Laborers, road and street.....	59,115	59,082	33	1,749	3	3,275	6	10,941	5	9,992	4	7,403	3
42 Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	56,286	56,254	32	1,719	3	3,241	6	10,734	5	9,652	4	7,167	3
43 Street cleaning.....	2,829	2,828	1	30	-----	34	-----	207	-----	340	-----	320	-----
44 Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	1,878	1,853	25	-----	-----	7	-----	45	-----	147	2	202	3
45 Owners and proprietors.....	1,726	1,704	22	-----	-----	6	-----	39	-----	136	2	184	3
46 Managers and officials.....	152	149	3	-----	-----	1	-----	6	-----	11	-----	18	-----
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):													
47 Baggage men and freight agents.....	436	436	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	31	-----	45	-----	65	-----
48 Baggage men.....	430	430	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	31	-----	44	-----	65	-----
49 Freight agents.....	6	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
50 Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	3,813	3,813	-----	6	-----	29	-----	288	-----	483	-----	512	-----
51 Brakemen, steam railroad.....	3,347	3,347	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	155	-----	382	-----	430	-----
52 Conductors, steam railroad.....	35	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	4	-----	3	-----
53 Conductors, street railroad.....	11	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----	2	-----
54 Foremen and overseers.....	876	867	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	28	-----	71	2	92	2
55 Steam railroad.....	851	823	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	28	-----	67	2	89	2
56 Street railroad.....	46	44	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	3	-----
57 Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	102,685	101,486	1,219	1,102	20	3,090	38	16,111	158	17,389	204	14,538	198
58 Steam railroad.....	97,692	96,865	1,127	1,076	25	3,021	33	15,598	152	16,626	192	13,830	177
59 Street railroad.....	4,693	4,601	92	26	1	69	5	513	6	763	12	708	21
60 Locomotive engineers.....	114	114	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	3	-----	17	-----	16	-----
61 Locomotive firemen.....	4,642	4,642	-----	-----	-----	15	-----	166	-----	431	-----	646	-----
62 Motormen.....	72	72	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	10	-----	13	-----
63 Steam railroad.....	21	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	3	-----	7	-----
64 Street railroad.....	51	51	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	7	-----	6	-----
65 Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	15	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----

¹ In Table 13 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 9.—NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.													
Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.													
1 Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	3,446	3,429	17	1		25		176	1	356		397	2
2 Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	2,571	2,554	17			16		113	1	243		275	2
3 Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	52	52						2		7		3	
4 Yardmen, steam railroad.....	823	823		1		9		61		108		119	
5 Ticket and station agents.....	13	13						1				1	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):													
6 Agents, express companies.....	6	5	1				1			1			
7 Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	725	725				3		20		40		115	
8 Express messengers.....	38	38						1				9	
9 Railway mail clerks.....	687	687				3		19		40		106	
10 Mail carriers.....	6,312	6,293	19	55	1	96		572	4	902	2	1,214	3
11 Postmasters.....	78	36	42					3	4	3	2	2	4
12 Radio operators.....	8	8						2		2		1	
13 Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	309	309		6		11		50		52		41	
14 Telegraph messengers.....	178	177	1	67		37		33		11		4	
15 Telegraph operators.....	44	36	8	1		2		4	3	1	2	5	1
16 Telephone operators.....	587	256	331	5	13	20	30	68	93	46	75	33	56
Other transportation and communication pursuits:													
17 Apprentices.....	189	187	2	161		2	2	12		4		1	
18 Steam railroad.....	15	15						7		2		1	
19 Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1		1									
20 Other transportation and communication.....	173	171	2	160		2	2	5		2		1	
21 Aviators.....	9	9						2		3		1	
22 Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) ²	708	707	1			3		32		79		106	
23 Air transportation.....	1	1											
24 Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	245	244	1			2		25		55		55	
25 Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	230	230				1		2		16		28	
26 Telegraph and telephone.....	5	5											
27 Other transportation and communication.....	227	227						5		8		23	
28 Inspectors.....	204	203	1			1		9		21		32	
29 Steam railroad.....	172	172				1		8		17		29	
30 Street railroad.....	10	10										3	
31 Telegraph and telephone.....	2	1	1							1			
32 Other transportation and communication.....	20	20						1		3			
33 Laborers (n. o. s.) ²	8,452	8,424	28	147	4	253	2	1,185	5	1,441	3	1,205	5
34 Air transportation.....	291	285	6	6	2	17		58	2	45		40	
35 Express companies.....	1,067	1,066	1	23		34		131		172		167	1
36 Pipe lines.....	1,030	1,029	1	23		39		188		200		140	1
37 Telegraph and telephone.....	1,357	1,351	6	27	1	44		225		239		214	1
38 Water transportation.....	2,927	2,926	1	64		160		418	1	517	1	418	1
39 Other transportation and communication.....	1,750	1,737	13	4	1	19	2	165	2	268	2	286	2
40 Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ²	54	54								2		7	
41 Telegraph and telephone.....	2	2											
42 Other transportation and communication.....	52	52								2		7	
43 Other occupations.....	5,571	5,446	125	85	5	123	8	639	21	768	10	844	18
44 Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	383	382		6		1		57		62		52	
45 Steam railroad.....	3,331	3,312	69	36	2	48	2	233	14	394	11	474	10
46 Street railroad.....	441	437	4	2		9		36	1	58		71	
47 Other transportation and communication.....	1,366	1,315	51	41	2	57	6	263	6	264	8	247	8
48 Trade.....	183,309	189,941	14,568	14,046	371	10,480	639	24,578	1,857	23,441	1,968	19,385	1,894
49 Advertising agents.....	94	86	8	1		1		10	2	16	5	21	
50 Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	54	50	4	14		7	2	16	1	8	1	1	
51 Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	267	249	18			1		10	4	22	2	31	3
52 Bankers and bank officials.....	30	68	12					3	4	9	2	10	2
53 Commercial brokers and commission men.....	21	21						1				2	
54 Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	36	36				1		1		3		4	
55 Stock brokers.....	95	90	5					5		7		9	
56 Brokers not specified and promoters.....	35	34	1							3		6	1
57 "Clerks" in stores ³	4,911	3,262	1,649	379	79	385	141	659	361	482	252	337	222
58 Commercial travelers.....	534	444	90			12		35	7	46	12	56	9
59 Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	292	135	157	2	2	7	4	23	18	29	23	19	21
60 Deliverymen ⁴	25,299	25,277	22	7,314	4	3,202	4	4,245	8	2,967	3	2,044	2
61 Bakeries.....	230	230		60		27		36		38		21	
62 Stores.....	25,069	25,047	22	7,264	4	3,175	4	4,209	8	2,929	3	2,023	2
63 Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	448	424	24			1	2	15	3	30	7	54	2
64 Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	373	340	33			1	2	11	3	25	7	43	2
65 Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	75	75						4		5		11	
66 Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	573	527	46			4	2	39	11	54	11	61	9

¹ In Table 13 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
572	3	531	3	508	5	367	2	229	1	150		67		28		16		6		1
427	3	401	3	395	5	287	2	182	1	121		55		20		14		5		2
5		6		0		10		6		2		2		2		2				3
140		124		104		70		41		27		12		6		2		1		4
1		1		3		2		2		2										5
2		1		1																6
137		130		124		86		48		16		6								7
2		13		7		1		3		1		1								8
185		117		117		85		45		15		5								9
1,100	3	789	1	573		423	2	219	2	146	1	52		31		23		8		10
5	7	3	9	4	5	5	9	4	4	2	1	2	1	3						11
1		1																		12
43		47		29		15		8		5				1				1		13
2		5		6		3		3		3						2				14
11		6		4		3		1		4										15
27	33	17	11	23	10	8	6	7	1	2	1		2							16
5		1														1				17
4		1													1					18
1																				19
3																				20
119		104	1	106		67		49		23		16		5						21
44		25	1	21		7		3		4		2		1						22
31		38		41		29		25		13		4		2						23
2		1		2																24
42		39		41		31		21		6		9		2						25
35	1	27		25		25		18		5		4		1						26
27		23		21		21		17		4		3		1						27
2		2		1		1		1												28
6	1	3		3		3		3		1		1								29
1,310	4	948	3	786	1	512		284		151	1	58		25		18		11		30
29	2	29		24		18		7		6		4		2						31
187		123		106		59		32		15		6		3		2		1		32
133		104		85		43		35		18		10		2		3		1		33
180	1	147	1	111		87		42		23	1	3		4		1		4		34
455		321		287		153		90		55		23		10		8		2		35
326	1	219	2	173	1	142		78		34		12		4		4		3		36
8		5		9		9		3		5		3				3				37
1				1																38
7		5		8		9		3		5		3				8				39
888	13	681	19	537	11	402	5	193	4	124	1	65	1	16		14		9		40
58		41		34		31		18		9		7		3		1		1		41
589	11	473	9	420	6	283	3	140		86	1	42		9		8		8		42
80		63	2	51	1	38		23		12		3				1				43
161	2	109	8	73	4	45	2	17	4	17		13	1	4		4				44
10,764	2,267	15,710	1,766	14,477	1,616	11,254	1,009	6,633	598	4,338	296	2,422	175	1,103	61	796	37	246	24	45
9		10	1	5		6		4		1		2								46
1				3																47
44	3	38	3	33	1	30	1	14		9	1	12		4		1				48
6	2	9	1	0		7		5		4	1	4		1		1				49
4		4		1		3		3		2		2		1		1				50
10		3		1		5		2		3		2		1		1				51
18	1	12	2	17	1	14	1	3		1		3		1		1				52
6		10		5		1		1		1		1								53
200	213	215	138	177	103	133	73	96	39	44	19	23	6	23		12		7	3	54
81	18	60	16	65	12	40	12	26	1	16	1	8	1	5		2		2	1	55
14	24	14	11	13	18	6	15	6	10	2	5	1	3			1				56
1,838	1	1,212		1,013		664		356		196		119		30		41		27		57
15		8		11		8		1		3				1		1				58
1,823	1	1,204		1,002		656		355		193		119		38		40		27		59
60	2	71	4	59	2	57		39	2	22		9		5		1		1		60
50	2	56	4	51	2	42		34	2	21		8		5		1		1		61
10		15		8		15		6		1		1								62
81	6	71	4	80	2	62		34	1	21		14		5		1				63

* Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
 † Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 9.—NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.													
1 Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	6,797	5,699	1,098			44	28	446	123	698	151	850	163
2 Insurance agents.....	6,286	5,200	1,086			44	28	430	122	659	149	775	162
3 Managers and officials, insurance companies.	511	499	12					16	1	39	2	75	1
4 Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	26,308	26,239	69	735	4	881	6	3,299	12	3,040	12	3,435	8
5 Coal yards and lumber yards.....	18,998	18,983	15	592		657	2	2,275	4	2,701	4	2,406	1
6 Grain elevators.....	692	692		8		19		80		100		101	
7 Stockyards.....	1,982	1,982		20		50		245		377		321	
8 Warehouses.....	4,081	4,033	48	100	4	136	3	618	7	699	7	538	7
9 Other and not specified trade.....	555	549	6	15		19	1	81	1	72	1	69	
10 Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	62,829	61,601	1,228	4,339	80	4,613	92	12,160	225	10,517	210	7,485	142
11 Newsboys.....	1,460	1,442	18	973	5	145	1	100		39		28	1
12 Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²)	357	180	177						3	7	10	11	17
13 Employment office keepers.....	287	114	173						1	7	6	11	0
14 Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	2	2											
15 Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	18	18											
16 Other proprietors, managers, and officials.	50	46	4					3		4		1	7
17 Real estate agents and officials.....	4,050	3,577	473			10	2	97	23	250	53	445	70
18 Managers and officials, real estate companies.	21	20	1					2		3		1	
19 Real estate agents.....	4,029	3,557	472			10	2	95	23	250	53	444	70
20 Retail dealers ¹¹	28,213	24,364	3,849	153	8	325	42	1,190	195	1,957	336	2,475	482
21 Automobiles and accessories.....	111	105	3	3		1		4		15		22	
22 Books, music, news, and stationery.....	417	369	48	12		14	1	35	1	28	7	43	5
23 Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.	149	149						4		9		8	
24 Candy and confectionery.....	1,333	903	430	2		3	4	37	30	60	49	110	58
25 Cigars and tobacco.....	320	292	28			2	1	9	1	20	8	41	4
26 Coal and wood.....	1,853	1,793	60			15	1	54	5	127	2	162	6
27 Department stores.....	18	18				1		1		2		3	
28 Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	527	410	117			4	4	15	1	37	8	38	10
29 Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).	1,482	1,314	168			7	2	87	29	218	38	241	34
30 Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	37	30	7					3		5	1	6	
31 Flour and feed.....	45	42	3							6		2	
32 Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).	3,496	3,329	167	38		98	3	383	12	399	20	432	23
33 Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	250	228	22			1		3		8		15	2
34 Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	359	334	25			3	1	31	3	38	2	50	4
35 General stores.....	807	659	148			1	1	9	2	29	6	40	15
36 Groceries.....	7,547	5,739	1,808	5	1	23	11	98	62	265	133	475	220
37 Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	54	50	4			1		1		2		4	
38 Hucksters and peddlers.....	4,356	3,944	412	90	7	110	14	236	27	313	22	373	37
39 Ice.....	775	772	3			8		39		69		80	1
40 Jewelry.....	88	87	1					2		4		7	
41 Junk and rags.....	2,445	2,389	56			24	1	89	4	180	4	100	4
42 Lumber.....	183	183						2		13		10	
43 Opticians.....	44	44								1		3	
44 Other specified dealers.....	532	468	114			4	1	20	6	53	9	49	29
45 Not specified dealers.....	935	710	225			1	1	21	10	55	23	60	24
46 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	13,550	9,172	4,378	546	136	572	235	1,438	657	1,388	640	1,129	583
47 Auctioneers.....	11	11						1		2		2	
48 Canvassers.....	1,187	475	712	12	12	11	17	40	43	49	80	52	79
49 Demonstrators.....	210	73	137	2	2	4	6	12	33	15	21	10	26
50 Sales agents.....	48	27	21			2	1	1		1		3	
51 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	12,094	8,586	3,508	532	122	555	211	1,384	581	1,323	541	1,004	475
52 Undertakers.....	2,946	2,601	255			38	2	249	16	381	29	378	30
53 Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	130	129	1					4		17		14	
54 Other pursuits in trade.....	4,097	3,693	1,004	190	53	182	75	538	183	572	199	505	130
55 Advertising agencies.....	137	134	3	4		7		19	1	22		16	1
56 Grain elevators.....	89	81	8	2		2		12		12	2	15	
57 Stockyards.....	75	73	2			2		2		1		13	
58 Warehouses and cold-storage plants.....	450	336	114	7	4	8	11	32	26	48	17	53	13
59 Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):													
60 Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	216	172	44	11	6	16	6	27	12	28	5	20	2
61 Meat cutters.....	574	569	5	15		32		77	1	83	1	66	
62 Other occupations.....	2,359	2,045	314	131	40	92	55	205	139	317	169	281	110
63 Other trade industries.....	297	283	14	20	1	24		74	2	50	5	39	4
63 Public service (not elsewhere classified).	50,293	49,273	920	674	16	1,180	26	5,385	80	6,737	100	6,621	135
64 Firemen, fire department.....	520	520						21		66		107	
65 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	6,111	6,039	72	11		45		237	4	457	7	467	7
66 Laborers, public service.....	34,924	34,422	502	643	16	905	26	3,858	62	4,904	62	4,045	61
67 Garbage men and scavengers.....	2,543	2,538	5	33		53		266	1	358		324	1
68 Other laborers.....	32,381	31,884	497	610	16	852	26	3,592	61	4,540	62	4,321	60
69 Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	521	430	91					8		23	7	61	13
70 Detectives.....	157	151	6					3		10	1	25	
71 Marshals and constables.....	80	80						2		6		9	
72 Probation and truant officers.....	160	76	84					2		5		13	13
73 Sheriffs.....	124	123	1					1		2		14	
74 Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	263	236	27					5	1	15	5	16	5
75 Officials and inspectors (city).....	218	201	17					4	1	12	4	15	3
76 Officials and inspectors (county).....	45	35	10					1	1	3	1	1	2

¹ In Table 13 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.² Not otherwise specified.¹¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
912	229	831	166	735	123	592	75	284	26	177	12	92	1	24	14	10	1	1	2
808	225	754	165	657	122	522	74	264	25	161	11	70	1	23	14	10	1	1	3
104	3	77	1	78	1	70	1	20	1	16	1	3		1					
3,616	10	3,000	6	2,727	7	2,059	2	1,139	1	737		378		148	93	1	43		4
2,605	1	2,175	1	1,076	2	1,602		893		570		305		115	77		34		5
83		92		90		59		30		17		6		6	1				6
318		221		201		110		54		37		19		6	2		1		7
529	8	450	4	399	4	256	2	133	1	103		38		16	10	1	8		8
81	1	62	1	61	1	32		29		10		10		5	3		8		9
6,935	144	4,852	109	4,159	94	2,919	51	1,539	38	991	19	568	14	250	185	4	89	3	10
35		22	2	22	2	25	2	19		18	1	6		5	3	1	2		11
24	34	20	34	24	33	32	18	20	8	18	6	6	3	3	5	3			12
17	33	15	34	16	31	16	18	13	8	14	6	5	3	1	5	2			13
		1		1															14
		1		2		9		2		1				1					15
7	1	3		5	2	7		5		3		1		1					16
551	77	504	86	585	59	442	48	278	29	180	18	99	4	37	1	23	2	7	17
		2		5		3		3	1					1					18
551	77	502	86	580	59	439	48	275	28	180	18	99	4	36	1	23	2	7	19
3,257	645	3,103	562	3,387	623	3,093	399	2,113	265	1,495	138	883	94	460	36	344	21	39	20
17	1	18	1	13	1	9		4		3		1		1		1		1	21
50	8	52	9	45	5	32	3	17	3	20	2	5	3	7	1	9			22
18		12		22		26		12		16		4		5		7			23
148	82	142	55	139	70	98	32	76	30	35	11	28	6	11	2	7	1	1	24
54	5	57	2	41	4	26		11	1	11	1	10	1	3		1			25
240	10	202	9	302	11	246	0	164	3	111	3	66	3	30		20	1	4	26
4	1	1		4		2		1		1		1		1					27
63	27	58	10	64	23	42	11	31	8	29	3	18	2	7	1	4	1		28
273	25	186	14	143	18	78	4	36	1	25	1	7	1	5	1	3		5	29
4		3		5		2		2	3	2	1								30
6	1	8		8	1	5	1	2		4						2		1	31
467	29	300	22	384	22	293	10	197	9	129	5	65	4	33	1	15	1	0	32
24	3	35	4	38	4	33	3	27	1	22	1	13		6		3		1	33
49	4	37	7	41	3	30		22	1	12		6		5		3			34
65	10	69	22	80	33	128	13	82	12	73	11	37	4	12		7	1		35
673	306	742	308	873	296	877	193	697	142	502	65	276	38	161	16	80	6	2	36
7		8		5		7		8		2		1		1		2		1	37
517	65	521	47	488	60	400	61	280	29	205	18	125	13	94	8	78	4	9	38
114		123	1	129	1	102		58		30		13		5		2			39
14		14		10		14		13		7		1		1		1			40
254	2	278	8	336	7	301	10	243	4	159	2	132	2	59	2	81	0	3	41
10		22		32		27		22		14		9		5		2			42
14		8		5		5		3		1		1		1		1			43
107	22	55	8	79	21	60	8	43	7	29	3	9	6	5	3	5			44
56	36	92	28	101	38	93	31	63	11	53	10	35	11	16	1	12	1	2	45
1,006	673	829	490	754	423	553	261	374	143	243	63	134	41	65	12	41	4	10	46
1		1		1		1		2		1		1		1		4			47
45	7	56	10	55	9	47	5	42	39	34	20	14	14	12	3	5	1	1	48
7	10	5		7		6		5		2		1		1		1			49
6	7	4		3		3		2		2		1		1		1			50
1,037	506	793	368	687	324	495	197	328	103	204	41	119	27	52	9	34	2	9	51
435	47	340	40	322	40	269	15	131	15	94	5	26	3	13	1	12	1	3	52
15		20		20		16		10		10		3							53
500	131	358	93	294	65	256	37	152	20	64	8	49	5	17	1	10	2	6	54
27		12		9		8		6		2									55
10		3		14		7		1		2									56
15		13		10		3		2		2									57
50	20	42	9	29	7	36	5	19	2	7				2		1			58
21	4	19	4	12	1	8	1	6		9	2	2	1						59
82		68	1	41	1	56	1	30		9		5		3		1		1	60
268	107	136	77	193	53	132	30	81	17	39	6	35	4	12	1	8	1	5	61
27		15		16		6		7		2		8				1			62
6,807	144	5,590	115	5,040	120	4,351	91	2,840	51	1,985	25	1,134	14	563	6	941	4	96	63
65		87		56		38		20		11		7		1		2			64
626	9	674	12	765	11	827	11	643	3	559	3	372	3	206	2	137		13	65
4,754	65	3,874	49	3,514	55	2,965	48	1,846	32	1,256	10	680	9	326	3	184	3	68	66
340		206		247		246		128		112		61		38		32		4	67
4,414	65	3,578	48	3,207	55	2,719	47	1,718	32	1,144	10	619	9	288	3	162	2	64	68
82	14	55	17	73	16	45	10	36	7	32	4	6	1	4	1	4		1	69
38	2	22		27		12	2	3		9	1	1		1		1			70
10		7		18		8		10		7		1		1		1			71
17	11	15	17	5	16	6	8	9	7	4	3	1	1	2	1			1	72
17		11		23		19		14		12		3		1		2			73
36	1	36	4	34	7	38	3	32	1	17		5		1				1	74
29	1	29	3	32	5	31	1	27	1	15		5		1				1	75
7		7	1	2	2	7	2	5	1	2		5		1					76

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 9.—NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Public service (not elsewhere classified) —Continued.													
1	Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	203	196	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	2	8	1	27	1
2	Officials and inspectors (State).....	16	15	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	1	-----
3	Officials and inspectors (United States).....	187	181	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	2	7	1	26	1
4	Policemen.....	1,297	1,204	33	-----	-----	-----	-----	19	-----	124	1	219	5
5	Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹²	4,601	4,601	-----	13	-----	164	-----	1,022	-----	939	-----	872	-----
6	Other public service pursuits.....	1,763	1,565	198	7	-----	46	-----	159	11	201	17	207	43
7	Professional service.....	135,925	72,898	63,027	2,654	596	2,161	2,993	6,935	18,057	7,988	13,178	7,922	8,102
8	Actors and showmen.....	4,130	2,732	1,398	89	64	168	161	668	531	585	331	413	157
9	Actors.....	2,626	1,327	1,299	54	61	74	143	276	501	288	310	212	143
10	Showmen.....	1,504	1,405	99	35	3	94	18	393	30	297	21	201	14
11	Architects.....	63	63	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	6	-----	11	-----
12	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	430	230	200	4	1	7	6	45	51	37	41	39	15
13	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	425	341	84	-----	-----	2	3	37	11	57	12	39	13
14	Authors.....	49	41	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	2	7	2	5	1
15	Editors and reporters.....	376	300	76	-----	-----	2	3	31	9	50	10	34	12
16	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	361	347	14	-----	-----	4	-----	31	2	60	4	56	2
17	Clergymen.....	25,034	24,640	494	-----	-----	-----	-----	225	14	694	80	1,577	56
18	College presidents and professors ¹³	2,146	1,126	1,020	-----	-----	-----	-----	137	270	251	303	193	188
19	Dentists.....	1,773	1,746	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	40	1	212	5	483	6
20	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	217	119	98	-----	-----	3	3	19	27	23	29	17	14
21	Designers.....	117	20	97	-----	-----	2	3	5	27	4	28	1	14
22	Draftsmen.....	83	82	1	-----	-----	1	-----	14	-----	19	1	15	-----
23	Inventors.....	17	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
24	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,247	1,223	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	31	-----	93	3	105	7
25	Musicians and teachers of music.....	10,563	7,747	2,836	107	55	340	114	1,699	513	1,769	523	1,228	466
26	Osteopaths.....	19	14	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1	1	-----
27	Photographers.....	545	460	85	3	1	11	4	39	18	61	13	78	23
28	Physicians and surgeons.....	3,805	3,713	92	-----	-----	-----	-----	22	1	251	9	477	16
29	Teachers.....	54,683	8,955	45,728	20	310	92	2,009	1,086	14,017	1,576	10,053	1,137	5,834
30	Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	244	188	56	1	-----	3	9	26	17	40	17	20	7
31	Teachers (school).....	54,439	8,767	45,672	19	319	89	2,000	1,060	14,000	1,536	10,036	1,108	5,827
32	Technical engineers.....	351	351	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19	-----	42	-----	64	-----
33	Civil engineers and surveyors.....	160	160	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	-----	22	-----	28	-----
34	Electrical engineers.....	119	119	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	15	-----	26	-----
35	Mechanical engineers ¹⁴	70	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	5	-----	15	-----
36	Mining engineers ¹⁵	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
37	Trained nurses.....	5,728	147	5,581	1	39	6	458	33	1,730	26	1,017	14	685
38	Veterinary surgeons.....	134	133	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	-----	12	-----	14	-----
39	Other professional pursuits.....	1,810	529	1,281	-----	-----	4	13	36	180	70	205	71	176
40	County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	226	136	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	0	13	16	14	17
41	Librarians.....	210	30	180	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	42	5	82	6	31
42	Social and welfare workers.....	1,038	211	827	-----	-----	3	5	31	99	34	116	28	104
43	Other occupations.....	336	152	184	-----	-----	1	5	3	30	18	41	23	24
44	Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	6,343	4,625	1,718	80	2	83	7	271	109	418	153	523	180
45	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	57	34	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	2	8
46	Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	6	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
47	Apprentices to other professional persons.....	16	15	1	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	1	-----
48	Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	1,935	1,914	21	-----	-----	12	-----	107	-----	199	2	273	7
49	Chiropractors.....	184	142	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	2	8	5	14	5
50	Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production.....	5	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----
51	Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	901	518	383	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	19	29	32	49	40
52	Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	202	96	106	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	4	6	3	10	10
53	Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	109	99	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	2	8	1	4	3
54	Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	451	287	164	-----	-----	1	1	5	12	12	18	15	16
55	Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	4	4	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
56	Religious workers.....	1,196	434	762	8	-----	16	2	14	49	28	64	40	74
57	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	196	151	45	-----	-----	2	2	26	12	19	10	24	10
58	Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	166	155	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	15	1	17	1	24	2
59	Other occupations.....	915	768	147	67	-----	43	1	70	7	88	15	66	10
60	Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	16,098	13,757	2,341	2,350	114	1,441	215	2,487	582	1,749	446	1,292	304
61	Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	4,120	4,049	71	1,724	3	762	8	735	24	305	17	177	15
62	Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	270	37	233	5	7	9	12	4	53	6	49	2	47
63	Helpers, motion-picture production.....	14	12	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	1	2	-----	-----	-----
64	Laborers, professional service.....	4,147	3,906	241	179	9	205	22	671	55	593	36	486	19
65	Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	4,442	4,349	93	328	8	357	10	791	17	612	13	470	6
66	Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	15	12	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	3	-----	2	1
67	Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	1,039	106	933	18	35	17	98	15	247	11	216	8	125
68	Stage hands and circus helpers.....	104	90	14	13	1	10	3	23	1	22	2	7	2
69	Theater ushers.....	409	285	124	42	9	43	14	74	50	44	20	23	16
70	Other attendants and helpers.....	1,538	911	627	41	42	48	48	168	133	151	94	117	73
71	Domestic and personal service.....	1,576,205	423,645	1,152,560	15,477	47,022	19,673	60,017	63,006	183,247	84,087	184,772	54,355	147,806
72	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	34,263	21,447	12,816	205	95	342	228	1,680	1,279	2,367	2,406	2,478	2,557
73	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	13,109	997	12,112	-----	-----	7	107	27	684	77	1,444	91	1,763
74	Boothkeepers.....	9,499	9,481	18	2,117	5	1,500	2	2,146	2	1,087	2	656	3
75	Charwomen and cleaners.....	16,117	4,622	11,495	114	286	164	478	602	1,381	712	1,643	576	1,468

¹ In Table 13 of chapter 6, this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

¹² Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

¹³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

¹⁵ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
30	2	33	1	34		27		16		8		3		4					1	
3	1	1		1		2		2		1		1		1					2	
27	1	32	1	33		25		14		7		2		3					3	
250	9	212	7	167	6	135	5	88		29		13		7		1			4	
740		436		227		114		53		9		4		2		3		3	5	
194	44	183	25	170	25	162	14	97	8	64	8	44	1	12		12	1	7	6	
8,900	7,187	8,268	4,695	8,568	3,699	7,514	2,267	4,752	1,175	3,486	572	1,970	266	1,094	83	634	50	129	128	7
304	84	180	34	121	17	95	0	38	2	24	2	9		12		6	1	20	8	
174	77	98	31	59	17	46	6	17	2	7		1		3				19	9	
130	7	82	3	62		49		21		17		8		9		0	1	1	10	
12		10		9		10		3												11
34	32	21	19	20	22	12	5	6	3	3	3		2	1				1	12	
41	15	36	7	33	10	39	9	21	3	18	1	9		4		4		1	13	
5		4		6		3		2		2										14
30	15	32	7	27	10	36	7	19	2	15	1	9		4		4		1	15	
68	2	30		35		23	1	6	6	8		3		4		1		1	16	
2,887	81	3,583	84	4,277	81	4,092	67	2,662	38	2,114	22	1,265	9	691	4	420	7	44	1	
148	109	96	65	92	51	70	39	55	28	33	11	31	5	13		6		1	18	
419	5	269	6	153	3	91	1	50		12		6		2		1		2	19	
15	12	12	4	5	3	11	4	7	2	4		2		1					20	
2	12	3	4	3	3	4	4	2	2	1		1							21	
13		2		3		5		3		1		1							22	
		2		2		6		2		2		1		1					23	
218	6	147	5	141	2	140	1	90		76		46		25		13		2	24	
955	443	650	279	454	204	275	118	133	60	74	22	22	18	16	4	10	5	9	25	
2	1	4	1	1	2	2		10		14	1	1		1		1			26	
85	12	75	6	47	2	35	2	2		2		1		1		1			27	
571	10	638	9	650	11	470	8	275	13	204	6	93	3	81		21		10	28	
1,070	5,142	863	3,219	920	2,412	819	1,440	581	696	413	318	221	119	104	42	44	15	9	87	
29	3	19	1	24	1	9		4		4		1		1		2			30	
1,044	5,139	844	3,218	896	2,411	810	1,440	577	696	400	318	221	118	103	42	42	15	9	87	
55		45		51		34		26		8		3		4					32	
22		19		27		16		15		4		2		2					33	
26		11		15		12		6		3		1		2					34	
8		14		9		6		6		1		1		2					35	
		1																		36
21	558	13	380	10	311	11	100	5	90	1	04	5	34	1	8		1		37	
17	1	15		21		11		13		8		7		3		4			38	
89	184	82	156	66	147	42	97	34	65	18	28	10	17	6	3	1	3		39	
30	17	28	11	17	11	10	6	10	1	3		2		1				2	40	
5	20	3	10	4	11	3	9	2	7		3	1	1	1				1	41	
28	120	28	111	23	103	13	77	9	47	6	22	6	15	2	1		3		42	
20	27	23	15	22	22	16	5	13	10	9	3	1	1	2	1				43	
705	247	640	268	629	207	561	196	317	116	197	66	99	37	66	15	41	12	5	44	
3	8	5	6	0		0	3	2	1	0		2		2					45	
																				46
																				47
351	4	300	3	256	1	215	3	105	1	52		27		10		5		2	48	
29	8	29	0	22	4	21	6	6	3	2		0		2					49	
				2						1										50
69	52	59	62	73	68	83	45	40	30	54	15	16	12	16	4	16	2	1	51	
8	13	13	16	19	22	11	13	14	8	5	7	2	3	3	4	3	2		52	
23	1	12	2	18		7	1	9		7		4		1		1			53	
27	24	30	21	63	33	60	19	24	10	18	6	15	3	8	1				54	
						1														55
51	107	44	113	68	140	52	89	44	52	30	34	15	17	13	6	10	6	1	56	
31	3	27	3	11	3	6	2	3		1		1							57	
22	2	22	3	17	1	17		12		5		1		1				1	58	
91	25	90	30	79	16	69	15	52	11	10	4	10	1	11		6	2	1	59	
1,184	240	844	152	831	125	681	67	398	38	237	28	137	12	40	7	52	6	25	60	
130	2	85	1	60		43		19		13		3				3		3	61	
8	32	2	14	2	12	4	4		3										62	
		1	1	2						1				1						63
454	31	322	19	325	16	275	13	157	4	100	10	66	4	23	2	32	1	8	64	
442	11	333	5	357	7	285	10	174	1	98	3	54	2	22		13		13	65	
		1		3		2														66
16	85	7	47	3	44	5	14	3	11	1	8	2	2					3	67	
5	1	2	3	1		2		2		2										68
17	4	15	8	10		8		3		2		1	1	1		1		1	69	
117	76	60	54	68	45	57	25	40	18	20	6	9	3	2	5	6	2	1	70	
54,091	153,651	42,984	115,012	37,583	87,925	29,061	68,942	17,415	37,547	11,881	26,771	6,892	16,124	3,495	7,142	2,752	5,123	793	2,459	71
3,045	2,767	2,816	1,530	2,701	1,086	2,264	501	1,510	203	1,029	74	546	37	205	21	154	10	40	22	72
121	2,165	118	1,756	148	1,637	143	1,109	87	629	76	381	43	237	32	111	24	78	3	21	73
525	2	437	1	321		242		143		1		60		16		20		11		74
607	1,703	515	1,365	445	1,280	356	836	202	482	150	297	97	136	41	61	35	40	6	39	75

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 9.—NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	Domestic and personal service—Contd.													
2	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	15,773	12,573	3,200	595	75	829	168	2,659	617	2,478	781	1,915	567
3	Owners and proprietors	1,464	1,398	66			9		68	3	173	13	240	9
4	Managers and officials	270	261	9			1		16		34	1	45	3
5	Foremen and overseers	20	12	8					1	1	1	1	3	1
6	Laborers	1,388	1,241	147	102	6	112	7	335	32	246	35	104	25
6	Other operatives	12,631	9,661	2,970	493	69	707	161	2,240	581	2,024	781	1,463	528
7	Elevator tenders	16,889	12,446	4,443	444	163	1,114	515	3,059	1,501	2,477	1,068	1,036	509
8	Hotel keepers and managers	1,004	741	263			3		18	10	45	19	76	43
9	Housekeepers and stewards	19,805	2,046	17,819			33	618	157	2,315	230	2,516	273	2,309
10	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	1,638	606	1,032			10	16	47	79	61	122	61	158
11	Other housekeepers and stewards	18,227	1,440	16,787			23	602	110	2,236	169	2,304	212	2,151
12	Janitors and sextons	78,415	72,382	6,033	847	57	1,530	114	5,857	472	7,525	665	8,056	740
13	Laborers, domestic and personal service	22,934	21,650	1,284	1,270	65	1,016	74	2,058	192	2,492	180	2,085	165
14	Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	271,033	1,985	269,008	98	4,815	7	6,861	204	24,319	224	31,075	207	30,702
15	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁹	335	239	96			1		5	4	17	8	31	9
16	Owners and proprietors	247	184	63			1		1	1	11	2	26	6
17	Managers and officials	88	55	33					4	3	6	6	5	3
18	Laundry operatives ¹⁸	58,080	10,534	47,546	471	1,934	638	3,090	2,011	9,588	2,215	9,514	1,609	6,607
19	Deliverymen ¹⁷	504	503	1	48	1	38		89		89		17	13
20	Foremen and overseers	165	86	79			1		5	11	21	16	37	27
21	Laborers	5,238	2,785	2,503	152	142	190	180	514	535	599	444	396	316
22	Other operatives	52,123	7,160	44,963	271	1,791	409	2,910	1,403	9,042	1,506	9,054	1,219	6,308
23	Midwives and nurses (not trained)	18,052	2,207	15,845			127	1,394	557	2,442	434	1,566	320	1,100
24	Midwives	1,787	1,787						7	7		18	27	27
24	Nurses (not trained)	16,265	2,207	14,058			127	1,394	557	2,435	434	1,548	320	1,082
26	Porters (except in stores)	93,744	93,714	30	2,406	2	4,191	3	15,414	6	16,239	5	13,543	3
27	Domestic and personal service	40,367	40,355	12	1,635	1	2,560	1	8,447	2	7,692	3	6,638	1
28	Professional service	2,930	2,928	2	72		205		671		531		384	1
29	Steam railroad	25,585	25,584	1	95		246		2,084		3,672		3,868	
30	Other porters (except in stores)	24,892	24,847	45	704	1	1,174	2	4,212	4	4,344	2	3,053	2
31	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	10,543	5,365	5,178			17	17	152	192	394	540	566	705
32	Servants:													
33	Cooks	279,621	47,617	232,004	301	3,273	1,430	11,818	0,727	41,598	8,300	41,038	7,083	31,530
33	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	59,033	30,139	28,944	100	253	951	1,016	4,482	4,002	5,484	4,947	4,593	4,308
34	Other cooks	220,538	17,478	203,060	111	3,020	485	10,803	2,245	37,596	2,816	36,091	2,490	27,222
35	Other servants	557,307	61,969	495,338	5,445	35,242	4,002	32,843	11,815	91,503	9,762	86,108	7,150	64,576
36	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	93,215	23,573	39,642	2,170	1,529	2,721	2,168	6,549	7,900	4,413	8,713	2,010	6,391
37	Other domestic and personal service	494,092	38,396	455,696	3,475	33,813	1,881	30,675	5,266	83,543	5,349	77,305	4,540	58,185
38	Waiters	57,378	30,750	17,628	953	908	1,920	1,084	7,137	5,000	6,843	4,161	5,070	2,338
39	Other pursuits	2,134	1,880	254	11	2	32	3	121	22	179	27	208	23
40	Cemetery keepers	352	346	6			4		19		15		20	1
41	Hunters, trappers, and guides	235	235		3		12		10		38		22	2
42	Other occupations	1,547	1,290	248	8	2	16	3	83	22	126	27	166	22
43	Clerical occupations	40,549	29,687	10,862	1,625	260	1,405	821	3,828	3,168	4,350	2,487	4,349	1,614
44	Agents, collectors, and credit men	1,527	1,182	345	4	1	27	8	94	35	148	41	150	53
45	Agents (not elsewhere classified)	518	355	163	3		9	4	20	10	38	15	44	28
46	Collectors	965	797	168	1	1	17	3	70	21	108	23	103	23
47	Credit men	6	4	2					2		1		1	1
48	Purchasing agents (except for railroads)	38	26	12			1	1	2	4	1	3	3	1
49	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	2,731	747	1,984	11	46	28	150	90	595	145	443	124	285
50	Accountants and auditors	168	154	14			1	1	13	2	18	3	34	4
51	Bookkeepers and cashiers	2,563	593	1,970	11	46	27	149	77	593	127	440	90	281
52	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	25,185	20,255	4,930	254	125	510	305	2,592	1,221	3,349	1,050	3,378	741
53	Office-appliance operators	245	131	114	2		5	1	17	13	19	12	16	24
54	Shipping clerks	4,208	4,077	131	47	3	144	5	712	30	769	36	660	25
55	Weighers	498	462	36	4	1	9	4	65	9	71	6	61	7
56	Other clerks	20,234	15,585	4,649	201	121	352	295	1,798	1,169	2,490	996	2,635	635
57	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁸	7,621	7,243	378	1,355	43	825	56	1,004	100	652	62	657	47
58	Stenographers and typists	3,485	260	3,225	1	45	15	302	48	1,207	56	891	40	388

¹ In Table 13 of chapter 6, this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

¹⁸ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁷ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

¹⁹ Except telegraph messengers.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

195

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1,756	503	1,052	246	653	128	350	56	148	21	70	16	23	7	13	5	10	3	16	7
319	22	219	3	182	8	107	4	45	1	21	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	5	2
61	1	54	3	26	1	15	1	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3
3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
129	17	54	11	43	5	28	3	12	3	9	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	5
1,244	462	722	228	402	113	206	49	86	16	36	15	12	5	3	8	3	9	6	6
1,285	337	855	158	620	72	424	34	255	13	163	6	77	3	41	1	23	14	4	7
120	65	120	65	129	46	98	30	66	18	27	12	23	12	11	1	3	2	1	8
275	2,510	293	2,061	273	1,838	195	1,412	140	841	94	624	42	388	20	200	12	157	6	30
73	187	92	145	73	105	62	99	60	55	32	30	20	28	8	6	5	2	2	10
202	2,323	201	1,916	200	1,733	136	1,313	80	786	62	594	22	360	12	194	7	155	4	11
9,430	934	8,898	833	8,902	796	7,919	688	5,093	360	3,767	234	2,323	143	1,217	57	815	31	134	9
2,208	162	1,911	127	1,926	96	1,829	90	1,233	36	1,184	32	706	21	492	23	502	12	48	13
246	38,976	211	34,434	223	33,076	169	25,786	99	15,110	108	11,542	67	6,633	22	3,156	27	2,149	6	464
43	19	41	24	34	11	28	10	17	4	9	3	7	3	5	1	1	1	1	15
34	11	30	17	25	9	24	8	12	3	8	2	6	3	5	1	1	1	1	16
9	8	11	7	9	2	4	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17
1,402	6,225	833	3,959	557	2,932	322	1,785	167	836	75	496	41	239	15	96	15	61	13	94
77	44	44	18	18	7	16	4	7	2	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18
12	18	10	8	7	5	5	4	3	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	19
354	305	225	202	149	157	109	98	50	61	23	41	12	15	3	4	7	2	2	20
1,019	5,902	564	3,749	383	2,770	192	1,683	107	773	45	455	24	222	10	92	7	59	11	93
250	1,305	149	1,304	128	1,562	80	1,560	52	1,152	36	1,000	26	707	12	393	10	326	5	25
59	59	142	142	227	227	281	281	204	204	236	236	202	202	138	138	134	134	2	24
259	1,246	149	1,162	128	1,335	80	1,279	52	888	36	714	26	505	12	255	10	192	5	23
13,177	2	9,541	2	7,868	4	5,387	2	2,902	1	1,611	1	809	298	298	166	166	162	26	26
4,984	1	3,356	2	2,506	1	1,675	1	935	1	518	1	252	106	106	77	77	68	27	27
319	1	252	1	185	1	145	1	69	1	42	1	25	9	9	9	10	10	28	28
4,466	1	3,569	1	3,157	1	2,262	1	1,114	1	613	1	314	70	70	18	18	46	29	29
3,408	1	2,374	1	2,020	1	1,305	1	784	1	438	1	218	113	113	62	62	38	30	30
857	1,065	876	900	843	782	745	491	429	268	242	130	123	58	53	16	26	6	12	8
6,941	31,913	5,239	23,241	4,565	18,747	3,218	12,940	1,807	6,536	1,021	4,521	558	2,489	197	1,067	143	756	81	537
4,441	4,718	3,212	3,508	2,755	2,751	1,911	1,738	1,006	839	586	452	314	243	94	66	69	45	51	59
2,500	27,195	2,027	19,733	1,810	15,996	1,307	11,202	801	5,607	435	4,069	244	2,246	103	1,001	74	711	30	478
0,204	61,226	4,534	42,118	3,671	33,308	2,890	21,465	1,801	10,935	1,407	7,352	1,021	3,985	634	1,925	681	1,486	152	1,166
1,872	5,451	1,140	3,313	802	2,008	545	1,046	304	440	197	272	110	115	53	53	30	41	48	82
4,332	55,775	3,304	38,805	2,869	31,240	2,345	20,419	1,497	10,495	1,210	7,080	911	3,870	581	1,872	642	1,445	104	1,084
5,293	1,723	4,310	844	3,276	486	2,170	228	1,114	90	618	41	253	22	75	8	48	6	72	20
278	40	235	44	231	38	217	19	144	11	92	10	57	4	36	1	37	1	2	30
22	1	20	2	46	1	36	1	48	1	33	1	31	20	20	2	23	1	2	40
28	1	20	2	46	1	36	1	48	1	33	1	31	20	20	2	23	1	2	41
228	48	186	42	165	37	154	18	82	11	43	10	18	4	10	1	12	1	2	42
4,087	1,116	3,102	660	2,574	451	2,008	207	1,086	107	672	61	351	10	139	8	76	6	35	16
183	60	142	64	142	37	113	21	82	12	49	8	30	2	11	1	7	2	1	44
57	30	41	35	46	15	39	10	30	7	16	4	8	2	3	1	1	2	1	45
122	20	98	28	93	21	69	10	49	5	33	4	21	1	8	1	5	1	1	46
4	1	3	1	3	1	5	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	47
105	215	72	126	72	72	41	28	24	16	13	5	15	1	7	1	1	1	2	48
27	2	13	19	19	14	14	1	2	1	6	1	7	2	2	1	1	1	1	49
78	213	54	126	53	72	27	27	22	15	7	5	15	5	5	1	1	1	2	50
3,148	599	2,370	351	1,850	273	1,409	135	683	73	404	33	188	5	64	4	32	2	24	13
20	18	17	20	14	14	9	5	4	5	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	52
585	15	396	5	312	7	233	1	117	2	54	3	29	6	6	4	4	3	3	54
70	2	56	3	48	2	41	2	18	2	9	4	4	5	5	4	4	2	2	55
2,473	564	1,901	323	1,476	250	1,126	130	544	64	337	29	153	5	52	4	26	2	21	12
626	24	400	19	491	15	429	3	290	3	202	4	117	1	57	2	37	1	11	1
25	218	28	90	19	54	16	16	7	3	4	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	57

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 10.—MEXICAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no Mexican workers are omitted]

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	1,002,241	547,863	454,378	115,153	112,021	28,621	28,642	80,776	65,738	134,004	101,544
GAINFUL WORKERS											
All occupations	498,765	431,677	67,088	23,181	8,972	23,617	7,195	76,774	13,891	131,685	15,910
Agriculture	186,005	174,768	14,242	15,801	4,510	11,672	1,711	29,272	2,585	43,150	2,289
Farmers (owners and tenants)	37,631	36,970	661			398		3,017	30	0,045	74
Farm managers and foremen	770	708	2			6		50		200	1
Farm laborers	150,604	137,026	13,579	15,601	4,510	11,268	1,711	26,055	2,555	33,899	2,104
Forestry and fishing	1,839	1,834	5	67	2	95	1	260	1	498	
Fishermen and oystermen	386	386		8		14		68		115	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	24	24						4		7	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps	10	10								1	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,419	1,414	5	59	2	81	1	218	1	375	
Extraction of minerals	16,668	16,656	12	241	2	580		2,861	2	6,038	4
Operators, managers, and officials	53	53				1				3	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors	112	111	1					2		31	1
Coal mine operatives	3,880	3,879	1	83		171		540		1,219	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals	12,623	12,613	10	158	2	408		2,313	2	4,785	3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	125,411	112,457	12,954	2,876	1,169	5,418	1,507	20,826	2,883	30,337	3,648
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	244	243	1	147	1	35		39		18	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)	303	282	71	147	61	43	6	28	4	13	
Bakers	2,158	1,929	229	32		111	7	387	17	600	56
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	955	955				19		82		284	
Boiler makers	430	436				6		88		168	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers	1,014	1,014				32		110		242	
Builders and building contractors	233	233						10		43	
Cabinetmakers	181	181				8		42		50	
Carpenters	4,625	4,624	1	35		116		514		1,134	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	845	819	26	13		67	4	210	13	260	4
Coopers	24	24						10		0	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,779	1	1,778		19		70		223		541
Dyers	13	12	1			1		1	1	0	
Electricians	390	390				19		90		101	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	28	26	2	1		2		6	1	11	1
Engineers (stationary), cranesmen, hoistmen, etc.	510	519		4		9		70		215	
Engravers	24	24				1		4		13	
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	196	130	66			6		39		61	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	442	442		3		9		54		175	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	415	378	37	3		8	1	27	13	125	9
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.	537	537		5		12		114		247	
Glass blowers	10	10						4		4	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	228	225	3			8		34	1	81	2
Loom fixers	3	3				2		2			
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	1,785	1,785				73		337		755	
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	109	102	7			3		13		33	3
Manufacturers	424	393	31			2	1	15	1	70	8
Mechanics (n. o. s.) ²	3,567	3,536	31			261		978		1,465	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	68	62	6			2		4	1	14	3
Milliners and millinery dealers	158	15	143					8	59	5	52
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	878	878				16		163		422	
Oilers of machinery	238	237	1		1	10		41		103	1
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.	2,835	2,811	24	68	1	163	3	672	15	965	4
Paper hangers	57	57						10		24	
Pattern and model makers	26	26				1		6		10	
Piano and organ tuners	17	17						5		3	
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,136	1,136				17		126		317	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	713	713				24		102		232	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	63	63				5		18		41	
Rollers and roll hands (metal)	226	226				6		48		122	
Roofers and slaters	82	82				4		12		47	
Sawyers	68	68				6		13		30	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	1,094	1,091	3	35		44		132		264	1
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	42	42				3		6		19	
Stonecutters	43	43				1		3		18	
Structural iron workers (building)	59	59				1		11		28	
Tailors and tailoresses	1,671	1,583	88	15	1	63	6	200	20	451	28
Tinmiths and coppersmiths	241	241				14		50		82	
Upholsterers	263	250	13	5		25	1	83	5	102	6
Operatives (n. o. s.) ² :											
Building industry	102	102		2		6		17		32	
Chemical and allied industries	492	446	46	9	5	17	14	82	11	188	11
Cigar and tobacco factories	614	171	443		60	1	51	15	109	41	157
Clay, glass, and stone industries	831	764	67	12	6	24	12	138	21	320	19
Clothing industries	3,943	505	3,438	27	246	56	358	158	790	170	1,093

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.² Not otherwise specified.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

197

TABLE 10.—MEXICAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no Mexican workers are omitted]

OCCUPATION	35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (incl. unkn.)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	98,154	69,879	53,890	41,378	25,256	20,722	10,643	8,922	5,466	4,032
GAINFUL WORKERS										
All occupations.....	91,299	11,326	52,213	6,510	22,701	2,536	7,580	699	2,627	249
Agriculture.....	33,163	1,048	23,863	962	12,105	374	4,517	125	1,420	68
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	9,619	148	8,075	206	4,585	116	1,765	56	466	31
Farm managers and foremen.....	245	1	161	7	74	17	17	9	9	9
Farm laborers.....	23,299	1,499	15,627	755	7,446	258	2,735	60	945	27
Forestry and fishing.....	407	1	270	-----	146	-----	57	-----	14	-----
Fishermen and oystermen.....	89	-----	64	-----	28	-----	7	-----	3	-----
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	7	-----	5	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	2	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	309	1	199	-----	113	-----	49	-----	11	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	4,280	2	1,897	2	599	-----	122	-----	38	-----
Operators, managers, and officials.....	18	-----	15	-----	14	-----	1	-----	1	-----
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	47	-----	24	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Coal mine operatives.....	1,147	1	525	-----	147	-----	37	-----	4	-----
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	3,068	1	1,333	2	432	-----	83	-----	33	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	25,094	2,174	12,496	1,109	4,681	351	1,245	79	494	34
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Bakers.....	399	59	223	49	88	27	12	8	11	6
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	289	-----	199	-----	86	-----	38	-----	8	-----
Boilermakers.....	162	-----	72	-----	9	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	302	-----	196	-----	98	-----	25	-----	9	-----
Builders and building contractors.....	81	-----	60	-----	29	-----	10	-----	1	-----
Cabinetmakers.....	43	-----	18	-----	6	-----	5	-----	-----	-----
Carpenters.....	1,313	1	972	-----	415	-----	101	-----	24	-----
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	175	2	68	3	22	-----	2	-----	3	-----
Coopers.....	4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1	470	-----	310	-----	113	-----	24	-----	8
Dyers.....	3	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Electricians.....	93	-----	22	-----	4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Engineers (stationary), crane men, hoistmen, etc.....	147	-----	50	-----	21	-----	3	-----	-----	-----
Engravers.....	3	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	23	-----	4	-----	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	132	-----	54	-----	13	-----	3	-----	2	-----
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	132	8	61	5	19	-----	3	-----	-----	1
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	101	-----	47	-----	10	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Glass blowers.....	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	51	-----	28	-----	14	-----	5	-----	4	-----
Loom fixers.....	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	446	-----	138	-----	28	-----	2	-----	6	-----
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	27	1	16	2	8	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturers.....	181	8	97	7	49	6	18	-----	2	1
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	617	-----	199	1	48	-----	14	-----	4	-----
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	14	2	19	-----	7	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	2	6	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	194	-----	73	-----	13	-----	2	-----	5	-----
Oilers of machinery.....	51	-----	25	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	585	1	257	-----	75	-----	23	-----	3	-----
Paper hangers.....	19	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Pattern and model makers.....	6	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Piano and organ tuners.....	7	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	353	-----	224	-----	74	-----	14	-----	6	-----
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	208	-----	97	-----	39	-----	9	-----	2	-----
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	21	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	44	-----	4	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Roofers and slaters.....	11	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Sawyers.....	15	-----	3	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	251	-----	190	1	112	1	44	-----	19	-----
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	10	-----	3	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Stonecutters.....	14	-----	6	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Structural iron workers (building).....	18	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tailors and tailresses.....	429	19	276	13	91	-----	23	1	5	-----
Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	52	-----	21	-----	6	-----	7	-----	-----	-----
Upholsterers.....	26	1	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Operatives (n. o. s.):										
Building industry.....	21	-----	14	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Chemical and allied industries.....	105	2	27	1	12	2	4	-----	2	-----
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	48	55	44	14	18	7	3	-----	1	-----
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	180	6	68	3	20	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Clothing industries.....	71	645	19	245	2	45	2	12	-----	4

† Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.
‡ Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 10.—MEXICAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.											
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.											
Food and allied industries.....	5,128	2,017	3,111	151	420	153	444	416	760	643	716
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	3,171	3,118	53	49	4	116	6	653	16	1,301	20
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	532	465	67	16	3	31	11	103	27	102	21
Leather industries.....	396	341	55	8	1	17	6	82	26	117	13
Lumber and furniture industries.....	747	684	63	34	9	75	14	173	14	210	16
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	327	192	135	15	13	23	23	46	33	69	40
Textile industries—											
Cotton mills.....	253	124	129	7	23	11	35	33	34	41	23
Knitting mills.....	90	27	72	1	—	4	16	14	24	5	23
Silk mills.....	10	5	5	—	—	2	1	2	—	1	3
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	5	2	3	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1
Woolen and worsted mills.....	52	32	20	—	2	2	6	7	6	12	3
Other textile mills.....	526	272	254	10	31	15	44	71	55	110	73
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,823	1,059	764	33	73	88	106	272	192	407	232
Not specified industries and services.....	1,235	1,022	213	53	17	90	28	226	40	268	43
Laborers (n. o. s.):											
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	32,635	32,187	448	1,180	52	1,819	61	5,270	73	9,312	105
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,294	3,233	61	37	1	121	2	600	5	1,223	3
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	120	26	94	—	8	2	10	4	23	14	34
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5,829	5,790	39	100	—	193	6	944	5	2,115	11
Clothing industries.....	121	94	27	3	5	14	4	26	10	32	5
Food and allied industries.....	5,310	4,745	565	190	73	306	81	1,005	127	1,682	140
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	10,432	10,375	57	119	3	384	4	3,437	14	7,684	22
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	2,028	2,005	23	39	—	103	6	437	6	667	7
Leather industries.....	374	354	20	14	2	11	5	39	5	145	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,590	2,560	30	101	3	190	5	537	6	857	9
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	370	330	40	15	6	29	3	72	14	120	13
Textile industries—											
Cotton mills.....	128	114	14	5	3	10	7	25	2	43	1
Knitting mills.....	6	2	4	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	1
Silk mills.....	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted mills.....	44	44	—	1	—	1	—	7	—	23	—
Other textile mills.....	137	122	15	7	3	15	3	26	1	45	5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	4,239	4,079	160	125	15	236	21	867	50	1,543	48
Transportation and communication.....											
70,799	70,496	303	1,210	16	2,308	38	13,575	68	26,346	107	
Water transportation (selected occupations):											
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	—
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	338	338	—	7	—	6	—	43	—	120	—
Sailors and deck hands.....	419	419	—	2	—	5	—	58	—	178	—
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):											
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	6,473	6,465	8	205	1	496	1	1,599	—	2,443	5
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²	720	719	1	8	—	25	—	30	—	191	—
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	147	147	—	—	—	2	—	15	—	82	—
Garage laborers.....	696	696	—	82	—	93	—	206	—	207	—
Hostlers and stable hands.....	28	28	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	7	—
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	441	440	1	44	—	42	1	98	—	98	—
Laborers, road and street.....	7,893	7,892	1	159	—	289	—	1,296	—	2,595	—
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	174	174	—	—	—	3	—	10	—	47	—
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):											
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	34	34	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	13	—
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	497	497	—	3	—	9	—	71	—	194	—
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	66	66	—	—	—	1	—	40	—	19	—
Conductors, steam railroad.....	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Conductors, street railroad.....	14	14	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	4	—
Foremen and overseers.....	726	726	—	—	—	2	—	20	—	216	—
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	48,868	48,700	158	398	10	1,139	10	9,586	29	18,955	53
Locomotive engineers.....	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	—
Locomotive firemen.....	74	74	—	—	—	1	—	5	—	40	—
Motormen.....	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	16	—
Officials and superintendents.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	288	286	2	2	—	6	—	34	2	80	—
Ticket and station agents.....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	—
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):											
Agents, express companies.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	10	10	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	8	—
Mail carriers.....	95	93	2	1	—	2	—	19	—	33	—
Postmasters.....	28	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	6
Radio operators.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	58	58	—	1	—	2	—	9	—	21	—
Telegraph messengers.....	322	322	—	179	—	90	—	42	—	9	—
Telegraph operators.....	103	85	15	1	—	5	3	23	6	37	6
Telephone operators.....	110	10	91	3	3	1	21	8	28	3	35
Other transportation and communication pursuits:											
Apprentices.....	103	102	1	81	1	12	—	8	—	1	—
Aviators.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	95	95	—	—	—	1	—	6	—	25	—
Inspectors.....	111	111	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	44	—
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	1,033	1,032	1	17	—	37	—	189	—	386	1
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Other occupations.....	601	631	10	17	1	30	2	109	1	234	1

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

199

TABLE 10.—MEXICAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (incl. unkn.)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.										
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.										
Food and allied industries.....	381	449	167	222	65	70	30	17	11	4
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	697	4	196	2	40	1	3	4	3	3
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	85	2	26	2	9	—	4	—	—	—
Leather industries.....	64	7	33	3	13	—	5	—	2	2
Lumber and furniture industries.....	108	6	57	2	16	1	6	1	3	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	32	18	4	2	1	—	2	—	—	—
Textile industries—										
Cotton mills.....	22	11	9	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Knitting mills.....	3	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk mills.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted mills.....	10	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mills.....	41	29	10	14	12	5	1	—	2	3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.										
Not specified industries and services.....	156	30	93	24	63	11	31	5	42	3
Laborers (n. o. s.):										
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	7,215	81	4,537	55	2,056	26	603	5	195	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	823	—	362	7	102	—	9	—	6	—
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,400	6	698	9	196	2	41	—	13	—
Clothing industries.....	4	2	12	1	3	—	—	—	—	—
Food and allied industries.....	990	82	409	35	122	14	32	4	9	—
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	3,431	6	993	5	223	3	42	—	62	—
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	448	—	224	3	76	1	8	—	3	—
Leather industries.....	53	5	29	—	11	—	—	—	2	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	527	3	255	2	77	2	16	—	9	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	59	3	19	1	4	—	3	—	—	—
Textile industries—										
Cotton mills.....	15	1	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Knitting mills.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk mills.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted mills.....	7	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mills.....	16	1	9	2	2	—	1	—	1	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....										
Transportation and communication.....	17,342	49	7,098	17	1,991	4	442	4	284	—
Water transportation (selected occupations):										
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	1	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	98	—	41	—	18	—	2	—	3	—
Sailors and deck hands.....	90	—	57	—	16	—	2	—	2	—
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):										
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,143	—	431	1	119	—	21	—	8	—
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	165	1	130	—	75	—	35	—	10	—
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	27	—	12	—	7	—	2	—	—	—
Garage laborers.....	78	—	20	—	7	—	1	—	2	—
Hostlers and stable hands.....	9	—	2	—	3	—	1	—	—	—
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	82	—	48	—	16	—	7	—	5	—
Laborers, road and street.....	1,957	—	1,081	—	387	1	104	—	24	—
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	59	—	34	—	17	—	3	—	1	—
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):										
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	12	—	6	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	141	—	60	—	11	—	5	—	3	—
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	19	—	15	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
Conductors, steam railroad.....	14	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Conductors, street railroad.....	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen and overseers.....	300	—	132	—	38	—	5	—	4	—
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	12,428	37	4,668	13	1,080	2	227	4	210	—
Locomotive engineers.....	6	—	8	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
Locomotive firemen.....	22	—	3	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
Motormen.....	3	—	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Officials and superintendents.....	2	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	80	—	53	—	19	—	5	—	1	—
Ticket and station agents.....	6	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):										
Agents, express companies.....	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	18	1	15	1	4	—	1	—	—	—
Mail carriers.....	4	3	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—
Postmasters.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio operators.....	17	—	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph messengers.....	14	—	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph operators.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation and communication pursuits:										
Apprentices.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aviators.....	41	—	13	—	6	—	2	—	1	—
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	44	—	15	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors.....	247	—	121	—	30	—	5	—	—	—
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	3	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	185	3	82	1	18	1	5	—	1	—
Other occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 10.—MEXICAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade.....	30,503	24,478	6,025	1,724	586	1,632	882	4,069	1,672	6,645	1,484
Advertising agents.....	89	37	2	1		1		4	2	21	
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	8	8		4		4					
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	236	231	5			1		14		71	2
"Clerks" in stores.....	3,076	1,951	1,125	220	149	256	205	543	376	520	250
Commercial travelers.....	252	241	11			9		17	3	77	4
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	70	59	11			3	1	23	3	26	4
Deliverymen ¹	1,479	1,470		373		244		346		310	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	110	99	11			1		13	6	29	4
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	45	25	20			3	4	6	5	10	10
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	314	307	7			5		25		139	3
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	2,251	2,231	20	58	3	92	4	406	3	766	5
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	3,465	3,288	177	293	22	338	29	747	48	1,000	35
Newsboys.....	444	439	5	310	3	37	1	28		10	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ²	47	47						4		13	
Real estate agents and officials.....	286	214	72			2		11	5	43	15
Retail dealers ³	8,300	7,437	872	54	3	114	13	458	52	1,570	206
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	8,037	6,245	2,792	341	317	455	470	1,181	913	1,050	691
Undertakers.....	37	35	2			1		3		11	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	115	110	5					8		36	1
Other pursuits in trade.....	1,833	995	838	55	89	67	154	232	250	334	245
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,018	3,980	40	55	9	83	5	472	6	1,180	9
Firemen, fire department.....	96	96				3		7		40	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	440	442	4	2		3	1	25		63	
Laborers, public service.....	2,820	2,790	30	52	9	81	4	382	3	880	4
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	113	111	2					6		23	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	67	60	7					4	3	19	2
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	124	123	1					4		35	1
Police.....	82	81	1					3		10	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	153	153				4		26		84	
Other public service pursuits.....	111	107	4	1		2		16		21	1
Professional service.....	7,102	5,057	2,045	223	64	295	173	847	533	1,495	601
Actors and showmen.....	585	431	154	20	16	44	22	128	61	133	30
Architects.....	13	13						2		8	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	188	152	36	1	3	12	7	32	12	61	8
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	99	90	9			1		11	1	32	3
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	57	56	1			2		19		21	1
Clergymen.....	377	372	5					15	2	108	7
College presidents and professors ⁸	36	30	6					1		9	3
Dentists.....	30	28	2					3	1	10	1
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	94	70	24			7	2	17	10	28	11
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	98	93	5					2		12	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,107	1,023	144	24	5	54	11	192	28	314	40
Photographers.....	250	219	31	6	1	9	1	35	7	66	11
Physicians and surgeons.....	165	159	6					3		43	
Teachers.....	1,092	176	916	1	9	8	46	35	235	52	302
Technical engineers.....	162	162						28		68	
Trained nurses.....	202	9	193		4		27	2	50	3	57
Veterinary surgeons.....	5	5									
Other professional pursuits.....	186	123	63			3	9	22	15	30	22
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	882	652	230	5		15	7	53	22	185	50
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	1,414	1,189	225	166	28	150	41	248	79	306	47
Domestic and personal service.....	48,020	18,297	29,723	973	2,514	1,253	2,545	3,681	5,192	5,763	7,371
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,595	2,392	203	42	11	78	36	308	67	774	63
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,453	164	1,289			2	15	11	120	32	405
Bootblacks.....	261	261		115		37		44		39	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	320	172	148	8	7	17	9	38	22	56	50
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	411	270	141	21	7	23	8	75	23	84	45
Elevator tenders.....	353	296	57	16	14	37	17	84	16	115	10
Hotel keepers and managers.....	155	100	55			1		7	3	21	17
Housekeepers and stewards.....	1,443	64	1,379				99	11	234	24	375
Janitors and sextons.....	1,968	1,783	185	57	6	98	9	246	27	477	42
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	1,668	1,602	66	103	3	95	4	203	17	335	18
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	6,191	115	6,076	4	171	4	177	23	459	25	1,253
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹	40	26	14			1		2	3	8	2
Laundry operatives ¹⁰	4,421	947	3,474	50	271	77	412	219	896	563	1,022
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	342	75	267			2	11	25	24	33	51
Porters (except in stores).....	711	710	1	38		53		155		230	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	1,299	839	460			4	6	39	20	184	102
Servants.....	20,843	6,266	14,577	396	1,854	515	1,546	1,497	2,810	2,099	3,540
Waiters.....	3,378	2,049	1,329	121	170	207	195	618	421	758	376
Other pursuits.....	168	166	2	2		2	1	16		56	
Clerical occupations.....	5,400	3,670	1,730	211	100	271	333	591	749	1,233	417
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	356	344	12	6		11	1	53	1	126	5
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,206	746	460	6	12	26	79	177	207	252	121
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,615	2,119	496	71	45	159	100	536	163	755	137
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹¹	317	274	43	123	10	55	14	61	11	20	8
Stenographers and typists.....	906	187	719	5	33	19	139	64	367	80	146

