

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	122,775,046	98,723,047	48,829,920	39.8	49.5
1920.....	103,710,620	82,739,315	41,614,248	39.4	50.3
1910.....	91,972,206	71,580,270	38,167,336	41.5	53.3
1900.....	75,994,575	57,949,824	29,073,233	38.3	50.2
1890 ¹	62,622,250	47,413,559	² 23,318,183	37.2	49.2
1880.....	50,155,783	36,761,607	17,392,099	34.7	47.3
1870.....	38,558,371	28,228,945	12,505,923	32.4	44.3
MALE					
1930.....	62,137,080	49,949,798	38,077,804	61.3	76.2
1920.....	53,900,431	42,289,969	33,064,737	61.3	78.2
1910.....	47,332,277	37,027,558	30,091,564	63.6	81.3
1900.....	38,816,448	29,703,440	23,753,836	61.2	80.0
1890 ¹	32,067,880	24,352,659	² 19,312,651	60.2	79.3
1880.....	25,518,820	18,735,980	14,744,942	57.8	78.7
1870.....	19,493,565	14,258,866	10,669,635	54.7	74.8
FEMALE					
1930.....	60,637,966	48,773,249	10,752,116	17.7	22.0
1920.....	51,810,189	40,449,346	8,549,511	16.5	21.1
1910.....	44,639,989	34,552,712	8,075,772	18.1	23.4
1900.....	37,178,127	28,246,384	5,319,397	14.3	18.8
1890 ¹	30,554,370	23,060,900	² 4,005,532	13.1	17.4
1880.....	24,636,963	18,025,627	2,647,157	10.7	14.7
1870.....	19,064,806	13,970,079	1,836,288	9.6	13.1

¹ Figures for 1890 are exclusive of persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, areas specially enumerated at that census, but for which occupation statistics are not available.

² Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxvi-lxxviii.

TABLE 2.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

CENSUS YEAR AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
1930								
All occupations.....	48,829,920	38,077,804	10,752,116	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.0	22.0
Agriculture.....	10,471,998	9,562,059	909,939	21.4	25.1	8.5	91.3	8.7
Forestry and fishing.....	250,469	250,140	329	0.5	0.7	-----	99.9	0.1
Extraction of minerals.....	984,323	983,564	759	2.0	2.6	-----	99.9	0.1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,110,652	12,224,345	1,886,307	28.9	32.1	17.5	86.6	13.4
Transportation and communication.....	3,843,147	3,561,943	281,204	7.9	9.4	2.6	92.7	7.3
Trade.....	6,081,467	5,118,787	962,680	12.5	13.4	9.0	84.2	15.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	856,205	838,622	17,583	1.8	2.2	0.2	97.9	2.1
Professional service.....	3,253,884	1,727,650	1,526,234	6.7	4.5	14.2	53.1	46.9
Domestic and personal service.....	4,952,451	1,772,200	3,180,251	10.1	4.7	29.6	35.8	64.2
Clerical occupations.....	4,025,324	2,038,494	1,986,830	8.2	5.4	18.5	50.6	49.4
1920¹								
All occupations.....	41,614,248	33,064,737	8,549,511	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.5	20.5
Agriculture.....	10,665,812	9,582,666	1,083,146	25.6	29.0	12.7	89.8	10.2
Forestry and fishing.....	270,214	269,541	673	0.6	0.8	-----	99.8	0.2
Extraction of minerals.....	1,090,223	1,087,359	2,864	2.6	3.3	-----	99.7	0.3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12,831,879	10,901,527	1,930,352	30.8	33.0	22.6	85.0	15.0
Transportation and communication.....	3,096,829	2,872,559	224,270	7.4	8.7	2.6	92.8	7.2
Trade.....	4,257,684	3,585,701	671,983	10.2	10.8	7.9	84.2	15.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	738,525	727,939	10,586	1.8	2.2	0.1	98.6	1.4
Professional service.....	2,171,251	1,154,221	1,017,030	5.2	3.5	11.9	53.2	46.8
Domestic and personal service.....	3,379,995	1,193,313	2,186,682	8.1	3.6	25.6	35.3	64.7
Clerical occupations.....	3,111,836	1,689,911	1,421,925	7.5	5.1	16.6	54.3	45.7
1910¹								
All occupations.....	38,187,336	30,091,564	8,075,772	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.8	21.2
Agriculture.....	12,388,309	10,581,685	1,806,624	32.5	35.2	22.4	85.4	14.6
Forestry and fishing.....	241,806	241,249	557	0.6	0.8	-----	99.8	0.2
Extraction of minerals.....	965,169	964,075	1,094	2.5	3.2	-----	99.9	0.1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	10,656,545	8,835,698	1,820,847	27.9	29.4	22.5	82.9	17.1
Transportation and communication.....	2,665,269	2,549,922	115,347	7.0	8.5	1.4	95.7	4.3
Trade.....	3,633,265	3,160,562	472,703	9.5	10.5	5.9	87.0	13.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	431,442	426,606	4,836	1.1	1.4	0.1	98.9	1.1
Professional service.....	1,711,275	976,623	734,652	4.5	3.2	9.1	57.1	42.9
Domestic and personal service.....	3,755,798	1,225,395	2,530,403	9.8	4.1	31.3	32.6	67.4
Clerical occupations.....	1,718,458	1,129,849	588,609	4.5	3.8	7.3	65.7	34.3

¹ 1920 and 1910 figures for the respective general divisions corrected to conform to 1930 classification.

SEX AND OCCUPATION OF GAINFUL WORKERS

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TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

OCCUPATION	1930			1920			1910		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	98,723,047	49,949,798	48,773,249	82,739,315	42,289,969	40,449,346	71,580,270	37,027,558	34,552,712
GAINFUL WORKERS									
All occupations.....	48,829,920	38,077,804	10,752,116	41,614,248	33,084,737	8,549,511	38,167,336	30,091,564	8,075,772
Agriculture¹	10,471,988	9,562,059	909,939	10,665,812	9,582,666	1,083,146	12,388,309	10,581,685	1,806,624
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	6,012,012	5,749,367	262,645	6,387,360	6,121,783	265,577	6,132,380	5,859,238	273,142
Farm managers and foremen.....	67,222	66,259	963	92,324	77,984	14,340	50,296	42,521	7,775
Farm laborers.....	4,392,764	3,746,433	646,331	4,186,128	3,382,899	803,229	6,205,633	4,679,926	1,525,707
Wageworkers ²	2,732,972	2,561,649	171,323	2,330,009	2,109,422	226,587	2,895,099	2,545,977	349,122
Unpaid family workers ²	1,659,792	1,184,784	475,008	1,850,119	1,273,477	576,642	3,310,534	2,133,949	1,176,585
Forestry and fishing.....	250,469	250,140	329	270,214	269,541	673	241,806	241,249	557
Fishermen and oystermen.....	73,280	73,071	209	52,836	52,457	379	68,275	67,799	476
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	8,057	8,042	15	3,653	3,651	2	4,332	4,332	-----
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	6,899	6,889	10	8,410	8,397	13	7,931	7,927	4
Owners and proprietors.....	5,650	5,641	9	6,315	6,307	8	6,206	6,202	4
Managers and officials.....	1,249	1,248	1	2,095	2,090	5	1,725	1,725	-----
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	162,233	162,138	95	205,515	205,036	279	161,268	161,191	77
Foremen.....	3,910	3,910	-----	6,090	6,090	-----	4,798	4,798	-----
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	2,184	2,183	1	2,344	2,344	-----	2,110	2,109	1
Teamsters and haulers.....	9,243	9,242	1	17,106	17,106	-----	15,038	15,038	-----
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	146,896	146,803	93	179,775	179,496	279	139,322	139,246	76
Extraction of minerals	984,323	983,564	759	1,090,223	1,087,359	2,864	965,169	964,075	1,094
Operators, managers, and officials.....	30,896	30,755	141	34,325	34,143	182	25,234	25,127	107
Operators.....	15,511	15,423	88	17,334	17,216	118	14,287	14,201	86
Managers and officials.....	15,385	15,332	53	16,991	16,927	64	10,947	10,926	21
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	34,286	34,274	12	36,931	36,923	8	23,338	23,328	10
Foremen and overseers.....	28,132	28,121	11	27,945	27,939	6	22,142	22,133	9
Inspectors.....	6,154	6,153	1	8,986	8,984	2	1,196	1,196	1
Coal mine operatives.....	621,661	621,545	116	733,936	732,441	1,495	613,924	613,519	405
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	297,480	296,990	490	285,031	283,852	1,179	302,673	302,101	572
Copper mine operatives.....	30,939	30,936	3	36,054	35,918	136	39,270	39,251	19
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	18,157	18,148	9	32,700	32,656	34	53,436	53,337	39
Iron mine operatives.....	24,248	24,245	3	38,704	38,605	99	49,948	49,909	39
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	16,154	16,153	1	20,798	20,749	49	19,486	19,471	15
Other specified mine operatives.....	11,788	11,771	17	11,320	11,271	49	7,945	7,891	54
Not specified mine operatives.....	21,558	21,545	13	9,271	9,262	9	19,821	19,807	14
Quarry operatives.....	65,288	65,263	25	45,162	45,084	78	80,840	80,795	45
Oil and gas well operatives.....	105,224	105,212	12	85,500	85,303	247	25,562	25,548	14
Salt well and works operatives.....	4,124	4,117	7	5,472	5,464	8	4,365	4,362	3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	14,110,652	12,224,345	1,886,307	12,631,879	10,901,527	1,730,352	10,656,545	8,835,698	1,820,847
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	40,133	40,105	28	73,953	73,897	56	(³)	(³)	(³)
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	682	682	-----	2,661	2,659	2	2,816	2,814	2
Boilermakers' apprentices.....	631	631	-----	2,005	2,005	-----	(³)	(³)	(³)
Carpenters' apprentices.....	4,138	4,133	5	4,805	4,797	8	6,099	6,061	48
Electricians' apprentices.....	4,611	4,604	7	9,562	9,557	5	2,661	2,660	1
Machinists' apprentices ⁴	13,600	13,600	6	39,463	39,448	15	(³)	(³)	(³)
Plumbers' apprentices.....	5,937	5,937	-----	7,386	7,386	-----	9,903	9,899	4
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	1,937	1,937	-----	2,816	2,815	1	(³)	(³)	(³)
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	8,591	8,581	10	5,255	5,230	25	6,582	6,565	17
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) ⁵	37,319	33,450	3,869	66,447	57,070	9,377	(³)	(³)	(³)
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	2,181	20	2,161	4,826	17	4,809	12,011	31	11,980
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silver-smiths' apprentices.....	1,177	1,041	136	2,633	2,247	386	1,839	1,770	69
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	10,928	10,875	553	11,908	10,366	1,542	12,395	11,454	941
Other apprentices in manufacturing ⁷	23,033	21,814	1,219	47,885	44,440	3,445	(³)	(³)	(³)
Bakers.....	140,800	131,884	8,916	97,940	93,347	4,593	89,531	84,752	4,779
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	147,469	147,460	9	221,421	221,416	5	240,174	240,143	31
Blacksmiths.....	124,373	124,365	8	195,255	195,251	4	232,988	232,957	31
Forgemen and hammermen.....	23,096	23,095	1	26,166	26,165	1	7,186	7,186	-----
Boilermakers.....	49,923	49,923	-----	74,088	74,088	-----	44,761	44,761	-----
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	170,903	170,896	7	131,284	131,257	27	169,492	169,387	15
Builders and building contractors.....	167,512	167,310	202	90,109	90,030	79	174,422	173,573	849

