CHAPTER 5

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

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States: 1930 300	marital condition, for cities of 25,000 to 100,000:	220
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### CHAPTER 5.—MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

#### INTRODUCTION

This chapter presents statistics relating to the marital condition of the gainfully occupied women of the United States, as returned at the Fifteenth (1930) Census, with comparative data for preceding censuses. Statistics are presented for the United States (Tables 1 to 14), for divisions and States (Tables 15 to 19), and for the principal cities (Tables 20 to 24).

Scope of the statistics.—Since marital status in relation to occupation is so much more significant in the case of female workers than in the case of male workers, the Fifteenth Census statistics relating to the marital condition of gainful workers have been limited to statistics for females. The statistics presented in this chapter for the United States, for States, and for cities of 100,000 or more, are limited to women 15 years old and over, while those presented for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 relate to all females 10 years old and over.

The statistics relating to the marital condition of gainfully occupied women compiled at the censuses of 1890 and 1900 included all gainfully occupied females 10 years old and over. In the statistics presented for 1890 and 1900 in this chapter, however, it is assumed that at each of these censuses all gainfully occupied married women were at least 15 years old. That this assumption is substantially correct is evidenced by the fact that at the census of 1910 only 35 married women 15 years old were tabulated as gainfully occupied.

Age classification.—The age classification presented in this chapter, as in other census statistics, is based on age at last birthday, that is, age in completed years.

In the tabulation of the data for gainfully occupied women by marital condition two of the three groups, namely, the "single and unknown" and the "married," were classified by age, and the statistics for these groups are shown by age in many of the tables. Mechanical limitations made it impracticable to tabulate directly by age the data for the third group, comprising "widowed and divorced" women in gainful occupations, but the age distribution of this class can be obtained by adding the two other classes in each age group and subtracting the sum from the total number of gainfully occupied women in the corresponding age group. The age distribution of widowed and divorced women in gainful occupations which is presented for

the United States in Tables 5 and 6 was obtained in this way. (The age distribution of the gainfully occupied widowed and divorced women of a State or of a city of 100,000 or more may be computed in a similar way, as explained in the text of Volume IV of the Fifteenth Census Reports on Population. This volume, entitled "Occupations, by States," presents occupation statistics for the several States and their principal cities.)

Statistics for specified occupations.—Tables 10 to 14 show, for the United States, by color and nativity, the number of women 15 years old and over in each occupation of the census classification, distributed by marital condition, with a further distribution of the single and unknown and of the married by age. Corresponding statistics, but limited to selected occupations, are presented for States and for cities of 100,000 or more in Volume IV of the Fifteenth Census Reports on Population, entitled "Occupations, by States."

Color and nativity.—In the main classifications of gainful workers by color and nativity, four classes are distinguished, namely, (a) native white, that is, white persons born in the United States or any of its territories or possessions; (b) foreign-born white; (c) Negro, including both black and mulatto; and (d) other races, comprising Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, etc. At censuses prior to 1930 Mexicans were included for the most part with the white population. In 1930 all persons born in Mexico or having parents born in Mexico who were not definitely returned as white, Indian, Negro, Chinese, or Japanese, were given a separate classification and counted as "Mexican."

Gainful workers.—The term "gainful workers," as here used, includes all persons 10 years old and over who usually follow a gainful occupation, even though they may not have been actually employed at the time the census was taken. It does not include women doing housework in their own homes, without wages, and having no other employment, nor children working at home, merely on general household work, on chores, or at odd times on other work. Statistics relating to women home-makers are presented in a series of bulletins and reports on "Families."

Changes in proportion gainfully occupied.—In the percentages presented in Table 1 for the 40-year period from 1890 to 1930, two very important facts stand out

strikingly. The first is the marked increase during this period in the proportion of all women—and particularly in the proportion of all married women—gainfully occupied. The second is the striking increase in the proportion which married women form of all gainfully occupied women—an increase from 13.9 per cent in 1890 to 28.9 per cent in 1930.

It is believed that too many women were enumerated as agricultural laborers in 1910 and too few in 1920 and that as a result, the increase from 1900 to 1910 in the proportion of women 15 years old and over gainfully occupied, as shown by the percentages of Table 1, is too large, and that the decrease from 1910 to 1920 in the corresponding proportion is probably an apparent decrease only.¹

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1930

	Total	GAINFU OCCUPI		Per cent distri-	CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Total	GAINFUI OCCUPI		Per cent distri-
CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	number	Number	Per cent	bu- tion	CENSUS I BAK AND STARTIAL CONDITION	number	Number	Per cent	bu- tion
1930					1900				
Total	42, 837, 149	10, 632, 227	24, 8	100. 0	Total	24, 249, 191	4, 997, 415	20. 6	100.0
Single and unknown Married Widowed and divorced	11, 359, 038 26, 170, 756 5, 307, 355	5, 734, 825 3, 071, 302 1, 826, 100	50, 5 11, 7 34, 4	53, 9 28, 9 17, 2	Single and unknown Married. Widowed and divorced	7, 606, 772 13, 810, 057 2, 832, 362	3, 307, 497 769, 477 920, 441	43. 5 5. 6 32. 5	15.4
1920	,				1890				
Total	35, 177, 515	8, 346, 796	29. 7	100.0	Total	19, 602, 178	8, 712, 144	18. 9	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown 1_ Married	13, 858, 582 21, 318, 933	6, 426, 515 1, 920, 281	46. 4 9. 0	77. 0 23. 0	Single and unknown Married Widowed and divorced	6, 250, 912 11, 124, 785 2, 226, 481	2, 531, 398 515, 200 665, 486	40. 5 4. 6 29. 9	13.9
Total	80, 047, 325	7, 639, 828	25, 4	100.0		-			
Single and unknown	9, 001, 342 17, 684, 687 3, 361, 296	4, 602, 102 1, 890, 661 1, 147, 065	51. 1 10. 7 34. 1	60. 2 24. 7 15. 0					

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

Table 2.—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MARITAL CONDITION, OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN EACH GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

The state of the state of				1930				, .	1	920		
GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	m-t-1	Single unkno		Marri	ed	Widowe			Single, wid divorced unknow	and i	Marri	ied
	Total number	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Total number	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total
All occupations	10, 632, 227	5, 734, 825	53. 9	3, 071, 302	28. 9	1, 826, 100	17. 2	8, 346, 796	6, 426, 515	77.0	1, 920, 281	28.0
Agriculture. Forestry and fishing. Extraction of minerals. Manufacturing and mechanical industries Transportation and communication Trade. Public service (not elsewhere classified). Professional service. Domestic and personal service. Clerical occupations	814, 766 320 754 1, 877, 989 281, 025 961, 101 17, 567 1, 525, 960 3, 166, 603 1, 986, 142	270, 362 82 353 1, 015, 530 185, 815 460, 226 6, 931 1, 115, 307 1, 182, 805 1, 497, 414	33. 2 25. 6 46. 8 54. 1 66. 1 47. 9 39. 5 73. 1 87. 4 75. 4	281, 664 145 233 607, 879 70, 014 339, 428 6, 167 294, 297 1, 107, 939 363, 536	34. 6 45. 3 30. 9 32. 4 24. 9 35. 3 35. 1 19. 3 35. 0 18. 3	262, 740 93 168 254, 580 25, 196 161, 447 4, 469 116, 356 875, 859 125, 192	32, 2 29, 1 22, 3 13, 6 9, 0 16, 8 25, 4 7, 6 27, 7 6, 3	934, 027 655 2, 781 1, 904, 126 223, 598 668, 095 10, 560 1, 016, 424 2, 169, 208 1, 417, 322	563, 001 318 1, 503 1, 437, 292 192, 507 510, 370 7, 627 892, 737 1, 531, 641 1, 289, 519	60. 3 48. 5 54. 0 75. 5 86. 1 76. 4 72. 2 87. 8 70. 6 91. 0	371, 026 337 1, 278 466, 834 31, 091 157, 725 2, 933 123, 687 637, 567 127, 803	39. 7 51. 5 46. 0 24. 5 13. 9 23. 6 27. 8 12. 2 29. 4 9. 0

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

¹ See Thirteenth (1910) Consus Reports, Vol. IV, Occupation Statistics, pp. 26 to 28, and Fourteenth (1920) Consus Reports, Vol. IV, Occupations, pp. 18 to 24.

TABLE 3.—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, OF THE GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN EACH MARITAL CLASS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

				193	0		100				1920			
GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	Tota	1	Single unkno		Marri	led	Widowe divor		Tota	1	Single, wie divorced unknov	, and	Marri	ed
	Number	Per cent distri- bution	Number	Per cent distri- bution	Number	Per cent distri- bution	Number	Per cent distri- bution	Number	Per cent distri- bution	Number	Per cent distri- bution	Number	Per cent distri- bu- tion
All occupations	10, 632, 227	100.0	5, 734, 825	100.0	3, 071, 302	100.0	1, 826, 100	100.0	8, 346, 796	100.0	6, 426, 515	100.0	1, 920, 281	100.0
Agriculture Forestry and fishing Extraction of minerals	814, 766 320 754	7. 7	270, 362 82 353	4.7	281, 664 145 233	9. 2	262, 740 93 168	14. 4	934, 027 055 2, 781	11. 2	563,001 318 1,503	8.8	371, 026 337 1, 278	19. 8
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries  Transportation and communication  Trade  Public service (not elsewhere classi-	1,877,989 281,025 961,101	17. 7 2. 6 0. 0	1, 015, 580 185, 815 460, 226	17. 7 3. 2 8. 0	607, 879 70, 014 339, 428	19.8 2.3 11.1	254, 580 25, 196 161, 447	13, 9 1, 4 8, 8	1, 904, 126 223, 598 668, 095	22. 8 2. 7 8. 0	1, 437, 292 192, 507 510, 370	22. 4 3. 0 7. 9	466, 834 31, 091 157, 725	24. 8 1. 6 8. 2
Professional service	17, 567 1, 525, 960 3, 166, 603 1, 986, 142	0. 2 14. 4 29. 8 18. 7	6, 931 1, 115, 307 1, 182, 805 1, 497, 414	0. 1 19. 4 20. 6 26. 1	6, 167 294, 297 1, 107, 939 363, 536	0. 2 9. 6 36. 1 11. 8	4, 469 116, 356 875, 859 125, 192	0. 2 6. 4 48. 0 6. 9	10, 560 1, 016, 424 2, 169, 208 1, 417, 322	0. 1 12. 2 26. 0 17. 0	7,627 892,737 1,631,641 1,289,519	0. 1 13. 9 23. 8 20. 1	2, 933 123, 687 637, 567 127, 803	0. 2 6. 4 33. 2 6. 7

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 4.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, OF THE GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN EACH MARITAL CLASS, FOR EACH MAIN CLASS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

	V.	LL CLASS	ES	NA	TIVE WE	HTE	FOREIG	N-BORN	WHITE		NEGRO		ОТВ	ER RACI	gs i
GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	Single and un- known	Mar- ried	Wid- owed and di- vorced	Single and un- known	Mar- ried	Wid- owed and di- vorced	Single and un- known	Mar- ried	Wid- owed and di- vorced	Single and un- known	Mar- ried	Wid- owed and di- vorced	Single and un- known	Mar- ried	Wid- owed and di- vorced
All occupations	100.0	100.0	100.0	100. 0	100.0	100, 0	100.0	100. 0	100. 0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
AgricultureForestry and fishing	4.7	9. 2	14, 4	2. 5	4.4	11.9	0, 3	1, 9	8.0	28.8	23, 2	22. 9	20.4	$\begin{array}{c} 23.3 \\ 0.1 \end{array}$	15. 8 0. 1
Extraction of minerals.  Manufacturing and mechanical industries. Transportation and communication. Trade. Public service (not elsewhere classified). Professional service. Domestic and personal service. Clerical occupations.	17. 7 3. 2 8. 0 0. 1 19. 4 20. 6 26. 1	19.8 2.3 11.1 0.2 9.6 36.1 11.8	13. 9 1. 4 8. 8 0. 2 6. 4 48. 0 6. 9	18. 3 3. 8 9. 0 0. 1 21. 8 14. 1 30. 4	22. 4 3. 5 14. 8 0. 3 13. 4 23. 3 18. 0	16, 2 2, 1 12, 1 0, 4 8, 9 37, 9 10, 6	23. 4 1. 3 6. 4 0. 1 13. 1 40. 4 15. 1	36. 0 0. 9 13. 8 0. 1 5. 0 36. 5 5. 7	22. 1 0. 7 10. 5 0. 1 4. 8 50. 7 3. 2	5. 8 0, 1 0, 6 6. 8 57. 2 1, 1	6.0 0.1 1.0 0.1 3.0 66.1 0.5	4.8 0.1 0.8 0.1 1.6 69.4 0.3	20. 4 0. 5 10. 3 0. 1 5. 9 37. 4 5. 1	26. 9 0. 7 8. 0 0. 1 2. 6 36. 7 1, 6	18.8 0.2 5.3 0.1 1.6 57.3 0.9

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

Table 5.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AGE, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

		TOTAL		SINGLE .	AND UNENO	WN	1	MARRIED		WIDOWED	AND DIVO	RCED
CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE	Total	Gainfu occupi		Total	Gainfu occupi		Total	Gainfu occupi	lly ed	Total	Gainfu occupi	lly lod
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Por cent
All classes	42, 837, 149	10, 632, 227	24. 8	11, 859, 038	5, 734, 825	50. 5	26, 170, 756	3, 071, 302	11.7	5, 307, 355	1, 826, 100	84, 4
15 to 19 years. 20 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 25 to 34 years. 35 to 44 years. 45 years and over 2.	5, 794, 290 5, 533, 563 17, 914, 584 9, 532, 063 8, 382, 521 13, 594, 712	1, 543, 279 2, 347, 548 4, 546, 676 2, 654, 338 1, 892, 338 2, 194, 724	26. 6 42. 4 25. 4 27. 8 22. 6 16. 1	5, 037, 615 2, 557, 059 2, 535, 543 1, 690, 815 844, 728 1, 228, 821	1, 436, 715 1, 803, 766 1, 911, 159 (1) (1) 583, 185	28. 5 70. 5 75. 4 (1) (1) 47. 5	731, 967 2, 857, 665 14, 245, 874 7, 413, 293 6, 832, 581 8, 335, 250	94, 745 467, 204 1, 863, 097 1, 037, 905 825, 192 646, 256	12. 9 16. 3 13. 1 14. 0 12. 1 7. 8	24, 708 118, 839 1, 133, 167 427, 055 705, 212 4, 030, 641	11, 819 76, 578 772, 420 (1) (1) 065, 288	47, 8 64, 4 68, 2 (1) (1) 23, 9
Native white	32, 155, 087	7, 608, 789	23. 7	9, 498, 027	4, 622, 496	48.7	19, 200, 906	1, 883, 872	9.8	3, 458, 154	1, 102, 421	31, 9
15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 years and over 2	4, 879, 638 4, 457, 250 13, 281, 284 7, 275, 248 6, 006, 036 9, 536, 915	1, 222, 831 1, 848, 817 3, 105, 670 1, 876, 486 1, 229, 184 1, 431, 471	25. 1 41, 5 23, 4 25. 8 20. 5 15. 0	4, 302, 544 2, 136, 184 2, 060, 926 1, 368, 169 692, 757 908, 373	1, 159, 891 1, 491, 564 1, 523, 205 (1) (1) 447, 836	27. 0 69. 8 73. 9 (1) (1) 44. 9	563, 469 2, 249, 554 10, 512, 577 5, 637, 640 4, 874, 937 5, 875, 306	57, 507 314, 621 1, 124, 975 649, 188 475, 787 386, 709	10. 2 14. 0 10. 7 11. 5 9. 8 6. 6	13, 025 71, 512 707, 781 260, 439 438, 342 2, 663, 236	5, 373 42, 632 457, 490 (1) (1) 596, 926	39, 4 59, 6 64, 6 (1) (1) 22, 4
Foreign-born white		1, 155, 717	19. 1	776, 963	573, 431	73. 8	4, 243, 337	361, 427	8. 5	1, 044, 842	220, 859	21, 1
15 to 10 years	167, 971 342, 889 2, 573, 372 1, 102, 078 1, 471, 294 2, 980, 910	81, 965 181, 553 537, 380 277, 063 260, 317 354, 819	48. 8 52. 9 20. 9 25. 1 17. 7 11, 9	151, 701 177, 369 266, 758 172, 242 94, 516 181, 135	79, 731 155, 101 232, 517 (1) (1) 106, 082	52. 6 87. 4 87. 2 (1) (1) 58. 6	16, 035 162, 714 2, 185, 611 902, 059 1, 283, 552 1, 878, 977	2, 136 24, 551 232, 897 104, 695 128, 202 101, 843	13. 3 15. 1 10. 7 11. 6 10. 0 5. 4	235 2,806 121,003 27,777 93,220 920,708	98 1, 901 71, 966 (1) (1) 146, 894	41. 7 67. 7 59. 5 (1) (1) 16. Q
Negro	4, 099, 552	1,776,922	43, 3	959, 877	499, 934	52. 1	2, 398, 144	795, 032	38. 2	741, 531	481,956	85. 0
15 to 19 years. 20 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 25 to 34 years. 25 to 34 years. 35 to 44 years. 45 years and over 2.	054, 882 049, 569 1, 827, 434 1, 018, 912 808, 522 967, 667	221, 548 299, 103 863, 786 477, 845 385, 941 392, 485	33, 8 46, 0 47, 3 46, 9 47, 7 40, 6	510, 498 215, 774 188, 668 136, 009 52, 659 44, 937	181, 773 144, 773 145, 669 (1) (1) 27, 710	35. 6 67. 1 77. 2 (1) (1) 61. 7	134, 241 392, 074 1, 354, 172 760, 255 593, 917 517, 657	33, 680 123, 627 485, 764 273, 031 212, 783 151, 961	25, 1 31, 5 35, 9 35, 8 29, 4	10, 143 41, 721 284, 504 122, 648 101, 946 405, 073	0, 095 30, 703 232, 363 (1) (1) 212, 805	60. 1 73. 6 81. 0 (¹) (¹) 52, 5
Other races 3	517, 368	90, 799	17. 6	124, 171	38, 964	31, 4	328, 369	80, 971	9. 4	64, 828	20, 864	32, 2
15 to 19 years	91, 799 83, 855 232, 494 135, 825 96, 669 109, 220	16, 935 18, 075 39, 840 22, 944 16, 896 15, 949	18. 4 21. 6 17. 1 16. 9 17. 5 14. 6	72, 872 27, 732 19, 191 14, 395 4, 796 4, 376	15, 320 12, 328 0, 768 (1) (1) (1) 1, 548	21. 0 44. 5 50. 9 (1) (1) 35. 4	18, 222 53, 323 193, 514 113, 339 80, 175 63, 310	1, 362 4, 405 19, 461 10, 991 8, 470 5, 743	7. 5 8. 3 10. 1 9. 7 10. 6 9. 1	705 2, 800 10, 780 8, 091 11, 608 41, 534	253 1, 342 10, 611 (1) (1) (1) 8, 058	35. 9 47. 9 53. 6 (1) (1) 20. 8

¹ Figures not available.

Table 6.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AGE, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

		SINGLE AND U	NKNOWN	MARRI	ED	WIDOWED AND	DIVORCED	PER CE	NT DISTRIB	UTION
CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE	Total	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Single and un- known	Married	Widowed and di- vorced
All classes	10, 632, 227	5, 734, 825	58. 9	3, 071, 802	28, 9	1, 826, 100	17. 2	100.0	100. 0	100. 0
15 to 19 years		1, 486, 715 1, 803, 766 1, 911, 159 (1) (1) 583, 185	93. 1 76. 8 42. 0 (1) (1) 26. 6	94, 745 467, 204 1, 863, 097 1, 037, 905 825, 192 646, 256	6. 1 19. 9 41. 0 39. 1 43. 6 29. 4	11, 819 76, 578 772, 420 (1) (1) 965, 283	0. 8 3, 3 17. 0 (1) (1) 44. 0	25, 1 31, 5 33, 3 (') (1) (1) 10, 2	3, 1 15, 2 60, 7 33, 8 26, 9 21, 0	0. 6 4. 2 42, 3 (1) (1) 52. 9
Native white	7, 608, 789	4, 622, 496	60. 8	1, 883, 872	24. 8	1, 102, 421	14. 5	100.0	100, 0	100. 0
15 to 10 years		1, 159, 891 1, 491, 564 1, 523, 205 (1) (1) 447, 836	94. 9 80. 7 49. 0 (1) (1) 31. 3	57, 567 314, 621 1, 124, 975 649, 188 475, 787 386, 709	4. 7 17. 0 36. 2 34. 6 38. 7 27. 0	5, 373 42, 632 457, 490 (1) (1) 596, 926	0. 4 2. 3 14. 7 (1) (1) 41. 7	25. 1 32. 3 33. 0 (1) (1) 9. 7	3. 1 16. 7 50. 7 34. 5 25. 3 20. 5	0. 5 3. 9 41, 5 (1) (1) 54, 1
Foreign-born white	1, 155, 717	573, 481	49.6	361, 427	81. 8	220, 859	19. 1	100.0	100. 0	100. 0
15 to 19 years. 20 to 24 years. 25 to 44 years. 25 to 34 years. 35 to 44 years. 45 years and over 2	81, 965 181, 553 537, 380 277, 063 260, 317 354, 819	79, 731 155, 101 232, 517 (1) (1) 106, 082	97. 8 85. 4 43. 3 (¹) (¹) 29. 9	2, 136 24, 551 232, 897 104, 695 128, 202 101, 843	2. 6 13. 5 43. 3 37. 8 49. 2 28. 7	98 1, 901 71, 966 (1) (1) 146, 894	0. 1 1. 0 13. 4 (1) (1) 41. 4	13. 9 27. 0 40. 5 (1) (1) 18. 5	0. 6 0. 8 64, 4 29, 0 35, 5 28, 2	0. 9 32. 6 (1) (1) 66, 5

i Figures not available.

² Includes age unknown.

³ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

² Includes age unknown.

TABLE 6.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AGE, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

		SINGLE AND U	nknown	MARRI	ED .	WIDOWED AND	DIVORCED	PER CE	NT DISTRIB	UTION
CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE	Total	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Single and un- known	Married	Widowed and di- vorced
Negro	1, 776, 922	499, 934	28. 1	795, 082	44.7	481,956	27. 1	100. 0	100.0	100. 0
15 to 19 years	299, 103 863, 786	181, 773 144, 773 145, 669 (1) (1) 27, 719	82. 0 48. 4 16. 9 (1) (1) 7. 1	33, 680 123, 627 485, 764 273, 031 212, 733 151, 961	15. 2 41. 3 56. 2 67. 1 55. 1 38. 7	(1)	2.8 10.3 26.9 (1) (1) 54.2	36. 4 29. 0 29. 1 (1) (1) 5. 5	4. 2 15. 5 61. 1 34. 3 26. 8 19. 1	1. 3 6. 4 48. 2 (1) (1) 44. 2
Other races	90, 799	38, 964	42. 9	80, 971	34. 1	20, 864	23.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 years and over 2	39, 840 22, 944	15, 320 12, 328 9, 768 (1) (1) 1, 548	90. 5 68. 2 24. 5 (1) (1) 9. 7	1, 362 4, 405 19, 461 10, 991 8, 470 5, 743	8. 0 24. 4 48. 8 47. 9 50. 1 36. 0	253 1, 342 10, 611 (1) (1) (1) 8, 658	1. 5 7. 4 26. 6 (1) (1) 54. 3	39. 3 31. 6 25. 1 (¹) (¹) 4. 0	4. 4 14. 2 62. 8 35. 5 27. 3 18. 5	1, 2 6, 4 50, 9 (1) (1) 41, 5

¹ Figures not available.

TABLE 7.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, OF ALL WOMEN AND OF THE GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN EACH MARITAL CLASS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

		wom	EN 15	YEARS (	OLD AN	OVER	, 1930				WOM	EN 15 Y	EARS (	DLD ANI	OVER	, 1930	
CLASS OF POPULATION	In	the po	pulati	on	Ing	gainful	occupa	tions	CLASS OF POPULATION	In	the po	pulati	on	Ing	inful (	ccupat	tions
AND AGE	Total	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced	Total	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced	AND AGE	Total	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced	Total	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
All classes	13. 5 12. 9 41. 8 22. 3	100.0 44.3 22.5 22.3 14.9 7.4 10.8	2. 8 10. 9 54. 4 28. 3 26. 1 31. 8	0. 5 2. 2 21, 4 8. 1 13. 3 75. 0	100. 0 14. 5 22. 1 42. 8 25. 0 17. 8 20. 6	25. 1 31. 5 33. 3 (1) (1) 10. 2	3, 1 15, 2 60, 7 83, 8 26, 9 21, 0	0. 6 4. 2 42. 3 (1) (1) 52. 9	1,08.0	24. 3 49. 1 100. 0	ļ	51, 5 21, 3 30, 3 44, 3		46. 5 24. 0 22. 5 30. 7 100. 0	40. 5 (1) (1) 18. 5 100. 0	64. 4 29. 0 35. 5 28. 2 100. 0	32. 6 (1) (1) 66. 5 100. 0
Native white	41, 3	100. 0 45. 3 22. 5 21. 7 14. 4	2.9 11.7 54.8 20.4	0. 4 2. 1 20. 5 7. 8	100. 0 16. 1 24. 3 40. 8 24. 7	25. 1 32. 3 33. 0	3. 1 16. 7 50. 7 34. 5 25. 8	100. 0 0. 5 3. 9 41. 5	15 to 19 years	15. 8 44. 6 24. 9 19. 7 23. 6	53. 2 22. 5 19. 7 14. 2 5. 5 4. 7	5. 6 16. 3 56. 5 31. 7 24. 8 21. 6	21.8 54.6	16.8 48.6 26.9 21.7 22.1	29. 0 29. 1 (¹) (¹) 5. 5	15. 5 61. 1 34. 3 26. 8 19. 1	6. 4 48. 2 (1) (1) 44. 2 100. 0
35 to 44 years	18. 7 29. 7	7.3 10.5	25. 4 30. 6	12. 7 77. 1	24. 7 16. 2 18. 8	(1) (1) 9, 7 100, 0	20. 5	(1) (1) 54, 1 100. 0	15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 44 years 25 to 34 years	16. 2 44. 9 26. 2	58. 7 22. 3 15. 5 11. 6	58. 9 34. 5	1. 1 4. 3 30. 5 12. 5 18. 0	18.7 19.9 43.9 25.3	39, 3 31, 6 25, 1 (¹)	4. 4 14. 2 62. 8 35. 5	1. 2 6. 4 50. 9
15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years		19, 5 22, 8	0. 4 3. 8	0.3	7. 1 15. 7	13. 9 27. 0	0.6 6.8	0. 9	35 to 44 years	10,1	3. 9 3. 5	24. 4 19. 3	18. 0 64. 1	18. 6 17. 6	(i) (i) 4.0	27. 3 18. 5	41. 5

¹ Figures not available.

TABLE 8.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, OF ALL WOMEN AND OF THE GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN EACH MARITAL CLASS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

		WOM	EN 15	YEARS	OLD YM	DOVE	R, 1930				WOME	EN 15 Y	EARS C	LD ANI	OVER,	1930	
	In	the p	pulat	ion	Ing	ainful	occups	tions	CLASS OF POPULATION	In	the po	pulati	on	In ge	inful o		
CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced	Total	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced		Total	Single and unknown	ап	Widowed and divorced	Total	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
All classes	l	100.0	<del></del>				100, 0	100.0	Foreign-born white	14. 2 9. 6		16. 2 9. 2	19.7 14.0	10.9 16.7	10.0 8.7 0.7	11. 8 25. 9 1. 0	12. 1 20. 4 1. 1
Native white	75, 1	83. 6	73. 4	65. 1	71.6	80. 6	61.3	60. 4	Other races 1	1, 2	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.0	

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipines, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

Includes age unknown.

³ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

² Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawalians, etc.

TABLE 9.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

	<del></del>		<del></del>	1930	====				1	920		
OCCUPATION	Total	Single unkno		Marr	led	Widowe divor	d and	Total number	Single, wi divorced unkno	, and	Marri	ed
	number	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per	пишоы	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
All occupations	10, 632, 227	5, 734, 825	53.9	3, 071, 302	28.9	1, 826, 100	17. 2	8, 346, 796	6, 426, 515	77. 0	1, 920, 281	23. 0
Agriculture 1g	814, 766	270, 362	33. 2	281, 664	34.6	262, 740	32, 2	934, 027	568, 001	60. 3	371, 026	89.7
Farmers (owners and tenants)Farm managers and forewomen	262, 645 963	23, 493 214	8.9 22.2	42, 882 324	16.3 33.6	196, 270 425	74.7 44.1	205, 577 14, 340	221, 990 12, 313	83. 6 85. 9	43, 587 2, 027	16.4 14.1
Farm laborers		246, 655 55, 440 191, 215	44.8 33.9 49.3	238, 458 64, 156 174, 302	43.3 39.3 44.9	66, 045 43, 741 22, 304	12.0 26.8 5.8	654, 110 216, 029 438, 081	328, 608 116, 120 212, 578	50. 3 53. 8 48. 5	325, 412 99, 909 225, 503	49.7 46.2 51.5
Forestry and fishing.	820	82	25.6	145	45.3	93	29. 1	655	318	48.5	337	51. 5
Extraction of minerals	754	353	46.8	283	30.9	168	22.3	2, 781	1, 503	54.0	1, 278	46.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries		1, 015, 530	54. 1	807, 879	32.4	254, 580	13.6	1, 904, 128	1, 437, 292	75. 5	400, 834	24.5
Apprentices to dressmakers and milliners	8, 916 10, 269 157, 928 690 2, 332	1, 984 1, 550 2, 421 5, 784 53, 926 447 1, 315 15, 513	96. 6 93. 5 27. 2 56. 3 34. 1 64. 8 56. 4 54. 5	59 86 4,410 3,287 53,811 172 770 9,117	2. 9 5. 2 49. 5 32. 0 34. 1 24. 9 33. 0 32. 0	10 22 2,085 1,198 50,191 71 247 3,837	0. 5 1. 3 23. 4 11. 7 31. 8 10. 3 10. 6 13. 5	3, 685 4, 716 4, 593 11, 306 235, 519 561 2, 456 30, 171	3, 646 4, 539 2, 784 9, 033 109, 425 479 1, 947 24, 364	98. 9 96. 2 60. 6 79. 0 71. 9 85. 4 70. 3 80. 8	39 177 1,809 2,273 66,094 82 509 5,807	1. 1 3. 8 39. 4 20. 1 23. 1 14. 6 20. 7 19. 2
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers Milliners and millinery dealers Peinters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc. Paper hangers Tailoresses Upholsterers	1, 254 10, 422 5, 711 40, 102 4, 775 1, 456 21, 807 2, 355	739 4, 617 1, 267 23, 172 2, 751 77 9, 408 1, 010	58. 9 44. 3 22. 2 57. 8 57. 6 5. 3 43. 1 42. 9	368 3,709 2,400 10,611 1,566 1,049 7,890 976	29. 3 35. 0 42. 0 26. 5 32. 8 72. 0 36. 2 41. 4	147 2,096 2,044 6,319 458 330 4,509 369	11. 7 20. 1 35. 8 15. 8 9. 6 22. 7 20. 7 15. 7	1, 678 8, 331 4, 945 69, 598 3, 315 408 31, 828 2, 267	1, 344 6, 162 2, 933 56, 863 2, 500 179 22, 652 1, 717	80. 1 74. 0 59. 3 81. 7 75. 4 43. 0 71. 2 75. 7	334 2, 169 2, 012 12, 735 815 229 9, 176 550	19. 9 26. 0 40. 7 18. 3 24. 6 56. 1 28. 8 24. 3
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Chemical and allied industries. Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories Paint and varnish factories. Rayon factories. Soap factories. All other chemical factories.	28, 758 2, 577 1, 029 10, 794 1, 881 12, 477	19, 197 1, 515 641 7, 435 1, 351 8, 255	66. 8 58. 8 62. 3 68. 9 71. 8 60. 2	7, 271 831 275 2, 840 369 2, 956	25. 3 32. 2 26. 7 26. 3 19. 6 23. 7	2,290 231 113 519 161 1,266	8.0 9.0 11.0 4.8 8.6 10.1	4 18, 902 2, 559 824 (4) 3, 003 12, 516	2, 561 10, 471	83. 3 80. 4 70. 0 85. 3 83. 7	4 3, 161 501 173 (4) 442 2, 045	16. 7 19. 6 21. 0
Cigar and tobacco factories	ì	30, 455 8, 563	45. 0 54. 6	27, 945 5, 205	41. 3 33. 2	9, 277	13. 7 12. 1	82, 906 12, 952	53, 524 10, 478	80. 0	29, 382	35. 4 19. 1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.  Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.  Class factories.  Potteries.  Other clay, glass, etc., industries.	1,348 7,273 6,717 334	709 4, 354 3, 350 150	52. 6 59. 9 49. 9 44. 9	2, 157 2, 450 122	35, 3 29, 7 36, 5 36, 5	163 762 917 62	12. 1 10. 5 13. 7 18. 6	615 7,045 5,020 272	5, 915	79. 7 84. 0 77. 4 68. 8	2,474 - 125 1,130 1,134 85	20. 8 16. 0 22. 6 31. 3
Clothing industries  Corset factories  Glove factories  Hat factories (felt)  Shirt, collar, and cuff factories  Suit, coat, and overall factories  Other clothing factories	345, 057 10, 044 13, 485 8, 445 45, 238 56, 320	193, 596 5, 145 5, 852 5, 393 28, 960 28, 872 110, 374	56. 1 51. 2 43. 4 63. 9 64. 0 51. 3 56. 4	103, 036 3, 284 6, 000 2, 203 11, 526 18, 973 61, 050	29. 9 32. 7 44. 5 26. 1 25. 5 33. 7 28. 9	48, 425 1, 615 1, 633 849 4, 752 8, 475 31, 101	14. 0 16. 1 12. 1 10. 1 10. 5 15. 0 14. 7	263, 053 11, 350 16, 594 6, 357 41, 367 63, 900 123, 485		79. 9 79. 3 65. 7 78. 5 83. 3 75. 6 83. 0	5, 693 1, 368 6, 897 15, 583	20. 1 20. 7 34. 3 21. 5 16. 7 24. 4 17. 0
Food and allied industries  Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories  Candy factories  Pish curing and packing  Flour and grain mills  Fruit and vegetable canning, etc  Slaughter and packing houses  Sugar factories and refineries  Other food factories  Liquor and beverage industries	15, 220 4, 367 26, 980 3, 048 549 13, 511 9, 984	48, 558 *10, 171 2, 145 17, 858 944 327 5, 316 4, 323 477 0, 589 408	55. 1 66. 8 49. 1 66. 2 31. 6 50. 6 39. 3 43. 3 67. 6 50. 6 52. 9	29, 062 3, 819 1, 717 6, 548 1, 512 149 6, 268 4, 152 4, 460 263	33. 0 25. 1 39. 3 24. 3 49. 6 27. 1 46. 4 41. 6 24. 6 34. 2 34. 1	10, 550 1, 230 505 2, 574 592 73 1, 927 1, 509 55 1, 985	9, 5 19, 4 13, 3 14, 3 15, 1	30, 522 3, 160 585 6, 228 8, 033 660 7, 713	0, 298 2, 075 25, 380 1, 497 4115 4, 148 5, 140 512 5, 807	70. 9 66. 6 64. 0	2, 088 656 5, 142 1, 663 170 2, 080 2, 893 148 1, 906	16. 8 52. 6 29. 1 33. 4 36. 0 22. 4 24. 7
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Automobile factories Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 5. All other iron and steel, etc., factories 6. Not specified motal industries	60, 644 19, 020 3, 082 36, 158	21, 334	54. 9 46. 1 61. 9 59. 0 54. 9	20, 614 7, 741 872 11, 180	34. 0 40. 7 28. 3 30. 9 34. 4	302	11. 1 13. 2 9. 8	57, 258 12, 735 4, 063 38, 625	11 3.130	77. 0 75. 9 77. 0 77. 3 77. 5	3, 068 933 8, 775	23.0 22.7

This group was not subdivided in 1920.

1 This group was not subdivided in 1920 in the classification of agricultural pursuits, it is impossible to group the 1920 occupations exactly according to the 1930 classification. It is believed, however, that the effect of the difference in grouping on the comparability of the figures here presented is negligible. In addition to the changes referred to proprietors, foremen, and laborers on turpentine farms, classified in "Agriculture, forestry, etc." in 1920, were transferred to "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1930.

2 Since, in 1920, only farm laborers on general farms were distinguished as working on the "home farm" or "working out," farm laborers on dairy farms, stock farms, truck farms, poultry farms, etc., who were, in fact, working on the "home farm" as "unpaid family workers" were not included in the group "Farm laborers (home farm)." Hence, as here compiled for 1920, the number of farm laborers classified as "Wage workers" probably is somewhat too large, and the number classified as "Unpaid family workers" probably is somewhat too small.

1 Includes, for 1920, the following groups, otherwise classified in 1930: "Apprentices, steam railroad"; "Apprentices, telegraph and telephone"; "Apprentices, other transportation and communication"; "Apprentices, who is a same of the professional persons." (The group "Architects", designers", and draftsmen's apprentices, in rayon factories in 1920 were classified in "Not specified textile mills."

1 Includes in-plate mills.

1 Includes in-plate mills.

1 Includes in-plate mills.

1 Includes in-plate mills.

TABLE 9.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

The first contract of the cont	ng pagnahaka mang paga Alau Sanda Yang Sanda Sanda Sanda Sanda S	an in the State of		1030		<del></del>			1	920		<del></del>
OCCUPATION	Total	Single unkno		Marr	ed	Widowe divor		Total	Single, wid divorced unknow	and i	Marri	ad .
	mimber	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con. Operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued. Metal industries (except from and steel) Brass mills. Clock and watch factories. Gold and silver factories Jewelry factories Thiware, enamelware, etc., factories All other metal factories.	0.201	20, 570 1, 908 4, 460 1, 255 4, 567 4, 975 3, 414	67. 0 59. 1 68. 2 62. 1 73. 6 62. 1 71. 0	7, 501 964 1, 586 534 1, 188 2, 227 1, 002	24. 4 20. 0 24. 3 20. 4 10. 2 27. 8 21. 1	2, 657 354 492 231 440 805 329	8, 6 11, 0 7, 5 11, 4 7, 2 10, 1 6, 0	30, 028 3, 872 8, 140 1, 783 5, 967 7, 100 3, 166	24, 602 2, 095 6, 815 1, 474 4, 896 5, 675 2, 747	81. 9 77. 4 83. 7 82. 7 82. 1 79. 9 86. 8	5, 426 877 1, 325 300 1, 071 1, 425 419	18. 1 22, 6 16. 3 17. 3 17. 9 20. 1 13. 2
Leather industries. Harness and saddio factories Leather hell, leather goods, etc., factories?. Show factories. Tanneries. Trunk, suitease, and bag factories?.	01, 512 274 5, 432 81, 347 3, 580 870	49, 857 142 3, 740 43, 568 1, 890 517	54, 5 81, 8 68, 9 53, 6 52, 7 50, 4	32, 801 99 1, 251 20, 862 1, 344 245	35. 8 36. 1 23. 0 36. 7 37. 4 28. 2	8, 854 33 441 7, 917 355 108	0. 7 12. 0 8. 1 9. 7 9. 9 12. 4	81, 861 540 4, 315 72, 613 3, 585 799	60, 882 404 3, 638 53, 706 2, 408 636	74. 4 73. 6 84. 3 74. 0 60. 7 70. 6	20, 070 145 077 18, 007 1, 087 163	25. 6 26. 4 15. 7 26. 0 30. 3 20. 4
Lumber and furniture industries	10, 511 0, 681 2, 580 7, 850	0, 624 4, 379 1, 258 3, 987	49. 3 48, 2 48. 8 50. 8	7, 271 3, 207 977 2, 007	37. 3 36. 3 37. 0 88. 2	2, 616 1, 405 345 860	13. 4 15. 5 13. 4 11. 0	18, 351 6, 747 3, 217 8, 387	13, 813 4, 083 2, 481 6, 340	75. 3 73. 9 77. 1 75. 7	4, 538 1, 764 736 2, 038	24, 7 26, 1 22, 9 24, 3
Paper, printing, and allied industries. Hank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories. Paper and pulp mills Paper box factories. Printing, publishing, and engraving	1 13, 105	40, 455 7, 011 7, 676 6, 018 19, 750	03, 8 66, 0 55, 2 71, 0 65, 0	16, 567 2, 746 4, 686 1, 830 7, 305	20, 1 25, 0 33, 7 21, 6 24, 0	0, 361 860 1, 540 634 3, 321	10. 0 8. 1 11. 1 7. 5 10. 9	66, 800 8, 456 13, 229 13, 024 32, 100	50, 317 7, 216 10, 338 11, 234 27, 520	84. 2 85. 3 78. 1 86. 3 85. 5	10, 582 1, 240 2, 891 1, 790 4, 661	15, 8 14, 7 21, 9 13, 7 14, 5
Textile industries  Cotton mills  Kritting mills  Silk mills  Textile dyeing, finishing and printing mills  Woolen and worsted mills	144, 028 89, 196 73, 050 6, 639 48, 950	, 68, 204 55, 817 51, 095 3, 615 23, 769	47, 4 62, 6 69, 9 64, 1 48, 0	01, 012 25, 084 17, 027 1, 543 20, 194	43, 0 29, 1 24, 1 27, 4 41, 3	13, 912 7, 395 4, 328 481 4, 987	9. 7 8. 3 5. 9 8. 5 10. 2	145, 243 78, 883 70, 716 5, 484 00, 342	03, 673 63, 586 59, 300 4, 353 40, 775	64. 5 80. 6 83. 9 79. 4 67. 6	51, 570 15, 297 11, 416 1, 131 19, 507	35. 5 19. 4 16. 1 20. 6 32. 4
Other textile mills Carpet mills Itemp, jute, and flaen mills Lace and embroddery mills Rope and cordage factories Sad, awailing, and tent factories Other and not specified textile mills	68 001	38, 283 6, 604 1, 372 5, 028 1, 230 465 24, 175	50, 2 40, 6 56, 8 70, 3 51, 8 27, 2 57, 1	21, 503 4, 402 807 1, 457 895 807 13, 135	31. 6 36. 4 33. 4 20. 4 37. 4 47. 2 31. 0	8, 305 1, 698 236 671 258 437 5, 007	12, 2 14, 0 9, 8 9, 4 10, 8 25, 6 11, 8	\$ 07, 090 10, 295 3, 825 12, 097 3, 693 1, 003 \$ 35, 577	9 50, 294 7, 328 2, 628 10, 845 2, 423 679 9 20, 391	75. 0 71. 2 68. 7 85. 4 65. 6 67. 7 74. 2	9 10, 700 2, 907 1, 107 1, 852 1, 270 324 9 9, 180	25. 0 28. 8 31. 3 14. 6 34. 4 32. 3 25. 8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.  Broom and brush factories.  Blactrical machinery and supply factories.  Rubber factories.  Straw factories.  All other infacellaneous manufacturing industries.  Other not specified manufacturing industries.  Not specified industries and services.	181, 850 1, 888 3, 045 45, 255 21, 232 1, 230 45, 442 63, 748	113, 694 1, 203 1, 788 31, 738 11, 234 27, 238 30, 809 16, 518	70, 1 52, 0 55, 6	40, 800 485 091 10, 298 8, 050 396 12, 818 16, 852 8, 350	27. 4 25. 7 32. 5 22. 8 37. 9 32. 2 28. 2 26. 4 28. 1	18, 200 200 200 3, 210 1, 958 150 5, 380 7, 087 4, 843	10. 0 10. 6 8. 7 7. 1 9. 2 12. 2 11. 9 11. 1 10. 3	10 180, 071 2, 357 5, 120 27, 212 18, 600 6, 291 10 45, 894 84, 182	22, 904 14, 054 5, 231 10 37, 073	80. 4 78. 5 77. 8 84. 2 75. 5 83. 2 80. 8 80. 1	10 37, 155 507 1, 138 4, 308 4, 552 1, 060 10 8, 821 10, 769	19. 6 21. 5 22. 2 15. 8 24. 5 16. 8 19. 2
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified laborers. Chemical and allied industries. Clear and tobacco factories.	.] 3, 397	3, 321 2, 007 2, 525	20, 2 50, 1 30, 1	4, 225 1, 025 2, 704	37, 1 30, 2 41, 9	3, 840 365 1, 221	33. 7 10. 7 18. 0	14, 960 11 3, 562 13, 674	11 2, 649	62. 0 74. 4 62. 0	5, 195	38.0
Clay, glass, and stone industries Brick, the, and terra-cotta factories. Potteries. Other clay, glass, etc., industries.	3, 557 740 1, 740 008	470	48. 0 59. 4 52. 8		33. 4 .38. 0 28. 0 35. 8 53. 4		12. 7 13. 4 12. 6 11. 5 17. 8		1, 927 806 103	74. 9 66. 0 79. 5 72. 6 54. 5	496 304 80	20. 5 27. 4 45. 5
Clothing Industries. Shirt, collar, and enft factories. Suit, cont, and overall factories. All other clothing factories.	6, 653 1, 788 1, 330	1, 273 740	71. 2 56. 3	380 413	31, 1	135 108	12.6	1,731	1, 129 1, 366	80. 6 83. 2 78. 9 80. 5	228 305 608	21, 1
Food and allied industries.  Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.  Candy factories.  Fish curring and packing.  Fruit and vegetable causing, etc.  Slaughter and packing houses.  All other food and allied industries.	17, 945 1, 571 913 1, 465 1, 546 4, 529 3, 652	458 980 511 1, 730 1, 382	66, 9 33, 1	479 340 329 780 2, 017 1, 687	30, 5 38, 2 22, 5 50, 8 44, 5 40, 2	106 156 249 776 583	13, 0 11, 6 10, 6 16, 1 17, 1 10, 0	1, 010 2, 120 1, 009 3, 285 4, 002	1, 093 794 1, 757 501 2, 102 2, 368 2, 172	1	320 216 363 508 1, 183 1, 724 1, 054	22. 8 21. 4 17. 1 50. 3 86. 0 42. 1 32. 7
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	10, 063 3, 550 1, 194	5, 100 1, 725 575	51. 0 48. 5 48. 2	3, 709 1, 410 474	36. 0 39. 7 39. 7	421 145	11. 8 12. 1	2, 243	1,785 1,318	58.8	000 925	41. 2

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1020.

Includes the plate utilis.
Includes from foundries.
Operatives in leather bag factories, included in the group "Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories" in 1920, were transferred to the group "Trunk, suitcase, and followed box factories (wood).
Includes hox factories (wood).
Includes the few operatives reported in rayon factories in 1920. See, also, footnote 10.
Includes the few operatives reported in rayon factories factories, and millinery factories, all included in the group "Other miscellaneous industries" in 1920, to Operatives in bedding and quilt factories, hat and cap materials factories, and millinery factories, all included in the group "Other and not specified textile mills" in and operatives in white geods factories, included in the group "Other clothing factories" in 1920, were classified in the group "Other and not specified textile mills" in 1930. "Holpers in motion-picture production," included in the group "Semiskilled operatives, other miscellaneous industries" in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920, were transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.

1 The laborers in rayon factories, classified in "Not specified textile mills" in 1920, were transferred to the group "Chemical and allied industries" in 1930.

TABLE 9.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

				1930					1	920		
OCCUPATION	Total	Single unkno		Marr	ied	Widowe divorc		Total	Single, wi divorced unknow	, and	Marri	ed
	number	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cont
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con. Laborers (not otherwise specified)—Continued. Motal industries (except iron and steel) Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories. All other metal factories	3, 476 1, 863 1, 618	2, 410 1, 231 1, 179	69. 3 66. 1 73. 1	768 459 309	22. 1 24. 6 19. 2	298 173 125	8. 6 9. 3 7. 7	5, 059 2, 145 2, 914	4, 014 1, 690 2, 324	70. 3 78. 8 70. 8	1, 045 455 590	20. 7 21. 2 20. 2
Leather industries Shoe factories All other leather industries	5, 571 4, 721 850	3, 497 2, 981 516	62. 8 63. 1 60. 7	1, 611 1, 361 250	28. 9 28. 8 29. 4	463 379 84	8. 3 8. 0 9. 9	6, 378 4, 940 1, 438	4, 909 3, 903 1, 006	77. 0 79. 0 70. 0	1, 469 1, 037 432	23. 0 21. 0 30, 0
Lumber and furniture industries	7, 352 1, 478 2, 854 3, 020	3, 292 713 1, 184 1, 395	44. 8 48. 2 41, 5 46. 2	2, 859 549 1, 185 1, 125	38. 9 37. 1 41. 5 37. 3	1,201 216 485 500	16. 3 14. 6 17. 0 16. 6	10, 520 2, 637 4, 238 3, 645	7, 206 1, 980 2, 619 2, 697	69. 4 75. 1 61. 8 74. 0	3, 224 657 1, 619 948	30. 6 24. 9 38. 2 26. 0
Paper, printing, and allied industries	5, 187 854 2, 355 598 1, 380	3, 192 517 1, 301 414 960	61, 5 60, 5 55, 2 69, 2 69, 6	1, 487 250 791 141 296	28. 7 30. 3 33. 6 23. 6 21. 4	508 78 263 43 124	9.8 9.1 11.2 7.2 9.0	5, 889 794 2, 439 947 1, 709	4, 789 661 1, 843 802 1, 483	81. 3 83. 2 75. 6 84. 7 86. 8	1, 100 133 590 145 226	18. 7 10. 8 24. 4 15. 3 13. 2
Textile industries— Cotton mills Knitting mills Silk mills Woolen and worsted mills All other toxtile mills	8, 963 3, 488 2, 134 1, 796 3, 176	4, 102 2, 123 1, 602 875 1, 716	45. 8 60. 9 75. 1 48. 7 54. 0	3, 507 1, 014 414 740 1, 064	39. 1 29. 1 19. 4 41. 2 33. 5	1, 354 351 118 181 396	15, 1 10, 1 5, 5 10, 1 12, 5	16, 138 5, 162 2, 611 3, 878 11 4, 124	10, 342 4, 137 2, 233 2, 483 12 3, 042	64. 1 80. 1 85. 5 64. 0 73. 8	5, 796 1, 025 378 1, 395 121, 082	35. 9 19. 9 14. 5 36. 0 26. 2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries ¹³ Electrical machinery and supply factories Rubber factories All other miscellaneous manufacturing industries ¹³ _ Other not specified manufacturing industries	23, 943 3, 535 3, 138 5, 296 11, 974	13, 957 2, 439 1, 507 2, 936 7, 075	58. 3 69. 0 48. 0 55. 4 59. 1	7, 267 807 1, 299 1, 701 3, 460	30. 4 22. 8 41. 4 32. 1 28. 9	2,719 289 332 659 1,439	11. 4 8. 2 10. 6 12. 4 12. 0	35, 117 3, 198 3, 919 14 7, 967 20, 033	14 25, 938 2, 534 2, 831 14 5, 664 14, 909	73. 0 79. 2 72. 2 71. 1 74. 4	14 0, 179 064 1, 088 14 2, 303 5, 124	26. 1 20. 8 27. 8 28. 9 25. 6
All other occupations	1, 621	696	42, 9	553	34. 1	372	22.9	1, 325	810	61. 1	515	38. 9
Transportation and communication	281, 025	185, 815	66. 1	70, 014	24. 9	25, 196		15 223, 598	18 192, 507	86. 1	15 81, 091	13. 0
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers 16 Garage owners, managers, and officials Inspectors, telegraph and telephone. Laborers, steam and street railroads. Mail carriers Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies. Postmistresses 17 Prophilators, managers, and afficials, telegraph and telegraph	1, 502 422 1, 133 3, 368 1, 127 576 13, 603	439 45 827 676 257 71 3, 657	29. 2 10. 7 73. 0 20. 1 22. 8 12. 3 26. 9	844 203 252 1, 727 664 177 7, 514	56, 2 48, 1 22, 2 51, 3 58, 9 30, 7 55, 2	219 174 54 965 206 328 2, 432	14.6 41.2 4.8 28.7 18.3 56.9 17.9	947 207 330 6, 987 1, 314 200 11, 208	532 118 296 3, 788 715 199 6, 599	56. 2 57. 0 89. 7 54. 2 54. 4 74. 8 58. 0	415 89 34 3, 199 599 67 4, 609	43. 8 43. 0 10. 3 45. 8 45. 6 25. 2 41. 1
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies. Postmistresses 11. Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph and telephone. Telegraph operators. Telephone operators. Ticket and station agents, steam and street railroads All other occupations.	2, 873 16, 122 235, 111 1, 790 18 3, 398	1, 348 10, 372 165, 827 700 18 1, 596	46.9 64.3 70.5 39.1 47.0	1, 005 4, 425 51, 473 537 18 1, 193	35. 0 27. 4 21. 9 30. 0 35. 1	520 1, 325 17, 811 553 609	18. 1 8. 2 7. 6 30. 9 17. 9	544 18 16, 860 177, 876 2, 261 (19)	412 18 14, 397 160, 651 1, 604 ( ¹⁹ )	75. 7 85. 4 90. 3 70. 9	132 18 2, 463 17, 225 657 (19)	24. 8 14. 6 9. 7 29. 1
Trade		460, 226	47. 9	339, 428	35, 3	161, 447	16.8	. 668, 095	510, 870	78. 4	157, 725	23. 6
Advertising agents Bankers and bank officials Brokers and money lenders "Clerks" in stores " Commercial travelers	5, 656 5, 927 3, 265 162, 778 3, 942	3, 278 3, 921 1, 386 98, 426 1, 188	58. 0 66. 2 42. 5 60. 5 30. 1	1, 562 1, 458 984 50, 083 1, 586	27. 6 24. 6 30. 1 30. 8 40. 2	816 548 895 14, 269 1, 168	14. 4 9. 2 27. 4 8. 8 29. 6	(20) 4, 226 1, 078 168, 877 2, 806	(20) 3, 362 799 140, 391 1, 904	79. 6 74. 1 83. 1 67. 9	(20) 864 279 28, 486 902	20. 4 25. 9 16. 9 82. 1
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	6, 238 4, 636 5, 820 14, 705 639 9, 296	2, 988 2, 608 2, 787 6, 076 239 3, 329	47. 9 56. 3 47. 9 41. 3 37. 4 35. 8	1, 960 1, 372 2, 296 4, 530 294 4, 994	31. 4 29. 6 39. 5 30. 8 46. 0 53. 7	1, 290 650 737 4, 099 106 973	20. 7 14. 2 12. 7 27. 9 16. 6 10. 5	1, 152 4, 039 1, 031 5, 380 884 8, 258	920 3, 252 760 4, 039 407 4, 834	79. 9 80. 5 74. 6 74. 9 56. 2 58. 5	232 787 202 1, 350 387 3, 424	20. 1 19. 5 25. 4 25. 1 43. 8 41. 5
Proprietors, managers, and officials (not otherwise speci- fied)————————————————————————————————————	3, 104 1, 340 1, 764	1, 309 478 831	42. 2 35. 7 47. 1	1, 050 503 547	33. 8 37. 5 31. 0	745 359 386	24. 0 26. 8 21. 9	1, 061 669 392	735 435 300	69. 3 65. 0 76. 6	326 234 92	30. 7 35. 0 23. 5
Real estate agents and officials	31, 787 110, 158	4, 782 23, 726	15.0 21.5	14, 391 51, 890	45, 3 47, 1	12, 614 34, 533	39. 7 31. 3	9, 208 78, 962	5, 759 44, 161	62. 5 55. 9	3, 449 34, 801	

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

8 Includes box factories (wood).

11 Includes the few laborers reported in rayon factories in 1920. See, also, footnote 14.

12 Includes the few laborers reported in rayon factories in 1920. See, also, footnote 14.

13 Includes "Farm laborers (turpentine farm)," classified in "Agriculture" in 1920. See, also, footnote 14.

14 Includes "Farm laborers (turpentine farm)," classified in "Agriculture" in 1920. See, also, footnote 14.

15 Includes "Barm laborers in bedding and quilt factories, hat and cap materials factories, and millinery factories, all included in the group "Other miscellaneous industries" in 1920, and laborers in white goods factories, included in the group "Other and not specified textile mills" in 1930.

16 Totals include figures for occupations (total, 4,798, single, widowed, divorced, and unknown, 3,166; married, 1,602) omitted in detail because not comparable with 1930 figures.

¹⁶ Totals include figures for occupations (total, 4,798; single, widowed, divorced, and unknown, 3,190; married, 1,002, ouncode in accumance figures.

16 Notitier in 1920 nor in 1930 was the attempt to distinguish chauffours and motor truck drivers from draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers very successful.

17 Postmistresses, classified in "Public service" in 1920, were transferred to "Transportation and communication" in 1930.

18 Radio and wireless operators, included with telegraph operators in 1920, and classified separately in 1930, are here included in the group "All other occupations."