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

201

TABLE 10.—MEXICAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (incl. unkn.)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade.....	4,944	752	3,062	420	1,631	163	587	46	184	21
Advertising agents.....	6		4							
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....										
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	66	1	42	2	28				2	
"Clerks" in stores ¹	242	92	101	31	39	10	21	2	3	1
Commercial travelers.....	83	2	35	2	11		8		1	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	5	3								
Deliverymen ²	125		53		11		5		3	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	29		17		11					
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	4	1			1					
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	98		28	4	10		2			
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	521	4	248	1	99		31		10	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	522	28	252	12	104	3	18		14	
Newsboys.....	14		14	1	10		4		3	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ³	13		13		2		1		1	
Real estate agents and officials.....	48	19	49	17	30	12	13	2	2	2
Retail dealers ⁴	2,008	241	1,049	214	1,043	94	414	34	127	15
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	914	266	440	92	194	36	50	5	14	2
Undertakers.....	12	1	4		2	1			1	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	41	2	15	2	7		2		1	
Other pursuits in trade.....	183	92	89	42	23	7	10	2	2	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,012	12	658	6	357	1	115		27	1
Firemen, fire department.....	36		10							
Guards, watchmen, and doorknockers.....	90	1	112		84	1	44		5	
Laborers, public service.....	695	5	421	4	211		18		18	1
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	32	1	31	1	15		5		1	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	13	2	10		9		5			
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	44		24		10		5		1	
Police-men.....	30	1	24		13				1	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	32		7							
Other public service pursuits.....	31	2	19	1	15		2		1	
Professional service.....	1,048	379	713	172	297	93	115	31	29	9
Actors and showmen.....	65	9	24	5	12	1	3		2	1
Architects.....	2		4		2					
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	31	5	10		3	1	2			
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	25	3	15	1	3	1	3			
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	11		2				1			
Clergymen.....	110	1	67	1	42	1	19		5	
College presidents and professors ⁸	7	2	10		3				1	
Dentists.....	10		4		1					
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	10	1	6		1				1	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	18		33		19		8		1	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	193	38	159	17	60	4	23	1	4	
Photographers.....	56	7	34	4	11		1		1	
Physicians and surgeons.....	45	2	33	2	20	2	12		3	
Teachers.....	31	175	24	78	21	43	3	23	1	5
Technical engineers.....	30		26		7		2		1	
Trained nurses.....	3	27	1	12		7				
Veterinary surgeons.....	2				2		1			
Other professional pursuits.....	23	9	25	5	6	2	6	1	2	
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	201	74	133	42	39	21	18	6	3	2
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	164	26	103	5	45		13		4	1
Domestic and personal service.....	3,404	6,198	1,869	3,806	877	1,557	360	415	127	125
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	617	21	383	4	144		38	1	8	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	55	421	40	224	15	76	8	24	1	4
Bootblacks.....	16		8				2			
Charwomen and cleaners.....	26	30	15	21	7	7	4	2	1	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	49	38	15	15		4	2		1	1
Elevator tenders.....	20		6		3		4		2	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	38	15	23	16	8	3	2	1		5
Housekeepers and stewards.....	17	335	8	210	3	85	1	36		
Janitors and sextons.....	412	55	263	30	147	12	67	4	16	
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	250	10	230	8	169	5	73	1	34	
Lauderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	25	1,751	16	1,322	13	676	4	180	1	57
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹	4	4	5	3	2		1		3	
Laundry operatives ⁹	167	570	47	224	12	62	8	11	4	6
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	7	70	5	64	1	32	2	12		3
Porters (except in stores).....	145	1	61		24		3		1	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	276	150	182	124	95	38	42	11	17	3
Servants.....	968	2,598	469	1,507	209	545	77	131	30	46
Waiters.....	256	123	65	33	18	10	5	1	1	
Other pursuits.....	47		28		7		7		1	
Clerical occupations.....	620	111	287	16	117	3	30		10	1
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	90	5	34		17		7			
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	135	34	89	6	48	1	12		1	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	369	41	159	7	51	2	11		6	1
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	10		2		1				1	
Stenographers and typists.....	16	31	3	3						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁴ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁶ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 11.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no Indian workers are omitted]

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (including unknown.)	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	238,081	123,460	115,512	31,043	30,473	7,139	7,020	14,697	14,140	22,159	20,641	17,285	15,746	13,403	11,636	9,178	7,609	5,257	4,773	3,308	3,468
GAINFUL WORKERS																					
All occupations	98,148	80,806	17,842	4,250	1,016	3,960	1,273	11,616	3,223	20,021	4,047	15,858	2,989	12,126	2,185	7,665	1,355	3,443	608	1,347	246
Agriculture	56,411	51,771	4,640	3,569	1,206	2,668	298	7,176	568	11,794	621	9,658	695	7,979	583	5,363	413	2,558	259	1,006	107
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	28,088	20,521	1,517	.....	.....	181	.....	1,580	27	5,781	153	6,313	281	5,843	413	4,123	335	1,069	218	731	90
Farm managers and foremen.....	128	120	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	36	.....	31	1	20	9	1	7	.....	4	.....	.....
Farm laborers.....	28,245	25,124	3,121	3,569	1,206	2,487	288	5,583	541	5,977	468	3,314	313	2,110	170	1,231	77	582	41	271	17
Forestry and fishing	3,591	3,566	25	92	2	164	.....	564	2	887	4	739	2	544	3	372	5	144	4	60	3
Fishermen and oystermen.....	900	889	20	20	.....	15	.....	84	1	200	3	186	2	164	3	123	4	54	4	37	3
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	45	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	11	.....	15	.....	8	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	26	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	.....	7	.....	6	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2,611	2,606	5	72	2	149	.....	460	1	667	1	531	.....	366	.....	243	1	80	.....	23	.....
Extraction of minerals	1,482	1,482	.....	26	.....	74	.....	236	.....	516	.....	325	.....	191	.....	86	.....	18	.....	8	.....
Operators, managers, and officials. Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	23	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	5	.....	8	.....	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coal mine operatives.....	242	242	.....	6	.....	14	.....	33	.....	77	.....	61	.....	30	.....	11	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	1,197	1,107	.....	20	.....	60	.....	201	.....	428	.....	248	.....	141	.....	74	.....	17	.....	8	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	18,799	12,278	6,521	266	320	326	381	1,932	1,181	3,572	1,759	2,740	1,202	1,794	807	886	564	338	209	124	98
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	10	10	.....	8	1	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	21	16	5	11	5	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bakers.....	71	48	23	1	2	.....	11	2	22	6	8	7	4	7	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	182	182	.....	.....	3	.....	15	.....	30	.....	58	.....	33	.....	30	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boiler makers.....	33	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	10	.....	12	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	118	118	.....	.....	1	.....	15	.....	26	.....	23	.....	30	.....	14	.....	6	.....	3	.....	.....
Builders and building contractors. Cabinetmakers.....	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	12	.....	7	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	715	715	.....	3	8	.....	45	.....	147	.....	173	.....	201	.....	108	.....	25	.....	6	.....	.....
Coopers.....	86	84	2	1	1	.....	19	1	34	.....	22	1	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coopers.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	180	1	179	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	18	.....	37	.....	62	.....	40	1	12	.....	5	.....	3
Dyers.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electricians.....	91	91	.....	.....	4	.....	23	.....	32	.....	26	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	304	304	.....	.....	6	.....	28	.....	100	.....	102	.....	54	.....	12	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Engravers.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	24	24	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	10	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	94	94	.....	1	3	.....	8	.....	42	.....	20	.....	11	.....	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	68	65	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	15	2	30	1	11	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	17	17	.....	.....	3	.....	5	.....	5	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Glass blowers.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	354	344	10	.....	10	1	55	4	112	2	92	2	36	1	24	.....	12	.....	3	.....	.....
Loom fixers.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	217	217	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	24	.....	75	.....	63	.....	28	.....	14	.....	1	.....	.....
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	23	21	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	6	.....	7	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Manufacturers.....	34	31	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	9	1	3	.....	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mechanics (n. o. s.) ²	523	522	1	.....	.....	19	.....	107	1	215	.....	134	.....	38	.....	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	18	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	5	.....	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	24	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	10	.....	5	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Others of machinery.....	26	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	13	.....	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	357	356	1	4	13	.....	50	.....	127	.....	87	.....	50	1	20	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....
Paper hangers.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pattern and model makers.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Some of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.² Not otherwise specified.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 11.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (including unknown)	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.																				
Piano and organ tuners	2	2										1			1					
Plasterers and cement finishers	63	63				3		8	25		14		8	4		1				
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	111	111						12	41		34		15	8		1				
Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	11	11						1	3		4					2		1		
Rollers and roll hands (metal)	3	3							1		2									
Roofers and slaters	4	4				1			1		2									
Sawyers	34	34				1		7	6		8		9		1		2			
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	66	66		2		2		5	9		16		20		6		3		3	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	8	8						2	4					1		1				
Stonecutters	4	4						1	1				1		1					
Structural iron workers (building)	99	89				1		15	45		22		6							
Tailors and tailoresses	63	61	2			1		6	21		20	1	9	1	4					
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	28	28				2		5	11		4		3		2				1	
Upholsterers	10	8	2			1		3	3	1	1									
Operatives (n. o. s.):																				
Building industry	16	16				3		3	4		3		1		1		1			
Chemical and allied industries	58	57	1			2		11	20		21		3	1						
Cigar and tobacco factories	12	3	9		1			3	2		1	2	2							
Clay, glass, and stone industries	249	45	204	1		1	2	7	23	12	50	10	34	8	34	3	41	3	14	
Clothing industries	89	52	37	2		5	1	14	6	15	10	11	9	4	9		2		1	
Food and allied industries	103	45	58	3	7	1	8	15	8	11	16	7	12	5	4	2	1	1	2	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	226	214	12	1		8	1	32	5	81	4	40	2	33		7		3		
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	26	23	3					3	2	11	1	5		4						
Leather industries	40	33	7	2	1	2		2	3	3	15	2	7		1	1			1	
Lumber and furniture industries	1,043	240	803	4	27	9	27	34	89	50	157	48	153	31	141	37	124	18	58	
Paper, printing, and allied industries	61	51	10	1	1	1	2	10	3	17	3	13		7	1	1			1	
Textile industries—																				
Cotton mills	25	16	9	2	2	3		5	1	4	5	1	1	1						
Knitting mills	10	9	1			1		1		5	1	1			1					
Silk mills	3	1	2					1		1		1								
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	1	1						1												
Woolen and worsted mills	4,628	31	4,597	3	259	4	311	7	974	5	1,401	6	804	2	537		371	3	125	
Other textile mills	80	25	55		3	1	5	7	9	8	19	2	11	1	2	1	3	4	1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	138	104	34	1	1	6	4	19	4	28	13	30	7	15	4	4	1	1		
Not specified industries and services	564	534	30	7	1	30	4	86	8	137	6	105	6	91	2	35		27	2	
Laborers (n. o. s.):																				
Building, general, and not specified laborers	4,612	4,571	41	150	3	283	3	741	2	1,223	8	934	11	662	10	353	2	167	1	
Chemical and allied industries	219	219		5		15		44		69		44		30		11		1		
Cigar and tobacco factories	2		2		1							1								
Clay, glass, and stone industries	106	103	3	1		8	1	15		37	2	18		14		7		1	2	
Clothing industries	26	23	3		1	1		6	1	14	1			1		1				
Food and allied industries	152	127	25	7	0	9	4	21	5	40	2	27	3	17	5	3		3		
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	204	201	3	4		11		29	1	78	1	46	1	26		6			1	
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	80	80		3		5		17		22		17		8		4		1	3	
Leather industries	20	19	1		1	1		4	1	0		2		2					1	
Lumber and furniture industries	1,259	1,242	17	20	1	92	3	250	4	356	2	239	1	150	3	98	1	21	2	
Paper, printing, and allied industries	75	75				6		13		26		9		14		4		3		
Textile industries—																				
Cotton mills	7	6	1			2		2	1	1		1								
Knitting mills	1									1										
Silk mills	1		1							1										
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	1	1						1											1	
Woolen and worsted mills	7	1	6				1	2		1		1	1							
Other textile mills	17	17						8		3		5		1						
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	184	176	8	9		14	1	26	3	60	2	30	1	24		11		2		
Transportation and communication	4,000	3,872	128	82	7	194	18	700	35	1,305	37	845	16	482	10	199	4	65	19	
Water transportation (selected occupations):																				
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers	13	13		1				2		2		2		3		3				
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots	17	17						2		4		5		2		2		2		
Longshoremen and stevedores	61	61				1		4		14		15		13		11		2	1	
Sailors and deck hands	86	86				8		15		33		13		10		3		3	1	

1 Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 11.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (including unknown)	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Transportation and communication—Continued.																				
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):																				
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	783	780	3	11	1	52		172		305		158		60	2	14		4		4
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	161	161		7		5		23		45		35		26		13		6		1
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	25	25						3		14		5		3						
Garage laborers.....	52	52		3		7		16		13		9				3				
Hostlers and stable hands.....	6	6				1		1						2				2		
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	78	78		3		3		6		36		17		6		5		2		
Laborers, road and street.....	838	838		18		42		162		201		178		108		54		10		0
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	9	9						1		3		2		2		1				
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):																				
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	4	4								3		1								
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	17	17				1		1		7		4		3		1				
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	23	23				1		4		5		10		2		1				
Conductors, steam railroad.....	4	4										3		1						
Conductors, street railroad.....	2	2								1				1						
Foremen and overseers.....	34	34						1		9		13		5		5		1		
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	1,097	1,098	4	21		66	1	229		360	2	222	1	132		46		13		4
Locomotive engineers.....	17	17						1		4		6		4		2				
Locomotive firemen.....	24	24						2		12		4		5		1				
Motormen.....	11	11								6		4		1		1				
Officials and superintendents.....	1	1																1		
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	31	31						4		11		7		4		4		1		
Ticket and station agents.....	2	2								1				1						
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):																				
Agents, express companies.....	1	1								1										
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	0	0								1		4		1						
Mail carriers.....	111	106	5				0	1	30	1	34	2	19		12	1	3			2
Postmasters.....	53	29	24				1		4	5	10	9	7	6	6	3	2			
Radio operators.....	1	1							1											
Telegraph and telephone line-men.....	42	42				2		14		17		6		2		1				
Telegraph messengers.....	11	11		10		1		1												
Telegraph operators.....	18	12	6			1	1	1	2	6	1	4								1
Telephone operators.....	92	6	86			5	1	15	1	32	1	28	1	4	1	2	1			
Other transportation and communication pursuits:																				
Apprentices.....	4	4		4																
Aviators.....	4	4						3		1										
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) ²	37	37						2		10		15		5		4		1		
Inspectors.....	20	20						2		7		17		3						
Laborers (n. o. s.) ²	119	119		1		2		25		46		23		18		1		1		
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ²	8	8								4		1		1		1		1		
Other occupations.....	68	68		3				7		29		15		10		3		1		
Trade.....	2,384	2,018	366	86	17	78	49	306	78	538	84	448	70	308	39	162	18	72	11	20
Advertising agents.....	8	6	2					2		3	1	1	1							
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	1	1						1												
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	86	83	3					1	3	31		23		22		6				
"Clerks" in stores ³	199	145	54	12	4	10	12	46	12	29	12	20	10	8	1	7	3	3		1
Commercial travelers.....	45	44	1			1		2		19		9		6		6		1	1	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	3	2	1					1		1					1					
Deliverymen ⁴	67	67		12		11		10		17		11		4		1		1		
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	16	16								7		8		1						
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	6	4	2				1	1		1		1		1		1				
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	54	48	6			1		6		15	2	14	2	5	1	3	1	3		1
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	162	162		2		4		23		41		40		34		12		5		1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	156	154	2	7		14		36		43	1	28		22	1	4		4		1
Newsboys.....	25	25		22						1		1		2						
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ²	7	7						1		1		2		2		1				
Real estate agents and officials.....	113	99	14					2		20	1	25	5	29	4	17	2	5	2	1
Retail dealers ⁵	619	563	56			8		51	1	135	13	137	18	103	12	75	8	45	4	9
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	748	532	216	29	12	27	33	108	61	153	52	111	32	60	18	28	4	5	4	6
Undertakers.....	10	10						3		4		3								
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	6	6						1		3		1		1						
Other pursuits in trade.....	53	44	9	2	1	2	3	11	1	10	1	10	2	8	1	1				

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

205

TABLE 11.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (including unknown)	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1,243	1,223	20	8	1	30		172	5	339	3	281	7	230	3	128	1	25		10
Firemen, fire department	24	24								12		7		3		2					
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	109	109				1		8		15		26		20		21		4		2	
Laborers, public service	502	495	7	6		16		90	3	143		112	3	73	1	36		12		5	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	61	60	1							5		24	1	16		11		4			
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	65	50	9					2	2	6	3	18	2	25	1	4				1	
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	28	28						1		4		7		8		7		1			
Police	221	221						4		50		58		61		43		3		2	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines	194	194		1		13		50		92		20		8		1					
Other public service pursuits	42	30	3	1	1			8		10		9	1	7	1	3		1			
Professional service	2,635	1,781	854	35	13	20	45	208	282	420	283	338	194	269	64	298	27	133	4	56	2
Actors and showmen	162	136	26	5	2	5	1	20	4	51	12	10	6	10	1	9		4		1	
Architects	2	2						1						1							
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	21	16	5	1				2		8	3			2	1		1				
Authors, editors, and reporters	33	24	9					1	3	10	4	2		5	1	2	1	2		2	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	4	4						3						1							
Clergymen	233	229	4					2	2	14		45	1	44		84		30	1	10	
College presidents and professors	9	2	7					1		3		1	3								
Dentists	4	4								2		2									
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	7	7				1		1		3		2									
Lawyers, judges, and justices	87	86	1					1		12		20	1	10		19		13		2	
Musicians and teachers of music	130	95	44	4	1		3	19	4	34	14	23	12	11	7	3	2	1	1		
Photographers	14	12	2	1			1	3		3		3	1	2							
Physicians and surgeons	42	41	1					4		4		4		13		9	1	6		5	
Teachers	716	205	511	2	1	27	55	200	90	178	38	57	12	27	8	10		1	1		
Technical engineers	62	62						16		20		12		5		7		1		1	
Trained nurses	138	4	134		3		4	2	45	46		1	20	1	14		2				
Veterinary surgeons	5	5						2						1		1		1			
Other professional pursuits	187	146	41			2		16	7	46	12	40	13	20	3	16	5	4		2	1
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	490	451	39	2	1	6	1	7	3	55	6	87	13	87	9	119	4	60	1	28	1
Attendants and helpers, professional service	280	250	30	22	4	14	8	46	4	67	5	38	7	30	1	19	1	11		3	
Domestic and personal service	6,556	1,739	4,817	74	344	76	440	231	909	443	1,091	356	907	268	654	167	318	77	120	43	34
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	252	189	63	2	1	5	2	23	18	75	28	40	11	23	1	9	2	4		2	
Boarding and lodging house keepers	105	10	95					3	4		19	1	19	3	28	2	16		5	1	2
Bootblacks	5	5		1		3				1											
Charwomen and cleaners	56	15	41	1		1		1	3	2	8	7	12	3	11	1	3		2		1
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	40	31	15	1		2		4	1	13	3	8	2	3	7		2				
Elevator tenders	20	10	10		4	1		1	2			3	4	2		2		1			
Hotel keepers and managers	33	10	17					1		3	3	4	4	3	3	5	2		5		
Housekeepers and stewards	534	7	577				38	1	108	164	3	112		85	1	55	2	21		4	
Janitors and sextons	240	221	28	1		6		21	4	39	4	44	0	63	0	27	2	15		5	
Laborers, domestic and personal service	132	124	8	5	2	3		18		33	2	14	3	17	1	12		11		11	
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	637	3	634	1	8		18	2	45		112		183		162		67		27		12
Laundry owners, managers, and officials	3	3								1						1				1	
Laundry operatives	233	30	194	5	11	2	20	9	28	8	44	7	56	6	26	1	6	1	3		
Midwives and nurses (not trained)	113	11	102				3		0	7	28	2	15	1	23	1	20		4		
Porters (except in stores)	42	42		3		3		5		8		11		8		3		1			
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	86	52	34				2	4	1	12	9	10	14	16	6	7	1	1	1	2	
Servants	3,067	312	2,755	17	296	27	315	48	600	87	605	56	445	39	289	23	139	12	52	3	14
Waiters	308	66	242	5	22	3	39	24	86	21	72	8	18	3	2	1	2	1			1
Other pursuits	555	533	22	32		20		66		138		132		78	1	71	1	28		18	
Clerical occupations	1,047	576	471	12	6	22	52	93	163	202	165	127	56	81	22	24	5	13	1	2	1
Agents, collectors, and credit men	57	48	9					2	2	16	5	12		11	1	5		3		1	
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	255	135	120		3	5	10	30	41	46	46	31	18	14	2	6		3			
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	625	372	253	3	3	16	15	57	42	138	53	83	21	55	14	12	4	6	1	2	
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls	14	13	1	0		1	1	1								1		1			
Stenographers and typists	196	8	188				20	3	78	3	61	1	17	1	5		1				

⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁸ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 12.—CHINESE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no Chinese workers are omitted]

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (including unknown)	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	63,392	53,650	9,742	4,009	2,324	1,619	480	4,784	1,143	12,832	2,490	12,133	1,869	8,053	938	5,680	347	2,096	97	1,544	54
GAINFUL WORKERS																					
All occupations.....	47,108	45,547	1,569	471	63	913	107	3,855	320	12,152	475	11,815	324	7,765	181	5,273	63	2,315	13	988	13
Agriculture.....	3,279	3,256	23	34	3	42	2	160	3	599	2	695	5	582	7	574	---	473	---	97	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	623	619	4	---	---	3	---	23	---	101	---	139	1	138	2	130	---	70	---	15	1
Farm managers and foremen.....	93	93	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	19	---	27	---	16	---	19	---	9	---	2	---
Farm laborers.....	2,563	2,544	19	34	3	39	2	136	3	470	2	529	4	428	5	425	---	304	---	80	---
Forestry and fishing.....	228	228	---	---	---	1	---	7	---	50	---	47	---	48	---	27	---	11	---	35	---
Fishermen and oystermen.....	210	210	---	---	---	1	---	6	---	50	---	46	---	46	---	22	---	6	---	33	---
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	18	18	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	2	---	5	---	5	---	2	---
Extraction of minerals.....	23	23	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	2	---	3	---	5	---	4	---	7	---
Operators, managers, and officials.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Coal mine operatives.....	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	20	20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	2	---	1	---	5	---	3	---	7	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,582	3,244	318	29	5	61	9	204	29	750	89	662	95	470	69	381	18	280	3	338	1
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	3	3	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	5	5	---	---	---	2	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Bakers.....	117	117	---	---	---	1	---	15	---	38	---	43	---	12	---	6	---	1	---	1	---
Boiler makers.....	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Builders and building contractors.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cabinetmakers.....	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Carpenters.....	46	46	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	13	---	9	---	12	---	8	---	---	---	1	---
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	61	60	1	1	---	2	---	13	---	22	1	15	---	3	---	2	---	2	---	---	---
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	46	4	42	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	17	1	11	3	6	---	3	---	2	---	---
Dyers.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Electricians.....	16	16	---	---	---	1	---	4	---	8	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	8	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	3	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
Engineers (stationary), cranesmen, hoistmen, etc.....	22	22	---	---	---	1	---	4	---	12	---	3	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
Engravers.....	7	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	1	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	16	16	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	3	---	8	---	3	---	1	---	---	---	---	---
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	37	35	2	---	---	---	---	2	---	13	---	12	1	2	1	3	---	3	---	---	---
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	45	45	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	11	---	19	---	7	---	4	---	1	---	---	---
Loom fixers.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	34	34	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	19	---	7	---	1	---	2	---	1	---	---	---
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	53	52	1	---	---	---	---	2	---	16	---	9	---	14	1	9	---	2	---	---	---
Manufacturers.....	72	69	3	---	---	---	---	2	---	20	---	24	2	12	---	8	---	1	---	---	---
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	55	55	---	---	---	4	---	16	---	22	---	9	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Owners of machinery.....	14	14	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	7	---	2	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	19	19	---	---	---	5	---	2	---	4	---	5	---	1	---	2	---	---	---	---	---
Paper hangers.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Roofers and slaters.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sawyers.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	16	16	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	4	---	2	---	1	---	6	---	2	---	---	---
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Stonecutters.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tailors and tailoresses.....	160	155	5	1	---	1	---	9	---	38	1	36	2	33	1	27	1	10	---	---	---
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1 Not otherwise specified.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

207

TABLE 12.—CHINESE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (including unknown)			
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.																						
Operatives (n. o. s.):																						
Chemical and allied industries	24	24					3		1		4		6		3		5		2			
Cigar and tobacco factories	47	41	6		1		7		3	1	9		2	3	6		12		2			
Clay, glass, and stone industries	3	3									1		1				1					
Clothing industries	238	97	141	3	4	5	7	8	9	30	33	16	51	20	28	9	9	5		1		
Food and allied industries	341	300	41	5		2	16	5	78	12	91	11	53	11	33	1	18		4		1	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	22	21	1	2		1			10		5		3		1							
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	5	4	1			1	1		1		1		1									
Leather industries	6	6					1		1		2		1									
Lumber and furniture industries	34	34									5		14		7		6		1			
Paper, printing, and allied industries	5	3	2				2	2	1													
Textile industries—																						
Cotton mills	3	3				1			2													
Other textile mills	5	4	1						2					1	1						1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	109	78	31	1		2		8	2	22	10	14	12	19	7	10		2				
Not specified industries and services	613	600	13	3		12		38		111	7	68	2	44	3	24		13	1	287		
Laborers (n. o. s.):																						
Building, general, and not specified laborers	516	507	9	8		8		46	1	99	5	99		79	2	73	1	75		20		
Chemical and allied industries	4	4					1		1				1		1							
Cigar and tobacco factories	1	1																				
Clothing industries	9	9							2		5		2									
Food and allied industries	621	600	15	4		10		43	4	97	2	104	3	103	5	122	1	111		12		
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	19	19					1		11		2		4				1					
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	1	1											1									
Leather industries	3	3											1									
Lumber and furniture industries	15	15					1		5		6		1		2							
Paper, printing, and allied industries	4	4				1			1		2											
Textile industries—																						
Textile dyeing, finishing and printing mills	1	1							1													
Other textile mills	2	2														2						
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	37	35	2			1		2	2	9		12		1		7		2		1		
Transportation and communication	1,022	1,004	18	8		18	2	106	6	268	1	205	4	118	4	67	1	89		185		
Water transportation (selected occupations):																						
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots	2	2							2													
Longshoremen and stevedores	18	18					3		2		5		4		3					1		
Sailors and deck hands	517	517		1		1	25		128		106		49		20		9			178		
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):																						
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	183	183		3		9		47		73		35		14		1				1		
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²	24	24					5		7		7		2		3							
Garage owners, managers, and officials	9	9					1		5		1				1					1		
Garage laborers	5	5		1		1			3													
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	7	7							4		2				1							
Laborers, road and street	10	10					1		3		4		2									
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	4	4							1		2		1									
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):																						
Boiler washers and engine hostlers	4	4					1		1				1		1							
Conductors, steam railroad	1	1					1						1									
Foremen and overseers	2	2										1		1								
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	171	171		1			1		27		36		38		27		27		3			
Officials and superintendents	1	1											1									
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen	1	1																				
Ticket and station agents	2	2							1									1				

¹ Not otherwise specified.
² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal services.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 12.—CHINESE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (including unknown)	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.																					
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):																					
Mail carriers.....	1	1						1													
Postmasters.....	2	1	1						1				1								
Radio operators.....	4	4						3		1											
Telegraph and telephone line-men.....	1	1								1											
Telegraph messengers.....	4	4		2		2															
Telegraph operators.....	2	1	1				1			1											
Telephone operators.....	18	2	16				1		5	1	1		4	1	4		1				
Other transportation and communication pursuits:																					
Apprentices.....	2	2				1		1													
Aviators.....	6	6				3		1		2											
Inspectors.....	1	1																			1
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	7	7				1		1				3						2			
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	5	5						2				1		2							
Other occupations.....	8	8						1		5		1		1							
Trade.....	8,055	7,817	238	71	11	141	18	880	46	2,064	71	2,145	55	1,308	22	990	12	357	3	51	
Advertising agents.....	2	2						1				1									
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	2	2						1													
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	33	32	1						1	12		6		6		7		1			
"Clerks" in stores ¹	1,095	1,043	52	21	7	37	6	150	9	331	13	259	12	135	3	77	2	30		3	
Commercial travelers.....	51	51				1		6		20		11		7		5		1			
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	3	2	1					1	1			1									
Deliverymen.....	29	20	9	2		3		6	1	12		4		1				1			
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	5	4	1							4	1										
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	38	36	2			1		3	1	15	1	10		4		3					
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	9	9				2						2		3		1		1			
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	232	227	5	5		8	1	23		65	2	43	2	43		27		10		3	
Newsboys.....	8	8		4		1				1								2			
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	17	17								4		4		3		7		2			
Real estate agents and officials.....	10	8	2							1		1		2		1		1			
Retail dealers.....	3,766	3,700	66	9		20		209	4	778	23	1,080	20	720	13	611	5	238	1	35	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2,311	2,211	100	28	4	61	11	265	30	718	28	503	20	208	4	189	2	53	1	6	
Undertakers.....	3	3								1		1						1			
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	343	341	2			3		17		76		92		77	1	59		13	1	4	
Other pursuits in trade.....	98	92	6	2		3		8		26	2	37	1	0	1	4	2	3			
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	83	83		1		1		8		31		18		6		10		3		5	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	25	25						1		8		4		2		5		2		2	
Laborers, public service.....	25	25				1		3		9		5		2		4				2	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	3	3								1		2									
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	14	14								6		5		2						1	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	9	9		1				2		3		2				1					
Other public service pursuits.....	7	7						2		4								1			
Professional service.....	1,018	842	176	2	5	12	13	64	50	341	65	189	22	104	6	65	3	31		34	7
Actors and showmen.....	173	130	43		4	5	0	18	15	51	7	28	3	6	1	1		1		20	7
Architects.....	8	8								5		3									
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	22	19	3			1		2		11	2	4	1	1							
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	36	34	2			1		1		15	1	6		5		6	1				
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	22	21	1					3	1	14		3				1					
Clergymen.....	27	27								3		9		7		3		5			
College presidents and professors.....	16	13	3						1	7	2	3		2				1			
Dentists.....	20	16	4					1	1	3	1	4	2	2				1			
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	29	28	1					5		18	1	4		1							
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	10	10								6		1						3			
Musicians and teachers of music.....	35	29	6			1		5	2	4	1	7	2	4		1					7
Photographers.....	30	27	3					1	6	15		4	1	2							

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these are probably "salesmen and saleswomen."

³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 12.—CHINESE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (including unknown)		
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
	Professional service—Con.																					
Physicians and surgeons.....	85	80	5					4		39	4	17	1	6		11		3				
Teachers.....	89	53	36			1		3	7	22	19	16	7	5	2	4	1	2				
Technical engineers.....	47	47						5		30		5		1								
Trained nurses.....	34		34					7	13		14											
Other professional pursuits.....	97	77	20					2	5	24	11	10	2	15	2	12		4		1		
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	206	200	6			2	1	6		57	2	54	2	44		24	1	9		4		
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	32	23	9	2	1	2	2	3	4	6		2	1	3	1	2		1		2		
Domestic and personal service.....	28,602	27,990	612	317	31	609	30	2,421	117	7,673	187	7,567	132	4,894	71	3,085	26	1,092	7	232		3
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	141	105	36	2		1	3	12	7	36	20	27	6	15		8		3		1		
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	120	57	63			1	1	1	5	4	21	9	23	10	7	15	5	17	1			
Bootblacks.....	1	1								1												
Charwomen and cleaners.....	10	10						2		1				1		2						
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	35	35				1		4		9		10		6		4		1				
Elevator tenders.....	15	12	3			2		3	2	3		4	1									
Hotel keepers and managers.....	48	44	4							4		11	2	12	2	13		4				
Housekeepers and stewards.....	124	111	13					9	3	40	3	36	2	15	2	6	1	3	2	2		
Janitors and sextons.....	271	270	1			4		23		57		59	1	50		45		22		4		
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	128	128		3		6		16		32		25		14		20		10		2		
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	161	154	7			5		9		30	2	36	3	38	1	29	1	5		2		
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ²	4,013	3,994	19			24		176		821	6	994	9	1,040	2	728	1	184	1	28		
Laundry operatives ¹	7,201	7,087	114	103	9	177	6	627	10	1,852	41	1,848	32	1,330	10	831	6	278		41		
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	18	10	8			1		2	2	3	1		1		1	3	3					
Porters (except in stores).....	144	144		1		3		13		40		48		22		7		8		2		
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	1,947	1,013	934			6	1	64	3	482	9	594	10	448	8	244	2	69		6	1	
Servants.....	9,712	9,530	182	147	11	200	11	752	37	2,519	41	2,657	34	1,651	35	1,017	9	463	3	124	1	
Waiters.....	4,600	4,372	228	61	11	178	14	700	48	1,734	43	1,201	8	334	3	113		22		20	1	
Other pursuits.....	18	13	5							5		4		2				2				
Clerical occupations.....	1,236	1,062	174	9	8	28	22	185	69	365	60	285	11	132	2	79	1	25		4	1	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	41	40	1					3	1	11		9		7		7		2		1		
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	600	532	68	2	4	7	7	47	25	171	23	165	7	77	1	46	1	16		1		
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	540	471	69	5	3	20	11	79	27	177	24	108	3	47	1	26		7		2		
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	17	13	4	2		1	1	4		3	3	2		1								
Stenographers and typists.....	38	6	32			1		3	2	16		10	1									1

¹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
² Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 13.—JAPANESE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no Japanese workers are omitted]

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (including unknown.)	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	97,273	60,580	36,693	10,705	9,703	1,403	1,065	3,082	2,309	9,669	10,320	13,128	8,789	16,685	3,479	5,170	808	562	98	176	61
GAINFUL WORKERS																					
All occupations.....	54,280	47,489	6,741	378	178	622	250	2,375	682	9,190	2,249	12,922	2,148	16,446	990	4,983	227	465	5	108	14
Agriculture.....	23,475	21,434	2,041	204	50	311	43	991	143	3,666	673	4,801	708	8,273	330	2,806	90	275	2	27	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	5,141	5,003	138	-----	-----	15	-----	163	16	659	33	1,226	55	2,245	24	652	9	30	-----	7	1
Farm managers and foremen.....	1,779	1,773	3	-----	-----	5	-----	25	-----	289	1	535	2	778	-----	185	-----	2	-----	1	-----
Farm laborers.....	16,558	14,658	1,900	204	50	201	43	803	127	2,728	639	3,130	651	5,250	306	1,996	81	237	2	19	1
Forestry and fishing.....	1,038	1,020	18	2	-----	7	-----	28	-----	238	10	309	3	346	2	86	1	1	-----	3	-----
Fishermen and oystermen.....	873	857	16	2	-----	4	-----	21	-----	201	10	274	3	281	2	72	1	-----	-----	2	-----
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	161	161	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	6	-----	37	-----	34	-----	65	-----	14	-----	1	-----	1	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	682	680	2	2	-----	3	-----	9	-----	98	1	202	1	280	-----	74	-----	1	-----	1	-----
Operators, managers, and officials.....	4	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	4	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Coal mine operatives.....	352	352	-----	1	-----	2	-----	3	-----	35	-----	113	-----	165	-----	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	322	320	2	1	-----	1	-----	6	-----	63	1	85	1	122	-----	41	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,977	3,508	469	17	4	56	6	219	36	720	164	985	155	1,142	83	317	20	37	-----	15	1
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	8	8	-----	2	-----	2	-----	1	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Bakers.....	62	60	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	1	15	-----	18	1	15	-----	7	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Boiler makers.....	9	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	5	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Builders and building contractors.....	17	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	3	-----	10	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cabinetmakers.....	6	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Carpenters.....	133	133	-----	1	-----	1	-----	2	-----	11	-----	27	-----	54	-----	31	-----	6	-----	-----	-----
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	127	110	17	-----	1	4	-----	14	2	28	-----	35	9	23	3	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Coopers.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	87	5	82	1	-----	-----	-----	2	7	-----	34	4	25	11	1	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Dyers.....	4	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Electricians.....	10	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	2	-----	8	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Engineers (stationary), cranesmen, hoistmen, etc.....	20	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	6	-----	10	-----	6	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Engravers.....	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	14	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	3	-----	4	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	53	52	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	4	-----	21	1	23	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	26	25	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	7	-----	4	1	5	-----	6	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	111	111	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	28	-----	44	-----	29	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	46	43	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	12	-----	18	1	10	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturers.....	147	144	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18	-----	60	1	50	2	15	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	211	211	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	47	-----	91	-----	37	-----	20	-----	3	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	4	1	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Molders, foundrymen, and casters (metal).....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Oilers of machinery.....	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	74	73	1	-----	-----	2	-----	2	1	20	-----	14	-----	29	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Paper hangers.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	7	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sawyers.....	14	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	4	-----	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	135	135	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	9	-----	32	-----	68	-----	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Structural iron workers (building).....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tailors and tailoresses.....	220	100	39	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	26	10	70	12	63	7	24	1	3	-----	1	-----
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	4	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Upholsterers.....	4	3	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

1 Not otherwise specified.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

211

TABLE 13.—JAPANESE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (including unknown)	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.																					
Operatives (n. o. s.):																					
Building industry.....	1	1										1									
Chemical and allied industries.....	6	3	3								1	1	1	1							
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2	2						1		1											
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	6	6										2		3					1		
Clothing industries.....	80	17	63				1		9	3	25	7	23	4	5	3					
Food and allied industries.....	271	112	159		1	3	4	5	5	16	48	30	55	46	38	10	8	1			1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	37	37				2		4		4		12		13		2					
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	6	5	1							1	1	2		2							
Leather industries.....	5	5								2		1		2							
Lumber and furniture industries.....	183	169	14	1		3		11	1	35	3	60	4	47	4	11	2				1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	11	10	1	1				4	1	1		3		1							
Textile industries—																					
Knitting mills.....	2	2			1									1							
Silk mills.....	2	2								2											
Woolen and worsted mills.....	2		2							1						1					
Other textile mills.....	18	8	10						1	1	2	5	3	1	3	1	1				
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.																					
Not specified industries and services.....	124	103	21	2	1	4	1	12	2	16	6	28	6	28	4	6	1	4			3
Laborers (n. o. s.):																					
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....																					
Chemical and allied industries.....	432	422	10			7		20	1	61	4	100	4	167	1	54		8			5
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	9	8	1							1	1	3		4							
Clothing industries.....	9	9										2		6		1					
Food and allied industries.....	258	241	17	1		2		7	1	59	9	56	3	87	3	23	1	5			1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	50	50		1		1		1		9		12		30		5					
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	115	115						2		12		31		51		17		2			
Leather industries.....	2	2						1						1							
Lumber and furniture industries.....	633	620	4	4		8		30		176	2	176	1	185	1	39		1			1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	3	3								1		1				1					
Textile industries—																					
Other textile mills.....	8	7	1					2		1	1			3		1					
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....																					
	20	20						4		10		6		6		3					
Transportation and communication.....																					
	2,299	2,290	9	4	1	12	1	107	2	511	1	645	3	752	1	239		17			3
Water transportation (selected occupations):																					
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	2	2										2									
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	4	4								1		2		1							
Sailors and deck hands.....	26	26						4		10		7		5							
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):																					
Bus conductors.....	1	1										1									
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	406	496		1	3		56		199		153		71		10		1				2
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	24	24			1				9		9		4		1						
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	75	74	1					2		37		21	1	13		1					
Garage laborers.....	35	35			1		5		13		10		4		2						
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	11	11							6		3		1		1						
Laborers, road and street.....	8	8							2		3		3								
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	30	30							12		8		6		3		1				
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):																					
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	3	3											2		1						
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	121	121						2		18		41		45		15					
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	3	3							2												
Foremen and overseers.....	322	322						6		45		130		124		17					
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....																					
Locomotive firemen.....	1,034	1,031	3	2		7		20		137		224	2	436	1	180		15			1
Motormen.....	1	1											1								
Officials and superintendents.....	4	4								1		2		1							
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	12	12							3		3		5		1						

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 13.—JAPANESE GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (including unknown)	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.																					
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):																					
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	1	1														1					
Mail carriers.....	2						1		1												
Radio operators.....	1	1							1												
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	3	3					1		1		1										
Telegraph operators.....	1	1											1								
Telephone operators.....	4	2	2		1			1	2												
Other transportation and communication pursuits:																					
Apprentices.....	1	1		1																	
Aviators.....	1	1						1													
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	1	1								1											
Inspectors.....	2	2									1		1								
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	1	1							1												
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	32	32							4		18		10								
Other occupations.....	36	33	3				1		1	6	1	4	18	5							
Trade.....	7,078	6,732	846	51	22	100	40	533	111	1,735	344	2,066	291	1,779	119	426	18	30		12	1
Advertising agents.....																					
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	1	1										1									
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	138	136	2					4		45		49	2	31		6		1			
"Clerks" in stores ¹	592	429	163	7	4	17	6	84	28	158	62	68	42	71	16	22	4			2	1
Commercial travelers.....	46	46						3		10		14		6		7					
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....																					
Deliverymen.....	26	26		2		3		3		12		4		1		1					
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	30	29	1							0		9		12	1	2					
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	3	3								2				1		1					
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	151	149	2					2		26		56	1	57	1	8					
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....																					
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	289	248	41	1	1	4	1	38	3	56	22	56	9	74	4	18	1	1			
Newsboys.....	13	13		8		1		1		1		2		1		1					
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	37	37						2		5		15		14		1					
Real estate agents and officials.....	80	67	13					1		5		8		22		20	5	11		2	
Retail dealers ²																					
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2,947	2,782	165	1		5	1	49	9	489	58	993	62	976	31	251	4	13		5	
Undertakers.....	1	1						327	67	779	164	533	146	322	53	59	6	9		3	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	421	420	1			1		8		84	1	191		110		23				1	
Other pursuits in trade.....	275	197	78	2	3	3	2	10	4	51	29	48	29	67	8	13	3	2		1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)																					
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	17	17								2		7		4		4					
Laborers, public service.....	10	10						1		2		5		2							
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	41	41								13		25		3							
Police.....	1	1												1							
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ³	6	6												5		1					
Other public service pursuits.....	14	14			1				3		3		5		2						
Professional service.....																					
Actors and showmen.....	124	97	27	5	5	2	3	7	6	29	6	38	6	12	1	2		1		1	
Architects.....	13	13						1		5		3		3		1					
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	112	102	10			2	1	2	1	21	6	47	2	24		6					
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	118	114	4			1		5	1	32	1	37	1	27	1	11		1			
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	25	25								4		10		8		2					
Clergymen.....	189	185	4					2		57		68	1	38		15		0		2	
College presidents and professors ⁴	23	21	2							10	2	5		4		1		1			
Dentists.....																					
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	103	102	1					4		29	1	39		26		4					
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	36	36			1			4		15		8		8		2					
Musicians and teachers of music.....	16	16						1		5		5		4							1
Osteopaths.....	48	22	26			2		1	4	8	9	8	7	5	3		1				
Photographers.....	2	2								1		1		1							
Physicians and surgeons.....	137	135	2					4		24		64	1	35		8	1				
Teachers.....	120	116	4					1		25	1	51	1	27		12	2				
Technical engineers.....	242	123	119			3		7	15	34	45	47	39	22	12	12	4	1			1
Trained nurses.....	42	42						5		12		10		9							
Veterinary surgeons.....	74	2	72			15		29		13		1	10	1	5						
Other professional pursuits.....	1	1										1									
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	62	53	9			1		1	4	17	2	19	2	9		4		3			
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	389	353	36			1		12	4	50	8	101	14	141	9	42	1	5		1	
	92	76	16	2		1	1	6	5	24	5	18	3	21	2	4					

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 14.—FILIPINO GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (including unknown)		
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,403	4,327	76	25	2	237	11	1,239	19	1,925	28	645	12	133	3	53	7	83	1		
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	12	12								6											
Bakers.....	50	50				2		4		17						1					
Carpenters.....	43	43		1		5		6		22		11		3							
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	15	15								9		6									
Electricians.....	39	39							12	18		8									1
Engineers (stationary), eramen, hoistmen, etc.....	43	43						2		28		9		2		1		1			
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	35	35						15		17		2		1							
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	225	225				7		40		104		51		20		3					2
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	44	44				1		2		20		15		3		1					1
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	154	154				1		34		88		28		1				1			1
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	5	5								5											
Manufacturers.....	12	12								5		5		1		1					
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	128	123						19		77		27		3							2
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	6	6				1		1		3		1									
Oilers of machinery.....	108	108				1		11		47		41		8							
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	53	53						12		28		8		5							
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	9	9						1		5		2									
Sawyers.....	17	17						7		8		2									
Tailors and tailoresses.....	19	19				1		2		7		9									
Operatives (n. o. s.):																					
Building industry.....	5	5						7		4		1									
Chemical and allied industries.....	28	27	1			1		1		13	1	5		1							
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	14	12	2					2	1	4	1	1				4					
Clothing industries.....	11	9	2					1		1	6	2									
Food and allied industries.....	140	123	17	2		14	2	37	5	51	6	14	2	3	2	1		1			
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	214	214		1		5		61		111		32		4							
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	15	15				1		3		9		2									
Lumber and furniture industries.....	85	85				4		38		35		5		1		1					1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	14	14				2		5		5		2									
Textile industries.....	36	24	12			1	1	11	6	7	3	3	1	2							
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	125	119	6	1	1	7	2	43		57	2	8		2	1	1					
Not specified industries and services.....	151	147	4	2		4	1	44		40		19	2	2		1					35
All other industries.....	4	3	1				1	1	1	1		1									
Laborers (n. o. s.):																					
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	641	638	3	4		59		203	3	256		78		17		5		1			15
Chemical and allied industries.....	42	42		1		4		12		18		4		3							
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	11	11						4		5		2									
Food and allied industries.....	662	650	12	9		60	1	207	1	247	5	79	5	23		7		2			16
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	327	326	1			8		80		178	1	53		5		2					
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	21	21						6		12		2		1							
Leather industries.....	5	5								3											
Lumber and furniture industries.....	506	506		2		35		174		204		94		15		2					10
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	11	11				2		3		4		2									
Textile industries.....	14	13	1				1	4		6		3									
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	251	248	3	1		10	2	96	1	114		23		2		2					
All other industries.....	4	4						1		2		1									
All other occupations.....	49	45	4	1		1		8	1	24	3	6		4				1			
Transportation and communication.....	2,091	2,090	1	2		108	1	591		987		230		74		8		2			20
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	6	6						2		4											
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	355	355				7		101		200		43		3							1
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²	6	6						1		3		1									
Garage laborers.....	45	45						11		25		7		1		1					
Laborers, road and street.....	16	16				1		2		6		5		2							
Laborers, steam and street railroads.....	721	721		1		49		276		295		79		13		1		1			6
Laborers (n. o. s.):																					
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	43	43				2		8		28		4				1					
Mail carriers.....	21	21						4		9		4		2		2					
Radio operators.....	12	12						3		6		3									
Sailors and deck hands.....	6	6						2		4											
Telephone operators.....	760	760				45		161		361		123		48		3		1			13
All other occupations.....	9	8	1	1			1	1		6											
All other occupations.....	91	91				2		19		50		16		4							

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 14.—FILIPINO GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (including unknown)		
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade.....	650	636	15	4	4	30	3	153	2	329	3	83	2	16		4	1	2		3	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	7	7						3		4											
"Clerks" in stores ¹	37	36	1		1	2		5		17		10				1		1			
Commercial travelers.....	6	6				1		2				3									
Deliverymen ⁴	16	16		1		1		3		10				1							
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	19	19						4		12		2				1					
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	17	16	1	1		1	1	4		6		3		1							
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	190	189	1			15		61		88		17	1	5		1		1			1
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n.o.s.) ²	20	26						3		16		7		1							
Real estate agents and officials.....	16	12	3					1		8		1		2		1		1			
Retail dealers ³	62	60	2			1		5	1	32	1	16		4							2
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	178	173	5	2	3	13	1	44	4	95	1	17		2							
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	5	5						4		1											
All other occupations.....	72	70	2			2	1	19	1	42		6		1							
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,187	1,187				25		233		697		200		26		4					2
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	22	22						5		8		7				1					1
Laborers, public service.....	61	61						13		28		15		5							
Officials and inspectors (State and United States) ⁵	6	6								4		2									
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁶	772	772				15		141		455		138		19		3					1
All other occupations.....	326	326				10		74		202		83		2							
Professional service.....	784	743	41	4		17		179	13	407	23	112	3	16	1	7	1	1			
Actors and showmen.....	82	74	8	1		5		29	5	29	2	7		3	1						
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	33	32	1					7		17	1	7				1					
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	12	12						2		8		2									
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	18	18						2		13		3									
Clergymen.....	12	12						1		5		5		1							
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	21	21						6		13		2									
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	17	17						6		10		6		1							
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	21	21						6		10		6		1							
Musicians and teachers of music.....	161	159	2			3		43		83	2	25		3		1		1			
Photographers.....	33	33						8		22		1				2					
Physicians and surgeons.....	37	37								30		7									
Teachers.....	31	26	5					9	3	14	2	3									
Technical engineers.....	37	37						4		28		4		1							
Trained nurses.....	33	15	21					1	5	14	14	2									
All other professional pursuits.....	27	27						4		17		5		1							
Semi-professional and recreational pursuits.....	86	83	3					8		44	1	23	1	5		3	1				
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	141	140	1	3		9		55		60	1	12		1							
Domestic and personal service.....	11,777	11,441	336	139	15	902	28	4,123	88	4,770	133	1,210	49	196	19	32	3	4	1	66	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	188	186	2			1		23	1	100	1	49		10		2					1
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	78	25	53				3	3	12	11	28	5	7	4	2	1					
Bootblacks.....	6	6						1		2		2									
Charwomen and cleaners.....	26	25	1					7		12	1	3		1							
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	8	8				1		2		3		2									
Elevator tenders.....	206	206		1		19		135		127		10		3							1
Hotel keepers and managers.....	13	12	1					2		5		4		1							1
Housekeepers and stewards.....	220	206	14			4	2	27	3	105	4	59	5	8		3					
Janitors and sextons.....	858	853	5	4		61		230	1	393	2	94	2	13		3					5
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	256	256		1		28		109		97		11		5		2					3
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	15	6	9			1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1		4						
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁷	5	5								5											
Laundry operatives ⁷	74	67	7			8	1	20	1	26	1	7	2	4	2	2					
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	56	54	2			3		23		25	1	2	1	1							5
Porters (except in stores).....	438	438		4		19		155		211		39		5							
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	57	54	3			1		12		24	2	13	1	4							
Servants.....	7,449	7,230	219	122	16	663	18	2,671	61	2,849	83	757	28	118	11	14	3	1			35
Waiters.....	1,720	1,700	20	7		91	3	652	8	766	8	147	1	19	1	4					14
Other pursuits.....	14	14								7		4									
Clerical occupations.....	580	567	13	2	1	7	3	130	4	339	5	82		5		1					1
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	14	14						3		7		4									
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	40	37	3			1		9		19	3	8									
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	483	476	7			5	2	104	3	294	1	66		5		1					1
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁸	30	30		2		1		12		12		3									
Stenographers and typists.....	13	10	3				1	2	1	7	1	1									

¹ Not otherwise specified.
² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁶ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	10 TO 13 YEARS			14 YEARS			15 YEARS		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	4,882,291	182,260	3.3	1,200,486	110,839	9.2	1,154,648	187,643	16.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	307,714	942	0.3	75,896	2,118	2.8	72,792	8,088	11.1
Middle Atlantic.....	991,378	2,571	0.3	243,072	5,125	2.1	235,841	21,758	9.2
East North Central.....	942,747	6,838	0.7	236,407	6,564	2.8	226,831	15,509	6.8
West North Central.....	521,507	6,620	1.3	131,420	7,840	6.0	124,957	17,597	14.1
South Atlantic.....	710,287	49,093	7.0	176,530	35,631	20.2	165,532	50,431	30.5
East South Central.....	442,893	55,723	12.6	111,895	29,130	26.0	103,539	35,205	34.0
West South Central.....	527,683	34,324	6.5	128,417	20,251	15.8	125,699	30,697	24.4
Mountain.....	156,598	2,495	1.6	37,582	2,117	5.6	35,763	4,470	12.5
Pacific.....	261,514	2,754	1.1	65,268	2,093	3.2	63,694	3,909	6.1
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	30,033	67	0.2	7,430	139	1.9	7,147	501	7.0
New Hampshire.....	17,122	47	0.3	4,220	67	1.6	3,992	237	5.9
Vermont.....	13,662	62	0.5	3,459	114	3.3	3,205	352	11.0
Massachusetts.....	155,761	478	0.3	38,776	1,152	3.0	37,232	3,730	10.0
Rhode Island.....	26,167	62	0.2	6,301	73	1.2	6,061	1,044	17.2
Connecticut.....	64,969	226	0.3	15,710	573	3.6	15,155	2,224	14.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	438,336	1,079	0.2	106,917	1,748	1.6	105,550	6,668	9.2
New Jersey.....	155,967	350	0.2	38,084	911	2.4	36,565	3,885	10.6
Pennsylvania.....	397,075	1,142	0.3	98,071	2,466	2.5	93,726	8,215	8.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	248,412	2,192	0.9	61,159	1,421	2.3	58,676	2,498	4.3
Indiana.....	119,736	1,198	1.0	30,368	935	3.1	28,802	1,718	6.0
Illinois.....	274,323	1,495	0.5	70,346	1,788	2.5	67,070	4,985	7.4
Michigan.....	184,795	1,223	0.7	45,070	1,027	2.3	43,485	2,818	6.5
Wisconsin.....	115,481	725	0.6	29,464	1,393	4.7	28,798	3,400	12.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	102,967	850	0.8	25,747	1,044	4.1	24,933	2,627	10.5
Iowa.....	95,507	1,127	1.2	24,121	1,440	6.0	22,832	3,285	14.4
Missouri.....	130,957	2,442	1.9	33,597	2,830	8.4	32,173	6,065	18.9
North Dakota.....	32,321	477	1.5	8,155	551	6.8	7,760	1,169	15.0
South Dakota.....	30,798	364	1.2	7,540	428	5.7	7,117	1,018	14.3
Nebraska.....	55,462	556	1.0	13,711	600	4.9	13,255	1,608	12.1
Kansas.....	73,585	504	1.1	18,549	875	4.7	16,878	1,825	10.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	9,150	52	0.6	2,181	82	3.8	2,048	215	10.5
Maryland.....	62,097	424	0.7	14,818	1,038	7.0	14,302	2,813	19.7
District of Columbia.....	12,897	154	1.2	3,118	119	3.8	3,095	200	6.5
Virginia.....	109,062	3,128	2.9	26,964	3,098	11.5	25,439	5,480	21.6
West Virginia.....	78,532	645	0.8	19,230	817	4.2	17,284	1,040	9.5
North Carolina.....	154,447	13,096	8.5	39,055	9,066	23.2	36,310	12,939	34.8
South Carolina.....	89,893	12,685	14.1	22,558	8,113	36.0	20,643	9,822	47.6
Georgia.....	136,621	16,793	12.2	34,399	11,002	32.0	32,877	14,344	43.6
Florida.....	37,618	3,106	5.4	14,216	2,296	16.2	13,528	3,272	24.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	113,698	5,438	4.8	28,906	4,340	15.0	25,774	5,905	22.9
Tennessee.....	113,548	8,393	7.4	28,522	5,182	18.2	26,299	6,959	26.5
Alabama.....	122,593	20,199	16.4	31,130	9,725	31.2	29,318	11,440	39.0
Mississippi.....	93,114	21,783	23.4	23,337	9,883	42.3	22,148	10,895	49.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	85,598	10,032	11.7	21,069	5,046	23.9	20,710	6,655	32.1
Louisiana.....	92,242	7,179	7.8	22,254	4,599	20.6	21,270	6,586	31.0
Oklahoma.....	105,253	2,686	2.6	25,633	2,133	8.3	24,712	3,737	15.1
Texas.....	244,590	14,427	5.9	59,461	8,563	14.4	59,007	13,689	23.2
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	23,082	260	1.1	5,541	264	4.8	5,292	593	11.2
Idaho.....	20,343	223	1.1	5,141	247	4.8	4,572	454	9.9
Wyoming.....	8,950	131	1.5	2,199	109	5.0	1,968	244	12.4
Colorado.....	40,583	775	1.9	9,750	640	6.6	9,366	1,459	15.6
New Mexico.....	18,841	450	2.4	4,449	319	7.2	4,237	619	14.6
Arizona.....	17,664	342	1.9	4,081	231	5.7	3,983	506	12.7
Utah.....	24,107	281	1.2	5,749	273	4.7	5,627	542	9.6
Nevada.....	2,938	33	1.1	681	34	5.0	718	62	8.6
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	56,015	647	1.2	14,249	460	3.2	13,982	1,082	7.7
Oregon.....	33,467	608	1.8	8,326	444	5.3	8,125	893	11.0
California.....	172,032	1,499	0.9	42,683	1,159	2.7	41,587	1,934	4.7

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

217

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	16 YEARS			17 YEARS			18 AND 19 YEARS			20 TO 24 YEARS		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	1,181,920	386,511	32.7	1,167,160	577,983	49.9	2,264,107	1,699,788	70.7	5,386,815	4,799,605	89.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	73,426	23,466	32.0	70,979	35,123	49.5	137,911	96,309	69.8	314,992	278,032	88.3
Middle Atlantic.....	286,900	70,412	24.5	231,780	119,947	51.8	404,096	337,849	83.6	1,122,914	1,010,874	90.0
East North Central.....	227,244	50,673	22.3	221,074	94,253	42.6	436,746	299,636	68.6	1,078,526	970,611	90.0
West North Central.....	128,779	39,267	30.5	126,643	58,508	46.2	244,878	164,235	67.1	560,527	497,020	88.8
South Atlantic.....	173,092	80,628	46.6	168,820	101,916	60.4	326,189	240,391	73.7	714,283	648,250	90.8
East South Central.....	110,487	53,176	48.1	109,877	67,185	61.2	198,513	149,076	75.1	443,750	405,158	91.3
West South Central.....	180,482	49,235	27.3	128,031	66,427	51.9	250,887	177,861	70.9	584,385	532,473	91.2
Mountain.....	36,491	9,333	25.6	35,489	14,400	40.6	70,342	45,117	64.1	164,798	144,098	88.0
Pacific.....	64,953	10,321	15.9	63,557	20,074	31.6	134,554	83,244	61.9	352,640	310,480	88.0
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	6,946	1,667	24.0	6,976	2,849	40.8	13,484	8,777	65.1	29,715	20,886	88.8
New Hampshire.....	3,982	1,153	29.0	3,832	1,790	46.7	7,510	5,082	67.7	16,900	14,957	88.5
Vermont.....	3,283	1,166	35.5	3,202	1,597	49.9	6,320	4,498	71.3	14,623	13,107	90.2
Massachusetts.....	37,455	10,711	28.6	36,237	16,693	46.1	70,029	47,326	67.6	163,089	142,157	87.2
Rhode Island.....	6,304	2,996	47.5	6,417	4,247	66.2	12,151	9,589	78.9	26,834	24,367	90.8
Connecticut.....	15,456	5,833	37.7	14,315	7,941	55.5	28,417	21,037	74.0	63,031	57,058	89.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	103,527	28,067	27.1	104,840	53,328	50.9	216,168	156,744	72.5	551,650	495,920	89.9
New Jersey.....	36,877	13,004	35.3	36,664	20,631	56.3	70,892	53,515	75.6	172,891	157,544	91.1
Pennsylvania.....	96,593	29,341	30.4	90,276	45,988	50.9	177,036	127,590	72.1	398,373	357,410	89.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	58,712	10,716	18.3	56,362	21,193	37.6	113,352	74,897	66.1	278,498	247,035	88.7
Indiana.....	29,287	6,023	20.6	28,557	11,816	41.4	56,240	37,865	67.3	132,598	119,928	90.4
Illinois.....	68,076	16,500	24.2	68,239	31,930	46.8	132,781	93,311	70.3	331,377	298,927	90.2
Michigan.....	42,088	8,851	20.7	41,518	17,268	41.6	81,450	56,332	69.2	212,341	193,817	91.3
Wisconsin.....	28,481	7,983	28.0	27,298	12,046	44.1	52,923	37,281	70.4	123,712	110,904	89.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	24,795	7,100	28.6	24,253	11,270	46.5	46,398	31,247	67.3	105,569	92,475	87.6
Iowa.....	23,220	6,638	28.6	22,986	9,895	43.0	43,900	29,013	66.1	100,005	88,405	88.4
Missouri.....	33,628	12,369	36.5	33,151	17,367	52.4	64,380	45,924	71.3	151,653	136,560	90.4
North Dakota.....	8,003	2,447	30.6	7,735	3,065	39.6	14,861	9,718	65.4	32,048	28,161	87.9
South Dakota.....	7,197	2,068	28.7	7,231	3,255	45.0	14,024	9,206	65.6	30,371	26,579	87.5
Nebraska.....	13,820	4,034	29.2	13,470	6,008	44.6	26,234	17,470	66.6	60,298	53,013	88.4
Kansas.....	18,207	4,011	22.0	17,817	7,108	39.9	35,009	21,657	61.8	81,183	71,527	88.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	2,294	755	33.0	2,098	1,144	54.5	4,303	3,112	72.3	10,352	9,402	90.8
Maryland.....	15,293	6,526	42.7	14,712	8,915	60.6	29,724	22,681	76.3	73,992	66,741	90.2
District of Columbia.....	3,203	612	19.1	3,284	1,290	39.3	7,317	4,796	65.6	22,909	19,797	86.4
Virginia.....	26,452	10,436	39.5	26,163	14,881	56.9	51,379	38,056	74.1	108,191	97,852	90.4
West Virginia.....	18,455	4,836	26.2	17,852	7,841	43.9	34,691	22,404	64.6	75,909	60,355	87.4
North Carolina.....	37,385	18,744	50.1	36,927	23,234	62.9	67,982	51,773	76.2	144,482	131,821	91.2
South Carolina.....	21,992	13,424	61.0	20,926	14,654	70.0	40,210	32,598	81.1	77,667	71,526	92.2
Georgia.....	34,048	19,843	58.3	33,313	22,894	68.7	64,723	52,425	81.0	136,061	126,258	92.8
Florida.....	13,970	5,452	39.0	13,545	7,063	51.8	25,851	18,486	71.6	64,820	58,507	90.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	27,143	10,813	39.8	26,173	14,351	54.8	51,050	36,714	71.9	109,145	97,703	89.6
Tennessee.....	28,514	11,728	41.1	28,608	16,168	56.5	54,727	39,857	72.8	118,178	107,149	90.7
Alabama.....	31,485	16,910	53.7	31,338	20,590	65.7	52,292	40,939	78.3	122,173	113,578	93.0
Mississippi.....	23,345	13,716	58.8	23,768	16,077	67.7	40,444	31,566	78.0	94,254	87,668	93.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	21,127	9,075	43.0	20,521	11,250	54.8	38,851	27,727	71.4	84,458	76,467	90.5
Louisiana.....	21,744	9,048	41.8	21,120	12,576	59.5	41,914	31,014	74.2	98,240	90,603	92.2
Oklahoma.....	25,900	6,993	27.0	25,683	10,721	41.8	50,195	31,179	62.1	114,425	101,083	88.3
Texas.....	61,711	23,219	37.6	60,707	31,880	52.5	119,927	87,041	72.6	287,232	264,320	92.0
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	5,241	1,346	25.7	5,198	2,104	40.5	9,809	6,275	64.0	23,211	20,460	88.1
Idaho.....	4,684	1,125	24.0	4,670	1,859	39.8	8,913	5,526	62.0	19,442	17,109	88.0
Wyoming.....	2,057	519	25.2	2,061	870	42.2	4,463	3,016	67.6	11,492	10,492	90.9
Colorado.....	9,728	2,900	29.8	9,439	4,123	43.7	18,786	12,251	65.2	43,337	37,752	87.1
New Mexico.....	4,395	1,186	27.0	4,304	1,906	44.3	8,569	5,663	66.1	19,060	16,990	89.1
Arizona.....	4,206	1,169	27.8	3,920	1,758	44.8	8,142	5,417	66.5	21,099	18,789	89.1
Utah.....	5,478	958	17.5	5,212	1,653	31.7	10,164	6,067	59.7	23,111	19,822	85.8
Nevada.....	702	130	18.5	685	217	31.7	1,496	903	60.4	4,001	3,584	89.6
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	13,978	2,521	18.0	13,738	4,560	33.2	27,960	17,059	61.0	67,163	58,811	87.6
Oregon.....	8,508	2,046	24.0	8,378	3,310	39.5	16,785	10,652	63.5	39,397	34,311	87.1
California.....	42,467	5,754	13.5	41,441	12,294	29.4	89,809	55,533	61.8	246,080	217,358	88.3