¹ Because of changes made in 1930 in the classification of agricultural pursuits, it is impossible to group the 1920 and the 1910 occupations exactly according to the 1930 classification. It is believed, however, that the effect of the difference in grouping on the comparability of the figures here presented is negligible. In addition to the changes referred to, proprietors, foremen, and laborers on turpentine farms, classified in "Agriculture, forestry, etc." in 1920 and in 1910, were transferred to "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1930.

² Since, in 1920 and in 1910, only farm laborers on general farms were distinguished as working on the "home farm" or "working out," farm laborers on dairy farms, stock farms, truck farms, poultry farms, etc., who were, in fact, working on the "home farm" as "unpaid family workers" were not included in the group "Farm laborers (home farm)." Hence, as here compiled for 1920 and for 1910, the number of farm laborers classified as "Wage workers" probably is somewhat too large, and the number classified as "Unpaid family workers" probably is somewhat too small.

³ Totals include occupation figures (for 1920: total, 231,741; male, 231,690; female, 51; for 1910: total, 98,322; male, 95,750; female, 2,572) omitted in detail because not comparable with 1930 figures.

⁴ Comparable figures for 1910 not available.

⁵ Figures for 1910 approximate only.

⁶ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

⁷ Includes, for 1920, the following groups, otherwise classified in 1930: "Apprentices, steam railroad"; "Apprentices, telegraph and telephone"; "Apprentices, other transportation and communication"; "Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade"; "Apprentices to other professional persons." (The group "Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices," classified in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920 and in 1910, was transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.)

⁸ The 1910 figures include cement finishers; these numbered 7,621 in 1920.

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920			1910		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.									
Cabinetmakers.....	57,897	57,890	7	45,511	45,503	8	41,892	41,884	8
Carpenters.....	929,426	929,376	50	887,379	887,205	174	817,129	817,082	47
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	183,632	173,363	10,269	140,165	128,859	11,306	127,589	113,538	14,051
Coopers.....	11,347	11,347	—	19,066	19,061	5	25,299	25,292	7
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	158,350	452	157,898	235,555	336	235,219	449,342	1,582	447,760
Dyers.....	17,719	17,425	294	15,109	14,978	131	14,050	13,396	654
Electricians.....	280,317	280,279	38	212,964	212,945	19	120,241	120,155	86
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	16,092	16,448	244	13,716	13,530	186	12,506	11,929	577
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	7,824	7,805	19	5,494	5,484	10	4,368	4,268	100
Lithographers.....	8,868	8,643	225	8,222	8,046	176	8,138	7,661	477
Engineers (stationary), cranesmen, hoistmen, etc.....	316,964	316,942	22	279,984	279,940	44	(10)	(10)	(10)
Engineers (stationary).....	256,075	256,060	15	242,096	242,094	2	231,041	231,031	10
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	60,889	60,882	7	37,888	37,846	42	(10)	(10)	(10)
Engravers.....	19,437	18,747	690	15,053	14,492	561	13,967	13,429	538
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	78,600	76,264	2,336	59,785	57,315	2,470	49,535	46,679	2,856
Buffers and polishers.....	35,206	33,625	1,581	30,511	28,494	2,017	30,496	28,191	2,305
Files.....	16,593	16,358	235	10,959	10,893	66	10,236	10,099	137
Grinders.....	26,801	26,281	520	18,315	17,938	377	8,793	8,419	374
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	127,294	127,293	1	143,875	143,862	13	111,248	111,248	—
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing) ¹¹	338,504	310,037	28,467	368,137	277,966	90,171	175,967	156,256	19,711
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	35,166	35,165	1	40,806	40,800	6	36,251	36,226	25
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	18,627	18,627	—	19,221	19,217	4	20,414	20,398	16
Heaters.....	14,942	14,941	1	16,470	16,468	2	10,120	10,111	9
Puddlers.....	1,597	1,597	—	5,115	5,115	—	5,717	5,717	—
Glass blowers.....	3,268	3,200	68	9,144	9,055	89	15,564	15,474	90
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	38,662	37,408	1,254	39,592	37,914	1,678	32,574	30,637	2,937
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	4,018	3,937	81	4,828	4,771	57	5,757	5,563	204
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	7,519	6,898	621	8,757	7,701	1,056	10,631	8,783	1,848
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	27,125	26,573	552	26,007	25,442	565	16,186	15,701	485
Loom fixers.....	19,215	19,150	65	15,961	15,958	3	13,254	13,254	—
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	761,095	761,075	20	894,662	894,654	8	498,049	487,956	10,093
Machinists.....	640,289	640,285	4	801,901	801,896	5	461,344	461,271	73
Millwrights.....	42,012	42,006	6	37,669	37,669	—	17,442	17,442	—
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	78,794	78,784	10	55,092	55,089	3	9,263	9,243	20
Managers and officials (manufacturing) ¹¹	312,756	302,334	10,422	249,950	241,619	8,331	125,694	123,831	1,863
Manufacturers ¹¹	207,901	202,190	5,711	183,695	178,750	4,945	235,618	231,317	4,301
Mechanics (n. o. s.) ¹²	638,253	638,190	63	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Air transportation.....	3,406	3,405	1	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	394,188	394,169	19	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Railroads and car shops.....	21,847	21,847	—	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Other industries.....	218,812	218,769	43	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	15,946	15,906	40	23,272	23,265	7	23,152	23,093	59
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	44,948	4,846	40,102	73,255	3,657	69,598	127,906	5,459	122,447
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	105,158	105,139	19	123,681	123,668	13	120,900	120,783	117
Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	6,287	6,284	3	7,238	7,238	—	6,512	6,509	3
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	63,289	63,287	2	114,031	114,022	9	112,122	112,070	52
Other molders, founders, and casters.....	35,582	35,568	14	2,412	2,408	4	2,266	2,204	62
Oilers of machinery.....	31,210	31,169	41	24,612	24,568	44	14,013	13,990	23
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	528,931	524,150	4,781	323,032	319,697	3,335	337,355	334,814	2,541
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	5,758	4,622	1,136	4,137	3,168	969	2,999	1,968	1,031
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	430,105	429,882	223	248,497	248,394	103	273,441	273,060	381
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	93,068	89,646	3,422	70,398	68,135	2,263	60,915	59,786	1,129
Paper hangers.....	28,328	26,872	1,456	18,746	18,338	408	25,577	24,780	797
Pattern and model makers.....	29,750	29,711	39	27,720	27,663	57	23,559	23,009	550
Piano and organ tuners.....	6,823	6,799	24	7,047	7,007	40	6,638	6,528	110
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	85,480	85,477	3	45,876	45,870	6	47,682	47,676	6
Cement finishers.....	15,427	15,427	—	7,621	7,621	—	(14)	(14)	(14)
Plasterers.....	70,053	70,050	3	38,255	38,249	6	47,682	47,676	6
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	237,814	237,813	1	206,715	206,715	—	148,304	148,304	—
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	31,215	31,215	—	18,683	18,683	—	20,084	19,892	192
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	30,765	30,765	—	25,061	25,061	—	18,407	18,384	23
Roofers and slaters.....	23,636	23,636	—	11,378	11,378	—	14,078	14,078	—
Sawyers.....	36,064	35,984	80	33,809	33,800	9	43,276	43,257	19
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	76,388	76,127	261	78,859	78,599	260	69,570	68,788	782
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	12,258	12,227	31	12,348	12,319	29	10,175	10,082	93
Stonemasons.....	22,888	22,887	1	22,099	22,096	3	35,731	35,726	5
Structural iron workers (building).....	28,966	28,966	—	18,836	18,836	—	11,427	11,427	—
Tailors and tailoresses.....	169,283	147,476	21,807	192,232	160,404	31,828	204,608	163,795	40,813
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	83,427	83,421	6	74,968	74,957	11	59,833	59,809	24
Coppersmiths.....	3,027	3,026	1	5,233	5,232	1	3,419	3,410	9
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	80,400	80,395	5	69,735	69,725	10	56,414	56,399	15

⁸ Figures for 1910 estimated.

¹⁰ In 1910 most of the "Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc." were classified with the semiskilled operatives of the respective industries.

¹¹ Proprietors, managers, and foremen on turpentine farms, classified as proprietors, managers, and foremen, respectively, in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1930, were classified in "Agriculture, forestry, etc." in 1920 and in 1910.

¹² Not otherwise specified.

¹³ Comparable figures for 1920 and 1910 not available.

¹⁴ Cement finishers were included with "Brick and stone masons" in 1910.

