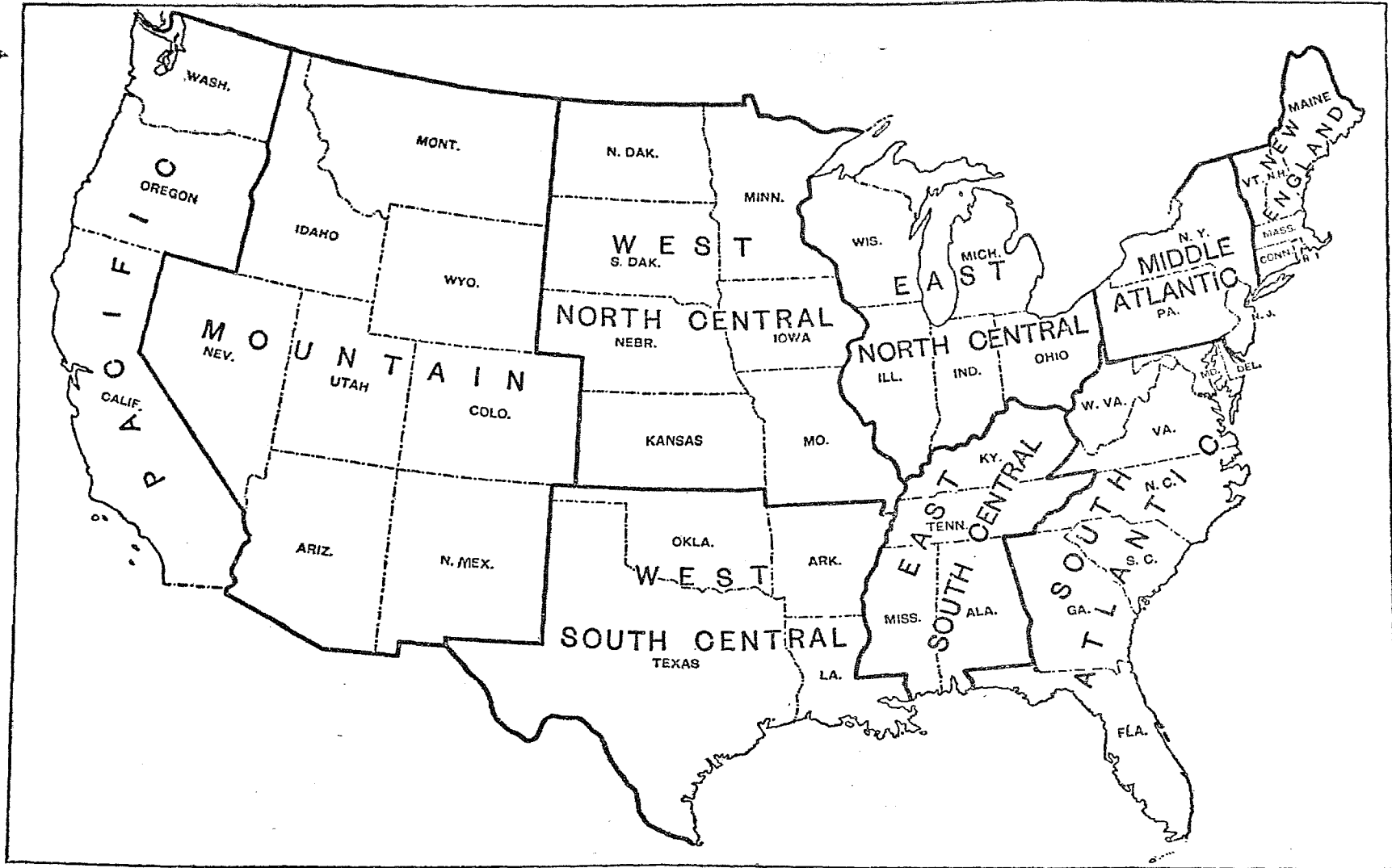

**UNITED STATES SUMMARY
FAMILIES**

MAP OF THE UNITED STATES, SHOWING GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS



FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

Introduction.—The decennial population census in the past has been mainly a compilation of statistics in which the individual person has been the unit. Most of the questions on the census schedule apply to the individual, asking for such data as age, sex, nativity, and occupation; and the statistical tables or tabulations of the census have been almost exclusively a classification of individuals by age, sex, and other significant characteristics. All recent censuses, however, have recognized the family as a unit to the extent of inquiring whether the home in which the family lives is owned or rented; and the schedules have shown the composition of the family by recording for each person his or her relationship to the head of the family—whether that of wife, son, granddaughter, mother-in-law, lodger, servant, or other relationship.

In a series of State bulletins on families for 1930, of which this section is a summary, the Census Bureau has presented for the first time detailed statistics based on the family as a unit. These statistics include the results of an important new inquiry asking for the value of the home, if it is owned, or the rent paid, if it is rented. From the entries for the individual members of the family, which occupy consecutive lines on the schedules, have been obtained such items as the number of children under 10 years of age, the number of lodgers, and the number of gainful workers. Other significant classifications of families are based on the reported characteristics of the head of the family.

This summary presents for the United States as a whole, and for each of the States and larger cities, the more important of the statistics of families obtained in the Fifteenth Census, taken as of April 1, 1930. The principal topics covered include families classified by color and nativity of head; tenure of home; value or monthly rental of nonfarm homes; size of family; families classified according to number of children under 10 years old; number of children under 21 years old; number of gainful workers; number of lodgers; age of head; employment status of home-maker; dwellings classified according to number of families accommodated; and families having radio set.

Similar data are presented for each State, for counties, for the smaller cities and other urban places, and for wards or other subdivisions of the larger cities in the series of State bulletins on families referred to above. The United States summary bulletin, together with the entire series of State bulletins, has been

assembled and bound to form Volume VI of the Fifteenth Census Reports on Population, entitled "Families." No tabulation of the family data has been made for the outlying territories or possessions, except number of families, number of dwellings, and tenure of home.

Some additional family tabulations remain to be presented in other publications—in particular, foreign-born white families classified by country of birth of head, type of family, broken families, additional detail with respect to families having a gainfully employed home-maker, and a complicated tabulation showing the number of children and other details for selected families classified according to age of wife, duration of marriage, occupation of husband, value or rental of home, etc.

Prior census data.—The number of families and the number of dwellings have been presented in some form in the reports for each census beginning with that of 1850. The classification of homes by tenure was first presented in 1890 and has been shown for each census since that date. The classification of families by color and nativity of head was published in the 1890 and 1900 census reports, and similar information for 1920 has been compiled from unpublished tabulation sheets for use in this series of bulletins. A classification of families by size was made in 1890 and 1900, but since lodgers and other unrelated members were included, as well as institutional groups, the figures are not comparable with the 1930 size data.

Definition of family.—The term "family," as it is used in the tabulation of the results of the 1930 census, is limited in the main to what might be called private families, excluding the institutions and hotel or boarding-house groups which have been counted as families in prior censuses.¹ A family may therefore be defined in general as a group of persons, related either by blood or by marriage or adoption, who live together as one household, usually sharing the same table. Single persons living alone are counted as families, however,

¹ Institutions and other quasi-family groups were also included in the preliminary count of families which formed the basis for the series of mimeographed statements giving number of families and number having radio sets, by counties.

The separation of the institutions and other quasi-family groups from the private families is not altogether new in census statistics, a classification on this basis having been made in 1900. The number of quasi-family groups omitted from the 1930 count of families is not very large, and in most areas comparisons of the number of families reported in 1930 with those in prior censuses are not seriously affected. The number of persons found in these quasi-family groups is sufficient, however, in some areas to make a difference of one or two tenths in the average population per family. The number of these groups and the population involved are therefore presented for the more important areas so that they may be combined with the regular 1930 family data, if desired, for more exact comparison with 1920 and earlier census figures.

as are a few small groups of unrelated persons sharing the same living accommodations as "partners." Households reporting more than 10 lodgers are classified as boarding or lodging houses rather than as families. Two or more related persons occupying permanent quarters in a hotel are counted as a private family rather than as a part of the hotel group.

Color and nativity.—Families are classified according to the color and nativity of the head. A foreign-born white family, for example, is a family whose head is a foreign-born white person. The children in such a family are very likely to be native (of foreign or mixed parentage). The wife may be either native or foreign born, but the children, since most of them have been born in this country, are practically all native white. Hence the percentage of the population which is native white in any area is usually much larger than the percentage of native white families. Conversely, the percentage of the families classified as foreign-born white is likely to be much larger than the percentage of the population classified as foreign-born white.

In the statistics here presented the classification by color is restricted to the three main classes, namely, white, Negro, and "Other races." The white families are classified as native and foreign born, and the native class is subdivided into those of native parentage and those of foreign or mixed parentage.

Table 1 shows the number of families in continental United States in 1930 by color and nativity of the head, in comparison with the population in the same year similarly classified.

TABLE 1.—FAMILIES BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, WITH TOTAL POPULATION BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[For additional details, see Tables 15 and 16; figures for divisions and States in Table 40, and for cities in Tables 63 and 79]

COLOR AND NATIVITY	FAMILIES		POPULATION	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
All classes.....	29,904,663	100.0	122,775,046	100.0
White.....	26,735,294	89.3	108,864,207	88.7
Native.....	20,908,803	70.1	95,437,800	77.8
Native parentage.....	15,507,923	51.9	70,136,614	57.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,400,880	18.3	25,301,186	20.7
Foreign born.....	5,736,491	19.2	13,366,497	10.9
Negro.....	2,803,756	9.4	11,891,143	9.7
Other races.....	335,613	1.3	2,019,696	1.6

Tenure of home.—Since a home is defined as the living quarters occupied by a family, the number of homes is always the same as the number of families. In the classification by tenure a home is counted as owned if it is owned wholly or in part by any related member of the family. A home owned by a lodger, however, is classified as rented. A home is counted as rented if it is not owned by any member of the family, even though no specific cash rental is paid. Living accommodations received as a part of a man's salary or wages or occupied rent free under any other conditions are thus counted as rented. For a small number of homes no information as to tenure was secured.

Table 2 summarizes the statistics of tenure for the census years 1890 to 1930.

TABLE 2.—TENURE OF HOMES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1930

[Figures for 1930 and 1900 represent private-family homes only; those for 1920, 1910, and 1890 include the premises occupied by the small number of institutions and other quasi-family groups which were counted as families in the respective censuses. In 1890 the "tenure unknown" was distributed between "owned" and "rented." For additional details, see Tables 16, 17, and 19; figures for divisions and States in Table 41, and for cities in Tables 64 and 79]

CENSUS YEAR	ALL HOMES	OWNED		RENTED		TENURE UNKNOWN	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
1930.....	29,904,663	14,002,074	46.8	15,319,817	51.2	582,772	1.9
1920.....	24,351,676	10,866,960	44.6	12,943,598	53.2	541,118	2.2
1910.....	20,255,555	9,083,711	44.8	10,697,895	52.8	473,949	2.3
1900.....	15,963,965	7,205,212	45.1	8,228,775	51.5	534,078	3.4
1890.....	12,690,152	6,066,417	47.8	6,623,735	52.2

Value or rental of home.—The enumerator was instructed to report on the population schedule for each nonfarm family returned as owning its home, the approximate current market value of the home, and for each nonfarm family returned as occupying rented quarters the monthly rental, or if rental was not paid by the month, then the equivalent monthly rental or the approximate rental value per month. The value of the farm homes was obtained on the farm schedule, rather than on the population schedule, in order that it might be correlated with other items in the farm census.²

In the tabulation the values and the rentals have been assembled into 10 groups, and the figures presented in the tables represent the number of homes in each of these groups. Table 3 summarizes this classification, by color and nativity of the head of the family.

TABLE 3.—NONFARM HOMES BY VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD OF FAMILY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[For additional details, see Table 23; figures for divisions and States in Tables 45 and 46, and for cities in Tables 67 and 68]

VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL	ALL CLASSES		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
	Number	Per cent				
Owned nonfarm homes.....	10,503,390	100.0	7,382,867	2,664,634	480,324	70,071
Value under \$1,000.....	794,724	7.6	484,442	80,350	188,795	41,131
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	570,047	5.4	409,054	65,622	60,516	8,955
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	531,277	5.1	301,222	62,100	42,337	5,009
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1,167,325	11.1	852,063	249,018	59,404	6,840
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2,343,769	22.3	1,675,141	603,331	59,377	6,921
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2,237,029	21.9	1,608,879	653,630	31,839	2,080
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	989,493	9.4	687,099	291,545	10,108	716
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	986,557	9.4	620,066	279,222	6,076	503
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	339,635	3.2	235,363	102,052	1,897	223
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	354,337	3.4	267,927	54,825	1,289	206
\$20,000 and over.....	209,318	2.0	151,101	43,024	12,086	3,107
Rented nonfarm homes.....	12,351,549	100.0	8,222,135	2,583,875	1,290,697	194,042
Rental under \$10.....	1,503,052	12.7	890,493	108,873	479,539	76,137
\$10 to \$14.....	1,330,027	10.8	809,816	133,911	241,898	35,302
\$15 to \$19.....	1,302,357	10.5	886,754	259,942	133,854	21,837
\$20 to \$29.....	2,545,298	20.6	1,730,044	591,796	188,079	26,289
\$30 to \$39.....	3,191,435	25.8	2,219,130	806,670	140,096	16,530
\$40 to \$74.....	1,603,401	12.2	1,024,828	423,704	49,353	5,516
\$75 to \$99.....	343,071	2.8	242,247	90,545	8,838	1,441
\$100 to \$149.....	163,292	1.3	117,425	43,008	1,949	910
\$150 to \$199.....	46,297	0.4	33,673	11,908	452	269
\$200 and over.....	45,750	0.4	35,054	10,287	147	232
Not reported.....	315,829	2.6	214,726	53,231	37,492	10,330

² Tabulations of the farm home values, in the form of totals and averages, are presented in the reports of the census of agriculture, and a classification similar to that used for the nonfarm homes has been made, for publication in a special report.

Size of family.—In the classification of families according to size only related persons are counted. Lodgers, resident servants, guests, and foster children or wards are omitted (though a separate count is made of the number of lodgers). Persons related in any way to the head of the family by blood, marriage, or adoption are counted as members of the family. Most of the 1-person families shown in the classification represent persons living alone, though a small number of so-called partnership families are also included in this group; in such families one person has been selected, more or less arbitrarily, as the head, and the others have been counted as lodgers.

The classification by size is presented for the United States, by color and nativity, in Table 4.

TABLE 4.—FAMILIES BY SIZE, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[For additional details, see Table 20; figures for divisions and States in Table 43, and for cities in Table 65]

SIZE OF FAMILY	ALL CLASSES		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
	Number	Per cent				
All families.....	29, 904, 863	100. 0	20, 969, 803	6, 736, 491	2, 803, 750	395, 613
Families comprising—						
1 person.....	2, 357, 463	7. 9	1, 537, 193	436, 214	338, 114	45, 942
2 persons.....	6, 982, 835	23. 4	5, 056, 897	1, 126, 051	739, 812	60, 075
3 persons.....	6, 226, 519	20. 8	4, 606, 372	1, 061, 617	500, 990	57, 540
4 persons.....	5, 234, 696	17. 5	3, 787, 696	1, 030, 380	361, 880	54, 740
5 persons.....	3, 574, 362	12. 0	2, 479, 570	780, 249	265, 136	49, 407
6 persons.....	2, 273, 300	7. 6	1, 514, 586	523, 833	193, 720	41, 156
7 persons.....	1, 393, 356	4. 7	892, 313	328, 553	141, 149	31, 341
8 persons.....	842, 069	2. 8	518, 376	202, 093	99, 800	22, 400
9 persons.....	493, 174	1. 6	291, 999	118, 872	67, 607	14, 696
10 persons.....	272, 068	0. 9	153, 564	66, 198	43, 573	8, 733
11 persons.....	138, 816	0. 5	74, 163	34, 567	25, 411	4, 675
12 or more persons..	115, 405	0. 4	56, 074	27, 859	26, 564	4, 908

Median size and value.—In addition to the classification of families by size and of nonfarm homes by value or rental, medians are presented for size of family and value or rental of home. The median value is the value of the home which would stand in the middle of the series if all the homes were arranged in order according to value, beginning with the lowest and ending with the highest.³ It is not possible from the data available to compute the arithmetical average of the value or monthly rental, since no definite value

³ Medians are computed in accordance with the following formula:

$$M = L + \frac{\left(\frac{N}{2} - k\right)c}{f}$$

in which

M = the median.

L = the lowest value in the median group—the group in which the median or middle item (family) falls.

N = the whole number of items (families).

k = the number of items (families) in the groups preceding the median group.

c = the group interval. (In the computations for median size of family, c = 1.)

f = the number of items (families) in the median group.

In computing the median value (or rental), families not reporting value (or rental) are excluded from the computation; that is, N = number of families reporting value (or rental).

In computing the median size of family, since the families grouped according to size constitute a discrete series, it is necessary to assume that the group value stands in the middle of the group. This means that when the median is in the 3-family group, for example, the lower and upper limits of the group are assumed to be 2½ and 3½, respectively, whence L = 2½.

can be assigned to the first value group (under \$1,000) or to the last (\$20,000 and over). The median is therefore the most practicable and useful of the summary figures that could be computed.

In connection with the median size of family, the general definition of the median as that item or value which stands at the mid-point of a series arranged according to size must be qualified somewhat, since this figure (in common with the average size of family) is presented with a fraction or decimal which must be interpreted in an abstract or theoretical sense rather than literally. When the median size of all families in the United States is shown as 3.40, for example, this does not mean that there are 3.40 persons in any family, any more than the average size, 3.81, means that there are 3.81 persons in any actual family. In the tabulation on which the computation of the median is based the families are arranged in groups having, respectively, 1 person, 2 persons, 3 persons, 4 persons, etc., per family. If the mid-point in a series of families thus arranged is located exactly in the middle of the 3-family group, then the median will be exactly 3. In this case it will be necessary to take or pass over all of the 1-person and 2-person families and one-half of the 3-person families in order to reach the mid-point. If, however, it is necessary to take, say, three-fourths of the 3-person families in order to reach the mid-point, the median will be one-fourth of a unit higher, or 3.25. Similarly if only four-tenths of the 3-person families are needed to reach the mid-point, the median will be one-tenth of a unit lower, or 2.90.

In actual use, however, it is not necessary to keep in mind the process of obtaining or finding the median. It may simply be accepted as a convenient summary figure representing the size of family or the value or rental of the home in the various areas and the various population classes. Medians of 3.34 for native white families and 3.74 for foreign-born white families, for example, indicate that the foreign-born white families are considerably the larger and give a definite measure of the difference in size.

The median size of family and the median value and rental of nonfarm homes are presented, for the United States, by color and nativity, in Table 5.

TABLE 5.—MEDIAN SIZE OF FAMILY, AND MEDIAN VALUE OR RENTAL OF NONFARM HOMES, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[For additional details, see Tables 22 and 26; figures for divisions and States in Tables 44, 45, and 46, and for cities in Tables 66, 67, 68, 79, and 80]

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD	Median size of family	Median value of owned nonfarm homes	Median monthly rental of rented nonfarm homes
All classes.....	3. 40	\$4, 778	\$27. 15
Native white.....	3. 34	4, 760	27. 92
Foreign-born white.....	3. 74	5, 576	33. 00
Negro.....	3. 15	1, 341	13. 04
Other races.....	4. 13	(1)	12. 28

¹ Less than \$1,000.

Children under 10 years old.—In making a classification of families by number of children, the age limit of 10 years was selected as affording a better measure of fecundity than higher or lower age limits. At ages under 10 all of the living children are likely to be enumerated with their parents, giving a complete record of children of these ages; and there is less likelihood of the inclusion of grandchildren, nephews, nieces, etc. In the tabulation of children under 10, however, all children within this age period are counted who are related in any way to the head of the family either by blood or by adoption, as it was impracticable to restrict the count to the children of the head of the family. In the aggregate, though, the number of grandchildren, nephews, nieces, and others not sons or daughters of the head of the family who are thus included is relatively small. While comparisons between different tenure and nativity groups and between different areas on the basis of the number of children under 10 are significant, consideration should always be given to other factors affecting the comparison, such as the probable age of the head of the family and the social status of the families within the areas or classes under consideration.

Children under 21 years old.—The classification of families according to the number of children under 21 years of age is made in the same manner as the classification based on children under 10. This tabulation is of special significance as indicating the whole number of families in which there are minor children.

The United States totals for families classified both according to the number of children under 10 years old and according to the number of children under 21 are presented, by color and nativity, in Table 6.

TABLE 6.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 AND UNDER 21 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[For additional details, see Tables 27 and 29; figures for divisions and States in Tables 48-51, and for cities in Tables 70 and 71]

NUMBER OF CHILDREN	ALL CLASSES		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
	Number	Per cent				
All families.....	29,004,663	100.0	20,069,803	5,736,491	2,803,756	395,613
Families having—						
No children under 10.....	17,587,354	58.8	12,216,862	3,544,030	1,655,217	171,305
1 child under 10.....	5,745,158	19.2	4,164,091	1,015,547	467,575	67,945
2 children under 10.....	3,525,807	11.8	2,742,041	636,073	288,572	58,621
3 children under 10.....	1,787,690	6.0	1,243,766	305,693	190,380	48,041
4 children under 10.....	831,974	2.8	590,506	188,653	121,197	31,798
5 children under 10.....	311,074	1.0	188,425	50,993	58,180	13,476
6 or more.....	96,166	0.3	53,172	15,692	22,725	4,517
Families having—						
No children under 21.....	11,593,871	38.8	8,197,010	2,132,426	1,151,591	113,074
1 child under 21.....	6,229,861	20.8	4,558,971	1,672,289	539,461	65,149
2 children under 21.....	4,844,821	16.2	3,485,729	944,760	356,826	57,506
3 children under 21.....	3,098,129	10.1	2,067,053	641,636	249,984	49,456
4 children under 21.....	1,817,519	6.1	1,198,678	401,049	177,914	39,878
5 children under 21.....	1,051,620	3.6	686,259	240,403	125,794	24,167
6 or more.....	1,391,842	4.5	779,196	303,928	211,416	41,392

Gainful workers.—In the classification of families according to the number of gainful workers, all

related members of the family who were reported as usually working at a gainful occupation are counted, including some who were temporarily unemployed at the time of the census. Gainfully employed lodgers or boarders are not counted. In general, it may be said that the number of gainful workers includes those persons who are presumably contributing to the family income. The families reporting no gainful workers are mainly those of widows and of elderly men who have retired from active employment. In certain areas, particularly in the farm population of the South, some allowance should be made for the fact that many of the gainful workers are members of the family working without wages on the home farm. While these persons are contributing to the family income, their relation is not quite the same as that of persons working for outside employers for wages.

A summary of the tabulation of families by number of gainful workers is presented in Table 7.

TABLE 7.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF GAINFUL WORKERS, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[For additional details, see Table 30; figures for divisions and States in Tables 52-54, and for cities in Table 72]

NUMBER OF GAINFUL WORKERS	ALL CLASSES		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
	Number	Per cent				
All families.....	29,004,663	100.0	20,069,803	5,736,491	2,803,756	395,613
Families having—						
No gainful workers.....	1,803,871	6.0	1,327,676	371,311	80,227	18,657
1 gainful worker.....	18,568,705	62.1	13,659,468	3,116,525	1,532,551	260,161
2 gainful workers.....	6,321,816	21.1	4,201,458	1,288,825	765,898	72,635
3 gainful workers.....	2,140,358	7.2	1,263,185	599,778	250,634	26,789
4 or more.....	1,069,883	3.6	517,016	300,032	175,446	17,371

Lodgers.—In the classification of families according to number of lodgers, certain other persons besides those directly returned as lodgers or boarders are included. The more important of these are farm laborers living with the farm family, foster children or wards, and guests.* On the other hand, it should be noted that no household having more than 10 lodgers is included in the classification of private families. The distinction between a private family with lodgers or boarders and a boarding house or hotel can not be sharply defined. A family with 2 or 3 boarders is clearly a private family, and one with 20 boarders is clearly a boarding house, but when the number of boarders is between 5 and 15 it may be either a private family or a boarding house. In the absence of a better definition, the line was arbitrarily drawn at 10, so that no household having more than 10 lodgers is included in the classification of private families.

* Only those guests or visitors who have no other regular or "usual" place of abode are enumerated with the family where they are staying; most guests or visitors are enumerated as of the place where they have their usual abode or place of residence.

The classification of families according to the number of lodgers is presented, by color and nativity, in Table 8.

TABLE 8.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF LODGERS, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[For additional details, see Table 32; figures for divisions and States in Table 55, and for cities in Table 73. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

NUMBER OF LODGERS	ALL CLASSES		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
	Number	Per cent				
All families.....	29,804,863	100.0	20,968,803	5,736,491	2,803,756	395,613
Families having—						
No lodgers.....	26,963,169	90.2	19,053,472	5,149,264	2,378,529	351,004
1 lodger.....	1,930,080	6.5	1,284,797	376,613	245,163	23,507
2 lodgers.....	562,618	1.9	340,078	115,091	97,853	8,894
3 lodgers.....	212,535	0.7	123,812	44,503	39,790	4,370
4 lodgers.....	101,259	0.3	53,108	20,944	19,089	2,518
5 lodgers.....	52,859	0.2	30,547	10,776	9,950	1,356
6 lodgers.....	31,680	0.1	18,214	6,659	5,081	696
7 lodgers.....	19,972	0.1	11,715	4,426	3,164	667
8 lodgers.....	13,620	-----	7,963	3,182	1,643	522
9 lodgers.....	9,829	-----	6,717	2,411	1,213	358
10 lodgers.....	7,244	-----	4,320	1,802	781	281

Servants living in the home.—The information as to the number of families having servants living in the home (see Table 34) was obtained as a by-product of the tabulation by number of lodgers. Because of mechanical limitations, it was impracticable to obtain further information in regard to servants without the sacrifice of information on other subjects which was considered more important.

Age of head of family.—In the tables presented herewith the classification of families by age of head is limited to those families with a man head. Since these comprise about seven-eighths of the whole number, however, this presentation is believed to be fairly adequate. Further, a large percentage of the families with female heads are broken families, or families in which other abnormal conditions destroy the correlation that might otherwise exist between the age of the head and other items, like tenure or number of children.

The United States data for families having a man head, classified by age and by color and nativity of head, are presented in Table 9.

TABLE 9.—FAMILIES HAVING MAN HEAD CLASSIFIED BY AGE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[For additional details, see Table 35; figures for divisions and States in Table 56, and for cities in Table 74]

AGE OF HEAD	ALL CLASSES		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
	Number	Per cent				
All families having man head.....	28,111,761	100.0	18,474,735	5,019,418	2,282,443	355,165
Under 25 years.....	1,266,056	4.8	966,844	49,178	201,806	28,138
25 to 34 years.....	5,878,711	22.5	4,535,328	678,714	563,314	101,355
35 to 44 years.....	7,082,391	27.1	4,927,074	1,470,252	584,204	99,871
45 to 54 years.....	5,743,244	22.0	3,829,210	1,340,291	501,944	71,799
55 to 64 years.....	3,680,822	14.1	2,518,550	865,038	262,624	34,610
65 to 74 years.....	1,880,969	7.2	1,283,987	475,291	167,025	13,766
75 years and over.....	561,223	2.1	380,490	138,607	36,996	5,130
Unknown.....	18,345	0.1	12,352	2,047	3,450	496

Employment status of home-maker.—The enumerator, in filling out the population schedule, was instructed to designate as "home-maker" that woman member of the family who was responsible for the care of the home and family. (Hired housekeepers were not counted as home-makers.) On the basis of this designation, certain information with regard to the home-maker has been tabulated; in particular, information as to whether or not the home-maker pursued a gainful occupation in addition to caring for the home. The number of gainfully employed home-makers is first divided into those employed at home and those employed away from home; each group is then further subdivided according to the kind of occupation followed. All professional workers are included in the class designated as employed away from home, even though in a few cases the professional work may be done in the worker's own home, it being considered very important to show in this group the whole number of home-makers doing professional work. Home-makers returned as engaged in agricultural occupations at home consist partly of women operating their own farms and partly of women working on the home farm without wages.

The classification of families according to employment status of home-maker is summarized for the United States, by color and nativity, in Table 10.

TABLE 10.—FAMILIES WITH HOME-MAKER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HOME-MAKER, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[For additional details, see Table 38; figures for divisions and States in Table 57, and for cities in Table 75]

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HOME-MAKER	ALL CLASSES		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
	Number	Per cent				
Families having home-maker.....	28,405,294	100.0	20,052,869	5,404,478	2,801,264	348,692
Not gainfully employed.....	24,481,778	86.2	17,698,711	4,852,031	2,624,514	305,322
Gainfully employed.....	3,923,516	13.8	2,354,158	551,545	976,440	41,373
Gainfully employed home-makers.....	3,923,516	100.0	2,354,158	551,545	976,440	41,373
Employed at home.....	761,435	19.4	357,413	59,280	331,225	13,508
Agricultural occupations.....	396,102	10.1	180,285	21,643	190,268	3,900
Other occupations at home.....	365,333	9.3	177,128	37,640	140,957	9,602
Employed away from home.....	3,153,755	80.4	1,992,100	491,501	642,369	27,788
Professional workers.....	387,618	9.9	328,346	35,189	28,117	969
Office workers.....	500,068	12.8	443,088	53,058	4,167	7,107
Industrial workers.....	737,044	18.8	470,287	157,022	72,538	7,197
Servants, waitresses, etc.....	957,963	24.4	352,440	130,318	464,608	10,588
Saleswomen.....	271,567	6.9	224,326	42,887	3,531	1,613
Other occupations away from home.....	293,308	7.6	173,604	43,632	74,418	6,754
Employed, place not specified.....	3,323	0.2	4,645	755	2,846	77

Quasi-family groups.—The households or population groups which have been omitted from the 1930 count of families (that is, of private families) are shown separately in certain tables under the designation "quasi-family groups," with the number of persons in them. Table 11 shows separately, for the United States, the number of institutions, boarding and lodging houses, hotels, etc., included in this classification.

TABLE 11.—QUASI-FAMILY GROUPS BY TYPE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Figures for divisions and States in Table 61, and for cities in Table 77]

TYPE	Number	Population
All quasi-family groups.....	75, 178	2, 962, 661
Hotels.....	15, 647	427, 964
Boarding and lodging houses.....	23, 015	471, 125
Schools.....	5, 743	166, 910
Institutions.....	20, 207	1, 533, 031
Crews of vessels.....	2, 447	69, 099
Military and naval posts.....	208	107, 369
Labor camps.....	3, 656	99, 859
Other quasi-family groups.....	1, 163	87, 561

Families having radio set.—The tabulations relating to radio sets show the number of families (not including institutions, etc.) having a radio set. The figures, therefore, do not represent the whole number of radio sets in existence or in use, since one family may have two or more sets and since there are considerable numbers of sets in use in stores and other commercial and industrial buildings and in hotels, boarding houses, and institutions. The totals for the United States and for urban, rural-farm, and rural-nonfarm areas are presented in Table 12.

TABLE 12.—FAMILIES HAVING RADIO SET, IN URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[For additional details, see Table 39; figures for divisions and States in Tables 59 and 60, and for cities in Tables 76 and 79]

AREA	Total number of families	FAMILIES HAVING RADIO SET	
		Number	Per cent
All families.....	29, 904, 663	12, 048, 762	40. 3
Urban families.....	17, 372, 524	5, 682, 176	50. 0
Urban-farm families.....	64, 044	28, 422	44. 4
Rural-farm families.....	6, 694, 637	1, 371, 073	20. 8
Rural-nonfarm families.....	5, 927, 502	1, 495, 513	33. 7
All farm families.....	6, 668, 681	1, 399, 495	21. 0

Dwellings.—A dwelling, for census purposes, is a place in which one or more persons regularly sleep. It need not be a house in the usual sense of the word. A boat, a tent, or a room in a factory or office building, although occupied by only one person, is also counted as a dwelling; while, on the other hand, an entire apartment house, although containing many families, constitutes but one dwelling.

The figures for dwellings in earlier censuses include the premises occupied by institutions, etc., which is in harmony with the inclusion of such population groups in the count of the number of families. The number of dwellings presented for 1930, except where specially noted, is the number occupied by private families.

Dwellings have been classified for 1930 into three groups, namely, (a) those occupied by one family only, (b) those occupied by two families, and (c) those occupied by three or more families.⁵ The number of

⁵ It has been found difficult in some cases, particularly in cities where the houses are built in solid blocks, to make this classification. The enumerators were instructed to return as 1 dwelling a 2-family house with one apartment above the other, even though there was a separate front door for each apartment. On the other hand, where 2 families occupied parts of a building separated by a solid wall running up through the building, each part was counted as a 1-family dwelling, and likewise each "house" in a section of "row" houses.

dwellings in each of these three classes, in urban and rural areas, and the number of families living in each class of dwelling, are presented in Table 13. A similar classification of dwellings was made for certain of the larger cities in 1890 and 1900.

TABLE 13.—DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES, BY CLASS OF DWELLING, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Figures for divisions and States in Table 62, and for cities in Tables 78 and 79]

AREA AND CLASS	DWELLINGS		FAMILIES	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Total.....	25, 204, 976	100. 0	29, 904, 663	100. 0
One-family dwellings.....	22, 833, 110	90. 6	22, 833, 110	76. 4
Two-family dwellings.....	1, 728, 087	6. 9	3, 458, 174	11. 6
Three-or-more-family dwellings.....	643, 779	2. 6	3, 613, 379	12. 1
Urban.....	13, 046, 699	100. 0	17, 372, 524	100. 0
One-family dwellings.....	11, 001, 861	84. 3	11, 001, 861	63. 3
Two-family dwellings.....	1, 430, 570	11. 0	2, 861, 140	16. 5
Three-or-more-family dwellings.....	614, 268	4. 7	3, 509, 523	20. 2
Rural.....	12, 158, 277	100. 0	12, 532, 139	100. 0
One-family dwellings.....	11, 831, 249	97. 3	11, 831, 249	94. 4
Two-family dwellings.....	297, 517	2. 4	696, 094	4. 7
Three-or-more-family dwellings.....	29, 511	0. 2	105, 856	0. 8

Population per family.—A summary of the figures for dwellings, families, and population for the several censuses from 1890 to 1930 is presented in Table 14, together with certain derived figures, including population per family and population per dwelling.

TABLE 14.—POPULATION, DWELLINGS, AND FAMILIES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1930

[Figures for divisions and States in Table 61, and for cities in Table 77]

SUBJECT	1890	1920	1910	1900	1890
Population.....	122, 775, 046	105, 710, 020	91, 972, 269	75, 994, 575	62, 622, 250
In private families only ¹	119, 812, 185	102, 697, 204	89, 726, 845	73, 410, 992	62, 622, 250
Families, including institutions, etc. ²	29, 979, 841	24, 351, 676	20, 255, 555	16, 187, 715	12, 690, 152
Private families only.....	29, 904, 663	24, 351, 676	20, 255, 555	15, 963, 965	12, 690, 152
Dwellings, including those occupied by institutions, etc. ³	23, 280, 154	20, 697, 204	17, 805, 845	14, 430, 145	11, 483, 318
Occupied by private families.....	23, 204, 976	20, 697, 204	17, 805, 845	14, 206, 395	11, 483, 318
Population per family, including institutions, etc. ⁴	4. 10	4. 34	4. 54	4. 69	4. 93
Per private family.....	4. 01	4. 34	4. 54	4. 69	4. 93
Population per dwelling, including those occupied by institutions, etc. ³	4. 86	5. 11	5. 17	5. 27	5. 45
Per private-family dwelling ⁴	4. 75	5. 11	5. 17	5. 17	5. 45
Families per dwelling.....	1. 19	1. 18	1. 14	1. 12	1. 11

¹ Exclusive of 325,464 persons, specially enumerated in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, for whom family data are not available.

² Includes lodgers and resident servants.

³ In addition to the number of normal or private families, the count of families in censuses prior to 1930 has included certain aggregates of population, such as institutions, hotels, boarding houses, and construction camps. These quasi-families are omitted from the general tabulation for families in 1930, but are included here for comparative purposes.

⁴ Based on the number of private families and the population in such families, including lodgers and resident servants.

If 1930 figures for population per family are desired for areas other than those for which they are presented in the tables, they can be computed from the basic data which are given for a much larger number of areas. To obtain the population per family for comparison with 1920 data, the number of quasi-family groups should be added to the 1930 number of families and the sum divided into the total population. If population per family is desired for 1930 only, however,

it will be better to subtract the population included in the quasi-family groups from the total population of the area and divide by the 1930 families. This will give the average private-family population per private family, including lodgers and resident servants, which classes are excluded from the count on which is based the classification of families by size.

Urban, rural-farm, and rural-nonfarm areas.—Urban population, as defined by the Census Bureau, is in general that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. In three of the New England States—New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island—towns (townships) are classified as urban if they have a population of 2,500 or more and certain urban characteristics; and a few large and densely populated townships in other States are likewise classified, even though not formally incorporated as municipalities.

In addition to the classification of the population as urban and rural, the rural population is subdivided into rural-farm and rural-nonfarm, on the basis of the replies to a question reading, "Does this family live on a farm?" The rural-farm population includes all

persons living on farms in the rural areas. The rural-nonfarm or "village" population is made up largely of persons living in small towns or villages, both incorporated and unincorporated, though in many areas there are considerable numbers of families living in the open country but not on farms.

Detailed tables.—The various classifications of families are given in detail for the United States in Tables 15 to 39; for geographic divisions and States, in Tables 40 to 62; for cities of 100,000 or more, in Tables 63 to 78; and in summary form for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, in Tables 79 and 80.

The figures presented for States and for cities of 100,000 appear in greater detail in the series of State bulletins, but they are repeated in this form to facilitate comparison of the data for one State or city with those for another, and also for the convenience of those who may not have all of the State bulletins at hand.

The statistics given for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 are likewise taken from the State bulletins, except that the classification of homes by value or rental is here given in full detail (10 groups), while in the State bulletins the data are consolidated into 5 or 6 groups.

TABLE 15.—FAMILIES BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, WITH TOTAL POPULATION BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, 1900, AND 1890

[The family figures for 1930 and 1900 represent private families only; those for 1920 and 1890 include the small number of institutions and other quasi-family groups which were counted as families in those years]

COLOR AND NATIVITY	FAMILIES								POPULATION							
	1930		1920		1900		1890		1930		1920		1900		1890	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
All classes.....	29,904,863	100.0	24,351,676	100.0	15,933,985	100.0	12,690,152	100.0	122,775,049	100.0	105,710,620	100.0	75,994,575	100.0	62,622,250	100.0
White.....	26,705,294	89.3	21,825,054	89.6	14,063,791	88.1	11,255,169	88.7	103,584,207	88.7	94,820,915	89.7	66,809,106	87.9	54,983,890	87.8
Native.....	20,968,803	70.1	16,407,983	67.4	10,206,500	63.9	8,021,494	63.2	95,497,800	77.8	81,108,161	76.7	56,595,379	74.5	45,862,023	73.2
Native parentage.....	15,507,993	51.9	12,306,348	50.5	8,090,734	50.6	6,845,911	53.9	70,136,614	57.1	58,421,957	55.3	40,949,362	53.9	34,358,348	54.9
For. or mixed par.....	5,460,810	18.3	4,101,635	16.8	2,125,766	13.3	1,175,523	9.3	25,361,186	20.7	22,686,204	21.5	15,646,017	20.6	11,503,675	18.4
Foreign born.....	5,736,491	19.2	5,417,671	22.2	3,857,291	24.2	3,233,735	25.5	13,366,407	10.9	13,712,764	13.0	10,213,817	13.4	9,121,867	14.6
Negro.....	2,803,756	9.4	2,430,828	10.0	1,833,759	11.5	1,410,760	11.1	11,891,143	9.7	10,463,131	9.9	8,833,994	11.6	7,470,040	11.9
Other races ²	365,613	1.3	95,194	0.4	66,415	0.4	24,214	0.2	2,019,693	1.6	426,574	0.4	351,388	0.5	168,320	0.3

¹ Exclusive of 323,464 persons specially enumerated in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, for whom family data are not available.

² Figures for 1930 include Mexicans, who were for the most part classified as white at earlier censuses.

TABLE 16.—TENURE OF HOMES, FARM AND NONFARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1930

[Figures for 1930 and 1900 represent private-family homes alone; those for 1920, 1910, and 1890 include the premises occupied by the small number of institutions and other quasi-family groups which were counted as families in the respective censuses. In 1900 the "tenure unknown" was distributed between "owned" and "rented"]

TENURE	1930		1920		1910		1900		1890	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
All homes.....	29,904,863	100.0	24,351,676	100.0	20,255,555	100.0	15,963,985	100.0	12,690,152	100.0
Owned.....	14,002,074	46.8	10,866,960	44.6	9,083,711	44.8	7,205,212	45.1	6,066,417	47.8
Rented.....	15,319,817	51.2	12,943,598	53.2	10,687,805	52.8	8,223,775	51.5	6,623,735	52.2
Tenure unknown.....	582,772	1.9	541,118	2.2	473,949	2.3	534,978	3.4		
Farm homes.....	8,668,681	100.0	6,751,204	100.0	6,123,810	100.0	5,689,588	100.0	4,767,179	100.0
Owned.....	3,498,658	52.5	3,825,677	56.7	3,839,331	62.7	3,038,403	63.9	3,142,746	65.9
Rented.....	2,903,268	44.5	2,755,487	40.8	2,271,231	37.1	2,010,605	35.3	1,624,433	34.1
Tenure unknown.....	201,725	3.0	170,040	2.5	14,048	0.2	40,830	0.7		
Nonfarm homes.....	23,235,982	100.0	17,600,472	100.0	14,131,945	100.0	10,274,137	100.0	7,922,973	100.0
Owned.....	10,503,350	45.2	7,041,383	40.0	5,245,350	37.1	3,566,809	34.7	2,923,671	36.9
Rented.....	12,351,549	53.2	10,188,111	57.9	8,426,664	59.6	6,213,170	60.5	4,999,302	63.1
Tenure unknown.....	381,017	1.6	371,078	2.1	459,901	3.3	494,148	4.8		

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TABLE 19.—FAMILIES BY TENURE, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, WITH TOTAL POPULATION BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA AND COLOR AND NATIVITY	ALL FAMILIES		OWNER FAMILIES		TENANT FAMILIES		TENURE UNKNOWN		PER CENT OF TOTAL (FAMILIES)			POPULATION	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Owner families	Tenant families	Tenure unknown	Number	Per cent
All families.....	29,904,663	100.0	14,002,074	100.0	15,319,817	100.0	582,772	100.0	46.8	51.2	1.9	122,776,046	100.0
White.....	26,705,294	89.3	13,224,389	94.4	13,004,800	84.9	476,105	81.7	49.5	48.7	1.8	108,864,207	88.7
Native.....	20,968,803	70.1	10,255,682	73.2	10,314,500	67.3	398,621	68.4	48.9	49.2	2.0	95,497,800	77.8
Native parentage.....	15,507,993	51.9	7,437,676	53.1	7,750,983	50.7	309,334	53.1	48.0	50.0	1.6	70,136,614	57.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,460,810	18.3	2,818,006	20.2	2,553,517	16.7	89,287	15.3	51.6	46.8	1.6	25,361,186	20.7
Foreign born.....	5,730,491	19.2	2,968,707	21.2	2,630,590	17.6	77,484	13.3	51.8	46.0	1.4	13,366,407	10.9
Negro.....	2,803,756	9.4	609,645	4.8	2,050,217	13.4	83,894	14.4	23.9	73.1	3.0	11,891,143	9.7
Other races.....	395,613	1.3	108,040	0.8	204,800	1.7	22,773	3.9	27.3	60.9	5.8	2,019,696	1.6
Urban.....	17,372,524	100.0	7,439,554	100.0	9,691,359	100.0	259,611	100.0	42.8	55.7	1.5	68,954,823	100.0
White.....	15,858,158	91.3	7,074,031	95.2	8,565,849	88.5	218,278	84.4	44.6	54.0	1.4	62,830,605	91.1
Native.....	11,322,555	65.2	4,941,762	66.5	6,218,033	64.2	167,700	64.8	43.6	54.9	1.5	52,109,749	75.6
Native parentage.....	7,596,281	43.7	3,236,302	43.5	4,239,068	43.8	120,911	46.8	42.6	55.8	1.6	33,497,232	48.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,726,274	21.4	1,705,460	22.9	1,974,025	20.4	46,789	18.1	45.8	53.0	1.3	18,612,514	27.0
Foreign born.....	4,535,603	26.1	2,132,269	28.7	2,352,750	24.3	50,578	19.6	47.0	51.0	1.1	10,726,850	15.6
Negro.....	1,328,170	7.6	315,584	4.2	1,078,769	11.1	33,787	13.1	23.8	73.7	2.5	5,193,913	7.5
Other races.....	186,196	1.1	42,939	0.6	130,711	1.4	6,546	2.5	23.1	73.4	3.5	924,803	1.3
Rural-farm.....	6,604,637	100.0	3,452,102	100.0	2,952,717	100.0	196,818	100.0	52.3	44.7	3.0	30,157,513	100.0
White.....	5,517,637	83.5	3,231,951	93.6	2,125,854	72.0	159,832	80.0	58.6	38.5	2.9	24,884,834	82.5
Native.....	5,006,748	75.8	2,840,831	82.3	2,022,067	68.5	143,850	72.0	56.7	40.4	2.9	23,800,747	78.9
Native parentage.....	4,130,772	62.5	2,258,494	65.4	1,756,705	59.5	115,573	57.8	54.7	42.5	2.8	20,495,382	68.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	875,976	13.3	582,337	16.9	265,362	9.0	28,277	14.2	66.5	30.3	3.2	3,305,565	11.0
Foreign born.....	510,889	7.7	391,120	11.3	103,787	3.5	15,982	8.0	76.0	20.3	3.1	1,084,087	3.6
Negro.....	978,653	14.8	188,574	5.5	758,014	25.7	32,065	16.0	10.3	77.5	3.3	4,660,523	15.6
Other races.....	108,347	1.6	31,577	0.9	68,840	2.3	7,921	4.0	29.1	63.5	7.3	692,156	2.0
Rural-nonfarm.....	5,927,502	100.0	3,117,418	100.0	2,685,741	100.0	124,543	100.0	52.6	45.3	2.1	23,692,710	100.0
White.....	5,329,499	89.9	2,918,407	92.6	2,313,067	86.1	97,995	78.8	54.8	43.4	1.8	21,142,768	89.4
Native.....	4,630,500	78.3	2,473,089	79.3	2,079,340	77.4	87,071	70.0	53.3	44.8	1.9	19,587,307	82.8
Native parentage.....	3,780,940	63.8	1,942,880	62.3	1,765,210	65.7	72,850	58.0	51.4	40.7	1.9	16,144,000	65.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	868,560	14.5	530,209	17.0	314,130	11.7	14,221	11.4	61.8	38.0	1.7	3,443,307	14.6
Foreign born.....	689,999	11.6	445,318	14.3	233,757	8.7	10,624	8.8	64.5	33.0	1.6	1,555,461	6.0
Negro.....	496,933	8.4	165,487	5.3	313,404	11.7	18,042	14.5	33.3	63.1	3.6	2,016,707	8.5
Other races.....	101,070	1.7	33,524	1.1	59,240	2.2	8,306	6.7	33.2	58.6	8.2	503,235	2.1

TABLE 20.—FAMILIES BY SIZE, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA, TENURE, AND SIZE OF FAMILY	NUMBER OF FAMILIES							PER CENT DISTRIBUTION						
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
		Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage					Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
TOTAL														
All families.....	29,904,663	20,968,803	15,507,993	5,460,810	5,736,491	2,803,756	895,613	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families comprising—														
1 person.....	2,357,463	1,537,193	1,106,617	430,576	436,214	338,114	45,942	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.9	7.6	12.1	11.6
2 persons.....	6,982,835	5,036,897	3,716,881	1,340,016	1,126,051	739,812	60,075	23.4	24.1	24.0	24.5	19.6	26.4	16.2
3 persons.....	6,226,519	4,606,372	3,371,064	1,235,308	1,061,617	500,990	57,540	20.8	22.0	21.7	22.6	18.5	17.9	14.5
4 persons.....	5,234,686	3,787,606	2,768,916	1,018,780	1,030,380	361,889	54,740	17.5	18.1	17.9	18.7	18.0	12.9	13.8
5 persons.....	3,574,362	2,479,570	1,842,701	636,869	780,249	295,136	49,407	12.0	11.8	11.9	11.7	13.6	9.5	12.5
6 persons.....	2,273,300	1,514,588	1,148,372	366,214	523,838	193,720	41,156	7.6	7.2	7.4	6.7	9.1	6.9	10.4
7 persons.....	1,303,356	892,313	690,666	201,647	328,553	141,149	31,341	4.7	4.3	4.5	3.7	5.7	5.0	7.9
8 persons.....	842,669	518,376	407,135	111,241	202,093	99,800	22,400	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.0	3.5	3.6	5.7
9 persons.....	493,174	291,999	231,950	60,049	118,872	67,607	14,696	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.1	2.1	2.4	3.7
10 persons.....	273,068	153,594	121,825	31,739	66,198	43,573	8,733	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.2
11 persons.....	138,516	74,163	58,582	15,681	34,567	25,411	4,675	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.2
12 or more persons.....	115,405	56,074	43,284	12,790	27,859	26,504	4,908	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.2
Owner families.....	14,002,074	10,255,682	7,437,676	2,818,006	2,968,707	669,645	108,040	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families comprising—														
1 person.....	1,006,010	743,002	538,210	204,792	188,352	67,834	6,822	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	6.3	10.1	6.3
2 persons.....	3,184,151	2,441,122	1,792,105	649,017	559,055	169,281	14,693	22.7	23.8	24.1	23.0	18.8	25.3	13.6
3 persons.....	2,837,810	2,189,920	1,583,923	605,997	511,225	121,553	15,112	20.3	21.4	21.3	21.5	17.2	18.2	14.0
4 persons.....	2,506,129	1,880,118	1,348,059	538,059	516,524	88,300	15,187	17.9	18.4	18.1	19.1	17.4	13.2	14.1
5 persons.....	1,760,158	1,261,328	905,169	356,159	419,384	65,368	14,078	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.6	14.1	9.8	13.0
6 persons.....	1,121,933	762,354	552,146	210,238	297,967	49,263	12,319	8.0	7.4	7.4	7.5	10.0	7.4	11.4
7 persons.....	681,473	440,284	323,217	117,067	194,237	36,840	10,112	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	6.5	5.5	9.4
8 persons.....	408,659	251,033	185,860	65,233	123,551	26,484	7,531	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	4.2	4.0	7.0
9 persons.....	238,464	140,661	105,340	35,321	74,333	18,316	5,154	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.7	4.8
10 persons.....	132,737	75,087	56,126	18,961	42,466	11,853	3,331	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.8	3.1
11 persons.....	68,293	36,678	27,219	9,457	23,701	7,086	1,770	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.6
12 or more persons.....	56,257	28,607	20,302	7,705	18,352	7,467	1,931	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.9

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 20.—FAMILIES BY SIZE, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA, TENURE, AND SIZE OF FAMILY	NUMBER OF FAMILIES							PER CENT DISTRIBUTION							
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	
		Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage					Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage				
TOTAL—Continued															
Tenant families	15,319,817	10,314,500	7,766,983	2,553,517	2,690,300	2,050,217	284,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families comprising—															
1 person.....	1,250,954	729,725	520,205	209,520	231,508	254,619	35,102	8.2	7.1	6.7	8.2	8.6	12.4	13.3	
2 persons.....	3,629,498	2,497,705	1,832,264	665,441	547,575	513,207	41,011	23.7	24.2	23.6	23.1	20.4	26.5	15.6	
3 persons.....	3,271,488	2,331,912	1,721,501	610,611	536,238	364,527	38,811	21.4	22.6	22.2	23.9	16.9	17.8	14.7	
4 persons.....	2,650,238	1,845,928	1,377,889	468,039	503,400	264,471	36,439	17.3	17.9	17.8	18.3	15.7	12.9	13.8	
5 persons.....	1,766,367	1,185,754	912,072	273,682	354,039	193,738	32,836	11.5	11.5	11.6	10.7	13.2	9.4	12.4	
6 persons.....	1,122,588	733,410	581,390	152,011	221,597	140,619	26,962	7.3	7.1	7.5	6.0	8.2	6.9	10.2	
7 persons.....	694,458	440,979	358,664	82,315	131,768	101,758	19,953	4.5	4.3	4.6	3.2	4.9	5.0	7.5	
8 persons.....	424,499	260,929	216,210	44,719	76,983	71,555	14,032	2.8	2.5	2.8	1.8	2.9	3.5	3.4	
9 persons.....	248,528	147,677	123,702	23,975	43,658	48,190	9,003	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.6	2.4	3.4	
10 persons.....	153,842	76,596	64,181	12,385	23,206	30,981	5,089	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.9	
11 persons.....	68,821	36,599	30,668	5,931	11,569	17,900	2,762	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.0	
12 or more persons.....	87,536	27,316	22,428	4,888	8,768	18,652	2,800	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.1	
Tenure unknown	582,772	398,621	309,334	69,287	77,484	63,594	22,773	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families comprising—															
1 person.....	160,499	64,466	48,202	16,264	16,354	15,661	4,018	17.2	16.2	15.0	18.2	21.1	18.7	17.6	
2 persons.....	118,070	92,512	66,540	25,558	19,421	27,324	4,371	29.0	29.6	29.9	28.6	25.1	32.0	19.2	
3 persons.....	117,221	84,540	65,840	18,700	14,154	14,910	3,617	20.1	21.2	21.3	20.9	18.3	17.8	15.0	
4 persons.....	78,329	55,659	42,968	12,682	10,456	9,109	3,114	13.4	14.0	13.9	14.2	13.5	10.9	13.7	
5 persons.....	47,837	32,488	25,460	7,028	6,826	6,030	2,493	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.9	8.8	7.2	10.9	
6 persons.....	28,779	18,792	14,827	3,965	4,274	3,838	1,875	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.5	4.6	8.2	
7 persons.....	17,425	11,070	8,785	2,265	2,548	2,551	1,276	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.0	5.6	
8 persons.....	10,511	6,354	5,065	1,289	1,559	1,761	857	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.7	
9 persons.....	6,182	3,661	2,908	753	881	1,101	539	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.4	
10 persons.....	3,489	1,911	1,518	393	526	739	313	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.4	
11 persons.....	1,702	888	695	193	246	425	143	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	
12 or more persons.....	1,612	751	554	197	239	445	177	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	
URBAN															
All families	17,372,524	11,322,555	7,536,281	3,726,274	4,535,603	3,328,170	186,196	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families comprising—															
1 person.....	1,396,650	873,738	594,652	278,786	295,256	293,108	24,548	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.5	6.5	15.3	13.2	
2 persons.....	4,363,754	3,038,598	2,069,666	969,032	883,152	411,809	30,215	25.1	26.8	27.2	20.0	19.5	31.0	16.2	
3 persons.....	3,844,186	2,699,752	1,867,933	891,819	866,621	260,388	28,058	22.1	23.8	23.8	23.9	10.1	18.8	15.1	
4 persons.....	3,143,934	2,105,239	1,392,056	712,233	852,235	166,491	20,009	18.1	18.6	18.3	19.1	18.8	12.5	14.0	
5 persons.....	2,015,526	1,243,648	825,291	418,447	637,846	111,294	22,828	11.6	11.0	10.9	11.2	14.1	8.4	12.3	
6 persons.....	1,189,454	670,307	449,307	223,000	419,044	72,692	18,411	6.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	9.2	5.5	9.9	
7 persons.....	660,474	345,161	229,907	115,254	255,046	40,729	13,539	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	5.6	3.5	7.3	
8 persons.....	387,311	176,935	117,745	54,190	152,678	28,891	9,427	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.4	2.2	5.1	
9 persons.....	195,522	80,023	59,152	29,871	86,656	10,869	5,975	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.3	3.2	
10 persons.....	103,418	43,691	28,651	15,040	46,655	9,624	3,448	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.9	
11 persons.....	50,658	20,334	13,330	7,094	23,393	5,143	1,788	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	
12 or more persons.....	41,637	16,079	10,481	5,598	18,261	5,344	1,953	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	
Owner families	7,432,554	4,941,762	3,236,302	1,705,460	2,132,260	815,584	42,939	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families comprising—															
1 person.....	459,043	322,353	216,275	106,678	99,618	34,926	2,146	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.2	4.7	11.1	5.0	
2 persons.....	1,689,408	1,215,116	817,460	397,656	370,245	92,722	5,525	22.7	24.6	25.3	23.3	17.6	20.4	12.4	
3 persons.....	1,595,502	1,154,781	764,382	390,399	372,295	62,527	5,839	21.5	23.4	23.6	22.9	17.5	19.8	13.7	
4 persons.....	1,434,011	984,126	642,251	346,872	393,571	42,416	5,898	19.3	20.0	19.8	20.3	18.5	13.4	13.7	
5 persons.....	995,593	609,621	391,119	218,562	321,218	20,017	5,637	13.0	12.3	12.1	12.8	15.1	6.2	13.1	
6 persons.....	578,255	327,185	206,819	120,366	226,034	19,963	6,071	7.8	6.6	6.4	7.1	10.6	6.3	11.8	
7 persons.....	326,355	161,691	102,326	62,275	144,063	13,430	4,241	4.4	3.3	3.2	3.7	6.8	4.3	9.9	
8 persons.....	183,632	82,272	59,161	32,111	89,680	8,668	3,392	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.2	2.7	7.7	
9 persons.....	106,636	40,626	24,479	16,147	52,786	5,290	2,234	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.5	1.7	5.2	
10 persons.....	53,794	19,845	11,612	8,233	29,294	3,123	1,472	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.0	3.4	
11 persons.....	26,901	9,195	5,378	3,817	15,185	1,714	807	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.9	
12 or more persons.....	21,336	7,941	4,037	3,091	12,290	1,788	907	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	2.1	
Tenant families	8,651,359	6,213,093	4,239,068	1,974,025	2,362,766	878,789	136,711	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families comprising—															
1 person.....	888,605	529,072	356,177	163,855	186,158	160,751	21,024	9.2	8.4	8.4	8.3	7.9	16.4	15.4	
2 persons.....	2,866,272	1,763,687	1,208,182	555,595	493,656	306,041	23,488	26.7	28.4	28.5	28.1	21.0	31.3	17.2	
3 persons.....	2,193,811	1,507,485	1,016,523	490,962	453,565	181,696	21,065	22.7	24.3	24.0	24.9	20.6	18.6	15.4	
4 persons.....	1,636,622	1,035,293	736,124	359,109	451,396	120,762	19,231	17.4	17.6	17.4	18.2	10.2	12.3	14.1	
5 persons.....	1,035,498	624,328	427,316	177,682	312,177	80,381	16,542	10.7	10.0	10.1	10.6	13.3	8.2	12.1	
6 persons.....	593,776	358,629	236,394	102,322	169,524	31,739	12,881	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.2	8.1	5.3	9.4	
7 persons.....	329,764	178,417	126,061	62,356	109,578	32,773	8,996	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.7	4.7	3.3	6.6	
8 persons.....	181,183	88,734	66,938	36,796	67,996	19,898	5,949	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.6	2.0	4.4	
9 persons.....	99,424	47,878	34,327	18,551	33,450	11,450	3,646	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.2	2.7	
10 persons.....	49,991	23,611	16,879	6,732	17,161	6,405	1,914	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	
11 persons.....	25,598	11,034	7,880	3,154	8,110	3,366	959	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	
12 or more persons.....	19,411	8,918	6,337	2,561	5,970	3,507									

THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 20.—FAMILIES BY SIZE, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA, TENURE, AND SIZE OF FAMILY	NUMBER OF FAMILIES							PER CENT DISTRIBUTION						
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
		Total	Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parentage					Total	Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parentage			
RURAL-FARM—Continued														
Owner families.....	3,452,102	2,840,831	2,268,494	582,337	391,120	188,574	31,577	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families comprising—														
1 person.....	201,812	156,001	117,257	38,834	32,860	11,119	1,742	5.8	5.5	5.2	6.7	8.4	5.9	5.5
2 persons.....	680,750	571,454	463,144	108,310	70,943	33,070	4,374	19.7	20.1	20.5	18.6	18.1	18.0	13.9
3 persons.....	622,724	524,434	418,255	106,229	64,020	29,709	4,511	18.0	18.5	18.5	18.2	16.4	15.8	14.3
4 persons.....	571,556	481,597	378,903	102,694	60,387	24,950	4,622	16.6	17.0	16.8	17.0	15.4	13.2	14.6
5 persons.....	453,737	378,723	298,167	80,556	49,970	20,871	4,173	13.1	13.3	13.2	13.8	12.8	11.1	13.2
6 persons.....	332,235	272,581	210,052	56,529	38,234	17,812	3,698	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.4	11.7
7 persons.....	229,560	184,375	147,864	36,511	27,467	14,819	2,879	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.3	7.0	7.0	9.1
8 persons.....	151,476	118,741	95,756	22,985	18,759	11,563	2,103	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.8	6.3	6.7
9 persons.....	96,055	73,484	59,710	13,774	12,162	8,979	1,460	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	4.8	4.8
10 persons.....	56,616	41,793	33,795	7,998	7,617	6,265	941	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	3.3	3.0
11 persons.....	30,094	21,174	16,904	4,270	4,501	3,036	453	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.5
12 or more persons.....	25,367	16,334	12,687	3,647	4,170	4,272	501	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.3	1.0
Tenant families.....	2,952,717	2,022,067	1,756,705	265,362	103,787	756,014	68,849	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families comprising—														
1 person.....	121,532	61,037	47,114	13,923	10,682	45,063	4,750	4.1	3.0	2.7	5.2	10.3	5.9	6.9
2 persons.....	478,666	304,006	262,818	41,188	13,678	153,182	8,400	16.2	15.0	15.0	15.5	12.6	20.2	12.2
3 persons.....	524,867	375,731	324,379	51,362	14,345	125,719	9,072	17.8	18.6	18.5	19.4	13.8	16.6	13.2
4 persons.....	495,892	367,019	315,420	51,599	10,214	103,320	9,133	16.8	18.2	18.0	19.4	15.0	13.7	13.3
5 persons.....	404,441	296,336	257,265	39,070	14,242	84,865	8,093	13.7	14.7	14.6	14.7	13.7	11.2	13.1
6 persons.....	311,814	223,244	190,191	27,053	11,318	68,991	8,261	10.6	11.0	11.2	10.2	10.9	9.1	12.0
7 persons.....	227,733	167,394	140,234	17,160	7,318	35,291	6,668	7.7	7.8	8.0	6.5	8.1	7.3	9.7
8 persons.....	159,166	105,495	94,766	10,729	6,321	42,622	5,133	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.0	5.7	5.6	7.5
9 persons.....	104,244	65,463	59,172	6,291	4,002	31,174	3,575	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.4	3.9	4.1	5.2
10 persons.....	62,113	35,953	32,383	3,570	2,617	21,315	2,228	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.5	2.8	3.2
11 persons.....	38,401	17,727	15,899	1,828	1,542	12,840	1,292	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.9
12 or more persons.....	28,848	12,632	11,063	1,569	1,451	13,426	1,339	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.8	1.9
RURAL-NONFARM														
All families.....	5,927,502	4,639,500	3,750,940	868,560	689,999	496,933	101,070	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families comprising—														
1 person.....	616,928	433,067	337,157	95,910	94,825	75,081	13,955	10.4	9.3	8.9	11.2	13.7	15.1	13.8
2 persons.....	1,413,265	1,109,470	893,805	215,665	155,816	132,286	15,593	23.8	23.9	23.6	25.1	22.6	28.0	15.5
3 persons.....	1,195,764	976,834	796,571	180,263	114,741	89,511	14,678	20.2	21.1	21.0	16.6	18.6	14.5	14.5
4 persons.....	986,379	810,247	662,802	147,445	99,317	62,010	13,905	16.6	17.5	17.5	17.2	14.4	12.7	13.8
5 persons.....	678,204	544,208	448,757	95,451	76,442	45,141	12,413	11.4	11.7	11.9	11.1	11.1	9.1	12.3
6 persons.....	438,635	337,630	281,171	56,459	33,863	22,118	10,229	7.3	7.3	7.4	6.6	7.8	6.5	9.0
7 persons.....	265,497	198,365	167,021	31,344	16,728	32,706	7,000	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.7	5.3	4.6	7.6
8 persons.....	158,113	112,796	95,353	17,443	24,711	15,252	5,354	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.0	3.6	3.1	5.3
9 persons.....	90,253	61,395	51,826	9,569	9,777	3,412	1,515	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.3	2.0	3.4
10 persons.....	47,670	30,723	25,876	4,847	9,047	5,835	1,065	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.9
11 persons.....	23,432	14,255	11,919	2,336	4,960	3,154	1,033	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0
12 or more persons.....	18,462	10,510	8,682	1,828	3,850	3,175	927	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9
Owner families.....	3,117,418	2,473,089	1,942,880	530,209	445,318	165,487	33,524	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families comprising—														
1 person.....	345,155	264,553	204,678	59,880	55,874	21,789	2,634	11.1	10.7	10.5	11.3	12.5	13.2	8.8
2 persons.....	813,993	654,552	511,501	143,051	111,867	42,580	4,994	25.1	26.5	26.3	27.0	25.1	25.7	14.9
3 persons.....	619,584	510,655	401,286	109,369	74,910	29,317	4,702	19.9	20.6	20.7	20.0	16.8	17.7	14.0
4 persons.....	503,562	415,395	326,902	88,493	62,566	20,934	4,667	16.2	16.8	16.8	16.7	14.0	12.6	13.9
5 persons.....	340,828	272,984	215,883	57,101	48,006	15,490	4,268	10.9	11.0	11.1	10.8	10.8	9.4	12.7
6 persons.....	211,355	162,618	129,275	33,343	22,639	11,488	3,550	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.3	7.6	6.0	10.6
7 persons.....	125,578	91,308	73,627	18,281	22,857	8,591	2,602	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.4	5.1	5.2	8.9
8 persons.....	73,251	50,080	39,943	10,137	15,092	6,953	2,126	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	3.4	3.6	6.3
9 persons.....	41,443	26,551	21,151	5,400	9,985	4,047	1,460	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.4	4.4
10 persons.....	22,417	13,449	10,719	2,730	5,585	2,465	918	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.5	2.7
11 persons.....	11,298	6,307	4,937	1,370	3,075	1,436	480	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4
12 or more persons.....	8,954	4,632	3,578	1,054	2,482	1,467	433	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.3
Tenant families.....	2,865,741	2,079,340	1,765,210	314,130	233,757	313,404	59,240	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families comprising—														
1 person.....	241,417	148,616	116,914	31,702	34,668	48,505	9,328	9.0	7.1	6.6	10.1	14.8	15.6	15.7
2 persons.....	504,560	430,012	361,264	68,748	41,441	83,084	9,123	21.0	20.7	20.5	21.9	17.7	26.8	15.4
3 persons.....	552,810	448,686	380,369	68,297	33,328	57,112	8,674	20.6	21.0	21.5	21.7	16.4	18.2	14.6
4 persons.....	407,724	383,676	326,345	57,331	33,790	40,183	8,075	17.4	18.5	18.5	18.3	15.3	12.8	13.0
5 persons.....	328,428	265,020	227,490	37,530	27,620	28,492	7,296	12.2	12.7	12.9	11.9	11.8	9.1	12.3
6 persons.....	217,004	171,540	148,504	22,636	19,755	19,889	5,820	8.1	8.2	8.4	7.2	8.5	6.3	9.8
7 persons.....	136,961	105,168	92,369	12,799	13,810	13,694	4,289	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.1	5.9	4.4	7.2
8 persons.....	83,150	61,700	54,506	7,194	9,465	9,685	2,050	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.3	4.0	2.9	5.0
9 persons.....	47,860	34,306	30,203	4,103	6,266	5,666	1,782	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.3	2.7	1.5	1.6
10 persons.....	24,638	17,002	14,919	2,083	3,428	3,261	947	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.6
11 persons.....	11,912	7,838	6,889	949	1,699	1,604	511	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.9
12 or more persons.....	9,277	5,766	5,008	758	1,347	1,719	445	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 21.—FAMILIES BY SIZE—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND BY TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA, COLOR AND NATIVITY, AND TENURE	Total	FAMILIES COMPRISING—											
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	9 persons	10 persons	11 persons	12 or more
All families	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	89.3	83.7	88.5	91.0	92.0	91.2	89.7	87.6	85.5	83.3	80.8	78.3	72.7
Native.....	70.1	65.2	72.4	74.0	72.4	69.4	66.6	64.0	61.5	59.2	56.4	53.4	48.6
Native parentage.....	51.9	46.9	53.2	54.1	52.9	51.6	50.5	49.6	48.3	47.0	44.8	42.2	37.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18.3	18.3	19.2	19.8	19.5	17.8	16.1	14.5	13.2	12.2	11.7	11.2	11.1
Foreign born.....	19.2	18.5	16.1	17.0	19.7	21.8	23.0	23.6	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.9	24.1
Negro.....	9.4	14.3	10.6	8.0	6.9	7.4	8.5	10.1	11.8	13.7	16.0	18.3	23.0
Other races.....	1.3	1.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.3
Owners.....	46.8	42.7	45.6	45.6	47.9	49.2	49.4	48.9	48.5	48.4	46.8	49.2	48.7
Tenants.....	51.2	53.1	52.0	52.5	50.6	49.4	49.4	49.8	50.3	50.4	49.9	49.6	49.9
Tenure unknown.....	1.9	4.3	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4
Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	91.3	83.7	89.0	92.8	93.9	93.4	92.3	90.9	89.6	88.5	87.4	86.3	82.5
Native.....	65.2	62.6	69.6	70.2	66.8	61.7	56.8	52.3	48.2	44.8	42.2	40.1	36.6
Native parentage.....	43.7	42.6	47.4	47.0	44.2	40.9	37.8	34.8	32.1	29.8	27.7	26.3	25.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21.4	20.0	22.2	23.2	22.6	20.8	19.0	17.5	16.1	15.0	14.5	13.8	13.4
Foreign born.....	26.1	21.1	20.2	22.5	27.1	31.6	35.5	38.6	41.4	43.7	45.1	46.2	43.9
Negro.....	7.6	14.5	9.4	6.5	5.3	5.5	6.2	7.1	7.9	8.5	9.3	10.2	12.8
Other races.....	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	4.7
Owners.....	42.8	32.9	38.7	41.5	45.4	47.0	49.0	49.4	50.1	50.8	51.9	53.1	52.7
Tenants.....	55.7	63.6	59.2	57.1	53.5	51.3	50.3	49.9	49.3	48.6	47.5	46.4	46.6
Tenure unknown.....	1.5	3.6	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
Rural-farm	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	83.5	80.4	82.6	85.2	86.6	86.0	84.6	82.5	80.1	77.4	74.0	70.7	63.7
Native.....	75.9	67.0	73.4	78.4	79.4	78.5	76.9	74.6	72.1	69.3	65.4	61.1	53.3
Native parentage.....	62.5	50.7	62.5	64.6	64.9	64.6	63.8	62.8	61.2	59.2	55.6	51.5	43.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13.3	16.2	12.9	13.8	14.5	14.0	13.0	11.8	10.9	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.7
Foreign born.....	7.7	13.4	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.7	9.6	10.4
Negro.....	14.8	17.4	16.2	13.6	12.1	12.4	13.5	15.3	17.5	20.0	23.2	26.4	32.6
Other races.....	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.7
Owners.....	52.3	58.7	56.5	52.5	52.0	51.5	50.4	49.1	47.7	47.0	46.8	46.5	45.9
Tenants.....	44.7	35.3	39.7	44.2	45.1	45.9	47.3	48.7	50.2	51.0	51.3	51.6	52.2
Tenure unknown.....	3.0	6.0	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
Rural-nonfarm	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	89.9	85.6	89.5	91.3	92.2	91.5	90.3	88.5	87.0	85.4	83.0	82.1	77.8
Native.....	78.3	70.2	78.5	81.7	82.1	80.2	77.9	74.7	71.3	68.0	64.6	60.8	56.9
Native parentage.....	63.8	54.7	63.2	66.6	67.2	66.2	64.8	62.9	60.3	57.4	54.4	50.9	47.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14.5	15.5	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.1	13.0	11.8	11.0	10.6	10.2	10.0	9.9
Foreign born.....	11.6	15.4	11.0	9.6	10.1	11.3	12.4	13.8	15.6	17.4	19.0	21.3	20.9
Negro.....	8.4	12.2	9.4	7.5	6.4	6.7	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.8	12.3	13.5	17.2
Other races.....	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.4	5.0
Owners.....	52.6	55.9	57.6	51.8	51.1	50.3	48.7	47.3	46.3	45.9	47.1	48.2	48.5
Tenants.....	45.3	39.1	39.9	46.2	47.4	48.4	50.0	51.6	52.6	53.0	51.8	50.8	50.2
Tenure unknown.....	2.1	4.9	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3