18 Comparable figures for 1920 not available.

29 Classified, in 1920, in the group "Agents" in "Clerical occupations."

21 This group was more strictly confined in 1930 than in 1920 to persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores.

21 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 9.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

				1930	<del></del>					1920		
OCCUPATION	Total number	Single unkn		Marı	ied	Widowe divor	d and ced	Total	Single, w divorced unkno	l. and	Marri	ed
	/	Number	Per cent	Number	Per	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Trade—Continued. Saleswomen. Canyassers ¹³ Demonstrators. Sales agents. Saleswomen ²⁴	559, 936 11, 791 5, 740 517 541, 888	288, 028 3, 458 1, 737 126 282, 707	51, 4 29, 3 30, 3 24, 4 52, 2	188, 761 4, 721 2, 261 216 181, 563	33. 7 40. 0 39. 4 41. 8 33. 5	83, 147 3, 612 1, 742 175 77, 618	14.8 30.6 30.3 33.8 14.3	363, 537 4, 156 3, 184 1, 634 354, 563	286, 025 2, 921 2, 267 1, 130 279, 707	78. 7 70. 3 71. 2 69. 2 78. 9	77, 512 1, 235 917 504 74, 856	21. 3 29. 7 28. 8 30. 8 21. 1
Undertakers	1, 940 1, 688	229 636	11.8 37.7	1, 038 617	53. 5 36. 6	673 435	34.7 25.8	1, 127 794	613 545	54. 4 68. 6	514 249	45.6 31.4
All other pursuits.  Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.  Operatives, warehouses and cold storage plants.  All other occupations.	29, 586 6, 127 1, 723 21, 736	15, 290 1, 759 750 12, 781	51. 7 28. 7 43. 5 58. 8	10, 553 8, 542 744 6, 267	35. 7 57. 8 43. 2 28. 8	3, 743 826 229 2, 688	12.7 13.5 13.3 12.4	15, 666 3, 061 (25) 12, 605	11, 765 1, 933 (28) 9, 832	75. 1 63. 1 78. 0	3, 901 1, 128 ( ²⁸ ) 2, 773	24. 9 36. 9 22. 0
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	17, 567	6, 931	39. 5	6, 167	35, 1	4, 469	25.4	10, 560	7, 627	72. 2	2, 933	27.8
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers Laborers, public service. Marshals, sheriffs, and detectives. Probation and truant officers. Officials and inspectors (city and county). Officials and inspectors (State and United States) ²⁶ Policewomen. Other public service pursuits.	1,000 1,003 1,021 1,555 8,964 1,819 849 1,266	375 315 238 597 8, 894 802 177 443	37. 5 28, 8 23. 3 38. 4 43. 4 49. 0 20. 8 35. 0	380 511 455 468 2,931 537 431 454	38, 0 46, 8 44, 6 30, 1 32, 7 29, 5 50, 8 35, 9	245 267 328 490 2,139 390 241 369	24. 5 24. 4 32. 1 31. 5 23. 9 21. 4 28. 4 29. 1	399 1, 511 466 780 4, 849 1, 182 236 1, 187	250 892 292 603 3, 654 908 170 858	62. 7 59. 0 62. 7 77. 3 75. 4 76. 8 72. 0 75. 5	149 619 174 177 1, 195 274 66 279	37. 3 41. 0 37. 3 22. 7 24. 6 23. 2 28. 0 24. 5
Professional service	1, 525, 960	1, 115, 307	73. 1	294, 297	19, 3	116, 356	7. 6	26-1,016,424	²⁰ ~892, 737	87. 8	²⁶ a123, 687	12, 2
Actresses Architects Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and roporters Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists Clergymon	19, 236 379 21, 630 17, 371 1, 905 3, 276	10, 648 207 13, 312 8, 401 1, 285 961	55. 4 54. 6 61. 5 48. 4 67. 5 29. 3	0, 247 126 5, 652 6, 177 447 1, 617	32. 5 33. 2 26. 1 35. 6 23. 5 49. 4	2, 341 46 2, 660 2, 703 173 698	12. 2 12. 1 12. 3 16. 1 9. 1 21. 3	13, 166 137 14, 604 8, 735 1, 714 1, 787	7, 949 105 11, 724 6, 470 1, 468 946	60. 4 76. 6 80. 3 74. 1 85. 6 52. 9	5, 217 32 2, 880 2, 265 246 841	39. 6 23. 4 19. 7 25. 9 14. 4 47. 1
College presidents and professors **	20, 131 1, 287 9, 212 3, 385 79, 548 1, 563	15, 876 599 5, 701 1, 915 41, 239 717	78. 9 46. 5 61. 9 56. 6 51. 8 45. 9	2, 927 528 2, 308 1, 120 28, 227 524	14. 5 41. 0 25. 1 33. 1 35. 5 33. 5	1, 328 160 1, 203 350 10, 082 322	6. 6 12. 4 13. 1 10. 3 12. 7 20. 6	10, 075 1, 829 7, 664 1, 738 72, 592 1, 663	8, 035 1, 295 6, 508 1, 144 54, 762 1, 073	88.7 70.8 84.9 65.8 75.4 64.5	1, 140 534 1, 158 594 17, 830 590	11, 3 29, 2 15, 1 34, 2 24, 6 35, 5
Photographers Physicians and surgeons Showwomen Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.) Teachers (school). Trained nurses.	8, 359 6, 825 1, 482 6, 311 853, 967 288, 737	4, 314 8, 496 496 4, 104 660, 754 229, 595	51. 6 51. 2 33. 5 05. 0 77. 4 79. 5	2, 780 2, 225 844 1, 643 152, 568 35, 982	33. 4 32. 6 57. 0 26. 0 17. 9 12, 5	1, 256 1, 104 142 564 40, 645 23, 160	15. 0 16. 2 9. 6 8. 9 4. 8 8. 0	7, 095 7, 219 1, 113 4, 034 635, 207 143, 664	5, 266 4, 847 513 3, 364 573, 724 132, 958	74. 2 67. 1 46. 1 83. 4 90. 3 92. 5	1,829 2,372 600 670 61,483 10,706	25.8 32.9 53.9 16.6 9.7 7.5
All other professional pursuits County agents, farm demonstrators, etc Librarians	70, 670 1, 097 27, 056 24, 592 17, 925	47, 078 788 19, 994 14, 476 11, 820	66. 6 71. 8 73. 9 58. 9 65. 9	13, 562 180 4, 321 5, 853 3, 699	19. 2 17. 2 16. 0 21. 8 20. 6	10, 030 120 2, 741 4, 763 2, 406	14. 2 10. 9 10. 1 19. 4 13. 4	(19) (28) 13, 502 (28) 5, 805	(10) (28) 12, 502 (28) 4, 993	92. 6 86. 0	(19) (28) 1,000 (28) 812	7.4
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits. Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace. Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers %. Chiropractors. Healers (not elsewhere classified). Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.	55, 180 1, 908 310 2, 713 9, 774 5, 552	31, 918 984 46 669 3, 139 2, 975	57. 8 51. 6 14. 8 24. 7 32. 1 53. 6	13, 496 609 163 1, 413 3, 537 1, 203	24. 5 31. 9 52. 6 52. 1 36. 2 21. 7	9, 766 315 101 631 3, 098 1, 374	17. 7 16. 5 32. 6 23. 3 31. 7 24. 7	(19) 1,483 242 (80) 80 7,902 4,931	(19) 1, 158 134 (30) 10 4, 846 4, 313	78. 1 55. 4 61. 3 87. 5	(19) 325 108 (10) 10 3, 056 618	21. 9 44. 6 38. 7 12. 5
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc	977 3,002 19,951 7,700 1,032 2,261	160 1,312 15,686 5,877 315 755	16. 4 43. 7 78. 0 76. 3 30. 5 33. 4	494 973 2, 561 1, 212 455 876	50. 6 32. 4 12. 8 15. 7 44. 1 38. 7	323 717 1,704 611 262 630	33. 1 23. 9 8. 5 7. 9 25. 4 27. 9	197 2, 162 31 26, 927 (32) 33 1, 257 (19)	123 1,637 31 23,932 (32) 33 704 (19)	62. 4 75. 7 88. 9 56. 0	74 525 11 2, 995 (33) 23 553 (19)	37. 6 24. 3 11. 1 44. 0

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.
1 Comparable figures for 1920 not available.
2 Canvassers, classified in "Clerical occupations" in 1920, were transferred to "Trade" in 1930.
2 Includes "Auctioneers," 4 in 1930 and 3 in 1920.
2 Included in the group "Other occupations" in 1920.
3 Included in the group "Other occupations" in 1920.
3 In 1920 this group included "Postmistresses," classified in "Transportation and communication" in 1930.
3 In 1920 this group included "Postmistresses," classified in "Transportation and communication" in 1930.
3 Totals include figures for occupations (total, 3,200; single, widowed, divorced, and unknown, 2,517; married, 683) omitted in detail because not comparable with 1930 transportation and communication of the group included in the group included

^{***} Totals include figures for occupations (total, 3,200; single, widowed, divorced, and thknown, 2,517; married, 683) omitted in detail occupations with total figures.

*** Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

*** In 1920 "County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.," were included in the group "Agents," in "Clerical occupations," and "Social and welfare workers" were included in the group "Religious, charity, and welfare workers" in "Semiprofessional pursuits."

*** "Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers," classified in "Domestic and personal service" in 1920 were transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.

*** Chiropractors were included in the group "Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons)" in 1920.

*** Most of the "Technicians and laboratory assistants," in 1920, were distributed among three groups—"Semiskilled operatives, other chemical factories"; "Other occupations" under "Semiprofessional pursuits"; and "Other clerks" under "Clerical occupations."

*** Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production," included in the group "Theatrical owners, managers, and officials" in 1920, were classified separately in 1930 and included in "All other occupations" in this table.

TABLE 9.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

		<del></del>		1980					:	1920		
OCCUPATION	Total	Single unkno	and wn	Marr	led	Widowed divord		Total	Single, wi divorced unkno	, and	Marrie	
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	number	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Professional service—Continued. Attendants and helpers, professional service. Dentists' assistants and attendants Helpers, motion-picture production. Laborers. Librarians' assistants and attendants. Physicians' and surgeons' attendants. Theater ushers. All other attendants and helpers.	12, 938 979 2, 051 1, 354 13, 339 3, 135	32, 691 8, 689 473 858 1, 113 8, 441 2, 405 10, 712	58. 9 67. 2 48. 3 41. 8 82. 2 63. 3 76. 7 49. 3	15, 288 2, 967 330 758 155 3, 130 543 7, 405	27. 5 22. 9 33. 7 37. 0 11. 4 23. 5 17. 3 34. 1	7, 527 1, 282 176 435 86 1, 768 1, 768 3, 593	13. 6 9. 9 18. 0 21. 2 6. 4 13. 3 6. 0 16. 5	(19) 4, 919 (34) (15) 1, 191 6, 359 2, 311 (19)	(10) 4, 374 (34) (85) 1, 113 5, 596 1, 744 (10)	88. 9 93. 5 88. 0 75. 5	(19) 545 (34) (35) 78 763 567 (19)	11. 1 6. 5 12. 0 24. 5
Domestic and personal service 19	3, 166, 603	1, 182, 805	37. 4	1, 107, 939	85. Q	875, 859	27. 7	2, 169, 208	1, 531, 641	70, 6	637, 567	29. 4
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	113, 117 127, 278 40, 989	45, 422 10, 821 6, 243	40. 2 8. 5 15. 2	46, 056 61, 823 21, 103	40.7 48.6 51.5	21, 639 54, 634 13, 643	19. 1 42. 9 33, 3	33, 195 114, 740 24, 832	20, 467 72, 309 14, 434	61. 7 63. 0 58. 1	12, 728 42, 431 10, 398	38. 3 37. 0 41. 9
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers  Owners and proprietors.  Managers and officials.  Forewomen and overseers.  Laborers.  Other operatives.	21, 574 1, 068 1, 226 349 637 18, 294	6, 272 117 326 107 207 5, 515	29. 1 11. 0 26. 6 30. 7 32. 5 30. 1	10, 433 623 579 151 301 8, 779	48. 4 58. 3 47. 2 43. 3 47. 3 48. 0	4, 869 328 321 91 129 4, 000	22.6 30.7 26.2 28.1 20.3 21.9	4, 560 (86) (36) (86) (86) (86)	2, 986 (86) (86) (86) (86) (86)	65.5	1, 574 (86) (26) (26) (36) (36) (36)	34. 5
Elevator tenders	12, 346 17, 310	6,043 1,990	48, 9 11, 5	4, 291 8, 152	84.8 47.1	2, 012 7, 168	16. 3 41. 4	7, 314 14, 134	5, 064 7, 590	69. 2 53. 7	2, 250 6, 544	30. 8 46. 3
Housekeepers and stewardesses	236, 363 22, 128	76, 470 5, 138 71, 332	32, 4 23, 2 33, 3	54, 515 7, 903 46, 612	23. 1 35. 7 21. 8	105, 378 9, 087 96, 291	44. 6 41. 1 44. 9	204, 350 ( ³⁶ ) ( ³⁶ )	167, 662 ( ⁸⁶ ) ( ⁸⁸ )	82, 0	36, 688 ( ⁸⁶ ) ( ³⁶ )	18.0
Janitors and sextons	35, 820 4, 320 355, 755	3, 328 1, 262 44, 222	9. 3 29. 2 12. 4	20, 044 1, 731 178, 258	56. 0 40. 1 50. 1	12, 448 1, 327 133, 275	34. 8 30. 7 37. 5	28, 970 35 1, 646 384, 836	13, 576 25 1, 169 197, 326	46.9 71.0 51.3	15, 394 88 477 187, 510	53. 1 29. 0 48. 7
Laundry workers.  Owners and proprietors **.  Managers and officials.  Forewomen and overseers.  Laborers.  All other operatives **.	2.754	57, 634 106 260 849 3, 076 53, 343	35. 5 11. 0 23. 7 30. 8 37. 3 35. 8	70, 164 524 555 1, 318 3, 344 64, 423	43. 3 54. 2 50. 6 47. 9 40. 5 43. 2	34, 390 336 282 587 1, 837 31, 348	21. 2 34. 8 25. 7 21. 3 22. 2 21. 0	81, 512 869 584 1, 535 6, 460 72, 064	54, 642 458 362 1, 073 4, 478 48, 271	67. 0 52. 7 62. 0 69. 9 69. 3 67. 0	26, 870 411 222 462 1, 982 28, 793	33. 0 47. 3 38. 0 30. 1 30. 7 33. 0
Midwives	3, 566 139, 576 40, 008	53, 559 5, 900	3. 2 38. 4 14. 7	1, 863 34, 516 21, 661	52. 2 24. 7 54. 1	1, 589 51, 501 12, 447	44. 6 36. 9 31. 1	4, 773 132, 658 15, 644	2, 186 107, 801 8, 400	45. 8 81. 3 53. 7	2, 587 24, 857 7, 244	54. 2 18. 7 46. 3
Servants: Cooks Other servants	371, 095 1, 251, 946	104, 280 644, 596	28. 1 51. 5	152, 473 340, 740	41. 1 27. 2	114, 342 266, 610	30. 8 21. 3	268, 618 728, 827	179, 600 8 589, 575	66. 9 80. 9	89, 018 18 139, 252	33. 1 19. 1
WaitressesAll other occupations	231, 457 1, 895	114, 270 379	49. 4 20. 0	79, 234 882	34. 2 46. 5	37, 953 634	16. 4 83. 5	116, 180 2, 419	85, 143 1, 711	73. 3 70. 7	31,037 708	26, 7 20, 3
Clerical occupations	1, 986, 142	1, 497, 414	75. 4	363, 536	18.3	125, 192	6, 3	391,417,322	a01,289,519	91.0	39 127, 803	9. 0
Agents, collectors, and credit women Bookkeopers, cashiers, and accountants. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office girls ** Stenographers and typists	13, 477 482, 669 706, 251 8, 684 775, 061	6, 154 340, 356 520, 234 7, 386 623, 284	45. 7 70. 5 73. 7 85. 1 80. 4	4, 552 106, 904 133, 200 981 117, 899	33. 8 22. 1 18. 9 11. 3 15. 2	2, 771 35, 409 52, 817 317 33, 878	20. 6 7. 3 7. 5 8. 7 4. 4	39 11, 634 358, 712 470, 404 12, 332 564, 240	30 8, 964 317, 651 424, 139 11, 620 527, 145	77. 1 88. 6 90. 2 94. 2 93. 4	39 2, 670 41, 061 46, 265 712 37, 095	22. 9 11. 4 9. 8 5. 8 6. 6

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

1 Comparable figures for 1920 not available.

1 "Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers," classified in "Domestic and personal service" in 1920, were transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.

1 Included, in 1920, in the group "Semiskilled operatives, other miscellaneous industries," in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1930.

1 "Laborers, professional service"; "Laborers, recreation and amusement"; and "Laborers, domestic and personal service" comprised the 1920 group "Laborers, domestic and professional service" comprised the 1920 group "Laborers, 80 None owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

1 "Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.," classified in "Professional service" in 1930, formed a part of the 1920 group "Bell boys, chore boys, etc.," which was a subgroup of the group "Servants"

1 "Advertising agents," classified in "1930, and "County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.," classified in "Professional service" in 1930, were classified in the group "Agents" in 1920.

1 "Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

										· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
			SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN				MAR	RIED			1
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl, unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
All occupations	10, 632, 227	5, 784, 825	1, 436, 715	1, 803, 768	1, 911, 159	583, 185	3, 071, 302	94, 745	467, 204	1,037,905	825, 192	648, 256	1, 826, 100
Agriculture	814, 786	270, 362	149, 043	59, 419	41,700	20, 200	281, 664	20, 112	43,727	74, 304	69. 510	74,011	262,740
Farmers (owners and tenants)	262, 645 963	23, 493 214		1, 647 21	7, 802 86	14, 044 107	42, 882 324		1,646 10	6, 637 65	12, 445 101	22, 154 148	196, 270 425
Farm laborers. Wage workers. Unpaid family workers.	551, 158 163, 337 887, 821	246, 655 55, 440 191, 215	149, 043 25, 097 123, 946	57, 751 14, 806 42, 945	33, 812 12, 326 21, 486	6, 049 3, 211 2, 838	238, 458 64, 156 174, 302	20, 112 5, 621 14, 491	42, 071 12, 069 30, 002	67, 602 18, 358 49, 244	56, 964 14, 916 42, 048	51, 709 13, 192 38, 517	66, 045 43, 741 22, 304
Forestry and fishing	820	82	41	20	18	8	145	7	12	84	48	44	93
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	205 15	39 5	15	13	8	3	94	2	6	20	32	34	72
Owners and managers of log and timber				1	4		8		1	1	3	8	2
oampsOwners and proprietors	10 9 1						6 5 1			2 2	2 1 1	2 2	4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchop-	90	38	26	6	6		37	5	5	11	11	5	15
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors Teamsters and haulers Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and	1				 		1	i		1			
woodchoppers	88	38	26	6	8		35	4	5	10	11 I	.5	15
Extraction of minerals		853	167	109	56	21	283	12	30	76	69	46	168
Operators, managers, and officials Operators	141 88 53	31 16 15			16 7 9	15 9 6	38 22 16			2 1 1	14 7 7	22 14 8	72 50 22
Forewomen, overseers, and inspectors	12 11 1	4 3 1	1 1	1	2 2		1 1					1	7 7
Coal mine operatives	115	50	30	16	4		39	1	6	16.	13	3	. 26
Other operatives in extraction of minerals. Copper mine operatives Gold and silver mine operatives	9	268	136	92	34	6	155 2 5	11	24	58	42 1 1	20 1 3	63 1 3
Iron mine operatives  Lead and zinc mine operatives  Other specified mine operatives	3 1 17	2	2				1				1 1	2	1 8
Not specified mine operatives	13	6 3	2	1 2	2 2		2 17	1	1 5	1 6	3	2	5 4
Oil and gas well operatives Salt well and works operatives	10 406	6 245	130	. 84	26	5	3 121	10	18	49	83	11	1 40
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries	1, 877, 989	1,015,530	381, 296	282, 325	251, 945	99, 964	607,879	25, 509	103, 346	204, 098	166, 264	108, 662	254, 580
Apprentices to building and hand trades Carpenters' apprentices	28 5	. 26 5	26 5				2	1	1				
Electricians' apprentices	7 6	7 5	5				i	1					
hand trades	10	0	9				1		1				
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)  Dressmakers' and milliners' appren-	3, 683	3, 508	3, 252	205	49	2	143	62	30	29	16	6	32
tices	2, 053 134	1, 984	1,889 126	73 4	21	1	59 4	43 2	9	6 2		1	10
Printers' and bookbinders' appren-	347	307	252	43	12		30	2 15	8 13	12 9	7	1 4	10 12
Other apprentices in manufacturing.  Bakers	1, 149 8, 916	1, 087 2, 421	985 549	85 692	16 742	1 438	50 4,410	76	303	1,027	1,417	1,587	2, 085
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.	9						1				1		8 8
Blacksmiths Forgemen and hammermen	8 1						1				1 2		2
Brick and stone masons and tile layers Builders and building contractors Cabinet makers	202 7	2 31 5		2 2 2	19 19 3	10	3 45		2	7	16 7	20	126 2 18
Carpenters. Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters. Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in	10, 269	5, 784	936	1, 629	2, 405	814	3, 287	50	501	1, 246	927	563	1,198
factory)	157, 928 294 38	53, 926 172 18	2, 270 77	5, 035 57 6	18,876 30 8	27, 745 8 4	53, 811 87 13	246 4	1,840 15 3	11, 225 26 6	18, 235 22 I	22, 265 20 3	50, 191 35 7
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithog- raphers————————————————————————————————————	244 19 225	175 13 162	35 2 33	52 1 51	80 10 70	8 8	51 5 46		18 1 17	16 2 14	13 1 12	4 1 3	18 1 17

Table 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN				MAR	RIED	<u> </u>		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued. Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc. Engineers (stationary). Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.	22 18 4	12 10 2		3 2 1	7 6	2 2	9 7 2		2 1 1	3 2 1	2 2	2 2	1 1
Engravers.  Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).  Buffers and polishers. Filers. Grinders.	2, 332 1, 575 235 522	1,315 901 136 278	524 339 60 125	166 409 273 50 86	321 240 23 58	61 49 3 9	770 501 72 197	30 14 6 10	137 87 12 38	76 300 204 26 70	203 136 18 49	100 60 10 30	71 247 173 27 47
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Glass blowers Heaters	28, 467 59	1 15, 513 40	1, 563 16	3, 563 16	7, 532 8	2, 855	9, 117 15 1	134	1,067 6	3, 344 6	2, 946 2	1, 626	3, 837 4
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.  Goldsmiths and silversmiths.  Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).  Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).	1, 254 81 621 552	739 47 422 270	147 18 94 35	227 14 146 67	273 10 141 122	92 5 41 46	368 22 153 193	11 2 6 3	52 5 29 18	114 7 56 51	104 6 42 50	87 2 20 65	147 12 46 89
Loom fixers  Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers  Machinists  Millwrights  Toolmakers and die setters and sink- ors	35 20 4 6	16 8 1 1		7 3 1 2	5 4 4	1	17 6 2 2 2		1 4 2 2	6	5	5 2 2	6 1 3
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers  Mechanics (n. o. s. 1)  Air transportation	10, 422 5, 711 63	4, 617 1, 267 26 1	134 16	823 77 15	2, 669 570 9	991 604 2	3, 709 2, 400 27	6 2	210 56 5	1, 075 469 13	1, 317 849 5	1, 101 1, 024 4	2, 096 2, 044 10
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops Other industries	19 43 40 40, 102	3 22 9 23, 172	1,865	3 11 3 5, 316	9 5 10, 697	2 1 5, 294	12 15 8 10, 611	115	4 1 1 1,034	6 7 2 3, 113	1 4 3,383	1 3 5 2,966	4 6 23 6, 319
Molders, founders, and easters (metal) Brass molders, founders, and easters_ Iron molders, founders, and easters Other molders, founders, and easters_	19 3 2 14	10 3 1 6		6 1 1 4	4 2 2		7 1 6			3 3	1 3		2 2
Ollers of machinery  Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.  Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)  Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	41 4,775 1,136 123 3,516	2,751 082 41 2,028	1, 277 800 11 966	901 205 14	487 157 11 319	1 86 20 5	1, 566 341 65 1, 160	81 22 1 58	371 63 11 297	603 142 21 440	330 89 21 220	181 25 11 145	7 458 113 17 328
Paper hangers Pattern and model makers Piano and organ tuners Plasterers Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Sawyers Shoomakers and cobblers (not in factory) Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	1,456 39 24 3 1 80 261	77 25 10 1 1 24 49	4 4 6 18	14 12 1 1 1 1 12 9	30 6 5 6 9	29 3 4 	1, 049 11 11 1 1 47 140	1	14 2 10 7	131 4 6 	337 1 1 1 1 1 2 53	566 4 4 4 47	330 3 3 1 1 0 72
Tailoresses  Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	31 1 21,807 6	19 9, 408 3	3 1,657	2, 203 1	8 3, 314 1	3 2, 234	7, 890 2	1 62	1 577	2, 298	2 2,887 1	1 2,066 1	6 4, 509 1
Coppersmiths Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers Upholsterers Operatives (n. o. s.!): Building industry	1 5 2,355	1 2 1,010	1 221	1 348	303	138	976	23	163	369	1 263	158	1 369
Building industry  Chemical and allied industries Charcoal and coke works Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories Fertilizer factories Gas works Paint and varnish factories Petroleum refineries Rayon factories Soap factories Other chemical factories	28, 758 15 2, 577 54 23 1, 020 10, 794 1, 881 11, 895	5 19, 197 4 1, 515 21 13 641 291 7, 435 1, 361 7, 926	1 8, 885 1 656 4 3 297 102 3, 991 532 3, 299	1 6, 171 1 494 9 7 186 98 2, 525 439 2, 412	3, 457 2 306 8 3 127 84 871 324 1, 732	59 31 7 48 56 483	7, 271 6 831 20 9 275 135 2, 840 369 2, 786	648 	1 2, 084 2 202 3 4 67 39 1, 047 99 621	2, 520 1 277 10 2 101 49 944 125 1, 011	3 1, 414 2 217 5 2 66 26 26 342 83 671	3 605 1 91 2 1 28 15 84 37 340	2, 290 5 231 13 11 113 64 519 101 1, 183

Table 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNKN	OWN				MARI	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued. peratives (n. o. s.)—Continued. Cigar and tobacco factories	67, 677	30, 455	14, 153	0 707	C 004	1, 231	27, 945	1, 290	5, 394	10, 060	7, 269	3, 932	9, 27
	15, 672	8, 563	4, 010	8, 787 2, 698	6, 284 1, 510	345	5, 205	272	1,071	1,805	1, 292	765	1,90
Clay, glass, and stone industries Brick, tile, and terra-cotta fac- tories	1,348 7,273	709 4, 354	326 2, 159	245 1, 406	118 669	20 120	476 2, 157	28 149	106 507	170 764	120 500	52 237	16 76
Lime, coment, and artificial stone factories  Marble and stone yards  Potteries	324 10 6,717	145 5 3, 350	64 2 1, 459	51 3 993	28 695	203	120 2 2, 450	3 92	15 1 442	48 823	26 646	28 1 447	91
Clothing industries Corset factories Glove factories Hat factories (felt) Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing factories	345, 057 10, 044 13, 485 8, 445 45, 238 56, 320 211, 525	193, 596 5, 145 5, 852 5, 393 28, 960 28, 872 119, 374	68, 593 1, 518 2, 290 1, 727 13, 158 10, 785 39, 115	51, 742 1, 198 1, 577 1, 480 7, 160 8, 137 32, 190	52, 912 1, 511 1, 435 1, 494 5, 970 7, 596 34, 906	20, 349 918 550 692 2, 672 2, 354 13, 163	103, 036 3, 284 6, 000 2, 203 11, 526 18, 973 61, 050	3, 005 62 174 66 542 613 1, 608	14, 420 378 833 341 2, 085 2, 531 8, 252	33, 929 950 1, 690 723 3, 649 6, 320 20, 597	31, 460 1, 066 1, 612 611 3, 048 6, 030 19, 093	20, 162 828 1, 691 462 2, 202 3, 479 11, 500	48, 42 1, 61 1, 63 84 4, 75 8, 47 31, 10
Food and allied industries Bakeries	88, 170 15, 220	48, 558 10, 171	24, 244 5, 314	14, 381 3, 127	8, 351 1, 510	1, 582 220	29, 062 3, 819	1, 428 225	5,601 997	9, 795 1, 866	7, 643 798	4, 595 433	10, 55 1, 23
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories. Candy factories. Fish curing and packing. Flour and grain mills. Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. Slaughter and packing houses. Sugar factories and refineries. Other food factories. Liquor and beverage industries	4, 367 26, 980 3, 048 549 13, 511 9, 984 706 13, 034 771	2, 145 17, 858 944 327 5, 316 4, 323 4,77 6, 589 408	891 8, 571 483 119 2, 869 2, 354 228 3, 242 173	788 5, 118 217 125 1, 580 1, 192 173 1, 932 129	406 3, 475 194 68 690 682 69 1, 109 88	60 694 50 15 177 95 7 246 18	1, 717 6, 548 1, 512 149 6, 268 4, 152 174 4, 460 263	84 345 61 8 218 197 7 270	368 1,397 177 30 907 707 36 871 51	603 2, 484 467 49 1, 685 1, 453 61 1, 548 79	1, 599 441 41 1, 909 1, 217 48 1, 103 72	247 723 366 21 1,549 518 22 608 48	1, 95 1, 95 1, 95 1, 96
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Agricultural implement factories. Automobile factories Automobile repair shops Blast furnaces and steel rolling	60, 644 409 19, 020 44	33, 323 313 8, 772 13	12, 935 126 3, 065	11, 991 113 3, 571	7, 218 65 1, 935	1, 179 9 201 1	20, 614 146 7, 741 25	867 9 304 1	4,785 37 1,940 2	8, 168 52 3, 256 8	5, 031 38 1, 752 9	1,813 10 490 5	6, 70 2, 50
mills ? Car and railroad shops Ship and boat building. Wagon and carriage factories. Other iron and steel and ma-	3, 082 432 65 249 34, 869	1, 908 190 38 140 20, 640	807 51 17 58 8, 223	712 53 12 45 7,052	339 69 6 31 4, 524	50 17 3 6	872 159 17 85	40 3 4 466	214 21 4 11 2,343	333 57 4 34 4, 132 293	106 45 3 26 2,723 239	89 33 6 10 1,084	3, 4, 2, 4,
Chinery factories 8Not specified metal industries	2, 384	1, 309	582	480	246	51	821	40	163	293	239	86	2
Metal industries (except iron and steel).  Brass mills. Clock and watch factories. Coppor factories. Gold and silver factories. Jewelry factories. Lead and zinc factories. Tinware, enamolware, etc., fac-	30, 737 3, 226 6, 538 126 2, 020 6, 201 174	20, 570 1, 908 4, 460 75 1, 255 4, 567	8, 821 778 1, 451 40 415 2, 161 34	6, 376 648 1, 404 22 359 1, 181 35	4, 303 395 1, 247 11 331 927 30	1, 079 87 358 2 150 298 8	7, 501 964 1, 586 38 534 1, 188 40	365 40 55 3 18 58	1, 686 195 333 7 115 220 8	2, 887 356 665 21 185 419 18	1,751 276 345 4 126 300 15	812 97 188 3 90 191	2, 6 3 4 2 4
Tinware, enamolware, etc., lactoriesOther metal factories	8,007 4,445	4, 975 3, 232	2, 563 1, 379	1, 537 1, 190	762 600	113 63	2, 227 918	140 51	556 252	850 373	510 175	171 67	8 2
Leather industries Harness and saddle factories	91, 512 274	49,857 142	19, 685 51	14, 366 35	11, 948 38	3, 858 18	32, 801 99	1, 447 7	6, 236 17	11, 596 30	8, 899 33	4, 623 12	8,8
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	5, 432 81, 347 3, 589	3,740 43,568 1,890	1, 598 16, 809 964	1, 268 12, 383 525	752 10, 757 313	3,619 88	1, 251 29, 802 1, 344	1, 316 57	271 5,701 197	10, 589 439	464	158 4, 238 187	7,9
tories	870 19, 511	517 9,624	263 3,860	155 3,003	88 2, 123	638	245 7, 271	7 362	50 1,420	2,328	1,816	1, 345	2,6
Furniture factories Piano and organ factories Piano and planing mills 4 Other woodworking factories.	9, 081 642	4, 379 405 1, 258 3, 582	1, 537 111 538 1, 674	1, 335 136 387 1, 145	1, 085 136 277 625	422 22 56 138	3, 297 158 977 2, 839	142 2 69 140	629 28 214 549	1, 055 64 310 899	870 36 258 652	601 28 126 590	1,4
Paper, printing, and allied indus-	63, 383	40, 455	13, 825	12, 111	11, 320	3, 199	16, 567	705	3, 508	6, 468	3, 983	1,908	6, 3
tries  Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.  Paper and pulp mills. Paper box factories.  Printing, publishing, and en-	0,102	7, 011 7, 676 6, 018	2, 651 2, 704 2, 443 6, 027	2,300 2,392 1,828	1, 684 1, 958 1, 389 6, 289	376 622 358 1,843	2,746 4,686 1,830 7,305	151 183 103 268	707 839 439 1, 523	1, 131 1, 653 767 2, 917	537 1, 259 364 1, 823	220 752 157 774	1, t 3, 3
graving	30, 376	19,750						1		21,774		7, 142	13,
Cotton mills  Knitting mills  Silk mills  Textile dyeing, finishing, and	144, 028 89, 196 73, 050	68, 204 55, 817 51, 095	32, 012 24, 880 23, 284		14, 351 11, 867 10, 633	3, 812 2, 400 2, 007	61, 912 25, 984 17, 627	4,710 1,939 906	4,041	9, 578 7, 010	6, 078 4, 128	2,504	7, 4,
printing mills Woolen and worsted mills	5, 639 48, 950	3, 615 23, 769	1, 462 8, 102	1,062 6,693	897 6, 596	194 2,378	1, 543 20, 194	* -		575 7, 148 actories (v	6,017		

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNK	Nown				MARI	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued. Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued. Textile industries—Continued. Other textile mills.	68, 091	38, 283	13,715 1,910	10, 560	10, 104	3, 904	21, 503	771	3, 452	7, 306	6,021	3, 953	8, 305
Carpet mills  Hemp, jute, and linen mills  Lace and embroidery mills  Rope and cordege factories  Sail, awning, and tent fac-	12, 102 2, 415 7, 156 2, 392	6,004 1,372 5,028 1,239	1,910 568 1,782 585	1,754 379 1,410 356	1, 587 331 1, 503 226	753 94 333 72	4, 402 807 1, 457 895	104 16 50 32	607 111 268 178	1, 360 290 560 301	1, 237 276 381 268	1, 044 114 198 116	1, 006 236 671 258
toriesOther and not specified tex- tile mills	1, 709 42, 317	465 24, 175	106 8, 764	6, 563	160 6, 297	101 2, 551	807 13, 135	12 557	62 2, 226	226 4, 569	280 3, 529	227 2, 254	437 5, 007
Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries	181, 850 1, 888 3, 045 51	113, 694 1, 203 1, 788 27	47, 549 453 817 8	36, 074 357 501 13	24, 264 301 384 6	5, 807 92 86	49, 890 485 991 19	2, 213 24 45 1	10, 790 90 190 2	19, 095 171 349 6	12, 093 135 292 6	5, 699 65 115 4	18, 266 200 266 5
factories	45, 255 21, 242 1, 230 8	31, 738 11, 234 684 6	14, 571 4, 427 181 3	11, 231 3, 677 125	5, 436 2, 560 205 3	500 561 173	10, 298 8, 050 396	535 276 11	2, 933 1, 779 55	4,349 <b>3</b> ,471 114	1,933 1,917 128	548 607 88	3, 219 1, 958 150 2
Other not specified manufactur-	45, 383	27, 205	10, 885	8, 158	6, 263	1, 899	12, 799	544	2, 376	4, 476	3, 388	2, 015	5, 379
ing industries	63, 748 29, 711	39, 809 16, 518	16, 204 6, 113	12, 012 4, 715	9,097 4,121	2, 496 1, 569	16, 852 8, 350	777 331	3, 365 1, 279	6, 150 2, 444	4, 294 2, 089	2, 257 2, 207	7, 087 4, 843
Laborers (n. c. s.*): Building, general, and not specified laborers	11, 386	3, 321	1, 164	892	872	393	4, 225	152	473	1.005	1 101		3, 840
Laborers and helpers, building construction General and not specified laborers.	126 11, 260	3, 277	17 1, 147	14 878	9 863	4 389	84 4, 161	1 1 151	7 406	1, 065 16 1, 049	1, 161 25 1, 136	1, 374 15 1, 359	18 3,822
Chemical and allied industries Charcoal and coke works	3, 307 11	2, 007 3	931 2	657	338 1	81	1, 025	70	243 1	348	241	123	865 3
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories. Fortilizer factories. Gas works	600 85 13	331 33 2	177 12	110 9	40 11	4 1	219 30	20 2	67 8	71 14	44 3	17 3	50 22
Paint and varnish factories	154 168 508 231 1,627	92 88 367 150 941	52 32 217 60	22 27 104 61	2 14 25 42 28 175	4 4 1	7 43 62 106 55 498	1 2 2 9 5	14 16 28 9	2 15 22 33 24	8 12 22 14	1 4 10 14 3	4 19 18 35 20
Cigar and tobacco factories	6, 450	2, 525	379 1, 132	798	489	63 108	2, 704	28 163	100 576	166 900	135 657	69 -408	188 1, 221
Clay, glass, and stone industries  Brick, tile, and terra-cotta fac- tories	3, 557	1, 917	973	587	300	57	1, 188	70	232	385	205	206	452
Glass factories. Lime, coment, and artificial stone factories.	746 1,740	358 1,033	159 537	110 321	77 158	12 22	288 488	20 31	56 111	99 169	71 113	42 64	100 219
Marble and stone yards Potteries	158 5 908	$\frac{47}{479}$	262	20 136	10 60	2 21	83 4 <b>32</b> 5	3 16	12 53	23 1 93	21 1 89	24 2 74	28 1 104
Clothing industries Corset factories Glove factories Hat factories (felt) Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Suit, cost, and overall factories Other clothing factories	6, 653 215 606 176 1, 788 1, 330 2, 538	4, 208 124 391 116 1, 273 749 1, 555	2, 248 55 185 55 759 340 854	1, 127 33 95 41 307 229 422	692 27 104 15 157 144 245	141 9 7 5 50 36	1,819 77 171 45 880 413 733	119 1 12 6 27 28 45	365 25 34 7 71 69	554 20 65 15 111 126	499 21 36 11 92 124	282 10 24 6 70 66	626 14 44 15 185 168
Food and allied industries Bakerles	17, 945 1, 571	7, 717 887	3, 944 469	2, 283 260	1, 248 133	242 25	7, 368 479	378 26	159 1,248 111	217 2, 345 146	215 2,048 128	97 1, 349 68	250 2,860 205
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories. Candy factories. Fish curing and packing. Flour and grain mills. Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. Slaughter and packing houses. Sugar factories and refineries. Other food factories. Liquor and beverage industries.	913 1, 465 1, 546 157 4, 529 8, 652	458 980 511 76 1,736 1,382	218 507 242 32 850 760	151 285 152 26 536 407	82 161 102 12 267 198	7 27 15 6 83 17	349 329 786 59 2,017 1,687	18 20 40 4 76 80	70 76 116 9 271 269	113 129 246 22 524 588	90 61 226 13 582 537	58 43 158 11 564 213	106 156 249 22 776 583
	3, 639 219	1, 512 98	783 52	22 424 20	18 254 21	6 51 5	110 1,454 98	105 3	200 200 13	41 499 37	36 353 22	13 198 23	67 673 23
fron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.  Agricultural implement factories.  Automobile factories.  Automobile repair shops.  Blast furnaces and steel rolling	10, 063 138 3, 556 36	5, 190 81 1, 725 13]	2, 229 37 676 7	1, 970 32 751 4	860 12 276 2	125 22	3,709 52 1,410 17	215 3 93 1	750 12 334 3	1,320 16 543 8	962 14 340	. 462 7 100 3	1, 164 5 421 6
Gar and railroad shops. Ship and boat building. Wagon and carriage factories. Other from and steel and ma.	1, 194 243 27 13	575 79 9 6	230 30 1 3	208 21 2 3	121 22 5	16 6 1	474 110 12 6	25 2 1	72 12 1 1	154 35 6	133 34 3 2	90 27 1 3	145 54 6 1
chinery factories 3  Not specified metal industries.  1 Not otherwise spec	4, 266   590	2, 427 275	1, 133 112	851 98	371 57	72 8	1, 384 244	81 9	271 44	476 82	366 68	190 41	45 <b>5</b> 71

¹ Not otherwise specified.

Includes tin-plate mills,

³ Includes iron foundries.

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNK	10WN				MARI	RIED .			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.  Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.  Metal industries (except iron and steel)	3, 476 396 527 63 101 69 23 1, 863 434	2, 410 218 479 43 72 57 11 1, 231	1, 272 111 238 30 33 35 4	771 70 163 9 25 11 4	325 28 76 4 12 9 3	42 9 4 2 2 2	768 126 34 11 15 11 10 459	46 10 1 1 2 2 	170 20 8 6 3 2 3 107 21	270 42 15 3 6 4 3	190 34 6 1 3 3 3 3	92 20 4 1 2 1	208 52 14 9 14 1 2 173 33
Leather industries.  Harness and saddle factories Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories. Shoe factories. Tannories. Trunk, suitease, and bag factories.	5, 571 32 229 4, 721 508 81	3, 407 20 156 2, 981 281 59	1,789 8 79 1,510 100 26	1, 066 5 50 922 69 20	548 5 24 460 40 13	94 2 3 77 12	1, 611 8 55 1, 361 169 18	132 3 119 8 2	454 1 11 409 30 3	502 25 424 47 6	345 5 12 269 55 4	178 2 4 140 29 3	463 4 18 379 58 4
Lumber and furniture industries Furniture factories Piano and organ factories Saw and planing mills ' Other woodworking factories Paper, printing, and allied industries.	7, 352 1, 478 97 2, 854 2, 923 5, 187	3, 292 713 58 1, 184 1, 337 3, 192	1, 586 323 20 570 673	1, 071 241 19 373 438 1, 104	551 122 16 214 199	84 27 3 27 27 27	2, 859 549 25 1, 185 1, 100 1, 487	214 32 107 75 82	594 93 6 259 236	973 193 9 368 403	636 134 5 258 239 324	442 97 5 193 147	1, 201 216 14 485 486 508
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories Paper and pulp mills Paper box factories Printing, publishing, and engraving Textile industries—	2, 355 598 1, 380	517 1, 301 414 960	228 550 191 394	183 471 136 314	86 237 77 206	22 43 10 46	259 791 141 296	14 49 6	56 185 40 76	104 266 50 108	54 178 27 65	31 113 18 34 466	78 263 43 124
Ootton mills Knitting mills Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills Other textile mills	8, 963 3, 488 2, 134 300 1, 796	4, 102 2, 123 1, 602 187 875	2, 061 1, 101 910 95 383	1, 118 611 448 50 260	761 348 205 86 177	162 63 39 6 55	3, 507 1, 014 414 95 740 969	293 107 40 9 26	751 257 104 18 77	1, 131 336 144 31 239	866 194 90 23 243 257	120 36 14 155	351 118 27 181 369
Oarpet mills  Hemp, juto, and linen mills  Lace and embroidery mills  Rope and cordage factories  Sail, awning, and tent factories  Other and not specified textile mills	592 95 124 289 60	317 42 104 125 26	120 24 53 64 6	104 9 24 39 0	68 6 21 17 6	25 3 6 5 42	201 34 13 130 20 571	10 1 4 1 35	32 5 2 23 1	59 18 5 39 0	59 4 5 48 6	41 6 1 16 3 77	74 19 7 34 14 221
Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries	23, 943 216 186 14 3, 535	13, 957 141 110 12 2, 439	6, 578 81 66 7	4, 614 38 27 3	2, 394 20 15 2	371 2 2 2	7, 267 53 59 2	410 3 2 50	1,630 13 13 13 239	2, 635 20 19 1	1, 741 12 19	851 5 8	2, 719 22 17  289 332
Rubber factories Straw factories Turpentine farms and distilleries. Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries Other not specified manufacturing industries	3, 138 12 291 4, 577 11, 974	1, 507 8 81 2, 584 7, 075	605 6 51 1, 192 3, 367	546 2 15 847 2, 265	312 13 449 1, 254	44 2 96 189	1, 299 1 164 1, 422 3, 460	14 74 227	259 30 322 753	579 54 494 1, 162	342 1 34 340 847	79 32 192 471	552 3 46 571 1,439
Transportation and communication.	281, 025	185, 815	58, 000	69, 776	54, 240	5, 799	70, 014	2,776	16, 986	29, 051	13, 657	7, 564	25, 196
Water transportation (selected occupa- tions); Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers Captains, masters, mates, and pilots Longshoremen and stevedores Sailors and deck hands	40 3 10 8	2 2 2 2		1	2 2	1	12 1 6 4	1 1	1	5	1 2 2	1 1	26 2 4
Road and street transportation (selected occupations): Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers	1, 502 46	439 10	109 2	150 4	147	33	844 22	12	82 3	319 7	295 10	136	219 14
Garage owners, managers, and offi- cials	422 335 87 156	45 30 15	21	7 4 3	27 18 9	11 8 3	203 -161 42 76	5	6 6 15	60 43 17 35	72 56 16	9	174 144 30 30
Garage laborers Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	50			ŀ	l		22	IĮ.	t	10	4	3	9

Includes box factories (wood).
Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

Table 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

1			SINGLE	AND UNK	lown				MAR	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Transportation and communica- tion—Continued.  Road and street transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.  Laborers, road and street.  Road, street, etc., building and repairing.  Street cleaning.	46 45 1	14 13 1	. 7	3	2 1 1	2	19	2	3 3	8	4	2	1
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies Owners and proprietors Managers and officials tailroad transportation (selected occu-	576 426 150	71 44 27		9 5 4	46 29 17	16 10 6	177 114 63		5 · 4 1	43 32 11	74 44 30	55 34 21	32 26
pations): Conductors, street railroad		7		*********	4	3	3			3			
Forewomen and overseers	55 50 5	15 13 2			9 7 2	6	19 16 3			777	7 6 1	5 3 2	22
Freight agents  Laborers (includes construction laborers) Steam rallroad Street rallroad	3, 368 3, 096 272	676 621 55	142 134 8	186 176 10	258 228 30	90 83 7	1, 727 1, 600 127	49 46 3	176 167 9	503 463 40	602 560 42	397 364 33	90 87 9
Motormen, street railroad Officials and superintendents	5 26 21	2 12 10			2 7 6	5 4	3 5 5			3 3	3	2 2 2	
Street railroad	289 1,790	63 700	4 82	10 128	36 367	1 13 173	143 537	1	4 28	34 128	41 199	63 182	8 55
express, post, radio, telegraph, and tele- phone (selected occupations): Agents, express companies	74	14	1	4 1	7	2	45		3	128	199	182	1
Express messengers and railway mail clerks Express messengers Railway mail clerks	8 4 4	2 1 1		1 1		1 1	5 3 2			1	2 2	2 1 1	,
Mail carriers Postmistresses Radio operators. Telegraph and telephone linemen Telegraph messengers Telegraph operators Telephone operators.	1, 127 13, 603 46 1 179 16, 122 235, 111	257 3, 657 24 1 167 10, 372 165, 827	43 162 8 129 2,783 52,104	45 610 11 1 30 4, 127 63, 399	121 1,748 5 7 3,002 46,801	48 1, 137 1 460 3, 523	604 7, 514 15 11 4, 425 51, 473	7 13 2 3 143 2, 514	32 288 3 1, 247 14, 716	184 1,715 6 2,074 23,015	230 2, 448 3 652 8, 506	211 3,050 1 309 2,722	20 2, 43 1, 32 17, 81
other transportation and communication pursuits:  Apprentices.  Telegraph and telephone.  Other transportation and com-	54 51	48 45	39 36	8 8	1 1		4 4	2 2	2 2				1,,01
munication	8 66	3 26	3 4	8	14		30		13	14	1	2	1
Forewomen and overseers (n. o. s.¹).  Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries  Road, street, etc., building and ropairing  Telegraph and telephone	74 2 1	44	2	6	31	5	16 1 1		3	7.	5 1	1	1
munication	60 <b>11</b>	35   9	1	5 I	28 3	1 4	14		3	7	4		
Inspectors Steam railroad Street railroad Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communication	1, 155 13 5 1, 133	836 5 3 827	43	282 3 279	484 1 2 480	27 1 1 25	261 5 2 252	3	81 1 80	138 1 1 134	28 1 1 26	11 2 9	1
Laborers (n. o. s.¹)	65 7 1 4	32 3	12	10	7	3	20 2 1	1	4 2	9 1 2	3	3	
Telegraph and telephone Water transportation Other transportation and com- munication	27 2 24	13 1 13	5	6 1 2	3 3 3	3	7 1 7	1	1 1	3 3	2	1 2	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.!)	3, 003 5 2, 873	1, 408 1, 348		421 418 3	804 763 41	183 167	1, 036 2 1, 005		143 141 2	478 467	262 2 252 8	153 145 8	58 52

## MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

THE UNITED STATES:	1950—С	onunde	1 				1						
			SINGLE	AND UNK	IOWN			<del></del>	MARI	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Transportation and communica- tion—Continued.											. 1s,		
Other transportation and communication pursuits—Continued. Other occupations Road, street, etc., building and	1, 912	964	345	288	277	54	664	16	99	224	174	151	284
repairing Steam railroad	41 603 133	7 233 54	2 48 13	3 70 15	$\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 92 \\ 21 \end{array}$	23 6	22 254 55	<u>2</u> 2	34 8	8 70 18	78 15	10 70 12	12 116 24
Street railroad Other transportation and com- munication	1, 135	670	282	200	162	26	333	12	57	128	77	59	132
Trade	961, 101	460, 226	125, 918	137, 272	147, 609	49, 427	339, 428	6, 781	38, 971	106, 094	106, 679	80, 903	161, 447
Advertising agents Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	5, 656 104	3, 278 72	211 86	1, 066 27	1,745 8	256 1	1, 562 27	16 2	243 1	688 8	403 12	212 4	816 5
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders Bankers and bank officials Commercial brokers and commission	9, 192 5, 927	5, 307 3, 921		1, 035 844	3, 312 2, 431	960 646	2, 442 1, 458		164 127	902 595	740 411	636 325	1, 443 548
men Loan brokers and pawnbrokers Stock brokers Brokers not specified and promoters	286 632 1, 793 554	103 297 763 223		14 48 93 36	58 178 502 143	31 71 168 44	114 176 527 167		5 8 20 4	25 64 176 42	39 53 183 54	45 51 148 67	69 159 503 164
"Clerks" in stores 6 Commercial travelers Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.	162, 778 3, 942 6, 238	98, 426 1, 188 2, 988	33, 722 44 284	33, 335 257 760	25, 902 588 1, 482	5, 467 299 456	50, 083 1, 586 1, 960	1, 484 4 14	7, 593 94 151	17, 187 443 607	14,371 496 700	9, 448 549 488	14, 269 1, 168 1, 290
Deliverymen 7 Bakeries	112 13 99	56 7 49	25 3 22	22 2 20	9 2 7		50 6 44	2	5	21 5 16	12 1 11	10	6
Floorwalkers, forewomen, and overseers Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores. Forewomen, warehouses, stockyards,	4, 795 4, 636	2, 685 2, 608	253 250	819 799	1, 203 1, 165	410 304	1, 425 1, 372	20 20	169 163	504 487	440 432	283 270	685 656
etc	159	77	3 984	20 1, 130	38 574	16	2, 206	140	558	17 883	555	18	29 737
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers Insurance agents, managers, and officials	5, 820 14, 705	2, 787 6, 076	228	1, 021	3, 213	1,614	4, 530	15 15	242 208	1, 211 1, 082	1, 579 1, 460	1, 483 1, 350	4, 099 3, 808
Insurance agents Managers and officials, insurance companies	12, 953 1, 752	5, 024 1, 052	228	863 158	2, 540 673	1,393	4, 121		34	129	119	127	291
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, ware- houses, etc	639	239 10	113	65 4	50 2	11	294 8	10	28	06 4 7	103 2 9	87 2 11	106 3 5
houses, etc. Coal yards and lumber yards. Grain elevators. Stockyards. Warehouses. Other and not specified trade.	70 2 492 54	34 168 27	14 86 9	12 38 11	6 37 5	$\frac{2}{7}$	31 2 234 19	7 3	22 2	46	88 3	71 71 2	90 8
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsgirls	9, 296 198	3, 329 100	1, 563 85	971 10	632 10	163 4	4, 994 65	119 3	499 9	1, 427 20	1, 620 18	1, 329 15	973 24
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.!) Employment office keepers Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.	3, 104 1, 340 768	1, 309 478 399	7 7	170 53 72	781 266 258	351 152 69	1, 050 503 234 8	1 1	51 20 20	323 107 101 4	387 200 84 1	288 175 29 3	745 359 135 8
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators Proprietors, etc., stockyards Proprietors, etc., warehouses	21 1 82	18			8	9	19			6	6	-	25
Other proprietors, managers, and officials	912	400		42	248	119	286 14, 391	27	11 409	105 2, 726	96 4,732	74 6, 497	217 12,614
Real estate agents and officials.  Managers and officials, real estate companies.	31, 787 479	4, 782 214	40	296 28 268	2, 230	2, 207	144	27	7 402	2, 726 2, 699	52 4, 680	6, 439	121 12, 493
Real estate agents Retail dealers ⁸	31, 308 110, 158	4, 568 23, 726	49 729	3, 099	2, 119 11, 464	2, 132 8, 434	14, 247 51, 899	168	1, 928	12, 113	18, 808 95	18, 882	34, 533 136
Automobiles and accessories  Books, music, news, and stationery  Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	3, 594	1, 363	3 58	13 221 6	85 650	29 434 3	250 1, 276 43	7	81	81 337 11	440	411	955 35
other farm products	100 10, 444 908 651	1, 617 136 167	87 2 3	225 15 9	757 75 94	548 44 61	5, 478 359 204	23 1	271 18 8	1, 550 113 35 195	2, 052 122 66 177	1, 582 105 95 139	3, 349 413 280 338
Department stores	1,610	724 5, 841	26 88	144 583	397 2, 813	157 2, 357	548 8, 158	2 11		1,805	3, 132	2, 983	5, 352
shoes. Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)	4, 604 1, 429	2, 042 379	45 11	498 43	1, 106 143		1, 543 651 39	7 2	93 9	523 132 9	497 195 16	423 313 14	1, 019 399 46
Flour and feed Food (except groceries and huck- sters' goods) Furniture, carpets, and rugs Gasoline and oil filling stations	. 106	964 507	63	162 42	467 283	272 181	3, 410 724	13 1 6	127 22	832 149	1, 323 262	1, 115 290	1, 896 634 634
Gasoline and oil filling stations General stores	1, 865 2, 095 5, 176	209 762	15	74	89	31	1, 252 2, 364	64	75 54		763	1,098	2, 050