SEX AND OCCUPATION OF GAINFUL WORKERS

9

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920			1910		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.									
Upholsterers.....	51,452	49,097	2,355	29,605	27,338	2,267	20,221	18,928	1,293
Operatives (n. o. s.¹²):									
Building industry.....	18,442	18,419	23	7,003	6,983	20	11,733	10,212	1,521
Chemical and allied industries.....	117,467	88,604	28,863	¹⁵ 70,416	¹⁵ 51,287	¹⁵ 19,129	39,810	26,134	13,676
Charcoal and coke works.....	1,587	1,572	15	1,722	1,692	30	1,634	1,618	16
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	5,904	3,322	2,582	7,379	4,811	2,568	5,263	2,855	2,405
Fertilizer factories.....	1,538	1,484	54	1,407	1,352	55	635	622	13
Gas works.....	13,896	13,873	23	9,462	9,294	168	5,732	5,689	43
Paint and varnish factories.....	8,297	7,266	1,031	5,521	4,686	835	3,920	3,292	628
Petroleum refineries.....	25,274	24,781	493	8,891	8,229	662	1,739	1,669	70
Rayon factories.....	20,940	10,087	10,853	(¹⁵)	(¹⁵)	(¹⁵)	(¹⁵)	(¹⁵)	(¹⁵)
Soap factories.....	5,289	3,405	1,884	6,288	3,239	3,049	4,443	2,516	1,927
Other chemical factories.....	34,742	22,814	11,928	29,746	17,984	11,762	16,444	7,870	8,574
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	103,715	35,767	67,948	145,222	61,262	83,960	151,801	79,956	71,845
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	96,342	80,630	15,712	85,434	72,209	13,165	88,691	79,230	9,461
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	12,884	11,535	1,349	9,987	9,357	630	13,407	12,649	758
Glass factories.....	40,853	33,554	7,299	44,831	37,636	7,195	41,877	37,927	3,950
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	11,395	11,069	326	7,633	7,426	207	8,609	8,450	159
Marble and stone yards.....	7,963	7,953	10	5,546	5,478	68	8,539	8,389	150
Potteries.....	23,247	16,519	6,728	17,437	12,372	5,065	16,259	11,785	4,474
Clothing industries.....	488,909	142,158	346,751	409,361	143,718	265,643	386,136	143,866	237,270
Corset factories.....	10,921	852	10,069	12,642	1,115	11,527	13,073	1,375	11,698
Glove factories.....	18,465	4,955	13,510	23,357	6,584	16,773	19,339	5,353	13,986
Hat factories (felt).....	26,454	17,981	8,473	21,178	14,716	6,462	33,020	22,702	10,318
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	55,471	9,708	45,763	52,377	10,361	42,016	60,169	13,311	46,858
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	106,773	50,190	56,583	143,872	79,357	64,515	138,042	75,444	62,598
Other clothing factories.....	270,825	58,472	212,353	155,935	31,585	124,350	122,493	30,681	91,812
Food and allied industries.....	224,416	135,830	88,586	204,550	131,453	73,097	136,786	98,347	38,439
Bakeries.....	27,901	12,602	15,299	20,441	8,858	11,583	8,938	3,008	5,930
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	25,707	21,331	4,376	18,841	16,096	2,745	11,598	11,065	533
Candy factories.....	44,470	17,404	27,066	52,281	20,913	31,368	30,943	13,608	17,335
Fish curing and packing.....	6,796	3,699	3,097	7,586	4,363	3,223	2,776	1,786	990
Flour and grain mills.....	6,872	6,320	552	8,112	7,524	588	3,992	3,750	242
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	18,748	5,196	13,552	10,204	3,898	6,306	5,290	2,127	3,163
Slaughter and packing houses.....	53,059	43,052	10,007	49,991	41,906	8,085	25,897	22,492	2,405
Sugar factories and refineries.....	3,778	3,070	708	3,806	3,144	662	1,871	1,655	216
Other food factories.....	25,898	12,743	13,155	17,633	9,791	7,842	13,978	8,192	5,786
Liquor and beverage industries.....	11,187	10,413	774	15,655	14,960	695	21,603	20,664	1,939
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	651,398	590,635	60,763	689,980	632,161	57,819	369,040	345,483	23,557
Agricultural implement factories.....	8,782	8,281	501	7,722	7,136	586	4,866	4,494	372
Automobile factories.....	161,957	142,925	19,032	121,164	108,376	12,788	21,091	20,243	848
Automobile repair shops.....	9,452	9,407	45	(¹⁶)	(¹⁶)	(¹⁶)	(¹⁶)	(¹⁶)	(¹⁶)
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹⁷	106,664	108,675	3,089	93,627	89,526	4,101	70,273	67,859	2,384
Car and railroad shops.....	65,008	64,673	335	97,979	97,003	976	47,783	47,406	377
Ship and boat building.....	19,969	19,904	65	97,666	97,175	491	14,530	14,464	66
Wagon and carriage factories.....	2,766	2,517	249	9,430	8,749	681	22,339	21,255	1,084
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ¹⁸	248,911	213,952	34,959	¹⁸ 245,500	¹⁸ 209,112	¹⁸ 36,388	¹⁸ 154,720	¹⁸ 138,677	¹⁸ 16,043
Not specified metal industries.....	27,889	25,601	2,288	16,942	15,084	1,858	33,438	31,055	2,383
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	91,852	61,049	30,803	91,291	60,844	30,447	69,815	48,956	20,859
Brass mills.....	14,834	11,606	3,228	17,482	13,576	3,906	16,885	14,350	2,535
Clock and watch factories.....	15,036	8,492	6,544	18,244	10,043	8,201	15,628	9,252	6,376
Copper factories.....	2,950	2,824	126	2,986	2,834	152	1,968	1,915	53
Gold and silver factories.....	5,902	3,877	2,025	6,239	4,432	1,807	5,831	4,141	1,690
Jewelry factories.....	13,979	7,766	6,213	15,083	8,946	6,137	10,834	6,334	4,500
Lead and zinc factories.....	2,014	1,840	174	2,464	2,186	278	1,915	1,662	253
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	23,290	15,250	8,040	19,356	12,167	7,189	10,611	6,674	3,937
Other metal factories.....	13,847	9,394	4,453	9,437	6,660	2,777	6,143	4,638	1,505
Leather industries.....	267,518	175,768	91,750	279,231	196,437	82,794	253,809	188,302	65,507
Harness and saddle factories.....	7,164	6,890	274	18,135	17,573	562	22,650	21,958	692
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories ¹⁹	16,533	11,080	5,453	17,189	12,809	4,380	11,553	8,473	3,080
Shoe factories.....	209,928	128,377	81,551	206,225	132,813	73,412	181,010	121,744	59,266
Tanneries.....	28,993	25,395	3,598	32,226	28,598	3,628	33,652	31,746	1,906
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories ¹⁹	4,900	4,026	874	5,456	4,644	812	4,944	4,381	563
Lumber and furniture industries.....	177,457	157,861	19,596	168,719	150,079	18,640	168,271	154,324	13,947
Furniture factories.....	75,235	66,131	9,104	55,717	48,906	6,811	44,640	40,936	3,704
Piano and organ factories.....	8,177	7,535	642	19,852	16,949	2,903	18,853	17,490	1,363
Saw and planing mills ²⁰	58,986	56,389	2,597	57,320	54,016	3,304	66,060	63,684	2,376
Other woodworking factories.....	35,059	27,806	7,253	35,830	30,208	5,622	38,618	32,304	6,314
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	165,911	102,421	63,490	155,524	87,679	67,845	123,090	63,516	59,574
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	17,127	6,488	10,639	13,694	5,117	8,577	10,032	3,422	6,610
Paper and pulp mills.....	63,629	49,709	13,920	54,669	41,321	13,348	36,385	25,803	10,582
Paper box factories.....	14,284	5,787	8,497	20,452	7,077	13,375	17,917	4,862	13,055
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	70,871	40,457	30,414	66,709	34,164	32,545	58,758	29,429	29,329
Textile industries—									
Cotton mills.....	302,501	156,818	145,683	302,454	153,269	149,185	280,149	139,483	140,666
Knitting mills.....	134,006	44,203	89,803	107,604	29,922	80,682	87,866	22,528	65,338
Silk mills.....	125,770	52,080	73,690	115,721	42,953	72,768	79,379	29,019	50,360
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	19,613	18,947	6,666	17,736	12,154	5,582	16,871	11,168	5,703
Woolen and worsted mills.....	101,821	52,761	49,060	126,418	64,703	61,715	105,186	53,130	52,056