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	25 TO 29 YEARS			30 TO 34 YEARS			35 TO 39 YEARS		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	4,860,180	4,714,266	97.0	4,561,786	4,454,400	97.6	4,679,860	4,571,641	97.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	290,485	281,324	96.8	291,034	284,052	97.6	308,247	301,124	97.7
Middle Atlantic.....	1,079,991	1,050,384	97.3	1,060,859	1,039,473	98.0	1,087,279	1,065,240	98.0
East North Central.....	1,039,878	1,010,468	97.2	1,001,892	980,312	97.8	1,044,362	1,021,682	97.8
West North Central.....	496,495	480,824	96.8	477,516	466,568	97.7	492,561	481,655	97.8
South Atlantic.....	584,550	563,872	96.5	510,997	495,479	97.0	514,765	500,251	97.2
East South Central.....	362,124	351,235	97.0	307,868	299,686	97.3	308,332	300,550	97.5
West South Central.....	503,184	489,399	97.3	431,449	421,635	97.7	424,004	414,512	97.8
Mountain.....	143,972	138,481	96.2	134,712	130,085	96.6	143,037	138,443	96.8
Pacific.....	359,561	348,279	96.9	345,469	337,110	97.6	357,273	348,184	97.5
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	25,947	25,081	96.7	25,789	25,052	97.1	26,389	25,567	96.9
New Hampshire.....	15,379	14,894	96.8	15,595	15,215	97.6	15,985	15,610	97.7
Vermont.....	12,579	12,243	97.3	11,840	11,584	97.8	12,048	11,788	97.8
Massachusetts.....	153,341	148,122	96.6	153,998	150,022	97.4	163,459	156,478	97.6
Rhode Island.....	24,560	24,024	97.8	24,488	24,091	98.4	25,422	25,025	98.4
Connecticut.....	58,679	56,960	97.1	59,324	58,088	97.9	64,944	63,047	98.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	553,736	538,855	97.3	542,376	530,876	97.9	547,863	535,926	97.8
New Jersey.....	165,246	161,356	97.6	165,719	163,117	98.4	171,293	168,504	98.4
Pennsylvania.....	361,009	350,179	97.0	352,764	345,480	97.9	368,123	360,810	98.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	250,905	251,424	96.7	254,249	248,173	97.6	260,415	262,015	97.0
Indiana.....	122,541	119,548	97.6	116,637	114,296	98.0	119,596	117,079	97.9
Illinois.....	325,151	315,768	97.1	312,062	304,904	97.7	320,280	310,828	97.7
Michigan.....	217,402	212,170	97.6	207,425	203,759	98.2	215,071	211,313	98.3
Wisconsin.....	114,879	111,568	97.1	111,519	109,180	97.9	113,000	110,547	97.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	94,824	91,148	96.1	94,973	92,366	97.3	99,717	97,081	97.4
Iowa.....	89,205	86,474	96.9	87,317	85,301	97.7	90,556	88,534	97.8
Missouri.....	138,860	134,734	97.0	130,814	127,816	97.7	135,013	132,007	97.8
North Dakota.....	26,490	24,745	97.1	22,912	22,511	98.2	23,076	22,707	98.4
South Dakota.....	26,182	25,283	96.6	25,088	24,571	97.9	25,603	25,159	98.3
Nebraska.....	52,163	50,671	97.1	50,023	49,123	98.2	50,976	50,088	98.3
Kansas.....	69,771	67,769	97.1	66,389	64,880	97.7	67,020	65,089	97.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	9,347	9,071	97.0	9,078	8,909	98.1	9,448	9,269	98.1
Maryland.....	66,653	64,553	96.8	62,542	60,760	97.1	63,141	61,338	97.1
District of Columbia.....	23,401	22,129	94.6	21,411	20,535	95.9	20,724	19,916	96.1
Virginia.....	85,941	82,628	96.1	75,902	73,381	96.7	77,736	75,311	96.9
West Virginia.....	65,205	62,618	96.0	60,205	58,494	97.2	58,977	57,535	97.6
North Carolina.....	112,095	109,339	96.8	95,156	92,566	97.3	91,831	89,547	97.5
South Carolina.....	54,845	53,222	97.0	46,149	44,991	97.5	49,227	48,182	97.9
Georgia.....	104,210	100,594	96.5	86,672	83,637	96.5	88,098	85,716	96.6
Florida.....	61,953	59,718	96.4	53,882	52,216	96.9	54,983	53,437	97.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	92,093	88,443	96.0	84,880	82,107	96.7	85,760	83,202	97.0
Tennessee.....	95,622	92,234	96.5	83,299	80,784	97.0	83,877	81,396	97.0
Alabama.....	98,999	96,712	97.7	78,702	76,972	97.8	77,868	76,216	97.9
Mississippi.....	75,405	73,846	97.9	60,977	59,823	98.1	60,827	59,730	98.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	68,276	66,055	96.7	56,934	55,219	97.0	58,845	57,085	97.0
Louisiana.....	85,931	83,469	97.1	72,653	70,812	97.5	73,012	71,175	97.5
Oklahoma.....	93,301	94,945	96.6	85,588	83,320	97.4	82,521	80,471	97.5
Texas.....	250,676	244,930	97.7	216,274	212,284	98.2	209,626	205,781	98.2
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	20,155	19,550	97.0	18,831	18,403	97.7	22,137	21,628	97.7
Idaho.....	16,113	15,667	97.2	15,164	14,883	98.1	15,998	15,742	98.4
Wyoming.....	10,078	9,835	97.6	9,878	9,646	97.7	10,851	10,676	97.5
Colorado.....	38,321	36,521	95.3	37,144	35,571	95.8	39,691	38,060	95.9
New Mexico.....	16,114	15,394	95.5	14,220	13,593	95.6	14,923	14,352	96.2
Arizona.....	19,820	18,942	95.6	17,775	16,726	94.1	17,871	16,899	94.6
Utah.....	18,881	18,229	96.5	17,488	17,154	98.1	16,809	16,546	98.4
Nevada.....	4,490	4,343	96.7	4,212	4,109	97.6	4,757	4,640	97.5
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	62,494	60,342	96.6	58,866	57,320	97.5	64,089	62,538	97.6
Oregon.....	36,417	35,319	97.0	36,165	35,376	97.8	39,140	38,311	97.9
California.....	260,560	252,618	96.9	250,498	244,414	97.6	254,044	247,335	97.4

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	40 TO 44 YEARS			45 TO 49 YEARS			50 TO 54 YEARS		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	4, 136, 459	4, 036, 561	97. 6	3, 671, 924	3, 569, 094	97. 2	3, 131, 645	2, 996, 041	95. 7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	279, 677	272, 669	97. 5	250, 460	243, 254	97. 1	219, 829	210, 102	95. 6
Middle Atlantic.....	903, 933	941, 939	97. 7	822, 208	798, 934	97. 2	683, 694	652, 345	95. 4
East North Central.....	926, 262	905, 044	97. 7	799, 860	777, 981	97. 3	660, 530	631, 397	95. 6
West North Central.....	447, 771	436, 977	97. 6	401, 805	390, 580	97. 2	348, 220	332, 520	95. 5
South Atlantic.....	435, 101	423, 024	97. 2	392, 485	380, 347	96. 9	362, 772	347, 577	95. 8
East South Central.....	256, 082	250, 035	97. 6	251, 598	246, 701	97. 7	232, 292	225, 063	96. 9
West South Central.....	352, 706	345, 049	97. 8	325, 002	317, 457	97. 7	269, 342	260, 149	96. 6
Mountain.....	133, 456	129, 636	97. 1	118, 538	115, 118	97. 1	97, 367	93, 509	96. 0
Pacific.....	341, 471	332, 188	97. 3	309, 950	299, 722	96. 7	257, 599	243, 379	94. 5
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	24, 624	23, 836	96. 8	23, 733	23, 004	96. 9	22, 355	21, 367	95. 6
New Hampshire.....	14, 795	14, 405	97. 4	14, 197	13, 791	97. 1	13, 415	12, 863	95. 9
Vermont.....	11, 007	10, 738	97. 6	10, 804	10, 490	97. 1	10, 353	10, 003	96. 6
Massachusetts.....	147, 516	143, 721	97. 4	130, 653	126, 902	97. 1	113, 969	108, 594	95. 5
Rhode Island.....	22, 843	22, 436	98. 2	20, 614	20, 114	97. 6	18, 035	17, 231	95. 5
Connecticut.....	58, 892	57, 533	97. 7	50, 468	48, 953	97. 0	41, 697	39, 744	95. 3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	482, 364	470, 679	97. 6	402, 981	390, 783	97. 0	334, 174	317, 681	95. 1
New Jersey.....	152, 049	149, 109	98. 1	128, 167	124, 985	97. 5	105, 305	100, 743	95. 7
Pennsylvania.....	329, 520	322, 151	97. 8	291, 060	283, 166	97. 3	244, 215	233, 921	95. 8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	238, 778	233, 038	97. 6	211, 801	205, 940	97. 2	178, 288	170, 338	95. 5
Indiana.....	108, 611	106, 273	97. 8	99, 154	96, 800	97. 6	87, 936	84, 838	96. 5
Illinois.....	293, 617	286, 606	97. 6	249, 517	242, 010	97. 0	201, 208	191, 256	95. 1
Michigan.....	183, 010	179, 245	97. 9	150, 402	146, 660	97. 5	117, 908	113, 209	96. 0
Wisconsin.....	102, 246	99, 882	97. 7	88, 936	86, 571	97. 3	75, 190	71, 756	95. 4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	91, 578	89, 188	97. 4	78, 506	76, 417	97. 3	65, 180	62, 471	95. 8
Iowa.....	80, 196	78, 105	97. 4	74, 753	72, 328	96. 8	65, 137	61, 629	94. 6
Missouri.....	122, 370	119, 523	97. 7	112, 329	109, 285	97. 3	98, 955	94, 941	95. 9
North Dakota.....	21, 371	20, 989	98. 2	19, 866	19, 492	98. 1	16, 925	16, 369	96. 7
South Dakota.....	23, 923	23, 421	97. 9	20, 645	20, 125	97. 5	17, 004	16, 323	95. 7
Nebraska.....	40, 652	40, 608	97. 9	40, 125	39, 028	97. 3	34, 386	32, 631	94. 9
Kansas.....	61, 681	60, 083	97. 4	55, 581	53, 905	97. 0	50, 573	48, 165	95. 2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	8, 201	8, 011	97. 7	7, 228	7, 038	97. 4	6, 691	6, 414	95. 9
Maryland.....	54, 585	53, 050	97. 2	47, 780	46, 401	97. 1	41, 385	39, 464	95. 4
District of Columbia.....	17, 314	16, 640	95. 5	15, 277	14, 482	94. 8	13, 653	12, 600	92. 3
Virginia.....	97, 919	95, 851	97. 8	83, 689	81, 713	96. 9	66, 937	64, 433	96. 3
West Virginia.....	51, 099	49, 809	97. 5	40, 596	40, 293	97. 2	38, 458	36, 899	95. 9
North Carolina.....	75, 219	73, 475	97. 7	68, 391	66, 646	97. 4	63, 238	61, 135	96. 7
South Carolina.....	41, 683	40, 810	97. 9	38, 051	37, 173	97. 7	33, 020	32, 536	98. 5
Georgia.....	71, 870	69, 754	97. 1	62, 314	60, 078	96. 4	52, 420	50, 051	95. 5
Florida.....	47, 211	46, 724	96. 9	43, 159	41, 523	96. 2	36, 370	34, 045	93. 6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	74, 163	71, 990	97. 1	67, 660	65, 580	96. 9	62, 736	60, 405	96. 3
Tennessee.....	69, 004	67, 225	97. 4	63, 151	61, 439	97. 3	66, 571	64, 167	96. 4
Alabama.....	61, 534	60, 297	97. 9	74, 858	73, 535	98. 2	56, 451	54, 887	97. 2
Mississippi.....	51, 381	50, 553	98. 4	45, 929	45, 147	98. 3	46, 534	45, 604	98. 0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	48, 936	47, 731	97. 5	52, 202	51, 108	97. 9	43, 175	41, 869	97. 0
Louisiana.....	60, 256	58, 824	97. 6	56, 100	54, 679	97. 5	45, 144	43, 484	96. 3
Oklahoma.....	69, 648	67, 883	97. 5	60, 097	58, 393	97. 2	55, 232	53, 133	96. 2
Texas.....	173, 871	170, 611	98. 1	156, 603	153, 279	97. 9	125, 791	121, 693	96. 7
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	24, 479	23, 961	97. 9	21, 437	20, 957	97. 8	16, 859	16, 290	96. 6
Idaho.....	15, 583	15, 317	98. 3	14, 383	14, 090	98. 0	12, 415	12, 092	97. 4
Wyoming.....	9, 638	9, 418	97. 7	7, 919	7, 800	98. 5	6, 187	6, 047	97. 7
Colorado.....	36, 424	35, 154	96. 5	32, 937	31, 755	96. 4	28, 205	26, 816	95. 1
New Mexico.....	12, 347	11, 942	96. 7	11, 030	10, 685	96. 9	8, 758	8, 399	95. 9
Arizona.....	15, 081	14, 341	95. 1	13, 216	12, 617	95. 5	10, 406	9, 772	93. 9
Utah.....	15, 277	15, 017	98. 3	13, 204	12, 956	98. 1	10, 760	10, 475	97. 4
Nevada.....	4, 627	4, 486	97. 0	4, 412	4, 258	96. 5	3, 777	3, 618	95. 8
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	64, 625	63, 168	97. 7	60, 564	59, 088	97. 6	50, 919	49, 052	96. 3
Oregon.....	39, 017	38, 149	97. 8	36, 593	35, 558	97. 4	30, 549	29, 393	96. 2
California.....	237, 829	230, 871	97. 1	212, 892	205, 076	96. 3	176, 131	164, 929	93. 6

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	55 TO 59 YEARS			60 TO 64 YEARS			65 TO 69 YEARS		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	2,425,992	2,256,771	93.0	1,941,508	1,684,743	86.8	1,417,812	1,072,900	75.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	184,020	171,377	93.1	151,958	132,188	87.0	109,409	83,842	76.6
Middle Atlantic.....	522,333	482,638	92.4	411,111	350,579	85.3	292,160	214,153	73.3
East North Central.....	521,800	483,977	92.8	428,983	364,288	85.0	322,553	237,080	73.8
West North Central.....	288,708	267,088	92.5	240,329	205,040	85.7	188,728	138,173	73.2
South Atlantic.....	263,850	247,737	93.9	206,347	183,791	89.1	142,539	114,359	80.2
East South Central.....	170,473	162,571	95.4	131,992	120,856	91.6	91,859	77,585	84.5
West South Central.....	203,570	192,674	94.6	155,378	130,171	89.6	104,606	84,068	80.4
Mountain.....	74,856	70,437	94.1	60,922	54,377	89.3	45,642	36,512	80.0
Pacific.....	106,382	178,272	90.8	159,488	133,544	83.7	120,280	86,222	71.7
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	20,203	18,990	94.0	17,342	15,510	89.5	13,454	10,954	81.4
New Hampshire.....	12,171	11,386	93.6	10,495	9,253	88.2	7,958	6,250	78.5
Vermont.....	9,112	8,587	94.2	7,800	7,015	89.9	5,816	4,758	81.8
Massachusetts.....	95,677	89,180	93.2	75,922	65,924	86.8	54,579	41,334	75.7
Rhode Island.....	14,698	13,580	92.4	12,021	10,251	85.3	8,205	6,005	73.2
Connecticut.....	32,159	29,704	92.4	28,308	24,220	85.6	19,397	14,541	75.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	252,426	231,534	91.7	199,059	167,458	84.1	141,644	102,416	72.3
New Jersey.....	78,848	72,922	92.5	61,304	52,209	85.2	42,274	30,732	72.7
Pennsylvania.....	191,059	178,132	93.2	150,748	130,912	86.8	108,248	81,005	74.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	141,358	131,494	93.0	113,406	98,560	86.8	84,764	63,527	74.9
Indiana.....	74,202	70,081	94.4	62,413	55,784	89.4	48,283	38,120	79.0
Illinois.....	154,910	141,937	91.7	125,701	105,457	83.8	92,468	65,340	70.7
Michigan.....	90,184	84,117	93.3	71,101	61,589	86.6	54,962	41,220	75.0
Wisconsin.....	61,146	56,298	92.1	51,182	42,898	83.8	42,100	29,773	70.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	54,361	50,476	92.9	45,965	39,089	85.0	37,708	27,258	72.1
Iowa.....	56,146	50,781	90.4	48,177	39,658	82.3	37,915	25,851	68.2
Missouri.....	81,961	77,087	94.1	68,650	61,194	89.1	51,565	41,104	79.7
North Dakota.....	13,322	12,474	93.6	10,217	8,828	86.4	7,648	5,655	72.6
South Dakota.....	13,345	12,345	92.5	10,639	9,034	84.9	8,520	6,060	71.2
Nebraska.....	27,577	25,094	91.0	22,815	18,678	81.9	18,632	12,424	66.7
Kansas.....	41,096	38,831	94.5	33,866	29,468	87.0	26,650	19,915	74.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	5,186	4,833	93.2	4,321	3,791	87.7	3,424	2,661	77.7
Maryland.....	32,761	30,545	93.2	26,076	22,731	87.2	19,139	14,510	75.8
District of Columbia.....	10,038	8,960	89.3	7,761	6,469	83.4	5,104	3,663	71.8
Virginia.....	43,785	41,152	93.8	33,791	30,414	90.0	23,611	19,457	82.4
West Virginia.....	29,476	27,770	94.2	22,707	20,305	89.4	15,822	12,748	80.6
North Carolina.....	45,697	43,395	95.0	33,448	30,398	90.9	23,612	19,774	83.7
South Carolina.....	23,349	22,267	95.4	19,761	18,256	92.4	12,186	10,508	86.2
Georgia.....	45,562	43,626	95.8	36,691	33,628	91.7	23,401	19,724	84.3
Florida.....	27,996	25,139	89.8	21,791	17,801	81.7	16,150	11,308	70.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	50,041	47,328	94.6	40,066	36,180	90.3	29,832	24,819	83.2
Tennessee.....	47,826	45,356	94.8	35,985	32,705	90.9	25,181	20,958	83.2
Alabama.....	39,830	38,124	95.7	29,970	27,478	91.7	20,438	17,150	83.9
Mississippi.....	32,767	31,763	96.9	25,971	24,493	94.3	16,408	14,658	89.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	33,240	31,817	95.7	24,650	22,638	91.8	16,883	14,340	84.9
Louisiana.....	33,117	31,391	94.8	24,426	21,956	89.9	15,064	12,958	82.7
Oklahoma.....	43,262	40,648	94.0	32,230	28,276	87.7	22,643	17,513	77.3
Texas.....	93,951	88,818	94.5	74,072	66,301	89.5	49,416	39,257	79.4
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	12,346	11,743	95.1	10,208	9,272	90.8	7,669	6,342	82.7
Idaho.....	9,663	9,220	95.5	7,850	7,196	91.7	6,005	4,990	83.1
Wyoming.....	4,535	4,345	95.8	3,359	3,060	91.1	2,443	2,011	82.3
Colorado.....	22,685	21,097	92.9	18,891	16,420	86.9	14,997	11,475	76.5
New Mexico.....	7,141	6,720	94.1	5,950	5,399	90.6	4,292	3,615	84.2
Arizona.....	7,674	7,012	91.4	5,875	5,052	86.0	4,292	3,615	84.2
Utah.....	8,075	7,724	95.7	6,594	6,036	91.5	4,865	3,939	81.0
Nevada.....	2,737	2,567	93.8	2,189	1,942	88.7	1,418	1,150	81.1
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	38,809	36,513	94.1	32,073	29,107	89.1	25,258	19,899	78.8
Oregon.....	24,188	22,733	94.0	20,481	18,206	88.9	15,872	12,508	78.8
California.....	133,385	119,026	89.2	106,334	86,231	81.1	79,150	53,820	68.0

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	70 TO 74 YEARS			75 YEARS AND OVER			UNKNOWN		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	991,647	570,233	57.5	915,752	295,616	32.3	51,816	31,029	59.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	74,327	42,736	57.5	69,000	21,082	30.5	2,785	1,058	59.5
Middle Atlantic.....	192,739	104,270	54.1	163,589	47,835	29.2	9,483	5,702	60.1
East North Central.....	227,290	122,570	53.9	208,220	57,213	27.5	10,092	5,846	57.9
West North Central.....	138,195	74,593	54.0	134,348	37,313	27.8	4,087	2,685	65.7
South Atlantic.....	102,245	66,544	65.1	97,093	40,875	42.1	6,792	4,685	69.0
East South Central.....	66,772	47,353	70.9	65,679	30,857	47.0	3,523	1,792	50.8
West South Central.....	76,235	49,003	64.3	75,509	29,763	39.4	3,690	2,447	66.2
Mountain.....	30,432	19,095	62.7	26,708	9,852	36.8	1,462	989	67.6
Pacific.....	83,442	44,051	52.8	75,456	20,826	27.6	9,891	5,225	52.8
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	10,177	6,513	64.0	10,520	3,634	34.5	313	210	67.1
New Hampshire.....	6,114	3,707	60.6	6,016	1,896	31.5	129	92	71.3
Vermont.....	4,637	3,027	65.3	4,892	1,686	34.5	58	51	88.1
Massachusetts.....	35,453	19,528	55.1	31,596	9,129	28.9	1,629	885	54.3
Rhode Island.....	5,260	2,802	53.3	4,642	1,320	28.6	119	77	64.7
Connecticut.....	12,686	7,159	56.4	11,424	3,408	29.8	537	343	63.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	92,933	49,656	53.4	78,031	22,682	29.1	5,286	3,092	58.5
New Jersey.....	27,729	14,723	53.1	22,871	6,463	28.2	1,466	907	61.9
Pennsylvania.....	72,077	39,900	55.4	62,687	18,700	29.8	2,731	1,703	62.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	60,917	33,774	55.4	56,288	15,941	28.3	1,826	1,082	59.3
Indiana.....	35,360	21,356	60.4	34,000	10,731	31.6	1,317	772	58.0
Illinois.....	62,081	31,023	50.0	53,443	13,606	25.5	4,570	2,495	55.3
Michigan.....	38,881	21,654	55.7	36,977	10,370	28.1	1,725	966	56.0
Wisconsin.....	30,051	14,872	49.5	27,512	6,559	23.8	948	531	56.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	26,584	13,484	50.7	23,843	5,840	24.5	518	396	76.4
Iowa.....	28,343	13,768	48.6	23,475	6,048	23.3	657	433	65.9
Missouri.....	37,461	23,357	62.4	36,717	13,150	35.8	1,675	883	56.1
North Dakota.....	5,318	2,815	52.9	4,512	1,211	26.8	277	215	77.6
South Dakota.....	6,340	3,374	53.2	5,889	1,566	26.6	231	168	68.4
Nebraska.....	13,993	6,363	45.5	13,641	2,969	21.7	433	305	70.4
Kansas.....	20,166	11,432	56.7	21,271	5,933	27.9	396	295	74.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	2,456	1,493	60.8	2,312	831	35.9	90	88	97.8
Maryland.....	13,208	7,562	57.3	11,683	3,036	33.7	1,919	1,203	62.7
District of Columbia.....	3,297	1,646	49.9	2,980	729	24.5	815	391	48.0
Virginia.....	17,678	12,222	69.1	17,408	8,062	46.3	602	383	63.6
West Virginia.....	11,197	7,259	64.8	11,305	4,589	40.6	400	337	84.3
North Carolina.....	17,737	12,407	69.9	18,810	7,998	42.6	1,082	955	88.3
South Carolina.....	8,570	6,218	72.6	7,730	3,803	49.2	257	188	73.2
Georgia.....	16,989	11,888	70.0	16,042	7,398	46.1	980	656	66.9
Florida.....	11,118	5,849	52.6	10,823	3,529	32.6	638	484	75.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	22,086	15,363	69.6	20,883	9,274	44.4	708	402	56.8
Tennessee.....	18,108	12,546	69.3	17,876	8,202	45.9	1,813	624	34.4
Alabama.....	14,808	10,376	70.1	14,572	6,763	46.4	601	496	82.5
Mississippi.....	11,770	9,068	77.0	12,348	6,623	53.7	406	270	66.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	12,392	8,787	70.9	12,134	5,483	45.2	441	270	61.2
Louisiana.....	10,431	7,069	67.8	10,689	4,724	44.2	449	340	75.7
Oklahoma.....	16,368	9,821	60.0	15,673	5,338	34.1	585	385	65.8
Texas.....	37,014	23,326	63.0	37,013	14,218	38.4	2,221	1,452	65.4
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	4,946	3,179	64.3	3,378	1,443	37.2	214	135	63.1
Idaho.....	4,083	2,736	67.0	3,483	1,371	39.4	133	90	67.7
Wyoming.....	1,627	1,043	64.1	1,241	470	37.9	124	78	62.9
Colorado.....	10,012	5,895	58.9	8,799	2,928	33.3	403	282	70.0
New Mexico.....	2,759	1,903	69.0	2,868	1,301	45.4	106	70	66.0
Arizona.....	2,628	1,566	59.6	2,654	995	37.5	318	201	63.2
Utah.....	3,504	2,202	62.8	3,053	1,034	33.9	135	108	80.0
Nevada.....	873	571	65.4	792	310	39.1	29	25	86.2
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	17,243	10,314	59.8	14,769	4,760	32.2	1,276	813	63.7
Oregon.....	11,490	7,072	61.5	10,238	3,408	33.3	276	208	74.6
California.....	54,709	26,665	48.7	50,449	12,668	25.1	8,339	4,206	50.4

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 16.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	10 TO 13 YEARS			14 YEARS			15 YEARS		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	4,780,201	73,088	1.5	1,175,899	46,821	4.0	1,141,051	86,487	7.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	303,841	355	0.1	74,144	1,732	2.3	72,038	7,052	9.8
Middle Atlantic.....	975,022	984	0.1	237,820	4,871	2.0	233,490	19,507	8.4
East North Central.....	925,499	940	0.1	230,308	1,544	0.7	221,718	5,791	2.6
West North Central.....	506,814	1,091	0.2	127,486	1,422	1.1	122,088	4,097	3.3
South Atlantic.....	698,252	23,265	3.3	172,699	15,511	9.0	165,540	22,854	13.8
East South Central.....	429,478	28,675	6.7	107,964	12,764	11.8	102,211	14,136	13.8
West South Central.....	513,958	16,625	3.2	126,019	8,040	6.4	125,686	10,741	8.5
Mountain.....	151,548	784	0.5	36,941	542	1.5	35,189	1,170	3.3
Pacific.....	255,780	340	0.1	62,618	405	0.6	63,082	1,149	1.8
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	20,457	24	0.1	7,141	64	0.9	6,945	237	3.4
New Hampshire.....	16,569	10	0.1	4,127	52	1.3	3,909	227	5.8
Vermont.....	13,308	18	0.1	3,284	42	1.3	3,127	143	4.6
Massachusetts.....	154,470	212	0.1	37,996	962	2.5	37,177	3,340	9.0
Rhode Island.....	26,128	26	0.1	6,148	43	0.7	6,068	1,069	17.6
Connecticut.....	63,910	65	0.1	15,448	500	3.7	14,812	2,036	13.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	428,300	369	0.1	104,633	910	0.9	104,170	6,700	6.4
New Jersey.....	152,910	192	0.1	37,372	1,074	2.9	35,820	4,122	11.5
Pennsylvania.....	393,803	423	0.1	95,815	2,887	3.0	93,491	8,685	9.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	243,032	266	0.1	60,165	298	0.5	58,043	793	1.4
Indiana.....	117,752	127	0.1	29,202	141	0.5	28,049	428	1.5
Illinois.....	270,509	263	0.1	68,011	565	0.8	65,932	2,724	4.1
Michigan.....	181,313	166	0.1	44,291	273	0.6	41,936	1,073	2.6
Wisconsin.....	112,893	128	0.1	28,639	267	0.9	27,758	773	2.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	99,617	245	0.2	25,457	224	0.9	24,362	620	2.5
Iowa.....	92,431	104	0.1	23,761	222	0.9	22,464	563	2.5
Missouri.....	128,311	450	0.4	32,193	675	1.8	31,239	1,922	6.2
North Dakota.....	31,467	98	0.3	7,943	120	1.5	7,524	184	2.4
South Dakota.....	29,732	34	0.1	7,322	69	0.9	6,844	140	2.0
Nebraska.....	53,620	67	0.1	13,246	95	0.7	12,782	264	2.1
Kansas.....	71,336	87	0.1	17,564	117	0.7	16,873	394	2.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	9,148	26	0.3	2,135	25	1.2	2,058	133	6.5
Maryland.....	60,973	135	0.2	14,725	545	3.7	14,151	1,532	10.8
District of Columbia.....	13,484	22	0.2	3,213	39	1.2	3,308	89	2.7
Virginia.....	107,149	892	0.8	26,451	782	3.0	25,004	1,460	5.8
West Virginia.....	76,911	130	0.2	18,592	224	1.2	17,126	582	3.4
North Carolina.....	151,328	6,265	4.1	37,468	4,035	10.8	35,958	5,870	16.3
South Carolina.....	83,219	7,429	8.4	22,168	4,006	20.8	21,136	5,884	27.8
Georgia.....	134,169	7,144	5.3	33,671	4,405	13.1	33,040	6,086	18.4
Florida.....	56,871	1,222	2.1	14,176	850	6.0	13,768	1,218	8.8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	109,836	954	0.9	27,798	643	2.3	25,198	969	3.8
Tennessee.....	110,657	2,624	2.4	27,451	1,285	4.7	26,107	1,843	7.1
Alabama.....	119,558	11,456	9.6	30,240	5,131	17.0	29,400	5,535	18.8
Mississippi.....	89,427	13,641	15.3	22,466	5,695	25.3	21,506	5,789	26.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	84,023	4,785	5.7	20,323	2,000	9.8	20,102	2,301	11.4
Louisiana.....	90,634	4,094	4.5	22,501	2,115	9.4	21,606	2,713	12.6
Oklahoma.....	102,570	803	0.8	24,574	384	1.6	24,557	668	2.7
Texas.....	236,731	6,943	2.9	58,021	3,541	6.0	59,421	5,059	8.5
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	22,284	46	0.2	5,480	59	1.1	5,201	100	1.9
Idaho.....	19,630	14	0.1	4,720	28	0.6	4,488	70	1.6
Wyoming.....	8,532	58	0.7	2,078	23	1.1	1,866	39	2.0
Colorado.....	38,939	205	0.5	9,668	171	1.8	9,377	441	4.7
New Mexico.....	18,516	222	1.2	4,541	119	2.6	4,251	187	4.4
Arizona.....	17,057	211	1.2	4,059	107	2.6	3,853	217	5.6
Utah.....	23,812	24	0.1	5,716	32	0.6	5,364	108	2.0
Nevada.....	2,779	4	0.1	604	3	0.5	689	8	1.2
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	54,679	73	0.1	13,450	106	0.8	13,619	293	2.2
Oregon.....	32,679	67	0.2	8,188	77	0.9	8,349	240	2.9
California.....	168,431	209	0.1	40,980	222	0.5	41,114	616	1.5

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

223

TABLE 16.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	16 YEARS			17 YEARS			18 AND 19 YEARS			20 TO 24 YEARS		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
United States.....	1,185,395	201,306	17.0	1,136,672	313,041	27.5	2,329,172	942,445	40.5	5,533,563	2,347,548	42.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	74,554	19,627	26.3	70,732	28,781	40.7	143,130	82,852	57.9	342,391	202,847	59.2
Middle Atlantic.....	238,664	59,908	25.1	233,747	101,406	43.4	479,632	273,927	57.1	1,180,425	623,199	52.8
East North Central.....	225,747	27,807	12.3	219,685	58,512	26.6	447,263	202,175	45.2	1,089,206	483,232	44.4
West North Central.....	125,931	12,581	10.0	123,047	22,120	18.0	245,345	82,323	33.6	573,386	224,185	39.1
South Atlantic.....	177,088	37,847	21.4	165,901	44,602	26.9	337,153	115,536	34.3	798,303	294,546	36.9
East South Central.....	110,411	20,573	18.6	103,053	23,097	22.4	213,072	59,703	28.0	485,253	154,110	31.8
West South Central.....	132,388	16,563	12.5	125,752	21,440	17.0	261,235	63,323	24.2	608,347	176,708	29.0
Mountain.....	36,101	2,801	7.8	34,137	4,735	13.9	69,295	17,620	25.4	155,378	49,457	31.8
Pacific.....	64,511	3,599	5.6	62,628	8,348	13.4	133,097	44,986	33.8	330,874	139,255	42.1
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	7,143	968	13.6	6,851	1,625	23.7	13,191	5,067	38.4	30,860	13,521	43.8
New Hampshire.....	4,002	905	22.6	3,953	1,358	34.4	7,642	3,734	48.9	17,907	9,641	53.7
Vermont.....	3,198	416	13.0	3,070	644	21.0	5,966	2,193	36.8	13,306	5,576	41.9
Massachusetts.....	38,032	9,036	23.8	35,903	14,210	39.6	74,084	44,090	59.5	182,484	114,550	62.8
Rhode Island.....	6,438	2,041	31.7	6,237	3,643	58.4	12,738	8,305	65.2	29,843	18,956	63.5
Connecticut.....	15,741	5,361	34.1	14,718	7,301	49.6	29,500	18,963	64.3	67,931	40,603	59.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	104,541	23,469	22.4	107,144	40,031	45.8	225,364	139,517	61.9	537,379	335,955	62.5
New Jersey.....	37,718	12,851	34.1	36,371	18,769	51.6	73,490	40,004	54.4	177,511	97,375	54.9
Pennsylvania.....	96,405	23,688	24.5	90,232	33,616	37.3	180,778	88,400	48.9	415,535	189,869	45.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	59,179	6,095	10.3	56,542	12,625	22.3	117,267	59,704	51.0	285,755	124,590	43.6
Indiana.....	20,035	2,991	14.9	27,848	5,427	19.5	56,896	29,981	52.7	133,503	51,504	38.6
Illinois.....	68,041	11,312	16.6	67,086	24,218	35.9	137,928	71,070	51.5	343,695	167,370	48.7
Michigan.....	41,860	4,678	11.2	41,131	10,595	25.8	82,818	38,030	45.8	205,861	85,390	41.5
Wisconsin.....	27,632	2,731	9.9	26,178	5,647	21.6	52,359	23,384	44.7	120,392	54,378	45.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	24,205	2,363	9.8	24,003	4,802	20.0	46,997	18,419	39.2	108,863	50,845	46.7
Iowa.....	22,409	1,663	7.4	22,046	3,279	14.9	43,079	14,594	33.9	101,162	38,762	38.3
Missouri.....	33,414	5,474	16.4	32,394	8,100	25.0	66,270	24,166	36.5	162,597	63,470	39.0
North Dakota.....	7,672	478	6.2	7,302	847	11.6	14,477	3,766	26.0	29,805	11,035	37.0
South Dakota.....	7,000	404	5.8	6,726	698	10.4	13,461	3,253	24.2	29,213	10,285	35.2
Nebraska.....	13,413	896	6.7	13,073	2,091	16.0	26,044	8,616	33.1	60,490	22,427	37.1
Kansas.....	17,809	1,283	7.2	17,563	2,303	13.2	34,417	9,609	27.6	81,266	27,361	33.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	2,161	422	19.5	2,016	626	31.1	4,195	1,761	42.0	9,770	4,136	42.3
Maryland.....	14,843	3,988	26.9	13,992	5,046	36.0	28,787	13,141	45.6	71,864	32,217	44.8
District of Columbia.....	3,412	434	12.7	3,466	896	25.8	8,721	4,313	49.5	25,478	15,205	59.7
Virginia.....	26,475	3,440	13.0	25,411	5,038	19.8	49,434	14,004	28.5	109,412	37,936	34.7
West Virginia.....	18,455	1,591	8.6	17,433	2,401	13.8	34,538	7,003	20.3	77,578	19,101	24.6
North Carolina.....	38,416	8,910	23.2	35,905	10,032	27.9	71,751	23,918	33.3	160,365	59,666	37.2
South Carolina.....	23,273	8,087	34.7	20,519	7,743	37.7	42,646	17,758	41.6	88,737	38,269	43.1
Georgia.....	35,435	9,099	25.7	33,240	9,888	29.7	68,160	24,595	36.1	152,005	60,512	39.8
Florida.....	14,618	2,170	14.8	14,009	2,938	21.0	28,926	8,953	31.0	72,094	27,454	37.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	27,066	2,277	8.4	25,210	3,306	13.1	50,512	10,105	20.0	112,516	27,255	24.2
Tennessee.....	28,406	3,708	13.1	27,437	5,038	18.4	50,344	14,067	28.0	130,441	39,612	30.4
Alabama.....	31,561	7,599	24.1	29,120	8,148	28.0	59,664	19,538	32.7	137,188	47,538	34.7
Mississippi.....	23,358	6,980	29.9	21,286	6,605	31.0	46,552	15,993	34.4	105,108	39,714	37.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	21,015	2,940	14.0	19,732	3,234	16.4	40,676	8,428	20.7	90,820	22,109	24.3
Louisiana.....	22,890	4,377	19.1	21,870	5,353	24.5	45,133	13,988	31.0	108,256	36,588	33.8
Oklahoma.....	25,818	1,388	5.4	24,788	2,233	9.0	51,102	9,115	17.8	116,466	29,439	25.3
Texas.....	62,665	7,858	12.5	60,362	10,565	17.5	124,269	31,792	25.6	292,805	88,522	30.2
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	5,175	332	6.4	4,854	569	11.7	9,365	2,437	26.0	20,542	7,101	34.6
Idaho.....	4,605	218	4.7	4,272	386	9.0	8,361	1,593	19.1	18,016	5,346	29.7
Wyoming.....	2,020	105	5.2	1,876	190	10.1	3,751	386	10.2	8,908	2,643	29.7
Colorado.....	9,681	1,005	10.4	9,437	1,596	16.9	19,318	5,686	29.4	43,576	15,733	36.2
New Mexico.....	4,455	363	8.1	4,242	549	12.9	8,682	1,662	19.1	18,737	4,228	22.6
Arizona.....	4,119	431	10.5	3,819	623	16.3	7,939	1,861	23.4	19,354	5,514	28.5
Utah.....	5,394	309	5.7	4,983	768	15.4	10,535	3,213	30.5	22,961	7,849	34.2
Nevada.....	652	38	5.8	649	64	9.9	1,284	282	22.0	3,284	993	30.2
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	13,913	803	5.8	13,392	1,701	12.7	27,340	8,649	31.6	63,238	26,025	41.2
Oregon.....	8,347	595	7.1	8,292	1,250	15.1	16,586	5,397	32.5	38,559	15,626	40.5
California.....	42,251	2,201	5.2	40,844	5,397	13.2	89,171	30,940	34.7	229,047	97,604	42.6

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 16.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	25 TO 29 YEARS			30 TO 34 YEARS			35 TO 39 YEARS		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	4, 873, 428	1, 541, 411	31. 0	4, 558, 635	1, 112, 927	24. 4	4, 528, 785	1, 047, 601	23. 1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	315, 385	130, 834	41. 5	310, 770	95, 981	30. 9	318, 121	88, 427	27. 8
Middle Atlantic.....	1, 107, 983	385, 096	34. 8	1, 055, 022	266, 600	25. 3	1, 045, 011	230, 071	22. 0
East North Central.....	1, 023, 899	363, 520	20. 6	967, 836	217, 811	22. 5	960, 873	200, 451	20. 7
West North Central.....	599, 123	136, 848	26. 0	477, 037	94, 486	19. 8	473, 393	87, 740	18. 5
South Atlantic.....	633, 208	204, 870	32. 4	539, 260	150, 671	27. 9	522, 663	148, 246	27. 8
East South Central.....	397, 806	109, 557	27. 5	327, 148	79, 568	24. 3	323, 540	80, 793	25. 0
West South Central.....	520, 688	127, 566	24. 5	432, 960	92, 346	21. 3	413, 017	80, 202	21. 0
Mountain.....	136, 104	32, 651	24. 0	124, 857	24, 373	19. 5	125, 468	23, 608	18. 8
Pacific.....	329, 232	110, 469	33. 6	323, 745	91, 031	28. 1	329, 199	80, 973	27. 3
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	27, 163	8, 662	31. 9	26, 824	6, 930	25. 8	26, 404	6, 309	23. 8
New Hampshire.....	16, 133	6, 377	39. 4	16, 164	5, 298	32. 8	10, 487	4, 929	29. 0
Vermont.....	12, 011	3, 436	28. 6	11, 575	2, 641	22. 8	11, 734	2, 484	21. 2
Massachusetts.....	170, 794	76, 091	44. 6	167, 501	54, 789	32. 7	171, 082	50, 501	29. 4
Rhode Island.....	27, 130	11, 817	43. 6	26, 886	8, 768	32. 6	26, 077	8, 048	30. 2
Connecticut.....	62, 104	24, 451	39. 4	61, 820	17, 555	28. 4	64, 777	10, 006	24. 8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	569, 143	217, 153	38. 2	538, 753	149, 602	27. 8	524, 522	132, 873	25. 3
New Jersey.....	167, 564	57, 812	34. 5	165, 613	41, 623	25. 1	166, 929	37, 522	22. 5
Pennsylvania.....	371, 276	110, 131	29. 7	350, 656	75, 435	21. 5	354, 460	68, 676	19. 4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	263, 653	77, 112	29. 2	251, 691	56, 676	22. 5	253, 673	53, 481	21. 1
Indiana.....	123, 231	32, 620	26. 5	116, 213	23, 866	20. 5	115, 385	22, 143	19. 2
Illinois.....	327, 099	108, 184	33. 0	309, 736	77, 599	25. 1	311, 714	70, 981	22. 8
Michigan.....	198, 562	54, 328	27. 4	184, 429	38, 882	21. 1	181, 321	35, 267	19. 5
Wisconsin.....	110, 454	31, 276	28. 3	105, 767	20, 788	19. 7	104, 780	18, 579	17. 7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	98, 645	31, 600	32. 0	94, 732	20, 943	22. 1	93, 217	18, 100	19. 5
Iowa.....	91, 152	22, 586	24. 8	87, 612	15, 767	18. 0	87, 305	14, 761	16. 9
Missouri.....	148, 316	42, 315	28. 5	136, 188	31, 162	22. 9	136, 675	29, 038	21. 7
North Dakota.....	23, 495	5, 455	23. 2	20, 429	3, 016	14. 8	19, 855	2, 566	12. 9
South Dakota.....	24, 563	5, 745	23. 4	23, 034	3, 357	14. 6	22, 675	3, 098	13. 7
Nabraska.....	52, 207	12, 539	24. 0	49, 678	8, 694	17. 5	48, 835	8, 261	16. 9
Kansas.....	70, 742	16, 608	23. 5	65, 464	11, 547	17. 6	64, 831	11, 276	17. 4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	8, 894	2, 835	31. 9	8, 779	2, 191	25. 0	8, 773	2, 078	23. 7
Maryland.....	65, 595	21, 305	32. 6	61, 816	16, 333	26. 4	61, 164	15, 630	25. 6
District of Columbia.....	24, 719	13, 428	54. 3	23, 684	11, 803	49. 8	22, 863	11, 105	48. 0
Virginia.....	90, 997	25, 238	27. 7	80, 694	18, 496	22. 9	80, 475	18, 315	22. 8
West Virginia.....	65, 388	12, 152	18. 6	56, 598	8, 322	14. 7	53, 168	7, 615	14. 3
North Carolina.....	126, 926	39, 373	31. 0	102, 015	26, 209	25. 8	99, 657	23, 927	24. 8
South Carolina.....	65, 623	25, 233	38. 5	52, 710	18, 348	34. 8	55, 533	19, 401	34. 9
Georgia.....	118, 720	41, 639	35. 1	96, 727	30, 403	31. 5	98, 261	31, 794	32. 4
Florida.....	66, 346	23, 607	35. 6	56, 237	18, 416	32. 7	55, 769	18, 381	33. 0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	96, 942	18, 672	19. 3	86, 308	14, 613	16. 9	84, 172	14, 486	17. 2
Tennessee.....	107, 591	28, 432	26. 4	89, 475	20, 241	22. 6	88, 079	19, 607	22. 0
Alabama.....	109, 955	32, 856	29. 9	86, 131	23, 509	27. 3	86, 123	24, 102	28. 0
Mississippi.....	83, 318	29, 597	35. 5	65, 234	21, 205	32. 5	65, 166	22, 298	34. 2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	73, 146	15, 237	20. 8	59, 842	11, 056	18. 5	60, 247	11, 606	19. 3
Louisiana.....	93, 022	26, 988	29. 0	75, 594	19, 724	26. 1	73, 675	20, 196	27. 4
Oklahoma.....	98, 955	20, 558	20. 8	83, 149	14, 803	17. 8	78, 151	13, 644	17. 5
Texas.....	255, 565	64, 783	25. 3	214, 375	46, 763	21. 8	201, 644	43, 846	21. 8
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	18, 040	4, 590	25. 4	16, 645	3, 162	19. 0	18, 422	3, 080	16. 7
Idaho.....	14, 915	3, 118	20. 9	13, 895	2, 097	15. 1	14, 113	2, 020	14. 3
Wyoming.....	8, 411	1, 881	22. 4	8, 252	1, 469	17. 8	7, 957	1, 410	17. 8
Colorado.....	38, 989	10, 681	27. 4	37, 047	8, 360	22. 6	37, 646	8, 323	22. 1
New Mexico.....	16, 218	3, 067	18. 9	13, 764	2, 389	17. 4	13, 594	2, 210	16. 3
Arizona.....	17, 813	4, 486	25. 2	15, 675	3, 660	23. 3	15, 068	3, 403	23. 2
Utah.....	18, 452	3, 950	21. 4	16, 479	2, 508	15. 2	15, 063	2, 397	16. 3
Nevada.....	3, 260	878	26. 9	3, 100	728	23. 5	3, 005	663	22. 1
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	58, 157	17, 720	30. 5	56, 642	13, 665	24. 1	58, 744	13, 548	23. 1
Oregon.....	35, 636	11, 206	31. 4	34, 937	8, 755	25. 1	35, 879	8, 676	24. 2
California.....	235, 439	81, 543	34. 6	232, 166	68, 611	29. 6	234, 676	67, 749	28. 9

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

225

TABLE 16.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	40 TO 44 YEARS			45 TO 49 YEARS			50 TO 54 YEARS		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	3,858,736	844,737	21.9	3,370,355	700,976	21.0	2,844,169	559,050	19.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	276,769	72,989	26.4	250,500	62,596	25.0	223,347	52,120	23.3
Middle Atlantic.....	587,870	188,733	21.3	764,793	162,521	19.9	650,490	120,677	18.6
East North Central.....	831,075	160,093	19.2	715,755	128,656	18.0	601,611	101,336	16.8
West North Central.....	419,267	74,329	17.7	367,844	63,674	17.3	313,444	51,103	16.3
South Atlantic.....	437,981	117,151	26.7	391,113	100,130	25.6	327,734	77,847	23.8
East South Central.....	266,695	84,321	24.1	242,269	57,742	23.8	203,326	46,008	22.7
West South Central.....	333,119	69,618	20.9	288,302	58,703	20.4	229,778	43,871	19.1
Mountain.....	108,751	20,695	19.0	92,158	17,915	19.4	75,030	14,442	19.2
Pacific.....	292,109	76,808	26.3	257,531	65,030	25.3	219,399	51,556	23.5
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	23,715	5,623	23.7	23,024	5,109	22.2	21,234	4,542	21.4
New Hampshire.....	14,886	4,229	28.4	13,916	3,494	25.1	13,261	3,101	23.4
Vermont.....	10,787	2,208	21.3	10,236	2,163	21.1	9,735	1,998	20.5
Massachusetts.....	148,488	41,676	28.1	134,757	36,312	26.9	120,283	30,016	25.0
Rhode Island.....	23,725	6,400	27.3	21,567	5,499	25.5	19,027	4,459	23.4
Connecticut.....	55,168	12,604	23.0	47,090	10,019	21.3	39,807	8,004	20.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	442,504	104,084	23.5	377,680	83,584	22.1	321,023	65,738	20.5
New Jersey.....	130,822	29,319	21.0	118,221	23,020	19.5	100,129	18,068	18.0
Pennsylvania.....	304,954	55,330	18.1	263,892	45,917	17.1	229,338	36,871	16.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	219,539	43,312	19.7	194,245	35,467	18.3	166,489	28,666	17.2
Indiana.....	104,490	19,034	18.2	95,025	16,555	17.3	82,102	13,414	16.3
Illinois.....	264,020	55,045	20.8	220,856	42,080	19.3	181,894	32,166	17.7
Michigan.....	150,991	27,043	17.9	125,257	21,380	17.1	103,329	16,678	16.1
Wisconsin.....	92,635	15,650	16.9	79,772	12,574	15.8	67,797	10,412	15.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	81,402	14,918	18.3	68,637	12,350	18.0	56,991	9,440	16.6
Iowa.....	77,439	12,710	16.4	69,850	11,277	16.1	61,228	9,576	15.6
Missouri.....	119,986	24,399	20.3	108,006	21,024	19.5	94,142	16,641	17.7
North Dakota.....	18,198	2,258	12.4	15,707	2,084	13.2	12,310	1,612	13.1
South Dakota.....	20,282	2,810	13.9	18,854	2,274	13.5	13,225	1,854	14.0
Nebraska.....	43,204	7,223	16.7	36,690	6,078	16.6	30,305	4,753	15.7
Kansas.....	58,756	10,011	17.0	52,041	8,587	16.5	45,243	7,227	16.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	7,768	1,655	21.3	6,932	1,439	20.8	6,310	1,289	20.4
Maryland.....	52,782	12,848	24.3	47,090	11,111	23.6	41,081	8,833	21.5
District of Columbia.....	19,012	8,842	46.5	17,297	7,689	44.5	15,079	5,975	39.6
Virginia.....	68,105	14,652	21.5	61,978	13,112	21.2	53,486	10,446	19.5
West Virginia.....	43,546	6,096	14.0	38,802	5,206	13.4	32,270	4,299	13.3
North Carolina.....	78,012	18,585	23.8	69,590	15,668	22.5	57,127	12,230	21.4
South Carolina.....	44,906	15,681	34.9	40,087	13,479	33.6	31,751	9,960	31.4
Georgia.....	70,286	24,823	31.3	70,840	21,124	29.8	50,035	16,682	28.3
Florida.....	44,564	13,964	31.3	38,488	11,302	29.4	31,595	8,124	25.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	72,782	12,630	17.4	65,770	11,469	17.4	57,204	9,694	16.9
Tennessee.....	72,550	15,457	21.3	65,431	13,420	20.5	57,720	11,391	19.7
Alabama.....	69,337	19,045	27.5	63,545	17,087	26.9	50,008	12,776	25.5
Mississippi.....	52,026	17,180	33.0	47,523	15,766	33.2	38,385	12,237	31.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	49,089	9,605	19.6	44,203	8,539	19.3	36,177	7,059	19.5
Louisiana.....	59,359	15,612	26.3	51,476	13,698	26.6	40,441	10,084	24.9
Oklahoma.....	63,434	10,660	16.8	54,027	8,754	16.2	43,774	6,801	15.5
Texas.....	162,237	33,741	20.8	138,596	27,712	20.0	109,386	19,927	18.2
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	17,648	2,940	16.7	14,197	2,522	17.8	10,975	1,964	17.9
Idaho.....	12,830	1,920	15.0	10,847	1,689	15.6	8,828	1,406	15.9
Wyoming.....	6,643	1,195	18.0	5,094	943	18.5	4,056	745	18.4
Colorado.....	32,906	7,323	22.3	29,365	6,439	21.9	25,168	5,501	21.9
New Mexico.....	10,543	1,841	17.5	8,676	1,576	18.2	6,933	1,229	17.7
Arizona.....	11,972	2,766	23.1	10,079	2,381	23.6	7,707	1,672	21.7
Utah.....	13,436	2,099	15.6	11,489	1,847	16.1	9,502	1,482	15.6
Nevada.....	2,773	599	21.6	2,411	518	21.5	1,871	443	23.7
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	53,480	11,964	22.4	47,716	10,455	21.9	39,304	8,068	20.5
Oregon.....	32,959	7,813	23.7	29,160	6,851	23.5	24,747	5,467	22.1
California.....	205,670	57,031	27.7	180,655	47,733	26.4	155,348	38,021	24.5

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 16.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	55 TO 59 YEARS			60 TO 64 YEARS			65 TO 69 YEARS		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	2,210,685	333,293	17.3	1,808,713	265,785	14.7	1,352,793	154,142	11.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	188,355	30,344	20.9	150,672	27,905	17.5	110,608	16,532	13.8
Middle Atlantic.....	513,440	83,830	16.3	410,487	57,465	13.7	308,303	32,722	10.0
East North Central.....	482,793	71,374	14.8	402,290	49,907	12.4	311,424	20,573	9.5
West North Central.....	255,012	37,421	14.7	210,772	25,434	12.1	164,903	16,022	9.1
South Atlantic.....	235,019	47,662	20.3	187,053	34,084	18.2	135,627	10,801	14.7
East South Central.....	146,500	29,102	19.9	115,034	21,563	18.7	83,022	12,002	15.4
West South Central.....	169,282	28,295	16.7	127,497	18,772	14.7	88,123	10,305	11.7
Mountain.....	57,242	10,437	18.2	45,004	7,065	15.5	32,788	3,000	12.1
Pacific.....	172,036	35,828	20.8	142,244	23,590	16.6	108,105	13,220	12.2
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	18,738	3,691	19.7	16,195	2,716	16.8	13,089	1,882	14.4
New Hampshire.....	11,897	2,499	21.0	10,053	1,893	18.8	7,888	1,178	14.0
Vermont.....	8,514	1,600	18.8	7,190	1,250	17.4	5,082	820	14.4
Massachusetts.....	101,601	22,611	22.8	83,338	15,462	18.6	63,020	9,072	14.4
Rhode Island.....	15,588	3,187	20.3	12,063	2,138	16.5	9,193	1,180	12.0
Connecticut.....	32,017	5,786	18.1	29,933	4,446	14.9	20,730	2,301	11.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	251,838	44,882	17.8	206,082	30,516	14.7	151,803	17,285	11.4
New Jersey.....	78,280	12,289	15.7	63,372	8,324	13.1	46,175	4,711	10.2
Pennsylvania.....	183,322	26,659	14.5	149,133	18,625	12.5	110,325	10,720	9.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	133,832	20,441	15.3	110,672	14,311	12.9	85,701	8,419	9.8
Indiana.....	69,104	10,086	14.6	58,387	7,511	12.9	46,078	4,028	10.0
Illinois.....	144,002	21,682	15.1	120,519	14,993	12.4	90,728	8,370	9.2
Michigan.....	81,036	11,655	14.4	66,163	8,968	13.2	51,076	4,802	9.4
Wisconsin.....	54,819	7,510	13.7	46,549	5,024	10.8	37,841	3,345	8.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	46,452	6,799	14.6	38,407	4,527	11.8	31,281	2,007	6.5
Iowa.....	51,450	7,240	14.1	44,166	5,008	11.5	35,028	3,038	8.7
Missouri.....	76,447	12,167	15.9	63,080	8,339	13.2	47,746	5,010	10.5
North Dakota.....	9,103	1,181	13.0	6,906	721	10.4	5,371	434	8.1
South Dakota.....	10,303	1,357	13.2	8,263	933	11.3	6,691	539	8.1
Nebraska.....	24,464	3,375	13.8	19,908	2,161	10.8	15,790	1,219	7.7
Kansas.....	36,793	5,302	14.4	29,082	3,657	12.2	23,077	2,115	9.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	4,838	879	18.2	4,257	635	14.9	3,420	440	12.0
Maryland.....	31,915	5,909	18.5	26,825	4,235	15.8	20,153	2,000	12.0
District of Columbia.....	11,571	4,000	34.6	9,197	2,518	27.4	6,518	1,354	20.8
Virginia.....	39,148	6,713	17.1	31,407	5,180	16.5	22,324	3,178	14.2
West Virginia.....	24,072	2,880	12.0	18,823	2,042	10.8	13,863	1,282	9.3
North Carolina.....	39,842	7,459	18.7	30,295	4,968	16.4	22,473	2,957	13.2
South Carolina.....	20,969	5,766	27.5	16,412	4,379	26.7	11,410	2,513	22.0
Georgia.....	39,071	9,151	23.4	30,871	6,885	22.3	21,741	3,800	17.8
Florida.....	23,593	4,905	20.8	18,966	3,242	17.1	13,635	1,689	12.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	45,141	7,093	15.7	36,204	5,384	14.9	28,038	3,470	12.4
Tennessee.....	41,789	7,156	17.1	32,226	5,017	15.6	23,297	3,007	12.9
Alabama.....	33,877	7,476	22.1	25,978	5,684	21.5	18,808	3,309	17.6
Mississippi.....	25,699	7,377	28.7	20,626	5,578	27.0	13,779	3,107	22.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	26,199	4,357	16.6	19,351	2,920	15.1	13,103	1,504	12.2
Louisiana.....	29,346	6,550	22.3	21,932	4,447	20.3	15,260	2,543	16.7
Oklahoma.....	33,520	4,631	13.8	24,170	2,675	11.1	17,033	1,490	8.8
Texas.....	80,217	12,757	15.9	62,044	8,730	14.1	42,727	4,000	10.0
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	8,279	1,445	17.5	6,372	1,063	15.7	4,654	534	11.5
Idaho.....	6,756	1,031	15.3	5,408	692	12.8	3,725	369	9.0
Wyoming.....	2,823	497	17.6	2,060	309	15.1	1,545	201	13.0
Colorado.....	19,923	4,008	20.1	16,536	2,805	17.0	11,886	1,687	13.4
New Mexico.....	5,552	992	17.9	4,294	675	15.7	2,982	431	14.5
Arizona.....	5,363	1,121	20.9	4,046	700	17.3	2,697	359	13.3
Utah.....	7,155	1,029	14.4	5,977	689	11.5	4,638	386	8.3
Nevada.....	1,391	314	22.6	981	192	19.6	661	90	15.0
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	30,451	5,852	19.2	24,857	3,858	15.5	19,182	2,245	11.7
Oregon.....	19,681	3,923	19.9	16,160	2,652	16.4	12,327	1,514	12.3
California.....	121,004	26,053	21.4	101,228	17,080	16.9	76,596	9,470	12.4