TABLE 22.—MEDIAN SIZE OF FAMILY, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA AND TENURE	All classes	NATIVE WHITE				Negro	Other races	AREA AND TENURE	All classes	NATIVE WHITE				Negro	Other races
		Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign-born white					Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign-born white		
MEDIAN SIZE															
All families	3.40	3.34	3.37	3.28	3.74	3.15	4.13								
Owners.....	3.49	3.39	3.38	3.42	3.94	3.30	4.66	Rural-nonfarm.....	3.28	3.30	3.33	3.15	3.32	2.96	
Tenants.....	3.35	3.33	3.39	3.16	3.69	3.12	3.98	Owners.....	3.14	3.12	3.14	3.07	3.23	3.13	
								Tenants.....	3.47	3.53	3.57	3.33	3.57	2.92	
Urban	3.28	3.15	3.13	3.19	3.76	2.70	3.90								
Owners.....	3.48	3.31	3.26	3.39	4.05	2.98	4.80	AVERAGE SIZE							
Tenants.....	3.12	3.05	3.05	3.05	3.63	2.62	3.64	All families.....	3.81	3.73	3.77	3.62	4.08	3.81	
Rural-farm	4.02	4.00	4.02	3.90	4.02	4.05	4.71								
Owners.....	3.89	3.85	3.84	3.87	3.96	4.28	4.63								
Tenants.....	4.21	4.24	4.27	4.01	4.35	4.03	4.84								

THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 23.—NONFARM HOMES BY VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD OF FAMILY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL	NUMBER OF FAMILIES							PER CENT DISTRIBUTION								
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	All classes	Native white					Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
		Total	Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age					Total	Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age	Foreign-born white	Negro			
TOTAL																
Owned nonfarm homes	10,503,386	7,382,357	5,156,816	2,225,741	2,564,634	490,824	76,071	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Value under \$1,000.....	704,724	484,442	412,879	71,563	80,556	188,795	41,131	7.6	6.6	8.0	3.2	3.1	30.3	54.1		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	570,477	409,054	330,613	78,441	85,522	66,516	8,955	5.4	5.5	6.4	3.5	3.3	13.8	11.8		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	531,277	391,222	305,534	85,688	92,109	42,357	5,609	5.1	5.3	5.9	3.8	3.6	8.8	7.4		
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1,167,325	852,063	637,279	214,784	249,015	59,404	6,840	11.1	11.5	12.4	9.6	9.7	12.4	9.0		
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	2,343,769	1,675,141	1,171,083	504,058	603,331	59,377	5,920	22.3	22.7	22.7	22.6	23.5	12.4	7.8		
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2,297,029	1,608,879	1,047,081	561,798	653,630	10,108	716	21.9	21.8	20.3	25.2	25.5	6.6	3.5		
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	989,468	687,099	422,621	264,478	311,859	10,108	716	9.4	9.3	8.2	11.9	11.4	2.1	0.9		
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	906,557	620,066	385,289	234,777	279,222	6,676	593	8.6	8.4	7.5	10.5	10.9	1.4	0.8		
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	339,535	235,363	149,539	85,824	102,052	1,897	223	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.9	4.0	0.4	0.3		
\$20,000 and over.....	354,337	267,927	180,939	86,988	84,825	1,280	296	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.3	0.3	0.4		
Not reported.....	209,318	151,101	113,759	37,342	43,024	1,086	3,107	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.5	0.3	0.4		
Rented nonfarm homes	12,351,549	8,282,135	5,996,373	2,285,762	2,583,875	1,280,897	194,842	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rental under \$10.....	1,563,952	899,403	806,842	92,561	108,873	479,539	76,137	12.7	10.9	13.5	4.0	4.2	37.2	39.1		
\$10 to \$14.....	1,330,927	869,810	710,404	159,412	183,911	241,898	35,302	10.8	10.5	11.8	7.0	7.1	18.7	18.1		
\$15 to \$19.....	1,302,387	880,754	674,542	212,212	259,942	133,854	21,837	10.5	10.7	11.2	9.3	10.1	10.4	11.2		
\$20 to \$29.....	2,545,208	1,739,044	1,252,848	486,196	591,796	188,079	26,289	20.6	21.0	20.9	21.3	22.9	14.6	13.5		
\$30 to \$49.....	3,191,435	2,219,130	1,485,386	733,744	806,670	149,096	16,639	25.8	26.8	24.8	32.1	31.2	11.6	8.5		
\$50 to \$74.....	1,503,401	1,024,828	635,701	389,124	423,704	49,353	5,516	12.2	12.4	10.6	17.0	16.4	3.8	2.8		
\$75 to \$99.....	343,071	242,247	150,481	91,766	90,545	8,836	1,411	2.8	2.9	2.5	4.0	3.5	0.7	0.7		
\$100 to \$149.....	163,292	117,425	72,607	44,818	43,008	1,049	910	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.5		
\$150 to \$199.....	46,297	33,678	20,374	13,304	11,908	452	259	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1		
\$200 and over.....	45,760	35,084	21,307	13,777	10,287	147	232	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1		
Not reported.....	315,829	214,726	165,878	48,848	53,231	37,492	10,380	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.9	5.3		
URBAN																
Owned nonfarm homes	7,385,968	4,908,268	3,213,730	1,695,532	2,119,318	314,837	42,547	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Value under \$1,000.....	231,285	107,377	87,293	20,084	25,952	80,627	17,329	3.1	2.2	2.7	1.2	1.2	25.6	40.7		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	232,448	137,636	105,138	32,498	43,893	44,913	6,006	3.1	2.8	3.3	1.9	2.1	14.3	14.1		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	257,139	164,547	122,139	42,408	53,637	32,767	4,179	3.5	3.4	3.8	2.5	2.6	10.4	9.8		
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	609,458	449,750	314,337	126,413	174,328	48,991	5,380	8.3	9.0	9.8	7.5	8.2	15.6	12.7		
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	1,688,542	1,197,205	765,156	371,049	469,325	53,118	4,894	22.9	23.2	23.8	21.9	23.3	16.9	11.5		
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1,898,247	1,282,625	809,253	473,372	589,591	29,745	2,286	25.7	26.1	25.2	27.9	27.5	9.4	5.4		
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	879,361	606,363	357,201	239,107	273,739	9,697	597	11.9	12.1	11.1	14.1	12.9	3.1	1.4		
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	810,623	540,448	327,020	213,428	268,215	6,443	517	11.0	11.0	10.2	12.6	12.4	2.0	1.2		
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	306,953	207,973	129,341	78,632	96,957	1,828	195	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.6	0.6	0.5		
\$20,000 and over.....	311,864	231,279	153,427	77,862	79,088	1,289	268	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.6	3.7	0.4	0.6		
Not reported.....	100,057	63,120	42,431	20,689	30,571	5,469	897	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.1		
Rented nonfarm homes	9,665,808	6,202,795	4,231,163	1,971,632	2,350,118	977,233	135,802	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rental under \$10.....	510,114	198,483	169,868	28,615	41,269	220,674	40,694	5.3	3.2	4.0	1.5	1.8	23.5	30.0		
\$10 to \$14.....	782,005	412,670	321,506	91,164	132,715	111,971	24,646	8.1	6.7	7.6	4.6	5.6	21.7	18.2		
\$15 to \$19.....	962,787	590,944	432,925	158,019	226,377	126,963	18,669	10.0	10.2	8.0	9.6	9.6	13.0	13.7		
\$20 to \$29.....	2,178,212	1,419,653	999,051	420,002	551,743	182,748	24,068	22.5	22.9	23.6	21.3	23.5	18.7	17.7		
\$30 to \$49.....	3,009,786	2,063,547	1,366,554	696,993	783,299	147,105	15,835	31.1	33.3	32.3	35.4	33.3	15.1	11.7		
\$50 to \$74.....	1,464,279	992,550	611,624	380,935	417,836	48,895	5,289	15.1	16.0	14.5	19.3	17.3	5.0	3.0		
\$75 to \$99.....	334,308	234,883	144,935	89,948	80,265	8,773	1,386	3.5	3.8	3.4	4.6	3.8	0.9	1.0		
\$100 to \$149.....	157,436	112,564	68,972	43,592	42,100	1,009	863	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.8	0.2	0.6		
\$150 to \$199.....	44,613	32,259	19,293	12,966	11,661	443	250	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2		
\$200 and over.....	44,108	33,691	20,246	13,445	10,070	125	222	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2		
Not reported.....	178,160	111,642	76,169	35,353	44,085	18,747	3,786	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.8		
RURAL-NONFARM																
Owned nonfarm homes	3,117,418	2,473,089	1,942,880	630,209	445,318	165,487	33,524	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Value under \$1,000.....	563,439	377,065	325,586	51,479	54,404	108,168	23,802	18.1	15.2	16.8	9.7	12.2	65.4	71.0		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	337,699	271,418	225,475	45,943	41,029	21,603	2,940	10.8	11.0	11.6	8.7	9.3	13.1	8.8		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	274,147	226,075	183,305	43,280	36,472	9,570	1,430	8.8	9.2	9.4	8.2	8.2	5.8	4.3		
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	497,567	411,313	322,942	88,371	74,690	10,413	1,451	16.0	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.8	6.3	4.3		
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	655,227	537,936	404,927	133,009	110,006	6,259	1,026	21.0	21.8	20.8	25.1	24.7	3.8	3.1		
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	393,782	326,254	237,828	88,426	70,039	2,994	395	12.8	13.2	12.2	16.7	15.7	1.3	1.2		
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	110,107	90,791	65,420	25,371	18,766	411	119	3.5	3.7	3.4	4.8	4.2	0.2	0.4		
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	95,934	79,618	58,269	21,349	16,007	233	76	3.1	3.2	3.0	4.0	3.6	0.1	0.2		
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	32,582	27,390	20,108	7,192	5,095	69	28	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.1		
\$20,000 and over.....	42,473	36,648	27,512	9,136	5,737	50	38	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.1		
Not reported.....	109,261	87,981	71,328	16,653	12,453	6,617	2,210	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.1	2.8	4.0	6.6		
Rented nonfarm homes																

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TABLE 24.—OWNED NONFARM HOMES BY VALUE—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD OF FAMILY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA AND COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD OF FAMILY	All owned nonfarm homes	VALUE										Not reported	
		Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over		
All families.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	94.7	71.1	89.8	91.0	94.3	97.2	98.5	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.6	92.7
Native.....	70.3	61.1	71.8	73.6	73.0	71.5	70.0	69.4	68.4	69.3	69.3	69.3	72.2
Native parentage.....	49.1	52.0	58.0	57.5	51.6	50.0	45.6	42.7	42.5	44.0	44.0	51.1	54.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21.2	9.0	13.8	16.1	18.4	21.5	24.5	26.7	25.9	25.9	25.9	24.5	17.8
Foreign born.....	24.4	10.1	15.0	17.3	21.3	25.7	28.5	29.5	30.8	30.1	23.9	23.9	20.6
Negro.....	4.6	23.8	11.7	8.0	5.1	2.5	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	5.8
Other races.....	0.7	5.2	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5
Urban.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	95.2	57.6	78.1	85.6	91.9	96.6	98.3	98.8	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.5	93.0
Native.....	66.5	46.4	59.2	64.0	65.8	67.3	67.6	67.8	66.7	67.8	67.8	67.8	63.1
Native parentage.....	43.5	37.7	45.2	47.5	47.0	45.4	42.6	40.6	40.3	42.1	40.2	42.4	42.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32.0	8.7	14.0	16.5	18.9	22.0	24.9	27.2	26.3	25.6	25.0	20.7	20.7
Foreign born.....	28.7	11.2	18.9	21.6	26.0	29.2	30.7	31.0	32.5	31.6	25.4	30.6	30.6
Negro.....	4.3	34.9	19.3	12.7	7.3	3.1	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	5.5
Other races.....	0.6	7.5	2.6	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9
Rural-nonfarm.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	93.6	76.6	92.7	96.0	97.6	98.9	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	91.9
Native.....	79.3	65.9	80.4	82.7	82.6	82.1	81.8	82.5	83.0	84.1	86.3	86.3	80.5
Native parentage.....	62.3	57.8	66.8	66.9	64.9	61.8	59.6	59.4	60.7	62.0	64.8	65.3	65.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17.0	9.1	13.6	15.8	17.7	20.3	22.2	23.0	22.3	22.1	21.5	15.2	15.2
Foreign born.....	14.3	9.7	12.3	13.8	15.0	16.8	17.6	17.1	16.7	15.6	13.5	11.4	11.4
Negro.....	5.3	19.2	6.4	3.5	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	6.1
Other races.....	1.1	4.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0

TABLE 25.—RENTED NONFARM HOMES BY MONTHLY RENTAL—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD OF FAMILY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA AND COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD OF FAMILY	All rented nonfarm homes	MONTHLY RENTAL										Not reported	
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$49	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 and over		
All families.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	88.0	64.5	79.2	85.0	91.6	94.8	96.4	97.0	98.2	98.5	99.2	99.2	84.8
Native.....	67.1	57.5	65.4	68.1	68.3	69.5	68.2	70.0	71.9	72.7	78.7	78.7	68.0
Native parentage.....	43.5	51.6	52.4	51.8	49.2	46.5	42.3	43.9	44.5	44.0	46.0	46.0	52.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18.5	5.9	12.0	16.3	19.1	23.0	25.9	27.4	28.7	27.4	30.1	30.1	15.5
Foreign born.....	20.9	7.0	13.8	20.0	23.3	25.3	28.2	26.4	26.3	25.7	22.5	22.5	10.9
Negro.....	10.4	30.7	18.2	10.3	7.4	4.7	3.3	2.6	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	11.9
Other races.....	1.6	4.9	2.7	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	3.3
Urban.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	88.5	47.0	69.7	84.9	90.5	94.6	96.3	97.0	98.2	98.4	99.2	99.2	87.4
Native.....	64.2	38.9	52.8	61.4	65.2	68.6	67.8	70.3	71.5	72.8	76.4	76.4	62.6
Native parentage.....	43.8	33.3	41.1	45.0	45.9	45.4	41.8	43.4	43.8	43.2	45.0	45.0	42.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20.4	5.6	11.7	16.4	19.3	23.2	26.0	26.0	27.7	29.1	30.5	30.5	10.8
Foreign born.....	24.3	8.1	17.0	23.5	25.3	26.0	28.5	26.7	26.7	26.1	22.8	22.8	24.7
Negro.....	10.1	45.0	27.1	13.2	8.4	4.9	3.3	2.6	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	10.5
Other races.....	1.4	8.0	3.2	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.1
Rural-nonfarm.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	86.1	72.9	92.6	97.0	97.9	98.5	98.2	98.6	98.5	98.9	98.1	98.1	81.6
Native.....	77.4	65.5	83.3	87.1	87.0	85.7	82.5	84.0	83.0	84.3	84.8	84.8	75.0
Native parentage.....	65.7	60.4	70.8	71.1	69.2	65.4	61.0	63.3	62.1	64.2	64.0	64.0	65.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11.7	6.1	12.4	16.0	17.9	20.2	20.9	20.7	20.9	20.1	20.2	20.2	9.8
Foreign born.....	8.7	6.4	9.3	9.9	10.9	12.9	15.8	14.6	15.5	14.7	13.2	13.2	6.6
Negro.....	11.7	23.7	5.5	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.3	13.6
Other races.....	2.2	3.4	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	4.8

TABLE 26.—MEDIAN VALUE OR RENTAL OF NONFARM HOMES, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD OF FAMILY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

ITEM AND AREA	All classes	NATIVE WHITE					Negro	Other races	ITEM AND AREA	All classes	NATIVE WHITE					Negro	Other races
		Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign-born white						Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign-born white			
MEDIAN VALUE OF OWNED NONFARM HOMES																	
Total.....	\$4,773	\$4,766	\$4,428	\$5,622	\$5,578	\$1,341	(¹)			\$27.15	\$27.92	\$25.77	\$34.59	\$33.00	\$18.04	\$12.28	
Urban.....	5,743	5,849	5,589	6,294	6,076	1,915	(¹)			32.06	34.11	32.20	37.74	35.13	16.48	15.15	
Rural-nonfarm.....	2,681	2,772	2,623	3,417	3,168	(¹)	(¹)			12.01	13.14	12.58	16.07	14.37	(²)	(²)	

¹ Less than \$1,000.² Less than \$10.

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TABLE 27.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA, TENURE, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD	NUMBER OF FAMILIES						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION								
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	All classes	Native white				Negro	Other races	
		Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage					Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign-born white			
TOTAL															
All families.....	29,904,003	20,008,803	15,507,093	5,480,810	5,736,491	2,903,756	395,613	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—															
No children under 10....	17,587,354	12,216,802	8,838,204	3,378,598	3,544,030	1,655,217	171,365	58.8	58.3	57.0	61.9	61.8	60.0	43.3	
1 child under 10.....	5,745,158	4,164,091	3,114,794	1,049,297	1,045,547	467,575	67,945	19.2	19.9	20.1	10.2	18.2	16.7	17.2	
2 children under 10....	3,525,307	2,542,041	1,930,047	611,304	636,073	288,572	58,621	11.8	12.1	12.4	11.2	11.1	10.3	14.5	
3 children under 10....	1,787,690	1,243,760	980,606	263,160	305,503	190,380	48,041	6.0	5.9	6.3	4.8	5.3	6.8	12.1	
4 children under 10....	851,974	560,506	452,925	107,581	138,653	121,107	31,705	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.4	4.3	8.0	
5 children under 10....	311,074	188,425	150,331	38,094	50,993	58,180	13,476	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	2.1	3.4	
6 or more.....	90,100	53,172	40,486	12,686	15,692	22,725	4,517	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	
Owner families.....	14,002,074	10,255,682	7,437,676	2,818,006	2,968,707	669,645	108,040	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Families having—															
No children under 10....	9,071,996	6,652,842	4,770,271	1,882,571	1,944,990	427,901	46,263	64.8	64.9	64.1	60.8	65.5	63.9	42.8	
1 child under 10.....	2,355,083	1,756,237	1,290,462	465,775	450,431	192,509	18,906	16.8	17.1	17.4	10.5	16.2	15.3	17.5	
2 children under 10....	1,410,313	1,045,314	770,408	274,066	290,220	58,807	15,972	10.1	10.2	10.4	9.8	9.8	8.8	14.8	
3 children under 10....	691,595	490,742	369,588	121,154	149,220	38,523	13,110	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.3	5.0	6.8	12.1	
4 children under 10....	319,398	218,831	165,993	49,888	69,751	25,063	8,723	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.3	3.7	8.1	
5 children under 10....	115,129	73,288	55,601	17,687	25,936	12,127	3,778	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.8	3.5	
6 or more.....	35,590	21,428	15,353	6,075	8,159	4,715	1,288	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.2	
Tenant families.....	15,319,817	10,314,500	7,760,983	2,568,517	2,690,300	2,054,217	264,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Families having—															
No children under 10....	8,144,133	5,312,835	3,875,844	1,437,051	1,544,533	1,172,711	113,994	53.2	51.5	49.9	56.3	57.4	57.2	43.0	
1 child under 10.....	2,332,115	2,332,223	1,764,767	567,466	553,409	351,504	44,979	21.4	22.6	22.7	22.2	20.6	17.1	17.0	
2 children under 10....	2,055,880	1,455,630	1,127,485	328,145	399,395	222,372	39,483	13.4	14.1	14.5	12.9	12.6	10.8	14.9	
3 children under 10....	1,007,359	733,936	595,560	138,376	153,410	147,580	32,505	7.0	7.1	7.7	5.4	5.7	7.2	12.3	
4 children under 10....	519,259	336,455	250,205	82,550	67,589	93,582	21,624	3.4	3.3	3.6	2.2	2.5	4.6	8.2	
5 children under 10....	191,134	115,409	92,687	19,822	24,695	44,960	9,170	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	3.5	
6 or more.....	58,950	30,952	24,535	6,417	7,369	17,584	3,045	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	
Tenure unknown.....	582,772	398,621	309,334	89,287	77,484	53,894	22,773	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Families having—															
No children under 10....	371,225	251,065	192,089	58,976	54,507	54,605	11,048	63.7	63.0	62.1	66.1	70.3	65.1	48.5	
1 child under 10.....	104,960	75,631	59,565	16,066	11,707	13,562	4,060	18.0	19.0	19.3	18.0	15.1	16.2	17.8	
2 children under 10....	58,114	41,037	32,754	8,343	6,458	7,333	3,166	10.0	10.3	10.6	9.3	8.3	8.8	13.9	
3 children under 10....	28,740	19,088	15,458	3,630	2,573	4,353	2,426	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.1	3.7	5.2	10.7	
4 children under 10....	13,356	8,220	6,727	1,493	1,313	2,462	1,361	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	6.0	
5 children under 10....	4,811	2,723	2,143	595	462	1,093	528	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	3.3	
6 or more.....	1,566	792	598	194	164	426	184	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	
URBAN															
All families.....	17,372,524	11,322,555	7,596,281	3,726,274	4,535,603	1,328,170	188,198	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Families having—															
No children under 10....	10,841,237	7,079,560	4,712,563	2,366,907	2,775,145	898,677	86,855	62.4	62.5	62.0	63.5	61.2	67.7	46.6	
1 child under 10.....	3,368,013	2,270,381	1,540,046	729,735	865,038	200,955	31,639	19.4	20.1	20.3	19.0	19.1	15.1	17.0	
2 children under 10....	1,890,912	1,236,081	836,144	309,937	517,575	111,205	26,051	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.7	11.4	8.4	14.0	
3 children under 10....	805,889	487,797	335,611	122,186	233,965	63,687	20,440	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.1	5.2	4.8	11.0	
4 children under 10....	325,022	178,337	123,739	54,598	99,494	33,811	13,380	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.5	7.2	
5 children under 10....	108,827	64,657	37,303	17,354	34,393	12,942	5,835	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	3.1	
6 or more.....	32,624	15,742	10,275	5,407	9,993	4,893	1,996	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	
Owner families.....	7,432,554	4,941,762	3,236,302	1,705,460	2,132,269	315,564	42,939	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Families having—															
No children under 10....	4,933,736	3,322,105	2,161,671	1,160,434	1,371,453	222,109	18,069	66.4	67.2	66.8	68.0	64.3	70.4	42.1	
1 child under 10.....	1,234,833	868,388	581,484	236,904	364,462	44,595	7,388	17.3	17.6	18.0	16.8	17.1	14.1	17.2	
2 children under 10....	728,830	480,126	317,251	162,875	210,364	23,247	6,063	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.0	10.3	7.4	14.2	
3 children under 10....	309,340	182,850	119,413	63,446	107,674	13,579	5,228	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.0	4.3	12.2	
4 children under 10....	122,789	63,793	41,238	22,555	47,695	7,578	3,723	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.4	8.7	
5 children under 10....	40,691	18,909	11,941	6,968	16,687	3,290	1,795	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	4.2	
6 or more.....	12,345	5,582	3,304	2,278	4,934	1,186	643	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.5	
Tenant families.....	9,681,369	6,213,093	4,299,068	1,974,025	2,352,756	978,799	138,711	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Families having—															
No children under 10....	5,725,759	3,639,395	2,465,757	1,173,638	1,368,446	652,640	65,278	59.1	58.6	58.2	59.5	58.2	66.7	47.7	
1 child under 10.....	2,039,511	1,371,564	937,149	434,415	492,230	161,670	23,147	21.1	22.1	22.1	22.0	20.9	15.5	16.9	
2 children under 10....	1,141,519	742,971	509,576	233,395	293,803	85,636	10,109	11.8	12.0	12.0	11.8	12.5	8.7	14.0	
3 children under 10....	488,887	300,551	213,654	87,497	124,647	49,036	14,654	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.3	5.0	10.7	
4 children under 10....	199,415	113,198	81,542	31,656	51,131	25,769	9,317	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.6	6.8	
5 children under 10....	67,254	35,368	25,099	10,269	17,505	10,483	3,898	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.9	
6 or more.....	20,014	10,016	6,891	3,155	4,994	3,666	1,306	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.0	
RURAL-FARM															
All families.....	6,604,637	5,006,748	4,130,772	875,976	510,889	978,653	108,947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Families having—															
No children under 10....	3,345,413	2,520,495	2,039,372	481,123	325,218	459,532	40,168	50.7	50.3	49.4	54.0	63.7	47.0	37.1	
1 child under 10.....	1,264,146	984,081	820,422	164,559	76,532	183,017	19,316	19.1	19.7	19.9	18.8	18.9	18.7	17.8	
2 children under 10....	903,618	709,016	595,325	114,888	49,779	126,234	17,689	13.7	14.2	14.4	13.1	9.7	12.0	13.3	
3 children under 10....	582,742	443,395	378,754	64,551	30,665	98,475	15,297	8.8	8.0	9.2	7.4	6.0	0.6	14.1	
4 children under 10....	332,394	237,839	205,122	32,767	17,508	66,748	10,251	5.0	4.8	5.0	3.7	3.4	6.8		

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 27.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA, TENURE, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD	NUMBER OF FAMILIES							PER CENT DISTRIBUTION						
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	All classes	Native white				Negro	Other races
		Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage					Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign-born white		
RURAL-FARM—Contd.														
Tenant families.....	2,952,717	2,022,067	1,756,705	265,302	103,787	758,014	68,849	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No children under 10.....	1,152,361	738,236	632,399	105,837	40,878	340,024	23,323	38.0	36.5	36.0	39.9	48.1	45.0	33.9
1 child under 10.....	650,381	474,445	412,334	62,111	19,202	144,717	12,017	22.0	23.5	23.5	23.4	18.5	19.1	17.5
2 children under 10.....	502,408	373,666	325,468	48,198	15,153	102,075	11,514	17.0	18.5	18.5	18.2	14.6	13.5	16.7
3 children under 10.....	340,192	243,902	216,450	27,452	9,825	70,063	10,402	11.5	12.1	12.3	10.3	9.5	10.0	15.1
4 children under 10.....	199,746	132,345	118,327	14,018	5,934	54,077	7,390	6.8	6.5	6.7	5.3	5.7	7.1	10.7
5 children under 10.....	81,103	46,836	41,139	5,697	2,715	28,437	3,115	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.8	4.5
6 or more.....	26,526	12,637	10,588	2,049	1,080	11,721	1,088	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.6
RURAL-NONFARM														
All families.....	5,927,502	4,629,500	3,780,940	858,560	689,999	496,933	101,070	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No children under 10.....	3,400,704	2,616,747	2,086,269	530,478	443,667	296,008	44,282	57.4	56.4	55.2	61.8	64.3	60.6	43.8
1 child under 10.....	1,112,993	908,729	753,726	155,003	103,677	83,003	16,990	18.8	19.6	19.9	18.1	15.0	16.8	16.8
2 children under 10.....	730,777	536,044	459,175	96,869	68,719	51,133	14,831	12.3	12.8	13.2	11.3	10.0	10.3	14.7
3 children under 10.....	399,059	312,064	266,241	46,223	40,873	33,218	12,304	6.7	6.7	7.0	5.4	5.9	6.7	12.2
4 children under 10.....	194,558	144,280	124,064	20,216	21,653	20,548	8,077	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.4	3.1	4.1	8.0
5 children under 10.....	69,043	47,815	40,607	7,208	8,765	9,067	3,456	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.8	3.4
6 or more.....	29,362	13,221	10,858	2,363	2,705	3,356	1,080	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1
Owner families.....	3,117,418	2,473,039	1,942,880	530,209	445,318	185,487	33,524	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No children under 10.....	2,054,578	1,626,016	1,263,110	362,906	309,020	104,806	14,736	65.9	65.7	65.0	68.4	69.4	63.3	44.0
1 child under 10.....	498,052	406,384	324,579	81,805	60,481	25,503	5,684	16.0	16.4	16.7	15.4	13.6	15.4	17.0
2 children under 10.....	303,597	248,106	198,959	49,147	37,648	14,046	4,897	9.8	10.0	10.2	9.3	8.5	9.0	14.6
3 children under 10.....	154,538	119,049	96,553	22,496	21,548	9,930	4,011	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.8	6.0	12.0
4 children under 10.....	71,637	51,648	42,109	9,449	10,948	6,358	2,683	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.8	8.0
5 children under 10.....	25,331	17,064	13,785	3,279	4,279	2,852	1,136	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.7	3.4
6 or more.....	7,685	4,822	3,695	1,129	1,092	1,377	340	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1
Tenant families.....	2,665,741	2,079,340	1,765,210	314,130	233,757	318,404	59,240	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No children under 10.....	1,266,013	935,264	777,688	157,576	126,209	179,147	25,303	47.1	45.0	44.1	50.2	54.0	57.2	42.9
1 child under 10.....	593,223	486,214	415,284	70,930	41,977	55,217	9,815	22.1	23.4	23.5	22.6	18.0	17.6	16.6
2 children under 10.....	412,953	328,693	262,441	46,552	30,439	34,601	8,860	15.4	16.3	16.6	14.8	13.0	11.1	15.0
3 children under 10.....	238,276	180,483	160,056	23,427	18,938	22,466	7,449	8.9	9.1	9.4	7.5	8.1	7.1	12.6
4 children under 10.....	129,059	90,912	80,336	10,576	10,924	13,736	4,917	4.5	4.4	4.6	3.4	4.5	4.4	8.3
5 children under 10.....	42,777	30,205	26,349	3,856	4,375	6,040	2,157	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.9	3.6
6 or more.....	12,410	8,269	7,056	1,213	1,295	2,197	649	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1

TABLE 28.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND BY TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA, COLOR AND NATIVITY, AND TENURE	Total	FAMILIES HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD							AREA, COLOR AND NATIVITY, AND TENURE	Total	FAMILIES HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD						
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more
		All families.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	89.3	89.6	90.7	90.2	86.7	82.1	77.0	71.7	Rural-farm.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native.....	70.1	69.5	72.5	72.1	69.6	65.8	60.6	55.3	White.....	83.5	85.1	84.0	84.1	81.3	78.8	70.5	63.1
Native parentage.....	51.9	50.3	54.2	54.8	54.9	53.2	48.3	42.1	Native.....	75.8	75.3	77.9	78.6	76.1	71.6	64.5	56.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18.3	19.2	18.3	17.3	14.7	12.6	12.2	13.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	62.5	61.0	64.9	65.9	65.0	61.7	54.4	44.9
Foreign born.....	16.2	20.2	18.2	18.0	17.1	16.3	16.4	16.3	Foreign born.....	13.3	14.4	13.0	12.7	11.1	9.9	10.2	11.3
Negro.....	9.4	9.4	8.1	8.2	10.6	14.2	18.7	23.6	Negro.....	7.7	9.7	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.9	6.9
Other races.....	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.7	3.7	4.3	4.7	Other races.....	14.8	13.7	14.5	14.0	16.0	20.1	26.4	33.6
Owners.....	46.8	51.6	41.0	40.0	38.7	37.5	37.0	37.0	Owners.....	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.3
Tenants.....	61.2	46.3	57.1	58.3	59.7	60.9	61.4	61.3	Tenants.....	52.3	62.3	45.5	41.6	39.1	37.6	36.9	36.1
Tenure unknown.....	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	Tenants.....	44.7	34.4	51.4	55.6	58.4	60.1	60.0	61.5
									Tenure unknown.....	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4
Urban.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Rural-nonfarm.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	91.3	90.9	93.1	92.7	89.6	85.5	81.8	78.9	White.....	89.9	90.0	91.0	91.0	88.6	85.3	81.9	78.2
Native.....	65.2	65.3	67.4	65.4	60.5	54.9	50.2	48.3	Native.....	78.3	76.9	81.6	81.6	78.4	74.2	69.3	64.9
Native parentage.....	43.7	43.5	45.7	44.2	41.6	38.1	34.3	31.5	Native parentage.....	63.8	61.3	67.7	68.3	66.7	63.8	58.8	53.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21.4	21.8	21.7	21.2	18.9	16.8	15.9	16.8	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14.5	15.6	13.9	13.3	11.6	10.4	10.4	11.6
Foreign born.....	26.1	25.6	25.7	27.4	29.0	30.6	31.6	30.6	Foreign born.....	11.6	13.0	9.3	9.4	10.2	11.1	12.6	13.3
Negro.....	7.6	8.3	6.0	5.9	7.9	10.4	12.8	15.0	Negro.....	8.4	8.7	7.5	7.0	8.3	10.6	13.1	16.5
Other races.....	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.5	4.1	5.4	6.1	Other races.....	1.7	1.3	1.5	2.0	3.1	4.2	5.0	5.3
Owners.....	42.8	45.5	39.1	38.5	38.4	37.8	37.4	37.8	Owners.....	52.6	60.4	44.7	41.8	38.7	36.8	35.7	37.7
Tenants.....	55.7	52.8	60.5	60.4	60.7	61.4	61.8	61.3	Tenants.....	45.3	37.2	53.3	55.5	59.7	61.7	62.0	60.9
Tenure unknown.....	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	Tenure unknown.....	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3

THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 29.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 21 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA, TENURE, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 21 YEARS OLD	NUMBER OF FAMILIES							PER CENT DISTRIBUTION									
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	All classes	Native white				Negro	Other races			
		Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage					Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign-born white					
TOTAL																	
All families.....	29,904,663	20,988,803	15,507,983	5,480,810	5,736,491	2,803,756	395,613	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—																	
No children under 21.....	11,593,871	8,197,010	5,892,697	2,304,313	2,132,426	1,151,361	113,074	38.8	39.1	38.0	42.2	37.2	41.1	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6
1 child under 21.....	6,226,861	4,558,971	3,369,985	1,188,986	1,072,289	530,461	65,140	20.8	21.7	21.7	21.8	18.7	18.9	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5
2 children under 21.....	4,844,821	3,485,729	2,580,146	905,583	944,760	356,826	57,506	16.2	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.5	12.7	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5
3 children under 21.....	3,008,129	2,067,053	1,567,176	499,877	641,636	249,984	49,456	10.1	9.9	10.1	9.2	11.2	8.9	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
4 children under 21.....	1,817,519	1,198,678	931,319	267,359	401,499	177,914	39,878	6.1	5.7	6.0	4.9	7.0	6.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
5 children under 21.....	1,081,620	686,256	544,478	141,778	240,403	125,794	29,167	3.6	3.3	3.5	2.6	4.2	4.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
6 to 8 children under 21.....	1,192,536	705,678	508,353	137,325	270,636	179,040	37,182	4.0	3.4	3.7	2.5	4.7	6.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
9 or more.....	139,306	89,428	53,839	15,589	33,292	32,376	4,210	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Owner families.....	14,002,074	10,255,682	7,437,676	2,818,068	2,968,707	668,645	108,040	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—																	
No children under 21.....	5,770,247	4,333,083	3,102,662	1,231,321	1,131,407	279,092	25,765	41.2	42.3	41.7	43.7	38.1	41.7	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8
1 child under 21.....	2,730,011	2,079,988	1,518,065	561,923	507,288	125,344	17,391	19.5	20.3	20.4	19.9	17.1	18.7	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1
2 children under 21.....	2,193,784	1,640,458	1,186,600	453,858	455,447	82,011	15,868	15.7	16.0	16.0	16.1	15.3	12.2	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7
3 children under 21.....	1,383,027	979,131	715,196	263,935	332,283	57,512	14,101	9.9	9.5	9.6	9.4	11.2	8.6	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1
4 children under 21.....	831,627	556,440	412,304	144,136	221,182	42,241	11,764	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.1	7.5	6.3	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
5 children under 21.....	489,516	312,001	234,500	77,501	137,772	30,542	9,201	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.8	4.6	4.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
6 to 8 children under 21.....	539,267	310,847	243,587	76,260	162,232	44,776	12,412	3.9	3.1	3.3	2.7	5.5	6.7	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
9 or more.....	64,595	33,834	24,762	9,072	21,066	8,127	1,538	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Tenant families.....	15,319,817	10,314,500	7,780,988	2,553,517	2,690,300	2,050,217	264,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—																	
No children under 21.....	5,538,699	3,669,102	2,641,881	1,027,221	960,618	829,841	79,038	36.2	35.6	34.0	40.2	35.7	40.5	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8
1 child under 21.....	3,377,569	2,393,565	1,785,179	603,986	551,296	389,071	43,637	22.0	23.2	23.0	23.8	20.5	19.0	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5
2 children under 21.....	2,574,414	1,791,186	1,351,199	439,987	479,620	265,246	38,362	16.8	17.4	17.4	17.2	17.8	12.9	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5
3 children under 21.....	1,581,566	1,058,719	828,790	229,929	303,527	186,489	32,831	10.3	10.3	10.7	9.0	11.3	9.1	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
4 children under 21.....	960,632	625,898	505,876	120,022	176,460	131,965	26,309	6.3	6.1	6.5	4.7	6.6	6.4	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9
5 children under 21.....	577,230	364,993	302,519	62,474	100,692	62,792	18,783	3.8	3.5	3.9	2.4	3.7	4.5	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
6 to 8 children under 21.....	636,867	376,345	317,134	59,211	106,196	131,019	28,307	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.3	3.9	6.4	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
9 or more.....	72,840	34,692	28,405	6,287	11,921	23,694	2,633	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Tenure unknown.....	582,772	398,621	309,334	80,287	77,484	83,894	22,773	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—																	
No children under 21.....	284,925	193,925	148,154	45,771	40,401	42,328	8,271	48.9	48.6	47.9	51.3	52.1	50.5	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3
1 child under 21.....	119,281	85,418	66,741	18,677	13,705	16,046	4,112	20.5	21.4	21.6	20.9	17.7	19.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1
2 children under 21.....	76,623	54,085	42,347	11,738	9,693	9,569	3,276	13.1	13.6	13.7	13.1	12.5	11.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4
3 children under 21.....	43,530	29,203	23,190	6,013	5,826	5,983	2,524	7.5	7.3	7.5	6.7	7.5	7.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
4 children under 21.....	25,260	16,340	13,139	3,201	3,407	3,708	1,805	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.4	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
5 children under 21.....	14,874	9,262	7,459	1,803	1,969	2,460	1,183	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
6 to 8 children under 21.....	16,402	9,486	7,632	1,854	2,205	3,245	1,463	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.9	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
9 or more.....	1,871	902	672	230	275	555	139	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
URBAN																	
All families.....	17,372,524	11,322,555	7,599,281	3,726,274	4,535,603	1,328,170	186,190	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—																	
No children under 21.....	7,237,813	4,878,208	3,240,980	1,637,228	1,637,710	663,681	58,214	41.7	43.1	42.7	43.9	36.1	50.0	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3
1 child under 21.....	3,843,472	2,661,999	1,804,895	857,104	886,045	263,321	32,107	22.1	23.5	23.8	25.0	19.5	19.8	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2
2 children under 21.....	2,868,208	1,896,964	1,271,471	625,493	785,056	158,982	27,206	16.5	16.8	16.7	16.8	17.3	12.0	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6
3 children under 21.....	1,616,073	972,815	668,817	313,998	521,373	99,347	22,538	9.3	8.6	8.7	8.4	11.5	7.5	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1
4 children under 21.....	870,160	476,989	325,205	151,784	313,970	61,608	17,593	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	6.9	6.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
5 children under 21.....	460,863	230,056	156,924	73,132	181,153	37,240	12,414	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.0	4.0	2.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
6 to 8 children under 21.....	434,406	190,096	128,194	61,902	190,096	36,579	14,625	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.2	3.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
9 or more.....	41,529	15,428	9,795	5,633	20,200	4,412	1,489	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Owner families.....	7,432,554	4,941,762	3,236,302	1,705,460	2,132,269	315,584	42,939	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—																	
No children under 21.....	3,107,525	2,179,387	1,418,255	761,132	764,210	154,576	9,352	41.8	44.1	43.8	44.6	35.8	40.0	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8
1 child under 21.....	1,540,612	1,092,550	731,226	361,324	379,008	62,126	6,928	20.7	22.1	22.6	21.2	17.3	19.7	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1
2 children under 21.....	1,230,902	838,094	551,193	286,901	349,707	36,844	6,257	16.6	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.4	11.7	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6
3 children under 21.....	720,435	438,187	286,092	132,095	253,062	23,539	5,647	9.7	8.9	8.8	8.9	11.9	7.5	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
4 children under 21.....	394,309	209,859	135,169	74,690	164,160	15,424	4,866	5.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	7.7	4.9	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3
5 children under 21.....	210,965	97,879	61,928	35,951	99,314	9,984	3,788	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	4.7	3.2	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
6 to 8 children under 21.....	206,441	79,199	48,640	30,559	110,208	11,630	5,404	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.8	5.2	3.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
9 or more.....	21,365	6,607	3,799	2,808	12,000	1,461	697	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 29.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 21 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA, TENURE, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 21 YEARS OLD	NUMBER OF FAMILIES							PER CENT DISTRIBUTION						
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
		Total	Native percentage	Foreign or mixed percentage					Total	Native percentage	Foreign or mixed percentage			
RURAL-FARM—Contd.														
Owner families.....	3,452,102	2,840,821	2,258,494	582,337	391,120	188,574	31,577	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No children under 21.....	1,239,818	1,022,031	806,880	215,151	156,204	54,036	7,547	35.9	36.0	35.7	36.9	39.0	28.7	23.9
1 child under 21.....	604,860	506,936	405,956	100,980	60,777	32,065	5,082	17.5	17.8	18.0	17.3	15.5	17.0	13.1
2 children under 21.....	512,464	431,982	341,755	90,227	50,867	24,861	4,754	14.8	15.2	15.1	15.5	13.0	13.2	15.1
3 children under 21.....	380,820	317,143	251,206	65,937	39,600	19,788	4,280	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.3	10.1	10.5	13.6
4 children under 21.....	269,540	220,091	175,818	44,273	29,508	16,493	3,448	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.0	5.2	7.0	8.3
5 children under 21.....	181,133	145,061	117,029	28,032	20,274	13,184	2,614	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.8	3.2	4.8	8.3
6 to 8 children under 21.....	231,262	176,225	143,371	32,854	28,550	22,992	3,995	6.7	6.2	6.3	5.6	7.3	12.2	10.8
9 or more.....	32,205	21,362	16,479	4,883	5,231	5,155	487	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.7	1.4
Tenant families.....	2,932,717	2,022,087	1,756,705	285,382	103,787	758,014	68,849	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No children under 21.....	686,171	434,466	366,893	67,573	28,953	208,638	14,114	23.2	21.5	20.9	25.5	27.9	27.5	20.5
1 child under 21.....	553,886	395,547	342,429	53,118	15,327	132,828	10,184	18.5	19.6	19.5	20.0	14.8	17.5	14.8
2 children under 21.....	500,606	369,197	318,562	50,635	15,997	105,577	9,835	17.0	18.3	18.1	19.1	15.4	13.9	14.3
3 children under 21.....	389,244	282,455	246,005	36,450	13,168	84,256	9,355	13.2	14.0	14.0	13.5	12.7	11.1	13.6
4 children under 21.....	282,171	205,316	182,446	22,870	10,246	67,358	8,251	9.9	10.2	10.4	9.0	9.9	8.9	12.0
5 children under 21.....	208,414	141,575	128,812	12,763	7,399	53,153	6,377	7.1	7.0	7.2	5.6	7.0	7.0	9.3
6 to 8 children under 21.....	281,693	174,032	156,854	17,178	10,627	87,555	9,449	9.5	8.6	8.9	6.5	10.2	11.0	13.7
9 or more.....	46,562	18,499	16,164	2,305	2,130	18,649	1,284	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.5	1.9
RURAL-NONFARM														
All families.....	6,927,502	4,639,660	3,780,940	858,560	659,699	496,933	101,070	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No children under 21.....	2,354,257	1,808,449	1,435,097	373,352	302,315	212,653	30,840	39.7	39.0	38.0	43.5	43.8	42.8	30.5
1 child under 21.....	1,185,444	965,073	792,899	172,174	107,787	96,211	16,373	20.0	20.8	21.0	20.1	15.6	19.4	14.2
2 children under 21.....	933,521	764,918	630,065	134,853	90,841	63,220	14,542	15.7	16.5	16.7	15.7	13.2	12.7	14.4
3 children under 21.....	601,652	479,774	398,526	81,248	66,022	43,552	12,304	10.2	10.3	10.5	9.5	9.6	8.8	12.2
4 children under 21.....	372,221	285,761	240,167	45,604	26,399	30,338	9,853	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.3	6.7	6.1	9.7
5 children under 21.....	222,431	163,562	138,842	24,720	30,927	20,690	7,252	3.8	3.5	3.7	2.9	4.5	4.2	7.2
6 to 8 children under 21.....	294,394	158,538	134,464	24,074	40,285	26,568	9,003	4.0	3.4	3.6	2.8	5.8	5.3	8.9
9 or more.....	23,582	13,425	10,940	2,485	5,553	3,701	903	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9
Owner families.....	3,117,418	2,473,059	1,942,880	530,209	445,318	165,487	33,524	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No children under 21.....	1,423,994	1,132,565	877,527	255,038	210,993	70,480	8,860	45.6	45.8	45.2	48.1	47.4	42.6	26.4
1 child under 21.....	581,559	480,502	380,853	99,649	67,503	31,153	5,381	18.8	19.4	19.6	18.8	15.2	18.8	16.1
2 children under 21.....	450,418	370,282	293,652	76,630	54,873	20,906	4,867	14.4	15.0	15.1	14.5	12.3	13.3	14.5
3 children under 21.....	281,772	223,801	177,898	45,903	29,612	14,185	4,174	9.0	9.0	9.2	8.7	8.9	8.6	12.5
4 children under 21.....	167,778	126,490	101,917	25,573	27,514	10,324	3,450	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.7	6.2	6.2	10.3
5 children under 21.....	69,418	69,061	55,543	13,518	18,184	7,374	2,799	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.5	4.1	4.5	8.3
6 to 8 children under 21.....	101,564	64,423	51,570	12,847	23,374	10,154	3,613	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	3.2	6.1	10.8
9 or more.....	11,625	5,865	4,484	1,381	3,265	1,511	384	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1
Tenant families.....	2,685,741	2,079,340	1,765,210	314,130	238,787	313,404	59,240	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No children under 21.....	866,192	630,695	526,723	109,972	84,257	132,472	18,764	32.3	30.3	29.5	35.0	36.0	42.3	31.7
1 child under 21.....	466,584	366,518	306,633	69,885	67,503	38,821	61,562	21.5	22.4	22.5	22.2	16.6	19.6	16.0
2 children under 21.....	467,782	383,232	326,706	56,516	35,015	41,002	8,513	17.4	18.4	18.5	18.0	15.0	13.1	14.4
3 children under 21.....	211,242	150,074	121,485	28,589	25,758	28,146	7,264	11.6	12.0	12.2	11.0	11.0	9.0	12.3
4 children under 21.....	169,432	155,998	135,949	20,049	18,376	19,297	5,761	7.4	7.5	7.7	6.4	7.9	6.2	9.7
5 children under 21.....	122,324	92,822	81,839	10,983	12,548	12,882	4,072	4.6	4.5	4.6	3.5	5.4	4.1	6.9
6 to 8 children under 21.....	130,055	92,562	81,515	11,047	16,686	15,968	4,899	4.8	4.5	4.6	3.5	7.1	5.1	8.3
9 or more.....	12,330	7,449	6,360	1,089	2,266	2,131	484	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8

TABLE 30.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF GAINFUL WORKERS, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA, TENURE, AND NUMBER OF GAINFUL WORKERS	NUMBER OF FAMILIES							PER CENT DISTRIBUTION						
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
		Total	Native percentage	Foreign or mixed percentage					Total	Native percentage	Foreign or mixed percentage			
TOTAL														
All families.....	29,904,663	20,968,603	15,507,993	5,460,810	5,736,491	2,803,756	395,613	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No gainful workers.....	1,803,871	1,327,676	970,272	357,404	371,311	80,227	18,657	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5	3.1	4.7
1 gainful worker.....	18,595,765	13,659,468	10,215,730	3,443,738	3,116,525	1,532,551	260,161	62.1	65.1	65.9	63.1	54.3	54.7	65.8
2 gainful workers.....	6,321,876	4,291,458	3,073,130	1,128,325	1,288,825	758,898	72,635	21.1	20.0	19.8	20.7	22.5	27.1	18.4
3 gainful workers.....	2,140,386	1,263,185	893,916	369,269	599,778	250,634	26,789	7.2	6.0	5.8	6.8	10.5	8.9	6.8
4 or more.....	1,069,885	517,016	354,945	162,671	360,052	175,446	17,371	3.6	2.5	2.3	3.0	6.3	6.3	4.4
Owner families.....	14,002,074	10,255,682	7,437,678	2,818,006	2,968,707	680,645	108,040	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No gainful workers.....	1,187,832	895,695	651,825	243,780	250,979	33,138	8,110	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.5	4.9	7.5
1 gainful worker.....	8,066,866	6,227,631	4,586,465	1,641,166	1,444,386	363,267	61,682	57.6	60.7	61.7	58.2	48.7	49.8	57.0
2 gainful workers.....	3,060,697	2,162,034	1,543,313	608,721	697,162	188,413	23,038	21.9	21.0	20.7	21.6	23.5	28.1	21.3
3 gainful workers.....	1,131,260	698,250	475,146	223,164	353,965	69,659	9,366	8.1	6.8	6.4	7.9	11.9	10.4	8.7
4 or more.....	555,419	282,112	180,927	101,185	222,215	45,138	5,954	4.0	2.8	2.4	3.6	7.5	6.7	5.6

THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 30.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF GAINFUL WORKERS, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA, TENURE, AND NUMBER OF GAINFUL WORKERS	NUMBER OF FAMILIES						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION							
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
		Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage					Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
TOTAL—Continued														
Tenant families	15,319,817	10,314,500	7,760,953	2,553,517	2,690,300	2,050,217	264,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No gainful workers.....	567,317	397,095	260,752	160,343	112,529	48,839	8,554	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.2	2.4	3.2
1 gainful worker.....	10,108,641	7,153,819	5,412,315	1,741,504	1,624,226	1,147,705	182,890	66.0	69.4	69.7	68.2	60.4	56.0	69.1
2 gainful workers.....	3,156,668	1,983,294	1,470,507	503,787	377,039	556,173	46,157	20.6	19.2	19.1	19.7	21.4	26.8	17.4
3 gainful workers.....	984,239	550,717	408,313	142,404	240,876	176,265	16,381	6.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	9.0	8.6	6.2
4 or more.....	502,952	229,575	170,096	59,479	135,330	127,229	10,818	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	5.0	6.2	4.1
Tenure unknown	582,772	398,621	369,334	89,287	77,484	53,894	22,773	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No gainful workers.....	48,722	34,976	27,635	7,281	7,503	4,250	1,993	8.4	8.8	9.0	8.2	9.7	5.1	8.8
1 gainful worker.....	393,198	278,018	216,950	61,068	47,913	51,578	15,689	67.5	69.7	70.1	68.4	61.8	61.5	68.9
2 gainful workers.....	104,451	66,080	50,310	15,770	14,624	20,307	3,440	17.9	16.6	16.3	17.7	18.9	24.2	15.1
3 gainful workers.....	14,218	10,457	3,761	4,937	4,937	4,650	1,052	4.3	3.6	3.4	4.2	6.4	5.6	4.6
4 or more.....	11,514	5,329	3,922	1,407	2,507	3,079	599	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	3.2	3.7	2.6
URBAN														
All families	17,372,524	11,322,555	7,596,261	3,726,274	4,535,603	1,326,170	168,196	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No gainful workers.....	1,065,337	748,598	508,657	239,911	257,240	51,866	7,633	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.4	5.7	3.9	4.1
1 gainful worker.....	10,431,644	7,172,305	4,870,829	2,301,476	2,433,081	688,921	122,337	60.0	63.3	64.1	61.8	53.8	52.6	65.7
2 gainful workers.....	3,896,355	2,412,955	1,612,342	800,653	1,039,646	407,821	35,853	22.4	21.3	21.2	21.5	22.9	30.7	19.3
3 gainful workers.....	1,328,427	708,840	442,245	146,041	249,556	114,236	12,795	7.6	6.2	5.8	7.1	10.9	8.6	6.9
4 or more.....	660,761	281,817	162,178	119,639	306,060	55,320	7,538	3.7	2.5	2.1	3.2	6.7	4.2	4.0
Owner families	7,432,554	4,941,762	3,236,302	1,705,460	2,132,269	315,584	42,689	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No gainful workers.....	628,097	453,324	305,145	148,179	155,064	16,662	2,147	8.5	9.2	9.4	8.7	7.3	5.3	5.0
1 gainful worker.....	4,103,577	2,917,491	1,953,561	963,930	1,010,224	151,770	24,092	55.2	59.0	60.4	56.5	47.4	48.1	56.1
2 gainful workers.....	1,603,166	1,072,387	693,069	373,318	612,850	98,346	9,553	22.8	21.7	21.4	22.2	24.1	31.2	22.2
3 gainful workers.....	664,667	355,024	209,983	145,041	273,158	32,489	4,286	8.9	7.2	6.5	8.5	12.8	10.3	10.0
4 or more.....	342,767	143,536	74,544	68,692	180,043	16,317	2,861	4.6	2.9	2.3	4.0	8.4	5.2	6.7
Tenant families	9,681,369	6,213,093	4,239,068	1,974,023	2,352,756	978,799	136,711	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No gainful workers.....	612,391	277,607	190,364	87,243	96,574	33,168	5,012	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.7
1 gainful worker.....	6,161,811	4,143,914	2,837,357	1,308,577	1,366,657	527,761	93,539	63.6	66.7	66.9	66.2	59.4	53.9	68.4
2 gainful workers.....	2,150,317	1,308,432	856,154	412,458	616,910	269,392	25,373	22.2	21.1	21.1	20.9	22.0	30.6	18.6
3 gainful workers.....	653,015	346,422	228,676	117,746	218,237	80,132	8,264	6.7	5.6	5.4	6.0	9.3	8.2	6.0
4 or more.....	303,826	136,568	86,537	49,971	124,388	38,376	4,553	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.5	5.3	3.9	3.3
RURAL-FARM														
All families	6,604,637	5,008,748	4,130,772	876,976	510,859	978,653	108,347	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No gainful workers.....	121,321	96,214	50,521	15,293	13,680	8,454	2,973	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.7	0.9	2.7
1 gainful worker.....	4,274,677	3,391,916	2,806,361	585,615	284,490	529,838	68,383	64.7	67.7	67.9	66.9	55.7	54.1	63.1
2 gainful workers.....	1,357,063	821,028	521,028	183,197	255,882	235,833	21,123	21.0	20.1	19.3	20.9	24.6	24.1	19.5
3 gainful workers.....	519,456	350,912	256,431	64,481	57,088	102,619	8,837	7.9	7.0	6.9	7.4	11.2	10.5	8.2
4 or more.....	302,120	163,481	136,091	27,399	29,749	101,859	7,031	4.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	5.8	10.4	6.5
Owner families	3,452,102	2,840,831	2,258,494	582,337	391,120	188,674	31,677	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No gainful workers.....	86,008	71,373	59,233	12,140	10,704	3,145	1,656	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.7	5.3
1 gainful worker.....	2,123,572	1,803,903	1,441,568	362,335	206,778	94,790	18,101	61.5	63.5	63.8	62.2	52.9	50.3	57.3
2 gainful workers.....	788,591	642,076	506,048	136,028	102,190	47,074	7,251	23.1	22.6	22.4	23.4	26.1	25.0	23.0
3 gainful workers.....	296,751	224,394	174,251	50,143	46,874	22,772	2,711	8.6	7.9	7.7	8.6	12.0	12.1	8.6
4 or more.....	146,280	99,085	77,394	21,691	24,574	20,763	1,828	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	6.3	11.0	6.8
Tenant families	2,952,717	2,022,067	1,758,705	285,362	108,787	758,014	68,849	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No gainful workers.....	26,343	18,942	16,726	2,216	2,054	4,555	792	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	2.0	0.6	1.2
1 gainful worker.....	2,011,591	1,483,226	1,279,827	203,399	68,226	415,165	44,934	68.1	73.4	72.9	76.6	65.8	54.8	65.3
2 gainful workers.....	553,660	338,960	266,937	42,023	20,276	181,864	12,500	18.8	16.8	16.9	15.8	10.5	24.0	18.2
3 gainful workers.....	211,377	119,503	106,849	12,654	8,757	77,462	5,655	7.2	5.9	6.1	4.8	8.4	10.2	8.2
4 or more.....	149,746	61,436	56,366	5,070	4,434	78,968	4,908	5.1	3.0	3.2	1.9	4.3	10.4	7.1
RURAL-NONFARM														
All families	5,927,502	4,639,500	3,780,940	858,560	689,899	496,933	101,070	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No gainful workers.....	617,213	482,864	380,604	102,200	100,391	25,907	8,051	10.4	10.4	10.1	11.9	14.5	5.2	8.0
1 gainful worker.....	3,802,384	3,095,247	2,538,600	556,647	393,954	308,742	69,441	65.2	66.7	67.1	64.8	57.1	61.1	68.7
2 gainful workers.....	1,038,398	784,238	639,760	144,478	123,297	115,244	15,619	17.5	16.9	16.9	16.8	17.9	23.2	15.5
3 gainful workers.....	292,503	205,433	165,240	40,193	48,134	33,779	5,157	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.7	7.0	6.8	5.1
4 or more.....	117,004	71,718	50,676	15,042	24,223	18,261	2,802	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.8	3.5	3.7	2.8
Owner families	3,117,418	2,473,089	1,942,880	530,209	445,318	165,487	33,524	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No gainful workers.....	472,827	370,908	287,447	83,461	84,311	13,331	4,277	15.2	15.0	14.8	15.7	18.9	8.1	12.8
1 gainful worker.....	1,890,717	1,506,237	1,191,336	314,901	297,354	89,707	19,359	60.9	60.9	61.3	59.4	51.1	52.4	57.8
2 gainful workers.....	568,940	437,621	344,166	63,425	52,092	42,995	6,234	18.3	17.7	17.7	17.6	18.4	26.0	18.6
3 gainful workers.....	169,552	118,832	90,612	27,920	33,933	14,428	2,359	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.3	7.6	8.7	7.0
4 or more.....	66,382	39,491	28,089	10,502	17,598	8,028	1,265	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.0	4.0	4.	