¹² Not otherwise specified.¹³ The few operatives in rayon factories in 1920 were classified with operatives in "Not specified textile mills." None were returned in 1910.¹⁴ In 1920 and in 1910 automobile repair shops were included in the group "Other iron and steel factories."¹⁵ Includes tin-plate mills.¹⁶ Includes iron foundries.¹⁷ Operatives in leather bag factories, included in the group "Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories" in 1920 and in 1910, were transferred to the group "Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories" in 1930.¹⁸ Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920			1910		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.									
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.									
Textile industries—Continued.									
Other textile mills.....	133,660	65,312	68,348	122,464	54,033	68,431	120,602	48,278	72,324
Carpet mills.....	28,609	16,456	12,133	23,387	13,003	10,284	37,347	17,655	19,692
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	4,503	2,074	2,429	6,742	2,811	3,931	6,605	2,710	3,895
Lace and embroidery mills.....	11,417	4,221	7,196	19,083	6,086	12,997	16,027	4,336	11,691
Rope and cordage factories.....	5,469	3,067	2,402	8,454	4,714	3,740	6,517	3,022	3,495
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	4,275	2,566	1,709	3,543	2,538	1,005	3,365	2,224	1,041
Other and not specified textile mills.....	79,387	36,898	42,489	61,255	24,881	36,374	50,741	18,231	32,510
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	536,108	353,744	182,364	536,832	344,568	192,264	259,675	155,543	104,132
Broom and brush factories.....	9,621	7,622	1,999	12,606	10,219	2,387	11,163	9,037	2,126
Button factories.....	7,565	4,496	3,069	12,977	7,768	5,209	11,461	6,682	4,779
Electric light and power plants.....	49,269	49,218	51	15,949	15,610	339	8,850	8,704	176
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	117,327	72,012	45,315	64,841	37,452	27,389	24,677	13,638	11,041
Rubber factories.....	80,835	59,546	21,289	86,204	67,370	18,834	31,593	21,170	10,423
Straw factories.....	1,818	584	1,234	14,102	7,751	6,351	5,915	1,945	3,970
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	1,368	1,360	8	1,138	1,130	8	1,449	1,441	8
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	129,460	83,949	45,511	121,968	75,772	46,196	71,050	41,244	29,806
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	138,945	74,957	63,988	207,047	121,496	85,551	93,487	51,684	41,803
Not specified industries and services.....	153,152	123,252	29,900						
Laborers (n. o. s.)¹²:									
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	1,115,667	1,104,132	11,535	636,722	671,487	15,235	935,781	919,901	15,880
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	419,862	419,675	127	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
General and not specified laborers.....	695,865	684,457	11,408	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)
Chemical and allied industries.....	151,918	148,507	3,411	134,313	130,699	3,614	80,951	78,827	2,124
Charcoal and coke works.....	4,783	4,772	11	9,384	9,352	32	11,446	11,431	15
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	5,047	4,447	600	8,467	7,821	646	4,277	3,947	330
Fertilizer factories.....	18,243	18,157	86	12,943	12,808	135	9,847	9,757	90
Gas works.....	28,897	28,884	13	18,845	18,787	58	16,549	16,534	15
Paint and varnish factories.....	6,171	6,017	154	4,841	4,677	164	2,959	2,842	117
Petroleum refineries.....	40,816	40,645	171	31,795	31,566	229	11,215	11,151	64
Rayon factories.....	4,962	4,451	511	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)
Soap factories.....	4,799	4,566	233	4,715	4,346	369	3,433	3,173	260
Other chemical factories.....	38,200	36,568	1,632	43,323	41,342	1,981	21,225	19,992	1,233
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	20,581	14,094	6,487	35,157	21,295	13,862	16,392	11,436	4,956
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	145,665	142,095	3,570	124,544	120,215	4,329	154,826	152,438	2,388
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	59,543	58,792	751	48,636	48,069	567	77,954	77,333	621
Glass factories.....	28,108	26,362	1,746	28,937	26,464	2,476	24,634	23,686	948
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	38,634	38,475	159	30,051	29,884	167	26,083	25,931	152
Marble and stone yards.....	8,102	8,097	5	5,084	5,061	23	6,915	6,847	68
Potteries.....	11,278	10,369	909	11,836	10,710	1,126	9,240	8,641	599
Clothing industries.....	15,293	8,558	6,735	12,776	6,414	6,362	10,240	5,424	4,816
Corset factories.....	350	133	217	577	194	383	834	286	548
Glove factories.....	1,159	550	609	1,757	999	758	870	446	424
Hat factories (felt).....	1,142	966	176	989	825	164	1,759	1,641	218
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	4,136	2,311	1,822	2,708	1,317	1,391	2,184	821	1,363
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	3,794	2,456	1,338	3,984	2,219	1,765	2,920	1,651	1,269
Other clothing factories.....	4,712	2,139	2,573	2,567	960	1,607	1,673	679	994
Food and allied industries.....	154,886	136,802	18,084	170,065	153,692	16,373	100,872	93,985	6,887
Bakeries.....	12,362	10,786	1,576	8,315	6,869	1,446	4,510	3,755	755
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	17,433	16,518	915	15,160	14,174	1,016	4,816	4,688	128
Candy factories.....	5,552	4,080	1,472	6,584	4,398	2,186	2,973	1,845	1,133
Fish curing and packing.....	6,172	4,596	1,576	6,300	5,261	1,039	4,870	4,637	233
Flour and grain mills.....	15,997	15,839	158	18,121	17,983	138	9,243	9,152	91
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	19,544	14,987	4,557	13,058	9,743	3,315	4,670	3,683	987
Slaughter and packing houses.....	43,045	39,584	3,661	59,548	55,436	4,112	33,908	32,471	1,432
Sugar factories and refineries.....	9,298	9,038	260	15,733	15,414	319	8,755	8,647	108
Other food factories.....	16,968	13,281	3,687	16,686	14,119	2,567	8,270	6,813	1,457
Liquor and beverage industries.....	8,515	8,293	222	10,530	10,295	235	18,857	18,294	563
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	662,131	652,027	10,104	729,613	717,022	12,591	482,941	476,801	6,140
Agricultural implement factories.....	10,873	10,735	138	11,409	11,292	117	11,067	10,953	114
Automobile factories.....	123,717	120,150	3,567	83,341	80,874	2,467	15,783	15,644	139
Automobile repair shops.....	12,653	12,617	36	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹⁷	235,726	234,524	1,202	258,830	256,548	2,282	202,992	201,030	1,962
Car and railroad shops.....	37,789	37,542	247	53,643	53,280	363	48,342	48,114	228
Ship and boat building.....	17,852	17,325	527	68,196	68,917	279	11,988	11,975	13
Wagon and carriage factories.....	1,419	1,406	13	9,817	9,594	223	12,391	12,232	159
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ¹⁸	171,814	167,534	4,280	179,607	173,794	5,813	138,639	134,295	4,344
Not specified metal industries.....	50,788	50,194	594	63,770	62,783	987	42,924	42,558	366
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	62,398	58,913	3,485	67,887	62,771	5,116	44,773	42,134	2,639
Brass mills.....	14,809	14,411	398	18,485	17,614	871	10,865	10,606	259
Clock and watch factories.....	1,540	1,018	522	3,108	1,929	1,179	1,879	1,262	617
Copper factories.....	8,013	7,850	163	10,963	10,608	355	11,585	11,532	53
Gold and silver factories.....	1,199	1,098	101	2,272	2,061	211	1,277	1,161	116
Jewelry factories.....	397	328	69	1,421	1,255	166	668	528	140
Lead and zinc factories.....	8,116	8,063	53	8,927	8,859	68	7,945	7,871	74
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	20,181	18,313	1,868	17,605	15,436	2,169	7,567	6,709	878
Other metal factories.....	8,137	7,702	435	5,106	4,709	397	2,946	2,525	421

¹² Not otherwise specified.¹³ Comparable figures for 1920 and 1910 not available.¹⁴ In 1920 and in 1910 automobile repair shops were included in the group "Other iron and steel factories."¹⁵ Includes tin-plate mills.¹⁶ Includes iron foundries.¹⁷ Includes the few operatives reported in rayon factories in 1920. None were returned in 1910. See, also, footnote 22.¹⁸ Operatives in bedding and quilt factories, hat and cap materials factories, and millinery factories, all included in the group "Other miscellaneous industries" in 1920 and in 1910, and operatives in white-goods factories, included in the group "Other clothing factories" in 1920 and in 1910, were classified in the group "Other and not specified textile mills" in 1930. "Helpers, in motion-picture production," included in the group "Semiskilled operatives, other miscellaneous industries" in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920 and in 1910, were transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.¹⁹ The few laborers in rayon factories in 1920 were classified with laborers in "Not specified textile mills." None were reported in 1910.