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

227

TABLE 16.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	70 TO 74 YEARS			75 YEARS AND OVER			UNKNOWN		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	958,367	72,069	7.6	997,444	89,407	4.0	42,208	13,402	31.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	84,806	7,514	8.9	92,050	3,387	3.7	2,374	806	34.0
Middle Atlantic.....	210,767	14,858	7.0	209,082	6,874	3.3	8,831	3,200	36.1
East North Central.....	220,823	13,029	6.2	225,306	6,747	3.0	7,258	2,316	31.9
West North Central.....	119,658	7,274	6.1	129,179	4,053	3.1	3,150	972	30.9
South Atlantic.....	99,592	9,835	9.9	106,943	6,378	6.0	6,643	2,588	39.0
East South Central.....	61,246	6,997	11.4	68,372	5,088	7.4	3,563	956	26.8
West South Central.....	64,868	5,040	7.8	71,486	3,486	4.9	3,117	934	30.0
Mountain.....	22,233	1,706	8.1	21,713	915	4.2	970	278	28.7
Pacific.....	74,364	5,726	7.7	73,313	2,480	3.4	6,270	1,352	21.6
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	0,804	977	9.0	11,876	463	3.9	278	83	29.0
New Hampshire.....	6,392	665	10.4	7,192	331	4.6	115	35	30.4
Vermont.....	4,681	459	9.8	5,545	200	3.6	90	16	18.0
Massachusetts.....	43,389	3,846	8.9	46,152	1,659	3.6	1,419	474	33.4
Rhode Island.....	6,361	536	8.4	6,292	224	3.6	102	42	41.2
Connecticut.....	14,029	1,031	7.3	14,993	510	3.4	400	156	39.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	102,735	7,828	7.6	100,179	3,579	3.6	5,280	2,030	38.4
New Jersey.....	31,222	2,065	6.6	30,772	913	3.0	1,238	469	37.9
Pennsylvania.....	76,810	4,965	6.5	78,131	2,382	3.0	2,343	701	29.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	62,226	3,884	6.2	64,940	1,986	3.1	1,361	480	35.3
Indiana.....	33,787	2,315	6.9	35,270	1,191	3.4	952	342	35.9
Illinois.....	61,485	3,599	5.9	60,868	1,735	2.9	3,107	897	29.0
Michigan.....	36,198	2,166	6.0	36,797	1,012	2.8	1,150	346	30.1
Wisconsin.....	27,127	1,665	6.1	27,422	823	3.0	688	251	36.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	21,672	1,242	5.7	22,302	593	2.7	450	208	46.2
Iowa.....	25,800	1,443	5.6	25,588	677	2.4	585	154	26.3
Missouri.....	34,427	2,474	7.2	36,619	1,575	4.3	1,214	327	26.9
North Dakota.....	3,794	205	5.4	3,637	118	3.2	116	35	30.2
South Dakota.....	4,718	230	5.9	4,757	141	3.0	145	39	26.9
Nebraska.....	11,532	570	4.9	12,597	299	2.4	317	193	32.5
Kansas.....	17,025	1,060	6.0	20,679	650	3.1	323	106	32.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	2,431	200	8.2	2,635	103	3.9	39	10	25.6
Maryland.....	14,211	1,189	8.4	14,578	656	4.5	1,887	676	35.8
District of Columbia.....	4,397	479	10.9	4,867	218	4.5	987	416	43.0
Virginia.....	17,137	1,769	10.3	18,520	1,258	6.8	582	218	37.5
West Virginia.....	10,000	708	7.1	10,866	479	4.3	333	94	28.2
North Carolina.....	10,796	1,403	8.4	18,243	1,011	5.5	1,037	413	39.8
South Carolina.....	8,275	1,227	14.8	8,992	825	9.2	335	164	49.0
Georgia.....	16,749	2,023	12.1	18,356	1,366	7.4	864	351	40.6
Florida.....	9,596	832	8.7	9,885	471	4.8	599	246	41.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	19,633	1,975	10.0	21,600	1,463	6.8	680	206	30.3
Tennessee.....	16,781	1,615	9.6	17,802	1,168	6.6	1,812	336	18.5
Alabama.....	14,376	1,761	12.2	16,233	1,303	8.0	668	261	39.1
Mississippi.....	10,406	1,648	15.8	12,732	1,149	9.0	403	153	38.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	9,939	814	8.1	11,099	519	4.7	337	90	26.7
Louisiana.....	10,969	1,302	11.9	12,837	934	7.3	356	109	30.6
Oklahoma.....	12,214	658	5.4	12,957	393	3.0	454	140	31.1
Texas.....	31,696	2,266	7.1	34,593	1,639	4.7	1,970	595	30.4
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	2,965	237	8.0	2,588	117	4.5	123	30	24.4
Idaho.....	2,546	176	6.9	2,468	87	3.5	81	20	24.7
Wyoming.....	965	93	9.6	886	31	3.5	54	15	27.8
Colorado.....	8,178	671	8.2	7,915	312	3.9	298	96	32.2
New Mexico.....	1,905	196	10.3	2,019	143	7.1	98	16	16.3
Arizona.....	1,845	133	9.9	1,991	121	6.1	207	65	31.4
Utah.....	3,342	192	5.7	3,263	81	2.5	88	31	35.1
Nevada.....	487	48	9.9	583	23	3.9	21	5	23.8
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	12,832	1,038	8.1	12,219	411	3.4	704	202	28.7
Oregon.....	8,677	661	7.6	8,728	316	3.6	166	56	33.7
California.....	52,855	4,027	7.6	52,366	1,753	3.3	5,400	1,094	20.3

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 17.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR STATES: 1930

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Alabama.....	772,281	264,014	78,798	37,869	40,939	19,539	113,578	47,538	96,712	32,856	76,972	23,509	76,216	24,102	60,267	19,045
Native white.....	484,083	100,510	42,743	15,333	25,305	8,061	71,858	22,668	62,089	13,573	52,147	9,131	50,279	8,351	40,348	6,527
Foreign-born white.....	8,160	931	27	5	53	23	263	102	501	95	630	76	964	115	1,051	136
Negro.....	279,829	152,520	36,018	22,522	15,558	10,550	41,427	24,758	34,090	19,182	24,171	14,298	24,967	15,631	13,847	12,378
Other races ¹	209	53	10	9	23	4	30	10	32	6	24	4	16	5	21	4
Arizona.....	186,325	29,971	4,006	1,689	5,417	1,801	18,789	5,514	18,942	4,486	16,726	3,660	16,899	3,493	14,341	2,766
Native white.....	78,955	18,147	1,860	549	2,917	1,018	10,483	3,508	10,925	2,886	9,840	2,333	9,887	2,242	8,507	1,731
Foreign-born white.....	8,009	1,233	31	14	57	33	277	103	487	147	660	113	1,026	145	154	154
Negro.....	4,705	1,281	33	21	173	41	703	128	648	221	655	219	745	236	550	143
Other races ¹	43,656	9,310	2,032	1,005	2,270	769	7,326	1,775	6,882	1,232	5,532	995	5,242	870	4,001	738
Arkansas.....	548,652	119,193	42,058	15,260	27,277	8,428	76,497	22,109	66,055	16,237	55,219	11,066	57,085	11,606	47,731	9,605
Native white.....	395,612	64,021	29,269	8,378	20,226	5,006	55,116	13,696	47,870	8,116	40,761	5,452	41,621	5,539	35,163	4,652
Foreign-born white.....	5,075	723	9	4	14	8	77	59	163	65	283	62	452	75	405	84
Negro.....	147,538	54,410	12,763	6,871	7,463	3,410	21,215	8,346	17,650	7,053	14,124	5,549	14,073	5,990	12,035	4,866
Other races ¹	427	39	17	7	24	4	59	8	72	3	51	8	30	3	38	4
California.....	1,943,280	557,354	22,550	8,645	55,533	30,940	217,358	97,604	252,618	81,643	244,414	68,011	247,335	67,749	230,871	57,031
Native white.....	1,330,827	441,117	17,076	6,060	43,007	25,893	164,214	82,821	181,522	60,583	174,858	54,080	160,704	52,650	148,588	43,276
Foreign-born white.....	385,945	77,354	993	543	3,320	2,387	17,607	8,340	31,783	8,300	38,500	5,131	40,508	9,560	57,682	9,852
Negro.....	27,970	15,525	293	140	691	436	2,898	1,874	3,565	2,404	3,936	2,303	4,214	2,635	3,720	1,843
Other races ¹	193,548	23,358	3,588	1,206	8,515	2,224	32,539	4,500	35,748	3,682	27,120	3,197	23,729	2,914	20,681	2,060
Colorado.....	321,874	80,993	9,897	3,418	12,261	5,688	37,752	15,783	36,521	10,681	35,571	6,860	38,029	8,323	36,154	7,323
Native white.....	259,527	71,286	8,879	2,990	10,877	5,237	33,324	14,781	31,519	9,785	30,120	7,542	30,757	7,336	27,350	6,320
Foreign-born white.....	40,799	5,702	142	66	325	150	1,301	442	2,101	426	2,905	395	4,360	492	5,392	620
Negro.....	3,991	2,229	64	39	98	69	340	226	394	281	436	270	534	311	487	263
Other races ¹	17,567	1,776	812	323	951	224	2,787	334	2,507	189	2,110	163	2,400	184	1,926	121
Connecticut.....	499,201	178,007	16,797	15,332	21,037	18,983	57,058	40,603	56,980	24,451	58,088	17,555	63,647	16,066	67,533	12,694
Native white.....	311,309	136,762	15,378	13,984	18,626	16,772	47,769	34,363	42,570	19,342	38,462	12,906	34,847	10,501	27,718	7,014
Foreign-born white.....	177,768	36,190	1,168	1,166	2,071	1,916	8,129	5,463	12,849	4,367	18,179	4,608	27,392	4,897	28,717	4,220
Negro.....	9,498	5,022	245	180	333	274	1,004	789	1,453	737	1,354	630	1,311	1,007	1,048	557
Other races ¹	628	33	6	2	7	1	66	8	88	5	113	5	97	1	50	3
Delaware.....	77,221	20,883	2,248	1,232	3,112	1,761	9,402	4,136	9,071	2,835	8,909	2,191	9,209	2,078	8,011	1,056
Native white.....	57,598	14,979	1,809	1,003	2,546	1,488	7,497	3,301	7,007	2,034	6,762	1,537	6,500	1,331	5,555	1,078
Foreign-born white.....	8,332	1,188	33	32	94	51	422	174	632	146	897	109	1,338	140	1,333	130
Negro.....	11,172	4,715	401	197	468	222	1,474	661	1,416	655	1,243	545	1,412	598	1,115	446
Other races ¹	69	1	4	4	4	9	9	16	16	7	7	10	10	8	1	1
Dist.Columbia.....	155,029	89,825	2,375	1,480	4,798	4,313	19,797	15,205	22,129	18,428	20,535	11,803	19,916	11,105	16,540	8,842
Native white.....	99,709	53,658	1,487	801	3,175	2,909	13,254	9,966	14,192	7,810	13,279	7,207	12,347	6,372	10,229	5,093
Foreign-born white.....	13,002	3,816	29	28	90	103	644	462	1,181	519	1,512	493	1,889	484	1,064	460
Negro.....	41,811	31,311	857	649	1,625	1,299	5,827	4,770	6,053	5,092	5,647	4,158	5,598	4,242	4,306	3,208
Other races ¹	506	40	2	2	2	2	72	7	103	7	97	5	82	4	41	3
Florida.....	448,955	149,984	21,189	8,398	18,486	9,953	58,507	27,454	59,718	23,607	52,216	18,416	53,437	18,381	45,724	13,964
Native white.....	280,957	66,625	11,315	3,057	11,347	4,514	36,880	13,786	36,894	9,753	33,584	7,764	33,452	7,410	28,323	5,822
Foreign-born white.....	26,454	6,281	102	43	127	127	1,010	584	1,955	763	2,461	755	3,319	939	3,876	847
Negro.....	141,051	77,040	9,748	5,290	9,909	4,311	20,580	13,079	20,807	13,089	16,087	9,808	16,007	10,028	13,464	7,285
Other races ¹	493	38	3	3	14	1	37	5	62	2	84	9	50	4	61	10
Georgia.....	850,219	311,939	84,786	36,622	52,426	24,595	126,258	60,512	100,594	41,639	83,637	30,493	85,716	31,794	69,754	24,828
Native white.....	531,529	128,011	43,121	15,010	29,774	11,231	78,326	29,382	65,045	17,015	56,725	12,308	56,568	11,448	47,268	8,995
Foreign-born white.....	6,941	1,077	13	7	39	20	200	124	153	684	123	955	146	964	122	122
Negro.....	311,550	182,834	41,642	21,599	22,607	13,334	47,652	31,006	35,023	23,866	26,205	18,061	28,172	20,198	21,505	15,708
Other races ¹	199	17	10	6	5	20	20	20	27	5	20	1	21	2	17	-----
Idaho.....	139,946	22,286	3,908	716	5,526	1,593	17,109	5,348	15,667	3,118	14,883	2,097	15,742	2,020	15,317	1,926
Native white.....	120,533	20,700	3,809	692	5,337	1,558	16,301	5,214	14,428	2,990	13,439	2,000	13,740	1,862	12,702	1,738
Foreign-born white.....	16,748	1,407	51	20	116	26	497	113	848	104	1,153	70	1,099	134	2,302	168
Negro.....	305	63	6	1	10	3	22	4	22	5	27	11	48	8	48	11
Other races ¹	2,360	110	42	3	63	6	280	15	369	19	204	16	249	16	265	9
Illinois.....	2,469,218	715,468	56,698	39,082	93,311	71,076	298,927	167,370	315,788	108,184	304,904	77,599	319,828	70,981	288,006	55,045
Native white.....	1,761,090	557,865	62,955	36,038	84,388	63,939	253,971	142,487	244,704	83,417	226,269	57,311	216,628	49,091	180,736	37,710
Foreign-born white.....	575,841	100,872	1,815	1,936	5,187	4,880	27,524	15,919	13,818	58,020	11,267	82,966	13,241	91,115	11,506	
Negro.....	115,236	55,837	1,777	1,058	3,241	2,178	13,750	8,751	19,025	10,771	17,762	8,907	17,940	8,546	13,410	5,772
Other races ¹	17,079	894	151	52	495	79	3,682	213	4,465	178	2,863	124	2,294	103	1,345	57
Indiana.....	1,015,761	295,804	22,290	9,114	37,865	20,981	119,928	51,504	119,548	32,620	114,296	23,866	117,079	22,148	106,273	19,034
Native white.....	904,554	212,770	21,455	8,590	36,066	20,038	111,634	48,530	107,894	29,888	101,642	21,019	101,095	10,000	90,915	16,455
Foreign-born white.....	66,787	7,625	182	172	535	345	2,553	941	4,477	809	6,250	757	9,743	979	10,502	906
Negro.....	38,683	14,649	641	358	1,183	589	4,451	1,990	5,475	2,171	5,414	2,042	5,494	2,122	4,460	1,661
Other races ^{1</}																

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

229

TABLE 17.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Alabama.....	73,535	17,087	54,887	12,776	38,124	7,478	27,478	5,584	17,150	3,309	10,376	1,781	6,758	1,303	498	261
Native white.....	42,892	5,415	34,097	4,293	24,621	2,780	16,494	1,652	10,582	927	6,710	807	3,711	304	207	88
Foreign-born white.....	1,179	110	1,029	88	832	65	697	45	502	30	261	23	166	18	5	5
Negro.....	29,452	11,556	19,747	8,393	12,658	4,631	10,278	3,885	6,064	2,352	3,403	1,230	2,875	981	284	173
Other races ¹	12	6	14	2	13	—	9	2	2	—	2	1	1	—	—	—
Arizona.....	12,617	2,381	9,772	1,672	7,012	1,121	5,052	700	2,990	359	1,568	183	995	121	201	65
Native white.....	7,471	1,420	6,057	1,031	4,393	685	3,076	368	1,883	204	1,006	88	521	40	120	44
Foreign-born white.....	1,204	180	953	125	736	93	614	69	377	20	181	22	111	13	13	2
Negro.....	452	109	274	76	172	33	111	26	49	16	32	2	15	4	13	6
Other races ¹	3,490	672	2,483	440	1,711	310	1,251	237	681	119	347	71	348	64	55	13
Arkansas.....	51,106	5,539	41,809	7,059	31,817	4,357	23,638	2,920	14,840	1,694	8,787	814	5,483	519	270	90
Native white.....	35,150	4,115	29,225	3,520	23,352	2,438	16,507	1,522	10,620	831	6,713	450	3,844	260	175	46
Foreign-born white.....	646	76	713	92	620	79	617	51	504	45	280	18	191	13	5	2
Negro.....	15,266	4,345	11,902	3,446	7,822	1,838	5,501	1,346	3,206	718	1,784	345	1,446	246	88	42
Other races ¹	44	3	29	1	23	2	13	1	10	—	4	1	2	2	—	—
California.....	205,076	47,733	164,929	38,021	119,026	28,053	86,231	17,080	53,820	9,470	26,665	4,027	12,668	1,753	4,208	1,094
Native white.....	123,445	35,357	100,252	28,241	78,179	10,739	55,440	12,801	34,416	7,034	17,876	3,044	8,049	1,206	2,502	827
Foreign-born white.....	55,923	9,256	43,932	7,765	32,077	5,240	25,793	3,704	16,721	2,152	7,558	878	3,860	460	698	196
Negro.....	3,233	1,605	2,355	1,085	1,463	577	855	319	488	108	233	62	141	35	95	30
Other races ¹	17,776	1,515	12,390	930	7,317	497	4,134	256	2,195	116	998	43	608	47	911	32
Colorado.....	31,755	6,439	26,816	5,501	21,097	4,008	16,420	2,805	11,475	1,587	5,895	671	2,923	312	282	96
Native white.....	23,861	5,322	20,024	4,437	15,819	3,256	11,985	2,242	8,254	1,202	4,376	510	2,176	234	206	83
Foreign-born white.....	5,801	752	5,370	788	4,344	572	3,827	479	2,840	317	1,371	126	661	64	44	7
Negro.....	519	270	414	219	271	133	204	60	125	59	63	26	35	11	7	2
Other races ¹	1,574	95	1,008	57	603	47	404	24	250	9	85	9	56	3	26	4
Connecticut.....	48,953	10,019	39,744	8,004	29,704	5,786	24,229	4,446	14,541	2,381	7,159	1,091	3,408	510	343	156
Native white.....	22,821	6,179	20,148	5,228	15,790	3,901	12,260	2,849	7,901	1,633	4,500	726	2,331	349	179	115
Foreign-born white.....	25,223	3,307	18,840	2,460	13,444	1,700	11,600	1,406	6,436	682	2,560	272	1,002	140	147	36
Negro.....	803	411	690	312	430	184	333	131	187	76	86	32	69	21	13	5
Other races ¹	46	2	48	4	40	1	36	—	17	—	4	1	6	4	—	—
Delaware.....	7,038	1,439	6,414	1,289	4,883	870	3,791	635	2,681	440	1,493	200	831	103	88	10
Native white.....	4,952	804	4,008	813	3,643	579	2,794	414	2,028	289	1,194	146	647	64	47	8
Foreign-born white.....	1,070	104	848	96	690	80	520	68	312	31	134	12	68	6	28	—
Negro.....	1,009	441	957	380	599	220	407	153	318	120	105	42	115	33	13	2
Other races ¹	7	—	1	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Dist. Columbia.....	14,432	7,689	12,600	5,975	8,960	4,000	6,409	2,513	3,683	1,354	1,646	479	729	215	391	416
Native white.....	8,730	4,256	7,054	3,488	6,098	2,594	4,588	1,634	2,510	873	1,177	309	477	105	212	241
Foreign-born white.....	1,699	468	1,425	355	1,033	250	762	169	494	94	185	34	98	15	27	12
Negro.....	4,051	3,023	3,203	2,181	1,803	1,154	1,100	714	648	386	281	136	153	98	150	163
Other races ¹	32	2	18	1	26	2	10	1	11	1	3	—	1	2	—	—
Florida.....	41,523	11,302	34,045	8,124	25,139	4,905	17,801	3,242	11,308	1,689	5,849	832	3,529	471	484	246
Native white.....	25,148	4,815	21,417	3,779	16,734	2,690	11,773	1,620	7,562	802	4,061	448	2,224	207	243	108
Foreign-born white.....	3,597	752	3,050	687	2,456	353	1,976	274	1,366	142	654	61	387	47	29	2
Negro.....	12,738	5,734	9,538	3,768	5,919	1,861	4,029	1,348	2,373	685	1,128	323	612	215	212	136
Other races ¹	40	4	40	—	30	1	23	—	7	—	6	—	6	2	—	—
Georgia.....	60,078	21,124	40,051	16,682	43,626	9,151	33,623	6,885	19,724	3,869	11,833	2,028	7,398	1,366	656	361
Native white.....	40,835	7,342	41,047	5,955	28,184	3,733	20,242	2,304	12,175	1,356	7,741	709	4,183	418	295	112
Foreign-born white.....	966	103	811	97	600	82	512	43	359	22	177	17	97	8	5	1
Negro.....	18,257	13,679	28,180	10,629	14,830	5,335	12,856	4,445	7,185	2,401	3,966	1,302	3,112	940	355	238
Other races ¹	20	—	13	1	12	—	18	—	5	—	4	—	6	1	—	—
Idaho.....	14,090	1,689	12,092	1,406	9,229	1,031	7,196	692	4,990	369	2,736	176	1,371	87	90	20
Native white.....	11,483	1,484	9,785	1,217	7,287	862	5,445	566	3,670	288	2,058	145	969	65	74	10
Foreign-born white.....	2,336	187	2,076	176	1,782	160	1,633	120	1,244	77	640	31	360	20	11	1
Negro.....	37	7	28	6	16	5	19	1	11	1	3	—	8	—	—	—
Other races ¹	234	11	203	7	144	4	99	5	65	3	35	—	34	2	5	—
Illinois.....	242,010	42,680	191,256	32,166	141,937	21,682	105,457	14,993	65,340	8,379	31,023	3,599	13,606	1,735	2,495	897
Native white.....	148,303	28,723	119,072	22,436	92,280	15,559	67,452	10,680	41,494	6,002	21,325	2,632	9,340	1,173	1,543	667
Foreign-born white.....	81,695	9,403	63,553	7,003	45,085	4,741	35,397	3,594	22,425	2,048	9,103	836	3,804	481	618	119
Negro.....	11,339	4,511	7,622	2,614	4,411	1,370	2,512	715	1,339	325	677	131	363	80	178	110
Other races ¹	773	43	409	23	211	12	126	4	82	4	18	—	9	1	166	1
Indiana.....	96,800	16,555	84,839	13,414	70,081	10,096	55,784	7,511	38,120	4,628	21,356	2,315	10,781	1,191	772	542
Native white.....	83,493	14,347	74,095	11,746	62,465	9,046	50,084	6,788	34,106	4,205	19,477	2,113	9,549	1,086	524	269
Foreign-born white.....	9,308	790	7,546	642	5,525	439	4,468	385	3,153	245	1,466	117	950	103	81	15
Negro.....	3,765	1,406	3,089	1,015	2,030	593	1,196	335	785	177	405	84	229	52	126	58
Other races ¹	236	12	108	11	61	8	36	3	16	1	8	—	3	—	41	—

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 17.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Iowa.....	749,313	163,522	22,385	5,851	29,013	14,594	88,405	38,762	86,474	22,586	85,301	15,767	88,534	14,751	78,105	12,710
Native white.....	671,421	154,134	22,010	5,716	28,354	14,292	85,302	37,888	82,243	21,852	80,148	15,037	80,734	13,874	69,003	11,746
Foreign-born white.....	70,368	7,298	203	69	427	205	2,273	602	3,329	492	4,255	471	6,744	587	8,237	710
Negro.....	5,927	2,004	132	54	173	90	607	255	652	229	675	252	736	278	652	245
Other races ¹	1,597	86	40	12	59	7	223	17	250	13	223	7	320	12	213	9
Kansas.....	575,072	119,200	15,223	4,184	21,657	9,509	71,527	27,861	67,769	16,608	64,880	11,547	65,989	11,276	60,083	10,011
Native white.....	516,133	107,168	14,545	3,945	20,583	9,083	66,874	20,012	62,558	15,194	59,559	10,279	59,704	9,841	53,043	8,067
Foreign-born white.....	29,448	3,455	67	37	122	72	692	227	1,168	241	1,530	202	2,345	320	3,145	374
Negro.....	21,977	8,310	404	171	670	328	2,391	1,070	2,654	1,146	2,743	1,043	2,812	1,075	2,401	949
Other races ¹	7,514	267	147	31	282	26	1,570	52	1,889	27	1,048	23	1,128	31	804	21
Kentucky.....	780,417	146,678	40,847	8,149	36,714	10,105	97,763	27,255	88,443	18,672	82,107	14,613	83,202	14,486	71,990	12,630
Native white.....	677,021	111,747	37,781	7,130	33,608	8,793	88,824	23,090	79,617	14,510	73,471	10,669	73,211	10,126	63,229	8,702
Foreign-born white.....	10,213	1,448	18	11	47	44	292	135	567	139	867	106	1,194	110	1,217	153
Negro.....	73,098	33,474	3,048	1,008	3,056	1,268	8,639	4,030	8,239	4,018	7,752	3,838	8,780	4,248	7,535	3,775
Other races ¹	85	9	3	3	3	3	8	20	20	5	17	8	8	2	9	9
Louisiana.....	624,196	191,420	40,798	18,657	31,914	18,988	90,603	36,588	83,469	28,988	70,812	19,724	71,176	20,196	58,824	15,012
Native white.....	370,209	77,240	20,470	6,411	19,011	7,020	55,146	18,551	51,134	10,924	45,005	7,447	42,392	6,881	34,913	5,406
Foreign-born white.....	17,775	2,408	31	22	98	54	150	216	1,057	196	1,609	202	2,174	260	2,424	290
Negro.....	233,907	111,482	20,133	12,193	12,081	6,902	34,594	17,781	30,923	15,828	23,915	12,044	26,340	13,020	21,307	0,792
Other races ¹	2,305	290	104	31	124	12	363	40	355	40	283	31	269	35	180	25
Maine.....	240,110	68,493	5,223	2,918	8,777	5,087	26,386	13,521	25,081	8,662	26,052	6,930	25,667	6,309	23,836	5,023
Native white.....	196,554	57,818	4,863	2,553	8,125	4,458	24,006	11,872	21,690	7,332	20,901	5,753	20,480	5,118	18,315	4,510
Foreign-born white.....	42,612	10,943	352	362	634	601	2,327	1,631	3,328	1,290	3,902	1,157	5,003	1,160	5,462	1,082
Negro.....	393	147	3	3	7	4	27	14	35	23	32	15	47	18	36	15
Other races ¹	281	85	5	5	11	4	26	4	28	8	37	5	37	13	23	10
Maryland.....	515,187	157,892	19,716	10,940	22,681	13,141	66,741	32,217	64,553	21,365	60,760	16,333	61,338	15,630	53,050	12,848
Native white.....	378,884	105,708	15,240	8,668	17,851	10,427	51,671	24,146	48,302	14,070	45,136	10,181	44,033	9,185	37,533	7,651
Foreign-born white.....	44,106	7,392	181	168	396	318	1,872	1,059	1,758	924	4,504	694	6,116	807	6,525	751
Negro.....	91,537	44,477	4,286	2,104	4,416	2,396	13,088	7,010	12,982	6,365	10,917	5,453	11,107	5,030	8,944	4,446
Other races ¹	880	25	3	3	18	110	2	127	6	133	5	82	8	8	48	4
Massachusetts.....	1,285,316	528,999	32,764	27,780	47,326	44,090	142,167	114,550	148,122	76,091	150,022	54,789	159,478	50,591	143,721	41,676
Native white.....	815,010	385,843	20,909	25,075	42,072	38,013	118,989	93,098	110,897	58,116	103,388	40,066	94,111	33,388	74,931	25,692
Foreign-born white.....	451,498	134,550	2,520	2,407	4,739	5,085	21,413	20,376	35,175	16,897	44,168	13,608	62,750	16,117	66,585	14,990
Negro.....	18,187	8,479	309	214	408	387	1,544	1,055	1,758	1,063	2,106	1,045	2,256	1,122	1,914	976
Other races ¹	2,612	127	26	4	47	5	211	21	292	15	360	10	361	14	291	18
Michigan.....	1,667,625	359,822	31,192	16,775	56,332	36,030	193,817	85,390	212,170	54,328	203,759	38,882	211,313	35,267	179,245	27,043
Native white.....	1,091,649	282,482	28,670	14,967	49,884	31,472	161,518	72,382	180,330	42,366	143,931	28,730	136,719	25,361	110,287	19,601
Foreign-born white.....	404,063	56,480	1,745	1,366	4,597	3,015	22,635	9,575	37,523	7,631	46,897	6,467	62,962	6,667	61,382	5,534
Negro.....	62,089	20,160	647	405	1,561	882	7,872	3,336	11,834	4,220	11,310	3,574	10,411	3,164	6,872	1,848
Other races ¹	9,724	700	130	37	290	61	1,892	97	2,483	111	1,621	102	1,221	75	704	60
Minnesota.....	791,833	200,965	22,891	8,254	31,247	18,419	92,475	50,845	91,148	31,600	92,366	20,943	97,061	18,180	89,188	14,918
Native white.....	604,204	176,868	22,258	7,938	30,120	17,748	87,283	48,683	83,203	29,087	82,126	19,259	79,109	15,986	65,033	12,280
Foreign-born white.....	180,299	22,208	378	214	839	578	4,841	1,904	7,012	1,709	9,360	1,474	17,099	1,932	23,310	2,438
Negro.....	3,562	1,247	46	25	86	43	271	151	346	128	435	160	509	181	480	158
Other races ¹	3,768	554	202	77	202	50	580	107	587	76	445	44	454	61	365	42
Mississippi.....	613,177	231,728	72,354	38,719	31,566	15,993	87,668	39,714	73,846	29,597	59,823	21,205	59,798	22,298	50,553	17,189
Native white.....	202,112	58,355	26,754	8,552	14,043	3,989	40,969	12,431	35,633	7,906	30,942	5,299	29,758	5,014	20,218	3,997
Foreign-born white.....	3,865	560	19	10	27	12	127	44	244	56	372	74	454	69	512	79
Negro.....	315,895	172,517	45,452	30,090	17,430	11,967	46,300	27,191	37,774	21,544	28,362	15,812	20,400	17,179	23,710	13,095
Other races ¹	1,305	290	129	67	66	25	212	48	195	31	147	20	124	36	113	18
Missouri.....	1,168,734	289,234	41,079	10,527	45,924	24,166	136,500	69,470	134,734	42,315	127,816	31,162	132,097	29,638	119,523	24,399
Native white.....	1,009,674	250,928	38,562	15,275	42,758	22,190	125,033	59,833	119,611	35,267	112,505	25,055	113,921	23,273	101,361	19,224
Foreign-born white.....	68,825	10,783	247	232	498	488	2,509	1,460	4,480	1,228	5,215	7,226	7,226	1,002	8,773	1,065
Negro.....	77,530	37,295	2,206	1,003	2,587	1,458	8,557	5,131	10,134	5,780	9,045	5,127	10,551	5,278	9,108	4,097
Other races ¹	2,705	228	64	17	101	30	461	46	509	40	391	28	399	25	281	13
Montana.....	184,205	32,274	4,567	1,109	6,275	2,437	20,490	7,101	19,550	4,590	18,403	3,162	21,028	3,080	23,961	2,946
Native white.....	137,775	27,891	4,302	1,021	5,716	2,280	18,084	6,705	16,681	4,245	15,280	2,857	16,582	2,672	16,063	2,402
Foreign-born white.....	40,464	3,843	147	52	345	123	1,497	325	1,987	270	2,410	245	4,381	345	6,651	502
Negro.....	528	167	2	1	14	3	33	10	44	24	48	18	80	22	66	20
Other races ¹	5,438	373	116	32	200	31	846	61	838	51	656	42	605	41	581	22
Nebraska.....	417,287	89,721	12,672	3,413	17,470	8,616	53,913	22,427	50,671	12,539	49,123	8,604	50,088	8,251	45,668	7,223
Native white.....	380,533	81,588	12,499	3,252	16,935	8,333	51,417	21,656	47,116	11,727	45,156	7,963	44,475	7,345	38,775	6,284
Foreign-born white.....	48,789	5,627	149	84	293	170	1,614	479	2,381	490	2,893	467	4,420	498	5,930	625
Negro.....	4,910	2,299	91	39	125	83	458	256	600	342	634	266	721			

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

231

TABLE 17.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Iowa.....	72,328	11,277	61,629	9,578	50,781	7,240	39,068	5,096	25,851	3,038	13,768	1,443	6,648	877	433	154
Native white.....	62,434	10,226	52,093	8,491	42,105	6,369	31,302	4,321	19,571	2,512	10,772	1,165	4,907	500	383	145
Foreign-born white.....	9,100	848	8,906	925	8,210	760	8,049	705	6,075	491	2,916	260	1,617	168	27	5
Negro.....	676	198	508	158	419	110	284	69	106	35	79	18	61	9	17	4
Other races ¹	118	5	62	2	47	1	23	1	9		1		3		6	
Kansas.....	53,905	9,587	48,165	7,227	38,831	5,302	29,468	3,637	19,915	2,115	11,432	1,060	5,933	650	295	106
Native white.....	47,705	7,300	41,937	6,165	33,482	4,514	24,779	3,063	16,324	1,693	9,479	854	4,706	467	255	91
Foreign-born white.....	3,389	374	3,971	394	3,818	344	3,708	327	2,935	268	1,593	142	980	122	5	2
Negro.....	2,230	894	1,966	658	1,364	435	914	256	618	151	344	62	259	50	27	13
Other races ¹	581	19	291	10	137	9	67	11	38	3	16	2	8	2	8	
Kentucky.....	65,680	11,469	60,405	9,694	47,328	7,093	36,180	5,384	24,819	3,479	15,363	1,975	9,274	1,468	402	206
Native white.....	50,912	7,662	52,755	6,712	42,014	5,208	32,023	3,900	21,706	2,550	13,533	1,475	8,041	1,077	296	143
Foreign-born white.....	1,312	168	1,166	170	1,015	122	943	126	846	76	430	50	286	35	13	3
Negro.....	7,349	3,637	6,480	2,812	4,295	1,763	3,212	1,358	2,264	863	1,400	450	947	350	93	60
Other races ¹	7	2	4		4		2		3							
Louisiana.....	54,679	13,698	43,484	10,084	31,391	6,550	21,956	4,447	12,958	2,643	7,069	1,302	4,724	934	340	109
Native white.....	31,140	4,619	25,510	3,660	18,784	2,687	12,729	1,724	7,315	921	4,208	525	2,296	322	156	43
Foreign-born white.....	2,487	289	2,108	261	1,833	213	1,531	169	1,048	118	519	88	341	50	10	1
Negro.....	20,894	8,768	15,741	6,134	10,684	3,641	7,609	2,551	4,545	1,496	2,319	706	2,062	561	160	85
Other races ¹	158	22	130	20	90	0	87	13	50	8	23	3	25	1	14	
Maine.....	23,004	5,109	21,367	4,542	16,990	3,691	15,516	2,716	10,954	1,882	6,513	977	3,634	463	210	83
Native white.....	17,278	4,026	16,454	3,585	14,696	2,971	12,057	2,247	8,730	1,570	5,533	842	3,150	406	177	69
Foreign-born white.....	5,646	1,062	4,865	931	4,250	699	3,410	457	2,183	305	967	132	461	52	32	13
Negro.....	54	15	27	16	23	10	26	7	18	2	9	3	18	1	1	1
Other races ¹	26	6	21	10	21	11	23	5	14	5	4		5	4		
Maryland.....	46,401	11,111	39,464	8,833	30,545	5,909	22,731	4,235	14,516	2,609	7,562	1,189	3,936	656	1,203	676
Native white.....	32,352	6,457	27,821	5,322	22,474	3,815	16,721	2,727	10,631	1,693	5,676	740	2,777	390	640	320
Foreign-born white.....	5,966	766	4,954	655	3,876	499	2,921	361	1,921	234	818	108	475	65	79	13
Negro.....	8,045	3,887	6,038	2,853	4,169	1,625	3,068	1,147	1,955	682	1,064	335	683	201	475	343
Other races ¹	38	1	51	3	26		21		0		4		1		9	
Massachusetts.....	128,902	36,312	108,894	30,016	89,130	22,611	65,924	15,462	41,834	9,072	19,628	3,840	9,129	1,659	885	474
Native white.....	62,730	21,491	55,697	17,889	46,442	14,028	34,663	9,489	22,257	5,590	12,282	2,564	6,144	1,070	607	324
Foreign-born white.....	61,889	13,930	51,490	11,416	41,462	8,146	30,462	5,666	18,636	3,316	7,056	1,216	2,871	533	252	127
Negro.....	1,960	880	1,538	702	1,031	432	626	298	378	162	171	64	105	56	23	123
Other races ¹	323	11	269	0	195	5	143	9	63	4	19	2	9		3	
Michigan.....	146,660	21,360	113,209	16,678	84,117	11,655	61,569	8,068	41,226	4,802	21,554	2,166	10,376	1,012	936	346
Native white.....	89,259	15,320	71,125	12,155	54,895	8,567	39,372	5,802	25,112	3,319	13,678	1,486	6,265	692	604	253
Foreign-born white.....	51,720	4,687	38,763	3,785	27,360	2,720	21,222	2,074	15,506	1,375	7,039	653	3,942	266	214	35
Negro.....	5,158	1,319	3,022	702	1,660	342	848	178	467	89	181	26	125	10	143	57
Other races ¹	517	54	299	36	222	26	149	14	91	19	50	2	44	5	5	1
Minnesota.....	76,417	12,350	62,471	9,440	50,476	6,799	39,089	4,527	27,258	2,667	13,484	1,242	5,840	593	396	208
Native white.....	49,910	9,222	37,787	6,524	28,844	4,509	18,882	2,702	11,487	1,374	5,685	506	2,178	201	304	192
Foreign-born white.....	25,729	2,922	24,116	2,766	21,210	2,215	19,952	1,788	15,607	1,269	7,739	638	3,010	385	82	14
Negro.....	463	165	375	100	259	66	146	30	97	24	28	5	15	4	6	1
Other races ¹	315	41	193	20	163	12	109	7	67	10	32	3	43	3	4	1
Mississippi.....	45,147	15,766	45,804	12,237	31,783	7,377	24,493	5,578	14,658	3,107	9,068	1,646	6,628	1,149	270	153
Native white.....	23,454	3,498	21,746	2,880	15,789	1,984	11,523	1,279	7,149	758	4,681	416	3,043	235	110	48
Foreign-born white.....	470	73	458	51	377	88	324	26	228	19	159	7	111	0	3	
Negro.....	21,140	12,177	23,328	9,286	16,541	5,848	12,600	4,269	7,258	2,323	3,682	1,222	3,451	904	157	105
Other races ¹	83	18	72	11	56	7	46	5	23	2	16		23			
Missouri.....	109,285	21,024	94,941	16,641	77,087	12,167	61,194	8,339	41,104	5,010	23,357	2,474	13,150	1,575	863	327
Native white.....	91,556	16,343	80,111	13,178	66,063	9,999	52,137	6,754	34,549	4,086	19,930	2,005	10,842	1,209	675	237
Foreign-born white.....	9,077	1,099	8,479	1,014	6,984	757	6,273	643	4,855	398	2,563	169	1,569	180	47	0
Negro.....	8,448	3,572	6,231	2,443	3,971	1,407	2,723	937	1,680	523	854	269	690	186	156	84
Other races ¹	204	10	120	6	69	4	61	5	20	3	10	1	10		5	
Montana.....	20,957	2,822	16,290	1,964	11,743	1,445	9,272	1,009	6,342	534	3,179	237	1,443	117	155	30
Native white.....	13,952	1,927	10,592	1,434	7,581	1,045	5,693	707	3,767	347	1,968	167	877	67	87	25
Foreign-born white.....	6,473	541	5,249	490	3,881	371	3,345	279	2,407	173	1,127	70	516	46	39	5
Negro.....	61	18	67	20	49	13	40	7	20	6	16	3	7	2	1	
Other races ¹	471	36	352	20	232	16	194	10	148	8	68	1	43	2	8	
Nebraska.....	39,028	6,078	32,831	4,763	25,094	3,375	18,678	2,161	12,424	1,219	6,363	570	2,959	299	305	103
Native white.....	31,847	5,168	25,525	3,947	18,871	2,692	12,975	1,661	8,342	855	4,381	306	1,661	183	258	96
Foreign-born white.....	6,314	663	6,511	639	5,899	581	5,496	463	3,969	298	1,938	160	943	106	39	0
Negro.....	600	233	443	156	225	94	156	38	86	30	20	14	41	9	7	1
Other races ¹	261	14	152	11	95	8	51	4	27	6	15		14	1	1	

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 17.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Nevada.....	36,932	6,902	476	117	908	222	3,584	993	4,343	878	4,109	728	4,640	663	4,486	599
Native white.....	25,155	4,845	409	94	770	251	2,808	917	3,061	759	2,789	589	2,947	534	2,789	401
Foreign-born white.....	7,837	582	16	2	39	13	220	31	577	60	782	77	1,163	81	1,219	81
Negro.....	240	98	2	2	2	3	14	4	18	11	27	13	30	15	35	16
Other races ¹	3,754	377	51	21	92	15	482	41	687	48	511	49	500	33	443	41
New Hampshire.....	142,710	49,956	3,300	2,552	5,082	3,734	14,957	9,641	14,894	6,377	15,215	5,298	15,019	4,929	14,405	4,229
Native white.....	106,458	30,293	3,053	2,291	4,655	3,316	13,255	8,428	12,371	5,304	11,937	4,168	11,274	3,500	9,491	2,905
Foreign-born white.....	35,751	10,583	230	258	415	415	1,033	1,203	2,479	1,069	3,208	1,123	4,275	1,417	4,853	1,311
Negro.....	421	72	6	3	10	3	57	10	39	4	62	6	60	10	53	10
Other races ¹	80	8	2	2	2	2	12	2	5	1	8	1	10	2	8	3
New Jersey.....	1,295,594	416,512	38,781	30,998	53,515	46,004	157,544	97,375	161,350	57,812	163,117	41,623	168,504	37,522	149,109	20,319
Native white.....	826,547	304,624	34,791	33,106	46,628	39,767	127,452	79,273	115,651	41,692	107,837	27,909	98,363	22,808	78,175	17,400
Foreign-born white.....	398,255	73,172	2,275	2,360	4,380	4,169	20,649	11,849	34,550	9,752	45,063	8,604	60,289	9,530	63,469	7,954
Negro.....	63,487	33,627	1,705	1,525	2,472	2,063	9,236	6,238	10,805	6,348	9,793	5,199	9,520	5,103	7,173	3,869
Other races ¹	2,305	89	10	7	35	5	207	15	344	20	424	11	332	12	292	6
New Mexico.....	129,508	22,101	4,480	1,440	5,693	1,662	16,990	4,228	15,394	3,067	13,593	2,389	14,362	2,216	11,942	1,841
Native white.....	91,976	16,136	3,166	771	4,362	1,235	13,050	3,161	11,703	2,325	10,399	1,778	10,992	1,652	9,004	1,303
Foreign-born white.....	4,123	581	14	7	20	13	134	35	212	43	342	64	550	78	625	83
Negro.....	1,012	543	29	12	42	7	105	49	116	46	107	43	130	58	119	35
Other races ¹	23,396	5,041	1,271	650	1,239	407	3,701	983	3,363	653	2,745	499	2,680	428	2,104	360
New York.....	4,108,232	1,415,105	93,880	80,479	156,744	139,517	495,920	335,955	538,565	217,163	530,876	149,602	535,926	132,873	470,679	104,084
Native white.....	2,474,775	977,101	84,567	79,768	133,567	114,434	382,617	251,769	351,868	141,683	318,854	95,475	280,221	80,054	232,442	61,894
Foreign-born white.....	1,474,945	341,335	7,449	7,841	18,465	20,334	91,980	67,058	157,173	56,121	184,844	30,422	221,845	39,026	220,614	32,724
Negro.....	143,554	95,751	1,764	1,822	4,415	4,066	19,851	16,934	27,135	10,168	24,373	14,568	22,381	13,668	15,602	9,369
Other races ¹	14,958	1,118	100	48	297	83	1,472	194	2,679	191	2,805	137	2,470	125	1,991	107
North Carolina.....	868,066	272,965	76,776	35,118	51,773	23,918	131,821	59,666	109,389	39,373	92,566	26,209	89,547	23,927	73,475	18,585
Native white.....	613,539	150,521	47,018	19,708	33,758	14,234	90,492	36,394	78,056	22,043	68,533	14,187	65,545	11,869	54,037	9,143
Foreign-born white.....	4,504	722	13	9	27	15	158	73	329	99	541	88	760	98	645	88
Negro.....	245,479	120,065	20,031	14,018	17,680	9,538	40,469	22,902	30,446	17,053	23,087	11,855	22,833	11,825	18,473	9,244
Other races ¹	4,484	1,657	717	428	303	141	712	292	508	178	405	139	400	135	320	110
North Dakota.....	204,090	36,213	8,309	1,727	9,718	3,766	23,161	11,035	24,745	5,465	22,511	3,018	22,707	2,666	20,989	2,259
Native white.....	149,830	31,402	8,078	1,047	9,353	3,631	20,383	10,656	21,804	5,118	18,831	2,718	17,148	2,215	14,312	1,797
Foreign-born white.....	51,749	4,498	150	51	271	102	1,407	313	2,484	299	3,398	273	5,305	328	6,451	436
Negro.....	175	44	3	3	3	3	7	12	18	6	15	4	23	5	22	6
Other races ¹	2,336	269	78	29	91	33	379	54	349	32	267	21	231	18	291	19
Ohio.....	2,078,158	539,606	38,020	20,077	74,897	50,704	247,035	124,890	251,424	77,112	248,173	58,676	262,915	53,481	233,038	43,312
Native white.....	1,657,816	452,819	35,289	18,322	68,807	46,304	220,701	111,696	212,108	64,332	199,854	45,234	197,087	41,009	168,710	33,548
Foreign-born white.....	310,011	46,255	969	887	2,907	2,522	13,194	6,830	22,327	5,845	32,235	5,413	49,058	6,199	51,969	5,511
Negro.....	104,932	40,397	1,725	864	3,101	1,970	12,583	6,994	16,196	6,003	15,536	6,009	16,316	8,162	12,060	4,244
Other races ¹	3,349	135	37	4	82	8	557	20	795	32	548	20	464	21	308	9
Oklahoma.....	698,658	129,346	26,270	5,526	31,179	9,115	101,063	29,489	94,945	20,558	83,320	14,808	80,471	13,644	67,883	10,660
Native white.....	611,130	105,103	22,703	4,586	27,409	7,886	89,630	26,071	83,729	10,557	73,823	11,096	70,732	10,967	59,637	8,325
Foreign-born white.....	13,404	1,480	14	10	60	19	347	133	609	136	865	139	1,309	159	1,509	198
Negro.....	51,578	19,676	2,364	742	2,429	974	7,417	3,664	7,102	3,450	5,861	2,074	5,839	2,648	4,724	1,891
Other races ¹	22,906	2,907	1,249	188	1,275	236	3,783	621	3,605	415	2,771	393	2,591	270	2,013	246
Oregon.....	328,593	81,142	7,301	2,229	10,632	5,397	34,311	15,628	35,319	11,206	35,376	8,755	38,311	8,078	38,149	7,813
Native white.....	268,255	72,182	6,997	2,083	9,976	5,103	31,888	14,611	31,206	10,263	30,680	7,031	31,805	7,727	29,714	6,727
Foreign-born white.....	53,293	8,039	229	121	447	272	1,983	908	3,142	837	3,923	700	5,781	806	7,008	977
Negro.....	948	383	9	7	14	8	66	40	91	37	105	41	140	59	142	52
Other races ¹	6,907	488	66	18	215	14	874	67	880	69	668	83	585	84	635	57
Pennsylvania.....	2,918,211	898,892	87,162	69,199	127,590	88,408	357,410	189,869	350,179	110,131	345,480	76,435	360,810	68,076	322,151	66,330
Native white.....	2,169,474	662,588	81,718	64,659	116,953	80,111	316,056	166,574	285,048	89,016	261,808	58,694	244,362	51,026	204,440	41,181
Foreign-born white.....	595,735	75,089	2,747	2,300	5,592	4,524	22,803	12,317	30,533	9,701	60,389	7,314	93,283	8,481	100,559	7,709
Negro.....	148,288	66,031	2,663	2,143	4,963	3,762	17,929	10,900	24,029	11,398	22,930	9,396	22,457	9,140	16,631	6,417
Other races ¹	4,714	184	24	7	82	9	617	18	969	18	853	81	708	29	521	23
Rhode Island.....	209,343	87,829	5,422	7,722	9,569	8,805	24,367	18,966	24,024	11,817	24,091	8,768	25,025	8,048	22,456	6,469
Native white.....	132,458	65,159	7,075	6,945	8,773	7,628	20,441	15,723	18,014	9,140	16,242	6,272	14,595	5,294	11,514	3,991
Foreign-born white.....	73,558	20,940	701	902	1,073	3,594	3,061	5,029	2,509	7,484	2,302	10,015	2,571	10,544	2,297	
Negro.....	3,023	1,670	74	106	102	102	265	176	340	157	331	184	375	179	346	179
Other races ¹	304	80	8	2	8	2	37	6	35	11	34	10	40	4	32	2
South Carolina.....	480,976	208,791	58,898	33,749	32,598	17,758	71,526	38,269	53,222	25,233	44,991	18,348	48,182	19,401	40,810	15,661
Native white.....	264,691	75,992	23,023	11,340	15,418	6,598	38,823	16,673	31,753	10,352	28,143	7,183	28,636	6,546	23,897	5,145
Foreign-born white.....	2,900	396	4	3	22	6	104	31	160	43	308	47	432	53	431	68
Negro.....	213,167	139,909	35,625	22,372	17,142	11,140	32,549	21,535	21,282	14,820	16,506	11,110	19,080	12,786	16,457	10,407
Other races ¹	318	154														

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

233

TABLE 17.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Nevada.....	4,258	518	3,618	443	2,567	314	1,942	192	1,150	99	571	48	310	23	25	5
Native white.....	2,690	405	2,453	324	1,780	254	1,291	140	759	71	364	32	171	10	14	4
Foreign-born white.....	1,200	66	894	70	629	33	516	31	318	17	160	12	97	8	7	1
Negro.....	36	12	26	10	13	6	14	4	7	3	4	5	5	5	4	1
Other races ¹	332	35	245	39	140	21	121	17	66	8	43	4	37	5	4	1
New Hampshire.....	13,791	3,494	12,863	3,101	11,366	2,499	9,253	1,893	6,250	1,178	3,707	665	1,806	331	92	35
Native white.....	8,959	2,383	8,578	2,145	7,670	1,781	6,320	1,359	4,435	894	2,842	515	1,551	273	67	31
Foreign-born white.....	4,757	1,105	4,248	944	3,685	712	2,925	534	1,806	283	862	150	342	56	24	3
Negro.....	10	5	32	12	20	5	9	2	6	1	3	1	1	2	1	1
Other races ¹	65	1	5	5	11	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	2	1	1
New Jersey.....	124,985	23,020	100,743	18,088	72,922	12,289	52,209	8,324	30,732	4,711	14,723	2,066	6,453	913	907	469
Native white.....	62,965	13,376	53,321	10,943	40,762	7,759	28,987	5,224	17,630	2,966	9,281	1,371	4,208	584	496	266
Foreign-born white.....	55,491	6,389	42,361	4,899	20,056	3,249	21,342	2,383	12,150	1,208	4,059	529	1,970	235	251	93
Negro.....	6,305	3,251	4,890	2,251	2,969	1,279	1,800	716	927	417	473	165	266	94	163	109
Other races ¹	224	4	171	5	135	2	80	1	25	10	10	9	9	7	7	1
New Mexico.....	10,685	1,576	8,399	1,229	6,720	992	5,399	675	3,615	431	1,903	196	1,301	143	70	16
Native white.....	8,076	1,190	6,427	913	5,303	735	4,162	471	2,772	313	1,492	135	932	84	45	10
Foreign-born white.....	586	61	498	65	356	57	325	30	262	20	121	12	76	7	2	2
Negro.....	107	28	117	24	49	19	49	9	16	5	13	1	13	1	1	1
Other races ¹	1,916	297	1,357	227	1,012	181	803	165	505	87	277	48	280	52	23	4
New York.....	380,783	83,584	317,681	65,738	231,584	44,862	187,458	30,516	102,416	17,285	49,656	7,828	22,682	3,579	3,092	2,030
Native white.....	189,920	49,970	163,192	41,048	127,189	29,375	93,196	20,016	59,141	11,499	32,140	5,440	15,111	2,360	1,750	1,326
Foreign-born white.....	187,709	26,553	146,023	20,453	99,819	13,338	71,744	9,362	42,009	5,160	16,976	2,176	7,238	1,082	1,057	485
Negro.....	11,925	6,990	7,011	4,187	4,075	2,127	2,231	1,114	1,125	604	480	206	300	129	226	209
Other races ¹	1,229	71	855	50	501	42	287	24	141	22	60	6	33	8	59	10
North Carolina.....	66,646	15,668	61,135	12,230	43,395	7,459	30,396	4,963	19,774	2,957	12,407	1,403	7,998	1,011	955	413
Native white.....	48,687	7,489	43,366	5,959	31,605	3,980	22,292	2,486	14,630	1,532	9,325	745	5,591	527	604	170
Foreign-born white.....	589	64	468	70	370	50	281	31	173	14	83	9	58	8	10	1
Negro.....	17,053	8,042	17,066	6,137	11,220	3,403	7,686	2,425	4,872	1,384	2,934	640	2,311	467	338	242
Other races ¹	317	73	255	64	200	26	137	26	99	27	65	9	38	9	3	1
North Dakota.....	19,492	2,084	16,360	1,612	12,474	1,181	8,828	721	5,555	434	2,815	205	1,211	118	215	35
Native white.....	11,549	1,399	8,787	940	6,105	621	3,666	327	2,090	180	1,088	84	412	39	149	30
Foreign-born white.....	7,709	658	7,410	650	6,223	546	5,052	387	3,383	252	1,601	119	754	74	61	5
Negro.....	26	5	25	4	14	1	8	1	5	1	4	2	2	5	5	1
Other races ¹	208	22	138	13	132	13	102	6	77	2	32	2	43	5	5	1
Ohio.....	205,940	35,467	170,338	28,660	131,494	20,441	98,500	14,311	63,527	8,419	33,774	3,884	15,941	1,986	1,082	460
Native white.....	150,229	27,607	129,044	23,104	103,941	17,100	78,762	12,083	50,972	7,150	28,455	3,289	13,162	1,501	697	360
Foreign-born white.....	45,169	4,445	33,986	3,293	23,114	2,094	17,074	1,513	10,993	905	4,564	421	2,277	283	184	44
Negro.....	10,321	3,406	7,186	2,262	4,944	1,246	2,658	713	1,522	363	747	173	495	112	192	76
Other races ¹	221	9	122	7	96	1	66	2	40	1	8	1	7	9	9	1
Oklahoma.....	58,393	8,754	53,133	6,801	40,648	4,631	28,276	2,675	17,513	1,499	9,821	658	5,338	393	395	140
Native white.....	50,613	6,847	45,497	5,525	35,042	3,775	24,381	2,180	14,938	1,178	8,507	517	4,291	273	292	110
Foreign-born white.....	1,626	163	1,709	155	1,518	140	1,466	107	1,085	67	542	43	377	19	11	1
Negro.....	4,445	1,527	4,447	936	2,959	598	1,794	314	1,113	202	567	66	517	65	60	25
Other races ¹	1,709	217	1,489	185	1,129	118	635	74	377	52	205	32	153	36	22	4
Oregon.....	35,558	6,851	29,398	5,467	22,733	3,923	18,206	2,652	12,503	1,514	7,072	661	3,408	316	206	56
Native white.....	27,009	5,765	22,357	4,557	17,285	3,262	13,302	2,155	8,827	1,174	5,176	523	2,397	248	136	53
Foreign-born white.....	7,789	992	6,458	847	5,051	625	4,640	480	3,479	326	1,783	132	932	64	48	2
Negro.....	125	51	98	38	80	25	32	11	24	11	9	2	9	4	4	1
Other races ¹	635	43	485	25	317	11	232	6	173	3	104	4	70	4	18	1
Pennsylvania.....	293,168	45,917	233,921	36,871	178,132	26,659	130,912	18,625	81,005	10,726	36,960	4,965	19,700	2,332	1,703	701
Native white.....	178,602	33,664	155,030	27,807	125,379	20,621	93,664	14,480	59,119	8,401	31,166	3,089	14,888	1,849	1,144	516
Foreign-born white.....	90,149	6,802	68,499	5,005	46,720	4,135	33,780	3,008	20,076	1,780	7,909	759	3,350	402	341	72
Negro.....	14,061	5,345	10,148	3,447	5,874	1,892	3,362	1,131	1,776	542	806	217	445	130	214	113
Other races ¹	354	16	244	12	169	11	106	6	37	3	19	17	17	4	4	1
Rhode Island.....	20,114	5,499	17,231	4,459	13,580	2,157	10,251	2,138	6,005	1,189	2,892	538	1,329	224	77	42
Native white.....	9,735	3,240	8,455	2,625	6,802	1,852	4,838	1,241	2,995	715	1,658	333	869	135	49	25
Foreign-born white.....	10,066	2,070	8,458	1,077	6,550	1,199	5,260	806	2,898	422	1,100	175	428	73	26	14
Negro.....	353	182	285	154	206	103	144	85	89	49	40	27	30	16	2	3
Other races ¹	20	7	33	3	22	3	9	6	20	3	4	1	2	2	1	1
South Carolina.....	37,173	13,479	32,536	9,969	22,267	5,766	18,256	4,379	10,508	2,513	6,218	1,227	3,803	825	188	164
Native white.....	21,833	4,271	18,310	3,146	13,549	1,976	9,529	1,302	5,634	693	3,566	393	1,980	244	86	40
Foreign-born white.....	400	44	201	36	191	29	191	21	127	15	63	6	41	4	1	1
Negro.....	14,922	9,153	13,408	6,780	8,479	3,758	8,519	3,056	4,735	1,804	2,584	825	1,779	579	100	124
Other races ¹	18	11	21	7	14	3	17	12	12	1	5	3	3	1	1	1

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 17.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
South Dakota.....	210,343	37,310	7,193	1,345	9,206	3,253	26,579	10,285	25,283	5,745	24,571	3,357	25,159	3,098	23,421	2,810
Native white.....	174,008	34,080	6,938	1,320	8,832	3,179	25,041	9,908	23,211	5,529	22,012	3,184	21,611	2,831	19,049	2,466
Foreign-born white.....	30,692	2,794	70	12	163	47	836	215	1,363	157	1,850	133	2,927	225	3,823	305
Negro.....	241	67	8	-----	11	4	21	10	29	8	32	7	22	6	20	12
Other races ¹	5,812	309	117	13	200	23	681	62	680	51	647	33	599	36	523	27
Tennessee.....	763,082	195,324	48,420	14,488	39,857	14,067	107,149	39,612	92,234	28,432	80,784	20,241	61,396	19,907	67,285	15,457
Native white.....	609,402	118,993	37,816	9,104	31,761	9,788	86,170	27,473	73,320	17,595	64,933	11,651	64,478	10,706	54,036	8,349
Foreign-born white.....	6,297	865	10	6	35	30	225	95	419	115	581	76	771	88	818	96
Negro.....	147,237	75,456	10,588	5,388	8,052	4,248	20,745	12,044	18,451	10,720	15,250	8,512	16,135	9,113	12,359	7,011
Other races ¹	126	10	6	-----	6	1	9	2	14	2	20	2	12	12	12	1
Texas.....	1,785,059	421,708	91,775	33,966	87,041	31,792	264,920	88,322	244,930	64,793	212,284	46,793	205,761	43,846	170,611	33,741
Native white.....	1,273,858	250,820	56,511	17,295	59,625	20,226	187,979	59,043	175,978	30,330	150,167	27,480	149,209	24,412	124,807	19,091
Foreign-born white.....	47,399	7,450	123	90	280	193	1,661	736	2,761	687	3,474	583	4,921	87	5,714	881
Negro.....	265,600	124,095	18,692	10,097	14,056	7,193	40,155	29,919	39,555	19,763	30,469	15,205	30,572	15,250	23,739	11,042
Other races ¹	198,172	39,343	16,452	6,484	15,100	4,180	34,525	7,824	20,636	4,994	22,174	3,495	21,079	3,497	16,351	2,727
Utah.....	141,016	28,984	3,707	1,231	6,067	3,213	19,822	7,849	18,229	3,950	17,154	2,508	16,548	2,397	15,017	2,099
Native white.....	116,484	25,688	3,540	1,158	5,847	3,079	18,426	7,471	16,297	3,606	14,908	2,241	13,623	2,081	11,769	1,766
Foreign-born white.....	19,674	2,910	77	52	144	120	696	321	1,166	293	1,639	215	2,350	20	2,604	288
Negro.....	428	122	1	2	8	2	28	14	42	13	48	16	60	20	62	15
Other races ¹	4,430	204	83	19	68	12	672	43	724	38	559	36	513	34	592	30
Vermont.....	112,806	28,397	3,231	1,293	4,498	2,193	13,107	5,076	12,243	3,436	11,584	2,641	11,788	2,484	10,738	2,298
Native white.....	93,446	25,212	2,957	1,168	4,046	2,006	11,610	5,116	10,510	3,116	9,802	2,365	9,634	2,173	8,377	1,950
Foreign-born white.....	19,124	3,130	269	92	440	181	1,472	451	1,704	320	1,755	270	2,126	305	2,342	344
Negro.....	194	58	3	3	9	6	21	6	23	5	20	5	22	6	17	4
Other races ¹	42	2	2	-----	3	-----	4	-----	6	-----	7	1	6	-----	2	-----
Virginia.....	697,944	182,267	37,029	11,612	38,056	14,094	97,852	37,986	82,828	25,238	73,361	18,496	75,311	18,315	65,651	14,662
Native white.....	504,354	103,575	23,586	6,388	26,631	9,092	72,401	25,500	62,112	15,179	55,141	10,109	54,113	8,834	46,696	7,088
Foreign-born white.....	11,929	1,056	83	12	98	37	464	171	811	186	1,121	181	1,684	214	1,687	214
Negro.....	181,034	77,002	13,374	5,210	11,294	4,962	24,925	12,313	19,632	9,870	17,028	8,201	19,443	9,263	17,423	7,344
Other races ¹	597	34	36	2	33	3	62	2	73	3	91	5	71	4	45	6
Washington.....	538,054	126,676	9,270	2,976	17,059	6,649	58,811	26,025	60,342	17,720	57,320	13,665	62,538	13,548	63,168	11,964
Native white.....	399,074	106,572	8,554	2,693	15,400	7,980	51,845	23,667	50,895	15,702	46,821	11,726	47,767	11,360	43,430	9,547
Foreign-born white.....	123,017	17,790	490	221	934	376	4,711	2,081	7,487	1,806	8,962	1,573	13,258	1,819	17,702	2,148
Negro.....	2,761	911	29	16	57	30	196	100	233	73	108	317	115	360	107	107
Other races ¹	13,203	1,403	107	46	608	64	2,059	177	1,727	139	1,264	258	1,166	254	1,076	102
West Virginia.....	488,254	82,108	15,779	4,928	22,464	7,003	66,355	19,101	62,618	12,152	58,494	8,322	57,535	7,615	49,809	6,096
Native white.....	419,408	71,738	14,785	4,587	20,862	6,530	60,571	17,544	54,895	10,599	49,342	6,943	45,962	6,133	39,486	4,000
Foreign-born white.....	30,090	1,790	115	65	258	82	910	225	1,882	181	3,511	197	5,721	254	5,655	238
Negro.....	35,547	8,060	877	276	1,342	390	4,846	1,328	5,801	1,370	5,691	1,182	5,810	1,226	4,041	958
Other races ¹	209	10	2	-----	2	1	19	4	40	2	40	-----	42	2	27	-----
Wisconsin.....	914,247	215,214	25,637	9,549	37,281	23,384	110,904	54,378	111,558	31,276	109,180	20,788	110,547	18,579	99,882	15,669
Native white.....	723,584	191,877	25,077	9,215	35,753	22,437	103,297	51,695	99,732	28,970	95,859	18,823	91,070	16,258	76,209	13,204
Foreign-born white.....	177,339	21,764	455	290	1,248	869	6,343	2,433	10,371	2,024	12,144	1,714	18,396	2,086	22,827	2,309
Negro.....	4,026	1,189	28	17	111	52	485	180	705	234	645	212	644	196	605	114
Other races ¹	4,298	387	77	18	169	32	779	70	750	48	532	39	437	39	341	32
Wyoming.....	79,709	12,739	1,873	415	3,015	896	10,492	2,643	9,835	1,881	9,646	1,469	10,576	1,416	9,418	1,165
Native white.....	63,625	11,347	1,689	331	2,774	836	9,432	2,511	8,363	1,738	8,066	1,341	8,284	1,275	6,964	1,021
Foreign-born white.....	11,406	927	35	11	96	28	414	88	650	88	978	68	1,659	87	1,919	118
Negro.....	536	150	7	2	11	2	43	13	43	11	67	22	84	20	65	28
Other races ¹	4,142	305	142	71	134	20	603	38	779	44	535	33	540	34	470	28