Not otherwise specified.
 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

======================================	1	Jonomae					1				<del></del>		<u> </u>
		 	SINGLE	AND UNK	OWN				MAR	RIED	i -		7771.4
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Trade—Continued.  Retail dealers—Continued. Groceries	1, 782 76 888 312 167 616 11, 684 5, 917	3, 020 156 228 12 219 90 62 258 3, 558 1, 209 288, 028	127 5 53 2 5 5 49 5 8 8 1, 024	348 19 35 2 25 32 4 46 343 153	1, 379 83 71 6 116 33 29 135 1,720 563	1, 166 49 69 4 76 20 29 68 1, 476 435	15, 831 381 760 18 203 125 37 254 4, 945 2, 956 188, 761	52 1 12 1 1 1 13 4, 299	536 15 38 1 12 14 14 142 127 25, 014	3, 494 72 141 3 75 31 9 47 987 704	5, 809 144 235 6 05 25 16 82 1, 688 1, 102 58, 265	5, 940 149 334 8 111 64 12 114 2, 116 1, 010	10, 224 385 794 46 376 97 68 104 3, 151 1, 752
Canvassers. Demonstrators. Sales agents. Sales women.	5, 740 5, 740 517 541, 884	3, 458 1, 787 126 282, 707	429 187 5 80, 403	640 438 11 87, 383	1, 309 864 55 88, 574	1, 080 248 55 26, 347	4, 721 2, 261 216 181, 561	72 11 1 4, 215	303 167 8 24, 536	1, 150 709 54 61, 378	1, 512 819 62 55, 871	1, 684 555 91 35, 561	3, 612 1, 742 175 77, 616
Undertakers	1,688	636		92	366	178	617		36	157	218	206	435
Other pursuits in trade	29, 013 399 408 5 1, 723	14, 976 245 131 2 750	6, 556 98 68 413	4, 576 74 33 1 185	3, 124 66 21 1 107	720 7 9 45	10, 358 101 204 2 744	457 6 5 28	1,753 21 11 1 108	3, 304 38 49 175	2, 856 24 56 1 246	1, 988 12 83 187	3, 670 53 73 1 220
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers  Meat cutters. Other occupations. Other trade industries.	l	1, 759 12 11, 575 502	677 5, 111 189	609 4 3, 517 153	408 6 2, 375 140	65 2 572 20	3, 542 53 5, 450 262	132 278 8	523 3 1,041 45	1, 200 12 1, 726 104	1, 028 23 1, 413 65	659 15 992 40	826 18 2, 402 77
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fled)	17, 587	6, 931	125	1, 198	3,783	1,875	6, 167	20	326	1, 644	1, 979	2, 198	4, 460
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	1,000	375	8	53	126	188	380	2	20	77	78	203	245
Laborers, public service	1, 093 13 1, 080	315 3 312	81 81	62 2 60	111	61 1 60	511 3 508	14 14	53 1 52	117 117	142 142	185 2 183	267 7 260
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc	685 62	835 141 28 597 69	8 8	102 39 4 45 14	455 78 18 319 40	270 16 6 233 15	923 325 21 468 109	1 1	29 16 1 5 7	214 113 10 70 21	336 141 5 153 37	343 54 5 240 44	818 219 13 490 96
Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (city) Officials and inspectors (county) Officials and inspectors (county)	8, 964 3, 109 5, 855	3, 894 1, 302 2, 592		767 201 566	2, 198 731 1, 467	929 370 559	2, 931 976 1, 955		164 46 118	839 231 608	964 312 652	964 387 577	2, 139 831 1, 308
Officials and inspectors (State and United States) Officials and inspectors (State) Officials and inspectors (United States)	1, 819 980 839 849	892 494 398		112 66 46 28	543 282 261	237 146 91 50	537 287 250 431		27 14 13	167 92 75	150 72 78 156	193 109 84 153	390 199 191 241
PolicewomenOther public service pursuits	1, 266	443	28	74	201	140	454	3	18	123	153	157	369
Professional service		1, 115, 307	81,321 3,207	377, 240	502, 075 3, 132	154, 671 314	294, 297	2, 107	39,035	114, 196	80, 329	58, 630 843	116, 356
ActressesShowwomen		10, 648 496	3, 207 3, 065 142	4, 491 4, 322 169	2, 964 168	297 17	7, 091 6, 247 844	248 36	1,458 168	2, 761 2, 417 344	1, 577 1, 374 203	750 93	2, 483 2, 341 142
ArchitectsArtists, sculptors, and teachers of art	379 21, 630	207 13, 312	1, 275	43 3,865	128 5, 765	36 2, 407	126 5, 652	54	6 611	45 1, 843	35 1,520	40 1, 624	46 2,665
Authors, editors, and reportersAuthorsEditors and reporters	17, 371 6, 447 11, 924	8, 401 2, 116 6, 285	469 30 439	2, 001 241 1, 760	4, 035 1, 047 2, 988	1,896 798 1,098	6, 177 2, 128 4, 049	24 2 22	440 75 365	1, 858 539 1, 319	1,847 671 1,176	2,008 841 1,167	2, 793 1, 203 1, 590
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists Clergymen	1, 905 3, 276 20, 131 1, 287	1, 285 961 15, 876 599		488 141 2, 182 110	715 520 9, 987 360	82 300 . 3, 707 129	1, 617 2, 927 528		79 50 165 20	205 266 1, 203 189	98 507 907 174	65 794 652 145	173 698 1,328 160
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors Designers Draftsmen Inventors	9, 212 7, 728 1, 463 21	5, 701 4, 713 983 5	458 371 87	1, 664 1, 357 307	2, 953 2, 430 520 3	626 555 69 2	2, 308 1, 930 372 6	17 11 6	240 183 56 1	909 755 153 1	740 643 97	402 338 60 4	1, 203 1, 085 108 10

 $[\]bullet$ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

Table 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

		1	givor-	(M) ****	NOW:		1						Ţ——
		-	SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN				MAR	RIED			777: 0
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl, unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Professional service—Continued, Lawyers, Judges, and Justices. Musicians and teachers of music Osteopaths. Photographers. Physicians and surgeons.	3, 385 79, 548 1, 563 8, 359 6, 825	1, 915 41, 239 717 4, 814 3, 496	3, 144 566	329 9, 867 30 1, 203 199	1, 256 19, 703 270 1, 938 1, 863	417 607	1, 120 28, 227 524 2, 789 2, 225	160	89 2,007 7 303 44	8, 928 68 986 611	329 9, 693 129 762 620	280 7, 439 320 692 950	350 10, 082 322 1, 256 1, 104
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.) Teachers (school)		664, 858 4, 104 660, 754	27, 938 627 27, 311	237, 335 1, 706 235, 629	311, 427 1, 573 309, 854	88, 158 198 87, 960	154, 211 1, 643 152, 568	877 37 840	23, 673 348 23, 325	65, 905 720 65, 185	39, 943 361 39, 582	23, 813 177 23, 636	41, 209 564 40, 645
Technical engineers	113 29 62 18 4	70 18 44 8		21 5 15	46 12 28 6	3 1 1 1	32 8 15 6		3 1 1 1	17 4 10 2 1	7 2 2 2 1	5 1 2 1 1	11 3 3 4 1
Trained nursesVeterinary surgeons	1	229, 595 2	32,966	86, 016	88, 207 1	22, 406	35, 982 5	128	4, 811	15, 003 1	10, 254 2	5, 786 2	23, 160 4
Other professional pursuits. County agents, farm demonstrators, etc Librarians. Social and welfare workers	70, 546 1, 097 27, 056 24, 502	47, 008 788 19, 994 14, 476	1, 428 934 196	10, 546 127 4, 961 2, 449 3, 009	24, 750 598 9, 845 8, 118	10, 282 63 4, 754 3, 713	13, 525 189 4, 321 5, 353	46 23 7	1, 238 8 520 339	4, 509 76 1, 463 1, 595	3, 588 65 1, 030 1, 506	4, 144 40 1, 285 1, 906	10, 015 120 2, 741 4, 763
Other occupations  Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits. Abstracters, notaries, and justices of	17, 801 55, 180	11,748 31,918	298 1, 180	3, 009 5, 505	6, 689 14, 872	1, 752 10, 361	5, 353 3, 662 13, 496	16 38	871 710	1, 595 1, 375 2, 789	987 3, 870	6, 089	2, 391 9, 76
peaco	1, 908 218	984 201	37 182	173 15	530 4	244	609 12	3 4	49	207 5	180 1	170	315 5
persons Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers Chiropractors Directors, managers, and officials,	73 310 2, 713	66 46 660	34	29 9 41	28 334	9 294	7 163 1, 413	2	10 10	3 47 198	59 544	47 661	101 631
Healers (not elsewhere classified) Keepers of charitable and penal in-	35 9, 774 5, 552	12 3, 139 2, 975		313 187	1, 267 1, 376	1, 559 1, 412	13 3, 537 1, 203		60 28	5 323 211	872 373	2, 282 591	10 3,098 1,374
stitutions Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc. Officials of lodges, societies, etc. Radio announcers, directors, man-	977 3, 002	160 1,312	87	24 221	64 716	72 338	494 973	2	12 42	76 183	160 270	246 476	323 717
agers, and officials	180 19, 951 7, 700	75 15, 686 5, 877	405 446	29 1, 931 2, 393	7, 370 2, 753	5, 980 285	86 2, 561 1, 212	8 15	6 137 289	35 670 551	34 727 256	1, 019 1, 011	19 1, 704 611
officialsOther occupationsAttendants and helpers, professional	1, 032 1, 755	315 401	39	81 58	197 179	37 125	455 758	4	29 33	128 147	159 231	139 343	262 596
service Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc Dentists' assistants and attendants Helpors, motion picture production Laborers, professional service	55, 506 120 12, 938	32, 691 56 8, 689	8, 690 21 2, 022	11, 204 19 3, 522	10, 147 14 2, 842	2, 650 2 303	15, 288 56 2, 967	433 4 85	2, 933 13 743	5, 658 28 1, 835	3,727 8 578	2, 537 3 226	7, 527 8 1, 282
Helpers, motion picture production_ Laborers, professional service. Laborers, recreation and amusement_ Librarians' assistants and attendants_ Physicians' and surgeons' attendants_ Stage hands and circus helpers Theater ushers Other attendants and helpers	13, 679 1, 618 433 1, 854 13, 339 172 8, 135 21, 418	473 736 122	126 242 55 405 1,586 18 1,588 2,628	3, 313 140 170 22 284 3, 087 22 616 3, 313	3, 188 187 32 202 3, 178 17 181 3, 210	19 128 13 132 591 4 20 1,438	2, 330 536 222 155 3, 130 87 543 7, 262	8 13 6 2 76 1 71 167	38 52 31 35 597 13 192 1, 219	1, 667 119 52 48 1, 328 28 152 2, 401	86 152 69 34 740 28 98 1,925	31 200 64 36 380 17 80 1,550	1,282 176 346 89 86 1,768 24 187 3,561
Domestic and personal service	3, 166, 603	1, 182, 805	821,744	309, 766	373, 620	177, 675	1, 107, 939	28, 476	135, 156	341, 078	318, 263	284, 966	875, 850
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Bootblacks Charwomen and cleaners	113, 117 127, 278 37 40, 989	45, 422 10, 821 14 6, 243	7,844 83 11 1,232	15, 688 365 1 1, 040	19, 270 3, 421 2 1, 954	2, 620 6, 952 2, 017	46, 056 61, 823 11 21, 103	689 393 1 203	6, 697 2, 769 1 1, 060	20, 186 11, 677 4 5, 114	13, 706 17, 561 3 8, 469	4, 778 29, 423 2 6, 257	21, 639 54, 634 12 13, 643
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.  Owners and proprietors.  Managers and officials.  Forewomen and overseers.  Laborers.  Other operatives.	21, 574 1, 068 1, 226 349 637 18, 294	6, 272 117 326 107 207 5, 515	1,855 	1,777 10 109 16 62 1,580	1,992 65 105 49 48 1,665	648 42 52 30 15	10, 433 623 579 151 301 8, 779	212  12 200	1, 184 24 54 7 46 1, 053	3, 668 159 191 50 112 3, 150	3, 481 256 213 55 77 2, 880	1,888 184 121 33 54 1,496	4,869 328 321 91 129 4,000
Elevator tenders Hotel keepers and managors	12, 346 17, 310	6, 043 1, 990	2,040	2,376 114	1,481 880	146 988	4, 291 8, 152	260 11	1, 137 142	1, 775 1, 086	796 2, 553	323 4, 360	2, 012 7, 168
Housekeepers and stewardesses Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other housekeepers and stewardesses_	236, 363 22, 128 214, 235	76, 470 5, 138 71, 332	5, 674 145 5, 529	11, 604 601 11, 003	26, 485 2, 057 24, 428	32, 707 2, 335 30, 372	54, 515 7, 903 46, 612	785 52 783	4, 429 361 4, 068	11, 995 1, 597 10, 398	15, 054 2, 486 12, 568	22, 252 3, 407 18, 845	9, 087 96, 291

¹⁰ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.¹¹ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

Table 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN	, .			MAR	RIED			 ]j
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Domestic and personal service— Continued. Janitors and sextons. Laborers, domestic and personal service. Laundresses (not in laundry)	35, 820 4, 320 355, 755	3, 328 1, 262 44, 222	373 424 9, 576	481 355 9,854	1, 082 311 16, 399	1, 392 172 8, 393	20, 044 1, 731 178, 258	96 59 3, 100	805 174 14, 065	4, 678 444 46, 446	7, 481 529 5 <b>3</b> , 206	6, 984 525 58, 441	12, 448 1, 327 133, 275
Laundry owners, managers, and offi- class ¹⁷ Owners and proprietors Managers and officials		366 106 260		60 4 56	161 47 114	145 55 90	1, 079 524 555		45 12 33	226 85 141	409 207 202	399 220 179	618 336 282
Laundry operatives ¹² .  Deliverymen ¹³ .  Forewomen and overseers.  Laborers.  Other operatives.	160, 125 15 2, 754 8, 257 149, 099	57, 268 4 849 3, 076 53, 339	21, 348 1 67 1, 324 19, 956	16, 077 1 179 895 15, 002	14, 812 1 396 702 13, 713	5, 031 1 207 155 4, 668	69, 085 10 1, 318 3, 344 64, 413	2, 307 	10, 615 2 83 538 9, 992	23, 593 3 407 1, 146 22, 037	20, 340 4 533 944 18, 859	12, 230 1 291 581 11, 357	33, 772 1 587 1, 837 31, 347
Midwives and nurses (not trained) Midwives Nurses (not trained)	3, 566 139, 576	53, 673 114 53, 559	3, 184 3, 184	11, 281 9 11, 272	22, 979 46 22, 933	16, 229 59 16, 170	36, 379 1, 863 34, 516	341 341	2, 392 7 2, 385	6, 731 126 6, 605	9, 742 463 9, 279	17, 173 1, 267 15, 906	53, 090 1, 589 51, 501
Porters (except in stores)  Domestic and personal service  Professional service Steam railroad Other porters (except in stores)	52 13 16 1 22	28 5 14	6 2	3	11 3 6	8	15 4 2 1 8	1	2 2	5 1 1	2 1	5 1 4	0 4 5
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.	40, 008	5, 900	138	741	3, 126	1, 895	21,661	64	756	4, 931	8, 118	7, 792	12, 447
Servants: Cooks Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other cooks	371, 095 94, 252 276, 843	104, 280 16, 720 87, 560	15, 642 2, 344 13, 298	27, 200 3, 918 23, 282	42, 201 7, 180 35, 021	19, 237 3, 278 15, 959	152, 473 46, 611 105, 862	3, 622 517 3, 105	19, 832 3, 098	49, 348 11, 518 37, 830	44, 090 15, 863	35, 581 15, 615	114, 342 30, 921 83, 421
Other servants Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc. Other domestic and personal service.	1, 251, 946 108, 702 1, 143, 244	644, 596 36, 467 608, 129	212, 079 9, 897 202, 182	171, 209 9, 202 162, 007	186, 684 12, 144 174, 540	74, 624 5, 224 69, 400	340, 740 44, 408 296, 382	12, 125 1, 161 10, 964	16, 784 49, 961 5, 535	115, 844 15, 007	28, 227 92, 708 13, 434	10, 066 70, 102 9, 271	200, 610 27, 827
Waitresses	231, 457	114, 270	40, 196	39, 481	30, 234	4, 359	79, 234	4, 205	44, 426 19, 050	100, 837 33, 130	79, 274 16, 701	60, 831 6, 148	238, 783 37, 953
Other pursuits Cemetery keepers Hunters, trappers, and guides Other occupations	1,806 57 86 1,663	337 7 45 285	31 3 28	59 10 49	135 2 20 113	112 5 12 95	856 22 28 806	2	40 1 2 37	197 4 9 184	314 6 11 297	303 11 6 286	613 28 13 572
Clerical occupations	1, 986, 142	1, 497, 414	321,060	566, 641	536, 163	78, 550	363, 536	8,945	89, 635	167, 330	68, 394	29, 232	125, 192
Agents, collectors, and credit women.  Agents (not elsewhere classified)  Collectors.  Credit women.  Purchasing agents (except for railroads)	13, 477 6, 603 2, 936 1, 894 2, 044	6, 154 2, 857 1, 030 1, 107	431 203 126 40	1, 450 670 243 261	3, 117 1, 383 456 694	1, 156 601 205 112	4, 552 2, 214 1, 181 572	33 16 10 4	405 189 86 82	1, 515 658 374 285	1, 457 710 418 131	1, 142 641 293 70	2, 771 1, 532 725 215
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants Accountants and auditors Bookkeepers and cashiers	482, 669 17, 014 465, 655	1, 160 340, 356 11, 664 328, 692	62   57, 963   880   57, 083	276 122, 810 2, 983 119, 827	584 136, 865 6, 250 130, 615	238 22, 718 1, 551 21, 167	585 106, 904 3, 720 103, 184	3   2, 140 35 2, 105	48 21,890 491 21,399	198 48, 594 1, 684 46, 910	198 24, 004 966 23, 038	138 10, 276 544 9, 732	299 35, 409 1, 630 33, 779
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Office appliance operators Shipping clerks Weighers Other clerks.	706, 251 32, 710 4, 256 1, 435 667, 850	520, 234 24, 520 2, 856 834 492, 024	110, 452 5, 814 943 354 103, 341	177, 447 10, 390 958 279 165, 820	198, 462 8, 076 784 163 189, 439	33, 873 240 171 38 33, 424	133, 200 6, 359 1, 060 433 125, 348	3, 113 201 42 18	29, 368 2, 093 220 103 26, 952	59, 376 3, 292 388 147 55, 549	11.	18, 837 135 172 60 13, 470	52, 817 1, 831 340 168
Messenger, errand, and office girls 14 Stenographers and typists	9, 684 775, 061	7, 386 623, 284	5, 104 147, 110	1,630 263,304	591 197, 128	61 15, 742	981 117, 899	111	263 37, 709	316	193 15, 234	98 3, 879	50, 478 317 33, 878

Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
 Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

			single	AND UNK	NOWN			:	MARR	IED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
All occupations	7, 608, 789	4, 622, 496	1, 159, 891	1, 491, 564	1, 523, 205	447, 836	1, 883, 872	57, 567	314, 621	649, 188	475, 787	386, 709	1, 102 421
Agriculture	331,078	116, 641	67, 284	23, 341	20, 587	14, 999	83, 083	4, 828	9,816	19, 648	21, 343	27, 433	131, 372
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and forewomen	162, 783 860	16, 897 193		625 21	4, 610 81	11,662 91	27, 086 295		719	3, 586 62	7, 660 97	15, 121 128	118,800
Farm laborers	167, 433 36, 034 131, 399	99, 551 16, 639 82, 912	57, 264 6, 709 50, 555	23, 195 4, 303 18, 892	15, 846 4, 192 11, 654	3, 246 1, 435 1, 811	55, 682 12, 120 43, 562	4, 828 1, 022 3, 801	9,089 1,946 7,143	16,000 3,148 12,852	13, 586 2, 915 10, 671	12, 184 3, 089 9, 095	12, 200 7, 275 4, 925
Forestry and fishing.		47	22	14	10	1	88	3	6.	15	35	29	52
Fishermen and oystermen. Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.	108	22 4	7	10 1	3	1	48 7	1	2 1	4 1	21 3	20 2	38 2
Owners and managers of log and timber camps Owners and proprietors	10 9						6 5 1			2 2	2 1 1	2 2	4 4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	56 1	21	15	3	3		27 1	2	3	8 1	9	5	8
Teamsters and haulors Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood- choppers	54	21	15	3	3		1 25	1	3	7.	9	5	8
Extraction of minerals	611	325	158	94	. 53	20	161	10	21	45	45	40	125
Operators, managers, and officials Operators Managers and officials	131 80 51	30 16 14			16 7 9	14 9 5	37 22 15			2 1 1	14 7 7	21 14 7	64 42 22
Forewomen, overseers, and inspectors Forewomen and overseers Inspectors	9 8 1	3 2 1	1 1		2 2		1					1	5 5
Coal mine operatives	74	40	28	14	4		18		3	7	6	2	10
Other operatives in extraction of minerals  Copper mine operatives  Gold and silver mine operatives  Iron mine operatives  Lead and zinc mine operatives	7 2	246 1 2	129	80	31	6	105 1 3	10	18	36 1	25 1	16 1 1	46 3
Other specified mine operatives Not specified mine operatives Quarry operatives Oil and gas well operatives Salt well and works operatives	12 9 4	3	1	1 1	2 1		4 1 4 1	1	1 1	1	1	2	4 5
Salt well and works operatives	353	230	125	74	26	5	91	9	16	34	22	10	32
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries	1, 443, 828	844, 121	340, 424	231, 439	191, 954	80, 304	421, 201	22, 167	83,741	139, 772	102, 002	73, 519	178, 504
Apprentices to building and hand trades————————————————————————————————————	27 5 7 6	25 5 7 5	25 5 7 5				2 1 1	1	1				
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)	3, 146 1, 687	3, 013 1, 632	2, 804 1, 559	166 56	42 16	1 1	112 50	52 38	27 7	19 4	9	5 1	21 5
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices. Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices. Other apprentices in manufacturing.	114 320 1,025	112 287 982	109 239 897	3 37 70	11 : 15		2 26 34	1 2 11	8 12	1 9 5	6 3	1 3	7
Bakers Blacksmiths Brisk and stone magges and tile layers	6, 241 6 5	1, 793	478	516	487	312	3, 023	65	233	654	909	1, 162	1, 425 6 2
Brick and stone masons and tile layers Builders and building contractors Cabinetmakers	179 7	29 5		2 2 1	18	9	42 19		2 3	7 8	14 4	19 6	108 2 12
Carpenters. Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters. Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory). Dyers. Electricians	9, 346 112, 839 189 31	5, 319 40, 825 139 13	871 1,658 70	1, 480 3, 347 41 6	2, 218 13, 338 24 4	750 22, 482 4 3	2, 942 35, 604 40 11	49 147 3	454 1,054 10 3	1, 115 6, 052 17 5	830 11, 424 5	494 16, 927 5 2	1, 085 36, 410 10 7
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers. Electrotypers and stereotypers Lithographers.	214 18 196	159 13 146	32 2 30	50 1 49	72 10 62	5 5	40 4 36		15 1 14	14 2 12	9 1 8	2	15 1 14
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoist- men, etc Engineers (stationary) Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc	18	9 8 1		2 2	6 5 1	1 1	8 7 1		1 1	3 2 1	2 2	2 2	1 1
Engravers	, ,	388	72	143	149	24	157	6	40	71	31	9.	59

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

e de la companya de l			SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN				MARI	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued. Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal) Buffers and polishers Filers Grinders  Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)		1, 106 757 124 225	469 303 57 109	338 223 45 70	249 191 20 38	50 40 2 8	518 332 60 126	29 13 6 10	117 72 11 34	192 134 19 39	115 73 14 28	65 40 10 15	180 135 20 25
ment). Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Glass blowers	24, 503 56	13, 586 37	1,398	3,006 13	6, 655 8	2, 527	7,673 15	121	951 6	2,875 6	2, 418 2	1, 308	3, 244
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths. Goldsmiths and silversmiths. Jewelers and lapidaries (factory). Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).	957 55 481 421	574 35 328 211	116 12 75	171 12 110 49	209 8 108	78 3 35	270 12 116 142	8 2 4	42 2 27	83 4 40 39	71 3 28	66 1 17	113 8 87 68
Loom fixers	28	12		6	4	2	14		1	5	5	3	2
Machinists	19 4 5 10	8 1 1 6		3 1 2	4 4	1	5 2 1 2		4 2 2			1 1	6 1 3 2
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers	9, 302 4, 367	4, 206 1, 056	122 14	746	2, 438 473	900 503	3, 228 1, 776	6 2	197 43	960 366	1, 120 600	945 765	1,808 1,535
Mechanics (n. o. s.¹)  Air transportation  Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.  Other industries	52 1 13	22 1		11 1 2	9	2	24		4	12	5	3	6
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.) Milliners and millinery dealers.	38	10		8	3	2	10 14		3 1	6	4	3	5 10
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)  Brass molders, founders, and casters.  Iron molders, founders, and casters.  Other molders, founders, and casters.	30, 911 14 3 2	17, 834 10 3 1	1,839	3,485 6 1 1	8, 344 4 2	4,666	8, 018 3	90	742	2, 182 2	2, 550	2,445	5, 050
Oilers of machinery	31	6 23	6	14	2 3		2 5		1	1	1 1	2	3
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc. Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners. Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building). Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).	3, 927 971 102	2,413 619 33	1, 154 273 10	778 187 11	412 141 9	69 18	1, 162 263 54	69 20 1	306 57 9	453 105 18	208 60 17	126 21 9	352 89 15
Paper hangers Pattern and model makers Piano and organ tuners Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2, 854 1, 345 33 23 1	1, 761 74 23 10 1	871   4 4	580 14 11 1	262 28 5 5	48 28 3 4	845 972 9 10	48	240 13 2	330 125 3 5	131 307 1 1	96 527 3 4	248 299 1 3
Sawyers. Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory). Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified). Stonecutters. Talloresses.	69 170 28 1 13,454	22 31 17 6, 790	6 14 2 1,346	10 5 4 	6 5 8	7 8	40 97 6 1	1	9 2	19 20 2	9 40 2	3 35 1	7 42 6
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths Coppersmiths Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	6 1 5	3 1 2	1	1	1 1	1,723	3, 921 2	48	385	1,047	1,271	1, 170	2, 743 1
Upholsterers	1, 786	797	1 186	282	219	110	713	21	132	279	169	112	276
Operatives (n. o. s. ¹ ): Building industry	17	5	1	1	3 -		8		1	3	2	.	4
Chemical and allied industries Charcoal and coke works. Explosives, ammunition, and fire-	25, 524 2	17,720	8,436	5,642	3, 043	599	5, 950 1	617	1, 914	2,029	964	426 1	1,854
works nattories Fertilizer factories Gas works Paint and varnish factories Petroleum refineries Bayon factories	2, 225 10 21 853 428 10, 257	1,390 8 13 570 264 7,196	618 2 3 268 91 3,927	453 7 166 92 2,427	270 3 3 114 75	49 22 6	649 2 7 201 114	42 	184 	222 2 1 78 41	189 1 44 21	62 1 18 10	186 1 82 50
Other chemical factories	1,627 10,101	1, 232 7, 046	496 3,031	393 2, 100	803 294 1,481	39 49 434	2, 585 277 2, 114	417 24 120	1,017 87 528	831 92 707	248 53 458	10 72 21 241	476 118 941
Cigar and tobacco factories  Clay, glass, and stone industries  Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories  Class factories  Lime, cemont, and artificial stone factories	43, 207 13, 813 1, 209 6, 434	7, 854 632 4, 001	11, 762 8, 736 292 2, 027	6, 612 2, 491 221 1, 287	4,305 1,329 99 583	973 298 20 104	15, 119 4, 378 432 1, 808	254 27 137	3,444 947 96 454	5, 185 1, 554 160 641	3, 382 1, 049 107 391	2, 286 574 42	4, 430 1, 581 145
factories. Marble and stone yards. Potteries.  1 Not otherwise specifie 1.	241 7 5, 922	117 5 3, 099	55 2 1, 360	44 3 936	17	1 173	2,054	2 88	13	33	16	185 20 327	625 40 2 769

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE A	ND UNKN	OWN				MARR	IED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	is years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Manufacturing and mechanical indus-													
tries—Continued. continued. clothing industries	244, 296 8, 201 11, 714 6, 262 39, 409 40, 366 138, 344	145, 082 4, 341 5, 333 4, 173 26, 186 22, 824 82, 225	58, 688 1, 353 2, 152 1, 471 12, 367 9, 482 31, 863	37, 104 987 1, 416 1, 055 6, 358 6, 278 21, 030	33,001 1,235 1,282 1,049 5,121 5,214 19,100	16, 289 786 483 598 2, 340 1, 850 10, 232	66, 423 2, 551 4, 996 1, 459 9, 334 12, 014 36, 069	2, 604 56 164 59 506 555 1, 204	10,776 316 754 251 1,842 2,008 5,605	20, 173 733 1, 417 472 2, 870 3, 931 10, 750	18, 458 776 1, 260 367 2, 279 3, 302 10, 474	14,412 670 1,401 310 1,837 2,218 7,976	32, 7 1, 3 1, 3 6 3, 8 5, 5
Food and allied industries	65, 989 12, 831	40, 687 8, 924	21, 165 4, 861	11,774 2,669	6,481 1,218	1, 267 176	18, 759 2, 974	1,152 219	4, 252 882	6, 370 1, 047	4, 350 551	2,635 275	6, 1
Bakeries Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories. Candy factories. Fish curing and packing. Flour and grain mills. Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. Slaughter and packing houses Sugar factories and refineries Other food factories Liquor and beverage industries.	4,070 22,015 1,344 476 8,825 6,891 537 7,489 611	2,013 15,772 528 301 4,154 3,642 418 4,587 348	847 7, 831 306 116 2, 359 2, 156 212 2, 324 153	736 4,412 112 116 1,168 963 143 1,343 112	374 2, 935 90 56 496 462 50 725 69	56 594 20 13 131 61 7 195	1, 593 5, 118 614 121 3, 545 2, 407 90 2, 113 184	82 314 39 7 168 173 4 137	353 1,150 78 23 612 610 28 469 38	554 1,967 192 38 920 848 35 715 54	377 1, 181 158 34 900 506 17 485 51	227 497 147 19 855 270 6 307 82	2, (
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	40, 203 395 15, 648 34 2, 546 320 50 172	20,016 272 7,644 8 1,717 103 30 111	11,654 109 2,787 4 729 47 13 51	10, 366 98 3, 098 2 648 40 10 34	5,052 58 1,608 2 296 56 4 22	944 7 151 44 14 3 4	15, 204 90 6, 090 23 597 100 12 44	795 8 277 1 36 3	4,042 34 1,705 2 170 17 4	6, 067 32 2, 534 7 233 41 2 19	3,098 18 1,203 9 111 28 3 8	1, 202 7 371 4 47 20 3 5	4,
Other iron and steel and machinery factories Not specified metal industries	28, 220 1, 818	17, 949 1, 122	7,396 518	6, 067 363	3, 802 204	684 37	7,700 530	432 35	1,967 134	3, 011 188	1,594 124	696 49	2,
Metal industries (except iron and steel)  Brass mills.  Clock and watch factories.  Copper factories.  Gold and silver factories.  Jewelry factories.  Lead and zinc factories.  Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.  Other metal factories.	25, 563 2, 451 5, 450	17, 979 1, 620 3, 827 69 1, 092 3, 953 90 4, 471 2, 857	8,052 600 1,307 36 380 1,061 33 2,383 1,262	5, 453 551 1, 173 21 306 995 28 1, 331 1, 048	3,613 312 1,070 10 279 759 21 657 505	861 67 277 2 127 238 8 100 42	5,566 611 1,225 31 390 852 31 1,715 711	326 37 46 3 17 45 131 47	213	291 11 656 280	ŀ	536 56 128 3 56 130 5 110 48	2,
Leather industries	77,622 252	44, 180 133	18,005 47	12, 524 33	10, 249 37	3,342	26, 160 89	1, 375	15	20	30	3,370	, '
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., fac- tories	3, 958 70, 164 2, 543 705	2,738 39,239 1,632 438	1,307 15,605 875 231	837 11,098 430 126	487 9,398 256 71	3, 138 71 10	911 24, 264 712 184	1, 257 49 7	5, 189 164 40	8,746 257 79	5, 925 162 39	3,147 80 19	6
Lumber and furniture industries	15, 832 7, 579 550 2, 220 5, 483 55, 500	8, 406 3, 811 868 1, 125 3, 102 36, 597	3,465 1,394 104 485 1,482 12,850	2, 587 1, 141 121 338 987 10, 870	1,815 924 122 252 517 10,098	50 116	5, 442 2, 632 117 840 1, 853 13, 630	131	547 24 180 429	834 50 269 0 027	647 25 210 392	878 475 16 113 274 1,330	1 1
Paper, printing, and allied industries  Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories  Paper and pulp mills  Paper box factories  Printing, publishing, and engraving	9, 546 11, 144	6, 390 6, 769 5, 345 18, 093	2,471 2,454 2,274 5,651	2, 065 2, 149 1, 590 5, 066	1, 514 1, 696 1, 166 5, 722	340 470 315		247	738	1, 236 2 632 3 2, 529	799 300 1,570	389 122 640	1
Textile industries— Cotton mills	121, 218 79, 719 62, 516	61, 153 51, 200 40, 367	30, 691 23, 571 21, 987	16, 393 15, 134 13, 724	11,603 10,485 0,127	2,016	48,710 22,201 12,954	4,640 1,875 854	6,364 8,592	5 8, 152 5, 316	3,880	1,929 804	8
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	31,019 51,094	3, 216 19, 258 31, 061 5, 044 1, 055	J 509	949 5, 528 8, 448 1, 479 299	5,047 7,487 1,226 208	1,597 2,940 568 42	9,329 14,345 2,886 321	314 686 98	1,744 2,830 5 52	3,652 4,905 1 899 4 122 3 330	2 2,286 3,331 638 2 68 165	2, 593 733 35 86	
Rope and cordage factories————————————————————————————————————	1,447	3, 853 1, 079 388 19, 642 95, 457	540 98	5, 215	180 124 4,733 18,74	52 4 84 3 1,975 8 4,654	553 682 9, 084 85, 028	492	1 150 1 5 2 1,82 6 8,73	5 196 5 189 2 3,169 3 13,170	114 247 0 2,099 0 7,498	180 1,502 3,714	11
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories Button factories Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories	1,575 2,485 50 38,346	1,047 1,563 27 27,932	422 734 8 13,365	300 419 13 9,713	33	77 5 75 3 7 397	718	5 4: 3 50: 3 25:	1 16 1 2,52 0 1,51	3 25 2 3,26 6 3,26 9 2,55	9 187 6 6 8 1,260 6 1,138	65 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	
Rubber factories	1,010	599 3	164	106	17	4 155 2	288	1	1 4	9 8			
industries. Other not specified manufacturing industries. Not specified industries and services	48,003	32,635	14, 228	9,579	6,81	7 2,011	11, 17	4 63	2,56	4 3,88	9 2,60	1,486	3

Includes tin-plate mills.

Includes iron foundries.

Includes box factories (wood).

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN				MARR	IED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid owod and di- vorced
Manufacturing and mechanical indus- tries—Continued.													
aborers (n. o. s.¹): Building, general, and not specified laborers.	5, 501	1,871	719	505	422	225	1 000	63	198	403	550	708	1 710
struction	74	26	12	7	4	3	1,920 41	1	5	9	15	11	1,710
General and not specified laborers  Chemical and allied industries	5, 427 2, 717	1, 845 1, 785	707 855	498 585	418 277	222 68	1,879 689	62 57	191 188	394 236	535 131	697	1,703 243
Explosives, ammunition, and fire-	2	2	2										
works factories Fertilizer factories Gas works	549 7 6	316 3 1	172 2	104 1	36 1	4	190 2 3	19 1	64 1	63 1	30	14 1	43 2 2
Paint and varnish factories Petroleum refineries Rayon factories	116 109 484	80 65 362	46 26 215	20 21	12 16	2 2 4	24 37	2 1 9	10 10	7 14	4 5	7	12 7 32 20
Soap factoriesOther chemical factories	182 1, 262	132 824	51 341	101 56 282	42 25 145	56	90 30 313	5 20	26 7 70	26 12 113	18 5 68	11 1 42	20 125
Cigar and tobacco factories	2,711	1,434	780	448	193	63	972	85	245	311	196	135	305
Clay, glass, and stone industries Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories Glass factories	2,970 592	1,720 302	899 143	535 90	240 55	46 8	911 215	59 16	197 52 90	287 72	221 51	147 24	339 75
Lime, cement, and artificial stone	1,460 99	938 40	498 15	293 17	129 7	18	304 44	26 1	90 7	118 13	84 12	46 11	158 15
Marble and stone yards Potteries	5 814	440	243	120	49	19	284	16	48	83	1 73	64 64	Ω Ω0
Clothing industries.	5, 652 177	3,779 109	2,089 51	975 81	596 20	119 7	1,401 56	106 1	305 21	418 17	357 10	215 7	472 12
Glove factories  Hat factories (felt)  Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	571 121 1,612	376 87 1,187	181 42 724	90 29 280	98 11 139	7 5 44	155 25 324	12 5 25	33 6 62	59 7 96	31 5 73	20 2 68	40 9 101
Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing factories	1, 178 1, 993	690 1,330	817 774	210 335	135 193	28 28	347 494	28 35	66 117	106 133	98 140	49 69	141 169
Food and allied industries  Bakeries  Butter, cheese, and condensed milk	10, 798 1, 221	5, 615 751	3,002 425	1, 670 216	775 98	168 12	3, 801 323	216 24	740 93	1, 184 101	898 64	763 41	1, 382 147
factories. Candy factories. Fish curing and packing. Flour and grain mills. Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. Slaughter and packing houses. Sugar factories and refineries.	853 1,142	440 823	208 431	148 239	77 131	7 22	317 227	17 15	70 61	103 87	78 37	49 27	96 92
Fish curing and packing  Flour and grain mills  Fruit and years ble capping ata	612 107	256 60	129 29	72 19	44 9	11 3 69	280 38	12	38 6	85 14	65 7	80 8	76
Slaughter and packing houses Sugar factories and refineries	3, 184 2, 280 69	1,396 1,119 36	694 676 17	432 325 11	201 108 6	69 10 2	1, 296 870 16	55 57 2	178 205 3	312 337 8	867 177 2	384 94 1	492 291 17
Other food factories Liquor and beverage industries	1, 192 138	662 72	353 40	194 14	88 13	27 5	384 50	29 2	81 5	123 14	90 11	61 18	146 16
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	7, 231	4, 285	1,945	1, 636	612	92	2, 259	175	597	809	467	211	687
Automobile factories  Automobile repair shops  Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 2	2, 701 21	1, 431 10	37 590 4	27 638 4	9 194 2	9-	30 077 10	2 80 1	10 282	8 372 4	6 185 2	4 58	5 293
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ² Car and railroad shops Ship and boat building	715 97	447 49	203 21	164 14	72 10	8	208 34	10 1	2 47 6	75 8	39 7	1 28 12	1 60 14 2
Wagon and carriage factories	9	6	8	3	2		3 2		1	2		1	2
Other iron and steel and machinery factories 3.  Not specified metal industries	3, 230 343	2, 067 200	1, 002 85	711 75	289 34	65 6	877 118	67 5	223 26	298 42	198 30	91 15	286 25
Metal industries (except iron and steel)  Brass mills  Clock and watch factories	2, 873 267	2, 125 179	1, 157 101	678 58	258 14	32 6	540 67	42 9	150 16	198 26	102 11	48 5	208 21
Gold and silver factories	482 53 82	445 40 60	224 28 27	151 8 21	60 4 12	4	25 8 11	1	7 6 2	10. 2 4	5 2	2 1	21 12 5 11 1
Lead and zine factories	50 20	43 10	30 4	9	4 3		8		2 2	2 3	1 2	1	2
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories_ Other metal factories	1, 548 371	1, 076 272	602 141	332 96	121 34	21 1	341 74	26 4	96 19	121 80	66 15	32 6	131 25
Leather industries Harness and saddle factories Leather belt, leather goods, etc.,	4, 996 21	3, 256 18	1,706 8	983	486 5	81	1, 363 3	129	435 1	424	246	129 2	377
Shoe factories	187 4, 373	132 2, 819	70 1, 461	42 867	18 424	2 67	39 1, 219	3 116	11 394	18 377	5 222	2 110	16 335
Tanneries Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	350 65	239 48	141 26	56 15	32 7	10	89 13	8 2	26 3	24 5	17 2	14	22 4
Lumber and furniture industries  Furniture factories  Piano and organ factories	4, 622 1, 152	2,319 591	1, 159 281	771 197	335 91	54 22	1,680 412	136 27	356 71	559 138	362 100	267 76	623 149
Furniture factories.  Figure 1 of the factories Figure 1 of the factories Figure 2 of the factor	88 1,472 1,910	56 681 991	352 506	18 216 340	15 103 126	3 10 19	20 586 662	61 48	5 122 158	7 178 236	3 122 137	103 83	12 205 257
Paper, printing, and allied industries	4, 324	2, 850	1, 230	980	538	102	I, 104	70	297	388	218	181	20 <i>1</i> 370
bag, etc., factories  Paper and pulp mills  Paper box factories  Printing, publishing, and engraving	772 1,770	486 1, 107	218 465	168 404	79 205	21 33	215 507	13 39	51 139	88 161	42 100	21 68	71 156
Printing, publishing, and engraving	1, 253	867 890	174 373	120 288	65 189	8 40	123 259	6	35 72	45 94	22 54	15 27	39 104

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNKN	IOMN				MARR	IED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Manufacturing and mechanical indus- tries—Continued. Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.				·									
Textile industries— Cotton mills Knitting mills Silk mills Textile dueing finishing and print.	6, 222 3, 179 1, 880	3, 267 2, 010 1, 479	1,717 1,054 862	868 581 409	577 320 178	105 55 30	2, 265 877 312	230 104 35	539 239 91	724 297 117	522 144 52	250 93 17	69 29 8
Textile dyeing, finishing, and print- ing mills	260 1, 102	164 714	89 328	40 217	29 137	6 32	75 290	9 22	17 58	26 100	14 58	9 52	9
Other textile mills	1,868 391 44 112 186 54	1, 202 262 25 98 100 25	604 109 19 49 55 6	347 87 4 23 31 9	193 51 2 20 12 6	58 15 6 2 4	509 104 13 11 67 17	34 7 1 1	117 27 2 2 2 20 1	181 41 7 5 22 7	110 14 1 4 17 5	67 15 2 4 3	15 2 1 1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries. Broom and brush factories.	1, 081 17, 443 167 146	11, 479 114 98	5, 668 71 61	3, 766 27 23	102 1,783 15 12	262 1 2	297 4, 420 39 38	21 297 2 2	1, 167 11 12	1; 599 15 11	918 8 10	439 3 3	1,54 1 1
Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories. Rubber factories Straw factories Turpontine farms and distilleries.	2, 953 2, 529 10	2, 154 1, 343	1, 107 563 5	759 486 2	258 265	30 29	577 938 1	46 31	200 234	212 440	80 189 1	39 44	22 24
Turpentine farms and distilleries Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries Other not specified manufacturing industries	33 3, 273 8, 321	13 2, 104 5, 636	1,009 2,837	087 1,779	3 343 885	65 135	14 892 1,920	54 160	227 478	298 621	2 203 425	110 236	27 76
Transportation and communication	266, 161	177, 719	53,960	66, 700	51, 634	5, 425	65, 276	2, 654	16, 088	27, 207	12, 532	6, 795	23, 16
Water transportation (selected occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers. Oaptains, masters, mates, and pilots. Sailors and deck hands.	35 3 5	2 2			2 2		12 1 3	ī	1	5	1 1	8	2
Road and street transportation (selected occupations): Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.	1, 222 25	338 6	83	124	106	25	705 14	8	66	270 5	249	112	17
Garage owners, managers, and officials. Garage owners and proprietors Garage managers and officials	380 296 84 45	41 26 15	10	7 4 3 7	24 15 9	10 7 3	185 144 41 21	2	6 6	59 42 17	67 52 15	53 44 9 4	15 12 2
Garage laborers. Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies. Laborers, road, street, etc., building and repairing.	11 10	7	3	3 2	1	1	4 2		1	1	1	2	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies. Owners and proprietors Managers and officials.	485 362 133	64 40 24		8 4 4	41 27 14	15 9 6	152 95 57		5 4 1	38 27 11	63 37 26	46 27 19	20 21 5
Railroad transportation (selected occupations); Conductors, street railroad. Forewomen and overseers. Steam railroad. Street railroad.	14 36 32 4	6 13 12 1			3 7 6	3 6 6	2 9 0 3			2 1 1	4 3 1	4 2 2	1
Freight agents Laborers (includes construction laborers)_ Steam railroad Street railroad	16	7 335 308 27	84 79 5	2 96 91 5	5 100 87 13	55 51 4	500 450 50	20 19 1	65 60 5	1 123 110 13	142 127 15	150 134 16	35 30 4
Motormen, street railroad Officials and superintendents Steem railroad Street railroad	23 19 4	2 11 9 2			2 7 6 1	4 3 1	3 5 5			3 3	34	2 2 2 45	6
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad. Ticket and station agents. Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):	280 1,574	54 613	4 31	7 118	32 329	11 135	113 494	1	3 26	121	188	159	46
Agents, express companies  Express messengers and railway mail clerks	71 6	13 2		4	7	1	45 3 2		3	15	15 1 1	12	1
Express messengers. Railway mall clerks. Mail carriers. Postmistresses.		1 1 249 3, 594	42 161	1 42 597	118 1,724	47 1,112	1 630 7, 249	6 12		1 175 1,677	219 2,380	109 2,896	19 2, 33
Radio operators Telegraph and telephone linemen Telegraph messengers Telegraph operators Telephone operators	43 1 170 15, 271	22 1 159 9,815	124 2, 671	30 3,907 60,781	2, 816 44, 759	1 421 3, 330	14 10 4, 192 49, 122	2 137 2, 446	1, 185 14, 087	1, 969 21, 898		1 275 2,560	1, 20 16, 98

[•] Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1980—Continued

	-		SINGLE	AND UNKN	OWN			_	MARR	IED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	wie owe and vore
Transportation and communication— Continued.		,					,				1 / 1 / 1 / 1 / 1 / 1 / 1 / 1 / 1 / 1 /		
ther transportation and communication pursuits:  Apprentices, telegraph and telephone	48	43	34	8	1		3	2	1	i			
Aviators	65	26	4	8	. 14		29		13	13	1	2	
Forewomen and overseers (n. o. s.¹) Garages, greasing stations, and auto- mobile laundries	68 1	43	2	6	30	5	12		3	5	3	1	
pairing	1 55	34	·i	5	27		1 11		3	5	3	1	
pairing Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communication	11	9	1	1	3	4							
InspectorsSteam railroad	1, 088	791	40	264	466	21	243 3	3	74	134 1	25 1	7 1	
Steam railroad Street railroad Telegraph and telephone	1, 073	2 1 787	40	1 263	1 1 463	21	2 236	3	74	130	1 23	6	
Other transportation and communication	4	1	30	200	100		200			2			
Laborers (n. o. s.1)	34	24	5	9	7	3	6	1	1	2	1	1	
Pipe linesTelegraph and telephone	2 21	12 12	3	6	3		5	]i	1	2	1	i	]
Water transportation Other transportation and communi- cation	10	10	2	2	3	3	1						
Proprietors, managers, and officials	2, 895	1,358		404	779	175	998		142	458	253	145	
Air transportation Telegraph and telephone	2, 775	1,302		401	741	160	970		140	448	244	138	
Other transportation and communication.	115	56		3	38	15	26		2	10	7	7	
Other occupations	1, 537	850	314	252	242	42	487	11	80	179	118	104	
pairing Steam railroad	38 425	6 197	1 43	3 62	2 76	16	22 154	<u>i</u>	25	- 8 48	38		
pairing Stoam railroad Street railroad Other transportation and communication	963	50 597	13 257	14 173	19 145	22	267	8	7 48	15 108	59		
Trade	829, 470	416, 650	116, 249	123, 741	132, 184	44, 476	279, 411	6, 342	35, 410	89, 677	84, 622	63, 360	13
dvertising agentspprentices, wholesale and retail trade	5, 388 91	3, 139 61	207 31	1, 031 22	1,663 7	238 1	1, 480 25	16 2	234 1	652	382 12	196 4	l
nnkers, brokers, and money lendersBankers and bank officials	8, 746 5, 706	5, 101 3, 781		991 808	3, 199 2, 354	911 619	2, 312 1, 407		157 124	870 580	695 391	590 312	
men. Loan brokers and pawnbrokers. Stock brokers. Brokers not specified and promoters.	267 590 1, 679 504	100 287 724 209		14 47 87 35	55 172 483 135	31 68 154 39	103 165 488 149		8 18 3	23 60 168 39	35 50 169 50	41 47 133 57	
Dlerks" in stores d ommercial travelersecorators, drapers, and window dressers	145, 615 3, 598 5, 347	90, 762 1, 106 2, 666	31, 474 43 254	30, 569 245 687	23, 728 534 1, 324	4, 991 284 401	42, 188 1, 429 1, 606	1, 396 4 14	6, 979 84 136	14, 811	11, 504 438 558	7, 498 496 402	1 
oliverymen 1 Bakeries Stores	82 10 72	37 4 33	17 3 14	14 1 13	6		42 6 36	2	3	18	9 1 8	10	 
loorwalkers, forewomen, and overseers	4, 246 4, 104 142	2, 388 2, 320	227 224	735 718	1, 076 1, 043	350 335	1, 268 1, 220	19 19	153 148	466 449	392 377	238 227	
spectors, gaugers, and samplers	5, 834	2,589	938	17 1,057	507	15 87	48 2, 098	136	523	17 813	15 492	11 134	
Surance agents, managers, and officials	12,749	5, 548	196	908	2, 933	1, 511	3, 742	10	195	986	1, 264	1, 287	
Insurance agents Managers and officials, insurance companies	11, 087 1, 662	4, 542 1, 006	196	756 152	2, 287 646	1,303	3, 354 388	10	162		1, 153	1, 168	
aborers in coal and lumber yards, ware-	477	187	93	54	34	6	230	) 0	22	52	83	64	
houses, etc Coal yards and lumber yards Grain elevators Stockyards	3 54	2 27	12	1 9	1 5	i-	22		3	4	7	- 8	<b> </b>
Stockyards WarehousesOther and not specified trade	379	137	74	35	25	3	193	7 2			1 73	1	
aborers, porters, and helpers in storesewsgirls	39 5, 955 170	21 2, 593 97	1,305 76	732 9	430 8	126 4	2, 818 56	85	330	847	830	726	
Not otherwise specified.    Includes only persons specifically return    Some deliverymen probably were return	ed as "cler	ks" in stor	es. Many	of these pr	robably ar	e "salesw	vomen."	μ 2	] 9	1 19	] 15	11	H
Some denverymen propably were return				0.00		- 4	1				1 to		
			41 42 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4				e sa tili a				2014		

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

	T						1						
		II	SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN	,		lı	MARE	RIED	T		Wid-
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 year and over (incl. unkn.)	s owed and di- vorced
Trade—Continued. Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) Employment office keepers	930 724 21 1	1, 181 402 381 5	G 6	163 48 71 2	712 231 246 1	300 117 04 2	809 298 220 8	1 1	46 16 19	284 79 97 4	289 114 79	189 88 25 3	575 230 123 8
Proprietors, etc., warehouses Other proprietors, managers, and officials	1	17 376		1 41	8 226	100	18 265		11	6 98	6 89	6 67	22 191
Real estate agents and officials.  Managers and officials, real estate companies.  Real estate agents.	26, 397	4, 246	45	269 28	2,008 108	1, 924	11,630 134	25	358 7	2, 164 25	3, 756	5, 327	10, 521
		4, 037	45	241	1, 900	1,851	11,496	25	351	2, 139	3, 707	5, 274	108 10,415
Retail dealers *		20, 555 122 1, 245	637 2 50	2, 699 11 204	9, 943 83 597	7, 276 26 394	34, 974 224 953	137	1, 552 11 76	8, 611 78 256	12, 009 82 311	12, 665 53 304	22, 537 120 738
Books, music, news, and stationery Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products. Candy and confectionery Cigars and tobacco Coal and wood Department stores Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes Drugs and medicines (including drug-	14, 533	1, 334 111 154 673 5, 071	78 1 2 24 78	191 10 9 133 512	13 635 67 86 373 2, 426	430 33 57 143 2,055	38 3, 342 215 149 487 5, 827	21 1 2 10	1 214 15 4 34 196	1, 022 76 30 179 1, 328	1, 118 70 43 154 2, 166	18 967 53 72 118 2,127	1, 902 226 219 278 3, 635
Five and ten cent and variety stores  Flour and feed  Food (except greenies and buckstors)	3, 838 1, 091 80	1, 707 336 20	38 10 1	$\begin{array}{c} 426 \\ 41 \\ 1 \end{array}$	918 128 11	325 157 7	1, 267 472 25	7 2	80 9	415 110 4	411 142 10	354 209 11	864 283 35
goods). Furniture, carpets, and rugs. Gasoline and oil filling stations. General stores. Groceries. Hardware, implements, and wagons. Hucksters and peddlers.	17,706 687 484	765 465 198 715 2,479 141 105	59 1 14 17 107 4 36	129 38 72 50 283 16 16	364 259 82 327 1,133 77 21	213 167 30 321 956 44 32	1, 927 580 1, 123 1, 985 9, 335 268 243	12 1 6 2 40 1 4	93 19 68 48 409 11	523 128 305 379 2, 216 54 60	704 206 402 639 3, 114 100 67	595 226 342 917 3,556 102 101	1, 036 479 548 1, 706 5, 892 278 136
Ice	717 163 158	12 196 77 59 239 3, 240 1, 060	1 4 9 47 54	2 32 4 43 314 133	103 27 27 27 124 1,556 500	4 69 14 28 63 1, 332 373	14 237 55 33 222 4,059 1,894	10 11	12 9 11 125 96	60 3 65 20 7 38 824 480	76 10 16 71 1, 392 692	6 84 15 10 102 1,708 615	35 284 31 60 97 2,498 1,120
SaleswomenAuctioneers	497, 878	260, 749	74, 839	79, 571	81,006	25, 243	163, 226 1	4, 074	23, 082	55, 278	49, 291 I	31, 501	73, 903 2
Canvassers Demonstrators Sales agouts. Saleswomen	10, 240 5, 217 464 481, 954	3, 169 1, 591 117 255, 872	391 160 5 74, 274	595 399 10 78, 567	1, 186 793 52 79, 065	997 230 50 23, 966	4, 047 2, 028 190 156, 960	63 10 4, 001	269 142 7 22, 664	992 635 50 53, 601	1, 273 738 52 47, 227	1, 450 503 81 29, 467	3, 024 1, 598 157 69, 122
Undertakers	1, 593 1, 389	193 556	3	33 81	98 319	59 156	862 488		17 31	168 133	297 172	380 152	538 345
Other pursuits in trade	23, 784 366 336 3	12,896 226 114	5, 858 92 60	3, 871 67 27	2, 559 60 18	608 7 9	8, 128 90 170	410 5 5	1,498 19 10	2, 596 34 42	2, 134 21 48	1, 490 11 65	2,760 50 52
Warehouses and cold-storage plants Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile): Fruit and vegetable graders and	1, 807	650	308	157	88	87	521	23	87	125	155	131	136
Packers.  Meat cutters. Other occupations. Other trade industries.	5, 056 51 15, 903 762	1, 314 10 10, 109 472	4, 650 183	440 2 3, 037 141	314 6 1,943 129	55 2 479 19	3, 056 33 4, 032 224	250 8	461 3 876 41	1,025 8 1,276 86	876 11 963 59	575 11 667 30	086 8 1,762 06
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	15, 595	6,402	81	1, 117	3, 503	1,701	5, 297	14	284	1,454	1, 721	1, 824	8, 896
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	725	288	6	45	107	130	278	2	18	63	56	139	159
Laborers, public service	466 8 458	157 3 154	40	28 2 26	54 54	35 1 34	203 3 200	8	24 1 23	37	58 58	76 2 74	106 2 104
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc	2,310 626 57 1,371 256	773 120 26 550 68	8 8	98 86 4 44 14	422 74 18 291 30	245 11 4 215 15	810 298 19 393 100	1 1	27 15 1 5 6	194 107 10 57 20	296 130 5 125 36	292 45 3 206 38	727 109 12 428 88
Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (city) Officials and inspectors (county)	8, 683 2, 963 5, 720	3, 811 1, 271 2, 540		754 198 556	2, 160 713 1, 447	897 360 537	2, 823 911 1, 912		160 43 117	822 222 600	934 290 644	907 356 551	2, 049 781 1, 268
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	1, 724 938 786	846 468 378		101 58 43	519 271 248	226 139 87	512 277 235		26 14 12	160 90 70	142 69 73	184 104 80	366 193 173
PolicewomenOther public service pursuits	721 966	159 368	27	26 65	86 155	47 121	353 318	3	15 14	93 85	131 104	114 112	209 280