SEX AND OCCUPATION OF GAINFUL WORKERS

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TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920			1910		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.									
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.									
Leather industries.....	38,601	33,003	5,598	54,639	48,167	6,472	35,266	32,319	2,947
Harness and saddle factories.....	501	469	32	1,855	1,727	158	1,298	1,210	88
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories ²⁴	1,930	1,701	229	3,578	3,274	304	1,908	1,757	151
Shoe factories.....	18,389	13,647	4,742	19,210	14,194	5,016	10,277	7,052	3,225
Tanneries.....	16,809	16,296	513	27,480	26,703	777	20,798	20,491	307
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories ²⁴	972	890	82	2,486	2,269	217	985	909	76
Lumber and furniture industries.....	333,539	326,071	7,468	320,813	309,874	10,739	317,244	313,228	4,016
Furniture factories.....	39,802	38,321	1,481	35,272	32,600	2,672	23,618	23,089	529
Piano and organ factories.....	1,664	1,566	98	5,321	4,596	725	4,459	4,099	360
Saw and planing mills ²⁰	251,741	248,803	2,938	245,683	241,334	4,349	260,142	253,361	1,781
Other woodworking factories.....	40,332	37,351	2,981	34,337	31,344	2,993	29,025	27,679	1,346
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	69,373	64,175	5,198	67,083	61,073	6,010	30,832	35,967	3,865
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	3,926	3,072	854	3,455	2,646	809	1,557	1,096	461
Paper and pulp mills.....	52,038	49,677	2,361	52,263	49,739	2,477	31,388	29,959	1,429
Paper box factories.....	2,587	1,986	601	3,584	2,401	1,183	1,403	791	612
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	10,822	9,440	1,382	7,981	6,240	1,741	5,454	4,121	1,333
Textile industries—									
Cotton mills.....	55,519	46,439	9,080	76,315	59,646	16,669	37,804	32,037	5,767
Knitting mills.....	9,412	5,584	3,828	11,943	6,603	5,340	7,804	4,204	3,540
Silk mills.....	11,078	8,920	2,158	10,030	7,350	2,730	3,798	2,686	1,112
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	7,571	7,257	314	10,805	9,835	970	9,938	9,302	636
Woolen and worsted mills.....	13,733	11,955	1,778	22,227	18,239	3,988	12,290	10,245	2,045
Other textile mills.....	23,199	20,320	2,879	²⁵ 22,140	²⁵ 18,619	²⁵ 3,521	²⁶ 15,492	²⁶ 12,513	²⁶ 2,979
Carpet mills.....	4,828	4,236	592	3,953	3,378	575	3,789	3,437	352
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	961	863	98	1,712	1,474	238	2,200	1,774	426
Lace and embroidery mills.....	569	444	125	944	677	267	705	468	237
Rope and cordage factories.....	2,921	2,632	289	4,268	3,805	463	3,797	3,131	666
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	721	661	60	283	237	46	284	234	50
Other and not specified textile mills.....	13,199	11,484	1,715	²⁵ 10,980	²⁵ 9,048	²⁵ 1,932	²⁶ 4,757	²⁶ 3,469	²⁶ 1,288
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries ²⁷	322,696	298,609	24,087	²⁸ 399,983	²⁸ 364,244	²⁸ 35,744	²⁸ 211,871	²⁸ 195,891	²⁸ 15,980
Broom and brush factories.....	2,587	2,370	217	2,800	2,407	393	1,565	1,340	225
Button factories.....	1,129	940	189	1,407	1,093	314	1,105	790	315
Electric light and power plants.....	35,685	35,650	35	15,417	15,255	162	8,176	8,011	165
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	36,885	33,345	3,540	26,789	23,562	3,227	11,434	10,053	1,381
Rubber factories.....	29,123	25,980	3,143	51,467	47,515	3,952	13,546	12,224	1,322
Straw factories.....	148	136	12	577	513	64	413	319	94
Turpentine farms and distilleries ²⁷	37,620	37,313	307	25,830	25,395	435	33,962	33,595	367
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	65,871	61,267	4,604	²⁸ 84,337	²⁸ 77,583	²⁸ 6,754	²⁸ 32,237	²⁸ 29,836	²⁸ 2,401
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	113,668	101,608	12,060	191,364	170,921	20,443	109,433	99,723	9,710
Transportation and communication.....	3,843,147	3,561,943	281,204	3,096,829	2,872,559	224,270	2,665,269	2,549,922	115,347
Water transportation (selected occupations):									
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	5,643	5,603	40	6,319	6,286	33	5,304	5,289	15
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	24,485	24,482	3	26,320	26,318	2	24,242	24,242	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	73,954	73,944	10	85,928	85,605	323	62,857	62,813	44
Sailors and deck hands.....	64,700	64,692	8	54,332	54,800	32	46,510	46,498	12
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):									
Bus conductors.....	1,002	1,002		(²⁹)	(²⁹)	(²⁹)	(²⁹)	(²⁹)	(²⁹)
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers ²⁹	972,418	970,916	1,502	285,045	284,096	949	45,785	45,752	33
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ^{29 30}	111,224	111,178	46	420,189	419,450	739	443,845	443,735	110
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	69,965	69,543	422	42,151	41,944	207	5,279	5,256	23
Garage owners and proprietors.....	50,718	50,383	335	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	(²⁸)
Garage managers and officials.....	19,247	19,160	87	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	(²⁸)
Garage laborers.....	66,693	66,536	157	31,450	31,339	111	4,468	4,462	6
Hostlers and stable hands.....	6,654	6,654		18,976	18,973	3	63,388	63,382	6
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	40,970	40,920	50	(³¹)	(³¹)	(³¹)	(³¹)	(³¹)	(³¹)
Laborers, road and street.....	307,027	306,980	47	127,032	126,865	167	190,414	190,414	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	290,354	290,308	46	115,836	115,673	163	180,468	180,468	
Street cleaning.....	16,673	16,672	1	11,196	11,192	4	9,946	9,946	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	41,084	40,508	576	23,497	23,231	266	15,598	15,363	230
Owners and proprietors.....	30,752	30,326	426	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	(²⁸)
Managers and officials.....	10,332	10,182	150	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	(²⁸)
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):									
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	16,377	16,361	16	16,819	16,789	30	17,033	17,028	5
Baggagemen.....	9,214	9,214		11,878	11,875	3	12,273	12,273	
Freight agents.....	7,163	7,147	16	4,941	4,914	27	4,760	4,755	5
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	18,300	18,300		25,305	25,271	34	10,409	10,409	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	88,197	88,197		114,107	114,107		92,572	92,572	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	73,332	73,332		74,539	74,539		65,604	65,604	
Conductors, street railroad.....	35,697	35,680	17	63,780	63,507	273	56,932	56,932	

²⁰ Includes box factories (wood).²⁴ Laborers in leather bag factories, included in the group "Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories" in 1920 and in 1910, were transferred to the group "Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories" in 1930.²⁵ Includes the few laborers reported in rayon factories in 1920. See, also, footnote 26.²⁶ Laborers in bedding and quilt factories, hat and cap materials factories, and millinery factories, all included in the group "Other miscellaneous industries" in 1920 and in 1910, and laborers in white goods factories, included in the group "Other clothing factories" in 1920 and in 1910, were classified in the group "Other and not specified textile mills" in 1930.²⁷ "Farm laborers (turpentine farm)" were classified in "Agriculture" in 1920 and in 1910. See, also, footnote 26.²⁸ Not classified separately in 1920 or in 1910.²⁹ Neither in 1910, in 1920, nor in 1930 was the attempt to distinguish chauffeurs and motor truck drivers from draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers very successful.³⁰ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service. See, also, footnote 31.³¹ "Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies" were included with "Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen" in 1920 and in 1910.

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920			1910		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Con.									
Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Con.									
Foremen and overseers.....	79,737	79,682	55	79,294	79,216	78	69,933	69,693	240
Steam railroad.....	73,910	73,860	50	73,046	72,950	96	65,260	65,038	222
Street railroad.....	5,827	5,822	5	6,248	6,236	12	4,673	4,655	18
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	462,474	459,090	3,384	495,713	488,659	7,054	570,975	567,522	3,453
Steam railroad.....	435,053	431,947	3,111	470,199	463,613	6,586	543,168	539,920	3,248
Street railroad.....	27,416	27,143	273	25,514	25,046	468	27,807	27,602	205
Locomotive engineers ¹²	101,201	101,201	—	109,899	109,899	—	96,229	96,229	—
Locomotive firemen ¹²	67,096	67,096	—	91,345	91,345	—	76,381	76,381	—
Motormen.....	60,723	60,718	5	66,519	66,493	26	58,705	58,705	—
Steam railroad.....	2,754	2,754	—	3,560	3,560	—	2,487	2,487	—
Street railroad.....	57,969	57,964	5	62,959	62,933	26	56,218	56,218	—
Officials and superintendents.....	37,989	37,963	26	35,881	35,830	51	22,238	22,236	2
Steam railroad.....	34,380	34,359	21	32,426	32,355	71	19,805	19,803	2
Street railroad.....	3,609	3,604	5	3,455	3,445	10	2,433	2,433	—
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	102,773	102,484	289	111,585	111,000	585	85,147	85,095	52
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	92,217	91,928	289	101,917	101,339	578	73,419	73,367	52
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	2,608	2,608	—	2,500	2,496	4	2,153	2,153	—
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	7,948	7,948	—	7,148	7,145	3	9,575	9,575	—
Ticket and station agents.....	27,160	25,370	1,790	26,585	24,324	2,261	24,138	22,930	1,208
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):									
Agents, express companies.....	4,176	4,102	74	5,293	5,193	100	5,875	5,804	71
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	25,608	25,600	8	25,005	24,966	39	22,021	22,018	3
Express messengers.....	8,211	8,207	4	8,138	8,123	15	6,781	6,778	3
Railway mail clerks.....	17,397	17,393	4	15,867	15,867	—	15,240	15,240	—
Mail carriers.....	121,333	120,204	1,129	90,451	90,131	320	80,678	79,667	1,011
Postmasters ¹³	34,421	20,818	13,603	31,935	20,727	11,208	27,849	19,127	8,722
Radio operators.....	4,955	4,909	46	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	71,625	71,624	1	37,917	37,905	12	28,350	28,347	3
Telegraph messengers.....	16,178	15,997	179	9,403	8,969	434	9,152	9,074	78
Telegraph operators.....	67,821	51,699	16,122	34 79,424	34 62,574	34 16,860	34 69,983	34 61,734	34 8,219
Telephone operators.....	248,884	13,625	235,259	190,160	11,781	178,379	97,898	9,681	88,262
Other transportation and communication pursuits:									
Apprentices.....	6,151	6,097	54	(15)	(15)	(15)	(15)	(15)	(15)
Steam railroad.....	1,323	1,323	—	(15)	(15)	(15)	(15)	(15)	(15)
Telegraph and telephone.....	502	451	51	(15)	(15)	(15)	(15)	(15)	(15)
Other transportation and communication.....	4,326	4,323	3	(15)	(15)	(15)	(15)	(15)	(15)
Aviators.....	6,097	6,031	66	16 1,312	16 1,304	16 8	(16)	(16)	(16)
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ¹⁴).....	52,135	52,061	74	29,863	29,824	39	21,344	20,939	405
Air transportation.....	181	181	—	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	6,652	6,650	2	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	23,250	23,249	1	9,558	9,557	1	7,064	7,064	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	11,172	11,112	60	6,822	6,797	25	3,843	3,439	404
Other transportation and communication.....	10,880	10,869	11	17 13,483	17 13,470	17 13	17 10,437	17 10,436	17 1
Inspectors.....	52,120	50,965	1,155	50,233	49,848	385	33,237	32,962	275
Steam railroad.....	39,079	39,066	13	42,721	42,675	46	27,661	27,525	136
Street railroad.....	3,330	3,325	5	3,451	3,445	6	2,298	2,265	3
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,173	3,040	1,133	2,821	2,491	330	2,619	2,485	134
Other transportation and communication.....	5,538	5,534	4	1,240	1,237	3	689	687	2
Laborers (n. o. s. ¹⁵).....	51,063	50,998	65	33,432	33,220	203	26,555	26,300	255
Air transportation.....	1,609	1,602	7	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
Express companies.....	7,086	7,085	1	9,069	9,067	22	3,010	2,979	31
Pipe lines.....	13,704	13,700	4	7,369	7,362	7	2,605	2,605	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	12,674	12,647	27	5,088	5,011	77	5,312	5,251	61
Water transportation ¹⁶	11,329	11,327	2	5,966	5,963	3	14,267	14,177	90
Other transportation and communication.....	4,661	4,637	24	5,920	5,826	94	1,361	1,288	73
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ¹⁵).....	37,990	34,987	3,003	30,197	29,552	645	49,634	48,023	1,611
Air transportation.....	1,090	1,085	5	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)
Telegraph and telephone.....	18,957	16,084	2,873	11,603	11,059	544	10,099	8,680	1,409
Other transportation and communication.....	17,943	17,818	125	18,594	18,493	101	39,545	39,343	202
Other occupations.....	85,717	83,794	1,923	48,124	46,634	1,490	38,742	37,749	993
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	8,565	8,524	41	4,435	4,331	104	5,076	4,726	350
Steam railroad.....	42,619	42,011	608	28,621	27,916	705	24,424	24,125	299
Street railroad.....	13,375	13,242	133	9,259	9,088	171	5,187	5,147	40
Other transportation and communication.....	21,158	20,017	1,141	5,809	5,299	510	4,055	3,751	304