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

235

TABLE 17.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	45 TO 40 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
South Dakota.....	20,125	2,274	16,323	1,854	12,345	1,357	9,034	933	6,066	539	3,374	280	1,566	141	158	39
Native white.....	15,355	1,881	11,827	1,436	8,264	1,011	5,409	641	3,545	346	2,060	158	816	63	128	37
Foreign-born white.....	4,279	362	4,043	302	3,744	315	3,349	270	2,320	181	1,211	110	658	69	17	1
Negro.....	25	7	22	6	14	4	10	2	9	-----	6	1	3	-----	3	-----
Other races ¹	466	24	431	20	323	27	266	20	183	12	97	11	89	9	10	1
Tennessee.....	61,439	13,420	64,167	11,391	45,356	7,156	32,705	5,017	20,958	3,007	12,546	1,615	8,202	1,168	624	336
Native white.....	49,578	7,186	49,757	6,178	36,630	4,298	26,524	2,952	17,058	1,834	10,453	1,010	6,535	704	353	165
Foreign-born white.....	790	90	741	98	594	53	518	42	420	38	226	11	140	14	6	6
Negro.....	11,057	6,134	13,056	5,115	8,125	2,895	5,658	2,023	3,476	1,135	1,806	593	1,524	450	265	165
Other races ¹	14	1	13	-----	7	-----	5	-----	4	-----	1	1	3	-----	-----	-----
Texas.....	153,279	27,712	121,663	19,927	86,818	12,757	66,301	8,730	39,257	4,669	23,326	2,266	14,213	1,639	1,452	695
Native white.....	108,343	15,286	88,873	11,613	65,931	7,090	46,108	4,518	27,109	2,487	17,154	1,245	9,173	743	891	352
Foreign-born white.....	5,993	903	5,697	790	4,991	626	4,082	570	3,522	332	1,878	174	1,339	187	33	11
Negro.....	23,580	9,119	16,960	6,057	10,394	3,473	9,009	2,963	5,403	1,529	2,710	703	2,409	584	368	198
Other races ¹	15,354	2,404	10,133	1,497	7,502	668	5,602	679	3,223	321	1,584	144	1,297	125	160	34
Utah.....	12,956	1,847	10,475	1,492	7,724	1,029	6,036	689	3,939	386	2,202	192	1,034	81	108	31
Native white.....	9,882	1,491	7,702	1,155	5,759	704	4,189	469	2,558	244	1,332	107	474	29	82	27
Foreign-born white.....	2,535	319	2,279	306	1,756	250	1,720	210	1,313	137	845	82	536	51	14	4
Negro.....	63	15	60	7	29	9	16	4	14	2	4	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other races ¹	476	22	344	14	180	6	111	6	54	3	21	-----	21	1	12	-----
Vermont.....	10,490	2,163	10,093	1,998	8,597	1,600	7,315	1,260	4,758	820	3,027	459	1,688	200	51	16
Native white.....	8,085	1,841	7,022	1,717	7,002	1,404	5,078	1,078	3,333	607	2,520	387	1,426	177	44	14
Foreign-born white.....	2,380	313	2,057	277	1,568	192	1,328	169	919	121	503	70	254	23	7	2
Negro.....	23	8	19	4	13	4	9	3	6	2	4	2	6	-----	-----	-----
Other races ¹	2	1	5	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Virginia.....	61,713	13,112	54,433	10,446	41,162	6,713	30,414	5,180	19,457	3,178	12,222	1,769	8,062	1,258	383	218
Native white.....	42,908	6,035	38,297	5,218	30,277	3,763	22,396	2,821	14,376	1,728	9,262	1,003	5,867	717	231	100
Foreign-born white.....	1,659	199	1,408	147	1,057	108	899	83	542	61	200	24	195	13	11	6
Negro.....	17,026	6,875	14,686	5,081	9,700	2,839	7,092	2,276	4,526	1,387	2,691	742	1,993	627	141	112
Other races ¹	60	3	42	-----	28	3	27	-----	13	2	9	-----	7	-----	-----	-----
Washington.....	59,088	10,455	49,052	8,068	36,513	5,852	29,107	3,858	19,899	2,245	10,314	1,038	4,760	411	813	202
Native white.....	38,755	8,075	31,959	6,051	23,784	4,369	18,110	2,712	11,715	1,575	6,525	686	3,001	250	513	170
Foreign-born white.....	18,382	2,143	16,465	1,839	11,820	1,377	10,471	1,073	7,867	640	3,633	328	1,652	144	153	22
Negro.....	370	123	356	93	253	64	134	45	101	19	45	7	25	9	12	2
Other races ¹	1,581	114	1,272	85	656	42	302	28	216	11	111	17	82	8	105	8
West Virginia.....	45,293	5,206	36,899	4,299	27,770	2,880	20,305	2,042	12,748	1,282	7,259	708	4,589	470	337	94
Native white.....	36,626	4,267	31,224	3,584	24,416	2,550	18,289	1,813	11,610	1,157	6,781	636	4,316	429	243	66
Foreign-born white.....	4,839	198	3,180	153	1,811	78	1,140	57	641	34	257	16	137	10	24	2
Negro.....	3,811	740	2,490	562	1,539	252	872	172	492	91	221	56	135	31	60	26
Other races ¹	17	1	5	-----	4	-----	4	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Wisconsin.....	86,571	12,574	71,758	10,412	50,298	7,510	42,898	5,024	29,773	3,345	14,872	1,665	6,559	823	531	251
Native white.....	61,877	10,138	49,101	8,067	37,517	5,651	25,657	3,528	16,089	2,206	7,921	1,038	3,025	421	400	226
Foreign-born white.....	23,975	2,332	22,112	2,270	18,404	1,811	17,029	1,464	13,557	1,121	6,878	618	3,488	395	112	33
Negro.....	393	75	254	43	152	31	61	18	40	5	17	3	8	3	8	2
Other races ¹	356	29	289	26	225	17	151	14	87	13	56	6	38	4	11	-----
Wyoming.....	7,800	943	6,047	745	4,345	497	3,060	309	2,011	201	1,043	93	470	31	78	15
Native white.....	5,631	780	4,303	605	3,222	419	2,203	237	1,467	149	757	68	320	22	60	14
Foreign-born white.....	1,725	121	1,359	121	953	64	741	66	485	40	256	20	129	7	7	1
Negro.....	64	28	66	14	30	10	31	5	12	3	6	2	4	-----	3	-----
Other races ¹	380	14	220	5	140	4	85	1	47	3	24	3	17	2	8	-----

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 18.—GAINFUL WORKERS IN EACH SPECIFIED MINOR CLASS OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STATES: 1930

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER! (incl. unkn.)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Alabama.....	209	53	10	9	23	4	30	10	56	10	37	9	26	8	22	2	4	1	1	1
Mexican.....	19	10				1	3	2	4	3	5	1	5	3	2					
Indian.....	119	42	10	9	17	3	19	8	26	7	17	8	9	4	16	2	4	1	1	1
Chinese.....	34				3		3		9		10		7		2					
Japanese.....	10	1							3		2		3	1						
All other.....	27				3		5		14		3		2							
Arizona.....	43,656	8,310	2,032	1,005	2,270	769	7,328	1,775	12,414	2,227	9,243	1,608	5,978	1,112	2,962	547	1,028	100	403	77
Mexican.....	31,202	4,786	1,334	513	1,746	480	5,543	980	9,186	1,099	6,778	804	4,170	588	1,805	177	512	55	178	30
Indian.....	11,153	4,467	677	400	471	284	1,582	787	2,041	1,107	2,197	732	1,584	510	1,037	300	451	135	213	47
Chinese.....	590	37	15	1	29	3	68	3	107	16	117	10	98	4	83		62		11	
Japanese.....	296	10	3	1			10	2	53	3	89	1	106	2	32	1	3			
All other.....	415	10	3		24	2	123	3	177	2	62	1	20	2	5				1	
Arkansas.....	427	39	17	7	24	4	59	8	123	6	77	6	73	4	36	3	14	1	4	4
Mexican.....	160	10	9	4	11		29	2	49	2	23		25	1	10	1	2		2	
Indian.....	114	22	4	3	8	4	11	6	34	4	18		21	1	10	1	6	1	2	2
Chinese.....	133	4	3		4		17		35		33	3	21	1	15		5			
Japanese.....	8	1							3		1		3		1		1			
All other.....	12	2	1		1		2		2		3		3	1	1		1			
California.....	198,648	23,358	3,588	1,296	8,515	2,224	32,839	4,569	62,868	8,859	44,410	4,974	30,165	2,445	11,451	783	3,103	159	1,510	79
Mexican.....	112,119	15,973	2,729	1,045	5,361	1,828	19,367	3,899	37,783	4,526	26,567	2,953	13,929	1,420	4,722	466	1,209	100	452	30
Indian.....	5,357	967	130	81	220	92	730	145	1,262	217	1,113	173	840	119	576	63	340	45	140	32
Chinese.....	19,470	933	241	32	400	65	1,792	227	5,005	278	4,061	192	3,058	133	2,310	44	1,240	9	761	3
Japanese.....	32,233	4,986	242	117	447	195	1,791	601	6,526	1,657	8,162	1,579	11,101	760	3,862	170	844	4	58	7
All other.....	29,369	449	246	21	2,087	44	9,150	97	12,292	181	3,907	77	1,237	23	275	4	54	1	112	1
Colorado.....	17,557	1,776	812	323	951	224	2,787	394	4,617	342	4,325	305	2,582	162	1,067	71	335	18	81	7
Mexican.....	15,020	1,640	787	310	918	216	2,618	316	4,306	309	3,039	273	2,092	135	899	63	290	13	71	5
Indian.....	374	67	12	9	12	5	59	13	104	16	78	11	55	6	33	3	17	4	4	
Chinese.....	141	2	1		1		17	1	32		43		15		15		13		4	
Japanese.....	886	63	12	3	5	2	23	2	89	17	224	21	401	11	116	5	14	1	2	2
All other.....	236	4	1	1	15	1	70	2	86		41		19		4		1			
Connecticut.....	628	33	6	2	7	1	66	8	201	10	147	4	94	6	78	1	21	1	10	
Mexican.....	16	1				1	4		6		3		2						1	
Indian.....	69	20	2	2	2		6	7	10	2	7	2	13	5	19	1	7	1	3	
Chinese.....	300	5	4		3		24	1	73	3	72		59	1	47		14		4	
Japanese.....	97	7					3		23	5	43	2	10		8				1	
All other.....	146				2		29		89		22		1		2				1	
Delaware.....	69	1			4		9		23		18	1	8		3		3		1	
Mexican.....	23				1		6		13		2				1					
Indian.....	3						1		1		1				1					
Chinese.....	28				3		1		3		11		6		1				1	
Japanese.....	8				1		3		2		2		1		1					
All other.....	7	1			1		3		3		2		1		1					
Dist. of Col.....	506	40	2	2	6	2	72	7	200	12	123	10	50	3	96	3	14	1	3	
Mexican.....	20	5					4		7	4	8	1	3		1		1			
Indian.....	8	13		1		1	1	3	2	3	2	3	2		1	1		1		
Chinese.....	225	11	1		3	1	17	1	77	2	50	3	34	2	28	2	13		2	
Japanese.....	67	6		1			2		9		16	2	6	1	6					
All other.....	216	6	1		3		50	1	105	3	47	1	8		1				1	
Florida.....	493	38	24	3	14	1	37	5	146	11	120	14	80	1	53	1	13		6	2
Mexican.....	64	18	2	2	3	1	3	3	21	4	25	8	8		1				4	
Indian.....	183	10	21	1	9		21	2	48	1	32	3	19		21	1	8		1	2
Chinese.....	124	4	1				10		32	2	26	2	31		18		5		1	
Japanese.....	74	6					1		16	4	27	1	20	1	10					
All other.....	48				2		20		29		10		2		3					
Georgia.....	169	17	10	6	5	1	20		47	6	38	2	33	1	30	1	9		7	
Mexican.....	14	1	4				1		4	1	1		2						2	
Indian.....	17	3		1			3		3	1	2		6				1		2	
Chinese.....	131	11	2	4	5	1	13		29	4	24	2	18		30		8		2	
Japanese.....	15		3				3		2		7		3							
All other.....	22	2	1	1			3		9		4		4		1				1	
Idaho.....	2,360	118	42	3	63	6	289	15	633	35	514	25	437	18	243	9	100	3	39	2
Mexican.....	683	19	15	1	12	2	137	4	284	7	193	5	52		12		5		3	
Indian.....	878	59	3	1	26	2	95	7	214	15	133	9	142	15	114	6	61	3	25	1
Chinese.....	250	5	8		3	2	24		40	1	47	1	36		56		31		10	1
Japanese.....	452	31	6	1	5		3		60	12	113	8	201	3	60	3	3		1	
All other.....	97	2			17		30		35		3		6		1					
Illinois.....	17,079	894	151	52	495	76	3,682	213	7,328	302	3,639	180	1,182	66	337	16	100	4	165	2
Mexican.....	12,649	732	134	47	333	66	2,788	182	5,697	251	2,674	116	718	53	137	12	20	3	137	2
Indian.....	178	77	2	2	5	5	20	13	51	15	44	29	25	9	14	3	14	1	3	
Chinese.....	2,228	30	11	2	51	4	253	8	691	16	645	8	338	8	169		57		13	
Japanese.....	306	23		1	5	3	17	5	65	8	123	4	79	2	14		3			
All other.....	1,718	23	4		96	1	604	5	824	12	153	3	22	1	3	1			12	

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

237

TABLE 18.—GAINFUL WORKERS IN EACH SPECIFIED MINOR CLASS OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (incl. unkn.)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Indiana.....	5,737	280	22	14	81	9	1,290	37	2,692	100	1,143	64	344	23	97	11	24	2	44	.....
Mexican.....	5,207	238	15	12	69	9	1,223	35	2,678	96	1,051	60	202	19	49	7	10	.....	40	.....
Indian.....	104	18	4	1	5	.....	12	1	15	3	22	3	23	4	11	4	9	2	3	.....
Chinese.....	219	3	1	.....	3	.....	27	1	56	1	51	1	44	.....	32	.....	4	.....	1	.....
Japanese.....	35	1	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	5	.....	8	.....	14	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	82	.....	1	.....	3	.....	27	.....	38	.....	11	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	1,597	86	40	12	59	7	223	17	473	20	533	21	180	7	70	2	10	.....	9	.....
Mexican.....	1,306	60	37	12	45	7	182	7	404	16	450	14	142	3	37	1	2	.....	7	.....
Indian.....	156	22	2	.....	7	.....	19	9	34	2	50	6	24	4	18	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Chinese.....	100	4	1	.....	6	.....	9	1	27	2	22	1	12	.....	15	.....	6	.....	2	.....
Japanese.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	23	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	11	.....	7	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	7,514	287	147	31	232	26	1,570	52	2,437	50	1,932	52	872	29	204	20	54	5	16	2
Mexican.....	6,720	175	124	27	239	18	1,441	33	2,218	34	1,740	35	752	15	153	9	34	3	10	1
Indian.....	674	89	22	4	37	8	115	13	185	16	151	16	94	13	46	11	19	2	5	1
Chinese.....	41	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	8	.....	15	.....	10	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	27	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6	.....	10	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	52	2	1	.....	5	.....	10	.....	20	.....	7	.....	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Kentucky.....	85	9	.....	.....	3	.....	8	.....	37	5	17	2	11	2	6	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Mexican.....	35	6	.....	.....	2	.....	4	.....	18	3	8	2	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Indian.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chinese.....	35	2	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	13	2	9	.....	4	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	2,305	280	164	31	124	12	333	40	638	71	449	60	238	42	177	22	73	11	39	1
Mexican.....	1,278	235	89	24	71	9	212	28	359	63	265	51	151	30	68	21	86	8	27	1
Indian.....	440	38	60	6	35	2	61	5	96	5	79	8	59	8	31	1	13	3	6	.....
Chinese.....	230	8	5	.....	7	.....	17	5	40	1	37	1	47	1	57	.....	18	.....	2	.....
Japanese.....	14	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	2	.....	7	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	343	6	10	1	11	1	62	.....	141	2	61	.....	29	2	19	.....	6	.....	4	.....
Maine.....	281	35	5	.....	11	4	26	4	65	13	60	23	47	16	44	18	18	5	5	4
Mexican.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian.....	195	82	4	.....	11	3	15	4	39	12	42	22	32	16	31	16	16	5	5	4
Chinese.....	73	1	1	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	19	.....	16	.....	15	.....	13	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	680	25	3	.....	18	.....	110	2	280	11	130	8	89	4	47	.....	13	.....	10	.....
Mexican.....	36	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	23	2	3	2	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian.....	22	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	7	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chinese.....	300	10	2	.....	9	.....	29	.....	73	7	58	3	75	.....	42	.....	10	.....	8	.....
Japanese.....	19	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	11	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
All other.....	297	2	.....	.....	0	.....	74	.....	157	1	51	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	2,612	127	26	4	47	5	211	21	652	25	652	32	592	20	338	14	82	6	12	.....
Mexican.....	28	7	.....	.....	1	1	4	3	11	1	5	1	6	1	1	.....	15	5	5	.....
Indian.....	274	80	3	1	2	4	33	11	60	12	63	20	54	16	39	11	65	1	7	.....
Chinese.....	2,069	27	23	3	40	.....	154	6	474	6	518	8	501	1	287	2	85	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	104	10	.....	.....	2	1	20	4	40	3	24	.....	24	1	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	135	3	.....	.....	3	.....	18	.....	78	2	26	.....	7	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan.....	9,724	700	130	37	200	61	1,892	97	4,104	213	1,925	135	816	90	371	40	147	21	49	6
Mexican.....	5,977	334	77	18	159	33	1,318	50	2,875	117	1,100	73	310	34	55	4	10	4	13	1
Indian.....	2,087	336	45	18	92	25	207	40	514	82	440	58	344	55	227	30	123	17	35	5
Chinese.....	723	20	6	.....	19	2	61	3	236	10	189	4	123	1	79	.....	14	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	99	2	.....	1	3	.....	5	.....	24	1	41	.....	20	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	833	8	2	.....	17	1	241	4	455	3	95	.....	19	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	3,768	554	209	77	202	50	580	107	1,032	120	819	103	508	61	272	19	99	13	47	4
Mexican.....	1,256	292	138	67	61	24	197	44	413	60	278	61	125	24	34	3	7	.....	3	.....
Indian.....	1,973	250	62	10	99	24	282	58	478	40	431	40	313	36	185	10	80	13	43	4
Chinese.....	311	7	6	.....	4	1	22	3	83	1	82	1	52	1	50	.....	12	.....	1	.....
Japanese.....	39	2	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	17	.....	14	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	189	3	3	.....	33	.....	77	2	55	1	11	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	1,305	290	120	67	66	25	212	48	342	51	237	54	155	20	102	12	39	3	23	1
Mexican.....	510	186	63	45	29	18	96	33	143	33	95	33	51	15	20	4	10	1	4	1
Indian.....	447	87	54	22	25	6	72	13	107	12	66	14	50	11	36	7	22	2	15	.....
Chinese.....	341	17	12	.....	12	1	45	2	88	6	74	.....	54	.....	40	1	7	.....	3	.....
Japanese.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	2,705	228	64	17	101	30	461	46	900	68	680	38	324	16	130	9	30	4	15	.....
Mexican.....	1,722	150	41	13	53	23	281	31	620	43	503	27	174	7	32	4	12	2	6	.....
Indian.....	212	57	12	4	11	7	34	12	47	16	44	6	42	5	17	5	3	2	2	.....
Chinese.....	417	12	2	.....	14	.....	34	.....	95	5	84	5	88	.....	78	.....	15	.....	6	.....
Japanese.....	65	3	.....	.....	1	.....	5	1	21	1										

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 18.—GAINFUL WORKERS IN EACH SPECIFIED MINOR CLASS OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (incl. unkn.)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Montana.....	5,438	373	116	32	200	31	846	61	1,494	93	1,186	63	853	56	476	26	216	9	51	2
Mexican.....	1,315	113	28	18	26	13	264	17	550	37	305	15	104	10	29	-----	4	2	5	1
Indian.....	3,120	236	82	14	121	17	429	44	784	47	687	40	517	40	322	26	155	7	32	1
Chinese.....	319	11	3	-----	5	1	24	-----	36	4	58	2	60	4	70	-----	50	-----	13	-----
Japanese.....	349	10	2	-----	5	-----	6	-----	30	3	104	5	143	2	52	-----	6	-----	1	-----
All other.....	320	3	1	-----	43	-----	123	-----	94	2	32	1	29	-----	3	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Nebraska.....	3,055	237	133	36	117	21	424	36	954	69	807	39	413	25	150	12	42	6	15	1
Mexican.....	2,024	164	108	37	72	15	315	24	712	43	543	27	217	9	42	6	9	3	6	-----
Indian.....	670	61	20	1	41	3	90	8	165	14	153	11	99	15	71	5	23	3	8	1
Chinese.....	115	2	1	-----	4	1	7	-----	21	-----	25	1	27	-----	21	-----	8	-----	1	-----
Japanese.....	203	9	4	-----	2	-----	3	-----	29	2	77	-----	69	1	16	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
All other.....	43	1	-----	-----	6	-----	1	-----	27	-----	9	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Nevada.....	3,754	377	51	21	92	15	482	41	1,198	97	843	74	677	74	261	38	109	12	41	5
Mexican.....	1,727	22	9	3	20	1	290	4	754	5	475	5	128	3	38	1	10	-----	3	-----
Indian.....	1,303	335	35	16	63	14	136	37	301	33	283	64	247	68	141	36	72	12	25	5
Chinese.....	321	9	6	2	3	-----	30	-----	74	3	69	2	57	1	47	1	24	-----	11	-----
Japanese.....	347	11	1	-----	2	-----	10	-----	60	6	107	3	138	2	35	-----	3	-----	1	-----
All other.....	56	-----	4	-----	16	-----	19	-----	19	-----	9	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
New Hampshire.....	80	8	2	-----	2	-----	12	-----	13	1	18	5	16	1	13	1	3	-----	2	-----
Mexican.....	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Indian.....	22	7	1	-----	1	-----	5	-----	1	-----	4	-----	1	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Chinese.....	55	-----	1	-----	1	-----	7	-----	11	-----	13	-----	14	-----	8	-----	3	-----	-----	-----
Japanese.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
All other.....	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
New Jersey.....	2,305	89	10	7	35	5	207	15	768	31	624	18	395	9	215	3	35	-----	10	1
Mexican.....	210	27	-----	3	4	2	48	3	91	10	48	5	15	4	3	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Indian.....	77	21	2	1	5	1	5	4	19	5	14	0	17	3	10	-----	2	-----	3	1
Chinese.....	1,455	19	7	1	22	1	94	3	396	7	398	3	305	2	188	2	33	-----	12	-----
Japanese.....	228	16	1	2	1	1	10	4	66	6	93	2	44	-----	13	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
All other.....	335	6	-----	3	-----	-----	50	1	190	3	71	2	14	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
New Mexico.....	23,396	5,041	1,271	650	1,239	407	3,701	983	6,103	1,152	4,784	788	3,273	524	1,875	346	842	135	303	56
Mexican.....	15,714	1,542	733	171	893	172	2,621	287	4,164	391	3,341	276	2,166	177	1,166	87	492	31	188	10
Indian.....	7,501	3,493	535	479	343	235	1,070	695	1,915	820	1,387	509	1,069	340	681	259	339	104	165	46
Chinese.....	80	2	1	-----	3	-----	8	-----	13	1	19	1	6	-----	19	-----	11	-----	-----	-----
Japanese.....	80	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	-----	29	2	33	1	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
All other.....	21	1	2	-----	2	-----	1	-----	8	-----	2	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
New York.....	14,958	1,118	100	48	297	83	1,472	194	5,484	328	4,440	232	2,084	121	788	60	201	28	92	18
Mexican.....	1,501	291	10	7	52	21	334	73	708	119	289	50	85	16	21	5	1	-----	1	-----
Indian.....	2,004	510	38	27	98	38	252	68	501	90	448	114	339	84	200	54	90	27	29	8
Chinese.....	7,674	113	39	7	104	7	456	15	2,661	41	2,585	24	1,227	6	458	3	92	1	52	9
Japanese.....	1,761	134	8	5	11	8	57	19	515	51	714	38	350	10	95	2	5	-----	6	1
All other.....	2,018	70	5	2	32	9	373	19	1,099	27	404	6	83	5	14	2	4	-----	4	-----
North Carolina.....	4,484	1,657	717	428	308	141	712	292	913	317	720	245	572	137	337	52	164	36	41	9
Mexican.....	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	3	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Indian.....	4,416	1,656	715	428	306	141	702	292	899	317	704	244	557	137	330	52	163	36	40	9
Chinese.....	50	1	2	-----	2	-----	5	-----	10	-----	11	1	13	-----	5	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Japanese.....	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
All other.....	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
North Dakota.....	2,336	269	78	29	91	33	379	54	616	53	435	37	346	35	234	19	109	4	48	5
Mexican.....	294	79	31	21	11	9	73	9	100	18	52	15	21	5	4	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Indian.....	1,904	185	45	8	72	24	289	44	489	32	340	22	301	29	218	18	104	3	46	5
Chinese.....	73	1	2	-----	4	-----	4	-----	15	-----	21	-----	13	-----	9	-----	5	-----	-----	-----
Japanese.....	38	3	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	4	-----	3	-----	11	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
All other.....	27	1	-----	-----	3	-----	12	-----	8	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ohio.....	3,349	135	37	4	82	8	557	20	1,343	62	762	30	343	16	161	3	48	2	16	-----
Mexican.....	2,072	77	15	3	53	5	440	14	994	27	415	16	119	9	21	2	9	1	6	-----
Indian.....	142	23	2	1	8	1	11	4	31	9	30	6	31	5	12	1	7	1	4	-----
Chinese.....	924	20	13	-----	19	2	32	1	241	9	253	7	163	1	118	-----	31	-----	4	-----
Japanese.....	89	5	2	-----	6	-----	6	-----	20	3	27	1	24	-----	8	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
All other.....	122	5	5	-----	2	-----	18	-----	57	4	31	-----	6	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Oklahoma.....	22,998	2,397	1,249	188	1,275	236	3,783	621	6,276	718	4,604	516	3,198	402	1,764	192	582	84	175	40
Mexican.....	2,695	119	53	12	84	10	481	33	936	23	609	18	340	17	122	4	52	2	18	-----
Indian.....	19,997	2,306	1,195	174	1,189	225	3,261	535	5,296	692	3,927	496	2,809	334	1,613	188	516	82	156	40
Chinese.....	153	2	1	-----	2	-----	5	-----	34	1	45	-----	31	-----	21	-----	14	-----	-----	-----
Japanese.....	40	6	-----	-----	2	-----	4	-----	3	-----	16	-----	14	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
All other.....	21	4	-----	-----	2	-----	2	-----	7	-----	1	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Oregon.....	6,007	488	66	18	215	14	874	67	1,548	152	1,370	141	1,120	68	549	17	277	7	88	4
Mexican.....	1,063	19	2	1	9	1	216	3	525	7	251	6	46	1	6	-----	2	-----	6	-----
Indian.....	1,175	134	25	7	57	7	171	17	261	25	200	35	190	26	142	6				

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

239

TABLE 18.—GAINFUL WORKERS IN EACH SPECIFIED MINOR CLASS OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER (incl. unkn.)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Rhode Island	304	60	8	2	8	2	37	6	69	21	72	6	53	10	31	9	24	4	2	
Mexican	3	1					1		1	1	1		1							
Indian	113	57	5	2	4	2	13	6	26	18	22	6	16	10	11	9	14	4	2	
Chinese	150	1	3		4		15		30	1	38		32		18		10			
Japanese	15	1					5		2	1	3		4		1					
All other	23						3		11		8				1					
South Carolina	318	154	41	34	16	14	50	30	61	26	69	27	39	18	31	3	17	1	4	1
Mexican	3								1				1				1			
Indian	260	154	41	34	16	14	45	30	50	20	47	27	24	18	24	3	9	1	4	1
Chinese	33						1		3		6		10		7		6			
Japanese	6								1		3		1				1			
All other	16						4		6		3		3							
South Dakota	5,312	369	117	13	200	23	681	62	1,327	84	1,122	68	897	44	589	47	280	23	90	10
Mexican	288	23	8	4	12	1	63	4	97	5	72	4	30	5	4		1			
Indian	4,952	345	109	9	187	22	600	58	1,216	79	1,033	58	850	39	578	47	274	23	90	10
Chinese	58				1		6		12		14		12		7		4		2	
Japanese	6										1		5							
All other	8	1					3		2		2						1			
Tennessee	128	10	6		6	1	9	2	34	4	24	1	27	1	12		5	1	3	
Mexican	11	4				1	1			2	2		4	1	3					
Indian	54	6	6		4		4	2	16	2	7	1	8	4	4		4	1	1	
Chinese	44				2		4		12		12		7		5		1			
Japanese	4												4							
All other	13								6		3		4							
Texas	198,172	39,343	16,452	6,484	13,100	4,180	34,525	7,824	51,810	8,489	37,430	6,224	25,487	3,871	13,104	1,047	4,807	465	1,457	159
Mexican	106,080	30,221	16,423	6,472	13,073	4,169	34,400	7,797	51,474	8,465	37,088	6,196	25,209	3,858	13,008	1,042	4,772	403	1,443	159
Indian	327	84	18	5	14	7	41	18	101	20	68	20	45	8	19	4	22		2	
Chinese	413	20	8	3	10	2	40	5	84	2	128	5	66	3	53		17			
Japanese	188	9	2	2	2	2	8	1	35	3	66	3	60		17		7			
All other	264	9	1	2	3		30	3	116	2	80		17	2	7		4			
Utah	4,430	264	83	19	68	12	672	43	1,283	74	1,105	64	620	36	291	12	75	3	33	1
Mexican	2,001	53	17	4	21	6	472	11	808	15	518	12	125	8	28	1	8	1	4	1
Indian	723	130	46	14	32	5	98	28	177	36	150	20	96	20	77	10	26	2	21	1
Chinese	219	4	2		5		12	1	49	2	38	1	37		44		29		3	
Japanese	1,269	62	16	1	6	1	33	1	179	21	345	29	539	8	187	1	9		5	
All other	218	4	2		4		57	2	70		54	2	23		5		3			
Vermont	42	2	2		3		4		13	1	8		7	1	4					
Mexican																				
Indian	15	1	2		3		2		3	1	4		1							
Chinese	20	1					2		9		4		6	1	4					
Japanese	1								1											
All other																				
Virginia	597	34	36	2	33	3	62	2	164	8	116	10	102	3	56	3	22	2	7	1
Mexican	16	2				1	1		8		3		1		2	1	1			
Indian	259	25	34	2	22	2	30	2	39	5	41	7	54	3	19	1	13	2	7	1
Chinese	178	4	2		7		15		39	2	42	1	35		30	1	8			
Japanese	33	1			1		1		14	1	9		7		2					
All other	111	2			4		15		64		21	2	5		2					
Washington	18,202	1,403	197	46	688	54	2,059	177	2,991	397	2,872	416	2,853	199	1,048	70	327	28	187	16
Mexican	412	14		1	6		71	5	173	4	106	3	37		16	1			3	
Indian	2,761	293	66	8	116	11	401	48	634	44	542	58	455	47	313	38	163	27	71	12
Chinese	1,240	38	16	2	37	5	125	6	279	10	257	7	202	6	184	2	125		21	
Japanese	5,676	1,032	52	33	100	33	281	111	926	333	1,657	342	2,079	146	617	29	37	1	27	4
All other	3,107	26	63	2	400	5	1,181	7	979	6	310	6	80		18		2		65	
West Virginia	209	10	2		2	1	19	4	80	2	69	2	22	1	8		5		2	
Mexican	121	8	1		1	1	12	4	58	2	35	1	12		1				1	
Indian	13	1			1		1		2		7		1							
Chinese	60	1	1		1		5		18		25	1	7		7					
Japanese	5						1		1		1		2							
All other	4								1		1									
Wisconsin	4,298	387	77	18	169	32	779	70	1,282	87	778	71	645	55	376	31	143	19	49	4
Mexican	1,231	61	1		23	5	351	12	557	20	202	14	71	8	14	2	1		11	
Indian	2,755	325	76	18	133	26	384	58	642	67	507	57	514	47	321	29	136	19	37	4
Chinese	248	1			7	1	23		57		60		5		40		6		1	
Japanese	15				1		1		3		6		6							
All other	49				1		20		23		3		1		1					
Wyoming	4,142	305	142	71	134	20	603	38	1,314	82	1,019	62	609	19	225	5	71	6	25	2
Mexican	3,124	266	137	71	103	19	504	32	1,102	70	775	53	323	13	117	2	48	5	15	1
Indian	463	25	2		13	1	53	5	122	8	97	5	87	1	53	3	14	1	9	
Chinese	93		1		5		12		23		17		16		9		5			
Japanese	408	14	2		1		9	1	50	4	122	4	180	5	40		4			
All other	54				7		22		12		8		3		1				1	

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CITY	10 TO 13 YEARS			14 YEARS			15 YEARS			16 YEARS			17 YEARS			18 AND 19 YEARS			20 TO 24 YEARS		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio	9,091	62	0.7	2,082	40	2.2	1,986	46	2.3	1,948	202	10.4	1,737	404	26.7	3,022	2,556	84.6	12,394	11,353	91.6
Albany, N. Y.	3,753	11	0.3	929	8	0.9	936	64	6.8	851	176	20.7	909	401	44.1	1,813	1,240	68.4	4,528	4,075	90.0
Atlanta, Ga.	9,052	238	2.6	2,217	345	15.6	2,219	562	25.3	2,283	900	39.4	2,311	1,207	52.2	4,731	3,321	70.2	13,437	12,261	91.3
Baltimore, Md.	27,664	81	0.3	6,361	391	6.1	6,219	1,317	21.2	6,504	3,073	45.2	6,477	4,136	63.9	13,298	10,523	79.1	36,148	33,270	92.0
Birmingham, Ala.	8,776	70	0.8	2,128	124	5.8	2,097	283	13.5	2,178	618	28.4	2,187	938	42.9	4,251	2,846	66.9	12,580	11,436	91.3
Boston, Mass.	25,912	50	0.2	6,447	121	1.9	6,230	451	7.2	6,579	1,640	24.9	6,327	2,756	43.6	13,002	8,855	67.8	33,057	28,550	86.7
Bridgport, Conn.	6,022	18	0.3	1,409	43	3.1	1,431	206	14.4	1,417	587	41.4	1,362	846	62.1	2,630	2,039	77.5	5,835	5,263	90.2
Buffalo, N. Y.	20,722	35	0.2	5,201	55	1.1	4,887	241	4.9	4,807	905	18.8	4,743	2,073	43.7	9,066	6,764	74.6	23,791	21,356	90.0
Cambridge, Mass.	3,850	4	0.1	913	10	1.1	933	69	7.4	828	244	26.3	979	441	45.0	1,795	1,209	67.4	5,037	4,268	84.7
Camden, N. J.	4,834	7	0.1	1,254	19	1.5	1,106	85	7.7	1,120	385	34.4	1,122	600	53.5	2,123	1,646	77.5	5,031	4,624	91.9
Canton, Ohio	3,803	35	0.9	886	15	1.7	832	19	2.3	841	96	11.4	798	241	30.2	1,645	1,100	66.9	4,437	3,982	89.7
Chattanooga, Tenn.	4,094	33	0.8	989	48	4.9	940	137	14.6	1,070	353	33.0	1,048	569	54.3	2,237	1,648	73.7	6,000	5,503	91.7
Chicago, Ill.	113,030	186	0.2	29,026	291	1.0	28,099	1,251	4.5	27,732	5,590	20.2	29,046	14,294	49.2	56,847	41,917	73.7	156,435	142,998	91.4
Cincinnati, Ohio	12,948	62	0.5	3,258	57	1.7	3,157	113	3.6	3,304	801	27.0	3,294	1,740	52.8	6,943	5,151	74.2	19,944	17,914	89.8
Cleveland, Ohio	33,855	183	0.5	8,552	124	1.4	8,304	220	2.8	8,123	1,742	21.4	7,950	3,752	47.1	16,345	12,016	73.5	41,243	37,544	91.0
Columbus, Ohio	8,653	165	1.9	2,122	79	3.7	2,075	133	6.4	2,046	361	17.6	1,957	730	37.3	4,337	2,816	64.9	12,748	11,025	86.5
Dallas, Tex.	7,781	131	1.7	1,886	166	8.8	1,881	330	17.5	1,930	642	33.3	2,005	957	47.7	4,087	2,960	72.7	12,880	11,522	89.5
Dayton, Ohio	6,430	106	1.6	1,502	31	2.1	1,474	66	4.5	1,484	278	18.7	1,429	597	41.8	3,265	2,339	71.9	9,597	8,290	86.4
Denver, Colo.	8,545	69	0.8	2,106	79	3.8	2,008	200	12.9	2,050	516	25.2	2,040	794	38.8	4,220	2,715	64.2	11,414	9,791	85.8
Des Moines, Iowa	4,751	25	0.5	1,117	33	3.0	1,038	59	5.7	1,160	178	15.3	1,084	349	32.2	2,102	1,360	62.3	5,700	4,917	86.2
Detroit, Mich.	53,716	239	0.4	12,693	165	1.3	12,256	489	4.0	11,962	1,909	16.4	11,454	4,712	41.1	23,845	17,242	72.3	75,248	70,376	93.5
Duluth, Minn.	3,799	13	0.3	965	13	1.3	858	26	3.0	867	148	17.1	872	289	32.8	1,649	1,006	61.0	3,601	3,213	89.2
Elizabethtown, N. J.	4,455	7	0.2	1,045	14	1.3	1,076	67	6.2	1,066	343	32.2	1,055	637	60.3	2,053	1,607	78.3	5,359	4,953	92.4
El Paso, Tex.	3,530	72	1.9	861	64	7.2	793	131	16.5	870	201	23.2	846	404	47.8	1,737	1,279	73.6	4,558	4,091	90.0
erie, Pa.	4,789	20	0.3	866	14	1.6	822	33	4.2	770	188	24.4	860	416	48.4	1,625	1,022	62.9	4,353	4,001	91.9
Evansville, Ind.	3,143	10	0.2	1,090	109	10.0	1,116	285	25.5	1,136	504	44.3	1,107	744	67.2	2,027	1,660	81.9	4,153	3,707	91.4
Fall River, Mass.	4,711	30	0.6	1,191	11	0.9	1,175	27	2.3	1,147	101	8.8	1,115	351	31.5	2,455	1,840	75.0	8,540	7,955	93.1
Flint, Mich.	5,224	39	0.7	876	41	4.7	870	76	8.7	851	230	27.0	830	406	48.4	1,889	1,379	73.0	5,233	4,700	90.0
Fort Wayne, Ind.	3,473	39	0.7	1,294	76	5.9	1,184	146	12.3	1,284	367	28.6	1,314	544	41.4	2,730	1,880	68.9	7,580	6,910	91.2
Fort Worth, Tex.	5,377	39	0.7	871	7	0.8	862	16	1.9	876	88	10.0	775	247	31.9	1,629	1,148	70.5	5,302	5,019	94.6
Gary, Ind.	3,825	40	0.8	1,473	22	1.5	1,361	41	3.0	1,349	201	14.9	1,363	560	41.1	2,786	1,809	65.0	7,034	6,238	88.7
Grand Rapids, Mich.	5,685	27	0.5	1,392	37	2.7	1,352	134	9.9	1,381	432	31.3	1,348	690	51.3	2,673	1,872	70.2	6,869	6,156	89.6
Hartford, Conn.	5,651	121	1.2	2,078	140	6.7	2,100	357	17.0	2,123	737	34.7	2,264	1,182	52.2	6,072	4,682	77.2	16,014	14,838	92.7
Houston, Tex.	8,593	187	1.7	2,639	85	3.2	2,523	145	5.7	2,459	628	25.8	2,542	1,146	45.1	5,574	3,840	68.9	15,100	13,646	90.4
Indianapolis, Ind.	10,902	43	0.4	1,021	64	6.3	924	133	14.4	1,037	308	29.5	1,001	419	41.9	1,965	1,263	64.3	5,758	5,135	89.2
Jacksonville, Fla.	4,283	17	0.4	3,076	42	1.4	2,876	311	10.8	2,911	1,238	42.5	2,883	1,911	66.3	5,874	4,334	73.8	14,790	13,895	93.9
Jersey City, N. J.	12,550	35	0.3	1,078	38	3.5	1,051	142	13.5	1,109	374	33.7	988	522	52.8	2,000	1,441	72.0	5,038	4,601	91.3
Kansas City, Kans.	4,390	76	0.7	2,753	116	4.2	2,560	240	9.4	2,761	694	25.1	2,839	1,206	42.5	5,702	3,860	67.7	17,045	15,604	91.5
Kansas City, Mo.	10,551	32	0.3	878	29	3.3	779	106	13.6	991	346	34.9	984	563	57.2	2,059	1,475	71.6	5,255	4,787	91.1
Knoxville, Tenn.	3,712	42	1.1	958	32	3.3	921	38	4.1	967	89	9.2	905	197	21.8	1,850	949	51.3	5,438	4,676	86.0
Long Beach, Calif.	30,934	281	0.9	7,885	209	2.6	7,698	306	4.0	7,836	1,842	10.5	7,730	1,876	24.3	17,434	10,273	58.9	53,055	46,259	87.2
Louisville, Ky.	9,328	103	1.1	2,326	113	4.9	2,238	312	13.9	2,286	846	37.3	2,380	1,359	57.1	4,917	3,674	74.7	13,180	12,090	91.7
Lowell, Mass.	3,841	3	0.1	903	11	1.2	827	66	8.0	868	262	30.0	811	454	56.0	1,634	1,130	73.7	3,468	3,094	89.2
Lynn, Mass.	3,505	10	0.3	916	15	1.6	848	47	5.5	901	200	22.2	842	376	44.7	1,664	1,070	64.3	4,990	3,625	88.6
Memphis, Tenn.	7,239	60	0.8	1,720	54	3.1	1,655	144	8.7	1,728	413	23.9	1,841	832	45.2	3,977	2,769	69.6	11,950	10,928	91.5
Miami, Fla.	3,347	49	1.5	783	48	6.1	741	87	11.7	763	228	29.9	801	337	42.1	1,629	1,054	64.8	4,608	4,104	90.4
Milwaukee, Wis.	19,002	125	0.7	4,809	114	2.4	4,882	179	3.7	4,808	849	17.7	4,617	1,810	39.2	9,778	7,172	73.3	27,365	25,020	91.5
Minneapolis, Minn.	14,778	104	0.7	3,711	101	2.7	3,582	159	4.4	3,408	711	20.9	3,396	1,385	40.8	6,786	4,420	65.1	18,531	16,259	88.3
Nashville, Tenn.	4,849	46	0.9	1,262	71	5.6	1,079	141	13.1	1,279	453	35.4	1,291	665	51.5	2,797	1,890	67.6	7,019	6,276	89.4
Newark, N. J.	10,617	32	0.2	4,177	80	2.1	4,019	386	9.6	4,122	1,551	37.6	4,129	2,537	61.4	8,198	6,412	78.2	20,813	19,076	91.7
New Bedford, Mass.	4,323	8	0.2	1,025	73	7.1	1,052	222	21.1	1,047	506	48.3	1,023	606	65.1	1,915	1,521	79.4	4,962	3,566	71.7
New Haven, Conn.	6,553	13	0.2	1,619	63	3.9	1,567	282	18.0	1,613	641	39.7	1,465								

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

241

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	25 TO 29 YEARS			30 TO 34 YEARS			35 TO 39 YEARS			40 TO 44 YEARS			45 TO 49 YEARS			50 TO 54 YEARS			Gainfully occupied		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio	13,254	13,010	98.2	13,149	12,980	98.8	12,999	12,839	98.8	9,925	9,787	98.0	7,480	7,318	97.8	5,165	4,961	96.1			
Albany, N. Y.	5,412	5,308	98.1	5,370	5,314	99.0	5,609	5,509	98.2	5,102	5,012	98.2	4,394	4,300	97.9	3,912	3,785	96.8			
Atlanta, Ga.	13,058	12,763	97.7	11,268	11,060	98.2	11,043	10,860	98.3	8,312	8,171	98.3	7,168	7,025	98.0	6,089	5,800	96.2			
Baltimore, Md.	35,996	34,981	97.2	33,009	32,975	98.1	34,058	33,465	98.3	28,757	28,159	97.9	24,097	24,100	97.6	20,004	19,097	95.5			
Birmingham, Ala.	13,489	13,295	98.0	11,362	11,224	98.8	11,261	11,085	98.4	8,775	8,653	98.6	7,634	7,502	98.3	5,666	5,484	96.8			
Boston, Mass.	32,814	31,432	95.8	31,242	30,890	97.3	32,065	31,246	97.4	28,351	27,571	97.2	25,001	24,218	96.9	21,265	20,347	95.7			
Bridgeport, Conn.	5,328	5,212	97.8	5,511	5,447	98.8	6,416	6,329	98.6	5,845	5,780	98.9	4,829	4,729	97.9	3,827	3,714	97.0			
Buffalo, N. Y.	24,061	23,458	97.5	24,175	23,750	98.2	25,634	25,124	98.0	22,301	21,888	97.8	17,530	17,311	97.1	14,201	13,617	95.2			
Cambridge, Mass.	4,916	4,656	94.7	4,310	4,228	98.3	4,301	4,242	98.6	3,638	3,587	98.6	3,143	3,095	98.5	2,704	2,689	97.3			
Camden, N. J.	4,630	4,450	96.8	4,571	4,503	98.6	5,143	5,057	98.3	4,438	4,358	98.2	3,683	3,592	97.5	2,988	2,890	96.7			
Canton, Ohio	4,555	4,420	97.0	4,626	4,524	97.8	4,955	4,842	97.7	4,219	4,133	98.0	3,016	3,118	97.3	2,647	2,554	96.5			
Chattanooga, Tenn.	5,680	5,527	97.3	4,866	4,763	97.9	4,888	4,782	97.8	3,668	3,599	98.1	3,202	3,158	97.4	2,851	2,750	96.5			
Chicago, Ill.	104,473	100,868	97.8	157,155	154,994	98.6	104,700	102,647	98.8	142,820	140,862	98.6	114,678	112,418	98.0	85,442	82,233	96.2			
Cincinnati, Ohio	19,051	18,983	99.6	18,523	17,952	96.9	19,407	18,851	97.1	16,784	16,343	97.4	14,610	14,111	96.6	12,631	12,028	95.2			
Cleveland, Ohio	39,202	38,337	97.8	38,725	38,132	98.5	43,688	42,904	98.4	37,509	37,235	98.2	31,116	30,857	97.6	22,075	21,900	95.6			
Columbus, Ohio	13,437	12,699	94.5	12,851	12,215	95.1	12,481	11,983	96.0	11,040	10,575	96.7	9,768	9,334	96.6	8,149	7,688	94.3			
Dallas, Tex.	13,930	13,595	97.6	12,714	12,534	98.6	11,827	11,620	98.2	9,327	9,186	98.5	7,181	7,031	97.9	5,505	5,377	96.1			
Dayton, Ohio	9,262	9,080	98.0	8,598	8,431	98.1	8,613	8,443	98.0	7,306	7,226	97.7	6,368	6,292	97.2	5,474	5,214	95.3			
Denver, Colo.	11,310	10,789	95.4	11,563	11,184	96.7	12,181	11,779	96.7	10,733	10,465	97.1	9,647	9,330	96.7	8,340	7,963	95.5			
Des Moines, Iowa	5,573	5,399	96.9	5,632	5,529	98.2	5,807	5,802	98.9	5,040	4,974	98.7	4,404	4,324	98.2	3,797	3,669	96.6			
Detroit, Mich.	89,944	88,657	98.6	87,439	86,063	99.1	88,222	87,469	99.1	68,655	67,989	99.0	49,322	48,606	98.6	32,055	31,075	96.9			
Duluth, Minn.	3,553	3,406	97.0	3,840	3,780	98.0	4,336	4,277	98.6	4,262	4,197	98.5	3,793	3,744	98.7	2,711	2,654	97.9			
Elizabeth, N. J.	5,450	5,365	98.5	5,044	4,998	99.1	5,158	5,107	99.0	4,364	4,312	98.8	3,680	3,627	98.0	2,801	2,710	96.8			
El Paso, Tex.	4,337	4,147	95.6	3,784	3,621	95.7	3,908	3,761	96.0	3,290	3,189	96.7	2,831	2,730	96.4	2,158	2,063	95.6			
Erie, Pa.	4,181	4,079	97.6	4,532	4,451	98.2	4,750	4,639	97.7	4,262	4,161	97.6	3,684	3,495	97.5	2,825	2,713	96.0			
Evansville, Ind.	4,289	4,187	97.6	3,996	3,874	96.9	4,109	4,048	97.1	3,491	3,372	96.6	3,010	2,863	95.1	2,633	2,454	93.2			
Fall River, Mass.	3,842	3,732	97.1	3,917	3,850	98.3	3,767	3,708	98.3	3,490	3,424	97.9	3,065	2,971	96.9	2,925	2,772	94.8			
Flint, Mich.	9,175	9,049	98.6	8,007	7,920	98.9	7,227	7,167	99.2	6,090	6,007	98.6	5,170	5,079	97.7	4,300	4,200	97.7			
Fort Wayne, Ind.	5,616	5,491	97.8	5,050	4,951	98.0	4,731	4,650	97.7	4,067	3,987	98.0	3,493	3,427	98.1	2,807	2,788	97.2			
Fort Worth, Tex.	7,690	7,564	98.2	7,334	7,242	98.7	7,201	7,109	97.7	6,813	6,709	98.6	5,602	5,502	98.4	4,305	4,200	97.6			
Gary, Ind.	5,833	5,742	98.4	5,224	5,159	98.8	5,733	5,699	99.4	4,813	4,750	98.9	4,064	3,988	98.1	3,370	3,291	97.9			
Grand Rapids, Mich.	6,940	6,789	97.4	6,473	6,390	98.7	6,017	6,033	99.0	5,156	5,099	98.1	4,364	4,344	99.6	3,678	3,600	97.9			
Hartford, Conn.	7,130	6,985	98.0	6,991	6,902	98.7	7,150	7,077	98.0	6,077	6,007	98.9	5,170	5,108	98.6	4,305	4,200	97.6			
Houston, Tex.	16,953	16,635	98.1	14,901	14,635	98.6	13,633	13,429	98.5	10,655	10,388	98.3	8,509	8,435	98.1	6,182	5,929	95.9			
Indianapolis, Ind.	15,631	15,241	97.5	15,312	15,043	98.2	15,104	14,936	98.9	13,365	13,138	98.1	11,702	11,500	97.6	10,481	10,150	96.8			
Jacksonville, Fla.	6,497	6,290	96.8	5,728	5,580	97.4	5,878	5,742	97.7	4,601	4,553	97.7	3,901	3,776	96.8	3,076	2,903	94.4			
Jersey City, N. J.	14,408	14,235	98.4	13,653	13,504	98.9	13,340	13,219	99.1	11,070	11,591	98.8	9,426	9,268	98.3	7,815	7,561	96.7			
Kansas City, Kans.	4,937	4,839	98.0	4,813	4,739	98.5	4,952	4,926	98.0	4,484	4,431	98.8	3,984	3,968	98.2	3,080	2,986	96.9			
Kansas City, Mo.	18,446	18,137	98.3	18,001	17,807	98.9	18,441	18,387	98.0	16,319	16,074	98.6	14,148	13,892	98.2	11,824	10,964	96.8			
Knoxville, Tenn.	4,787	4,631	96.7	4,231	4,158	98.3	3,858	3,770	97.7	3,109	3,123	97.6	2,715	2,693	97.0	2,436	2,400	96.0			
Long Beach, Calif.	6,384	6,231	97.3	6,232	6,113	98.1	6,090	5,951	97.7	5,330	5,171	97.0	4,745	4,471	94.2	3,855	3,432	89.0			
Los Angeles, Calif.	61,620	59,513	96.7	58,782	57,407	97.7	57,899	56,129	97.8	51,952	50,671	97.3	45,328	43,627	96.3	36,844	34,297	93.1			
Louisville, Ky.	13,511	13,182	97.6	12,745	12,537	98.4	12,621	12,391	98.2	10,327	10,126	98.1	9,516	9,277	97.6	8,159	7,864	96.4			
Lowell, Mass.	3,157	3,096	98.1	3,245	3,201	98.6	3,056	3,008	98.6	3,144	3,086	98.2	2,969	2,915	98.2	2,748	2,616	95.4			
Lynn, Mass.	3,878	3,802	98.0	3,638	3,600	99.0	3,984	3,940	98.9	3,690	3,638	98.6	3,468	3,424	98.7	2,898	2,810	97.3			
Memphis, Tenn.	12,604	12,144	97.1	10,904	10,716	97.7	11,148	10,923	98.0	9,119	8,938	98.0	7,076	7,481	97.5	6,004	5,811	96.8			
Miami, Fla.	5,624	5,480	97.4	5,103	5,057	97.9	4,849	4,744	97.8	4,204	4,082	97.1	3,487	3,387	97.1	2,811	2,687	95.9			
Milwaukee, Wis.	28,219	27,625	97.9	26,404	25,995	98.2	25,737	25,131	97.6	22,260	21,741	97.7	18,249	17,847	97.8	14,889	13,900	93.4			
Minneapolis, Minn.	15,216	14,616	96.7	10,038	10,004	98.0	20,642	20,267	98.2	18,803	18,458	98.2	15,410	15,115	98.1	11,817	11,470	97.0			
Nashville, Tenn.	6,512	6,305	96.8	5,720	5,613	98.0	5,658	5,545	98.0	4,613	4,535	98.3	4,211	4,103	97.4	3,470	3,343	96.3			
Newark, N. J.	20,307	19,900	98.3	19,400	19,183	98.9	19,443	19,221	98.9	16,670	16,430	98.6	13,839	13,573	98.1	10,867	10,425	95.9			
New Bedford, Mass.	3,826	3,712	97.0	4,025	3,954	98.2	4,371	4,273	97.8	3,953	3,804	97.7	3,505	3,406	97.2	2,932	2,743	93.6			
New Haven, Conn.	5,888	5,628	95.6	5,922	5,783	97.7	6,277	6,151	98.0	5,786	5,668	98.0	4,906	4,800	97.5	4,234	4,063	96.0			
New Orleans, La.	21,406	20,953	97.9	19,435	19,062	98.1	18,870	18,450	97.8	15,062	14,751	97.9	13,539	13,192	97.6	10,576	10,063	95.4			
New York, N. Y.	341,448	333,961	97.8	327,685	322,209	98.4	310,859	314,784	98.4	272,868	267,979	98.2	219,600	214,277	97.6	175,946	167,247	95.4			
Brooklyn Borough	01,080	59,741	97.8	60,866	59,612	97.9	58,910	57,732	98.0	49,455	48,535	98.1	38,279	37,404	97.9	29,457	28,222	95.8			
Brooklyn Borough	121,437	119,159	98.1	113,830	112,306	98.7	109,534	108,104	98.7	92,661	91,280	98.6	76,051	74,364	97.8	62,247	60,372	95.4			
Manhattan Borough	101,273	98,379	97.1	93,646	91,811	98.0	93,477	91,742	98.1	81,934	80,177	97.9	69,049	68,109	97.3	52,513	50,937	95.3			
Queens Borough	51,041	50,206	98.5</																		

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	55 TO 59 YEARS			60 TO 64 YEARS			65 TO 69 YEARS			70 TO 74 YEARS			75 YEARS AND OVER			UNKNOWN		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio	3,471	3,203	92.2	2,388	1,973	82.6	1,664	1,066	65.9	1,073	445	41.5	836	164	19.6	102	57	55.9
Albany, N. Y.	3,022	2,848	94.2	2,173	1,948	89.6	1,566	1,236	78.9	1,027	607	59.1	831	275	33.1	41	31	75.7
Atlanta, Ga.	3,908	3,661	93.7	2,853	2,525	88.5	1,650	1,276	76.0	1,086	605	55.7	1,012	310	30.6	149	72	48.3
Baltimore, Md.	14,956	13,933	93.2	11,891	10,263	86.3	8,181	6,041	73.8	5,410	2,826	52.2	4,451	1,306	29.3	1,627	969	61.4
Birmingham, Ala.	3,558	3,356	94.3	2,484	2,172	87.4	1,495	1,095	73.2	965	527	54.6	840	238	28.3	67	51	75.1
Boston, Mass.	17,428	16,199	92.9	13,248	11,506	86.9	9,161	6,989	76.3	5,429	2,822	52.0	4,186	1,200	30.3	725	469	64.6
Bridgeport, Conn.	2,735	2,577	94.2	2,378	2,048	86.1	1,472	1,118	76.0	882	519	58.8	665	204	30.7	32	23	71.9
Buffalo, N. Y.	10,624	9,886	93.1	8,816	7,478	84.8	6,174	4,460	72.2	3,837	1,856	48.4	2,790	690	25.1	212	107	50.5
Cambridge, Mass.	2,335	2,202	94.3	1,786	1,581	88.5	1,212	952	78.5	777	451	58.0	601	214	32.4	10	7	69.3
Camden, N. J.	2,233	2,104	94.2	1,709	1,507	88.2	1,198	930	77.6	741	417	56.3	593	185	31.2	24	18	75.0
Canton, Ohio	1,935	1,808	93.4	1,353	1,210	89.4	947	704	74.3	647	301	46.5	561	173	30.8	24	17	70.8
Chattanooga, Tenn.	1,863	1,704	91.5	1,326	1,187	89.5	967	760	78.6	647	310	47.9	449	164	36.5	0	7	69.3
Chicago, Ill.	60,580	56,299	92.9	46,618	39,279	84.3	31,784	22,371	70.4	18,664	8,852	47.4	13,146	3,266	24.8	2,445	1,522	62.2
Cincinnati, Ohio	9,852	9,115	92.5	7,904	6,509	82.3	5,804	4,274	73.6	3,847	2,066	54.2	3,000	843	28.1	111	87	78.4
Cleveland, Ohio	15,209	14,076	92.5	11,330	9,441	83.3	7,120	4,871	68.4	4,358	1,911	43.9	3,374	730	21.6	392	240	61.2
Columbus, Ohio	6,239	5,773	92.5	4,801	4,132	86.1	3,318	2,291	71.6	2,291	1,171	51.1	1,925	478	24.8	95	75	78.9
Dallas, Tex.	3,858	3,598	93.2	2,815	2,404	85.4	1,825	1,271	69.6	1,285	603	51.6	1,206	336	27.9	61	48	78.8
Dayton, Ohio	4,686	4,388	93.6	3,262	2,854	87.5	2,268	1,740	76.7	1,627	843	51.8	1,280	348	27.0	61	30	49.2
Denver, Colo.	6,628	6,205	93.6	5,495	4,781	87.0	4,494	3,426	76.2	2,903	1,667	57.4	2,415	762	31.6	141	107	75.9
Des Moines, Iowa	2,963	2,822	94.9	2,347	2,100	89.5	1,643	1,283	78.1	1,113	651	58.5	1,124	335	29.8	30	21	69.3
Detroit, Mich.	20,878	19,617	94.0	14,271	12,103	84.8	9,401	6,082	71.1	5,568	2,604	47.8	4,400	961	21.8	567	342	60.1
Duluth, Minn.	2,171	2,055	94.7	1,789	1,586	88.7	1,442	1,113	77.2	948	473	49.9	659	154	23.4	5	5	100.0
Elizabeth, N. J.	2,021	1,891	93.6	1,443	1,278	88.6	945	712	75.3	610	330	54.1	420	123	29.3	22	19	86.4
El Paso, Tex.	1,570	1,451	92.4	1,072	916	85.4	700	532	76.0	405	239	59.0	410	143	35.3	8	6	75.0
Eric, Pa.	2,228	2,098	94.2	1,728	1,534	88.8	1,122	852	75.9	718	359	50.0	625	138	22.1	14	14	100.0
Evansville, Ind.	2,131	1,940	91.0	1,707	1,465	85.8	1,299	928	71.4	830	420	50.6	701	228	30.0	42	25	59.5
Fall River, Mass.	2,480	2,274	91.7	1,940	1,602	82.6	1,398	970	70.0	811	391	48.2	656	139	21.2	33	30	90.9
Flint, Mich.	2,407	2,265	94.1	1,590	1,424	89.6	1,069	842	78.3	640	354	55.3	582	133	22.9	48	29	60.4
Fort Wayne, Ind.	2,157	2,054	95.2	1,750	1,529	87.4	1,348	978	72.6	819	376	45.9	749	148	19.8	14	13	92.9
Fort Worth, Tex.	2,600	2,536	95.3	1,970	1,721	87.4	1,308	978	74.8	895	466	52.1	833	241	28.9	211	98	46.4
Gary, Ind.	1,302	1,309	96.1	799	712	89.2	463	349	75.4	210	129	61.4	161	45	28.0	126	88	69.8
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3,287	3,093	94.1	2,712	2,393	88.2	2,135	1,661	77.3	1,489	740	50.3	1,305	272	20.8	59	47	78.1
Hartford, Conn.	3,107	2,909	93.6	2,607	2,233	85.7	1,619	1,217	75.2	982	542	55.2	753	222	29.5	132	72	54.5
Houston, Tex.	4,144	3,840	92.7	3,085	2,671	86.6	1,954	1,486	76.5	1,278	653	51.1	1,188	351	29.5	391	200	51.2
Indianapolis, Ind.	7,809	7,438	94.5	6,245	5,585	89.4	4,204	3,316	78.9	2,739	1,532	55.9	2,487	683	27.5	207	110	53.1
Jacksonville, Fla.	1,942	1,779	91.6	1,355	1,148	84.7	825	591	71.6	544	263	48.3	507	167	32.9	49	26	53.1
Jersey City, N. J.	5,698	5,319	93.3	4,207	3,720	88.8	2,865	2,114	73.8	1,630	860	53.1	1,150	325	28.3	68	38	54.4
Kansas City, Kans.	2,346	2,235	95.3	1,814	1,610	88.8	1,306	1,005	77.0	894	499	55.8	826	219	26.5	23	10	43.5
Kansas City, Mo.	8,618	8,199	95.1	6,490	5,867	90.4	4,720	3,765	79.6	3,070	1,788	58.2	2,563	854	33.3	212	160	75.3
Knoxville, Tenn.	1,091	1,071	98.1	1,235	1,082	87.6	768	571	74.3	500	266	53.2	403	146	36.2	83	63	76.0
Long Beach, Calif.	3,190	2,552	80.0	2,630	1,714	65.2	2,288	1,000	43.6	1,704	478	27.8	1,568	205	13.1	46	29	63.0
Los Angeles, Calif.	27,051	23,801	88.0	20,786	16,051	77.4	15,013	9,465	63.0	10,839	4,266	41.5	9,146	1,883	20.6	356	219	61.5
Louisville, Ky.	6,245	5,875	94.1	4,876	4,284	87.4	3,268	2,588	79.2	2,257	1,263	56.0	1,819	528	28.8	97	84	85.7
Lowell, Mass.	2,263	2,087	92.2	1,819	1,632	89.7	1,368	1,061	77.5	860	438	50.9	702	183	26.1	1	1	100.0
Lynn, Mass.	2,408	2,285	94.9	1,870	1,684	90.1	1,305	1,001	76.7	849	459	54.4	716	213	29.7	44	22	50.0
Memphis, Tenn.	4,219	3,952	93.7	3,094	2,667	86.2	1,972	1,472	74.6	1,163	651	56.0	1,159	357	30.8	299	232	77.6
Miami, Fla.	2,090	1,787	85.5	1,647	1,196	72.6	1,172	665	56.8	745	282	37.9	621	127	20.5	44	23	52.3
Milwaukee, Wis.	10,385	9,687	93.3	7,919	6,710	84.7	6,024	4,367	72.0	3,907	1,905	48.8	3,179	711	22.4	183	121	66.1
Minneapolis, Minn.	9,267	8,787	94.8	7,444	6,552	88.0	6,037	4,538	75.2	4,003	2,084	52.1	3,286	736	23.9	83	72	85.6
Nashville, Tenn.	2,894	2,729	94.3	2,227	1,973	88.6	1,500	1,192	79.5	948	500	52.7	816	301	36.9	31	24	77.4
Newark, N. J.	7,865	7,253	92.2	5,927	5,002	84.4	3,966	2,825	71.2	2,464	1,202	52.4	1,678	480	28.6	222	129	58.1
New Bedford, Mass.	2,318	2,123	91.6	1,826	1,513	82.9	1,314	927	70.6	787	376	47.8	677	181	26.7	47	30	63.8
New Haven, Conn.	3,054	2,857	93.5	2,743	2,346	85.5	1,949	1,427	73.2	1,130	607	53.7	1,048	330	31.5	29	21	72.4
New Orleans, La.	7,813	7,225	92.5	5,709	4,854	85.0	3,441	2,549	74.1	2,308	1,145	54.4	1,847	500	26.3	121	84	69.4
New York, N. Y.	123,128	112,325	91.2	92,494	76,500	81.6	60,451	40,994	67.8	35,866	17,075	47.6	25,443	6,591	26.3	3,011	1,720	57.1
Bronx Borough	20,637	18,594	90.6	15,008	12,211	81.4	9,847	6,459	65.6	5,853	2,520	43.1	3,678	812	22.1	380	230	60.7
Brooklyn Borough	44,392	40,267	90.7	33,192	26,749	80.6	21,249	14,345	66.0	12,814	5,803	45.3	9,118	2,257	24.8	1,166	589	50.5
Manhattan Borough	36,175	33,210	91.8	27,780	23,095	83.3	17,021	12,766	72.4	10,664	5,931	55.6	7,438	2,522	33.9	1,093	670	61.3
Queens Borough	18,758	17,135	91.3	14,084	11,554	82.0	9,262	6,232	67.3	5,176	2,302	44.5	3,735	788	21.0	255	166	65.1
Richmond Borough	3,166	2,819	89.0															