¹ Not otherwise specified. ⁸ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNK	IOWN				MARR	led			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Professional service	1, 356, 147	1, 006, 397	74, 980	348, 934	451, 238	131, 245	251, 944	1,731	34, 608	99,085	67, 504	49, 016	97, 806
Actresses and showwomen Actresses Showwomen	16, 937 15, 725 1, 212	9, 453 9, 041 412	2, 800 2, 679 121	3, 800 3, 662 138	2, 605 2, 466 139	248 234 14	5, 488 4, 797 691	209 185 24	1, 258 1, 117 141	2, 134 1, 857 277	1, 231 1, 059 172	656 579 77	1, 996 1, 887 109
ArchitectsArtists, sculptors, and teachers of art	353 19, 228	199 12, 010	1, 138	42 3, 490	122 5, 216	35 2, 166	115 4, 902	47	6 544	45 1,617	33 1, 291	31 1, 403	2, 316
Authors, editors, and reporters Authors Editors and reporters	16, 300 5, 020 11, 280	8, 014 1, 979 6, 035	461 30 431	1, 954 229 1, 725	3, 828 971 2, 857	1,771 749 1,022	5, 726 1, 952 3, 774	24 2 22	414 67 347	1, 725 488 1, 237	1, 713 624 1, 089	1,850 771 1,079	2, 560 1, 089 1, 471
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists Clergymen Collage presidents and professors a Dentists	1, 694 2, 534 18, 146 979	1, 179 835 14, 514 477		460 130 1,892 95	642 448 9, 223 276	77 257 3,399 106	375 1, 223 2, 474 370		73 42 135 20	179 205 1, 029 135	72 383 762 114	51 593 548 101	140 476 1, 158 132
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors Designers	7, 143 5, 797 1, 327 19	4, 619 3, 710 905 4	395 313 82	1, 420 1, 127 293	2, 298 1, 831 465 2	506 439 65 2	1, 613 1, 281 327 5	18 10 6	202 148 53 1	622 487 134 1	491 405 86	282 231 48 3	911 806 95 10
Lawyers, judges, and justices	3, 064 71, 556 1, 458 7, 420 5, 722	1,778 37,986 668 3,842 3,025	2, 886 526	302 9, 106 29 1, 088 186	1, 166 18, 221 253 1, 703 1, 579	310 7,773 386 525 1,260	969 24, 920 496 2, 460 1, 786	127	1, 776 7 285 41	374 7, 855 63 860 478	280 8, 647 126 664 470	251 6, 515 300 610 797	317 8, 650 294 1, 118 911
Teachers Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.) Teachers (school)	ł	613, 506 3, 847 609, 659	25, 317 599 24, 718	221, 656 1, 628 220, 028	288, 274 1, 450 286, 824	78, 259 170 78, 089	133, 230 1, 470 131, 760	700 33 667	21, 049 319 20, 730	57, 699 649 57, 050	33, 718 314 33, 404	20, 064 155 19, 909	34, 863 481 34, 382
Technical engineers Civil engineers and surveyors Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers ¹⁶ Mining engineers ¹¹		68 17 44 7		21 5 15 1	44 11 28 5	3 1 1	30 8 13 6 3		3 1 1 1	15 4 8 2 1	7 2 2 2 1	5 1 2 1 1	10 3 2 4 1
Trained nursesVeterinary surgeons		197, 313 2	31, 190	78, 588	71, 916 1	15, 619 1	30, 034 3	102	4, 338	12, 922	8, 275 1	4, 397 2	19, 004 2
Other professional pursuits	64, 217 995	43, 572 747 19, 136 12, 921 10, 768	1, 352 904 178 270	9, 938 118 4, 752 2, 254 2, 814	22, 950 571 8, 923 7, 314 6, 142	9, 332 58 4, 557 3, 175 1, 542	11, 857 149 4, 008 4, 470 3, 230	40 22 6 12	1, 135 8 491 299 337	3, 990 63 1, 348 1, 354 1, 225	3, 072 46 944 1, 234 848	3, 620 32 1, 203 1, 577 808	8, 788 99 2, 538 4, 073 2, 078
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	44, 085	25, 120	1,068	4,921	11, 965	7, 166	11, 072	36	632	2, 374	3, 100	4, 921	7, 893
peace	1,825 190	948	36 159	165 11	515 4	232	575 12	3	48	200	164	160	302
Apprentices to other professional persons	67	62	88	26	2	1	5	2	2	1			
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers	209 2, 416	38 579		8 36	22 297	8 246	113 1, 280		9 10	31 185	500	29 585	58 557
Directors, managers, and officials, mo- tion picture production	34 7, 333	11 2, 190		1 236	7 833	3 1, 121	13 2,739		1 45	5 222	618	3 1,854	10 2, 404
Keepers of charitable and penal institu- tions	4, 545	2, 361		167	1, 168	1,026	1, 045		. 24	200	325	496	1, 139
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc	835 2, 675	146 1, 223	36	21 206	57. 668	68 315	422 838	2	. 8 36	65 167	140 231	209 402	267 614
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials	177 14, 425 7, 069	75 11, 264 5, 432	343 428	29 1, 616 2, 273	44 5, 518 2, 504	3, 787 227	85 1, 871 1, 087	8 15	6 113 272	35 530 498	33 512 223	11 708 79	17 1, 290 550
Theatrical owners, managers, and om- eials Other occupations	933 1, 352	292 325	33	76 50	184 144	32 98	408 579	2	29 27	118 112	142 172	119 266	233 448
Attendants and helpers, professional service Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys,	47, 246	28, 217	7,847	0, 816	8, 508	2, 046	12, 801	389	2, 584	4, 764	3, 045	2, 019	6, 228
golf clubs, etc.  Dentists' assistants and attendants. Helpers, motion picture production. Laborers, professional service. Laborers, recreation and amusoment. Librarians' assistants and attendants. Physicians' and surgeons' attendants. Stage hands and circus helpers.	33 11, 964 882 1, 078 278 1, 282	15 8, 122 430 539 80 1, 059 7, 427	10 1,905 118 197 37 388	3, 335 122 140 14 274 2, 755	2, 600 174 123 22 274 2, 776	282 16 79 7 123	16 2, 678 292 321 141 141 2, 590	2 81 8 9 3 2 62	700 35 28 22 32 509	43	5 504 73 87 42 31 619	2 201 24 118 39 33 307	2 1, 164 160 218 57 82 1, 456
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants Stage hands and circus helpers Theater ushersOther attendants and helpers	2,824	2, 225	1, 398 13 1, 508 2, 273	2,755 19 544 2,609	15 154	498 4 19 1,017	62 448	67	12 166		76	12 24	20 151

⁴ Probably includes some teachers in schools below codegiate rank, ¹⁰ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified. ¹¹ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN		!		MARR	IED			
OCCUPATION	Total .	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	15 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Domestic and personal service	1, 507, 458	650, 708	213, 599	165, 408	170, 342	101, 359	439, 198	11, 288	50, 097	116, 471	122, 724	138, 618	417,552
Barbors, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Bootblacks	88, 042 88, 262 13 14, 909	37, 769 7, 775 6 3, 082	6, 977 64 5 561	13, 590 249 396	15, 170 2, 244 1 897	2, 032 5, 218	33, 941 40, 408 4 6, 227	613 268 48	5, 692 1, 835 1 251	15, 039 6, 651 2 1, 249	9, 521 10, 577 1 2, 238	3, 076 21, 077 	16, 332 40, 079 3 5, 600
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers. Owners and proprietors. Managers and officials. Forewomen and overseers Laborers. Other operatives.	15, 246 778 1, 118 281 433 12, 636	4, 691 93 295 89 158 4, 056	1, 516 11 70 1, 435	1, 281 7 99 12 48 1, 115	1, 392 52 155 42 29 1, 114	502 34 41 24 11 392	7, 032 459 524 122 194 5, 733	158  8 150	806 21 50 4 28 703	2,300 116 172 44 68 1,900	2, 393 185 192 48 50 1, 918	1, 375 137 110 26 40 1, 062	3, 523 226 299 70 81 2, 847
Elevator tenders	6 <b>, 9</b> 34 14 <b>, 7</b> 29	3, 649 1, 749	1,383 8	1, 363 102	806 769	97 870	2, 101 6, 934	133 11	518 121	825 922	419 2, 148	206 3, 732	1, 234 6, 046
Housekeepers and stewardesses	173, 813 16, 884 156, 929	57, 103 3, 776 53, 327	4, 800 125 4, 675	9, 111 484 8, 627	19, 361 1, 465 17, 896	23, 831 1, 702 22, 129	37, 523 5, 881 31, 642	606 39 567	3, 192 284 2, 908	7, 856 1, 157 6, 699	9, 928 1, 817 8, 111	15, 941 2, 584 13, 357	79, 187 7, 227 71, 960
Janitors and sextonsLaborers, domestic and personal serviceLaundresses (not in laundry)	17, 646 2, 456 65, 716	2, 115 818 8, 233	224 308 1,607	264 216 1, 361	655 178 2, 549	972 116 2,716	8, 921 887 31, 353	45 85 232	385 93 1,086	1,029 105 5,649	3, 024 265 9, 913	3, 538 329 14, 473	6, 610 751 26, 130
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹² _ Owners and proprietors Managers and officials	1, 493 596 897	285 79 206		49 2 47	128 37 91	108 40 68	768 315 453		34 7 27	157 45 112			440 202 238
Laundry operatives ¹²	91, 479 12 2, 316 4, 806 84, 255	37, 821 3 719 2, 063 35, 036	15, 854 60 959 14, 835	10, 220 1 154 576 9, 489	8,501 1 340 422 7,738	3, 246 1 165 106 2, 974	36, 148 8 1, 116 1, 891 33, 133	1, 258 4 87 1, 167	5, 351 2 71 303 4, 975	343 611	457 540	241 350	17, 510 1 481 942 16, 086
Midwives and nurses (not trained)  Midwives  Nurses (not trained)	103 000	38, 388 28 38, 360	1,827 1,827	8, 306 5 8, 301	16, 238 13 16, 225	12, 017 10 12, 007	. 25, 456 305 25, 151	125 125	1,533 2 1,531	4, 708 42 4, 666	104	157	40, 065 178 39, 887
Porters (except in stores) Professional service Other porters (except in stores)	14 10 4	12 10 2	2		4	6 6	2 2						
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	29, 347	4, 794	120	665	2, 511	1,498	15, 832	52	598	3,605	5, 825	5,752	8, 721
Servants: Cooks Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, otc Other cooks	91, 470 50, 893	24, 724 8, 389	3, 915 1, 367	5, 615 1, 968	9, 093 3, 235 5, 858	6, 101 1, 819 4, 282	37, 549 25, 455 12, 094	487 187 300	2, 413 1, 175 1, 238	5,003	8, 744	10.346	29, 197 17, 049 12, 148
	40, 577 520, 925	16, 335 329, 181	2, 548 138, 937	3, 647 81, 669	70, 367	38, 208	86, 386	3, 584	10, 493				105, 358
Other servants.  Hotels, restaurants, hoarding houses, etc. Other domestic and personal service.		18, 877 310, 304	6, 490 132, 447	4, 367 77, 302	1	3,000 35,208	17, 280 69, 106	433 3, 151	1, 567 8, 926	1	17, 930	22,474	13, 236 92, 122
Waiters		88, 258	35, 464	30, 910	19, 381	2, 503	61, 285 441	3,633	1 '	1 '	1	1	30, 40
Other pursuits. Cemetery keepers. Hunters, trappers, and guides. Other occupations.	1, 061 45 77 939	255 6 40 209	27 3 24	10 31	15	5 12	17 26		. 2	:\ 9	10	5	
Clerical occupations	1, 858, 258	1, 403, 486	303, 154	530, 276	501,750	68, 306	338, 233	8, 535	84, 550	_			116, 539
Agents, collectors, and credit women	2,623	5, 692 2, 645 945 1, 055 1, 047	408 104 118 40 56	222 248	415 660	190	1,049 539	10 4 3	178 74 78 42	602 340 269	630 373 125 183	562 252 63 117	2, 442 1, 348 629 202 263
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	447, 328	314, 293 11, 113 303, 180	53, 651 854 52, 797	112, 720 2, 863 109, 857	5,952	1,444	3, 503	2, 038 35 2, 003	400	1,596	21, 525	8,867	33, 09 1, 53 31, 56
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Office appliance operators Shipping clerks	658, 876 30, 839 3, 664	487, 818 23, 200 2, 524 779 461, 315	858 335	9, 861 840 257	7, 574 679 154	147	5, 911 852 364	199 33 17	197	122	570 181 84	124	285 13- 46, 55
Messenger, errand, and office girls 14 Stenographers and typists	7, 737	6, 732 588, 951	4, 738	1,445				100 3, 403		235 2 54, 078			

<sup>Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
Except telegraph messengers.</sup> 

TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UN	KNOWN				. МА	RRIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl, unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
All occupations.	1, 155, 717	573, 431	79, 731	155, 101	232, 517	106, 082	361, 427	2, 136	24, 551	104, 695	128, 202	101,848	220, 85
Agriculture	26, 401	1,869	273	274	453	889	6, 948	20	111	765	2,074	3,978	17, 58
Farmers (owners and tonants)	21, 117 75	798 20		16	152 5	630 15	3, 388 25		2	224 3	862 3	2, 293 17	16, 93 3
Farm laborers. Wage workers. Unpaid family workers.	2, 703	1, 051 548 503	273 102 171	258 117 141	296 177 119	224 152 72	3, 535 1, 633 1, 902	20 14 6	100 62 38	538 283 255	1, 200 576 633	1, 668 698 970	62 52 <b>1</b> 0
Forestry and fishing		3	1		1	1	2					2	
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	5 2 2	1 1 1	1		i	1	1 1					1 1	
Extraction of minerals		18	5	11	1	1	34	1	3	12	13	5	2'
Operators, managers, and officials Operators Managers and officials	9 7 2	1 <u>1</u>				1 i	1					1	
Forewomen and overseersCoal mine operatives	1	1		1							1	1	1
Other operatives in extraction of minerals Gold and silver mine operatives	52 2 1	16		10	1		29 2 1	1		11	12	3 2	
Not specified mine operatives. Quarry operatives. Oil and gas well operatives. Salt well and works operatives.	1 1 1 46	15	5	10	1		1 1 24	1	1 1	11	1 10	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	313, 476	134, 350	28, 940	39, 441	48, 097	17, 872	130, 281	1,058	10, 218	42, 649	49, 392	26, 964	48, 84
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)  Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices	396 258 16	372 250	335 232 15	30 13	6 5	1	18	2	2 1	9 2	5		(4
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices Other apprentices in manufacturing	16 106	15 14 93	10 78	4 13	1	1	$\begin{bmatrix} & 1 \\ 2 \\ 11 \end{bmatrix}$	1	1	1 2 4	5		
Bakers.	1, 813	442	50	114	170	108	982	3	27	216	395	341	389
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	3 2 1						1 1				1		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers. Builders and building contractors. Carpenters. Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters. Dryssmakers and seamstresses (not in factory). Dyers. Electricians.	2 19 6 679 22, 571 82 7	370 8, 828 27 5	52 253 6	108 715 12	149 3, 291 5 4	61 4, 569 4	2 2 1 231 7, 159 34 2	1 16 1	30 195 2	82 1, 523 2 1	2 1 64 2,646 15	54 2, 779 14	78 6, 58 2
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers Electrotypers and stereotypers Lithographers	28 1 27	16 16	3	2	8	3	9 1 8		2	1	4	2 1 1	
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc. Engineers (stationary) Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc	4 2 2	3 2 1		<u>1</u>	1 1	1 1	1		1 1				
Engravers	84 495	58	10	22	20	6	15		3	5	3	4	1.
Buffers and polishers Filers Grinders	333 30 132	197 134 12 51	52 34 3 15	67 46 5 16	67 45 3 19	11 9 1 1	241 163 12 66	 	19 14 1 4	103 67 7 29	87 63 4 20	32 19 13	57 30 6 15
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Glass blowers	3,704 3 1	1,850 3	155	526 3	844	325	1, 310 1	11	101	414	487	297 1	54
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver- smiths. Goldsmiths and silversmiths. Jewelers and lapidaries (factory). Jowelers and watchmakers (not in factory).	269 16 130 123	152 9 86 57	27 5 16 6	51 1 33 17	61 2 31 28	13 1 6 6	88 4 86 48	2 1 1	7 2 5	28 2 16 10	31 1 14 16	20 1 3 16	29 18
Loom fixers Millwrights Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers	7 1 1,087 1,266	4 406 204	11 2	77 11	1 227 91	91 100	3 1 461 591		11 12	1 108 95	191 235	2 1 151 249	220 47
Mechanics (n. o. s.¹)  Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops Other industries  ¹ Not otherwise specified	7 2 5	3		3			2 1 1			1 1		1	\$ }

Table 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1980—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UN	KNOWN				MA	RRIED			Wid-
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	owed and di- vorced
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued. illers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)————————————————————————————————————	8, 597 5 8	5, 070 2	479	1,719	2, 250	622 1	2, 347 4 3	12	243	826 1 2	760 3	1 500	1, 1:
ainters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc Enamelers, lacquerers, and lapanners Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	681 158 10 513	282 61 5 216	105 26 79	97 18 1 78	64 15 2 47	16 2 2 12	316 75 5 236	8 1 5	40 6 34	122 35 2 85	98 20 1 68	50 4 2 44 33	
aper hangers	83 5 1 2 7 67	1 2 1 2 16	4	1 1 2 3	1	6	61 1 1 4 30		1 3	1	210	1 1 10	
wyers_ openakers and cobblers (not in factory) openakers and cobblers (not elsowhere classified) afloresses pholsterers peratives (n. o. s.1):	7, 660 505	2, 450 195	287 33	585 61	1, 081 75	497 26	3, 591 231 2	11 2	165 26	1, 079 74	1, 492 89	844 40	1,6
Building industry	2,822 1	1, 332	396	481	373	82	1, 133	19	126	1	415	160	3
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	340 5 2 147	123 1 59	37	40	36	10	175 3 2 60	2	15 8 8 3	1 1	76 2 1 21	8	
Petroleum refineries Rayon factories Soap factories Other chemical factories	51 518 220 1,538	25 232 107 785	10 61 33 232	6 98 42 280	8 60 26 226	1 9 6 47	15 243 78 556	5 1 9	28 10 62	109 25 199	190	11 13 98	:
Cigar and tobacco factories	9, 091 1, 173 95 484	2, 108 522 54 232	648 204 26 88	657 140 13 74		138 43 13	5, 316 456 27 185	6 1 2	339 58 2 20	122 6 58	159 10 68	111 8 37	1,
Marble and stone yards Potteries	3 546	10 226 40, 550	88 7, 775	3 50 12, 032	59	29 3,812	19 2 223 28, 359	3		9,930	70 10, 946	59 5, 167	12,
Clothing industries Corset factories Glove factories Hat factories (felt) Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Suit, coat, and overall factories	1,786 1,514 1,968 4,753	783 419 1, 126 2, 351 5, 105 30, 766	161 99 223 627 1,005 5,660	224 128 389 681 1,542 9,068	267 125 420 722 2,076	131 67 94 321 482	705 883 647 1, 680 5, 989 18, 455	6 3 1 14 28	58 41 66 136 322	224 211 547 1,948 6,800	332 220 654 2, 500 6, 959	283 149 329 1, 191 3, 081	2, 8,
Food and allied industries  Bakeries  Butter, cheese, and condensed milk	12, 213 2, 051 245	4, 380 1, 072 103	1,539 377 36	1, 535 408 40	245 25	42	5, 927 733 111	2	88	270	) 228 . 36	144	
Candy factories Fish, curing, and packing Flour and grain mills Fruit and vegetable canning, etc Slaughter and packing houses Sugar factories and refineries Other food factories	3, 271 216 39 3, 151 1, 961 133 1, 065	384 42	580 14 3 256 117 9 136	5 213 126 27 154	8 6 92 115 0 92	10 1 38 26	2, 031 1, 178 72 460	1 17 3 8 2 3	166 68 7	22 3 7 494 3 344 7 25 3 135	735 550 2 21	7 49 3 1 7 617 9 199 5 15	
Liquor and beverage industries  Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries  Agricultural implement factories  Automobile factories	10, 715 100 3, 269	4, 071 40 1, 102	1, 195 17	1, 542 15	1,105	229	1, 591	10	231	19 693	530	3 112	-
Automobile repair shops.  Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ² . Car and railroad shops. Ship and boat building. Wagon and carriage factories.	436 84 11 75	162 23 6 28	70 3 3 6	7	10 2 9	3	- 33 3 41	ī	_ 1	2 15	11	12 2 5	
Other iron and steel and machinery factories 1 Not specified metal industries Metal industries (except iron and steel) Brass mills	6, 225 512 4, 840 752	2, 540 169 2, 439 280	770 56 715 84	852 94	656 82	12 216	1, 803 340	5 6 3 35 3 3	24 231 31	676 119	109 592 146	36 2 269 3 41 3 60	
Clock and watch factories	1, 067 13 308 1, 021 30	625 6 161 592 16	141 4 35 187	1 51 178	108 108	23 59	141 320 12	11	21 21 32	2 48 1 128 1 168	45 97 15	34 7 61 3	
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories Other metal factories Leather industries Harness and saddle factories	13, 439 18	402 357 5, 484 8	112	131 1, 781	93 1,643	500	6, 447	3 4 7 68 7	30 5 509	78 9 2,113	2,45	7 17 9 1, 241 8 1	1
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., fac- tories	1, 343 10, 993 952	4, 252 224	261 1, 182 80 25	1, 267	1,326	3 477 3 15	5, 514 587	7 5	493	3 1,819	2, 06: 4 29:	1,085 1 101	i 1

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes tin-plate mills.

^{*} Includes iron foundries.

Table 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			MARRIED										
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.  Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.  Lumber and furniture industries.  Furniture factories.  Plano and organ factories.  Saw and planing mills 4.	1,991 1,205 92 115	787 456 37 58	225 108 7 19	274 154 15 21	209 127 14 13	79 67 1 5	886 543 41 42	10 5	88 50 4 2 32	280 168 14 15	329 200 11 19	179 114 12 6	318 206 14 15
Other woodworking factories  Paper, printing, and allied industries  Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories  Paper and pulp mills  Paper box factories  Printing, publishing, and engraving	579 6, 642 998 2, 140 1, 018 2, 486	236 3, 432 595 703 638 1, 496	91 841 172 158 158 353	84 1, 130 221 196 227 486	55 1,065 167 204 210 484	396 35 145 43 173	260 2, 342 303 1, 075 265 699	5 38 6 10 7 15	282 50 64 43 125	83 813 119 286 121 287	93 716 91 398 60 167	47 493 37 317 34 105	83 868 100 362 115 291
Textile industries— Cotton mills	22,000 8,762 10,306 866 12,923	6, 768 4, 275 4, 631 372 3, 986	1, 185 1, 163 1, 262 103 754	1,551 1,419 1,413 104 995	2,690 1,312 1,481 130 1,464	1,342 381 475 35 773	12, 863 3, 516 4, 575 377 7, 228	49 49 47 5 31	649 455 427 34 398	3, 934 1, 299 1, 651 136 2, 288	5, 353 1, 158 1, 718 133 2, 988	2, 878 555 732 69 1, 523	2,369 971 1,100 117 1,709
Other textile mills	15, 177 2, 919 802 2, 004 532 235 8, 505	6, 550 924 297 1, 118 137 68 4, 006	1, 267 128 54 217 34 6 828	1,897 262 75 327 44 15 1,174	2,440 352 116 462 39 30 1,441	946 182 52 112 20 17 563	6, 391 1, 481 462 581 314 114 3, 439	42 7 3 4 1 1 26	450 81 24 60 13 5	2, 081 452 158 204 91 31 1, 145	2, 526 636 204 205 151 31 1, 299	1, 292 305 73 108 58 46 702	2, 236 514 133 305 81 63 1, 150
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories Button factories Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factor-	30, 835 238 463 1	15, 304 129 184	4, 227 24 62	5, 393 44 71	4, 619 48 40	1, 065 13 11	11,438 72 229 1	139 2	1,326 7 15	4, 404 18 72	3, 842 31 93	1,727 14 49 1	4, 093 37 50
Rubber factories Straw factories Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries Other not specified manufacturing in-	6, 771 4, 287 212 8, 639	3,731 1,607 82 4,287	1,175 501 17 1,059	1, 491 519 18 1, 464	964 463 29 1,396	101 124 18 368	2, 358 2, 203 103 2, 956	32 22 38	398 250 5 298	1,057 901 30 1,034	668 779 40 1,005	203 251 28 581	082 477 27 1,396
Not specified industries and services	10, 224 4, 523	5, 284 1, 730	1,389 395	1, 786 488	1, 679 587	430 260	3, 516 1, 766	45 10	353 98	1,292 422	1, 226 545	691	1, 424 1, 027
Laborers (n. o. s.¹): Building, general, and not specified laborers Laborers and helpers, building con- struction General and not specified laborers	796 14 782	172 1 171	36 1 35	40	46	50	391 8 383	4	16 16	61 2 59	114 4 110	196 2 194	233 5 228
Chemical and allied industries.  Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.  Gas works  Paint and varnish factories.	2	115 12	39 5 2	40	28 3	8	173 24 1 12	2	18 1 2	45 8 4	73 12 1 3	35	49 4 1 3
Petroleum refinerles Rayon factories Soap factories Other chemical factories	23 12 35	7 5 13 72	1 2 6 23	3 3 3 25	3 19	1 1 5	10 6 17	2	1 1 1 12	2 3 7 21	4 1 7 45	3 1 2 23	6 1 5 29
Cigar and tobacco factories  Clay, glass, and stone industries  Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories  Class factories	272 256 53 105	97 20 49	30 44 9 21	21 25 5 15	21 21 4 10	8 7 2 3	146 113 25 39	1	12 10 1 4	45 37 12 14	60 85 7 10	28 31 5 11	46 8 17
Lime, cement, and artificial stone fac- tories	24 74 601 37	2 26 270 14	14 94 4	5 93 2	67 67	1 16 2	15 34 242 21	1	2 3 16 4	2 9 65 3	14 14 109 11	7 8 51 3	7 14 89 2
Glove factories  Hat factories (felt)  Shirt, collar, and cuff factories  Suit, coat, and overall factories  Other clothing factories	28 40 108 115 273	13 17 51 50 125	4 9 19 20 38	5 7 17 14 48	4 1 12 8 36	3 8 8	12 17 37 40 109	i	1 1 5	7 6 13 32	3 6 17 21 51	4 3 9 12 20	3 6 20 19 39
Food and allied industries  Bakeries  Butter, cheese, and condensed milk	2, 248 235	490 88	199 29	146 29	109 19	36 11	1, 325 109	10 1	94 10	302 25	599 48	320 25	433 38
factories. Candy factories. Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mills. Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. Slaughter and packing houses Sugar factories and refineries. Other food factories. Liquor and beverage industries.	698 808 39 147	10 71 15 6 122 120 10 45	53 47 2 19	1 18 5 3 88 30 4 17 1	4 14 3 1 21 37 2 7	3 2 10 6 2 2	21 56 68 4 428 524 19 81	1 2 5	6 1 42 24 2 8	86 114 3 29 5	8 18 34 2 150 291 11 31 6	12	7 80 13 2 148 164 10 21

Not otherwise specified.

Includes box factories (wood).

TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			MARRIED										
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.  Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.  Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.  Agricultural implement factories.  Automobile factories.  Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 2. Car and railroad shops.  Ship and boat building.  Wagon and carriage factories.	1, 842 24 685 252 50 3	630 7 245 71 11	202 79 16	252 5 99 26 4	152 2 55 25 4	24 12 4 2	928 17 341 134 33 2	12	73 1 34 10 1	282 5 127 26 9	362 8 133 51 15 2	199 3 39 47 8	284 99 47 6
Other iron and steel and machinery factories 3	708 116	258 38	03 13	107 11	53 13	5 1	344 53	4	24 3	102 13	129 22	85 15	106 25
Metal industries (except iron and steel)  Brass mills  Clock and watch factories  Copper factories  Gold and silver factories  Jewelry factories	503 112 45 9 16 19 252	243 33 34 3 10 14	101 7 12 2 6 5	76 11 12 1 2	57 12 10	9 3 2 2	196 54 9 2 3		15 4 1	62 15 5 1 1 2	79 20 1 1 1	40 15 2	64 25 2 4 3
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories Other metal factories Leather industries	50 450	126 23 189	59 10 65	43 5	22 8 45	13	101 22 198	2	8 1 15	30 8 53	44 10 83	19 3 45	25 5 63
Harness and saddle factories  Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories  Shoe factories  Tanneries  Trunk, suitease, and bag factories	26 312 101 9	16 144 24 5	5 50 10	6 50 8 2	4 34 4 3	1 10 2	8 131 53 4	2	12	2 42 8 1	4 45 30 2	2 30 12 1	2 37 24
Lumber and furniture industries Furniture factories Plano and organ factories Saw and planing mills 4 Other woodworking factories	378 113 8 81 176	124 38 2 26 58	60 16 11 33	35 10 1 10 14	20 8 1 2 9	9 4 3 2	197 58 4 42 93	5 5	15 3 1 8	70 17 2 18 33	60 23 1 13 23	47 15 8 24	57 17 2 13 25
Paper, printing, and allied industries.  Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc, factories.  Paper and pulp mills.  Paper box factories.  Frinting, publishing, and engraving	508 57 299 58 94	245 26 122 41 56	85 7 49 13 16	92 12 43 15 22	52 6 22 11 13	16 1 8 2 5	197 27 133 15 22	1	26 3 15 4 4	55 8 35 4 8	70 8 51 5	45 8 32 2 3	66 4 44 2 16
Textile industries— Cotton mills Knitting mills Silk mills Textile dyoing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills	698 175 185 187 639	233 72 96 18 144	68 32 37 6 51	60 19 32 6 87	59 16 18 6 33	46 5 9	374 79 66 15 424	2 1 2	15 9 4 1 12	89 22 18 4 130	163 31 27 7 178	105 16 15 3 100	91 24 23 4 71
Other textile mills	504 188 26 12 83	162 47 11 6 15	49 9 2 4 6	46 14 3 1 4	42 14 3 1 2	25 10 8	247 92 10 2 55	3 2	14 4	59 18 5 13	112 43 2 1 30	59 25 3 1	95 49 5 4 13
Other and not specified textile mills_ Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories Button factories	192 3, 088 26 32	1, 285 16 7	433 8 4	24   457   4   1	320 3 3	9 75 1	1,336 6 20	19	9 136 1 1	22 478 2 7	36 492 2 9	19 211 1 3	467 4 5
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories	547 574	271 154	95 39	103 58	67 43	6 14	212 343	4 6	32 23	i 88 133	62 148	26 33	64 77
Straw factories Other miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries Other not specified manufacturing in- dustries	1 474 1, 433	230	78 209	87 204	44	21 33	177 577	1 8	19 60	72 175	57 214	28 120	67 249
Transportation and communication	12, 206	7,848	1, 842	2, 821	2, 339	841	3, 416	70	682	1,323	764	577	1,447
Water transportation (selected occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers	5												5
Road and street transportation (selected occu- pations). Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers_ Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers 5	101 98 3	28 28	8 8	8 6	11 11	3 3	54 52 2		1	15 15	24 22 2	14 14	19 18 1
Garage owners, managers, and officials	36 34 2	3 3			3 8		17 16 1			1	5 4 1	11 11	16 15 1
Garage laborers Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies. Laborers, road, street, etc., building and repairing	8 2 3	1 2	1	1	1		6			1	4	1	1

² Includes tin-plate mills.
³ Includes iron foundries.
⁴ Includes box factories (wood).
⁵ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

## OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

Table 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			MARRIED										
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Transportation and communication—Con. Road and street transportation (selected occu- pations)—Continued. Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies. Owners and proprietors. Managers and officials.	66 52 14	4 1 3		1 1	3		20 14 6			2 2	10 6 4	8 6 2	4: 3:
Railroad transportation (selected occupations): Conductors, street railroad Forewomen and overseers, steam railroad.	3 10	1			1 1		1 4		 	1 3	<u>1</u>		]
Laborers (includes construction laborers) Steam railroad Street railroad	806 746 60	83 76 7	10 10	18 16 2	39 35 4	16 15 1	400 427 33	2 2	10 9 1	94 87 7	225 212 13	129 117 12	263 243 20
Officials and superintendents Steam railroad Street railroad	3 2 1	1				1 1							
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad Ticket and station agents	40 216	5 87	1	10	2 38	. 38	21 43		2	3 7	5 11	13 23	14 86
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): Agents, express companies	2												
Express messengers and railway mail clerks_ Express messengers Railway mail clerks	2 1 1						2 1 1				1 1	1 1	
Mall carriers Postmistresses Radio operators Telegraph messengers Telegraph operators Telegraph operators	30 350 3 8 8 821	2 54 2 8 534	1 1 5 105	7 1 211	21 1 3 180	1 25 38	20 210 1 227	5	3 1	26 102	8 44 26	8 137	86
Telephone operators	9, 269	6, 346	1, 685	2, 503	1, 966	192	2, 164	62	590 1	1,015	347	150	75
Aviators	1 5	1			1		3			1	1		1
Inspectors	66 5 2 50	44 3 2 39	3	18 2	17 1 16	6 1 1 4	18 2		$\frac{7}{1}$	4	3	4 1 3	
Laborers (n. o. s.†)	2 1 1	1	1 1				1					1 1	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.') Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communica-	108 98	50 46		17 17	25 22	8 7	38 35		1	20 19	9 8	8	20
tion Other occupations Road, street, etc., building and ropair-	10 237	83	19	27	3 26	11	102	1	6	1 20	1 40	1 35	5:
ing Steam railroad Street railroad Other transportation and communica- tion	105 17 113	22 4 57	18	,3 1 23	11 2 13	7 1 3	57 9 36	1	1 5	7 2 11	28 3	21 4 10	26
Trade	109, 535	36, 562	7, 369	11,057	13, 450	4, 686	49, 783	223	2,480	13, 037	18, 836	15, 207	23, 190
Advertising agents	256 9	134	4 3	33 4	79	18	78 2		8	34 2	20	16	44
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.  Bankers and bank officials. Commercial brokers and commission men. Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.  Stock brokers.  Brokers not specified and promoters.	417 202 19 41 107	192 127 3 10 39		37 29 1 6	108 73 3 6 19	47 25 3 14	123 48 11 10 37		7 3 1 2 1	30 14 2 3 8	42 18 4 3 13	44 13 4 4 14	102 27 21 21 31
"Clerks" in stores 1	48 14, 127 242	6, 176 63	1, 695 1	2, 181 8	7 1,851 41	449 13	6, 668 107	50	446 6	1, 927 26	2, 521 35	9 1, 721 40	1, 283
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers  Deliverymen  Bakeries Stores	720 8 3	285 5 3	22 1	66 2 1	145 2 2	52	265 3		7	78	3	66	170
Stores.  Floorwalkers, forewomen, and overseers.  Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.  Forewomen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.	5 512 497 15	2 280 273 7	1 23 23	1 77 75 2	122 118 4	58 57 1	3   144 139 5	1 1	15 14 1	32 32	53 51 2	43 41 2	88 88 8

Not otherwise specified.
 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

				<del></del>		<del></del> -1	<u> </u>		×				
			SINGLE	AND UN	KNOWN	<del></del>		<del></del>	M A.	RRIED			Wid-
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	owed and di- vorced
Trade—Continued. Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	418	178	42	66	58	12	166	2	26	55	57	26	74
Insurance agents, managers, and officials Insurance agents	841 764 77	302 259 43	10 10	37 32 5	168 143 25	87 74 13	224 209 15			45 42 3	88 83 5	83 77 6	315 296 19
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc	74 1	15	5	4	3	3	45 1	1	2	8	15 1	19	14
Grain elevators	15 50 8	6 7 2	1 3 1	3	1 2	1 2	9 30 5	1	1 1	3 3 2	11 1	3 15 1	13 1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsgirls	1, 907 9	317 5	93 4	110	88 1	26	1, 448 1	1	42	327	603 1	475	142 3
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.¹) Employment office keepers Proprietors, etc., advertising agoncies Proprietors, etc., warehouses Other proprietors, managers, and officials	362 237 44 5 70	113 61 18 1 33		3 1 1	62 28 12	48 32 5 1	135 101 14 1 19		2 1 1	19 9 4 6	54 42 5 7	60 49 4 1 6	114 75 12 3 24
Real estate agents and officials.  Managers and officials, real estate companies Real estate agents.	4, 813 29 4, 784	477 5 472	2 2	18 18	190 3 187	267 2 265	2, 464 10 2, 454	2	39 39	466 2 464	866 3 863	1,091 5 1,086	1, 872 14 1, 858
Retail dealers ⁸ Automobiles and accessories  Books, music, news, and stationery Buyers and shippors of livestock and other	27, 082 40 604	2, 683 8 108	48 1 6	299 2 15	1, 266 2 49	1,070 3 38	14, 121 25 293	11	231 4	2, 738 2 72	5, 815 13 119	5, 326 10 98	10, 278 13 203
farm products Candy and confectionery Cigars and tobacco Coal and wood. Department stores Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes	3, 380 321 62 170 4, 646	245 21 7 51 743	5 2 0	27 4 11 70	104 6 4 24 368	109 11 8 14 296	1,847 128 22 60 2,246	1	87 2 1 30	442 31 1 16 454	826 46 7 22 934	541 49 14 21 827	1, 288 172 33 59 1, 657
Brugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)	584 330	272 42 1 172	5 1	48 2 1 25	152 15	67 24 54	194 174 13 1, 351		8 28	67 20 5 262	62 53 5 5	57 101 3 481	118 114 8 789
Flour and feed Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods) Furniture, carpets, and rugs Gasoline and oil filling stations General stores Groceries Hardware, implements, and wagons Hucksters and neddlers	0 070	40 .6 31 373 15 49	1 9 1	4 1 3 34 3 5	23 4 13 156 6 17	13 1 14 174 5 26	130 107 285 5,066 104 277	1 4	2 4 4 67	18 22 50 900 16	51 43 98 2, 164 43 93	59 38 132 1,931 46 145	144 79 266 3, 540 105 407
Hardware, implements, and wagons	01	22 8 3 18	1	2 2	12 4 2 11	7 4 1 5	3 53 49 3 32		2	9 5 1 9	18 10 11	1 26 32 2 12	9 89 34 2 7
Other specified dealersNot specified dealers	1, 695 1, 545	321 127	3	23 17	155 48	142 59	774 880 22, 226	2 1	14 21	128 176 6,870	257 356 7, 973	373 326 5, 722	600 538 7, 892
Saleswomen Auctioneers Canyassers Demonstrators Sales agents Salesyomen	54, 112 1 813 381 20 52, 888	23, 994 197 99 3 23, 695	5, 054 20 9 5, 025	7, 678 24 21 1 7, 632	8, 851 83 52 8, 716	2, 411 70 17 2 2, 322	22, 226 1 302 165 15 21, 743	145 1 1 143	1, 516 13 11 1 1, 491	0, 370 1 57 40 1 6, 765	7,873 99 63 4 7,807	132 44 9 5, 537	314 117 11 7, 450
Undertakers	90	9 77		3	1 46	5 20	38 126		1 5	6 23	10 45	21 53	43 87
Other pursuits in trade	3, 246 30 56 259	1, 250 19 9 52	362 6 4 20	420 7 2 16	368 6 3 10	100	1,309 8 29 146	10 1	119 1 1 7	351 3 5 22	521 3 7 70	398 10 46	597 3 18 61
automobile); Fruit and vegetable graders and packers. Meat cutters Other occupations. Other trade industries.	359 23 2,457 62	73 2 1,070 25	21 306 5	21 2 363 9	23 316 10	8 85 1	214 15 958 29	2 6	13 04 3	53 4 254 10	95 10 330 6	51 1 274 10	72 6 429 8
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	980	295	2	31	121	141	381		9	55	96	221	304
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers Laborers, public service	199 94	79 14	1	6	17 6	55 8	65 56		1	5 5	12 15	47 35	55 24
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc	172 52 5 99 16	48 11 2 34 1		4 3	22 3 18 1	22 5 2 15	61 22 2 30 7		2 1	12 5 6 1	17 9 8	30 7 2 16 5	63 19 1 35 8
Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (city) Officials and inspectors (county)	238 123 115	72 28 44		8 3 5	33 15 18	31 10 21	87 52 35		3 8	11 6 5	24 17 7	49 26 23	79 43 36

Not otherwise specified.
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UN	KNOWN			,	MA	RRIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Public service (not elsewhere classified)— Continued.													
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	87 41	43 26		]   10	22	11	23	 	1	7 2	6	9	2
Officials and inspectors (State) Officials and inspectors (United States)	46	17		8 2	11 11	7 4	9 14		1	5	4	5 4	18
Policewomen Other public service pursuits	94 96	15 24	1	2 1	10 11	3 11	56 33		1	11 4	15 7	30 21	28 30
Professional service	103, 345	74, 882	2, 798	18, 067	37, 187	21, 830	17, 959	48	1, 104	5, 683	5, 603	5, 521	10, 504
Actresses and showwomen	2, 130 2, 002 128	947 910 37	198 190 8	367 357 10	328 312 16	54 51 3	864 793 71	10 8 2	110 105 5	329 298 31	255 236 19	160 146 14	319 299 20
rchitects rtists, sculptors, and teachers of art	. 2,147	8 1, 185	120	1 328	6 502	1 235	11 654	6	52	194	2 201	9 201	308
uthors, editors, and reporters	963 412 551	363 133 230	6	38 11 27	197 75 122	122 47 75	391 170 221		19 6 13	115 49 66	113 46 67	144 69 75	209 109 100
hemists, assayers, and metallurgistsllergymen ollege presidents and professors ollege the control of the co	195 238 947 274	99 71 705 106		25 1 45 12	70 37 389 71	4 33 271 23	66 117 161 143		6 1 4	23 11 52 47	23 22 59 55	14 83 46 41	30 50 81 25
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	1,946 1,809 135 2	1, 025 947 77 1	58 53 5	213 199 14	634 579 54	120 116 4	648 602 45	1 1	33 30 3	259 240 19	237 226 11	118 105 12 1	273 260 13
awyers, judges, and justices	296 4, 941 100	128 2, 243 47	102	27 414 1	81 1,048 16	20 679 30	138 1, 838 27	6	5 70	05 496 4	40 577 3	28 689 20	30 860 20
hotographershysicians and surgeons	816 993	428 451	34	97 13	218 269	79 169	277 379	2	13	100 112	85 135	77 130	111 163
'eachers Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.) Teachers (school)	31, 363 442 30, 921	25, 853 224 25, 629	400 19 381	3, 806 66 3, 740	12, 855 111 12, 744	8, 792 28 8, 764	3, 750 141 3, 609	4 2 2	202 18 244	1, 381 56 1, 325	1, 056 44 1, 012	1, 047 21 1, 026	1, 760 77 1, 683
echnical engineers Civil engineers and surveyors Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers ¹⁹	5 1 3 1	2 1 1			2 1		2			2			1
rained nurseseterinary surgeons	36, 341	28, 797	1, 244	5, 783	1 15, 087	6, 683	4, 280	4	274	1, 400	1, 509	1, 093	3, 264
	4, 913	2, 909	58	453	1, 496	902	1,084	1	55	346	318	364	920
ther professional pursuits.  County agents, farm demonstrators, etcLibrarians.  Social and welfare workers.  Other occupations.	12 1, 179 2, 243 1, 479	765 1, 251	26 13	173 110	2 377 623	1 189 505	3 245 510	ī	20 19	1 86 142	64 141	2 74 208	6 169 482
emiprofessional and recreational pursuits	1, 479 9, 056 56	6, 210 32	19 94 1	170 481 7	494 2, 585 13	3, 050 11	326 1, 612 16	1	16	117 240 3	113 464 4	80 859 8	263 1, 284 8
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices  Apprentices to other professional persons	24 5	23	19	4 3									1
Biliard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers	55	3			.3		26		1	5	7	13	26
Directors, managers, and officials, motion-	254	75		3	27	45	119			11	35	73	60
Healers (not elsewhere classified)	2, 037 899	881 590		62 18	401 193	418 379	602 131		12 2	04 8	183 38	343 83	554 178
etc	127 150 8	11 64		7	6 87	20 20	65 54		1	2	18 15	37 36	51 41 2
Technicians and laboratory assistants Theatrical owners, managers, and officials	4, 532 583 85	4, 033 422 18	53 16	257 111 3	1,635 238 10	2,088 57 5	349 107 89		14 13	69 44 8	1 91 31 13	175 19 18	150 54 28
Other occupations	236 5,652	53 3,305	4 484	962	21 1, 296	23 563	102 1,516	1 13	2 150	17 506	28 449	54   398	81 831
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.  Dentists asstants and attendants.	6 707	2 445	1 90	144	1 193	18	4 181	4	1 27	2 91	1 42	17	81
Laborers, professional service	89 284 59	39 95 11	7 11	15 8 2	14 35	3 41	34 112		2 3	14 13	11 85	7 61	16 77 14
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants	68 813	52 491	2 17 43	133	3 18 235	4 9 80	34 12 197	12	3 14	4 4 74	16 3 62	13 2 45	14 4 125 3
Stage hands and circus helpers Theater ushers Other attendants and helpers	22 165 3,439	5 96 2,069	1 54 258	28 622	2 13 782	1 407	14 50 878	1 5	9	5 21 278	5 14 260	4 5 244	3 19 492

 $^{{}^{9}}$  Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹⁰ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLI	AND UN	KNOWN				MA	RRIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Domestic and personal service	475, 316	231, 508	22, 073	55, 227	98, 948	55, 260	131, 854	449	5, 780	81,692	47,305	46, 628	111, 954
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers	11, 792 25, 086	5, 140 2, 169	552 2	1, 417 14	2,724 621	447 1,532	4,770 13,596	33 20	448 274	2, 129 2, 381	1, 525 4, 437	635 6, 484	1,882 9,321
BootblacksCharwomen and cleaners	14, 367	993	66	79	299	549	8,645	5	95	1,767	4, 335	2, 443	4,729
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers  Owners and proprietors  Managers and officials	2, 882 211 94 58	703 17 30	144	211 2 10	225 8 9	123 7 11	1, 514 117 46	5	85 1 4	453 22 13	584 54 18	387 40 11	665 77 18 16 15 539
Managers and officials Forowomen and overseers Laborers Other operatives	48 2, 471	18 10 628	1 4 139	4 2 193	7 3 198	6 1 98	24 23 1,304	5	2 1 77	10 7 401	6 9 497	6 6 324	16 15 539
Elevator tenders Hotel keepers and managers	i .	432 203	84	158 8	152 85	38 110	269 956	3	28 10	100 98	87 296	51 552	153 930
Housekeepers and stewardesses  Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other housekeepers and stewardesses	42, 629 4, 054 38, 575	14, 681 1, 187 13, 494	322 10 312	1, 169 81 1, 088	5, 016 485 4, 531	8, 174 611 7, 563	9, 454 1, 492 7, 962	17 4 13	268 33 235	1,578 268 1,310	2,877 493 2,384	4,714 694 4,020	18, 494 1, 375 17, 119
Janitors and sextons.  Laborers, domestic and personal service  Laundresses (not in laundry)	11, 906 518 14, 800	469 78 2, 313	11 8 89	29 25 173	131 22 709	298 23 1,342	7, 664 272 6, 624	9 2 5	146 3 57	1,719 59 897	3, 313 117 2, 424	2, 477 91 3, 241	3, 773 168 5, 863
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹¹ Owners and proprietors Managers and officials	429 276 153	70 22 48		8 2 6	28 8 20	34 12 22	228 162 76		6 4 2	48 26 22	89 68 21	85 54 31	131 102 29
Laundry operatives 11 Deliverymen 12	17, 305 2	4, 982	1,057	1, 128	1, 545	1, 252	8, 271	47	470	2, 124 1	3, 248 1	2, 387	4, 052
Laundry operatives ¹¹ Deliverymen ¹² Forewomen and overseers Laborers Other operatives	350 649 16, 304	112 169 4, 701	5 65 987	19 34 1, 075	47 47 1,451	41 23 1, 188	148 308 7, 813	2 45	7 9 454	43 88 1,992	56 128 3,058	42 81 2, 264	90 172 3,790
Midwives and nurses (not trained)  Midwives  Nurses (not trained)	22, 961	11, 101 34 11, 067	214 214	1, 494 1 1, 493	5, 575 14 5, 561	3, 818 19 3, 799	4,749 686 4,063	3	113 113	723 43 680	1, 291 197 1, 094	2, 619 446 2, 173	7, 111 433 6, 678
Porters (except in stores) Professional service Other porters (except in stores)	7 4 3	4 4		~~~~~	2 2	2 2	3			1 1		2	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	4,873	687	3	25	305	304	2,499	1	30	423	968	1,077	1, 787
Servants: Cooks Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc. Other cooks	45, 165 13, 329 31, 836	22, 124 2, 519 19, 605	383 76 307	2, 486 268 2, 218	10, 528 1, 164 9, 364	8, 727 1, 011 7, 716	13, 113 6, 555 6, 558	20 8 12	418 109 309	2,993 1,173 1,820	4, 761 2, 631 2, 120	4, 931 2, 634 2, 297	9, 928 4, 255 5, 678
Other servants.  Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc. Other domestic and personal service	225, 184 18, 304 206, 880	147, 219 6, 478 140, 741	16, 803 556 16, 247	41, 124 1, 249 39, 875	62, 545 2, 870 59, 675	26, 747 1, 803 24, 944	39, 305 7, 344 31, 961	169 25 144	2,069 323 1,746	10,005 1,827 8,178	14, 021 3, 045 10, 976	13, 041 2, 124 10, 917	38,660 4,482 34,178
Waiters	31, 984	18, 149	2,834	5, 674	8, 415	1, 726	9, 638	110	1,251	4, 126	2,836	1,315	4, 197
Other pursuits	479 5	41	1.	5	21	14	282 2		9	68	110	95 2	156 3
Cometery keepers Hunters, trappers, and guides Other occupations	466 466	36	1	δ	5 16	14	279		9	68	109	03	151
Clerical occupations	114, 370	86, 601	16, 428	83, 172	31, 920	5, 081	20, 769	267	4, 164	9, 479	4, 119	2,740	7,000
Agents, collectors, and oredit women	886 455 134 96 201	397 184 52 52 109	15 7 3	79 34 8 13	200 86 27 34 58	103 57 14 5 27	283 146 47 32 58		20 7 4 4 5	74 31 9 15	80 47 13 6 14	109 61 21 7 20	206 125 35 12 34
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants  Accountants and auditors  Bookkeepers and cashiers	32, 596 845 31, 751	24, 607 543 24, 064	4,022 24 3,998	9, 430 118 9, 312	9, 565 295 9, 270	1, 590 106 1, 484	6, 005 208 5, 797	67	995 21 974	2, 768 85 2, 683	1, 324 47 1, 277	851 55 796	1, 984 94 1, 890
Clerks (except 'clerks' in stores) Office appliance operators Shipping clerks Weighers Other clerks	41, 624 1, 732 451 118 39, 323	29, 644 1, 273 279 45 28, 047	5, 584 251 79 14 5, 240	10, 278 514 93 18 9, 648	11, 397 482 84 8 10, 823	2, 390 26 23 5 2, 336	8, 632 378 138 50 8, 066	94 2 4	1, 514 103 15 7 1, 389	3, 685 227 36 16 3, 406	1, 923 32 41 20 1, 830	1, 416 14 42 7 1, 353	3, 348 81 34 23 3, 210
Messenger, errand, and office girls 18 Stenographers and typists	530 38, 734	407 31, 546	258 6, 549	102 13, 288	40 10, 718	991	96 5, 753	3 103	15 1,620	23 2, 929	27 765	28 336	27 1, 435

Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
 Except telegraph messengers.

Table 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN				MAI	RRIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
All occupations	1, 776, 922	499, 934	181,773	144, 773	145, 669	27, 719	7 95, 032	33, 680	123, 627	273, 031	212, 733	151, 961	481, 95
Agriculture	438,851	143,914	86,809	33, 210	19,708	4, 189	184, 449	14, 764	32,774	51, 575	44, 072	41, 264	110, 488
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen	76, 422 21	5, 667 1		976	2,995	1,696 1	11, 934 2		884	2,711	3, 787	4, 552	58, 82
Farm laborers	362, 408 114, 817 247, 591	138, 246 34, 464 103, 782	86, 809 16, 074 70, 735	32, 234 9, 374 22, 860	16,711 7,450 9,261	2,492 1,500 926	172, 513 45, 711 126, 802	14, 764 4, 250 10, 514	31, 890 9, 429 22, 461	48, 864 13, 367 35, 497	40, 285 10, 075 80, 210	36, 710 8, 590 28, 120	51, 649 34, 649 17, 00
Forestry and fishing		26	14	6	5	1	31	3	8	8	10	7	21
Fishermen and oystermen Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	56 22	16 10	8 6	3 3	4 1	1	24 7	1 2	3 	5 3	8 2	7	10
Extraction of minerals	52	9	4.	3	2		29	1	5	15	8		14
Operators	. 1 24	4	2	2			16	1	2	8	5		1
Other operatives in extraction of minerals Other specified mine operatives	. 5	5 1 1	2 1	1	2		13		3	7	3		<u> </u>
Not specified mine operatives Quarry operatives Salt well and works operatives	. 18	3	1	1	2 		11 2		2 1	6	3		4   
Manufacturing and mechanical indus-	100, 497	29, 119	9, 156	8, 887	9, 588	1, 488	48, 085	1, 874	8, 077	18, 682	12, 849	8, 583	23, 313
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)	70 51	58 47	51 44	6 3	1		8	3 2	1	1	2	1	4
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices. Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices. Printers' and hookbinders' apprentices. Other apprentices in manufacturing.	1 10	1 6	3	1 2							i		
	1 1	4	4		1		2 3	1			1	i	j
BakersBuilders and building contractors Builders and building contractors Carpenters	608 4 7	139 1 8	14	49	64 1 1	12	304 1 3	8	38	121	84	53	168
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Dressmakers and scamstresses(not in factory). Dyers	198 20, 433 22	76 3, 419 5	272 1	764 3	36 1,815	568	10, 496 13	78	561 3	3, 452 7	3, 964 2	2, 441 1	6, 518
Engravers Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	33	12	3	1 4	 5		11	1	1	5	1	3	10
Buffers and polishers Filers Grinders	18 1 14	10 2	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\1 \end{bmatrix}$	4	<del>4</del>		6 5	1	1	3		1 2	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and	217	57	9	21	26	1	116	2	12	50	34	18	4.
silversmiths	14 9	8 7	3 3	4 3	1 1		4 1	1 1		2		1	
tory) Managers and officials (manufacturing)	5 20	1 3		1	3		3 14	~=====	1	2 6	5	1 2	]
Manufacturers	38	4			3	1	17		1	8	9	4	1'
garages, and repair shops	441 i	160	25	61	69	5	212	2	39	86	65	20	6
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.	1 .	37 1	15 1	12	9	1	83	6	23	27 2	23	4	2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)  Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (fac-	9.	2	1	1			5		1	i	3		17.1
tory)	126 28	34 2	13	11	9	1 1	75 16	5 1	22 1	24	20 6	4 6	1 10
Plasterers	1 1						1 1 3			1 <u>-</u>	i 1		
Sawyers Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified) Tailoresses Upholsterers	21 2 552 48	2 1 126 12	1 18 1	32 2	1 65 7	11 2	314 27	2	2 23 4	147 13	104 4	1 38 6	11
Operatives (n. o. s.¹): Building industry	2						2			1	. 1		
Chemical and allied industries Charcoal and coke works Explosives, ammunition, and fire- works factories	362 12 12	116 3 2	37 1 1	41 1	35 2	3	176 4 7	11	41 2 3	74 1 2	,38 1 2	17	70
Fertilizer factories. Paint and varnish factories. Petroleum refineries. Rayon factories.	39 25 9 18	12 10 1 6	2 5 2 3	6 2 2	4 3 1 2		15 12 6 12	3	3	2 7 6 4 4	3 1 4	2 2 2 1	1
Soap factoriesOther chemical factories	25 222	8 74	3 23	3 27	1 22	1 2	10 110		2 29	7 43	22	1 9	3

Table 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNE	NOWN				MAI	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.  Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued. Cigar and tobacco factories.  Clay, glass, and stone industries	14, 924 415 21	4, 438 136 9	1, 654 51 4	1, 433 51 3	1, 232 31 2	119	7, 411 202	356 11	1, 592 40 2	3,038 80 2	1, 676 52	740 19 2	3, 075 77 3
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories Glass factories Line, cement, and artificial stone factories Potteries	336   22 36	111 3 13	39	1 3	25 2 2	3	160 16 17	10	33 1 4	62 7 9	40 5 4	2	65 3 6
Clothing industries	232 165 977 1,859 12,319	5, 853 21 94 63 371 650 4, 654	1,537 4 36 20 153 208 1,116	1, 929 7 82 23 110 225 1, 532	2, 214 9 26 20 101 206 1, 852	173 1 7 11 154	7, 347 24 105 83 477 873 5, 785	234 7 6 22 28 171	1,436 2 38 18 105 189 1,084	3, 417 10 42 33 216 404 2, 712	1,776 8 14 23 100 192 1,433	484 4 4 3 28 60 385	2, 404 7 33 19 129 336 1, 880
Food and allied industries  Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories  Candy factories  Fish curing and packing  Flour and grain mills  Fruit and vegetable canning, etc Slaughter and packing houses Sugar factories and refineries Other food factories Liquor and beverage industries	186 22 455 992 15 692 878 20 3.312	1,778 77 11 190 219 4 186 158 5 905 23	753 37 2 70 97 97 31 	490 20 3 68 51 1 51 42 249 5	493 19 5 47 61 2 35 77 5 231 11	42 1 1 5 10 1 3 8	3, 341 78 7 190 540 4 343 495 9 1, 642 33	184 13 19 22 13 114 8	027 18 1 42 80 1 77 74 1 324	3 71 165 2 137 227 1 628	1 44 155 1 72 135	121 35 46 1	1,520 31 4 75 233 7 163 225 6 765
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.  Agricultural implement factories.  Automobile factories.  Automobile repair shops.  Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 2. Car and railroad shops.  Ship and boat building.  Wagon and carriage factories.  Other iron and steel and machinery factories 2.  Not specified metal industries.	90 4 98 25 2	206 1 22 1 28 3 1 1 1 137	78 8 1 8 1 1 1 55 4	11 - 1 43	36		319 2 52 2 58 16 1	15 	.	1 23 1 25 7 67	12 12 6	7 1 6 1 1	136 1 16 1 12 6 1 1 85 14
Metal industries (except iron and steel)  Brass mills  Clock and watch factories  Copper factories  Gold and silver factories  Jewelry factories  Lead and zinc factories  Thware, enamelware, etc., factories Other metal factories	202 18 12 1 6 35 4 134	114 3 8 2 21 1 65 14	12	20	1 1 20	1	13 3 1 3 9	2	118	3 (1) (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (5) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7		2 4 2	9
Leather industries	388 3 - 117 106 - 77 25	I	20	) 19 2 19 7 1	15 28	1 4 2	3 44 72 37 16		1	1 2 2 3 2 7 1 4 8 13	25 1 2 4 1 7 2 7	9 8 8 5 0 6 5	12 27 13 3
Lumber and furniture industries Furniture factories. Saw and planing mills 4. Other woodworking factories	262	271 87 70 114	25 30 51	31 22 5 31	3 29 7 15 5 26	2 1	116 92 149		7 3 1 3	1 5 2 2	5 2 7 3	2 6 3 20	71 55
Paper, printing, and allied industries  Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bog, etc., factories Paper and pulp mills. Paper box factories Printing, publishing, and engraving.	67 563	21 170 25	7	6 1	2 4	2 1	34 275	1	2 3	8 1 8 12 3	0 6	5 45 0 45 3 1 4 28	118 10 65
Textile industries— Cotton mills Knitting mills Silk mills Textile dyoing, finishing, and print ing mills. Woolen and worsted mills	221	289 99 20	13 3	0 9 4 4 7	6 6 2 9 1	1 3 3 8	317 2 250 3 90 5 52	1	5 6	8 11 2 4 4 2 6 2	5 2 2 2 2 0 1 4 1	18 57	97 5   97 32 1 14 2 24
Other textile mills	50 101 40 15	2: 1: 4: 1:	1 2 3	6 5 1 4	9 4 3 3 	6 5 5 5 2	2 30 1 40 2 20	3  8  9	1 1 1 	4 3 3 2 8 1 2 2 2 2 5 20	8 1 8 8 13 4 4 4 99 10	2 4 9 3 2	7 322 5 19 6 19 6 19 7 19 7 19 8 19 8 19 8 19 8 19 8 19 8 19 8 19 8
millsIncludes tin-plate mi	1,211	41	•	2   18 ludes iror			od or.		~ 1	factories	(wood).		