¹² Not otherwise specified.¹³ Not classified separately in 1920 or in 1910.¹⁴ Because of indefinite returns by census enumerators, it is probable that at each census some stationary engineers were included with locomotive engineers, and that some firemen of stationary boilers were included with locomotive firemen.¹⁵ Postmasters were classified in "Public service" in 1920 and in 1910.¹⁶ Radio and wireless operators were included with telegraph operators in 1920 and in 1910.¹⁷ Included in the group "Other apprentices" in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920 and in 1910.¹⁸ Aviators, designated "Aeronauts" and included with "Showmen" in 1910 and classified as a separate group under "Other professional pursuits" in 1920, were transferred to "Transportation and communication" in 1930.¹⁹ Foremen in garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries were included in the group "Foremen and overseers, other transportation" in 1920 and in 1910.²⁰ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

SEX AND OCCUPATION OF GAINFUL WORKERS

13

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920			1910		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Trade.....	6,081,467	5,118,787	962,680	4,257,684	3,585,701	671,983	3,633,265	3,180,562	472,703
Advertising agents.....	49,020	43,364	5,656	(39)	(39)	(39)	(39)	(39)	(39)
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	2,444	2,337	107	(36)	(36)	(36)	(36)	(36)	(36)
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	221,504	212,312	9,192	161,613	156,309	5,304	105,804	103,170	2,634
Bankers and bank officials.....	93,356	87,429	5,927	82,375	78,149	4,226	56,059	54,387	1,672
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	23,638	23,352	286	27,552	27,358	194	24,009	23,690	319
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	13,562	12,030	632	5,473	5,321	152	3,343	3,150	193
Stockbrokers.....	70,950	69,157	1,793	29,609	29,233	376	13,729	13,522	207
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	19,998	19,444	554	16,604	16,248	356	8,664	8,391	273
"Clerks" in stores ⁴⁰	401,991	238,844	163,147	413,918	243,521	170,397	387,183	275,589	111,594
Commercial travelers.....	223,732	219,700	3,942	179,320	176,514	2,806	163,620	161,027	2,593
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	20,149	13,911	6,238	8,853	7,698	1,155	5,341	4,902	439
Delivery men ⁴¹	159,444	159,328	116	⁴² 170,235	⁴² 170,039	⁴² 196	⁴² 229,619	⁴² 229,469	⁴² 150
Bakeries.....	12,835	12,821	14	⁴² 20,888	⁴² 20,858	⁴² 30	⁴² 24,030	⁴² 24,012	⁴² 18
Stores.....	146,609	146,507	102	149,347	149,181	166	205,589	205,457	132
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	38,163	33,368	4,795	26,437	22,367	4,070	20,724	17,649	3,075
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	32,564	27,928	4,636	20,604	16,565	4,039	17,946	14,900	3,046
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	5,599	5,440	159	5,833	5,802	31	2,778	2,749	29
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	16,743	10,923	5,820	13,714	12,683	1,031	13,446	11,635	1,761
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	286,235	271,530	14,705	134,978	129,589	5,389	97,964	95,302	2,662
Insurance agents.....	256,927	243,974	12,953	119,918	114,835	5,083	88,463	85,129	2,537
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	29,308	27,556	1,752	15,060	14,754	306	9,501	9,376	125
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	113,669	113,027	642	125,609	124,713	896	81,123	80,450	673
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	73,232	73,211	21	68,543	68,454	89	60,061	60,044	17
Grain elevators.....	9,212	9,141	71	11,312	11,244	68	6,346	6,335	11
Stockyards.....	8,735	8,733	2	22,888	22,859	29	5,998	5,991	7
Warehouses.....	18,699	18,205	494	22,866	22,156	710	8,718	8,080	638
Other and not specified trade.....	3,791	3,737	54	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	208,688	199,296	9,392	125,007	116,602	8,405	102,333	98,109	4,164
Newsboys.....	38,993	38,576	417	27,961	27,635	326	29,708	29,435	273
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ⁴³	45,305	42,201	3,104	34,776	33,715	1,061	22,362	21,352	1,010
Employment office keepers.....	3,795	2,425	1,340	3,026	2,357	669	2,280	1,540	720
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	10,539	9,771	768	(42)	(42)	(42)	(42)	(42)	(42)
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	9,505	9,484	21	8,858	8,836	22	5,118	5,105	13
Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	421	420	1	(43)	(43)	(43)	(43)	(43)	(43)
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	7,389	7,327	62	6,353	6,310	43	4,393	4,368	25
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	13,686	12,774	912	16,539	16,212	327	10,591	10,339	252
Real estate agents and officials.....	240,030	208,243	31,787	149,135	139,927	9,208	125,862	122,935	2,927
Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	5,603	5,124	479	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)
Real estate agents.....	234,427	203,119	31,308	(26)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(26)
Retail dealers ⁴⁴	1,703,522	1,593,356	110,166	1,328,275	1,249,295	78,980	1,195,029	1,127,926	67,103
Automobiles and accessories.....	61,507	60,991	516	28,768	28,626	142	4,697	4,545	52
Books, music, news, and stationery.....	36,503	32,909	3,594	25,369	23,028	2,341	21,238	19,429	1,809
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	41,784	41,684	100	48,309	48,228	81	50,915	50,606	309
Candy and confectionery.....	62,210	51,766	10,444	40,091	32,368	7,723	29,538	21,601	7,937
Cigars and tobacco.....	19,952	19,044	908	19,141	18,031	1,110	17,728	16,375	1,353
Coal and wood.....	29,876	29,225	651	26,556	26,057	499	24,466	23,942	524
Department stores.....	19,361	17,751	1,610	11,752	10,800	952	8,970	8,564	406
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	148,837	129,486	19,351	133,106	121,379	11,727	119,902	110,020	9,882
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	104,727	100,123	4,604	80,187	76,995	3,162	67,575	65,414	2,161
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	10,464	9,035	1,429	5,968	4,899	1,069	4,331	3,294	1,037
Flour and feed.....	9,887	9,781	106	9,309	9,212	97	9,469	9,363	106
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	239,436	233,166	6,270	202,444	196,838	5,606	195,763	190,619	5,144
Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	35,884	34,019	1,865	27,145	26,453	692	23,447	22,891	556
Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	89,190	87,095	2,095	(45)	(45)	(45)	(45)	(45)	(45)
General stores.....	81,187	76,011	5,176	80,026	76,317	3,709	88,059	84,734	3,325
Groceries.....	313,066	284,011	29,075	239,236	216,059	23,177	195,432	176,993	18,439
Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	52,138	51,216	922	48,933	48,213	720	48,181	47,390	791
Hucksters and peddlers.....	56,610	54,820	1,790	50,402	48,493	1,909	80,415	76,630	3,785
Ice.....	19,648	19,572	76	8,203	8,166	37	7,361	7,220	141
Jewelry.....	23,864	22,976	888	21,433	20,652	781	29,962	29,403	559
Junk and rags.....	27,478	27,166	312	24,773	24,581	192	17,194	16,884	310
Lumber.....	34,070	33,903	167	27,687	27,589	98	27,250	26,997	253
Opticians.....	14,385	13,769	616	12,632	11,743	889	6,284	5,954	330
Other specified dealers.....	113,061	101,377	11,684	⁴⁵ 91,107	⁴⁵ 85,085	⁴⁵ 6,022	⁴⁵ 71,331	⁴⁵ 67,565	⁴⁵ 3,766
Not specified dealers.....	58,377	52,460	5,917	65,728	59,483	6,245	45,621	41,493	4,128

¹² Not otherwise specified.²⁸ Not classified separately in 1920 or in 1910.²⁹ Included in the group "Other apprentices" in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920 and in 1910.³⁰ Classified, in 1920 and in 1910, in the group "Agents" in "Clerical occupations."⁴⁰ This group was more strictly confined in 1930 than in 1920 or in 1910 to persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores.⁴¹ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁴² Includes delivery men for laundries, classified in "Domestic and personal service" in 1930.⁴³ Included, in 1920 and in 1910, in the group "Other proprietors, officials, and managers."⁴⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁴⁵ "Retail dealers, gasoline and oil filling stations" were included in the group "Other specified retail dealers" in 1920 and in 1910.