AGE OF GAINFULLY WORKERS

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CITY	10 TO 13 YEARS			14 YEARS			15 YEARS			16 YEARS			17 YEARS			18 AND 19 YEARS			20 TO 24 YEARS		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio	9,251	20	0.2	2,097	13	0.6	2,015	24	1.2	2,030	170	8.4	1,937	448	23.1	4,780	2,244	46.9	13,393	5,997	44.8
Albany, N. Y.	3,095	2	0.1	898	3	0.3	931	28	3.0	888	140	15.8	910	330	37.3	2,159	1,248	57.8	5,950	3,400	57.2
Albany, Ga.	9,569	71	0.7	2,351	130	5.5	2,321	303	13.1	2,708	605	25.7	2,686	965	37.9	6,236	3,213	51.5	17,543	10,087	57.5
Baltimore, Md.	27,951	48	0.2	6,672	360	5.4	6,526	1,044	16.0	7,035	2,454	34.9	6,710	3,345	49.8	14,591	8,459	58.2	39,807	20,826	53.0
Birmingham, Ala.	8,920	31	0.3	2,189	38	1.7	2,386	140	5.9	2,659	306	13.8	2,407	538	22.4	6,726	2,178	38.0	19,085	6,995	36.5
Boston, Mass.	20,080	49	0.2	6,550	128	1.9	6,432	131	6.7	6,677	1,425	21.3	6,349	2,530	39.8	14,309	9,004	62.9	37,700	24,467	64.9
Bridgeport, Conn.	6,003	6	0.1	1,420	43	3.0	1,369	229	16.7	1,474	607	41.2	1,414	845	59.8	2,909	2,028	69.7	6,395	3,822	59.8
Buffalo, N. Y.	20,839	14	0.1	5,080	53	0.7	5,124	325	6.3	4,900	1,022	20.9	5,033	2,221	44.1	10,476	6,241	59.6	20,327	13,869	67.7
Cambridge, Mass.	3,807	3	0.1	939	11	1.2	896	50	6.3	945	250	26.5	901	387	43.0	1,969	1,288	64.4	5,712	3,761	64.8
Camden, N. J.	4,138	7	0.1	1,140	24	2.1	1,171	112	9.6	1,168	438	36.0	1,143	632	54.3	2,367	1,488	62.9	5,304	2,860	52.8
Canton, Ohio	3,789	7	0.1	855	6	0.7	862	17	2.0	869	91	10.5	848	185	21.8	1,940	891	45.9	4,817	2,123	44.1
Chattanooga, Tenn.	4,167	10	0.4	1,014	22	2.2	963	62	6.4	1,167	223	18.8	1,205	863	30.1	2,709	1,092	40.3	7,426	3,370	45.4
Chicago, Ill.	113,107	80	0.1	28,533	188	0.7	28,228	1,107	4.1	28,073	5,712	19.7	29,776	14,658	49.1	63,774	41,838	65.0	163,748	96,304	57.1
Cincinnati, Ohio	12,789	9	0.1	3,243	11	0.3	3,190	37	1.2	3,260	687	17.5	3,504	1,342	38.3	8,393	4,770	56.8	22,372	11,508	51.4
Cleveland, Ohio	33,780	30	0.1	8,643	28	0.3	8,487	102	1.2	8,524	1,608	18.9	7,081	3,238	40.0	17,748	11,291	63.6	44,249	24,260	54.0
Columbus, Ohio	8,631	8	0.1	2,373	29	0.8	2,183	20	1.3	2,204	211	9.2	2,165	514	23.7	5,243	2,587	49.0	14,658	7,417	50.0
Dallas, Tex.	7,807	15	0.2	1,918	53	2.8	1,976	141	7.1	2,150	388	18.0	2,202	683	31.0	5,419	2,689	49.6	16,023	8,220	51.4
Dayton, Ohio	6,425	8	0.1	1,635	11	0.7	1,528	10	1.2	1,496	152	10.2	1,517	353	23.3	3,809	2,000	52.7	10,110	5,298	51.3
Denver, Colo.	8,471	18	0.2	2,224	37	1.7	2,003	150	7.6	2,288	430	18.8	2,384	704	29.5	5,347	2,581	48.3	13,652	7,019	51.4
Des Moines, Iowa	4,599	4	0.1	1,232	3	0.2	1,153	13	1.1	1,188	108	9.1	1,141	280	25.1	2,865	1,508	52.6	7,390	4,184	56.6
Detroit, Mich.	54,155	53	0.1	12,710	64	0.5	12,255	321	2.6	12,131	1,726	14.2	12,295	4,321	35.1	27,185	14,043	51.3	70,394	34,870	49.7
Duluth, Minn.	3,699	4	0.1	931	5	0.5	895	22	2.5	925	106	11.5	976	255	26.1	2,152	1,209	56.2	4,782	2,524	52.8
Elizabeth, N. J.	4,600	3	0.1	1,052	25	2.4	1,070	100	9.9	1,139	426	37.4	1,057	669	63.8	2,288	1,646	71.9	5,876	3,054	50.8
El Paso, Tex.	3,873	6	0.2	946	27	2.9	905	59	6.5	983	191	19.4	900	290	30.2	2,103	888	42.2	5,476	2,843	42.2
Erie, Pa.	4,731	5	0.1	1,111	11	1.0	1,148	54	4.7	1,139	220	20.1	1,099	405	36.9	2,216	1,107	52.7	5,140	2,494	48.5
Evansville, Ind.	3,262	3	0.1	700	4	0.5	779	13	1.7	839	112	13.3	813	232	28.5	2,035	1,051	50.7	5,223	2,644	50.6
Fall River, Mass.	4,774	12	0.3	1,198	120	10.8	1,172	349	29.8	1,213	606	54.0	1,146	759	66.2	2,254	1,080	74.8	4,956	3,876	72.4
Flint, Mich.	5,375	1	0.1	1,312	7	0.5	1,105	19	1.0	1,210	88	7.2	1,233	304	23.7	3,040	1,254	41.3	8,235	3,249	39.3
Fort Wayne, Ind.	3,589	3	0.1	877	6	0.7	859	25	2.9	948	170	17.9	919	310	33.7	2,238	1,324	59.2	6,342	3,297	52.0
Fort Worth, Tex.	5,442	11	0.2	1,304	17	1.3	1,249	59	4.7	1,468	188	12.9	1,459	382	26.2	3,363	1,371	40.8	9,290	4,054	43.0
Gary, Ind.	3,805	3	0.1	919	1	0.1	907	17	1.8	934	108	11.6	849	185	21.8	1,754	703	40.1	4,597	1,417	30.8
Grand Rapids, Mich.	5,768	3	0.1	1,547	12	0.8	1,431	28	2.0	1,684	181	11.4	1,623	526	34.5	3,313	1,824	55.1	8,216	4,473	54.4
Hartford, Conn.	5,691	6	0.1	1,423	20	2.0	1,382	144	10.4	1,470	458	31.2	1,418	708	49.9	3,256	2,265	69.3	8,444	5,097	60.4
Houston, Tex.	8,757	25	0.3	2,097	34	1.6	2,259	167	6.9	2,465	448	18.2	2,509	755	30.1	6,241	2,769	43.4	18,320	8,448	46.1
Indianapolis, Ind.	10,892	9	0.1	2,679	12	0.4	2,695	63	2.3	2,811	400	14.2	2,764	809	31.4	6,930	3,492	52.7	18,055	9,461	52.4
Jacksonville, Fla.	4,352	22	0.5	1,112	33	3.0	1,115	70	6.3	1,177	202	17.2	1,240	303	24.1	2,746	1,134	41.3	7,950	3,830	48.2
Jersey City, N. J.	12,470	13	0.1	3,045	42	1.4	2,809	236	8.4	3,047	1,279	42.0	3,067	2,010	65.5	6,112	4,425	72.4	15,068	9,984	66.3
Kansas City, Kans.	4,327	8	0.2	1,090	15	1.4	1,031	80	7.8	1,115	259	22.9	1,108	414	37.4	2,220	1,069	48.5	5,748	2,816	48.5
Kansas City, Mo.	10,851	7	0.1	2,765	29	1.0	2,767	111	4.0	2,995	462	15.4	2,994	934	31.2	7,158	3,608	50.4	21,394	11,415	53.4
Knoxville, Tenn.	3,707	8	0.2	919	16	1.7	885	50	5.6	1,038	238	22.9	1,094	394	36.0	2,389	1,077	45.1	6,060	3,057	46.3
Long Beach, Calif.	3,780	1	0.1	977	2	0.2	950	10	1.1	959	49	5.1	996	99	9.9	2,258	712	31.6	5,670	2,171	38.3
Los Angeles, Calif.	31,090	43	0.1	7,710	40	0.5	7,905	126	1.0	8,223	539	6.0	8,208	1,440	17.5	19,482	8,130	41.7	56,160	27,524	49.0
Louisville, Ky.	9,500	9	0.1	2,411	36	1.5	2,277	160	7.1	2,595	427	24.2	2,589	971	37.5	5,870	3,041	51.8	16,149	7,972	49.4
Lowell, Mass.	4,009	2	0.1	956	12	1.3	974	88	9.0	912	250	27.4	893	461	51.6	1,710	1,049	61.3	3,986	2,708	68.0
Lynn, Mass.	3,682	2	0.1	862	12	1.4	856	53	6.2	879	160	18.2	867	288	33.2	1,737	956	55.0	4,630	2,004	43.0
Memphis, Tenn.	7,462	21	0.3	1,887	21	1.1	1,869	75	4.0	2,045	242	11.8	2,175	563	25.4	5,027	2,352	41.8	15,830	7,700	48.7
Miami, Fla.	3,510	12	0.3	842	28	3.3	789	67	8.5	888	155	17.5	841	248	29.6	1,948	865	44.0	5,587	2,896	51.7
Milwaukee, Wis.	18,045	6	0.1	4,982	20	0.4	4,908	62	1.2	5,038	715	14.2	4,932	1,794	36.4	11,218	7,347	65.5	29,017	16,871	57.0
Minneapolis, Minn.	14,035	25	0.2	3,862	19	0.5	3,710	82	2.2	3,561	500	14.0	3,698	1,303	35.2	8,867	5,150	62.1	24,477	15,652	63.9
Nashville, Tenn.	6,124	15	0.3	1,242	23	1.9	1,233	72	5.8	1,311	273	19.1	1,477	440	29.8	3,427	1,453	42.4	9,240	4,396	47.4
Newark, N. J.	10,271	17	0.1	4,024	90	2.4	3,815	451	11.8	4,341	1,818	41.9	4,245	2,752	64.8	9,030	6,512	72.1	22,075	13,070	59.2
New Bedford, Mass.	4,359	8	0.2	1,048	95	0.1	982	210	21.4	1,125	504	44.8	1,017	613	60.3	2,078	1,491	71.8	4,783	3,392	

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	25 TO 29 YEARS			30 TO 34 YEARS			35 TO 39 YEARS			40 TO 44 YEARS			45 TO 49 YEARS			50 TO 54 YEARS		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio	12,859	4,229	32.9	11,821	3,125	26.4	10,727	2,712	25.3	8,060	1,844	23.1	6,064	1,200	19.8	4,633	764	16.5
Albany, N. Y.	5,529	2,407	41.3	5,532	1,748	31.6	5,459	1,647	29.1	5,024	1,466	29.2	4,626	1,261	27.3	4,171	1,002	24.2
Atlanta, Ga.	16,127	8,151	50.5	13,009	5,961	45.8	12,222	5,043	41.2	9,341	3,999	42.8	7,885	3,190	40.5	6,342	2,153	33.9
Baltimore, Md.	36,035	14,199	38.8	33,980	10,818	31.8	33,413	10,450	31.3	28,230	8,411	29.8	24,708	6,882	27.9	20,852	5,269	25.3
Birmingham, Ala.	15,775	5,904	37.4	12,264	4,243	34.6	11,516	4,039	35.1	8,226	2,702	32.8	6,930	2,186	31.5	5,172	1,390	27.0
Boston, Mass.	34,771	16,295	46.9	31,756	10,871	34.2	32,047	9,989	31.2	27,042	8,188	30.3	25,177	7,647	30.4	21,993	6,312	28.7
Bridgeport, Conn.	5,814	2,280	39.2	5,842	1,674	28.7	6,150	1,609	26.2	5,306	1,354	25.5	4,348	998	23.0	3,405	656	19.3
Buffalo, N. Y.	24,648	8,497	34.5	24,703	6,252	25.3	24,235	5,419	22.4	20,373	4,191	20.6	16,927	3,397	20.1	14,306	2,656	18.6
Cambridge, Mass.	4,702	2,668	49.9	4,766	1,829	38.5	4,660	1,644	35.3	3,894	1,361	34.7	3,601	1,179	32.7	3,398	1,026	30.2
Camden, N. J.	5,312	1,608	30.3	4,640	1,327	28.6	4,788	1,203	25.1	4,029	906	22.5	3,356	706	21.0	2,799	572	20.4
Canton, Ohio	4,616	1,282	27.8	4,257	892	21.0	4,303	852	19.8	3,557	681	19.1	3,035	542	17.9	2,416	307	12.7
Chattanooga, Tenn.	6,616	2,694	40.7	5,334	1,991	37.3	5,043	1,911	37.9	3,725	1,297	34.8	3,158	1,051	33.3	2,794	807	29.0
Chicago, Ill.	164,927	65,011	39.4	152,600	47,192	30.9	152,525	42,723	28.0	122,994	31,282	25.4	97,570	22,921	23.5	76,001	15,968	21.0
Cincinnati, Ohio	21,053	7,908	37.5	19,277	5,870	30.5	19,570	5,780	29.6	16,984	4,817	28.4	15,306	4,030	26.4	13,292	3,371	25.4
Cleveland, Ohio	40,644	14,756	36.3	38,335	11,217	29.3	39,173	10,604	27.2	31,793	7,741	24.3	26,061	5,599	21.4	19,773	3,771	19.1
Columbus, Ohio	13,269	5,100	38.5	12,525	4,139	33.0	12,198	3,914	32.2	10,530	3,213	30.5	9,577	2,718	28.4	8,288	2,188	26.4
Dallas, Tex.	16,457	7,224	43.9	13,314	5,102	38.3	11,840	4,595	38.8	8,862	3,204	36.2	7,089	2,240	31.4	5,434	1,531	28.1
Dayton, Ohio	9,432	3,469	36.8	8,608	2,408	28.0	8,355	2,438	29.2	7,013	1,903	27.1	5,959	1,538	25.7	5,292	1,201	22.7
Denver, Colo.	12,841	5,217	40.6	12,527	4,255	34.0	12,538	4,110	32.8	10,822	3,457	31.9	9,848	3,010	30.6	8,694	2,533	29.2
Des Moines, Iowa	6,800	2,802	41.2	6,311	2,179	34.5	6,102	1,876	30.7	5,212	1,502	28.8	4,586	1,304	27.8	3,917	1,033	26.4
Detroit, Mich.	80,323	24,568	30.6	73,134	17,692	24.2	68,304	15,063	22.1	50,493	10,116	20.0	37,260	6,974	18.7	27,580	4,681	17.0
Duluth, Minn.	4,338	1,705	39.3	4,158	1,155	27.8	4,171	984	23.6	3,637	797	22.2	2,856	675	23.6	2,332	440	18.9
Elizabeth, N. J.	4,963	1,718	34.4	4,666	1,142	24.5	4,637	942	20.3	3,737	695	18.6	3,142	504	16.0	2,501	397	15.6
El Paso, Tex.	5,103	1,687	33.1	4,313	1,393	32.3	4,187	1,350	32.2	3,484	1,080	31.2	2,859	807	28.2	2,076	537	25.9
Erie, Pa.	4,620	1,378	29.8	4,493	1,054	23.5	4,526	939	20.7	3,982	808	20.3	3,457	695	20.1	2,860	506	17.8
Evansville, Ind.	4,895	1,694	34.6	4,327	1,250	28.9	4,227	1,166	27.6	3,576	869	24.3	3,077	703	22.8	2,818	587	20.9
Fall River, Mass.	4,728	2,503	52.9	4,436	1,818	41.0	4,270	1,608	37.7	3,088	1,293	42.2	3,474	1,101	31.7	3,212	846	26.3
Flint, Mich.	7,728	2,174	28.1	6,625	1,503	22.7	5,698	1,204	21.1	4,471	858	19.2	3,498	678	19.4	2,788	458	16.5
Fort Wayne, Ind.	5,689	2,032	35.7	5,063	1,354	26.7	4,608	1,169	25.4	3,915	961	24.3	3,427	708	20.6	2,953	615	20.8
Fort Worth, Tex.	9,002	3,391	37.7	7,908	2,504	31.8	7,313	2,362	32.3	5,555	1,680	30.2	4,527	1,277	28.2	3,423	783	22.9
Gary, Ind.	4,675	954	20.4	4,207	796	18.9	4,128	728	17.6	3,124	509	16.3	2,315	351	15.2	1,442	205	14.3
Grand Rapids, Mich.	7,446	2,567	34.5	6,567	1,744	26.6	6,047	1,678	25.2	5,012	1,378	23.3	4,082	1,133	27.8	3,496	967	27.7
Hartford, Conn.	7,837	3,072	39.2	7,306	2,645	36.2	6,981	2,277	32.6	5,006	1,692	33.8	4,584	1,370	29.9	4,099	1,007	24.5
Houston, Tex.	17,897	7,235	40.4	14,246	5,054	35.5	12,530	4,393	35.1	9,245	2,974	32.2	7,594	2,223	29.3	5,740	1,447	25.2
Indianapolis, Ind.	17,657	7,030	39.8	16,275	5,545	34.1	15,625	4,905	31.4	13,629	4,192	30.1	12,310	3,448	28.0	10,325	2,885	28.0
Jacksonville, Fla.	7,785	3,445	44.3	6,249	2,334	40.6	6,136	2,557	41.7	4,482	1,744	38.9	3,732	1,322	35.4	2,739	810	29.6
Jersey City, N. J.	13,807	5,119	36.8	13,252	3,555	26.8	12,939	3,045	23.5	10,642	2,311	21.9	8,768	1,740	19.8	7,430	1,210	16.3
Kansas City, Mo.	5,373	1,775	33.0	4,905	1,426	29.1	5,004	1,480	29.8	4,147	1,142	27.5	3,693	944	25.6	2,870	600	20.9
Kansas City, Mo.	21,465	9,279	43.2	19,425	7,290	37.5	19,133	6,879	36.0	16,861	5,267	31.2	13,555	4,331	32.0	11,050	3,139	28.4
Knoxville, Tenn.	5,732	2,288	39.9	4,445	1,528	34.4	4,174	1,388	33.3	3,548	1,034	29.1	2,794	804	28.8	2,416	627	26.0
Long Beach, Calif.	6,317	2,024	32.0	6,329	1,911	30.2	6,224	1,880	30.2	5,657	1,509	26.7	5,067	1,343	26.5	4,640	1,128	24.3
Los Angeles, Calif.	61,307	25,853	42.2	58,001	21,632	37.3	57,206	20,760	36.2	49,882	16,674	33.4	44,200	13,800	31.2	38,177	10,913	28.6
Louisville, Ky.	15,071	5,855	39.5	13,559	4,621	34.1	12,926	4,233	32.7	10,976	3,450	31.5	9,062	3,006	33.2	8,604	2,298	26.6
Lowell, Mass.	3,840	1,060	27.6	3,899	1,517	38.9	4,171	1,430	34.3	3,617	1,178	32.6	3,264	1,031	31.6	3,040	829	27.2
Lynn, Mass.	4,134	1,378	33.3	4,066	1,335	32.8	4,288	1,402	32.7	3,709	1,250	33.7	3,424	1,135	33.1	2,880	873	30.3
Memphis, Tenn.	15,490	6,577	42.5	12,189	4,042	33.2	11,902	4,762	40.0	9,027	3,317	36.7	7,592	2,601	34.3	6,225	1,954	31.4
Miami, Fla.	6,040	2,039	33.8	5,420	2,318	42.8	5,006	2,040	40.8	3,876	1,430	37.0	3,394	1,082	31.9	2,564	606	23.6
Milwaukee, Wis.	22,710	10,212	44.9	24,594	6,787	27.6	23,300	5,806	24.9	19,606	4,570	23.3	16,581	3,308	20.0	13,853	2,493	18.0
Minneapolis, Minn.	27,040	10,700	39.6	21,890	7,692	35.1	21,101	6,578	31.1	17,606	5,120	29.0	14,554	4,021	27.6	11,629	2,915	25.1
Nashville, Tenn.	8,204	3,548	43.2	6,717	2,641	39.3	6,644	2,584	38.9	5,241	1,832	35.0	4,721	1,620	34.3	4,500	1,337	30.1
Newark, N. J.	10,860	7,445	68.6	18,293	5,190	28.4	18,062	4,922	27.2	14,300	3,518	24.6	12,426	2,744	22.1	10,112	2,032	20.0
New Bedford, Mass.	4,584	2,096	45.8	4,639	2,295	49.5	4,717	2,118	44.9	4,276	1,650	38.6	3,645	1,206	33.1	3,134	848	27.1
New Haven, Conn.	6,753	2,808	41.6	6,257	1,807	28.9	6,382	1,943	30.4	5,023	1,384	27.5	4,818	1,093	22.7	4,254	972	22.8
New Orleans, La.	24,221	9,318	38.5	20,824	7,068	33.9	19,900	7,035	35.3	15,790	5,313	33.7	13,754	4,403	32.0	11,352	3,100	28.1
New York, N. Y.	354,536	141,444	39.9	321,891	92,101	28.6	301,389	78,006	26.1	245,720	58,814	23.9	202,463	44,531	22.0	185,401	33,036	18.0
Bronx Borough	68,346	23,552	34.5	61,458	13,302	21.7	55,260	10,700	19.3	43,855	7,374	16.8	34,804	5,103	14.7	27,166	3,495	12.9
Brooklyn Borough	123,278	43,143																

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

245

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	55 TO 59 YEARS			60 TO 64 YEARS			65 TO 69 YEARS			70 TO 74 YEARS			75 YEARS AND OVER			UNKNOWN		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio	3,340	512	15.3	2,577	287	11.1	1,855	155	8.4	1,248	48	3.8	1,112	15	1.3	55	10	-----
Albany, N. Y.	3,226	725	22.5	2,470	481	19.5	1,982	207	10.5	1,367	142	10.5	1,329	55	4.1	48	12	-----
Atlanta, Ga.	4,229	1,102	26.1	3,144	727	23.1	2,223	400	18.0	1,561	174	11.1	1,653	103	6.2	142	57	40.1
Baltimore, Md.	16,796	3,337	21.1	13,400	2,382	17.8	9,842	1,360	13.8	6,838	588	8.6	6,462	272	4.2	1,644	602	36.6
Birmingham, Ala.	3,348	680	20.0	2,439	390	16.0	1,719	205	11.9	1,134	77	6.8	1,196	53	4.4	87	20	-----
Boston, Mass.	18,268	4,728	25.9	14,477	3,249	22.4	10,441	1,835	17.6	6,691	768	11.5	6,729	341	5.1	560	161	28.8
Bridgeport, Conn.	2,660	506	19.0	2,577	374	14.5	1,729	218	12.5	1,090	78	7.1	1,045	23	2.2	21	10	-----
Buffalo, N. Y.	11,110	1,768	15.9	9,406	1,315	12.9	6,720	605	9.0	4,668	295	6.4	3,857	106	2.7	228	108	47.4
Cambridge, Mass.	2,834	782	27.6	2,278	512	22.5	1,677	257	15.3	1,097	106	9.7	1,195	38	3.2	32	17	-----
Camden, N. J.	2,180	373	17.1	1,770	244	13.8	1,230	137	11.1	802	51	6.4	738	30	4.1	24	7	-----
Canton, Ohio	1,867	285	15.3	1,422	158	11.1	1,071	80	7.5	748	40	5.3	742	30	4.1	12	2	-----
Chattanooga, Tenn.	1,753	370	21.1	1,306	231	17.7	807	119	13.3	651	53	8.1	601	35	5.8	7	-----	
Chicago, Ill.	57,019	9,798	17.2	46,372	6,350	13.7	33,128	3,269	9.9	20,185	1,232	6.1	17,644	472	2.7	1,069	576	34.5
Cincinnati, Ohio	10,512	2,262	21.5	8,063	1,747	10.5	7,042	828	13.8	4,969	424	8.5	4,547	187	4.0	154	37	37.0
Cleveland, Ohio	14,121	2,195	15.5	11,069	1,354	12.2	7,702	507	7.8	5,156	247	4.8	4,909	89	1.8	335	136	40.6
Columbus, Ohio	6,516	1,567	23.9	5,194	969	18.5	3,769	498	13.1	2,716	205	7.5	2,760	89	3.2	92	30	-----
Dallas, Tex.	3,932	881	22.4	3,013	522	17.3	2,106	232	11.0	1,514	110	7.3	1,467	69	4.7	182	33	45.0
Dayton, Ohio	4,044	820	20.4	3,318	540	16.5	2,632	335	12.7	1,778	126	7.1	1,763	48	2.7	51	24	-----
Denver, Colo.	6,936	1,794	25.9	5,907	1,231	20.8	4,333	680	15.7	2,930	281	9.6	2,800	144	5.1	98	44	-----
Des Moines, Iowa	3,004	711	23.2	2,443	444	18.2	1,809	227	12.5	1,298	99	7.7	1,335	31	2.3	20	12	-----
Detroit, Mich.	19,373	2,777	14.3	14,620	1,672	11.4	10,477	803	7.7	6,587	277	4.2	5,883	126	2.1	384	126	32.8
Duluth, Minn.	1,760	258	14.6	1,430	152	10.6	1,146	100	8.7	674	25	3.7	694	12	1.7	5	1	-----
Elizabeth, N. J.	1,887	223	11.8	1,465	151	10.3	1,055	81	7.7	697	37	5.3	555	10	1.7	10	0	-----
El Paso, Tex.	1,625	333	21.8	1,190	189	15.9	775	89	11.5	469	42	9.0	511	37	7.2	11	0	-----
Erie, Pa.	2,272	379	16.7	1,772	258	14.6	1,200	123	10.3	904	50	6.2	881	10	1.8	20	7	-----
Evansville, Ind.	2,330	391	16.7	1,867	241	13.0	1,344	129	9.6	930	56	6.0	940	29	3.1	71	18	-----
Fall River, Mass.	2,641	581	22.0	2,144	352	16.4	1,602	197	12.3	1,007	84	8.3	944	20	2.8	15	10	-----
Flint, Mich.	1,098	284	25.9	1,772	172	11.7	1,020	79	7.7	690	24	3.5	684	22	3.2	32	6	-----
Fort Wayne, Ind.	2,281	425	18.6	1,938	283	14.6	1,351	131	9.7	987	49	5.0	881	11	1.2	22	3	-----
Fort Worth, Tex.	2,640	508	19.2	1,945	363	18.6	1,317	146	11.1	981	56	5.7	998	28	2.8	152	64	35.2
Gary, Ind.	906	104	11.5	562	43	7.7	385	26	6.5	248	10	4.0	194	2	1.0	63	23	-----
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3,473	660	19.0	2,968	448	15.1	2,197	230	10.5	1,601	112	7.0	1,614	37	2.3	42	31	-----
Hartford, Conn.	3,255	725	22.3	2,857	522	18.3	1,885	207	14.2	1,192	91	7.6	1,115	41	3.7	79	31	-----
Houston, Tex.	3,811	788	20.7	3,061	508	16.6	2,022	241	11.9	1,405	82	5.8	1,434	46	3.2	372	124	33.3
Indianapolis, Ind.	8,150	1,792	22.0	6,488	1,164	17.9	4,753	607	12.8	3,209	217	6.8	3,106	123	3.8	218	63	42.7
Jacksonville, Fla.	1,811	402	25.5	1,450	290	20.0	945	136	14.4	667	53	7.9	700	27	3.9	51	21	-----
Jersey City, N. J.	5,715	838	14.7	4,708	576	12.2	3,059	286	9.3	1,865	114	6.1	1,684	50	3.0	60	0	-----
Kansas City, Kans.	2,362	454	19.2	1,780	281	15.8	1,329	143	10.8	874	51	5.8	944	32	3.4	97	0	-----
Kansas City, Mo.	8,327	1,993	23.9	6,478	1,160	18.0	4,894	630	12.9	3,186	239	7.5	3,323	106	3.2	196	02	46.9
Knoxville, Tenn.	1,740	307	17.6	1,279	219	17.1	852	121	14.2	504	51	9.0	569	27	4.7	79	37	-----
Long Beach, Calif.	3,970	768	19.3	3,680	558	15.2	2,937	277	9.4	2,149	116	5.4	2,128	40	2.3	45	14	-----
Los Angeles, Calif.	30,137	7,312	24.3	24,817	4,505	18.2	18,480	2,422	13.1	12,355	908	8.1	12,161	386	3.2	341	132	38.7
Louisville, Ky.	6,067	1,489	24.5	5,435	1,048	19.3	4,065	515	12.7	2,871	251	8.7	2,798	130	4.6	182	85	46.7
Lowell, Mass.	2,592	621	24.0	2,195	415	18.9	1,594	230	14.8	1,045	80	8.2	938	32	3.3	7	1	-----
Lynn, Mass.	2,595	720	27.4	2,073	431	20.8	1,502	201	13.3	1,117	139	12.4	1,125	42	3.7	40	17	-----
Memphis, Tenn.	4,243	1,082	25.5	3,218	671	20.9	2,084	313	15.0	1,453	132	9.1	1,590	107	6.7	337	157	46.6
Miami, Fla.	1,078	359	33.3	1,575	241	15.3	1,033	93	8.9	695	40	6.7	663	26	3.9	08	27	-----
Milwaukee, Wis.	10,256	1,538	15.0	8,620	887	10.3	6,073	517	7.7	4,568	218	4.7	4,012	70	2.0	130	47	36.2
Minneapolis, Minn.	8,925	1,910	21.4	7,576	1,271	16.8	6,095	647	10.6	4,223	223	5.5	3,899	93	2.4	120	68	56.7
Nashville, Tenn.	3,089	819	26.5	2,419	594	23.3	1,600	277	16.7	1,184	102	8.6	1,216	17	1.8	40	17	-----
Newark, N. J.	7,524	1,258	16.7	6,142	895	14.6	4,210	447	10.6	2,777	189	6.8	2,554	80	3.1	184	81	44.0
New Bedford, Mass.	2,534	578	22.8	2,075	365	17.6	1,548	189	12.2	999	73	7.3	984	30	3.0	44	16	-----
New Haven, Conn.	3,225	680	21.1	3,005	523	17.4	2,109	263	12.4	1,443	98	6.8	1,401	41	2.9	55	21	-----
New Orleans, La.	8,701	2,134	24.5	6,531	1,347	19.7	4,801	726	15.1	3,321	366	11.0	3,398	109	3.2	98	40	-----
New York, N. Y.	123,149	20,618	16.7	98,033	13,211	13.5	60,005	6,718	11.2	41,461	2,763	6.7	34,576	1,263	3.7	2,076	1,097	30.9
Bronx Borough	20,755	2,136	10.3	16,689	1,367	8.2	11,351	1,022	9.0	6,629	509	7.7	5,071	130	2.6	417	139	33.3
Brooklyn Borough	44,174	5,714	12.9	34,851	3,673	10.5	23,980	1,622	6.8	14,823	800	5.4	12,663	365	2.9	1,124	376	33.5
Manhattan Borough	36,113	10,138	28.1	29,007	6,016	20.8	10,466	3,344	31.9	12,396	1,367	11.0	10,486	619	5.9	1,074	473	44.0
Queens Borough	19,298	2,224	11.5	15,293	1,312	8.6	10,564	642	6.1	6,874	233	3.5	5,376	124	2.3	282	87	30.9
Richmond Borough	2,800	406	14.5	2,193	243	11.1	1,544	133	8.6	1,030	64	6.2	970	25	2.6	79	22	-----
Norfolk, Va.	2,104	467	22.0	1,663	331	19.9	1,113	172	15.5	820	62	7.6	790	33	4.2	82	39	-----
Oakland, Calif.	6,493	1,361	21.0	5,140	832	16.2	3,949	481	12.2	2,787	201	7.2	2,766	68	2.5	399	97	24.3
Oklahoma City, Okla.	2,538	508	20.1	1,841	285													

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 21.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Akron, Ohio.....	82,574	23,826	820	675	2,556	2,244	11,353	5,997	13,016	4,229	12,986	3,125	12,889	2,712	8,787	1,844
Native white.....	62,955	20,072	716	597	2,281	1,988	9,941	5,394	11,042	3,612	10,300	2,533	9,230	2,084	6,438	1,420
Foreign-born white.....	15,636	2,605	53	46	167	175	863	410	1,245	365	2,003	367	2,397	457	2,032	327
Negro.....	3,885	1,144	50	32	108	80	536	192	712	251	671	185	690	160	410	97
Other races.....	98	5	1	1	1	1	13	1	17	1	12	1	22	2	7	1
Albany, N. Y.....	42,801	16,499	660	512	1,240	1,248	4,528	3,406	5,308	2,407	5,314	1,748	5,509	1,847	5,012	1,466
Native white.....	33,221	14,303	617	483	1,137	1,134	4,082	3,080	4,415	2,137	4,208	1,539	4,095	1,441	3,570	1,222
Foreign-born white.....	8,395	1,072	33	22	88	88	302	258	717	201	948	156	1,204	149	1,328	192
Negro.....	914	482	8	7	21	26	80	68	166	69	153	52	142	56	103	52
Other races.....	71	2	2	2	1	1	4	10	10	1	6	1	8	1	11	1
Atlanta, Ga.....	83,028	47,124	3,252	2,104	3,321	3,213	12,261	10,087	12,783	8,151	11,068	5,961	10,860	5,643	8,171	3,999
Native white.....	54,349	22,473	1,671	960	1,962	1,790	8,160	5,731	8,450	3,865	7,554	2,712	7,083	2,383	5,320	1,678
Foreign-born white.....	2,321	383	3	2	14	18	62	58	183	60	264	43	334	40	323	40
Negro.....	26,332	24,285	1,075	1,201	1,345	1,405	4,009	4,298	4,129	4,226	3,266	3,205	3,437	3,219	2,624	2,281
Other races.....	26	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1
Baltimore, Md.....	260,936	101,136	8,998	7,251	10,523	8,489	33,270	20,826	34,981	14,199	32,975	10,818	33,465	10,450	28,159	8,411
Native white.....	177,257	65,134	7,696	5,967	8,396	6,748	25,107	15,149	24,455	8,712	22,492	6,210	21,525	6,645	17,537	4,721
Foreign-born white.....	34,302	6,053	149	152	310	296	1,455	931	2,728	799	3,040	675	4,854	647	5,181	608
Negro.....	48,952	20,934	1,251	1,132	1,810	1,445	6,652	4,745	7,733	4,683	6,757	4,022	7,034	4,152	5,402	3,082
Other races.....	425	15	2	7	7	1	56	1	67	5	70	2	52	6	39	1
Birmingham, Ala.....	81,046	32,199	2,033	1,113	2,346	2,175	11,485	6,995	13,295	5,904	11,224	4,243	11,085	4,039	8,653	2,702
Native white.....	47,202	13,745	917	403	1,567	1,170	6,738	3,640	7,712	2,524	6,737	1,679	6,325	1,426	5,012	1,006
Foreign-born white.....	2,887	388	11	1	22	14	94	55	197	40	203	32	376	54	453	68
Negro.....	30,932	18,067	1,105	709	1,237	991	4,693	3,300	5,381	3,340	4,221	2,532	4,382	2,569	3,182	1,639
Other races.....	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Boston, Mass.....	246,930	108,416	5,018	4,561	8,855	9,004	28,659	24,467	31,432	16,285	30,390	10,871	31,246	9,989	27,671	8,188
Native white.....	138,928	74,243	4,398	4,032	7,531	7,609	22,582	19,028	21,604	11,709	18,030	7,593	15,990	6,209	12,033	4,656
Foreign-born white.....	99,713	30,115	517	472	1,105	1,265	5,320	4,689	8,806	4,037	10,576	2,723	14,012	3,180	14,496	3,032
Negro.....	7,033	4,027	94	56	152	120	645	446	859	542	996	554	1,059	505	884	495
Other races.....	1,250	3	9	1	17	1	103	4	163	7	188	1	176	5	158	5
Bridgeport, Conn.....	46,702	17,363	1,700	1,740	2,039	2,028	5,293	3,822	5,212	2,280	5,447	1,074	6,329	1,609	5,780	1,354
Native white.....	26,128	13,145	1,552	1,583	1,782	1,811	4,292	3,270	3,685	1,820	3,243	1,104	3,002	908	2,273	740
Foreign-born white.....	19,340	3,760	119	142	223	188	866	488	1,522	394	2,027	440	3,100	553	3,571	545
Negro.....	1,173	457	29	15	34	31	129	58	199	65	169	65	100	58	127	63
Other races.....	61	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	6	1	8	1	7	1	9	1
Buffalo, N. Y.....	180,961	58,249	3,309	3,630	6,764	6,241	21,356	13,869	23,458	8,497	23,750	6,252	25,124	5,419	21,888	4,191
Native white.....	121,809	46,900	3,014	3,331	6,026	5,532	17,820	11,630	17,662	6,834	17,070	4,086	10,313	4,008	12,033	3,100
Foreign-born white.....	53,809	9,676	259	247	613	626	2,887	1,745	4,669	1,264	5,624	665	7,873	1,004	8,370	962
Negro.....	5,093	1,621	33	51	120	70	620	288	1,070	337	1,000	203	905	248	555	118
Other races.....	250	47	3	1	5	7	29	6	57	12	47	8	33	9	24	2
Cambridge, Mass.....	84,188	17,105	777	707	1,209	1,288	4,288	3,701	4,656	2,068	4,228	1,829	4,242	1,644	3,587	1,351
Native white.....	10,070	11,201	672	597	971	971	3,196	2,664	3,004	1,796	2,528	1,208	2,124	980	1,699	784
Foreign-born white.....	13,503	6,060	84	97	184	273	913	931	1,514	783	1,480	513	1,890	557	1,817	468
Negro.....	1,485	838	20	13	51	44	151	105	129	108	203	109	210	106	161	98
Other races.....	100	5	1	1	3	1	8	1	9	1	17	1	18	1	10	1
Camden, N. J.....	37,487	12,665	1,156	1,213	1,646	1,488	4,624	2,800	4,480	1,808	4,503	1,327	5,067	1,203	4,358	906
Native white.....	24,926	9,611	1,031	1,093	1,401	1,316	3,836	2,343	3,349	1,213	3,019	880	2,916	745	2,405	557
Foreign-born white.....	8,872	1,420	45	42	96	79	362	181	581	146	995	187	1,561	236	1,515	140
Negro.....	3,618	1,733	79	78	148	93	423	276	544	249	480	260	572	222	433	200
Other races.....	51	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	6	1	9	1	8	1	5	1
Canton, Ohio.....	33,732	8,544	406	304	1,100	891	3,982	2,123	4,420	1,282	4,524	892	4,842	852	4,133	891
Native white.....	25,800	7,694	378	285	1,003	820	3,583	1,992	3,638	1,167	3,445	803	3,306	738	2,761	560
Foreign-born white.....	6,855	621	18	13	65	50	276	102	587	72	858	63	1,342	81	1,254	82
Negro.....	1,087	223	10	6	30	21	121	28	187	43	211	26	187	33	114	33
Other races.....	40	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	8	1	10	1	7	1	4	1
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	36,850	15,689	1,140	696	1,648	1,092	5,503	3,370	5,527	2,694	4,763	1,991	4,732	1,911	3,599	1,297
Native white.....	25,624	9,355	760	474	1,162	775	3,974	2,282	3,810	1,641	3,313	1,139	3,196	1,014	2,466	698
Foreign-born white.....	693	106	2	2	3	2	21	12	45	15	62	8	91	10	102	6
Negro.....	10,524	6,226	378	212	483	315	1,608	1,075	1,663	1,037	1,336	844	1,404	878	1,028	593
Other races.....	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	1
Chicago, Ill.....	1,152,108	406,750	21,612	21,806	41,917	41,838	142,668	98,304	160,898	65,011	154,994	47,192	162,647	42,723	140,862	31,282
Native white.....	649,273	285,044	19,068	19,551	35,534	36,218	108,816	76,211	105,583	44,824	94,010	30,801	84,762	25,228	64,482	18,025
Foreign-born white.....	405,343	76,531	1,349	1,474	3,814	3,881	21,043	12,717	36,822	10,907	44,774	8,887	62,402	10,442	65,522	8,748
Negro.....	85,046	44,421	1,096	736	2,187	1,673	10,289	7,195	15,097	9,123	14,124	7,396	13,867	6,071	9,933	4,465
Other races.....	12,440	750	99	44	382	66	2,820	181	3,366	157	2,086	108	1,616	82	925	46
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	147,406	55,597	2,863	1,986	5,151	4,770	17,914	11,508	18,983	7,908	17,962	5,870	18,851	5,786	16,343	4,817
Native white.....	115,615	44,101	2,526	1,774	4,511	4,248	14,000	9,777	14,909	6,012	14,209	4,389	14,005	4,300	12,639	3,646
Foreign-born white.....	16,111	3,555	53	61	148	156	817	528	1,357	478	1,368	316	1,678	314	1,765	328
Negro.....	10,565	7,933	284	151	492	305	2,17									

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 21.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Akron, Ohio.....	7,318	1,200	4,061	764	3,203	512	1,973	287	1,096	155	445	48	164	15	57	19
Native white.....	4,734	922	3,317	621	2,253	426	1,424	237	761	121	355	43	120	10	43	14
Foreign-born white.....	2,245	200	1,457	115	840	65	495	38	309	27	82	4	40	5	8	5
Negro.....	328	69	182	28	104	21	52	12	25	7	8	1	3		6	
Other races.....	11		5		6		2		1				1			
Albany, N. Y.....	4,300	1,261	3,785	1,092	2,843	725	1,948	481	1,236	297	607	142	275	55	31	12
Native white.....	3,079	1,050	2,324	915	2,177	609	1,468	404	804	217	452	112	208	42	25	8
Foreign-born white.....	1,108	180	897	147	624	94	455	70	355	71	151	20	65	12	6	3
Negro.....	105	31	60	30	34	22	22	7	16	9	2	1	2	1		1
Other races.....	8		4		13		3		1		2					
Atlanta, Ga.....	7,502	3,190	5,360	2,153	3,661	1,102	2,525	727	1,276	400	605	174	310	103	72	57
Native white.....	4,627	1,299	3,793	940	2,595	532	1,756	298	843	152	401	75	181	20	48	29
Foreign-born white.....	326	33	225	25	190	24	162	10	92	8	45	2	19		1	
Negro.....	2,009	1,858	1,779	1,188	868	546	604	419	336	240	153	97	110	74	23	28
Other races.....	3		3		2		3				1					
Baltimore, Md.....	24,100	6,882	19,097	5,289	13,933	3,337	10,263	2,382	6,041	1,360	2,326	588	1,306	272	999	602
Native white.....	14,706	3,777	11,097	3,016	9,194	2,069	6,887	1,485	3,976	846	1,960	347	835	151	534	282
Foreign-born white.....	4,716	588	3,806	521	2,069	359	2,170	204	1,396	175	570	83	300	45	48	10
Negro.....	4,588	2,517	3,251	1,731	1,751	909	1,187	633	662	339	286	158	170	76	408	310
Other races.....	30		43	1	19		19		7		4		1		9	
Birmingham, Ala.....	7,502	2,186	5,484	1,399	3,356	689	2,172	390	1,095	205	527	77	238	53	51	29
Native white.....	4,211	784	3,276	515	2,126	318	1,386	156	711	76	336	23	125	17	23	9
Foreign-born white.....	455	43	346	32	266	23	213	9	108	14	55	7	27	4	1	
Negro.....	2,832	1,359	1,859	851	962	348	573	225	276	115	136	47	86	32	27	20
Other races.....	4		3	1	2											
Boston, Mass.....	24,218	7,647	20,347	6,312	16,199	4,728	11,506	3,249	6,999	1,835	2,322	768	1,269	341	409	161
Native white.....	9,712	4,056	8,795	3,367	7,097	2,576	4,991	1,747	3,072	964	1,426	422	687	170	321	105
Foreign-born white.....	13,543	3,130	10,807	2,609	8,616	1,969	6,206	1,380	3,758	817	1,328	324	540	142	74	40
Negro.....	819	458	628	335	407	183	245	120	133	54	59	21	40	29	13	10
Other races.....	144	3	117	1	70		64	2	26		0	1	2	1		
Bridgeport, Conn.....	4,729	998	3,714	666	2,677	506	2,048	374	1,118	216	519	73	204	23	23	10
Native white.....	1,838	574	1,523	423	1,142	316	897	227	523	142	269	46	128	17	9	6
Foreign-born white.....	2,771	382	2,104	210	1,375	163	1,100	141	576	64	242	25	72	6	12	3
Negro.....	114	42	81	14	55	27	40	6	17	10	7	2	4		2	1
Other races.....	0		6		5		5		2		1					
Buffalo, N. Y.....	17,311	3,397	13,517	2,656	9,886	1,768	7,476	1,215	4,460	605	1,856	295	609	108	107	108
Native white.....	9,801	2,392	7,070	1,855	5,636	1,282	4,128	840	2,274	408	1,068	205	372	65	82	89
Foreign-born white.....	7,105	902	5,651	748	4,131	462	3,291	358	2,154	191	836	87	319	39	21	15
Negro.....	383	102	188	63	107	24	51	17	28	5	12	3	8	2	4	4
Other races.....	22	1	8		12		6		4		1					
Cambridge, Mass.....	3,095	1,170	2,689	1,026	2,202	782	1,581	512	952	257	451	106	214	38	7	17
Native white.....	1,314	657	1,172	581	1,027	451	665	280	440	142	233	65	120	15	5	12
Foreign-born white.....	1,594	431	1,360	387	1,067	284	843	196	474	106	197	36	84	10	2	5
Negro.....	170	91	151	68	101	47	70	36	38	9	21	5	9	4		
Other races.....	17		6		7		3				5		1			
Camden, N. J.....	3,592	706	2,890	572	2,104	373	1,507	244	930	137	417	51	185	30	18	7
Native white.....	1,049	439	1,702	305	1,319	254	955	155	611	85	294	30	125	22	14	5
Foreign-born white.....	1,301	130	929	109	621	56	443	59	273	33	102	7	47	6	1	
Negro.....	335	137	258	98	161	62	106	30	43	19	21	6	13	2	3	2
Other races.....	7		1		3		1		4		3					
Canton, Ohio.....	3,518	542	2,554	395	1,808	285	1,210	158	704	86	361	40	173	11	17	2
Native white.....	2,433	466	1,908	343	1,405	252	953	143	547	72	290	37	130	9	11	1
Foreign-born white.....	994	61	587	37	377	20	240	14	161	14	56	1	30	1	5	1
Negro.....	89	15	68	15	23	4	11	1	5		6		4	1		
Other races.....	2		1		3				1							
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	3,118	1,081	2,750	807	1,764	370	1,187	231	588	119	310	63	164	35	7	2
Native white.....	2,106	519	1,835	387	1,291	199	855	126	431	63	243	25	109	11	4	2
Foreign-born white.....	87	15	86	11	63	5	56	2	44		8	1	14	2	1	
Negro.....	804	497	820	409	409	166	275	103	113	48	51	27	41	22	2	
Other races.....	1				1		1									
Chicago, Ill.....	112,418	22,921	82,233	15,988	56,299	9,798	39,279	6,359	22,371	3,269	9,852	1,232	3,266	472	1,522	576
Native white.....	47,302	12,580	34,074	9,194	24,459	5,718	16,029	3,620	8,585	1,769	3,661	675	1,371	212	877	409
Foreign-born white.....	66,442	6,913	42,210	4,954	28,982	3,187	21,750	2,304	13,029	1,304	4,028	499	1,753	226	483	94
Negro.....	8,122	3,395	5,062	1,803	2,691	886	1,384	423	695	102	250	68	135	33	114	72
Other races.....	492	33	287	17	167	7	86	3	62	4	13		7	1	48	1
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	14,111	4,039	12,028	3,310	8,115	2,262	6,805	1,747	4,274	926	2,086	424	843	187	87	57
Native white.....	10,701	3,057	9,234	2,549	7,086	1,789	5,123	1,358	3,076	728	1,495	317	530	114	51	43
Foreign-born white.....	1,844	326	1,660	311	1,386	242	1,281	239	1,001	134	406	74	248	47	9	1
Negro.....	1,566	656	1,124	450	641	231	391	150	195	64	95	33	58	26	27	13
Other races.....	10		10		2		5		2				1			

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 21.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Cleveland, Ohio.....	295,874	98,968	6,030	5,008	12,016	11,291	37,544	24,296	38,337	14,756	38,132	11,217	42,894	10,864	37,235	7,741
Native white.....	159,901	68,741	5,252	4,423	10,157	9,789	29,378	19,734	25,467	10,091	21,510	6,736	19,427	5,832	14,841	4,140
Foreign-born white.....	109,836	19,231	435	378	1,152	1,052	4,991	2,878	8,438	2,553	12,305	2,586	18,089	2,918	10,231	2,467
Negro.....	25,203	10,067	333	204	689	448	3,008	1,690	4,206	2,099	4,181	1,889	4,474	1,911	3,071	1,132
Other races.....	934	29	10	1	18	2	167	4	226	8	136	6	104	3	92	2
Columbus, Ohio.....	83,876	36,375	1,468	781	2,816	2,587	11,025	7,417	12,099	5,100	12,215	4,139	11,983	3,914	10,575	3,213
Native white.....	75,089	29,080	1,281	670	2,420	2,307	9,380	6,523	10,360	4,147	9,740	3,280	9,190	2,998	8,219	2,574
Foreign-born white.....	7,128	1,204	24	12	64	52	364	181	617	158	750	111	985	104	973	115
Negro.....	11,531	5,080	162	99	328	208	1,268	712	1,082	793	1,708	738	1,787	811	1,362	524
Other races.....	128	11	1		4		13	1	20	2	17	4	21	1	21	
Dallas, Tex.....	84,687	38,170	2,220	1,280	2,890	2,088	11,852	8,229	13,595	7,224	12,534	5,102	11,620	4,595	9,186	3,204
Native white.....	60,795	26,863	1,735	975	2,344	2,132	9,727	6,240	10,849	5,017	9,975	3,434	9,053	3,090	7,151	2,088
Foreign-born white.....	3,129	584	10	5	15	25	120	72	231	79	279	62	440	65	404	72
Negro.....	12,803	10,359	382	252	425	484	1,669	1,845	2,190	2,084	2,023	1,570	1,862	1,394	1,418	1,013
Other races.....	1,870	364	99	48	106	47	336	72	319	44	257	27	265	46	153	31
Dayton, Ohio.....	68,441	22,862	1,078	543	2,339	2,006	8,826	5,288	9,080	3,469	8,431	2,468	8,443	2,438	7,226	1,903
Native white.....	54,928	19,293	965	478	2,105	1,839	7,829	4,780	7,701	2,900	7,048	2,005	6,869	1,023	5,708	1,494
Foreign-born white.....	5,730	1,009	14	9	63	46	811	135	470	131	566	115	721	110	841	127
Negro.....	5,733	2,559	99	56	171	121	681	383	890	438	812	347	844	300	672	282
Other races.....	50	1					5		10		5	1	9		6	
Denver, Colo.....	92,681	37,704	1,718	1,343	2,715	2,581	9,791	7,019	10,789	5,217	11,124	4,255	11,779	4,110	10,465	3,457
Native white.....	74,080	32,675	1,591	1,230	2,483	2,379	8,818	6,520	9,468	4,704	9,541	3,765	9,623	3,567	8,102	2,956
Foreign-born white.....	13,934	3,030	39	29	67	83	403	255	728	257	1,030	233	1,473	288	1,753	308
Negro.....	2,472	1,610	31	27	56	49	231	160	299	216	305	222	351	220	312	171
Other races.....	2,195	389	57	62	109	70	339	84	354	40	308	35	332	26	238	22
Des Moines, Iowa.....	43,842	18,326	644	414	1,366	1,508	4,917	4,184	5,399	2,802	5,629	2,179	5,802	1,876	4,974	1,502
Native white.....	37,760	16,778	605	393	1,202	1,442	4,625	4,016	4,977	2,629	4,957	1,984	5,061	1,681	4,184	1,309
Foreign-born white.....	4,285	703	7	4	17	28	127	67	220	65	364	81	505	93	573	99
Negro.....	1,674	778	31	16	48	38	154	101	185	107	190	112	203	102	203	93
Other races.....	123	7	1	1	9		11		17	1	18	2	33		14	1
Detroit, Mich.....	548,610	140,879	7,514	6,485	17,242	14,643	70,376	34,876	88,657	24,568	86,663	17,692	87,469	15,063	67,989	10,116
Native white.....	301,627	64,068	6,081	5,335	13,864	11,634	49,758	25,804	54,515	16,071	48,083	10,730	42,952	8,719	30,677	5,781
Foreign-born white.....	197,749	31,230	971	854	2,684	2,332	13,913	6,342	28,803	5,058	20,209	4,001	36,207	3,014	32,095	2,938
Negro.....	44,916	15,381	433	284	1,082	694	5,800	2,634	9,044	3,403	8,670	2,842	7,763	2,413	4,945	1,383
Other races.....	4,318	175	29	12	112	13	905	36	1,295	36	801	23	547	17	272	14
Duluth, Minn.....	32,218	10,759	489	392	1,006	1,209	3,213	2,824	3,488	1,705	3,788	1,155	4,277	984	4,187	797
Native white.....	19,235	8,912	460	374	951	1,154	2,882	2,623	2,896	1,515	2,957	1,001	2,681	781	2,090	554
Foreign-born white.....	12,776	1,776	28	18	51	54	316	194	547	184	801	143	1,674	105	2,083	232
Negro.....	158	65	1	3	1	1	10	7	16	5	23	11	13	7	22	11
Other races.....	49	6					6		7	1	5		9	1	2	
Elizabeth, N. J.....	38,109	11,831	1,068	1,229	1,007	1,048	4,953	3,054	5,368	1,718	4,998	1,142	5,107	942	4,312	695
Native white.....	22,011	8,910	971	1,112	1,418	1,411	3,892	2,528	3,566	1,252	2,971	777	2,590	564	1,872	408
Foreign-born white.....	14,412	2,304	65	88	159	180	808	426	1,418	320	1,758	269	2,264	309	2,288	237
Negro.....	1,615	616	32	29	34	48	247	100	365	145	250	96	237	69	146	50
Other races.....	71	1			2		6		18	1	13		16		6	
El Paso, Tex.....	29,185	11,360	1,022	573	1,279	888	4,091	2,283	4,147	1,687	3,621	1,393	3,751	1,350	3,189	1,086
Native white.....	12,959	4,367	253	128	353	267	1,548	837	1,803	694	1,711	614	1,753	567	1,553	450
Foreign-born white.....	1,347	274	6	3	10	8	56	31	103	34	117	31	170	28	200	36
Negro.....	693	366	16	7	17	14	70	53	81	50	86	56	110	59	73	51
Other races.....	14,186	6,353	747	435	809	599	2,417	1,362	2,100	909	1,707	692	1,718	696	1,363	549
Erie, Pa.....	34,865	10,584	846	704	1,358	1,167	4,128	2,494	4,079	1,378	4,451	1,054	4,639	939	4,161	808
Native white.....	26,061	9,438	802	671	1,275	1,105	3,742	2,347	3,486	1,269	3,555	923	3,197	804	2,665	673
Foreign-born white.....	8,314	1,032	36	29	74	55	329	132	503	93	812	109	1,374	123	1,444	121
Negro.....	450	113	8	4	8	7	52	14	79	16	77	22	63	12	50	14
Other races.....	40	1			1		5		11		7		5		2	
Evansville, Ind.....	31,568	11,172	671	364	1,102	1,031	4,001	2,644	4,187	1,694	3,874	1,250	4,048	1,166	3,372	889
Native white.....	28,532	10,008	632	338	1,038	985	3,725	2,472	3,860	1,517	3,581	1,108	3,691	1,008	3,028	758
Foreign-born white.....	803	97			2		21	8	47	4	41		60	10	75	6
Negro.....	2,228	1,066	38	25	64	41	255	164	280	173	250	135	296	150	260	105
Other races.....	5	1									2		1			
Fall River, Mass.....	33,066	17,505	1,742	1,855	1,680	1,686	3,797	3,575	3,732	2,503	3,850	1,818	3,708	1,608	3,424	1,263
Native white.....	19,522	12,573	1,647	1,744	1,520	1,521	3,323	3,109	2,811	1,932	2,511	1,205	1,999	919	1,600	699
Foreign-born white.....	13,324	4,864	90	109	130	101	454	462	903	569	1,306	610	1,677	677	1,793	555
Negro.....	144	67	2	2	6	4	15	4	8		21	3	18	11	21	9
Other races.....	76	1	3		4		5		5		12		9	1	10	
Flint, Mich.....	52,582	12,278	520	419	1,604	1,254	7,955	3,248	9,049	2,174	7,920	1,503	7,167	1,204	5,872	858
Native white.....	39,679	10,866	463	384	1,428	1,117	6,898	2,896	7,333	1,860	6,078	1,256	5,131	966	3,902	671
Foreign-born white.....	10,431	1,428	39	33	120	118	733	260	1,216	213	1,355	107	1,647	158	1,506	146
Negro.....	2,146	471	14	2	49	19	265	90	412	62	417	78	345	77	241	41
Other races.....	326	13	4		7		59	2	88		90		44	3	23	

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 21.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Fort Wayne, Ind....	36,891	12,961	792	514	1,379	1,324	4,740	3,297	5,491	2,032	4,951	1,354	4,630	1,169	3,807	951
Native white.....	33,410	12,326	778	500	1,332	1,307	4,518	3,199	5,111	1,947	4,559	1,275	4,171	1,090	3,407	888
Foreign-born white.....	2,604	865	8	9	26	11	121	59	242	46	242	25	313	34	300	40
Negro.....	829	270	5	5	20	6	93	39	121	39	145	54	140	45	90	23
Other races.....	48	1	1	1	1	1	8	17	17	5	5	6	6	4	4	1
Fort Worth, Tex....	52,547	19,279	1,172	657	1,890	1,371	6,910	4,054	7,554	3,391	7,242	2,594	7,109	2,362	5,872	1,680
Native white.....	42,530	13,879	950	517	1,564	1,143	5,708	3,180	6,148	2,301	5,861	1,794	5,714	1,544	4,592	1,105
Foreign-born white.....	1,419	240	4	5	6	8	39	26	80	21	106	16	190	27	217	28
Negro.....	7,441	5,091	160	115	250	204	966	821	1,171	954	1,105	767	1,004	772	934	534
Other races.....	1,148	159	49	20	60	16	107	27	155	25	170	17	171	19	120	13
Gary, Ind.....	39,336	6,177	366	314	1,146	703	5,019	1,417	5,742	954	5,159	796	5,699	728	4,750	509
Native white.....	16,522	4,070	278	266	832	606	3,028	1,072	2,921	622	2,340	481	2,172	362	1,041	248
Foreign-born white.....	11,163	775	33	23	116	41	582	122	1,010	70	1,380	93	2,190	148	2,184	122
Negro.....	6,495	1,245	50	24	155	55	825	206	1,182	230	1,113	206	1,061	204	700	133
Other races.....	2,156	87	5	1	43	1	584	17	629	23	326	16	276	14	144	6
Grand Rapids, Mich.	51,798	18,056	870	750	1,809	1,824	6,238	4,473	6,759	2,567	6,390	1,744	6,638	1,678	5,776	1,378
Native white.....	38,270	15,770	809	693	1,658	1,720	5,019	4,156	5,754	2,318	5,212	1,522	4,764	1,366	3,893	1,147
Foreign-born white.....	12,462	1,864	54	39	123	82	477	256	844	170	1,049	157	1,575	210	1,757	190
Negro.....	966	405	6	18	24	19	129	61	138	72	120	61	176	60	115	31
Other races.....	100	17	1	1	4	3	13	23	23	9	9	4	18	3	11	1
Hartford, Conn....	52,236	23,608	1,320	1,345	1,872	2,256	6,156	5,607	6,985	3,672	6,902	2,645	7,077	2,277	6,094	1,692
Native white.....	29,559	17,204	1,081	1,166	1,527	1,899	4,726	4,522	4,686	2,754	4,155	1,884	3,413	1,422	2,653	1,020
Foreign-born white.....	20,622	5,210	174	141	259	297	1,195	903	1,073	726	2,439	586	3,358	674	3,222	534
Negro.....	1,997	1,194	64	38	86	60	227	182	321	192	301	175	300	181	217	138
Other races.....	58	1	1	1	1	1	8	5	5	7	7	8	8	2	2	1
Houston, Tex.....	99,709	37,689	2,537	1,419	3,682	2,709	14,838	8,446	16,635	7,235	14,665	5,054	13,429	4,393	10,388	2,974
Native white.....	63,078	21,490	1,743	936	2,608	1,859	10,553	5,477	11,400	3,908	10,066	2,597	8,914	2,191	6,922	1,507
Foreign-born white.....	5,492	1,041	11	33	40	57	243	183	475	152	594	102	743	93	837	100
Negro.....	21,543	14,395	595	373	803	706	3,234	2,631	3,891	2,995	3,304	2,267	3,140	2,032	2,211	1,267
Other races.....	4,596	763	188	77	231	87	808	155	899	120	721	88	632	77	418	61
Indianapolis, Ind...	118,380	46,103	2,191	1,353	3,640	3,492	13,646	9,461	15,241	7,036	15,043	5,545	14,936	4,966	13,114	4,192
Native white.....	97,625	37,260	1,907	1,167	3,353	3,162	11,820	8,304	12,046	5,760	12,562	4,319	12,160	3,720	10,575	3,118
Foreign-born white.....	6,260	1,145	16	12	45	39	231	147	426	132	538	106	762	136	850	140
Negro.....	14,370	7,087	268	174	442	291	1,500	1,010	1,858	1,138	1,932	1,120	2,001	1,139	1,681	933
Other races.....	85	5	1	1	1	1	5	11	11	13	13	13	13	8	8	1
Jacksonville, Fla...	40,181	19,064	965	690	1,283	1,134	5,135	3,830	6,290	3,445	5,580	2,584	5,742	2,557	4,553	1,744
Native white.....	23,273	7,982	551	358	690	616	3,043	1,887	3,579	1,368	3,303	973	3,277	948	2,570	584
Foreign-born white.....	2,168	404	6	5	20	17	99	49	162	50	234	44	296	50	321	48
Negro.....	14,718	10,676	408	327	544	501	1,992	1,894	2,547	2,027	2,042	1,517	2,167	1,558	1,059	1,111
Other races.....	22	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1
Jersey City, N. J....	104,064	35,885	3,519	3,580	4,934	4,425	13,895	8,084	14,235	5,119	13,504	3,555	13,216	3,045	11,581	2,311
Native white.....	66,165	28,170	3,276	3,332	4,451	3,971	11,473	7,604	10,568	4,018	9,185	2,657	7,506	2,073	5,746	1,526
Foreign-born white.....	33,399	5,686	144	170	346	340	1,764	992	2,895	704	3,632	635	5,083	749	5,357	613
Negro.....	4,322	1,993	98	76	135	113	636	360	748	392	659	262	611	221	406	171
Other races.....	108	16	1	2	2	1	22	2	24	5	28	1	16	2	22	1
Kansas City, Kans.	98,578	12,893	1,111	772	1,444	1,099	4,661	2,616	4,839	1,775	4,739	1,426	4,928	1,489	4,431	1,142
Native white.....	27,840	9,310	938	679	1,217	964	3,839	2,179	3,793	1,273	3,533	961	3,413	939	2,886	735
Foreign-born white.....	3,625	711	20	16	25	34	116	64	168	65	278	63	500	141	648	95
Negro.....	6,291	2,822	131	71	164	97	577	364	743	430	812	397	871	404	793	310
Other races.....	814	50	22	6	38	4	129	9	135	7	116	5	142	5	102	2
Kansas City, Mo....	137,764	56,975	2,391	1,543	3,369	3,608	15,604	11,415	18,137	9,279	17,807	7,290	18,387	6,879	16,074	5,267
Native white.....	110,677	46,182	2,073	1,372	3,390	3,205	13,080	9,920	15,256	7,643	14,861	5,847	14,540	5,259	12,338	4,037
Foreign-born white.....	11,641	1,992	49	31	85	91	479	299	771	226	941	178	1,422	219	1,674	190
Negro.....	14,167	8,681	233	131	338	290	1,219	1,170	1,857	1,385	1,824	1,252	2,215	1,390	1,921	1,036
Other races.....	1,279	120	36	9	59	20	226	26	253	25	181	13	210	11	141	4
Knoxville, Tenn....	31,798	13,331	1,066	708	1,476	1,077	4,787	3,067	4,631	2,288	4,168	1,528	3,770	1,388	3,123	1,034
Native white.....	25,935	9,676	850	582	1,211	881	3,040	2,402	3,807	1,651	3,422	1,070	2,991	942	2,556	672
Foreign-born white.....	405	67	1	1	5	3	7	9	26	9	43	6	56	5	55	3
Negro.....	5,454	3,588	215	124	259	193	833	646	796	628	693	443	723	441	512	359
Other races.....	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Long Beach, Calif..	43,407	14,711	398	161	949	712	4,676	2,171	6,213	2,024	6,118	1,911	5,951	1,880	5,171	1,599
Native white.....	37,629	13,220	368	150	866	664	4,286	2,012	5,651	1,866	5,533	1,758	5,264	1,666	4,316	1,414
Foreign-born white.....	4,868	1,289	12	5	52	44	248	119	391	126	466	124	500	152	741	161
Negro.....	142	97	1	1	2	2	19	18	18	14	24	12	20	18	12	12
Other races.....	708	105	17	6	31	2	123	22	153	18	90	17	98	14	98	12
Los Angeles, Calif..	417,348	163,385	3,493	2,198	10,273	8,130	46,259	27,524	59,513	25,833	57,407	21,662	56,128	20,766	50,571	16,674
Native white.....	285,086	124,260	2,577	1,538	7,567	6,311	34,380	21,940	42,072	20,167	41,095	16,689	38,271	15,510	32,476	12,267
Foreign-born white.....	79,739	21,044	234	161	777	692	4,142	2,510	7,359	2,769	8,467	2,508	10,704	2,774	12,072	2,758
Negro.....	12,901	8,454	91	73	326	227	1,317	1,077	1,852	1,400	1,910	1,281	2,016	1,491	1,604	990
Other races.....	39,622	8,727	591	416	1,603	900	6,420	1,988	7,630							