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 31.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF GAINFUL WORKERS—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND BY TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA, COLOR AND NATIVITY, AND TENURE	Total	FAMILIES HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF GAINFUL WORKERS					Total	AREA, COLOR AND NATIVITY, AND TENURE	Total	FAMILIES HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF GAINFUL WORKERS				
		None	1	2	3	4 or more				None	1	2	3	4 or more
All families	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	89.3	94.2	90.3	86.8	87.0	82.0	White.....	83.5	90.6	86.0	81.5	78.5	64.0	
Native.....	70.1	73.6	73.6	66.5	59.0	48.3	Native.....	75.8	79.3	79.3	72.4	67.6	54.1	
Native parentage.....	61.0	53.8	55.0	48.6	41.8	33.2	Native parentage.....	62.5	66.7	65.6	59.2	55.1	45.0	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18.3	19.8	18.5	17.8	17.3	15.1	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13.3	12.6	13.7	13.2	12.4	9.1	
Foreign born.....	19.2	20.6	16.8	20.4	28.0	33.7	Foreign born.....	7.7	11.3	6.7	9.1	11.0	9.8	
Other races.....	9.4	4.8	8.3	12.0	11.7	16.4	Other races.....	14.8	7.0	12.4	17.0	19.8	33.7	
Negro.....	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	Negro.....	1.6	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.3	
Owners.....	46.8	67.8	43.4	48.4	52.9	51.9	Owners.....	52.3	71.6	49.7	57.6	57.1	48.4	
Tenants.....	51.2	31.4	54.4	49.0	49.0	47.0	Tenants.....	44.7	21.7	47.1	39.9	40.7	49.6	
Tenure unknown.....	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.1	Tenure unknown.....	3.0	6.7	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.0	
Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	91.3	94.4	92.1	88.6	90.4	90.3	White.....	89.9	94.5	90.3	87.4	86.7	82.0	
Native.....	65.2	70.3	68.8	61.9	53.2	43.3	Native.....	78.3	78.2	80.1	75.5	70.2	61.3	
Native parentage.....	43.7	47.7	48.7	41.4	33.3	24.9	Native parentage.....	63.8	61.7	65.7	61.0	56.5	48.4	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21.4	22.5	22.1	20.5	19.9	18.4	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14.5	16.6	14.4	13.9	13.7	12.9	
Foreign born.....	26.1	24.2	23.4	26.7	37.2	47.0	Foreign born.....	11.6	16.3	10.2	11.9	16.5	20.7	
Negro.....	7.6	4.9	6.7	10.5	8.6	8.5	Negro.....	8.4	4.2	7.9	11.1	11.5	15.6	
Other races.....	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2	Other races.....	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.4	
Owners.....	42.8	59.0	39.3	43.5	50.1	52.7	Owners.....	52.6	76.6	47.0	54.8	58.0	56.7	
Tenants.....	55.7	38.7	59.1	55.2	49.2	46.7	Tenants.....	45.3	20.8	50.1	43.6	41.0	42.2	
Tenure unknown.....	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.6	Tenure unknown.....	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.1	
Rural-farm	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	83.5	90.6	86.0	81.5	78.5	64.0	White.....	83.5	90.6	86.0	81.5	78.5	64.0	
Native.....	75.8	79.3	79.3	72.4	67.6	54.1	Native.....	75.8	79.3	79.3	72.4	67.6	54.1	
Native parentage.....	62.5	66.7	65.6	59.2	55.1	45.0	Native parentage.....	62.5	66.7	65.6	59.2	55.1	45.0	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13.3	12.6	13.7	13.2	12.4	9.1	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13.3	12.6	13.7	13.2	12.4	9.1	
Foreign born.....	7.7	11.3	6.7	9.1	11.0	9.8	Foreign born.....	7.7	11.3	6.7	9.1	11.0	9.8	
Other races.....	14.8	7.0	12.4	17.0	19.8	33.7	Other races.....	14.8	7.0	12.4	17.0	19.8	33.7	
Negro.....	1.6	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.3	Negro.....	1.6	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.3	
Owners.....	52.3	71.6	49.7	57.6	57.1	48.4	Owners.....	52.3	71.6	49.7	57.6	57.1	48.4	
Tenants.....	44.7	21.7	47.1	39.9	40.7	49.6	Tenants.....	44.7	21.7	47.1	39.9	40.7	49.6	
Tenure unknown.....	3.0	6.7	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.0	Tenure unknown.....	3.0	6.7	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.0	
Rural-nonfarm	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	89.9	94.5	90.3	87.4	86.7	82.0	White.....	89.9	94.5	90.3	87.4	86.7	82.0	
Native.....	78.3	78.2	80.1	75.5	70.2	61.3	Native.....	78.3	78.2	80.1	75.5	70.2	61.3	
Native parentage.....	63.8	61.7	65.7	61.0	56.5	48.4	Native parentage.....	63.8	61.7	65.7	61.0	56.5	48.4	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14.5	16.6	14.4	13.9	13.7	12.9	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14.5	16.6	14.4	13.9	13.7	12.9	
Foreign born.....	11.6	16.3	10.2	11.9	16.5	20.7	Foreign born.....	11.6	16.3	10.2	11.9	16.5	20.7	
Negro.....	8.4	4.2	7.9	11.1	11.5	15.6	Negro.....	8.4	4.2	7.9	11.1	11.5	15.6	
Other races.....	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.4	Other races.....	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.4	
Owners.....	52.6	76.6	47.0	54.8	58.0	56.7	Owners.....	52.6	76.6	47.0	54.8	58.0	56.7	
Tenants.....	45.3	20.8	50.1	43.6	41.0	42.2	Tenants.....	45.3	20.8	50.1	43.6	41.0	42.2	
Tenure unknown.....	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.1	Tenure unknown.....	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.1	

TABLE 32.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF LODGERS, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, TENURE, AND NUMBER OF LODGERS	NUMBER OF FAMILIES							PER CENT DISTRIBUTION						
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	All classes	Native white			Negro	Other races	
		Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage					Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
TOTAL	29,904,663	20,068,803	15,507,993	5,460,810	5,736,491	2,803,756	395,613	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No lodgers.....	26,563,369	19,033,472	14,131,263	4,952,299	5,149,264	2,378,529	351,904	90.2	91.0	91.1	90.7	89.8	84.8	89.0
1 lodger.....	1,530,680	1,284,797	932,542	352,255	376,613	181,997	23,563	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.6	8.7	5.9
2 lodgers.....	562,516	490,678	250,961	89,117	89,117	115,691	97,858	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	3.5	2.2
3 lodgers.....	212,235	123,812	91,744	32,068	44,563	39,760	8,894	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.1
4 lodgers.....	101,259	58,108	43,234	14,884	20,944	19,689	4,370	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
5 lodgers.....	52,850	30,547	22,790	7,757	10,776	9,950	1,580	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
6 lodgers.....	31,850	18,244	13,536	4,768	6,659	5,681	996	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
7 lodgers.....	19,672	11,715	8,693	3,022	4,426	3,164	667	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
8 lodgers.....	13,620	7,993	5,831	2,162	3,182	2,428	502	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
9 lodgers.....	9,829	5,717	4,204	1,513	2,511	1,213	388	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10 lodgers.....	7,244	4,320	3,205	1,115	1,862	781	281	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Owner families.....	14,002,674	10,255,682	7,437,676	2,818,008	2,988,707	669,645	108,040	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No lodgers.....	12,742,897	9,366,136	6,804,202	2,661,934	2,690,961	584,856	100,944	91.0	91.3	91.5	90.9	90.6	87.3	93.4
1 lodger.....	857,977	621,394	441,419	179,975	181,997	49,932	4,634	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.4	6.1	7.5	4.3
2 lodgers.....	233,755	159,636	114,441	45,195	53,911	18,894	1,314	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.2
3 lodgers.....	83,565	55,264	39,545	15,719	20,266	7,558	477	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.4
4 lodgers.....	38,334	24,814	17,827	6,987	9,424	3,830	260	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2
5 lodgers.....	19,620	12,214	8,685	3,529	4,760	3,883	163	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 or more lodgers.....	26,526	16,224	11,557	4,667	7,388	2,672	242	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Tenant families.....	15,819,817	10,814,500	7,760,698	2,558,517	2,690,300	2,050,217	264,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No lodgers.....	13,794,668	9,361,841	7,049,718	2,312,123	2,391,653	1,720,835	230,939	89.5	90.8	90.8	90.5	88.9	83.9	87.2
1 lodger.....	1,031,354	636,354	471,250	165,394	188,739	188,576	17,488	6.7	6.2	6.1	6.5	7.0	9.2	6.8
2 lodgers.....	316,314	172,838	130,789	42,049	42,049	59,855	70,590	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.2	3.7	2.7
3 lodgers.....	123,459	68,204	49,717	17,487	23,408	31,245	3,602	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.4
4 lodgers.....	59,621	31,399	23,990	7,409	11,060	15,376	2,086	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8
5 lodgers.....	32,051	17,216	13,268	3,945	5,703	7,842	1,309	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
6 or more lodgers.....	52,061	29,448	2											

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TABLE 32.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF LODGERS, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA, TENURE, AND NUMBER OF LODGERS	NUMBER OF FAMILIES							PER CENT DISTRIBUTION						
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
		Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage					Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
URBAN—Continued														
Owner families.....	7,432,554	4,941,762	3,236,302	1,705,460	2,132,269	315,584	42,939	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No lodgers.....	6,081,551	4,450,805	2,907,395	1,552,410	1,925,020	256,228	39,898	89.9	90.2	89.8	91.0	90.3	81.2	92.9
1 lodger.....	465,956	304,237	205,586	98,651	123,653	31,260	1,806	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.8	6.0	9.9	4.2
2 lodgers.....	158,752	100,578	69,670	30,908	42,977	14,585	612	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	4.6	1.4
3 lodgers.....	60,942	37,833	26,246	11,587	16,651	6,215	243	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	2.0	0.6
4 lodgers.....	28,950	17,753	12,465	5,288	7,805	3,250	142	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.3
5 lodgers.....	14,800	9,024	6,230	2,794	4,064	1,622	90	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
6 or more lodgers.....	21,603	12,532	8,710	3,822	6,499	2,424	148	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3
Tenant families.....	9,081,359	6,213,093	4,239,068	1,974,025	2,352,756	978,799	136,711	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No lodgers.....	8,492,207	5,548,779	3,758,008	1,790,771	2,093,007	735,234	115,277	87.7	89.3	88.7	90.7	89.0	75.1	84.3
1 lodger.....	712,354	412,522	293,876	118,646	161,830	127,704	10,298	7.4	6.0	6.9	6.0	6.9	13.0	7.5
2 lodgers.....	252,074	133,153	98,379	34,774	52,995	61,298	4,628	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.3	6.3	3.4
3 lodgers.....	102,209	62,885	39,494	13,391	20,720	26,167	2,497	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	2.7	1.8
4 lodgers.....	50,354	29,909	19,455	6,454	9,781	13,217	1,447	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.1
5 lodgers.....	27,173	14,435	10,938	3,497	5,018	6,793	927	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7
6 or more lodgers.....	44,838	25,410	18,918	6,492	9,405	8,386	1,637	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.2
RURAL-FARM														
All families.....	6,604,637	5,006,748	4,130,772	875,976	610,889	978,653	108,847	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No lodgers.....	6,078,633	4,600,352	3,828,335	772,017	457,127	921,841	99,313	92.0	91.9	92.7	88.1	89.5	94.2	91.7
1 lodger.....	435,620	342,338	253,937	89,341	123,907	44,663	5,712	6.6	6.8	6.1	10.1	8.4	4.6	5.3
2 lodgers.....	61,909	45,157	34,071	11,086	17,018	8,148	1,586	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.5
3 lodgers.....	15,071	11,003	8,412	2,591	2,026	2,286	656	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6
4 lodgers.....	6,141	4,012	2,983	1,029	868	862	309	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4
5 lodgers.....	2,857	1,867	1,429	437	395	378	217	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 lodgers.....	1,495	892	675	218	233	214	156	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
7 lodgers.....	865	508	388	120	138	118	101	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8 lodgers.....	493	281	211	70	65	60	87	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
9 lodgers.....	350	179	138	41	65	44	62	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10 lodgers.....	303	159	133	26	47	39	58	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Owner families.....	3,452,102	2,840,831	2,258,494	582,337	391,120	188,574	31,577	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No lodgers.....	3,150,755	2,598,009	2,081,970	516,939	353,705	177,623	29,518	91.5	91.5	92.2	88.8	90.4	94.2	93.5
1 lodger.....	242,150	201,508	146,469	55,090	30,339	8,747	1,496	7.0	7.1	6.5	9.5	7.8	4.6	4.7
2 lodgers.....	35,231	28,597	21,235	7,362	4,788	1,520	328	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.0
3 lodgers.....	8,737	6,970	5,253	1,717	1,269	392	100	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
4 lodgers.....	3,298	2,545	1,888	657	528	167	58	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
5 lodgers.....	1,444	1,138	855	283	218	57	31	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6 or more lodgers.....	1,487	1,104	824	280	273	68	42	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tenant families.....	2,952,717	2,022,087	1,756,705	265,382	103,787	758,014	88,849	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No lodgers.....	2,735,740	1,869,763	1,639,460	230,303	89,329	714,101	62,556	92.7	92.5	93.3	86.8	86.1	94.2	90.9
1 lodger.....	180,487	131,052	100,616	30,436	11,179	34,420	3,836	6.1	6.5	5.7	11.5	10.8	4.5	5.6
2 lodgers.....	24,443	15,029	11,731	3,298	1,950	6,333	1,131	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.6
3 lodgers.....	6,493	3,553	2,816	737	650	1,805	485	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.7
4 lodgers.....	2,529	1,258	949	309	299	668	304	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
5 lodgers.....	1,261	634	503	131	145	303	169	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 or more lodgers.....	1,765	778	630	148	235	384	368	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5
RURAL-NONFARM														
All families.....	5,927,502	4,639,500	3,780,940	858,560	689,899	496,933	101,070	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No lodgers.....	5,491,637	4,330,931	3,534,465	796,466	629,066	438,721	92,019	92.0	93.3	93.5	92.8	91.3	88.3	91.0
1 lodger.....	295,140	212,934	169,632	43,302	59,469	37,572	5,165	5.0	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.7	7.6	5.1
2 lodgers.....	81,375	56,324	45,165	11,158	11,213	12,104	1,834	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.4	1.8
3 lodgers.....	22,482	19,758	15,874	5,884	4,514	4,366	844	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8
4 lodgers.....	13,602	9,041	7,288	1,753	2,137	1,994	460	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
5 lodgers.....	6,707	4,373	3,557	1,816	1,057	1,989	288	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
6 lodgers.....	3,841	2,521	2,038	483	633	621	166	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
7 lodgers.....	2,283	1,481	1,195	286	400	292	110	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8 lodgers.....	1,455	969	781	188	220	190	76	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
9 lodgers.....	1,026	666	540	126	155	137	68	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10 lodgers.....	754	502	404	98	135	77	40	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Owner families.....	3,117,418	2,473,089	1,942,880	530,209	445,318	185,497	33,624	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No lodgers.....	2,901,691	2,307,422	1,814,837	492,585	411,636	151,005	31,528	93.1	93.3	93.4	92.9	92.4	91.2	94.0
1 lodger.....	149,871	115,589	89,364	26,225	23,005	9,945	1,332	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.2	6.0	4.0
2 lodgers.....	30,772	30,461	23,536	6,925	6,146	2,789	376	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.1
3 lodgers.....	13,886	10,461	8,046	2,415	2,346	951	128	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
4 lodgers.....	6,086	4,516	3,474	1,042	1,091	413	66	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 lodgers.....	2,776	2,052	1,600	462	478	204	42	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6 or more lodgers.....	3,436	2,588	2,023	565	616	180	52	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Tenant families.....	2,885,741	2,079,340	1,786,210	314,130	233,757	313,404	59,240	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Families having—														
No lodgers.....	2,476,622	1,943,299	1,652,250	291,049	208,717	271,500	53,106	92.2	93.5	93.6	92.7	89.3	86.6	89.4
1 lodger.....	138,513	92,980	76,763	16,222	16,727	26,452	3,354	5.2	4.5	4.3	5.2	6.7	8.4	5.7
2 lodgers.....	39,797	24,656	20,679	3,977	4,910	8,959	1,272	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.9	2.1
3 lodgers.....	14,697	8,768	7,407	1,359	2,038	3,273	620	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.0

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 33.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF LODGERS—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND BY TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

COLOR AND NATIVITY AND TENURE	Total	FAMILIES HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF LODGERS										
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All families.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	89.3	89.0	86.1	81.0	79.2	78.1	78.2	78.9	80.8	82.0	83.7	85.3
Native.....	70.1	70.8	66.6	60.5	58.3	57.4	57.8	57.8	58.7	58.7	58.2	59.6
Native parentage.....	51.9	52.4	48.3	44.6	43.2	42.7	43.1	42.9	43.5	42.8	42.8	44.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18.3	18.4	18.3	15.8	15.1	14.7	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.9	15.4	15.4
Foreign born.....	19.2	19.1	19.5	20.6	21.0	20.7	20.4	21.1	22.2	23.4	25.5	25.7
Negro.....	9.4	8.8	12.7	17.4	18.7	19.4	18.8	18.0	15.8	14.3	12.3	10.8
Other races.....	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.9
Owners.....	46.8	47.3	44.5	41.6	39.3	37.9	36.0	34.2	32.5	30.4	29.6	30.1
Tenants.....	51.2	50.8	53.4	56.2	58.1	59.2	60.7	61.8	63.3	64.8	64.6	64.9
Tenure unknown.....	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.8	5.0

TABLE 34.—FAMILIES HAVING SERVANTS LIVING IN THE HOME, BUT NO LODGERS, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Families designated as "having servants" include only those reporting servants living in the home and no lodgers. This combination was obtained as a by-product of the tabulation by number of lodgers, but the mechanical restrictions were such that it was not possible to obtain data for families having both servants and lodgers]

COLOR AND NATIVITY AND TENURE	TOTAL FAMILIES			URBAN FAMILIES			RURAL-FARM FAMILIES			RURAL-NONFARM FAMILIES		
	Total number	Having servants living in home		Total number	Having servants living in home		Total number	Having servants living in home		Total number	Having servants living in home	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
All families.....	29,904,663	523,922	1.8	17,372,524	376,104	2.2	6,604,637	57,019	0.9	5,927,562	89,899	1.5
White.....	26,765,264	513,842	1.9	15,858,158	371,980	2.3	5,517,637	54,655	1.0	5,329,499	87,207	1.6
Native.....	20,962,863	428,345	2.1	11,322,555	309,724	2.7	5,096,748	49,877	1.0	4,639,500	78,744	1.7
Native parentage.....	15,507,993	315,029	2.0	7,596,281	211,256	2.8	4,130,772	39,928	1.0	3,789,940	63,836	1.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,460,810	123,325	2.3	3,726,274	98,468	2.6	875,970	9,949	1.1	858,560	14,908	1.7
Foreign born.....	5,756,491	75,497	1.3	4,535,693	62,256	1.4	510,889	4,778	0.9	689,999	8,463	1.2
Negro.....	2,893,756	8,553	0.3	1,328,170	3,239	0.2	978,653	2,969	0.3	496,933	2,345	0.5
Other races.....	395,613	1,527	0.4	186,196	885	0.5	103,347	295	0.3	101,070	347	0.3
Owner families.....	14,002,074	354,136	2.5	7,432,554	250,388	3.4	3,452,102	41,239	1.2	3,117,418	62,508	2.0
White.....	13,224,389	351,269	2.7	7,074,631	248,978	3.5	3,231,951	40,445	1.3	2,918,407	61,777	2.1
Native.....	10,255,682	304,432	3.0	4,941,762	211,482	4.3	2,810,831	30,825	1.3	2,473,089	50,145	2.3
Native parentage.....	7,437,679	234,446	3.0	3,236,302	149,477	4.6	2,278,494	29,727	1.3	1,942,880	45,442	2.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,818,006	80,986	2.8	1,705,460	62,205	3.6	582,337	7,093	1.2	530,269	10,703	2.0
Foreign born.....	2,968,707	46,748	1.6	2,132,289	37,496	1.8	391,129	3,620	0.9	445,318	5,632	1.3
Negro.....	668,645	2,236	0.3	315,584	1,622	0.5	188,674	645	0.3	165,487	559	0.3
Other races.....	108,040	790	0.6	42,939	388	0.9	31,577	149	0.5	33,624	163	0.5
Tenant families.....	15,319,517	169,398	1.1	9,681,359	121,523	1.3	2,952,717	15,055	0.5	2,685,741	25,815	1.0
White.....	13,004,890	155,575	1.2	8,565,849	118,907	1.4	2,125,854	12,710	0.6	2,313,097	23,958	1.0
Native.....	10,314,609	127,958	1.2	6,213,093	94,872	1.5	2,022,067	11,726	0.6	2,079,340	21,360	1.0
Native parentage.....	7,769,983	86,275	1.1	4,236,068	59,623	1.4	1,756,705	9,209	0.5	1,765,210	17,443	1.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,553,517	41,683	1.6	1,974,025	35,249	1.8	265,362	2,517	0.9	314,130	3,917	1.2
Foreign born.....	2,690,390	27,617	1.0	2,352,756	24,635	1.0	163,787	984	0.9	233,757	2,598	1.1
Negro.....	2,050,217	6,049	0.3	978,799	2,140	0.2	758,014	2,215	0.3	313,404	1,694	0.5
Other races.....	264,800	769	0.3	136,711	476	0.3	68,849	130	0.2	50,240	163	0.3

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 35.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, BY TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA, TENURE, AND AGE OF MAN HEAD	NUMBER OF FAMILIES								PER CENT DISTRIBUTION							
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races		
		Total	Native per-centage	Foreign or mixed percentage					Total	Native per-centage	Foreign or mixed percentage					
RURAL-FARM																
All families.....	6,604,637	5,006,748	4,130,772	675,976	510,689	978,653	108,847									
Man head, all ages.....	6,218,550	4,760,733	3,924,561	836,169	479,291	875,335	103,031	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Under 25 years.....	357,550	250,251	231,140	19,111	148,622	2,695	96,944	5.7	5.3	5.0	2.3	0.4	11.1	8.0		
25 to 34 years.....	1,170,855	931,625	783,634	148,622	27,462	186,019	25,688	10.6	10.6	20.0	17.8	5.7	21.3	24.9		
35 to 44 years.....	1,565,649	1,194,729	961,688	233,101	95,717	188,555	25,579	23.4	25.1	24.5	27.0	20.0	21.5	25.8		
45 to 54 years.....	1,473,433	1,091,539	884,652	207,498	136,006	202,714	23,383	22.9	22.9	22.5	24.8	28.4	23.2	22.5		
55 to 64 years.....	1,027,299	773,733	629,941	145,852	121,476	127,655	12,306	16.7	16.3	16.1	17.4	25.3	14.6	11.9		
65 to 74 years.....	541,442	406,653	336,233	69,233	75,534	54,814	5,041	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.3	15.8	6.3	4.9		
75 years and over.....	149,761	100,093	96,517	14,388	20,859	18,058	1,848	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.5	4.4	2.1	1.8		
Unknown.....	2,459	1,636	1,372	264	121	126	126						0.1	0.1		
Woman head, all ages.....	386,247	246,915	206,208	39,897	31,595	103,318	5,316									
Owner families.....	3,452,102	2,458,494	2,268,494	682,337	591,120	188,574	31,577									
Man head, all ages.....	3,208,592	2,452,095	2,163,459	548,549	363,548	164,248	28,751	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Under 25 years.....	36,793	32,479	28,540	3,939	429	2,788	1,106	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.1	1.7	3.8		
25 to 34 years.....	318,083	288,219	234,466	53,819	10,659	14,119	5,095	9.9	10.9	11.1	9.8	2.9	8.6	17.7		
35 to 44 years.....	716,616	618,995	479,392	138,703	61,115	39,617	6,789	23.3	23.3	22.8	25.3	16.8	18.6	23.0		
45 to 54 years.....	868,783	709,729	552,698	157,022	104,166	48,040	6,857	27.1	26.8	26.2	28.7	28.7	29.3	23.8		
55 to 64 years.....	726,645	579,964	457,489	122,475	102,277	39,369	5,104	22.6	21.9	21.7	22.3	28.1	23.9	17.8		
65 to 74 years.....	420,894	330,567	269,754	60,819	66,491	21,285	2,611	13.1	12.5	12.8	11.1	18.3	13.0	9.1		
75 years and over.....	119,535	92,629	81,019	11,019	18,423	7,949	1,131	3.7	3.5	3.9	2.0	5.1	4.8	3.9		
Unknown.....	1,293	941	767	174	87	120	55						0.1	0.2		
Woman head, all ages.....	249,580	188,826	155,695	33,791	27,572	24,356	2,826									
Tenant families.....	2,952,717	2,022,067	1,756,705	265,362	103,787	758,014	68,849									
Man head, all ages.....	2,826,550	1,974,777	1,713,632	261,085	101,059	683,799	66,924	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Under 25 years.....	390,873	263,526	189,670	73,856	11,497	89,604	6,246	10.0	10.3	11.1	5.3	1.5	13.1	9.3		
25 to 34 years.....	810,147	610,689	521,065	88,724	15,553	165,490	18,505	28.7	30.9	30.5	34.0	15.4	24.2	27.7		
35 to 44 years.....	748,304	545,996	458,763	87,233	31,798	152,498	18,012	26.5	27.6	26.8	33.4	31.5	22.3	26.9		
45 to 54 years.....	548,714	356,422	312,331	44,091	28,675	149,265	14,932	19.4	18.0	18.2	16.9	27.8	21.8	22.3		
55 to 64 years.....	285,139	177,946	158,499	19,447	15,705	85,010	6,478	10.1	9.0	9.2	7.4	15.5	12.4	9.7		
65 to 74 years.....	106,536	65,043	59,673	6,570	6,757	32,639	2,697	3.8	3.3	3.4	2.5	6.7	4.7	3.9		
75 years and over.....	25,821	14,050	12,954	1,096	1,637	9,556	578	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.1		
Unknown.....	1,016	505	437	68	28	427	56						0.1	0.1		
Woman head, all ages.....	129,167	47,290	43,013	4,277	2,737	74,215	1,925									
RURAL-NONFARM																
All families.....	5,927,502	4,689,500	3,780,940	888,580	689,999	496,933	101,070									
Man head, all ages.....	5,173,031	4,083,281	3,339,569	743,712	603,770	394,306	90,674	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Under 25 years.....	296,305	242,826	217,591	25,232	5,042	40,314	8,096	5.7	5.9	6.5	3.4	0.8	10.2	8.9		
25 to 34 years.....	1,206,958	1,018,529	858,289	160,243	62,469	99,051	26,948	23.3	24.9	25.7	21.5	10.3	25.1	29.7		
35 to 44 years.....	1,306,958	1,028,601	833,095	194,906	155,683	97,526	25,148	25.3	25.2	25.0	26.2	25.8	24.7	27.7		
45 to 54 years.....	1,047,773	793,791	639,367	154,424	154,615	85,816	16,551	20.3	19.4	19.1	20.7	25.6	21.0	18.3		
55 to 64 years.....	714,111	550,611	431,535	119,076	111,250	45,985	8,255	13.8	13.5	12.9	16.0	18.4	11.2	9.1		
65 to 74 years.....	431,630	325,454	253,890	71,574	80,847	37,774	3,774	8.3	8.0	7.6	9.6	13.4	5.3	4.2		
75 years and over.....	160,396	121,045	103,160	18,782	33,470	9,882	1,899	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.5	5.5	2.3	2.0		
Unknown.....	3,599	2,457	2,135	322	313	177	143	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.2	0.2		
Woman head, all ages.....	754,471	555,219	441,371	113,818	86,229	102,627	10,396									
Owner families.....	3,117,418	2,478,089	1,942,880	530,299	445,318	165,487	33,524									
Man head, all ages.....	2,639,340	2,056,277	1,649,687	446,590	389,228	125,323	28,512	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Under 25 years.....	42,168	36,756	32,060	4,676	954	3,243	1,215	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.3	2.6	4.3		
25 to 34 years.....	385,976	339,932	277,041	62,891	22,744	17,257	6,043	14.7	16.2	16.8						

THE UNITED STATES

TABLE 36.—FAMILIES WITH MAN HEAD CLASSIFIED BY AGE—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD AND BY TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[The percentages in this table are based on number of families with a man reported as head]

AREA, COLOR AND NATIVITY, AND TENURE	All ages	AGE (YEARS)							AREA, COLOR AND NATIVITY, AND TENURE	All ages	AGE (YEARS)						
		Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 years and over			Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 years and over
All families.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Rural-farm.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	90.0	81.8	88.7	90.3	90.0	91.9	93.5	92.5	White.....	84.3	70.6	81.9	85.7	84.5	86.5	88.9	86.7
Native.....	70.8	77.9	77.1	69.6	66.7	68.4	68.3	67.8	Native.....	76.0	70.0	79.6	77.4	75.1	74.8	75.0	72.8
Native parentage.....	52.8	64.4	58.1	50.9	49.4	49.8	50.5	49.6	Native parentage.....	63.1	64.6	66.9	63.9	60.8	60.7	62.2	64.4
Foreign or mixed par.....	18.0	13.6	19.1	18.7	17.3	18.7	17.7	12.2	Foreign or mixed par.....	13.4	5.3	12.7	15.5	14.3	14.1	12.8	8.3
Foreign-born.....	19.2	3.9	11.5	20.8	23.3	23.5	25.3	24.7	Foreign born.....	7.7	0.6	2.3	6.4	9.4	11.7	14.0	15.9
Negro.....	8.7	15.9	9.0	8.2	8.7	7.1	5.7	6.0	Negro.....	14.1	27.1	15.9	12.5	13.9	12.3	10.1	12.1
Other races.....	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	Other races.....	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.2
Owners.....	46.6	10.3	25.8	44.4	55.7	65.1	72.4	75.6	Owners.....	51.6	10.3	27.2	47.6	59.8	70.1	77.7	79.8
Tenants.....	51.5	85.2	71.9	54.0	42.8	33.3	25.9	22.5	Tenants.....	45.5	84.1	69.2	49.7	37.8	27.5	19.7	17.2
Tenure unknown.....	1.0	4.4	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	Tenure unknown.....	2.9	5.6	3.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9
Urban.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Rural-nonfarm.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	92.2	87.5	90.7	91.9	92.3	94.6	95.9	95.4	White.....	90.6	83.7	89.6	90.6	90.5	92.7	94.3	93.5
Native.....	65.4	80.0	73.8	63.3	60.0	61.8	60.8	61.0	Native.....	79.0	82.0	84.4	78.7	75.8	77.1	75.5	73.3
Native parentage.....	44.2	59.9	50.6	42.4	40.5	39.9	39.6	45.9	Native parentage.....	64.6	73.4	71.1	63.8	61.0	60.4	58.9	62.0
Foreign or mixed par.....	21.2	20.8	23.2	21.0	19.5	21.8	21.2	15.1	Foreign or mixed par.....	14.4	8.6	13.3	14.9	14.7	16.7	16.0	11.3
Foreign-born.....	26.7	6.9	16.8	28.5	32.4	32.8	35.1	34.4	Foreign born.....	11.7	1.7	5.2	11.9	14.8	15.6	18.8	20.1
Negro.....	6.7	10.6	7.9	7.0	6.7	4.7	3.6	4.0	Negro.....	7.6	13.6	8.2	7.5	7.9	6.2	4.8	5.5
Other races.....	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	Other races.....	1.8	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.1
Owners.....	43.1	8.5	23.2	42.0	53.0	61.1	67.1	70.2	Owners.....	50.8	14.2	32.0	48.3	58.7	68.7	76.8	79.8
Tenants.....	55.5	88.0	75.0	56.8	46.0	37.8	31.7	28.4	Tenants.....	47.1	80.9	65.6	50.0	39.8	29.8	21.6	18.3
Tenure unknown.....	1.4	3.5	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	Tenure unknown.....	2.0	4.9	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9

TABLE 37.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY SEX OF HEAD, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

AREA AND SEX	ALL CLASSES		NATIVE WHITE			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
	Number	Per cent	Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
All families.....	20,804,663	100.0	20,868,803	15,507,993	5,460,810	5,786,491	2,803,756	895,613
Man head.....	26,111,761	87.3	18,474,735	13,774,506	4,700,229	5,019,418	2,262,443	355,165
Woman head.....	3,792,902	12.7	2,494,068	1,733,487	760,581	717,073	541,313	40,448
Urban families.....	17,372,524	100.0	11,322,555	7,596,281	3,726,274	4,635,603	1,328,170	186,196
Man head.....	14,720,340	84.7	9,629,721	6,510,373	3,119,348	3,936,357	992,802	161,460
Woman head.....	2,652,184	15.3	1,692,834	1,085,908	606,926	699,246	335,368	24,736
Rural-farm families.....	6,804,637	100.0	5,008,748	4,130,772	875,976	510,689	976,652	108,347
Man head.....	6,218,390	94.2	4,760,733	3,924,564	836,169	479,291	875,335	103,031
Woman head.....	386,247	5.8	246,015	206,208	39,807	31,398	101,318	5,316
Rural-nonfarm families.....	5,927,502	100.0	4,639,500	3,780,940	858,560	689,999	496,933	101,070
Man head.....	5,173,051	87.3	4,054,281	3,339,559	744,712	603,770	394,306	90,674
Woman head.....	754,471	12.7	555,219	441,371	113,848	86,229	102,627	10,396

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 38.—FAMILIES WITH HOME-MAKER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, TENURE, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HOME-MAKER, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, TENURE, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HOME-MAKER	ALL FAMILIES						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION							
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
		Total	Native percentage	Foreign or mixed percentage					Total	Native percentage	Foreign or mixed percentage			
TOTAL														
All families														
Families having home-maker.....	23,405,291	20,052,869	15,848,917	5,233,922	5,494,476	2,601,254	346,635	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not gainfully employed.....	24,481,778	17,698,711	13,116,245	4,582,465	4,852,931	1,624,814	305,322	85.2	88.3	88.3	88.1	89.8	62.5	88.1
Gainfully employed.....	3,923,516	2,354,158	1,732,701	621,457	551,545	976,440	41,373	13.8	11.7	11.7	11.9	10.2	37.5	11.9
Gainfully employed home-makers	3,923,516	2,354,158	1,732,701	621,457	551,545	976,440	41,373	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed at home.....	791,445	557,413	299,694	258,719	59,289	351,225	13,508	19.4	15.2	16.8	10.7	10.7	33.9	32.6
Agricultural occupations.....	395,192	189,255	153,558	26,747	27,643	100,258	3,906	10.1	7.7	8.9	4.3	3.9	19.6	9.4
Other occupations at home.....	395,253	177,158	146,136	40,022	31,646	149,957	9,602	9.3	7.5	7.9	6.4	6.8	14.4	23.2
Employed away from home.....	3,132,071	1,796,745	1,433,007	553,000	491,501	625,215	27,865	80.4	84.0	83.0	89.1	89.1	65.8	67.2
Professional workers.....	857,618	328,446	318,477	79,859	35,189	23,117	966	9.5	13.9	14.3	12.9	12.9	6.4	2.3
Office workers.....	509,968	413,658	312,679	151,018	53,023	4,167	679	12.8	18.3	18.0	21.1	8.6	0.4	1.6
Industrial workers.....	737,044	470,287	334,832	135,455	157,022	72,538	7,197	18.8	20.0	19.3	21.8	33.9	7.4	17.4
Servants, waitresses, etc.....	957,903	352,449	249,558	102,891	130,318	494,698	10,588	24.4	15.0	14.4	16.6	23.6	47.6	25.6
Saleswomen.....	271,857	224,326	163,963	60,369	42,387	3,531	1,613	6.9	9.5	9.5	9.7	7.7	0.4	3.9
Other occupations away from home.....	258,308	173,604	129,540	44,064	43,532	74,418	6,754	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.6	16.3
Employed, place not specified.....	8,321	4,645	3,617	1,028	735	2,849	77	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Owner families														
Families having home-maker.....	13,591,774	9,828,957	7,135,821	2,693,136	2,629,264	632,075	101,445	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not gainfully employed.....	12,046,506	8,922,932	6,495,611	2,457,371	2,614,839	419,743	88,542	90.0	90.8	90.6	91.2	92.4	66.4	87.7
Gainfully employed.....	1,545,268	906,025	679,210	235,765	214,425	212,332	12,902	10.0	9.2	9.4	8.8	7.6	33.6	12.3
Gainfully employed home-makers	1,545,268	906,025	679,210	235,765	214,425	212,332	12,902	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed at home.....	329,459	205,640	163,185	42,457	36,444	71,696	6,799	23.8	22.7	24.3	18.0	17.0	33.7	54.4
Agricultural occupations.....	175,831	124,629	102,311	22,345	19,089	30,484	1,611	13.1	13.8	15.3	9.5	8.9	14.4	12.9
Other occupations at home.....	144,628	80,981	60,872	20,109	17,354	41,122	5,188	10.8	8.9	9.1	8.5	8.1	19.4	41.5
Employed away from home.....	1,215,809	698,385	596,025	192,293	177,633	139,817	6,203	75.9	77.1	75.4	81.8	82.8	65.8	45.4
Professional workers.....	163,776	156,865	104,934	32,711	13,593	13,431	237	12.2	15.1	15.5	13.9	6.2	0.3	1.9
Office workers.....	161,175	149,645	100,208	49,437	18,884	1,593	143	12.0	18.5	15.0	17.1	8.8	0.7	1.1
Industrial workers.....	218,169	142,319	105,283	42,036	62,814	11,725	1,251	16.2	15.7	15.9	17.8	29.3	5.5	10.0
Servants, waitresses, etc.....	253,338	119,281	78,132	34,129	42,962	97,882	2,393	18.8	12.2	11.4	14.5	20.0	46.1	17.9
Saleswomen.....	191,291	81,987	60,732	21,255	17,275	1,586	410	7.5	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.1	0.7	3.3
Other occupations away from home.....	123,779	86,288	61,027	22,261	22,392	13,696	1,499	9.2	9.5	9.0	9.4	10.4	6.4	11.3
Employed, place not specified.....	3,341	2,069	1,551	509	345	999	24	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Tenant families														
Families having home-maker.....	14,596,747	9,872,749	7,438,161	2,433,588	2,511,294	1,696,072	228,722	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not gainfully employed.....	12,027,691	8,481,931	6,429,689	2,091,251	2,184,326	1,161,617	209,387	82.9	85.9	86.3	84.7	87.0	61.2	88.4
Gainfully employed.....	2,479,056	1,390,818	1,018,481	372,337	326,968	535,055	28,335	17.1	14.1	13.7	15.3	13.0	38.8	11.6
Gainfully employed home-makers	2,479,056	1,390,818	1,018,481	372,337	326,968	535,055	28,335	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed at home.....	423,508	144,184	121,215	22,939	21,681	251,766	5,577	17.1	10.4	11.9	6.2	6.6	34.3	22.3
Agricultural occupations.....	298,993	59,655	47,677	3,578	1,998	154,328	2,092	8.4	3.6	4.6	1.0	0.6	21.0	7.8
Other occupations at home.....	124,515	84,529	74,168	19,361	19,733	97,438	3,485	8.7	6.7	7.3	5.2	6.0	13.3	14.5
Employed away from home.....	2,055,548	1,246,634	897,266	349,398	305,287	283,289	22,758	82.7	89.5	87.9	93.7	93.2	65.5	77.5
Professional workers.....	213,573	153,927	137,723	45,914	21,192	9,677	673	8.6	13.2	13.5	12.2	6.5	1.2	2.6
Office workers.....	328,947	292,657	204,544	88,113	33,259	2,534	497	13.3	21.0	20.1	23.7	10.2	0.3	1.9
Industrial workers.....	503,249	317,484	226,763	99,721	121,287	58,859	5,610	20.3	22.8	22.3	24.4	37.1	8.0	21.3
Servants, waitresses, etc.....	674,108	239,150	161,259	65,869	84,198	352,980	7,770	27.2	16.5	16.1	17.7	25.7	47.9	29.5
Saleswomen.....	165,619	137,535	99,565	37,979	24,499	1,869	1,134	6.7	9.9	9.8	10.2	7.5	0.3	4.3
Other occupations away from home.....	165,513	83,285	62,304	29,681	29,467	57,034	4,727	6.7	6.0	6.1	5.6	6.3	7.8	17.9
Employed, place not specified.....	4,772	2,486	1,957	499	394	1,845	47	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Tenure unknown														
Families having home-maker.....	598,773	351,132	273,965	77,168	64,038	73,107	18,525	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not gainfully employed.....	497,611	293,798	229,955	63,843	53,766	44,054	15,993	80.4	83.7	83.0	82.7	84.0	60.3	86.3
Gainfully employed.....	99,162	57,335	44,010	13,325	10,242	29,053	2,532	19.6	16.3	16.1	17.3	16.0	39.7	13.7
Gainfully employed home-makers	99,162	57,335	44,010	13,325	10,242	29,053	2,532	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed at home.....	11,438	7,649	6,216	1,373	1,373	7,853	832	17.6	13.2	14.1	10.3	11.4	27.0	32.9
Agricultural occupations.....	11,438	4,671	4,150	821	821	5,446	233	11.4	8.7	9.4	6.2	6.4	13.7	9.2
Other occupations at home.....	6,133	2,618	2,096	552	552	2,407	599	6.2	4.6	4.7	4.1	5.0	8.3	28.7
Employed away from home.....	81,514	49,686	37,794	11,952	9,869	21,199	1,694	82.2	86.6	85.7	89.5	88.5	72.7	66.9
Professional workers.....	9,893	6,501	5,003	1,594	1,594	699	76	9.9	14.8	15.1	13.8	6.8	2.1	2.2
Office workers.....	18,895	9,786	7,318	2,463	910	120	30	10.9	17.1	16.6	18.5	8.9	0.4	1.2
Industrial workers.....	18,895	10,484	7,786	2,698	2,921	1,954	336	15.8	18.3	17.7	20.2	28.5	6.7	13.3
Servants, waitresses, etc.....	39,517	12,038	9,076	2,962	3,243	14,646	585	39.8	21.0	20.6	22.2	31.7	50.4	23.1
Saleswomen.....	3,577	4,894	1,138	1,138	1,138	85	69	5.6	8.4	8.3	8.5	6.0	0.3	2.7
Other occupations away from home.....	9,016	4,631	3,269	822	673	3,694	618	9.1	7.0	7.3	6.2	6.6	12.7	24.4
Employed, place not specified.....	210	99	79	29	13	92	6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2

TABLE 38.—FAMILIES WITH HOME-MAKER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, TENURE, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HOME-MAKER, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA, TENURE, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HOME-MAKER	ALL FAMILIES						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION							
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
		Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage					Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
URBAN														
All families														
Families having home-maker.....	16,663,513	10,938,957	7,333,993	3,599,964	1,331,008	1,232,498	101,050	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not gainfully employed.....	13,933,355	9,279,406	6,182,911	3,096,555	3,853,854	661,838	138,227	83.6	84.2	86.0	89.0	53.7	85.8	
Gainfully employed.....	2,730,128	1,659,491	1,156,082	503,409	477,154	570,660	22,823	16.4	15.2	15.8	14.0	11.0	46.3	14.2
Gainfully employed home-makers.....	2,730,128	1,659,491	1,156,082	503,409	477,154	570,660	22,823	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed at home.....	263,532	125,009	93,763	31,846	32,528	101,383	3,712	9.7	7.6	8.1	6.3	6.9	17.8	16.3
Agricultural occupations.....	5,972	3,857	2,855	1,002	1,061	870	181	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8
Other occupations at home.....	267,560	121,152	90,908	30,844	31,764	100,513	3,531	9.4	7.3	7.9	6.1	6.7	17.6	15.6
Employed away from home.....	2,461,171	1,530,896	1,060,111	470,785	443,698	467,862	19,075	90.1	92.3	91.7	93.6	93.0	81.9	83.6
Professional workers.....	281,714	169,706	119,000	64,898	30,709	16,256	646	10.3	14.1	14.7	12.8	6.4	2.8	2.8
Office workers.....	457,068	283,218	204,214	119,000	49,354	3,943	533	16.0	23.1	22.9	23.6	10.3	0.7	2.4
Industrial workers.....	610,559	367,439	267,281	120,178	173,555	63,607	6,158	22.4	22.4	21.4	23.9	36.3	11.1	27.0
Servants, waitresses, etc.....	754,849	262,191	179,190	83,001	115,953	368,913	7,792	27.6	15.8	15.5	16.5	24.3	64.6	34.1
Saleswomen.....	221,890	179,340	127,920	52,020	38,279	2,929		8.1	10.8	11.0	10.3	8.0	0.5	5.0
Other occupations away from home.....	155,055	104,604	72,420	32,184	36,048	11,854	2,679	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.4	7.6	2.1	11.3
Employed, place not specified.....	5,425	2,986	2,208	778	628	1,775	36	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Owner families														
Families having home-maker.....	7,235,728	4,815,689	3,155,533	1,680,156	2,088,747	300,265	41,027	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not gainfully employed.....	6,433,241	4,300,472	2,800,848	1,499,624	1,905,665	180,441	30,723	88.9	89.3	88.8	90.3	92.1	60.1	89.5
Gainfully employed.....	802,487	515,217	354,685	160,532	163,142	119,824	4,304	11.1	10.7	11.2	9.7	7.9	39.9	10.5
Gainfully employed home-makers.....	802,487	515,217	354,685	160,532	163,142	119,824	4,304	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed at home.....	93,505	51,589	36,855	14,734	14,463	26,714	739	11.7	10.0	10.4	9.2	8.9	22.3	17.2
Agricultural occupations.....	4,599	3,163	2,316	847	902	450	84	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	2.0
Other occupations at home.....	88,006	48,426	34,539	13,887	13,561	26,264	655	11.1	9.4	9.7	8.7	8.3	21.9	15.2
Employed away from home.....	707,049	462,471	317,020	145,451	148,419	92,999	3,569	88.1	89.8	89.4	90.6	91.0	77.3	82.7
Professional workers.....	108,178	88,091	63,082	24,379	10,462	9,530	125	13.5	17.1	18.0	15.2	6.4	8.0	2.9
Office workers.....	126,023	74,565	53,503	26,890	16,459	1,387	109	15.7	21.0	21.0	20.9	10.1	1.2	2.5
Industrial workers.....	163,567	98,877	65,141	33,726	55,295	8,467	938	20.4	19.2	18.4	21.0	33.9	7.1	21.8
Servants, waitresses, etc.....	170,793	67,622	44,123	23,490	34,708	67,140	1,323	21.3	13.1	12.4	14.6	21.3	58.0	30.7
Saleswomen.....	71,480	55,488	39,234	16,254	14,618	1,198		8.9	10.8	11.1	10.1	8.9	1.0	6.6
Other occupations away from home.....	67,002	44,345	30,275	14,090	16,977	4,877	783	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.8	10.4	4.1	18.2
Employed, place not specified.....	1,933	1,157	810	317	260	511	5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1
Tenant families														
Families having home-maker.....	9,210,335	5,873,997	4,075,793	1,898,294	2,218,119	962,645	114,874	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not gainfully employed.....	7,344,415	4,867,067	3,301,839	1,565,228	1,913,000	405,950	97,208	79.7	81.5	81.0	82.5	86.2	51.7	84.7
Gainfully employed.....	1,865,920	1,106,930	772,864	333,066	305,819	467,595	17,576	20.3	18.5	19.0	17.5	13.8	48.3	15.3
Gainfully employed home-makers.....	1,865,920	1,106,930	772,864	333,066	305,819	467,595	17,576	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed at home.....	165,947	72,114	55,466	16,648	17,930	73,051	2,852	8.9	6.5	7.2	5.0	5.9	16.8	16.2
Agricultural occupations.....	1,265	631	496	135	151	398	87	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Other occupations at home.....	164,682	71,483	54,970	16,513	17,779	72,655	2,765	8.8	6.5	7.1	5.0	5.8	16.7	15.7
Employed away from home.....	1,696,606	1,033,056	717,053	316,003	287,532	361,323	14,695	90.0	93.3	92.7	94.9	94.0	82.9	83.6
Professional workers.....	167,660	141,126	102,270	38,556	19,705	6,332	487	9.0	12.7	13.2	11.7	6.4	1.5	2.8
Office workers.....	301,749	206,836	183,512	83,324	32,047	2,446	420	16.2	24.1	23.7	25.0	10.5	0.6	2.4
Industrial workers.....	434,063	260,225	178,209	84,016	115,329	53,517	4,992	23.3	23.5	22.8	25.2	37.7	12.3	28.4
Servants, waitresses, etc.....	562,125	186,703	129,248	57,455	78,687	290,625	6,110	30.1	18.9	16.7	17.3	25.7	66.7	34.8
Saleswomen.....	145,786	119,901	85,120	34,781	23,207	1,667	1,011	7.8	10.8	11.0	10.4	7.6	6.4	5.8
Other occupations away from home.....	85,233	58,265	40,694	17,571	18,557	6,739	1,675	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.1	1.5	9.5
Employed, place not specified.....	3,367	1,760	1,345	415	367	1,221	20	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
RURAL-FARM														
All families														
Families having home-maker.....	6,227,232	4,748,997	3,893,298	808,799	457,913	922,421	98,801	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not gainfully employed.....	5,677,285	4,493,268	3,723,065	770,200	430,770	664,873	88,374	91.2	94.6	94.5	95.2	94.1	72.1	89.4
Gainfully employed.....	549,947	254,829	216,230	38,599	27,143	257,548	10,427	8.8	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.9	27.9	10.6
Gainfully employed home-makers.....	549,947	254,829	216,230	38,599	27,143	257,548	10,427	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed at home.....	360,414	177,313	151,551	25,762	20,432	194,564	7,105	72.6	69.6	70.1	66.7	75.3	75.5	68.1
Agricultural occupations.....	380,762	171,105	146,147	24,958	19,881	186,224	3,552	69.2	67.1	67.6	64.7	73.2	72.3	34.1
Other occupations at home.....	18,652	6,208	5,404	804	551	8,340	3,553	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	3.2	34.1
Employed away from home.....	189,099	77,293	64,481	12,812	6,698	62,790	3,318	27.3	30.3	29.8	33.2	24.7	24.4	31.8
Professional workers.....	27,569	23,986	20,337	3,640	8,690	2,622	71	5.0	9.4	9.4	9.5	3.3	1.0	0.7
Office workers.....	5,253	4,846	3,939	907	375	22	10	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.4	-----	0.1
Industrial workers.....	10,918	8,815	7,656	1,159	1,020	927	156	2.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.8	0.4	1.5
Servants, waitresses, etc.....	35,924	15,259	11,101	4,158	2,401	17,717	547	6.5	6.0	5.1	10.8	8.8	6.9	5.2
Saleswomen.....	4,755	4,388	3,822	566	243	95		0.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	0.9	-----	0.3
Other occupations away from home.....	65,680	19,999	17,626	2,373	1,769	41,407	2,505	11.9	7.8	8.2	6.1	6.5	16.1	24.0
Employed, place not specified.....	434	223	198	25	13	194	4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-----	0.1	-----
Owner families														
Families having home-maker.....	3,236,815	2,678,044	2,139,543	538,501	353,127	178,190	29,454	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not gainfully employed.....	3,001,147	2,508,324	2,001,821	506,503	330,194	138,176	24,453	92.7	93.7	93.6	94.4	93.5	77.5	83.0
Gainfully employed.....	235,668	167,720	137,722	29,998	22,933	40,014	5,001	7.3	6.3	6.4	5.6	6.5	22.5	17.0
Gainfully employed home-makers.....	235,668	167,720	137,722	29,998	22,933	40,014	5,001	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed at home.....	174,840	121,348	99,920	21,428	17,975	31,092	4,515	74.2	72.4	72.6	71.4	78.4	77.5	82.8
Agricultural occupations.....	165,251	117,633	96,780	20,853	17,608	28,977	1,431	70.1	70.1	70.3	69.5	76.8	71.4	98.2
Other occupations at home.....	9,589	3,715	3,140	575	367	2,423	3,084	4.1	2.2	2.8	1.9	1.6	6.1	61.7

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 38.—FAMILIES WITH HOME-MAKER, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, TENURE, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HOME-MAKER, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

AREA, TENURE, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HOME-MAKER	ALL FAMILIES							PER CENT DISTRIBUTION								
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	All classes	Native white					Negro	Other races	
		Total	Native percentage	Foreign or mixed percentage					Total	Native percentage	Foreign or mixed percentage	Foreign-born white	Negro			Other races
RURAL-FARM—Continued																
Owner families—Continued																
Gainfully employed home-makers—Continued																
Employed away from home.....	60,641	46,247	37,694	8,553	4,950	8,962	482	25.7	27.6	27.4	28.5	21.6	22.4	9.6		
Professional workers.....	17,410	15,396	13,094	2,302	723	1,453	38	7.5	9.2	9.4	8.0	3.2	3.6	0.8		
Office workers.....	3,719	3,402	2,715	687	297	13	7	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.3	0.1		
Industrial workers.....	6,999	5,168	4,335	833	865	317	49	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.8	0.8	1.0		
Servants, waitresses, etc.....	13,397	7,729	5,325	2,404	1,540	4,025	103	5.7	4.6	3.9	8.0	6.7	10.1	2.1		
Saleswomen.....	3,478	3,195	2,763	432	195	70	18	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.4		
Other occupations away from home.....	16,038	11,327	9,532	1,805	1,330	3,084	267	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.0	5.8	7.7	5.3		
Employed, place not specified.....	187	125	108	17	8	50	4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
Tenant families																
Families having home-maker.....	2,811,346	1,941,877	1,694,442	247,435	91,598	715,412	62,549	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Not gainfully employed.....	2,516,507	1,863,870	1,623,453	240,415	83,300	596,576	57,861	89.5	96.0	95.8	97.2	96.5	70.8	92.5		
Gainfully employed.....	294,739	78,007	70,987	7,020	3,298	208,836	4,688	10.5	4.0	4.2	2.8	3.5	29.2	7.5		
Gainfully employed home-makers.....																
Employed at home.....	294,739	78,007	70,987	7,020	3,298	208,836	4,688	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Employed away from home.....	213,529	51,109	47,577	3,532	1,406	158,111	2,194	72.3	65.5	67.0	50.3	56.3	75.7	46.8		
Agricultural occupations.....	204,767	48,778	45,430	3,328	1,649	152,411	1,929	69.5	62.5	64.0	47.4	51.4	73.0	41.1		
Other occupations at home.....	8,453	2,331	2,127	204	187	5,700	265	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	4.9	2.7	5.7		
Employed away from home.....	81,269	26,895	23,410	3,486	1,892	59,594	2,494	27.6	34.4	32.9	49.6	43.5	24.2	53.2		
Professional workers.....	8,716	7,470	6,411	1,065	129	1,087	30	3.0	9.6	9.0	15.1	4.0	0.5	0.6		
Office workers.....	1,328	1,255	1,037	228	61	9	3	0.4	1.6	1.5	2.7	1.9	0.1	0.1		
Industrial workers.....	4,083	3,234	3,017	217	136	573	80	1.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.2	0.3	1.7		
Servants, waitresses, etc.....	19,940	6,195	4,722	1,473	663	12,784	385	6.8	7.8	6.7	19.7	20.7	6.1	8.2		
Saleswomen.....	1,117	1,050	935	115	37	19	11	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.2		
Other occupations away from home.....	46,195	7,630	7,155	455	371	36,122	1,955	15.6	9.8	10.1	6.5	11.6	17.3	42.3		
Employed, place not specified.....	229	93	85	8	5	131	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1		
RURAL-NONFARM																
All families																
Families having home-maker.....	5,514,549	4,353,815	3,570,658	795,159	618,555	446,335	86,844	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Not gainfully employed.....	4,871,108	3,925,977	3,210,297	715,710	568,307	268,103	78,721	88.3	89.0	89.9	90.0	92.3	65.8	90.6		
Gainfully employed.....	643,441	439,838	360,389	79,449	47,248	148,232	8,123	11.7	10.1	10.1	10.0	7.7	33.2	9.4		
Gainfully employed home-makers.....																
Employed at home.....	643,441	439,838	360,389	79,449	47,248	148,232	8,123	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Employed away from home.....	98,459	54,491	45,330	9,161	6,029	35,278	2,691	15.3	12.4	12.6	11.5	12.8	23.8	33.1		
Agricultural occupations.....	9,398	5,323	4,536	874	598	3,174	173	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.1		
Other occupations at home.....	89,121	49,168	40,794	8,374	5,431	32,104	2,518	13.9	11.2	11.3	10.5	11.3	21.7	31.0		
Employed away from home.....	542,458	383,911	313,849	70,063	41,105	112,677	5,395	84.3	87.3	87.3	88.2	87.0	75.6	66.4		
Professional workers.....	78,335	76,236	58,434	11,822	3,590	4,239	250	12.2	16.0	16.0	16.2	14.9	7.6	2.9		
Office workers.....	58,647	55,824	43,947	11,107	3,321	1,102	107	9.1	12.5	12.2	14.0	7.0	0.1	1.3		
Industrial workers.....	115,567	94,053	79,913	14,118	12,617	8,094	883	18.0	21.4	22.2	17.8	28.8	5.4	10.9		
Servants, waitresses, etc.....	167,196	74,999	59,297	15,702	11,964	77,978	2,249	26.0	17.1	16.4	19.8	25.3	52.6	27.7		
Saleswomen.....	45,296	40,598	32,821	7,777	3,865	507	236	7.0	9.2	9.1	9.8	8.2	0.3	2.9		
Other occupations away from home.....	77,543	40,091	30,494	9,507	5,715	21,157	1,670	12.1	11.1	11.0	12.0	12.1	14.3	20.6		
Employed, place not specified.....	2,494	1,436	1,211	225	114	877	37	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5		
Owner families																
Families having home-maker.....	2,329,231	2,337,254	1,949,745	496,509	407,390	153,620	30,987	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Not gainfully employed.....	2,623,118	2,114,186	1,662,942	451,244	379,010	191,126	27,766	89.5	90.5	90.3	90.9	93.0	65.8	89.7		
Gainfully employed.....	397,113	223,068	177,893	45,295	28,350	52,494	3,201	10.5	9.5	9.7	9.1	7.0	34.2	10.3		
Gainfully employed home-makers.....																
Employed at home.....	397,113	223,068	177,893	45,295	28,350	52,494	3,201	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Employed away from home.....	52,144	32,703	29,408	6,295	4,006	13,890	1,545	17.0	14.7	14.9	13.9	14.1	26.5	48.3		
Agricultural occupations.....	5,094	3,863	3,215	648	570	1,455	96	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.8	3.0		
Other occupations at home.....	46,160	28,840	26,193	5,647	3,436	12,435	1,449	15.0	12.9	13.0	12.5	12.1	21.7	45.3		
Employed away from home.....	253,748	189,587	150,762	38,825	24,264	38,256	1,641	82.6	85.0	84.8	85.8	85.6	72.0	61.3		
Professional workers.....	37,988	33,348	27,408	5,940	2,118	2,448	74	12.4	14.9	14.9	13.1	7.6	4.7	2.3		
Office workers.....	31,453	29,175	22,028	6,247	2,128	1,103	27	10.2	13.1	12.9	13.8	7.5	0.2	0.8		
Industrial workers.....	48,143	38,284	30,867	7,477	6,654	2,941	264	15.7	17.2	17.3	16.5	23.5	5.6	8.2		
Servants, waitresses, etc.....	69,148	34,910	26,684	8,226	6,714	26,717	807	22.5	15.6	15.0	18.2	23.7	50.9	25.2		
Saleswomen.....	26,297	23,394	18,735	4,569	2,565	318	110	8.6	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.0	0.6	3.4		
Other occupations away from home.....	40,739	30,566	24,200	6,366	4,085	5,729	359	13.3	13.7	13.6	14.1	14.4	10.9	11.2		
Employed, place not specified.....	1,221	778	633	145	80	348	15	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5		
Tenant families																
Families having home-maker.....	2,485,066	1,956,875	1,669,016	237,859	290,877	278,015	49,298	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Not gainfully employed.....	2,166,629	1,750,994	1,435,386	235,698	183,026	187,391	45,228	87.2	89.5	89.6	88.8	91.1	67.4	91.7		
Gainfully employed.....	318,437	205,881	173,630	32,251	17,851	90,624	4,071	12.8	10.5	10.4	11.2	8.9	32.6	8.3		
Gainfully employed home-makers.....																
Employed at home.....	318,437	205,881	173,630	32,251	17,851	90,624	4,071	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Employed away from home.....	44,341	29,961	18,202	2,759	1,945	20,604	831	13.9	10.2	10.5	8.6	10.9	22.7	20.4		
Agricultural occupations.....	2,931	1,240	1,131	115	108	1,531	40	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.1		
Other occupations at home.....	41,410	19,715	17,071	2,644	1,837	19,073	785	13.0	9.6	9.8	8.2	10.3	21.0	19.3		
Employed away from home.....	272,910	184,287	154,871	29,416	15,874	69,527	3,222	85.7	89.5	89.2	91.2	88.9	76.7	79.1		
Professional workers.....	37,613	34,441	29,042	5,399	1,358	1,658	156	11.8	16.7	16.7	16.7	7.6	1.8	3.8		
Office workers.....	25,872	24,598	19,967	4,630	1,151	79	74	8.1	11.9	11.5	14.3	6.4	0.1	1.8		
Industrial workers.....	65,694	53,965	47,537	6,428	5,822	4,769	538	20.4	26.2	27.4	19.9	32.6	5.3	13.2		
Servants, waitresses, etc.....	92,043	37,339	30,380	6,959	4,758	48,671	1,375	28.9	18.1	17.5	21.6	26.7	53.7	31.2		
Saleswomen.....	18,116	16,584	13,510	3,074	1,246	174	112	5.7	8.1	7.8	9.5	7.0	0.2	2.8		
Other occupations away from home.....	34,172	17,399	14,435	2,955	1,539	14,176	1,067	10.7	8.4	8.3	9.2	8.6	15.0	26.2		
Employed, place not specified.....	1,170	633	537	70	32	493	18	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4		

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 39.—FAMILIES HAVING RADIO SET, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

COLOR AND NATIVITY	ALL FAMILIES			URBAN FAMILIES			RURAL-FARM FAMILIES			RURAL-NONFARM FAMILIES			ALL FARM FAMILIES		
	Total number	Having radio set		Total number	Having radio set		Total number	Having radio set		Total number	Having radio set		Total number	Having radio set	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
All classes.....	29,904,863	12,048,782	40.3	17,872,524	8,692,176	50.0	6,604,637	1,371,073	20.8	5,927,502	1,995,513	33.7	6,668,881	1,399,495	21.0
White.....	26,705,294	11,815,763	44.2	15,888,158	8,472,715	53.4	5,517,637	1,365,771	24.8	5,329,499	1,977,277	37.1	5,577,670	1,393,982	25.0
Native.....	20,908,803	9,315,223	44.4	11,922,555	6,377,973	53.3	5,006,748	1,202,455	24.0	4,639,500	1,734,795	37.4	5,050,508	1,221,239	24.2
Native par.....	15,507,993	6,188,823	39.9	7,596,281	4,038,111	53.2	4,130,772	855,273	20.7	3,780,940	1,315,494	34.8	4,163,137	850,259	20.4
For. or mx. par.....	5,460,810	3,126,940	57.3	3,726,274	2,339,862	62.8	875,975	367,182	41.9	858,550	419,301	48.8	888,651	373,950	42.1
Foreign born.....	5,736,491	2,500,540	43.6	4,535,603	2,094,742	46.2	510,859	103,316	20.2	689,999	242,482	35.1	529,598	160,743	32.2
Negro.....	2,893,756	200,779	7.5	1,328,170	191,790	14.4	978,533	3,327	0.3	496,933	14,662	3.0	981,034	3,407	0.3
Other races.....	395,613	23,220	5.9	186,196	17,671	9.5	103,347	1,975	1.8	101,070	3,374	3.5	109,997	2,106	1.9

TABLE 40.—FAMILIES BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[Figures for 1930 represent private families only; those for 1920 include the small number of institutions and other quasi-family groups which were counted as families in that year]

DIVISION AND STATE	NUMBER OF FAMILIES: 1930						PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1930					NUMBER OF FAMILIES: 1920					
	All classes	Native white			Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	Native white				Negro	All classes	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	
		Total	Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age				Total	Native par.	For. or mixed par.	Foreign-born white						
United States.....	29,904,863	20,968,803	16,507,993	5,480,810	5,736,491	2,803,756	395,613	70.1	51.9	18.8	19.2	9.4	24,351,676	16,407,952	5,417,671	2,430,828	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:																	
New England.....	1,951,499	1,203,304	714,507	488,797	753,231	22,864	2,100	60.7	36.1	24.7	38.0	1.2	1,763,812	959,815	692,698	19,374	
Middle Atlantic.....	6,374,380	3,921,222	2,501,885	1,419,337	2,200,620	243,371	9,167	61.5	39.2	22.3	34.6	3.5	5,688,050	3,043,856	1,805,116	140,494	
E. N. Central.....	6,362,823	4,733,353	3,177,809	1,555,454	1,900,400	222,240	10,740	74.4	49.9	24.4	21.9	2.5	5,143,913	3,702,012	2,308,013	127,705	
W. N. Central.....	3,317,881	2,607,414	1,772,214	925,206	515,041	87,559	17,570	81.3	53.4	27.9	15.5	2.6	2,957,849	2,256,437	617,576	75,061	
South Atlantic.....	3,511,860	2,401,308	2,258,156	143,242	131,160	974,592	4,710	68.4	64.3	4.1	3.7	27.8	2,691,628	1,611,465	120,796	955,772	
E. S. Central.....	2,273,350	1,591,095	1,520,804	61,201	27,341	653,847	1,076	70.0	67.3	2.7	1.2	28.8	1,977,351	1,377,799	22,589	606,384	
W. S. Central.....	2,868,282	2,066,970	1,501,912	175,058	51,776	664,918	154,598	72.1	66.0	6.1	2.9	10.7	2,242,810	1,583,750	161,597	485,653	
Mountain.....	914,408	694,118	502,032	192,086	136,437	8,743	75,110	75.9	54.9	21.0	14.9	1.0	804,853	500,432	184,694	7,290	
Pacific.....	2,300,191	1,650,929	1,159,494	500,435	500,392	25,328	114,542	72.2	50.4	21.8	21.8	1.1	1,445,350	991,417	404,729	13,026	
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.....	197,826	158,687	127,447	31,240	38,633	259	247	80.2	64.4	15.8	10.5	0.1	186,106	148,160	37,405	287	
New Hampshire.....	119,337	85,503	60,538	24,665	33,672	117	45	71.6	51.0	20.7	28.2	0.1	108,334	75,712	32,449	127	
Vermont.....	89,188	72,922	55,050	17,866	16,117	135	14	81.8	61.7	20.0	18.1	0.2	85,804	69,580	16,075	130	
Massachusetts.....	1,021,160	679,751	306,978	272,773	427,385	12,637	1,357	56.8	30.1	26.7	44.0	1.2	874,798	495,430	395,876	11,222	
Rhode Island.....	165,343	99,926	43,892	46,034	72,711	2,542	104	54.4	26.5	27.8	41.0	1.5	137,160	88,573	65,865	2,537	
Connecticut.....	358,645	216,615	120,296	96,210	104,713	7,174	243	55.7	31.0	24.8	42.4	1.8	311,610	192,354	143,928	5,021	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York.....	3,153,124	1,753,641	980,015	773,626	1,297,716	95,621	6,146	55.6	31.1	24.5	41.2	3.0	2,441,125	1,327,100	1,063,216	46,075	
New Jersey.....	958,656	670,991	341,393	235,598	358,984	48,636	1,025	58.5	34.6	23.9	36.4	4.9	751,841	399,874	293,145	28,091	
Pennsylvania.....	2,235,620	1,590,590	1,180,477	410,113	643,920	99,114	1,996	71.1	52.8	18.3	24.3	4.4	1,922,114	1,316,882	538,765	65,428	
E. N. CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.....	1,607,918	1,339,977	1,019,443	319,634	281,756	75,709	1,370	78.9	60.0	18.8	16.6	4.5	1,414,068	1,101,413	265,683	47,083	
Indiana.....	843,066	752,378	640,343	112,030	60,205	28,771	1,717	89.2	76.0	13.3	7.1	3.4	737,077	652,507	63,347	21,581	
Illinois.....	1,929,396	1,313,653	807,192	506,461	630,272	78,737	6,784	68.1	41.8	26.2	27.5	4.1	1,534,077	980,801	498,452	44,800	
Michigan.....	1,180,554	800,076	491,955	308,121	339,738	36,500	4,240	67.8	41.7	26.1	28.8	3.1	862,745	568,532	279,783	13,011	
Wisconsin.....	711,880	528,174	218,960	309,208	178,619	2,523	2,673	74.2	30.8	43.4	25.1	0.4	595,316	390,569	201,308	1,200	
W. N. CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota.....	606,496	417,174	158,576	258,598	183,895	2,592	2,835	68.8	28.1	42.0	30.3	0.4	526,026	309,915	211,712	2,487	
Iowa.....	635,704	447,258	356,025	191,233	82,870	4,571	1,005	86.1	56.0	30.1	13.0	0.7	586,070	475,660	105,078	5,108	
Missouri.....	939,476	809,330	654,645	154,685	69,749	59,016	1,381	86.1	69.7	16.5	7.4	0.3	829,043	697,691	83,145	47,881	
North Dakota.....	145,005	91,405	62,508	58,807	57,805	120	1,075	63.0	22.5	40.6	35.7	0.1	134,881	73,982	59,397	147	
South Dakota.....	161,013	123,228	61,248	61,980	33,033	166	4,586	76.5	38.0	38.5	20.5	0.1	142,793	103,446	38,398	243	
Nebraska.....	342,999	279,529	171,130	108,399	57,817	3,700	1,953	81.5	49.9	31.6	16.9	1.1	303,436	230,177	69,021	3,426	
Kansas.....	487,188	429,490	337,992	91,498	35,875	17,688	4,135	88.2	69.4	18.8	7.4	3.6	435,600	365,672	50,824	16,760	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware.....	59,092	44,331	38,500	5,831	7,066	7,682	23	75.0	65.2	9.9	11.9	13.0	52,070	37,842	7,315	6,886	
Maryland.....	385,179	282,287	231,128	51,159	41,442	61,160	200	73.3	60.0	13.3	10.8	15.9	324,742	228,288	41,463	54,780	
Dist. Columbia.....	125,554	83,700	67,467	16,233	11,586	20,995	273	67.7	53.7	12.9	9.2	23.9	96,194	61,509	9,538	24,929	
Virginia.....	529,089	377,676	365,213	12,463	10,373	140,726	314	71.4	69.0	2.4	2.0	26.6	483,363	323,128	11,580	148,862	
West Virginia.....	378,941	325,805	308,134	17,171	22,258	26,274	104	87.0	82.4	4.6	6.0	7.0	310,098	267,777	21,507	20,774	
North Carolina.....	644,033	457,087	453,127	3,960	3,762	180,128	3,056	71.0	70.4	0.6	0.6	28.0	513,377	353,462	2,355	154,799	
South Carolina.....	365,680	194,708	191,376	3,392	2,362	168,324	226	53.3	52.3	0.9	0.6	46.0	349,120	161,718	2,608	184,071	
Georgia.....	652,793	396,793	389,346	7,447	5,927	249,421	131	60.8	59.6	1.1	0.9	38.3	628,525	345,594	6,358	276,406	
Florida.....	378,499	239,451	213,865	25,586	20,394	110,361	203	63.6	56.8	6.8	7.0	29.3	234,133	132,150	17,550	84,159	
E. S. CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky.....	600,405	638,218	503,463	34,750	10,470	60,672	45	88.3	82.6	5.7	1.7	10.0	548,306	469,379	14,204	62,691	
Tennessee.....	900,625	474,078	462,600	11,478	6,066	120,402	79	78.9	77.0	1.9	1.0	20.0	519,103	400,854	6,789	111,407	
Alabama.....	591,625	361,656	352,459	9,197	7,326	222,533	110	61.1	59.6	1.6	1.2	37.6	508,769	292,254	7,797	208,598	
Mississippi.....	471,704	217,143	211,367	5,778	3,479	250,240	842	46.0	44.8	1.2	0.7	53.1	403,198	1			

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 41.—HOMES BY TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 TO 1930

[Figures for 1930 represent private-family homes only; those for 1920 and 1910 include the premises occupied by the small number of institutions and other quasi-family groups which were counted as families in those years]