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNE	NOWN				MA	RRIED			THT: -2
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Manufacturing and mechanical indus-													
tries—Continued.  Deratives (n. o, s.)—Continued.  Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.  Broom and brush factories.  Button factories.  Flectrical realization and supply for	6, 788 72 91	2,446 24 35	804 5 16	812 12 10	752 5 9	78 2	3, 217 36 47	152 2 4	695 10 12	1, 433 14 18	706 9 12	231 1 1	1, 125 12 9
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories	104 47 8 5	54 21 3 3	19 9 2	21 7 1	12 5 2 1	2	36 20 5	2 4	8 4 1	22 11 4	3	1 1	14
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries. Other not specified manufacturing industries.	2, 155 4, 306	706 1,600	262 491	208 553	211 507	25 49	1, 052 2, 021	41 99	230 430	445 919	258 424	78 149	397 686
Not specified industries and services	3, 443	1, 177	360	353	345	119	1, 508	76	313	522	346	251	75
Laborers (n. o. s.!):  Bullding, general, and not specified laborers	4, 594	1,098	331	296	359	112	1,715	71	238	535	448	423	1, 781
borers Laborers and helpers, building construction General and not specified laborers	31 4, 563	14 1,084	3 328	6 290	4 355	1 111	12 1,703	71	1 237	5 530	5 443	1 422	1, 776
Chemical and allied industries.	33 <b>1</b>	97	34	27	31 1	5	161 5	11 1	37 1	65 1	37	11 2	75
Explosives, ammunition, and fire- works factories  Fertilizer factories	10 78	2 30	10	1 8	. 1 11	ī	5 28 3	1 1 1	2 7	14 1	2 3 1	3	20
Paint and varnish factories.	17 34	1 6 14	4 4	3	1 1 6	1 1	7 15		2 5	4 6	1 3 3	2	
Rayon factories Soap factories Other chemical factories	12 12 154	3 40	2 14	1 14	10	2	10 8 80	6	1 1 18	5 30	2 22	<u>4</u>	3
Cigar and tobacco factories	3, 372	960	. 356	310	259	35	1, 570	75	318	537	306	244	84
Clay, glass, and stone industries  Brick, tilo, and terra-cotta factories  Glass factories  Lime, cement, and artificial stone	289 83 162	89 30 42	25 4 16	24 7 12	36 17 13	4 2 1	142 40 80	9 4 5	23 3 16	53 13 35	35 12 17	22 8 7	51 13 41
factoriesPotteries	25 19	13 a	<u>-</u> 5	3 2	1 5	ī	16 6		2	5	4 2	5 2	
Clothing industries	370 1 6	134 1 1	55	48	25 1 1	6	172	12	44	68	82 2	16	6
Glove factories  Hnt factories (felt)  Shirt, collar, and cuff factories  Suit, coat, and overall factories  Other clothing factories	7 67 34 255	34 8 8 86	2 16 3 34	9 4 35	2 6 1 14	3	3 19 18 128	1 2	4 3 37	1 9 6 50	2 4 24	1 2 5 8	1
Food and allied industries Bakeries Butter, cheese, and condensed milk	4, 274 88	1, 293 36	597 13	367 11	298 11	31 1	2, 058 38	146 1	387 7	771 15	503 14	251 1	92
factories	18 147 771	74 212	2 34 91	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 24 \\ 67 \end{array}$	1 14 51	2 3	11 42 411	1 4 27	73	19 131	4 6 121	2 4 59	3 14
Fish curing and packing  Flour and grain mills  Fruit and vegetable canning, etc  Slaughter and packing houses Sugar factories and refineries	24 431 474 108	3 117 94 16	1 61 16 1	32 33 5	1 22 44 9	1 2 1 1	15 223 265 56	15 4	3 44 33 5	7 97 123 20 339	3 42 67 18	1 23 27 9	9: 11: 3: 47:
Other food factories Liquor and beverage industries	2, 159 56	719 18	371 7	189 5	139 6	20	966 31	75 1	206 7	339 16	223 5	123 2	47
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle in- dustries	929	252 1	76	71	96	9	493 5	27 1	76 1	212 3	131	47	18
Automobile factories	159 15 206	45 3	7	11	26	1	87 7 120	5	16 1	41 4 45	22 42	3 2	3
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹ . Car and railroad shops. Ship and boat building.	94 17	51 19 7	11 8 1	14 3 2	22 8 3	<u>4</u>	41 7	5 1 1	15 5 1	16 4	12 1	13 7	3
Other iron and steel and machinery factories 3	315 117	94 32	35 11	30 11	27 9	2 1	159 67	10 4	23 14	74 25	38 16	14 8	· 6
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	77 16	26 5	10 3	12 1	4 1		29 5	2 1	5	10 1	9	3	2
Gold and silver factories  Lead and zinc factories  Tinware, coamelware, etc., factories  Other metal factories	3 3 43 12	2 I 14 4	6 .: 1	2 1 6 2	2 1		1 2 16 5	1	1 3 1	1 6 2	1 3 2	3	i
Leather industries Harness and saddle factories	104	34 2	11	11 2	12		48 3	1	4	24	15 3	4	2
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., fac- tories	11 32 50 2	4 15 12 1	1 4 6	2 4 2 1	1 7 4		7 11 26 1	1	3 1	4 5 15	3 2 7	3 1	1

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes tin-plate mills.

³ Includes iron foundries.

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNE	NOWN	· .			MAI	RRIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Manufacturing and mechanical indus- tries—Continued.										_			
aborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.  Lumber and furniture industries———  Furniture factories————  Piano and organ factories————	2, 301 206 1	824 80	356 26	258 32	190 21	20 1	961 78	72 5	220 19	335 37	213 11	121 6	51 4
Saw and planing mills 4 Other woodworking factories	1, 274 820	462 282	201 129	143 83	105 64	. 13 6	546 336	45 22	131 70	168 130	123 78	79 36	26 20
Paper, printing, and allied industries Blank book, envelope, tag, paper	316	78	38	24	13	3	173	11	30	77	36	19	- 6
bag, etc., factories	21 259 8 28	3 61 4 10	31 3 3 3	19 3	9 1 3	2 1	15 142 2 14	1 10	1 28 1	7 65 5	4 27 5	12 14	ŧ
Textile industries— Ootton mills Knitting mills Silk mills	2, 028 130 65	591 39 25	266 14 11	189 11 5	125 11 9	11 3	866 57 34	61 2 3	195 9 8	318 17 8	181 18 11	111 11 4	57 3
Textile dyeing, finishing, and print- ing mills Woolen and worsted mills	12 49	5 14	3	4 5	1		5 26		<del>-</del> -	1 9	2 7	2 3	
Other textile mills	479	156	63	64	27	2	208	13	64	78	35	18	11
Carpet mills  Hemp, jute, and linen mills  Rope and cordage factories  Sail, awning, and tent factories.	12 24 18 2	7 6 8	2 3 2	2 2 4	3 1 2		11 8	1	1 3 2	6 4	1 1	1 1	
Sail, awning, and tent factories.  Other and not specified textile mills.	2 423	135	56	56	21	2	182	12	58	67	1 30	15	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3, 241 23	1,096 11	444 2	348 7	272 2	32	1,467 8	90 1	321 1	538 3	320 2	15 198 1	67
Button factories  Electric light and power plants  Electrical machinery and supply fac-	5 2	3 2		2 2	1		1			1			
Rubber factories	27 29	9	3 1	5 1	4 1	i	17 17	3	8 2	6 6	4	1 2	
Straw factories Turpentine farms and distilleries Other miscellaneous manufacturing	258	68	43	13	10	2	150	12	26	52	32	28	4
industriesOther not specified manufacturing industries	790   2, 106	223 773	94 301	63 255	57 197	9 20	348 926	17 57	75 : 211 :	122 348	80 198	54 112	21: 40
	2, 203	554	128	180	215	31	1, 117	42	165	435	307	168	53:
Transportation and communication ater transportation (selected occupations): Longshoremen and stevedores	10	2	120	1		1	6	1	1	1	2	1	
Sallors and deck handsad and street transportation (selected	3						1				1		
octuations):  Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.  Draymon, teamsters, and carriage drivers of	171 17	67 4	15	20 2	27 2	5	84 5	4	15 1	33 2	24 2	8	2
Garage owners, managers, and officials	. 4 1	1				1	1 1					1	
Garage laborers	103	32	11	11	9	1	49	3	12	23	5	6.	2
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab com-	86	9	3	3	2	1	18	1	3	9	4	1 2	
Laborers, road and street  Road, street, etc., building and repairing	32 31	10 9	6	1	. 1 1	1	15 15	2 2	3	5 5	3	2	
Street cleaning  Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies  Owners and proprietors	25 22	3 3			2 2	1 1	5 5			3	1 1	1 1	1'
Managers and officials	3									~			'
ilroad transportation (selected occupa- ions): Forewomen and overseers	9 8 1	1			1		6 6			8 8	2 2	1	
Laborers (includes construction laborers) Steam railroad Street railroad	1, 217 1, 125 92	224 204 20	40 37 3	59 56 3	107 95 12	18 16 2	657 614 43	19 17 2	87 84 3	243 224 19	202 188 14	108 101 5	336 307 29
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad	17	3		1	2		8			1	2	5	(
press, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):				':.	:	-							
Agents, express companies Mail carriers	1 19 42	1 5 4	1	3 3	2 1		9 31 1	i	ī	4 5	1 14	. 11	7
Telegraph messengers	1 8	5	i-	3	i		2	i		72	22	10	47

Includes box factories (wood).
Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

		1	SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN				MA	RRIED			Wid-
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	owed and di- vorced
Transportation and communication-													
Continued. Other transportation and communication													
pursuits: Apprentices, other transportation and	2	2	2						L				
Forewomen and overseers, garages,			-										
greasing stations, and automobile	1 1	1			i		1				1		
Inspectors, telegraph and telephone		7	6	1	1		12		3	6	2	1	
Laborers (n. o. s.)  Air transportation  Express companies	6 1	2	ž				2		2				
Pipe lines Telegraph and telephone	. 1 6	1	1				1 2			1 1	1		
Water transportation. Other transportation and communi-		1		1									
cation	13	3	3				6		1	3	1	1	
Other occupations Road, street, etc., building and repairing Steam railroad	125	26	8	8	9	1	70	4	12	24	. 19	. 11	2
repairingSteam railroad	69 69	13	1 3	5	5		42	i	8	15	12	6	
Street railroadOther transportation and communi-		10					1		1				
cation	51	12	4	3	4	1	27	3	3	9	7	5	1
Trade	14, 522	3,020	778	961	1,081	202	7, 752	151	772	2, 381	2, 529	1, 919	3, 75
Advertising agents	8 4	4	2	1	3		2		1	1			
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	18	8 7		3	4	1	5			į	3	1	
Bankers and bank officials Stock brokers Brokers not specified and promoters	12 5			3	3	1	3 2			1	2 1	1	
	1, 644	570			1		050				0.0		
"Clerks" in stores 6 Commercial travelers	90	15 29	184	223	147 10	16 2	859 48	23	120 3	201 10	252 22	173 13 20	21 2 4
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers Deliverymen, stores? Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores	22 24	14 6	6 7	10	10	3	84 5		2	31 3 4	26	20	4
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	46	9	2 1	1 4	2 4	1	11 25		1 5	12	4 6	2	1:
Insurance agents, managers, and officials Insurance agents	1, 098 1, 086	224 221	22 22	75 74	111 109	16 16	553 547	5 5	39 39	176 175	224 221	109 107	32 31
Managers and officials, insurance com- panies.	12	3		1	2		6			1	3	2	
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, ware-								1.7	5.		_		
Coal yards and lumber yards	68 15	24 6	8 2	3	10 1	2	19 7		4	6 4	5 1	2	2
WarehousesOther and not specified trade	47 6	15 3	5 1	1	7 2	2	11 1		3 1	2	4	2	2
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsgirls	1, 209 16	328 5	117 3	94 1	106 1	11	629 7	30 1	114	213 1	161 2	111 3	25
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.¹). Employment office keepers Other proprietors, managers, and officials.	177 173	15 15	1 1	4	7 7	3	106 104		3	20 19	44 44	39 38	5 5
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.	4				<del>-</del>		102			1		1	
Real estate agents and officials.  Managers and officials, real estate companies.	473	48	2	6	28	12	262		12	79	104	67	16
panies Real estate agents	472	48	2	6	28	12	262		12	79	104	67	16
Retail dealers 8	3,847	358	32	73	180	73	2, 219	16	107	555	794	747	1, 27
Automobiles and accessories Books, music, news, and stationery	3 48 430	7 36	1		4	2	29		ī	9	10	9 67	1
Candy and confectionery Cigars and tobacco	92 (	4	3 1 1	6	18 2	, 8	259 11	1	19	78 6 4	99 3 14	2 9	13 1 2 4
Coal and tonce.  Coal and wood.  Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.  Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).  Five and ten cent and variety stores.	117	14			9	1 5	31 63		4 I	10	27	25	li .
gists and pharmacists)	168 7	61 1	2	23	35	1 1	75 4		5	35 1	23	12	3
Food (except groceries and hucksters)							i				1		
goods) Furniture, carpets, and rugs Gasoline and oil filling stations General stores	167 22	22 2	2	6	9	5	96 11	1	4	30 1	30	31 5	4
Gasoline and oil filling stations General stores	25 148	4 12	1	1	2 5	6	17 79	1	2	5 11	9 22	1 44	5
Hardware, implements, and wagons	1, 808	101	7	17	51	26	1, 133   4	5	42 1	272 1	435 1	379 1	57
Hucksters and peddlers Ice	410	56	12	12	23	9	177 1	7	13	34	55	68 1	17
Jewelry Junk and rags	56	5	i		2	2	1 20		3	6	4	7	8
Junk and rags	114 225	12 15	1	4 2	, 10	2 3	64 143	î	8	20 36	19 38	23 60	8
Saleswomen	4, 365	1, 054	292	354	356	52	2, 289	50	265	738 92	712 138	524	1, 02 26
Canvassers	710 137 21	84 43 4	16 7	21 17	36 18	11 1 3	357 68 10	8	19 14	28 3	138 18 6	100	20
Saleswomen	3, 497	923	269	316	301	37	1,854	41	232	615	550	416	ll 72

Not otherwise specified.
 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

#### MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN				MAI	RIED			Wid
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 Years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	owed and di- vorce
Trade—Continued. Undertakors. Wholesale dealors, importers, and exporters.	255 1	27	2	7	15	3	138		8	38	48	44	
Other pursuits in tradeAdvertising agencies Grain elevators	1, 000 3 8	278 3	95 2	91	85	7	491 3 4	26	81 1	202 1 1	122	60 1 2	2
Stockyards	114	27	11	10	5	1	64	4	14	22	16	8	
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.  Meat cutters. Other occupations. Other trade industries.	42 5 813 13	15 230 2	73	73 1	79	5	15 3 394 8	21	5 60 1	5 166 7	3 1 101	1 2 46	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	926	208	30	41	104	88	469	6	31	129	158	150	2
luards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	72	7		2	2	3	36		1	9	9	17	
Laborers, public service	498 5 493	126 126	30 30	20 29	49 49	18 18	241 241	6	27 27	72 72	64 64	72. 72	]
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc Detectives Propation and truant officers	91 6 84	14 1 13			11 1 10	3	50 4 45			8 1 7	22 1 20	20 2 18	
Sheriffs Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (city) Officials and inspectors (county)	1 27 17 10	5 2 3		1	3 2 1	1 1	17 12 5			4 3 1	5 4 1	8 5 3	
Officials and inspectors (State and United States) Officials and inspectors (State) Officials and inspectors (United States)	7 1 6	2		1	1		2 1 1				2 1 1		
Policewomen Other public service pursuits	33 198	3 51		8	3 35	8	22 101		3	3 33	10 41	9 24	
Professional service	63, 008	31,721	3, 215	14, 443	12, 684	1,379	23, 575	816	3, 187	9, 097	7,008	3, 987	7,
Actresses and showwomen Actresses Showwomen	1, 396 1, 297 99	612 574 38	155 144 11	276 258 18	174 165 9	7 7	633 583 50	64 55 9	219 208 11	256 234 22	77 69 8	17 17	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reportersAuthors	200 84 8	79 17 3	6 2	37 6 1	32 6	4 3 2	86 47 2	1	12 5 1	27 14 1	27 18	19 10	
Editors and reporters	76 14 494	14 5 50	2	5 2 6	6 2 35	1 1 9	45 6 273		4	13 3 50	18 3 99	117	
Clergymen College presidents and professors • Dentists Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	1, 020 27 98	639 10 38	3	242 1 21	360 9 14	37	292 14 42		26 5	122 6 23	86 5 12	58 3 2	
Designors	97 1 24	37 1 8	3	21	13 1 8		42 13		5	23	12	1	
Musicians and teachers of music Osteopaths Photographers	2,831 5 85	903 2 26	136 4	313	. 391 I 9	63 1 3 3	1,391 1 42 51	26 1	158 5 1	544 1 24 19	9 13	223 3 18	
Physicians and surgeons	45, 728	24, 340	2, 138	11, 466 10	9,755 11	981	16, 897 24	169 2	2, 305	6,688	5,084	2, 651	4,
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.) Teachers (school) Trained nurses	5,581	28 24, 312 3, 174	2, 131 472	11, 456 1, 501	9, 744 1, 105	981 96	16, 873 1, 572	167 22	2, 298 190	6,675 632	5,082 -445 1	2, 651 283	4,
Other professional pursuits County agents, farm demonstrators, etc	1,281 90	462 38	9	134 0	272 25 41	47 4 8	533 37 65	4	39	154 12 27	184 19 22	152 6 8	
Librarlans Social and welfare workers Other occupations	180 827 184	83 276 65	4 2	31 77 17 79	163 43	32 3 86	351 80 753	1 3 1	18 13 25	92 23 157	122 21 277	118 20 293	
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices	' 1, 718 23 3	369 3	8	79	196 2	80	16			**** 3	ii	2	
apprentices Apprentices to other professional persons Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers Chicoprostore	1 21 42	3 14		2	3 9	3	1 10 14			4 2	3 9	3 3	
Chiropractors Healers (not clsowhere classified) Keepers of charitable and penal institu- tions	383 106	66 24		14 2	33 15	19	186 27		3 2	35 3	10	81 12	
tions	10	1		1			5	 	1 5	3 14	1 24	38	
etc. Officials of lodges, societies, etc. Religious workers Technicians and laboratory assistants	164 762	23 190	1 2	7 41	12 99	3 48	81 322 18 7		7 4	65	119 2	131	1

⁹ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

Table 18.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

		·	SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN	-			MAH	RIED			Wid-
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	owed and di- vorced
Professional service—Continued. Attendants and helpers, professional service.	2, 329	974	282	349	305	38	928	28	190	374	219	117	427
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc	71 233	37 100	9 19	15 35	12 43	1 3	29 103	2	9 14	17 51	30	8	5 30
Helpers, motion picture production Laborers, professional service	240 240	90	27 16	$\frac{1}{29}$	26 6	8 2	1 100 45	3 2	21 9	26 13	1 29 10	21 11	50 18
Helpers, motion picture production  Laborers, professional service.  Laborers, professional service.  Laborers, professionand amusement  Librarians' assistants and attendants  Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.	93 3 929	30 1 427	111	1 156	147	13	2 334	11	73	1 159	64	1 27	108
Stage hands and circus helpers Theater ushers Other attendants and helpers	1.41	4 64 220	18 78	32 74	14 57	11	9 44 261	37	1 17 46	3 16 88	7 73	1 1 47	14 14 141
Domestic and personal service	1, 145, 937	286, 021	80, 706	84, 790	100, 273	20, 252	525, 510	16, 404	77, 839	188, 885	144, 873	97, 509	334, 406
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers	12,804	2, 351 792	262 14	619 93	1, 332 511	138 174	7, 097 6, 566	42 86	524 519	2, 904 2, 143	2, 577 2, 166	1,050 1,652	3, 356 4, 75 <u>4</u>
BootblacksOharwomen and cleaners	18 11, 495	792 8 2, 114	6 590	1 546	739	239	6, 134	1 149	707	2,062	1,866	1, 350	3, 247
Cleaning dueing and pressing shop Workers	3 194	808 6 1	179	264 1	348 5 1	17	1,751 38 5	49	288 2	848 16 3	454 13 2	112 7	635 22 3 3
Owners and proprietors  Managers and officials  Forewomen and overseers  Laborers  Other operatives	8 146 2, 965	35 766	7 172	11 252	15 327	2 15	5 80 1,623	4 45	1 17 268	2 35 702	1 16 422	8 96	31 576
Elevator tendersHotel keepers and managers		1, 912 30	542	843 3	516 20	11 7	1, 910 159	121	586 4	848 37	289 72	66 46	617 134
Housekeepers and stewardesses	17, 819 1, 032	3, 974 150 3, 824	429 5 424	1, 084 30 1, 054	1,826 96 1,730	635 19 616	7, 002 450 6, 552	151 8 143	907 36 871	2, 389 153 2, 236	2, 088 144 1, 944	1,467 109 1,358	6,843 432 6,411
Janitors and sextons Laborers, domestic and personal service Laundresses (not in laundry)	6, 033 1, 272	690 338 32,554	124 103 7, 587	169 102 8, 003	277 103 12,775	120 30 4, 189	3,360 549 138,195	41 21 2,819	264 73 12,790	1,002 210 39,318	1, 106 144 43, 185	947 101 40, 083	1,983 385 97,751
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁰ Owners and proprietors Managers and officials	96 63 33	7 4 3		1	3 1 2	3 3	57 39 18		3 1 2	12 7 5	25 18 7	17 13 4	32 20 12
Laundry operatives 10	47, 391 1	12, 659 1	3, 771	4, 090	4, 312	486	23, 397	960	4, 573	9, 659	5, 617	2, 588	11,335
Laundry operatives ¹⁰ Doliverymen ¹¹ Forewomen and overseers. Laborers Other operatives	79 2, 483 44, 828	715 715 11, 932	248 3, 527	239 3,847	7 209 4,096	24 462	53 1,093 22,251	44 916	5 219 4, 349	20 421 9, 218	20 266 5, 331	8 143 2,437	15 675 10,645
Midwives and nurses (not trained)	15, 845	4, 075 47 4, 028	1, 131 1, 131	1, 456 3 1, 453	1, 114 17 1, 097	374 27 347	6,019 795 5,224	211 211	742 4 738	1, 273 33 1, 240	1, 407 133 1, 274	2, 386 625 1, 761	5,751 945 4,806
Porters (except in stores) Domestic and personal service Professional service	30 12	12 6	4 2	8	5 3		9	1	2 2	3 1	1	2	9 4
Professional service	.l 1	7	2	3	2		2 1 3	1		1	1	[ <u>i</u> -	5
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	5, 178	424	10	45	281	88	3,058	7	115	836	1, 220	880	1,698
Servants: Cooks	232, 004	56, 785	11, 240	18, 893	22, 302	4,350	100,810	3, 093	16, 906	38, 116	26, 947	15, 748	74, 409
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etcOther cooks	28, 944 203, 060	5, 616 51, 169	876 10, 364	1, 625 17, 268	2, 686 19, 616	429 3,921	14,076 86,734	313 2, 780	1, 773 15, 133	5, 164 32, 952	4, 314 22, 633	2, 512 13, 236	9, 252 65, 157
Other servants	489, 577	159, 464	52, 707	45, 970	51, 525	9, 262	211,699	8, 225	36, 868	83, 813	54, 220	28, 573	118, 414
Hotels, restaurants, hoarding houses, etc	39, 433 450, 144	10, 550 148, 914	2,865 50,042	3, 422 42, 548	4, 077 47, 448	386 8,876	19, 274 192, 425	687 7, 538	3, 583 33, 285	8, 789 75, 024	4, 617 49, 603	1, 598 26, 975	9, 609 108, 805
Waiters	1	6, 984	2,004	2, 592	2, 266	122	7, 607	426	1,960	3, 378	1, 433	410	2, 963
Other pursuits	253 6 247	40 1 39	3	13 13	17 1 16	7	126 3 123	1	8	32 1 31	55 2 53	30	87 2 85
Clerical occupations	10, 848	5, 342	985	2, 252	2, 011	144	4, 085	119	774	1, 824	924	394	1, 471
Agents, collectors, and credit women	345 163	58 23	7 2	17 1	25 12		173 84	2 2	16 8	52 25	65 32		114 56
Collectors Credit women Purchasing agents (except for railroads)	_ 168	31	1	13		1	82 1 6		7	. 1	32	20	55 1 2
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants Accountants and auditors Bookkeepers and cashiers	_ 14	923 5 918	163 1 162	1 . 1	3		782 4 778	27 27	162 1 161	2	199 1 198	62	278 5 273
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)Office appliance operators		2, 199 28	373 1				2, 025 66	48	322 4	22	27	244 13	702 20
Shipping clerks Weighers Other clerks	131 36	45 7 2, 119	3 4 365	21 2	20	: 1	68 18 1, 873	5 1 42	7 6	35 9	15 1	6	20 18 11 653
Messenger, errand, and office girls 12 Stenographers and typists	369 3, 225	202 1,960	82 310		43 719		125 930	8 34	26 248	56 472			42 335

Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

¹² Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN OF "OTHER RACES" 1 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UN	KNOWN				MAR	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wi owe and vore
All occupations	90, 799	38, 964	15, 320	12, 328	9, 768	1, 548	30, 971	1, 362	4,405	10, 991	8, 470	5, 748	20,
Agriculture	18, 438	7,938	4, 697	2, 094	1,004	143	7, 204	505	1,026	2,316	2, 021	1, 336	3,
Farmers (owners and tenants)	2, 323 7	131		80	45	56	474		34	116	136 1	188 1	1,
Farm laborers	16, 108 9, 783 6, 325	7,807 3,789 4,018	4,697 2,212 2,485	2,064 1,012 1,052	959 507 452	87 58 29	8,728 4,692 2,036	505 335 170	992 032 360	2,200 1,560 640	1, 884 1, 350 534	1, 147 815 332	1, 1,
Forestry and fishing	46	6	4		2		24	1	3	11	3	6	
Fishermon and oystermen	36 10	6			2		21 3	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	11	3	6	
Extraction of minerals	12	1		1	 		9		. 1	4	8	1	
Forewomen and overseers	1 1						1				1		
Other operatives in extraction of minerals  Copper mine operatives  Not specified mine operatives  Quarry operatives  Oil and gas well operatives  Salt well and works operatives	10	1		1			8 1 1 1 1 4		1	4 1 3	2	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	20, 190	7, 940	2,776	2, 558	2, 306	300	8, 332	410	1, 310	2,995	2, 021	1, 596	8
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	20, 180	1,840	2,776	2,000	2, 300	300	0, 432	410					
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)  Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.  Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.  Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.	71 57	65 55 2	62 54 2	3 1			5 2 1	5 2 1					
Other apprentices in manuacturing	1 10	8	6	2			2	2					
3akers.  Jarpenters.  Jompositors, linotypers, and typesetters.  Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	254 1 40 2,085	19 854 1	5 87	13 12 209 1	21 2 432	126	101 1 23 552	5	5 3 30	36 6 198	20 1 9 201	31 118	
Athographers Porewomen and overseers (manufacturing)	43	20	i	10	7	2	18 18		3	1 5	7	3	
ewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths Goldsmiths and silversmiths Jewelers and lapidaries (notory) Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	14 10 1 3	5 3 1 1	1	1 1	2 1 1	1 1	6 6		3 3	1 1	2 2		.
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers Mechanics (n. o. s.²), automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	13 40 2	2 3	1	1	1 3		6 16		1 	1 5	1 5	3 6	  -
Alliers (grain, flour, feed, etc.) Alliners and millinery dealers Diers of machinery	6 153 1	108 1	22	1 51	2 34 1	i	34	2	10	19	2	1	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	26 1 2 23	19 1 1 17	3	14 1 13	2 1 1		5 1 4		2 1 1	1 1	1 i	1 1	
thoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) Pallors and tailoresses	3 135 16	42 6	6	15 3	18 2	3	2 64 5	<u>î</u>	4 1	1 25 3	20 1	1 14	
Operatives (n. o. s.?): Chemical and allied industries Paint and varnish factories Petroleum refineries	50 4 2 1	29 2 1	16 1 1 1	7 1	6		12 2	1	3 1	4 1	2	2	
Rayon factories Soap factories Other chemical factories	9 34	1 4 21	13	1 5	3		4 6	ì	2	1 2	l 1	2	
Cigar and tobacco factories	455	257	89	85	82 15	1	99 169	9	19 26	49 49	18 32	61	
Clay, glass, and stone industries	271 23 19 16 213	51 14 10 15 12	19 4 5 7 3	16 8 1 3 4	15 2 4 5 4	1	159 8 4 1 156	1	20 6 1 19	2 3 44	32 1 31	61	
Clothing industries	3,686 5	2, 111	593	677	766	75	907 4	19	106 2	403 1 7	280 1 6	99	
Glove factories Hat factories (felt) Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Suit, coat, and overall factories. Other clothing factories	25 50 99 479 3,028	6 31 52 293 1,729	3 13 11 90 476	1 13 11 92 560	2 5 26 100 633	4 11 60	16 14 35 97 741	2 17	6 2 12 84	7 16 37 335	1 9 36 227	8 10 78	

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN OF "OTHER RACES" 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UN	KNOWN				MAR	RIED			) 
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wi ow and vor
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con. beratives (n. o. s.)—Continued. Food and allied industries.  Bakeries. Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories. Candy factories Fish curing and packing. Flour and grain mills. Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. Slaughter and packing houses. Sugar factories and refineries. Other food factories. Liquor and beverage industries.	3, 329 152 30 339 496 19 843 254 16 1, 168 12	1,713 98 18 216 157 7 377 139 12 683 6	787 39 6 90 66 157 50 7 370 2	582 30 9 92 46 3 148 61 3 186	317 28 2 30 35 4 67 28 2 121	27 1 1 4 10 5	1,035 34 6 77 234 10 349 72 3 245	31 3 2 1 11 3	147 9 23 14 3 52 15	396 14 5 41 88 2 134 34 3 72 3	304 4 1 7 81 3 110 17	157 7 3 40 1 42 3	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	30	30 4 3 1 1 1 14 6	1 1 2 4	15 3 1  9 2	7 1 1 1 1 3		27 8 1 1 1 14 2	2 2	1 4 1	13 5 1 1 6 1	5 1	1	
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	2 59 6	47 5 1 37 4	15 2 1 11 11	22 3 17 2	10 9 1		19 1 16 2		6	10 1 8 1	1 1	1 1	
Leather industries. Harness and saddle factories. Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories. Shoe factories. Tanneries. Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.	14 24	32 1 9 10 7 5	7 1 1 2 3	16 6 5 3 2	9 2 5 2		22 2 12 8		11 2 6 3	7 3 4	3 2 1	1	
Lumber and furniture industries.  Furniture factories.  Saw and planing mills \$	875 35 12 828 147	160 25 5 130	62 12 4 46	47 7 1 39	38 5 33	13 1 12	586 6 3 577	10 1 9	54 1 53	136 3 1 132	136 1 1 134	250 1 249 2	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.  Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.  Paper and pulp mills.  Paper box factories.  Printing, publishing, and engraving.	6 61	5 34 10 45	2 17 4 14	2 8 3 14	1 9 3 17		1 19 8 10	1	1 4 1 4	11 6 3	2 1 2	1 1	
Textile industries— Cotton mills. Knitting mills. Silk mills. Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills. Woolen and worsted mills.	136 73 7 3 4,885	97 47 3 1 478	54 16 1 1 235	27 21  163	16 9 2	1	22 11 3 3,585	3 2 269	5 2 717	12 7 1 1, 184	2 2 1 725	1 690	
Other textile mills  Carpet mills  Hemp, jute, and linen mills  Lace and embroidery mills  Rope and cordage factories.  Sail, awning, and tent factories.  Other and not specified textile mills	329 21 9 30 14 12 243	160 13 2 17 11 6 111	74 5 7 2 55	47 4 1 4 2 1 35	34 3 1 7 2 3 18	5 1 1 3	116 5 4 9 2 3 93	8 1 1	17 1 2 2 2	54 1 2 3 2	26 1 2	11 1 2 1 1 6	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries  Broom and brush factories  Button factories  Electrical machinery and supply factories  Rubber factories  Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries Other not specified manufacturing industries	844 3 6 34 34 242 525	487 3 6 21 21 146 290	178 2 5 12 8 55 96	154 1 1 6 5 47 94	145 3 8 40 94	10 4 6	207 6 9 51 141	1 3 2	36 1 1 6 11 18	2 3 24 59	50 2 8 40	27 5 22	
Not specified industries and services	277	125	43	46	31	5	85	4	9	26	26	20	
orers (n. o. s.): Building, general, and not specified laborers Laborers and helpers, building construction General and not specified laborers	495 7 488	180 3 177	78 1 77	51 1 50	45 1 44	6	199 3 196	14 14	23 1 22	66	49 1 48	47 1 46	
Chemical and allied industries.  Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.  Petroleum refineries.  Soap factories.  Other chemical factories.	12 1 2 2 7	10 1 2 2 5	3 1 1 1	5 1 1 3	2 1		2			2			
Cigar and tobacco factories	95	51	16	17	16	2	16	2	1	7	5	1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries  Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories  Glass factories  Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories  Potteries	42 18 13 10	11 6 4 1	5 3 2	3 2 1	3 1 1 1		22 8 5 8 1	2	2 1 1	8 2 2 3 1	4 1 2 1	6 5	
Clothing industries Glove factories Hat factories (felt) Shirt, collar, and outf factories Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing factories	30 1 8 1 3	25 1 8 1 1	10	11 5 1 1	4 1 1		4			3	1		

² Not otherwise specified.

lineludes tin-plate mills.

Includes iron foundries.

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN OF "OTHER RACES" 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UN	KNOWN				MARI	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di vorced
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con, aborers (n. o. s.).)—Continued.  Food and allied industries.  Bakeries  Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories  Candy factories  Fish curing and packing  Flour and grain mills  Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. Slaughter and packing houses  Sugar factories and refineries  Other food factories: Liquor and beverage industries  Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries  Automobile factories  Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 3  Car and railroad shops  Other iron and steel and machinery factories 4  Not specified motal industries.  Metal industries (except iron and steel)  Brass mills  Copper factories  Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories  Other metal factories  Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories  Shoe factories  Tanneries  Trunk, suitease, and bag factories  Eurniture factories  Saw and planing mills 4  Other woodworking factories  Paper, printing, and allied industries  Paper pox factories  Paper box factories  Printing, publishing, and engraving  Textile industries—  Cotton mills  Knitting mills  Silk mills  Silk mills  Silk mills  Other textile mills  Carpet mills  Carpet mills  Carpet mills	23 1 1 20 1 21 5 4 7 7 5 5 51 7 27 17 30 4 27 3 3 5	319 12 4 12 28 87 7 101 15 86 85 16 1 15 18 4 3 6 5 16 1 11 12 24 11 12 24 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	10 10 1 5	2441188155111111111111111111111111111111	3 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	184 9 27 27 20 28 19 23 29 5 12 2 4 6 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 3 4 1 3 2	99-14-4-88-15-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	15 1 1 9 2 2 5 5 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Other toxille mills. Carpet mills. Hemp, jute, and linen mills Rope and cordage factories. Sail, awning, and tent factories. Other and not specified textile mills.  Miscellaneous manufacturing industries. Button factories. Electrical machinery and supply factories. Rubber factories. Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries. Other not specified manufacturing industries.  Transportation and communication.  Road and street transportation (selected occupations):	171 - 8 6 - 40 114	27 59	33 34 1 21 21	3 43 1 1 1 4 1 1 0 2	1 1 5 5	3 2	5 44 - 1 - 1 - 5 - 37	1	1 6 2 1 2 4	1 1 8	2 1	1 3 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 3 4 2 2
Chautteurs and truck and taked drivers Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers Garage owners and proprietors Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies Laborers, road, street, etc., building and repairing	11 1 1 1 1			1			1					1	2
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):  Laborers (includes construction laborers).  Steam railroad.  Street railroad.  Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.  Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selecter occupations):  Mail carriers.  Postmistresses.	166 158	77 72	1	8 1	3 3 6	1	2	5	1	1	1	2	1 6 2
Telegraph operators  Telephone operators  Other transportation and communication pursuits: Apprentices, other transportation and communication. Laborers, pipe lines  Other occupations  Steam railroad.  Street railroad.  Other transportation and communication.	i-  	1 1 3 4 1 8	1 5 1 4	4	1 1			i Include	as box fac	1 1 2 2 2 3 4 5 5 7	1 1	2	1 1 1

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN OF "OTHER RACES" 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UN	KNOWN				MAR	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and d vorce
Trade	7,574	3, 994	1, 524	1, 513	894	63	2, 482	65	309	899	602	417	1,08
Advertising agents	4	1		1			2			1	1		
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders Bankers and bank officials Loan brokers and pawabrokers Stock brokers Brokers not specified and promoters	11 7 1 2 1	6		4 4	1 1	1	1			1		1	
"Clerks" in stores 6Commercial travelers	1,392 12 14	918 4 8	369 2	362 1 3	. 176 3 3	11	368 2 5	15	48 1 1	158	94 1 2	53	10
Floorwalkers, forewomen, and overseers	13 11 2	11 9 2	1 1	6 5 1	3 2 1	1 1	2 2			2 2			
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	22	11	3	3	5		7	. 2	. 2	3			
Insurance agents, managers, and officials Insurance agents Managers and officials, insurance companies	17 16 1	2 2		1 1	1 1		11 11			4 4	3 3	4 4	
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc	20 2 1 16 1	13 2 1 0	7 2 1 4	3 2 1	3								
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	225	91 2 11	48 2	35 3	8 4	4	99 1 35	3	13	40	26 6	17 1 12	3
Retail dealers 7.  Automobiles and accessories	1, 163 1 6 56 7 7 2 55	130 2 	12	28	75  10 1	15	585 1 30 5 2 1 22 7	4	38	209 1 13 13 6 1	190 9 3 2 1 5	7 1	2
Furniture, carpets, and rugs. Gasoline and oil filling stations. General stores. Grocerles. Hardware, implements, and wagons. Hucksters and peddlers. Jewelry. Junk and rags. Lumber. Opticians. Other specified dealers. Not specified dealers.	63 5 9 40 582 7 155 6 2 1	1 4 67	4	2 1 14 2 	3 1 1 39 10 1	2 10 2	36 3 5 15 297 5 63 2 1 1	3	2 1 1 18 3 8	17 2 1 5 106 1 15	9 1 1 4 96 20 1 1	8 2 5 74 1 20 1	22 21 7
Saleswomen Canvassers Demonstrators Sales agonts Saleswomen	73 3, 581 28 5 3	7 2, 231 8 4 2	839 2 2	869	499 4 1	24 2	1, 020 15	30	2 151 2	12 406 9	289 2	9 144 2 1	330
Jndertakers	3, 545   2 8	2, 217	835	868	492	22	1,004	30	149	307	287	141	32
Other pursuits in trade  Grain elevators  Warehouses and cold storage plants  Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):  Fruit and vegetable graders and packers  Meat cutters  Other occupations  Other trade industries	983 8 43 670 4 254 4	552 5 21 357	241 2 14 142 82 1	194 3 2 143	112 4 71 37	5 1 1	3   340   1   13   257   2   66   1	11	55 44 11	1   155   1   6   117   30   1	79 5 54 1	1 40 2 32 1 5	9 5 2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	66	26	12	9	5		20		2	6	9		
luards, watchmen, and doorkeepersther laborers	4 35	1 18	1 11	5	2		1 11				1	8	2
Aarshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc	3 1 1 1		11		2		2 1		1	3	5 1 1	2 1	

⁵ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen." Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN OF "OTHER RACES" 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

	1	lf				Сопыц	<u> </u>						<del> </del>
			SINGLE	AND UN	KNOWN	Т	<u> </u>	il .	MAR	RIED -	ī	<del></del>	Wid-
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl, unkn.)	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)—Con. Officials and inspectors (city and county). Officials and inspectors (city). Officials and inspectors (county) Officials and inspectors (United States). Policewomen. Other public service pursuits.	1	6 1 5		4	2 1 1		4 1 3		1	2 2	1 1		6 4 2
Professional service	3, 460	2,307	328	796	966	217	818	12	136	331	214	126	334
Actresses and showwomen Actresses Showwomen	255 212 43	132 123 9	54 52 2	48 45 3	25 21 4	5 5	106 74 32	1	39 28 11	42 28 14	14 10 4	10 8 2	17 15 2
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	55	38	11	10	15	2	10		3	5	1	1	7
Authors, editors, and reporters. Authors. Editors and reporters.	7	7 1 6		3	4 1 3		13 4 9		2 1 1	4 1 3	3 1 2	4 1 3	4 2 2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists. Clergymen. College presidents and professors § Dentists. Designers. Lawyers, judges, and justices. Musicians and teachers of music. Photographers. Physicians and surgeons.	25 1 220	2 5 18 6 19 1 107 18 7	20 20 2	1 4 3 2 10 34 8	15 4 7 1 43 8 5	10	78 10 9	1 2	3	1 5 33 2 2	29 4 2	12 2 5	1 1 35 10 2
Teachers	1.588	1, 159 5 1, 154	83 2 81	407 2 405	543 1 542	126 126	334 8 326	4	57 4 53	137 2 135	85 1 84	51 1 50	95 2 93
Trained nurses  Other professional pursuits  Librarians Social and welfare workers  Other occupations	464	311 63 10 28	60 9 1	144 21 5 8	99 32 4 18	8 1	96 51 3 22	1	9 1 3	49 10 2 7	25 14	13 8	57 21 2 8
Other occupations  Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace. Architects', dosigners', and draftsmen's approntices. Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers. Chiropractors. Healers (not elsewhere classified) Keepers of charitable and penal institutions. Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc. Officials of lodges, societies, etc. Religious workers. Technicians and laboratory assistants. Theatrical owners, managers, and officials. Other occupations.	321 4 1 25 1 21 2 5 4 232 3 3 3	219 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 199 3 2 4	7 10 7	8 24 1 1 1 1 1 17 17 1	10 126 1 1 1 118 2 1 2	59	26 59 2 14 10 2 19	1	1 3	10 18 1 7 2 2 6	5 20 1 5 4 1 5	3 5 16 2 4 5	11 43 1 9 2 1 2 14
Attendants and helpers, professional service Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc. Dentists' assistants and attendants. Helpers, motion-picture production. Laborers, professional service. Laborers, recreation and amusement Librarians' assistants and attendants. Physicians' and surgeons' attendants. Stage hands and circus helpers. Theater ushers. Other attendants and helpers.	279 10 34 6 16 3 1 124 3 24 58	195 2 22 3 12 1 1 96 1 20 37	77 1 8 1 7 33	77 8 2 2 2 1 43 1 12 8	38 1 6 3 1 20	3	43 7 5 3 3 2 2 2 1	3 1	9 2 2 1 1 1 3	14 3 1 1 1 2	14 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 1	1	41 1 7 1 19 3 10
Domestic and personal service	37, 892	14, 568	5, 366	4, 341	4, 057	804	11, 377	335	1, 440	4, 030	3, 361	2, 211	11, 947
Barbers, hairdressers, and manieurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Charwomen and cleaners	479 1,818 218	162 85 54	53 3 15	62 9 19	44 45 19	3 28 1	248 1, 253 97	1 19 1	33 141 7	114 502 36	83 381 30	17 210 23	69 480 67
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	252 13 5 2 10	70 1	16	21	27	6	136 9 4		5	67 5 3	50 4 1 .	14	46 3 1 2 2 38
Other operatives  Elevator tenders  Hotel keepers and managers	222 69 169	65 50 8	15 31	20 12 1	26   7	4    î	119 11 103	3	5   5	57 2 29	43 1 37	30	8 58
Housekeepers and stewardesses.  Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.  Other housekeepers and stewardesses.	2, 102 158 1, 944	712 25 687	123	240 6 234	282 11 271	67 3 64	536 80 456	11 1 10	62 8 54	172 19 153	161 32 129	130 20 110	854 63 801

 $^{^{8}}$  Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN OF "OTHER RACES" 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UN	KNOWN				MAR	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unku.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Domestic and personal service—Continued. Janitors and sextons. Laborers, domestic and personal service— Launderers and jaundresses (not in laundry)————————————————————————————————————	235 74 6, 739	54 28 1, 122	14 5 293	19 12 317	19 8 366	2 3 146	99 23 2, 086	1 1 44	10 5 132	28 10 582	38 3 684	22 4 644	82 23 3, 531
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹ Owners and proprietors Managers and officials	45 31 14	4 1 3		2	2 1 1		26 18 8		2 2	9 7 2	11 7 4	4	15 12 3
Laundry operatives ⁹ Forewomen and overseers Laborers Other operatives	3, 950 9 229 3, 712	1, 806 7 129 1, 670	666 2 57	639 2 46	454 2 24	47 1 2 44	1, 269 1 52	42	221	530 1 26	334	142	875 1 48
Midwives and nurses (not trained) Midwives Nurses (not trained)	3, 712 427 115 312	1,670 100 5 104	12	591 25 25	428 52 2 50	20 3 17	1, 216 155 77 78	2	214 4 1 3	503 27 8 10	59 29 30	135 63 39 24	826 163 33 130
Porters, domestic and personal service	1	45	5	6	29	<u>-</u> -	1 272	4	13	67	1 105	83	203
Servants: Cooks. Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other cooks	2, 456 1, 086 1, 370	647 196 451	104 25 79	206 57 149	278 95 183	59 19 40	1,001 525 476	22 9 13	95 41 54	338 178 160	310 174 136	236 123 113	808 305 443
Other servants	16, 260 1, 572 14, 688	8,732 562 8,170	3, 632 186 3, 446	2, 446 164 2, 282	2, 247 177 2, 070	407 35 372	3, 350 510 2, 840	147 16 131	531 62 469	1, 203 193 1, 010	933 168 765	536 71 465	4,178 500 3,678
Waiters	1,975	879	394	305	172	- 8	704	36	166	314	137	51	392
Other pursuits	13 1	1				1	7	1	1		3	2	5
Cemetery keepers. Hunters, trappers, and guides. Other occupations.	1 11	1				1	1 6	1	i		3	1	4
Clerical occupations	2, 666	1,985	548	941	482	19	499	24	147	213	92	23	182
Agents, collectors, and creditwomen Agents (not elsewhere classified) Collectors.	22 11 11	7 5 2	1 1	2 2	3 2 1	1 1	6 3 3		2 1 1	2	1	1 1	9 3 6
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	762 8 754	533 3 530	127 1 126	261 1 260	143 143	2 1 1	181 5 170	8	56 3 53	71 1 70	39 1 38	7 7	48
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Office appliance operators	825 25 10 4	573 19 8 3	180 7 3	226 6 4 2	157 6 1	10	188 4 2 1	8	40 1 1 1	88 3	37 1	15	64
Other clerks	786 48 1,009	543 45 827	169 26 209	214 11 441	150 ; 8   171	10	181 2 122	8	37	85 2 50	36	15	62 1 60

 $^{^9}$  Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.  10  Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

		TOTAL		SINGLE	AND UNKNO	NWO	М	IARRIED		WIDOWED	AND DIVO	RCED	GA	NT OF T	Y
DIVISION AND STATE	Total	Gainfu occupi		Total	Gainfu occupi		Total	Gainfu occupi		Total number	Gainfe occup		Single and	Mar-	Wid- owed
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	indiniber	Number	Per cent	un- known	ried	and di- vorced
United States	42, 837, 149	10, 632, 227	24. 8	11, 359, 038	5, 734, 825	50. 5	26, 170, 756	3, 071, 302	11.7	5, 307, 355	1, 828, 100	34. 4	53. 9	28. 9	17. 2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:  New England  Middle Atlantie  East North Central  South Atlantie  East South Central  West South Central  West South Central  Pacific	3, 044, 092 9, 547, 467 8, 961, 167 4, 632, 660 5, 246, 825 3, 253, 427 3, 906, 245 1, 173, 018 2, 981, 639	939, 594 2, 629, 654 2, 662, 930 943, 652 1, 434, 788 780, 315 837, 002 233, 924 764, 418	30. 9 27. 5 23. 0 20. 4 27. 3 24. 2 20. 9 19. 9 25. 6	975, 398 2, 821, 416 2, 254, 475 1, 229, 704 1, 421, 038 791, 454 920, 371 275, 078 670, 104	615, 695 1, 726, 268 1, 161, 670 542, 066 625, 488 304, 977 380, 719 106, 007 321, 985	63. 1 61. 2 51. 5 44. 1 44. 0 38. 5 35. 9 38. 5 48. 1	1, 697, 691 5, 622, 781 5, 640, 326 2, 865, 634 3, 145, 495 2, 020, 880 2, 558, 815 761, 361 1, 857, 873	216, 727 595, 976 576, 964 237, 118 519, 935 284, 954 290, 134 77, 193 272, 301	12. 8 10. 6 10. 2 8. 3 16. 5 14. 1 11. 3 10. 1 14. 7	371, 603 1, 103, 270 1, 066, 366 537, 431 680, 292 441, 093 517, 059 136, 579 453, 662	107, 172 307, 410 324, 296 164, 468 289, 365 196, 384 216, 149 50, 724 170, 132	28. 8 27. 9 30. 4 30. 6 42. 5 44. 5 41. 8 37. 1 37. 5	65. 5 65. 6 56. 3 57. 4 43. 6 38. 8 39. 5 45. 3 42. 1	23, 1 22, 7 28, 0 25, 1 36, 2 36, 2 34, 7 33, 0 35, 6	11. 4 11. 7 15. 7 17. 4 20. 2 25. 0 25. 8 21. 7 22. 3
NEW ENGLAND:  Maine Now Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts Rhode Island Connecticut	171, 907 126, 417 1, 620, 410 256, 835	68, 405 49, 894 28, 337 527, 825 87, 760 177, 373	24, 1 29, 0 22, 4 32, 6 34, 2 30, 3	73, 104 48, 303 32, 359 553, 790 85, 380 182, 462	35, 798 27, 196 15, 310 359, 595 59, 000 118, 796	49. 0 56. 3 47. 3 64. 9 69. 1 65. 1	172, 270 99, 922 76, 472 869, 725 140, 578 338, 724	21, 253 15, 315 7, 862 111, 481 19, 761 41, 055	12. 3 15. 3 10. 3 12. 8 14. 1 12. 1	38, 110 23, 682 17, 586 196, 895 30, 877 64, 453	11, 354 7, 383 5, 165 56, 749 8, 999 17, 522	29. 8 31. 2 29. 4 28. 8 29. 1 27. 2	52. 3 54. 5 54. 0 68. 1 67. 2 67. 0	31. 1 30. 7 27. 7 21. 1 22. 5 23. 1	16.6 14.8 18.2 10.8 10.3 9.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New York New Jersey Pennsylvania	1, 470, 247	1, 413, 826 415, 240 800, 582	29. 9 28. 2 23. 9	1, 428, 587 417, 478 975, 351	924, 933 266, 648 534, 687	64. 7 63. 9 54. 8	2, 738, 978 884, 506 1, 909, 302	328, 460 101, 185 166, 331	12. 0 11. 4 8. 3	553, 579 168, 263 381, 428	160, 433 47, 413 99, 564	29. 0 28. 2 26. 1	65. 4 64. 2 66. 8	23. 2 24. 4 20. 8	11.3 11.4 12.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL: Ohio	1, 155, 964 2, 780, 510 1, 629, 915	539, 042 235, 036 714, 640 359, 303	22, 6 20, 3 25, 7 22, 0 21, 3	505, 061 263, 599 738, 882 374, 829 281, 204	297, 706 118, 538 417, 857 189, 135 138, 434	50. 0 45. 0 56. 6 50. 5 49. 2	1, 496, 574 744, 990 1, 701, 891 1, 075, 580 621, 285	152,592 71,874 190,538 114,280 47,680	10. 2 9. 6 11. 2 10. 6 7. 7	292, 273 147, 375 339, 737 179, 500 107, 481	88, 744 44, 624 106, 245 55, 978 28, 705	30. 4 30. 3 31. 3 31. 2 26. 7	55. 2 50. 4 58. 5 52. 6 64. 4	28. 3 30. 6 26. 7 31. 8 22. 2	16, 5 19, 0 14, 9 15, 6 13, 4
Wisconsin	882, 018 872, 053 1, 328, 759 205, 764 218, 763	214, 819 200, 496 163, 196 298, 203 35, 995 37, 207	22. 7 18. 7 22. 4 17. 5 17. 0	271, 100 226, 933 324, 288 65, 366 61, 349	134, 358 95, 561 154, 826 23, 529 21, 959	49. 6 42. 1 47. 7 36. 0 35. 8 41. 4	519, 131 543, 432 825, 087 124, 632 138, 030 296, 670	38, 932 40, 263 83, 107 7, 291 9, 300 23, 541	7. 5 7. 4 10. 1 5. 9 6. 7 7. 9	92, 387 101, 688 179, 384 15, 766 19, 384 50, 161	27, 206 27, 872 60, 270 5, 175 5, 948 14, 431	29. 4 26. 9 33. 6 32. 8 30. 7 28. 8	67. 0 58. 0 51. 9 65. 4 59. 0 57. 6	19. 4 24. 7 27. 9 20. 3 25. 0 26. 3	13. 6 16. 8 20. 2 14. 4 16. 0 16. 1
Nebraska	- 658, 414 - 85, 276 - 582, 733 - 204, 556 - 800, 589	20, 832 157, 012 88, 764 180, 593	19. 0 18. 2 24. 4 26. 9 43. 4 22. 6 15. 4	124, 467 156, 201 22, 264 160, 853 62, 371 225, 346 133, 807	51, 587 60, 246 11, 337 85, 581 41, 061 84, 806 42, 609	38, 6 50, 9 53, 2 65, 8 37, 6 31, 8	52, 344 346, 675 109, 427 475, 428 346, 508	34, 684 6, 342 46, 878 32, 668 58, 924	8. 3 12. 1 13. 5 29. 9 12. 4	78, 661 10, 668 75, 205 32, 758 99, 815 52, 474	24, 066 3, 153 24, 553 15, 035 36, 863	30. 6 29. 6 32. 6 45. 9 36. 0 29. 0	50. 6 54. 4 54. 5	29. 1 30. 4 29. 9 36. 8 32. 6 29. 3	16.9 20.4 18.6
West Virginia North Corolina South Carolina Georgia Florida	553, 365 972, 461	262, 665 194, 726 300, 390	26. 2 35. 2 30. 9 28. 8	294, 827 161, 167 251, 600	124, 076 79, 238 111, 863 44, 867	42. 1 49. 2 44. 5 41. 2	596, 027 318, 837 573, 377	93, 324 76, 634 113, 401	15. 7 24. 0 19. 8	110, 554 73, 361	45, 265 38, 854 75, 126	40. 9 53. 0 50. 9 45. 3		35, 5 39, 4 37, 8 45, 8	20.0 25.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:  Kontucky  Tennessee  Alabama  Mississippi	855, 056 883, 297 861, 967	145, 081 101, 415 237, 427	17. 0 21. 7 27. 5	205, 360 220, 629 214, 710	67, 243 78, 657 92, 116 66, 961	32. 7 35. 7 42. 9 44. 4				N	47, 727 60, 499	33. 9 40. 0 49. 1 56. 3	46. 3 41. 1 38. 8 31. 5	28. 9 84. 0 85. 7 43. 8	25. 5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas	595, 127 703, 077 764, 569	112, 408 185, 211 128, 159	18. 9 26. 3 16. 8	126, 692 179, 020 163, 408	40, 211 75, 350 48, 571 106, 587	31, 7 42, 1 29, 7 36, 9	388, 783 424, 774 513, 982 1, 231, 276	64, 605 46, 118	9.0	99, 283	45, 256 33, 470			33. 9 34. 9 36. 0 34. 4	26.1
MOUNTAIN:  Montans	- 166, 048 - 130, 154 - 07, 257 - 357, 236 - 126, 948 - 133, 547 - 158, 726	32, 169 22, 244 12, 658 80, 617 21, 760 29, 653 3 28, 928	10. 4 10. 3 18. 8 22. 6 17. 1 22. 2 18. 2	40, 369 31, 487 14, 214 83, 808 20, 908 28, 758 41, 418	15, 890 9, 985 5, 328 36, 990 8, 844 10, 658 16, 348	39. 4 31. 7 37. 5 44. 1 29. 6 37. 1 39. 5	103, 514 91, 745 46, 831 226, 078 82, 557 87, 791 99, 613	9, 736 7, 628 4, 820 25, 901 7, 538 12, 266 6, 922	8.3 10.3 11.5 9.1 14.0 6.9	14, 480 16, 998 17, 695	4, 631 2, 510 17, 726 5, 378 6, 729 5, 658	37. 4 37. 1 39. 6 32. 0	42, 1 45, 9 40, 6 35, 9 56, 5	30. 3 34. 3 38. 1 32. 1 34. 6 41. 4 23. 9 40. 4	20.8 19.8 22.0 24.7 22.7 19.6
NovadaPACIFIC: WashingtonOregonCalifornia	27, 108 545, 790 330, 219	126, 497 80, 998	23. 2 23. 9	123, 569 75, 001	56, 197 33, 909	45. 5 45. 2	352, 466 218, 946	43, 162 29, 717	12. 2 13. 6	69, 755 45, 272	27, 138 17, 372	38. 9 38. 4	41.9	36. 7	21.4