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920			1910		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.									
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2,069,003	1,508,283	560,720	1,192,199	820,866	365,333	939,725	677,390	262,335
Auctioneers.....	4,281	4,277	4	5,048	5,045	3	3,990	3,985	5
Canvassers ⁴⁰	63,769	51,956	11,813	14,705	10,514	4,191	18,555	13,980	4,615
Demonstrators.....	7,533	1,793	5,740	4,823	1,639	3,184	4,350	1,250	3,130
Sales agents.....	5,088	4,671	517	41,841	40,207	1,634	35,522	31,424	4,098
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,988,332	1,445,686	542,646	1,125,782	769,461	356,321	877,238	626,751	250,487
Undertakers.....	34,132	32,192	1,940	24,469	23,342	1,127	20,734	19,921	813
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	83,525	81,837	1,688	73,574	72,780	794	51,048	50,123	925
Other pursuits in trade.....	125,175	96,069	29,106	67,611	52,106	15,505	41,640	34,068	7,572
Advertising agencies.....	5,853	5,453	400	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)
Grain elevators.....	1,611	1,202	409	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)
Stockyards.....	482	477	5	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)
Warehouses and cold-storage plants.....	5,248	3,520	1,728	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)	(⁴¹)
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):									
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	9,926	3,784	6,142	8,074	4,988	3,086	4,715	2,877	2,038
Meat cutters.....	45,108	45,025	83	22,854	22,804	50	15,405	15,378	27
Other occupations.....	52,367	32,870	19,497	36,653	24,314	12,339	21,520	16,013	5,507
Other trade industries.....	4,580	3,738	842						
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	858,205	838,622	17,583	738,525	727,939	10,586	431,442	426,806	4,636
Firemen, fire department.....	73,008	73,008	—	50,771	50,771	—	35,606	35,606	—
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	148,115	147,115	1,000	115,553	115,154	399	78,271	78,168	103
Laborers, public service.....	157,010	155,903	1,107	106,915	105,385	1,530	67,234	66,505	729
Garbage men and scavengers.....	9,183	9,150	33	5,481	5,475	6	4,227	4,227	—
Other laborers.....	147,847	146,753	1,094	101,434	99,910	1,524	63,007	62,278	729
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	41,823	39,247	2,576	32,214	30,968	1,246	23,599	23,219	380
Detectives.....	12,865	12,180	685	11,955	11,562	393	6,349	6,162	187
Marshals and constables.....	9,350	9,288	62	6,897	6,880	17	9,073	9,071	2
Probation and truant officers.....	4,270	2,715	1,555	2,679	1,899	780	1,043	855	188
Sheriffs.....	15,338	15,064	274	10,683	10,627	56	7,134	7,131	3
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	78,395	69,431	8,964	55,597	50,748	4,849	52,254	49,668	2,586
Officials and inspectors (city).....	48,309	45,200	3,109	33,505	31,918	1,587	33,210	32,199	1,011
Officials and inspectors (county).....	30,086	24,231	5,855	22,092	18,830	3,262	19,044	17,469	1,575
Officials and inspectors (State and United States) ⁴²	51,700	49,881	1,819	48,999	47,217	1,782	25,077	24,262	815
Officials and inspectors (State).....	15,236	14,266	980	9,126	8,596	530	7,202	6,662	540
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	36,464	35,625	839	39,273	38,621	652	17,875	17,600	275
Policemen.....	131,687	130,838	849	82,120	81,884	236	61,980	61,980	—
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁴³	132,630	132,830	—	225,503	225,503	—	77,153	77,153	—
Other public service pursuits.....	41,637	40,369	1,268	21,453	20,309	1,144	10,268	10,045	223
Professional service.....	3,253,884	1,727,680	1,526,204	2,171,251	1,154,221	1,017,030	1,711,275	976,523	734,752
Actors and showmen.....	75,296	54,511	20,785	48,172	33,818	14,354	48,393	35,293	13,100
Actors.....	37,993	18,703	19,290	28,361	15,124	13,237	28,297	16,305	11,992
Showmen.....	37,303	35,808	1,495	19,811	18,694	1,117	20,096	18,988	1,108
Architects.....	22,000	21,621	379	18,185	18,048	137	16,613	16,311	302
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	57,265	35,621	21,644	35,402	20,785	14,617	34,104	18,675	15,429
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	64,293	46,922	17,371	40,865	32,129	8,736	38,750	32,511	6,239
Authors.....	12,449	7,002	5,447	6,668	3,662	3,006	4,868	2,310	2,058
Editors and reporters.....	51,844	39,920	11,924	34,197	28,467	5,730	34,882	30,201	4,181
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	47,068	45,163	1,905	32,941	31,227	1,714	16,273	15,694	579
Clergymen.....	148,848	145,572	3,276	127,270	125,453	1,787	118,018	117,333	685
College presidents and professors ⁴⁴	61,905	41,774	20,131	33,407	23,332	10,075	15,668	12,710	2,958
Dentists.....	71,055	69,768	1,287	56,162	54,323	1,839	39,997	38,743	1,254
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	102,730	93,518	9,212	70,651	62,987	7,664	47,449	44,437	3,012
Designers.....	20,508	12,780	7,728	15,410	9,758	5,652	11,788	9,211	2,577
Draftsmen.....	79,922	78,459	1,463	52,865	50,880	1,985	33,314	32,923	391
Inventors.....	2,300	2,279	21	2,376	2,349	27	2,347	2,303	44
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	160,605	157,220	3,385	122,519	120,781	1,738	114,704	114,146	558
Musicians and teachers of music.....	165,128	85,517	79,611	130,265	57,587	72,678	139,310	54,832	84,478
Osteopaths.....	6,117	4,554	1,563	5,090	3,367	1,663	(⁴⁵)	(⁴⁵)	(⁴⁵)
Photographers.....	39,529	31,163	8,366	34,259	27,140	7,119	31,775	26,811	4,964
Physicians and surgeons ⁴¹	153,803	146,978	6,825	144,977	137,758	7,219	151,132	142,117	9,015
Teachers.....	1,062,615	202,337	860,278	761,766	122,525	639,241	599,237	121,210	478,027
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	18,599	12,288	6,311	9,711	5,677	4,034	3,931	2,768	1,163
Teachers (school).....	1,044,016	190,049	853,967	752,055	116,848	635,207	595,306	118,442	476,864

⁴⁰ "Canvassers," classified in "Clerical occupations" in 1920 and in 1910, were transferred to "Trade" in 1930.

⁴¹ Included in the group "Other occupations" in 1920 and in 1910.

⁴² In 1920 and in 1910 this group included "Postmasters," classified in "Transportation and communication" in 1930.

⁴³ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁴⁴ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁴⁵ Osteopaths were included with "Physicians and surgeons" in 1910.

SEX AND OCCUPATION OF GAINFUL WORKERS

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TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920			1910		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.									
Technical engineers.....	226,249	226,136	113	136,121	136,080	41	88,755	88,744	11
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	102,086	102,057	29	64,660	64,642	18	52,033	52,028	5
Electrical engineers.....	57,837	57,775	62	27,077	27,065	12	15,278	15,272	6
Mechanical engineers ⁵²	54,356	54,338	18	37,689	37,678	11	14,514	14,514	
Mining engineers ⁵³	11,970	11,966	4	6,695	6,695		6,930	6,930	
Trained nurses.....	294,189	5,452	288,737	149,128	5,464	143,664	82,327	5,819	76,508
Veterinary surgeons.....	11,863	11,852	11	13,494	13,493	1	11,652	11,652	
Other professional pursuits ⁵⁴	114,393	43,847	70,546	(54)	(54)	(54)	(54)	(54)	(54)
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	5,597	4,500	1,097	(54)	(54)	(54)	(54)	(54)	(54)
Librarians.....	29,613	2,557	27,056	15,297	1,795	13,502	7,423	1,594	5,829
Social and welfare workers.....	31,241	6,649	24,592	(54)	(54)	(54)	(54)	(54)	(54)
Other occupations.....	47,942	30,141	17,801	18,409	12,646	5,763	8,254	5,991	2,263
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	198,549	143,365	55,184	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	11,756	9,848	1,908	10,071	8,588	1,483	7,445	6,660	785
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices ⁵⁵	2,656	2,436	220	3,777	3,479	298	1,153	1,110	43
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	3,935	3,861	74	(35)	(35)	(35)	(35)	(35)	(35)
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers ⁵⁶	29,129	28,819	310	24,897	24,655	242	16,761	15,943	818
Chiropractors.....	11,916	9,203	2,713	(57)	(57)	(57)	(57)	(57)	(57)
Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production.....	1,923	1,888	35	(58)	(58)	(58)	(58)	(58)	(58)
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	17,640	7,866	9,774	14,774	6,872	7,902	6,834	2,162	4,672
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	15,020	9,488	5,532	12,884	7,953	4,931	7,491	5,246	2,245
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	10,718	9,741	977	3,360	3,163	197	2,229	2,706	223
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	14,515	11,513	3,002	11,736	9,574	2,162	8,215	6,245	1,970
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	1,819	1,639	180	(59)	(59)	(59)	(59)	(59)	(59)
Religious workers.....	31,290	11,339	19,951	60,41,078	60,14,151	60,26,927	60,15,970	60,7,081	60,6,889
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	15,988	8,288	7,700	(61)	(61)	(61)	(61)	(61)	(61)
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	19,723	18,691	1,032	18,395	17,138	1,257	11,322	11,027	295
Other occupations.....	10,521	8,765	1,756	4,257	3,187	1,070	4,720	3,405	1,315
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	170,384	114,759	55,625	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	16,168	16,047	121	(62)	(62)	(62)	(62)	(62)	(62)
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	13,715	7,770	5,945	6,708	1,768	4,940	2,048	544	1,504
Helpers, motion-picture production.....	2,213	1,234	979	(63)	(63)	(63)	(63)	(63)	(63)
Laborers, professional service.....	25,383	23,762	1,621	(64)	(64)	(64)	(64)	(64)	(64)
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	29,893	29,458	435	(64)	(64)	(64)	(64)	(64)	(64)
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	1,855	502	1,353	2,279	1,067	1,212	3,299	507	2,792
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	14,042	689	13,353	7,051	641	6,410	4,140	689	3,451
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	4,274	4,099	175	5,803	5,377	426	6,836	6,444	392
Theater ushers.....	12,461	9,308	3,153	5,221	2,868	2,353	2,278	2,131	147
Other attendants and helpers.....	50,370	28,890	21,480	4,650	2,972	1,678	(1)	(1)	(1)
Domestic and personal service ⁵⁶	4,952,451	1,772,200	3,180,251	3,379,995	1,193,313	2,186,682	3,755,798	1,225,395	2,530,403
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	374,290	261,096	113,194	216,211	182,965	33,246	195,275	172,977	22,298
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	144,371	17,093	127,278	133,392	18,652	114,740	165,452	23,052	142,400
Bootblacks.....	18,784	18,747	37	15,175	15,142	33	14,020	14,000	20
Charwomen and cleaners.....	61,932	20,943	40,989	36,803	11,848	24,955	34,034	7,195	26,839
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	88,118	66,515	21,603	21,667	17,094	4,573	14,860	12,215	2,645
Owners and proprietors.....	16,275	15,207	1,068	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)
Managers and officials.....	5,841	4,615	1,226	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)
Foremen and overseers.....	819	470	349	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)
Laborers.....	4,549	3,910	639	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)
Other operatives.....	60,634	42,813	18,321	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)
Elevator tenders.....	67,614	55,255	12,359	40,713	33,376	7,337	25,035	25,010	25
Hotel keepers and managers.....	56,848	39,538	17,310	56,583	41,449	14,134	64,504	50,269	14,235
Housekeepers and stewards.....	256,746	20,383	236,363	221,612	17,262	204,350	189,273	15,940	173,333
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	30,626	8,498	22,128	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)
Other housekeepers and stewards.....	226,120	11,885	214,235	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)	(28)
Janitors and sextons.....	309,625	273,805	35,820	178,628	149,590	29,038	113,081	91,629	21,452
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	71,687	67,337	4,350	32,893	31,224	1,669	53,480	50,265	3,215
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	361,033	4,565	356,468	396,736	10,882	385,854	533,697	13,693	520,004

⁴ Comparable figures for 1910 not available.