DIVISION AND STATE	NUMBER OF HOMES								PER CENT OF TOTAL								
	Total		Owned		Rented		Tenure unknown		Owned			Rented			Tenure unknown		
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910
United States.....	29,904,063	24,351,676	14,002,074	10,566,990	15,319,817	12,943,596	582,772	541,116	40.6	44.9	44.8	51.2	53.2	52.8	1.9	2.2	2.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
New England.....	1,981,499	1,703,812	915,441	695,324	1,042,521	1,019,556	23,537	24,902	46.2	39.2	39.2	52.6	59.3	59.4	1.2	1.5	1.4
New England.....	6,374,380	5,085,080	2,829,965	1,894,123	3,463,389	3,144,533	87,926	76,424	44.3	36.7	34.8	54.3	61.8	63.1	1.4	1.5	2.1
Middle Atlantic.....	6,362,823	5,143,913	3,395,203	2,644,052	3,898,055	2,407,439	99,555	92,222	53.4	51.4	51.9	45.1	40.8	46.3	1.0	1.8	1.8
West North Central.....	3,317,881	2,957,849	1,762,814	1,626,771	1,480,748	1,257,816	74,319	73,262	53.1	55.0	56.9	44.6	42.5	40.6	2.2	2.5	2.5
South Atlantic.....	3,311,860	2,691,628	1,466,339	1,231,214	1,909,291	1,684,929	76,230	85,478	41.8	40.8	40.1	56.1	56.3	57.2	2.2	2.9	2.8
East South Central.....	2,273,339	1,977,381	924,989	823,131	1,298,272	1,101,352	50,998	52,895	40.7	41.6	41.5	57.1	55.7	56.1	2.2	2.7	2.3
West South Central.....	2,568,262	2,242,810	1,117,450	913,378	1,658,934	1,252,703	91,818	76,729	39.0	40.7	41.7	57.8	55.9	55.3	3.2	3.4	2.9
Mountain.....	914,498	893,853	470,380	431,039	415,328	349,755	28,700	23,059	51.4	53.6	56.4	45.4	43.5	39.4	3.1	2.9	4.2
Pacific.....	2,500,191	1,445,350	1,125,433	674,928	1,123,209	734,278	51,489	36,144	48.9	46.7	51.4	48.8	50.8	45.2	2.2	2.5	3.4
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.....	197,826	186,106	119,898	108,829	74,378	73,899	3,570	3,417	60.6	58.5	61.4	37.0	36.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	
New Hampshire.....	119,337	106,334	64,823	52,775	53,078	53,159	1,436	2,397	54.3	48.7	50.5	44.5	49.1	48.0	1.2	2.2	1.5
Vermont.....	89,188	85,894	52,813	48,370	35,565	35,796	812	1,725	59.2	56.4	58.1	39.9	41.6	41.2	0.9	2.0	0.7
Massachusetts.....	1,021,160	874,798	439,238	301,243	569,645	504,067	12,277	9,456	43.0	34.4	32.8	55.8	64.5	61.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
Rhode Island.....	165,243	137,199	87,497	47,621	93,432	92,860	1,344	2,439	40.8	30.6	27.8	58.3	67.7	70.5	0.9	1.8	1.7
Connecticut.....	388,645	311,610	171,292	115,181	216,445	190,904	3,998	5,465	44.1	37.0	36.7	54.0	61.3	61.0	1.0	1.8	1.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York.....	3,153,124	2,441,125	1,155,036	738,738	1,957,733	1,670,088	40,355	32,299	36.6	30.3	30.4	62.1	68.4	67.8	1.3	1.3	1.8
New Jersey.....	985,636	721,811	470,599	271,914	592,497	438,911	12,630	11,016	47.7	37.7	34.2	51.0	60.8	63.6	1.3	1.5	2.1
Pennsylvania.....	2,235,620	1,922,114	1,198,420	853,471	1,002,159	1,035,534	34,041	33,109	53.6	44.4	40.6	63.9	57.0	57.0	1.5	1.7	2.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.....	1,697,918	1,414,068	912,295	719,097	763,650	673,858	21,973	21,113	53.7	50.9	50.4	45.0	47.7	47.9	1.3	1.5	1.6
Indiana.....	843,066	737,707	439,238	395,402	353,907	328,192	15,063	16,113	56.2	53.6	53.8	42.0	44.2	44.4	1.8	2.2	1.8
Illinois.....	1,929,396	1,534,077	882,999	658,260	1,017,115	846,071	29,282	29,746	45.8	42.9	43.2	52.7	54.8	54.8	1.5	1.9	2.0
Michigan.....	1,180,354	862,745	468,516	409,471	476,684	349,054	18,356	14,220	58.1	57.9	60.6	40.4	40.5	37.6	1.6	1.6	1.8
Wisconsin.....	711,899	595,316	371,822	256,811	212,464	14,881	11,620	61.8	62.5	63.4	36.1	35.7	34.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota.....	606,496	526,626	349,908	312,367	243,696	202,222	12,892	11,437	57.7	69.4	60.3	40.2	38.4	37.1	2.1	2.2	2.6
Iowa.....	635,704	586,070	340,778	332,567	282,607	239,850	12,319	13,623	53.6	56.7	57.2	44.5	40.9	40.7	1.9	2.3	2.2
North Dakota.....	939,476	829,043	459,810	401,667	401,208	400,068	18,463	18,308	48.9	48.4	49.0	49.1	49.3	47.8	2.0	2.2	2.2
South Dakota.....	145,005	134,881	81,352	81,904	67,399	45,050	6,254	4,927	56.1	62.9	72.5	39.0	33.4	23.3	4.3	3.7	4.3
Nebraska.....	161,013	142,793	82,482	84,712	72,662	53,099	5,629	4,982	51.2	60.3	66.0	45.3	37.2	30.8	3.6	3.5	3.2
Kansas.....	342,999	303,436	181,369	169,998	152,835	125,713	8,795	8,625	52.9	55.7	57.7	44.6	41.4	40.0	2.0	2.8	2.4
Missouri.....	487,188	435,600	267,115	241,456	210,106	182,784	9,967	11,360	54.8	55.4	57.7	43.1	42.0	39.9	2.0	2.6	2.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware.....	59,092	52,670	30,187	22,829	27,804	28,287	1,101	954	51.1	43.8	39.6	47.1	54.3	57.7	1.9	1.8	2.7
Maryland.....	385,179	324,742	208,563	159,262	169,359	160,219	7,257	5,261	54.1	49.0	42.7	44.0	49.3	54.3	1.9	2.0	3.0
District of Columbia.....	125,554	96,154	47,229	28,503	75,254	65,654	3,080	2,037	37.0	29.6	24.4	59.9	68.3	72.3	2.5	2.1	3.3
Virginia.....	529,086	483,903	272,208	242,062	247,497	231,563	9,384	9,738	51.4	50.1	50.4	46.8	47.9	47.4	1.8	2.0	2.2
West Virginia.....	373,941	310,098	188,543	141,862	198,736	261,303	14,532	16,232	43.5	45.9	46.2	54.3	60.9	61.6	2.3	3.2	1.9
North Carolina.....	644,033	513,377	279,946	235,842	349,378	261,303	14,532	16,232	43.5	45.9	46.2	54.3	60.9	61.6	2.3	3.2	1.9
South Carolina.....	365,030	349,128	111,257	108,179	248,337	227,657	6,988	13,260	30.4	31.0	29.7	67.9	65.2	66.9	1.7	3.8	3.8
Georgia.....	622,793	628,525	194,459	158,185	440,011	421,047	18,323	19,293	29.8	29.9	29.7	67.4	67.0	67.6	2.8	3.1	2.8
Florida.....	376,499	234,133	153,956	94,990	212,740	128,678	9,803	10,465	40.9	40.6	42.0	56.5	55.0	53.0	2.6	4.5	5.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky.....	609,405	546,306	308,284	275,993	260,379	258,643	12,742	11,670	50.3	50.5	50.7	47.6	47.3	47.6	2.1	2.1	1.7
Tennessee.....	636,625	519,198	270,260	241,873	314,841	294,982	15,324	12,251	45.0	46.1	46.1	52.4	51.0	52.0	2.6	2.4	1.9
Alabama.....	591,625	508,769	198,472	172,363	381,466	319,750	11,687	16,650	33.5	33.9	34.0	64.5	62.8	62.8	2.0	3.3	3.2
Mississippi.....	471,794	403,198	148,973	132,900	311,586	257,971	10,145	12,327	31.8	33.0	33.1	66.1	64.0	64.2	2.2	3.1	2.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas.....	438,632	390,960	168,767	171,253	251,897	208,491	17,975	11,216	38.5	43.8	45.3	57.4	53.3	52.0	4.1	2.9	2.7
Louisiana.....	485,363	389,913	165,731	126,410	307,273	248,802	12,359	14,701	34.1	32.4	31.1	63.3	63.8	65.5	2.5	3.8	3.4
Oklahoma.....	504,164	444,524	225,268	193,840	320,555	231,813	18,343	18,871	39.9	43.6	44.0	50.8	52.1	53.0	3.3	4.2	3.0
Texas.....	1,380,096	1,017,413	557,666	421,875	779,269	563,597	43,141	31,941	40.4	41.5	43.9	56.5	55.4	53.3	3.1	3.1	2.8
MOUNTAIN:																	
Montana.....	136,210	139,912	71,419	81,840	59,636	5,155	4,710	52.4	58.5	56.3	43.8	38.1	37.5	3.9	3.4	6.2	
Idaho.....	108,644	109,500	59,584	59,298	44,996	38,013	3,464	3,276	55.1	58.9	63.9	41.6	37.8	29.9	3.2	3.6	6.2
Wyoming.....	56,887	48,476	26,425	24,060	28,322	22,271	2,140	2,145	46.5	49.0	52.9	49.8	45.9	44.1	3.8	4.4	3.0
Colorado.....	267,324	239,843	131,571	116,781	127,979	109,501	7,774	4,561	49.2	50.0	49.7	47.9	47.4	46.8	2.9	2.0	3.5
New Mexico.....	98,546	83,7															

DIVISIONS AND STATES

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TABLE 42.—URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM HOMES BY TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	URBAN HOMES					RURAL-FARM HOMES					RURAL-NONFARM HOMES				
	Total	Owned	Rented	Tenure unknown	Per cent owned	Total	Owned	Rented	Tenure unknown	Per cent owned	Total	Owned	Rented	Tenure unknown	Per cent owned
United States.....	17,372,524	7,432,554	9,681,359	258,611	42.8	6,604,637	3,452,102	2,952,717	193,818	52.3	5,927,502	3,117,418	2,685,741	124,343	52.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	1,518,098	610,312	890,599	17,187	40.2	116,278	99,102	14,759	2,417	85.2	347,123	206,027	137,163	3,933	59.4
Middle Atlantic.....	4,972,583	1,924,071	2,985,300	62,312	38.7	385,117	296,410	78,504	10,143	77.0	1,016,680	603,454	399,625	13,571	59.4
East North Central.....	4,250,416	2,022,235	2,175,140	63,041	47.6	1,045,556	638,994	322,713	30,849	69.0	1,068,851	683,974	350,212	15,665	64.0
West North Central.....	1,445,309	701,274	721,807	22,188	48.5	1,138,135	625,630	474,830	37,629	55.0	734,437	435,920	283,095	14,522	50.4
South Atlantic.....	1,391,083	541,593	823,572	25,918	38.9	1,156,758	537,013	590,295	28,550	46.5	964,019	356,833	555,424	21,762	40.1
East South Central.....	1,702,570	275,938	412,232	14,400	39.3	1,088,712	460,493	604,187	24,032	42.3	482,077	188,558	281,853	11,686	39.1
West South Central.....	1,117,729	454,841	635,210	27,678	40.7	1,144,511	398,228	703,034	43,242	34.8	604,025	264,381	320,750	20,891	43.6
Mountain.....	1,378,029	178,736	192,238	7,055	47.3	252,929	161,162	80,198	11,569	63.7	283,450	130,452	142,892	10,076	46.0
Pacific.....	1,596,707	723,554	845,301	27,852	45.3	278,641	184,180	83,081	11,380	66.1	424,843	217,759	194,827	12,257	51.3
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	78,328	36,493	40,609	1,220	46.6	37,990	33,013	3,743	1,234	86.9	81,508	50,392	30,006	1,110	61.8
New Hampshire.....	67,461	29,831	36,895	735	44.2	13,931	12,279	1,441	211	88.1	37,945	22,713	14,742	490	59.9
Vermont.....	29,848	13,200	16,403	240	44.2	25,217	20,949	3,950	309	83.1	34,123	18,664	15,193	293	54.7
Massachusetts.....	917,902	370,528	536,565	10,809	40.4	18,552	15,740	2,407	405	84.8	84,706	52,970	30,673	1,063	62.5
Rhode Island.....	151,858	50,787	90,777	1,324	39.4	2,449	1,871	557	21	76.4	11,000	5,809	5,098	99	52.8
Connecticut.....	272,671	109,473	169,345	2,853	36.8	18,139	15,250	2,652	237	84.1	97,835	55,479	41,448	908	56.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	2,623,767	790,718	1,802,125	30,924	30.1	173,430	135,438	33,520	4,463	78.1	355,927	228,860	122,079	4,968	64.3
New Jersey.....	811,558	354,117	447,980	9,461	43.6	27,536	20,355	6,251	930	73.9	146,542	96,037	48,266	2,239	65.5
Pennsylvania.....	1,537,258	779,236	735,095	22,927	50.7	184,161	140,617	38,784	4,750	76.4	514,211	278,567	229,280	6,364	54.2
E. NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	1,160,463	561,697	585,251	13,515	48.4	239,759	162,404	72,447	4,908	67.7	297,696	188,194	105,952	3,550	63.2
Indiana.....	471,326	239,304	225,116	6,906	50.8	108,410	125,811	67,177	5,431	63.4	173,321	109,081	61,514	2,726	62.9
Illinois.....	1,427,708	598,083	812,665	16,960	41.9	234,235	116,303	109,959	7,973	49.7	267,453	168,613	94,491	4,349	63.0
Michigan.....	800,241	410,777	378,930	10,534	51.3	183,018	142,171	35,630	5,217	77.7	197,295	132,568	62,122	2,605	67.2
Wisconsin.....	390,678	212,374	173,178	5,126	54.4	188,125	142,305	38,500	7,320	75.6	133,086	85,518	45,133	2,435	64.3
W. NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	307,734	160,285	143,734	3,715	52.1	189,115	121,420	60,518	7,177	64.2	100,647	68,203	39,444	2,000	62.2
Iowa.....	262,854	142,172	116,714	3,408	54.2	221,078	106,208	109,327	6,543	47.6	152,272	93,398	56,566	2,308	61.3
Missouri.....	492,034	197,623	285,105	9,246	40.2	267,958	158,853	103,037	6,063	59.3	179,484	103,329	73,001	3,154	57.6
North Dakota.....	25,929	12,021	13,358	550	46.4	77,647	45,424	27,993	4,530	58.5	41,429	23,907	16,348	1,174	57.7
South Dakota.....	32,752	16,625	16,577	550	47.7	83,463	42,383	37,601	3,979	50.8	44,798	24,474	19,224	1,100	54.6
Nebraska.....	125,803	69,978	56,584	1,971	53.2	131,780	63,297	63,968	4,795	48.0	85,416	61,104	32,383	2,029	56.8
Kansas.....	198,703	106,570	89,465	2,668	53.6	107,094	59,040	73,612	4,542	53.3	121,891	71,505	47,129	2,757	58.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	29,996	13,887	15,050	459	46.3	10,723	6,083	4,293	347	56.7	18,373	10,217	7,861	295	55.6
Maryland.....	239,096	116,779	114,241	5,076	49.5	50,024	31,722	17,369	933	63.4	99,059	60,062	37,749	1,248	60.6
Dist. of Columbia.....	125,554	47,220	75,254	3,080	37.6										
Virginia.....	187,241	72,900	111,942	2,330	39.0	188,750	122,755	62,027	3,968	65.0	153,098	76,493	73,528	3,077	50.0
West Virginia.....	116,776	51,405	63,376	1,995	44.0	88,142	64,571	21,907	1,664	73.3	169,023	52,567	113,453	3,003	31.1
North Carolina.....	180,444	67,496	109,728	3,222	37.4	298,922	144,325	147,335	7,262	45.3	164,667	68,125	92,494	4,048	41.4
South Carolina.....	88,624	25,169	59,114	1,341	31.8	174,334	55,350	116,098	2,856	31.7	102,722	27,738	73,123	1,861	27.0
Georgia.....	224,104	96,403	153,881	3,820	29.6	285,895	79,259	196,859	9,781	27.7	142,791	48,767	89,272	4,722	34.2
Florida.....	202,248	77,274	120,358	4,586	38.2	59,965	33,548	24,408	1,709	56.4	114,256	42,834	67,944	3,508	37.5
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	207,470	90,718	113,593	3,150	43.7	251,895	151,884	93,723	6,288	60.3	150,040	63,682	83,063	3,285	42.4
Tennessee.....	225,234	87,317	131,788	6,129	38.8	258,554	131,291	120,643	6,620	50.8	116,837	51,652	62,410	2,775	44.2
Alabama.....	182,635	63,700	115,722	3,213	34.9	273,773	92,642	176,048	5,083	33.8	135,217	42,180	89,606	3,391	31.2
Mississippi.....	87,231	34,203	51,120	1,899	39.2	304,490	84,676	213,773	6,041	27.8	70,983	31,094	66,634	2,205	38.9
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	99,171	42,712	54,096	2,363	43.1	247,673	86,829	148,423	12,421	35.1	91,705	39,226	49,378	3,191	42.7
Louisiana.....	204,438	68,744	131,775	3,919	33.6	175,681	54,224	116,115	5,342	30.9	105,244	42,763	59,383	3,098	40.6
Oklahoma.....	212,625	90,221	117,373	5,031	42.4	215,860	75,417	132,010	8,439	34.9	135,673	59,628	71,172	4,873	43.9
Texas.....	601,495	253,164	331,060	16,366	42.1	505,291	181,758	306,456	17,047	36.0	273,310	122,764	140,817	9,729	44.9
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	46,880	20,580	25,473	838	43.0	49,029	31,975	14,390	2,655	65.2	40,301	18,875	19,764	1,662	46.8
Idaho.....	33,105	16,824	15,721	500	50.8	41,890	27,167	12,899	1,824	64.9	33,049	16,376	1,880	47.2	
Wyoming.....	18,673	8,043	10,324	306	43.1	17,092	11,119	5,019	954	65.1	21,122	7,263	12,979	850	34.4
Colorado.....	141,338	68,045	70,578	2,715	48.1	64,802	34,747	26,912	3,143	53.6	61,184	28,779	30,489	1,616	47.0
New Mexico.....	26,331	12,773	12,975	583	48.5	34,280	23,618	9,169	1,493	68.9	37,935	18,048	18,284	1,003	47.6
Arizona.....	38,024	13,838	23,104	1,082	36.4	20,967	12,768	7,361	838	60.9	47,001	29,916	25,916	1,584	40.9
Utah.....	63,985	34,496	28,664	825	53.9	21,191	17,227	3,591	373	81.3	30,790	17,860	12,355	545	58.1
Nevada.....	9,093	4,148	6,390	146	42.8	3,678	2,541	846	289	69.1	12,098	4,802	6,780	506	40.2
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	244,980	131,413	108,597	4,970	53.6	76,402	55,808	17,617	2,977	73.0	102,451	57,917	41,395	3,139	56.5
Oregon.....	139,538	74,835	62,737	2,216	53.5	57,239	42,132	13,509	1,598	73.8					

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 43.—FAMILIES BY SIZE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

Table with columns for Division and State, All families, and Families comprising (1-12 or more persons). Includes a section for 'PER CENT OF ALL FAMILIES' with 6 columns (1 person, 2 persons, 3 persons, 4 persons, 5 persons, 6 or more). Rows list the United States total and various Geographic Divisions and States.

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 44.—MEDIAN SIZE OF URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM FAMILIES, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Median not shown where number of families is less than 100]

Table with columns for Division and State, All Families, Native White (Total, Native parentage, Foreign or mixed parentage), Foreign-born White, and Negro (Total, Urban, Rural-farm, Rural-non-farm). Rows list various states and divisions like United States, Geo. Divs., New England, Mid. Atlantic, etc.

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 15.—OWNED NONFARM HOMES BY VALUE, WITH MEDIAN VALUES FOR URBAN AND RURAL HOMES AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD OF FAMILY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Median not shown where number of families reporting value is less than 100]

Table with columns for Division and State, Number of Homes with Value (Under \$1,000 to \$20,000 and over), Not reported, Median Value (Total, Urban, Rural), and Race (Native white, Foreign-born white, Negro).

1 Less than \$1,000.

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 46.—RENTED NONFARM HOMES BY MONTHLY RENTAL, WITH MEDIAN RENTALS FOR URBAN AND RURAL HOMES AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD OF FAMILY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Median not shown where number of families reporting rental is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	All rented nonfarm homes	NUMBER OF HOMES WITH MONTHLY RENTAL—										MEDIAN RENTAL						
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$49	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 and over	Not reported	Total	Urban	Rural	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
United States	12,851,849	1,563,952	1,330,927	1,302,387	2,545,208	3,191,435	1,503,401	343,071	163,292	46,297	45,760	315,829	\$27.15	\$32.05	\$12.01	\$27.92	\$33.00	\$13.04
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England	1,025,510	46,008	102,650	139,308	299,291	309,949	87,816	16,396	7,996	1,872	1,481	12,146	27.29	28.70	16.73	28.88	25.48	23.25
Mid. Atlantic	3,382,810	128,125	194,826	274,996	677,338	1,103,907	634,017	150,537	84,604	27,440	29,597	77,432	36.84	39.49	15.76	37.02	37.57	30.51
E. N. Central	2,542,573	157,675	219,987	257,832	520,036	729,137	443,743	109,467	39,840	9,379	8,077	47,400	32.53	36.62	13.90	32.34	36.21	26.34
W. N. Central	1,003,989	109,162	150,613	150,178	229,513	239,353	75,057	14,356	6,031	1,424	863	26,539	23.43	27.96	14.04	23.93	24.49	17.22
South Atlantic	1,377,451	476,491	225,425	140,525	208,731	181,462	71,455	16,444	8,075	1,862	1,487	42,494	14.17	21.17	(1)	18.04	25.90	(1)
E. S. Central	693,279	275,678	134,537	73,443	90,025	65,742	23,230	5,034	1,060	376	227	23,018	12.21	16.30	(1)	15.28	27.97	(1)
W. S. Central	954,377	248,529	164,309	118,163	185,044	144,573	42,735	8,063	3,297	755	615	38,564	16.92	21.86	(1)	21.01	27.71	10.01
Mountain	334,641	57,540	55,869	47,380	74,088	63,893	17,634	2,826	1,304	334	244	13,529	19.98	26.24	13.48	22.10	18.87	15.10
Pacific	1,036,901	61,144	82,975	100,562	261,142	353,419	106,805	19,948	10,185	2,855	3,159	34,707	29.82	33.45	16.89	31.44	29.88	24.97
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine	70,427	10,053	12,870	13,093	18,943	11,033	2,095	288	130	21	17	1,824	19.35	23.88	14.05	19.28	19.54	16.79
N. Hampshire	51,400	5,945	10,445	11,194	14,095	7,081	987	114	52	7	5	1,475	18.83	20.93	13.94	19.49	17.70	-----
Vermont	31,573	4,889	6,542	6,037	8,394	4,487	739	82	30	4	4	365	18.46	24.19	13.34	18.53	18.21	-----
Massachusetts	505,870	13,803	45,209	65,684	160,224	196,250	59,508	11,623	5,406	1,333	1,099	5,701	29.70	30.54	18.34	32.90	27.10	25.80
Rhode Island	95,644	4,390	11,469	16,605	33,588	22,560	4,355	1,021	605	124	08	553	24.49	24.99	14.12	26.16	22.83	16.77
Connecticut	210,605	7,528	16,125	26,695	64,647	68,478	19,822	3,208	1,773	383	378	2,168	28.41	29.70	21.96	32.13	28.63	22.02
MID. ATLANTIC:																		
New York	1,923,410	30,346	70,880	121,993	331,529	636,369	455,802	109,746	64,086	22,509	26,285	53,859	41.94	43.19	19.81	42.77	41.37	39.69
New Jersey	495,802	7,582	19,523	35,407	110,629	187,412	93,740	19,485	9,467	2,139	1,219	9,199	37.49	38.80	23.81	40.47	34.99	26.70
Pennsylvania	963,607	90,197	104,417	117,596	235,180	280,126	84,475	21,306	11,051	2,792	2,093	14,374	26.91	31.29	13.26	27.90	24.10	26.22
E. N. CENTRAL:																		
Ohio	690,692	41,406	64,998	79,796	170,342	227,370	75,180	14,548	5,769	1,349	880	9,050	29.03	32.12	14.58	29.88	29.91	23.01
Indiana	286,426	33,858	44,814	44,620	69,071	65,116	18,946	2,846	1,087	215	149	5,704	22.47	25.81	12.09	22.44	28.69	18.56
Illinois	906,619	44,905	64,312	77,873	149,311	220,918	221,945	69,898	25,296	6,058	5,777	20,826	36.69	43.32	13.45	40.07	40.00	31.67
Michigan	440,777	23,545	25,043	29,887	79,151	149,017	100,701	17,170	5,901	1,375	1,021	7,306	37.90	41.34	15.05	37.57	39.88	34.84
Wisconsin	218,059	13,961	20,820	26,156	52,161	66,116	26,971	5,007	1,787	382	250	4,448	28.79	33.45	14.79	29.13	28.04	26.41
W. N. CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota	182,857	11,855	20,327	26,451	45,275	53,113	18,118	2,600	1,010	231	152	3,725	26.83	30.34	15.67	27.69	24.48	21.51
Iowa	172,445	16,669	29,011	29,701	44,415	38,521	8,640	1,128	320	66	30	3,935	22.00	23.40	14.89	22.27	21.63	14.85
Missouri	357,810	44,365	48,532	45,842	71,973	90,140	34,334	8,814	4,064	986	566	7,894	24.99	28.97	11.45	25.67	30.78	18.68
North Dakota	29,680	3,061	5,037	4,641	9,113	6,342	2,555	293	43	16	8	1,661	22.08	34.81	15.74	23.06	19.52	-----
South Dakota	35,746	3,661	6,475	6,504	8,378	7,339	1,841	135	61	8	9	1,348	20.38	29.26	16.15	21.22	19.23	-----
Nbraska	88,985	8,043	14,801	14,782	21,086	20,264	5,693	892	356	77	64	3,122	22.61	27.89	15.65	23.17	21.70	17.37
Kansas	136,406	21,304	26,630	22,167	32,275	23,634	4,767	584	177	40	34	4,854	19.03	23.26	13.13	19.90	18.27	12.45
S. ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware	23,497	2,966	2,587	2,742	5,091	6,294	2,013	398	169	50	29	558	25.58	29.86	14.69	27.69	28.33	15.70
Maryland	151,923	10,398	17,183	17,801	39,044	38,042	9,581	2,899	1,835	480	341	5,379	24.84	27.71	12.86	26.11	27.96	20.51
Dist. of Col.	75,223	4,482	2,201	4,018	9,979	27,062	19,433	5,101	2,600	657	478	3,212	44.28	44.28	-----	49.55	49.76	29.14
Virginia	185,338	56,352	35,413	23,844	29,511	22,819	9,646	1,837	690	152	75	4,999	14.77	19.57	(1)	18.72	28.92	10.70
West Virginia	176,748	67,793	30,167	19,117	28,166	19,897	6,543	1,112	433	70	50	3,410	13.13	26.15	(1)	14.08	13.02	(1)
North Carolina	202,022	82,081	41,928	20,826	25,387	17,233	6,692	1,299	414	72	88	6,002	11.90	15.75	(1)	13.05	31.51	10.52
South Carolina	132,013	81,796	17,518	8,791	10,886	7,521	1,937	356	146	18	26	3,018	(1)	11.32	(1)	(1)	27.61	(1)
Georgia	242,642	110,845	42,465	22,868	25,803	8,303	2,002	746	139	77	77	9,107	10.70	13.71	(1)	15.67	32.30	(1)
Florida	188,045	67,778	35,973	20,518	34,264	22,307	7,307	1,500	1,042	224	323	6,809	14.56	20.04	(1)	20.17	24.49	(1)
E. S. CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky	196,527	62,759	36,933	23,508	32,409	23,816	7,537	1,723	751	184	121	6,788	14.35	20.77	(1)	15.53	25.80	10.47
Tennessee	194,015	64,417	40,583	24,372	27,675	19,744	8,635	1,949	647	93	61	5,834	13.69	16.94	(1)	16.36	35.76	10.28
Alabama	205,076	100,576	38,917	17,780	19,993	14,374	5,125	960	422	70	31	6,828	(1)	13.60	(1)	13.56	26.73	(1)
Mississippi	97,661	47,926	18,099	7,785	9,948	7,808	1,942	402	140	29	14	3,568	(1)	12.62	(1)	16.46	25.41	(1)
W. S. CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas	103,324	42,708	19,201	10,297	13,802	8,783	2,084	304	134	33	33	5,945	11.56	16.45	(1)	13.98	23.05	(1)
Louisiana	190,850	57,704	32,910	27,432	35,924	23,278	7,163	1,515	734	163	121	3,906	15.52	19.66	(1)	20.77	26.77	16.25
Oklahoma	188,301	35,658	32,042	22,816	39,717	35,461	11,914	2,317	834	169	97	7,876	20.07	26.56	12.13	21.33	28.33	11.20
Texas	471,902	113,069	79,886	57,618	95,601	77,051	21,574	3,927	1,595	390	364	20,837	17.83	21.87	11.07	22.56	28.64	10.97
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana	45,186	6,099	7,441	6,747	10,634	9,328	2,604	323	120	29	30	1,831	21.31	27.61	14.26	22.40	18.63	16.75
Idaho	31,991	5,666	6,557	5,243	7,457	4,823	897	89	55	19	4	1,079	17.99	24.20	18.55	18.22	17.20	14.57
Wyoming	23,293	3,161	4,550	3,770	5,062	4,495	1,000	129	66	14	13	1,033	19.53	26.73	15.23	21.61		

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 47.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NONFARM HOMES BY VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL, BY STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL	United States	NEW ENGLAND						MIDDLE ATLANTIC			EAST NORTH CENTRAL					WEST NORTH CENTRAL		
		Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri
Owned nonfarm homes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Value under \$1,000.....	7.6	11.8	7.9	6.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.9	3.2	4.2	9.7	4.8	5.4	3.8	4.9	7.0	9.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5.4	10.3	7.9	6.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.3	3.7	4.1	8.2	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.9	7.7	7.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	5.1	8.0	8.1	6.6	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	3.9	4.3	7.7	4.3	5.1	4.7	5.8	8.0	6.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	11.1	15.8	17.5	15.2	7.4	7.2	5.2	5.4	5.0	10.1	10.1	14.8	9.1	10.9	12.0	14.0	16.7	13.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	22.3	23.7	28.9	27.5	22.4	23.2	18.2	14.5	15.8	25.7	24.4	25.9	18.5	22.1	27.2	30.1	28.9	22.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	21.9	16.6	17.4	20.7	29.0	31.4	27.5	23.9	25.3	26.9	26.5	19.2	22.3	23.4	26.4	25.7	20.2	19.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	9.4	4.5	4.6	6.4	13.8	13.4	15.0	15.9	15.6	10.0	11.0	5.6	13.2	11.7	9.9	6.2	4.9	7.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8.6	4.3	3.9	5.6	13.6	12.1	15.9	17.6	17.7	8.2	8.3	4.0	12.4	8.7	6.2	4.2	3.0	6.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3.2	1.2	1.0	1.9	3.9	3.9	6.6	7.8	7.4	3.0	2.8	1.3	4.4	3.2	1.8	1.3	0.8	2.3
\$20,000 and over.....	3.4	1.0	0.9	1.3	3.5	3.3	6.4	7.7	7.6	3.5	2.8	1.2	4.6	2.8	1.6	1.3	0.6	2.4
Not reported.....	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.1
Rented nonfarm homes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rental under \$10.....	12.7	14.0	11.6	15.5	2.4	4.6	3.6	1.6	1.5	9.4	6.0	11.8	5.0	8.3	6.4	6.5	9.7	12.5
\$10 to \$14.....	10.8	18.3	20.3	20.7	8.0	12.0	7.7	3.7	3.9	10.8	9.4	15.6	7.1	6.7	9.5	11.1	16.8	13.6
\$15 to \$19.....	10.5	18.6	21.8	19.1	11.6	17.4	12.7	6.3	7.1	12.2	11.6	15.0	8.5	6.8	12.0	14.5	17.2	12.3
\$20 to \$29.....	20.6	26.9	27.4	26.6	28.3	35.1	30.4	17.2	22.3	24.4	24.7	24.1	16.5	18.0	23.0	24.8	25.8	20.1
\$30 to \$49.....	25.8	18.8	13.8	14.2	34.7	23.6	32.5	33.1	37.8	29.1	32.9	22.7	24.4	33.9	30.3	29.0	23.8	25.2
\$50 to \$74.....	12.2	3.0	1.9	2.3	10.5	4.9	9.4	23.7	18.9	8.8	10.9	6.6	24.5	23.9	12.4	9.9	5.0	9.6
\$75 to \$99.....	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.1	1.1	1.5	5.7	3.9	2.2	2.1	0.8	2.8	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.7	2.5
\$100 to \$149.....	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	3.3	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.4	2.8	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1
\$150 to \$199.....	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
\$200 and over.....	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Not reported.....	2.6	2.6	2.9	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.0	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2

VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL	WEST NORTH CENTRAL—CON.					SOUTH ATLANTIC								EAST SOUTH CENTRAL			
	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	Dist. of Columbia	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi
Owned nonfarm homes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Value under \$1,000.....	13.2	9.5	5.4	13.3	4.9	5.3	0.2	15.8	10.7	17.6	25.4	20.7	19.4	17.9	16.9	19.0	28.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	11.2	8.9	7.2	11.1	4.8	3.8	0.4	9.3	8.7	10.9	8.9	9.7	10.2	8.8	10.2	11.1	11.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	10.2	8.9	7.8	10.1	5.1	4.3	0.5	6.7	7.4	8.9	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.8	8.6	8.4	7.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	17.8	18.7	17.5	18.7	11.5	11.9	1.8	12.9	14.7	14.6	11.7	13.0	13.4	12.2	14.2	14.3	12.6
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	23.4	26.9	30.7	25.4	24.2	31.0	7.3	19.3	22.5	18.0	17.0	18.2	17.0	20.3	20.5	18.8	16.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	14.4	16.4	19.7	12.9	26.0	23.9	20.6	15.4	17.1	12.4	14.0	14.1	13.8	16.8	13.8	13.6	11.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	3.1	3.9	4.7	3.0	10.0	6.8	26.0	6.6	5.7	4.6	5.0	5.4	4.6	6.0	5.3	4.4	3.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2.1	2.7	3.1	2.1	6.1	6.2	23.7	6.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	6.0	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.2	3.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	2.2	2.2	8.7	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.1
\$20,000 and over.....	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	3.3	2.4	8.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.3	3.8	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.0
Not reported.....	3.6	3.1	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.5
Rented nonfarm homes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rental under \$10.....	10.3	10.0	9.0	15.6	12.6	12.8	0.6	30.4	38.4	40.6	62.0	45.7	30.7	31.9	33.2	49.0	49.1
\$10 to \$14.....	17.0	18.1	16.4	19.5	11.0	11.3	2.9	19.1	17.1	20.8	13.3	17.5	10.1	18.8	20.9	19.0	18.5
\$15 to \$19.....	15.6	18.4	16.6	16.2	11.7	11.7	5.3	12.9	10.8	10.3	6.7	9.4	10.9	12.0	12.0	8.7	8.0
\$20 to \$29.....	20.6	23.4	23.7	23.7	24.2	25.7	13.3	15.9	15.9	12.6	8.2	10.6	18.2	16.5	14.3	9.7	10.2
\$30 to \$49.....	21.6	20.5	22.8	17.3	26.8	28.0	36.0	12.3	11.3	8.5	5.7	8.4	11.9	12.1	10.2	7.0	8.0
\$50 to \$74.....	8.4	5.2	6.4	3.5	8.6	7.7	1.9	6.8	5.2	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.5	2.5	2.0
\$75 to \$99.....	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.7	1.9	6.3	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.4
\$100 to \$149.....	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	1.2	3.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
\$150 to \$199.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
\$200 and over.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Not reported.....	5.6	3.8	3.5	3.6	2.4	3.5	4.3	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.3	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.7

VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL				MOUNTAIN							PACIFIC			
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California
Owned nonfarm homes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Value under \$1,000.....	25.2	25.2	24.0	18.3	20.8	18.4	15.5	14.4	14.4	51.1	28.4	11.7	29.4	8.3	8.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	12.3	8.8	9.9	8.4	11.9	12.2	9.2	8.4	7.5	8.5	9.2	8.0	7.7	7.4	3.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.1	6.6	7.6	7.2	9.9	9.8	7.1	7.7	5.1	7.0	8.7	5.2	8.6	7.6	3.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	14.8	11.4	14.2	14.6	16.7	18.6	15.2	15.8	8.9	11.6	17.9	11.8	19.7	17.1	9.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	17.9	17.4	20.6	23.3	20.4	23.7	24.5	25.1	12.2	18.9	29.0	17.1	29.9	31.3	25.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	9.6	13.6	11.7	13.8	11.2	9.9	16.4	16.3	7.7	12.7	15.2	14.4	15.6	17.7	28.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2.8	5.3	3.5	4.1	2.9	1.9	4.4	4.5	1.8	3.5	2.8	4.2	3.3	4.0	9.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2.6	5.2	3.2	3.9	2.3	1.5	3.2	3.3	1.8	3.1	2.0	4.7	2.8	3.1	9.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.0	3.5
\$20,000 and over.....	0.8	2.2	1.5	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.2	4.7
Not reported.....	4.0	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.7	4.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.5
Rented nonfarm homes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rental under \$10.....	41.3	30.2	18.6	24.0	13.5	17.7	13.6	13.4	36.2	20.8	13.1	18.1	9.9	14.1	4.2
\$10 to \$14.....	18.6	17.2	17.0	1											

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 48.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	All families	FAMILIES HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD							PER CENT OF ALL FAMILIES						
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more
United States.....	20,904,683	17,587,354	5,745,158	3,525,307	1,787,690	851,974	311,074	98,108	88.8	19.2	11.8	6.0	2.8	1.0	0.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	1,981,499	1,237,345	349,145	214,096	105,674	48,146	10,210	7,283	62.4	17.6	10.8	5.3	2.4	1.0	0.4
Middle Atlantic.....	6,374,880	3,866,252	1,241,090	731,750	327,388	141,148	50,919	15,827	60.7	19.5	11.5	5.1	2.2	0.8	0.2
East North Central.....	0,362,823	3,886,106	1,222,514	718,441	329,736	141,530	49,283	15,213	61.1	19.2	11.3	5.2	2.2	0.8	0.2
West North Central.....	3,317,881	2,006,278	618,174	377,977	187,415	85,959	31,889	10,189	60.5	18.6	11.4	5.6	2.0	1.0	0.3
South Atlantic.....	3,511,860	1,814,502	697,421	469,781	238,091	159,893	62,512	19,660	51.7	19.9	13.4	8.2	4.6	1.8	0.6
East South Central.....	2,273,359	1,173,945	450,776	304,961	190,454	104,897	37,778	10,548	51.3	19.8	13.4	8.4	4.6	1.7	0.5
West South Central.....	2,868,262	1,507,043	601,512	385,453	216,901	108,530	37,982	10,842	52.5	21.0	13.4	7.6	3.8	1.3	0.4
Mountain.....	114,408	520,243	172,681	115,171	62,148	30,293	10,773	3,099	56.9	18.9	12.6	6.8	3.3	1.2	0.3
Pacific.....	2,300,191	1,575,580	391,840	207,077	79,883	31,668	10,728	3,445	68.5	17.0	9.0	3.5	1.4	0.5	0.1
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	197,826	124,335	32,529	20,050	11,070	5,828	2,707	1,307	62.0	16.4	10.1	5.6	2.9	1.4	0.7
New Hampshire.....	119,387	78,628	18,710	11,408	5,871	2,652	1,242	520	65.0	15.7	9.6	4.9	2.5	1.0	0.4
Vermont.....	89,188	56,245	14,823	9,166	4,861	2,528	1,071	494	63.1	16.6	10.3	5.5	2.8	1.2	0.6
Massachusetts.....	1,021,160	639,849	180,382	110,517	53,735	23,999	9,343	3,335	62.7	17.7	10.8	5.3	2.4	0.9	0.3
Rhode Island.....	165,843	101,426	29,154	18,570	9,406	4,344	1,792	651	61.3	17.6	11.2	5.7	2.6	1.1	0.4
Connecticut.....	388,045	236,862	73,547	44,985	20,731	8,495	3,055	970	60.9	18.9	11.6	5.3	2.2	0.8	0.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	3,153,124	1,988,743	610,448	344,597	184,707	81,667	17,510	5,452	63.1	19.4	10.9	4.3	1.6	0.6	0.2
New Jersey.....	985,636	594,647	199,240	114,349	48,568	19,927	6,781	2,124	60.3	20.2	11.6	4.9	2.0	0.7	0.2
Pennsylvania.....	2,235,620	1,282,862	431,408	272,864	144,113	69,554	26,628	8,251	57.4	19.3	12.2	6.4	3.1	1.2	0.4
E. NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	1,697,918	1,052,033	316,676	186,837	87,064	37,897	13,427	3,984	62.0	18.7	11.0	5.1	2.2	0.8	0.2
Indiana.....	843,066	525,878	153,887	86,460	44,160	20,156	6,562	1,880	62.4	18.3	10.7	5.2	2.4	0.8	0.2
Illinois.....	1,920,396	1,204,147	377,668	210,855	87,675	34,542	11,224	3,285	62.4	19.6	10.9	4.5	1.8	0.6	0.2
Michigan.....	1,180,554	684,493	235,600	145,830	69,883	30,502	10,832	3,414	58.0	20.0	12.4	5.9	2.6	0.9	0.3
Wisconsin.....	711,889	419,555	138,683	84,432	40,954	18,433	7,238	2,594	58.9	19.5	11.9	5.8	2.6	1.0	0.4
W. NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	606,496	357,733	114,623	72,499	36,112	16,633	6,568	2,333	59.0	18.9	12.0	6.0	2.7	1.1	0.4
Iowa.....	635,704	392,315	116,150	70,776	34,118	15,063	5,576	1,706	61.7	18.3	11.1	5.4	2.4	0.9	0.3
Missouri.....	939,476	594,912	171,636	97,163	46,752	20,987	6,854	1,772	63.3	18.2	10.3	5.0	2.2	0.7	0.2
North Dakota.....	145,005	74,668	27,807	19,898	11,737	6,587	3,066	1,242	51.5	19.2	13.7	8.1	4.5	2.1	0.9
South Dakota.....	101,013	58,420	30,907	21,104	11,616	5,875	2,817	774	54.9	19.2	13.1	7.2	3.6	1.4	0.5
Nebraska.....	342,939	201,327	66,599	41,509	20,355	8,986	3,189	1,034	58.7	19.4	12.1	5.9	2.6	0.9	0.3
Kansas.....	487,188	296,903	91,052	55,028	26,725	11,828	4,324	1,328	60.9	18.7	11.3	5.5	2.4	0.9	0.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	59,092	37,116	10,835	6,180	3,023	1,289	490	159	62.8	18.3	10.5	5.1	2.2	0.8	0.3
Maryland.....	385,179	228,727	74,406	43,767	21,895	10,462	4,268	1,654	59.4	19.3	11.4	5.7	2.7	1.1	0.4
Dist. of Columbia.....	125,554	88,183	29,272	10,296	4,276	1,680	608	239	70.2	18.1	8.2	3.4	1.3	0.5	0.2
Virginia.....	529,059	276,011	102,521	68,304	42,528	25,075	10,539	3,511	52.3	19.4	12.9	8.0	4.7	2.0	0.7
West Virginia.....	873,941	478,737	175,360	94,389	45,397	20,527	7,573	2,648	47.8	20.2	14.5	9.4	5.5	2.0	0.5
North Carolina.....	644,033	279,540	135,537	100,630	67,789	39,084	15,949	4,898	43.4	21.0	15.6	10.5	6.2	2.5	0.8
South Carolina.....	365,680	165,994	75,445	44,463	23,550	11,895	5,839	2,194	45.4	20.5	14.9	10.0	5.9	2.4	0.8
Georgia.....	652,793	333,239	133,403	88,908	44,273	29,001	10,673	3,296	51.0	20.4	13.6	8.3	4.4	1.6	0.5
Florida.....	376,499	226,439	69,642	42,835	22,450	10,490	3,573	1,070	60.1	18.5	11.4	6.0	2.8	0.9	0.3
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	609,405	323,113	115,414	79,250	50,911	28,621	9,786	2,310	53.0	18.9	13.0	8.4	4.7	1.6	0.4
Tennessee.....	600,625	314,720	121,440	80,551	48,790	25,136	8,060	1,912	52.4	20.2	13.4	8.1	4.2	1.3	0.3
Alabama.....	591,625	289,855	121,620	83,890	49,590	29,800	10,868	3,292	43.0	20.6	14.2	8.9	5.0	1.8	0.6
Mississippi.....	471,704	246,261	92,802	61,350	37,953	21,780	9,034	3,034	52.2	19.6	13.0	8.0	4.6	1.9	0.6
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	438,639	225,957	90,749	60,212	36,069	18,075	6,065	1,512	51.5	20.7	13.7	8.2	4.1	1.4	0.3
Louisiana.....	485,893	256,955	96,554	63,263	37,623	20,547	7,957	2,559	52.9	19.9	13.0	7.7	4.2	1.6	0.5
Oklahoma.....	564,164	287,628	122,085	80,127	44,718	21,204	6,716	1,686	51.0	21.6	14.2	7.0	3.8	1.2	0.3
Texas.....	1,380,096	736,503	292,123	181,846	98,591	48,704	17,244	5,085	53.4	21.2	13.2	7.1	3.5	1.2	0.4
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	136,210	83,468	24,426	15,308	7,644	3,565	1,362	442	61.3	17.9	11.2	5.6	2.6	1.0	0.3
Idaho.....	108,044	60,220	20,745	14,292	7,605	3,662	1,285	335	55.7	19.2	13.2	6.9	3.4	1.2	0.3
Wyoming.....	56,887	32,904	10,894	7,238	3,552	1,612	552	135	57.8	19.2	12.7	6.2	2.8	1.0	0.2
Colorado.....	267,324	163,046	49,031	29,737	14,737	6,897	2,511	765	61.2	18.3	11.1	5.5	2.6	0.9	0.3
New Mexico.....	98,546	47,788	19,719	14,469	9,371	5,000	1,701	438	48.5	20.0	14.7	9.5	5.1	1.8	0.4
Arizona.....	105,992	58,131	19,745	13,743	8,064	4,231	1,562	516	54.8	18.6	13.0	7.0	4.0	1.5	0.5
Utah.....	115,936	56,566	24,268	18,014	10,209	4,874	1,594	411	48.8	20.9	15.5	8.8	4.2	1.4	0.4
Nevada.....	25,409	17,520	3,853	2,375	1,066	452	146	57	68.8	15.1	9.3	4.2	1.8	0.6	0.2
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	423,833	280,378	78,453	42,430	16,241	6,064	1,791	576	66.2	18.0	10.0	3.8	1.4	0.4	0.1
Oregon.....	266,328	179,848	46,786	25,127	9,638	3,549	1,143	337	67.5	17.6	9.4	3.0	1.3	0.4	0.1
California.....	1,610,030	1,116,324	268,601	139,520	64,104	22,155	7,794	2,532	68.3	16.7	8.7	3.4	1.4	0.6	0.2

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 49.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

Table with columns: Division and State, Native White Families (Total, Children under 10 years old: None, 1, 2, 3 or more), Foreign-Born White Families (Total, Children under 10 years old: None, 1, 2, 3 or more), Negro Families (Total, Children under 10 years old: None, 1, 2, 3 or more). Rows include United States, Geog. Divs., New England, Mid. Atlantic, E. N. Central, S. Atlantic, W. S. Central, Mountain, Pacific, and various states within these divisions.

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 51.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 21 YEARS OLD, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	All families	FAMILIES HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 21 YEARS OLD								PER CENT OF ALL FAMILIES							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6 to 8	9 or more	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 to 8	9 or more
United States.....	29,904,663	11,593,871	6,226,861	4,844,821	3,006,129	1,817,519	1,061,620	1,192,639	139,306	38.8	20.8	16.2	10.1	6.1	3.6	4.0	0.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
New England.....	1,981,499	833,793	389,666	306,694	192,427	114,049	65,546	70,002	9,322	42.1	19.7	15.5	9.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	0.5
New England.....	1,981,499	833,793	389,666	306,694	192,427	114,049	65,546	70,002	9,322	42.1	19.7	15.5	9.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	0.5
Maine.....	197,826	87,436	38,141	27,653	17,860	10,983	6,613	7,743	1,897	44.2	19.3	14.0	9.0	5.0	3.0	3.9	0.7
New Hampshire.....	119,337	56,277	22,094	16,358	10,280	6,276	3,558	3,909	579	47.2	18.5	13.7	8.6	5.3	3.0	3.3	0.5
Vermont.....	89,188	39,836	17,217	12,907	8,204	4,868	2,819	3,204	539	44.1	19.3	14.5	9.2	5.5	3.3	3.6	0.6
Massachusetts.....	1,021,100	428,088	202,025	160,157	100,160	58,846	32,324	34,850	4,210	41.9	19.8	15.7	9.8	5.8	3.3	3.4	0.4
Rhode Island.....	165,843	67,757	32,139	25,644	14,392	9,941	5,869	6,706	904	41.0	19.4	15.5	9.9	6.0	3.5	4.1	0.5
Connecticut.....	388,645	154,899	78,059	63,975	39,525	23,135	13,269	14,090	1,693	39.9	20.1	16.5	10.2	6.0	3.4	3.6	0.4
Middle Atlantic.....	2,528,536	1,351,333	684,863	532,994	329,730	195,128	112,010	117,342	14,469	40.6	21.4	16.5	9.7	5.6	3.0	3.0	0.3
Middle Atlantic.....	2,528,536	1,351,333	684,863	532,994	329,730	195,128	112,010	117,342	14,469	40.6	21.4	16.5	9.7	5.6	3.0	3.0	0.3
New York.....	3,153,247	1,331,237	675,759	533,166	297,423	154,743	78,912	74,262	7,422	42.2	21.4	16.9	9.4	4.9	2.5	2.4	0.2
New Jersey.....	985,436	379,643	216,571	171,462	98,888	54,036	30,434	30,545	3,257	38.5	22.0	17.4	10.0	5.6	3.1	3.1	0.3
Pennsylvania.....	2,235,620	817,755	459,093	364,531	236,887	148,260	90,957	105,483	12,743	36.0	20.5	16.3	10.6	6.0	4.1	4.7	0.6
East North Central.....	1,607,918	710,601	358,777	272,689	169,276	90,521	49,960	50,239	4,855	41.9	21.1	16.1	9.4	5.3	2.9	3.0	0.3
East North Central.....	1,607,918	710,601	358,777	272,689	169,276	90,521	49,960	50,239	4,855	41.9	21.1	16.1	9.4	5.3	2.9	3.0	0.3
Ohio.....	843,066	359,651	177,639	150,574	78,345	45,112	24,995	24,472	2,278	42.7	21.1	15.5	9.3	5.4	3.0	2.9	0.3
Indiana.....	1,928,396	794,652	424,456	325,601	182,476	98,173	51,640	48,080	4,318	41.2	22.0	16.9	9.5	5.1	2.7	2.5	0.2
Illinois.....	1,189,554	456,169	251,243	198,821	121,875	70,566	39,035	38,744	4,061	38.6	21.3	16.8	10.3	6.0	3.3	3.3	0.3
Michigan.....	711,889	273,170	148,485	119,207	73,952	42,826	24,612	26,655	3,382	38.4	20.9	16.7	10.3	6.0	3.5	3.7	0.5
West North Central.....	606,496	231,163	122,088	100,895	64,292	38,379	22,220	24,109	3,350	38.1	20.1	16.0	10.0	6.3	3.7	4.0	0.6
West North Central.....	606,496	231,163	122,088	100,895	64,292	38,379	22,220	24,109	3,350	38.1	20.1	16.0	10.0	6.3	3.7	4.0	0.6
Minnesota.....	635,704	263,684	139,808	102,211	62,000	35,742	19,703	19,322	2,164	41.5	20.0	16.1	9.8	5.6	3.1	3.0	0.3
Iowa.....	939,476	404,969	202,458	143,759	83,731	47,875	27,189	26,975	2,390	43.1	21.6	15.3	8.9	5.1	2.9	2.9	0.3
Missouri.....	145,005	45,173	26,146	23,200	17,155	12,308	8,083	10,747	2,103	31.2	18.0	10.1	11.8	8.5	5.0	7.4	1.5
North Dakota.....	161,013	56,430	30,536	26,518	18,645	12,063	7,350	8,294	1,237	35.0	19.0	16.5	11.6	7.5	4.0	5.2	0.8
South Dakota.....	342,999	131,491	70,490	57,791	36,210	21,273	11,925	12,412	1,417	38.3	20.5	16.8	10.0	6.2	3.5	3.6	0.4
Nebraska.....	487,188	198,532	102,147	78,530	47,697	27,548	15,450	16,483	1,801	40.8	21.0	16.1	9.8	5.7	3.2	3.2	0.4
Kansas.....																	
South Atlantic.....	59,092	25,016	12,410	9,196	5,443	3,064	1,811	1,943	209	42.3	21.0	15.6	9.2	5.2	3.1	3.3	0.4
South Atlantic.....	59,092	25,016	12,410	9,196	5,443	3,064	1,811	1,943	209	42.3	21.0	15.6	9.2	5.2	3.1	3.3	0.4
Delaware.....	385,179	150,474	82,556	62,062	38,091	22,479	13,121	14,504	1,893	39.1	21.4	16.1	9.9	5.8	3.4	3.8	0.5
Maryland.....	125,554	65,034	36,203	16,925	8,568	4,370	2,182	2,044	228	51.8	20.9	13.5	6.8	3.5	1.7	1.6	0.2
Dist. of Columbia.....	529,089	170,802	105,170	83,113	58,773	40,852	27,989	36,969	5,421	32.3	19.9	15.7	11.1	7.7	5.3	7.0	1.0
Virginia.....	373,941	169,433	73,662	61,695	45,213	32,165	21,579	27,116	3,079	29.3	19.7	16.5	12.1	8.6	5.8	7.3	0.8
West Virginia.....	644,033	159,268	121,790	107,194	82,311	61,299	43,969	59,703	8,499	24.7	18.9	16.0	12.8	9.5	6.8	9.3	1.3
North Carolina.....	365,680	94,468	69,175	58,416	45,255	34,053	24,733	34,165	5,415	25.8	18.9	16.0	12.4	9.3	6.8	9.3	1.5
South Carolina.....	652,793	203,375	131,517	105,121	74,823	51,967	35,266	44,740	5,984	31.2	20.1	16.1	11.5	8.0	5.4	6.9	0.9
Florida.....	157,739	76,150	37,629	27,749	15,923	9,326	5,020	13,570	1,507	41.9	20.2	15.1	9.5	5.9	3.5	3.6	0.4
East South Central.....	609,405	210,427	121,595	95,066	65,924	45,393	30,658	36,730	3,612	34.5	20.0	15.6	10.8	7.4	5.0	6.0	0.6
East South Central.....	609,405	210,427	121,595	95,066	65,924	45,393	30,658	36,730	3,612	34.5	20.0	15.6	10.8	7.4	5.0	6.0	0.6
Kentucky.....	600,625	195,924	125,917	97,796	67,968	45,670	30,065	34,124	3,221	32.6	21.0	16.3	11.3	7.0	5.0	5.7	0.5
Tennessee.....	591,625	177,632	118,985	96,335	69,144	48,941	33,329	41,822	5,437	30.0	20.1	16.3	11.7	8.3	5.6	7.1	0.9
Alabama.....	471,704	157,902	94,904	72,685	51,149	35,474	24,407	30,808	4,375	33.5	20.1	15.4	10.8	7.5	5.2	6.5	0.9
Mississippi.....																	
West South Central.....	438,639	142,419	89,949	71,660	50,321	34,394	22,227	25,268	2,401	32.5	20.5	16.3	11.5	7.8	5.1	5.8	0.6
West South Central.....	438,639	142,419	89,949	71,660	50,321	34,394	22,227	25,268	2,401	32.5	20.5	16.3	11.5	7.8	5.1	5.8	0.6
Arkansas.....	485,363	163,191	109,552	77,178	52,450	35,498	23,463	29,223	3,808	35.6	20.7	15.9	10.8	7.3	4.8	6.0	0.8
Louisiana.....	564,164	178,772	121,943	97,620	65,539	42,610	26,496	28,565	2,709	31.7	21.6	17.3	11.6	7.0	4.7	5.1	0.5
Oklahoma.....	1,380,096	461,738	302,193	232,034	152,257	96,830	60,150	67,416	7,478	33.5	21.9	16.8	11.0	7.0	4.4	4.9	0.5
Texas.....																	
Mountain.....	136,210	57,336	25,567	21,069	13,271	8,275	4,919	5,117	656	42.1	18.8	15.5	9.7	6.1	3.6	3.8	0.5
Mountain.....	136,210	57,336	25,567	21,069	13,271	8,275	4,919	5,117	656	42.1	18.8	15.5	9.7	6.1	3.6	3.8	0.5
Montana.....	108,044	39,050	20,718	17,923	11,946	7,878	4,741	5,201	590	36.1	19.2	16.0	11.1	7.3	4.4	4.8	0.5
Idaho.....	56,887	22,821	11,327	9,453	6,837	3,969	1,902	1,977	211	40.1	19.9	16.6	10.3	6.0	3.3	3.4	0.4
Wyoming.....	267,324	111,696	55,188	41,984	25,094	14,661	8,607	9,125	979	41.8	20.6	15.7	9.4	5.5	3.2	3.4	0.4
Colorado.....	98,546	30,616	16,576	16,076	11,569	8,219	5,417	6,455	533	41.1	19.9	16.3	11.8	8.3	5.5	6.0	0.6
New Mexico.....	105,992	40,636	20,332	16,416	10,820	7,185	4,657	5,339	607	38.3	19.2	15.5	10.2	6.8	4.4	5.0	0.6
Arizona.....	115,636	34,548	21,857	19,981	14,851	10,431	6,497	7,081	690	29.8	18.9	17.2	12.8	9.0	5.6	6.1	0.6
Utah.....	28,469	13,546	4,416	3,421	1,901	1,048	568	505	64	53.2	17.3	13.4	7.5				

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 52.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF GAINFUL WORKERS, BY TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	All families	FAMILIES HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF GAINFUL WORKERS				PER CENT OF ALL FAMILIES				OWNER FAMILIES				TENANT FAMILIES			
		None	1	2	3 or more	None	1	2	3 or more	Total	Number of gainful workers			Total	Number of gainful workers		
											None	1	2 or more		None	1	2 or more
United States..	29,904,663	1,803,871	18,568,706	6,321,816	3,210,271	8.0	62.1	21.1	10.7	14,002,074	1,187,832	8,086,806	4,747,376	15,319,817	567,317	10,108,641	4,643,859
GEOG. DIVS.:																	
New England.....	1,981,499	130,742	1,130,294	438,571	269,892	6.9	57.3	22.1	13.6	915,441	83,039	487,677	344,725	1,042,521	50,897	693,965	357,659
Mid. Atlantic.....	6,374,380	361,420	3,812,062	1,390,284	820,614	5.7	59.8	21.7	12.9	2,823,965	213,281	1,535,476	1,075,214	3,463,339	140,387	2,220,048	1,102,954
E. N. Central.....	6,302,823	421,518	3,998,884	1,343,429	598,992	6.6	62.8	21.1	9.4	3,395,203	310,467	1,980,713	1,104,023	2,808,065	101,993	1,951,050	815,022
W. N. Central.....	3,317,831	254,242	2,140,939	644,164	276,530	7.7	64.5	19.4	8.4	1,762,814	197,138	1,033,158	532,518	1,480,748	50,825	1,056,095	575,828
South Atlantic.....	3,511,809	165,917	2,099,941	808,880	407,922	4.7	58.9	23.0	13.5	1,466,339	98,690	818,764	548,885	1,909,291	61,345	1,202,218	705,728
E. S. Central.....	2,273,350	87,224	1,393,811	602,444	285,880	3.8	61.6	22.1	12.5	924,989	52,852	539,092	333,045	1,298,272	30,933	827,496	439,843
W. S. Central.....	2,308,262	120,624	1,883,278	582,987	281,373	4.2	65.7	20.3	9.8	1,117,450	70,576	677,554	363,320	1,638,994	38,844	1,141,231	479,419
Mountain.....	914,408	56,627	626,427	166,353	65,001	6.2	68.5	18.2	7.1	470,380	35,816	300,204	134,360	415,328	18,523	305,288	91,517
Pacific.....	2,300,191	190,557	1,501,369	455,204	144,061	8.7	65.3	19.8	6.3	1,125,493	119,673	604,234	311,280	1,123,209	74,070	771,250	277,889
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.....	197,826	16,184	122,081	41,311	18,250	8.2	61.7	20.9	9.2	110,898	11,959	70,964	36,945	74,358	3,818	48,768	21,772
N. Hampshire.....	119,337	10,879	70,172	25,563	12,723	9.1	58.8	21.4	10.7	64,823	7,820	39,392	20,611	53,078	2,842	32,586	17,380
Vermont.....	89,188	7,570	55,923	18,286	7,420	8.5	62.7	20.5	8.3	52,813	5,458	31,686	16,260	35,593	2,016	24,309	9,238
Massachusetts.....	1,021,160	67,460	576,859	228,143	148,698	6.6	66.5	22.3	14.6	439,238	37,117	228,073	174,048	569,645	28,851	341,802	196,492
Rhode Island.....	165,343	10,061	88,922	30,063	27,297	6.1	53.8	23.6	16.5	67,467	5,796	32,760	28,011	96,432	4,661	55,281	37,090
Connecticut.....	388,645	24,588	222,337	86,225	59,495	6.3	57.2	22.2	14.3	171,202	14,559	88,402	67,941	213,445	9,270	131,449	72,717
MID. ATLANTIC:																	
New York.....	3,153,124	179,666	1,880,499	688,089	404,931	5.7	59.6	21.8	12.8	1,155,036	92,764	626,644	435,628	1,957,733	83,263	1,228,186	646,294
New Jersey.....	985,636	51,197	576,467	219,986	137,996	5.2	58.2	22.3	14.0	470,500	32,295	250,801	187,413	502,497	17,751	317,630	167,216
Pennsylvania.....	2,235,620	130,558	1,355,166	472,209	277,687	5.8	60.6	21.1	12.4	1,198,420	88,222	658,025	452,173	1,003,150	30,383	674,332	289,444
E. N. CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.....	1,697,918	114,411	1,071,392	358,688	153,427	6.7	63.1	21.1	9.0	912,295	83,649	535,129	293,517	763,650	26,619	531,365	215,660
Indiana.....	843,066	60,008	541,553	173,659	67,846	7.1	64.2	20.6	8.0	474,196	45,912	285,293	142,991	363,807	12,645	245,897	95,265
Illinois.....	1,929,396	124,329	1,186,865	414,963	203,289	6.4	61.5	21.5	10.5	882,999	86,118	491,568	305,313	1,017,115	35,569	675,940	305,006
Michigan.....	1,180,554	70,107	758,075	249,070	103,302	5.9	64.2	21.1	8.8	685,516	53,775	418,690	213,051	476,682	14,877	327,012	134,793
Wisconsin.....	711,889	52,663	440,999	147,049	71,178	7.1	61.9	20.7	10.0	440,197	41,013	260,033	149,151	256,811	10,283	181,136	65,392
W. N. CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota.....	606,496	42,845	381,655	121,191	60,805	7.1	62.9	20.0	10.0	349,908	32,452	200,869	116,587	243,696	9,225	172,276	62,095
Iowa.....	635,704	33,621	408,697	117,824	45,562	10.0	64.3	18.5	7.2	340,778	52,581	193,391	94,806	282,607	9,890	206,619	66,108
Missouri.....	939,476	59,301	600,426	195,567	84,182	6.3	63.9	20.8	9.0	459,810	40,670	276,512	142,628	461,203	17,048	311,181	132,974
North Dakota.....	145,005	8,367	95,289	20,542	14,807	5.8	65.7	18.3	10.2	81,352	6,407	48,495	26,450	57,399	1,587	42,590	13,262
South Dakota.....	161,013	10,888	107,702	29,186	13,237	6.8	66.9	18.1	8.2	82,482	8,486	49,342	24,654	72,902	1,946	54,366	16,500
Nebraska.....	342,999	29,747	223,091	63,492	26,669	8.7	65.0	18.5	7.8	181,369	24,327	103,634	53,408	152,555	4,639	113,218	34,978
Kansas.....	487,188	39,473	324,079	90,362	33,274	8.1	66.5	18.5	6.8	207,115	32,215	160,915	73,985	210,106	6,400	155,855	47,851
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware.....	59,092	3,945	36,070	12,793	6,284	6.7	61.0	21.6	10.6	30,187	2,756	17,367	10,064	27,804	1,094	17,988	8,722
Maryland.....	385,179	21,944	222,267	88,990	51,978	5.7	57.7	23.1	13.5	208,563	13,782	113,152	81,629	169,359	7,468	104,578	57,323
Dist. Columbia.....	128,554	7,421	68,667	34,124	15,342	5.9	54.7	22.2	12.2	47,220	3,059	23,734	20,427	75,254	4,108	43,241	27,905
Virginia.....	529,089	26,304	322,959	117,149	62,677	5.0	61.0	22.1	11.8	272,208	16,167	155,796	100,336	247,497	9,219	161,047	77,231
West Virginia.....	378,941	18,742	252,031	71,452	31,716	5.0	67.4	19.1	8.5	168,543	10,904	101,956	55,683	198,736	7,131	145,337	46,268
North Carolina.....	644,033	23,200	374,955	148,828	97,050	3.6	58.2	23.1	15.1	279,946	15,011	155,984	108,951	349,555	7,265	209,844	132,456
South Carolina.....	365,680	11,321	193,562	92,802	67,995	3.1	52.9	25.4	18.6	111,257	6,171	58,359	46,727	248,335	4,746	131,672	111,917
Georgia.....	652,793	23,088	398,788	160,801	100,116	3.5	56.5	24.6	15.3	194,459	12,421	104,908	77,130	440,011	9,710	252,283	178,018
Florida.....	376,499	29,982	230,342	81,441	34,764	8.0	61.2	21.6	9.2	183,956	18,419	87,598	47,939	212,740	10,624	130,226	65,888
E. S. CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky.....	609,405	30,793	398,059	123,113	57,440	5.1	65.3	20.2	9.4	306,284	19,558	185,078	101,648	290,379	10,197	204,113	76,069
Tennessee.....	600,625	25,341	378,283	131,715	66,286	4.2	63.0	21.9	10.9	270,200	15,286	159,888	95,080	314,841	8,976	208,002	97,863
Alabama.....	591,625	19,520	352,388	133,136	80,581	3.3	59.6	22.5	14.6	198,472	11,268	109,731	77,473	381,466	7,436	235,076	138,964
Mississippi.....	471,704	11,570	271,081	114,480	74,673	2.5	57.5	24.3	15.8	149,973	6,740	84,395	58,838	311,586	4,324	180,305	126,957
W. S. CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas.....	438,639	17,080	295,071	83,831	42,647	3.9	67.3	19.1	9.7	168,767	10,510	103,135	55,122	251,897	5,732	179,227	66,938
Louisiana.....	485,363	17,237	299,440	106,907	61,779	3.6	61.7	22.0	12.7	165,721	9,332	95,486	60,913	307,273	7,236	195,734	104,303
Oklahoma.....	564,164	28,378	390,690	107,127	38,569	5.0	69.1	19.0	6.8	225,266	18,448	144,213	62,605	320,555	8,290	232,685	79,680
Texas.....	1,890,996	57,919	898,677	285,122	138,378	4.2	65.1	20.7	10.0	557,686	38,286	334,720	184,680	779,269	17,086	533,585	228,698
MOUNTAIN:																	
Montana.....	136,210	7,075	97,013	23,304	8,728	5.2	71.2	17.2	6.4	71,419	4,410	48,208	18,801	59,636	2,302	44,950	12,384
Idaho.....	108,044	5,735	75,524	19,574	7,2												

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 53.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF GAINFUL WORKERS, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	NATIVE WHITE FAMILIES				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FAMILIES				NEGRO FAMILIES						
	Total	Number of gainful workers				Total	Number of gainful workers				Total	Number of gainful workers			
		None	1	2	3 or more		None	1	2	3 or more		None	1	2	3 or more
United States.....	20,968,803	1,327,676	13,659,468	4,261,456	1,780,901	5,756,491	371,311	3,116,525	1,288,825	959,830	2,803,756	86,227	1,532,551	758,898	428,080
GEORGIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	1,203,304	99,745	743,358	250,004	110,197	753,231	35,750	378,082	182,360	157,030	22,894	1,120	13,290	5,921	2,524
Middle Atlantic.....	3,921,222	258,089	2,479,378	812,551	371,204	2,290,620	95,149	1,190,860	496,150	418,461	243,371	7,920	134,775	70,334	30,342
E. N. Central.....	4,733,353	317,262	3,098,159	958,230	359,705	1,350,400	93,829	759,263	322,506	214,895	222,240	0,621	120,083	50,800	23,136
W. N. Central.....	2,697,414	189,661	1,812,455	509,140	195,158	515,044	67,350	264,238	109,422	74,034	87,853	4,467	52,169	23,000	8,221
South Atlantic.....	2,401,398	127,155	1,493,500	507,969	272,780	131,160	8,799	74,353	27,063	20,048	974,502	20,824	499,035	271,474	174,250
E. S. Central.....	1,591,095	68,781	1,036,055	318,312	167,547	27,341	2,037	15,139	6,035	4,130	653,847	10,394	347,939	177,808	111,040
W. S. Central.....	2,096,970	92,780	1,408,349	393,689	172,154	81,770	7,299	44,667	17,511	12,392	564,918	14,743	334,427	142,231	73,517
Mountain.....	694,118	39,122	486,920	124,932	43,143	136,437	12,432	84,028	25,938	14,030	8,743	638	5,800	1,806	409
Pacific.....	1,659,929	144,071	1,101,306	326,639	87,943	500,392	48,765	305,895	100,940	44,792	25,328	1,600	15,434	6,458	1,936
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	158,687	14,036	100,657	32,195	11,789	38,633	2,072	21,145	9,009	6,407	259	7	107	62	23
New Hampshire.....	85,569	8,947	53,127	17,188	6,241	33,672	1,916	16,942	8,348	6,496	117	15	71	22	9
Vermont.....	72,922	6,524	46,891	14,681	5,325	16,117	1,035	9,434	3,558	2,090	135	11	88	28	13
Massachusetts.....	579,751	46,139	355,177	120,988	57,452	427,385	20,641	213,150	103,826	89,702	12,637	684	7,435	3,157	1,411
Rhode Island.....	89,922	6,563	53,535	20,054	9,772	72,711	3,358	33,767	18,346	17,220	138	1	1,493	823	285
Connecticut.....	216,515	17,539	134,471	44,898	19,602	184,713	6,728	83,815	39,273	35,004	7,542	315	4,045	2,034	780
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	1,753,641	120,628	1,111,651	367,769	153,609	1,297,716	56,116	713,133	289,312	238,555	95,621	2,710	51,103	29,528	12,280
New Jersey.....	376,991	34,669	303,103	121,953	57,522	358,984	14,867	180,454	83,786	73,877	48,636	1,641	26,042	14,393	6,560
Pennsylvania.....	1,599,809	102,732	1,004,624	323,089	160,085	543,920	21,166	291,273	122,452	106,029	99,114	5,041	57,630	20,413	11,502
E. N. CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	1,339,677	95,060	898,837	272,689	102,497	281,759	16,057	156,616	65,722	43,361	75,709	3,271	44,823	20,114	7,501
Indiana.....	752,373	54,187	488,758	152,875	59,553	60,205	4,494	34,071	13,144	8,490	28,771	1,298	17,427	7,364	2,682
Illinois.....	1,813,653	86,779	553,082	209,328	102,451	539,272	33,874	280,408	124,916	91,074	78,737	3,471	43,507	22,536	9,229
Michigan.....	860,676	47,728	534,789	162,370	55,223	339,738	30,740	198,105	76,731	44,162	36,500	1,430	22,315	9,212	3,534
Wisconsin.....	528,174	33,506	347,680	104,014	42,972	178,519	18,601	90,063	41,993	27,802	2,523	142	1,611	580	190
W. N. CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	417,174	21,911	283,424	79,488	32,355	183,895	20,207	94,806	40,748	23,044	2,592	140	1,710	565	168
Iowa.....	547,258	47,770	363,322	101,162	35,934	32,870	15,489	41,668	16,504	9,179	4,571	318	2,028	997	328
Missouri.....	809,339	50,770	528,376	163,578	69,699	69,749	5,821	36,597	15,802	11,519	50,016	2,665	84,435	15,950	5,957
North Dakota.....	91,405	3,229	63,973	15,728	6,473	51,895	4,969	28,114	10,539	8,183	120	13	90	13	4
South Dakota.....	123,228	5,914	87,100	24,544	8,370	33,033	4,355	17,441	6,614	4,623	166	5	109	39	16
Nebraska.....	191,529	19,174	191,709	50,359	18,287	67,817	10,241	27,865	11,856	7,915	3,700	172	2,203	1,010	315
Kansas.....	429,490	31,893	292,539	77,983	27,075	35,876	6,238	17,687	7,359	4,571	17,688	1,154	10,678	4,423	1,433
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	44,331	3,316	27,918	9,150	3,947	7,059	280	3,839	1,589	1,354	7,682	348	4,302	2,050	982
Maryland.....	282,287	17,672	170,649	61,299	32,762	41,442	2,218	21,144	9,256	8,824	61,160	2,049	30,220	18,503	10,388
Dist. Columbia.....	83,700	5,802	48,414	21,185	8,299	11,586	630	6,405	2,731	1,820	29,995	981	13,619	10,177	5,218
Virginia.....	377,676	19,212	239,500	78,080	40,884	10,373	611	6,138	2,186	1,438	140,726	6,477	77,107	36,824	20,318
West Virginia.....	325,306	16,847	218,439	62,479	27,540	22,258	866	14,861	4,111	2,400	26,274	1,028	18,623	4,847	1,770
North Carolina.....	467,087	17,783	279,057	99,052	61,195	3,762	242	2,301	776	353	180,128	5,087	91,958	48,282	34,801
South Carolina.....	191,788	6,943	112,925	45,221	29,579	2,362	121	1,474	492	275	108,324	4,250	79,060	47,030	37,984
Georgia.....	396,793	16,638	241,166	87,490	51,499	5,927	401	3,501	1,243	782	249,942	6,047	124,016	72,052	47,827
Florida.....	239,451	22,942	155,432	44,102	16,975	26,304	3,427	14,586	5,579	2,802	110,361	3,557	60,130	31,709	14,965
E. S. CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	538,218	26,700	358,529	104,205	48,793	10,476	917	5,437	2,377	1,739	60,672	3,175	34,063	16,527	6,007
Tennessee.....	474,078	20,864	307,965	97,267	48,042	6,066	419	3,435	1,359	862	120,402	4,066	66,822	33,137	16,377
Alabama.....	361,656	13,749	229,379	73,551	45,007	7,320	405	4,341	1,532	958	222,533	5,300	118,607	58,033	40,503
Mississippi.....	217,143	7,498	140,191	43,319	26,195	3,179	215	1,026	767	571	260,240	3,853	128,447	70,171	47,709
W. S. CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	310,328	13,802	210,975	57,240	28,311	5,074	452	2,970	1,012	640	123,009	2,827	80,958	25,543	13,681
Louisiana.....	276,508	11,065	181,733	53,209	30,481	16,548	1,047	8,878	3,638	2,985	100,876	5,070	107,846	40,811	28,149
Oklahoma.....	492,672	23,132	345,469	91,675	32,396	13,376	1,428	7,832	2,766	1,350	40,238	1,553	25,173	9,878	3,634
Texas.....	987,462	44,771	670,163	191,542	80,969	46,778	4,279	24,987	10,095	7,417	216,795	5,293	120,450	50,909	28,058
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	97,796	4,119	71,914	16,571	5,192	34,135	2,214	22,284	6,298	3,339	458	39	340	65	14
Idaho.....	91,910	4,271	65,149	16,607	5,882	14,381	1,244	9,128	2,742	1,267	229	18	172	30	9
Wyoming.....	45,004	1,770	33,394	7,669	2,258	9,221	591	6,190	1,655	785	418	32	306	65	15
Colorado.....	210,395	14,855	142,553	40,014	12,913	41,474	4,199	23,640	8,412	5,225	3,538	237	2,200	846	255
New Mexico.....	75,493	4,210	53,014	13,143	5,067	3,767	295	2,467	689	282	769	41	572	142	44
Arizona.....	43,626	4,438	44,063	11,537	3,573	7,001	678	4,655	1,229	439	2,776	236	1,831	505	144
Utah.....	62,285	4,374	63,696	16,069	7,525	21,149	2,821	11,817	4,125	2,380	381	22	228	67	14
Nevada.....	17,757	1,056	18,175	2,759	779	5,373	416	3,847	788	322	194	13	151	26	4
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	399,326	18,848	212,967	59,856	17,649	105,869	8,740	66,358	21,023	9,748	2,059	153	1,424	380	102
Oregon.....	216,290	14,886	145,842	43,133	12,869	46,694	4,109	28							

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 54.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF GAINFUL WORKERS, IN URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

Table with columns for Division and State, Urban Families (Total, None, 1, 2, 3 or more), Rural-Farm Families (Total, None, 1, 2, 3 or more), and Rural-Nonfarm Families (Total, None, 1, 2, 3 or more). Rows include United States and various geographical divisions and states.