Table 16.-NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER MARRIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1890 TO 1930

ĺ		<u> </u>			GAINEO	LY OCC	JPIED WOMI	214 TO 112 V	TO OTO	AND OVER					
DIVISION AND STATE		1930			1920			1910			1900			1890 :	
DIVISION AND STATE	Total	Marr	ied	(Data)	Marı	ied	(Date)	Marr	led	m-4-1	Mari	ied	Metal	Marı	cled
	number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Num- ber	Per cent	Total number	Num- ber	P
United States	10, 632, 227	3, 071, 302	28. 9	8, 346, 796	1, 920, 281	23.0	7, 639, 828	1, 890, 661	24.7	4, 997, 415	769, 477	15. 4	3, 712, 144	515, 260	1
EOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England	939, 594	216, 727	23.1	862,348	175, 508	20.4	766, 159	137, 452	17.9	575, 604	71, 818	12.5	468, 980	51, 033	1
Middle Atlantic	2, 629, 654	595, 976	22.7	2, 102, 113	348, 128	16.6	1,802,514	280, 550	15.6	1, 215, 995	115, 549	9.5	918, 291	74, 530	)
East North Central.	2, 062, 930	576, 964	28.0	1,555,367	282, 285	18.1	1, 265, 997	192,518	15.2	881, 018	77, 385	8.8	627, 701	45, 844	
West North Central.	943, 652	237, 118	25.1	767,677	137, 368	17. 9	679, 714	112,711	16.6	475, 415	48, 868	10.3	356, 468	32, 199	
South Atlantic	1, 434, 738	519, 935	36. 2	1, 178, 574	394, 664	33. 5	1, 235, 970	470, 833	38.1	803, 619	207, 537	25.8	617, 817	143, 495	2
East South Central	<b>786,</b> 315	284, 954	36. 2	649,046	225, 222	34.7	823, 661	348, 419	42.3	524, 284	136, 806	26. 1	378, 868	93, 787	2
West South Central	837, 002	290, 134	84.7	623, 104	201, 013	32, 3	647, 914	251, 264	38.8	326, 226	78, 172	24.0	221, 807	56, 911	) :
Mountain	233, 924	77, 193	33.0	175, 555	43, 152	24.6	137, 965	35, 954	26, 1	69, 580	14, 452	20.8	41, 025	6, 440	1
Pacific	764, 418	272, 301	35.6	433, 012	112,881	26, 1	279, 934	60,960	21.8	125, 674	18, 890	15.0	81, 187	11,071	] ]
TEW ENGLAND:				l			<del></del>								-
Maine	68, 405	21, 253	31, 1	64, 636	16, 288	25. 2	62,651	14, 281	22.8	50, 912	7 001	1	44, 202	5,770	1
New Hampshire	49, 894	15, 315	30.7	49, 138	13, 308	27.1	47, 797	12,044	25. 2		7, 991	15.7		5, 941	
Vermont	28, 337	7, 862	27.7	26, 803	6,011	22. 4	28, 123	6,724	23, 9	40,770	7,783	19. 1 14. 7	35, 882 19, 512	2, 278	
Massachusetts	527, 825	111, 481	21.1	498, 258	96, 496	19.4				22, 413	3, 298				
Rhode Island	87, 760	19, 761	22.5	78, 989	15, 530	19. 4	439, 607 69, 520	74, 815 11, 393	17.0 18.4	324, 643	38, 555	11.0 11.0	259, 374 40, 323	27, 145 4, 211	
Connecticut	177, 373	41, 055	23.1	144, 524	27, 935	, ,				50, 113	5, 505	- 1			1
TIDDLE ATLANTIC:	-111010	-1,000	-0.1	ATT, 064	21,900	19. 3	118, 481	18, 195	15:4	86, 753	8, 686	10.0	69, 687	5, 690	
New York	1, 413, 826	328, 460	23. 2	1, 131, 504	194, 305	17. 2	976, 098	156, 515	16.0	GEE 741	66 000	10.1	400 907	42, 968	
New Jersey	415, 246	101, 185	24.4	292, 158	50, 451	17.3	235, 602			655, 741	66,090	10.1	499, 867		1
Pennsylvania	800, 582	106, 331	20.8	678, 451	103, 372	15.2		37,653	16.0	148, 696	15, 112	10. 2	107, 128	0, 249	
AST NORTH CENTRAL:	000, 002	100,001	20.0	070,451	100, 572	10.2	590, 814	86, 382	14.6	411, 558	34, 347	8.3	311, 296	22, 313	
Ohio.	539, 042	152, 592	28.3	409, 073	76,655	18.7	0.40 570	FO 050		240.000	00 400			10.505	
Indiana	285, 036	71, 874	30.6	183,882	, .	19.0	342, 573	53, 958	15.8	240, 238	20, 429	8. 5	179, 365	12, 567	1
Illinois	714, 640	190, 538	26.7	536, 990	34, 848		153, 137	26, 433	17.3	113, 907	11, 556	10. 1	82, 677	6,685	ĺ
Michigan	359, 393	114, 280	31.8		96, 448	18.0	426, 058	60, 305	14.2	285, 004	24, 186	8. 5	194, 020	13, 212	ł
Wisconsin	214, 819	47, 680	22. 2	244, 515	52, 007	21.3	184, 452	31, 414	17.0	130, 565	13, 911	10.7	93, 387	8, 839	1
VEST NORTH CENTRAL:	214, 018	41,000	42.2	180, 907	22, 237	12, 3	159, 777	20, 408	12.8	111, 304	7, 303	6.6	78, 243	4, 541	1
Minnesota	200, 496	38, 932	10.4	102 200	00.750	10.0	110 400	10.000				_ : }			1
Iowa	163, 196		19.4	163, 366	20, 170	12.3	143, 796	16, 938	11.8	93, 779	7, 057	7. 5	63, 855	4, 345	l
Missouri		40, 263	24.7	140, 761	24, 200	17. 2	129, 883	20, 049	15, 4	104, 354	9, 583	9. 2	78, 626	5, 380	ĺ
North Dakota	298, 203	83, 107	27.9	242, 557	50, 414	20.8	207, 496	40, 205	19.4	149, 433	17, 567	11.8	109, 182	11,300	
South Dakota	35, 995	7, 291	20.3	27, 971	3, 910	14.0	28, 145	4,546	16, 2	13, 488	1, 346	10.0	7, 500	733	l
	37, 207	9, 300	25.0	29, 483	5, 231	17.7	27, 936	4,588	16.4	14, 820	1, 557	10.5	11, 148	1, 213	
Nebraska	89, 559	23, 541	26.3	71,423	13, 987	19. 6	62, 632	10, 341	16.5	45, 232	4, 904	10.8	41, 584	3, 810	1
Knnsas	118, 996	54, 684	29.1	92, 116	19, 476	21, 1	79, 826	16,044	20. 1	54, 300	6, 854	12, 6	44, 504	5, 400	:
Delaware	00.000	2 212						1	- 1	1	}	- 1	1	}	1
	20, 832	6, 342	30.4	17, 947	4, 413	24.6	17, 037	4,272	25, 1	12, 312	1,855	15.1	9, 782	1, 201	
Maryland	157, 012	46, 878	29. 9	135,669	32, 262	23.8	125, 801	30,662	24.4	94, 237	15, 267	16. 2	80,718	13, 897	
Dist. of Columbia	88, 764	32, 668	36.8	92, 425	22,871	24.7	52, 762	14,006	26.5	40, 776	8, 840	21.7	31, 594	6, 879	:
Virginia	180, 593	58, 924	32. 6	153,057	41, 555	27. 2	158, 321	45, 814	28. 9	117, 794	22, 423	19.0	98, 493	10, 447	
West Virginia	81, 844	24, 008	29.3	56,720	10, 490	18.5	52, 038	11, 551	22, 2	29, 468	3, 386	11. 5	20, 639	1, 915	
North Carolina	262, 66à	93, 324	35. 6	187,546	60, 951	32. 5	231,002	86, 507	87.4	134, 620	36, 497	27. 1	101, 524	18, 010	
South Carolina	194, 726	76, 634	39.4	185, 754	79, 526	42.8	226, 842	110, 293	48.6	150, 151	52, 310	34.8	110, 492	38, 246	:
Georgia	300, 390	113, 401	37.8	266, 093	107, 275	40.3	305, 073	137, 240	45.0	189, 701	56, 643	29.8	139, 943	39, 540	:
Florida	147, 912	67, 756	45.8	83, 357	35, 312	42.4	67, 093	30, 488	45.4	34, 470	10, 316	29. 9	24, 632	7, 360	:
Kentucky	145 001	41 004	90 A	100 000					· _ ·	١	. 1	!!	1	ł	
Tennessee	145, 081	41, 994	28. 9	128, 969	31, 280	24.3	140, 242	37, 873	27, 0	100, 709	17, 434	17. 3	79, 487	11,660	
Alabama	191, 415 237, 427	65, 031	34.0	145, 655	44, 262	30.4	158, 147	54, 596	34.5	106, 511	21, 167	19. 9	74,753	13, 367	
Mississippi		84, 812	35. 7	199, 751	72, 733	36.4	264, 954	120, 342	45.4	166, 144	49, 089	29. 5	113,000	30, 440	:
EST SOUTH CENTRAL:	212, 392	93, 117	43.8	174, 671	76, 947	44.1	260, 318	135, 608	52.1	150, 920	49, 116	32. 5	111,628	38, 270	:
Arkansas	110 400	00 000	00 0			. : #		- 1	- 11	1		- 11	- 1	1	
Louisiana	112, 408	38, 093	33. 9	103, 143	36, 919	35.8	135, 869	59, 179	43.6	65, 400	13, 493	20. 6	43, 064	10,080	. 5
Oklahoma 2	185, 211	64, 605	34. 9	145, 661	50, 112	34.4	162, 005	63, 708	39.3	114, 111	35, 384	31.0	96, 763	30, 299	2
Texas	128, 159	46, 118	36.0	90, 148	26, 953	29. 9	69, 856	23, 090	33.1	20, 306	3, 658	18.0	1, 027	153	
OUNTAIN:	411, 224	141, 318	34. 4	284, 152	87,029	30.6	280, 184	105, 287	37.6	126, 409	25, 637	20.3	80, 953	16, 379	2
	20 120	0 =0.0	00.0		1						- 1				
Montana	32, 169	9,736	30. 3	28, 186	6, 508	23.1	18, 700	4, 235	22.6	9, 680	1,734	17.9	4, 568	780	:
Idaho	22, 244	7, 628	34. 3	17, 435	4, 408	25, 3	12, 879	3, 621	28.1	4, 455	905	20.3	1,854	415	5
Wyoming	12, 658	4, 820	38. 1	9, 356	2,666	28. 5	5, 955	1, 674	28.1	2, 972	541	18, 2	1,840	266	1
Colorado	80, 617	25, 901	32, 1	62, 180	14, 462	23.3	53, 004	12, 211	23.0	27, 704	4, 890	17.7	18, 856	2, 765	1
New Mexico	21,760	7, 538	34, 6	14, 656	3,715	25, 3	14, 487	4, 899	83.8	5, 927	1, 386	23.4	3, 726	669	]
Arizona	29, 653	12, 266	41, 4	17, 707	6, 174	34, 9	10, 357	4, 159	40.2	6, 209	2, 697	42.8	1, 542	302	1
Utah	28, 928	6, 922	23, 9	21,708	3,779	17.4	18, 235	3, 506	19, 2	10, 561	1, 732	16. 4	6, 829	905	1
Nevada	5,895	2, 382	40.4	4, 327	1,440	33. 3	4, 348	1, 649	37.9	1, 982	567	28.6	1,810	338	]
CIFIC:				·									,		-
Washington	126, 497	43, 162	34, 1	92, 612	24, 172	26.1	65, 771	14, 356	21.8	20, 505	3, 869	18. 9	10, 897	1, 979	1
	80, 998	29, 717	20 - []	#4 0#O	75 150	0701	10 000		aa a 11			- 11			
Oregon California			36. 7 35. 8	54, 370 286, 030	15, 155 73, 554	27. 9 25. 7	40, 225	9, 184	22.8	18, 189	2, 825	15.5	10,603	1, 531	1

¹ Figures for 1800 are exclusive of persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, areas specially enumerated at that census, but for which occupation statistics are not available.

Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

## MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 17.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1890 TO 1930

		1980		, ron	1920			1910			1900			1890 1	
DIVISION AND STATE	Total	Gainft occup		Total	Gainft occup		Total	Gainfu occup		Total	Gainf occur		Total	Gainfi occup	
	number	Number	Per	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent
United States	26, 170, 756	3, 071, 302	11.7	21, 318, 933	1, 920, 281	9.0	17, 684, 687	1, 890, 661	10. 7	13, 810, 057	769, 477	5. 6	11, 124, 785	515, 260	4.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						_								000	
New England	1, 697, 691	216, 727	12.8	1, 485, 377	175, 568	11.8	1, 286, 344	137, 452 280, 550	10.7 7.4	1, 078, 704	71,818 115,549	6. 7 4. 0	914, 995 2, 378, 820	51, 033 74, 530	5, 6 3, 1
Middle Atlantic East North Central	5, 622, 781 5, 640, 326	505, 976 576, 964	10. 6 10. 2	4, 518, 248 4, 545, 175	348, 128 282, 285	7.7 6.2	3, 774, 008 3, 704, 975	192, 518	5. 2	3, 073, 207	77, 385	2.5	2,516,482	45, 844	1.8
West North Central.	2, 865, 534	237, 118	8.3	2, 555, 896	137, 368	5.4	2, 241, 834	112,711	5. 0	1, 879, 354	48,868	2.6	1,581,777	32, 199	2.0
South Atlantic	3, 145, 495	519, 935	16.5	2, 654, 236	394, 664	14. 9	2, 216, 806	470, 833	21. 2	1, 757, 898	207, 537	11.8	1, 448, 075	143, 405	9.9
East South Central.	2, 020, 880	284, 954	14.1	1,725,179	225, 222	13.1	1,559,716	348, 419 251, 264	22.3 15.6	1, 282, 274 1, 100, 267	136, 806 78, 172	10. 7 7. 1	1, 055, 338 738, 660	93, 737 56, 911	8.9 7.7
West South Central. Mountain	2, 558, 815 761, 301	290, 134 77, 193	11.3 10.1	1, 988, 774 654, 476	201, 013 43, 152	10.1 6.6	1, 614, 155 484, 847	35, 954	7.4	292, 622	14, 452	4. 9	187, 347	6, 440	3.4
Pacific	1, 857, 873	272, 301	14.7	1, 191, 572	112, 881	9.5	802,002	60, 960	7.6	422, 178	18, 890	4. 5	303, 291	11,071	3.7
NEW ENGLAND:	172, 270	21, 253	12.3	162, 623	16, 288	10.0	156, 535	14, 281	9.1	143,550	7, 991	5.6	137, 175	5,770	4,2
Maine New Hampshire	99, 922	15, 315	15.3	92, 353	13, 308	14. 4	80, 357	12,044	13. 5	84, 475	7, 783	9.2	78, 522	5, 941	7.6
Vermont.	76, 472	7,862	10.3	74, 505	6, 011	8.1	75, 681	6,724	8. 9.	72, 479	3, 208	4.6	69, 949	2, 276	3.3
Massachusetts		111, 481	12.8	758, 897	96, 496	12.7	644, 531 102, 938	74, 815 11, 393	11.6 11.1	524, 893 79, 798	38, 555 5, 505	7.3 6.9	421, 254 64, 836	27, 145 4, 211	6.4
Rhode Island		19,761 41,055	14.1 12.1	118, 772 278, 227	15, 530 27, 935	13, 1 10. 0	217, 302	18, 195	8.4	173, 509	8,686	5. 0	143, 259	5,600	4.0
Connecticut Middle Atlantic:	000, 124	41,000	12,1	210, 221	21,000	10.0	211,002	10, 100	, ,,,						
New York	2, 738, 973	328, 460	12.0	2, 134, 604	194, 305	9.1	1, 793, 558	156, 515	8.7	1, 393, 915	66,090	4.7	1, 149, 954	42, 968	3.7
New Jersey		101, 185	11.4	653, 587	50, 451	7.7	506, 985 1, 473, 465	37, 653 86, 382	7. 4 5. 9	364, 239 1, 165, 309	15, 112 34, 347	4.1 2.9	276, 336 952, 530	9, 249 22, 313	3.3
Pennsylvania East North Central:	1, 999, 302	166, 331	8.3	1, 730, 057	103, 372	6.0	1, 475, 405	00, 004	0.9	1, 100, 000	04, 047	2.0	002, 000	22,010	
Ohio	1, 496, 574	152, 592	10.2	1, 241, 451	76, 655	6.2	991, 870	53, 958	5.4	813, 106	20, 429	2, 5	689, 331	12, 567	1.8
Indiana	1	71,874	9.6	650, 187	34, 848	5. 4	576, 524	26, 433	4.6	501, 303	11, 556	2, 3	413, 501	6, 685 13, 212	1.6 1.9
Illinois		190, 538	11.2	1, 353, 118	96, 448	7, 1	1, 113, 992 587, 253	60, 305 31, 414	5.4	900, 138 487, 297	24, 186 13, 911	2.7	694, 507 416, 295	8, 839	2,1
Michigan Wisconsin	1, 075, 586	114, 280 47, 680	10.6	782, 648 517, 771	52, 097 22, 237	4.3	435, 336	20, 408	4.7	371, 453	7, 303	2,0	302, 848	4, 541	1,5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL		17,000	'''	027,777			,				1				
Minnesota		38, 932	7.5	450, 785	20, 170	4.5	360, 136	16, 938	4.7	297, 071 419, 512	7, 057 9, 583	2, 4 2, 3	223, 461 349, 971	4, 345 5, 380	1.9 1.5
Iowa	1	40, 263 83, 107	7.4	505, 294 724, 886	24, 200 50, 414	4. 8 7. 0	442, 599 660, 819	20, 049 40, 205	4.5 6.1	568, 817	17, 567	3. 1	467, 825	11, 300	2.4
Missouri North Dakota	1	7, 201	5.9	113, 843	3, 910	3. 4	98, 370	4, 546	4.6	51, 444	1,346	2. 6	31, 171	783	2, 4
South Dakota	1 '	0,300	6.7	121, 408	5, 231	4, 3	105, 949	4,588	4.3	69, 816	1,557	2, 2	58, 289	1, 213	2.1
Nebraska		23, 541	7. 9	263, 890	13, 967	5.3	230, 441	10, 341 16, 044	4.5	193, 639 279, 055	4, 904 6, 854	2. 5 2. 5	187, 572 263, 488	3, 819 5, 409	2.0
Kansas South Atlantic:	418, 552	34, 684	8.3	375, 790	19, 476	5. 2	343, 520	10.011	3.1	275,000	0,001	2,0	100,100	,	1
Delaware	52, 344	6, 342	12,1	47, 469	4, 413	9, 3	40, 915	4, 272	10.4	34, 955	1,855	5. 3	31, 191	1, 201	3.9
Maryland		46, 878	13.5	294, 043	32, 262	11, 0	247, 837	30,662	12.4	210, 858	15, 267	7. 2	179, 885 39, 674	13, 897	7.7
Dist. of Columbia.		32, 668	29. 9	88, 602	22, 871	25. 8 9. 6	65, 688 366, 488	14,006 45,814	21. 3 12. 5	50, 378 302, 631	8,840 22,423	17. 5 7. 4	258, 083	16, 447	6.4
Virginia West Virginia	1	58, 924 24, 008	12. 4 6. 9	432, 557 280, 811	41, 555 10, 499	3.7	225, 691	11, 551	5.1	166, 049	3, 386	2. 0	127, 560	1, 915	
North Carolina		93, 324	15.7	460, 742	60, 951	13, 2	386, 578	86, 507	22.4		36, 497	11.8	257, 853		
South Carolina	318, 837							110, 293	41. 8 28. 8	218, 688 373, 122		23, 9 15, 2	11 -		
Georgia Florida			19, 8 20, 7	551, 522 199, 842		10. 5 17. 7	475, 941 144, 107	137, 240 30, 488			10,316	11, 2			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:		67, 756	20.7	100, 012	50, 012	****	111,151	1 .,							1
Kentucky				481, 060			436, 478	37, 873	8.7		17, 434	4, 6	11 .	11,660 13,367	
Tennessee				461, 883			411, 118 388, 191	54, 596 120, 342		11		6. 1 16. 1	11	1 '	
Alabama Mississippi				440, 207 342, 029		1	11	135, 608		11	49, 116	19. 3	11		
West South Central:		00, 117	1	012,020	,,								105 000	110.000	
Arkansas	_ 388, 783						292,600	59, 179 63, 708		11		6, 0 15, 7			
Louisiana						1		1				2, 6	11		1
Oklahoma ² Texas		1 '			1.		III .	105, 287		510, 328		5. 0	11 -		4, 5
Mountain:		, 0.0	1							90 75-	1 804	1 .	18, 765	780	4.2
Montana				N .					1	38, 755 26, 882		4, 5 3, 4	11	•	
Idaho							11		1	11 '		3, 9	8,777	266	3, 0
Wyoming Colorado						1	III	12, 211	7.6	102, 388	4,890	4.8			
New Mexico			•	11	3,715	5.6	61, 048		1			3.8			ı
Arizona	87, 701						41	4, 159 3, 506		20, 390 46, 888		3.7			4
Utah				III			II		1	11	1 '	8.3	n ·	1	
Nevada Pacific;	18, 232	2, 352	13, 1	14, 400	1, 110		-5,250					1 , .			
Washington	352, 466									11 ' .		4.3			
Oregon							11								
California	1			11			1		1		1	+ -			<u> </u>
1 Piggang for 1900 or					J T di	47 MODON	notions ares	s specially	annmer	atad at that	census, b	at for w	hich occupa	tion statis	stics are

¹ Figures for 1890 are exclusive of persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, areas specially enumerated at that census, but for which occupation statistics are not available.

² Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

TABLE 18.—PER CENT OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY MARITAL CONDITION, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

		TO	ral .		NIS	GLE ANI	UNENO	WN		MAR	RIED		WIDO	WED AN	D DIVOR	CED
DIVISION AND STATE	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races 1	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races 1	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races 1	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races 1
United States	23.7	19. 1	43, 3	17. 6	48.7	73. 8	52. 1	31.4	9. 8	8. 5	33. 2	9.4	31, 9	21, 1	65. 0	82. 2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England	33. 6	23. 9	45.7	27.0	60.7	77. 2	60.9	35. 5	13. 1	11.5	34. 1	21.1	30.9	24. 2	60, 3	40, 3
Middle Atlantic	29.0	20.0	50.0	25.7	58.4	78. 4	67.8	48, 4	10.0	7.9	39. 1	15.1	28.5	20.6	64. 1	41.3
East North Central	23.6	16.4	38.8	13.4	50.3	70. 2	49.7	26.8	9,8	8.0	30. 4	8.5	31.9	19.3	57.4	23. 9
West North Central	20.7	12, 2	40, 8	8.5	43.6	58, 6	49.4	14.7	8.0	5.0	31, 2	5.1	32.5	17. 1	60. 2	17.8
South Atlantic East South Central	20.8 16.2	18, 6 15, 9	44, 5	31, 2 31, 1	40, 9 33, 2	65, 5 58, 9	51, 1 53, 5	43. 8 38. 0	10. 1 7. 1	9. 5 8. 1	34. 9 33. 9	22, 2 24, 5	29. 6 29. 5	21. 4 15. 3	65. 5 67. 9	49, 1 55, 3
West South Central	16. 7	16.8	38, 2	17.9	33.9	63. 0	44.0	33, 8	7. 8	7.0	27. 6	6.6	32.7	20.7	65. 2	35. 3
Mountain	20.6	14.8	41.4	17.6	38.9	57.4	46.9	25, 2	10. 1	7.0	31. 3	12.0	40.4	23. 8	65. 4	33.
Pacific	26.7	21. 3	46, 9	17.9	47. 1	64. 3	52.0	32.3	15. 3	11.4	37. 5	11.7	40.1	27. 7	66.0	27. 9
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine	24.3	22. 9	41.1	26.6	46.6	71. 2	58.1		12.4	12, 0	28. 2	27. 5	30. 4	26.7		
New Hampshire	29.8	26.4	37.5		54.0	72.4			15.0	16.0	28. 6		32. 4	27.9		
Vermont	23. 4	16.7	32.1		46.6	55. 5			10.0	7.4			30.7	22.7		<del></del> -
Massachusetts	,	25. 3	44.7	22. 2	62.3	78.3	60.5	34.9	13, 2	11.7	31. 9	15. 7	31.3	24.6	59. 1	
Rhode Island	38.8 34.5	24. 5 20. 0	47. 2 47. 4	45. 1 32. 0	67, 4 63, 4	78. 4 77. 7	61.8		14. 7 12. 5	12. 5 10. 2	34. 1 38. 1		33, 1 29, 0	22, 8 22, 2	61. 5 62. 6	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:	34, 0	20.0	41.4	02. U	03.4	11.1	02.4		12.0	10, 2	80.1		29.0	22, 2	02.0	
New York	32, 0	22. 7	57. 2	27.1	60.9	80. 4	75.0	46.8	12.0	8.8	45.8	16.3	30.4	22, 2	68. 6	42.
New Jersey	30.3	18.7	49.7	27.1	62. 1	76.8	65.1		10. 2	9.0	40. 2	15.9	28, 1	20, 9	63.9	
Pennsylvania	25.0	13.5	42, 4	19. 5	53.6	70.8	60.3	54.8	7.8	4.8	31. 9	10.4	26.5	16.7	59. 1	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio	22.7	16.2	37.0	14, 1	49.1	68. 9	46.3	32.9	9, 4	8.4	29. 4	9.5	30.5	19, 8	56. 2	
Indiana		13.4	35. 7	14.3	44.6	62. 5	45.4	28.7	9. 2	7.0	26. 5	9. 5	29, 9	15, 4	55.7	34.6
Illinois	26. 6 23. 4	18.3 15.7	43. 9 33. 8	13. 8 14. 4	54. 8 48. 8	75. 6 65. 9	54. 4 49. 6	37. 9 24. 5	10. 5	8.7	35. 2	7.8	33.3	19. 3 21. 0	60. 1 54. 2	22, { 24, 4
Wisconsin.	23. 4	12.9	32, 9	10.5	48.8	61.8	43.3	24. 5 16. 1	10.9 8.0	7. 6 6. 2	25. 6 25. 2	10. 3 6. 1	34. 3 32. 0	21. 0 17. 1	52.3	20.
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:		12.0	02, 0	10, 0	40.0	01.0	20.5	10. 1	0.0	0.2	20.2	0.1	J2. (7	11. 1	02.0	
Minnesota	25.0	13. 2	35, 5	13.0	49.0	62.0	47.6	18.9	8.0	5.3	24. 3	10.7	36.9	19, 4	57. 2	14.
Iowa	19, 4	10.0	32, 4	7. 6	42.0	49.8	37. 2	14.7	7. 6	4.1	23, 8	5. 6	29, 7	13. 4	53. 1	
Missouri	21.3	16.0	43, 2	16.0	46.9	68. 5	52.8	37.7	8.7	6.8	33. 2	7.7	32, 0	16. 1	62.4	32, 9
North Dakota	19.6	10.2	39.6	10. 4	35. 6	49. 5		13.0	6.7	3.4		7. 2	42, 9	23. 4		23. (
South Dakota	18, 4	10.1	31.6	5. 5	36.0	51.9		8.6	7. 5	3.4	25. 6	2. 4	37.6	18.6		17. (
Nebraska Kansas	19.8 18.0	10. 9 11. 1	43.8 34.7	8. 9 5. 7	41. 1 38. 5	54.9	51.1	15. 5 14. 5	8.0	5, 1	34, 4	5, 5	32, 7	14.3	63. 4	18.
SOUTH ATLANTIC:	10.0	11.1	04. /	0.1	38. 5	51.0	39.6	14. 0	7.8	4.8	26. 5	2.5	31.0	14. 4	53.9	10.
Delaware	22, 4	15.9	42, 3		49.6	72. 7	52.8		9, 4	6.8	34, 0		25, 9	17, 9	55. 5	
Maryland	23, 7	16.7	47.0		52.1	69. 6	55.8		8.9	7.1	30. 3		27. 1	18, 6	61. 1	
District of Columbia	39. 4	27. 3	57.6	31. 5	66.0	75. 6	63.4		22, 7	13.4	51. 6		38.1	24, 2	66.9	
Virginia	17.8	16. 7	36. 1	14. 4	35.7	59.0	42.6		7. 6	8.9	27.0	7.5	27.1	20.6	55.6	
West Virginia	14. 9	9.9	23. 9		31.6	50.6	32, 3		6.3	4.6	17.0		27.9	16. 7	46.0	
North Carolina	20.7	20. 1	39.6	32. 7	39.4	63. 9	47.9	47.0	10.7	9.4	20. 2	22, 8	29, 0	22. 4	61.0	51.
South Carolina	24, 3 20, 6	18.7	48. 2	48. 3	42, 9	55.7	56.3		14.3	10.4	87. 2	39.9	31.6	22, 9	89. 9	
GeorgiaFlorida	19. 7	19, 1 24, 1	48. 1 49. 7	12. 5	39. 1 36. 5	66. 4 58. 6	53, 9 51, 3	9.6	10. 5 11. 3	10. 1 16. 8	37. 0 43. 2	14. 0	30. 9 31. 8	19. 0 28. 0	71.0	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:	10.1	27. 1	10.7	14.0	00.0	00.0	01. 5	0.0	11.0	10.0	40. 2	14.0	91.0	20, 0	09.4	
Kentucky	14.5	15.4	40.5		31.7	59. 2	42, 2		5. 3	6.0	32. 6		20, 2	12.7	60.3	
Tennessee	16.6	15.6	42.4		33. 1	58.4	47. 1		7. 4	7.8	32. 5		29,8	16, 9	64.5	
Alabama	17. 5	14.8	44. 5	30. 3	35.6	59. 2	55. 6		8. 3	7.5	31. 3		29, 1	17. 9	68.4	
Mississippi	17.0	21.4	47. 5	32.8	33. 2	58.0	57. 7	38.5	8, 3	15. 9	37. 1	27. 4	30. 2	18. 9	71.6	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																1
Arkansas	14, 1	17.5	31.7	14.3	28.8	66. 5	40.4	91 0	6.4	6.7	19.5	9.6	30, 2	20.4	63, 2	
Louisiana Oklahoma	18, 0 15, 6	16.8 13.4	40. 3 33. 8	15. 8 10. 5	38. 1 30. 1	61. 7	49. 5 31. 9	31.6 14.7	6. 7 7. 9	7.1	29, 7 25, 8	4.9	29. 5	16, 9	63.7	31. 27.
Texas.	17.6	17.6	40.7	19.0	35. 5	63.5	42. 9	36. 5	8.5	5. 8 7. 4	30, 8	4.9 6.9	36. 0 33. 0	21, 2 21, 9	62, 8 67, 9	36.
Mountain:	20		20.1	20.0	50.15		12, 0	00.0	5.0	""	00, 5	0.0	33.0	21, 0	010	00.
Montana	20, 8	14.0	38. 2	7. 7	39, 2	53. 1		10.1	9. 7	6, 2	26. 2	5.7	44.1	27. 3	62. 1	14.
Idaho	16.8	12.5	27.4	7.1	31.4	50.5		9.8	8. 6	5.7	18. 5	5.4	38.9	24. 2		11.
Wyoming	19.6	13. 1	35. 7	12. 7	37. 5	48. 5		17.4	10.6	7.0	28, 4	11.0	44.4	25. 5		22.
Colorado	23. 6	15.4	45. 4	11.3	44. 3	68.7	50. 5	23.4	12.0	7.4	33. 4	5.9	40.1	23. 3	67. 6	25.
New Mexico	16.2	19.4	36. 5	19.8	30.4	67. 5	35, 6	23.5	7.6	8.1	28.6	14.9	36. 7	29. 3	67. 5	38.
Arizona Utah	22. 6 18. 9	20.4	39.8	20.4	40.8	59.6	42.5	29.0	13, 6	11.3	32, 3	13.7	41.9	29. 1	64. 5	36.
Nevada	23.0	14.3 16.1	32. 6 47. 1	12, 7 16, 9	38. 5 39. 3	63. 2 53. 6		19. 0 18. 6	7. 0 13. 5	6. 1 9. 5	20. 3 33. 3	10. 7 13. 6	- 38, 3	18. 4 29, 2		22. 27.
Pacific:	20.0	20, 1	*/, 1	10. 9	00.0	e0.0		10,0	10, 0	9.0	00.0	10.0	48, 1	20, 2		21.
Washington	24.3	18, 2	37. 7	18.1	44, 4	60.9	42, 2	19.3	12, 9	9. 1	26. 0	16. 2	42.2	29. 2	64. 5	30.
Oregon.	24.6	19.3	46. 2	15.8	44.3	62.4	50.4	18.6	14.0	10. 2	35. 0	14. 3	40.8	27.7	75.0	19.
California	27. 7	22. 4	47.6	17. 9	48.4	65. 2	52.6	33. 2	16. 2	12.2	38. 4	11, 3	39.5	27. 4	65. 9	28.

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

Table 19.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR STATES: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UNR	nown				MAR	RIED			
STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Tota	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	wi ow and vore
Alabama	237, 427	92, 116	35, 212	28, 384	23, 536	4, 984	84, 812	4, 655	14, 633	26, 891	21, 195	17, 438	60,
ative white	93, 920 931	48, 643 375	15, 786 28	16, 319 83	13, 587 156	2, 951 108	28, 214 331	1, 713	5, 298 17	9, 575 70	6, 757 125	4, 871	17,
legrother races 1	142, 526 50	43,069	19, 390	11, 973	9, 783 10	1, 923	56, 256 11	2, 940	9, 318	17, 244	14, 310	119 12, 444 4	43,
Arizona	29, 653	10, 658	2, 679	3, 426	3, 736	817	12, 266	389	1, 703	4, 167	3, 293	2,714	6,
ative whiteoreign-born white	18, 115	7, 077	1, 352	2, 307	2, 833	585 106	7, 319 466	158	1,006	2, 525	2, 049	1, 581	3,
oreign-dorn white egrother races i	1, 233 1, 279 9, 026	407 192 2, 982	43 45 1, 239	76 54 989	182 77 644	16 110	699 3, 782	13 214	21 55 621	117 284 1, 241	142 231 871	182 116 835	2
Arkansas	112, 408	40, 211	14, 437	13, 442	10, 413	1,919	38, 093	1, 854	6, 143	11, 964	9, 913	8, 219	34
ative white	60, 274	27, 623	8, 685	9, 976	7, 573	1,389	18, 151	764	2,897	5, 619	4, 743	4, 128	14
oreign-born whitether races i	793	346 12, 229	5, 734	3, 409	155 2, 685	129 401	177 19, 747	1,087	3, 237	30 6, 309	57 5, 109	81 4,005	19
	37	13	7	6			18	2	1	6	4	5	
California	556, 923	231, 879	35, 603	67, 795	93, 862	25, 716	199, 422	3, 202 2, 732	24, 905	67, 390 53, 128	43, 144	46, 087 34, 195	125
ative whiteoreign-born white	440, 814 77, 333 15, 510	189, 681 29, 963 3, 960	29, 236 2, 730 453	57, 572 6, 147 952	12, 849 1, 357	8, 237 298	27, 954 7, 253	167 90	1, 893 702	7, 698 2, 675	9, 336 2, 366	8,860 1,420	19
egrother races 1	23, 266	9, 175	3, 184	3, 124	2, 499	368	9, 870	213	1, 164	3, 889	2, 992	1,612	4
Colorado	80, 817	36, 990	8, 037	11, 894	12,775	4, 284	25, 901	591	3, 219	7,704	7, 356	7,031	17
lative whiteoreign-born white	70, 995 5, 702	34, 037 1, 852	7, 334 213	11, 246 345	11,898 629	3, 559 665	22, 442 1, 900	511	2, 949 82	6, 840 375	6, 359 527 286	5, 783 907 248	14
legrother races 1	2, 226 1, 694	406 695	82 408	108 195	168 80	48 12	928 631	20 51	80 108	294 195	184	93	
Connecticut	177, 873	118, 798	32, 832	34, 864	37, 990	13, 110	41, 055	811	5, 457	14, 095	12, 229	8, 463	17
ative whiteoreign-born white	136, 161	100, 461 16, 826	29, 460 2, 972	29, 857 4, 544	31, 298 6, 201	9,846 3,109	24, 892 13, 674	680 82	4, 282 883	9, 293 3, 907	6, 086 5, 403	4, 551 3, 399	10 5
regrother races 1	36, 163 5, 016 33	1, 494	397	455	487	155	2, 476 13	49	292	890 5	736 4	509 4	1
Delaware	20, 832	11,337	2,771	3, 234	3, 929	1,403	6, 342	163	836	2, 030	1, 694	1, 619	3
	14, 950	9, 117	2,324	2, 658	3, 028	1,107	3, 785	131	596	1, 258 90	929 143	871 123	2
Tative whiteoroign-born white legro	1, 188 4, 693	610 1,609	81 366	155 421	236 664	138 158	376 2, 181	30	18 222	682	622	625	
ther races 1	. 1	41 001	5 007	10, 353	1 17, 830	7, 781	32, 668	613	4, 561	12, 395	8, 826	6, 273	15
District of Columbia	88, 764 53, 646	29, 953	5, 097 3, 408	7, 445	13, 010	6,090	16, 020	278	2, 378	6, 397	4,011	2,956	7
Tative white	3, 816 31, 263	2, 033 9, 053	127 1,559	377 2, 525	960 3,851	569 1,118	1, 174 15, 460	331	80 2, 102	343 5,649	301 4, 418	356 2, 960	6
logrother races 1	39	22	3	6	9	4	14	0.050	10 500	6	6 18, 456	12,067	35
Florida	147, 912	44, 887	12, 545	14, 642	14, 273	3,407	67, 756	2,356	3, 522	24, 281 8, 114	6, 786	5, 270	14
Vative white Foreign-born white	6, 107 6, 281	27, 541 1, 890	6, 244 155	9,466	9, 383 889	2, 448 441 518	24, 382 2, 976 40, 376	20 1, 645	158 6, 915	15, 318	1,091 10,569	865 5, 929	19
legrother races 1	75, 486	15, 425 11	6, 143 3	4,767 4	3, 997 4		22	1	1	7	10	3	_
Georgia		111, 863	41, 763	34,958	28, 952	6, 192	113, 401	6,749	20, 317	36, 485	28, 374	21,478	2:
Native white Foreign-born white	123, 609 1, 077	62, 681 470	19, 299 35	20, 788 101	18, 179 205	4, 415 129	38, 564 387	2, 323	7, 435 23	12, 951	9, 206 138 19, 028	6, 649 106 14, 720	52
Vegro	175, 690	48,706	22, 425 4	14,067	10, 567	1,647	74, 444	4, 426	12,859	23, 411	2	1	
Idaho.		9, 985	2, 089	4, 126	8, 113	657	7, 628	156	1,014	2, 262	2, 059	2, 137	-4
Native white Toreign-born white		9, 569	2, 039 39	4, 029 88	2,956 144	545 111	7, 066 470	149 6	985 20	2, 166 66	1,879	1,887 227	4
Foreign-born white Negro Other races ¹	1, 406 62 116	382 10 24	3 8	1 8	5 8	1	30 62	<u>i</u>	2 7	21	11 18	15	
Other races 1		417, 857	104, 134	131, 523	142, 938	39, 262	190, 538	4, 802	31,736	68, 107	51, 916	33, 977	106
T-41	557, 099	357, 454	94, 991	114, 461	117, 929	30, 073	129, 197 33, 518	3, 947 185	25, 137 2, 525	46, 255 10, 191	31, 522 12, 721	22, 336 7, 896	19
Vative Wilte Foreign-born white Negro. Other races 1	100, 859 55, 793 889	47, 800 12, 233	6,604 2,421 118	13, 158 3, 785 119	19, 553 5, 335 121	8, 485 692 12	27, 446 - 377	662	3, 994 80	11, 488 173	7, 595 78	3, 707	16
		370	[]		38, 831	13, 717	71, 874	2, 037	11, 156	23, 134	18, 528	17, 019	44
Indiana	235, 036	118, 538	26, 327	38, 434	36, 436	12, 593	62, 107	1,843	10, 186	20,029	15, 340	14, 709 786	38
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races ¹	212, 516 7, 625 14, 636	112,026 3,097 3,353	471 742	733 1,015	1,038 1,333	855 263	2,887 6,746	23 165	184 771	2, 233 72	1, 094 2, 063 31	1, 514	4
NegroOther races 1	259	8, 808	16	16	24	. 0	134	933	15 5, 322	12, 261	10, 620	11, 127	2
Iowa	163, 196	95, 561	19, 081	32,598	33, 022	10, 860	40, 263 37, 340	892	5, 154	11, 655	9, 736	9, 903	2
Native white Foreign-born white Negro	153, 813 7, 297	92, 369 2, 738	18, 698 260	31,931 513	31, 923 969	9,817 996 47	1, 979 898	12	78 84	340 252	555 311	994 227 3	
NegroOther races 1	2,002 84	425	111 12	148	124		46		. 6	14	1 18	. 3	•

Table 19.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND, OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNI	INOWN				MAF	RIED			
STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl, unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Kansas	118,998	60, 246	12, 494	21, 532	20, 636	5, 584	34, 684	865	4, 867	10, 209	9, 307	9, 436	24, 06
Native whiteForeign-born white	106, 982 3, 455 8, 293 266	57, 126 1, 253 1, 755 112	11, 940 104 398 52	20, 751 178 568 35	19, 477 497 642 20	4, 958 474 147 5	29, 813 971 3, 815 85	790 5 66 4	4, 447 44 365 11	8, 833 166 1, 184 26	7, 817 321 1, 142 27	7, 926 435 1, 058	20, 043 1, 23 2, 723
Kentucky		67, 243	15, 080	20, 289	23, 319	8, 555	41, 994	1, 346	5, 488	12, 464	11,422	11, 274	35, 84
Native white. Foreign-born white. Negro Other races ¹	110, 320 1, 448 33, 304	59, 001 781 7, 460	13, 332 52 1, 696	18, 105 119 2, 065	20, 241 256 2, 821	7, 323 354 878	26, 283 327 15, 378	995 3 348	3,960 14 1,514	8, 115 84 4, 261	6, 726 102 4, 593	6, 487 124 4, 662	25, 03 34 10, 46
Louisiana	185, 211	75, 350	23, 034	23, 592	22,774	5, 950	64, 605	2, 866	10, 379	21,909	10, 914	12, 537	45, 25
Native white	75, 840 2, 408 106, 682 281	44, 560 1, 198 29, 423 169	11, 290 75 11, 638 31	15, 078 199 8, 283 32	14, 114 434 8, 155 71	4, 078 490 1, 347 35	17, 208 632 46, 713 52	634 1 2, 228 3	2, 814 13 7, 546 6	5, 996 143 15, 750 20	4, 392 216 12, 295 11	3, 372 259 8, 894 12	14, 07: 57: 30, 54:
Maine	68, 405	35, 798	7, 530	11,042	12,061	5, 165	21, 253	852	2, 289	6, 234	5, 903	6, 475	11,85
Native white- Foreign-born white- Negro- Other races ¹	57, 234 10, 939 147 85	30, 710 5, 010 68 10	6, 596 924 7 3	9,707 1,320 13 2	10, 148 1, 880 29 4	4, 259 886 19	17, 125 4, 020 53 55	316 35	1,991 295 1 2	5,133 1,073 19 9	4, 637 1, 238 12 16	5, 048 1, 379 21 27	9, 399 1, 909 20
Maryland	157, 012	85, 581	21, 985	24, 536	27, 944	11, 116	46, 878	1,358	7, 012	15, 857	12, 465	10, 188	24, 55
Native white. Foreign-born white. Negro. Other races 1.	105, 346 7, 388 44, 253 25	68, 112 3, 644 13, 813 12	17, 760 480 3, 745	19, 573 931 4, 030 2	21, 790 1, 370 4, 775 9	8,989 863 1,263	23, 132 2, 139 21, 598 9	842 2 512	4, 141 117 2, 754	8,006 573 7,272 6	5, 568 736 6, 159 2	4, 575 711 4, 901	14, 10 1, 60 8, 84
Massachusetts	527, 825	359, 595	69, 163	101, 844	134,004	54, 584	111, 481	1,487	12,051	35, 869	34, 006	28, 068	56, 74
Native white	384, 736 134, 494 8, 470 125	284, 336 72, 053 3, 155 51	60, 700 7, 901 555 7	82, 971 18, 087 769 17	103, 560 29, 089 1, 333 22	37, 105 16, 976 498 5	66, 785 41, 349 3, 290 57	1, 258 193 36	9, 596 2, 194 257 4	23, 972 10, 912 975 10	17, 453 15, 442 1, 090 21	14, 506 12, 608 932 22	33, 618 21, 009 2, 028
Michigan	359, 393	189, 135	49, 344	64, 338	60, 002	15, 451	114, 280	2, 817	18,725	41, 261	29, 877	21, 800	55, 97
Native white	282, 095 56, 466 20, 139 693	159, 654 24, 710 4, 571 200	43, 543 4, 726 1, 002 73	55, 271 7, 492 1, 513 62	48, 982 9, 103 1, 870 47	11,858 3,389 186 18	83, 364 20, 060 10, 506 350	2, 339 237 225 16	15, 318 1, 880 1, 494 33	29, 810 6, 529 4, 780 142	20, 397 6, 518 2, 874 88	15, 500 4, 896 1, 133 71	39, 07 11, 69 5, 06 14
Minnesota	200, 496	134, 358	25, 501	45, 405	51,390	12,062	38, 932	653	4, 907	12, 943	10, 849	9, 580	27, 20
Native white	176, 469 22, 262 1, 246 519	125, 433 8, 464 286 175	24, 603 767 58 73	43, 505 1, 653 95 62	48, 057 3, 198 98 37	0, 178 2, 846 35 3	32, 001 6, 137 521 273	607 19 9 18	4, 592 229 44 42	11, 621 1, 079 160 83	8, 747 1, 852 174 76	6, 434 2, 958 134 54	19,03 7,66 43
Mississippi	212, 392	66, 981	27, 638	19, 126	16, 573	3, 624	93, 117	6, 637	16, 524	28, 786	22, 372	18, 788	52, 31
Native white	54, 195 506 157, 379 252	27, 144 178 39, 579 60	7, 355 20 20, 226 37	9, 235 27 9, 851 13	8,466 78 8,020 9	2, 088 53 1, 482 1	16, 834 292 75, 846 145	921 2 5, 698 16	2, 740 17 13, 735 32	5, 537 77 23, 143 39	4, 276 97 17, 960 39	3, 360 99 15, 310 19	10, 21' 90 41, 95 4'
Missouri	298, 203	154, 826	36, 623	47, 730	53,729	16, 744	83, 107	2,702	13, 111	27, 016	21, 455	18, 823	60, 27
Native white	250, 031 10, 779 37, 167 226	140, 609 5, 193 8, 924 100	34, 046 694 1, 843 40	43, 858 1, 241 2, 597 34	48,064 1,848 3,796 21	14, 641 1, 410 688 5	63, 197 2, 920 16, 913 77	2, 252 18 428 4	10, 951 184 1, 971 5	20, 343 776 5, 860 37	15, 519 924 4, 996 16	14, 132 1, 018 3, 658 15	46, 22, 2, 66, 11, 33, 4,
Montana	32, 169	15, 890	3, 252	5, 713	5, 639	1, 286	9, 786	167-	1, 169	2, 750	2, 856	2, 794	6, 548
Native white	27, 799 3, 841 167 362	14, 596 1, 171 33 00	3, 042 168 3 39	5, 415 262 5 31	5, 175 425 20 19	964 316 5 1	8, 248 1, 230 70 188	149 4 1 13	1, 086 55 3 25	2, 446 221 20 63	2, 448 348 13 47	2, 119 602 33 40	4, 956 1, 440 64 84
Nebraska	89, 559	51, 587	11, 299	18, 847	17, 274	4, 867	23, 541	520	3, 247	7,310	6, 409	6,055	14, 48
Native white.  Foreign-born white.  Negro.  Other races ¹	81, 446 5, 626 2, 266 221	49, 034 2, 034 438 81	10, 911 256 95 37	18, 095 401 124 27	16, 362 714 184 14	3, 666 663 35 3	20, 581 1, 791 1, 076 93	487 6 21 6	3, 067 74 100 6	6, 578 349 349 34	5, 418 580 384 27	5, 031 782 222 20	11, 831 1, 801 752 47
Nevada	5, 895	1, 964	344	660	765	195	2, 382	40	252	777	658	655	1, 541
Native white Foreign-born white Negro	4, 839 582 98 376	1,747 113 27 77	298 14 2 30	618 19 4 19	675 54 14 22	156 26 7 6	1,893 252 41 196	33 1 1 5	227 9 16	620 83 12 62	516 85 17 40	497 74 11 73	1, 199 217 30 103

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

TABLE 19.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNR	Nown	===			MAT	RIED			
STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
New Hampshire		27, 196	5, 997	7, 857	9, 381	3, 961	15, 315	213	1, 678	4, 698	4, 596	4, 135	7, 383
Native white	39, 240 10, 574 72 8	22, 812 4, 351 29 4	5, 344 647 6	6, 900 948 9	7, 710 1, 650 9 8	2, 858 1, 097 5 1	10, 829 4, 451 32 3	197 16	1, 428 244 1	3, 562 1, 134 1 1	2,898 1,680 17 1	2,744 1,377 13 1	5,599 1,772 11
New Jersey	415, 246	266, 648	79, 347	81,652	81,416	24, 233	101, 186	2,319	14, 844	36, 583	28, 652	18,787	47,413
Native white	303, 488 73, 139 38, 530 89	219, 941 34, 849 11, 817 41	69, 953 6, 323 3, 060 11	68, 062 10, 187 3, 394 9	63, 780 13, 262 4, 408 16	18, 196 5, 077 955 5	56, 208 25, 970 18, 970 37	1,743 167 408 1	10, 640 1, 582 2, 617 5	21, 408 8, 140 7, 018 17	13, 369 9, 839 5, 435	9,048 6,242 3,492 5	27, 339 12, 320 7, 743 11
New Mexico		8, 844	2, 408	2,789	2, 972	675	7,538	800	1,155	2,428	1, 926	1,784	5,378
Native white		7, 185 255 57 1, 347	1, 758 19 16 615	2, 315 30 17 427	2,569 114 18 271	543 92 6 34	4, 899 168 177 2, 294	142 1 2 155	668 3 22 462	1,606 39 60 718	1, 333 61 52 480	1, 150 64 41 479	3,976 158 108 1,136
New York		924, 933	212, 597	287, 093	328, 807	96, 436	328, 460	5, 911	46, 216	118, 283	92, 087	65, 863	160, 433
Native white	975, 958 341, 005 95, 687 1, 116	689, 790 201, 192 33, 450 501	170, 394 27, 580 5, 502 121	217, 679 59, 617 9, 665 132	225, 531 87, 223 15, 842 211	67, 186 26, 772 2, 441 37	192,714 91,148 44,172 426	4, 527 510 867 7	32, 295 7, 152 6, 709 60	69, 819 29, 688 18, 638 138	47, 649 31, 935 12, 370 133	38, 424 21, 863 5, 588 88	93, 454 48, 725 18, 065 180
North Carolina		124, 078	43, 049	39, 527	34, 314	7,186	93,324	5, 375	18, 121	32, 463	21,779	15,586	45, 265
Nativo white	145, 643 721 114, 849 1, 452	79, 376 363 43, 702 635	25, 615 21 17, 092 321	25, 566 68 13, 735 158	23, 214 165 10, 811 124	4, 981 109 2, 064 32	46, 407 227 46, 076 614	3, 366 2 1, 965 42	9, 998 9 7, 990 124	16, 272 78 15, 913 200	9, 867 85 11, 675 162	6, 904 53 8, 533 96	19, 860 131 25, 071 203
North Dakota	35, 995	23, 529	5, 097	9,759	7,445	1,230	7, 291	172	1,140	2,254	1, 787	1,938	5, 175
Native white	31, 202 4, 496 44 253	21, 932 1, 508 9 80	4, 914 148	9, 439 280 6 34	6, 839 591 2 11	740 489 1	6, 017 1, 139 22 113	159 3	1, 087 30 5 18	2,044 174 4 32	1, 483 268 8 28	1, 244 664 5 25	3, 253 1, 849 13 60
Ohio	539,042	297, 708	66, 438	97, 823	98,654	34,791	152, 592	3, 427	23, 524	52, 543	41, 699	31,399	88,744
Native white	452, 306 46, 252 40, 350 134	269, 417 19, 102 9, 140 47	80, 955 3, 305 2, 169 9	89, 326 5, 610 2, 873	88, 251 6, 985 3, 396 22	30, 885 3, 202 702 2	114, 221 17, 578 20, 723 70	2, 879 92 454 2	19, 833 1, 126 2, 560 5	39, 240 5, 299 7, 971 33	28, 639 6, 902 6, 138 20	23, 630 4, 159 3, 600 10	08, 668 9, 572 10, 487
Oklahoma	128, 159	48, 571	11, 468	19, 102	15, 686	2,315	46,118	1, 528	8, 043	16, 118	11, 563	8, 866	33, 470
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races ¹	104, 239 1, 480 19, 489 2, 951	43, 154 503 3, 819 1, 095	10,034 27 1,076 331	17, 086 103 1, 490 423	13, 990 253 1, 146 297	2, 044 120 107 44	35, 785 451 9, 062 820	1, 140 2 356 30	6, 262 22 1, 621 138	12, 279 97 3, 455 287	8, 917 147 2, 296 203	7, 187 183 1, 334 162	25, 300 526 6, 608 1, 036
Oregon	80, 998	33, 908	6,904	11, 366	11, 912	3,727	29,717	508	3, 607	9,098	8, 445	8,059	17, 372
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races 1	72, 044 8, 086 382 486	30, 908 2, 825 68 108	6, 498 365 14 27	10, 606 698 17 45	10, 809 1, 043 29 31	2,995 719 8 5	26, 257 2, 978 179 303	480 25 3	3, 385 188 15 19	8, 239 694 43 122	7, 331 936 68 110	6,822 1,135 53 49	14, 879 2, 283 135 75
Pennsylvania	800, 582	634, 687	149, 272	160, 688	167, 600	57,147	166, 831	4, 788	26, 807	58, 274	43, 374	33,088	99, 564
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races '	659, 398 75, 055 65, 945 184	472, 904 40, 260 21, 438 85	137, 443 6, 744 5, 072 13	143, 549 10, 898 6, 211 15	143, 789 15, 295 8, 480 36	48, 123 7, 328 1, 675 21	115, 728 19, 582 30, 946 75	3,956 129 700 3	21, 166 1, 323 4, 315 3	40, 616 5, 502 12, 071 25	27, 507 7, 091 8, 749 27	22, 483 5, 477 5, 111 17	70, 766 15, 213 13, 561 24
Rhode Island	87,700	59, 000	16,096	16, 234	19, 137	7, 533	19, 761	354	2, 563	6, 942	5,751	4, 151	8,999
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races '	65, 102 20, 933 1, 665 60	47, 905 10, 500 572 23	14, 213 1, 725 154 4	13, 567 2, 533 128 6	15, 050 3, 914 104 9	5,075 2,328 126 4	11, 867 7, 238 632 24	298 40 16	2, 018 504 41	4, 551 2, 201 178 12	2, 953 2, 602 193 3	2, 047 1, 891 204 9	5,330 3,195 461 13
South Carolina	194, 726	79, 238	34, 110	22,690	18, 371	4, 067	76, 634	5,075	13, 839	24, 291	19, 333	14,096	38,854
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races 1	72, 805 395 121, 388 138	36, 771 160 42, 262 45	12,779 8 21,299 24	11,187 26 11,464 13	10, 229 74 8, 062 6	2,576 52 1,437	25, 930 152 50, 479 73	1, 997 3, 070 8	5,077 4 8,744 14	8, 727 53 15, 492 19	6, 173 53 13, 086 21	3, 956 42 10, 087 11	10, 104 83 28, 647 20
South Dakota	87, 207	21,959	4, 281	8,776	7,499	1,403	9, 300	199	1,354	2, 910	2, 438	2, 398	5, 948
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races 1	33, 981 2, 793 67 366		4, 191 55 3 32	8, 541 179 6 50	7, 054 400 6 39	1, 058 339 6	8, 502 664 32 102	194 3 1 1	1,309 33 3 9	2, 785 83 6. 36	2, 241 160 13 24	1, 973 385 9 32	4,635 1,156 20 137