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 21.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Fort Wayne, Ind.	3,237	798	2,766	615	2,054	425	1,529	283	978	131	376	49	148	11	13	8
Native white	2,800	732	2,384	560	1,790	389	1,282	255	793	119	310	43	97	10	9	6
Foreign-born white	293	36	319	34	227	29	226	20	168	10	63	5	49	1	1	1
Negro	72	30	61	15	36	7	21	2	17	2	3	1	2		3	2
Other races	2		2		1											
Fort Worth, Tex.	4,920	1,277	3,788	788	2,536	508	1,721	303	978	146	466	56	241	28	98	64
Native white	3,868	837	3,104	555	2,128	301	1,447	219	805	101	384	45	182	14	75	43
Foreign-born white	187	33	182	29	144	15	100	16	80	9	45	2	26	5	1	2
Negro	759	394	452	202	235	99	151	65	79	35	32	9	32	9	21	21
Other races	106	13	50	2	20	3	17	3	8	1	5		1		1	
Gary, Ind.	3,508	351	2,308	206	1,309	104	712	43	349	25	129	10	45	2	88	15
Native white	1,231	180	879	118	568	56	341	26	180	15	72	8	25	2	24	8
Foreign-born white	1,616	73	1,055	38	532	17	273	9	123	7	40	1	10		19	2
Negro	683	95	347	40	208	29	96	8	42	3	13	1	10		20	5
Other races	78	3	25	4	11	2	2		4		4				25	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	5,087	1,133	4,221	997	3,098	659	2,393	448	1,561	230	749	112	272	37	47	26
Native white	3,278	919	2,623	769	1,865	510	1,346	330	823	160	439	79	160	29	37	22
Foreign-born white	1,696	183	1,529	205	1,184	138	1,024	108	723	63	302	30	118	7	7	2
Negro	101	30	67	21	42	11	21	9	13	6	7	3	4	1	3	2
Other races	12	1	2	2	2		2	1	2	1	1					
Hartford, Conn.	4,844	1,370	3,791	1,067	2,909	725	2,233	522	1,217	267	542	91	222	41	72	31
Native white	2,048	803	1,710	609	1,428	465	1,009	332	623	171	321	52	143	22	36	23
Foreign-born white	2,634	466	1,944	342	1,391	231	1,155	179	568	87	207	32	70	15	34	6
Negro	167	101	133	56	81	29	62	20	23	9	14	7	9	4	2	2
Other races	5		4		9		6		3							
Houston, Tex.	8,435	2,223	5,929	1,447	3,840	788	2,671	508	1,436	241	653	82	361	46	200	124
Native white	5,533	1,138	4,028	820	2,690	462	1,852	276	975	123	455	44	212	18	118	68
Foreign-born white	740	119	589	70	433	53	305	29	262	20	109	7	60	10	10	4
Negro	1,841	928	1,148	519	614	263	492	194	186	93	75	31	71	16	58	50
Other races	321	38	173	32	94	10	52	9	23	5	14	8	2	14	2	
Indianapolis, Ind.	11,506	3,448	10,150	2,585	7,438	1,792	5,585	1,104	3,315	607	1,532	217	683	123	110	93
Native white	9,133	2,508	8,089	1,976	6,073	1,412	4,553	939	2,654	491	1,230	171	510	87	60	66
Foreign-born white	832	124	752	110	580	75	550	68	387	31	100	10	101	13	8	2
Negro	1,632	750	1,300	497	774	304	465	160	272	85	141	30	72	23	42	25
Other races	9		9	2	5	1	11	1	2		1					
Jacksonville, Fla.	3,776	1,322	2,903	619	1,770	462	1,148	290	591	136	283	53	167	27	26	21
Native white	2,046	454	1,724	335	1,164	238	712	135	339	54	160	21	90	6	10	5
Foreign-born white	300	43	253	35	173	33	142	17	87	7	42	4	31	2	2	
Negro	1,428	825	620	449	440	191	292	138	104	75	61	28	40	19	14	10
Other races	2		6		2		2		1							
Jersey City, N. J.	9,268	1,740	7,561	1,240	5,310	838	3,729	576	2,114	286	866	114	325	50	38	22
Native white	4,390	1,082	3,614	768	2,653	528	1,747	346	948	172	425	54	158	24	25	15
Foreign-born white	4,497	491	3,651	368	2,474	247	1,866	197	1,100	97	421	54	158	24	11	5
Negro	370	165	278	104	177	63	109	33	65	17	20	6	9	2	1	2
Other races	11	2	18	15	15		7		1						1	
Kansas City, Kans.	3,864	944	2,986	660	2,235	454	1,610	281	1,005	143	499	51	219	32	10	9
Native white	2,465	528	1,674	419	1,504	266	1,105	189	683	90	340	37	148	15	9	6
Foreign-born white	548	96	410	48	336	86	266	26	195	17	84	5	30	4	1	1
Negro	777	316	574	191	375	119	235	65	126	35	73	0	40	12		2
Other races	74	4	28	2	20	3	4	1	1	1	2		1			
Kansas City, Mo.	13,892	4,331	10,964	3,139	8,199	1,993	6,667	1,166	3,765	630	1,788	239	854	106	160	92
Native white	10,325	3,209	8,202	2,361	6,367	1,562	4,541	922	2,902	490	1,381	176	615	72	106	50
Foreign-born white	1,646	209	1,388	205	1,135	150	917	94	646	60	306	26	174	13	8	1
Negro	1,836	857	1,234	570	677	279	394	149	211	79	98	37	62	21	48	35
Other races	85	5	40	3	20	2	15	1	6	1	3		3		4	
Knoxville, Tenn.	2,633	804	2,436	627	1,571	367	1,082	219	571	121	286	51	146	27	63	37
Native white	2,137	510	1,968	417	1,205	248	900	152	474	77	237	30	114	13	27	20
Foreign-born white	42	11	52	5	33	8	43	3	20	3	20	1	2		1	
Negro	454	283	416	205	243	111	138	64	77	41	29	20	30	14	36	16
Other races							1									
Long Beach, Calif.	4,471	1,343	3,432	1,128	2,552	768	1,714	558	1,060	277	473	116	205	49	29	14
Native white	3,650	1,177	2,813	960	2,096	652	1,385	477	839	239	382	104	155	30	25	12
Foreign-born white	716	149	578	150	438	113	311	77	218	38	88	11	46	9	3	2
Negro	21	10	4	6	2	1	4	3				1	3		1	
Other races	84	7	37	3	16	2	14	1	3		3	1	1			
Los Angeles, Calif.	43,672	13,890	34,297	10,913	23,801	7,312	16,081	4,505	9,465	2,422	4,286	998	1,883	386	219	132
Native white	27,269	9,045	21,999	8,022	15,809	5,516	10,489	3,361	6,138	1,817	2,933	777	1,270	292	141	99
Foreign-born white	11,402	2,550	9,083	2,108	6,180	1,389	4,641	933	2,881	493	1,167	189	505	72	35	18
Negro	1,404	863	1,007	513	657	262	354	147	175	86	100	22	53	14	15	8
Other races	3,597	502	2,208	270	1,225	145	597	64	271	26	86	10	55	8	28	7

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 21.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Louisville, Ky.	98,497	39,806	2,733	1,803	3,874	3,041	12,090	7,972	13,182	5,855	12,537	4,621	12,391	4,233	10,132	3,459
Native white	78,233	28,416	2,345	1,596	3,150	2,644	10,234	6,520	10,822	4,331	10,138	3,108	9,634	2,620	7,830	2,130
Foreign-born white	3,855	988	6	7	26	27	111	83	221	66	287	51	386	54	402	61
Negro	16,387	10,999	382	200	498	370	1,741	1,369	2,132	1,457	2,108	1,462	2,308	1,559	1,880	1,268
Other races	22	3					4		7	1	4		3		2	
Lowell, Mass.	28,692	13,972	798	813	1,130	1,049	3,084	2,768	3,096	1,968	3,201	1,517	3,608	1,430	3,088	1,178
Native white	18,093	10,295	750	760	1,054	970	2,775	2,455	2,551	1,669	2,360	1,147	2,251	934	1,617	675
Foreign-born white	10,525	3,660	45	53	74	74	306	311	529	297	840	370	1,351	404	1,463	500
Negro	42	17	1		2	5	2	2	3		5		3	2	4	3
Other races	32						1		3		6		1		2	
Lynn, Mass.	32,230	13,988	648	615	1,070	956	3,625	2,904	3,802	1,878	3,600	1,385	3,940	1,462	3,638	1,250
Native white	20,171	10,337	534	446	936	813	3,008	2,378	2,717	1,430	2,369	1,061	2,288	1,032	1,836	824
Foreign-born white	11,794	3,533	60	66	126	134	599	609	1,061	436	1,190	316	1,617	415	1,775	407
Negro	222	114	4	3	7	9	15	16	21	12	34	7	34	15	25	18
Other races	43	4			1		3	1	3		7		1		2	1
Memphis, Tenn.	81,070	37,321	1,503	912	2,769	2,352	10,908	7,709	12,144	6,577	10,716	4,642	10,923	4,765	8,938	3,317
Native white	46,732	16,685	723	423	1,574	1,387	6,533	4,389	7,001	2,951	6,364	1,900	6,179	1,776	5,071	1,231
Foreign-born white	2,526	383	4	4	18	20	102	36	183	54	225	36	315	39	345	50
Negro	31,773	20,251	770	465	1,176	945	4,271	3,284	4,958	3,571	4,120	2,706	4,423	2,950	3,517	2,036
Other races	39	2			1		2		2	1	7		6		5	
Miami, Fla.	35,304	15,567	749	510	1,054	865	4,164	2,896	5,480	2,939	5,057	2,318	4,744	2,040	4,082	1,430
Native white	23,884	7,428	522	296	718	472	2,832	1,427	3,496	1,192	3,357	1,008	3,105	936	2,714	718
Foreign-born white	3,570	720	15	6	42	21	163	78	270	77	300	82	449	97	541	102
Negro	7,802	7,416	212	268	294	372	1,115	1,391	1,707	1,670	1,334	1,225	1,090	1,007	819	610
Other races	48	3			4		4		7		6	3	10	8		
Milwaukee, Wis.	191,005	63,332	3,077	2,597	7,172	7,347	25,026	16,871	27,825	10,212	25,995	6,787	25,131	5,808	21,741	4,570
Native white	134,920	54,439	2,911	2,442	6,605	6,855	21,654	15,423	22,203	9,010	20,385	5,791	17,685	4,730	13,715	3,018
Foreign-born white	52,312	7,989	151	142	472	444	2,773	1,293	4,444	1,014	4,998	838	6,877	936	7,610	871
Negro	2,797	841	13	12	75	40	341	140	510	179	472	151	472	131	351	75
Other races	976	63	2	1	20	8	258	15	293	9	140	7	97	9	65	6
Minneapolis, Minn.	147,491	64,437	2,480	1,929	4,420	5,510	16,250	15,652	17,618	10,799	18,664	7,692	20,267	6,578	18,458	5,129
Native white	107,303	50,376	2,358	1,868	4,155	5,262	14,786	14,800	15,303	10,005	15,677	6,946	15,258	5,674	12,464	4,150
Foreign-born white	38,220	7,416	80	60	210	224	1,254	769	2,072	719	2,739	663	4,718	805	5,733	893
Negro	1,610	619	18	11	34	23	132	75	165	72	214	82	253	93	226	82
Other races	358	26	4		21	1	78	8	76	3	34	1	38	6	35	4
Nashville, Tenn.	46,448	22,284	1,376	823	1,890	1,453	6,276	4,398	6,305	3,548	5,613	2,641	5,545	2,584	4,535	1,932
Native white	32,553	12,372	857	534	1,326	982	4,576	2,929	4,480	2,059	4,035	1,423	3,882	1,240	3,166	991
Foreign-born white	800	126	2	1	5	3	29	8	51	16	86	12	93	9	99	16
Negro	13,092	9,786	517	288	559	468	1,670	1,459	1,773	1,473	1,492	1,206	1,570	1,320	1,270	955
Other races	3				1		1		1							
Newark, N. J.	145,851	53,217	4,592	5,134	6,412	6,512	19,076	13,070	19,980	7,445	19,183	5,190	19,221	4,622	16,430	3,518
Native white	76,757	36,250	3,935	4,437	5,265	5,370	13,908	9,878	11,856	4,638	10,084	3,032	8,468	2,422	6,447	1,971
Foreign-born white	55,092	9,796	349	363	658	670	3,241	1,905	5,534	1,416	6,791	1,074	8,602	1,199	8,562	931
Negro	13,808	7,159	306	334	482	463	1,834	1,285	2,481	1,389	2,177	1,080	2,060	1,001	1,328	615
Other races	694	12	2		7		43	2	89	2	131	4	85		93	1
New Bedford, Mass.	33,659	18,465	1,475	1,430	1,521	1,491	3,566	3,392	3,712	2,696	3,954	2,265	4,273	2,118	3,864	1,689
Native white	17,043	10,582	1,328	1,284	1,287	1,234	2,801	2,582	2,356	1,650	2,179	1,130	1,893	868	1,368	611
Foreign-born white	15,627	7,525	124	139	201	223	683	753	1,260	1,010	1,053	1,101	2,220	1,213	2,373	1,030
Negro	944	351	22	27	31	34	76	54	94	36	115	28	144	36	110	39
Other races	45	7	1		2		6	3	2		2		10	1	4	
New Haven, Conn.	49,192	20,048	1,774	1,907	2,115	2,129	5,538	4,713	5,623	2,803	5,783	1,807	6,151	1,648	5,688	1,394
Native white	29,098	15,486	1,640	1,754	1,880	1,893	4,662	3,989	4,161	2,241	3,709	1,370	3,058	1,120	2,490	878
Foreign-born white	18,291	3,680	87	125	170	201	710	622	1,250	455	1,857	326	2,838	418	2,943	401
Negro	1,731	897	45	28	55	35	155	101	210	112	202	109	249	110	227	105
Other races	72	3	2		1		2	1	7		15	2	6		8	
New Orleans, La.	143,280	61,108	5,011	3,234	6,072	4,545	19,279	12,192	20,953	9,318	19,092	7,068	18,456	7,093	14,751	5,313
Native white	93,887	31,980	3,571	2,123	4,352	3,205	13,353	7,687	13,901	4,594	12,772	3,256	11,543	2,016	9,036	2,306
Foreign-born white	9,741	1,486	23	17	57	30	325	157	661	132	678	141	1,283	153	1,355	183
Negro	30,512	27,531	1,409	1,089	1,641	1,293	5,497	4,326	6,164	4,576	5,224	3,658	5,559	3,947	4,310	2,815
Other races	640	111	8	5	22	8	104	22	137	16	88	13	71	17	44	9
New York, N. Y.	2,324,599	892,890	57,400	53,653	93,471	93,712	298,976	221,233	333,961	141,444	322,299	92,161	314,784	78,606	267,979	58,814
Native white	1,135,019	527,759	50,278	46,129	75,061	73,641	211,041	152,031	187,075	80,108	159,141	49,817	132,752	38,734	90,550	27,733
Foreign-born white	1,063,835	255,317	5,716	6,119	14,157	16,239	71,044	53,993	122,693	44,902	141,145	20,991	161,883	28,382	157,212	23,291
Negro	114,552	79,221	1,358	1,385	3,400	3,787	15,878	14,185	22,214	16,804	19,735	12,271	18,213	11,434	12,638	7,739
Other races	11,193	563	48	20	163	45	1,013	114	2,039	130	2,278	82	1,936	56	1,570	51
Bronx Borough	412,672	137,324	9,993	9,231	17,123	15,135	53,018	41,685	59,741	23,582	59,612	13,362	57,732	10,769	48,635	7,374
Native white	189,944	91,366	3,846	7,837	14,096	14,573	38,434	30,113	33,314	14,310	28,400	7,955	22,435	5,096	15,000	3,851
Foreign-born white	218,566	43,605	1,082	1,265	2,905	3,334	14,102	10,892	25,329	8,858	30,495	5,118	34,653	4,483	33,064	3,349
Negro	3,689	2,327	62	79	118	227	439	520	549	407	647	285	509	278	432	172
Other races	373	26	3		4	1	43	10	49							

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

253

TABLE 21.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Louisville, Ky.....	9,277	3,006	7,864	2,298	5,875	1,489	4,204	1,048	2,588	515	1,283	251	523	130	84	86
Native white.....	6,066	1,779	5,068	1,432	4,602	980	3,280	666	1,909	328	953	158	342	57	51	58
Foreign-born white.....	462	83	402	70	441	68	423	54	355	30	175	21	93	10	5	3
Negro.....	1,847	1,142	1,434	796	832	432	561	328	324	157	155	72	88	63	28	24
Other races.....	2	2														
Lowell, Mass.....	2,915	1,081	2,610	820	2,087	621	1,532	415	921	236	438	86	183	32	1	1
Native white.....	1,405	558	1,170	408	859	327	611	195	367	130	218	40	105	20		1
Foreign-born white.....	1,405	471	1,435	420	1,222	293	913	219	553	106	220	40	78	12	1	
Negro.....	0	2	5	1	4	1	4	1								
Other races.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1							
Lynn, Mass.....	3,424	1,135	2,819	873	2,885	710	1,684	431	1,001	291	459	139	213	42	22	17
Native white.....	1,735	747	1,448	553	1,249	465	994	262	582	182	317	104	157	31	11	9
Foreign-born white.....	1,659	382	1,337	310	1,016	237	736	165	413	107	139	34	55	8	11	7
Negro.....	23	6	22	9	15	8	13	4	5	2	3	1	1	3		1
Other races.....	7		12	1	5		1		1							
Memphis, Tenn.....	7,481	2,601	6,341	1,984	3,952	1,082	2,607	671	1,488	313	651	132	357	107	232	157
Native white.....	4,161	945	3,525	728	2,375	446	1,022	240	889	117	412	44	185	26	118	73
Foreign-born white.....	366	34	304	46	225	19	189	20	141	14	60	2	46	5	3	4
Negro.....	2,948	1,621	2,504	1,210	1,352	617	856	402	456	182	179	86	120	76	111	80
Other races.....	6	1	8		2				2							
Miami, Fla.....	3,337	1,082	2,557	666	1,787	389	1,196	241	665	92	282	46	127	26	23	27
Native white.....	2,223	544	1,790	380	1,311	254	884	145	460	50	220	30	94	11	18	16
Foreign-born white.....	527	114	432	56	314	34	226	32	156	11	54	5	20	4	1	1
Negro.....	580	424	332	230	162	101	84	64	48	22	8	11	13	11	4	10
Other races.....	7		3				2		1							
Milwaukee, Wis.....	17,847	3,368	13,980	2,493	9,687	1,538	6,710	987	4,287	517	1,905	213	711	79	121	47
Native white.....	10,410	2,490	7,733	1,808	5,245	1,117	3,278	593	1,879	341	867	134	274	40	67	38
Foreign-born white.....	7,118	813	6,073	657	4,333	403	3,305	285	2,364	171	1,030	76	433	38	41	8
Negro.....	246	52	162	25	88	17	28	9	22	5	7	3	3	1	7	1
Other races.....	64	4	22	3	21	1	9		2		1		1		6	
Minneapolis, Minn.....	15,115	4,021	11,423	2,915	8,787	1,910	6,552	1,271	4,538	647	2,084	223	785	93	72	68
Native white.....	9,127	2,958	6,569	2,017	4,899	1,308	3,222	802	2,092	363	1,018	129	413	42	52	62
Foreign-born white.....	5,760	984	4,693	853	3,851	571	3,204	452	2,401	274	1,001	93	368	50	16	6
Negro.....	195	78	147	44	113	31	60	16	41	10	5	1	4	1	3	
Other races.....	33	1	14	1	14		6	1	4						1	
Nashville, Tenn.....	4,108	1,620	4,026	1,437	2,729	819	1,973	564	1,192	277	560	102	301	71	24	17
Native white.....	2,773	751	2,073	638	1,946	401	1,375	261	847	132	402	40	204	13	11	2
Foreign-born white.....	91	11	61	16	65	12	74	9	67	6	32	3	15	4		
Negro.....	1,238	858	1,262	783	718	406	524	294	278	139	126	59	82	54	13	15
Other races.....	1															
Newark, N. J.....	13,573	2,744	10,423	2,082	7,253	1,268	5,002	895	2,825	447	1,292	189	480	80	129	81
Native white.....	5,048	1,477	4,262	1,238	3,148	774	2,127	545	1,286	265	633	113	223	42	77	48
Foreign-born white.....	7,331	797	5,390	534	3,682	355	2,641	279	1,440	147	604	66	228	29	39	22
Negro.....	1,120	470	714	257	376	129	203	71	87	35	49	10	23	9	12	11
Other races.....	74		67	3	47		31		12		6		6		1	
New Bedford, Mass.....	3,408	1,296	2,745	848	2,123	678	1,519	355	921	189	376	73	181	30	30	15
Native white.....	1,115	432	870	288	703	225	402	153	350	76	183	38	104	15	14	10
Foreign-born white.....	2,144	830	1,784	536	1,363	340	983	191	555	99	186	32	73	15	14	4
Negro.....	138	33	85	23	57	13	37	10	14	14	6	3	4		2	1
Other races.....	9	1	6	1			1	1	2							
New Haven, Conn.....	4,860	1,083	4,063	972	2,857	639	2,346	523	1,427	263	631	98	390	41	21	21
Native white.....	1,990	655	1,800	617	1,334	408	1,045	297	692	168	346	62	191	20	10	14
Foreign-born white.....	2,674	347	2,024	276	1,411	184	1,229	186	686	71	265	28	123	16	6	5
Negro.....	190	91	140	80	104	47	70	40	47	24	19	8	15	5	3	2
Other races.....	6		0		8		2		2		1		1		2	
New Orleans, La.....	13,192	4,403	10,088	3,190	7,225	2,134	4,864	1,847	2,549	726	1,146	366	560	199	84	40
Native white.....	7,704	1,856	6,440	1,511	4,606	1,099	3,228	731	1,607	382	746	199	296	94	43	22
Foreign-born white.....	1,365	163	1,103	145	954	126	764	89	503	74	233	39	140	23	7	
Negro.....	3,092	2,378	2,493	1,627	1,635	907	838	524	428	269	162	127	120	77	34	18
Other races.....	41	7	41	7	30	2	34	3	11	1	5		4			
New York, N. Y.....	214,277	44,631	167,247	33,036	112,325	20,618	75,500	13,211	40,994	6,718	17,075	2,703	6,591	1,283	1,720	1,097
Native white.....	71,602	20,527	57,804	15,788	40,744	10,202	26,953	6,449	14,799	3,173	7,034	1,322	2,699	534	787	611
Foreign-born white.....	132,271	18,337	103,035	13,931	68,275	8,774	46,865	5,944	25,410	3,118	9,751	1,307	3,715	655	723	334
Negro.....	9,383	5,641	5,813	3,302	2,987	1,674	1,513	814	720	424	265	134	170	74	162	143
Other races.....	931	26	590	15	319		164	4	65	3	22		7		48	9
Bronx Borough.....	37,464	5,103	28,222	3,495	18,884	2,136	12,211	1,367	6,450	677	2,520	299	612	130	236	139
Native white.....	10,074	2,537	7,784	1,754	5,318	1,132	3,313	668	1,776	310	785	149	253	53	111	78
Foreign-born white.....	27,011	2,616	20,159	1,643	13,440	953	8,810	608	4,635	350	1,721	145	550	73	110	53
Negro.....	338	151	266	98	124	51	78	31	43	11	13	6	9	4	12	8
Other races.....	41		23		12		5		5		1				3	

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 21.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
New York, N. Y.—Continued.																
Brooklyn Borough.....	828,528	280,773	23,854	22,048	36,948	37,940	113,129	82,349	119,159	43,143	112,306	26,008	108,104	20,490	81,280	15,480
Native white.....	390,814	190,843	21,092	20,017	30,527	30,572	83,174	59,004	67,938	26,517	53,815	15,153	42,387	11,689	20,777	8,451
Foreign-born white.....	403,942	75,095	2,391	2,547	5,024	0,497	26,267	19,616	40,387	13,963	54,351	7,960	61,971	7,082	50,034	5,707
Negro.....	22,614	13,825	359	377	759	861	3,447	2,801	4,410	2,643	3,673	1,882	3,414	1,711	2,240	1,317
Other races.....	2,156	110	12	7	38	10	241	28	424	20	467	13	332	8	220	5
Manhattan Borough.....	675,135	318,899	13,304	12,747	23,349	22,692	82,973	64,264	93,379	54,434	91,811	40,077	91,742	36,457	80,177	28,101
Native white.....	284,197	151,328	10,960	10,272	16,714	15,495	49,088	35,705	45,395	24,041	37,333	16,873	32,418	13,848	25,305	10,510
Foreign-born white.....	301,058	109,630	1,537	1,654	4,127	4,739	22,078	18,363	35,285	17,885	38,435	13,045	44,613	13,790	44,349	11,755
Negro.....	81,912	58,552	840	810	2,402	2,429	11,140	10,052	16,273	12,415	14,450	9,497	13,303	8,841	9,222	5,787
Other races.....	7,968	380	27	11	106	29	667	64	1,426	93	1,593	62	1,408	8	1,241	43
Queens Borough.....	358,083	110,949	8,895	7,644	13,022	13,167	43,326	29,441	50,296	18,360	52,119	12,403	50,879	9,800	42,269	6,940
Native white.....	229,896	83,590	8,102	6,954	12,391	11,408	34,905	24,034	35,696	13,742	35,343	8,804	31,018	6,505	23,041	4,368
Foreign-born white.....	122,063	23,171	612	576	1,329	1,508	7,022	4,631	13,030	3,837	15,831	2,957	18,040	2,781	17,005	2,102
Negro.....	5,568	4,144	87	113	189	246	752	765	867	771	835	549	818	557	693	418
Other races.....	556	44	4	1	13	5	47	11	103	10	110	3	103	7	60	1
Richmond Borough.....	50,283	13,915	1,294	1,083	2,129	1,778	6,530	3,644	6,388	1,925	6,451	1,311	6,327	1,100	5,716	910
Native white.....	31,168	10,632	1,188	999	1,933	1,593	5,440	3,085	4,732	1,498	4,250	942	3,594	696	2,770	547
Foreign-born white.....	18,206	2,907	94	77	172	161	975	501	1,115	359	2,033	311	2,606	350	2,800	318
Negro.....	769	373	10	6	22	24	100	57	115	68	130	58	109	47	72	45
Other races.....	140	3	2	1	2	15	16	1	37	1	38	1	18	1	10	-----
Norfolk, Va.....	43,583	16,763	1,300	521	2,581	984	6,014	3,187	5,715	2,657	5,497	2,139	5,655	2,217	4,732	1,717
Native white.....	27,482	6,907	889	245	1,985	540	4,234	1,675	3,714	1,144	3,539	855	3,325	777	2,650	500
Foreign-born white.....	2,245	285	6	5	20	8	92	27	154	31	241	35	308	48	358	43
Negro.....	13,661	9,559	404	271	519	436	1,676	1,455	1,819	1,482	1,680	1,249	1,930	1,301	1,704	1,108
Other races.....	165	2	1	-----	7	-----	12	-----	28	-----	37	-----	26	-----	14	-----
Oakland, Calif.....	95,143	30,949	750	381	2,503	2,083	10,149	6,072	11,719	4,481	11,895	3,708	12,667	3,598	11,881	3,032
Native white.....	66,650	25,064	653	339	2,179	1,883	8,518	5,320	9,154	3,752	9,034	3,034	8,970	2,810	7,830	2,322
Foreign-born white.....	22,497	4,253	39	22	163	120	938	539	1,770	485	2,047	429	2,851	504	3,310	510
Negro.....	2,656	21	21	8	54	37	229	137	280	181	356	190	422	213	380	150
Other races.....	3,331	424	37	12	107	43	404	76	515	63	458	55	424	62	301	41
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	62,808	21,589	1,199	537	2,005	1,635	9,791	5,183	10,631	3,882	9,312	2,835	8,087	2,396	6,267	1,777
Native white.....	55,515	17,895	1,048	448	1,809	1,434	8,888	4,418	9,595	3,153	8,343	2,300	7,140	1,932	5,484	1,410
Foreign-born white.....	1,579	253	-----	2	11	6	66	34	111	35	147	18	194	29	222	37
Negro.....	4,964	3,326	140	75	171	189	709	701	832	671	739	502	687	426	511	323
Other races.....	550	115	11	12	14	6	73	30	73	23	83	15	96	9	50	7
Omaha, Nebr.....	67,496	25,789	1,202	952	2,140	2,207	7,725	5,894	8,408	3,871	8,741	2,937	9,284	2,835	8,319	2,323
Native white.....	50,224	21,570	1,101	888	1,935	2,046	6,781	5,412	7,050	3,335	7,092	2,451	6,971	2,235	5,707	1,700
Foreign-born white.....	12,885	2,279	44	39	94	68	504	252	730	238	1,048	209	1,627	270	2,052	309
Negro.....	3,892	1,919	52	23	99	88	304	227	527	201	517	270	507	328	512	246
Other races.....	495	31	5	2	12	5	76	3	101	7	84	7	89	2	48	2
Paterson, N. J.....	45,872	16,988	1,528	1,537	1,868	1,928	5,875	4,070	5,807	2,286	5,069	1,691	5,084	1,573	5,171	1,239
Native white.....	24,867	12,148	1,305	1,357	1,600	1,574	4,432	3,292	3,890	1,682	3,356	1,163	2,799	918	2,087	702
Foreign-born white.....	19,850	4,193	145	147	229	214	1,058	656	1,748	492	2,121	442	2,741	571	2,978	492
Negro.....	993	644	18	33	27	37	169	121	177	111	164	86	124	84	102	46
Other races.....	122	3	-----	3	3	1	16	1	22	1	28	-----	20	-----	14	-----
Peoria, Ill.....	36,049	12,770	643	491	1,138	1,139	4,585	2,947	5,117	1,909	4,519	1,357	4,625	1,274	3,982	1,154
Native white.....	31,699	11,626	623	468	1,079	1,031	4,327	2,787	4,706	1,758	4,115	1,233	4,090	1,144	3,392	1,012
Foreign-born white.....	3,078	600	5	2	23	11	123	55	229	65	251	47	326	49	398	66
Negro.....	1,179	582	15	11	37	47	125	105	166	85	137	77	192	80	178	70
Other races.....	93	2	-----	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	16	-----	16	-----	17	-----	14	-----
Philadelphia, Pa.....	643,714	248,136	18,835	17,485	26,136	24,232	79,474	55,514	83,260	36,111	81,606	25,469	83,605	23,783	70,835	18,225
Native white.....	396,201	169,280	16,455	15,190	21,806	19,837	61,292	42,055	55,455	23,555	50,640	15,782	40,525	14,048	36,594	10,853
Foreign-born white.....	169,250	84,033	1,031	955	1,851	1,933	8,720	6,104	15,121	4,753	18,654	3,410	24,011	3,761	25,226	3,310
Negro.....	76,161	42,729	1,346	1,338	2,457	2,458	9,274	7,348	12,915	7,796	11,921	6,263	11,881	5,955	8,727	4,044
Other races.....	2,093	94	3	2	22	4	188	7	329	7	301	14	343	19	288	12
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	208,666	69,925	4,757	4,556	8,236	7,749	25,551	17,096	26,849	9,984	26,825	6,845	27,514	6,453	23,769	5,149
Native white.....	138,570	54,756	4,293	4,175	7,245	6,940	21,499	14,620	20,312	7,715	18,491	5,069	16,911	4,405	13,477	3,545
Foreign-born white.....	50,551	8,235	182	170	448	440	1,875	1,381	3,398	5,176	7,488	1,778	7,579	908	8,020	859
Negro.....	19,198	6,023	278	211	634	363	2,128	1,093	3,072	1,136	3,096	1,025	2,978	1,047	2,232	745
Other races.....	347	11	4	-----	9	-----	49	2	67	1	62	-----	46	3	40	-----
Portland, Oreg.....	105,711	39,724	2,254	1,022	3,058	2,808	10,438	7,825	11,361	5,708	11,961	4,494	13,312	4,461	13,375	3,898
Native white.....	79,614	34,222	2,095	930	2,740	2,593	9,155	6,928	9,582	5,074	9,741	3,948	10,301	3,873	9,507	

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 21.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
New York, N. Y.—Contd.																
Brooklyn Borough.....	74,364	11,788	59,372	8,777	40,267	5,714	26,749	3,673	14,345	1,922	5,803	800	2,257	365	589	376
Native white.....	22,171	6,452	18,116	4,900	13,142	3,240	8,072	2,054	5,094	1,047	2,408	426	927	175	276	228
Foreign-born white.....	50,254	4,366	39,955	3,247	26,402	2,152	17,397	1,448	9,082	790	3,319	340	1,279	173	229	107
Negro.....	1,709	965	1,197	617	653	312	361	171	159	84	72	34	50	17	47	33
Other races.....	170	6	104	4	65	1	29	1	10	1	6	1	1	1	37	8
Manhattan Borough.....	65,109	21,984	50,037	16,806	33,210	10,138	23,095	6,616	12,766	3,344	5,231	1,367	2,522	619	670	473
Native white.....	20,463	8,176	17,008	6,601	12,361	4,305	8,523	2,860	4,700	1,397	2,470	580	1,051	243	279	230
Foreign-born white.....	37,293	9,681	28,683	7,548	18,669	4,725	13,510	3,201	7,623	1,049	3,281	702	1,379	329	299	143
Negro.....	6,679	4,189	3,927	2,357	1,967	1,102	939	552	437	296	159	85	86	47	88	93
Other races.....	674	18	410	10	216	6	120	3	46	2	15	2	6	1	4	1
Queens Borough.....	32,613	4,965	25,592	3,598	17,135	2,224	11,554	1,312	6,232	842	2,302	233	783	124	166	87
Native white.....	16,819	2,941	12,993	2,113	8,586	1,326	5,234	724	2,641	340	1,091	130	353	52	93	50
Foreign-born white.....	15,219	1,708	12,189	1,281	8,322	795	6,182	532	3,522	272	1,195	96	410	66	55	10
Negro.....	533	313	375	203	205	102	128	55	66	30	16	7	20	6	14	9
Other races.....	42	3	36	1	22	1	10	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	4	1
Richmond Borough.....	4,727	711	4,024	560	2,819	406	1,891	243	1,192	133	519	64	217	25	59	22
Native white.....	2,165	421	1,903	321	1,337	250	903	143	528	79	276	37	115	11	28	10
Foreign-born white.....	2,494	267	2,040	212	1,445	149	996	95	648	51	235	24	97	14	30	12
Negro.....	64	23	63	27	33	7	22	5	15	3	8	3	5	1	1	1
Other races.....	4	1	9	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Norfolk, Va.....	4,048	1,336	3,068	921	2,160	487	1,455	331	777	172	365	62	189	33	47	39
Native white.....	2,207	387	1,750	313	1,322	172	931	121	532	63	250	28	123	11	16	10
Foreign-born white.....	323	30	240	19	194	14	137	13	60	8	28	1	22	1	2	2
Negro.....	1,508	919	1,058	589	635	280	381	197	185	101	84	33	43	21	20	27
Other races.....	10	1	11	1	9	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oakland, Calif.....	10,803	2,563	8,648	1,991	5,947	1,361	3,980	832	2,300	481	1,033	201	442	68	428	97
Native white.....	3,533	1,906	5,404	1,483	3,641	986	2,233	609	1,290	342	613	152	252	46	325	71
Foreign-born white.....	5,595	512	2,700	414	2,012	304	1,551	205	914	127	372	39	165	21	70	13
Negro.....	370	122	220	70	131	50	77	12	45	7	17	10	12	1	24	11
Other races.....	320	23	253	24	163	12	119	6	51	5	31	13	13	1	9	2
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	5,017	1,328	4,029	946	2,732	508	1,726	285	983	159	490	51	221	31	68	38
Native white.....	4,314	1,090	3,484	819	2,446	418	1,505	250	845	128	415	44	177	25	54	26
Foreign-born white.....	231	28	184	22	149	22	112	8	74	7	46	4	29	3	3	1
Negro.....	420	205	320	102	173	60	92	26	49	21	20	3	14	6	10	10
Other races.....	52	3	41	3	14	2	17	1	15	3	9	1	1	1	1	1
Omaha, Nebr.....	6,876	1,776	5,286	1,244	3,677	831	2,744	476	1,857	268	833	116	319	43	85	26
Native white.....	4,467	1,320	3,392	918	2,344	533	1,616	329	1,052	167	483	77	180	21	63	22
Foreign-born white.....	1,880	254	1,542	199	1,155	171	1,003	124	735	76	330	30	113	17	17	3
Negro.....	501	202	337	126	164	70	111	23	63	24	18	9	25	5	5	1
Other races.....	32	1	15	1	14	1	9	1	7	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Paterson, N. J.....	4,323	969	3,679	712	2,653	500	1,964	330	1,127	161	517	66	186	14	21	24
Native white.....	1,026	510	1,381	376	1,003	271	663	164	392	89	206	34	72	4	11	13
Foreign-born white.....	2,023	402	2,228	296	1,607	207	1,268	154	726	72	302	30	103	8	10	10
Negro.....	68	47	67	41	39	22	25	12	8	1	9	2	6	2	1	1
Other races.....	6	3	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Peoria, Ill.....	3,510	883	2,736	600	2,111	450	1,495	297	903	158	450	55	172	11	12	15
Native white.....	2,932	731	2,300	560	1,749	395	1,205	253	691	133	350	46	130	10	10	15
Foreign-born white.....	432	82	393	78	318	37	256	40	191	20	93	7	38	1	2	1
Negro.....	140	60	86	22	43	18	31	4	19	5	6	2	4	1	1	1
Other races.....	6	1	7	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Philadelphia, Pa.....	59,397	14,803	49,530	11,696	36,364	8,180	26,864	5,560	15,928	2,963	7,560	1,341	3,407	573	298	196
Native white.....	20,905	8,554	20,206	7,321	20,337	5,221	15,095	3,590	8,930	1,934	4,081	881	2,124	350	147	103
Foreign-born white.....	22,213	2,977	18,164	2,318	13,100	1,869	10,245	1,333	6,217	750	2,533	357	1,109	163	74	28
Negro.....	7,075	3,266	5,025	2,049	2,745	1,082	1,404	633	751	271	339	103	107	58	77	65
Other races.....	204	6	135	8	92	8	60	4	21	2	10	1	7	1	1	1
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	20,844	4,165	16,980	3,251	11,883	2,194	8,253	1,344	4,503	700	1,829	282	781	105	92	52
Native white.....	11,319	2,793	9,439	2,195	6,897	1,516	4,046	941	2,431	458	1,081	195	470	60	59	39
Foreign-born white.....	7,550	800	6,149	639	4,206	495	3,174	311	1,850	187	661	68	202	37	21	4
Negro.....	1,954	570	1,374	397	764	183	424	92	219	55	85	19	48	8	12	9
Other races.....	21	2	18	1	10	1	9	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Portland, Oreg.....	12,254	3,351	9,662	2,502	6,891	1,744	5,343	1,116	3,313	618	1,655	249	723	92	88	36
Native white.....	8,211	2,689	6,554	1,994	4,653	1,360	3,427	858	1,979	461	1,034	188	464	69	57	34
Foreign-born white.....	3,632	608	2,850	472	2,073	351	1,799	244	1,242	146	375	60	240	22	24	1
Negro.....	89	43	71	28	64	23	21	10	16	11	7	1	5	1	3	1
Other races.....	222	11	171	8	90	4	96	4	31	1	39	14	14	1	4	1

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 21.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Providence, R. I.	76,480	35,858	2,739	2,918	3,201	3,413	8,688	7,670	8,570	4,098	8,698	3,379	9,219	3,182	8,472	2,701
Native white	40,674	27,010	2,517	2,668	2,888	2,995	7,332	6,398	6,883	3,686	5,616	2,551	4,977	2,230	4,040	1,725
Foreign-born white	27,009	7,836	171	207	258	357	1,175	1,166	1,091	912	2,883	719	4,031	846	4,217	866
Negro	1,664	988	49	42	50	61	160	102	179	94	186	105	192	100	201	108
Other races	143	24	2	1	5	5	21	4	17	6	18	4	19	14	14	2
Reading, Pa.	36,634	14,291	1,642	1,677	1,692	1,448	4,441	3,000	4,183	1,851	3,938	1,336	4,076	1,227	3,896	1,011
Native white	31,090	13,311	1,578	1,621	1,610	1,373	4,103	2,843	3,639	1,695	3,335	1,222	3,206	1,116	3,052	923
Foreign-born white	4,757	740	46	47	40	60	224	108	383	108	490	82	762	88	768	64
Negro	769	240	17	9	31	15	114	49	141	48	106	32	107	23	82	24
Other races	18	1	1	2	2	2	6	4	4	5	5	1	1	3	3	1
Richmond, Va.	55,511	28,283	1,514	1,261	2,172	2,296	7,205	6,119	7,606	4,413	7,130	3,281	7,413	3,205	5,983	2,432
Native white	38,189	16,569	1,010	807	1,511	1,635	5,251	4,303	5,393	2,748	4,905	1,804	4,853	1,600	3,893	1,168
Foreign-born white	1,932	393	5	3	11	5	63	47	149	51	195	44	326	39	264	47
Negro	15,348	11,310	408	451	650	656	1,885	1,760	2,060	1,619	1,932	1,432	2,228	1,057	1,803	1,226
Other races	42	2	1	1	1	1	6	6	4	8	8	1	6	6	3	1
Rochester, N. Y.	102,863	41,992	1,711	1,979	3,528	3,686	11,490	9,074	12,350	6,134	12,247	4,579	13,366	4,217	12,582	3,440
Native white	68,195	33,273	1,586	1,797	3,093	3,213	9,348	7,684	8,992	4,787	8,393	3,568	8,284	3,150	7,324	2,664
Foreign-born white	33,677	8,158	116	174	412	425	2,044	1,371	1,256	3,178	3,706	900	4,932	703	5,155	818
Negro	893	540	8	7	19	26	80	4	158	88	133	80	136	70	67	56
Other races	98	21	1	1	2	2	14	5	22	3	15	1	14	6	6	2
St. Louis, Mo.	279,500	106,583	8,272	7,148	10,540	9,475	34,204	23,401	37,309	18,028	34,555	11,876	34,523	10,632	30,450	8,606
Native white	208,472	83,097	7,419	6,564	9,210	8,469	28,879	19,912	29,162	12,175	26,460	8,428	25,152	7,444	21,240	6,015
Foreign-born white	37,173	5,994	155	148	332	317	1,550	888	2,873	765	3,213	570	4,240	625	5,001	502
Negro	33,110	17,436	687	429	975	985	3,672	2,591	5,036	3,079	4,783	2,071	5,038	2,554	4,125	1,893
Other races	745	56	11	5	23	4	103	10	138	9	90	7	84	9	84	6
St. Paul, Minn.	83,893	33,912	1,484	1,379	2,776	3,188	9,184	8,406	10,380	5,401	10,705	3,749	11,337	3,286	10,158	2,678
Native white	62,223	29,800	1,420	1,301	2,604	3,014	8,413	7,888	9,078	5,007	9,068	3,410	8,970	2,923	7,254	2,224
Foreign-born white	19,763	3,580	43	65	121	162	605	441	1,078	344	1,404	266	2,098	201	2,057	391
Negro	1,522	498	15	12	39	17	108	61	136	46	176	62	220	71	207	67
Other races	355	34	0	1	14	5	58	16	68	4	57	2	40	1	40	1
Salt Lake City, Utah.	40,386	13,683	714	525	1,506	1,554	5,322	3,592	5,344	1,911	5,099	1,243	4,782	1,200	4,403	1,043
Native white	32,334	11,786	665	485	1,421	1,459	4,867	3,354	4,664	1,674	4,371	1,081	3,901	1,021	3,441	850
Foreign-born white	7,175	1,758	46	37	69	91	334	222	576	217	616	142	765	163	844	175
Negro	258	89	1	5	2	2	22	10	22	10	27	13	31	17	30	8
Other races	610	50	3	2	11	2	99	6	82	10	85	7	65	8	88	10
San Antonio, Tex.	71,797	25,941	2,252	1,528	3,313	2,142	11,747	5,519	10,643	4,056	9,160	3,099	8,906	2,866	7,088	2,167
Native white	40,522	13,101	811	590	1,612	1,094	6,787	3,118	6,234	2,088	5,473	1,608	5,098	1,384	4,042	1,084
Foreign-born white	3,461	892	10	17	31	24	174	97	282	110	306	78	433	98	409	120
Negro	5,717	4,542	163	94	221	226	873	754	819	796	812	698	871	678	664	439
Other races	22,097	7,816	1,268	825	1,449	798	3,913	1,550	3,308	1,062	2,669	715	2,504	700	1,973	524
San Diego, Calif.	47,719	18,286	1,088	890	2,018	777	5,748	2,427	6,188	2,089	5,936	1,976	6,686	1,975	5,287	1,828
Native white	37,279	13,092	979	178	1,803	646	4,982	2,080	5,171	1,725	4,801	1,602	4,405	1,603	3,005	1,445
Foreign-born white	6,310	1,790	23	9	55	31	224	130	400	152	532	159	698	184	838	232
Negro	916	580	6	6	23	14	62	65	101	89	131	91	155	82	120	80
Other races	3,214	824	00	37	137	86	480	152	516	123	472	124	428	106	379	71
San Francisco, Calif.	249,221	84,362	1,882	901	6,369	5,112	27,580	16,861	33,643	13,888	32,629	10,910	32,283	10,022	29,866	7,975
Native white	150,500	64,222	1,358	735	5,148	4,346	20,916	14,075	22,823	10,906	20,756	8,457	19,295	7,470	15,900	5,590
Foreign-born white	79,247	17,363	159	105	649	605	3,861	2,301	7,381	2,494	2,404	9,080	2,460	10,431	2,163	11,888
Negro	1,747	772	9	5	30	16	143	75	233	120	204	130	295	125	270	100
Other races	17,727	1,995	156	56	542	145	2,600	410	3,206	350	2,529	203	2,212	264	1,829	154
Seranton, Pa.	42,355	14,364	1,231	1,563	1,885	1,850	5,845	3,728	5,099	1,940	5,090	1,202	5,460	1,086	4,884	950
Native white	30,143	12,954	1,198	1,519	1,788	1,740	4,952	3,532	4,355	1,805	3,965	1,007	3,601	912	2,938	787
Foreign-born white	11,887	1,321	28	44	87	107	366	182	695	125	1,090	97	1,817	152	1,911	156
Negro	283	86	5	5	10	3	25	13	45	10	30	8	20	22	34	7
Other races	22	3	1	1	2	2	2	1	4	5	5	3	3	1	1	1
Seattle, Wash.	130,194	45,865	1,429	741	3,540	2,903	13,645	8,962	15,603	6,757	14,975	5,489	16,285	5,239	16,542	4,488
Native white	88,543	36,270	1,235	633	2,977	2,589	11,212	7,832	12,264	5,703	11,363	4,445	11,354	4,133	10,232	3,854
Foreign-born white	35,371	7,914	130	72	288	269	1,585	985	2,597	940	3,015	846	4,281	912	5,335	992
Negro	1,405	487	8	13	28	14	90	52	121	45	151	54	103	61	208	67
Other races	4,875	685	50	23	247	31	758	93	621	69	440	144	437	133	767	85
Somerville, Mass.	31,762	12,510	667	646	1,176	1,134	3,868	3,132	4,170	1,942	4,027	1,334	3,699	1,085	3,378	856
Native white	19,019	9,478	585	476	1,002	938	3,068	2,549	2,834	1,524	2,523	1,026	2,103	782	1,633	598
Foreign-born white	12,607	3,066	80	73	171	195	788	579	1,329	414	1,480	307	1,582	301	1,736	258
Negro	95	32	2	2	3	1	9	4	7	4	22	1	8	2	6	2
Other races	31	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	2	6	3	3	1
South Bend, Ind.	33,465	10,978	633	674	1,318	1,260	4,529	2,765	4,880	1,737	4,637	1,209	4,463	1,042	3,612	720
Native white	25,444	9,431	596	633	1,201	1,169	4,091	2,531	4,124	1,500	3,740	992	3,295	805	2,848	560
Foreign-born white	6,704	1,126	22	23	70	62	288	156	533	166	648	141	962	173	1,115	123
Negro	1,269	418	15	18	46	19	138	76	194	71	241	76	197	64	130	37
Other races	68	3	1	1	1	1	12	2	9	2	8					

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

257

TABLE 21.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Providence, R. I.	7,780	2,443	6,593	2,081	5,076	1,464	3,868	891	2,217	568	916	242	411	91	82	17
Native white.....	3,583	1,505	3,169	1,241	2,492	877	1,795	575	1,081	344	512	151	266	54	23	10
Foreign-born white.....	3,980	822	3,241	745	2,463	530	1,988	360	1,078	197	354	74	132	29	7	6
Negro.....	208	114	168	93	111	57	80	56	48	25	15	16	12	8	2	1
Other races.....	9	2	15	2	10		5		10	2	2	1	1			
Reading, Pa.	3,553	846	2,996	642	2,417	569	1,831	336	1,192	209	528	91	243	37	29	11
Native white.....	2,801	777	2,422	633	2,061	531	1,553	311	1,023	188	464	87	217	33	26	8
Foreign-born white.....	692	60	521	42	329	34	257	21	160	19	61	3	23	3	2	1
Negro.....	58	9	50	17	26	4	21	4	9	2	3	1	3	1	1	2
Other races.....	2		3		1											
Richmond, Va.	5,332	1,995	4,202	1,360	2,970	839	2,022	533	1,125	311	559	134	261	68	31	37
Native white.....	3,373	901	2,829	630	2,156	509	1,479	292	822	135	419	67	104	20	11	15
Foreign-born white.....	204	46	219	36	166	24	134	22	72	15	34	8	27	5	3	1
Negro.....	1,691	1,048	1,151	644	653	315	405	219	229	161	106	59	40	43	17	21
Other races.....	4		3		1		4		2							
Rochester, N. Y.	11,028	2,833	8,782	2,315	6,416	1,651	4,875	1,117	2,883	698	1,274	264	499	88	54	37
Native white.....	6,419	2,066	5,284	1,704	3,954	1,218	2,772	820	1,640	415	770	195	303	64	38	30
Foreign-born white.....	4,602	718	3,411	576	2,413	309	1,874	275	1,229	170	498	67	162	23	15	7
Negro.....	100	48	60	35	42	34	29	13	11	7	6	2	4	1	1	
Other races.....	7	1	7		7				3							
St. Louis, Mo.	26,834	6,913	22,234	5,065	16,465	3,483	12,022	2,276	7,177	1,189	3,305	472	1,479	253	231	68
Native white.....	18,152	4,773	15,194	3,624	11,495	2,610	8,341	1,653	4,627	895	2,110	323	857	153	174	53
Foreign-born white.....	5,072	686	4,006	502	3,571	359	2,881	825	2,138	163	1,006	86	501	65	25	8
Negro.....	3,545	1,552	2,386	938	1,364	507	769	296	406	131	182	63	117	35	31	12
Other races.....	65	2	48	1	35	1	31	2	12		7	4		1		
St. Paul, Minn.	8,369	2,097	6,565	1,509	4,710	995	3,787	634	2,689	373	1,301	149	412	58	24	15
Native white.....	5,185	1,539	3,811	1,057	2,603	658	1,876	417	1,166	219	570	85	182	35	14	14
Foreign-born white.....	2,954	483	2,563	404	1,993	309	1,840	209	1,480	145	706	60	224	20	7	1
Negro.....	203	71	187	48	105	28	83	8	40	9	15	4	5	3	3	
Other races.....	27	4	14		9		8		3		1		1			
Salt Lake City, Utah.	3,938	900	3,197	683	2,256	438	1,750	303	1,152	188	603	75	308	30	37	19
Native white.....	2,910	718	2,274	407	1,566	308	1,079	188	656	89	335	38	144	8	34	16
Foreign-born white.....	923	171	819	178	654	123	639	113	470	67	262	34	155	22	8	3
Negro.....	35	10	45	6	16	6	10	2	9	1	3	3	3			
Other races.....	64	1	59	2	20	1	22		17	1	3		1			
San Antonio, Tex.	6,146	1,732	4,615	1,213	3,256	744	2,392	461	1,250	238	611	99	308	55	49	24
Native white.....	3,398	787	2,601	620	1,848	364	1,334	234	665	121	343	54	150	23	30	16
Foreign-born white.....	442	108	382	77	312	64	306	52	208	20	68	9	68	11	1	1
Negro.....	517	376	330	214	189	120	137	79	61	33	27	18	28	12	5	5
Other races.....	1,789	461	1,212	269	907	196	615	96	316	58	143	18	117	9	14	2
San Diego, Calif.	4,608	1,496	3,782	1,292	2,857	938	2,183	643	1,420	376	708	168	337	64	25	8
Native white.....	3,200	1,150	2,655	982	2,070	723	1,535	495	991	275	520	132	241	50	15	0
Foreign-born white.....	888	235	818	235	591	167	661	124	377	88	169	33	88	11	3	3
Negro.....	112	48	86	45	67	26	20	19	24	7	5	3	1	3	3	2
Other races.....	308	62	193	30	123	22	67	5	23	6	12		7	4		
San Francisco, Calif.	26,366	6,413	21,608	4,846	14,683	3,147	10,193	2,025	6,112	1,030	2,664	439	1,179	198	2,514	579
Native white.....	13,032	4,353	11,531	3,323	7,873	2,170	5,097	1,320	2,898	642	1,293	277	555	109	1,416	434
Foreign-born white.....	11,199	1,857	8,754	1,373	6,052	906	4,616	664	2,953	374	1,270	153	502	85	362	128
Negro.....	188	78	140	55	75	22	35	14	10	7	5	3	3	3	86	6
Other races.....	1,347	125	1,083	95	683	40	445	27	242	11	94	4	29	1	670	11
Soranton, Pa.	4,183	749	3,340	501	2,439	351	1,747	241	986	121	442	43	189	21	25	18
Native white.....	2,297	595	1,835	388	1,404	266	911	171	510	77	227	35	96	13	16	17
Foreign-born white.....	1,836	140	1,427	112	1,022	83	825	68	472	38	211	8	91	8	9	1
Negro.....	47	13	27	1	11	1	10	2	4	6	4		2			
Other races.....	3	1	1		2		1									
Seattle, Wash.	15,139	3,817	11,892	2,847	8,306	1,956	6,246	1,140	3,984	631	1,708	222	716	91	286	73
Native white.....	8,852	2,769	6,869	1,976	4,974	1,362	3,545	770	2,131	455	980	153	427	47	128	58
Foreign-born white.....	5,440	919	4,391	792	3,007	549	2,535	356	1,726	108	693	67	271	37	71	10
Negro.....	203	71	173	53	120	31	64	19	38	7	15	2	12	7	1	1
Other races.....	644	58	450	26	205	14	102	4	39	1	18		6		76	4
Somerville, Mass.	2,909	730	2,616	660	2,148	484	1,539	310	949	178	416	90	189	33	1	
Native white.....	1,383	479	1,266	409	1,036	308	739	192	472	115	246	64	120	21		
Foreign-born white.....	1,514	247	1,334	244	1,004	177	795	115	475	61	160	23	59	12		
Negro.....	7	4	12	7	12	1	4	3	1		1	3	1			
Other races.....	5		4		6		1		1							
South Bend, Ind.	3,134	624	2,402	420	1,680	252	1,139	166	624	78	291	23	113	11	20	7
Native white.....	2,011	474	1,531	337	1,047	203	742	130	411	58	212	18	82	8	13	4
Foreign-born white.....	1,008	119	800	66	582	41	370	25	197	10	74	5	29	3	6	3
Negro.....	113	31	66	17	60	7	26	1	16	1	5		2			
Other races.....	2		5		1		1									
Spokane, Wash.	4,486	1,077	3,797	851	2,924	583	2,326	371	1,487	281	732	100	342	34	57	33
Native white.....	3,202	867	2,649	689	1,980	464	1,466	281	890	164	455	68	232	26	43	28
Foreign-born white.....	1,218	193	1,082	149	897	109	839	85	590	65	270	30	105	8	13	5
Negro.....	28	16	32	11	22	10	10	5	11	1	5		1			
Other races.....	38	1	34	2	25		11		8		2		3			