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 55.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF LODGERS, WITH PERCENTAGES FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS AND BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	All families	FAMILIES HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF LODGERS							PER CENT OF ALL FAMILIES					PER CENT OF FAMILIES IN SPECIFIED CLASSES HAVING 1 OR MORE LODGERS						
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	None	1	2	3	4 or more	Urban	Rural farm	Rural non-farm	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	
		United States	29,804,863	26,963,169	1,930,680	562,516	212,535	101,259	52,859	32,245	90.2	6.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	11.4	8.0	7.4	9.0	10.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																				
New England.....	1,981,499	1,786,466	131,403	35,852	12,971	5,993	3,285	6,027	90.2	6.6	1.8	0.7	0.8	9.5	16.5	9.1	10.0	9.2	18.9	
Middle Atlantic.....	6,374,380	5,720,888	419,125	128,785	49,913	23,458	12,359	19,842	89.7	6.6	2.0	0.8	0.9	10.7	12.4	7.3	9.2	10.0	29.8	
East North Central.....	6,392,823	5,697,776	431,222	131,540	50,044	23,552	11,822	16,867	89.5	6.8	2.1	0.8	0.8	12.1	8.7	5.7	9.2	11.5	28.1	
West North Central.....	3,317,881	2,973,210	244,903	57,396	20,368	9,696	4,855	7,483	89.6	7.4	1.7	0.6	0.7	11.2	11.0	7.7	10.2	10.0	19.8	
South Atlantic.....	3,511,890	3,161,301	219,809	72,554	27,837	13,430	6,887	9,732	90.0	6.3	2.1	0.8	0.9	14.6	6.0	8.2	8.5	10.5	13.6	
East South Central.....	2,273,359	2,069,202	116,161	33,162	12,129	5,673	2,828	4,204	92.3	5.1	1.5	0.5	0.6	12.6	4.7	7.2	6.6	8.8	10.3	
West South Central.....	2,868,262	2,629,015	156,969	45,942	16,840	8,187	4,463	6,906	91.7	5.5	1.6	0.6	0.7	11.9	5.6	7.1	7.8	7.4	11.0	
Mountain.....	914,408	829,834	55,754	15,378	5,972	2,955	1,617	2,898	90.8	6.1	1.7	0.7	0.8	9.4	10.7	7.8	9.1	10.3	17.2	
Pacific.....	2,300,191	2,065,476	154,794	42,167	16,461	8,305	4,713	8,276	89.8	6.7	1.8	0.7	0.9	10.6	11.6	7.9	9.7	10.2	20.0	
NEW ENGLAND:																				
Maine.....	197,826	175,879	15,256	3,906	1,375	601	348	461	88.9	7.7	2.0	0.7	0.7	10.8	15.3	0.4	11.2	10.8	12.4	
New Hampshire.....	119,337	106,056	9,198	2,360	819	396	190	268	88.9	7.7	2.0	0.7	0.7	10.2	16.0	10.9	11.0	9.8	19.7	
Vermont.....	89,188	76,388	9,077	2,280	770	343	147	183	85.6	10.2	2.6	0.9	0.8	12.9	19.5	11.8	14.0	13.2	13.3	
Massachusetts.....	1,021,160	921,346	65,905	18,205	6,888	3,269	1,828	3,719	90.2	6.5	1.8	0.7	0.9	9.7	16.3	9.0	9.7	9.5	10.7	
Rhode Island.....	165,343	153,831	7,904	1,895	720	327	208	458	93.0	4.8	1.1	0.4	0.6	6.8	10.4	6.9	7.3	6.2	14.9	
Connecticut.....	388,545	352,938	24,063	6,766	2,399	1,057	564	918	90.8	6.2	1.7	0.6	0.7	9.3	15.2	7.7	9.1	8.8	19.1	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																				
New York.....	3,153,124	2,825,593	268,002	63,137	25,097	12,223	6,809	12,263	89.6	6.6	2.0	0.8	1.0	10.5	13.9	7.8	9.5	9.8	33.3	
New Jersey.....	985,636	890,126	61,683	18,932	7,308	3,223	1,695	2,569	90.3	6.3	1.9	0.7	0.8	9.9	16.1	7.6	8.7	9.2	24.5	
Pennsylvania.....	2,235,620	2,005,169	149,440	46,716	17,568	7,922	3,855	5,010	89.7	6.7	2.1	0.8	0.8	11.5	10.4	6.8	8.9	11.0	28.9	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Ohio.....	1,697,918	1,538,240	106,091	31,455	11,268	5,048	2,418	3,398	90.6	6.2	1.9	0.7	0.6	11.0	6.7	5.3	8.4	10.5	23.3	
Indiana.....	843,066	772,875	47,139	13,325	4,847	2,211	1,113	1,562	91.7	5.6	1.6	0.6	0.6	10.8	5.9	4.3	7.6	10.6	20.9	
Illinois.....	1,929,896	1,725,529	130,862	40,089	15,991	7,542	3,868	5,905	89.4	6.8	2.1	0.8	0.9	11.6	10.2	5.6	9.1	10.8	30.7	
Michigan.....	1,180,554	1,021,623	96,122	34,578	13,857	6,678	3,284	4,406	86.5	8.1	2.9	1.2	1.2	16.1	9.1	6.9	11.8	14.7	37.8	
Wisconsin.....	711,889	639,563	51,014	12,083	4,481	2,073	1,139	1,506	89.8	7.2	1.7	0.6	0.7	10.3	11.9	7.3	10.3	9.5	33.9	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Minnesota.....	606,496	533,973	51,890	11,997	4,130	1,935	976	1,595	88.0	8.6	2.0	0.7	0.7	11.9	13.4	9.6	12.5	10.6	24.5	
Iowa.....	635,704	567,816	51,708	9,849	3,290	1,458	705	848	89.3	8.1	1.5	0.5	0.5	10.4	13.3	7.2	10.8	9.4	18.1	
Missouri.....	939,476	856,808	53,113	15,514	6,306	3,227	1,689	2,921	91.2	5.7	1.7	0.7	0.8	11.3	6.1	5.8	8.0	7.7	21.6	
North Dakota.....	145,005	121,892	16,826	3,873	1,246	574	261	345	84.1	11.6	2.7	0.9	0.8	16.4	18.0	11.8	16.9	14.5	25.0	
South Dakota.....	161,013	138,805	16,683	3,387	1,103	465	218	352	86.2	10.4	2.1	0.7	0.6	14.2	15.3	10.7	14.6	12.0	11.4	
Nebraska.....	342,999	306,947	26,103	5,822	2,031	934	500	662	89.5	7.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	11.0	11.6	8.0	10.8	8.2	24.4	
Kansas.....	487,188	446,981	28,520	6,894	2,392	1,103	536	762	91.7	5.9	1.4	0.5	0.5	10.0	7.2	6.8	8.2	6.9	12.6	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																				
Delaware.....	59,092	52,457	4,258	1,387	489	253	110	141	88.8	7.2	2.3	0.8	0.9	14.4	9.2	7.2	9.5	10.1	22.0	
Maryland.....	385,179	339,860	29,134	9,379	3,485	1,584	811	896	88.2	7.6	2.4	0.9	0.9	13.6	11.4	7.5	9.6	9.0	28.6	
Dist. of Columbia.....	125,554	101,123	13,043	5,724	2,450	1,324	758	1,132	80.5	10.4	4.6	2.0	2.0	19.5	-----	-----	15.3	13.4	35.5	
Virginia.....	529,689	478,331	32,591	10,506	3,821	1,831	854	1,245	90.4	6.1	2.0	0.7	0.7	14.6	6.4	7.3	8.7	8.3	12.1	
West Virginia.....	373,941	338,454	22,651	6,981	2,844	1,337	698	976	90.5	6.1	1.9	0.8	0.8	11.6	6.1	9.8	8.0	16.9	22.9	
North Carolina.....	644,033	583,529	37,453	12,570	4,922	2,414	1,307	1,838	90.6	5.8	2.0	0.8	0.9	17.1	6.7	7.7	7.9	10.5	13.1	
South Carolina.....	365,680	338,977	17,026	5,499	1,966	1,000	460	752	92.7	4.7	1.5	0.5	0.6	12.4	4.5	7.6	7.2	6.1	7.4	
Georgia.....	652,793	595,069	37,578	11,592	4,211	1,939	979	1,395	91.2	5.8	1.8	0.6	0.7	13.8	5.5	7.8	7.5	9.3	10.0	
Florida.....	376,499	333,441	26,165	9,216	3,652	1,748	910	1,367	88.6	6.9	2.4	1.0	1.1	13.9	6.8	9.4	8.6	8.2	18.3	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Kentucky.....	609,495	571,660	26,557	6,469	2,334	1,044	525	826	93.8	4.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	9.6	3.9	5.3	5.4	7.5	13.0	
Tennessee.....	680,625	630,640	31,850	10,111	3,859	1,821	963	1,381	91.7	5.3	1.7	0.6	0.7	13.8	4.6	5.0	7.2	9.6	12.6	
Alabama.....	591,625	542,410	32,316	9,687	3,571	1,671	827	1,143	91.7	5.5	1.6	0.6	0.6	13.7	4.8	8.2	6.9	8.4	10.5	
Mississippi.....	471,704	434,592	25,438	6,895	2,365	1,137	513	854	92.1	5.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	14.3	5.3	10.9	7.4	8.4	8.3	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Arkansas.....	438,639	404,230	24,689	5,729	1,977	824	491	609	92.2	5.6	1.3	0.5	0.5	12.3	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.6	9.9	
Louisiana.....	485,363	444,292	25,783	8,297	3,165	1,604	878	1,344	91.5	5.3	1.7	0.7	0.8	11.8	5.1	7.5	7.3	6.8	10.2	
Oklahoma.....	564,164	516,935	31,624	8,680	3,189	1,547	863	1,320	91.6	5.6	1.5	0.6	0.7	12.1	6.1	6.1	7.9	7.7	14.1	
Texas.....	1,380,096	1,263,558	74,613	23,236	8,599	4,212	2,231	3,537	91.6	5.4	1.7	0.6	0.7	11.7	5.2	7.2	8.1	7.6	11.8	
MOUNTAIN:																				
Montana.....	136,210	119,316	11,166	3,066	1,209	593	312	603	87.6	8.2	2.2	0.9	1.1	10.4	16.4	9.8	12.1	13.1	15.1	
Idaho.....	108,044	98,159	6,700	1,743	646	321	166	309	90.9	6.2	1.6	0.6	0.7	9.5	9.5	8.4	8.8	10.5	15.3	
Wyoming.....	56,887	49,201	4,506	1,538	602	308	145	292	86.5	8.4	2.7	1.1								

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 56.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY SEX OF HEAD AND BY AGE OF MAN HEAD, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

DIVISION AND STATE	All families	FAMILIES WITH MAN HEAD, BY AGE OF HEAD										Families with woman head	FAMILIES WITH MAN HEAD—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF HEAD							
		All ages	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known	Under 25 years		25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	Un-known	
																				26, 111, 781
United States.....	29, 904, 683	26, 111, 781	1, 268, 058	5, 878, 711	7, 082, 391	5, 743, 244	3, 680, 822	1, 880, 968	581, 223	18, 345	3, 792, 902	4.8	22.6	27.1	23.0	14.1	7.2	2.1	0.1	
Geog. Divs.:																				
New England.....	1, 981, 499	1, 086, 336	44, 823	329, 265	462, 817	388, 707	277, 410	140, 556	41, 732	1, 026	295, 163	2.7	19.5	27.4	23.1	16.5	8.3	2.5	0.1	
New England..	6, 374, 838	5, 512, 751	181, 406	1, 237, 233	1, 612, 872	1, 249, 800	769, 384	364, 233	94, 166	3, 657	861, 629	3.3	22.4	29.3	22.7	14.0	6.6	1.7	0.1	
Mid. Atlantic..	6, 362, 823	5, 618, 893	220, 522	1, 257, 494	1, 564, 437	1, 219, 696	794, 833	431, 845	127, 455	3, 021	744, 020	3.9	22.4	27.8	21.7	14.1	7.7	2.5	0.1	
E. N. Central..	3, 317, 881	2, 951, 296	119, 555	622, 291	789, 858	639, 228	451, 986	261, 922	85, 129	1, 339	366, 585	4.1	21.1	26.1	21.7	15.3	8.9	2.9	0.1	
W. N. Central..	3, 511, 860	3, 023, 469	207, 158	705, 659	779, 652	658, 275	410, 808	197, 134	61, 711	3, 172	488, 391	6.9	23.3	25.8	21.8	13.6	6.5	2.0	0.1	
South Atlantic..	2, 273, 359	1, 995, 335	166, 738	470, 703	481, 088	433, 597	260, 638	130, 066	42, 200	1, 325	278, 024	8.4	23.6	24.1	21.7	13.5	6.5	2.1	0.1	
E. S. Central..	2, 868, 259	2, 553, 689	203, 883	655, 843	661, 147	529, 326	314, 294	144, 076	45, 865	1, 635	314, 593	8.0	25.7	25.9	20.6	12.3	5.6	1.8	0.1	
W. S. Central..	914, 408	812, 692	43, 018	180, 076	221, 153	179, 880	112, 249	59, 335	16, 825	556	101, 816	5.3	22.2	27.2	22.1	13.8	7.3	2.1	0.1	
Mountain.....	2, 300, 191	1, 957, 510	78, 953	420, 147	529, 487	447, 635	280, 220	152, 302	46, 149	2, 017	342, 681	4.0	21.5	27.0	22.9	14.3	7.8	2.4	0.1	
Pacific.....																				
NEW ENGLAND:																				
Maine.....	107, 826	173, 321	5, 685	31, 580	40, 378	38, 527	31, 712	18, 800	6, 474	165	24, 505	3.3	18.2	23.3	22.2	18.3	10.8	3.7	0.1	
N. Hampshire..	119, 337	102, 080	2, 946	18, 357	24, 225	22, 725	18, 902	11, 074	3, 743	48	17, 257	2.9	18.0	23.7	22.3	18.6	10.8	3.7	0.1	
Vermont.....	89, 188	77, 489	2, 484	14, 306	18, 066	17, 422	14, 081	8, 181	2, 920	29	11, 899	3.2	18.5	23.3	22.5	18.2	10.6	3.5	0.1	
Massachusetts..	1, 021, 160	858, 271	20, 860	168, 255	241, 583	200, 209	140, 159	67, 772	18, 907	526	162, 889	2.4	19.6	28.1	23.3	16.3	7.9	2.2	0.1	
Rhode Island..	165, 343	139, 657	3, 760	28, 934	38, 372	32, 029	22, 322	10, 218	2, 765	57	25, 686	2.7	20.7	27.0	23.4	10.0	7.3	2.0	0.1	
Connecticut....	388, 645	335, 518	9, 088	67, 833	99, 693	77, 195	59, 174	24, 511	6, 923	201	53, 127	2.7	20.2	29.7	23.0	15.0	7.3	2.1	0.1	
MID. ATLANTIC:																				
New York.....	3, 153, 124	2, 702, 330	79, 941	617, 972	804, 951	608, 709	339, 101	174, 957	44, 743	1, 956	450, 794	3.0	22.9	29.8	22.5	13.7	6.5	1.7	0.1	
New Jersey....	985, 636	860, 608	26, 576	103, 745	259, 617	190, 991	117, 280	52, 837	12, 980	579	125, 028	3.1	22.5	28.2	22.9	13.6	6.1	1.5	0.1	
Pennsylvania..	2, 235, 620	1, 949, 813	74, 889	425, 513	648, 304	444, 100	283, 003	136, 439	36, 443	1, 122	285, 807	3.8	21.8	28.1	22.8	14.5	7.0	1.9	0.1	
E. N. CENTRAL:																				
Ohio.....	1, 697, 918	1, 488, 256	59, 809	320, 491	408, 017	328, 504	215, 258	114, 774	34, 774	629	209, 682	4.0	21.9	27.4	22.1	14.5	7.7	2.3	0.1	
Indiana.....	845, 066	745, 257	32, 895	167, 270	188, 953	160, 783	117, 911	67, 464	21, 542	430	97, 809	4.4	21.1	25.1	21.6	15.8	9.1	2.9	0.1	
Illinois.....	1, 929, 399	1, 680, 280	63, 698	381, 471	488, 024	372, 096	232, 046	119, 234	32, 567	1, 144	239, 116	3.8	22.6	28.9	22.0	13.7	7.1	1.9	0.1	
Michigan.....	1, 180, 554	1, 059, 691	43, 645	255, 698	309, 021	220, 433	134, 572	73, 615	22, 266	511	120, 863	4.1	24.1	29.2	20.8	12.7	6.9	2.1	0.1	
Wisconsin.....	711, 889	635, 319	20, 475	136, 664	172, 422	137, 880	95, 046	56, 258	16, 276	298	76, 570	3.2	21.5	27.1	21.7	15.0	8.9	2.6	0.1	
W. N. CENTRAL:																				
Minnesota.....	606, 496	541, 156	14, 709	108, 877	150, 775	118, 686	83, 555	50, 294	14, 109	171	65, 340	2.7	20.1	27.9	21.9	15.4	9.3	2.6	0.1	
Iowa.....	635, 704	563, 410	21, 728	116, 824	142, 190	119, 873	89, 851	58, 867	18, 873	204	72, 294	3.9	20.7	25.2	21.3	15.9	9.6	3.3	0.1	
Missouri.....	939, 476	823, 501	38, 866	174, 300	209, 296	179, 176	128, 079	70, 390	22, 958	436	116, 975	4.7	21.2	25.4	21.8	15.6	8.5	2.8	0.1	
North Dakota..	145, 005	134, 175	4, 550	28, 507	36, 186	31, 760	20, 283	10, 209	2, 585	95	10, 830	3.4	21.2	27.0	23.7	15.1	7.6	1.9	0.1	
South Dakota..	161, 013	147, 762	5, 279	32, 375	41, 205	32, 718	20, 657	11, 904	3, 535	79	13, 261	3.6	21.9	27.9	23.1	14.0	8.1	2.4	0.1	
Nebraska.....	342, 909	308, 046	13, 682	68, 089	82, 171	64, 033	43, 377	26, 531	8, 898	165	34, 953	4.4	22.3	26.7	21.0	14.1	8.6	2.9	0.1	
Kansas.....	487, 188	433, 256	20, 841	92, 719	108, 035	92, 402	66, 184	38, 727	14, 162	156	53, 932	4.8	21.4	24.9	21.3	15.3	8.9	3.3	0.1	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																				
Delaware.....	59, 092	51, 350	2, 019	10, 530	13, 542	11, 460	7, 887	4, 494	1, 380	38	7, 742	3.9	20.5	20.4	22.3	15.4	8.8	2.7	0.1	
Maryland.....	385, 179	330, 579	13, 626	73, 364	90, 192	73, 011	48, 543	24, 146	6, 672	925	54, 600	4.1	22.2	27.3	22.1	14.7	7.3	2.0	0.1	
Dist. Columbia.	125, 554	97, 056	4, 043	23, 396	26, 963	21, 907	13, 390	5, 660	1, 432	269	28, 498	4.2	24.1	27.8	22.6	13.8	5.8	1.5	0.1	
Virginia.....	529, 089	458, 107	23, 715	97, 103	118, 132	105, 639	68, 238	33, 835	11, 248	287	70, 892	5.2	21.2	25.8	23.1	14.9	7.4	2.5	0.1	
West Virginia..	373, 941	338, 209	10, 742	81, 722	89, 397	72, 874	45, 368	21, 845	7, 093	168	35, 732	5.8	24.2	26.4	21.5	13.4	6.5	2.1	0.1	
North Carolina.	644, 033	567, 375	44, 365	142, 007	143, 660	119, 490	71, 786	34, 495	11, 060	512	76, 658	7.8	25.0	25.3	21.1	12.7	6.1	1.6	0.1	
South Carolina.	365, 680	307, 612	29, 083	71, 685	79, 347	65, 370	39, 251	17, 518	5, 210	148	58, 068	9.5	23.3	25.8	21.3	12.8	5.7	1.7	0.1	
Georgia.....	652, 793	554, 357	50, 886	130, 909	135, 121	120, 262	73, 425	33, 090	10, 271	483	98, 406	9.2	23.6	24.4	21.7	13.2	6.0	1.9	0.1	
Florida.....	376, 499	318, 704	19, 679	74, 943	83, 198	68, 322	42, 820	22, 065	7, 345	342	57, 795	6.2	23.5	26.1	21.4	13.4	6.9	2.3	0.1	
E. S. CENTRAL:																				
Kentucky.....	609, 405	541, 071	35, 150	121, 252	134, 454	114, 655	79, 328	42, 439	13, 505	288	68, 334	6.5	22.4	24.8	21.2	14.7	7.8	2.5	0.1	
Tennessee.....	600, 625	527, 219	40, 256	121, 020	128, 940	115, 443	74, 437	35, 258	11, 409	456	73, 406	7.6	23.0	24.5	21.9	14.1	6.7	2.2	0.1	
Alabama.....	591, 625	514, 285	47, 610	120, 839	119, 650	119, 071	62, 589	28, 839	9, 289	398	77, 340	9.8	24.7	23.3	23.2	12.2	5.6	1.8	0.1	
Mississippi....	471, 704	412, 760	43, 722	101, 592	98, 024	84, 428	53, 284	23, 530	7, 997	183	58, 944	10.6	2							

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 57.—FAMILIES WITH HOME-MAKER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	FAMILIES HAVING HOME-MAKER			HOME-MAKERS EMPLOYED AT HOME			HOME-MAKERS EMPLOYED AWAY FROM HOME						Employed, place not specified	
	Total	Not gainfully employed	Gainfully employed	Total	Agricultural occupations	Other occupations	Total	Professional workers	Office workers	Industrial workers	Servants, waitresses, etc.	Sales-women		Other occupations
United States.....	28,405,294	34,481,778	3,923,516	761,455	368,102	385,333	3,153,758	357,819	500,968	737,044	667,993	271,857	298,308	8,323
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	1,893,381	1,624,375	269,006	19,556	4,695	15,491	249,021	26,162	37,412	110,893	45,545	17,196	11,813	429
Middle Atlantic.....	6,194,296	5,375,967	729,139	57,992	10,938	47,864	671,955	85,623	114,952	190,205	186,209	50,367	43,699	182
E. N. Central.....	5,980,593	5,399,562	711,631	82,704	25,832	56,872	627,439	72,449	119,124	156,372	168,654	68,568	41,872	888
W. N. Central.....	3,134,804	2,814,533	320,271	58,630	28,253	30,377	269,640	34,368	46,694	48,922	75,870	30,353	24,433	1,001
S. Atlantic.....	3,390,418	2,719,149	641,269	185,699	99,313	86,385	452,407	40,870	45,083	101,927	178,310	22,414	63,803	3,163
E. S. Central.....	2,185,550	1,796,484	389,066	184,977	135,096	49,971	203,218	19,127	16,515	33,867	92,985	12,756	27,998	871
W. S. Central.....	2,737,037	2,346,487	390,550	119,983	73,978	46,005	272,185	34,357	33,154	28,348	116,144	23,308	36,874	899
Mountain.....	823,334	719,693	103,641	21,729	7,532	14,197	81,481	16,470	14,068	8,720	23,213	8,574	10,430	431
Pacific.....	2,685,971	1,718,945	967,026	30,255	12,085	18,170	336,312	58,192	73,966	57,784	71,633	37,321	37,416	459
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	184,928	160,993	23,935	3,258	1,191	2,067	20,550	2,624	2,716	8,251	4,033	1,553	1,373	127
New Hampshire.....	110,826	92,920	17,952	1,583	442	1,141	16,339	1,334	1,784	8,950	2,514	1,002	725	30
Vermont.....	83,623	74,216	9,407	1,848	642	1,206	7,545	1,140	1,223	1,827	2,081	628	646	14
Massachusetts.....	981,498	857,654	143,754	8,681	1,941	7,640	135,036	14,186	21,289	60,306	24,007	9,235	6,013	37
Rhode Island.....	159,270	134,564	24,706	1,182	169	1,013	23,502	1,908	2,782	12,455	4,112	1,463	832	22
Connecticut.....	373,280	324,028	49,252	3,004	640	2,364	46,049	5,070	7,618	19,074	8,798	3,315	2,174	190
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	3,005,630	2,590,955	414,675	32,764	4,521	28,243	381,759	54,403	72,481	102,057	101,251	27,550	23,717	152
New Jersey.....	919,367	831,468	116,899	7,577	1,932	5,645	103,311	12,015	17,611	34,210	30,619	7,047	7,809	11
Pennsylvania.....	2,150,299	1,952,644	197,655	17,561	4,485	13,076	179,985	19,205	24,860	53,938	54,339	15,470	12,173	19
E. NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	1,626,053	1,432,161	193,892	10,296	5,310	13,086	174,417	18,812	28,834	44,984	52,068	10,270	10,449	170
Indiana.....	807,021	715,438	91,583	13,354	4,193	9,161	77,929	8,828	13,108	22,098	19,890	8,739	5,298	270
Illinois.....	1,844,363	1,613,867	230,496	21,988	5,284	16,704	208,485	23,416	45,167	49,464	54,419	21,663	14,356	23
Michigan.....	1,124,951	994,684	130,267	16,593	4,614	11,889	113,551	15,740	23,256	24,767	28,924	13,277	7,587	213
Wisconsin.....	678,205	613,412	64,793	11,533	6,431	5,102	53,057	6,655	8,759	15,059	12,783	6,019	4,182	203
W. NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	571,081	515,169	55,915	16,147	5,896	4,251	45,622	6,011	9,024	8,331	12,320	5,539	3,797	146
Iowa.....	603,820	548,744	55,076	9,461	4,221	5,240	45,324	6,506	8,133	7,398	13,236	5,089	4,062	291
Missouri.....	885,716	787,678	108,032	18,496	7,674	10,822	89,833	8,498	14,640	22,914	27,081	8,669	7,522	203
North Dakota.....	132,451	122,305	10,146	2,933	1,953	970	7,177	1,306	1,270	556	2,013	850	1,086	36
South Dakota.....	148,155	135,375	12,779	3,068	1,876	1,192	9,729	2,083	1,600	950	2,565	1,292	1,269	42
Nebraska.....	323,290	292,256	30,934	6,677	2,509	3,077	25,469	3,991	4,973	3,092	7,373	3,286	2,533	119
Kansas.....	469,387	413,008	47,379	9,008	3,833	5,175	38,207	5,283	7,039	5,681	11,282	4,758	4,164	164
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	56,125	48,716	7,409	1,046	264	782	6,328	675	910	1,417	2,377	510	439	35
Maryland.....	367,434	314,331	53,103	5,837	1,410	4,427	46,888	3,722	5,106	11,594	20,355	3,032	3,079	378
Dist. of Columbia.....	119,278	81,176	38,102	2,833	18	2,815	35,181	3,678	13,196	3,257	11,689	1,950	1,435	88
Virginia.....	505,286	431,291	73,995	19,278	9,405	9,973	54,335	5,134	5,583	12,485	23,267	2,964	4,902	282
West Virginia.....	358,108	328,830	29,278	7,163	3,753	3,410	21,925	3,929	4,030	6,555	2,473	1,979	1,770	170
North Carolina.....	624,883	516,414	108,469	34,139	22,705	11,434	74,069	6,199	4,185	27,291	24,776	2,986	8,682	261
South Carolina.....	352,079	252,238	99,841	40,418	26,368	12,050	59,376	4,089	1,684	13,870	21,378	1,434	10,941	47
Georgia.....	628,644	477,833	151,111	56,191	28,646	27,545	93,987	7,079	6,100	18,399	41,764	3,686	16,993	933
Florida.....	348,581	268,600	79,981	18,694	4,744	13,950	60,318	6,365	5,454	9,584	26,159	3,373	9,383	969
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	486,282	424,684	61,698	18,562	9,667	8,995	42,786	4,538	4,839	8,682	17,212	3,813	3,702	360
Tennessee.....	579,886	493,363	86,523	26,570	14,187	12,383	59,833	5,825	5,932	12,850	26,608	3,848	4,770	120
Alabama.....	370,454	453,564	116,890	57,192	38,663	18,439	59,594	4,805	3,715	9,259	28,331	2,868	10,610	194
Mississippi.....	448,828	324,873	123,955	82,743	72,589	10,154	41,005	3,959	2,029	3,076	20,834	2,227	8,880	207
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	417,882	362,360	55,522	26,114	19,624	6,490	28,973	4,197	2,633	2,323	11,927	2,628	5,265	435
Louisiana.....	462,740	373,829	88,911	30,998	19,836	11,162	57,796	3,930	3,622	5,520	32,726	2,746	9,252	137
Oklahoma.....	538,455	478,259	60,176	13,996	6,591	6,505	46,865	8,009	8,640	4,311	14,870	5,449	5,586	215
Texas.....	1,317,960	1,129,522	188,438	49,775	27,927	21,848	138,551	18,221	18,259	16,194	56,621	12,485	10,771	112
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	116,760	103,261	13,499	2,763	1,404	1,359	10,707	2,479	1,643	903	3,196	1,061	1,425	29
Idaho.....	97,144	87,172	9,972	1,775	988	787	8,174	1,816	1,276	903	2,149	1,036	994	23
Wyoming.....	49,251	43,257	5,994	1,158	535	623	4,810	1,008	810	397	1,354	423	818	20
Colorado.....	246,739	212,955	33,784	5,109	1,957	3,152	28,511	5,247	5,345	3,000	7,815	3,018	3,486	164
New Mexico.....	96,480	79,344	17,136	4,265	1,235	3,030	6,834	1,615	862	489	2,302	368	998	37
Arizona.....	93,814	78,271	15,543	4,685	674	4,011	10,750	2,169	1,962	900	3,248	1,049	1,431	103
Utah.....	109,746	99,038	10,708	1,527	608	919	8,135	1,625	1,727	1,340	2,351	1,195	897	46
Nevada.....	19,400	16,395	3,005	447	131	316	2,554	520	437	194	798	224	381	4
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	383,798	326,527	57,181	6,425	3,496	2,929	50,667	7,497	10,188	8,729	12,530	6,054	5,669	89
Oregon.....	240,401	201,602	38,799	4,279	2,695	2,184	34,393	6,053	6,996	5,650	8,124	3,920	3,650	127
California.....	1,461,862	1,190,816	271,046	19,551	6,494	13,057	251,252	44,642	56,782	43,405	50,970	27,347	28,097	243

DIVISIONS AND STATES

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TABLE 58.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF HOME-MAKERS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

DIVISION AND STATE	PER CENT OF ALL HOME-MAKERS		PER CENT OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED HOME-MAKERS										
	Not gainfully employed	Gainfully employed	Employed at home			Employed away from home							Em- ployed, place not specified
			Total	Agricul- tural oc- cupations	Other occu- pations	Total	Profes- sional workers	Office workers	Indus- trial workers	Servants, waitresses, etc.	Sales- women	Other occu- pations	
United States.....	86.2	13.8	19.4	10.1	8.3	80.4	9.9	12.8	18.8	24.4	6.9	7.6	0.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	85.8	14.2	7.3	1.5	5.8	92.6	9.7	13.9	41.2	16.9	6.4	4.4	0.2
Middle Atlantic.....	88.1	11.9	7.9	1.4	6.6	92.0	11.7	15.8	26.1	25.5	6.0	8.0	---
East North Central.....	88.3	11.7	11.6	3.6	8.0	88.2	10.2	16.8	22.0	23.6	9.8	5.9	0.1
West North Central.....	89.8	10.2	18.3	8.8	9.5	81.4	10.7	14.6	15.3	23.7	9.5	7.6	0.3
South Atlantic.....	80.9	19.1	29.0	15.5	13.5	70.5	6.4	7.0	15.9	27.8	3.5	9.9	0.5
East South Central.....	82.2	17.8	47.5	34.7	12.8	52.2	4.9	4.2	8.7	23.9	3.3	7.2	0.2
West South Central.....	85.6	14.4	30.5	18.8	11.7	69.2	8.7	8.4	7.2	29.5	5.9	9.4	0.2
Mountain.....	87.4	12.6	21.0	7.3	13.7	78.6	15.9	13.6	8.4	22.4	8.3	10.1	0.4
Pacific.....	82.4	17.6	8.2	3.3	5.0	91.6	15.9	20.2	15.7	19.5	10.2	10.2	0.1
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	87.1	12.9	13.0	5.0	8.6	85.9	11.0	11.3	34.5	16.8	6.5	5.7	0.5
New Hampshire.....	83.8	16.2	8.8	2.5	6.4	91.0	7.4	9.9	50.0	14.0	5.6	4.0	0.2
Vermont.....	88.8	11.2	19.6	6.8	12.8	80.2	12.1	13.0	19.4	22.1	6.7	6.9	0.1
Massachusetts.....	85.4	14.6	6.0	0.7	5.3	93.9	9.9	14.8	42.0	16.7	6.4	4.2	---
Rhode Island.....	84.5	15.5	4.8	0.4	4.3	95.1	7.3	11.3	50.4	16.6	5.9	3.6	0.1
Connecticut.....	86.8	13.2	6.1	1.3	4.8	93.5	10.3	15.5	38.7	17.9	6.7	4.4	0.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	86.2	13.8	7.9	1.1	6.8	92.1	13.1	17.5	24.6	24.4	6.7	5.7	---
New Jersey.....	87.7	12.3	6.5	0.9	5.6	93.5	10.3	15.1	20.3	26.2	6.0	6.7	---
Pennsylvania.....	90.8	9.2	8.9	2.3	6.6	91.1	9.7	12.6	27.3	27.5	7.8	6.2	---
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	88.1	11.9	10.0	2.7	7.2	90.0	9.7	14.9	23.2	26.9	9.9	5.4	0.1
Indiana.....	88.7	11.3	14.6	4.6	10.0	85.1	9.6	14.3	24.1	21.7	9.5	5.8	0.3
Illinois.....	87.5	12.5	9.5	2.3	7.2	90.5	10.2	19.6	21.5	23.6	9.4	6.2	---
Michigan.....	88.4	11.6	12.7	3.5	9.1	87.2	12.1	17.9	19.0	22.2	10.2	5.8	0.2
Wisconsin.....	90.4	9.6	17.8	9.9	7.9	81.9	8.7	13.5	23.2	19.7	10.2	6.5	0.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	90.2	9.8	18.1	10.5	7.6	81.6	11.8	16.1	14.9	22.0	9.0	6.8	0.3
Iowa.....	90.9	9.1	17.2	7.7	9.5	82.3	11.8	14.8	13.4	24.0	10.9	7.4	0.5
Missouri.....	87.9	12.1	17.1	7.4	9.7	82.7	7.9	13.6	21.2	25.1	8.0	7.0	0.2
North Dakota.....	92.3	7.7	23.9	19.2	9.7	70.7	13.8	12.6	5.5	19.8	8.4	10.7	0.4
South Dakota.....	91.4	8.6	23.5	14.7	8.9	76.1	16.3	12.5	7.4	20.1	9.9	9.9	0.3
Nebraska.....	90.4	9.6	18.0	8.1	9.9	81.6	12.9	16.1	10.0	23.8	10.6	8.2	0.4
Kansas.....	89.7	10.3	19.0	8.1	10.9	80.6	11.2	14.9	12.0	23.8	10.0	8.8	0.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	86.8	13.2	14.1	3.6	10.6	85.4	9.1	12.3	19.1	32.1	6.9	5.9	0.5
Maryland.....	85.5	14.5	11.0	2.7	8.3	88.3	7.0	9.6	21.8	33.3	5.7	5.8	0.7
District of Columbia.....	68.1	31.9	7.4	---	7.4	92.3	9.7	34.6	8.5	30.7	5.1	3.8	0.2
Virginia.....	85.4	14.6	26.2	12.7	13.5	73.4	6.9	7.5	16.9	31.4	4.0	6.0	0.4
West Virginia.....	91.8	8.2	24.5	12.8	11.7	74.9	13.4	10.1	13.8	22.4	8.5	6.8	0.6
North Carolina.....	82.6	17.4	31.5	20.9	10.5	63.3	5.7	3.8	25.2	22.8	2.8	8.0	0.2
South Carolina.....	71.6	28.4	40.5	28.4	12.1	59.5	4.1	1.7	13.9	21.4	1.4	17.0	---
Georgia.....	76.0	24.0	37.2	19.0	18.2	62.2	4.7	4.0	12.2	27.6	2.4	11.2	0.6
Florida.....	77.1	22.9	23.4	5.9	17.4	75.4	8.0	6.8	12.0	32.7	4.2	11.7	1.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	89.5	10.5	30.1	15.5	14.6	69.3	7.4	7.8	14.1	27.9	6.2	6.0	0.6
Tennessee.....	85.1	14.9	30.7	16.4	14.3	69.2	6.7	6.9	14.9	30.8	4.4	5.5	0.1
Alabama.....	79.5	20.5	48.9	33.1	15.8	51.0	4.1	3.2	7.9	24.2	2.5	9.1	0.2
Mississippi.....	72.4	27.6	66.8	58.6	8.2	33.1	3.2	1.6	2.5	16.8	1.8	7.2	0.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	86.7	13.3	47.0	35.3	11.7	52.2	7.6	4.7	4.2	21.5	4.7	9.5	0.8
Louisiana.....	80.8	19.2	34.9	22.3	12.6	65.0	4.4	4.1	6.2	36.8	3.1	10.4	0.2
Oklahoma.....	88.8	11.2	21.8	11.0	10.8	77.9	13.3	14.4	7.2	24.7	9.1	9.3	0.4
Texas.....	85.7	14.3	26.4	14.8	11.6	73.5	9.7	9.7	8.6	30.0	6.6	8.9	0.1
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana.....	88.4	11.6	20.5	10.4	10.1	79.3	18.4	12.2	6.7	23.7	7.9	10.6	0.2
Idaho.....	89.7	10.3	17.8	9.9	7.9	82.0	18.2	12.8	9.1	21.6	10.4	10.0	0.2
Wyoming.....	87.3	12.2	19.3	8.9	10.4	80.3	16.8	13.6	6.6	22.6	7.1	13.6	0.3
Colorado.....	86.3	13.7											

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 60.—FAMILIES HAVING RADIO SET, IN URBAN, RURAL-FARM, AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	ALL FAMILIES			URBAN FAMILIES			RURAL-FARM FAMILIES			RURAL-NONFARM FAMILIES			ALL FARM FAMILIES		
	Total number	Having radio set		Total number	Having radio set		Total number	Having radio set		Total number	Having radio set		Total number	Having radio set	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	29,904,663	12,048,762	40.3	17,372,524	8,682,176	50.0	6,604,637	1,971,073	29.8	5,927,502	1,995,513	33.7	6,668,661	1,399,495	21.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	1,981,499	1,066,234	53.8	1,518,098	839,329	55.3	116,278	51,812	44.6	347,123	175,093	50.4	132,612	60,372	45.5
Middle Atlantic.....	6,374,380	3,525,715	55.3	4,972,583	2,854,640	57.4	385,117	101,775	26.4	1,016,680	509,300	50.1	392,135	165,547	42.2
East North Central.....	6,362,823	3,194,121	50.2	4,260,416	2,361,550	55.6	1,043,566	380,761	36.5	1,068,851	451,820	42.3	1,051,511	384,377	36.5
West North Central.....	3,317,881	1,430,680	43.1	1,445,309	703,361	48.7	1,138,135	445,795	39.2	784,437	281,524	35.9	1,145,403	448,555	39.2
South Atlantic.....	3,511,890	665,871	19.0	1,391,083	437,690	31.5	1,156,768	59,132	5.1	964,019	169,119	17.5	1,160,616	59,954	5.2
East South Central.....	2,273,359	278,771	12.3	702,570	175,549	25.0	1,088,712	37,437	3.4	482,077	65,785	13.6	1,090,604	37,842	3.5
West South Central.....	2,868,262	472,737	16.5	1,117,729	304,823	27.3	1,144,511	71,196	6.2	696,022	96,713	13.9	1,148,502	71,932	6.3
Mountain.....	914,408	282,487	30.9	378,029	149,667	39.6	232,929	62,931	27.0	283,459	69,889	24.7	255,667	64,141	25.1
Pacific.....	2,300,191	1,132,146	49.2	1,596,707	655,652	41.1	278,641	100,224	36.0	424,843	176,270	41.5	291,231	106,475	36.7
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	197,826	77,618	39.2	78,328	32,773	41.8	37,990	13,553	35.7	81,508	31,292	38.4	40,186	14,424	35.9
New Hampshire.....	119,377	53,022	44.4	67,461	30,312	44.9	18,031	6,448	35.7	37,045	16,262	43.9	15,785	7,344	46.5
Vermont.....	89,188	39,733	44.6	29,848	14,600	48.9	25,217	10,673	41.9	34,123	14,610	42.8	25,413	10,689	42.1
Massachusetts.....	1,021,160	538,562	52.7	917,902	529,548	57.7	816,952	10,365	1.3	84,706	48,639	57.4	27,982	15,557	55.6
Rhode Island.....	168,348	94,480	56.1	151,888	86,914	57.2	2,449	1,363	55.7	11,006	6,203	56.4	3,812	2,158	56.6
Connecticut.....	388,645	212,779	54.7	272,671	145,182	53.2	18,139	9,510	52.4	97,835	58,087	59.4	19,434	10,200	52.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	3,153,124	1,825,723	57.9	2,623,767	1,535,263	58.5	178,430	84,344	47.3	355,927	206,116	57.9	176,440	85,914	48.7
New Jersey.....	985,636	624,865	63.4	811,558	515,679	63.5	27,536	15,576	56.6	140,542	93,610	66.3	29,549	16,777	56.8
Pennsylvania.....	2,235,020	1,075,127	48.1	1,537,258	803,698	52.3	184,151	61,855	33.6	514,211	209,574	40.8	186,146	62,566	33.6
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	1,697,918	809,142	47.7	1,160,463	600,091	51.7	239,759	85,033	35.5	297,696	124,018	41.7	241,796	86,011	35.6
Indiana.....	843,066	351,000	41.6	471,326	223,399	47.4	198,419	64,252	32.4	173,321	63,439	36.6	199,329	64,628	32.4
Illinois.....	1,920,396	1,072,965	55.9	1,427,708	864,538	60.6	234,235	95,362	40.7	267,453	113,095	42.3	235,974	96,250	40.8
Michigan.....	1,180,554	597,629	50.6	800,241	442,979	55.4	183,018	63,992	35.0	197,295	90,668	46.0	184,537	64,662	35.0
Wisconsin.....	711,889	363,265	51.0	390,678	230,543	59.0	188,125	72,112	38.3	133,086	60,610	45.5	188,875	72,822	38.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	606,496	286,886	47.3	307,734	168,779	54.8	189,115	73,563	38.9	109,647	44,544	40.6	190,667	74,231	38.9
Iowa.....	635,704	308,448	48.5	262,354	131,050	50.0	221,078	112,657	51.0	152,272	64,741	42.5	224,097	114,006	50.9
Missouri.....	939,476	351,298	37.4	492,034	231,030	47.0	267,958	62,432	23.3	170,484	57,836	33.9	299,213	62,863	21.0
North Dakota.....	145,065	59,240	40.9	25,922	12,076	46.6	77,647	30,663	39.5	41,429	16,507	39.8	77,724	30,692	39.5
South Dakota.....	161,013	71,245	44.2	32,752	15,797	48.2	88,463	37,141	42.0	44,798	18,307	40.9	53,628	37,218	69.4
Nebraska.....	342,999	104,159	30.4	125,803	63,003	50.1	131,780	64,993	49.3	85,416	36,163	42.3	132,361	65,273	49.3
Kansas.....	487,188	189,308	38.9	198,703	81,626	41.1	167,094	64,840	38.5	121,391	43,426	35.8	167,693	64,672	38.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	50,092	27,114	54.1	29,996	15,801	52.7	10,723	3,068	28.6	18,373	8,245	44.9	10,779	3,098	28.7
Maryland.....	385,179	165,149	42.9	236,096	113,153	47.9	50,024	12,308	24.6	99,059	39,688	40.1	50,298	12,421	24.7
District of Columbia.....	125,554	67,640	53.9	125,554	67,640	53.9							62	35	
Virginia.....	529,089	96,307	18.2	187,241	54,948	29.3	188,750	13,279	7.0	153,098	28,080	18.3	189,119	13,376	7.1
West Virginia.....	373,941	87,042	23.3	116,776	45,368	38.8	88,142	8,996	10.2	169,023	32,688	19.3	88,401	9,075	10.3
North Carolina.....	644,033	72,059	11.2	180,444	41,326	22.9	295,922	9,217	3.1	164,667	21,510	13.1	299,381	9,297	3.1
South Carolina.....	365,680	27,889	7.6	88,624	15,163	17.1	174,334	3,320	1.9	102,722	9,406	9.2	174,800	3,871	2.2
Georgia.....	652,793	64,543	9.9	224,104	41,972	18.7	285,808	5,531	1.9	142,791	17,401	12.1	286,849	5,637	2.0
Florida.....	376,499	53,128	15.4	202,248	42,239	20.9	59,965	3,433	5.7	114,286	12,456	10.9	60,867	3,644	6.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	609,405	111,217	18.3	207,470	68,292	32.9	251,895	16,862	6.7	150,040	26,063	17.4	252,348	16,992	6.7
Tennessee.....	600,625	85,902	14.3	225,234	56,062	24.9	258,554	12,401	4.8	116,837	17,499	15.0	259,060	12,538	4.8
Alabama.....	591,625	56,235	9.5	182,635	37,672	20.6	273,773	4,363	1.6	135,217	14,200	10.5	274,479	4,458	1.6
Mississippi.....	471,704	25,357	5.4	87,231	13,523	15.5	304,490	3,811	1.3	79,983	8,023	10.0	304,917	3,850	1.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	438,639	40,096	9.1	99,171	23,589	23.8	247,673	5,912	2.4	91,795	10,585	11.5	248,121	6,001	2.4
Louisiana.....	485,360	54,135	11.2	204,435	41,863	20.5	175,681	2,677	1.5	105,244	9,395	8.9	176,463	2,973	1.7
Oklahoma.....	564,164	121,702	21.6	212,025	70,796	33.4	215,866	23,482	10.9	135,673	27,424	20.2	216,492	23,611	10.9
Texas.....	1,380,096	256,804	18.6	601,495	168,580	28.0	505,291	38,925	7.7	273,310	49,299	18.0	507,426	39,347	7.8
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	136,210	43,442	31.9	40,880	15,737	38.6	49,029	16,061	32.8	40,301	11,624	28.8	40,152	16,109	39.9
Idaho.....	108,044	32,772	30.3	33,105	12,414	37.5	41,896	10,893	26.0	33,049	9,465	28.6	42,353	11,023	26.0
Wyoming.....	56,887	19,372	34.1	18,073	7,695	42.6	17,092	4,052	23.7	21,122	6,725	31.8	17,140	4,987	29.0
Colorado.....	207,324	100,959	48.7	141,338	63,388	44.8	64,802	19,020	29.4	61,184	18,551	30.3	65,175	10,188	15.6
New Mexico.....	98,540	11,348	11.5	26,331	6,175	23.5	34,280	2,177	6.4	37,935	2,996	7.9	34,425	2,303	6.4
Arizona.....	105,992	19,167	18.1	38,024	8,923	23.5	26,967	2,345	8.7	47,001	7,800	16.6	21,001	2,352	11.2
Utah.....	115,986	47,632	41.1	63,855	31,561	49.4	21,191	6,491	30.6	30,760	9,560	31.1	23,010	7,321	31.8
Nevada.....	25,469	7,795	30.6	9,693	3,754	38.7	3,678	972	26.4	12,098	3,069	25.4	3,711	978	26.4
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	493,833	179,493	36.3	244,980	114,509	46.9	70,402	26,331	37.4	102,451	38,353	37.4	77,000	28,822	37.4
Oregon.....	269,328	115,948	4												

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 61.—POPULATION, DWELLINGS, AND FAMILIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

Table with columns: DIVISION AND STATE, TOTAL POPULATION (1930, 1920), Population in private families only (1930), FAMILIES, INCLUDING INSTITUTIONS, ETC. (1930, 1920), Private families only (1930), DWELLINGS, INCLUDING THOSE OCCUPIED BY INSTITUTIONS, ETC. (1930, 1920), Dwellings occupied by private families (1930), FAMILIES PER DWELLING (1930, 1920), POPULATION PER FAMILY, INCLUDING INSTITUTIONS, ETC. (1930, 1920), Population per private family (1930), QUASI FAMILIES (INSTITUTIONS, ETC.), 1930 (Number, Population).

1 Includes lodgers and resident servants.
2 In addition to the number of normal or private families, the count of families in censuses prior to 1930 has included certain aggregates of population, such as institutions, hotels, boarding houses, and construction camps. These quasi families are omitted from the general tabulation for families in 1930, but are included here for comparative purposes.
3 Based on data for all dwellings, including those occupied by institutions, etc.; the 1930 figures for dwellings occupied by private families alone are practically identical with those presented for all dwellings.
4 Based on the number of private families and the population in such families, including lodgers and resident servants.

DIVISIONS AND STATES

TABLE 62.—DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES, BY CLASS OF DWELLING, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL NUMBER		1-FAMILY DWELLINGS		2-FAMILY DWELLINGS		3-OR-MORE-FAMILY DWELLINGS		PER CENT OF TOTAL DWELLINGS			PER CENT OF TOTAL FAMILIES		
	Dwellings	Families	Dwellings	Families	Dwellings	Families	Dwellings	Families	1-family	2-family	3-or-more-family	1-family	2-family	3-or-more-family
United States.....	25,204,978	22,904,683	22,833,110	22,833,110	1,728,087	3,456,174	643,779	3,615,379	90.6	6.9	2.6	76.4	11.6	12.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	1,453,222	1,981,499	1,124,366	1,124,366	224,255	448,510	104,601	408,623	77.4	15.4	7.2	56.7	22.6	20.6
Middle Atlantic.....	4,465,195	6,374,380	3,732,533	3,732,533	500,565	1,001,130	222,067	1,640,717	83.6	11.2	5.2	58.6	15.7	25.7
East North Central.....	5,312,851	6,362,823	4,731,798	4,731,798	424,568	849,112	156,497	1,781,913	89.1	8.0	2.9	74.4	13.3	12.3
West North Central.....	3,037,237	3,317,881	2,860,810	2,860,810	139,840	279,680	36,578	177,373	94.2	4.6	1.2	86.2	8.4	5.3
South Atlantic.....	3,243,552	3,511,800	3,064,048	3,064,048	148,808	297,616	30,896	150,196	94.5	4.6	0.9	87.2	8.5	4.3
East South Central.....	2,127,537	2,273,359	2,013,878	2,013,878	97,793	195,586	15,866	83,895	94.7	4.6	0.7	88.6	8.6	2.8
West South Central.....	2,686,296	2,898,202	2,554,712	2,554,712	107,385	214,770	24,199	98,780	95.1	4.0	0.9	89.1	7.5	3.4
Mountain.....	846,508	914,408	800,645	800,645	27,600	55,200	9,563	49,663	95.6	3.3	1.1	88.5	6.0	5.4
Pacific.....	2,032,278	2,300,191	1,941,320	1,941,320	57,276	114,552	33,682	244,319	95.5	2.8	1.7	84.4	5.0	10.6
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	172,988	197,826	155,406	155,406	13,929	27,858	3,653	14,562	89.8	8.1	2.1	78.6	14.1	7.4
New Hampshire.....	101,712	119,337	89,813	89,813	8,907	17,814	2,992	11,710	88.3	8.8	2.9	75.3	14.9	9.8
Vermont.....	79,455	89,188	72,356	72,356	5,778	11,556	1,821	5,276	91.1	7.3	1.7	81.1	13.0	5.9
Massachusetts.....	703,222	1,021,160	511,051	511,051	126,274	252,548	65,897	257,561	72.7	18.0	9.4	50.0	24.7	25.2
Rhode Island.....	115,293	165,343	81,152	81,152	23,065	46,130	11,076	38,061	70.4	20.0	9.6	49.1	27.9	23.0
Connecticut.....	280,552	388,645	214,588	214,588	46,302	92,604	19,662	81,453	76.5	16.5	7.0	55.2	23.8	21.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	1,735,056	3,153,124	1,299,216	1,299,216	275,924	551,848	159,916	1,302,060	74.9	15.9	9.2	41.2	17.5	41.3
New Jersey.....	721,143	985,636	580,836	580,836	99,590	199,180	40,717	205,620	80.5	13.8	5.0	58.9	20.2	20.9
Pennsylvania.....	2,008,900	2,265,620	1,822,481	1,822,481	125,051	250,102	31,464	133,037	92.2	6.2	1.6	82.9	11.2	6.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	1,474,893	1,697,918	1,335,303	1,335,303	107,024	214,048	32,566	148,567	90.5	7.3	2.2	78.6	12.6	8.7
Indiana.....	789,785	843,068	767,409	767,409	24,877	49,754	7,499	35,903	95.9	3.1	0.9	89.8	5.9	4.3
Illinois.....	1,405,127	1,929,396	1,163,819	1,163,819	163,079	326,158	88,229	449,419	82.1	11.6	6.3	59.8	16.9	23.3
Michigan.....	1,018,845	1,180,554	925,348	925,348	74,544	149,088	18,953	106,118	90.8	7.2	1.9	78.4	12.6	9.0
Wisconsin.....	624,201	711,889	559,919	559,919	55,032	110,064	9,260	41,906	88.7	8.8	1.5	78.7	15.5	5.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	542,051	606,496	503,600	503,600	31,007	62,014	7,444	40,882	92.9	5.7	1.4	83.0	10.2	6.7
Iowa.....	604,001	635,704	583,180	583,180	16,622	33,244	4,199	19,280	96.6	2.8	0.7	91.7	6.2	3.0
Missouri.....	809,425	939,476	727,440	727,440	64,372	128,744	17,613	83,292	89.9	8.0	2.2	77.4	13.7	8.9
North Dakota.....	137,703	145,005	133,030	133,030	3,712	7,424	961	4,561	96.0	2.7	0.7	91.7	5.1	3.1
South Dakota.....	154,334	161,013	149,928	149,928	3,584	7,168	822	3,917	97.1	2.3	0.5	93.1	4.5	2.4
Nebraska.....	325,979	342,999	310,419	310,419	7,292	14,584	2,268	11,996	97.1	2.2	0.7	92.3	4.3	3.5
Kansas.....	463,744	487,188	447,213	447,213	13,200	26,520	3,271	13,455	96.4	2.9	0.7	91.8	5.4	2.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	54,940	59,092	52,234	52,234	2,016	4,032	690	2,826	95.1	3.7	1.3	88.4	6.8	4.8
Maryland.....	346,117	385,179	318,246	318,246	22,890	45,780	4,981	21,153	91.9	6.6	1.4	82.6	11.9	5.5
District of Columbia.....	84,903	125,554	74,649	74,649	8,808	13,610	3,449	57,235	87.9	8.0	4.1	58.5	10.8	20.7
Virginia.....	492,375	529,089	460,083	460,083	22,550	45,100	3,942	17,906	94.6	4.6	0.8	88.1	8.5	3.4
West Virginia.....	352,749	373,841	336,834	336,834	13,301	26,602	2,614	10,505	95.6	3.8	0.7	90.1	7.1	2.8
North Carolina.....	614,292	644,033	589,545	589,545	21,844	43,688	2,603	10,800	96.0	3.8	0.5	91.5	6.8	1.7
South Carolina.....	354,285	365,680	329,370	329,370	13,334	26,668	2,561	9,642	95.4	3.9	0.7	90.1	7.3	2.6
Georgia.....	602,468	652,793	564,540	564,540	32,411	64,822	5,617	23,431	93.7	5.4	0.9	86.5	9.9	3.6
Florida.....	350,243	376,409	332,647	332,647	13,657	27,314	4,030	16,638	94.0	3.9	1.2	88.3	7.3	4.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	566,329	609,405	533,615	533,615	27,286	54,572	5,428	21,218	94.2	4.8	1.0	87.6	9.0	3.5
Tennessee.....	558,153	600,625	528,242	528,242	24,815	49,630	5,096	22,763	94.6	4.4	0.9	87.9	8.3	3.8
Alabama.....	554,565	591,625	523,935	523,935	27,270	54,540	3,360	13,150	94.5	4.9	0.6	88.6	9.2	2.2
Mississippi.....	448,490	471,704	428,086	428,086	18,422	36,844	1,982	6,774	95.6	4.1	0.4	90.8	7.8	1.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	419,381	438,639	403,295	403,295	14,065	28,130	2,021	7,214	96.2	3.4	0.5	91.9	6.4	1.6
Louisiana.....	468,380	485,363	438,565	438,565	16,334	32,668	3,481	14,130	95.7	3.6	0.8	90.4	6.7	2.9
Oklahoma.....	526,659	564,164	501,347	501,347	19,990	39,980	5,322	22,837	95.2	3.8	1.0	88.9	7.1	4.0
Texas.....	1,281,876	1,380,096	1,211,505	1,211,505	58,996	113,992	13,375	54,599	94.5	4.4	1.0	87.8	8.3	4.0
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	126,854	136,210	122,144	122,144	3,367	6,714	1,353	7,352	96.3	2.6	1.1	89.7	4.0	5.4
Idaho.....	102,992	108,044	99,803	99,803	2,610	5,020	679	3,221	96.9	2.4	0.7	92.4	4.0	3.0
Wyoming.....	53,569	56,887	51,509	51,509	1,605	3,210	455	2,168	96.2	3.0	0.8	90.5	5.0	3.8
Colorado.....	242,548	267,324	230,607	230,607	8,304	16,608	3,637	20,109	95.1	3.4	1.5	86.3	6.2	7.5
New Mexico.....	92,530	98,646	87,921	87,921	3,824	7,648	785	2,977	95.0	4.1	0.8	88.2	7.8	3.0
Arizona.....	98,633	105,992	93,854	93,854	3,644	7,288	1,135	4,850	95.2	3.7	1.2	88.5	6.9	4.6
Utah.....	105,788	115,936	100,743	100,743	3,787	7,574	1,258	7,619	95.2	3.6	1.2	86.9	6.5	6.6
Nevada.....	23,894	25,469	23,064	23,064	569	1,138	261	1,267	96.5	2.4	1.1	90.6	4.5	5.0
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	382,539	423,833	368,917	368,917	8,843	17,686	4,779	37,280	96.4	2.3	1.2	87.0	4.2	8.8
Oregon.....	246,588	266,328	239,069	239,069	4,941	9,882	2,548	17,377	97.0	2.0	1.0	89.8	3.7	6.5
California.....	1,408,181	1,610,030	1,333,334	1,333,334	43,492	86,984	26,356	189,712	95.0	3.1	1.9	82.8	5.4	11.8

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 63.—FAMILIES BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

[Figures for 1930 represent private families only; those for 1920 include the small number of institutions and other quasi-family groups which were counted as families in that year]

Table with columns for CITY, NUMBER OF FAMILIES: 1930 (All classes, Native white, Foreign or mixed par., Negro, Other races), PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1930 (Native white, Foreign-born white, Negro), and NUMBER OF FAMILIES: 1920 (All classes, Native white, Foreign-born white, Negro). Rows list various cities from Akron, Ohio to Youngstown, Ohio.

PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 64.—HOMES BY TENURE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1910 TO 1930

[Figures for 1930 represent private-family homes only; those for 1920 and 1910 include the premises occupied by the small number of institutions and other quasi-family groups which were counted as families in those years]

CITY	NUMBER OF HOMES									PER CENT OF TOTAL								
	Total		Owned		Rented		Tenure unknown		Owned			Rented			Tenure unknown			
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	
Akron, Ohio	62,567	44,195	31,729	19,504	29,487	24,081	1,341	610	50.7	44.1	49.4	47.1	54.5	48.5	2.1	1.4	2.1	
Albany, N. Y.	34,065	28,097	12,538	7,911	20,970	10,673	557	513	36.8	28.2	20.3	61.6	70.0	71.4	1.6	1.8	2.3	
Atlanta, Ga.	97,749	49,523	19,675	12,076	47,443	36,787	631	660	29.0	24.4	24.0	70.0	74.3	73.2	0.9	1.3	2.8	
Baltimore, Md.	193,991	166,857	97,540	76,298	141,937	88,695	4,514	1,964	50.3	45.7	32.3	47.4	53.1	63.4	2.3	1.2	4.3	
Birmingham, Ala.	64,263	43,040	21,576	11,632	41,680	29,700	1,007	1,708	33.6	27.0	28.7	64.9	69.0	68.0	1.6	4.0	3.3	
Boston, Mass.	179,200	164,785	46,014	30,132	130,188	132,668	2,998	1,995	25.7	18.3	16.8	72.6	80.5	81.8	1.7	1.2	1.4	
Bridgeport, Conn.	35,807	31,994	10,556	7,612	24,917	23,311	334	1,071	29.5	23.8	21.5	69.6	72.9	76.1	0.9	3.3	2.4	
Buffalo, N. Y.	139,860	116,201	59,567	44,927	78,229	70,572	2,064	1,332	42.6	38.1	33.5	55.0	60.7	64.3	1.5	1.1	2.2	
Cambridge, Mass.	27,448	25,293	6,477	4,464	20,648	20,790	323	49	23.6	17.6	18.8	75.2	82.0	80.7	1.2	0.2	0.5	
Camden, N. J.	27,833	20,645	13,592	10,628	13,709	15,591	532	428	48.8	39.9	28.3	49.3	58.5	68.7	1.9	1.6	3.0	
Canton, Ohio	26,320	20,490	13,863	10,853	12,165	9,284	292	329	52.7	53.1	50.3	46.2	46.3	48.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	
Chattanooga, Tenn.	29,169	14,621	9,639	3,120	18,984	11,210	546	291	33.0	21.3	20.2	65.1	70.7	77.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	
Chicago, Ill.	842,578	623,912	261,750	165,866	572,232	447,407	8,599	10,639	31.1	26.6	25.7	67.9	71.7	72.4	1.0	1.7	1.6	
Cincinnati, Ohio	122,511	100,239	45,253	30,266	75,411	75,092	1,847	891	36.9	28.5	22.8	61.6	70.7	75.0	1.3	0.8	1.1	
Cleveland, Ohio	221,502	182,692	81,155	63,502	187,714	117,374	2,633	1,816	39.6	34.8	34.8	62.2	64.2	64.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	
Columbus, Ohio	75,621	58,913	32,366	21,288	42,408	36,895	787	769	42.8	30.1	34.9	50.2	62.6	62.8	1.0	1.3	2.3	
Dallas, Tex.	67,119	36,754	25,004	13,280	39,771	32,606	2,344	773	37.3	30.1	34.7	59.3	61.8	61.6	3.5	2.1	3.7	
Dayton, Ohio	52,753	38,138	25,006	15,889	27,022	21,937	730	252	47.4	41.7	37.3	51.2	57.7	60.8	1.4	0.7	1.0	
Denver, Colo.	79,851	61,916	35,577	23,436	43,276	37,768	1,499	712	44.8	37.9	34.0	53.3	61.0	61.0	1.9	1.1	4.3	
Des Moines, Iowa	38,078	31,644	19,320	15,810	18,207	15,123	542	711	50.8	50.0	44.3	47.8	47.8	52.9	1.4	2.2	2.8	
Detroit, Mich.	370,293	218,973	153,065	82,679	211,800	133,253	5,928	3,041	41.3	37.8	40.3	57.1	60.9	57.6	1.6	1.4	2.0	
Duluth, Minn.	23,828	21,294	13,104	9,841	10,593	11,085	131	368	55.0	49.2	41.7	44.5	52.1	53.0	0.5	1.7	5.3	
Elizabeth, N. J.	20,709	20,041	10,253	7,006	10,132	13,382	324	253	28.4	33.9	29.9	60.4	64.8	68.7	1.2	1.2	4.4	
El Paso, Tex.	24,406	18,159	6,795	3,770	17,252	13,958	359	431	27.8	20.8	26.1	70.7	76.9	70.2	1.5	2.4	3.7	
Erie, Pa.	28,197	21,425	13,694	9,566	14,163	11,583	340	276	45.6	44.6	45.2	50.2	54.1	52.7	1.2	1.3	2.2	
Evansville, Ind.	25,716	20,648	12,196	8,098	13,049	12,138	471	412	47.4	39.2	25.8	50.7	58.8	61.5	1.8	2.0	2.6	
Fall River, Mass.	27,001	26,999	7,172	5,165	19,881	21,099	448	135	26.6	19.6	17.7	71.8	79.9	81.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	
Flint, Mich.	37,633	19,670	22,522	10,786	14,612	8,595	549	219	69.8	55.1	44.3	38.8	43.8	54.0	1.5	1.1	1.7	
Fort Wayne, Ind.	20,145	20,406	16,902	10,462	12,093	9,670	150	284	58.0	51.2	48.2	41.5	47.4	49.8	0.5	1.4	2.0	
Fort Worth, Tex.	43,040	25,052	19,107	8,974	22,681	14,568	1,252	1,512	44.4	35.8	33.2	52.7	58.1	62.6	2.9	4.0	4.2	
Gary, Ind.	23,103	12,022	9,167	4,187	13,506	7,572	430	263	39.7	34.8	27.8	58.5	63.0	67.8	1.9	2.2	4.4	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	43,441	33,703	25,907	16,661	17,170	16,522	304	59.6	60.6	49.4	46.8	39.5	49.9	50.8	0.8	1.5	2.4	
Hartford, Conn.	40,646	30,813	8,905	6,372	31,327	24,277	414	164	21.9	20.7	21.1	77.1	78.8	77.0	1.0	0.8	1.9	
Houston, Tex.	75,403	33,932	29,289	11,518	43,912	22,130	2,207	278	38.8	33.9	30.1	58.2	65.2	65.9	2.0	0.8	3.9	
Indianapolis, Ind.	98,610	81,256	41,067	27,356	56,014	51,874	1,829	2,026	41.6	33.7	32.5	66.8	68.8	68.0	2.9	1.5	5.2	
Jacksonville, Fla.	32,393	23,295	10,521	5,443	20,939	17,142	938	630	32.5	23.4	24.5	64.6	73.7	73.2	1.9	0.9	1.8	
Jersey City, N. J.	70,273	67,238	18,218	13,049	57,392	53,045	668	1,408	23.9	19.4	19.7	76.2	78.8	78.2	1.4	1.6	2.2	
Kansas City, Kans.	31,618	25,009	17,264	11,708	13,008	12,901	446	402	54.0	40.8	45.4	44.0	51.6	52.8	1.4	2.2	2.2	
Kansas City, Mo.	108,641	82,056	42,335	27,879	63,481	52,407	2,826	1,770	39.0	34.0	34.9	58.4	63.9	61.6	2.6	2.2	3.5	
Knoxville, Tenn.	24,303	17,474	9,801	7,007	13,774	10,035	668	372	40.0	40.4	25.6	57.7	57.4	70.7	2.7	2.1	3.7	
Long Beach, Calif.	47,030	17,160	15,152	5,898	30,979	11,010	899	255	32.2	34.4	41.7	65.9	64.2	66.4	1.9	1.5	1.9	
Los Angeles, Calif.	398,508	159,476	135,395	54,278	237,802	102,077	5,251	3,121	36.7	34.0	43.4	61.8	64.0	53.6	1.4	2.0	2.9	
Louisville, Ky.	80,079	60,490	32,889	17,714	46,353	41,797	837	979	41.1	29.3	26.1	57.9	69.1	72.1	1.0	1.6	1.8	
Lowell, Mass.	23,726	25,034	8,687	6,513	14,740	18,468	299	53	36.6	26.0	22.1	62.1	73.8	76.4	1.3	0.2	1.5	
Lynn, Mass.	26,880	23,308	9,187	6,117	16,417	16,631	276	260	35.5	28.0	27.4	63.4	70.9	71.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	
Memphis, Tenn.	88,265	42,369	24,967	10,925	40,100	29,281	3,198	1,163	36.6	28.1	24.2	58.7	69.1	71.8	4.7	2.7	4.0	
Miami, Fla.	30,750	7,497	10,032	2,803	20,013	4,422	711	272	32.6	37.4	30.7	65.1	69.0	67.1	2.3	3.6	2.2	
Milwaukee, Wis.	143,399	106,101	60,679	37,832	80,633	67,853	2,057	866	42.3	35.2	35.8	58.2	64.0	62.5	1.4	0.8	1.7	
Minneapolis, Minn.	117,200	91,843	54,388	37,090	61,016	53,527	1,796	1,220	45.4	40.4	38.8	52.1	58.3	57.2	1.6	1.3	4.0	
Nashville, Tenn.	39,404	30,220	14,788	9,470	23,990	20,225	626	525	37.5	31.3	30.2	60.9	66.9	68.5	1.6	1.7	1.3	
Newark, N. J.	105,098	93,274	26,742	18,600	76,999	73,517	1,357	1,157	25.4	19.9	19.6	73.8	78.8	78.8	1.3	1.2	1.9	
New Bedford, Mass.	27,920	20,858	9,465	7,651	17,936	19,105	519	102	33.9	23.5	24.7	64.2	71.1	73.0	1.9	0.4	2.3	
New Haven, Conn.	39,554	36,257	12,180	9,593	26,934	25,859	440	835	30.8	26.4	25.0	68.1	71.3	73.1	1.1	2.3	1.9	
New Orleans, La.	111,936	85,188	30,561	19,033	79,383	63,373	1,992	2,812	27.3	22.3	22.2	70.9	74.3	73.7	1.8	3.3	4.1	
New York, N. Y.	1,722,954	1,278,341	348,778	160,797	1,354,470	1,105,900	10,706	11,734	20.2	12.6	11.5	78.6	86.6	80.7	1.1	0.9	1.8	
Bronx Borough	321,270	166,260	33,975	13,691	284,667	151,789	2,628	880	10.6	8.2	11.9	88.6	91.3	85.3	0.8	0.5	1.8	
Brooklyn Borough	616,875	453,837	158,070	86,818	449,437	362,292	9,368	4,477	23.6	19.1	18.1	72.9	79.9	80.5	1.6	1.0	1.4	
Manhattan Borough	498,956	525,154	11,689	10,768	453,909	610,183	3,358	4,203	5.5	2.1	2.9	96.8	97.1	95.0	0.7	0.8	2.1	
Queens Borough	280,064	109,559	126,932	39,589	169,705	68,322	3,427	1,648	45.0	36.1	34.2	53.8	62.4	64.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	
Richmond Borough	35,789	23,781	19,112	15,752	13,314	9,255	546	53.4	41.8	37.0	44.0	55.0	61.0	2.6	2.2	2.0		
Norfolk, Va.	31,859	26,732	10,495	6,171	20,975	20,451	389	1,101	32.9	23.1	19.7	65.8	76.5	77.6	1.2	0.4	2.7	
Oakland, Calif.	83,090	55,793	40,374	22,960	40,779	31,776	1,925	1,051	48.6	41.2	45.9	49.1	57.0	52.3	2.3	1.9	1.6	
Oklahoma City, Okla.	47,133	21,346	17,720	8,184	27,772	12,646	1,641	517	37.6	33.3	32.9	58.9	60.4	60.4	3.5	2.4	6.7	
Omaha, Neb.	54,093	44,999	27,856	21,023	25,936	22,453	781	1,018	51.1	47.3	38.3	47.6	59.2	57.9	1.4	2.3	3.8	
Patterson, N. J.	35,043	32,186	12,664	8,729	22,404	23,075	435	382	35.7	27.1	23.4	63.1	71.7	74.0	1.2	1.2	2.6	
Peoria, Ill.	26,494	19,397	13,120	8,648	12,812	10,357	562	392	49.5	44.6	40.5	48.4	53.4	56.5	2.1	2.0	3.0	
Philadelphia, Pa.	458,627	402,946	232,734	150,354	216,284	239,698	9,609	6,894	50.7	38.8	25.4	47.2	50.6	70.1	2.1	1.7	4.5	
Pittsburgh, Pa.	165,079	130,274	62,341	36,363	90,													

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 65.—FAMILIES BY SIZE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

Table with columns: CITY, All families, FAMILIES COMPRISING (1-12 or more persons), and PER CENT OF ALL FAMILIES (1-6 or more). The table lists 100+ cities and their corresponding family statistics for 1930.

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 66.—MEDIAN SIZE OF FAMILY, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Median not shown where number of families is less than 100]

CITY	All families	NATIVE WHITE			Foreign-born white	Negro	CITY	All families	NATIVE WHITE			Foreign-born white	Negro
		Total	Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age					Total	Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age		
Akron, Ohio	3.38	3.26	3.25	3.29	3.98	3.02	Nashville, Tenn.	3.18	3.41	3.42	3.26	3.62	2.56
Albany, N. Y.	3.00	2.87	2.84	2.91	3.65	2.31	Newark, N. J.	3.49	3.10	2.93	3.23	3.09	2.85
Atlanta, Ga.	3.17	3.31	3.32	3.14	3.73	2.79	New Bedford, Mass.	3.44	3.15	2.89	3.32	3.68	3.66
Baltimore, Md.	3.38	3.36	3.35	3.41	4.05	2.80	New Haven, Conn.	3.45	3.00	2.79	3.20	4.17	2.47
Birmingham, Ala.	3.27	3.54	3.54	3.45	4.09	2.80	New Orleans, La.	3.35	3.54	3.57	3.47	3.53	2.81
Boston, Mass.	3.43	3.05	2.67	3.30	3.93	2.45	New York, N. Y.	3.38	3.00	2.84	3.11	3.70	2.61
Bridgeport, Conn.	3.49	3.10	2.96	3.21	3.99	2.60	Bronx Borough	3.54	3.09	2.98	3.14	3.84	3.11
Buffalo, N. Y.	3.42	3.22	3.14	3.29	3.27	2.69	Brooklyn Borough	3.63	3.10	2.97	3.18	4.04	2.84
Cambridge, Mass.	3.29	2.87	2.46	3.25	3.83	3.16	Manhattan Borough	2.80	2.43	2.26	2.04	3.20	2.48
Camden, N. J.	3.61	3.35	3.30	3.45	4.41	2.91	Queens Borough	3.39	3.27	3.19	3.33	3.64	2.02
Canton, Ohio	3.35	3.23	3.23	3.20	4.10	2.77	Richmond Borough	3.67	3.44	3.39	3.48	4.02	2.90
Chattanooga, Tenn.	3.34	3.58	3.60	3.26	3.59	2.73	Norfolk, Va.	3.15	3.24	3.35	3.29	3.82	2.64
Chicago, Ill.	3.28	3.03	2.82	3.19	3.73	2.65	Oakland, Calif.	2.83	2.75	2.70	2.82	3.04	2.35
Cincinnati, Ohio	3.00	3.01	3.05	2.95	3.23	2.69	Oklahoma City, Okla.	3.07	3.10	3.11	2.98	3.19	2.61
Cleveland, Ohio	3.38	3.02	2.86	3.17	3.96	2.76	Omaha, Nebr.	3.18	3.11	3.06	3.20	3.05	2.42
Columbus, Ohio	3.03	3.02	3.03	2.94	3.58	2.73	Paterson, N. J.	3.39	3.13	3.06	3.17	3.71	2.85
Dallas, Tex.	3.10	3.17	3.18	3.10	3.43	2.47	Peoria, Ill.	3.10	3.08	3.08	3.08	3.31	2.33
Dayton, Ohio	3.12	3.10	3.12	3.04	3.57	2.81	Philadelphia, Pa.	3.43	3.20	3.09	3.35	4.12	2.79
Denver, Colo.	2.87	2.83	2.81	2.87	3.08	2.28	Pittsburgh, Pa.	3.53	3.34	3.24	3.46	4.21	2.89
Des Moines, Iowa	3.08	3.06	3.04	3.12	3.41	2.63	Portland, Oreg.	2.80	2.74	2.72	2.78	3.02	2.14
Detroit, Mich.	3.39	3.18	3.09	3.32	3.82	2.91	Providence, R. I.	3.41	3.04	2.82	3.21	4.02	2.44
Duluth, Minn.	3.49	3.42	3.36	3.45	3.62	2.12	Reading, Pa.	3.28	3.13	3.11	3.25	4.63	2.52
Elizabeth, N. J.	3.66	3.30	3.18	3.43	4.21	3.17	Richmond, Va.	3.25	3.40	3.40	3.38	3.78	2.74
El Paso, Tex.	3.38	2.97	2.98	2.93	3.36	2.26	Rochester, N. Y.	3.31	3.01	2.94	3.11	3.68	2.46
Erie, Pa.	3.45	3.22	3.10	3.27	4.27	2.85	St. Louis, Mo.	3.08	3.06	3.06	3.07	3.49	2.51
Evansville, Ind.	3.25	3.31	3.35	3.17	3.00	2.44	St. Paul, Minn.	3.33	3.29	3.19	3.36	3.50	2.39
Fall River, Mass.	3.65	3.40	3.12	3.51	3.94	2.18	Salt Lake City, Utah	3.48	3.54	3.41	3.71	3.29	2.16
Flint, Mich.	3.39	3.34	3.34	3.35	3.72	2.75	San Antonio, Tex.	3.30	3.06	3.06	3.05	3.19	2.63
Fort Wayne, Ind.	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.36	2.72	San Diego, Calif.	2.50	2.48	2.48	2.47	2.41	2.24
Fort Worth, Tex.	3.14	3.21	3.22	3.09	3.34	2.60	San Francisco, Calif.	2.51	2.39	2.31	2.50	2.85	1.98
Gary, Ind.	3.44	3.26	3.22	3.33	4.13	2.86	Scranton, Pa.	3.78	3.51	3.36	3.65	4.35	2.34
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.25	3.13	3.03	3.27	3.62	2.60	Seattle, Wash.	2.84	2.79	2.77	2.81	2.66	2.13
Hartford, Conn.	3.30	2.87	2.71	3.03	3.95	3.06	Somerville, Mass.	3.43	3.12	2.87	3.38	3.90	2.89
Houston, Tex.	3.10	3.15	3.15	3.20	3.58	2.61	South Bend, Ind.	3.40	3.23	3.16	3.40	4.13	2.71
Indianapolis, Ind.	3.01	3.03	3.05	2.95	3.36	2.59	Spokane, Wash.	2.92	2.62	2.92	2.91	2.96	2.24
Jacksonville, Fla.	3.08	3.25	3.27	3.03	3.38	2.73	Springfield, Mass.	3.28	3.01	2.88	3.19	3.91	2.73
Jersey City, N. J.	3.58	3.26	3.18	3.33	4.11	3.09	Syracuse, N. Y.	3.21	3.00	2.96	3.05	4.00	2.45
Kansas City, Kans.	3.27	3.31	3.31	3.31	3.88	2.74	Tacoma, Wash.	2.96	2.92	2.91	2.95	3.06	2.18
Kansas City, Mo.	2.85	2.88	2.86	2.60	3.47	2.23	Tampa, Fla.	3.23	3.12	3.04	3.41	4.18	2.53
Knoxville, Tenn.	3.51	3.65	3.67	3.24	3.55	2.88	Toledo, Ohio	3.17	3.09	3.06	3.15	3.73	2.59
Long Beach, Calif.	2.48	2.48	2.49	2.45	2.41	2.24	Trenton, N. J.	3.75	3.27	3.17	3.42	4.51	3.43
Los Angeles, Calif.	2.57	2.44	2.44	2.47	2.81	2.38	Tulsa, Okla.	3.07	3.12	3.13	3.00	3.26	2.44
Louisville, Ky.	3.15	3.29	3.31	3.21	3.44	2.35	Utica, N. Y.	3.34	2.97	2.92	3.02	4.17	2.19
Lowell, Mass.	3.52	3.32	3.02	3.51	3.70	2.93	Washington, D. C.	2.86	2.79	2.79	2.80	3.57	2.84
Lynn, Mass.	3.28	2.90	2.84	3.19	3.77	2.93	Wichita, Kans.	3.03	3.03	3.04	3.01	2.95	2.78
Memphis, Tenn.	2.91	3.27	3.27	3.24	3.76	2.88	Wilmington, Del.	3.35	3.23	3.16	3.45	4.51	2.45
Miami, Fla.	2.80	2.82	2.86	2.61	2.79	2.71	Worcester, Mass.	3.53	3.24	3.02	3.42	3.95	3.23
Milwaukee, Wis.	3.35	3.23	3.11	3.30	3.68	2.54	Yonkers, N. Y.	3.56	3.28	3.15	3.39	4.03	2.73
Minneapolis, Minn.	3.20	3.12	3.05	3.19	3.43	2.31	Youngstown, Ohio	3.65	3.34	3.28	3.44	4.48	2.95

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 67.—OWNED NONFARM HOMES BY VALUE, WITH MEDIAN VALUE BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD OF FAMILY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Median not shown where number of families reporting value is less than 100]

CITY	All owned nonfarm homes	NUMBER OF HOMES WITH VALUE—												MEDIAN VALUE			
		Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	Not reported	Total	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	
Akron, Ohio	31,707	121	204	265	1,354	8,963	13,344	3,455	2,114	734	742	411	\$5,888	\$0,154	\$5,259	\$4,076	
Albany, N. Y.	12,528	54	151	151	467	1,388	2,412	2,149	2,980	1,451	1,024	298	9,232	9,018	8,175	2,563	
Atlanta, Ga.	19,651	581	841	803	1,964	4,993	4,838	2,432	1,723	651	722	103	5,306	4,129	5,023	4,866	
Baltimore, Md.	97,465	259	1,082	2,533	11,226	36,691	29,838	6,900	5,606	1,965	2,222	2,203	4,778	4,532	4,508	2,184	
Birmingham, Ala.	21,556	736	1,050	1,135	2,499	5,378	11,934	8,450	9,474	2,191	2,160	950	4,951	7,449	7,759	6,104	
Boston, Mass.	45,986	163	583	736	2,298	7,047	3,425	1,810	1,532	417	352	126	6,700	7,406	6,629	6,143	
Bridgeport, Conn.	10,540	54	100	152	421	2,051	18,796	10,152	9,915	3,820	3,122	1,176	7,210	7,851	7,050	5,472	
Buffalo, N. Y.	59,590	95	175	337	1,921	10,650	11,493	945	1,190	544	622	68	7,758	9,925	4,926	3,585	
Cambridge, Mass.	6,477	10	63	110	361	1,075	1,493	800	552	183	255	221	4,094	4,926	4,015		
Camden, N. J.	13,849	44	135	249	1,466	5,056	4,028	1,897	1,099	368	396	157	6,011	6,345	6,730	2,497	
Canton, Ohio	13,940	29	78	145	457	1,348	2,768	2,215	866	717	276	68	4,723	5,004	7,720	3,377	
Chattanooga, Tenn.	9,635	199	365	457	1,736	7,779	32,887	68,602	55,313	53,401	18,640	3,757	3,202	8,902	7,484	4,496	
Chicago, Ill.	201,690	428	1,419	1,736	7,779	6,465	11,932	8,865	8,248	3,072	3,072	1,712	7,808	8,003	6,752	6,406	
Cincinnati, Ohio	45,085	110	308	474	1,631	3,330	29,695	17,542	11,568	2,519	2,113	1,003	6,971	7,403	5,195	4,060	
Cleveland, Ohio	81,110	112	316	550	1,999	8,132	11,534	4,550	3,130	966	818	169	6,066	6,337	5,470	2,319	
Columbus, Ohio	32,327	159	316	550	1,999	8,132	11,534	4,550	3,130	966	818	169	6,066	6,337	5,470	2,319	
Dallas, Tex.	21,971	475	816	971	2,595	7,568	6,505	2,306	1,719	636	792	543	4,932	5,321	6,157	3,809	
Dayton, Ohio	25,000	65	174	329	1,323	7,126	9,381	3,294	1,900	697	532	188	5,906	6,100	5,157	3,809	
Denver, Colo.	35,402	1,320	1,658	1,900	4,618	10,064	9,170	2,864	2,024	640	808	336	4,507	4,924	3,003	3,256	
Des Moines, Iowa	19,151	825	1,024	1,094	2,603	5,773	4,666	1,447	938	311	340	130	4,373	4,560	3,917	1,736	
Detroit, Mich.	153,027	138	459	696	2,945	18,182	46,264	36,667	27,680	10,747	7,857	1,392	7,986	8,751	7,325	0,360	
Duluth, Minn.	13,024	206	286	345	1,101	3,605	4,735	1,248	851	267	323	57	5,497	6,034	5,042		
Elizabeth, N. J.	10,230	6	34	52	284	1,257	2,241	1,854	2,709	911	749	134	4,078	10,353	7,761		
El Paso, Tex.	6,789	851	412	304	693	1,836	1,511	434	352	168	210	48	4,242	5,331	5,489	2,750	
Erie, Pa.	13,656	43	56	72	411	2,846	5,523	2,003	1,475	516	601	110	6,514	6,926	5,884		
Evansville, Ind.	12,002	271	412	766	2,351	4,459	2,388	552	371	145	111	175	3,948	4,007	4,031	2,119	
Fall River, Mass.	7,122	21	83	117	542	1,848	2,217	930	889	231	154	91	6,021	6,712	5,515		
Flint, Mich.	22,506	355	636	711	1,901	6,530	8,298	2,034	1,150	316	314	261	5,209	5,337	5,289	4,296	
Fort Wayne, Ind.	16,899	31	114	190	702	3,912	7,251	2,564	1,282	377	384	92	6,101	6,262	5,802	3,277	
Fort Worth, Tex.	19,043	1,029	1,110	1,310	3,485	5,840	3,204	968	850	338	473	456	3,911	4,071	4,369	1,586	
Gary, Ind.	9,159	103	235	240	692	1,875	2,375	1,408	1,262	463	334	172	6,419	7,074	6,440	4,003	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	26,888	94	400	650	2,085	7,437	9,254	3,047	1,706	485	437	293	5,576	5,982	4,914	3,711	
Hartford, Conn.	8,898	3	15	13	45	236	1,344	2,959	1,944	1,205	191	122	10,665	13,552	12,728		
Houston, Tex.	29,237	748	1,121	1,362	4,042	9,081	5,745	2,260	2,084	979	548	151	4,557	5,112	5,111	2,583	
Indianapolis, Ind.	41,030	288	804	1,533	4,634	12,666	11,515	3,840	3,103	1,003	1,582	416	5,083	5,396	4,782	2,887	
Jacksonville, Fla.	10,492	835	751	671	1,233	1,917	2,259	823	824	428	532	210	4,718	5,991	5,902	1,840	
Jersey City, N. J.	18,215	17	77	123	531	2,466	4,941	3,123	3,856	1,311	1,350	414	8,097	8,399	7,916	7,050	
Kansas City, Kans.	17,257	1,548	1,896	2,103	3,691	4,979	2,059	427	267	74	65	158	2,813	3,304	2,639	1,603	
Kansas City, Mo.	42,314	294	663	945	3,406	12,061	13,315	4,481	3,929	1,219	1,573	428	5,671	5,880	5,258	3,390	
Knoxville, Tenn.	9,836	500	763	925	1,780	2,515	1,596	565	533	227	280	153	3,707	4,004	5,736	2,079	
Long Beach, Calif.	15,141	26	70	128	608	2,534	4,605	2,169	2,232	1,027	1,560	192	7,230	7,258	7,210		
Los Angeles, Calif.	133,360	732	1,426	1,844	6,801	27,220	43,007	15,608	16,981	7,786	10,653	1,302	6,628	6,929	6,322	5,152	
Louisville, Ky.	32,863	769	1,196	1,411	4,654	9,668	7,926	2,829	2,042	801	985	286	4,447	4,843	4,801	2,674	
Lowell, Mass.	8,690	33	261	452	1,226	2,066	2,261	1,384	1,213	334	330	95	6,507	6,590	6,435		
Lynn, Mass.	9,183	13	52	129	509	1,894	3,230	1,384	1,213	334	330	95	6,507	6,590	6,435		
Memphis, Tenn.	24,926	1,306	1,912	2,055	3,530	2,261	1,849	541	705	302	570	213	4,172	4,637	4,359	2,318	
Miami, Fla.	10,019	647	806	595	1,530	13,913	21,591	11,245	6,382	1,668	1,515	643	6,494	6,925	5,857		
Milwaukee, Wis.	60,069	113	296	464	1,439	15,837	20,242	6,765	3,916	1,305	1,403	403	5,697	6,059	5,135	4,526	
Minneapolis, Minn.	54,371	294	614	999	3,625	16,837	20,242	6,765	3,916	1,305	1,403	403	5,697	6,059	5,135	4,526	
Nashville, Tenn.	14,776	764	1,283	1,309	2,361	3,782	2,604	1,290	851	283	219	130	3,881	4,001	5,302	1,776	
Newark, N. J.	26,734	25	85	146	639	2,439	3,331	1,198	756	171	195	422	5,859	6,216	5,738	3,526	
New Bedford, Mass.	9,435	32	108	36	205	1,350	3,007	2,014	2,527	1,489	1,333	170	9,120	11,304	8,138	6,260	
New Haven, Conn.	12,173	681	943	1,141	2,851	7,382	7,336	3,306	3,524	1,509	1,591	226	5,797	6,381	6,179	2,796	
New Orleans, La.	30,480	480	940	709	2,244	15,981	69,802	75,576	94,843	44,201	36,716	7,117	10,264	9,686	10,898	8,519	
New York, N. Y.	348,698	163	122	112	297	967	4,145	6,148	10,254	6,084	5,309	705	11,352	12,752	9,542	9,542	
Bronx Borough	33,966	152	402	204	696	5,790	25,013	32,944	50,165	24,492	14,771	3,421	11,207	10,773	11,461	9,262	
Brooklyn Borough	11,686	17	35	42	67	211	401	547	1,248	1,623	6,845	690	(1)	(1)	(1)	14,216	
Manhattan Borough	125,849	122	305	259	780	6,682	34,408	31,657	29,879	11,468	8,943	1,706	9,070	8,878	9,434	7,083	
Queens Borough	19,057	26	76	92	404	2,331	6,135	4,279	3,297	934	848	635	7,580	8,077	7,209		
Richmond Borough	10,470	228	504	614	1,747	2,779	2,141	871	766	344	316	160	4,484	5,441	5,357	2,512	
Norfolk, Va.	40,330	177	469	771	2,901	12,073	13,911	3,890	3,164	1,219	611	101	5,628	6,003	4,924	4,258	
Oakland, Calif.	17,684	580	685	658	1,961	5,252	4,250	1,477	1,367	550	615	250	4,827	4,939	5,737	2,609	
Oklahoma City, Okla.	27,771	497	1,001	1,431	4,071	9,516	7,049	1,843	1,177	410	484	272	4,				

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 68.—RENTED NONFARM HOMES BY MONTHLY RENTAL, WITH MEDIAN RENTAL BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD OF FAMILY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Median not shown where number of families reporting rental is less than 100]

CITY	All rented nonfarm homes	NUMBER OF HOMES WITH MONTHLY RENTAL—											MEDIAN RENTAL				
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 and over	Not reported	Total	Native white	For- eign-born white	Negro	
Akron, Ohio	29,467	173	799	1,087	7,242	14,548	3,708	013	208	29	15	355	\$36.40	\$37.80	\$32.77	\$25.49	
Albany, N. Y.	20,961	261	950	1,810	4,657	8,568	4,549	1,171	499	120	62	302	38.06	40.00	32.45	22.83	
Atlanta, Ga.	47,410	6,826	10,392	6,806	8,278	8,265	4,920	1,115	395	81	40	292	19.68	30.07	40.64	12.09	
Baltimore, Md.	91,897	3,087	7,447	9,888	27,362	28,702	7,283	2,262	1,538	444	317	3,507	28.68	31.21	28.51	25.25	
Birmingham, Ala.	41,050	7,790	11,047	5,506	6,976	6,357	2,729	530	254	35	19	353	16.68	26.67	34.16	11.75	
Boston, Mass.	180,140	717	4,948	11,030	29,384	53,280	22,030	4,283	1,373	551	462	2,276	36.70	38.87	32.69	29.89	
Bridgeport, Conn.	24,908	312	2,363	4,010	8,017	7,616	1,622	205	54	271	118	1,466	34.38	37.12	29.21	27.48	
Buffalo, N. Y.	78,225	701	3,191	8,016	19,110	30,829	10,370	2,288	1,258	69	10	83	26.74	30.80	23.46	18.48	
Cambridge, Mass.	20,648	80	654	1,637	4,869	7,231	4,078	1,388	520	32	10	196	29.62	32.68	30.77	22.60	
Camden, N. J.	12,161	52	507	1,531	4,552	5,806	648	125	64	32	10	8	34.51	30.27	29.66	22.36	
Canton, Ohio	18,075	1,009	4,788	3,610	4,445	2,932	972	154	54	3	4	109	18.80	23.93	39.07	13.71	
Chattanooga, Tenn.	572,169	5,100	17,380	33,805	81,194	146,256	186,484	60,600	20,730	4,820	4,920	10,980	49.57	55.94	42.31	38.72	
Chicago, Ill.	75,367	2,887	9,784	12,417	18,769	17,973	8,200	2,456	1,001	238	174	1,318	26.30	27.79	26.81	20.19	
Cincinnati, Ohio	137,678	1,171	5,141	10,805	32,420	60,327	21,331	3,271	1,359	331	311	1,502	36.25	40.70	31.94	27.43	
Cleveland, Ohio	42,448	351	1,471	3,588	11,460	20,002	4,431	5,271	1,228	82	26	248	34.23	36.32	33.82	23.78	
Dallas, Texas	30,735	1,636	4,456	4,683	10,846	11,797	4,055	706	189	50	76	1,241	27.81	31.65	37.15	16.25	
Dayton, Ohio	27,016	210	906	1,920	8,010	12,094	2,991	482	152	31	13	201	33.90	35.72	32.02	24.53	
Denver, Colo.	42,225	1,672	3,641	4,494	10,958	13,352	5,033	941	360	102	59	1,583	29.59	31.58	27.75	21.14	
Des Moines, Iowa	18,126	723	1,810	2,201	4,410	5,726	2,324	467	135	32	4	204	28.48	30.78	29.55	15.45	
Detroit, Mich.	211,275	299	1,389	4,559	28,860	82,671	75,658	13,355	4,605	1,069	777	3,033	47.91	52.35	46.00	30.95	
Duluth, Minn.	10,580	277	938	1,505	3,340	3,097	1,042	180	67	8	5	65	27.42	28.81	24.94	---	
Elizabeth, N. J.	16,125	34	440	1,418	4,053	6,008	3,077	680	242	24	9	154	36.81	43.96	29.82	22.80	
El Paso, Tex.	17,247	7,072	1,979	1,183	2,074	3,294	1,235	223	48	8	10	121	18.77	37.43	30.23	12.71	
Erie, Pa.	14,141	81	597	1,627	4,500	5,849	1,050	178	77	22	12	82	30.55	32.94	25.39	23.64	
Evansville, Ind.	12,996	518	1,524	2,593	7,707	2,545	775	110	45	8	7	103	20.79	24.67	28.19	18.48	
Fall River, Mass.	10,800	1,005	4,508	3,949	6,579	2,741	404	44	19	3	3	19	38.56	39.20	30.67	27.58	
Flint, Mich.	14,604	160	304	689	2,990	6,894	2,740	373	98	12	11	246	34.10	34.76	33.60	22.13	
Fort Wayne, Ind.	12,991	117	305	811	3,605	5,523	1,385	1,327	317	163	30	622	23.74	26.77	31.91	13.90	
Fort Worth, Tex.	22,635	1,475	3,812	3,290	6,465	5,005	5,097	2,589	304	94	25	13	295	35.90	43.29	37.00	26.02
Gary, Ind.	13,600	139	686	1,768	3,445	5,277	1,940	320	115	38	6	196	30.68	32.52	27.26	23.84	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	17,159	87	487	1,537	7,513	16,066	5,384	532	256	48	28	404	37.77	42.12	33.42	23.85	
Hartford, Conn.	43,872	1,450	4,662	5,155	12,813	12,631	6,054	831	361	100	103	912	26.10	35.41	36.64	18.90	
Houston, Tex.	56,001	1,282	5,507	8,636	14,810	17,091	6,166	1,216	513	81	60	639	28.28	30.93	31.62	18.39	
Indianapolis, Ind.	20,931	1,412	4,058	2,861	5,702	4,752	1,480	2,75	114	30	14	238	23.56	30.01	33.21	15.23	
Jersey City, N. J.	57,359	228	1,087	2,816	12,521	23,174	12,708	2,083	955	216	109	1,462	30.76	43.18	34.63	30.72	
Kansas City, Kans.	13,900	1,258	2,313	2,918	3,855	2,549	289	37	4	3	---	174	19.78	22.59	19.10	13.93	
Kansas City, Mo.	63,408	1,677	4,648	6,019	14,763	23,600	8,446	1,839	736	137	103	1,440	33.29	36.48	33.14	20.47	
Knoxville, Tenn.	13,751	1,032	2,900	2,671	3,338	2,261	1,034	162	50	11	3	200	20.22	22.43	38.33	14.83	
Long Beach, Calif.	30,960	97	605	1,167	7,331	10,274	3,952	545	296	66	45	582	37.36	37.56	37.36	---	
Los Angeles, Calif.	226,905	1,868	6,200	11,541	50,469	101,226	36,188	7,405	3,984	1,190	1,129	5,755	38.00	39.98	38.44	27.73	
Louisville, Ky.	46,336	4,050	7,123	7,764	12,205	9,346	3,609	1,088	526	140	82	502	23.26	25.56	32.07	14.59	
Lowell, Mass.	14,734	681	3,076	3,009	5,153	2,445	810	25	7	3	2	78	21.19	26.82	34.71	---	
Lynn, Mass.	16,417	44	340	748	4,022	5,762	2,112	164	71	1	1	142	36.81	38.30	38.81	24.40	
Memphis, Tenn.	40,046	8,385	9,456	4,752	6,061	5,943	3,489	857	270	29	17	757	16.90	32.31	37.83	11.27	
Miami, Fla.	20,000	1,073	4,558	2,361	4,896	4,344	1,633	369	217	31	17	31	68	44.5	28.64	29.04	13.13
Milwaukee, Wis.	80,627	531	2,192	5,301	17,258	32,919	17,025	3,187	1,144	269	168	635	38.94	40.88	34.08	27.66	
Minneapolis, Minn.	60,977	553	2,441	5,705	14,635	24,023	10,260	1,550	595	140	95	971	35.55	37.21	30.62	21.33	
Nashville, Tenn.	23,861	4,514	5,011	3,531	4,299	3,090	2,019	3,388	177	26	4	154	19.78	26.18	41.06	10.95	
Newark, N. J.	76,974	191	1,437	3,785	16,942	31,751	16,648	3,338	1,315	259	122	4	349	23.56	25.88	22.30	17.07
New Bedford, Mass.	17,926	702	2,260	3,021	7,588	9,231	378	68	23	2	71	221	30.98	37.26	27.05	20.70	
New Haven, Conn.	26,932	180	1,273	3,007	8,449	14,352	3,593	712	438	82	7	4	221	30.98	37.26	27.05	20.70
New Orleans, La.	79,340	5,416	11,302	17,087	24,226	46,046	38,473	92,681	53,614	19,368	24,151	42,527	46.45	51.80	43.56	42.65	
New York, N. Y.	1,354,993	4,217	29,903	60,848	192,428	313,767	116,945	22,422	7,393	872	257	7,219	51.97	54.05	50.86	35.07	
Bronx Borough	254,683	4,177	28,903	60,848	192,428	313,767	116,945	22,422	7,393	872	257	7,219	51.97	54.05	50.86	35.07	
Brooklyn Borough	440,399	1,331	6,075	16,451	77,671	163,008	120,259	27,499	11,361	2,271	1,245	12,235	44.27	47.19	43.22	30.70	
Manhattan Borough	463,005	2,394	10,403	36,474	110,133	210,633	81,562	32,814	30,047	15,085	22,203	20,160	43.64	62.75	34.09	40.91	
Queens Borough	160,005	174	660	1,688	12,003	64,584	53,387	9,387	4,553	1,072	423	2,474	43.38	40.37	47.24	40.72	
Richmond Borough	15,731	58	294	720	3,256	6,764	3,320	569	260	38	23	439	30.81	41.73	37.89	26.76	
Norfolk, Va.	20,928	1,481	4,789	3,088	4,240	4,338	2,275	413	118	16	5	165	22.41	34.40	35.65	13.77	
Oakland, Calif.	40,746	273	1,462	2,870	11,622	17,372	4,371	788	286	84	69	1,549	33.88	35.63	39.09	24.60	
Oklahoma City, Okla.	27,748	1,002	1,767	2,172	6,201	10,566	4,220	800	184	31	20	795	34.42	36.28	40.90	17.22	
Omaha, Nebr.	25,894	853	3,030	6,142	8,353	3,498	669	269	55	26	20	707	30.04	34.30	25.77	17.81	
Paterson, N. J.	22,402	119	824	2,144	6,080	8,507	2,777	403	141	28	11	188	32.41	34.16	31.23	23.94	
Peoria, Ill.	12,810	274	791	1,504	3,184	4,387	1,889	366	61	17	6	61	31.11	32.26	33.25	17.89	
Philadelphia, Pa.	216,062	1,497	8,645	13,992	49,440	90,020	29,661	6,706	4,169	1,206	1,116	3,407	36.81	38.51	39.54	30.43	
Pittsburgh, Pa.	90,780	920	4,381	8,440	20,961	30,311	14,489	5,909	3,465	738	426	744	30.81	37.08	40.12	21.72	
Portland, Oreg.	88,526	787	3,187	5,742	12,033	12,270	3,062	425	228	70	64	70	32.41	34.16	31.23	23.94	
Providence, R. I.	41,015	706	3,974	6,769	13,638	11,352	2,970	758	458	105	56	214	26.56	29.21	24.32	17.15	
Reading, Pa.	10,731	110	347	898	3,114	4,772	1,077	171	77	22	13	190	33.61	34.34	31.05	24.44	
Richmond, Va.	29,609	2,938	5,812	4,766	6,091	6,021	3,268	701	280	66	34	82	22.89	31.80	35.45	13.47	
Rochester, N. Y.	38,640	133	760	1,561	7,159	19,464	7,706	941	420	108	77	804	39.82	42.40	34.20	28.18	
St. Louis, Mo.	143,842	3,740	11,305	17,093	32,174	48,391	20,001	4,900	2,274	641	370	1,434	31.78</				

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 69.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NONFARM HOMES BY VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

Table with 16 columns of cities and multiple rows of rental categories. Cities include Akron, Albany, Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Bridgeport, Buffalo, Cambridge, Camden, Canton, Chattanooga, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dallas, Dayton, Denver, Des Moines, Detroit, Duluth, Elizabeth, El Paso, Erie, Evansville, Fall River, Flint, Fort Wayne, Fort Worth, Gary, Grand Rapids, Hartford, Houston, Indianapolis, Jacksonville, Jersey City, Kansas City, Knoxville, Long Beach, Los Angeles, Louisville, Lowell, Lynn, Memphis, Miami, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Nashville.

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 69.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NONFARM HOMES BY VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL	NEW-ARK, N. J.	NEW-BED-FORD, MASS.	NEW-HAVEN, CONN.	NEW-OR-LEANS, LA.	NEW-YORK, N. Y.	BRONX-BOR-OUGH	BROOK-LYN BOR-OUGH	MAN-HATTAN BOR-OUGH	QUEENS-BOR-OUGH	RICH-MOND BOR-OUGH	NOR-FOLK, VA.	OAK-LAND, CALIF.	OKLA-HOMA CITY, OKLA.	OMAHA, NEBR.	PATER-SON, N. J.	PE-ORIA, ILL.
Owned nonfarm homes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Value under \$1,000.....	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.4	3.3	1.8	0.1	1.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	0.4	1.1	0.3	3.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	4.8	1.2	3.9	3.6	0.6	1.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	0.4	1.5	0.3	3.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	5.0	1.0	3.9	5.2	1.0	3.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2.6	6.8	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.1	16.7	7.2	11.1	14.7	4.1	9.8
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	11.5	25.9	11.1	24.2	4.6	2.8	3.7	1.8	5.3	12.2	26.5	29.9	29.7	34.3	18.5	27.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	20.7	35.3	24.7	24.1	20.0	12.2	15.8	3.9	27.1	32.2	20.4	34.5	24.0	25.5	29.9	29.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	14.3	12.7	16.5	10.8	21.7	18.1	20.8	4.7	25.2	22.5	8.3	9.6	8.4	6.6	15.9	11.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	24.1	8.0	20.8	11.6	27.2	30.2	31.7	10.7	23.7	17.3	7.3	7.8	7.7	4.2	17.0	9.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	12.5	1.8	12.2	4.9	12.7	16.7	15.5	13.9	9.1	4.9	3.3	2.8	3.1	1.5	5.3	2.6
\$20,000 and over.....	10.7	2.1	11.0	5.2	10.5	15.6	9.3	58.6	7.1	4.4	3.0	3.0	3.5	1.7	5.0	2.6
Not reported.....	2.7	4.5	1.4	0.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	5.0	1.4	3.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.4	1.1
Rented nonfarm homes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rental under \$10.....	0.2	3.0	0.7	6.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	7.1	0.7	3.6	3.3	0.5	2.1
\$10 to \$14.....	1.9	12.6	4.7	14.3	1.8	0.2	1.4	3.6	0.4	1.9	22.9	3.6	6.4	8.9	3.7	6.2
\$15 to \$19.....	4.9	16.9	11.2	21.5	4.2	0.5	3.7	8.0	1.1	4.6	14.8	7.0	7.8	11.7	9.6	11.7
\$20 to \$29.....	22.0	44.0	31.4	30.5	14.2	4.7	17.3	19.0	8.0	20.7	20.3	28.5	22.3	23.7	31.1	24.9
\$30 to \$49.....	41.2	18.0	33.7	18.1	34.0	40.0	36.5	24.4	43.1	43.0	20.7	42.6	38.0	32.3	39.3	34.2
\$50 to \$74.....	21.5	2.1	12.7	5.8	28.4	41.1	28.8	18.0	35.4	21.1	10.9	10.7	15.2	13.5	12.4	14.7
\$75 to \$99.....	4.3	0.4	2.6	1.5	6.8	7.9	6.1	7.2	6.2	3.6	2.0	1.9	2.9	2.6	1.8	2.8
\$100 to \$149.....	1.7	0.1	1.6	0.8	4.0	2.6	2.5	6.6	3.0	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7
\$150 to \$199.....	0.3	-----	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.5	3.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
\$200 and over.....	0.2	-----	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.3	4.9	0.3	0.1	-----	0.2	0.1	0.1	-----	-----
Not reported.....	1.7	1.9	0.8	0.4	3.1	2.5	2.7	4.4	1.6	2.8	0.8	3.8	2.9	2.7	0.8	2.4

VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL	PHILA-DEL-PHIA, PA.	PITTS-BURGH, PA.	FORT-LAND, OREG.	PROVI-DENCE, R. I.	READ-ING, PA.	RICH-MOND, VA.	ROCH-ESTER, N. Y.	ST. LOUIS, MO.	ST. PAUL, MINN.	SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH	SAN ANTO-NIO, TEX.	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	SAN FRAN-CISCO, CALIF.	SCRAN-TON, PA.	SEAT-TLE, WASH.	SOM-ER-VILLE, MASS.
Owned nonfarm homes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Value under \$1,000.....	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.2	2.4	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.0	10.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	2.6	-----
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	0.7	1.1	2.4	0.6	0.7	4.0	0.3	1.5	1.9	3.4	8.2	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.3	0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1.8	1.6	3.7	0.9	1.7	4.5	0.5	2.0	2.8	5.7	7.8	3.0	1.6	2.3	3.7	1.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	7.7	5.7	13.2	4.5	6.5	10.3	2.5	6.5	10.3	15.1	14.4	9.7	5.3	8.9	13.3	3.4
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	20.1	19.3	39.2	18.8	25.9	19.4	14.6	22.6	31.8	30.6	25.3	29.4	17.8	26.5	35.1	15.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	34.8	26.1	26.0	28.5	34.6	20.9	33.4	28.0	33.9	24.3	17.5	28.7	31.5	27.3	27.1	29.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	11.4	15.0	6.0	15.7	14.2	15.6	23.2	16.2	8.3	5.4	5.3	8.7	16.9	9.6	5.9	25.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7.3	16.2	4.3	17.7	8.5	12.8	14.5	13.9	5.5	4.1	4.7	8.2	13.1	11.7	5.1	20.9
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2.6	6.3	1.5	6.6	3.3	4.6	4.9	4.5	1.8	1.4	2.1	3.5	4.5	4.7	1.6	2.3
\$20,000 and over.....	3.1	7.5	1.8	5.7	3.1	5.1	4.7	3.2	1.8	1.3	2.9	4.9	5.7	5.6	2.3	0.8
Not reported.....	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.5
Rented nonfarm homes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rental under \$10.....	0.7	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.0	9.9	0.3	2.6	1.7	3.9	20.6	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.2
\$10 to \$14.....	4.0	4.8	8.3	9.7	3.2	17.9	2.0	7.9	6.6	10.1	14.5	5.5	2.1	5.3	4.3	1.2
\$15 to \$19.....	6.5	9.3	14.9	16.5	7.8	16.1	4.0	12.2	12.1	14.9	11.0	9.6	4.0	13.0	9.4	4.3
\$20 to \$29.....	22.9	23.1	31.2	33.3	29.0	20.6	18.5	22.4	25.9	28.6	20.2	18.2	18.2	33.0	27.6	19.3
\$30 to \$49.....	44.9	33.4	31.9	37.7	44.5	20.3	50.4	34.3	37.3	30.2	20.5	37.3	42.7	32.6	36.6	61.5
\$50 to \$74.....	13.7	16.0	8.0	7.3	10.0	11.0	19.9	13.9	13.1	9.3	6.9	8.3	19.4	10.5	14.8	12.4
\$75 to \$99.....	3.1	6.5	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.4	3.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	3.5	2.5	2.2	0.7
\$100 to \$149.....	1.9	3.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.1
\$150 to \$199.....	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	-----
\$200 and over.....	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	-----
Not reported.....	1.6	0.8	1.6	0.5	1.8	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	3.6	1.5	6.3	0.9	2.5	0.2

VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL	SOUTH-BEND, IND.	SPO-KANE, WASH.	SPRING-FIELD, MASS.	SYRA-CUSE, N. Y.	TACO-MA, WASH.	TAMPA, FLA.	TOLE-DO, OHIO	TREN-TON, N. J.	TULSA, OKLA.	UTICA, N. Y.	WASH-ING-TON, D. C.	WICH-ITA, KANS.	WIL-MING-TON, DEL.	WOR-CESTER, MASS.	YON-KERS, N. Y.	YOUNGS-TOWN, OHIO
Owned nonfarm homes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Value under \$1,000.....	0.3	4.0	0.3	0.1	4.0	5.3	0.2	0.1	4.1	0.1	0.2	3.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	0.9	6.4	0.7	0.3	6.4	8.1	0.5	0.7	4.6	0.6	0.4	4.1	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1.3	10.3	0.7	0.3	9.2	8.1	1.2	2.5	4.0	0.9	0.5	5.5	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	5.9	24.9	2.2	1.4	25.0	22.6	6.3	11.3	9.6	4.4	1.8	14.5	7.3	2.4	1.0	7.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	28.1	33.2	13.5	7.7	36.4	28.0	25.2	31.1	22.7	16.5	7.3	35.7	25.7	13.4	5.1	28.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	37.7	13.6	31.6	25.3	12.3	15.0	34.4	28.5	24.9	32.8	20.6	22.4	32.7	30.3	12.2	37.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	12.0	2.6	21.8	23.3	2.3	3.8	15.1	10.4	10.9	18.2	26.0	5.9	13.9	15.2	13.8	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7.2	2.0	18.7	24.0	2.0	4.2	9.8	7.0	8.9	16.6	23.7	4.7	8.1	21.5	28.6	7.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2.6	0.7	4.8	9.2	0.6	1.4	3.6	2.9	4.6	4.2	8.7	1.6	3.3	7.1	16.8	2.4
\$20,000 and over.....	2.9	1.0	4.0	7.3	0.7	2.0	3.2	3.8	6.2	4.9	8.7	1.5	4.5	4.6	19.4	2.1
Not reported.....	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.8	2.1	0.4	1.0	0.8	2.4	0.4
Rented nonfarm homes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rental under \$10.....	0.7	3.8	0.5	0.4	4.9	6.5	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.5	0.6	2.8	1.2	0.9	0.3	1.3
\$10 to \$14.....	3.1	10.3	2.0	2.1	13.5	20.6	2.1	3.5	6.3	8.6	2.9	7.0	5.5	4.6	1.4	5.1
\$15 to \$19.....	6.7	17.3	5.4	5.6	19.9	20.9	4.8	11.2	7.8	15.1	5.3	10.2	10.7	9.9	4.3	8.4
\$20 to \$29.....	23.4	29.9	26.5	21.6	29.0	34.8	21.2	34.7	21.4	29.3	13.3	30.4	28.7	37.1	17.1	25.4
\$30 to \$49.....	45.2	23.4	62.2	45.1	22.7	12.6	48.2	35.5	33.8	35.8						

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 70.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WITH PERCENTAGES BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CITY	All fami- lies	FAMILIES HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD							PER CENT OF ALL FAMILIES							PER CENT OF FAMILIES IN SPECIFIED CLASSES HAVING NO CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD		
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro
		Akron, Ohio.....	62,557	34,647	14,263	8,231	3,456	1,355	486	119	55.4	22.8	13.2	5.5	2.2	0.8	0.2	55.8
Albany, N. Y.....	34,065	23,770	5,651	2,944	1,117	490	181	52	69.8	16.6	8.6	3.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	71.4	63.8	74.0
Atlanta, Ga.....	67,749	42,464	13,559	7,048	3,087	1,174	535	85	62.7	20.0	10.4	4.8	1.7	0.8	0.1	60.6	62.4	60.7
Baltimore, Md.....	193,991	130,658	37,106	20,082	9,390	4,084	1,554	577	62.2	19.1	10.7	4.8	2.1	0.8	0.3	61.5	60.1	60.8
Birmingham, Ala.....	64,263	38,284	13,557	7,277	3,202	1,368	443	132	59.6	21.1	11.3	5.0	2.1	0.7	0.2	54.7	60.3	66.0
Boston, Mass.....	179,200	114,089	29,843	18,993	9,581	4,495	1,691	608	63.7	16.7	10.6	5.3	2.5	0.9	0.2	65.6	61.2	72.1
Bridgeport, Conn.....	35,807	21,734	7,011	3,277	1,487	631	227	78	60.7	19.6	11.8	5.1	2.0	0.7	0.2	63.8	57.5	66.8
Buffalo, N. Y.....	139,860	85,697	27,066	15,941	7,106	2,813	731	265	61.3	19.4	11.4	5.1	2.0	0.7	0.2	62.3	60.8	69.3
Cambridge, Mass.....	27,448	17,839	4,333	2,732	1,487	689	271	97	65.0	18.8	10.0	5.4	2.5	1.0	0.4	68.6	60.3	66.0
Camden, N. J.....	27,833	16,457	5,564	3,171	1,542	768	245	86	59.1	20.0	11.4	5.5	2.8	0.9	0.3	62.1	51.3	64.0
Canton, Ohio.....	26,320	15,592	5,342	3,200	1,392	571	169	54	59.2	20.3	12.2	5.3	2.2	0.6	0.2	61.7	49.7	63.4
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	29,169	16,970	6,093	3,508	1,672	689	200	37	58.2	20.9	12.0	5.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	53.9	67.2	66.8
Chicago, Ill.....	842,678	534,125	169,190	90,141	32,768	11,696	3,617	1,041	63.4	20.1	10.7	3.9	1.4	0.4	0.1	63.2	62.6	71.0
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	122,511	84,490	20,402	10,609	4,441	1,819	583	167	69.0	16.7	8.7	3.0	1.5	0.5	0.1	68.1	74.1	69.3
Cleveland, Ohio.....	221,502	135,700	44,880	25,358	10,227	3,765	1,218	354	61.2	20.3	11.4	4.0	1.7	0.5	0.2	63.3	58.1	67.3
Columbus, Ohio.....	75,621	50,663	13,198	6,893	3,059	1,241	438	129	67.0	17.5	9.1	4.0	1.0	0.6	0.2	66.9	64.6	69.1
Dallas, Tex.....	67,119	41,729	14,498	7,011	2,593	914	291	83	62.2	21.6	10.4	3.9	1.4	0.4	0.1	60.4	66.4	72.1
Dayton, Ohio.....	52,758	34,253	9,908	5,251	2,116	844	280	106	64.9	18.8	10.0	4.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	64.7	66.0	65.9
Denver, Colo.....	79,351	54,472	14,080	6,962	2,520	943	302	72	68.6	17.7	8.8	3.2	1.2	0.4	0.1	68.0	73.4	78.8
Des Moines, Iowa.....	38,078	24,783	7,184	3,773	1,486	594	192	66	65.1	18.9	9.9	3.9	1.0	0.6	0.2	64.4	69.3	69.0
Detroit, Mich.....	370,293	208,962	81,590	48,091	20,225	7,849	2,428	748	56.4	22.0	13.0	5.0	2.1	0.7	0.2	57.5	58.6	65.0
Duluth, Minn.....	23,828	14,048	4,899	2,981	1,239	482	138	41	59.0	20.6	12.5	5.2	2.0	0.6	0.2	52.6	66.6	73.6
Elizabeth, N. J.....	26,709	15,346	5,777	3,316	1,451	574	187	57	57.5	21.6	12.4	5.4	2.1	0.7	0.2	60.3	54.1	58.3
El Paso, Tex.....	24,406	13,518	4,748	2,958	1,704	977	389	112	55.4	16.6	12.1	7.0	4.0	1.6	0.5	63.9	66.6	77.2
Erie, Pa.....	28,197	16,710	5,467	3,350	1,645	711	251	63	63.3	19.4	11.9	5.8	2.5	0.9	0.2	61.6	53.4	65.6
Evansville, Ind.....	25,716	16,173	4,907	2,660	1,241	640	154	41	62.9	19.1	10.3	4.8	2.1	0.8	0.2	61.2	60.7	75.5
Fall River, Mass.....	27,001	15,938	4,863	3,151	1,705	862	348	134	59.0	18.0	11.7	6.3	3.2	1.3	0.5	56.8	60.7	74.3
Flint, Mich.....	37,683	19,932	8,728	5,229	2,364	1,052	312	66	52.9	23.2	13.9	6.3	2.8	0.8	0.2	52.0	54.0	65.4
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	29,145	18,010	5,948	3,120	1,366	515	172	44	61.8	20.4	10.7	4.0	1.8	0.8	0.2	60.8	70.2	68.6
Fort Worth, Tex.....	43,040	26,331	9,496	4,592	1,795	578	193	55	61.2	22.1	10.7	4.2	1.3	0.4	0.1	59.6	66.3	71.8
Gary, Ind.....	23,103	12,676	5,129	3,062	1,421	581	168	66	54.9	22.2	13.3	6.2	2.5	0.7	0.3	54.8	49.7	64.7
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	43,441	27,085	8,354	4,776	2,018	835	284	89	62.3	19.2	11.0	4.6	1.9	0.7	0.2	60.8	66.0	85.0
Hartford, Conn.....	40,646	25,278	7,806	4,522	1,993	746	223	78	62.2	19.2	11.1	4.9	1.8	0.5	0.2	67.0	57.0	68.9
Houston, Tex.....	75,408	47,143	15,553	7,935	3,078	1,202	371	126	62.5	20.6	10.5	4.1	1.6	0.5	0.2	60.8	64.3	70.7
Indianapolis, Ind.....	98,610	60,331	17,183	9,001	3,758	1,632	482	133	67.3	17.4	9.2	3.8	1.7	0.5	0.1	66.4	70.4	71.1
Jacksonville, Fla.....	32,993	20,349	6,353	3,363	1,423	612	196	47	63.0	19.6	10.4	4.4	1.9	0.6	0.1	59.4	65.8	67.9
Jessie City, N. J.....	76,273	45,838	14,931	8,957	4,088	1,734	560	165	60.1	19.0	11.7	5.4	2.3	0.7	0.2	61.5	57.8	63.9
Kansas City, Mo.....	31,618	19,288	6,215	3,552	1,599	695	237	62	60.9	19.7	11.2	5.1	2.2	0.7	0.2	59.0	61.7	69.8
Kansas City, Mo.....	105,641	75,823	19,058	9,075	3,174	1,104	322	85	69.8	17.5	8.4	2.9	1.0	0.3	0.1	68.9	68.6	79.3
Knoxville, Tenn.....	24,303	13,748	5,076	3,094	1,603	642	188	42	56.6	20.9	12.4	6.6	2.6	0.8	0.2	54.0	68.4	67.7
Long Beach, Calif.....	47,030	35,128	7,568	3,094	913	245	63	19	74.7	16.1	6.6	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	74.2	80.8	78.3
Los Angeles, Calif.....	368,508	270,368	50,983	26,525	9,401	3,504	1,304	383	73.4	15.4	7.2	2.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	75.9	74.8	76.0
Louisville, Ky.....	80,079	52,595	13,962	7,720	3,604	1,545	492	161	65.7	17.4	9.6	4.5	1.9	0.6	0.2	62.7	76.0	76.7
Lowell, Mass.....	23,726	15,077	3,646	2,427	1,350	768	311	147	63.5	15.4	10.2	5.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	61.3	65.4	68.0
Lynn, Mass.....	25,880	16,981	4,560	2,516	1,099	468	192	64	65.6	17.6	9.7	4.2	1.8	0.7	0.2	61.0	62.4	63.7
Memphis, Tenn.....	68,265	45,633	12,376	6,138	2,556	1,101	356	105	66.7	18.1	9.0	3.9	1.6	0.5	0.2	60.6	63.4	69.7
Miami, Fla.....	30,756	20,197	5,619	2,898	1,325	492	175	50	65.7	18.3	9.4	4.3	1.6	0.6	0.2	66.5	70.6	65.1
Milwaukee, Wis.....	143,869	88,503	29,435	15,804	6,249	2,440	706	226	61.7	20.5	11.0	4.4	1.7	0.5	0.2	59.9	65.1	69.3
Minneapolis, Minn.....	117,260	75,176	22,702	12,337	4,777	1,580	493	135	64.1	19.4	10.5	4.1	1.3	0.4	0.1	61.5	69.5	77.0
Nashville, Tenn.....	39,404	25,079	7,406	4,018	1,825	785	231	60	63.6	18.8	10.2	4.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	59.9	68.0	71.5
Newark, N. J.....	105,098	63,521	20,590	12,245	5,356	2,362	709	225	60.4	19.6	11.7	5.1	2.2	0.8	0.2	63.7	50.6	63.8
New Bedford, Mass.....	27,820	17,366	5,180	2,942	1,403	641	260	108	62.3	18.6	10.5	5.0	2.3	0.9	0.4	62.4	62.7	62.3
New Haven, Conn.....	39,554	24,640	7,140	4,485	2,024	856	324	85	62.3	18.1	11.3	5.1	2.2	0.8	0.2	66.5	56.9	71.0
New Orleans, La.....	111,936	68,968	20,832	12,494	5,826	2,563	933	300	61.6	18.6	11.2	5.2	2.3	0.8	0.3	59.0	63.6	60.3
New York, N. Y.....	1,722,954	1,071,065	350,159	195,902	67,411	23,287	7,165	1,995	62.2	20.7	11.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	63.9	60.2	68.8
Bronx Borough.....	321,270	185,250	57,034	30,181	10,978	3,108	878	243	58.6	24.2	12.5	3.4	1.0	0.3	0.1	50.7	57.9	69.3
Brooklyn Borough.....	616,875	358,514	137,495	79,086	27,797	10,650	3,193	860	55.1	22.3	12.8	4.5	1.6	0.5	0.1	61.1	55.9	63.5
Manhattan Borough.....	468,556	334,835	71,626	39,104	15,540	5,677	1,714	481	71.4	15.3	8.3	3.3	1.2	0.4	0.1	75.5	68.4	71.3
Queens Borough.....	280,064	169,088	61,998	32,919	11,065	3,599	1,076	318	60.4	22.1	11.8	4.0	1.3	0.4	0.1	59.3	61.7	65.5
Richmond Borough.....	35,789	20,378																

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 71.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 21 YEARS OLD, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

CITY	All families	FAMILIES HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 21 YEARS OLD									PER CENT OF ALL FAMILIES								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6 to 8	9 or more	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 to 8	9 or more		
Akron, Ohio.....	62,567	22,487	15,014	11,824	6,498	3,415	1,748	1,450	121	35.9	24.0	18.9	10.4	5.5	2.8	2.3	0.2		
Albany, N. Y.....	34,065	17,360	7,053	4,858	2,880	1,213	598	549	45	51.0	20.7	14.3	7.0	3.6	1.8	1.6	0.1		
Atlanta, Ga.....	67,740	27,662	16,132	11,035	6,156	3,413	1,748	1,478	124	40.8	23.8	16.3	9.1	5.0	2.6	2.2	0.2		
Baltimore, Md.....	193,991	80,607	42,330	31,117	18,255	10,112	5,438	5,467	566	41.6	21.8	16.0	9.4	5.2	2.8	2.8	0.3		
Birmingham, Ala.....	64,263	24,727	15,605	10,945	6,207	3,304	1,766	1,496	153	38.5	24.3	17.0	9.7	5.2	2.7	2.3	0.2		
Boston, Mass.....	179,200	77,584	33,141	27,197	17,674	10,739	6,175	6,114	576	43.3	18.5	15.2	9.9	6.0	3.4	3.4	0.3		
Bridgeport, Conn.....	35,807	13,057	7,513	6,109	3,836	2,165	1,244	1,174	109	38.1	21.0	17.1	10.7	6.0	3.5	3.3	0.3		
Buffalo, N. Y.....	139,860	56,561	30,064	22,987	13,699	7,609	4,307	4,315	418	40.4	21.5	16.4	9.7	5.4	3.1	3.1	0.3		
Cambridge, Mass.....	27,448	12,572	4,946	3,876	2,525	1,569	945	901	114	45.8	18.0	14.1	9.2	5.7	3.4	3.3	0.4		
Camden, N. J.....	27,833	10,263	5,885	4,082	2,964	1,784	1,055	1,088	122	36.8	21.1	16.8	10.6	6.4	3.8	3.9	0.4		
Canton, Ohio.....	26,320	10,319	6,001	4,528	2,585	1,404	736	687	60	39.2	22.8	17.2	9.8	5.3	2.8	2.6	0.2		
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	29,169	11,037	6,843	4,908	2,947	1,694	938	782	60	37.8	23.5	16.8	10.1	5.7	3.2	2.7	0.2		
Chicago, Ill.....	842,578	351,948	189,215	144,312	77,880	40,183	20,370	17,731	1,439	41.8	22.5	17.1	9.2	4.8	2.4	2.1	0.2		
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	122,611	60,887	28,084	17,591	8,976	4,574	2,182	2,042	175	49.7	21.3	14.4	7.3	3.7	1.8	1.7	0.2		
Cleveland, Ohio.....	221,502	87,015	47,765	38,348	22,502	12,602	6,654	6,085	531	39.3	21.6	17.3	10.2	5.7	3.0	2.7	0.2		
Columbus, Ohio.....	75,621	36,190	16,813	11,070	5,754	2,813	1,589	1,385	131	47.9	22.0	14.6	7.6	3.9	2.0	1.8	0.1		
Dallas, Tex.....	67,119	28,817	17,208	11,192	5,451	2,879	1,799	1,600	73	42.2	22.6	16.7	8.1	4.0	1.8	1.5	0.1		
Dayton, Ohio.....	52,788	23,869	11,948	8,092	4,358	2,204	1,113	1,053	91	45.3	22.6	15.3	8.3	4.2	2.1	2.0	0.2		
Denver, Colo.....	79,351	38,746	18,068	11,801	5,702	2,692	1,278	1,039	78	48.9	22.8	14.9	7.2	3.3	1.6	1.3	0.1		
Des Moines, Iowa.....	38,078	16,920	8,743	6,172	3,126	1,608	733	705	71	44.4	23.0	16.2	8.2	4.2	1.9	1.9	0.2		
Detroit, Mich.....	370,293	138,420	85,096	66,608	38,413	20,800	10,952	9,203	741	37.4	23.0	18.0	10.4	5.6	3.0	2.5	0.2		
Duluth, Minn.....	23,828	8,500	5,347	4,541	2,601	1,375	696	621	51	36.1	22.4	19.1	10.9	5.8	2.9	2.6	0.2		
Elizabeth, N. J.....	26,709	9,417	5,885	4,747	3,002	1,672	945	971	710	35.3	22.0	17.8	11.2	6.3	3.5	3.0	0.3		
El Paso, Tex.....	24,406	8,675	5,394	3,995	2,502	1,633	994	1,103	110	35.5	22.1	16.4	10.3	6.7	4.1	4.5	0.5		
Erie, Pa.....	28,197	10,748	6,027	4,689	2,835	1,699	965	1,090	144	38.1	21.4	16.6	10.1	6.0	3.4	3.9	0.5		
Evansville, Ind.....	25,716	10,987	5,961	4,091	2,212	1,201	653	574	37	42.7	23.2	15.9	8.6	4.7	2.5	2.2	0.1		
Fall River, Mass.....	27,001	10,368	5,133	4,222	2,761	1,831	1,116	1,350	220	38.4	19.0	15.6	10.2	6.8	4.1	5.0	0.8		
Flint, Mich.....	37,683	13,048	9,289	7,032	4,063	2,135	1,118	918	80	34.6	24.7	18.7	10.8	5.7	3.0	2.4	0.2		
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	29,145	12,324	6,974	4,712	2,647	1,331	617	496	44	42.3	23.9	16.2	9.1	4.6	2.1	1.7	0.2		
Fort Worth, Tex.....	43,440	17,535	11,007	7,243	3,773	1,861	878	700	43	40.7	25.6	16.8	8.8	4.8	2.1	1.7	0.2		
Gary, Ind.....	23,103	8,070	5,188	4,147	2,040	1,585	749	730	68	34.9	22.3	18.0	11.4	6.0	3.5	3.3	0.2		
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	43,441	18,105	9,593	7,265	4,115	2,138	1,109	1,020	107	41.7	22.1	16.7	9.5	4.9	2.6	2.6	0.2		
Hartford, Conn.....	40,446	17,029	8,487	6,714	3,870	2,128	1,076	1,052	100	42.0	20.9	16.5	9.8	5.5	2.9	2.6	0.2		
Houston, Tex.....	75,408	32,042	18,606	12,363	6,530	3,178	1,544	1,544	107	42.5	24.7	16.4	8.4	4.2	2.0	1.7	0.1		
Indianapolis, Ind.....	98,810	47,873	21,828	14,297	7,503	3,811	1,871	1,568	124	48.2	22.1	14.5	7.6	3.9	1.9	1.6	0.1		
Jacksonville, Fla.....	32,393	13,879	7,458	5,186	2,883	1,511	823	65	42.8	23.0	16.0	10.0	8.9	4.7	2.4	1.9	0.2		
Jersey City, N. J.....	76,273	29,983	16,089	12,775	7,018	4,778	2,713	2,785	232	38.0	21.1	16.7	10.4	6.3	3.8	3.7	0.3		
Kansas City, Kans.....	51,018	18,795	7,259	5,149	3,017	1,583	937	807	71	40.5	23.0	16.3	9.5	5.0	3.0	2.6	0.2		
Kansas City, Mo.....	108,641	54,844	24,838	15,633	7,246	3,296	1,503	1,173	88	50.5	22.9	14.4	6.7	3.0	1.4	1.1	0.1		
Knoxville, Tenn.....	24,303	8,665	5,681	4,124	2,603	1,536	869	767	58	35.7	23.4	17.0	10.7	6.3	3.6	3.2	0.2		
Long Beach, Calif.....	47,080	26,402	10,641	6,037	2,442	944	337	222	121	56.3	22.4	12.8	5.2	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.1		
Los Angeles, Calif.....	368,508	204,607	78,407	47,052	20,580	9,259	4,422	3,770	325	55.5	21.3	12.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	0.1		
Louisville, Ky.....	80,079	37,217	17,384	11,665	6,513	3,506	1,910	1,736	143	46.5	21.7	14.6	8.1	4.4	2.4	2.2	0.2		
Lowell, Mass.....	23,726	10,195	4,177	3,362	2,353	1,525	920	1,058	139	43.0	17.6	14.2	9.9	6.4	3.9	4.4	0.6		
Lynn, Mass.....	25,850	11,482	5,369	3,957	2,303	1,308	714	669	78	44.4	20.7	15.3	8.9	5.1	2.8	2.6	0.3		
Memphis, Tenn.....	68,265	32,387	15,694	9,907	5,268	2,568	1,307	1,049	85	47.4	23.0	14.5	7.7	3.8	1.9	1.5	0.1		
Miami, Fla.....	30,766	14,946	6,598	4,423	2,340	1,256	624	526	43	48.6	21.5	14.4	7.6	4.1	2.5	2.3	0.2		
Milwaukee, Wis.....	143,369	57,678	33,309	24,944	13,365	6,898	3,545	3,316	314	40.2	23.2	17.4	9.3	4.8	2.0	1.6	0.1		
Minneapolis, Minn.....	117,200	60,321	26,889	19,993	10,486	5,069	2,355	1,928	139	42.9	22.9	17.7	9.8	4.9	2.3	2.4	0.1		
Nashville, Tenn.....	39,404	16,814	9,105	6,181	3,451	1,855	1,022	930	57	38.6	20.0	15.0	10.5	6.3	3.6	3.4	0.4		
Newark, N. J.....	105,988	40,517	21,987	17,889	10,990	6,204	3,451	3,603	417	38.6	20.0	15.0	9.8	4.9	2.3	2.4	0.1		
New Bedford, Mass.....	27,920	11,054	5,985	4,566	2,741	1,607	928	841	68	38.6	21.4	16.4	9.8	5.8	3.3	3.4	0.4		
New Haven, Conn.....	39,554	16,118	7,668	6,385	3,996	2,393	1,349	1,332	203	40.7	19.4	16.1	9.9	6.0	3.4	3.9	0.5		
New Orleans, La.....	111,936	46,128	24,601	17,970	10,489	6,066	3,366	3,450	326	41.2	22.0	16.1	9.3	5.4	3.0	2.7	0.3		
New York, N. Y.....	1,722,964	697,662	351,832	217,339	110,436	54,099	26,407	24,400	2,882	40.5	22.2	18.1	9.9	4.9	2.3	2.0	0.2		
Bronx Borough.....	321,270	113,390	79,160	67,939	34,436	15,013	6,141	4,642	349	35.4	21.6	21.1	10.7	4.7	1.9	1.4	0.1		
Brooklyn Borough.....	616,876	218,301	137,555	110,326	70,604	36,053	17,641	15,773	1,400	35.4	22.3	19.3	11.4	5.8	2.9	2.6	0.2		
Manhattan Borough.....	498,656	244,617	87,175	64,432	35,595	18,898	9,628	8,659	582	52.2	18.6	13.7	7.6	4.0	2.1	1.7	0.1		
Queens Borough.....	280,064	108,405	69,790	53,395	25,833	11,978	5,631	4,070	413	38.7	24.9	19.1	9.2	4.3	2.0	1.7	0.1		
Richmond Borough.....	35,789	12,519	7,903	6,879	3,933	2,211	1,216	1,296	132	36.0	22.1	18.4	11.0	6.2	3.4	3.6	0.4		
Norfolk, Va.....	81,860	13,499	7,433	5,035	2,827	1,492	804	707	62	42.4	23.3	16.8	8.9	4.7	2.5	2.2	0.2		
Oakland, Calif.....	83,080	41,512	19,104	12,541	5,634	2,422	1,026	784	57	50.0	23.0	15.1	6.8	2.9	1.2	0.9	0.1		

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 72.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF GAINFUL WORKERS, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

Table with columns for City, All families, Families having specified number of gainful workers (None, 1, 2, 3 or more), Per cent of all families, Native white families by number of gainful workers (None, 1, 2 or more), Foreign-born white families by number of gainful workers (None, 1, 2 or more), and Negro families by number of gainful workers (None, 1, 2 or more). Rows list various cities from Akron, Ohio to Youngstown, Ohio.