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

Table 19.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNE	NOWN				MAR	RIED			
STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Tennessee	191, 415	78, 657	21, 154	25,996	25, 284	6, 223	65, 031	2, 978	10, 779	21,458	16, 446	13, 370	47,727
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races ¹	117, 015 805 73, 525 10	59, 655 365 18, 634 3	15, 058 35 6, 060 1	20, 231 74 5, 689 2	19, 451 132 5, 701	4, 915 124 1, 184	32, 799 286 31, 943 3	1, 643 1 1, 334	5, 985 15 4, 779	11, 013 83 10, 359	7, 892 87 8, 467	6, 266 100 7, 004	24, 561 214 22, 948 4
Texas.	411, 224	166, 587	48, 249	57, 172	51, 591	9,575	141,818	5, 474	23, 665	50, 608	36, 287	25, 284	103, 319
Native white. Foreign-born white. Negro. Other races '	245, 996 7, 444 120, 344 37, 440	117, 678 8, 252 25, 948 19, 709	29, 535 271 10, 288 8, 155	42, 592 606 8, 010 5, 964	38, 758 1, 344 6, 625 4, 864	6, 793 1, 031 1, 025 726	77, 128 2, 012 54, 149 8, 029	2, 553 3 2, 441 477	13, 193 108 9, 117 1, 247	27, 729 417 19, 784 2, 678	19, 660 605 13, 896 2, 126	13, 908 879 8, 911 1, 501	51, 190 2, 180 40, 247 9, 702
Utah	28, 928	16, 348	4, 203	6,556	4, 640	949	6, 922	158	1,037	2, 107	1, 833	1,787	5,658
Native white	25, 638 2, 910 122 258	15, 179 1, 089 28 52	4,017 166 3 17	6, 256 277 8 15	4, 159 450 13 18	747 196 4 2	5, 895 805 51 171	145 4 1 8	900 39 5 27	1, 891 148 13 55	1, 529 237 18 49	1, 364 377 14 32	4, 564 1, 016 43 35
Vermont	28, 337	15,310	3, 252	4, 595	5, 081	2, 382	7, 862	141	901	2, 198	2, 116	2, 506	5, 165
Native white	25, 156 3, 126 53 2	13, 811 1, 479 19 1	2, 979 264 9	4, 205 386 4	4, 545 531 4 1	2, 082 298 2	6, 884 961 16 1	136 5	838 61 2	1, 970 225 3	1, 795 316 5	2, 145 354 6 1	4, 461 686 18
Virginia	180, 593	84, 806	21, 726	27,634	27, 278	8, 168	58; 924	2, 136	9, 101	19, 113	15,730	12, 844	86, 863
Native white	102, 887 1, 656 76, 016 34	58, 871 683 25, 236 16	13, 495 48 8, 178 5	19, 928 140 7, 564 2	19, 348 305 7, 617 8	6, 100 190 1, 877 1	26, 798 626 31, 490 10	1, 229 1 906	4, 999 29 4, 073	9, 228 161 9, 721 3	6, 179 230 9, 317 4	5, 163 205 7, 473 3	17, 218 347 19, 290 8
Washington	126, 497	56, 197	10,553	19, 578	20, 384	5, 684	43, 162	784	5, 378	18, 119	12, 418	11, 463	27, 138
Native white	106, 403 17, 783 911 1, 400	49, 545 6, 224 160 268	9, 692 733 38 90	17, 786 1, 621 45 124	17, 810 2, 478 52 44	4, 257 1, 392 25 10	35, 561 6, 306 381 914	721 49 7 7	4, 893 396 43 46	11, 288 1, 407 91 333	9, 976 1, 970 118 354	8, 683 2, 484 122 174	21, 297 5, 253 370 218
West Virginia	81,844	42, 609	10,724	14, 692	13, 492	3,711	24, 008	769	3, 760	8, 258	6, 099	5, 122	15,227
Native white	71, 416 1, 789 8, 629 10	39, 387 761 2, 458 3	10, 049 138 537	13,737 172 770 . 3	12, 207 315 970	3,394 136 181	19, 271 673 4, 061	675 8 86	3, 262 43 454 1	6, 668 160 1, 429	4, 597 266 1, 235 1	4, 069 196 857	12, 758 355 2, 110 4
Wisconsin	214, 819	138, 434	31,575	46, 106	46, 992	13, 761	47,680	899	7, 518	16,073	12, 613	10, 577	28,705
Native white	191, 487 21, 760 1, 186 386	130, 133 7, 900 248 153	30, 350 1, 123 55 47	44, 105 1, 882 68 51	44, 054 2, 786 110 42	11, 624 2, 109 15 13	39, 694 7, 248 600 138	854 32 11 2	6, 899 513 90 16	14, 068 1, 719 243 43	10, 108 2, 277 187 41	7, 765 2, 707 69 36	21, 660 6, 612 338 95
Wyoming	12, 858	5, 328	1,092	1, 988	1, 915	333	4, 820	118	560	1, 580	1, 430	1, 182	2, 510
Native white_ Foreign-born white_ Negro_ Other races !	11,314 926 159 259	5, 004 246 29 49	1,026 36 3 27	1, 904 66 8 10	1, 807 86 14 8	267 58 4 4	4, 190 375 79 176	99 2	519 12 4 25	1,370 79 15 66	1, 230 122 26 52	972 160 34 16	2, 120 305 51 34

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1980

			0112	single and unknown					10 17.	1			PERC	ENT OF	TOTAL
		TOTAL		SINGLE .			. M	ARRIED		WIDOWED	ļ			LLY OC	
CITY	Total	Gainft occup	illy ied	Total	Gainfu	illy ied	Total	Gainfu occup	illy ied	Total	Gainf occup	ully ied	Single and	Mar-	Wid- owed
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Num- ber	Per	un- known	ried	and di- vorced
Akron, Ohio	88, 446	23, 793	26. 9	19, 754	11, 204	56. 7	59, 324	9, 044	15. 2	9, 368	3, 545	37.8	47.1	38, 0	14.9
Albany, N. Y. Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md.	52, 091 109, 372 305, 978	16, 494 46, 923 100, 728	31.7 42.9 32.9	17, 296 28, 386 88, 878	11, 281 17, 838 56, 401	65. 2 62. 8 63. 5	27, 885 59, 515 173, 323	3, 200 17, 324 28, 622	11.5 29.1 16.5	6, 910 21, 471 43, 777	2, 013 11, 761 15, 705	29, 1 54, 8 35, 9	68, 4 38, 0 56, 0	19.4 36.9 28.4	12, 2 25, 1 15, 6
Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Bridgeport, Conn	99, 068 301, 419 53, 548	32, 130 108, 241 17, 304	32, 4 35, 9 32, 3	23, 182 116, 024 16, 020	12, 002 79, 738 11, 221	51. 8 68. 7 70. 0	57, 798 147, 260 31, 417	10, 936 15, 973 4, 274	18.9 10.8 13.6	18, 088 38, 135 6, 111	9, 192 12, 530 1, 809	50. 8 32. 9 29. 6	37. 4 73. 7 64. 8	34.0 14,8 24.7	28. 6 11, 6 10. 5
Buffalo, N. YCambridge, Mass	212, 976 45, 227 42, 288	58, 187 17, 091 12, 034	27. 3 37. 8 20. 9	64, 978 17, 452 11, 265	41, 095 12, 260 7, 242	63, 2 70, 2 64, 3	123, 582 21, 535 20, 020	10, 752 2, 879 3, 713	8, 7 13, 4 14, 3	24, 416 6, 240 4, 994	6, 340 1, 952 1, 679	26. 0 31. 3 33. 6	70.6 71.7 57.3	18, 5 16, 8 29, 4	10.9 11.4 13.3
Canton, Ohio	37, 387 45, 405 1, 262, 223	8,533 15,651 406,482	22. 8 34. 5 32. 2	8, 981 10, 728 354, 105	4, 987 5, 928 238, 069	55. 5 55. 3 67. 2	23, 998 26, 966 746, 821	2, 175 6, 033 109, 164	9.1 22.4 14.6	4, 408 7, 711 161, 297	1, 371 3, 690 59, 249	31, 1 47, 9 36, 7	58.4 37.9 58.6	25.5 38.5 26.9	16, 1 23, 6 14, 6
A kron, Ohio A klanta, Ga Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birningham, Ala Boston, Mass Bridgeport, Conn Buffalo, N. Y Cambridge, Mass Camden, N. J Canton, Ohio Chattanooga, Tenn Chicago, Ill Cliceland, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Dayton, Ohio Des Moines, Iowa Detroit. Mich	182, 625 325, 688 113, 928	55, 577 98, 910 35, 348	30, 4 30, 4 31, 0	53, 808 89, 788 29, 227	33, 585 57, 013 16, 642	62. 4 63. 5 56. 9	101, 613 196, 810 67, 843	12, 732 27, 656 11, 981	12, 5 14, 1 17, 7	27, 204 39, 090 16, 858	9, 260 14, 241 6, 725	34. 0 36. 4 39. 9	60.4 57.6 47.1	22, 9 28, 0 33, 9	16.7 14.4 19.0
Dallas, Tex. Dayton, Ohlo	102, 989 76, 944 116, 040	38, 102 22, 843 37, 649	37. 0 29. 7 32. 4	22, 553 18, 836 28, 763	14, 001 11, 446 17, 528	62, 1 60, 8 60, 9	62, 084 47, 708 67, 178	14, 631 7, 432 11, 693	23. 6 15. 6 17. 4	18, 352 10, 400 20, 099	9, 470 3, 965 8, 428	51.6 38,1 41,9	36.7 50.1 46,6	38. 4 32. 5 31. 1	24. 9 17. 4 22. 4
Des Moines, Iowa Detroit, Mich	56, 744 534, 683	18, 319 140, 762	32. 3 26. 3	15, 153 125, 693 11, 734	9, 516	62, 8 61, 0	33, 433 353, 175	5, 415 44, 027	16, 2 12, 5	8, 158 55, 815	3, 388	41.5 35.9	51, 9 54, 5	29, 6 31, 3	18.5 14.2
Duluth, MinnElizabeth, N. JEl Paso, Tex	36, 781 40, 313 36, 859	10,750 11,803 11,327	29, 2 29, 3 30, 7	9,818	7, 433 8, 254 5, 396	63. 3 68. 3 55. 0	21, 035 24, 144 20, 217	1, 982 2, 582 2, 966	9. 4 10. 7 14. 7	4, 012 4, 079 6, 824	1, 335 967 2, 965	33.3 23.7 43.4	69. 1 69. 9 47. 6	18. 4 21. 9 26. 2	12. 4 8. 2 26. 2
Erie, Pa Evansville, Ind Fall River, Mass	41, 699 40, 087 42, 791	10, 568 11, 165 17, 304	25, 3 27, 9 40, 6	12, 029 10, 484 15, 827	7, 126 6, 060 11, 568	59. 2 57. 8 73. 1	24, 965 23, 542 22, 013	2,090 3,066 4,498	8. 4 13. 0 20. 4	4, 705 6, 061 4, 951	1, 352 2, 039 1, 208	28, 7 33, 6 26, 2	67.4 54.3 66.6	19.8 27.5 25.9	12, 8 18, 3 7, 5
Des Moines, Iowa Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn. Elizabeth, N. J. El Paso, Tex Erie, Pa. Evansville, Ind Fall River, Mass Flint, Mich Fort Wayne, Ind Fort Wayne, Ind Grand Rapids, Mich Hartford, Conn Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Jacksonville, Fla Jersey City, N. J. Kansas City, Kans Kansas City, Mo Knoxville, Tenn Long Beach, Calif	51, 652 44, 422 62, 616	12, 270 12, 952 19, 251	23. 8 29. 2 30. 7	10, 132 12, 266 13, 270	5, 409 7, 612 7, 054	53. 4 62, 1 53, 2	36, 703 26, 869 38, 908	5, 091 3, 505 7, 467	13. 9 13. 0 19. 2	4, 817 5, 287 10, 438	1, 770 1, 835 4, 750	36.7 34.7 45.3	58.8 36.6	41. 5 27. 1 38. 8	14. 4 14. 2 24. 6
Gary, Ind	31, 350 64, 100 63, 006	6, 173 18, 041 23, 573	19.7 28, 1 37, 4	6, 518 17, 514 21, 321	2, 956 10, 707 15, 482	45. 4 61. 1 72. 6	22, 023 38, 476 34, 607	2, 228 4, 658 5, 686	10, 1 12, 1 16, 4	2,809 8,110 7,078	989 2, 676 2, 405	35, 2 33, 0 34, 0	47.9 59.3 65.7	36, 1 25, 8 24, 1	16, 0 14, 8 10, 2
Houston, Tex	111, 100 145, 099 50, 981	37, 030 46, 082 19, 009	33. 9 31. 8 37. 3	23, 639 33, 757 10, 894	13, 327 20, 789 5, 849	56. 4 61. 6 53. 7	68, 765 88, 411 30, 475	14, 844 15, 757 8, 278	21. 6 17. 8 27. 2	18, 696 22, 931 9, 612	9, 459 9, 530 4, 882	50.6 41.6 50.8	35. 4 45, 1 30, 8	39. 4 34. 2 43, 5	25. 1 20. 7 25. 7
Jersey City, N. J. Kansas City, Kans.	114,009 44,466 164,201	35, 810 12, 870 56, 939	31. 4 28. 9 34. 7	35, 974 9, 481 39, 275	25, 299 5, 563 25, 195	70. 3 58. 7 64. 2	64, 364 28, 582 97, 434	6, 586 4, 779 19, 165	10. 2 16. 7 19. 7	13, 671 6, 403 27, 492	3, 925 2, 528 12, 579	28.7 39.5 45.8	44.2	18.4 37.1 33.7	11. 0 19. 6 22. 1
Knoxville, TennLong Beach, Calif	40, 012 59, 982	13, 307 14, 708	33, 3 24. 5	10,616 11,679	6, 097 5, 402	57. 4 46. 3	23, 474 86, 414	4,712 5,520	20, 1	5, 922 11, 889 98, 142	2, 498 3, 786 40, 065	42, 2 31, 8 40, 8	45.8 36.7 41.6	35. 4 37. 5 33. 9	18.8 25.7 24.5
Knoxville, Tenn Long Beach, Calif Los Angolos, Calif Louisville, Ky Loweil, Mass Lynn, Mass Momphis, Tenn Mlami, Fla. Milwaukee, Wis Minnenpolis, Minn Nashville, Tenn Newark, N. J New Bedford, Mass New Haven, Conn New Orleans, La New York, N. Y Brooklyn Borough Manhattan Borough Queens Borough	506, 768 122, 576 38, 737	163, 302 39, 761 13, 958	32, 2 32, 4 36, 0	117, 366 33, 595 14, 690	67, 925 20, 504 9, 826	57. 9 61. 0 66. 9	291, 260 68, 552 19, 096	55, 312 11, 107 2, 782	19.0 16.2 14.6	20, 429 4, 951 5, 316	8, 150 1, 350 1, 891	39.9 27.3 35.6	51.6 70.4 58.7	27.9 19.9 27.8	20.5 9.7
Lynn, Mass Memphis, Tenn Miami, Fla	39, 990 102, 965 42, 318	13, 974 37, 279 15, 527	34. 9 36, 2 36. 7	12, 395 23, 912 8, 438	8, 202 13, 457 4, 590	60. 2 56. 3 54. 4	22, 279 58, 699 27, 332	3, 881 13, 448 7, 826	17. 4 22, 9 28. 6	20, 354 6, 548	10, 374 3, 111 7, 189	51.0 47.5 29.1	36. 1 29. 6 66. 0	36.1 50,4 22,6	13.5 27.8 20.0 11.4
Milwaukee, Wis Minneapolis, Minn Nashville, Tenn	216, 101 184, 461 62, 446	63, 306 64, 393 22, 246	29. 3 34. 9 35. 6	64, 475 59, 196 16, 593	41, 801 41, 396 9, 432	64. 8 69. 9 56. 8	126, 896 102, 142 34, 124	14, 316 14, 682 7, 216	11.3 14.4 21.1	24, 730 23, 123 11, 729	8, 315 5, 598 6, 062	36.0 47.7 32.2	64.3 42.4 65.4	22.8 32.4 23.1	12. 9 25. 2 11. 4
New Bedford, Mass New Haven, Conn	160, 049 43, 164 61, 029	53, 104 18, 362 19, 952	33, 2 42, 5 32, 7	48, 881 13, 930 20, 927	34, 753 9, 837 14, 517	71. 1 70. 6 69. 4	92, 315 23, 986 32, 945	12, 289 6, 920 3, 394	13.3 28.9 10.3	18, 853 5, 248 7, 157 31, 275	1, 605 2, 041 12, 937	30.6 28.5 41.4	53.6 72.8 49.1	37.7 17.0 29.7	8.7 10.2 21,2
New Orleans, La New York, N. Y Bronx Borough	180, 001 2, 623, 789 477, 574	60, 910 862, 120 137, 228	33, 8 32, 9 28, 7	52, 062 841, 499 144, 838	29, 908 597, 492 102, 472	57. 4 71. 0 70. 7	96, 664 1, 485, 155 285, 444	18, 065 174, 882 23, 839	18.7 11.8 8.4	297, 135 47, 292 98, 559	89, 746 10, 917 24, 694	30, 2 23, 1 25, 1		20.3 17.4 16.8	10. 4 8. 0 8. 8
Brooklyn Borough Manhattan Borough Queens Borough	942, 458 743, 605 405, 985	280, 481 319, 681 110, 836	29, 8 43, 0 27, 3	301, 054 270, 793 108, 580	208, 594 202, 154 74, 442	69. 3 74. 7 68. 6	542, 845 369, 985 254, 389	47, 193 74, 585 26, 432	8. 7 20. 2 10. 4	102, 827 43, 016	42, 942 9, 962 1, 231	41.8 23.2 22.6	63. 2 67. 2	23, 3 23, 8 20, 4	13. 4 9. 0
Richmond Borough Norfolk, Va Oakland, Calif. Olciahoma City, Okla Omaha, Nobr. Paterson, N. J. Pooria, Ill Philadelphia, Pa Portland, Oreg Providoneo, R. I. Reading, Pa Richmond, Va Rochester, N. Y St. Louis, Mo St. Paul, Minn Salt Lake City, Utah San Antonio, Tex San Diego, Calif. San Francisco, Calif. Scranton, Pa Seattle, Wash	54, 167 48, 673 111, 709	13, 894 16, 726 30, 935	25. 7 34. 4 27. 7	16, 234 12, 005 25, 223	9, 830 6, 475 13, 191	53. 9 52. 3	32, 402 28, 948 67, 541	2, 833 6, 731 10, 867	8.7 23.3 16,1	5, 441 7, 720 18, 945	3, 520 6, 877 5, 057	45.6 36.3	38.7 42.6	40, 2 35, 1	21, 0 22, 2
Oklahoma City, Okla Omaha, Nebr	68, 788 81, 666 52, 430	21, 572	31, 4 31, 6 32, 3	14, 111 22, 118 15, 878	7, 992	56. 6 65. 1 70. 3	44, 504 48, 184	8, 523 7, 124	19, 1 14, 8 13, 4	10, 113 11, 364 6, 109	1 710	50.0 37.5 28.1	55. 8 65. 9	39, 5 27, 6 24, 0	23. 4 16. 5 10. 1
Paterson, N. J Peoria, Ill Philadelphia, Pa	40, 971 741, 188 247, 189	12, 760 245, 481 69, 862	31. 1 33. 1 28. 3	11, 677 230, 926 79, 050	11, 161 7, 392 157, 314 48, 665	63, 3 68, 1 61, 6	30, 443 23, 638 414, 313 136, 456	4, 065 3, 363 56, 397 11, 258	14. 2 13. 6 8. 3	5, 656 95, 949 31, 683	2, 005 31, 770 9, 939 8, 526	35. 4 33. 1 31. 4	64.1 69.7	26. 4 23. 0 16. 1	15. 7 12. 9 14. 2
Portland, Oreg	121, 479 98, 358 42, 903 74, 048	39, 669	32. 7 36. 4 33. 0	30, 140 35, 205 12, 252	48, 665 18, 075 25, 350 8, 630	60. 0 72. 0 70. 4	71, 642 50, 270 25, 176 39, 744	13, 068 6, 294 3, 826	18. 2 12. 5	19, 697 12, 883 5, 475 12, 261	4, 169 1, 692	43.3 32.4 30.9	45.6 70.8 61.0	32.9 17.6 27.0 32.3	21. 5 11. 6 12. 0
Reading, Pa Richmond, Va Rochester, N. Y	74, 048 128, 479 331, 276	28, 240 41, 972 106, 400	38. 1 32. 7 32. 1	22, 043 40, 193 91, 739	13, 848 26, 287	62. 8 65. 4 67. 5	72, 923 189, 217	9, 117 11, 049 25, 807	15. 2 22. 9 15. 2 13. 6	15, 363	5, 275 4, 636 18, 674	43.0 30.2 37.1	49. 0 62. 6 58. 2	26.3 24.3	18.7 11.0 17.6
St. Louis, Mo St. Paul, Minn Salt Lake City, Utah	106, 462 50, 635 85, 776	1 33.885	31, 8 27, 0 30, 1	35, 033 14, 010	23, 824 7, 802 11, 968	68, 0 55, 7 54, 5	58, 239 29, 640 47, 892	5, 929 3, 295 7, 048	10. 2 11. 1 14. 7	13, 190 6, 985 15, 939	4, 132 2, 574 6, 801	31.3 36.9 42.7	70.3 57.1 46.4	17.5 24.1 27.3	12. 2 18. 8 26. 3
San Antonio, Tex San Diego, Calif San Francisco, Calif	58, 055 243, 874	84, 311	28. 0 34. 6	21, 945 11, 759 67, 318	5, 805 42, 598 11, 579	49, 4 63, 3 63, 5	35, 216 133, 194 28, 202	6, 454 23, 495 1, 290	18.3 17.6 4.6	11, 080 43, 362 6, 238	4, 023 18, 218 1, 438	36.8 42.0 23.1	35. 7 50. 5 80. 9	39. 6 27. 9 9. 0	24. 7 21. 6 10, 1
Scranton, Pa Seattle, Wash	52, 662 142, 560 40, 475	14, 307 45, 332 12, 504	27. 2 31. 8 30. 9	18, 222 35, 792 13, 366	21, 205 9, 133	59. 2 68. 3	84, 621 21, 897	14 392	17. 0 9. 2	22, 147 5, 212 4, 135	9, 735 1, 362 1, 367	44. 0 26, 1 33. 1	46.8 73.0 54.9	31.7 16.1 32.6	21, 5 10, 9 12, 5
South Bend, Ind	37, 429 45, 037 58, 427	10, 972 13, 486 19, 547	29. 3 29. 9 33. 5	9, 542 11, 502 18, 522	6, 028 6, 498 12, 639	63. 2 56. 5 68. 2	23, 752 26, 889 32, 565	2, 009 3, 577 4, 185 4, 488	15, 1 15, 6 13, 8	6, 646 7, 340 10, 008	2, 803 2, 420 3, 138	42. 2 33. 0 31. 4	48. 2 64. 7 59. 8	31. 0 23. 0 27. 0	20.8 12.4 13.2
Syracuse, N. Y Tacoma, Wash Tampa, Flo	80, 090 40, 045 38, 049	23, 851 10, 517 15, 420	29, 8 26, 3 40, 5	23, 094 9, 276 8, 746	14, 269 4, 928 4, 476	61. 8 53. 1 51, 2	46, 988 24, 940 22, 714	3, 380 7, 582	13.7 13.6 33.4	5, 829 6, 589	2, 209 3, 362 4, 773	37. 9 51. 0 34. 8	46. 9 29. 0 51. 3	32, 1 49, 2 32, 4	21. 0 21. 8 16. 3
Toledo, Ohio Trenton, N. J	107, 669 44, 778 53, 345	29, 232 13, 248 17, 812	27. 1 29. 6 33. 4	25, 780 13, 540	14, 989 8, 525 6, 493	58. 1 63. 0 59. 4	68, 170 25, 576 34, 207	9, 470 3, 135 6, 757	13, 9 12, 3 19, 8	13, 719 5, 662 8, 203	1, 588 4, 562 1, 309	28. 0 55. 6 27. 9	64. 3 36. 5 63. 1	23. 7 37. 9 26. 8	12. 0 25. 6 10. 1
Utica, N. Y Washington, D. C	53, 345 30, 360 204, 556 43, 370	12, 970 88, 764 13, 115	33. 0 43. 4 30, 2	12, 765 62, 371 10, 382 11, 694 25, 344	8, 184 41, 061 5, 911	64. 1 65. 8 56. 9	21, 911 109, 427 26, 613 22, 766	3, 477 32, 668 4, 492 3, 137	15. 9 29. 9 16. 9	4, 684 32, 758 6, 375 5, 159	15, 035 2, 712 1, 639	45. 9 42. 5 31. 8	46.3 45.1 60.4	36.8 34.3 26.0	16.9 20.7 13.6
Scranton, Pa.' Seattle, Wash Somer ville, Mass. South Bond, Ind Spokane, Wash Springfleid, Mass. Syracuse, N. Y Tacoma, Wash Tampa, Fla Toledo, Ohio Trenton, N. J Tulsa, Okla Utlea, N. Y Washington, D. C Wichita, Kans. Wilmington, Del Worcoster, Mass. Yonkers, N. Y Youngstown, Ohio	43, 370 39, 619 73, 997 50, 240 57, 302	12, 071 23, 340 15, 869	30. 5 31. 5 31. 6	10,000	7, 205 16, 719 10, 528 7, 590	62. 4 66. 0 65. 4 50. 3	40,314 28,966	4, 272 3, 851	13. 8 10. 6 13. 3	8, 339 5, 185	2, 349 1, 490 1, 884	28. 2 28. 7 30. 9	71.6 66.3 62.7	18.3 24.3 21.7	10.1 9.4 15.6
Youngstown, Ohio	57, 302	12, 106	21. 1	15, 085	7, 590	50.3	36, 129	2, 632	7.3	6,088	1 1,084	, 00.0	,,	<u></u>	

Table 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

A		1930			1920				1930			1920	
CITY	Total	Gainf occup		Total	Gainf occup		CITY	Total	Gainf occup	ully pied	Total	Gainft occup	
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	,	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio Albany, N. Y Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Bridgeport, Conn Buffalo, N. Y Cambridge, Mass Camden, N. J Canton, Ohio Chattanooga, Tenn Chicago, Ill Cincinnati, Ohio Clouwland, Ohio Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Des Moines, Iowa  Detroit, Mich  Detroit, Mich	59, 324 27, 885 59, 515 173, 823 67, 798 147, 263 14, 27 21, 535 26, 029 23, 998 20, 960 746, 821 101, 613 106, 810 67, 178 33, 433 353, 175	9, 044 3, 200 17, 324 28, 622 210, 936 15, 973 4, 274 10, 752 2, 879 2, 175 3, 713 2, 175 3, 713 109, 164 12, 782 27, 656 11, 981 11, 681 11, 681 11, 681 11, 681 11, 681 11, 681 11, 681 14, 681 16, 681 17, 682 18,	15. 2 29. 1 16. 5 10. 8 13. 6 13. 4 14. 6 12. 4 12. 5 14. 7 23. 6 15. 4 16. 2 17. 4 16. 2	42, 734 42, 530 44, 425 162, 688 30, 049 137, 853 29, 741 104, 353 20, 618 25, 128 18, 704 12, 901 500, 645 84, 733 188, 144 52, 55 14, 904 54, 908 28, 263 209, 219	4, 282 1, 311 11, 112 20, 957 6, 523 13, 653 8, 669 5, 100 2, 2217 1, 285 58, 403 16, 153 5, 485 3, 140 6, 3, 554 17, 105	10. 0 5. 8 25. 0 13. 7 9. 9 12. 3 5. 0 10. 7 8. 8 22. 0 9. 9 9. 9 9. 9 11. 3 12. 6	Nashville, Tenn Newark, N. J. New Bedford, Mass New Haven, Conn New Orleans, La. New York, N. Y Bronx Borough Brooklyn Borough Manhattan Borough Queens Borough Richmond Borough Norfolk, Va Oakland, Calif. Oklahoma City, Okla. Omaha, Nebr Paterson, N. J. Peoria, Ill. Philadelphia, Pa Pittsburgh, Pa Portland, Oreg Providence, R. I.	34, 124 92, 315 23, 980 32, 945 96, 064 1, 485, 155 245, 345 360, 985 254, 389 32, 492 28, 944 44, 564 48, 144, 564 48, 134 30, 443 23, 638 414, 313 136, 456 71, 042	7, 216 12, 280 6, 920 18, 065 174, 883 47, 193 74, 585 20, 432 2, 833 6, 731 10, 807 7, 124 405 3, 363 56, 397 11, 258 13, 068 5, 204	21. 1 13. 3 28. 9 10. 3 11. 8 8. 4 8. 7 20. 2 10. 4 8. 7 23. 3 16. 1 14. 8 13. 6 14. 2 13. 6 18. 3 18. 2	25, 151 84, 071 24, 502 32, 171 74, 831 1, 115, 670 152, 172 389, 517 441, 585 100, 670 21, 717 25, 306 47, 873 20, 504 40, 719 27, 887 16, 625 373, 687 115, 400 58, 553 40, 225	5, 347 5, 728 7, 200 2, 844 12, 375 107, 315 26, 717 63, 012 7, 063 1, 038 5, 128 4, 764 4, 754 1, 537 6, 968 7, 423 37, 402 6, 968 7, 433	21. 3 6.8 29. 3 8. 8 16. 5 9. 6 6. 2 6. 7 14. 3 10. 1 11. 7 15. 2 10. 0 6. 0 12. 7
Duluth, Minn Elizabeth, N. J. El Paso, Tex Erie, Pa Erie, Pa Evansyllle, Ind Fall River, Mass Flint, Mich Fort Wayne, Ind Fort Wayne, Ind Gary, Ind	21, 035 24, 144 20, 217 24, 965 23, 542 22, 013 36, 703 26, 869 38, 908 22, 023 38, 476	1, 982 2, 582 2, 966 2, 090 3, 066 4, 498 5, 091 3, 505 7, 467 2, 228 4, 658	9.4 10.7 14.7 8.4 13.0 20.4 13.9 13.0 19.2 10.1	19, 235 19, 129 15, 600 19, 215 18, 374 22, 376 19, 552 18, 830 23, 253 11, 092 30, 200	1, 150 1, 106 1, 357 875 1, 719 5, 489 1, 811 1, 422 3, 408 3, 408	6.0 5.8 8.7 4.6 9.4 24.5 9.3 7.6 14.7 5.2	Reading, Pi. Richmond, Va. Richmond, Va. Rochester, N. Y. St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn. Sait Lake City, Utah. San Antonio, Tex. San Diego, Calif. San Francisco, Calif. Seranton, Pa.	25, 176 39, 744 72, 923 189, 217 58, 239 29, 640 47, 892 35, 216 133, 194 28, 202	3, 826 9, 117 11, 049 25, 807 5, 929 3, 295 7, 048 6, 454 23, 495 1, 290	15. 2 22. 9 15. 2 13. 6 10. 2 11. 1 14. 7 18. 3 17. 6 4. 6	23, 648 35, 171 62, 523 165, 846 47, 815 24, 381 32, 539 17, 341 100, 816 25, 807	3, 312 6, 985 7, 587 18, 623 3, 699 1, 768 4, 003 2, 105 13, 189 671	14. 0 19. 9 12. 1 11. 2 7. 7 7. 3 12. 3 12. 1 13. 1 2. 6
Gary, Ind. Grand Rapids, Mich. Hartford, Conn. Houston, Tex. Indianapolis, Ind. Jacksonville, Fla. Jersey City, N. J. Kansas City, Kans. Kansas City, Mo. Knoxville, Tenn.	34, 607 68, 765 88, 411 30, 475 64, 364 28, 582 97, 434 23, 474	5, 686 14, 844 15, 757 8, 278 6, 586 4, 779 19, 165 4, 712	16. 4 21. 6 17. 8 27. 2 10. 2 16. 7 19. 7 20. 1	27, 885 31, 211 73, 583 21, 581 58, 551 22, 749 75, 256 16, 808	3, 183 5, 787 8, 876 5, 981 3, 467 2, 499 10, 347 2, 613	10, 1 11, 4 18, 5 12, 1 27, 7 5, 9 11, 0 13, 7 15, 5	Scattle, Wash Somerville, Mass South Bend, Ind Spokane, Wash Springfield, Mass Syracuse, N. Y Tacoma, Wash Tampa, Fla Toledo, Onio Trenton, N. J Tulsa, Okla Utica, N. Y Washington, D. C	84, 621 21, 897 23, 752 26, 889 32, 565 46, 988 24, 940 22, 714 68, 170	14, 392 2, 009 3, 577 4, 185 4, 488 6, 444 3, 380 7, 582 9, 470	17. 0 9. 2 15. 1 16. 6 13. 8 13. 7 13. 6 33. 4 13. 9	70, 054 19, 741 14, 918 23, 444 27, 349 37, 461 21, 248 10, 621 53, 870	8, 203 1, 383 1, 235 2, 676 3, 768 3, 369 1, 984 3, 488 4, 834	11. 7 7. 0 8. 3 11. 4 13. 8 9. 0 9. 3 32. 8 9. 0
Long Beach, Calif. Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Lowell, Mass. Lynn, Mass. Memphis, Tenn Miami, Fla Milwaukee, Wis Minneapolis, Minn	36, 414 291, 260 68, 552 19, 096 22, 279 58, 699 27, 332 126, 896 102, 142	5, 520 55, 312 11, 107 2, 782 3, 881 13, 448 7, 826 14, 316 14, 682	15. 2 19. 0 16. 2 14. 6 17. 4 22. 9 28. 6 11. 3 14. 4	14, 419 132, 890 49, 685 21, 353 20, 718 36, 273 6, 938 94, 036 80, 173	1, 109 18, 174 8, 078 4, 458 3, 874 7, 717 1, 830 6, 370 6, 441	7. 7 13. 7 16. 3 20. 9 18. 7 21. 3 26. 4 6. 8 8. 0	Trenton, N. J. Tulisa, Okla Utfea, N. Y. Washington, D. C. Wichita, Kans Wilmington, Del Worcester, Mass Yonkers, N. Y. Youngstown, Ohlo	25, 576 34, 207 21, 911 109, 427 26, 613 22, 766 40, 314 28, 966 36, 129	3, 135 6, 757 3, 477 32, 668 4, 492 3, 137 4, 272 3, 851 2, 632	12. 3 19. 8 15. 9 29. 9 16. 9 13. 8 10. 6 13. 3 7. 3	24, 342 16, 059 19, 385 88, 602 16, 918 23, 019 35, 426 19, 935 20, 984	2, 032 2, 203 2, 892 22, 871 1, 745 2, 636 2, 873 1, 626 1, 387	8. 3 13. 7 14. 9 25. 8 10. 3 11. 5 8. 1 8. 2 5. 1

TABLE 22.—PER CENT OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY MARITAL CONDITION, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

		TO	TAL		nt not sn		O UNKNO			МАИ	RIED		WIDO	OWED A	ND DIVOI	RCED
CITY	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races 1	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races !	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races 1	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races 1
Akron, Ohio.  Albany, N. Y Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass. Bridgeport, Conn. Buffalo, N. Y Cambridge, Mass. Camdon, N. J Canton, Ohio. Chattanooga, Tonn Chicago, III. Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Dallas, Tex Dayton, Ohio. Dallas, Tex Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn. Elizabeth, N. J El Paso, Tex Erie, Pa Evansville, Ind. Fall River, Mass. Flint, Mich Fort Wayne, Ind. Fort Wayne, Ind. Fort Worth, Tex Gary, Ind Grand Rapids, Mich Hartford, Conn. Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind. Jacksonville, Fla. Jersey City, N. J Kansas City, Kans Kansas City, Mo. Knoxville, Ten. Long Beach, Calif. Los Angeles, Calif. Los Angeles, Calif.	34. 0. 34. 0. 20. 7 28. 1 27. 4 25. 2 30. 0 27. 0 23. 3 31. 2 27. 3 30. 7 27. 3 36. 7 27. 3 36. 7 28. 4 25. 2 30. 0 33. 5	19. 0 19. 9 5 17. 5 20. 19. 5 7 15. 0 0 19. 5 7 15. 0 0 19. 5 7 16. 0 19. 5 7 19. 5 7 19. 5 7 19. 5 7 19. 5 7 19. 5 7 19. 5 7 19. 5 7 19. 5 7 19. 5 7 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5 19. 5	30. 8 46. 8 63. 6 55. 8 40. 1 5 40. 0 6 41. 5 41. 5 42. 2 47. 5 41. 5 43. 5 51. 3 85. 4 40. 2 47. 5 41. 2 48. 5 51. 3 85. 6 85. 1 85. 6 85. 1 85. 6 85. 6 85	18. 3 27. 2 16. 4 10. 2 22. 1 10. 3 11. 2 31. 3 15. 0 16. 2 19. 3 	50. 5 5 6 6 2 9 6 6 6 3 1 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	04. 9 74. 4 64. 2 71. 4 62. 7 71. 4 62. 7 73. 0 81. 5 65. 5 78. 6 76. 4 76. 8 70. 5 70. 5 75. 7 80. 7 80. 7 75. 7 81. 1 80. 7 75. 8 81. 1 77. 8 81. 1 77. 8 81. 1 81. 7 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8 81. 8	46. 1 67. 0 64. 2 65. 7 54. 8 65. 7 55. 5 55. 5 55. 5 56. 3 61. 4 31. 3 51. 6 53. 6 54. 2 55. 2 56. 3 56. 3	43. 0 54. 1 42. 8 30. 3 55. 5 33. 0 42. 6	15. 5 11. 9 16. 3 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 8 11. 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27. 7 28. 3 20. 8 21. 7 21. 1 22. 3 20. 8 21. 7 22. 3 20. 8 21. 7 22. 3 20. 8 21. 7 22. 3 20. 8 21. 7 22. 3 20. 8 21. 7 22. 3 20. 8 21. 7 24. 3 30. 3	56.4 60.3 76.0 967.7 65.5 60.9 51.7 57.6 61.3 61.3 61.3 61.3 61.3 61.3 61.3 61	24. 9 31. 6 33. 6 16. 7 43. 9
Los Angeles, Calil Louisville, Ky Lowell, Mass Lynn, Mass Memphis, Tenn Miami, Fla Milwaukee, Wis Minneapolis, Minn Nashville, Tenn Newark, N. J New Bedford, Mass New Haven, Conn New Orleans, La New York, N. Y Bronx Borough Brooklyn Borough Manhattan Borough Queens Borough Richmond Borough	33. 5 28. 8 41. 4 30. 5 27. 9 33. 0 38. 5 28. 4 30. 0 40. 1 38. 9 37. 7 37. 7 43. 9 30. 7	26. 2 4 26. 1 16. 5 16. 5 16. 5 20. 3 18. 5 18. 5 18. 1 23. 5 18. 5 18. 5 18. 1 18. 5	50. 7 54. 3 38. 0 40. 4 78. 5 33. 0 39. 1 50. 1 32. 8 45. 6 48. 4 58. 0 62. 0 53. 0 62. 0 63. 0 63. 0 64. 0 64. 0 65. 0	24.9 17. 2 23. 0 29. 8 30. 7 32. 6 30. 0 34. 4	51. 3 61. 9 63. 7 55. 5 64. 7 64. 7 64. 7 60. 5 60. 9 68. 2 68. 9 67. 4 60. 2 68. 5 68. 5	64. 0 72. 3 79. 4 63. 1 62. 3 68. 8 76. 2 50. 8 70. 5 80. 1 82. 8 80. 7 86. 2 77. 8	57. 5 69. 2 45. 1 58. 7 57. 2 69. 7 55. 1 61. 6 77. 0 75. 1 73. 8 78. 5 72. 1 61. 2	54.9 62.7	10, 8 10, 9 14, 5 20, 2 13, 6 11, 9 15, 7 13, 0 25, 8 11, 6 10, 3 10, 3 10, 4 10, 3 9, 4	0.2 14.7 13.4 7.9 8.9 9.7 5.4 8.0 31.5 7.3 8.3 6.9 13.8 8.9 7.1	41. 0 45. 9 38. 2 78. 9 27. 1 43. 5 41. 2 22. 6 36. 7 43. 2 40. 9 37. 2 51. 0 43. 4 24. 8	11. 5 9. 1 17. 1 20. 3 16. 5	42.0 32.2 39.2 35.3 35.9 35.9 37.2 43.1 32.8 35.5 34.7 31.3 33.0 33.0 31.0 27.4 27.4 25.2	30. 3 12. 7 24. 0 30. 3 17. 5 25. 2 22. 5 22. 5 20. 5 20. 5 21. 4 20. 5 21. 4 22. 4 17. 5 33. 8 16. 1 18. 1	67. 3 68. 3 87. 4 87. 0 53. 2 60. 5 70. 3 63. 0 35. 6 64. 8 66. 3 69. 7 59. 4 64. 0 72. 1 64. 7 58. 2	42.9
Norfolk, Va. Oakland, Calif Oklahoma City, Okla. Omaha, Nebr. Paterson, N. J. Peoria, Ill. Philadolphia, Pa. Pittsburgh, Pa. Portland, Oreg. Providence, R. I. Reading, Pa. Richmond, Va. Rochester, N. Y. St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn. Salt Lake City, Utah. San Antonio, Tex. San Diego, Calif. San Francisco, Calif. San Francisco, Calif. Seranton, Pa. Seattle, Wash. Somerville, Mass. South Bend, Ind. Spokane, Wash. Springfield, Mass. Syracuse, N. Y. Tacoma, Wash. Tampa, Fla. Toledo, Ohio Trenton, N. J. Tulisa, Okla. Utica, N. Y. Washington, D. O. Wichita, Kans. Wilmington, Del. Worcester, Mass. Yokers, N. Y. Youngstown, Ohio.	31. 8 33. 6 31. 5 31. 3 37. 1 28. 5 33. 0 28. 5 34. 5 39. 4 29. 7 29. 7 29. 7	15. 5 19. 0 16. 8 21. 0 18. 1 10. 2 24. 1 23. 2 23. 2 21. 3 20. 5 23. 2 27. 7 11. 2 23. 2 27. 3 20. 4 21. 9 19. 0 19. 0	54. 7 39. 9 44. 8 54. 2 50. 8 48. 9 48. 0 54. 2 50. 8 48. 0 50. 7 40. 0 7 40. 0 7 40. 0 7 40. 1 8 50. 1 8 50 8 50 8 50 8 50 8 50 8 50 8 50 8 5	20.1 23.7 12.6 33.0 26.5 20.3 15.0 17.1 26.9 25.9 28.3 29.1 21.7 35.1 7.3 28.3 31.5 11.0	50. 7 2 7 1 0 5 2 7 5 2 5 5 5 5 5 6 5 2 2 8 5 6 5 2 5 5 6 5 5 5 6 5 5 5 6 5 5 5 6 5 5 6 5 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	51. 4 59. 6 72. 0 76. 4 76. 5 76. 4 71. 9 75. 3 70. 5 71. 9 71. 9 75. 3 70. 5 70. 5 70	59. 7 45. 2 56. 5 58. 9 78. 4 74. 1 69. 6 52. 2 53. 6 64. 6 52. 0 68. 1 57. 9 43. 4 56. 0 51. 5 68. 1 44. 9 53. 2 63. 3 57. 4 62. 2 47. 2 56. 0 69. 6 69. 6 6 60. 6 60.	32. 5 40. 6	11. 0 17. 0 16. 0 14. 9 18. 5 14. 4 11. 3 19. 4 14. 8 14. 8 14. 8 14. 8 15. 4 16. 0 11. 2 11. 1 12. 0 18. 6 15. 4 16. 3 15. 4 16. 3 16. 3	9.4 11.0 8.0 11.6 6.3 7.1 12.8 9.1 11.0 7.0 4.8 8.8 14.0 7.0 4.8 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.2 9.3 11.3 11.3 11.3 11.3 11.3 11.3 11.3	48. 0 30. 4 6 45. 4 6 45. 4 6 45. 7 40. 0 23. 7 36. 7 28. 7 40. 3 36. 2 24. 6 50. 1 45. 9 41. 9 21. 7 28. 5 21. 7 28. 1 25. 7 41. 8 36. 7 25. 7 41. 8 36. 7 41. 8	14. 2 11. 3 6. 4 23. 6 23. 6 9. 9 7. 7 9. 1 9. 6 16. 5 18. 5 26. 5	28. 7 40. 1 34. 4 37. 0 32. 4 36. 8 32. 4 36. 8 37. 1 47. 7 37. 1 48. 1 38. 0 43. 9 37. 7 37. 1 47. 7 37. 1 48. 1 38. 0 43. 2 43. 2 43. 2 43. 2 43. 2 43. 2 43. 2 43. 3 43. 5 43. 5 43. 5 44. 4 45. 4 45. 5 46. 5 47. 7 47. 7 48. 8 48. 9 48. 9 48	21. 7 21. 7 24. 1 17. 4 20. 3 17. 1 24. 15 16. 0 21. 7 21. 5 20. 9 26. 9 27. 18. 7 20. 9 28. 0 29. 6 20. 9 20. 1 20. 1 2	67. 4 58. 3 76. 3 77. 5 64. 5 56. 8 77. 4 64. 3 66. 4 60. 1 62. 9 66. 1 71. 7 73. 6 66. 1 71. 9 66. 9 70. 3 61. 3 72. 0 44. 8	30. 7 

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1980

			SINGLE	AND UN	KNOWN				MAR	RIED			
CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 year and over (incl, unkn.)	Total -	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 year and over (incl. unkn.)	s ov
Akron, Ohio	23, 793	11,204	2, 645	4, 171	3, 661	727	9, 044	218	1, 613	3, 792	2, 405	1, 021	3
Native whiteForeign-born white	2 60#	847 295	2,346 207 91 1	3,776 289 106	3, 292 278 89 2	645 73 9	7, 162 1, 322 558 2	184 13 16	1,447 103 62	3, 069 451 272	1,705 545 154 1	757 210 54	2
Albany, N. Y.	16, 494	11, 281	1, 685	2, 869	4, 668	2, 059	3, 200	68	504	1,076	838	714	2.
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races ¹	14, 388 1, 672 432	969 136	1, 547 107 31	2,604 232 33	4, 243 871 53 1	1, 781 259 19	2, 586 400 214	63 3 2	445 26 33	887 116 73	642 131 65	549 124 41	1,
Atlanta, Ga	<b>I</b>		4, 876	6,084	6, 235	1, 163	17, 324	694	3, 208	6, 684	4,858	2, 385	11
Native white Poreign-born white Negro	22, 443 363 24, 114	1 67 5, 965	2,448 19 1,908	4, 036 48 1, 980	4, 282 74 1, 879	939 26 198	6,665 120 10,538	252 442	1, 465 10 1, 733	2, 579 36 4, 069	1,524 38 2,790	845 36 1,504	4,
Baltimore, Md			14, 480	15, 839	18, 813	7, 269	28, 622	814	4, 537	10, 339	7,741	5, 191	15
Native white Poreign-born white Negro. Uther races 1		44, 373 3, 031	11, 924 442 2, 114	12,469 824 2,545	14,242 1,110 3,445 7	5, 738 646 885	12, 166 1, 727 14, 725 4	458 2 354	2,411 99 2,027	4, 452 484 5, 400	2, 906 605 4, 229	1, 939 537 2, 715	8, 1, 6,
Birmingham, Ala		12, 002	2, 734	4, 289	4, 303	676	10, 936	339	1, 909	4, 411	2, 845	1,482	9,
Vativo white	13, 741 386 18, 002	7, 431 151 4, 420	1, 430 15 1, 289	2,700 41 1,548	2,821 57 1,425	480 38 158	3,602 151 7,182	110	726 12 1,171	1, 441 33 2, 937	860 59 1, 926	465 47 919	6
Boston, Mass	1	79, 738	13, 193	22, 608	81, 150	12, 787	15, 973	189	1,700	4, 953	4,714	4, 417	12
ative white	74, 082 30, 104 4, 025	59, 257 19, 116 1, 354 11	11, 327 1, 700 165 1	17,665 4,633 307	22,531 7,949 663 7	7,734 4,834 219	8,305 6,024 1,629	146 26 17	1, 251 321 127 1	2, 983 1, 432 535 3	2, 043 2, 121 544 6	1,882 2,124 406 5	6 4 1
Bridgeport, Conn	17, 804	11, 221	3, 627	3, 235	3, 330	1,029	4,274	80	556	1,416	1, 384	838	1
ative white	3,757	9,717 1,383 120	3, 272 315 40	2,804 396 35	2,839 453 37 1	802 219 8	2,353 1.690 231	65 10 5	448 88 20	847 483 86	605 711 68	388 398 52	1
Buffalo, N. Y	58, 187	41,095	9, 613	12, 211	14,742	4, 529	10, 752	185	1, 543	3, 996	3, 019	2,009	6
ative white. oreign-born white- egro- ther races 1	9,671	35, 117 5, 477 475 26	8,647 851 107 8	10, 519 1, 531 157 4	12,439 2,107 183 13	3, 512 988 28 1	7, 404 2, 544 788 16	154 18 13	1, 226 203 112 2	2,870 723 395 8	1, 914 903 196	1, 240 697 72	4
Cambridge, Mass		12, 260	1, 946	3, 319	4, 942	2,053	2, 879	42	358	976	6 847	656	1
ative white. oreign-born white. egro. ther races l	5, 066 833	8, 752 3, 175 329 4	1,527 362 57	2, 405 836 77	3,469 1,317 153	1,351 660 42	1, 455 1, 111 312	35 7	241 92 25	555 346 75	344 383 119	280 283 93	
Camden, N. J		7, 242	2, 550	2, 160	1,947	585	3, 713	116	615	1, 306	1,060	616	 1
ative white. reign-born white. egro. .her races 1.	1 726	6, 216 456 569 1	2, 287 118 145	1, 856 147 157	1,598 124 225	475 67 42	2, 232 662 819	95 3 18	470 33 112	807 213 286	520 265 266	331 148 137	1
Canton, Ohio		4, 987	1, 134	1, 698	1,676	1 479	2, 175	45	371	775	604	880	 i,
ative white reign-born whiteegro	7, 685 621 °	4, 682 250 55	1, 051 61 22	1,600 82 16	1,586 75 15	445 32 2	1, 815 238 122	40 2 3	343 17 11	657 66 52	466 98 40	309 55 16	1
Chattanooga, Tenn	·	5, 928	1,448	2, 043	2, 066	371	6, 033	242	1, 052	2, 318	1, 562	859	
itive whitereign-born whitegro- gro- her races ¹	9,340 106 6,203	4, 559 84 1, 334	1,000 2 386	1,560 10 472	1,627 9 430	312 13 46	3, 122 48 2, 862	156	600 1 451	1, 198 15 1, 104	767 18 777	401 14 444	3, 1, 2,
Chicago, III.		238, 069	60, 562	74, 869	82, 885	19, 753	1 109, 164	2, 616	18, 972	42,032	30, 261	15 000	
itive white reign-born white gro	284, 810	192, 437 35, 904 9, 409 319	53, 501	61, 319 10, 504 2, 941	63, 907 14, 621 4, 255 102	13,710 5,584 449	60, 512 26, 164 22, 181	1, 924 142 545	13, 449 2, 024 3, 436	23, 940 8, 213 9, 728	14, 028 10, 189 5, 982	7, 171 5, 596 2, 490	31, 14, 12
Cincinnati, Ohio	1 1	33, 585	6, 337	9, 208	102	5, 569	307 12, 732	5 354	63	151 4, 518	62 3,418	26	
tive white reign-born white gro ner races ¹	44, 088 3, 554 7, 927	29, 897 1, 947 1, 737 4	5,739 213 384 1	8, 213 466 527 2	11, 053 747 670	4,892 521 156	7, 594 855 4, 279	237 3 114	1, 324 58 576	2, 547 241 1, 728	1, 947 271 1, 198	2,484 1,539 282 663	6,

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UN	NOWN				MAR	RIED			N
CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid owed and di- vorce
Cleveland, Ohio	98, 910	57, 013	15, 661	19, 488	17, 659	4, 205	27, 656	528	4, 252	10, 462	8, 415	3, 999	14, 24
Native white Foreign-born white	68, 694 19, 231	47, 398 7 158	13,743 1,389	16,382 2,311	13, 991	3, 282 814	13, 877 8, 251	390 37	3, 019 505	5,470	3, 288 3, 414	1,710 1,653	7, 41 3, 82
NegroOther races 1	10 057	7, 158 2, 442 15	527	791	2, 644 1, 015 9	109	5, 519	101	505 728	2,642 2,343 7	1,712	635	2, 90
Columbus, Ohio	1	16, 642	2,975	5, 175	6, 085	2, 407	11,981	814	1, 947	4, 112	3, 220	2, 388	6, 79
Native white Foreign-born white	29,061	15,075	2,685	4,719	5, 520	2, 151	8, 791	249	1, 576	2, 982	2, 272	1,712	5, 19 23
Foreign-born white Negro	1, 204 5, 072	594 970	63 227	154 301	201 362 2	176 80	2,809	64	349	117 1,009	115 833	120 554 2	1, 25
Other races 1	Į.	14 001	9 107	1		DE0	14 001	 E GO	0 705	5 070	3, 506	· -	0.4
	38, 102	14, 001	3, 197	4, 661	5,290	853	14,631	568	2,765	5, 873	2, 142	1,919	9,4
Native white Foreign-born white Negro	26,824	11, 926 256	2, 644 27 430	4, 005 54	4,570 114	707 61 69	9,084 171 5,289	346	1,769 14 970	3, 599 48 2, 199	2, 142 64 1, 271	630	5, 8: 10 3, 4
Other races 1	10, 337 358	1, 603 216	87	546 56	549 57	16	87	219 2	12	27	29	17	3, 1
Dayton, Ohio	22, 843	11,446	2, 343	3, 821	8,940	1, 842	7,432	167	1, 311	2, 550	1,949	1,455	3, 96
Native whiteForeign-born white	19, 277	10, 547 363	<b>2, 157</b> 53	3, 553 93	3, 617 126	1, 220 91	5, 615 429	130	1,097 41	1,915 144	1,386 142	1,087 101	3, 11 21
NegroOther races 1	2, 550	536	133	175	197	31	1, 387	36	173	490	421	267	ē:
Denver, Colo	37, 649	17, 528	3, 517	5, 067	6, 500	2,444	11, 693	305	1, 610	8, 800	3, 210	2,768	8, 49
Native white	32,628	15, 931	3, 243	4, 757	5, 946	1, 985	9,955	272	1, 465	3, 320	2, 724	2, 174	6, 79
Foreign-born white	3,030 1,608	1, 145 282	107 57	196 72	415 124	427 29	922 680	5 15	51 63	188 245	261 198	417 159	9 6
Other races 1	383	170	110	42	15	, 3	136	13	31	47	27	18	1
Des Moines, Iowa	18, 319	9, 516	1,787	3, 177	3, 500	1, 052	5, 415	111	853	1, 971	1,875	1, 105	3, 38
Native whiteForeign-born white	16, 771 763	9,074 305	1,711 31	3, 078 53	3, 320 140	965 81	4, 826 254	103 1	802 11	1, 807 55	1, 186 83	928 104	2, 87 20
Negro Other races ¹	778	135 2	$\frac{44}{1}$	46	39 1	6	332 3	7	40	107	105	73	31
Detroit, Mich	140, 762	76,720	19, 858	26, 011	25, 908	4, 943	44, 027	1,053	7, 785	18, 663	11,454	5,072	20, 01
Native white	03,999	57, 756	16, 072	19, 824	18, 573	3, 287	25, 021	736	5,362	10, 663	5,748	2,512	11, 22
Foreign-born white NegroOther races 1Other races 1	31, 223 15, 365	15, 352 3, 545	3, 029 735	4, 987 1, 173	5, 797 1, 520	1, 530 117	10,883 8,042	148 167	1, 208 1, 206	4, 115 3, 845	3, 572 2, 116	1,840 708	4, 98 3, 77
	1	67	22	27	18		81	2	9	40	18	12	2   • •
Duluth, Minn	10,750	7,433	1, 582	2, 561	2,732	578	1,982	29	224	669	592	468	1,33
Native white	8,903 1,776	6, 632 790	1,490 71	2, 383 173	2, 409 319	350 227	1, 451 508	28 1	205 18	576 83 9	404 183	238 223	82 47
NegroOther races 1	65 6	10	ì	5	4	1	20 3		1	1	4 I	6	3
Elizabeth, N. J	11, 803	8, 254	2, 775	2, 550	2, 307	622	2, 582	71	486	1,045	879	301	96
Native white	8,880 2,303	6,930	2, 440 272	2, 138 361	1, 884 363	468 141	1, 420 831	58 4	379 61	583 295	281 319	119 152	53 33
Foreign-born white Negro	613	1, 137 186	63	51	59 1	13	331	9	46	167	79	30	
Other races 1 El Paso, Tex	11, 327	5,396	1, 324	1, 704	1,974	394	2, 966	86	439	1,077	856	508	2,96
	4, 363	1,757	337	540	726	154	1, 670	49	250	635	457	270	93
Native white Foreign-born white Negro	274 363	1111 59	11 14	25 17	48	27	81 192		24 24	19 68	32 65	26 31	8 11
Other races 1	6, 327	3, 469	962	1, 122	1, 179	206	1, 023	33	161	355	302	172	1,83
Erie, Pa	10, 568	7, 126	1, 804	2, 164	2, 341	817	2, 090	48	290	657	- 590	505	1,35
Native whiteForeign-born white	9, 422 1, 032	6,689 412	1,712 84	2,038 117	2, 218 116	721 95	1, 674 360	45	271 15	543 90	430 145	385 110	1, 05 26
Negro. Other races ¹	1113	24	8	8	7	1.	56	3	4	24	15	10	3
Evansville, Ind	11, 165	8,060	1,276	1,945	2, 156	683	3, 066	. 95	584	1,094	749	544	2,03
Native white	10,004	5, 662	1, 222	1, 838	1,967	635	2,643	84	531	968	624	436	1,699
Foreign-born white	97 1,063	34 363	2 51	5 102	13 176	14 34	28 395	11	50 50	124	7 118	16 92	30. 30.
Uther races 1	1	1	1										1.00
Fall River, Mass	17, 364	11, 568	3, 330	2, 962	3, 809	1,467	4,498	68	596	1, 607	1, 319	908	1, 29
Native whiteForeign-born white	12, 440 4, 856	9, 515 2, 035	3, 069 257	2, 619 339	2, 982 821	845 618	2, 329 2, 144	61 5	475 121	945 661	555 750	293 607	596 67
Negro. Other races ¹	67	18	4	4	6	4	24	2		1	13	8	2.