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 21.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER		10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Springfield, Mass.	46,949	19,569	999	957	1,598	1,641	5,075	4,121	5,642	2,850	6,020	2,149	6,521	1,989	5,678	1,680
Native white	31,203	15,329	900	871	1,404	1,424	4,185	3,475	4,262	2,314	4,295	1,683	4,015	1,492	3,212	1,175
Foreign-born white	14,640	3,662	80	72	160	188	703	580	1,248	474	1,574	302	2,360	447	2,338	440
Negro	1,032	544	19	14	32	28	121	66	130	67	137	69	149	60	120	64
Other races	74	4				1	6		2	1	14		7		8	1
Syracuse, N. Y.	67,181	23,878	1,013	1,003	1,907	1,965	7,255	5,224	5,241	3,401	8,497	2,518	9,189	2,375	8,180	1,921
Native white	49,994	20,535	932	930	1,741	1,784	6,320	4,679	6,682	2,987	6,547	2,170	6,468	1,976	5,507	1,570
Foreign-born white	16,377	3,066	72	64	141	107	834	499	1,443	366	1,813	313	2,000	356	2,594	324
Negro	691	259	7	1	19	11	80	42	96	48	112	32	105	41	70	25
Other races	119	18	2	2	6	3	21	4	20		25	3	16	2	9	2
Tacoma, Wash.	35,777	10,526	770	384	1,131	810	3,669	2,264	3,915	1,844	3,933	1,086	4,275	1,089	4,141	971
Native white	25,433	8,821	717	352	1,045	745	3,225	2,054	3,234	1,181	3,131	932	3,215	912	2,659	790
Foreign-born white	9,508	1,484	34	28	58	57	369	172	607	142	718	117	984	120	1,350	162
Negro	291	99	4		4	5	16	17	5	24	12	29	9	34	9	9
Other races	545	122	15	4	24	3	59	12	57	16	60	25	47	28	89	10
Tampa, Fla.	30,661	15,445	721	548	1,191	1,039	4,021	3,195	4,469	2,665	4,089	2,115	4,129	1,984	3,542	1,418
Native white	17,009	7,628	487	361	857	744	2,804	2,050	2,603	1,270	2,276	900	2,033	701	1,593	550
Foreign-born white	6,762	2,363	20	18	73	42	299	225	713	350	807	377	1,075	474	1,108	340
Negro	6,821	5,406	206	107	258	262	916	917	1,143	990	834	834	1,012	747	703	623
Other races	69	18	2	2	3	1	2	3	10	1	10	4	9	2	18	5
Toledo, Ohio	98,019	29,255	1,073	915	3,093	2,695	12,333	6,935	13,383	4,505	12,864	3,220	13,506	3,053	11,145	2,391
Native white	78,280	25,121	999	863	2,814	2,502	11,008	6,294	11,313	3,932	10,353	2,694	10,072	2,453	7,952	1,919
Foreign-born white	16,347	2,453	32	34	141	123	705	361	1,172	246	1,609	253	2,534	325	2,581	289
Negro	5,049	1,667	37	18	180	70	560	278	824	326	830	272	851	273	570	181
Other races	343	9	5		8		54	2	74	1	56	1	49	2	42	2
Trenton, N. J.	37,637	13,367	1,223	1,402	1,688	1,494	4,527	2,968	4,391	1,745	4,633	1,308	5,008	1,227	4,645	905
Native white	22,842	10,351	1,118	1,290	1,361	1,301	3,608	2,522	3,110	1,324	2,865	933	2,677	814	2,223	611
Foreign-born white	12,324	2,041	69	82	144	123	518	270	855	267	1,362	254	1,954	286	2,100	228
Negro	2,434	974	36	111	83	70	330	175	423	154	412	121	371	127	256	66
Other races	37	1					5	1	3		4		6			
Tulsa, Okla.	46,851	17,827	717	374	1,393	1,191	6,417	3,958	7,493	3,532	7,124	2,054	6,848	2,194	5,380	1,511
Native white	39,594	13,350	632	310	1,202	1,014	5,547	3,137	6,283	2,503	6,047	1,902	5,705	1,563	4,507	1,008
Foreign-born white	1,404	260	1	1	7	3	43	29	111	32	137	29	227	43	233	46
Negro	6,273	4,026	60	53	154	149	748	751	981	965	832	694	837	575	570	347
Other races	580	161	15	10	30	25	79	41	118	32	108	20	79	13	61	20
Utica, N. Y.	30,685	13,001	766	915	1,212	1,179	3,364	2,797	3,343	1,676	3,465	1,804	4,108	1,330	3,093	1,018
Native white	20,716	10,644	721	864	1,125	1,114	2,983	2,488	2,685	1,427	2,385	905	2,413	899	2,038	736
Foreign-born white	9,762	2,261	39	44	82	60	359	206	633	237	1,054	300	1,691	433	1,668	205
Negro	180	90	3	3	5	4	15	12	22	21	21	9	30	7	22	17
Other races	27	6	3	4	1	1	2	1	3		5		4		5	
Washington, D. C.	155,023	88,825	2,375	1,430	4,796	4,313	19,787	15,205	22,129	13,428	20,535	11,808	10,916	11,105	16,540	8,842
Native white	99,709	53,668	1,487	801	3,175	2,909	13,254	9,966	14,192	7,810	13,270	7,207	12,347	6,372	10,220	5,093
Foreign-born white	13,002	3,816	20	28	90	103	644	462	1,181	519	1,512	438	1,839	484	1,664	450
Negro	41,811	31,311	857	649	1,525	1,299	5,827	4,770	6,683	5,092	5,647	4,158	5,698	4,242	4,306	3,299
Other races	506	40	2	2	6	2	72	7	103	7	97	5	82	7	41	3
Wichita, Kans.	34,879	13,137	689	454	1,173	935	4,666	2,901	4,871	2,149	4,585	1,583	4,474	1,464	3,768	1,228
Native white	31,797	11,837	883	436	1,088	836	4,360	2,730	4,472	1,048	4,237	1,378	4,011	1,200	3,309	1,084
Foreign-born white	917	227	4	1	6	4	37	19	55	19	58	27	125	42	126	23
Negro	1,855	993	38	13	65	41	223	146	297	180	250	154	285	157	206	113
Other races	310	30	14	4	14	4	46	6	47	2	40	4	53	5	37	3
Wilmington, Del.	35,185	12,085	823	753	1,344	1,111	4,439	2,553	4,501	1,707	4,374	1,311	4,043	1,261	3,908	958
Native white	24,389	8,733	733	659	1,141	960	3,612	2,084	3,369	1,210	3,087	925	2,879	807	2,333	622
Foreign-born white	6,318	877	27	24	66	44	300	133	457	108	709	82	1,086	112	1,020	68
Negro	4,431	2,425	63	70	134	107	521	336	664	391	573	304	671	342	498	243
Other races	47				3		6		11		5		7		7	
Worcester, Mass.	59,577	23,389	1,368	1,235	2,010	2,128	6,344	5,264	6,870	3,422	7,085	2,317	8,192	2,151	7,074	1,714
Native white	36,118	13,196	1,258	1,125	1,793	1,908	5,309	4,511	5,177	2,780	4,785	1,868	4,526	1,698	3,478	1,114
Foreign-born white	22,999	4,948	105	203	209	209	1,005	722	1,646	608	2,243	426	3,681	530	3,547	576
Negro	392	220	13	4	12	10	20	31	41	34	50	23	46	23	40	24
Other races	68	5	1	1	2	1	1		6		7		9		9	
Yonkers, N. Y.	42,061	15,881	732	891	1,683	1,667	5,051	3,744	5,594	2,367	5,704	1,662	5,789	1,606	5,043	1,244
Native white	25,022	11,215	657	792	1,478	1,431	4,052	2,997	3,879	1,665	3,583	1,122	3,115	939	2,434	701
Foreign-born white	15,910	3,556	57	80	151	195	831	626	1,547	529	1,945	436	2,502	548	2,494	452
Negro	1,079	809	18	19	36	41	163	121	156	143	172	104	164	110	114	91
Other races	50	1			3		5		12		4		8		1	
Youngstown, Ohio	51,938	12,118	476	496	1,610	1,389	6,308	3,205	6,840	1,847	6,821	1,249	7,595	1,127	6,755	892
Native white	30,000	9,592	420	435	1,365	1,207	4,938	2,773	4,690	1,467	4,060	938	3,776	813	3,171	622
Foreign-born white	16,744	1,566	20	40	143	135	734	289	1,180	197	1,901	153	2,045	165	2,987	133
Negro	4,901	955	33	21	99	46	601	146	903	180	829	158	845	148	578	87
Other races	203	6	3		3		35		67	3	31		29	1	19	

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known
Alameda, Calif.:													
Male.....	11,217	4	12	77	311	1,285	2,557	2,873	2,282	1,200	447	55	18
Female.....	3,310	3	5	49	245	703	830	664	468	244	74	10	6
Albuquerque, N. Mex.:													
Male.....	7,374	2	17	114	252	922	2,042	1,885	1,269	628	222	21	-----
Female.....	2,646	1	23	102	236	506	744	540	318	126	37	4	1
Alhambra, Calif.:													
Male.....	9,171	6	10	58	223	918	2,443	2,505	1,666	918	368	48	7
Female.....	3,067	-----	2	23	104	513	826	771	467	222	71	8	-----
Aliquippa, Pa.:													
Male.....	9,343	-----	2	141	358	1,161	2,660	3,023	1,480	411	82	9	7
Female.....	968	-----	4	82	126	256	264	138	70	30	7	-----	1
Allentown, Pa.:													
Male.....	20,058	6	236	929	1,217	3,430	6,987	6,872	5,160	3,024	1,066	122	13
Female.....	10,413	1	411	937	1,245	2,428	2,321	1,516	921	407	143	17	6
Alton, Ill.:													
Male.....	9,785	7	26	166	382	1,439	2,547	2,217	1,006	962	374	57	2
Female.....	3,242	3	12	165	296	769	817	573	360	181	67	9	-----
Altoona, Pa.:													
Male.....	23,599	6	24	313	777	2,616	5,790	5,709	4,821	2,853	614	54	22
Female.....	5,806	2	22	268	638	1,430	1,490	975	646	313	86	9	8
Amarillo, Tex.:													
Male.....	14,594	27	82	259	472	2,123	4,765	3,620	2,068	862	273	40	13
Female.....	4,480	4	29	137	362	1,024	1,470	832	415	163	32	3	10
Amsterdam, N. Y.:													
Male.....	10,835	1	44	317	472	1,303	2,375	2,734	1,951	1,150	424	53	5
Female.....	5,015	-----	37	311	542	1,065	1,096	1,041	627	289	88	16	4
Anderson, Ind.:													
Male.....	12,976	5	12	176	473	1,941	3,407	2,833	2,075	1,371	529	93	1
Female.....	4,579	3	5	128	414	1,149	1,216	807	482	267	96	12	1
Ann Arbor, Mich.:													
Male.....	7,029	8	16	72	189	879	2,201	1,865	1,386	955	319	36	3
Female.....	4,293	-----	9	86	317	1,038	1,184	682	553	321	90	12	1
Appleton, Wis.:													
Male.....	7,247	14	17	92	251	894	2,019	1,664	1,186	744	318	40	8
Female.....	2,753	3	11	106	306	722	685	420	260	154	57	4	10
Arlington town, Mass.:													
Male.....	10,741	-----	10	96	272	694	2,690	2,758	2,046	1,360	457	67	1
Female.....	3,925	-----	5	82	270	666	1,283	640	410	203	59	7	-----
Asheville, N. C.:													
Male.....	13,893	10	67	283	465	1,847	4,193	3,487	2,120	1,083	317	59	12
Female.....	7,711	1	44	256	528	1,715	2,370	1,570	841	281	83	8	14
Ashland, Ky.:													
Male.....	8,190	3	6	98	296	1,204	2,436	1,959	1,266	652	231	30	9
Female.....	2,041	1	19	96	194	538	539	327	209	93	20	2	3
Atlantic City, N. J.:													
Male.....	21,771	4	45	284	637	2,374	5,495	5,047	4,242	2,177	726	95	45
Female.....	11,576	3	20	317	709	1,959	3,034	2,619	1,867	814	227	25	36
Auburn, N. Y.:													
Male.....	12,201	7	67	319	461	1,437	2,740	2,770	2,347	1,413	500	74	10
Female.....	4,702	-----	62	304	424	964	989	803	628	306	113	19	-----
Augusta, Ga.:													
Male.....	17,733	58	219	489	745	2,520	4,097	4,021	3,025	1,358	498	69	34
Female.....	10,778	18	139	374	673	2,058	2,951	2,302	1,892	609	209	39	14
Aurora, Ill.:													
Male.....	14,757	7	17	254	525	1,752	3,711	3,659	2,632	1,535	602	58	5
Female.....	5,012	1	18	271	479	1,228	1,251	827	541	277	100	13	6
Austin, Tex.:													
Male.....	14,879	17	108	303	651	2,407	3,844	3,154	2,402	1,329	529	117	13
Female.....	7,224	6	41	213	470	1,475	1,899	1,433	1,008	408	140	30	5
Bakersfield, Calif.:													
Male.....	8,975	9	25	88	274	1,040	2,358	2,254	1,706	852	314	45	10
Female.....	2,739	-----	6	43	172	545	744	639	387	140	52	7	4
Bangor, Me.:													
Male.....	8,239	-----	9	84	226	808	1,749	1,841	1,064	1,205	500	87	6
Female.....	3,439	-----	10	72	236	674	774	604	520	347	123	19	-----
Baton Rouge, La.:													
Male.....	9,401	21	68	151	318	1,380	2,853	2,303	1,386	604	218	38	1
Female.....	4,770	4	29	151	303	1,054	1,421	909	560	245	78	15	1
Battle Creek, Mich.:													
Male.....	14,287	7	15	135	444	1,747	3,588	3,413	2,010	1,580	607	88	33
Female.....	5,357	-----	6	93	382	1,081	1,350	1,103	771	404	131	9	27
Bay City, Mich.:													
Male.....	13,794	3	4	196	603	1,927	3,089	3,000	2,481	1,584	759	139	9
Female.....	4,355	2	16	242	556	1,064	903	698	477	280	91	18	8
Bayonne, N. J.:													
Male.....	29,310	4	61	946	1,474	4,285	8,191	7,546	4,307	1,936	505	45	10
Female.....	8,027	6	107	886	1,361	2,398	1,665	910	416	179	53	6	1
Beaumont, Tex.:													
Male.....	18,894	38	105	405	754	2,862	5,862	4,392	2,792	1,150	411	69	54
Female.....	6,870	5	54	204	509	1,613	2,091	1,399	706	219	42	3	25
Bellville, Ill.:													
Male.....	9,198	6	24	210	409	1,120	2,222	2,020	1,723	1,020	392	45	7
Female.....	2,615	1	24	230	334	666	557	359	240	138	47	5	5
Bellville, N. J.:													
Male.....	8,419	1	25	242	363	1,105	2,207	2,096	1,384	770	203	18	5
Female.....	2,417	-----	23	228	338	638	544	355	196	72	20	3	-----
Bellingham, Wash.:													
Male.....	10,155	22	35	156	355	1,167	2,399	2,207	1,961	1,251	547	60	4
Female.....	2,945	1	14	78	235	673	700	547	372	234	76	9	-----
Belvedere township, Calif.:													
Male.....	9,007	6	18	143	424	1,206	2,592	2,360	1,489	609	153	26	11
Female.....	2,098	-----	8	83	216	427	519	421	220	79	26	7	1
Berkeley, Calif.:													
Male.....	24,582	24	36	155	622	2,736	6,276	5,995	4,823	2,698	943	133	36
Female.....	10,651	2	10	90	463	2,000	2,854	2,882	1,725	909	270	21	25
Berwyn, Ill.:													
Male.....	15,610	4	15	270	693	1,996	4,447	4,278	2,529	1,057	270	26	10
Female.....	4,529	-----	14	334	664	1,397	1,229	572	195	96	25	2	1

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE												Un-known		
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over				
Bethlehem, Pa.:																
Male.....	17,428	2	45	486	765	2,079	4,043	4,772	2,907	1,581	577	67	14			
Female.....	4,722	4	112	491	613	1,109	1,049	724	342	200	68	6	3			
Beverly, Mass.:																
Male.....	7,670		5	113	222	840	1,703	1,756	1,466	462	73	3				
Female.....	2,767	1	4	81	226	501	675	467	369	248	92	8	5			
Binghamton, N. Y.:																
Male.....	23,041	17	62	445	848	2,641	5,709	5,755	3,851	2,501	981	131	10			
Female.....	11,451	3	62	513	849	2,177	2,974	2,224	1,469	826	288	37	29			
Bloomfield, N. J.:																
Male.....	12,326	3	19	258	456	1,464	3,610	3,021	1,071	1,089	386	46	3			
Female.....	4,298		19	292	440	1,061	1,094	721	416	188	61	6				
Bloomington, Ill.:																
Male.....	9,639	15	33	144	323	1,046	2,211	2,226	1,700	1,194	565	90	2			
Female.....	3,619		12	134	258	842	895	665	450	265	85	13				
Bristol, Conn.:																
Male.....	8,893	2	36	240	380	1,099	2,191	2,217	1,475	849	341	55	8			
Female.....	2,763	2	44	264	355	659	702	365	207	106	33	4	2			
Brockton, Mass.:																
Male.....	20,018	10	52	377	669	1,960	4,043	4,828	3,088	2,772	1,140	172	7			
Female.....	9,379	4	34	332	635	1,738	2,231	2,019	1,363	717	263	33	10			
Brookline town, Mass.:																
Male.....	12,510	2	8	69	218	1,104	2,709	2,095	2,642	1,906	730	127				
Female.....	9,789	2	4	104	420	2,071	2,841	1,774	1,388	860	272	34	10			
Burlington, Iowa:																
Male.....	8,354	2	15	128	274	888	1,933	1,888	1,506	1,065	576	73	6			
Female.....	2,531		10	100	250	617	643	507	368	239	88	9	4			
Butte, Mont.:																
Male.....	15,322	5	34	170	343	1,473	3,531	4,171	3,258	1,630	634	62	11			
Female.....	3,300		20	103	257	673	848	624	472	215	72	14	2			
Cedar Rapids, Iowa:																
Male.....	17,696	49	63	266	563	1,863	4,309	4,453	3,286	1,953	727	108	6			
Female.....	6,290	2	12	188	577	1,411	1,648	1,188	769	380	103	10	2			
Central Falls, R. I.:																
Male.....	7,623	1	48	324	408	1,073	1,980	1,640	1,252	670	188	28	1			
Female.....	3,942	1	61	393	466	982	1,020	607	813	112	33	1	3			
Charleston, S. C.:																
Male.....	17,009	34	142	429	756	2,429	4,432	4,166	2,661	1,384	476	90	10			
Female.....	10,350	26	120	364	758	2,106	2,070	2,196	1,360	517	193	27	14			
Charleston, W. Va.:																
Male.....	18,497	15	45	318	664	2,485	5,380	4,368	3,061	1,548	505	84	18			
Female.....	6,621	3	35	255	553	1,709	2,050	1,288	679	269	67	2	11			
Charlotte, N. C.:																
Male.....	26,040	32	200	621	966	3,074	7,900	5,792	3,376	1,469	444	76	131			
Female.....	13,106	17	166	493	1,043	3,298	4,187	2,252	1,109	330	84	19	103			
Chelsea, Mass.:																
Male.....	14,121		50	372	656	1,943	3,316	3,480	2,376	1,370	433	60	15			
Female.....	4,351	2	68	291	610	1,360	958	520	291	183	60	13	5			
Chester, Pa.:																
Male.....	10,678	6	39	501	821	2,573	5,199	5,054	3,227	1,533	599	101	25			
Female.....	5,360	1	41	357	585	1,189	1,332	937	523	280	99	18	7			
Chicopee, Mass.:																
Male.....	12,789	13	79	459	671	1,677	3,200	3,218	2,010	1,110	313	87	2			
Female.....	4,807	3	79	448	623	1,270	1,169	603	358	158	27	4				
Cicero, Ill.:																
Male.....	22,798	11	32	599	1,161	3,414	6,066	5,079	3,818	1,548	382	26	32			
Female.....	6,881	4	32	724	1,166	2,152	1,557	843	300	79	16	4	4			
Clarksburg, W. Va.:																
Male.....	8,332	7	11	125	284	988	2,184	2,051	1,558	881	246	44	3			
Female.....	2,497	2	2	99	212	652	613	487	293	99	28	6	4			
Cleveland Heights, Ohio:																
Male.....	14,753	26	18	55	210	1,042	3,116	4,722	3,401	1,647	462	48	6			
Female.....	6,431	2	26	249	570	1,555	1,725	1,222	729	284	55	6				
Clifton, N. J.:																
Male.....	15,385	2	91	565	720	2,063	4,103	3,780	2,481	1,185	358	33	4			
Female.....	4,860	3	102	503	600	1,388	1,181	600	275	92	19	6	1			
Clinton, Iowa:																
Male.....	7,849	13	30	121	257	800	1,781	1,913	1,394	1,003	479	57	1			
Female.....	2,454		8	66	241	504	581	427	314	169	72	10	2			
Colorado Springs, Colo.:																
Male.....	9,300	27	65	160	281	930	2,035	1,956	1,706	1,315	626	108	1			
Female.....	4,370	1	15	72	264	667	950	921	796	493	176	15				
Columbia, S. C.:																
Male.....	13,728	95	165	337	517	1,948	3,802	3,285	2,235	1,014	277	46	7			
Female.....	8,345	73	139	359	610	1,774	2,324	1,642	970	326	110	13	19			
Columbus, Ga.:																
Male.....	12,285	44	158	417	619	1,782	3,425	2,768	1,811	904	287	54	16			
Female.....	8,032	23	134	439	611	1,637	2,179	1,586	927	366	99	20	5			
Concord, N. H.:																
Male.....	7,330	1	2	101	195	743	1,635	1,561	1,442	1,077	491	79	3			
Female.....	3,002		7	78	234	592	744	527	416	264	118	19	3			
Corpus Christi, Tex.:																
Male.....	8,617	14	53	217	434	1,374	2,389	1,901	1,309	662	211	44	9			
Female.....	2,550	5	27	131	225	610	703	471	257	92	20	7	2			
Council Bluffs, Iowa:																
Male.....	12,424	3	31	183	385	1,372	3,067	3,009	2,342	1,349	598	76	9			
Female.....	3,982		14	122	343	899	1,024	736	495	222	72	7	6			
Covington, Ky.:																
Male.....	20,898	20	59	496	865	2,641	5,446	4,760	3,500	2,162	829	112	8			
Female.....	7,337	4	30	313	733	1,610	1,766	1,301	871	491	190	19	3			
Cranston, R. I.:																
Male.....	13,311	7	51	385	472	1,363	3,065	3,218	2,464	1,575	601	102	8			
Female.....	4,551		56	298	454	971	759	759	509	367	141	32	8			
Cumberland, Md.:																
Male.....	11,477	2	57	288	474	1,542	3,048	2,495	1,993	1,194	316	63	5			
Female.....	3,671	2	31	226	362	922	901	580	394	199	61	3				
Danville, Ill.:																
Male.....	11,333	4	33	203	350	1,185	2,570	2,609	2,277	1,438	551	85	13			
Female.....	3,967	4	17	139	331	808	983	755	576	275	67	9	3			
Davenport, Iowa:																
Male.....	19,671	15	35	367	644	2,331	4,806	4,701	3,553	2,199	887	97				

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE												Un-known	
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over			
Dearborn, Mich.:															
Male.....	17,561	18	33	189	507	2,172	5,899	5,377	2,340	819	175	22	10		
Female.....	2,766	4	9	150	323	724	812	458	192	64	15	2	3		
Decatur, Ill.:															
Male.....	18,199	38	110	365	631	2,181	4,593	4,148	3,227	2,005	820	108	5		
Female.....	6,186	2	37	264	512	1,318	1,594	1,173	780	409	129	16	2		
Dubuque, Iowa:															
Male.....	12,051	6	33	247	455	1,270	2,729	2,721	2,230	1,512	765	77	6		
Female.....	4,485		25	200	450	988	1,077	763	540	328	89	14	2		
Durham, N. C.:															
Male.....	15,316	19	146	467	767	2,546	4,730	3,263	2,020	978	300	55	25		
Female.....	9,494	15	102	488	811	2,290	2,933	1,695	880	278	80	12	10		
East Chicago, Ind.:															
Male.....	19,857	3	11	165	627	2,846	6,029	5,736	3,094	1,030	229	18	69		
Female.....	2,987	2	21	278	440	762	680	507	206	61	12	1	8		
East Cleveland, Ohio:															
Male.....	12,879	22	23	81	303	1,407	3,690	3,387	2,280	1,247	384	53	2		
Female.....	5,527		8	104	371	1,308	1,690	1,101	601	273	64	6	1		
Easton, Pa.:															
Male.....	10,700	1	27	206	407	1,124	2,404	2,567	2,088	1,215	554	88	19		
Female.....	3,538	1	24	227	388	716	786	605	409	285	72	7	8		
East Orange, N. J.:															
Male.....	22,227	7	22	249	570	2,395	5,932	5,338	4,227	2,469	863	134	11		
Female.....	9,441	2	19	262	614	1,991	2,567	1,845	1,309	620	183	24	6		
East Providence town, R. I.:															
Male.....	9,170	2	38	300	416	1,049	2,101	2,138	1,700	998	365	63			
Female.....	2,956		31	269	336	680	651	457	320	167	58	7			
East St. Louis, Ill.:															
Male.....	24,458	7	63	527	958	3,068	6,418	6,005	4,280	2,249	734	103	46		
Female.....	6,791	5	64	417	683	1,553	1,794	1,231	691	266	60	10	8		
Eau Claire, Wis.:															
Male.....	7,767	1	11	91	249	889	2,109	1,888	1,251	812	405	52	9		
Female.....	2,610		4	54	265	669	714	455	284	113	42	6	4		
Elgin, Ill.:															
Male.....	11,458	11	26	189	353	1,243	3,053	2,709	1,920	1,328	567	80	9		
Female.....	5,198	3	16	156	358	957	1,287	1,062	762	440	136	17	4		
Elkhart, Ind.:															
Male.....	10,300	1	1	87	301	1,264	2,654	2,394	1,955	1,205	465	52	11		
Female.....	2,912	1	3	81	274	698	753	491	324	207	71	5	4		
Elmira, N. Y.:															
Male.....	14,191	5	35	175	425	1,507	3,389	3,439	2,648	1,733	730	92	13		
Female.....	5,763		32	174	409	1,117	1,326	1,092	841	552	170	36	14		
Elvira, Ohio:															
Male.....	8,273	2	8	93	285	929	2,050	2,104	1,568	887	316	28	3		
Female.....	2,341		1	97	262	544	604	384	271	137	37	2	2		
Enid, Okla.:															
Male.....	7,764	2	23	113	221	1,039	2,217	1,735	1,332	752	298	32			
Female.....	2,621	1	8	99	229	695	695	442	281	139	28	3	1		
Evanston, Ill.:															
Male.....	19,520	15	32	190	389	1,953	5,632	5,100	3,485	1,993	644	79	8		
Female.....	8,939	2	36	199	590	1,960	2,482	1,758	1,140	590	153	21	8		
Everett, Mass.:															
Male.....	14,078	3	37	346	655	1,904	3,927	3,399	2,431	1,614	584	77	1		
Female.....	4,792		52	291	505	1,293	1,196	669	438	252	85	10	1		
Everett, Wash.:															
Male.....	10,064	18	52	191	346	1,265	2,466	2,499	2,000	1,227	512	56	27		
Female.....	2,803	5	16	67	240	602	661	562	386	193	63	12	6		
Fargo, N. Dak.:															
Male.....	8,224	8	18	86	204	879	2,165	2,066	1,551	835	309	40	33		
Female.....	4,074		8	70	344	1,116	1,257	701	366	155	42	7	8		
Fitchburg, Mass.:															
Male.....	12,112	8	43	289	463	1,332	2,715	2,879	2,278	1,416	609	72	8		
Female.....	4,533		37	248	492	1,033	1,033	728	542	289	98	21	7		
Fond du Lac, Wis.:															
Male.....	7,742	8	16	74	268	865	1,847	1,801	1,452	906	390	44	2		
Female.....	2,553		7	80	267	609	603	418	313	175	67	11	3		
Fort Smith, Ark.:															
Male.....	9,093	13	57	291	377	1,152	2,180	2,051	1,635	956	331	44	6		
Female.....	3,030	2	20	100	265	710	804	587	330	157	38	4	7		
Fresno, Calif.:															
Male.....	16,603	17	23	117	502	1,820	4,087	4,244	3,274	1,769	651	94	5		
Female.....	5,145	1	8	73	371	1,106	1,348	1,066	713	331	88	5	5		
Galesburg, Ill.:															
Male.....	9,239	6	26	113	253	1,041	2,301	2,190	1,677	1,134	435	59	4		
Female.....	2,736		12	71	193	513	693	539	399	247	68	11			
Galveston, Tex.:															
Male.....	19,864	36	124	366	733	2,694	5,708	4,636	3,220	1,663	588	84	12		
Female.....	6,780	4	48	223	439	1,483	2,077	1,412	699	282	88	22	3		
Garfield, N. J.:															
Male.....	8,975	1	32	438	610	1,808	2,254	2,206	1,308	591	164	11	2		
Female.....	3,601	2	119	530	550	903	785	485	178	39	9		1		
Glendale, Calif.:															
Male.....	18,756	12	37	121	419	1,799	5,005	5,323	3,607	1,743	609	79	2		
Female.....	6,927	1	13	84	333	1,061	1,925	1,665	1,128	542	154	15	1		
Granite City, Ill.:															
Male.....	8,296	2	17	177	376	1,200	2,350	1,937	1,368	674	106	25	4		
Female.....	1,654	1	15	151	212	452	408	244	112	46	11	1	1		
Great Falls, Mont.:															
Male.....	9,772	3	22	126	326	1,073	2,402	2,606	1,864	927	366	51	6		
Female.....	3,043		4	74	259	716	858	597	337	154	39	4	1		
Green Bay, Wis.:															
Male.....	10,903	4	11	77	398	1,444	3,050	2,495	1,861	1,080	417	34	22		
Female.....	3,632	1	13	100	555	1,036	974	627	370	196	48	6	6		
Greensboro, N. C.:															
Male.....	15,374	7	154	436	662	2,378	4,715	3,441	2,197	1,042	297	41	4		
Female.....	8,270	5	155	427	660	1,997	2,565	1,412	764	195	70	12	8		
Greenville, S. C.:															
Male.....	8,344	39	108	270	389	1,217	2,295	1,874	1,282	603	200	47	20		
Female.....	5,825	31	124	226	379	1,306	1,738	1,129	573	206	63	22	28		
Hagerstown, Md.:															
Male.....	9,227	4	50	237	341	1,179	2,225	2,261	1,591	950	363	48	8		
Female.....	3,272	1	35	206	275	689	813	574	386	207	69	10	7		

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

263

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											Un-known		
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over			
Hamilton, Ohio:															
Male.....	16,733	15	51	318	640	2,380	4,603	3,551	2,718	1,086	681	80	4		
Female.....	4,243	2	17	186	485	988	1,062	697	502	283	109	11	1		
Hammond, Ind.:															
Male.....	20,975	3	11	282	824	2,940	6,341	5,379	3,243	1,489	376	56	25		
Female.....	4,309	2	10	265	532	1,087	1,188	687	295	137	87	7	12		
Hamtramck, Mich.:															
Male.....	17,228	4	20	290	765	2,269	3,955	6,559	2,605	622	118	11	10		
Female.....	3,647	1	20	424	734	902	749	619	157	31	7	2	2		
Harrisburg, Pa.:															
Male.....	26,193	9	26	348	776	2,846	6,207	6,176	5,276	3,290	1,070	159	10		
Female.....	9,618	1	11	308	747	2,101	2,517	1,865	1,251	636	149	21	11		
Haverhill, Mass.:															
Male.....	14,842	9	59	325	493	1,598	3,095	3,721	2,763	2,006	756	105	2		
Female.....	7,422	2	32	251	437	1,278	1,788	1,584	1,144	621	257	28	2		
Hazleton, Pa.:															
Male.....	10,338	1	40	307	556	1,333	2,538	2,433	1,674	1,031	380	42	3		
Female.....	3,391	2	148	391	543	937	683	365	201	86	31	4	3		
Highland Park, Mich.:															
Male.....	19,495	8	31	152	524	2,030	5,837	5,078	3,357	1,382	441	40	15		
Female.....	5,856	3	9	135	467	1,487	1,823	1,120	557	201	43	6	3		
High Point, N. C.:															
Male.....	11,111	9	130	431	614	2,226	3,497	2,147	1,282	546	205	24	2		
Female.....	6,822	0	151	400	624	1,578	1,700	808	372	129	32	8	2		
Hoboken, N. J.:															
Male.....	22,735	2	102	606	973	2,728	5,985	5,688	3,001	1,882	671	87	50		
Female.....	5,764	3	84	626	727	1,386	1,178	847	508	285	95	10	15		
Holyoke, Mass.:															
Male.....	16,688	2	42	394	653	1,903	3,887	4,082	2,688	1,920	730	33	4		
Female.....	8,551	1	79	348	713	1,753	2,240	1,654	1,063	620	150	21	4		
Huntington, W. Va.:															
Male.....	22,004	0	75	414	855	2,909	6,143	5,141	3,722	1,681	644	96	15		
Female.....	6,747	8	40	273	465	1,414	2,041	1,326	781	307	66	12	8		
Hutchinson, Kans.:															
Male.....	7,942	16	33	144	301	1,056	1,988	1,831	1,370	795	349	67	2		
Female.....	2,697	1	10	93	201	654	653	492	335	191	57	7	4		
Irvington, N. J.:															
Male.....	19,546	1	31	411	722	2,464	5,928	4,692	3,148	1,642	470	34	3		
Female.....	5,658	1	33	474	737	1,566	1,565	788	362	139	47	5	3		
Jackson, Mich.:															
Male.....	18,211	7	24	165	523	2,290	4,708	4,456	3,381	1,888	673	93	3		
Female.....	6,044	2	18	172	534	1,241	1,463	1,206	812	443	138	12	3		
Jackson, Miss.:															
Male.....	14,593	42	99	276	521	2,299	4,625	3,294	2,134	924	307	63	9		
Female.....	7,478	7	56	193	465	1,862	2,335	1,380	767	287	92	24	10		
Jamestown, N. Y.:															
Male.....	15,000	3	15	183	515	1,822	3,913	3,438	2,534	1,696	766	101	14		
Female.....	4,963	1	11	157	400	1,069	1,286	907	612	377	125	11	7		
Johnson City, Tenn.:															
Male.....	6,292	5	41	181	299	952	1,776	1,368	1,033	479	140	18	1		
Female.....	2,273	4	17	123	208	613	641	354	211	78	19	4	1		
Johnstown, Pa.:															
Male.....	19,368	5	48	442	996	2,479	4,648	4,724	3,445	1,946	574	56	5		
Female.....	4,710	1	28	386	655	1,250	1,066	600	404	194	57	8	2		
Joliet, Ill.:															
Male.....	14,178	10	24	254	501	1,802	3,556	3,394	2,565	1,411	580	73	8		
Female.....	4,346	3	17	264	456	1,060	1,092	728	432	203	70	12	3		
Joplin, Mo.:															
Male.....	9,908	4	27	171	336	1,112	2,292	2,258	1,807	1,234	465	117	25		
Female.....	3,308	4	15	121	245	677	773	624	487	267	71	12	12		
Kalamazoo, Mich.:															
Male.....	16,450	10	21	182	567	2,109	4,003	3,794	3,046	1,862	735	80	20		
Female.....	6,285	1	13	142	539	1,295	1,677	1,233	826	481	135	22	21		
Kearny, N. J.:															
Male.....	13,632	5	41	367	630	1,883	3,862	3,139	2,109	1,130	374	50	6		
Female.....	4,683	2	38	410	530	1,196	1,270	725	324	143	33	3	3		
Konosha, Wis.:															
Male.....	15,931	5	149	574	1,900	4,419	4,359	2,750	1,200	444	46	46	19		
Female.....	4,205	9	179	535	1,162	1,262	1,262	708	308	129	37	5	7		
Kingston, N. Y.:															
Male.....	8,835	1	9	159	318	996	1,958	1,976	1,574	1,146	569	117	12		
Female.....	3,420	2	37	154	296	697	772	622	426	284	115	11	4		
Kokomo, Ind.:															
Male.....	10,282	13	21	160	374	1,247	2,597	2,391	1,789	1,119	498	71	2		
Female.....	2,633	1	5	83	223	515	651	498	385	199	67	6	2		
La Crosse, Wis.:															
Male.....	12,020	9	15	120	377	1,540	3,170	2,819	1,981	1,316	604	64	5		
Female.....	5,131	1	7	123	572	1,252	1,302	831	586	321	120	12	4		
Lafayette, Ind.:															
Male.....	8,037	24	34	144	271	916	1,805	1,686	1,499	1,052	514	84	8		
Female.....	2,842	1	13	90	232	690	620	522	412	240	100	11	2		
Lakewood, Ohio.:															
Male.....	22,063	47	58	291	562	2,093	5,595	6,404	4,400	2,149	617	51	0		
Female.....	7,969	3	18	259	644	1,819	2,222	1,626	913	367	83	8	7		
Lancaster, Pa.:															
Male.....	18,726	15	96	432	634	2,285	4,568	3,921	3,290	2,201	1,097	183	4		
Female.....	7,966	1	70	422	657	1,625	1,828	1,442	1,043	615	231	25	8		
Lansing, Mich.:															
Male.....	25,780	34	44	199	762	3,598	7,264	6,273	4,292	2,353	917	120	14		
Female.....	8,473	3	15	204	700	1,927	2,371	1,549	1,038	503	143	13	7		
Laredo, Tex.:															
Male.....	8,943	37	111	305	593	1,485	2,395	1,793	1,237	792	290	71	14		
Female.....	3,179	21	48	160	291	623	746	601	393	229	77	16	9		
Lawrence, Mass.:															
Male.....	25,606	4	91	745	1,180	2,852	5,583	6,149	5,016	2,885	978	106	17		
Female.....	12,608	5	76	674	1,074	2,598	3,375	2,484	1,449	695	223	30	15		
Lebanon, Pa.:															
Male.....	7,758	2	65	297	333	888	1,683	1,646	1,438	999	448	48	3		
Female.....	2,979	2	104	239	291	596	639	456	360	213	69	9	1		
Lewiston, Me.:															
Male.....	9,855	1	8	274	451	1,146	2,521	2,293	1,739	1,056	402	49	5		
Female.....	5,613	5	25	322	514	1,251	1,475	953	621	329	108	8	2		

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											Un- known	
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
Lexington, Ky.:														
Male.....	13,799	12	73	205	468	1,585	3,288	3,225	2,611	1,537	618	80	3	
Female.....	6,587	1	24	130	319	1,041	1,625	1,534	1,102	574	192	25	11	
Lima, Ohio:														
Male.....	12,820	12	43	130	416	1,445	3,159	3,021	2,356	1,605	553	77	3	
Female.....	4,935	1	4	132	408	1,019	1,228	974	690	350	114	14	1	
Lincoln, Nebr.:														
Male.....	22,327	52	98	400	784	2,898	5,245	4,909	4,051	2,498	1,106	181	15	
Female.....	9,982	5	15	307	832	2,281	2,455	1,867	1,374	622	196	24	14	
Little Rock, Ark.:														
Male.....	24,198	22	91	403	800	3,161	6,435	5,882	4,337	2,173	761	116	8	
Female.....	12,303	8	44	273	760	2,733	3,668	2,573	1,512	550	140	30	3	
Lorain, Ohio:														
Male.....	14,714	3	6	240	582	1,862	3,635	3,851	2,812	1,336	353	20	5	
Female.....	3,012	1	8	232	480	863	611	447	245	98	33	3	1	
Lower Merion township, Pa.:														
Male.....	0,508	1	5	98	191	897	2,397	2,540	1,970	1,029	327	51	2	
Female.....	6,102	3	10	103	343	1,203	1,708	1,235	880	426	148	21	22	
Lynchburg, Va.:														
Male.....	11,289	16	104	349	501	1,629	2,851	2,412	1,966	988	348	60	5	
Female.....	6,698	5	54	337	603	1,516	1,629	1,287	804	323	106	26	8	
McKeesport, Pa.:														
Male.....	16,764	1	33	264	672	2,131	4,304	4,258	3,023	1,590	432	43	8	
Female.....	3,480	2	32	308	483	1,048	759	458	258	102	33	3	5	
Macon, Ga.:														
Male.....	15,752	65	221	473	713	2,284	4,094	3,695	2,594	1,141	373	66	33	
Female.....	9,881	38	136	303	742	2,014	2,531	2,070	1,263	463	175	20	27	
Madison, Wis.:														
Male.....	17,001	4	20	89	419	2,008	4,906	4,133	2,918	1,754	660	82	2	
Female.....	8,225	1	10	123	588	1,954	2,466	1,433	949	485	139	14	2	
Malden, Mass.:														
Male.....	17,373	3	31	302	616	2,096	4,448	3,910	3,001	2,086	754	117	3	
Female.....	7,078	1	26	275	632	1,736	1,829	1,139	796	470	148	17	-----	
Manchester, N. H.:														
Male.....	22,270	4	70	594	897	2,375	5,012	5,395	4,053	2,740	1,001	133	12	
Female.....	12,176	3	69	628	956	2,346	3,111	2,482	1,456	796	293	34	2	
Mansfield, Ohio:														
Male.....	11,154	5	14	165	306	1,421	2,970	2,622	1,940	1,162	412	63	14	
Female.....	3,303	-----	6	114	308	745	860	556	417	215	70	7	4	
Marion, Ohio:														
Male.....	9,505	6	21	150	335	1,173	2,236	2,221	1,734	1,101	455	72	1	
Female.....	2,472	-----	5	58	197	567	580	471	316	209	73	6	-----	
Massillon, Ohio:														
Male.....	8,681	1	3	84	230	931	2,308	2,288	1,582	881	334	34	5	
Female.....	1,893	-----	4	67	223	466	451	312	214	118	31	7	-----	
Maywood, Ill.:														
Male.....	8,363	2	10	131	311	965	2,296	2,278	1,378	713	230	25	15	
Female.....	2,307	1	12	107	241	606	612	406	199	94	21	-----	8	
Medford, Mass.:														
Male.....	17,808	0	34	277	601	1,969	4,535	4,361	3,285	1,982	605	72	1	
Female.....	6,158	-----	15	215	572	1,556	1,779	966	575	353	115	11	1	
Meriden, Conn.:														
Male.....	12,084	4	62	317	454	1,373	2,637	2,791	2,109	1,446	705	116	-----	
Female.....	4,329	-----	48	342	487	973	1,030	644	439	265	80	18	3	
Meridian, Miss.:														
Male.....	9,290	48	144	310	405	1,262	2,277	2,053	1,576	826	307	73	9	
Female.....	5,191	13	92	186	361	1,060	1,431	993	637	284	98	24	7	
Michigan City, Ind.:														
Male.....	10,084	11	23	150	323	1,079	2,548	2,676	1,673	915	340	33	4	
Female.....	2,011	-----	7	162	273	475	460	308	180	107	34	4	1	
Middletown, Ohio:														
Male.....	9,035	3	7	79	299	1,350	2,549	2,173	1,460	799	287	20	-----	
Female.....	2,744	2	6	57	265	672	728	516	302	152	41	2	1	
Mishawaka, Ind.:														
Male.....	8,859	8	9	166	350	1,147	2,586	2,932	1,451	817	251	41	1	
Female.....	3,158	-----	3	140	329	702	955	562	293	125	41	5	3	
Mobile, Ala.:														
Male.....	21,331	26	121	472	917	3,097	5,790	4,703	3,565	1,874	677	60	40	
Female.....	9,797	8	65	302	701	1,926	2,674	1,983	1,298	554	193	52	41	
Moline, Ill.:														
Male.....	11,475	13	32	218	431	1,442	2,726	2,642	2,174	1,270	425	63	39	
Female.....	3,140	1	24	146	337	710	753	535	376	182	50	7	4	
Monroe, La.:														
Male.....	8,888	6	51	160	295	1,378	2,700	2,163	1,346	509	161	29	10	
Female.....	3,684	8	34	105	234	824	1,126	779	388	128	47	9	-----	
Montclair, N. J.:														
Male.....	11,939	-----	7	120	280	1,276	2,763	3,099	2,491	1,399	444	56	-----	
Female.....	6,330	3	10	183	373	1,273	1,765	1,277	873	436	111	14	-----	
Montgomery, Ala.:														
Male.....	19,398	27	111	473	821	2,793	5,226	4,465	3,347	1,509	505	109	10	
Female.....	11,408	10	68	339	707	2,360	3,231	2,445	1,502	521	206	37	20	
Mount Vernon, N. Y.:														
Male.....	19,107	5	20	255	587	2,210	5,261	4,895	3,316	1,805	627	87	30	
Female.....	7,745	-----	31	270	704	1,772	2,162	1,397	834	421	112	8	34	
Muncie, Ind.:														
Male.....	15,183	1	7	179	520	2,100	4,029	3,289	2,670	1,653	651	89	-----	
Female.....	3,943	-----	1	79	327	882	1,070	730	534	246	68	8	1	
Muskegon, Mich.:														
Male.....	13,376	14	32	199	470	1,841	3,477	3,135	2,244	1,323	564	64	13	
Female.....	4,185	1	26	242	531	1,048	888	651	479	234	74	9	2	
Muskogee, Okla.:														
Male.....	9,465	16	46	178	300	1,100	2,382	2,323	1,763	991	304	59	3	
Female.....	3,504	2	5	75	232	748	946	795	464	196	43	7	1	
Nanticoke, Pa.:														
Male.....	7,021	2	52	293	437	1,145	1,987	1,884	1,146	498	157	18	2	
Female.....	1,805	1	106	315	378	502	310	113	45	19	13	2	1	
Nashua, N. H.:														
Male.....	9,498	8	30	232	330	1,021	2,331	2,173	1,666	1,132	436	20	3	
Female.....	4,132	-----	25	236	375	898	1,087	734	445	239	79	12	2	
New Albany, Ind.:														
Male.....	7,903	11	21	142	277	1,022	1,932	1,697	1,344	967	440	65	5	
Female.....	2,847	1	10	130	225	606	679	494	373	226	86	13	4	

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE												Un- known	
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over			
Newark, Ohio:															
Male.....	9,697	5	15	137	301	1,108	2,230	2,125	1,951	1,251	488	73	13		
Female.....	2,603	1	2	81	210	511	623	491	360	228	80	15	1		
New Britain, Conn.:															
Male.....	20,632	2	72	598	965	2,348	4,974	5,516	3,539	1,896	632	67	23		
Female.....	6,967	1	84	553	941	1,791	1,625	1,108	536	237	77	8	8		
New Brunswick, N. J.:															
Male.....	10,622	2	47	289	471	1,285	2,525	2,851	1,844	917	335	47	9		
Female.....	4,222	1	53	372	492	891	941	791	417	181	72	5	6		
Newburgh, N. Y.:															
Male.....	9,847	1	24	161	327	1,113	2,282	2,271	1,846	1,276	473	67	6		
Female.....	3,020	1	18	163	316	720	819	631	498	305	126	18	3		
New Castle, Pa.:															
Male.....	14,125	3	0	185	558	1,620	3,360	3,568	2,090	1,507	536	69	11		
Female.....	3,377	2	12	206	458	815	759	520	345	186	57	14	3		
New London, Conn.:															
Male.....	9,814	3	23	149	420	1,555	2,751	1,970	1,508	1,002	375	55	3		
Female.....	2,898	3	23	165	282	659	682	447	336	209	76	14	2		
Newport, Ky.:															
Male.....	9,391	1	31	186	353	1,217	2,392	2,085	1,580	1,080	411	54	1		
Female.....	3,140	2	14	147	293	665	684	590	424	241	69	13	7		
Newport, R. I.:															
Male.....	9,626	2	27	460	758	1,353	1,980	1,000	1,579	1,053	433	62	2		
Female.....	2,786	2	6	68	173	531	608	582	424	277	95	16	6		
Newport News, Va.:															
Male.....	11,707	6	35	234	530	1,765	3,203	2,603	2,035	993	255	38	3		
Female.....	3,302	2	17	122	247	728	944	679	404	119	31	7	2		
New Rochelle, N. Y.:															
Male.....	17,731	5	12	190	744	2,670	4,790	4,167	2,970	1,573	499	74	37		
Female.....	7,223	3	21	234	533	1,655	2,107	1,346	857	339	97	13	18		
Newton, Mass.:															
Male.....	17,800	8	25	151	428	1,620	4,114	4,536	3,524	2,333	924	133	4		
Female.....	9,640	3	27	249	616	2,336	2,594	1,533	1,247	736	256	39	4		
Niagara Falls, N. Y.:															
Male.....	24,231	5	17	285	933	3,128	6,578	6,469	4,169	1,985	610	47	5		
Female.....	6,788	3	25	332	739	1,694	1,774	1,268	607	255	78	8	5		
Norristown, Pa.:															
Male.....	9,817	1	24	249	396	1,174	2,274	2,340	1,730	1,070	477	76	6		
Female.....	3,412	1	44	238	373	666	748	603	373	245	104	8	10		
North Bergen township, N. J.:															
Male.....	13,671	1	61	423	628	1,737	3,799	3,188	2,253	1,176	352	46	7		
Female.....	3,886	1	41	350	522	1,095	1,017	852	263	102	35	1	6		
Norwalk, Conn.:															
Male.....	11,740	7	114	332	503	1,369	2,779	2,740	1,983	1,227	548	88	1		
Female.....	4,033	2	125	332	436	877	1,051	797	515	352	126	19	1		
Norwood, Ohio:															
Male.....	11,260	3	9	134	375	1,561	3,283	2,456	1,811	1,108	454	60	6		
Female.....	3,564	1	1	113	359	933	932	693	351	178	57	4	3		
Oak Park, Ill.:															
Male.....	10,976	10	15	115	404	1,954	4,927	5,106	4,034	2,398	893	106	14		
Female.....	7,838	1	14	144	513	1,857	2,278	1,490	893	493	128	19	8		
Ogden, Utah:															
Male.....	11,501	37	67	197	427	1,503	2,952	2,675	2,001	1,100	469	60	13		
Female.....	3,081	2	16	119	323	760	701	518	342	183	48	6	3		
Orange, N. J.:															
Male.....	10,699	2	5	199	425	1,432	2,998	2,473	1,738	997	376	53	1		
Female.....	4,817	4	21	282	470	1,101	1,150	845	552	259	87	16	1		
Orlando, Fla.:															
Male.....	7,822	22	70	164	282	904	2,150	1,865	1,348	699	243	40	5		
Female.....	4,302	10	29	118	251	842	1,287	965	512	208	67	11	2		
Oshkosh, Wis.:															
Male.....	12,160	2	10	153	474	1,542	2,933	2,617	2,046	1,597	680	95	11		
Female.....	4,682	1	6	119	454	1,019	998	698	430	226	93	12	7		
Ottumwa, Iowa:															
Male.....	8,656	16	32	196	351	1,009	2,018	1,834	1,593	1,068	443	86	5		
Female.....	2,690	1	6	95	261	557	648	485	354	206	68	6	3		
Paducah, Ky.:															
Male.....	10,360	5	54	233	425	1,279	2,591								

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											Un- known		
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over			
Port Arthur, Tex.:															
Male.....	17,344	31	82	243	668	3,016	6,206	4,045	2,098	725	201	15	14		
Female.....	3,763	8	38	181	308	907	1,241	685	288	103	15	6	3		
Port Huron, Mich.:															
Male.....	9,436	26	89	143	331	1,155	2,284	2,124	1,713	1,082	463	74	2		
Female.....	2,738	2	14	118	231	616	664	434	336	230	83	8	2		
Portland, Me.:															
Male.....	21,443	10	51	275	678	2,369	4,815	4,798	4,004	2,956	1,198	204	25		
Female.....	9,070	2	18	228	640	1,828	2,237	1,640	1,344	783	311	27	21		
Portsmouth, Ohio:															
Male.....	12,973	15	28	262	536	1,806	3,586	2,933	2,115	1,239	380	57	10		
Female.....	4,083	2	10	143	350	990	1,086	673	473	277	64	5	4		
Portsmouth, Va.:															
Male.....	14,757	13	71	348	816	2,148	3,569	3,351	2,649	1,343	385	51	13		
Female.....	5,154	8	31	187	305	1,019	1,449	1,097	727	273	75	9	4		
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.:															
Male.....	12,530	2	48	216	425	1,460	3,108	2,990	2,221	1,437	528	74	3		
Female.....	5,104	1	36	264	411	963	1,200	937	694	425	144	17	7		
Pueblo, Colo.:															
Male.....	15,040	12	79	283	526	1,776	3,682	3,592	2,744	1,628	622	78	18		
Female.....	4,317	1	35	107	341	887	1,089	839	538	314	107	14	0		
Quincy, Ill.:															
Male.....	12,360	11	49	284	422	1,412	3,006	2,666	2,220	1,556	667	56	11		
Female.....	4,465	1	38	216	383	946	981	766	624	370	102	23	6		
Quincy, Mass.:															
Male.....	22,244	13	39	340	661	2,379	5,712	5,714	4,021	2,432	791	128	14		
Female.....	6,966	2	22	211	625	1,700	1,934	1,182	760	391	121	12	0		
Racine, Wis.:															
Male.....	21,981	13	28	246	337	2,793	6,009	5,619	3,667	1,913	779	73	14		
Female.....	5,854	12	203	701	701	1,466	1,483	1,020	572	285	91	14	7		
Raleigh, N. C.:															
Male.....	10,287	12	72	220	318	1,387	3,095	2,520	1,583	768	249	60	4		
Female.....	5,729	4	38	169	327	1,256	1,699	1,116	740	266	92	20	2		
Revere, Mass.:															
Male.....	10,350	2	47	207	448	1,243	2,528	2,580	1,887	1,024	327	41	11		
Female.....	3,089	1	38	198	421	943	688	389	268	110	35	4	5		
Richmond, Ind.:															
Male.....	10,430	9	15	174	384	1,366	2,544	2,194	1,854	1,261	538	89	2		
Female.....	3,152	1	1	96	271	635	780	527	404	262	104	8	4		
Riverside, Calif.:															
Male.....	3,616	6	17	55	284	900	1,978	1,971	1,641	1,087	507	89	15		
Female.....	2,883	1	8	53	149	403	680	618	480	310	78	9	4		
Roanoke, Va.:															
Male.....	20,114	10	72	366	721	2,722	6,026	4,768	3,243	1,659	449	57	21		
Female.....	7,707	7	27	280	723	2,127	2,265	1,246	667	269	70	13	13		
Rockford, Ill.:															
Male.....	29,450	27	49	495	1,064	3,682	7,912	7,248	4,902	2,746	1,197	118	10		
Female.....	9,103	4	18	454	927	2,199	2,405	1,618	905	426	124	15	8		
Rock Island, Ill.:															
Male.....	12,923	16	42	247	473	1,602	3,076	3,009	2,388	1,446	552	68	4		
Female.....	4,058	2	18	177	364	895	969	718	544	269	86	13	3		
Rome, N. Y.:															
Male.....	8,904	1	12	171	335	1,028	2,039	2,155	1,694	960	434	71	4		
Female.....	2,776	2	10	138	278	578	658	497	335	206	64	9	1		
Sacramento, Calif.:															
Male.....	34,870	20	54	237	858	3,491	8,503	8,943	7,263	3,944	1,344	187	26		
Female.....	10,672	2	11	152	690	2,136	2,903	2,382	1,503	642	218	23	10		
Saginaw, Mich.:															
Male.....	25,717	12	28	343	968	3,575	6,873	5,798	4,322	2,490	1,120	173	15		
Female.....	7,498	1	17	363	978	1,827	1,690	1,203	816	432	147	13	11		
St. Joseph, Mo.:															
Male.....	25,595	9	63	411	813	3,019	6,150	5,791	4,747	3,050	1,314	218	4		
Female.....	9,574	4	43	303	772	2,020	2,484	1,837	1,244	643	193	29	2		
St. Petersburg, Fla.:															
Male.....	10,911	8	52	186	296	1,161	2,766	2,576	2,021	1,273	481	59	32		
Female.....	5,339	4	32	101	312	836	1,534	1,252	759	355	124	16	14		
Salem, Mass.:															
Male.....	13,098	3	61	327	637	1,590	2,020	2,986	2,328	1,608	658	80	-----		
Female.....	6,043	1	63	337	550	1,329	1,409	1,029	716	428	162	19	-----		
Salem, Oreg.:															
Male.....	7,849	20	24	93	265	915	1,938	1,776	1,391	947	409	67	4		
Female.....	2,891	1	13	73	190	571	744	567	427	222	76	5	2		
San Angelo, Tex.:															
Male.....	8,115	16	67	169	293	1,231	2,551	1,803	1,154	557	298	33	3		
Female.....	2,459	2	18	70	147	553	815	454	261	106	25	6	2		
San Bernardino, Calif.:															
Male.....	11,408	5	18	100	327	1,330	3,034	2,882	2,083	1,134	427	63	5		
Female.....	2,940	1	3	50	179	499	861	672	421	180	66	5	3		
San Jose, Calif.:															
Male.....	17,745	9	30	126	500	1,968	4,073	4,241	3,523	2,178	917	150	30		
Female.....	6,307	2	12	76	327	1,193	1,587	1,380	907	585	198	31	9		
Santa Ana, Calif.:															
Male.....	9,055	19	37	92	265	1,049	2,306	2,197	1,634	974	481	45	6		
Female.....	2,803	2	4	60	135	432	737	650	447	222	72	7	6		
Santa Barbara, Calif.:															
Male.....	11,094	7	16	106	327	1,293	2,614	2,775	2,048	1,109	434	60	5		
Female.....	4,244	1	3	42	105	673	1,075	980	781	362	116	12	5		
Santa Monica, Calif.:															
Male.....	10,852	10	17	62	320	1,207	2,749	2,624	2,200	1,170	440	48	5		
Female.....	3,903	1	5	50	188	634	918	927	737	381	130	21	1		
Savannah, Ga.:															
Male.....	20,901	60	207	642	1,089	3,821	7,361	6,437	4,410	2,032	678	116	39		
Female.....	14,396	20	135	422	888	2,899	4,243	3,156	1,703	661	203	42	24		
Schenectady, N. Y.:															
Male.....	32,544	2	65	467	1,295	4,467	8,066	7,419	6,238	3,435	987	88	16		
Female.....	9,153	3	38	408	885	2,345	2,264	1,564	1,046	446	126	20	8		
Sharon, Pa.:															
Male.....	7,822	5	12	100	311	1,057	1,996	1,809	1,493	723	192	22	3		
Female.....	1,811	2	13	105	254	496	440	227	171	81	17	5	-----		
Sheboygan, Wis.:															
Male.....	12,479	7	31	259	521	1,685	3,347	2,852	1,967	1,215	547	42	6		
Female.....	3,394	2	30	222	461	884	819	500	288	139	56	4	9		

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE												Un- known	
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over			
Shreveport, La.:															
Male.....	24,080	43	108	410	776	3,191	7,865	6,115	3,722	1,711	465	97	17		
Female.....	12,300	12	55	274	791	2,709	3,909	2,552	1,296	472	127	34	9		
Sioux City, Iowa:															
Male.....	24,463	23	50	357	792	2,660	6,281	6,471	4,149	2,500	1,027	142	11		
Female.....	8,245	3	25	221	765	1,922	2,333	1,609	847	430	114	10	6		
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.:															
Male.....	10,218	7	22	147	331	1,284	2,761	2,569	1,719	941	379	45	13		
Female.....	3,974	10	92	304	364	1,101	1,119	706	357	170	43	7	5		
Spartanburg, S. C.:															
Male.....	7,994	27	120	287	355	1,153	2,157	1,772	1,261	620	194	29	1		
Female.....	4,255	11	39	196	331	919	1,187	858	444	169	43	5	3		
Springfield, Ill.:															
Male.....	22,993	19	53	462	840	2,670	5,536	5,192	4,392	2,602	1,045	151	31		
Female.....	9,401	5	42	503	932	2,092	2,462	1,686	1,088	534	129	16	12		
Springfield, Mo.:															
Male.....	10,964	34	104	335	612	2,083	4,183	3,809	2,999	1,888	785	114	18		
Female.....	5,903	1	34	207	487	1,347	1,497	1,176	721	365	110	8	10		
Springfield, Ohio:															
Male.....	21,832	25	31	279	776	2,798	5,399	4,899	3,971	2,432	1,054	163	5		
Female.....	7,468	2	1	147	594	1,621	1,853	1,478	1,010	553	181	16	2		
Stamford, Conn.:															
Male.....	14,700	4	125	406	647	1,826	3,792	3,673	2,470	1,262	463	59	3		
Female.....	5,163	1	99	380	540	1,195	1,259	864	495	220	77	8	1		
Stouenville, Ohio:															
Male.....	11,654	6	11	143	400	1,474	3,184	3,057	2,100	941	289	47	2		
Female.....	2,529	2	17	135	301	629	663	378	240	110	41	3	1		
Stockton, Calif.:															
Male.....	16,717	12	54	171	430	1,610	3,689	4,236	3,569	2,002	842	103	18		
Female.....	4,659	1	10	83	323	884	1,191	1,025	676	339	113	9	5		
Superior, Wis.:															
Male.....	11,503	1	3	52	266	1,213	2,643	2,373	2,243	1,394	682	77	11		
Female.....	2,981	1	9	52	275	742	831	536	309	166	44	9	8		
Taunton, Mass.:															
Male.....	10,584	2	52	259	423	1,178	2,372	2,444	1,879	1,343	557	72	3		
Female.....	4,042	1	50	230	382	873	964	678	466	282	93	14	3		
Terre Haute, Ind.:															
Male.....	19,550	1	14	228	592	2,045	4,355	4,389	4,021	2,706	1,017	153	35		
Female.....	6,753	2	7	161	531	1,329	1,001	1,367	1,022	490	188	34	21		
Texarkana, Ark.:															
Male.....	3,120	4	18	33	80	384	835	733	577	306	111	24	6		
Female.....	1,261	1	3	23	74	244	332	287	185	72	21	3	6		
Texarkana, Tex.:															
Male.....	5,004	5	33	95	174	641	1,430	1,168	853	423	150	23	3		
Female.....	1,937	12	59	125	125	396	622	381	237	79	18	7	1		
Topeka, Kans.:															
Male.....	19,344	10	40	277	572	2,306	4,332	4,300	3,398	2,330	1,061	201	17		
Female.....	7,763	1	15	177	534	1,604	1,099	1,622	1,029	595	169	26	5		
Torrington, Conn.:															
Male.....	8,471	108	308	473	1,080	1,871	1,995	1,452	851	282	37	5	3		
Female.....	2,553	110	294	394	627	542	295	177	82	15	4	3	5		
Troy, N. Y.:															
Male.....	22,677	1	28	315	768	2,492	5,045	5,302	4,378	2,844	1,262	216	26		
Female.....	10,754	2	34	355	752	1,961	2,339	2,027	1,783	1,102	382	50	17		
Tucson, Ariz.:															
Male.....	8,917	8	46	190	324	1,159	2,375	2,305	1,495	717	246	42	10		
Female.....	3,184	4	23	110	203	584	945	635	408	154	43	12	7		
Union City, N. J.:															
Male.....	19,906	1	63	523	819	2,454	5,178	4,673	3,475	1,930	698	82	10		
Female.....	6,433	4	72	551	764	1,507	1,582	940	564	286	88	8	7		
University City, Mo.:															
Male.....	7,640	8	71	156	681	1,820	2,229	1,576	831	223	33	3	2		
Female.....	2,714	18	125	200	738	704	405	247	143	37	5	2	5		
Upper Darby township, Pa.:															
Male.....	14,906	3	15	155	279	1,334	4,081	4,233	2,490	1,287	372	39	18		
Female.....	4,529	4	11	166	328	1,072	1,450	827	415	195	47	7	7		
Waco, Tex.:															
Male.....	16,161	40	115	360	617	2,170	4,187	3,799	2,674	1,515	566	96	22		
Female.....	6,377	4	30	176	476	1,298	1,814	1,327							

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE												
		10 to 15 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known	
West Palm Beach, Fla.:														
Male.....	8,612	5	40	103	218	1,040	2,692	2,226	1,362	640	224	48	14	
Female.....	3,823	6	13	93	197	701	1,287	882	433	165	43	1	2	
Wheeling, W. Va.:														
Male.....	18,690	19	55	344	608	2,112	4,547	4,489	3,588	2,029	787	108	4	
Female.....	6,993	3	66	411	736	1,532	1,576	1,200	857	441	150	19	3	
White Plains, N. Y.:														
Male.....	11,460	2	7	88	322	1,319	3,248	2,971	2,051	1,070	301	49	32	
Female.....	4,989	1	11	140	331	1,159	1,462	910	599	272	78	6	20	
Wichita Falls, Tex.:														
Male.....	13,420	10	66	209	418	1,828	4,033	3,637	1,991	896	239	36	1	
Female.....	4,652		32	154	299	1,080	1,569	934	417	131	28	4	4	
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.:														
Male.....	25,024	4	108	759	1,243	3,101	5,721	6,127	4,452	2,406	889	111	13	
Female.....	7,730	3	180	783	1,222	1,962	1,554	1,005	623	294	89	11	4	
Wilkesburg, Pa.:														
Male.....	9,700		5	101	237	1,313	2,325	2,209	1,707	1,023	330	35	5	
Female.....	3,008		6	78	248	800	560	560	379	208	57	7		
Williamsport, Pa.:														
Male.....	13,738	5	22	250	537	1,605	3,304	3,012	2,434	1,700	756	104	9	
Female.....	5,095	5	24	230	482	1,080	1,162	934	640	375	134	14	9	
Wilmington, N. C.:														
Male.....	8,979	13	81	219	337	1,261	2,337	2,135	1,534	747	262	50	3	
Female.....	4,866	4	35	136	291	933	1,360	1,075	675	236	107	12	2	
Winston-Salem, N. C.:														
Male.....	22,183	15	203	673	1,026	3,732	7,225	4,903	2,627	1,255	454	65	5	
Female.....	13,937	13	165	670	1,278	3,370	4,485	2,291	1,000	365	84	15	1	
Woodbridge township, N. J.:														
Male.....	8,359		81	377	587	1,300	1,890	1,955	1,354	634	165	12	4	
Female.....	1,921	6	108	285	318	486	343	235	92	31	13	2	2	
Woonsocket, R. I.:														
Male.....	14,392	2	110	588	681	1,810	3,783	3,248	2,244	1,452	415	50	9	
Female.....	7,451	3	103	650	753	1,696	1,993	1,261	605	297	79	8	3	
Wyandotte, Mich.:														
Male.....	8,786		4	159	400	1,273	2,408	2,312	1,395	632	184	13	6	
Female.....	1,730		5	160	238	441	447	289	137	53	9	1		
York, Pa.:														
Male.....	17,642	15	72	387	682	2,164	4,318	3,722	3,024	2,205	866	164	3	
Female.....	6,743	3	69	409	560	1,376	1,656	1,213	865	430	140	21	1	
Zanesville, Ohio:														
Male.....	11,244	45	54	158	336	1,429	2,781	2,356	2,025	1,371	557	75	7	
Female.....	3,702	1	6	105	302	819	865	641	546	295	109	11	2	