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 73.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF LODGERS, WITH PERCENTAGES BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CITY	All families	FAMILIES HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF LODGERS					PER CENT OF ALL FAMILIES					PER CENT OF FAMILIES IN SPECIFIED CLASSES HAVING 1 OR MORE LODGERS		
		None	1	2	3	4 or more	None	1	2	3	4 or more	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro
Akron, Ohio	62,557	52,313	5,995	2,417	933	899	83.6	9.6	3.9	1.5	1.4	16.4	13.7	29.2
Albany, N. Y.	34,065	30,065	2,334	722	315	629	88.3	6.9	2.1	0.9	1.8	11.7	10.2	31.7
Atlanta, Ga.	67,749	57,304	5,800	2,741	1,951	1,293	84.8	7.9	4.0	1.6	1.9	13.7	9.7	19.0
Baltimore, Md.	193,991	166,435	16,281	6,321	2,515	2,439	85.8	8.4	3.3	1.3	1.3	10.7	8.8	32.7
Birmingham, Ala.	64,263	54,447	5,449	2,331	1,113	923	84.7	8.5	3.6	1.4	1.7	13.2	8.7	18.7
Boston, Mass.	179,200	157,648	12,699	3,907	1,691	3,255	88.0	7.1	2.2	0.9	1.8	13.9	11.2	25.5
Bridgeport, Conn.	35,807	32,008	2,007	649	242	301	91.1	5.6	1.8	0.7	0.8	9.4	7.9	21.3
Buffalo, N. Y.	139,860	126,139	8,399	2,922	1,114	2,865	90.2	6.0	2.1	0.8	0.9	9.4	9.4	37.0
Cambridge, Mass.	27,443	23,472	2,337	820	338	481	85.5	8.5	3.0	1.2	1.8	13.7	15.1	16.8
Camden, N. J.	27,833	23,994	2,407	853	325	284	86.0	8.6	3.2	1.2	1.9	13.9	9.5	28.7
Canton, Ohio	26,320	22,812	2,225	765	270	245	86.7	8.0	2.9	1.0	0.9	11.9	16.3	31.2
Chattanooga, Tenn.	29,169	24,902	2,846	1,032	418	471	85.4	8.0	3.5	1.4	1.6	12.3	10.8	20.0
Chicago, Ill.	842,578	733,829	63,257	23,693	9,944	11,864	87.1	7.5	2.8	1.2	1.4	10.8	11.5	36.4
Cincinnati, Ohio	132,511	111,815	6,687	2,156	835	1,068	91.3	5.5	1.8	0.7	0.8	7.4	7.0	20.7
Cleveland, Ohio	221,502	194,038	16,701	6,054	2,233	2,476	87.6	7.5	2.7	1.0	1.1	11.3	10.2	31.1
Columbus, Ohio	75,621	65,476	6,520	2,116	756	743	86.6	8.6	2.8	1.0	1.0	12.3	10.2	24.8
Dallas, Tex.	67,119	56,243	5,814	2,717	1,037	1,308	83.8	8.7	4.0	1.5	1.9	14.9	13.1	22.7
Dayton, Ohio	52,758	45,740	4,301	1,535	623	556	86.7	8.2	2.9	1.2	1.1	12.5	11.3	23.8
Denver, Colo.	79,351	71,560	4,951	1,510	562	729	90.2	6.3	1.9	0.7	0.9	9.8	7.9	22.5
Des Moines, Iowa	38,078	33,643	2,651	938	370	446	88.4	7.0	2.5	1.0	1.2	11.7	10.1	16.1
Detroit, Mich.	370,293	297,504	39,101	17,925	7,620	8,133	80.3	10.6	4.8	2.1	2.2	16.8	19.3	42.5
Duluth, Minn.	23,828	21,390	1,519	479	179	261	89.8	6.4	2.0	0.8	1.1	9.0	11.6	14.7
Elizabeth, N. J.	26,709	23,688	1,846	618	265	292	88.7	6.9	2.3	1.0	1.1	9.4	12.2	23.5
El Paso, Tex.	24,406	22,428	1,175	402	164	237	91.9	4.8	1.6	0.7	1.0	11.1	9.1	15.7
Erie, Pa.	28,197	26,086	1,403	391	142	175	92.5	5.0	1.4	0.5	0.6	7.5	6.9	24.1
Evansville, Ind.	25,716	22,726	1,684	691	272	343	88.4	6.5	2.7	1.1	1.3	10.4	9.4	29.2
Fall River, Mass.	27,001	25,681	1,997	197	48	78	95.1	3.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	5.0	4.6	20.2
Flint, Mich.	37,033	30,856	3,809	1,596	737	685	81.9	10.1	4.2	2.0	1.8	17.0	18.5	37.8
Fort Wayne, Ind.	29,145	25,203	2,345	912	339	346	86.5	8.0	3.1	1.2	1.2	13.3	11.5	32.8
Fort Worth, Tex.	43,040	37,868	3,049	1,163	464	506	88.0	7.1	2.7	1.1	1.2	10.7	11.6	19.2
Gary, Ind.	23,103	18,817	2,308	1,023	428	527	81.4	10.0	4.4	1.9	2.3	13.7	16.8	30.0
Grand Rapids, Mich.	43,441	38,788	2,967	956	354	376	83.8	8.8	2.2	0.8	1.2	11.8	10.5	28.7
Hartford, Conn.	40,646	36,023	2,940	875	354	376	83.8	8.8	2.2	0.8	1.2	11.8	10.5	28.7
Houston, Tex.	75,408	63,584	6,687	2,781	1,044	1,255	84.3	8.9	3.7	1.4	1.7	13.6	10.5	23.6
Indianapolis, Ind.	98,410	86,708	7,076	1,647	1,730	1,094	88.0	7.2	2.7	1.1	1.1	11.2	9.5	18.0
Jacksonville, Fla.	32,393	28,990	3,182	1,647	730	854	80.2	9.6	5.1	2.2	2.6	14.3	12.0	29.2
Jersey City, N. J.	69,379	60,459	4,172	1,878	573	661	91.1	5.5	1.8	0.8	0.9	7.9	8.8	24.1
Kansas City, Kans.	31,618	28,658	1,905	587	256	214	90.6	6.0	1.9	0.8	0.7	8.2	9.3	14.1
Kansas City, Mo.	108,641	93,630	8,447	3,242	1,451	1,871	86.2	7.8	3.0	1.3	1.7	12.8	9.6	25.6
Knoxville, Tenn.	24,303	20,682	1,897	846	390	488	85.1	7.8	3.5	1.6	2.0	13.1	11.5	23.9
Long Beach, Calif.	47,030	42,633	3,175	882	251	289	90.7	6.8	1.5	0.5	0.6	9.4	8.7	27.4
Los Angeles, Calif.	308,508	323,613	29,202	8,276	3,158	4,259	87.8	7.9	2.2	0.9	1.2	11.8	10.9	21.2
Louisville, Ky.	80,079	71,773	5,179	602	1,740	726	89.6	6.5	2.2	0.8	0.9	8.3	6.4	20.6
Lowell, Mass.	33,726	31,879	1,213	325	136	173	92.2	5.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	8.1	7.3	...
Lynn, Mass.	26,880	23,493	1,668	386	141	192	90.8	6.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	9.3	9.0	13.7
Memphis, Tenn.	68,265	57,315	6,214	2,520	1,002	1,214	84.0	9.1	3.7	1.5	1.8	15.3	11.0	17.4
Miami, Fla.	30,756	26,355	2,544	985	382	470	85.7	8.3	3.2	1.2	1.5	11.3	11.2	26.3
Milwaukee, Wis.	143,399	126,912	9,646	3,400	1,491	1,920	88.5	6.7	2.4	1.0	1.3	11.5	11.5	37.3
Minneapolis, Minn.	117,200	101,632	9,720	3,162	1,165	1,521	86.7	8.3	2.7	1.0	1.3	13.4	12.6	24.8
Nashville, Tenn.	39,404	34,403	2,826	1,231	471	478	87.3	7.2	3.1	1.2	1.2	11.5	8.7	15.6
Newark, N. J.	105,098	92,331	7,279	2,665	1,178	1,445	87.9	6.9	2.5	1.1	1.6	11.6	9.7	26.5
New Bedford, Mass.	27,920	25,668	1,565	402	158	157	91.9	5.6	1.4	0.5	0.8	8.4	6.6	12.6
New Haven, Conn.	39,554	36,272	2,116	617	233	316	91.7	5.3	1.6	0.6	0.7	9.0	6.6	19.9
New Orleans, La.	111,936	100,373	6,740	2,613	995	1,315	89.7	6.0	2.2	0.9	1.2	8.1	7.7	15.4
New York, N. Y.	1,722,964	1,643,290	107,624	36,121	15,166	20,784	89.6	6.2	2.1	0.9	1.2	8.8	9.6	34.9
Bronx Borough	321,270	298,187	10,395	4,198	1,840	1,170	90.6	5.1	1.3	0.4	0.4	5.7	7.9	16.6
Brooklyn Borough	606,985	569,995	31,600	9,158	5,461	7,908	91.8	5.1	1.6	0.6	0.7	7.9	7.7	23.8
Manhattan Borough	408,950	387,459	48,146	17,314	8,186	12,551	82.6	9.2	3.7	1.7	2.0	14.6	14.2	40.3
Queens Borough	280,064	258,689	14,565	4,222	1,514	1,983	92.4	5.2	1.5	0.5	0.4	6.2	9.0	27.0
Richmond Borough	35,789	32,889	1,918	575	188	219	91.9	5.4	1.6	0.5	0.6	7.3	8.6	22.0
Norfolk, Va.	31,859	26,513	3,013	1,262	514	557	83.2	9.5	4.0	1.6	1.7	12.1	10.9	25.1
Oakland, Calif.	83,080	74,789	5,259	1,606	636	790	90.0	6.3	1.9	0.8	1.0	9.6	8.8	26.3
Oklahoma City, Okla.	47,133	39,667	3,998	1,671	764	1,043	84.2	8.5	3.5	1.6	2.2	15.2	13.0	20.0
Omaha, Neb.	54,603	48,458	3,632	1,305	569	649	88.7	6.7	2.4	1.0	1.2	11.1	8.4	25.1
Pateron, N. J.	35,503	32,796	1,749	505	207	246	92.4	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.7	7.0	7.0	20.2
Peoria, Ill.	26,494	22,336	2,169	904	386	639	84.3	8.2	3.6	1.5	2.4	15.2	14.3	38.2
Philadelphia, Pa.	458,627	387,997	41,136	15,988	6,877	8,829	84.6	9.0	3.5	1.5	1.5	13.6	12.3	37.2
Pittsburgh, Pa.	155,079	135,656	11,215	4,260	1,767	2,181	87.5	7.2	2.7	1.1	1.4	11.1	10.9	28.9
Portland, Ore.	86,825	78,342	5,506	1,508	612	857	90.2	6.3	1.7	0.7	1.0	9.8	8.3	22.7
Providence, R. I.	61,371	56,846	2,889	725	300	611	82.6	4.7	1.2	0.5	1.0	12.1	10.7	14.8
Reading, Pa.	27,659	24,257	2,111	711	291	291	87.7	7.6	2.6	1.1	1.0	14.0	10.1	18.3
Richmond, Va.	44,774	37,990	3,827	1,574	643	740	84.8	8.5	3.5	1.4	1.7	12.6	9.8	25.4
Rochester, N. Y.	82,093	72,445	6,210	1,841	792	775	88.3	6.2	2.2	1.0	0.9	9.9	8.0	29.6
St. Louis, Mo.	214,855	189,659	13,401	5,002	2,502	3,091	88.9	7.1	2.2	0.8	1.0	11.1	10.3	28.0
St. Paul, Minn.	67,745	60,151	4,840	1,489	562	703	88.8	7.1	2.2	0.5	0.7	5.9	6.5	19.0
Salt Lake City, Utah	34,410	32,277	1,336	384	176	237	93.8	3.9	1.1	0.5	0.7	11.5	10.5	18.0
San Antonio, Tex.	55,703	50,055	3,376	1,221	477	574	89.9	6.1	2.2	0.9	1.0	11.5	10.5	18.0
San Diego, Calif.	145,227	131,363	2,686	664	204	320	91.5	5.9	1.4	0.5	0.7	8.3	7.9	17.5
San Francisco, Calif.	178,625	155,298	14,437	4,692	1,922	2,316	86.9	8.1	2.6	1.1	1.3	12.1	13.4	28.0
Scranton, Pa.	32,927	30,423	1,636	617	175	176	92.4	5.0	1.6	0.5	0.5	6.7	8.5	38.6
Seattle, Wash.	100,906	89,851	7,180	2,400	819	1,156	89.0	7.1	2.0	0.8	1.1	10.8	10.8	21.9
Somerville, Mass.	26,531	22,529	1,948	624	217	213	88.2	7.6	2.4	0.8	0.8	12.0	11.5	...
South Bend, Ind.	25,633	22,517	1,800	789	282	295	87.8	7.0	2.9	1.1	1.2	12.0	9.1	25.0
Spokane, Wash.	31,897	29,297	1,742	468	178	212	91.8	5.5	1.5	0.6	0.7	8.1	8.1	16.7
Springfield, Mass.	38,060	33,879	2,869	755	260	313	89.0	7.5	2.0	0.7	0.8	11.1		

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 74.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY SEX OF HEAD, AND BY AGE OF MAN HEAD, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

CITY	All families	FAMILIES WITH MAN HEAD, BY AGE OF HEAD										Families with woman head	FAMILIES WITH MAN HEAD—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF HEAD								Un-known
		All ages	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	Un-known	Under 25		26 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	Un-known		
			years	years	years	years	years	years	years				years	years	years	years	years	years		years	
Akron, Ohio	62,557	56,115	3,075	17,007	18,379	10,427	4,769	1,987	439	32	6,442	5.5	30.3	32.8	18.6	8.5	3.5	0.8	0.1		
Albany, N. Y.	34,065	27,406	839	5,887	7,767	6,458	4,067	1,869	494	25	6,659	3.1	21.5	28.3	23.6	14.8	6.8	1.5	0.1		
Atlanta, Ga.	67,749	52,823	3,650	14,947	15,139	11,064	5,536	1,939	628	50	14,926	6.9	28.3	28.7	20.8	10.5	3.8	1.0	0.1		
Baltimore, Md.	193,991	160,683	6,709	38,342	46,712	35,239	21,181	9,391	2,293	796	33,328	4.2	27.9	29.1	21.0	13.2	6.8	1.4	0.5		
Birmingham, Ala.	64,263	53,218	3,235	15,701	15,923	11,178	4,923	1,752	408	38	11,045	6.2	29.5	29.9	21.0	9.8	3.3	0.8	0.1		
Boston, Mass.	179,200	143,745	3,628	29,431	41,751	34,029	22,451	9,955	2,300	140	35,465	2.5	29.5	29.0	23.7	15.0	6.9	1.6	0.1		
Brighton, Conn.	35,807	30,703	967	6,398	9,840	7,220	4,133	1,741	357	17	5,104	3.1	20.8	32.0	23.5	13.5	6.7	1.3	0.1		
Buffalo, N. Y.	139,890	119,575	3,617	27,721	37,029	26,124	15,805	7,675	1,633	71	20,285	3.0	23.0	31.0	21.5	15.2	6.3	1.4	0.1		
Cambridge, Mass.	27,448	21,269	711	4,686	5,012	4,088	3,336	1,612	411	3	6,179	3.3	22.0	27.8	21.5	15.7	7.1	1.9	0.1		
Camden, N. J.	27,833	23,805	816	5,066	7,496	5,479	3,336	1,612	411	3	6,179	3.3	22.0	27.8	21.5	15.7	7.1	1.9	0.1		
Canton, Ohio	26,320	23,147	932	5,774	7,089	5,144	2,674	1,218	307	11	3,173	4.0	24.9	30.6	22.0	11.6	5.3	1.1	0.1		
Chattanooga, Tenn.	29,169	23,970	1,618	6,529	6,832	5,106	2,687	950	244	4	5,109	6.8	27.2	28.5	21.3	11.2	4.0	1.0	0.1		
Chicago, Ill.	842,578	727,725	26,501	179,987	232,413	159,473	84,766	36,782	7,190	013	114,853	3.6	24.7	31.9	21.9	11.6	5.1	1.0	0.1		
Cincinnati, Ohio	122,511	100,735	4,775	23,017	27,749	22,114	14,269	7,028	1,727	56	21,776	4.7	22.8	32.5	22.0	14.2	7.0	1.7	0.1		
Cleveland, Ohio	221,502	191,878	7,009	45,893	63,194	44,036	21,294	8,442	1,879	128	29,627	3.7	29.3	29.9	20.0	11.1	4.4	1.0	0.1		
Columbus, Ohio	75,621	63,579	2,997	15,456	17,265	14,042	8,694	4,075	1,025	25	12,042	4.7	24.3	27.2	22.1	13.7	6.4	1.6	0.1		
Dallas, Tex.	67,119	56,220	3,597	17,106	16,888	10,482	6,305	2,164	629	65	10,893	6.4	30.4	30.0	18.6	9.4	3.8	1.1	0.1		
Dayton, Ohio	52,758	45,588	2,409	11,610	12,701	9,641	5,862	2,600	661	14	7,170	5.3	25.5	27.2	21.1	12.9	5.0	1.4	0.1		
Denver, Colo.	79,351	64,907	2,797	14,022	17,641	14,315	9,345	5,318	1,421	48	14,444	4.3	21.6	27.2	22.1	14.4	8.2	2.2	0.1		
Des Moines, Iowa	38,078	32,629	1,503	7,618	9,115	7,026	4,539	2,145	672	11	5,449	4.6	23.3	27.9	21.5	13.9	6.6	2.1	0.1		
Detroit, Mich.	370,263	331,746	13,641	99,115	115,216	63,808	27,156	10,475	2,132	203	38,547	4.1	29.9	34.7	19.2	8.2	3.2	0.6	0.1		
Duluth, Minn.	23,828	21,093	542	9,243	9,423	4,893	2,959	1,661	305	1	2,825	2.6	20.0	30.6	23.2	14.1	7.9	1.5	0.1		
Elizabeth, N. J.	22,635	20,729	828	5,850	7,428	6,348	2,828	1,103	246	6	3,074	3.5	24.8	31.4	22.6	12.0	4.7	1.0	0.1		
El Paso, Tex.	24,406	19,615	1,315	5,213	5,753	4,170	2,111	811	234	3	4,791	6.7	26.6	29.4	21.3	10.8	4.1	1.2	0.1		
Erie, Pa.	28,197	24,386	948	5,572	7,270	5,421	3,361	1,446	363	25	3,811	3.9	22.8	29.8	22.2	13.8	5.0	1.5	0.1		
Evansville, Ind.	25,716	21,888	1,030	5,179	6,045	4,695	3,101	1,505	402	10	3,828	4.7	23.7	27.6	21.0	14.2	6.9	1.8	0.1		
Fall River, Mass.	27,001	22,192	546	4,664	5,967	5,198	3,714	1,704	389	10	2,870	5.2	26.8	29.6	20.3	10.4	4.4	1.2	0.1		
Flint, Mich.	37,643	34,813	2,453	11,198	10,239	6,336	3,190	1,704	389	10	4,809	2.5	21.0	27.0	23.3	16.7	7.7	1.8	0.1		
Fort Wayne, Ind.	29,185	25,693	1,326	6,978	6,884	5,138	3,239	1,688	434	6	3,452	7.0	31.9	29.4	18.2	9.2	3.4	0.8	0.1		
Fort Worth, Tex.	43,400	36,883	2,325	10,221	10,904	7,491	3,823	1,615	432	72	6,157	5.2	27.2	26.8	20.0	12.6	6.6	1.7	0.1		
Gary, Ind.	23,103	21,379	1,105	6,163	7,491	4,485	1,608	445	52	30	1,724	4.3	23.8	35.0	21.0	7.5	2.1	0.2	0.1		
Grand Rapids, Mich.	43,441	37,758	1,642	8,920	10,313	8,145	5,119	2,870	738	11	5,683	3.3	24.8	27.3	21.6	13.6	7.6	2.0	0.1		
Hartford, Conn.	40,646	33,928	1,127	8,379	10,461	7,163	4,528	1,842	403	25	6,718	3.3	24.7	30.8	21.1	13.3	5.4	1.2	0.1		
Houston, Tex.	78,460	64,059	4,378	19,805	18,988	12,152	5,723	2,267	557	189	11,349	6.8	30.9	29.6	19.0	8.9	3.6	0.9	0.3		
Indianapolis, Ind.	95,610	83,263	3,827	19,880	23,007	18,522	11,553	5,129	1,292	83	15,317	4.6	29.9	27.6	22.2	13.8	6.2	1.6	0.1		
Jacksonville, Fla.	32,393	25,813	1,387	7,130	8,010	5,559	2,539	892	270	26	6,580	5.4	27.6	31.0	21.5	10.8	5.2	1.0	0.1		
Jersey City, N. J.	76,273	64,648	2,360	15,952	19,685	14,281	8,301	3,377	609	23	11,625	3.7	24.7	30.4	22.1	12.8	6.8	2.0	0.1		
Kansas City, Mo.	31,618	27,662	1,400	6,547	7,829	6,037	3,579	1,762	498	10	3,956	5.1	23.7	28.3	21.8	12.0	6.4	1.8	0.1		
Kansas City, Kans.	108,641	92,073	4,581	22,684	26,047	19,872	11,539	5,372	1,310	68	16,568	5.0	26.6	28.0	21.6	12.5	6.8	1.4	0.1		
Knoxville, Tenn.	24,303	20,450	1,266	5,398	5,587	4,465	2,462	963	241	48	3,853	6.3	26.4	27.3	21.8	12.0	4.7	1.2	0.1		
Long Beach, Calif.	47,030	36,633	1,622	8,843	9,501	7,421	4,964	3,231	1,323	28	10,997	4.4	23.9	25.7	20.1	13.4	8.7	3.6	0.1		
Los Angeles, Calif.	368,608	292,772	12,633	72,357	82,433	64,387	30,938	18,351	5,528	145	75,736	4.3	24.9	28.2	22.0	12.6	6.3	1.9	0.1		
Louisville, Ky.	80,079	66,675	3,213	15,964	17,659	14,499	9,081	4,195	1,024	50	14,404	4.9	24.3	26.9	22.1	13.8	6.4	1.6	0.1		
Lowell, Mass.	23,786	19,645	476	3,418	5,271	4,614	3,300	1,552	412	2	4,681	2.6	17.9	27.7	24.2	17.8	8.1	2.2	0.1		
Lynn, Mass.	25,880	21,554	653	4,319	5,910	5,227	3,456	1,556	416	12	4,326	3.0	20.0	27.4	24.3	16.0	7.2	1.9	0.1		
Memphis, Tenn.	68,265	54,607	3,398	14,571	16,116	11,773	5,862	2,182	554	151	13,658	6.2	26.7	29.5	21.6	10.7	4.0	0.8	0.3		
Miami, Fla.	30,756	25,382	1,243	6,864	7,154	5,226	3,053	1,454	367	19	5,374	4.9	27.0	28.2	20.6	12.0	5.7	1.4	0.1		
Milwaukee, Wis.	143,369	124,698	4,864	32,174	36,688	26,567	15,080	7,474	1,785	68	18,701	3.9	25.8	28.0	21.3	12.4	6.0	1.4	0.1		
Minneapolis, Minn.	117,200	99,767	3,267	22,307	30,541	21,555	13,014	7,311	1,746	26	17,433	3.3	22.4	26.6	21.6	13.0	7.3	1.8	0.1		
Nashville, Tenn.	39,404	31,481	1,910	7,616	8,169	7,060	4,391	1,848	458	20	7,923	3.8	22.4	30.6	21.6	13.0	7.3	1.8	0.1		
Newark, N. J.	105,698	89,583	3,148	21,032	27,751	20,888	11,065	4,615	914	70	16,515	3.5	24.5	26.1	22.4	12.4	5.2	1.0	0.1		
New Bedford, Mass.	27,920	23,003	524	4,654	6,812	5,487	3,523	1,601	382	20	4,917	6.1	20.5	21.0	23.2	14.5	7.0	1.7	0.1		
New Haven, Conn.	39,534	33,355	963	6,989	9,733	7,875	4,834	2,328	616	17	6,199	2.9	21.0	29.2	23.0	14.8	7.0	1.8	0.1		
New Orleans, La.	111,936	89,266	4,686	23,994	25,814	19,492	10,578	3,753	993	48	22,670	5.2	26.9	28.0	21.8	11.8	4.2	1.0	0.1		
New York, N. Y.	1,468,938	1,268,938	43,841	371,767	464,693	327,975	175,614	63,756	13,633	1,059	254,616	3.0	25.3	31.6	22.4	12.0	4.8	0.9	0.1		
Brooklyn Borough	321,270	283,881	8,024	76,849	93,531	60,070	30,851	11,857	1,931	148	37,389	2.8	23.9	29.1	21.4	10.4	4.2	0.7	0.1		
Manhattan Borough	616,875	536,876	16,403	137,495	165,858	119,700	65,774	26,665	5,145	438	79,099	3.1	25.6	30.9	22.8	12.3	4.9	1.0	0.1		
Queens Borough	468,966	386,846	11,286	83,328	114,976	86,603	46,644	19,338	4,347	324	102,110	3.1	22.7	31.3	23.0	12.7	5.3	1.2	0.1		
Richmond Borough	280,084	249,078	7,313	67,045	80,594	53,450	28,107	10,048	1,813	107	30,989	2.9	26.9	32.4	21.5	11.3	4.3	0.7	0.1		
Richmond Borough	35,789	31,690	815	7,030	9,734	7,552	4,238	1,850	377	44	4,129	2.6	22.3	30.7	23.9	13.4	5.8	1.2	0.1		
Norfolk, Va.	31,859	25,553	1,010	6,005	7,615	6,012	3,193	1,218	269	33	6,304	4.0	23.5	30.0	23.5	12.5	4.8	1.1	0.1		

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 75.—FAMILIES WITH HOME-MAKER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Total gainfully employed includes "home-makers employed, place not specified." See Table 10. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

Table with columns for CITY, FAMILIES HAVING HOME-MAKER (Total, Not gainfully employed, Gainfully employed), HOME-MAKERS EMPLOYED AT HOME (Agricultural occupations, Other occupations), HOME-MAKERS EMPLOYED AWAY FROM HOME (Professional workers, Office workers, Industrial workers, Servants, waitresses, etc., Saleswomen, Other occupations), and PER CENT OF ALL GAINFULLY EMPLOYED HOME-MAKERS (Employed at home: Agriculture, Other; Employed away from home: Professional workers, Office workers, Industrial workers, Servants, etc., Saleswomen, Other).

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 76.—FAMILIES HAVING RADIO SET, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

Table with columns for City, All Families, Native White, Native White-Native Parentage, Native White-Foreign or Mixed Parentage, Foreign-Born White Families, and Negro Families. Each category includes Total number, Having radio set (Number and Per cent), and Total number. Lists 100+ cities with their respective data.

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 77.—POPULATION, DWELLINGS, AND FAMILIES, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

CITY	TOTAL POPULATION		Population in private families only, 1930 ¹	FAMILIES, INCLUDING THOSE IN INSTITUTIONS, ETC. ²		Private families only, 1930	DWELLINGS, INCLUDING THOSE OCCUPIED BY INSTITUTIONS, ETC. ³		Dwellings occupied by private families, 1930	FAMILIES PER DWELLING ⁴		POPULATION PER FAMILY, INCLUDING INSTITUTIONS, ETC. ⁵		Population per private family, 1930 ⁴	QUASI-FAMILIES (INSTITUTIONS, ETC.), 1930	
	1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920		1930	1920	1930	1920		1930	1920
Akron, Ohio	255,040	208,435	251,593	62,686	44,195	62,557	52,794	32,030	52,665	1.19	1.38	4.07	4.72	4.02	129	3,447
Albany, N. Y.	127,412	113,344	123,234	34,186	28,097	34,065	21,631	18,402	21,410	1.59	1.53	3.73	4.03	3.62	121	4,178
Atlanta, Ga.	270,366	200,618	202,791	68,021	49,523	67,749	51,039	38,098	50,707	1.33	1.30	3.97	4.05	3.88	272	7,575
Baltimore, Md.	804,874	733,828	783,974	194,457	166,857	193,991	163,233	136,324	162,737	1.19	1.22	4.14	4.40	4.04	406	20,900
Birmingham, Ala.	259,678	178,800	254,416	61,449	43,040	64,263	55,444	35,100	55,258	1.16	1.23	4.03	4.15	3.96	186	5,262
Boston, Mass.	781,188	748,060	736,100	180,455	164,785	179,200	90,351	79,597	89,096	2.00	2.07	4.33	4.54	4.11	1,255	45,088
Bridgport, Conn.	146,718	143,555	143,885	35,908	31,994	35,807	21,084	22,328	20,983	1.70	1.43	4.09	4.49	4.02	101	2,831
Buffalo, N. Y.	573,676	506,775	559,437	140,214	118,201	139,860	90,343	73,880	95,980	1.46	1.57	4.09	4.36	4.00	354	13,839
Cambridge, Mass.	113,043	109,694	111,252	27,524	25,293	27,448	15,090	15,113	15,014	1.82	1.67	4.13	4.34	4.05	76	2,391
Camden, N. J.	118,700	110,309	117,661	27,873	26,645	27,833	26,520	24,921	26,480	1.05	1.07	4.26	4.37	4.23	40	1,039
Canton, Ohio	104,906	87,091	103,827	26,357	20,496	26,320	23,175	17,506	23,138	1.14	1.17	3.98	4.25	3.94	37	1,079
Chattanooga, Tenn.	119,798	97,895	117,785	11,785	14,621	29,169	25,212	11,458	25,129	1.16	1.28	4.10	3.96	4.04	88	2,133
Chicago, Ill.	3,376,438	2,701,745	3,263,845	845,867	623,912	842,578	406,518	335,777	403,229	2.08	1.86	3.97	4.58	3.87	3,289	112,593
Cincinnati, Ohio	461,160	401,247	433,066	122,828	105,239	122,511	75,914	62,885	75,597	1.62	1.69	3.89	3.78	3.54	817	17,194
Cleveland, Ohio	900,429	796,841	870,271	222,130	182,692	221,502	146,229	116,545	145,601	1.52	1.57	4.05	4.30	3.96	623	24,158
Columbus, Ohio	290,540	237,031	275,301	75,802	58,913	75,621	69,278	51,663	69,097	1.09	1.14	3.82	4.02	3.64	181	6,228
Dallas, Tex.	260,475	158,976	253,947	67,378	36,754	67,119	57,625	30,860	57,366	1.17	1.19	3.87	4.23	3.78	259	8,528
Dayton, Ohio	200,982	152,559	196,559	52,843	38,138	52,758	47,133	33,918	47,048	1.12	1.12	3.80	4.00	3.73	85	4,423
Denver, Colo.	287,861	256,491	270,471	79,881	61,916	79,351	64,761	50,636	64,300	1.23	1.22	3.60	4.14	3.41	531	17,800
Des Moines, Iowa	142,559	126,468	138,309	38,189	31,644	38,078	33,023	27,127	32,912	1.16	1.17	3.73	4.00	3.63	111	4,250
Detroit, Mich.	1,568,662	993,678	1,534,340	371,352	218,973	370,293	264,428	153,206	263,369	1.40	1.43	4.22	4.54	4.14	1,059	34,322
Duluth, Minn.	101,463	95,611	95,611	23,983	21,294	23,828	20,177	17,320	20,022	1.19	1.23	4.22	4.05	4.01	155	5,852
Elizabeth, N. J.	114,589	95,783	112,951	26,771	20,641	26,709	17,172	13,403	17,110	1.56	1.54	4.28	4.04	4.23	62	1,633
El Paso, Tex.	102,421	77,580	98,791	24,564	18,159	24,406	20,233	11,158	20,075	1.21	1.63	4.17	4.27	4.05	158	3,630
Erica, Pa.	115,967	93,372	113,151	28,252	21,425	28,197	23,664	17,387	23,609	1.19	1.23	4.10	4.36	4.01	55	2,816
Evansville, Ind.	102,249	85,264	99,571	25,770	20,648	25,710	23,831	19,072	23,777	1.08	1.08	3.97	4.13	3.87	54	2,678
Fall River, Mass.	115,274	120,435	112,734	27,076	26,399	27,076	14,299	13,807	14,224	1.89	1.91	4.26	4.56	4.18	75	2,540
Flint, Mich.	156,492	91,599	154,351	37,754	19,570	37,683	32,231	16,228	32,160	1.17	1.21	4.15	4.08	4.10	71	2,141
Fort Wayne, Ind.	114,946	86,549	111,647	29,199	20,406	29,145	27,077	18,879	27,023	1.08	1.08	3.94	4.24	3.83	54	3,299
Fort Worth, Tex.	163,447	106,482	160,338	43,167	25,052	43,040	36,859	19,679	35,732	1.17	1.27	3.79	4.25	3.73	127	3,109
Gary, Ind.	100,426	55,378	96,448	23,232	12,022	23,103	16,219	8,254	16,090	1.43	1.45	4.32	4.61	4.17	129	3,973
Grand Rapids, Mich.	168,593	137,634	165,033	43,561	33,703	43,441	37,219	29,157	37,099	1.17	1.16	3.87	4.08	3.80	120	5,559
Hartford, Conn.	164,072	138,036	158,231	40,802	30,813	40,646	18,209	16,495	15,653	2.24	1.87	4.02	4.48	3.89	156	5,841
Houston, Tex.	292,352	138,276	285,298	75,681	33,932	75,408	64,080	28,452	63,807	1.18	1.19	3.86	4.08	3.78	273	7,056
Indianapolis, Ind.	364,161	314,194	355,242	82,542	81,256	98,610	86,756	71,648	86,824	1.14	1.13	3.87	3.87	3.60	233	8,919
Jacksonville, Fla.	129,549	91,558	125,894	32,587	23,285	32,393	29,011	19,571	28,847	1.12	1.19	3.88	3.94	3.89	164	3,655
Jersey City, N. J.	316,715	298,103	312,558	76,442	67,288	76,273	32,317	31,145	32,148	2.37	2.16	4.14	4.43	4.10	169	4,157
Kansas City, Kans.	121,857	101,177	120,571	31,660	25,009	31,618	28,860	22,641	28,818	1.10	1.10	3.85	4.05	3.81	42	1,286
Kansas City, Mo.	399,746	324,410	350,511	109,241	82,056	108,641	79,401	61,321	78,801	1.38	1.34	3.66	3.95	3.60	600	10,235
Knoxville, Tenn.	105,802	77,818	103,254	24,393	17,474	24,303	22,031	15,494	21,951	1.11	1.13	4.34	4.45	4.25	80	2,548
Long Beach, Calif.	142,032	55,593	139,113	47,156	17,169	47,030	35,498	12,758	35,372	1.33	1.35	3.01	3.24	2.96	126	2,919
Los Angeles, Calif.	1,238,048	576,673	1,178,650	370,400	159,476	368,508	302,736	125,004	300,784	1.22	1.28	3.34	3.02	3.20	1,952	59,389
Louisville, Ky.	307,745	234,891	299,827	80,297	60,490	80,079	64,370	47,449	64,152	1.25	1.27	3.83	3.88	3.74	218	7,918
Lowell, Mass.	100,234	112,769	97,810	23,805	25,034	23,726	17,367	17,488	17,288	1.37	1.43	4.21	4.50	4.12	79	2,424
Lynn, Mass.	102,320	99,148	99,273	26,001	25,800	25,880	15,524	14,841	15,403	1.67	1.57	3.94	4.25	3.84	121	3,048
Mammoth, Tenn.	253,143	162,351	247,559	64,452	42,369	64,255	58,139	35,265	57,952	1.18	1.20	3.70	4.23	3.03	187	5,584
Miami, Fla.	110,637	29,571	107,621	30,900	7,497	30,756	20,180	6,696	26,036	1.18	1.12	3.55	3.94	3.60	144	3,016
Milwaukee, Wis.	578,249	457,147	561,420	143,885	106,101	143,369	94,720	69,915	94,204	1.52	1.59	4.02	4.31	3.92	610	10,829
Minneapolis, Minn.	494,356	380,532	443,439	117,774	91,843	117,200	98,214	65,568	87,640	1.34	1.40	3.94	4.14	3.78	574	20,917
Nashville, Tenn.	153,868	118,342	150,928	39,500	30,220	39,404	31,712	24,992	31,616	1.25	1.21	3.90	3.92	3.85	90	2,938
Newark, N. J.	442,337	414,524	433,032	105,403	93,274	105,098	49,314	41,635	49,099	2.14	2.25	4.20	4.44	4.12	305	9,605
New Bedford, Mass.	112,697	121,217	110,689	27,982	20,858	27,920	17,115	14,961	17,053	1.63	1.90	4.02	4.41	3.96	62	1,608
New Haven, Conn.	162,655	162,537	159,461	39,645	36,257	39,554	24,790	22,536	24,699	1.60	1.61	4.03	4.44	4.03	91	3,194
New Orleans, La.	458,762	387,219	445,362	112,323	85,188	111,936	100,377	70,969	99,990	1.12	1.11	3.85	4.05	3.89	387	13,400
New York, N. Y.	6,930,440	6,620,438	6,703,432	1,728,709	1,278,341	1,722,954	563,114	365,983	557,359	3.07	3.49	3.94	4.40	3.89	2,332	14,949
Bronx Borough	1,265,258	732,016	1,250,309	321,602	166,260	321,270	67,369	33,995	67,137	5.60	6.89	4.14	4.45	4.00	1,081	39,852
Brooklyn Borough	2,560,401	2,018,356	2,520,549	617,956	453,587	616,875	246,292	173,847	245,211	2.61	2.61	3.85	3.85	3.65	4,120	163,756
Manhattan Borough	1,807,812	2,084,108	1,713,556	473,095	565,154	468,956	60,393	75,534	60,254	1.65	1.70	3.85	4.28	3.62	102	8,926
Queens Borough	1,079,129	469,642	1,070,203	280,256	109,559	280,064	169,440	64,323	160,254	1.85	1.80	4.41	4.00	4		

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 78.—DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES, BY CLASS OF DWELLING, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

Table with columns: CITY, TOTAL NUMBER (Dwellings, Families), 1-FAMILY DWELLINGS (Dwellings, Families), 2-FAMILY DWELLINGS (Dwellings, Families), 3-OR-MORE-FAMILY DWELLINGS (Dwellings, Families), PER CENT OF TOTAL DWELLINGS (1-family, 2-family, 3-or-more-family), PER CENT OF TOTAL FAMILIES (1-family, 2-family, 3-or-more-family). Rows list various cities from Akron, Ohio to Youngstown, Ohio.

PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 79.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, AND TENURE, VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL OF HOME, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

SUBJECT	MAINE			NEW HAMPSHIRE			MASSACHUSETTS										
	Ban-gor	Lewis-ton	Port-land	Con-cord	Man-chester	Nashua	Arling-ton town	Beverly	Brock-ton	Brook-line town	Chel-sea	Chico-pee	Ever-ett	Fitch-burg	Haver-hill	Hol-yoke	Law-rence
All families.....	6,859	7,974	17,478	6,165	16,748	7,593	8,962	6,481	16,677	11,489	9,834	9,401	11,388	9,828	12,729	13,967	20,026
Native white.....	5,526	4,215	12,771	4,724	9,478	4,317	5,722	4,360	10,118	7,676	2,897	4,091	5,332	5,127	7,982	6,835	7,534
Foreign-born white.....	1,273	3,744	4,622	1,416	6,257	3,259	3,225	2,107	6,422	3,769	6,902	5,303	5,792	4,686	4,633	7,094	12,431
Negro.....	53	8	71	13	5	15	10	10	120	34	79	5	249	4	80	31	41
Owner families.....	3,553	2,705	6,116	3,180	6,458	2,982	4,794	3,179	7,311	3,720	2,728	4,070	4,565	4,025	5,703	3,595	5,158
Tenant families.....	3,197	5,131	11,024	2,896	12,007	4,642	4,146	3,202	9,277	7,721	6,874	5,301	6,741	5,694	6,019	10,392	14,544
Tenure unknown.....	109	138	338	79	193	69	22	100	89	48	292	30	82	107	107	160	324
Owned nonfarm homes.....	3,991	2,491	6,078	3,065	6,333	2,912	4,770	3,181	7,259	3,709	2,727	4,033	4,565	3,931	5,502	3,454	5,144
Value under \$1,000.....	65	65	60	63	136	24	4	16	15	5	30	1	15	30	1	15	6
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	104	96	158	90	137	35	16	24	30	5	36	48	18	40	119	10	34
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	110	59	178	114	231	80	17	51	89	12	60	58	37	82	192	13	26
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	347	193	433	431	767	227	55	190	476	23	187	250	224	413	551	45	201
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	922	546	1,261	1,071	2,045	920	281	844	2,036	69	576	1,177	947	1,338	1,754	238	779
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1,100	555	1,743	718	1,671	946	1,100	1,127	2,640	210	700	1,446	1,785	1,226	1,072	856	1,506
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	345	268	778	216	560	302	1,062	389	949	280	421	537	808	380	553	760	863
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	257	336	850	223	467	229	1,760	289	661	856	488	372	640	264	392	771	1,170
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	56	186	231	48	123	79	334	71	163	730	124	56	68	66	91	396	294
\$20,000 and over.....	45	122	244	43	130	47	123	109	113	1,512	62	38	24	63	59	365	151
Not reported.....	40	65	120	48	66	23	18	21	87	12	68	21	13	33	36	63	105
Rented nonfarm homes.....	3,174	5,115	11,020	2,882	12,074	4,538	4,132	3,172	9,270	7,699	6,873	5,299	6,741	5,686	6,882	10,283	14,537
Rental under \$10.....	54	130	143	101	1,153	196	5	23	107	16	77	162	11	138	92	219	362
\$10 to \$14.....	305	487	682	296	2,085	665	10	127	648	107	334	413	54	943	427	114	1,825
\$15 to \$19.....	597	816	1,367	466	2,627	1,065	35	323	1,581	153	677	967	265	1,552	920	993	2,314
\$20 to \$24.....	1,181	2,128	3,107	907	3,734	1,558	227	210	4,052	522	2,245	2,426	1,443	1,938	2,675	3,971	6,442
\$25 to \$29.....	817	1,265	4,098	827	1,739	895	1,070	1,284	2,591	1,004	2,831	1,272	4,346	870	2,346	3,322	3,208
\$30 to \$34.....	173	205	1,148	200	284	109	1,976	160	238	1,355	582	38	577	173	364	757	272
\$35 to \$39.....	13	13	187	8	25	13	174	15	32	1,613	55	7	16	17	17	29	27
\$40 to \$49.....	8	7	63	2	13	1	23	6	7	2,003	13	1	6	4	12	20	14
\$50 to \$59.....	1	1	7	1	1	1	2	2	2	558	1	1	3	1	1	2	4
\$60 to \$69.....	1	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	344	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
\$70 to \$79.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
\$80 to \$89.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
\$90 to \$99.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
\$100 to \$149.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
\$150 to \$199.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
\$200 and over.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not reported.....	24	62	215	75	413	26	10	20	61	24	58	14	23	47	28	54	67
Median size of family.....	3.16	3.52	3.17	3.00	3.39	3.45	3.52	3.32	3.24	3.11	4.03	4.15	3.67	3.48	3.21	3.46	3.67
Dwellings, total number.....	5,673	4,629	12,006	5,371	12,482	6,232	6,746	4,912	11,060	6,721	5,290	6,401	7,222	6,599	9,840	6,321	11,136
1-family dwellings.....	4,744	2,968	8,803	4,836	8,778	5,296	4,744	3,791	7,424	4,407	2,414	4,491	4,417	6,905	3,831	5,856	6,586
2-family dwellings.....	769	926	2,261	424	2,301	763	1,887	843	2,365	1,143	1,630	1,332	2,289	1,499	1,843	1,170	3,263
3-or-more-family dwellings.....	160	735	944	111	1,403	173	115	278	1,271	1,171	1,246	578	752	673	532	1,320	2,287
Radio sets:																	
Families reporting.....	2,988	2,371	8,280	3,035	7,628	3,580	6,900	4,256	9,709	8,893	4,808	4,254	7,301	4,304	6,263	7,027	7,361

SUBJECT	MASSACHUSETTS—continued										RHODE ISLAND					
	Malden	Medford	Newton	Pittsfield	Quincy	Revere	Salem	Taunton	Waltham	Water-town	Central Falls	Cranst-on	East Providence town	Newport	Paw-tucket	Woon-socket
All families.....	14,164	14,404	15,815	12,071	18,324	8,039	10,071	8,687	8,659	8,248	5,912	9,645	7,344	6,725	19,092	11,224
Native white.....	7,524	8,571	10,782	8,283	10,951	3,675	5,908	5,240	4,940	4,550	2,392	6,093	4,459	4,192	9,562	5,148
Foreign-born white.....	6,474	5,684	4,410	3,646	7,352	4,338	4,128	3,375	3,707	3,689	3,545	3,532	2,700	2,097	9,458	6,053
Negro.....	153	137	107	126	7	20	24	68	2	3	2	13	178	427	64	14
Owner families.....	6,146	7,405	9,759	5,255	9,724	3,494	4,060	4,579	3,703	3,575	1,457	5,680	4,279	2,896	7,290	3,106
Tenant families.....	7,869	6,831	5,452	6,713	8,435	4,395	5,960	4,018	4,922	4,608	4,404	3,915	3,040	3,785	11,559	8,049
Tenure unknown.....	149	108	74	103	165	150	51	90	34	65	51	50	25	44	213	69
Owned nonfarm homes.....	6,143	7,463	9,727	5,157	9,712	3,483	4,055	4,391	3,647	3,585	1,457	5,555	4,246	2,892	7,288	3,061
Value under \$1,000.....	7	15	2	35	23	15	5	31	30	1	2	11	30	11	8	8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	33	33	24	62	37	61	44	94	35	7	14	28	69	37	38	13
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	78	39	45	85	87	90	88	191	60	5	8	38	54	90	60	12
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	328	167	155	307	320	317	320	804	140	52	37	131	300	311	349	59
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	1,358	867	759	1,100	1,442	949	952	1,701	525	217	175	991	1,121	777	1,612	360
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2,166	2,404	1,442	1,686	3,606	1,080	1,161	1,138	1,211	657	483	2,171	1,607	872	2,732	987
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1,066	1,899	1,289	753	2,149	482	567	291	649	748	334	1,008	614	335	1,155	583
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	833	1,085	2,624	727	1,385	809	614	211	839	549	304	746	314	232	927	618
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	166	254	1,481	221	220	66	189	67	113	316	56	201	55	96	218	220
\$20,000 and over.....	79	82	1,887	141	126	41	96	30	72	79	29	166	19	124	141	161
Not reported.....	29	28	10	40	167	93	19	33	13	12	15	74	3	7	26	34
Rented nonfarm homes.....	7,869	6,829	5,469	6,884	8,432	4,391	5,958	3,986	4,902	4,807	4,403	3,890	3,034	3,788	11,584	8,047
Rental under \$10.....	19	5	12	81	20	5	35	106	11	13	36	239	66	67	121	112
\$10 to \$14.....	82	23	99	340	126	53	316	682	66	28	461	296	293	334	785	687
\$15 to \$19.....	261	100	229	736	378	201	634	635	334	74						

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 79.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, AND TENURE, VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL OF HOME, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CONNECTICUT									NEW YORK							
	Bristol	Meriden	New Britain	New London	Norwalk	Stamford	Torrington	Waterbury	West Haven town	Amsterdam	Auburn	Binghamton	Elmira	Jamestown	Kingston	Mount Vernon	Newburgh
All families.....	6,548	9,584	15,534	7,254	8,219	10,925	6,052	13,073	6,573	8,390	9,053	18,819	12,274	12,342	7,488	15,327	8,316
Native white.....	3,548	5,397	6,260	4,540	5,771	5,164	2,759	11,063	4,592	4,426	6,127	14,603	10,197	6,748	6,001	8,783	6,019
Foreign-born white.....	2,974	4,138	9,188	2,501	3,209	5,242	3,254	11,639	1,938	3,031	2,859	4,036	1,895	5,515	1,247	5,747	2,049
Negro.....	22	28	54	190	235	508	39	361	33	31	63	169	176	75	147	776	241
Owner families.....	3,019	4,637	5,460	2,885	4,760	4,022	2,890	8,164	3,450	3,483	4,996	8,178	6,222	6,620	4,027	5,611	3,496
Tenant families.....	3,455	4,876	9,932	4,349	4,375	6,834	3,037	14,403	3,082	4,813	3,973	10,470	5,015	5,491	3,360	9,413	3,360
Tenure unknown.....	74	51	142	20	84	69	125	511	41	94	84	171	137	231	101	303	76
Owned nonfarm homes.....	2,961	4,558	5,441	2,883	4,738	4,017	2,784	8,134	3,416	3,476	4,989	8,176	6,216	6,811	4,009	5,610	3,492
Value under \$1,000.....	16	2	1	2	11	3	2	28	17	23	13	17	21	11	58	3	10
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	34	27	6	9	26	16	7	49	22	62	44	35	88	25	144	4	25
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	30	31	13	15	24	16	15	82	23	50	162	49	92	48	129	4	32
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	93	176	66	76	116	105	53	278	98	165	618	109	412	174	347	3	173
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	476	1,025	554	501	639	367	423	1,284	583	447	1,814	1,279	1,328	1,323	780	84	806
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	988	1,721	1,416	909	1,591	751	916	2,167	1,286	1,098	1,409	2,085	2,395	2,726	1,165	354	1,192
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	518	723	1,148	571	873	639	616	1,256	752	629	433	1,421	842	1,125	537	637	511
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	459	583	1,337	493	822	499	496	1,528	473	610	263	1,317	601	710	455	1,620	470
\$20,000 and over.....	142	133	436	178	292	506	117	607	94	165	99	410	189	177	159	1,184	132
Not reported.....	101	114	327	119	329	641	80	490	42	182	84	409	183	169	167	1,629	121
Rented nonfarm homes.....	3,450	4,559	9,926	4,349	4,869	6,894	3,017	14,388	3,061	4,802	3,971	10,470	5,914	5,490	3,351	9,413	4,743
Rental under \$10.....	13	68	66	42	53	35	16	68	4	106	119	52	77	64	133	5	78
\$10 to \$14.....	84	382	615	222	199	155	198	433	27	355	547	313	353	328	377	33	355
\$15 to \$19.....	308	776	1,809	583	411	377	417	1,403	98	1,255	810	613	750	718	366	99	730
\$20 to \$29.....	1,248	1,854	4,021	1,247	1,249	1,554	1,331	5,285	598	1,777	1,210	3,041	2,006	2,122	947	714	1,690
\$30 to \$49.....	1,640	1,503	2,682	1,655	1,758	2,717	935	5,666	778	917	1,304	4,463	2,132	1,731	903	2,280	1,408
\$50 to \$74.....	173	217	551	441	566	1,398	72	1,093	51	139	120	1,292	337	202	3,185	391	612
\$75 to \$99.....	9	18	56	105	59	341	10	101	26	19	18	111	45	55	20	1,427	58
\$100 to \$149.....	4	11	26	42	41	170	6	45	1	5	10	63	15	4	10	1,097	12
\$150 to \$199.....	2	2	3	2	11	40	2	10	2	1	1	7	4	3	7	247	2
\$200 and over.....	1	1	2	1	5	25	2	3	3	1	1	9	4	2	1	116	1
Not reported.....	68	28	115	9	17	22	38	244	13	27	32	236	95	71	67	204	18
Median size of family.....	3.71	3.41	3.85	3.19	3.26	3.54	3.73	3.71	3.39	3.51	3.22	3.12	3.07	3.11	3.14	3.32	3.16
Dwellings, total number.....	4,575	6,803	7,854	5,162	7,095	6,834	4,838	14,959	5,699	5,424	7,803	12,782	10,373	9,277	6,081	8,263	5,521
1-family dwellings.....	3,150	4,905	3,795	3,668	5,432	4,581	3,995	10,233	5,040	3,066	6,467	8,730	8,852	6,905	4,877	5,833	3,476
2-family dwellings.....	1,062	1,556	2,219	1,171	1,386	1,500	704	3,015	525	2,005	959	3,158	1,259	1,865	960	1,469	1,433
3-or-more-family dwellings.....	363	442	1,940	323	277	753	144	1,661	128	353	177	896	262	447	194	911	612
Radio sets: Families reporting.....	3,148	5,301	6,758	3,815	5,235	6,646	2,754	9,433	4,849	4,073	4,394	9,107	5,450	5,283	4,307	10,812	5,238

SUBJECT	NEW YORK—continued										NEW YORK						
	New Rochelle	Ningara Falls	Poughkeepsie	Rome	Schenectady	Troy	Watertown	White Plains	Atlantic City	Bayonne	Belleville town	Bloomfield town	Clifton	East Orange	Garfield	Hoboken	Irvington town
All families.....	12,507	17,581	10,579	6,734	24,228	18,952	8,471	8,895	10,951	18,419	6,359	9,919	11,331	19,040	6,072	13,588	16,100
Native white.....	7,001	8,160	7,669	4,499	15,379	14,240	6,408	5,370	8,885	7,008	6,543	4,866	13,887	13,887	1,403	5,296	9,438
Foreign-born white.....	4,568	9,172	2,622	2,166	8,687	4,516	2,033	2,595	4,022	10,256	2,248	3,160	6,451	4,002	5,222	8,154	5,618
Negro.....	921	240	283	67	137	183	27	419	3,910	529	230	213	22	1,140	47	116	32
Owner families.....	5,571	8,043	3,839	3,654	11,474	7,008	4,148	3,772	4,192	5,569	3,401	5,048	6,021	6,769	3,170	1,917	5,946
Tenant families.....	6,686	9,400	6,642	3,049	12,431	11,466	4,231	4,503	12,278	12,618	2,810	4,807	5,034	12,120	3,378	11,456	9,064
Tenure unknown.....	259	148	98	31	323	478	92	120	381	232	70	64	96	157	124	210	90
Owned nonfarm homes.....	5,562	8,040	3,531	3,445	11,469	6,999	4,088	3,761	4,191	5,569	3,458	5,014	6,111	6,767	3,166	1,917	5,938
Value under \$1,000.....	18	4	2	12	44	67	68	3	6	3	3	1	4	2	5	6	2
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	30	45	23	47	46	216	94	1	9	14	13	8	8	6	8	10	4
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	19	64	35	82	52	337	136	3	9	35	5	2	13	6	3	10	7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	35	347	135	254	266	779	421	3	62	156	104	16	87	18	13	10	54
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	134	1,427	453	779	1,413	1,605	1,104	22	267	742	392	145	548	87	101	33	74
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	389	2,930	819	1,229	4,021	1,761	1,106	87	790	1,635	838	1,072	2,285	508	1,248	142	269
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	393	1,220	762	468	2,680	916	520	146	493	1,011	966	1,512	1,661	824	728	264	890
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1,267	1,061	941	363	1,551	789	378	1,047	701	1,167	893	1,599	1,081	2,758	359	267	1,788
\$20,000 and over.....	1,115	453	283	113	504	289	124	960	477	423	162	411	1,437	84	240	704	1,026
Not reported.....	2,029	396	279	86	427	209	108	1,358	1,166	285	80	212	128	1,085	48	278	326
Rented nonfarm homes.....	6,655	9,385	6,639	3,101	12,498	11,459	4,221	4,498	12,278	12,617	2,819	4,792	5,008	12,119	3,377	11,456	9,061
Rental under \$10.....	6	150	72	73	44	547	42	1	14	31	3	6	17	4	14	66	2
\$10 to \$14.....	24	516	362	365	516	1,339	233	15	58	250	29	37	57	20	102	238	10
\$15 to \$19.....	51	807	718	660	1,021	1,942	368	36	163	992	122	40	250	54	401	720	51
\$20 to \$29.....	419	2,371	1,815	1,012	3,191	3,991	1,527	199	1,074	3,124	543	362	1,346	425	1,701	4,334	313
\$30 to \$49.....	1,730	3,979	2,693	1,650	5,828	2,573	1,189	867	4,837	5,660	1,266	1,692	2,602	2,852	965	4,097	3,936
\$50 to \$74.....	1,968	1,216	779	125	1,334	738	316	1,496	3,582	2,261	734	2,087	2,625	4,442	67	1,149	4,350
\$75 to \$99.....	1,612	189	112	37	204	11	18	441	1,092	204	74	435	45	2,468	10	272	282
\$100 to \$149.....	855	76	49	6	83	48	4	612	682	73	15	81	18	1,297	5	158	52
\$150 to \$199.....	287	18	7	1	13	11	1	149	137	15	4	5	2	269	2	22	8
\$200 and over.....	158	12	2	-----	4	2	1										

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 79.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, AND TENURE, VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL OF HOME, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	NEW JERSEY—continued											PENNSYLVANIA					
	Kearny town	Montclair town	New Brunswick	North Bergen township	Orange	Pas-saic	Perth Am-boy	Plain-field	Union City	West New York town	Wood-bridge town-ship	All-quip-pa bor-ough	Allen-town	Al-toona	Beth-lehem	Ches-ter	East-on
All families.....	9,702	10,025	8,373	10,321	8,518	14,320	8,590	8,497	18,113	9,887	5,446	5,271	22,815	19,987	13,547	13,537	8,929
Native white.....	4,061	6,238	4,202	5,064	4,367	4,849	3,309	5,149	7,627	4,500	2,389	2,102	18,604	17,026	8,826	7,877	7,040
Foreign-born white.....	4,988	2,413	3,045	4,630	2,875	9,517	2,619	2,619	8,458	5,137	2,974	2,587	4,115	2,771	4,453	3,442	1,765
Negro.....	44	1,363	515	21	1,263	438	238	800	9	44	76	578	88	180	176	2,198	120
Owner families.....	4,160	5,745	3,593	4,298	3,043	4,349	3,909	4,302	3,658	2,102	3,797	2,356	12,278	11,687	6,629	6,075	4,296
Tenant families.....	5,472	4,187	4,644	5,910	5,384	10,368	5,589	4,074	12,308	7,488	1,580	2,815	10,374	8,006	6,723	6,989	4,665
Tenure unknown.....	70	93	136	113	91	103	97	111	147	97	69	100	103	204	165	473	68
Owned nonfarm homes.....	4,169	5,744	3,590	4,293	3,043	4,348	3,908	4,300	3,656	2,102	3,779	2,356	12,276	11,680	6,574	6,068	4,295
Value under \$1,000.....	7	3	2	8	1	6	1	6	1	1	20	11	11	52	10	19	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	21	2	9	17	8	6	43	16	6	9	42	18	56	137	40	34	45
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	12	6	15	17	14	9	61	10	3	2	44	16	102	253	63	58	64
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	74	14	105	97	46	45	159	59	23	10	172	129	478	1,082	355	531	313
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	375	98	502	343	277	246	558	335	179	85	815	679	1,931	3,773	1,098	1,940	933
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1,002	306	1,037	839	649	868	1,149	1,077	641	304	1,476	854	3,791	4,021	2,130	1,937	1,363
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1,018	357	600	750	454	769	648	741	592	352	555	297	2,575	1,019	999	692	550
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1,073	1,240	676	1,183	695	1,216	699	989	1,134	762	369	250	1,852	720	681	388	423
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	378	1,297	236	671	353	621	302	469	528	288	118	64	654	240	221	107	220
\$20,000 and over.....	175	2,390	245	355	530	528	257	540	393	232	110	52	721	199	337	116	330
Not reported.....	24	31	43	113	17	40	26	63	157	57	28	16	105	178	40	246	40
Rented nonfarm homes.....	5,472	4,184	4,639	5,909	5,384	10,365	5,587	4,074	12,307	7,488	1,573	2,814	10,372	8,000	6,693	6,985	4,564
Rental under \$10.....	5	2	31	18	7	89	64	7	18	2	60	4	97	83	139	59	64
\$10 to \$14.....	65	32	186	75	102	642	346	41	139	38	154	99	290	333	675	272	199
\$15 to \$19.....	113	76	451	168	257	1,573	851	129	429	88	218	268	783	921	1,026	555	497
\$20 to \$29.....	681	440	1,337	687	1,279	2,824	1,575	591	2,878	769	434	848	2,895	2,964	1,758	2,339	1,262
\$30 to \$49.....	2,922	1,122	1,806	2,452	1,818	2,984	1,956	1,704	5,907	4,691	484	1,235	4,547	3,179	2,283	2,986	1,864
\$50 to \$74.....	1,515	1,026	611	1,042	1,279	1,736	600	965	2,118	1,565	180	303	1,388	367	561	420	493
\$75 to \$99.....	108	542	112	354	392	131	335	131	335	20	139	27	189	41	97	37	76
\$100 to \$149.....	36	618	51	82	149	104	26	165	69	54	12	7	83	7	58	21	41
\$150 to \$199.....	1	195	8	13	34	12	9	59	25	17	3	1	38	3	16	2	9
\$200 and over.....	9	92	8	9	15	4	1	20	15	12	-----	3	11	2	7	1	3
Not reported.....	26	39	38	119	52	91	28	58	419	113	14	19	51	100	73	293	56
Median size of family.....	3.65	3.41	3.50	3.47	3.38	3.77	4.00	3.40	3.19	3.41	4.03	4.13	3.85	3.54	3.69	3.54	3.21
Dwellings, total number.....	6,090	7,421	6,045	6,319	5,317	7,001	6,758	6,894	6,387	3,727	5,014	4,379	20,032	18,556	12,354	12,361	8,035
1-family dwellings.....	3,823	6,116	4,135	3,990	3,689	3,522	4,592	5,917	2,296	1,634	4,672	3,729	18,247	17,244	11,428	11,664	7,441
2-family dwellings.....	1,773	957	1,604	1,881	1,237	2,332	1,798	779	2,360	1,374	293	521	1,290	877	732	489	435
3-or-more-family dwellings.....	494	348	246	448	391	1,147	368	198	1,711	719	49	129	495	235	174	208	159
Radio sets: Families reporting.....	7,394	7,417	4,403	7,516	5,042	7,831	4,786	5,448	10,053	6,361	3,069	1,647	14,383	8,914	7,430	6,284	5,307