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNI	KNOWN				MAR	RIED			
CITY AND CLASS OF FOPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorce
Flint, Mich	12, 270	5, 409	1, 508	2,001	1,631	269	5, 091	145	1, 124	2, 064	1, 134	624	1,77
Native white	471	4,730 578 99 2	1, 356 139 13	1,769 188 43 1	1,395 196 39	210 55 4	4, 237 614 235 5	127 12 6	1, 016 69 39	1, 744 213 104 3	883 186 64 1	467 134 22 1	1, 39 23 13
Fort Wayne, Ind	1	7, 612	1, 781	2, 547	2, 614	720	3, 505	. 88	656	1, 292	818	651	1, 83
Native white	12, 317 365 270	7, 376 178 58	1,703 18 10	2, 484 44 19	2, 520 67 27	669 49 2	3, 270 109 126	85 2 1	625 12 19	1, 219 27 46	750 31 37	591 37 23	1, 67 7 8
Fort Worth, Tex	ì	7, 054	1, 658	2, 407	2, 555	434	7,487	285	1, 322	2, 813	1,974	1,078	4, 73
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races 1	1 4 991	6, 125 120 746 63	1, 417 18 198 30	2, 111 21 257 18	2, 249 39 252 15	348 47 39	4, 631 60 2, 729 47	190 91 4	863 4 449 6	1,709 13 1,075 16	1, 155 20 785 14	714 23 320 7	3, 10 6 1, 51
Gary, Ind		2, 956	950	992	876	138	2, 228	56	365	871	640	296	98
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races ¹	4, 066 775 1, 245 87	2, 380 273 285 18	826 61 62 1	783 97 103 9	671 88 111 6	100 27 9 2	1, 272 358 548 50	38 3 14 1	259 22 78 6	523 90 227 31	288 180 163 9	164 63 66 3	41 14 41
Grand Rapids, Mich.	18, 041	10, 707	2, 448	3, 597	3,547	1, 115	4, 658	109	779	1, 546	1,200	1,024	2, 67
Native white	15, 756 1, 864 404 17	9, 811 809 82 5	2, 299 118 29 2	3, 361 209 27	3, 250 274 22 1	901 208 4 2	3, 801 622 228 7	98 3 7 1	705 45 29	1, 307 152 86	924 212 61 3	767 210 45 2	2, 14 43 9
Hartford, Conn	23, 573	15, 482	3,471	4,776	5, 507	1, 728	5, 686	94	787	2, 150	1, 610	1,045	2, 40
Native white Foreign-born white Negro. Other races 1	17, 171 5, 208 1, 194	12, 543 2, 653 286	2, 962 425 84	3, 933 748 95	4,401 1,018 88	1, 247 462 19	3, 221 1, 804 661	69 11 14	558 149 80	1, 346 558 246	748 651 211	500 435 110	1, 40 75 24
Houston, Tex	37, 630	13, 327	3, 405	4, 652	4, 543	727	14, 844	529	2, 930	6, 062	3, 543	1,780	9, 45
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races ¹	21, 464 1, 041 14, 307 758	0, 876 523 2, 604 324	2,434 90 737 144	3, 553 151 851 97	3,358 196 915 74	531 86 101 9	7, 196 322 7, 104 222	277 238 14	1,530 30 1,337 33	2, 854 89 3, 025 94	1, 624 100 1, 766 53	911 103 738 28	4, 39 19 4, 65 21
Indianapolis, Ind	46, 082	20, 789	4, 282	6, 412	7,662	2, 433	15, 757	484	2, 585	5, 502	4, 118	3, 068	9, 53
Nativo white	37, 252 1, 145 7, 680 5	18, 691 493 1, 605	3, 881 47 354	5, 804 126 482	6,818 189 655	2, 188 131 114	11, 767 396 8, 594	393 4 87	2, 155 18 412	4, 161 108 1, 233	2,864 145 1,109	2, 194 - 121 753	6, 79 25 2, 48
Jacksonville, Fla	19, 009	5, 849	1,468	2, 012	2,035	334	8, 278	252	1, 497	3, 322	2, 137	1, 070	4, 88
Native white Foreign-born white Negro	7, 970 404 10, 633 2	3,709 172 1,968	866 22 580	1, 273 42 697	1, 326 79 630	244 29 61	2, 610 134 5, 534	78 174	502 6 989	993 36 2, 293	645 43 1,449	392 49 629	1, 65 9 3, 13
Jersey City, N. J	35, 810	25, 299	7,775	7, 800	7, 950	1,774	•6, 586	167	1,090	2, 505	1,816	1,008	3, 9
Native white	28, 119 5, 685 1, 990 16	21, 990 2, 697 602 10	7,110 497 165 3	6, 743 863 192 2	6,730 1,002 215 3	1,407 335 30 2	3, 836 1, 812 933 5	139 10 18	809 124 157	1,576 535 390 4	863 726 226 1	449 417 142	2, 29 1, 1 4
Kansas City, Kans	12, 870	5, 563	1,693	1,717	1,721	432	4, 779	136	760	1, 516	1, 398	969	2, 52
Native white Foreign-born white Negro	9, 295 711 2, 814 50	4,774 217 550 22	1,501 47 135 10	1, 494 42 175 6	1, 436 74 207 4	343 54 33 2	3, 044 352 1, 367 16	113 3 20	593 20 145 2	958 75 476 7	827 161 407 3	553 93 319 4	1, 47 14 89
Kansas City, Mo	56, 939	25, 195	4,469	7, 617	10, 320	2,789	19, 165	562	3, 147	6, 985	4, 952	3, 519	12, 5
Native white. Foreign-born white. Negro. Other races ¹ .	46, 152 1, 992 8, 677 118	22, 234 967 1, 943 51	4,010 119 315 25	6, 748 250 603 16	9, 070 339 902 9	2,406 259 123 1	14, 780 584 3, 765 36	474 3 84 1	2, 686 42 415 4	5, 462 145 1, 359 19	3, 536 191 1, 220 5	2, 622 203 687 7	9, 1; 44 2, 96
Knoxville, Tenn	13, 307	6, 097	1, 537	2,021	2, 118	421	4,712	199	872	1, 729	1, 151	761	2, 48
Native white	9,662 67 3,578	5, 131 29 937	1, 294 2 241	1, 707 7 307	1, 769 12 337	361 8 52	2,980 17 1,715	137 1 61	584 1 287	1,078 4 647	709 3 439	472 8 281	1, 55 2 92
Long Beach, Calif	14, 708	ŏ, 402	762	1, 375	2, 350	915	5, 520	97	642	1, 814	1, 621	1, 346	3, 78
Native white	13, 217 1, 289 97 105	4, 896 455 13 38	710 42 2 8	1, 275 80 3 17	2, 138 196 6 10	773 137 2 3	4, 952 456 61 51	92 5	599 28 12	1,665 107 18 24	1,442 143 19	1, 154 173 12 7	3, 36 37 2 1

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		l	SINGLE	נאט מאג	KNOWN				MAR	RIED			
CITY AND CLASS OF FOPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl, unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wi owe an di vore
Los Angeles, Calif	163, 302	67, 925	9, 232	18, 624	30, 016	10, 053	55, 312	903	7,256	19, 943	15, 673	11,537	40, (
Vative white Vareign-born white	124, 203 21, 938	53, 206 9, 012	6, 976 797	14, 803	23, 904	7, 523	41,097 7,334	741	5, 856	15,002	11, 172	8, 326	29,
Jegro	8.447	1,632	234	1, 884 539	4, 103 723	2, 228 136	] 3,934 J	48 50	531 403	2,098 1,549	2, 460 1, 274 767	2, 197 658	5, 2,
		4,075	1, 225	1,398	1, 286	166	2,947	64	466	1, 294	767	356	1,
Louisville, Ky		20, 504	4, 339	5,820	7,732	2, 613	11, 107	406	1,712	3, 731	2, 948	2,310	8,
Vative whiteoreign-born white	28,387	17, 770 379	3,870 34	5, <b>0</b> 99 75	6, 601 121	2, 200 149	6,058 148	304	1, 144 6	2, 100 42	1, 401 38	1,109 62	4,
Tegro Other races ¹	_ 10,683	2, 355	435	646	1,010	264	4, 899 2	102	562	1,588	1,509	1, 138	3,
Lowell, Mass.		9,826	1,826	2, 491	3,903	1,606	2,782	21	272	863	928	698	▮.
		8,097	[[	[	[	[ <del></del> [	[					[———	1,
Vative whiteoreign-bern white	3,660	1,720	1,697 124	2, 231 260	3, 208 694	961 642 3	1,488 1,289	18 3	221 50	554 309	416 509	279 418	
Jegro Other races 1	_ 17	9	5		1	3	5		1		3	1	
Lynn, Mass	13,974	8, 202	1, 413	2,485	3,029	1, 275	3,881	44	400	1, 101	1,197	1, 139	1,
Vative white	10, 325	6, 526	1, 200	2,029	2, 335	953	2, 582	38	333	821	740	650	1
Vative white Foreign-born white Vegro	3,532	1, 632 43	103 11	440 15	683	316	1, 247 49	8	66 1	268 11	434	473 15	-
Other races 1	1 4	"i		1			3			i	22 1	i	
Memphis, Tenn	37,279	13, 457	2, 625	4, 620	5, 136	1,076	13,448	497	2, 364	5, 027	3,542	2,018	10
Vative whiteoreign-born white	16,680	8, 562	1,579	3, 128	3,120	726	4, 730	196	993	1,774	1,128	639	3,
oreign-born white	- 383 20, 214	171 4, 724	1,022	29 1, 463	63 1,944	55 295	120 8, 598	301	1,365	34 3, 219	2, 371	37 1,342	6
logro Other races 1	2												1
Miami, Fla	15, 527	4, 590	1,068	1, 413	1,772	837	7,826	237	1, 309	3, 172	2,057	1,051	3
lative whiteoreign-born white	7,422	3, 111	629	967	1, 260	255	2, 787	60	383	961 58	827 102	556 91	1
10gr0	_1 7, 382 1	281 1,198	27 412	57 389	142 370	55 27	269 4, 768	177	18 908	2, 151	1, 128	404	1,
other races 1	3						2			2			_
Milwaukee, Wis	- 63, 306	41,801	9, 598	13,844	14, 609	3,750	14, 316	301	2,722	5,478	3,724	2,091	7,
Vative white Oreign-born white Agro Other races !	54,413 7,989	38, 291 3, 325	8, 983 566	12, 799 989	13, 378 1, 160	3, 131 610	10, 850 2, 997	272 20	2,360 281	4,357 929	2, 595 988	1,266 779	5, 1,
Vegro.	841	160	, 40 9	46 10	66	8	440 29	9	76 5	182 10	130 11	43	
		Ĭ	1		16,884		14, 682	236	2,033	5, 406	4, 129	2,878	8
Minneapolis, Minn.	64, 393	41, 396	7,147	13, 424		3,941	ii		1,895		3, 246	1,905	6
Vative whiteoroign-born white	56, 334 7, 415	38, 027 3, 213	6, 841 277	12, 725 654	15, 547 1, 276	2,914 1,006	12, 056 2, 341	225 6	104	4, 785 529	795	907	1
Aggro	618	147	28 1	40 5	58	21	270 15	5	31 3	89 3	81	64	1
Nashville, Tenn	22, 246	9, 432	1,946	2, 864	3,641	981	7, 216	251	1, 145	2,462	1,851	1,507	5
•	12, 362	6, 967	1, 356	2, 157	2, 730	724	3, 186	127	608	1, 152	724	575	2
Vative white Coreign-born white	126	73	4	8	29 882	32 225	26 4,004	124	537	1,300	1, 121	10 922	3
legrothere i	9, 758	2, 392	586	699	002	220	4,004	124					
Newark, N. J	53, 104	34,763	11, 187	10, 963	9,779	2,824	12, 289	335	1,948	4,713	3, 399	1,894	6
		27, 765	0, 513	8,725	7, 337	2, 190	5, 360	194	1,079	2, 087	1, 258	742	3
Vative whiteoreign-born white	9, 791 7, 149	5, 034 1, 954	1,008 666	1, 664 574	1, 802 640	560 74	3, 083 3, 836	28 113	225 642	989 1,631	1, 135 1, 006	706 444	1, 1,
legrother races 1	1, 12						10		2	Ö		2	Ϊ.
New Bedford, Mass	18, 362	9,837	2,741	2,688	3, 289	1,119	6, 920	76	688	2, 568	2,254	1,339	1,
ative whiteoreign-born white	10, 491	7, 147	2, 355	2, 095	2, 130	567 534	2, 651 4, 126	51 24	471 201	1, 173 1, 363	646 1,552	310 986	
oreign-born white legrother races 1	7,516	2,542 145	329 57	550 40	1, 129 30	18	141	î	11	32	55 1	42	1
	1	3		3			2	01	387	1, 125	1,029	792	2,
New Haven, Conn.		14, 517	3,881	4, 294	4,715	1,627	3, 394	61			489	346	1,
lative whiteoreign-born white	15, 394 3, 659	12, 305	3, 507 316	4, 59 564	3, 931 712	1, 208 389	1, 901 1, 051	48 9	306 54	712 260	413	315	1,
oreign-born white	896	1, 981 229	58	70	71	30	442	4	27	153	127	131	
		2 00 000	0 050			3,483	18, 065	544	2,787	6, 795	4, 925	3,014	12,
New Orleans, La		29,908	6,956	8, 885	10,604			141	890	1, 944	1, 273	897	5,
ative whiteoreign-born white	31,901 1,486	21,527 800	5, 084 55	6, 564 145	7, 307 291	2, 572 309	5, 145	1	10	81 4, 766	123 3, 525	124 1, 987	7,
ther races 1	27, 413 110	7, 508 73	1, 805 12	2, 137 19	2, 972 34	594 8	12, 564 17	402	1, 884 3	4,700	4	6	'
			[[	ĺ	211, 811	1 1	174, 882	3, 198	26, 992	68, 271	48,957	27, 464	89,
New York, N. Y			l	135, 844		29, 297	77, 250	2, 116	16, 120	31, 775	17, 574	9, 665	39,
lative whiteoreign-born white	527, 111 255, 269	410, 054 159, 144	1 21 943	48, 610	127, 963 70, 041 13, 679	18 550	81, 207	355 723	5, 166 5, 669	20, 884 15, 525	21, 195 10, 126	13, 607 4, 174	34, 14,
ther races 1	79, 177 563	28,006	4,361	8, 062 76	128	1, 904	36, 217 208	120	37	87	62	18	11

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

Table 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNI	TNOWN				MAR	RIED			
CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	wic owe and di- vore
Bronx Borough, N. Y	137, 228	102, 472	26, 837	37, 151	33, 625	4,859	23, 839	410	4, 192	9, 511	6, 532	3, 185	10, 8
Native white		73, 995 27, 461	22, 028 4, 522	27, 016 9, 778	21, 650 11, 654	3, 301 1, 507	12, 161 10, 693	337 67	2, 956 1, 073	5, 134 3, 982	2, 682 3, 579	1, 052 1, 992	5, 1 5, 4
Negro Other races 1	2, 325	999	286	353	300	51	977	15	157 6	393	271	141	3
Brooklyn Borough, N. Y	j .	208, 594	59, 568	78, 650	62, 084	13, 292	47, 193	995	8, 244	17, 911	12, 550	7, 493	24,€
Native white	190, 570 75, 985	154, 399 48, 939	49, 572 8, 901	54, 106 17, 896	41, 267 18, 668	9, 454 3, 474	23, 899 17, 232	724 132	5, 504 1, 655	9, 611 5, 847	5, 123 5, 810	2, 937 3, 788	12, 2 9, 8
Negro Other races 1	1 13.810	5, 207	1, 080	1, 633	2, 136	358	6, 014 48	137	1, 072 13	2, 436 17	1,608	3, 788 761 7	2, 8
Manhattan Borough, N. Y	1 '	202, 154	33, 937	53, 915	88, 228	26,074	74, 585	1, 231	9, 536	28, 657	22, 232	12, 929	42, 8
Native white		112, 330 69, 375	24, 988 6, 258	31, 580 16, 698	43, 165	12, 597 12, 072	23, 067 24, 267	593 106	3, 833 1, 561	9, 017 7, 734	5, 769 8, 782	3, 855 6, 084	15, 7 15, 9
Foreign-born white Vegro Other races ¹	58 523	20, 253 196	2, 652	5, 590	34, 347 10, 621 95	1,390	27, 116 135	531	4, 126 16	11, 844	7, 684	2, 981	11,
Queens Borough, N. Y.		74, 442	20, 183	24,706	24, 901	4, 652	26, 432	504	4, 567	11, 177	6, 862	3,322	9, 6
Native white	83, 489	61, 221	17, 830	20, 459	19, 603	3, 329	16, 342	423	3, 441	7, 300	3, 614	1, 564	5, 9
Foreign-born white	4. 140	11, 828 1, 369 24	2, 032 316	8,796 442 9	4, 770 520 8	1, 230 91 2	8, 095 1, 979 16	43 37 1	821 303 2	3, 006 805 6	2, 674 569 5	1, 491 265 2	3, 2
Richmond Borough, N. Y	I	9,830	2,790	3, 170	2,973	897	2,833	49	453	1,015	781	535	1, 2
Native white	10, 612	8, 109	2, 532	2, 683	2, 278	616	1, 781	39	386	713	386	257	
Foreign-born white	373	1, 541 178	230 27	442 44	602 93	267 14	920 131	7 3	56 11	255 47	350 44	252 26	
Other races 1 Norfolk, Va	i	8,475	1,295	2,065	2, 583	532	6,731	172	952	2, 356	2,007	1, 244	3, 1
		3,780	718	1, 253	1, 438	371	1, 976	58	364	767	508	279	 l,
Native white Foreign-born white Negro	9,535	91 2,604	13 564	790	43 1, 102	13 148	129 4, 624	114	5 583	35 1, 554	53 1, 445	30 928	2.1
Other races 1	2	19 101	0.049	4 000	4 007	1 000	10.000	100	1 500	0 700	2 050	0.007	
Oakland, Calif		13, 191	2,243	4, 260 3, 764	4, 885	1,808	10, 867 8, 395	183	1, 533	3,708 2,983	3,056	2,387	5, 5
Foreign-born white	4, 253 1, 200	1, 431 239	129	367	549 113	386 22	1,745 527	13	158	480 178	547 194	547 103	ĭ,
Other races 1	424	163	52	58	45	8	200	3	15	67	73	42	
Oklahoma City, Okla		7, 992	1,711	2,991	2,802	488	8, 523	362 275	1,784	3, 278	1,971	1, 148	4, 0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro. Other races ¹	253	82 617	1, 525 8 164	2, 701	2, 305 37 188	451 15 19	6, 618 91 1, 780	86	1, 380 10 370	2, 499 28 737	1, 514 29 419	950 24 168	,
		53	16	22	12	3	34	1	4	14	9	ย	
Omaha, Nebr		14, 397	2, 970	4,662	5, 272	1, 493	7, 124	157	1,046	2, 551	2,029	1,341	4,
Foreign-born white	2, 278	13, 084 938 364	2, 774 120 70	4, 342 210 109	4, 778 334 157	1, 190 274 28	5, 405 816 892	132 6 18	917 40 88	2, 036 206 303	1,411 307 310	909 257 173	3,
Other races 1	31	11	š	1	3	1	11	1	1	6	1	2	
Paterson, N. J.		11, 161	3, 231	3,402	3, 412	1,116	4,065	85	639	1, 446	1, 187	708	1,
Vative white	4, 190	9, 078 1, 879 203	2, 829 344 58	2,798 545 58	2, 696 646 70	755 344 17	2,086 1,669 309	60 13 11	474 106	840 482 118	465 653	241 415	
Other races 1	3	1		1			1	11	59		69	52	
Peoria, III		7,392	1,488	2, 273	2,754	877	3, 363	116	574	1,060	969	644	2,
Native white Foreign-born white	11,617 560	6, 848	1,421 13	2, 136	2, 539 128	752 116	3,056 115	113	557 5	975 29	855 34	558 47	1.
Negro	581 2	237 1	54	88	86 1	9	191	8	12	55 1	80	41	
Philadelphia, Pa		157, 314	39, 477	45, 668	53, 223	18,946	56, 397	1, 530	9, 222	21, 269	15, 208	9, 168	81,
Vative white Poreign-born white	34,018	124, 341 18, 839	33, 432 2, 812	36, 227 5, 383	40, 220 7, 226	14, 462 3, 418	27, 174 8, 773 20, 419	968 58	5, 478 688	10, 337 2, 676	6, 412 3, 099	3, 984 2, 252	17, 6,
Vegro	42, 692 94	14, 081 53	3, 229 4	4, 052 6	5, 754 23	1, 046 20	20, 419	502 2	3,060	8, 247 9	5, 682	2, 928 4	8,
Pittsburgh, Pa	\	48, 665	11,971	15, 143	16, 506	5, 045	11,258	240	1, 663	3, 938	3, 257	2, 160	9, 9
Vative white	54, 699 8, 235	41, 913 4, 679	10, 852 611	13, 233 1, 289	13,740 1,962	4, 088 817	6, 553 1, 701	185 5	1, 188 78	2, 360 416	1, 703 629	1, 117 573	6, 1
Jegro Other races ¹	6, 917 11	2, 069 4	508	619	802 2	140	2, 997 7	50	397	1, 159	923 2	468 2	1,
Portland, Oreg.	39, 669	18, 075	3, 517	5, 805	6, 727	2, 226	13, 068	227	1, 671	4, 301	3, 731	3, 138	8,
Vative whiteoreign-born white	34, 168 4, 989	15, 973 - 1, 987	3, 227 267	5, 073 480	5, 932 767	1, 741 473	11,055 1,743	211 14	1, 523 128	3,750	8,086	2, 485	7, 1
fegrother races 1	300 1	59 56	13 10	16 36	767 22 6	8	135	2	128	456 31	548 52	597 41	1,

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

Table 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNI	NOWN				MAR	RIED			
CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	ow ar d vor
Providence, R. I	35, 813	25, 350	6, 163	6, 830	8, 603	3, 754	6, 294	122	769	2,033	1,812	1, 558	4,
Native white		20, 557	5, 528	5, 702	6, 770	2, 557	3, 942	98	640	1, 430	981	793	2,
oreign-born white- tegrother races 1	7,832	4, 452 329	89	1,052 72	1,723 104	1, 132 64	1,978 368	15	106 23	491 109	722 108	644	1,
Reading, Pa	1	12	1	4	6	1	6			3	1	2	
Vative white	14, 148	8, 630	2, 813	2, 181	2, 525	1, 111	3,826	166	773	1, 357	873	657	1,
Goreign-born white	13, 170 739 239	8, 218 346	2, 698	2, 082 76	2,404	1, 034 72	3, 403 288	152 9	718 32	1, 197 101	753 88 32	583 58	1,
Other races 1	259	68	18	23	20	5	135	5	23	59		16	
Richmond, Va	28, 240	13, 848	3, 139	4, 253	5,002	1,454	9, 117	349	1,667	3, 311	2, 360	1,430	5,
Vative whiteoreign-born white	16, 564	10, 282 177	2, 215	3, 248	3, 704	1, 115	4,066	211	952	1, 560 37	796	547	2,
ther races 1	393 1 11, 281 2	3, 389	916	963	1, 221	289	132 4,918	138	711	1, 713	1, 524	832	2,
Roohester, N. Y.	41, 972	26, 287	5 451		n 050	3,777	11,049	173	1, 617	4,026	3, 048	2, 185	4,
Tative white	33, 254	22, 319	5, 451 4, 837	6, 295	9, 658 8, 190	2,997	7, 570	153	1, 292	2, 808	1, 876	1,441	3,
oreign-born white Jegro	8, 157	3, 794 158	580	1,070	1, 388 72	756	3, 207 260	18 2	294 31	1, 118	1, 085	692	1,
ther races 1	21	16	3	5	ŝ		3			2	1		1
St. Louis, Mo	108, 400	61, 919	15, 401	18,010	21, 927	6, 581	25, 807	956	4, 521	9, 327	8, 524	4, 479	18
Native white	82, 938 5, 992	54, 755 2, 858	14, 106 447	16, 041 751	18, 932 1, 016	5, 676 644	15, 931 1, 676	711 13	3, 279 112	5, 606 504	3, 661 535	2, 674 512	$^{12}_{1}$
Jegro Other races ¹	17,414 56	4, 279 27	839	1, 209	1, 973	258	8, 181 19	232	1, 129	3, 208	2, 321	1, 291	4
St. Paul, Minn	33,885	23, 824	4, 431	7, 505	9, 469	2,419	5, 929	101	787	2, 132	1, 647	1, 262	4
·		21, 902	4, 188	7, 054	8, 817	1, 843	4,870	92	732	1,891	1, 314	841	3
Vative white Oreign-born white Jegro	3,580	1, 792 111	212	395 43	623	562	841 206	5	41 12	180	254 77	361 58	
Other races 1	34	119	5	13		1	12	ĭ	2	5	. 2	2	ĺ
Salt Lake City, Utah	13,671	7, 802	1,969	2,904	2, 354	575	3, 295	86	557	1,039	857	756	2
Vativo white Poreign-born white	11,774 1,758	6, 978	1,840 123	2, 699 195	1, 999 333	440 131	2, 789 451	82 3	528 24	926 95	702 132	551 197	2,
Vegro Other races 1	89	782 19 23	2	4	10 12	3 1	35 20	1	5	9.9	13 10	7.	
San Antonio, Tex		11,968	3, 229	3, 879	3, 995	865	7,048	234	1, 187	2, 633	1,834	1, 180	6
•		6, 786	1, 513	2, 274	2, 460	539	3, 457	117	634	1, 303	852	551	2
Native white- oreign-born white- Negro- Uther races 1	889 4,536	517 881	38 226	87 292	228 307	164 56	165 2,051	73	9 334	47 805	53 533	56 306	1
	1 1	3, 784	1, 452	1, 226	1,000	106	1, 375	44	190	478	396	267	2
San Diego, Calif	16, 282	5, 805	900	1,462	2, 311	1, 132	6,454	93	793	2,049	1,838	1,681	4
lative white	13,088 1,790	4, 797 613	728 38	1, 251 83	1, 959 243	859 249	5, 154 681	83 2	895 38	1,650 158	1,448 196	1, 278 287	3
legro	580 824	84 311	17 117	25 103	34 75	8 16	303 316	3 5	28 32	107 134	92 102	73 43	
San Francisco, Calif	84, 311	42, 598	5, 529	12, 594	18, 386	6, 089	23, 495	396	3, 523	8, 955	6, 273	4, 348	18
ative whiteoreign-born white	64, 191	33, 930	4, 677	10, 486	14, 517	4, 250	16,717	334	2, 937	6, 582	4, 120	2,744	13,
legro	772	7, 662 196	655 16	1, 761 44	3, 485 109	1, 761 27	5, 636 320	46 3	466 25	1,890 138	1, 816 97	1, 418 57 129	4,
ther races 1	1,089	810	181	303	275	51	822	13	95	345 421	240 355	262	1,
Scranton, Pa	14, 307	11, 579	3, 320	3,478	3,768	1,013	1,290	34	218				1,
lative white or the state of th	12,898 1,320	10, 860 692	3, 169 148	2, 308 164	3, 509 243	874 137	972 281	33 1	198 14	352   60 9	236 109 10	153. 97 10	-,
egrother races I	86	27	3	6	16	2	34		5 1			2	
Seattle, Wash	45, 332	21, 205	3, 344	6, 690	8, 614	2, 557	14,392	236	1,920	4,752	4, 169	3,315	9,
fative white	36, 246	17, 823	2,956	5,843	7, 190 1, 373 27	1, 834 706	10,991	208 23	1,673 193	3,813 709	3,038 877	2, 264 905	7, 2,
oreign-born whiteegro	7,914 487	3, 155 83	313 23	763 18	27	15	2,707 211 483	3 2	29 25	49 181	62 197	68 78	'
ther races 1	685	144	1 694	66	24		2,009	35	297	712	588	427	1,
Somerville, Mass	12, 504	9, 133	1,634	2,818	2, 822	1, 187	1, 262	28	227	463	305	239	-
ative whiteoreign-born white	9, 467 3, 005	7, 361 1, 764	1,373 260	2, 806 509	2, 822 669 3	326 1	736	7	69	248 1	232	180	
fegrother races 1	32	8	1	3									
South Bend, Ind	10, 972	6,028	1,798	2,035	1, 783	412	3, 577	112	647	1,383	808	532	1,
fative white	9, 425	5, 532	1,688	1,883	1,606	355	2, 800 527	100	572 35	1, 106 18 <b>0</b>	627 190	395 108	1,
oreign-born white	1, 126 418	403 92 1	80 30	33 1	149 28	56	248	7	39	97	77	28	

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

Table 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNE	NOWN				MARI	RIED			╢,
CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	11 6
Spokane, Wash	13, 486	6, 498	1,081	2,272	2,464	701	4, 185	75	647	1, 284	1,071	1, 108	
ative whitereign-born white	11, 914	5, 937	1,009	2, 119	2, 249	560	3, 649	72	598	1, 169 99	923 128	887 206	
OTTO	1,450	545 13	50 2	145	210 4	140	484 35	0	48 1	10	11	13	
ther races 1	23	3		2	1		17			6	9	) ²	
Springfield, Mass	19, 547	12, 639	2, 517	3, 564	4,812	1,746	4,488	58	517	1, 548	1,380	985	
ative white preign-born white	15, 308 3, 691	10, 464 2, 017	2, 227 250	3, 005 524	3, 945 814	1, 287 429	3, 169 1, 067	46 9	437 54	1, 152 315	902 410	632 279	l
reign-born witte logroher races 1	544	157	39	35	53	30	250	š	26	80	67	74	
	4	1	1										
Syracuse, N. Y.	23, 851	14, 269	2, 794	4, 211	5, 278	1,986	6,444	145	978 870	2, 152	1,736	1,433	-
ative white	20, 509 3, 065	12, 791 1, 400	2, 561 220	3, 781 405	4, 740 505	1,709 270	5, 186 1, 116	131 10	88	332	364	322	
ative white	259 18	70 8	8 5	23 2	32	7	134 8	4	18 2	47	42 4	23	
	1	))	11	_	1,590	515	3,380	78	437	983	980	907	1
Tacoma, Wash	10, 517 8, 813	4, 928	1, 106	1,717	1, 407	374	2,747	63	400	837	796	651	1-
oreign-born white	1, 484	523	77	133	175	138	503	8 2	31 3	104	139 8	221 15	
ative white oreign-born white egro ther races ¹	99	23 16	3 6	11 8	2		96 96		3	36	37	20	
Tampa, Fla	15, 420	4, 476	1, 266	1,641	1,345	224	7, 582	262	1,318	2, 953	2,039	1,010	
ative whiteoreign-born white		3, 106	926	1, 203	826	151	3,091	154	715	1, 170	689 620	363 286	$\  \cdot \ $
APTO	2, 393 5, 389	362 999	45 292	109 326	176 340	32 41	1, 576 2, 907	15 93	107 496	548 1, 233	724	361	$\ $
ther races 1	18	9	3	3	3		8			2	6		$\ $
Toledo, Ohio	29, 232	14, 989	3, 304	4, 959	5, 103	1, 623	9, 470	259	1,743	3, 472	2,375	1,621	.  _
ative whiteoreign-born white	25, 099 2, 458	13, 676 993	3, 093 153	4, 578 276	4,634 330	1, 371 234	7,671 922	232 4	1, 541 73	2, 856 245	1,788 334	1, 254 266	1
egro	1,666	317	58	104	138	17	873	23	128	370	251	101	
ther races 1	1	3		1	1	1	4		1	1	1	504	
Trenton, N. J	13, 248	8, 525	2,803	2, 448	2,471	803	3, 135	47	490 364	1, 183	878 441	289	-  -
ative whitepreign-born white	10, 257 2, 039	7, 368 793	2, 456 200	2, 142 207	2,107 261	663 125	1,873 864	3	59	297	327	178	
egrother races 1	. 951	364	147	99	103	15	398	10	67	154	110		.
Tulsa, Okla.	17, 812	6, 493	1,276	2, 225	2,666	326	6, 757	214	1, 307	2,828	1,626	782	
		5, 672	1, 127	1, 955	2,306		4, 488	145	884	1,797	1,095	567	1 -
ative whiteoreign-born white	260	119 645	115	24 235	68 277		2, 115	66	398	983	39 479	21 189	
egro. ther races 1	4, 022 191	57	130	11	15		67	3	22	24	13	5	
Utica, N. Y	12,970	8, 184	1,995	2, 356	2,717	1,116	3, 477	68	428	1,074	1, 105	802	╢
ative white	10,615	7,374 782	1,886	2, 122	2,417	949	2, 251	63	355	742	579	512 279	$\parallel$
ative whiteoreign-born whiteegro	2, 261 90	782 24	101	228	290 10		1, 177 49	3 2	66 7	320	509 17	11	
ther races 1	- 4	4	3	1		-					-	-	1
Washington, D. C	88, 764	41,061	5, 097	10, 353	17,830	7, 781	32, 668	613	4, 561	12, 395	8, 826	6, 273	-  -
ative whiteoreign-born white	53,646 3,816	29, 953 2, 033	3,408	7, 445 377	13,010 960	6,090 569	16,020 1,174	278	2,378 80	6, 397 343	4, 011 391	2, 956 356	
egrother races 1	31, 203	9,053	1,559	2, 525	3,851	1,118	15, 460 14	331	2, 102	5, 649	4,418	2,960	
	İ	]]	3	1		1	11		1	1		1	1
Wichita, Kans		5, 911	$-\frac{1,204}{1,153}$	1,958	2,271	478	4, 492 3, 946	133	692	1,523	1, 184	898 790	-  -
ative whiteoreign-born white	. 11,865 227	5, 591 121	5	1,878 14	2, 131 63	39	63		. 5	10	27	21	Ш
egrother races 1	993	185 14	39 7	63	73		475 8	11	54	174			
Wilmington, Del	12,071	7, 295	1,773	2, 081	2,573	868	3, 137	78	438	1,090	895	641	
ative white	8, 774	5,995	1,550	1, 762	2,000	083	1,768	57	297	645	460	309	
oreign-born white egro	877	449 851	66 157	123 196	162 411		272 1,097	2 14	132	71 374	107 328	83 249	
ther races 1	2, 120			.		-				-	-	-	-  -
Worcester, Mass	23, 340	16, 719	3, 283	4, 693	6, 186	2, 557	4, 272	50	539	1,357	1,213	1, 113	
ative white	18, 168	13, 960	2,964	4, 025	5, 125	1,846	2,780 1,385	40	459	1,004	686		
oreign-born white egro ther races 1	4, 947 220	2, 687 69	303 14	648 20	1,037 24	11	1,385	10	69		498 29	34	1
	. 5	3	2			- 1	.1.		-	-	-	_ 1	ll
Yonkers, N. Y	15, 869	10, 528	2, 489	3, 188	3,702		3, 851	56	543	1, 389		_	II.
ative whiteoreign-born white	11, 206 3, 853	8, 356 1, 907	2, 168 270	2, 561 545	2,770 825	857 267	2, 113 1, 333	45 2		853 389	528 546	260 315	
ther races 1	809	265	51	82	107		405	ő	35				
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1								-	-	-	-	~
Youngstown, Ohio	12, 106	7, 590	1,836	2, 673	2,462		2, 632	32					-11-
ative whiteoreign-born white	9, 581 1, 566	6,632 789	1,604 174	2, 353 247	2, 150 236	82	1,715 483	23 2 7	370 37	122	186	136	
egro	954 5	217 2	58	73	74	12	431	7	52	186			

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

TABLE 24.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

	<del>                                     </del>								
CITY	Total	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced	CITY	Total	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
Alameda, Calif. Albuquerque, N. Mex. Albambra, Calif. Aliquippa, Pa. Allentown, Pa. Altoon, Ill. Altoona, Pa. Amarillo, Tex. Amsterdam, N. Y. Anderson, Ind. Ann Arbor, Mich. Appleton, Wis. Arlington town, Mass. Asheville, N. C. Ashland, Ky. Attentic City, N. J. Auburu, N. Y. Augusta, Ga. Aurora, Ill.	3, 067 908 10, 413 3, 242 5, 896 4, 480 5, 015 4, 579 4, 293 2, 758 3, 925 7, 711 2, 041 11, 576 4, 702 10, 778	1, 841 1, 326 1, 707 1, 827 4, 095 1, 903 2, 859 1, 738 2, 387 2, 004 3, 116 3, 370 1, 091 1, 091 3, 589 2, 800 3, 675 3, 035	1, 019 761 1, 249 312 2, 569 956 1, 033 1, 718 1, 702 2, 033 1, 255 463 580 2, 946 580 3, 568 1, 359 4, 102 1, 322	650 559 548 11, 127 768 859 454 808 650 286 360 1, 395 370 2, 410 543 3, 101	Granite City, Ill. Great Falls, Mont. Green Bay, Wis. Greensboro, N. C. Greenville, S. O. Hagerstown, Md Hamilton, Ohio. Hammond, Ind. Hamtramek, Mich Harrisburg, Pa. Haverhill, Mass. Hazleton, Pa. Highland Park, Mich High Point, N. C. Hoboken, N. J. Holyoke, Mass. Hutchinson, Kans. Irvington, N. J.	1, 654 3, 043 3, 982 8, 270 6, 825 4, 272 4, 343 4, 300 9, 618 7, 422 3, 391 6, 856 5, 822 5, 764 8, 551 6, 747 2, 607 5, 658	964 1, 897 2, 818 3, 957 2, 451 1, 842 2, 520 2, 530 2, 073 5, 447 3, 370 2, 641 4, 221 4, 221 6, 091 3, 008 1, 310 3, 895	494 807 742 3, 157 2, 313 936 1, 144 1, 195 2, 632 2, 490 1, 648 2, 529 932 1, 761 2, 462 849 1, 280	196 470 372 1, 156 1, 061 494 679 578 411 1, 589 982 217 838 652 611 699 1, 287 538
Austin, Tex.  Bakersfield, Calif.  Bangor, Me.  Baton Rouge, La.  Bayonne, N. J.  Beaumont, Tex.  Belleville, Ill  Belleville, N. J.  Bellugham, Wash.  Beliveder township, Calif.  Berwyn, Ill  Berwyn, Ill  Berwyn, Ill  Bethlehem, Pa  Beverly, Mass.  Binghamton, N. Y.  Bloomfield, N. J.  Bloomington, Ill	7, 224 2, 739 3, 430 4, 770 5, 357 4, 355 8, 027 6, 870 2, 615 2, 417 2, 045 2, 008 10, 651 4, 529 4, 722 2, 707 11, 451 4, 298 3, 619	3,001 1,023 2,002 2,010 1,904 1,980 6,182 2,222 1,981 1,671 1,450 905 5,004 3,000 8,223 1,889 5,473 2,889 2,115	2, 404 1, 089 1, 019 1, 018 2, 372 895 1, 233 2, 673 320 630 920 630 1, 200 1, 018 4, 385 1, 009 937	1, 729 027 614 1, 142 991 1, 975 294 210 503 423 2, 151 323 481 315 1, 503 400 507	Jackson, Mich Jackson, Miss Jamestown, N. Y Johnson City, Tenn Johnstown, Pa Joliet, Ill. Joplin, Mo Kalamazoo, Mich Kenrny, N. J Kenosha, Wis Kingston, N. Y Kokomo, Ind. La Crosse, Wis. Lafayette, Ind. Lakewood, Ohio Lancaster, Pa Lansing, Mich Laredo, Tex	6, 044 7, 478 4, 963 2, 273 4, 710 4, 340 3, 308 6, 285 4, 683 4, 205 3, 420 2, 633 5, 131 2, 842 7, 900 7, 900 7, 900 7, 900 8, 473 3, 179 12, 608	2,618 3,055 2,745 1,228 3,055 3,087 1,387 2,800 2,500 2,500 2,500 3,123 1,707 5,033 4,702 3,064 1,807 7,552	2, 343 2, 907 1, 553 541 770 980 2, 255 1, 047 1, 256 649 970 1, 377 688 1, 044 2, 004 3, 444 509 3, 990	1, 083 1, 510 066 685 517 483 941 1, 189 440 462 545 631 407 902 1, 080 1, 375 863 1, 086
Bristol, Conn Brockton, Mass. Brockline town, Mass. Burlington, Iowa. Butte, Mont. Cedar Rapids, Iowa Central Falis, R. I. Charleston, S. C. Charleston, W. Va. Charleston, W. Va. Chelsea, Mass. Chester, Pa. Chiconee, Mass. Cicero, Ill. Clarksburg, W. Va. Cleveland Holghts, Ohio. Clifton, N. J. Clinton, Iowa. Colorado Springs, Colo.	2, 753 9, 379 9, 789 2, 831 3, 300 6, 290 3, 942 10, 359 6, 921 13, 106 4, 351 5, 369 4, 807 6, 881 2, 497 6, 431 4, 800 2, 454 4, 370	1, 835 5, 407 7, 847 1, 755 1, 848 1, 550 2, 592 4, 302 4, 302 4, 302 5, 791 8, 393 8, 146 4, 700 1, 445 4, 642 8, 220 1, 585 2, 608	718 2, 777 862 074 668 1, 742 1, 057 3, 251 2, 324 5, 162 559 1, 491 1, 671 700 1, 066 1, 303 494 1, 263	200 1, 195 1, 080 402 784 088 293 2, 806 1, 198 2, 153 390 732 278 501 346 723 337 1, 039	Lebanon, Pa Lewiston, Me Lewiston, Me Lexington, Ky Lima, Ohio Lincoln, Nebr Little Rock, Ark Lorain, Ohio Lower Merion township, Pa Lynchburg, Va McKeesport, Pa Macon, Ga Madison, Wis Malden, Mass Manchestor, N. H. Mansfield, Ohio Marion, Ohio Massillon, Ohio Masywood, Ill. Medford, Mass	2, 979 5, 313 6, 587 4, 935 9, 982 12, 308 3, 012 6, 102 6, 102 8, 188 9, 881 12, 176 8, 308 2, 472 1, 803 2, 307 6, 158	1, 869 3, 487 2, 580 2, 344 5, 566 4, 646 1, 940 4, 205 3, 286 2, 679 5, 372 5, 085 5, 085 7, 196 1, 705 1, 254 1, 180 1, 224 4, 572	761 1, 623 2, 403 1, 702 2, 920 4, 325 701 1, 160 2, 335 437 3, 768 2, 137 1, 215 3, 735 1, 006 722 400 702 1, 000 1, 000	359 503 1, 004 8889 1, 496 8, 332 677 1, 077 2, 711 993 778 1, 245 401 401 298 291 581
Columbia, S. C. Columbus, Ga. Concord, N. H. Corpus Christi, Tex. Council Blufts, Iowa Covington, Ky Cranston, R. I. Cumberland, Md. Danville, Ill. Davenport, Iowa Dearborn, Mich Decator, Ill. Dubuque, Iowa Durham, N. C. East Chicago, Ind. Easton, Pa. East Crange, N. J. East Providence town, R. I.	8, 345 8, 032 3, 002 2, 550 3, 982 4, 551 3, 671 3, 967 6, 909 2, 756 6, 186 4, 485 9, 494 2, 987 5, 527 3, 538 9, 441 2, 956	3, 604 2, 650 1, 865 1, 266 2, 123 4, 541 2, 857 2, 363 1, 389 3, 987 1, 413 3, 093 3, 406 3, 927 1, 817 3, 203 2, 259 6, 256 1, 992	2, 980 3, 236 701 739 1, 135 1, 519 1, 155 810 1, 190 1, 951 1, 116 2, 098 4, 149 770 4, 149 758 2, 028 686	2, 146 436 545 724 1, 277 539 498 788 1, 061 227 905 503 1, 418 394 775 521 1, 157 1, 157 278	Meridian, Miss	4, 829 5, 191 2, 744 3, 158 8, 797 3, 140 6, 330 11, 496 7, 745 3, 684 4, 185 4, 185 4, 182 2, 847 2, 608 6, 607	3, 161 2, 054 1, 245 1, 307 1, 335 4, 000 1, 807 1, 110 4, 095 3, 950 5, 028 1, 712 2, 440 1, 289 1, 584 2, 473 1, 597 1, 332 4, 860	783 1,775 481 995 1,437 3,238 879 1,606 1,391 4,269 1,882 1,490 1,153 1,225 1,36 1,278 727 756 1,596	385 1, 362 284 442 386 2, 553 454 959 844 3, 277 746 592 990 85 381 523 515 515
East St. Louis, III. Eau Claire, Wis. Elgin, III. Elkhart, Ind Elkhart, Ind Elkhart, Ohio Enid, Okia. Evanston, III. Evenett, Mass. Everett, Wash Fargo, N. Dak Fitchburg, Mass. Ford du Lac, Wis. Fort Smith, Ark Fresno, Calif Galesburg, III. Galveston, Tex. Gaerfield, N. J. Glendale, Calif	0, 791 2, 610 5, 198 2, 912 5, 763 2, 341 2, 621 8, 039 4, 712 2, 803 4, 774 4, 533 2, 553 3, 030 5, 145 2, 786 6, 780 3, 601 6, 927	8, 630 1, 814 2, 570 1, 349 3, 256 1, 304 1, 286 5, 560 3, 516 1, 391 2, 764 3, 239 1, 868 1, 502 2, 282 1, 393 2, 634 2, 739	1, 926 504 1, 818 1, 043 1, 581 824 2, 150 770 867 887 860 429 965 1, 744 862 2, 433 1, 170 2, 770	1, 235 292 810 520 926 364 511 1, 220 506 545 473 434 256 563 1, 110 1, 713 205 1, 418	New Britain, New Britain, Newburgh, N. Y New Castle, Fa. New London, Conn Newport, Ky. Newport, R. I. Newport News, Va. New Rochelle, N. Y Newton, Mass Niegara Falls, N. Y Norristown, Pa. North Bergen township, N. J. Norwood, Ohio Oak Fark, Ill Ogden, Utah Orange, N. J. Orlando, Fla. Oshkosh, Wis.	4, 222 3, 626 3, 377 2, 898 3, 140 2, 780 3, 302 7, 223 9, 640 6, 788 3, 412 3, 886 4, 633 3, 504 7, 838 3, 504 7, 838 4, 633 4, 633 4, 633 4, 633 4, 633 4, 633 4, 634 4, 635 4, 635 4, 636 4, 636	2, 717 2, 443 2, 241 1, 880 1, 976 1, 837 1, 366 4, 626 7, 563 4, 151 2, 356 2, 783 2, 604 2, 367 5, 527 1, 659 3, 313 1, 451 2, 749	1, 024 698 605 051 549 474 1, 128 1, 760 1, 187 757 1, 496 735 1, 379 925 1, 379 925 1, 949	481 485 441 358 624 476 808 837 920 742 382 346 533 462 932 572 579 902 479

Table 24.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced	CITY	Total	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
Ottumwa, Iowa Paducah, Ky. Parkersburg, W. Va. Passalen, Calif. Passaic, N. J. Pawtucket, R. I. Pensacola, Fla. Perth Amboy, N. J. Patersburg, Va. Phoenix, Ariz.	11,350 7,822 10,474	1, 405 1, 518 1, 926 5, 692 5, 195 6, 225 1, 354 3, 158 2, 019 2, 269 4, 045	794 1, 323 860 3, 139 1, 866 2, 684 1, 514 858 1, 819 2, 143 1, 342	491 982 533 2, 519 761 866 1, 082 310 1, 056 1, 340 619	Shreveport, La	12, 300 8, 245 3, 974 4, 255 9, 401 5, 963 7, 458 5, 158 2, 529 4, 659	4, 124 4, 702 2, 327 1, 857 5, 811 2, 903 3, 479 3, 236 1, 675 1, 910	4, 875 2, 184 1, 149 1, 630 2, 300 1, 796 2, 737 1, 377 468 1, 773	3, 301 1, 209 408 768 1, 281 1, 174 1, 242 540 386 976
Pittsfield, Mass Plainfield, N. J. Pontiae, Mich. Port Arthur, Tex. Port Huron, Mich. Portland, Me. Portsmouth, Ohio Portsmouth, Va. Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	4, 135 5, 672 3, 763	2, 645 2, 615 2, 458 1, 397 1, 537 5, 525 2, 191 2, 121 3, 035	1, 342 1, 004 2, 381 1, 576 712 2, 066 1, 189 1, 700 1, 326	520 833 700 489 1,488 703 1,383 743	Superior, Wis Taunton, Mass. Terro Haute, Ind Texarkana, Ark. Texarkana, Tox. Topoka, Kans Torrington, Conn Troy, N. Y.	2, 981 4, 042 6, 753 1, 251 1, 937 7, 763 2, 553 10, 754 3, 134	1,964 2,842 3,267 460 605 4,013 1,850 7,594 1,413	572 832 1, 917 422 691 2, 120 535 1, 730 1, 040	445 368 1,569 363 581 1,630 168 1,430
Pueblo, Colo. Quiney, III. Quiney, Mass Racine, Wis. Raleigh, N. C Revere, Mass. Richmond, Ind. Riverside, Calif. Roanoke, Va. Rockford, III. Rock Island, III.	4, 317 4, 465 6, 966 5, 854 5, 729 3, 089 3, 152 2, 883 7, 707 9, 103	1, 986 2, 806 4, 780 3, 771 2, 650 2, 320 1, 517 1, 254 4, 101 5, 265	1, 390 936 1, 411 1, 404 2, 008 511 1, 099 1, 019 2, 369 2, 742	941 723 775 679 1, 071 258 530 610 1, 237 1, 096	Tucson, Ariz. Union City, N. J. University City, Mo Upper Darby township, Pa. Waco, Tex. Watham, Mass Warren, Ohlo. Waterloo, Iowa. Watertown, N. Y. Watertown town, Mass.	6, 433 2, 714 4, 520 6, 377 5, 097 3, 080 10, 950 4, 600 4, 246 4, 125	4, 433 1, 931 2, 930 2, 507 3, 573 1, 713 8, 118 2, 445 2, 159 2, 941	1, 200 430 1, 081 2, 181 1, 052 882 1, 017 1, 423 1, 442 832	710 353 512 1, 689 472 485 915 732 045 352
Rock Island, Ill Romo, N. Y. Sacramento, Calif Saginaw, Mich St. Joseph, Mo. St. Petersburg, Fla. Salem, Mass Salem, Oreg. San Angelo, Tex.	4, 058 2, 776 10, 672 7, 498 9, 574 5, 339 6, 043 2, 891 2, 459	2, 177 1, 626 4, 106 4, 611 4, 956 1, 779 4, 290 1, 276 939	1, 291 838 4, 215 1, 796 2, 825 2, 353 1, 208 1, 069 950	590 312 2, 351 1, 091 1, 793 1, 207 545 546 570	Waukegan, Ill. Wost Allis, Wis. West Haven town, Conn. West New York, N. J. West Palm Beach, Fla Wheeling, W. Va. White Plains, N. Y. Wichita Falls, Tex. Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	3, 103 2, 470 2, 270 3, 574 3, 823 6, 903 4, 989 4, 652 7, 730	1, 700 1, 479 1, 510 2, 372 1, 110 4, 475 3, 183 1, 762 6, 503	1,099 788 507 834 1,913 1,458 1,285 1,774 505	394 203 253 368 800 1,060 521 1,116
San Bernardino, Calif. San Jose, Calif. Santa Ana, Calif. Santa Barbara, Calif. Santa Bonoica, Calif. Santa Monica, Calif. Savannah, Ga. Schanectady, N. Y. Sharon, Pa. Sheboygan, Wis.	2, 940 6, 307 2, 803 4, 244 3, 993 14, 396 9, 153 1, 811 3, 394	1, 038 2, 777 1, 132 1, 795 1, 677 5, 470 5, 775 1, 334 2, 347	1, 213 2, 183 1, 067 1, 589 1, 337 5, 064 2, 311 269 726	689 1, 347 604 860 979 3, 853 1, 067 208 321	Wilkinsburg, Pa. Wilkinsburg, Pa. Wilkinsburg, Pa. Wilmington, N. C. Winston-Salem, N. C. Woodbridge township, N. J. Woonsocket, R. I. Wyandotte, Mich York, Pa. Zanesville, Ohio	3, 008 5, 095 4, 806 13, 937 1, 921 7, 451 1, 730 6, 743 3, 702	2, 078 3, 180 2, 046 5, 805 1, 356 5, 120 1, 089 3, 487 2, 037	1, 150 1, 767 5, 907 1, 880 1, 880 2, 267 1, 032	448 756 1,053 2,045 110 442 176 989 633

¹ The inclusion of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex., in this table for cities of 25,000 to 100.000 is based upon the combined population (27,366 in 1930) of the 2 cities.