SUBJECT	PENNSYLVANIA—continued															
	Harris-burg	Hazle-ton	Johns-town	Lan-caster	Leba-non	Lower Mer-ion town-ship	McKees-port	Nanti-coke	New Castle	Norris-town bor-ough	Sharon	Upper Dar-by town-ship	Wilkes-Barre	Wilkins-burg bor-ough	Wil-lyams-port	York
All families.....	21,620	7,888	15,042	15,407	6,480	7,779	12,485	5,378	11,715	7,607	6,219	12,946	18,718	7,601	11,771	14,460
Native white.....	18,344	5,060	10,208	13,894	5,743	6,130	6,912	2,459	7,834	5,614	4,304	11,163	11,497	6,365	10,486	13,348
Foreign-born white.....	1,651	2,824	4,406	1,187	701	1,333	5,033	2,915	3,470	1,547	1,794	1,743	6,969	1,115	1,090	565
Negro.....	1,612	1	357	320	32	304	472	3	404	438	120	42	240	112	247	544
Owner families.....	10,125	3,440	6,026	8,362	3,339	4,741	6,117	2,415	6,686	4,637	3,614	8,347	8,370	3,232	5,606	7,501
Tenant families.....	11,170	4,370	8,935	6,871	3,074	2,864	6,184	2,887	4,874	2,794	2,522	4,368	10,083	4,294	6,022	6,748
Tenure unknown.....	325	78	81	174	67	174	164	76	155	176	83	213	265	85	143	151
Owned nonfarm homes.....	10,123	3,440	6,024	8,356	3,338	4,707	6,117	2,415	6,684	4,631	3,614	8,334	8,368	3,232	5,595	7,500
Value under \$1,000.....	97	9	38	28	43	7	21	64	23	17	32	2	22	4	79	26
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	250	71	125	57	182	13	91	175	104	64	67	7	390	21	123	125
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	406	127	138	150	343	7	114	179	164	134	128	21	268	27	163	262
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	910	340	556	774	815	32	438	233	658	227	357	36	720	75	429	826
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	2,316	801	1,693	2,514	1,030	259	1,494	514	1,783	1,049	855	335	2,093	343	1,524	2,692
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	3,017	903	1,697	2,670	510	440	2,166	642	2,380	1,645	1,362	2,081	2,300	712	1,688	2,348
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1,430	354	672	881	156	334	800	256	764	756	442	1,793	744	682	640	461
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	816	380	642	667	107	618	519	182	472	433	227	2,309	755	883	485	336
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	341	161	243	277	54	596	168	63	160	106	65	940	333	254	209	175
\$20,000 and over.....	439	224	189	271	78	2,323	204	43	137	152	67	732	484	188	185	269
Not reported.....	101	70	31	67	20	78	102	64	49	48	22	78	169	43	70	40
Rented nonfarm homes.....	11,170	4,387	8,935	6,866	3,074	2,829	6,183	2,884	4,873	2,791	2,522	4,376	10,082	4,284	6,011	6,748
Rental under \$10.....	57	80	126	89	248	14	67	57	91	14	31	82	108	6	46	157
\$10 to \$14.....	432	182	633	402	667	51	412	202	350	77	138	25	280	3	306	549
\$15 to \$19.....	1,126	402	1,198	783	81	782	427	705	705	222	286	47	800	48	658	1,137
\$20 to \$29.....	3,181	1,509	2,679	2,299	812	310	2,072	1,049	1,586	767	790	79	2,866	354	2,001	2,507
\$30 to \$49.....	4,425	1,726	3,294	2,701	457	758	2,110	973	1,678	1,842	1,044	1,632	4,142	1,438	2,415	1,919
\$50 to \$74.....	1,407	375	808	421	75	615	561	132	314	282	242	1,935	1,197	1,083	406	357
\$75 to \$99.....	255	24	100	70	4	329	87	20	30	51	25	364	231	573	47	72
\$100 to \$149.....	169	19	29	28	3	288	34	9	0	11	7	134	105	99	23	21
\$150 to \$199.....	46	4	9	6	-----	144	3	1	2	1	1	16	4			

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 79.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, AND TENURE, VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL OF HOME, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	OHIO															
	Cleveland Heights	East Cleveland	Elyria	Hamilton	Lakewood	Lima	Lorain	Mansfield	Marion	Mason	Middletown	Newark	Norwood	Portsmouth	Springfield	Steu- ben- ville
All families.....	13,288	11,612	6,689	13,194	19,835	11,446	10,167	8,182	8,278	6,798	7,374	5,587	9,107	10,649	18,208	8,174
Native white.....	10,118	8,852	4,919	11,692	15,290	10,384	4,859	7,627	7,821	5,384	6,179	7,539	8,257	9,901	15,100	5,488
Foreign-born white.....	3,075	2,713	1,500	1,007	4,319	690	4,862	1,335	362	1,118	526	528	899	293	901	2,042
Negro.....	69	34	261	404	8	366	236	212	102	287	668	198	8	454	2,076	655
Owner families.....	7,897	3,668	3,804	7,028	9,245	5,236	5,879	4,917	4,510	4,286	3,161	5,079	4,546	4,892	8,448	3,445
Tenant families.....	5,289	7,869	2,840	5,972	10,277	6,074	4,212	4,143	3,651	2,404	4,141	3,437	4,481	5,571	9,637	4,554
Tenure unknown.....	72	45	45	164	113	196	76	122	117	48	72	51	80	186	123	175
Owned nonfarm homes.....	7,895	3,895	3,795	7,028	9,241	5,238	5,877	4,912	4,508	4,277	3,159	5,068	4,546	4,868	8,433	3,443
Value under \$1,000.....	2	1	19	71	3	56	14	68	14	3	80	1	1	31	96	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3	3	19	124	10	130	36	44	160	37	10	191	2	61	210	18
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2	5	32	191	7	272	74	61	257	71	28	348	4	123	281	21
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2	1	152	849	37	772	463	258	609	307	213	1,012	19	381	1,012	139
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	21	87	1,094	2,732	223	1,864	2,105	1,246	1,536	1,259	877	1,832	372	1,361	2,744	567
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	196	624	1,567	1,944	1,028	1,275	2,105	1,497	1,251	1,670	1,155	1,038	1,373	1,756	2,381	885
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	796	956	442	475	2,341	371	564	865	270	455	375	236	1,532	547	829	682
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3,229	1,309	249	365	3,431	247	355	519	199	274	227	168	946	311	545	517
\$20,000 and over.....	1,551	398	97	100	1,114	102	79	268	65	77	101	49	202	99	170	198
Not reported.....	2,043	291	94	80	1,043	100	66	214	49	91	110	46	61	110	132	221
Not reported.....	52	20	30	97	51	47	16	66	44	22	53	76	34	58	33	181
Rented nonfarm homes.....	5,297	7,867	2,898	5,972	10,277	6,073	4,212	4,141	3,649	2,493	4,139	3,432	4,481	5,561	9,620	4,551
Rental under \$10.....	4	5	19	126	39	231	66	35	100	34	53	197	13	179	335	22
\$10 to \$14.....	2	4	162	508	228	721	271	126	396	78	280	397	37	609	944	108
\$15 to \$19.....	2	19	162	1,007	268	1,201	540	286	794	194	506	740	117	844	1,516	221
\$20 to \$29.....	42	162	591	2,173	457	1,968	1,243	1,249	1,817	728	1,562	1,302	703	1,893	3,444	971
\$30 to \$39.....	318	2,989	1,336	1,732	2,446	1,598	1,796	1,886	1,189	1,458	1,683	2,583	1,683	2,875	1,925	1,005
\$40 to \$49.....	2,014	4,076	364	330	5,114	266	251	460	101	184	219	75	901	281	423	1,005
\$50 to \$59.....	1,758	458	43	32	1,203	24	16	46	8	24	35	8	91	34	58	161
\$60 to \$69.....	178	100	11	19	354	10	18	15	4	3	0	10	7	9	38	
\$70 to \$79.....	178	3	2	2	75	3	1	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	7	
\$80 to \$89.....	123	3	3	42	35	50	10	31	36	28	20	25	24	30	18	
\$90 to \$99.....	84	34	8	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	
Not reported.....	84	34	8	42	35	50	10	31	36	28	20	25	24	30	18	
Not reported.....	84	34	8	42	35	50	10	31	36	28	20	25	24	30	18	
Median size of family.....	3.39	2.97	3.26	3.34	3.18	3.14	3.70	3.07	3.27	3.28	3.45	3.06	3.16	3.41	3.15	3.54
Dwellings, total number.....	10,500	6,765	5,944	11,793	14,225	10,427	8,807	8,818	7,818	6,422	6,630	8,161	6,839	9,223	18,737	7,177
1-family dwellings.....	8,332	4,583	5,400	10,705	11,174	9,878	7,741	7,589	7,493	6,164	6,104	7,848	6,836	8,171	15,745	6,462
2-family dwellings.....	866	1,571	449	912	2,305	417	884	522	261	219	428	247	1,486	846	773	563
3-or-more-family dwellings.....	302	611	95	176	656	142	182	107	64	39	98	68	318	206	219	152
Radio sets:																
Families reporting.....	10,835	8,631	3,778	6,516	14,974	5,251	4,275	5,099	4,052	3,873	3,511	4,105	6,119	3,832	9,532	3,520

SUBJECT	OHIO—contd.												INDIANA						ILLINOIS		
	Warren	Zanesville	Anderson	East Chicago	Elkhart	Hammond	Kokomo	Lafayette	Michigan City	Mishawaka	Muncie	New Albany	Richmond	Terre Haute	Alton	Aurora	Belle- ville				
All families.....	9,906	9,949	10,687	11,525	8,983	15,478	8,582	7,007	6,095	7,215	12,474	6,937	8,748	17,577	7,605	12,007	7,680				
Native white.....	6,604	9,686	9,938	3,758	8,070	11,014	7,861	6,356	4,430	5,713	11,521	6,390	7,776	15,248	6,358	9,566	6,766				
Foreign-born white.....	2,629	449	373	5,664	763	4,200	414	536	1,503	1,495	255	161	427	1,317	520	2,757	828				
Negro.....	577	458	344	1,258	127	161	284	113	154	7	691	386	542	1,002	703	232	36				
Owner families.....	5,289	5,574	5,580	4,069	5,262	7,573	4,063	3,448	3,218	4,283	6,303	3,671	4,273	8,312	3,967	7,600	4,576				
Tenant families.....	4,456	4,263	4,899	7,294	3,427	7,623	4,439	3,394	2,816	2,831	5,995	3,216	4,358	8,740	3,553	4,186	2,983				
Tenure unknown.....	161	112	178	162	144	272	60	105	61	170	170	50	117	525	85	212	71				
Owned nonfarm homes.....	5,283	5,557	5,572	4,069	5,267	7,553	4,060	3,439	3,217	4,280	6,300	3,670	4,259	8,300	3,861	7,602	4,573				
Value under \$1,000.....	13	159	112	9	47	54	249	74	61	47	6,300	3,670	4,259	8,300	3,861	7,602	4,573				
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	33	256	139	49	106	116	349	102	102	92	122	322	81	271	74	49	79				
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	58	357	282	58	182	172	481	123	204	140	209	315	124	489	134	50	202				
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	255	828	828	259	624	559	802	461	510	402	307	288	137	597	162	58	220				
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	1,527	1,815	2,233	998	2,049	1,826	1,157	1,115	1,027	1,552	1,044	620	512	1,450	484	242	741				
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2,185	1,254	1,332	1,316	1,622	2,098	586	881	820	1,253	2,263	1,080	1,300	2,736	1,222	1,498	1,406				
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	591	343	248	560	287	904	161	390	192	314	468	697	1,246	1,637	1,103	3,125	1,044				
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	383	307	201	413	206	559	155	210	149	394	394	171	335	441	340	1,235	348				
\$20,000 and over.....	120	102	79	174	95	226	51	59	42	261	101	300	341	256	803	296	296				
Not reported.....	98	91	45	171	95	225	29	36	32	69	71	25	102	80	81	240	91				
Not reported.....	20	45	73	62	74	154	40	58	44	72	60	33	39	87	62	213	50				
Rented nonfarm homes.....	4,452	4,254	4,897	7,294	3,424	7,624	4,438	3,390	2,815	2,830	5,992	3,216	4,352	8,731	3,546	4,186	2,980				
Rental under \$10.....	29	214	143	91	53	40	306	102	75	25	144	355	90	810	197	32	159				
\$10 to \$14.....	96	376	456	440	213	193	1,037	316	191	134	459	619	302	1,896	481	123	491				
\$15 to \$19.....	297	790	737	982	362	355	1,181	576	398	302	1,176	768	715	1,912	660	304	785				
\$20 to \$29.....	867	1,392	1,685	2,182	1,182	1,554	1,075	1,118	991	1,035	2,273	894	1,002	1,903	1,070	928	845				
\$30 to \$39.....	2,889	1,043	1,516	2,349	1,934	3,802	672	1,981	924	1,139	1,540	492	1,358	1,575	859	1,980	493				
\$40 to \$49.....	186	204	204	975	189	1,355	123	216													

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 79.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, AND TENURE, VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL OF HOME, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	ILLINOIS—continued																
	Berwyn	Bloomington	Clcero town	Danville	Decatur	East St. Louis	Elgin	Evans-ton	Gales-burg	Granite City	Joliet	May-wood village	Mo-line	Oak Park village	Quincy	Rockford	Rock Island
All families.....	12,203	8,428	16,255	10,034	15,395	19,085	9,065	16,413	8,104	6,203	10,503	6,458	8,706	16,997	10,756	22,140	10,194
Native white.....	7,438	7,217	7,153	8,014	13,832	13,858	6,979	11,694	6,701	4,945	6,681	4,573	5,939	13,413	9,676	14,063	8,087
Foreign-born white.....	4,761	1,001	9,064	690	1,067	2,206	2,031	3,612	1,073	1,193	3,312	1,704	2,635	3,555	712	7,772	1,835
Negro.....	205	205	2	724	489	3,009	40	1,098	258	2	349	176	65	14	368	272	178
Owner families.....	8,045	4,695	8,881	5,517	8,661	7,876	5,709	6,254	4,854	3,074	5,436	3,994	4,494	9,230	5,563	11,292	5,200
Tenant families.....	4,020	3,654	7,203	4,326	6,625	10,439	3,252	9,985	3,197	3,061	4,868	2,393	4,033	7,601	5,072	10,575	4,772
Tenure unknown.....	138	77	171	191	109	770	104	174	53	68	199	71	179	116	121	273	152
Owned nonfarm homes.....	8,043	4,689	8,879	5,495	8,658	7,847	5,698	6,250	4,833	3,073	5,434	3,984	4,482	9,279	5,555	11,287	5,158
Value under \$1,000.....	1	63	7	128	57	361	38	5	66	63	12	2	30	2	153	12	56
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	9	151	16	266	186	417	55	3	100	125	30	5	54	4	196	37	104
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4	169	20	355	313	493	79	6	136	106	59	3	57	1	266	54	130
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	18	621	113	803	919	1,062	257	10	492	425	252	15	301	9	897	209	472
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	255	1,372	509	1,659	3,135	2,137	1,398	158	1,552	1,037	1,069	150	1,551	72	1,809	1,568	1,704
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1,396	1,280	2,499	1,248	2,621	2,022	2,262	455	1,618	802	1,710	800	1,613	627	1,244	4,809	1,784
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	3,092	459	2,506	338	600	600	538	447	190	834	1,525	422	1,743	445	2,059	434	434
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2,283	340	1,941	273	475	327	504	1,595	277	147	819	1,121	235	3,517	308	1,470	250
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	687	105	566	115	160	76	123	1,218	75	44	304	211	89	1,540	82	517	55
\$20,000 and over.....	236	92	296	132	136	45	8	2,169	32	38	281	87	74	1,633	90	448	71
Not reported.....	62	37	106	58	31	301	58	69	38	36	64	75	56	181	65	104	93
Rented nonfarm homes.....	4,020	3,651	7,203	4,318	6,618	10,385	3,252	9,980	3,184	3,060	4,865	2,393	4,028	7,601	5,071	10,571	4,755
Rental under \$10.....	3	46	50	263	180	474	15	17	57	83	99	3	84	5	314	51	75
\$10 to \$14.....	18	186	181	639	494	1,404	86	36	229	204	345	10	286	11	728	188	321
\$15 to \$19.....	49	309	382	746	921	2,037	157	57	287	653	568	25	571	6	1,055	535	644
\$20 to \$29.....	248	1,066	1,475	1,085	2,136	2,735	734	305	943	1,063	1,098	194	1,270	79	1,545	2,405	1,336
\$30 to \$49.....	1,009	1,446	2,759	1,180	2,261	2,673	1,094	1,288	1,342	805	1,652	847	1,467	654	1,065	5,033	1,838
\$50 to \$74.....	2,293	438	2,036	317	518	629	453	2,721	236	129	886	1,119	2,042	3,552	272	1,831	234
\$75 to \$99.....	312	65	171	20	38	53	47	2,451	13	16	120	100	33	85	19	258	27
\$100 to \$149.....	40	12	50	3	12	19	15	1,915	2	2	35	7	7	159	8	7	12
\$150 to \$199.....	7	2	18	1	5	5	2	805	4	4	2	1	1	88	1	6	6
\$200 and over.....	1	1	6	1	1	3	2	384	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not reported.....	49	24	119	64	20	353	37	141	45	31	59	88	61	187	64	161	168
Median size of family.....	3.56	3.06	3.69	3.03	3.16	3.28	3.05	3.16	2.99	3.54	3.38	3.51	3.16	3.26	3.03	3.24	3.14
Dwellings, total number.....	9,339	7,716	10,645	9,121	14,032	17,037	7,882	9,957	7,080	5,170	8,327	5,193	7,565	11,591	9,201	17,977	8,880
1-family dwellings.....	7,022	6,572	8,525	6,472	13,137	15,508	7,376	7,376	6,393	4,396	6,808	4,431	6,848	10,039	7,969	15,011	8,126
2-family dwellings.....	1,389	383	3,308	462	676	1,231	808	1,471	556	602	1,195	604	546	879	1,027	2,410	567
3-or-more-family dwellings.....	328	111	705	184	219	298	150	1,110	131	172	324	158	171	673	265	558	187
Radio sets:																	
Families reporting.....	9,530	4,940	10,640	5,080	7,363	7,899	6,015	12,536	4,508	2,897	6,099	4,847	4,193	14,027	4,777	13,534	5,102

SUBJECT	ILLINOIS—con.														MICHIGAN																	
	Spring-field	Waukegan	Ann Arbor	Battle Creek	Bay City	Dear-born	Ham-tranck	High-land Park	Jackson	Kalama-zoo	Lansing	Mus-kegon	Pontiac	Port Huron	Sag-i-naw	Wyann-dotte	Spring-field	Waukegan	Ann Arbor	Battle Creek	Bay City	Dear-born	Ham-tranck	High-land Park	Jackson	Kalama-zoo	Lansing	Mus-kegon	Pontiac	Port Huron	Sag-i-naw	Wyann-dotte
All families.....	18,745	8,394	7,701	11,655	11,437	11,487	11,289	13,009	14,295	13,333	20,150	10,322	15,153	8,090	19,733	6,321	18,745	8,394	7,701	11,655	11,437	11,487	11,289	13,009	14,295	13,333	20,150	10,322	15,153	8,090	19,733	6,321
Native white.....	14,930	5,280	6,251	9,822	8,091	6,739	1,943	8,006	11,805	10,945	17,061	7,470	11,512	5,298	13,922	3,735	14,930	5,280	6,251	9,822	8,091	6,739	1,943	8,006	11,805	10,945	17,061	7,470	11,512	5,298	13,922	3,735
Foreign-born white.....	2,899	2,736	1,183	1,374	3,294	4,647	8,425	4,772	2,109	2,634	2,700	2,664	2,851	2,488	5,036	2,570	2,899	2,736	1,183	1,374	3,294	4,647	8,425	4,772	2,109	2,634	2,700	2,664	2,851	2,488	5,036	2,570
Negro.....	910	243	268	444	41	6	901	208	362	239	319	149	539	230	510	3	910	243	268	444	41	6	901	208	362	239	319	149	539	230	510	3
Owner families.....	10,049	4,220	4,523	6,681	7,891	6,254	5,431	8,813	8,571	8,011	11,793	5,997	7,797	4,611	12,852	3,738	10,049	4,220	4,523	6,681	7,891	6,254	5,431	8,813	8,571	8,011	11,793	5,997	7,797	4,611	12,852	3,738
Tenant families.....	8,187	4,072	3,146	4,832	3,361	5,065	5,740	8,007	5,613	5,642	8,030	4,232	7,254	3,411	6,675	2,523	8,187	4,072	3,146	4,832	3,361	5,065	5,740	8,007	5,613	5,642	8,030	4,232	7,254	3,411	6,675	2,523
Tenure unknown.....	509	72	32	142	185	118	118	189	111	180	327	93	102	68	60	60	509	72	32	142	185	118	118	189	111	180	327	93	102	68	60	
Owned nonfarm homes.....	10,042	4,216	4,519	6,671	7,878	6,247	5,431	8,813	8,564	7,993	11,761	5,991	7,781	4,605	12,826	3,738	10,042	4,216	4,519	6,671	7,878	6,247	5,431	8,813	8,564	7,993	11,761	5,991	7,781	4,605	12,826	3,738
Value under \$1,000.....	157	5	3	26	476	17	2	1	19	24	89	83	61	100	801	15	157	5	3	26	476	17	2	1	19	24	89	83	61	100	801	15
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	336	12	15	82	866	87	25	8	64	59	153	142	169	178	539	43	336	12	15	82	866	87	25	8	64	59	153	142	169	178	539	43
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	478	26	21	100	1,127	72	17	3	166	144	262	235	264	298	835	70	478	26	21	100	1,127	72	17	3	166	144	262	235	264	298	835	70
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1,297	105	100	406	1,853	208	184	193	2,659	2,640	3,403	3,143	2,439	1,801	1,772	4,690	1,297	105	100	406	1,853	208	184	193	2,659	2,640	3,403	3,143	2,439	1,801	1,772	4,690
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	2,843	441	441	2,089	2,801	864	1,405	193	2,899	2,814	3,143	2,439	1,801	1,772	4,690	988	2,843	441	441	2,089	2,801	864	1,405	193	2,899	2,814	3,143	2,439	1,801	1,772	4,690	988
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2,717	1,423	1,051	2,462	787	1,539	2,579	783	2,849	2,609	4,222	1,490	2,603	943	2,585	1,308	2,717	1,423	1,051	2,462	787	1,539	2,579	783	2,849	2,609	4,222					

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 79.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, AND TENURE, VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL OF HOME, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	WISCONSIN												IOWA				
	Appleton	Eau Claire	Fond du Lac	Green Bay	Kenosha	La Crosse	Madison	Oshkosh	Racine	Sheboygan	Superior	West Allis	Burlington	Cedar Rapids	Clin-ton	Council Bluffs	Day-onport
All families.....	6,312	6,780	6,701	9,050	12,085	10,007	15,053	10,283	16,809	9,910	8,678	8,362	7,514	15,317	6,993	10,828	18,645
Native white.....	5,123	5,271	5,625	7,661	6,783	8,208	12,513	7,858	10,380	6,411	4,956	5,396	6,379	12,080	5,559	9,058	13,763
Foreign-born white.....	1,183	1,484	1,036	1,357	5,222	1,793	2,433	2,411	6,281	3,497	3,673	2,963	1,015	2,409	1,366	1,510	2,633
Negro.....	6	3	6	5	50	5	90	8	123	18	18	18	117	199	68	195	196
Owner families.....	4,319	3,928	4,204	5,258	6,762	5,408	7,702	6,915	9,520	5,856	4,531	5,214	4,704	8,860	4,418	6,184	7,767
Tenant families.....	1,895	2,740	2,447	3,794	5,155	4,419	7,135	3,239	7,040	3,861	4,045	3,080	2,745	6,284	2,527	4,539	8,769
Tenure unknown.....	98	92	50	88	148	180	213	129	249	193	102	88	65	173	48	103	109
Owned nonfarm homes.....	4,311	3,890	4,179	5,186	6,757	5,405	7,699	6,901	9,515	5,854	4,497	5,218	4,656	8,658	4,368	6,114	7,697
Value under \$1,000.....	10	112	33	57	11	146	40	50	20	6	338	19	127	114	114	315	131
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	32	139	71	140	30	179	43	104	52	24	370	32	197	196	205	361	101
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	59	229	116	205	29	271	60	254	65	55	370	18	304	343	338	388	157
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	312	559	367	622	110	950	198	1,069	279	378	760	162	750	831	866	1,066	637
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	1,556	1,419	1,476	1,803	752	1,924	844	2,832	1,475	1,908	1,194	878	1,709	2,583	1,576	2,142	2,117
\$5,000 to \$7,999.....	1,501	917	1,495	1,540	3,238	1,208	2,286	1,674	3,831	2,118	990	2,655	1,128	2,890	825	1,320	2,784
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	285	248	319	388	1,305	330	1,728	355	2,129	709	254	1,061	192	806	208	251	884
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	243	125	166	210	761	229	1,493	280	1,060	397	141	304	147	484	113	163	640
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	82	44	56	65	239	61	504	80	274	102	21	46	35	149	47	55	198
\$20,000 and over.....	57	39	49	63	263	57	432	71	219	70	20	14	24	147	29	41	163
Not reported.....	174	59	31	93	79	50	71	132	111	87	23	24	39	101	53	72	35
Rented nonfarm homes.....	1,895	2,735	2,443	3,862	5,151	4,414	7,138	3,235	7,040	3,861	4,041	3,080	2,743	6,266	2,514	4,566	8,704
Rental under \$10.....	18	81	32	42	22	103	17	98	29	59	159	15	135	124	81	239	223
\$10 to \$14.....	57	301	119	224	118	409	80	315	157	221	534	57	331	378	188	546	721
\$15 to \$19.....	204	556	311	520	309	829	198	448	475	604	878	107	457	424	424	731	1,117
\$20 to \$29.....	660	853	846	1,120	1,509	1,583	965	1,008	1,832	1,634	1,304	641	929	1,847	946	1,374	2,611
\$30 to \$49.....	699	653	956	1,192	2,477	1,093	2,928	859	3,414	1,092	939	1,790	757	2,251	755	1,351	3,023
\$50 to \$74.....	200	204	145	444	530	335	2,178	282	877	150	152	421	101	72	98	180	754
\$75 to \$99.....	16	16	10	55	77	33	623	50	119	23	13	14	7	15	0	21	146
\$100 to \$149.....	6	3	6	9	36	4	117	8	44	18	13	7	1	1	2	4	3
\$150 to \$199.....	1	3	1	2	7	2	14	5	8	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	3
\$200 and over.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	8	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	3
Not reported.....	33	35	17	84	65	23	113	164	77	50	49	7	26	66	18	57	53
Median size of family.....	3.37	3.31	3.34	3.50	3.50	3.20	3.16	3.27	3.44	3.41	3.47	3.64	3.00	3.11	3.13	3.28	3.00
Dwellings, total number.....	5,761	5,728	6,229	7,891	10,403	8,897	11,885	9,502	14,077	7,884	7,649	6,956	7,073	14,122	6,450	10,273	13,866
1-family dwellings.....	5,368	4,906	5,835	6,521	8,301	8,029	9,545	8,556	11,885	6,064	7,477	6,809	6,757	13,362	6,014	9,975	12,262
2-family dwellings.....	437	689	349	1,037	1,576	733	1,478	588	1,917	1,700	373	1,004	266	568	359	194	1,161
3-or-more-family dwellings.....	46	133	45	133	166	135	562	58	275	120	94	139	55	192	77	104	443
Radio sets:																	
Families reporting.....	3,586	2,975	4,077	4,968	7,404	4,536	9,345	5,570	11,276	5,572	3,958	5,559	3,805	7,992	3,529	5,695	8,930

SUBJECT	IOWA—continued				MISSOURI				NORTH DAKOTA	SOUTH DAKOTA	NE-BRASKA	KANSAS		MARYLAND		VIRGINIA	
	Du-que	Ot-tumwa	Sioux City	Water-loo	Jop-lin	St. Joseph	Spring-field	Univer-sity City	Fargo	Sioux Falls	Lin-coln	Hutch-inson	To-poka	Cum-berland	Hagers-town	Lynch-burg	New-ports News
All families.....	10,435	7,505	19,975	11,936	9,289	20,984	15,641	6,785	6,612	8,228	20,181	7,087	17,424	8,886	7,688	9,333	8,565
Native white.....	8,962	6,896	15,713	10,532	8,751	18,008	14,671	5,573	4,958	6,893	16,811	6,578	14,359	8,182	7,092	6,746	4,410
Foreign-born white.....	1,455	490	3,878	1,127	293	1,818	417	1,173	1,634	1,301	3,019	270	1,136	462	173	164	680
Negro.....	16	119	307	259	226	1,051	552	19	16	25	272	285	1,635	241	419	2,422	3,513
Owner families.....	5,213	4,318	8,890	6,287	4,900	8,555	8,140	3,443	2,840	3,769	10,069	3,759	9,836	3,813	2,822	4,124	2,771
Tenant families.....	5,066	3,102	10,785	5,551	4,115	11,903	7,326	3,228	3,645	4,328	9,197	3,211	7,350	4,987	4,785	5,097	5,697
Tenure unknown.....	156	85	300	98	274	526	166	94	127	126	295	117	238	86	78	112	97
Owned nonfarm homes.....	5,187	4,273	8,712	6,257	4,822	8,537	8,077	3,436	2,838	3,747	10,069	3,743	9,825	3,802	2,816	4,101	2,771
Value under \$1,000.....	116	475	226	201	925	319	380	8	39	70	209	240	514	22	20	364	189
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	141	518	262	221	492	606	632	30	29	188	355	291	669	65	65	362	278
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	245	509	305	335	427	775	733	47	40	158	477	294	746	95	114	310	276
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	733	892	955	980	783	1,588	1,531	79	142	445	1,400	663	1,478	348	314	594	556
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	1,692	1,065	2,733	2,314	1,060	2,701	2,242	291	1,024	1,002	3,229	1,114	2,898	1,400	694	952	698
\$5,000 to \$7,999.....	1,396	530	2,433	1,537	512	1,507	1,489	396	1,237	1,154	2,754	677	2,215	1,111	688	674	437
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	385	130	858	291	151	392	433	219	335	367	859	235	569	450	288	280	141
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	292	108	579	214	141	357	339	577	232	257	761	126	318	319	318	287	131
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	81	19	164	65	56	122	99	713	66	69	231	31	126	125	144	125	32
\$20,000 and over.....	62	14	134	56	47	123	123	1,042	58	40	250	25	105	141	129	120	30
Not reported.....	44	13	63	43	198	47	76	34	38	67	98	48	167	26	56	27	3
Rented nonfarm homes.....	5,058	3,087	10,666	5,633	4,069	11,899	7,994	3,220	3,643	4,310	9,166	3,808	7,346	4,882	4,774	5,084	5,697
Rental under \$10.....	152	370	203	85	661	627	804	12	31	66	222	456	266	95	107	1,072	970
\$10 to \$14.....	429	646	677	309	937	1,962	1,722	22	95	203	647	420	939	272	446	1,141	1,497
\$15 to \$19.....	927	704	1,213	589	680	2,383	1,527	49	198	369	950	427	1,114	674	692	751	1,003
\$20 to \$29.....	1,698	729	3,040	1,622	939	3,284	1,652	176	659	1,124	2,538	754	1,804	1,339	1,733	898	1,331
\$30 to \$49.....	1,366	521	4,001	2,383	505	2,636	1,118	419	1,531	1,824	3,374	707	1,981	1,791	1,223	900	679
\$50 to \$74.....	368	95	1,191	475	151	638	316	1,020	884	623	1,107	157	736	332	261	320	175
\$75 to \$99.....	47	4	134	25	2												

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 79.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, AND TENURE, VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL OF HOME, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	VIRGINIA—continued			WEST VIRGINIA					NORTH CAROLINA							
	Peters-burg	Ports-mouth	Roa-noke	Charles- ton	Clarks-burg	Hunting- ton	Parkers-burg	Wheel- ing	Ashe- ville	Char- lotte	Dur- ham	Greens- boro	HIGH Point	Ra- leigh	Wil- ming- ton	Wins- ton- Salem
All families.....	7,335	11,255	15,999	14,067	7,182	17,936	7,824	15,554	11,695	19,243	11,478	11,474	7,354	7,905	7,778	17,148
Native white.....	3,713	5,733	12,703	11,777	5,999	10,341	7,167	12,610	8,145	12,472	7,160	8,229	5,817	5,084	4,168	8,807
Foreign-born white.....	148	399	387	756	850	494	233	2,358	344	355	139	191	86	135	205	159
Negro.....	3,472	5,096	2,806	1,529	812	1,094	233	682	3,205	6,407	4,188	3,053	1,449	2,785	3,414	8,180
Owner families.....	2,154	4,100	7,352	4,948	3,194	7,122	3,022	6,781	4,436	6,194	3,350	4,190	2,985	2,919	3,035	5,236
Tenant families.....	5,077	7,065	8,533	8,549	3,861	10,465	3,818	8,543	7,128	12,416	7,943	7,036	4,320	4,890	4,597	11,856
Tenure unknown.....	104	81	213	270	107	346	184	230	131	633	185	248	40	99	146	56
Owned nonfarm homes.....	2,151	4,106	7,348	4,948	3,193	7,074	3,603	6,776	4,428	6,187	3,348	4,180	2,973	2,916	3,034	5,283
Value under \$1,000.....	386	416	123	74	75	143	64	96	88	41	72	92	217	210	333	140
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	248	555	245	137	104	252	51	204	149	146	226	192	118	233	394	216
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	207	544	201	107	150	306	111	234	218	238	272	246	217	201	245	303
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	307	800	612	320	426	768	345	710	482	587	536	437	508	317	456	717
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	332	1,009	753	426	605	1,021	477	1,580	926	1,084	911	804	820	410	653	1,142
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	271	450	1,644	955	772	1,713	1,074	1,727	976	1,407	529	784	458	488	439	1,152
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	140	100	1,000	596	394	783	314	641	452	685	245	444	174	256	159	455
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	137	123	1,006	784	251	850	316	608	502	817	269	572	231	359	185	409
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	56	31	256	380	81	265	124	307	210	376	121	224	87	200	74	278
\$20,000 and over.....	36	24	247	582	119	296	135	405	377	607	137	303	128	210	81	355
Not reported.....	29	24	120	209	46	177	62	165	45	149	25	82	15	26	15	6
Rented nonfarm homes.....	5,077	7,084	8,323	8,949	3,860	10,450	3,813	8,540	7,122	12,492	7,940	7,019	4,327	4,889	4,594	11,846
Rental under \$10.....	1,263	1,942	558	152	94	588	159	236	758	1,627	1,470	1,624	627	421	1,357	1,781
\$10 to \$14.....	1,836	2,015	1,149	549	301	1,310	345	754	1,215	2,958	1,681	854	797	886	1,232	4,014
\$15 to \$19.....	664	1,271	1,437	620	539	1,634	504	1,321	1,018	1,212	1,180	838	1,007	771	532	1,678
\$20 to \$29.....	680	1,662	2,277	2,403	1,399	3,231	1,211	2,598	1,797	2,188	1,870	1,483	1,103	881	655	2,409
\$30 to \$49.....	378	883	1,883	2,673	1,091	2,499	1,201	2,286	1,529	2,211	1,174	1,170	624	1,040	610	1,200
\$50 to \$74.....	148	208	775	1,522	343	890	294	901	527	1,606	475	760	211	676	148	637
\$75 to \$99.....	20	22	60	390	26	110	35	215	136	331	105	179	28	163	32	111
\$100 to \$149.....	6	9	16	146	13	30	5	125	72	72	34	42	11	23	4	27
\$150 to \$199.....	3	1	1	1	1	3	3	20	12	13	1	7	7	2	4	5
\$200 and over.....	1	1	7	7	3	5	1	9	18	3	3	3	3	4	2	7
Not reported.....	70	50	159	74	60	150	58	75	39	181	41	59	16	22	20	8
Median size of family.....	3.20	3.25	3.58	3.43	3.39	3.51	3.20	3.29	3.32	3.39	3.63	3.71	3.97	3.42	3.35	3.38
Dwellings, total number.....	6,756	10,207	13,179	12,213	6,329	15,977	6,818	12,797	10,172	16,753	9,622	10,427	6,578	6,972	7,032	14,099
1-family dwellings.....	6,275	9,470	10,987	11,171	5,773	14,721	6,249	10,684	9,193	15,178	8,063	9,063	5,945	6,311	6,431	13,343
2-family dwellings.....	441	608	1,063	710	440	961	447	1,705	723	1,175	1,360	625	648	534	523	1,352
3-or-more-family dwellings.....	40	129	229	332	116	295	122	348	256	400	169	139	83	127	73	297
Radio sets: Families reporting.....	1,201	2,857	4,973	5,750	2,580	6,405	2,944	7,400	3,511	6,395	2,101	3,105	1,672	2,173	1,408	2,704

SUBJECT	SOUTH CAROLINA				GEORGIA				FLORIDA				KENTUCKY				
	Char- leston	Colum- bia	Green- ville	Spar- tan- burg	Augus- ta	Colum- bus	Mac- con	Savan- nah	Or- lando	Pensa- cola	St. Pe- ters- burg	West Palm Beach	Ash- land	Cov- ington	Lexing- ton	New- port	Padu- cah
All families.....	16,898	11,184	7,192	9,902	15,389	10,547	13,883	22,425	7,780	8,061	12,658	7,455	6,836	17,242	12,026	8,165	8,743
Native white.....	7,091	6,480	4,053	4,321	8,119	6,123	6,999	9,761	5,295	4,845	9,532	4,448	6,447	15,207	7,884	7,211	6,697
Foreign-born white.....	726	212	151	64	322	737	201	1,052	488	1,164	640	151	151	904	258	631	105
Negro.....	8,699	4,488	2,988	2,516	6,865	3,686	6,691	11,692	1,945	2,718	1,985	2,362	236	1,063	3,883	321	2,040
Owner families.....	3,483	3,496	2,162	2,237	3,984	2,456	3,544	4,569	3,242	2,822	6,239	2,487	3,201	8,168	4,298	3,628	3,250
Tenant families.....	12,898	7,411	4,865	4,693	10,983	7,852	10,037	17,389	4,398	5,068	6,220	4,859	3,503	8,823	7,643	4,374	5,261
Tenure unknown.....	347	277	165	72	402	239	312	471	140	171	229	109	102	251	163	163	232
Owned nonfarm homes.....	3,482	3,496	2,162	2,229	3,982	2,455	3,542	4,569	3,213	2,821	6,209	2,478	3,197	8,168	4,293	3,623	3,255
Value under \$1,000.....	250	325	130	236	603	132	353	160	183	440	304	128	108	41	327	70	636
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	232	198	99	197	493	223	404	201	199	268	329	174	180	124	310	112	403
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	181	138	89	129	345	159	286	251	173	235	318	164	145	182	327	140	310
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	362	267	129	228	458	314	452	432	351	394	729	297	308	667	455	305	418
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	681	553	308	388	681	503	645	872	659	568	1,216	620	842	2,464	761	918	577
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	609	855	487	407	617	443	607	1,165	656	449	1,212	493	702	3,036	810	1,060	433
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	329	383	244	232	234	200	299	497	272	135	486	164	317	936	456	518	142
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	352	395	297	263	278	213	192	483	329	131	734	241	306	606	461	318	162
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	190	182	135	74	103	99	97	188	179	61	292	107	125	126	207	60	61
\$20,000 and over.....	169	151	202	121	163	110	80	212	261	65	441	152	128	71	143	51	42
Not reported.....	67	49	42	14	67	59	127	99	51	75	88	38	36	115	46	71	41
Rented nonfarm homes.....	12,887	7,406	4,863	4,583	10,978	7,852	10,035	17,378	4,365	5,068	6,209	4,857	3,582	8,823	7,638	4,373	5,245
Rental under \$10.....	1,342	2,024	1,610	1,342	4,525	1,871	4,366	5,141	311	1,139	1,105	238	154	202	436	178	973
\$10 to \$14.....	1,884	1,804	1,045	1,255	2,398	2,691	1,618	4,074	1,070	1,494	840	648	437	713	1,476	391	1,551
\$15 to \$19.....	1,145	606	495	541	1,133	945	774	2,001	653	636	687	608	595	1,251	1,130	779	848
\$20 to \$29.....	1,911	1,018	706	690	1,319	1,005	1,146	2,454	1,141	814	1,076	1,530	994	1,030	1,784	1,607	972
\$30 to \$49.....	1,819	1,060	636	628	1,098	809	1,159	2,548	807	629	1,602	1,217	965	2,879	1,661	1,200	564
\$50 to \$74.....	408	527	260	177	307	304	367	761	265	198	502	406	293	594	766	235	252

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 79.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, AND TENURE, VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL OF HOME, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	TENNESSEE	ALABAMA		MISSISSIPPI		ARKANSAS			LOUISIANA			OKLAHOMA		TEXAS			
	Johnson City	Mobile	Montgomery	Jackson	Meridian	Fort Smith	Little Rock	Texarkana (part)	Baton Rouge	Monroe	Shreveport	Enid	Muskogee	Amarillo	Austin	Beaumont	Corpus Christi
All families.....	5,184	18,808	17,247	11,085	8,108	8,188	20,028	2,906	7,587	6,716	18,997	7,076	8,848	10,913	12,787	14,448	4,578
Native white.....	4,586	9,320	8,358	6,102	4,589	6,906	14,245	1,946	4,320	3,462	11,433	6,551	6,101	10,125	8,695	8,728	3,435
Foreign-born white.....	73	763	274	164	122	310	637	46	282	258	718	254	177	237	768	712	230
Negro.....	493	6,711	8,613	4,797	3,392	960	5,140	910	2,956	2,970	7,818	222	1,817	304	2,408	4,803	515
Owner families.....	2,206	5,913	5,708	4,032	3,213	3,616	8,528	1,551	2,782	2,130	7,920	3,700	3,692	3,989	5,871	5,219	2,213
Tenant families.....	2,886	10,277	11,196	6,744	4,791	4,450	11,034	1,260	4,570	4,475	11,625	3,197	4,852	6,350	6,348	8,615	4,232
Tenure unknown.....	62	616	343	289	99	217	464	95	215	111	452	170	89	574	348	614	134
Owncd nonfarm homes.....	2,189	5,909	5,680	4,018	3,203	3,500	8,627	1,551	2,778	2,126	7,916	3,689	3,689	3,985	5,656	5,213	2,210
Value under \$1,000.....	175	531	819	207	739	304	432	233	114	111	660	205	645	213	884	386	457
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	191	596	693	295	254	273	433	195	226	175	501	161	276	200	420	286	177
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	186	517	402	299	219	291	450	100	223	136	424	201	204	166	382	297	114
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	316	813	609	465	359	506	1,147	209	324	220	1,036	593	590	473	684	622	231
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	613	1,225	1,077	848	643	1,032	2,383	343	694	418	1,348	1,039	1,060	1,060	1,452	1,461	419
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	360	1,009	934	867	510	597	1,744	261	537	477	1,578	635	540	846	986	1,021	327
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	125	366	355	384	160	134	692	71	227	173	871	208	135	348	397	299	145
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	154	380	375	360	158	126	616	63	211	198	538	169	126	296	397	310	139
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	73	169	169	122	52	56	258	24	84	93	283	50	64	159	170	135	58
\$20,000 and over.....	79	174	184	115	48	37	210	20	95	42	312	74	45	201	193	241	77
Not reported.....	7	129	63	57	61	54	162	32	43	33	153	45	26	64	102	164	66
Rented nonfarm homes.....	2,877	10,271	11,153	6,731	4,774	4,437	11,030	1,260	4,541	4,481	11,616	3,190	4,579	6,341	6,544	8,611	4,231
Rental under \$10.....	389	1,849	4,575	669	2,079	634	1,214	371	1,353	656	726	133	780	233	1,307	620	946
\$10 to \$14.....	608	3,009	1,514	1,967	874	937	1,759	262	1,088	1,439	3,019	276	566	568	1,108	1,946	846
\$15 to \$19.....	487	1,278	770	980	452	600	1,231	139	654	420	1,710	379	596	806	827	1,043	435
\$20 to \$29.....	617	1,590	1,233	1,147	671	1,226	2,451	204	834	500	2,123	1,150	1,422	1,930	1,604	1,810	610
\$30 to \$39.....	640	1,421	1,682	1,185	633	689	2,718	190	1,203	880	2,480	1,023	1,018	1,841	1,277	2,406	863
\$40 to \$49.....	194	536	710	619	37	83	855	44	394	352	1,108	169	169	580	497	628	239
\$50 to \$74.....	24	98	121	164	31	19	119	5	50	39	158	16	16	75	91	77	42
\$75 to \$99.....	8	37	53	53	6	8	41	5	10	27	66	0	6	42	31	35	17
\$100 to \$149.....	7	7	8	9	1	1	13	5	4	14	2	1	5	8	4	2	2
\$150 to \$199.....	2	2	2	1	1	1	4	2	2	7	3	4	5	5	5	5	2
\$200 and over.....	2	2	2	1	1	1	4	2	2	7	3	2	4	5	5	5	2
Not reported.....	8	143	485	77	29	149	625	40	42	82	200	30	35	259	130	137	220
Median size of family.....	3.72	3.14	3.12	3.20	3.16	3.27	3.08	3.10	3.23	2.99	3.06	3.16	3.21	3.18	3.22	3.22	3.37
Dwellings, total number.....	4,455	15,086	14,466	9,379	6,968	7,436	17,744	2,696	7,037	5,653	18,002	6,391	7,580	8,962	11,448	12,406	5,516
1-family dwellings.....	4,001	13,707	12,241	8,096	5,968	6,883	16,306	2,533	6,610	4,782	16,486	5,914	7,085	7,954	10,489	11,007	4,942
2-family dwellings.....	346	1,063	1,809	1,115	895	425	1,063	139	355	737	1,234	367	353	707	730	1,069	392
3-or-more-family dwellings.....	108	266	326	228	106	128	375	24	66	134	282	110	122	301	229	330	182
Radio sets:																	
Families reporting.....	1,136	3,075	3,193	2,081	1,310	2,120	6,588	591	1,251	1,206	6,018	2,575	2,682	3,839	2,800	3,371	1,310

SUBJECT	TEXAS—continued										MONTANA		COLORADO		NEW MEXICO	ARIZONA		UTAH	WASHINGTON	
	Galveston	Laredo	Port Arthur	San Angelo	Texarkana (part)	Waco	Wichita Falls	Butte	Great Falls	Colorado Springs	Pueblo	Albuquerque	Phoenix	Tucson	Ogden	Bellingham	Everett			
All families.....	13,543	7,045	12,439	8,473	4,418	13,283	11,702	10,199	7,308	9,994	12,321	6,783	19,558	8,208	9,951	8,514	8,518			
Native white.....	7,250	1,737	8,784	5,317	2,907	9,927	9,804	6,457	5,462	8,515	9,198	5,898	9,360	5,073	7,877	8,045	5,999			
Foreign-born white.....	1,995	208	598	159	102	584	253	3,611	1,743	1,109	2,043	592	950	580	1,850	2,452	2,469			
Negro.....	3,758	25	2,705	449	1,407	2,450	1,448	66	66	376	376	127	700	334	66	18	42			
Owner families.....	4,666	3,222	4,564	3,009	2,190	5,333	4,560	3,995	2,798	5,346	6,582	3,327	4,320	3,214	5,413	5,439	4,596			
Tenant families.....	8,690	3,643	7,267	3,248	2,165	7,737	6,767	6,000	4,422	4,569	5,466	3,434	7,849	4,772	4,455	2,932	3,690			
Tenure unknown.....	187	180	308	216	63	193	385	144	88	79	273	22	389	220	83	143	230			
Owncd nonfarm homes.....	4,668	3,204	4,563	3,005	2,189	5,331	4,560	3,994	2,781	5,335	6,573	3,328	4,320	3,212	5,306	5,367	4,593			
Value under \$1,000.....	83	1,332	474	277	189	431	478	519	62	302	933	300	62	100	106	309	96			
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	169	348	176	200	208	366	295	485	91	413	869	172	87	160	250	435	191			
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	185	266	330	174	188	349	260	463	136	442	741	210	133	118	346	575	347			
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	505	264	787	432	423	708	532	840	356	910	1,292	308	374	214	1,288	1,147	1,147			
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	1,266	322	1,977	784	543	1,524	1,173	930	782	1,527	1,709	967	1,176	824	2,047	1,706	1,750			
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1,359	286	816	474	332	1,024	918	446	713	664	623	783	1,144	947	1,114	691	702			
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	426	85	211	123	71	298	260	107	284	292	132	226	440	250	192	129	143			
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	377	113	307	158	47	299	241	107	212	244	114	108	425	210	122	114	87			
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	110	46	84	61	33	111	119	22	73	93	28	60	155	58	47	40	37			
\$20,000 and over.....	136	77	67	28	14	191	32	50	122	27	78	222	77	38	28	25	25			
Not reported.....	53	65	49	39	77	83	43	22	30	105	9	93	152	23	42	68				
Rented nonfarm homes.....	8,689	3,634	7,280	3,243	2,165	7,749	6,750	6,009	4,414	4,569	5,483	3,435	7,947	4,771	4,428	2,926	3,688			
Rental under \$10.....	476	2,383	647	278	644	1,091	643	159	62	207	385	479	517	540	217	218	122			
\$10 to \$14.....	1,466	386	1,672	425	466	1,603	1,196	628	126	716	708	294	682	566	517	442	411			
\$15 to \$19.....	1,428	210	1,081	412	269	1,310	994	1,043	252	881	914	292	682	405	761	555	773			
\$20 to \$29.....	2,156	196	1,872	878	465	1,966	1,656	2,166	1,065	1,276	1,456	769	1,638	700	1,533	916	1,372			
\$30 to \$39.....	2,305	275	1,690	835	329	1,363	1,461	1,546	1,901	959	1,382	1,119	2,732	1,346	1,101	690	786			
\$40 to \$49.....	68																			

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 79.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF HEAD, AND TENURE, VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL OF HOME, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	OREGON		CALIFORNIA														
	Salem	Alameda	Alhambra	Bakersfield	Belvedere township	Berkeley	Fresno	Glen-dale	Pasa-dena	River-side	Sacra-mento	San Barnar-dino	San Jose	Santa Ana	Santa Bar-bara	Santa Moni-ca	Stock-ton
All families.....	6,786	10,192	9,082	7,121	7,388	24,372	14,477	19,295	22,977	8,388	24,697	10,412	16,801	9,074	9,781	11,704	12,392
Native white.....	5,974	6,902	7,016	5,522	1,728	17,793	9,673	10,475	17,604	6,453	18,026	7,806	11,651	7,490	6,783	8,567	8,916
Foreign-born white.....	769	2,947	1,333	841	1,019	5,550	3,698	2,597	3,840	950	4,978	1,048	4,766	796	2,089	2,370	2,498
Negro.....	6	64	26	246	3	630	237	1	796	145	296	165	76	28	154	204	113
Owner families.....	3,963	5,687	4,981	3,059	3,790	12,479	7,344	8,864	11,630	4,846	11,403	5,436	9,299	4,426	4,255	4,562	5,542
Tenant families.....	2,736	4,322	3,979	3,955	3,378	11,523	6,944	10,257	11,008	3,377	12,649	4,891	7,109	4,562	5,444	6,933	6,732
Tenure unknown.....	67	183	122	107	218	370	159	174	339	165	635	85	333	86	82	209	118
Owned nonfarm homes.....	3,945	5,649	4,970	3,052	3,790	12,479	7,336	8,852	11,616	4,284	11,364	5,337	9,255	4,238	4,238	4,557	5,589
Value under \$1,000.....	62	46	4	21	144	18	222	24	34	207	51	235	58	71	38	9	65
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	149	27	20	61	291	73	358	35	70	123	118	238	188	65	40	50	141
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	216	76	19	101	410	122	366	45	57	139	177	242	286	80	64	43	184
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	740	345	104	345	783	604	1,101	197	345	427	869	651	1,141	271	204	209	739
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	1,462	1,698	835	983	1,274	2,955	2,540	1,275	1,933	1,276	3,941	1,800	3,090	1,115	913	723	1,822
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	816	2,105	2,345	983	655	3,706	1,704	3,421	3,900	1,242	3,805	1,318	2,644	1,418	1,337	1,201	1,619
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	205	641	890	172	123	1,663	334	1,689	1,533	334	943	320	668	461	506	701	346
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	164	445	457	199	40	1,769	409	1,231	1,606	245	835	298	602	442	479	849	324
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	54	122	144	64	24	663	126	457	764	100	257	99	186	133	260	341	115
\$20,000 and over.....	55	84	128	82	11	703	145	427	1,284	135	233	119	212	137	351	378	141
Not reported.....	22	62	24	41	35	113	31	51	90	56	135	17	174	45	37	63	43
Rented nonfarm homes.....	2,730	4,310	3,976	3,943	3,344	11,522	6,942	10,252	10,988	3,270	12,589	4,887	7,153	4,541	5,424	6,910	6,705
Rental under \$10.....	119	44	11	88	330	70	354	67	71	253	123	459	221	278	57	61	312
\$10 to \$14.....	327	116	66	219	680	226	781	170	351	264	540	464	423	410	263	312	450
\$15 to \$19.....	491	299	193	335	750	572	1,058	408	750	323	1,088	611	832	486	381	485	773
\$20 to \$29.....	897	1,248	1,003	1,074	998	2,402	1,980	2,175	3,072	941	3,765	1,600	2,315	1,508	1,226	1,814	2,291
\$30 to \$49.....	766	1,813	2,207	1,743	500	5,089	2,051	5,523	4,417	1,211	5,060	1,454	2,348	1,568	2,542	2,845	2,105
\$50 to \$74.....	89	522	423	368	40	2,219	531	1,549	1,290	162	1,337	214	652	215	670	851	511
\$75 to \$99.....	7	78	25	28	1	494	85	210	360	22	203	27	61	23	154	192	89
\$100 to \$149.....	7	21	10	23	1	198	27	46	203	13	88	10	35	3	69	127	72
\$150 to \$199.....	1		1	8		32	11	3	106	2	30	5	3	1	15	32	29
\$200 and over.....		2		6		17	6	4	105	1	19	2	6	1	23	53	28
Not reported.....	26	167	86	51	46	203	68	107	273	73	336	21	357	48	44	135	44
Median size of family.....	2.80	3.01	2.87	2.96	3.88	2.88	2.98	2.86	2.52	2.90	2.88	2.98	2.81	2.79	2.70	2.57	2.78
Dwellings, total number.....	6,172	8,025	8,537	6,520	6,920	20,854	13,444	16,856	20,764	7,843	21,191	9,706	14,664	8,399	8,897	10,186	11,169
1-family dwellings.....	5,936	8,521	8,272	6,221	6,556	18,873	12,902	15,763	19,709	7,497	19,340	9,341	13,933	8,047	8,454	9,500	10,619
2-family dwellings.....	145	350	176	202	305	870	390	546	717	241	1,148	244	581	235	282	418	375
3-or-more-family dwellings.....	91	154	89	97	59	611	152	347	338	105	703	121	350	114	161	259	175
Radio sets:																	
Families reporting.....	3,187	6,706	6,480	2,750	2,269	14,958	5,002	13,606	13,710	4,040	13,257	4,399	9,199	5,272	4,400	6,763	6,288

FAMILIES—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 80.—MEDIAN VALUE OR RENTAL OF NONFARM HOMES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Figures represent median value of owned nonfarm homes, and median monthly rental of rented nonfarm homes]

STATE AND CITY	Median value	Median rental	STATE AND CITY	Median value	Median rental	STATE AND CITY	Median value	Median rental
Maine:			Pennsylvania—Continued.	\$5,582	\$29.25	Iowa:		
Bangor.....	\$5,290	\$25.24	Lancaster.....	3,536	18.91	Burlington.....	\$4,084	\$24.60
Lewiston.....	6,144	25.14	Lebanon.....	(1)	66.47	Cedar Rapids.....	5,179	29.98
Portland.....	6,245	30.51	Lower Merion township.....	5,980	28.71	Clinton.....	3,812	25.87
New Hampshire:			McKeesport.....	5,941	27.14	Council Bluffs.....	3,888	25.16
Concord.....	4,514	25.96	Nanticoke.....	5,015	27.70	Davenport.....	5,629	28.67
Manchester.....	4,822	19.93	New Castle.....	6,217	34.54	Dubuque.....	4,580	25.85
Nashua.....	5,419	22.09	Norristown borough.....	5,690	31.33	Ottumwa.....	2,704	18.09
Massachusetts:			Sharon.....	5,705	53.73	Sioux City.....	4,885	30.69
Arlington town.....	9,626	51.44	Upper Darby township.....	5,634	33.68	Waterloo.....	4,183	31.19
Beverly.....	5,954	29.12	Wilkes-Barre.....	9,012	53.46	Missouri:		
Brockton.....	5,869	25.65	Wilkesburg borough.....	5,658	29.72	Joplin.....	2,598	17.64
Brookline town.....	17,665	85.55	Williamsport.....	4,873	26.07	St. Joseph.....	3,709	22.68
Chelsea.....	6,663	30.53	Ohio:			Springfield.....	3,646	18.48
Chicago.....	5,766	24.54	Cleveland Heights.....	14,493	78.19	University City.....	15,379	72.17
Everett.....	6,469	37.30	East Cleveland.....	10,613	54.52	North Dakota:		
Fitchburg.....	4,107	20.96	Elyria.....	5,904	37.04	Fargo.....	6,063	40.03
Haverhill.....	4,651	27.43	Hamilton.....	4,633	26.09	South Dakota:		
Holyoke.....	9,255	27.53	Lakewood.....	11,447	58.23	Sioux Falls.....	5,060	34.06
Lawrence.....	7,446	24.24	Lima.....	4,404	24.36	Nebraska:		
Malden.....	6,446	38.43	Lorain.....	5,283	29.85	Lincoln.....	4,760	31.00
Medford.....	7,767	40.82	Mansfield.....	6,369	33.81	Kansas:		
Newton.....	12,168	48.62	Marion.....	4,482	23.92	Hutchinson.....	3,646	23.42
Pittsfield.....	6,438	29.36	Massillon.....	5,658	33.09	Topeka.....	3,974	25.95
Quincy.....	6,881	39.74	Middletown.....	5,900	27.81	Maryland:		
Revere.....	5,699	36.31	Newark.....	3,943	22.84	Cumberland.....	5,581	28.36
Salem.....	6,311	32.26	Norwood.....	8,291	40.52	Hagerstown.....	5,625	25.12
Taunton.....	4,480	22.35	Portsmouth.....	5,595	25.99	Virginia:		
Waltham.....	7,120	35.64	Springfield.....	4,896	25.83	Lynchburg.....	3,842	17.09
Watertown town.....	10,394	45.06	Steubenville.....	7,463	39.43	Newport News.....	3,244	16.85
Rhode Island:			Warren.....	5,853	37.40	Petersburg.....	2,717	18.38
Central Falls.....	7,515	23.91	Zanesville.....	4,274	23.84	Portsmouth.....	2,620	17.16
Cranston.....	6,775	29.44	Indiana:			Roanoke.....	6,079	24.12
East Providence town.....	5,821	25.85	Anderson.....	4,244	26.42	West Virginia:		
Newport.....	5,621	26.72	East Chicago.....	6,198	29.60	Charleston.....	7,402	32.72
Pawtucket.....	6,412	26.19	Elkhart.....	4,657	28.91	Clarksburg.....	4,892	26.94
Woonsocket.....	7,729	24.91	Hammond.....	5,938	38.53	Huntington.....	5,669	25.01
Connecticut:			Kokomo.....	3,223	18.60	Parkersburg.....	5,448	27.18
Bristol.....	7,023	30.49	Lafayette.....	4,669	26.04	Wheeling.....	5,684	27.40
Meriden.....	6,462	26.42	Michigan City.....	4,815	27.28	North Carolina:		
New Britain.....	8,798	26.01	Mishawaka.....	4,756	28.00	Asheville.....	5,838	23.06
New London.....	7,292	30.92	Muncie.....	4,262	25.27	Charlotte.....	6,551	21.48
Norwalk.....	7,426	33.00	New Albany.....	3,495	18.71	Durham.....	4,217	18.81
Stamford.....	10,524	39.46	Richmond.....	4,932	26.64	Greensboro.....	5,886	22.11
Torrington.....	7,354	26.53	Terre Haute.....	3,919	19.13	High Point.....	4,922	19.13
Waterbury.....	7,496	29.79	Illinois:			Raleigh.....	5,348	24.04
West Haven town.....	6,851	30.08	Alton.....	4,509	23.87	Wilmington.....	3,250	18.77
New York:			Aurora.....	6,484	30.63	Winston-Salem.....	5,207	15.28
Amsterdam.....	7,265	22.65	Bellefonte.....	4,417	20.29	South Carolina:		
Auburn.....	4,800	24.08	Berwyn.....	9,366	57.28	Charleston.....	5,006	12.41
Binghamton.....	7,091	33.58	Bloomington.....	4,927	32.04	Columbia.....	5,709	14.88
Elmira.....	6,184	28.44	Cicero town.....	8,420	40.90	Greenville.....	6,660	18.84
Jamestown.....	6,525	27.56	Danville.....	4,262	24.41	Spartanburg.....	4,637	18.76
Kingston.....	6,069	26.19	Decatur.....	4,811	28.17	Georgia:		
Mount Vernon.....	15,431	61.52	East St. Louis.....	4,348	24.03	Augusta.....	3,348	11.88
Newburgh.....	6,447	27.16	Elgin.....	6,097	37.50	Columbus.....	4,471	13.67
New Rochelle.....	16,927	63.02	Evanston.....	10,217	79.44	Macon.....	3,659	11.24
Niagara Falls.....	6,780	34.14	Galesburg.....	5,080	30.35	Savannah.....	6,665	14.26
Poughkeepsie.....	8,809	32.47	Granite City.....	4,426	24.77	Florida:		
Rome.....	6,104	23.67	Joliet.....	6,846	33.55	Orlando.....	5,442	21.14
Schenectady.....	7,392	34.62	Maywood village.....	9,114	51.64	Pensacola.....	3,127	14.48
Troy.....	5,752	24.63	Moline.....	5,341	28.21	St. Petersburg.....	5,216	22.86
Watertown.....	5,467	29.51	Oak Park village.....	13,008	70.72	West Palm Beach.....	4,758	25.83
White Plains.....	17,628	67.86	Quincy.....	4,363	22.63	Kentucky:		
New Jersey:			Rockford.....	6,929	37.81	Ashland.....	4,994	25.63
Atlantic City.....	12,504	49.10	Rock Island.....	5,090	29.38	Covington.....	5,534	27.25
Bayonne.....	7,872	36.91	Springfield.....	4,831	32.54	Lexington.....	4,852	23.93
Belleville town.....	8,516	41.03	Waukegan.....	7,706	42.78	Newport.....	5,545	26.43
Bloomfield town.....	9,559	52.79	Michigan:			Paducah.....	2,581	16.46
Clinton.....	7,576	36.23	Ann Arbor.....	9,019	51.43	Tennessee:		
East Orange.....	13,474	64.90	Battle Creek.....	5,546	33.02	Johnson City.....	3,869	19.49
Garfield.....	6,823	26.51	Bay City.....	2,761	19.77	Alabama:		
Hoboken.....	11,567	30.88	Dearborn.....	7,914	45.83	Mobile.....	3,707	15.81
Irvington town.....	10,027	51.10	Hamtramck.....	6,075	27.75	Montgomery.....	3,590	12.51
Kearny town.....	8,916	42.72	Highland Park.....	11,282	55.84	Mississippi:		
Montclair town.....	18,202	59.76	Jackson.....	5,452	36.38	Jackson.....	4,686	19.17
New Brunswick.....	7,665	33.27	Kalamazoo.....	5,268	32.70	Meridian.....	3,000	11.68
North Bergen township.....	10,080	45.96	Lansing.....	5,783	38.06	Arkansas:		
Orange.....	10,408	41.23	Muskegon.....	4,319	28.40	Fort Smith.....	3,502	19.15
Passaic.....	10,898	36.66	Pontiac.....	5,701	42.56	Little Rock.....	4,444	24.07
Perth Amboy.....	7,424	29.64	Port Huron.....	3,996	28.62	Texarkana (part).....	3,131	14.56
Plainfield.....	9,593	44.55	Saginaw.....	3,903	30.72	Total in Ark. and Tex.....	3,003	15.87
Union City.....	11,347	38.40	Wyandotte.....	5,894	35.34	Wisconsin:		
West New York town.....	11,703	41.90	Appleton.....	5,166	29.88	Appleton.....	5,166	29.88
Woodbridge township.....	6,325	28.01	Eau Claire.....	4,235	24.48	Fond du Lac.....	5,018	28.88
Pennsylvania:			Fond du Lac.....	5,018	28.88	Green Bay.....	4,689	29.09
Albippena borough.....	5,928	32.89	Green Bay.....	4,689	29.09	Kenosha.....	6,858	34.72
Allentown.....	7,313	34.82	Kenosha.....	6,858	34.72	La Crosse.....	4,176	25.40
Allentown.....	5,282	28.82	La Crosse.....	4,176	25.40	Madison.....	7,906	45.30
Allentown.....	6,292	28.36	Madison.....	7,906	45.30	Oshkosh.....	4,347	26.69
Bethlehem.....	5,425	30.81	Oshkosh.....	4,347	26.69	Racine.....	6,834	35.79
Chester.....	6,391	32.49	Racine.....	6,834	35.79	Sheboygan.....	5,605	26.25
Easton.....	5,855	33.42	Sheboygan.....	5,605	26.25	Superior.....	3,657	23.20
Harrisburg.....	5,933	24.92	Superior.....	3,657	23.20	West Allis.....	6,399	37.89
Hazleton.....	5,658	29.26	West Allis.....	6,399	37.89			

1 Over \$20,000.

PRINCIPAL CITIES

TABLE 80.—MEDIAN VALUE OR RENTAL OF NONFARM HOMES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Con.

STATE AND CITY	Median value	Median rental	STATE AND CITY	Median value	Median rental	STATE AND CITY	Median value	Median rental
Louisiana:			Montana:			Oregon:		
Baton Rouge.....	\$4,385	\$23.05	Butte.....	\$2,605	\$25.83	Salem.....	\$4,087	\$24.63
Monroe.....	4,935	16.13	Great Falls.....	4,879	37.12			
Shreveport.....	4,598	21.15						
Oklahoma:			Colorado:			California:		
Enid.....	3,982	26.89	Colorado Springs.....	3,767	23.17	Alameda.....	5,717	34.02
Muskogee.....	3,225	22.46	Pueblo.....	2,535	24.19	Alhambra.....	6,590	36.31
						Bakersfield.....	4,939	32.04
Texas:			New Mexico:			Belvedere township.....	3,392	19.26
Amarillo.....	4,740	27.44	Albuquerque.....	4,259	23.50	Berkeley.....	6,566	30.39
Austin.....	3,810	19.79				Fresno.....	4,264	26.31
Beaumont.....	4,286	23.47	Arizona:			Glendale.....	7,064	38.19
Corpus Christi.....	3,444	17.45	Phoenix.....	5,615	33.25	Pasadena.....	7,131	35.06
Galveston.....	5,187	24.34	Tucson.....	5,048	31.11	Riverside.....	4,909	28.01
Laredo.....	1,341	(²)				Sacramento.....	5,301	32.43
Port Arthur.....	3,971	21.05	Utah:			San Bernardino.....	4,438	25.56
San Angelo.....	3,508	24.95	Ogden.....	3,897	24.57	San Jose.....	4,852	28.30
Texarkana (part).....	2,950	16.01				Santa Ana.....	5,872	27.11
Waco.....	4,014	19.36	Washington:			Santa Barbara.....	6,557	36.16
Wichita Falls.....	4,140	22.62	Bellingham.....	3,059	22.25	Santa Monica.....	7,561	35.02
			Everett.....	3,550	23.70	Stockton.....	4,777	27.84

² Less than \$10.