⁵ Figures for 1910 estimated.

¹³ Comparable figures for 1920 and 1910 not available.

²⁵ Not classified separately in 1920 or in 1910.

²⁸ Included in the group "Other apprentices" in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920 and in 1910.

³⁵ Aviators, designated "Aeronauts" and included with "Showmen" in 1910 and classified as a separate group under "Other professional pursuits" in 1920, were transferred to "Transportation and communication" in 1930.

⁵² Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁵³ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

⁵⁴ In 1920 and in 1910 "County agents, farm demonstrators, etc." were included in the group "Agents," in "Clerical occupations," and "Social and welfare workers" were included in the group "Religious, charity, and welfare workers," in "Semiprofessional pursuits."

⁵⁵ Classified under "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920 and in 1910.

⁵⁶ "Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers," classified in "Domestic and personal service" in 1920 and in 1910, were transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.

⁵⁷ Chiropractors were included in the group "Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons)" in 1920 and in 1910.

⁵⁸ "Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production" were included in the group "Theatrical owners, managers, and officials" in 1920 and in 1910.

⁵⁹ Not shown prior to 1930.

⁶⁰ Includes two 1930 groups—"Social and welfare workers" and "Religious workers."

⁶¹ Most of the "Technicians and laboratory assistants," in 1920 and in 1910, were distributed among three groups—"Semiskilled operatives, other chemical factories"; "Other occupations" under "Semiprofessional pursuits"; and "Other clerks" under "Clerical occupations."

⁶² Included, in 1920 and in 1910, in the group "Bell boys, chore boys, etc." in "Domestic and personal service."

⁶³ Included, in 1920 and in 1910, in the group "Semiskilled operatives, other miscellaneous industries," in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries."

⁶⁴ "Laborers, professional service"; "Laborers, recreation and amusement"; and "Laborers, domestic and personal service" comprised the 1920 and 1910 group "Laborers, domestic and professional service."

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920			1910		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Domestic and personal service—Continued.									
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁶⁵	24,545	22,452	2,063	13,692	12,239	1,453	18,043	17,057	986
Owners and proprietors.....	15,440	14,474	966	9,027	8,158	869	15,441	14,695	746
Managers and officials.....	9,105	8,008	1,097	4,665	4,081	584	2,602	2,362	240
Laundry operatives ⁶⁶	240,704	80,229	160,475	120,715	39,968	80,747	112,264	35,909	76,355
Delivery men ⁶⁶	20,573	20,558	15	(67)	(67)		(67)	(67)	
Foremen and overseers.....	6,337	3,583	2,754	3,611	2,076	1,535	3,071	1,674	1,397
Laborers.....	19,293	11,001	8,292	13,107	6,570	6,537	8,786	5,432	3,354
Other operatives.....	194,501	45,087	149,414	103,997	31,322	72,675	100,407	28,803	71,604
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	157,009	13,867	143,142	156,769	19,338	137,431	133,043	15,926	117,117
Midwives.....	3,586		3,586	4,773		4,773	6,205		6,205
Nurses (not trained).....	153,443	13,867	139,576	151,996	19,338	132,658	126,838	15,926	110,912
Porters (except in stores).....	127,488	127,436	52	88,108	87,683	425	84,128	84,055	73
Domestic and personal service.....	57,612	57,599	13	43,208	42,929	279	54,612	54,560	52
Professional service.....	7,766	7,750	16						
Steam railroad.....	27,648	27,647	1	22,513	22,486	27	17,298	17,297	1
Other porters (except in stores).....	34,462	34,440	22	22,447	22,268	179	12,218	12,198	20
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	165,406	125,398	40,008	87,987	72,343	15,644	60,832	50,316	10,516
Servants: ⁶⁸									
Cooks.....	565,392	194,297	371,095	398,475	129,857	268,618	450,440	117,004	333,436
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	245,670	149,418	94,252	(70)	(70)	(70)	(70)	(70)	(70)
Other cooks.....	321,722	44,879	276,843	(70)	(70)	(70)	(70)	(70)	(70)
Other servants.....	1,433,741	169,877	1,263,864	68 872,471	68 128,956	68 743,515	68 1,121,785	68 145,672	68 976,113
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	193,655	84,531	109,124	(70)	(70)	(70)	(70)	(70)	(70)
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,240,086	85,346	1,154,740	(70)	(70)	(70)	(70)	(70)	(70)
Waiters.....	393,288	161,315	231,973	228,985	112,064	116,921	188,293	102,495	85,798
Other pursuits.....	33,830	32,022	1,808	63,300	61,351	1,949	184,259	180,716	3,543
Cemetery keepers.....	9,762	9,705	57	5,540	5,496	44	4,842	4,811	31
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	6,219	6,132	87	7,332	7,288	44	8,887	8,840	47
Other occupations.....	17,849	16,185	1,664	50,428	48,597	1,831	175,530	172,065	3,465
Clerical occupations.....									
	4,025,324	2,038,494	1,986,830	68 3,111,836	68 1,689,911	68 1,421,925	68 1,718,458	68 1,199,849	68 588,609
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	196,107	182,630	13,477	68 161,067	68 149,427	68 11,640	68 56,532	68 82,345	68 4,187
Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	101,551	94,948	6,603	68 130,338	68 121,428	68 8,910	68 50,785	68 48,495	68 2,290
Collectors.....	43,331	40,895	2,436	30,729	27,099	2,730	35,747	33,850	1,897
Credit men.....	22,490	20,566	1,894	(70)	(70)	(70)	(70)	(70)	(70)
Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	28,735	26,691	2,044	(71)	(71)	(71)	(71)	(71)	(71)
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	930,648	447,937	482,711	734,688	375,564	359,124	456,700	299,545	157,155
Accountants and auditors.....	191,571	174,557	17,014	118,451	105,073	13,378	39,239	35,653	3,586
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	739,077	273,380	465,697	616,237	270,491	345,746	447,461	263,892	183,569
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,997,000	1,290,447	706,553	1,487,905	1,015,742	472,163	720,498	597,833	122,665
Office appliance operators.....	38,098	5,380	32,718	(72)	(72)		(72)	(72)	
Shipping clerks.....	148,678	144,422	4,256	123,654	118,944	4,740	80,353	78,192	2,161
Weighers.....	14,307	12,872	1,435	16,229	14,730	1,499	11,564	10,954	580
Other clerks.....	1,795,917	1,127,773	668,144	72 1,347,992	72 882,068	72 465,924	72 625,581	72 508,657	72 119,924
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁷¹	90,379	81,430	8,949	113,022	98,768	14,254	108,035	96,748	11,287
Stenographers and typists.....	811,190	36,050	775,140	615,154	50,410	564,744	316,693	53,378	263,315

⁶⁵ Not classified separately in 1920 or in 1910.⁶⁶ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.⁶⁷ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.⁶⁸ "Delivery men, laundries" were included in 1920 and in 1910 in the group "Delivery men, bakeries and laundries," in "Trade."⁶⁹ "Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.," classified in "Professional service" in 1930, formed a part of the 1920 and 1910 group "Bell boys, chore boys, etc.," which was a subgroup of the group "Servants."⁷⁰ "Advertising agents," classified in "Trade" in 1930, and "County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.," classified in "Professional service" in 1930, were classified in the group "Agents" in 1920 and in 1910. "Canvassers," classified in "Trade" in 1930, were classified in "Clerical occupations" in 1920 and in 1910.⁷¹ Classified in the group "Agents" in 1920. In 1910, those in stores were classified with "Salesmen and saleswomen (stores)."⁷² Classified in the group "Agents" in 1920 and in 1910.⁷³ "Office appliance operators" were included in the group "Other clerks" in 1920 and in 1910.⁷⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

SEX AND OCCUPATION OF GAINFULLY WORKERS

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TABLE 4.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 1930, WITH PER CENT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 1870 TO 1930, BY SEX, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER																				
	Total, 1930			Male, 1930			Female, 1930			Per cent gainfully occupied: 1870 to 1930											
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Male				Female							
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870
United States.....	98,723,047	48,829,920	49.5	49,949,798	38,077,804	76.2	48,773,249	10,752,118	22.0	78.2	81.3	80.0	79.3	78.7	74.8	21.1	23.4	18.8	17.4	14.7	13.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																					
New England.....	6,707,717	3,431,167	51.2	3,285,040	2,489,486	75.8	3,422,677	941,681	27.5	80.4	80.7	80.3	80.9	79.5	77.8	29.6	28.9	25.5	24.3	20.0	17.5
Middle Atlantic.....	21,575,741	10,957,546	50.8	10,815,432	8,322,037	76.9	10,760,369	2,635,509	24.5	80.1	81.1	81.0	80.4	78.0	72.2	24.1	24.1	20.8	18.9	15.8	12.9
East North Central.....	20,674,201	10,108,321	48.9	10,557,227	8,042,907	76.2	10,116,974	2,065,414	20.4	78.7	79.4	78.0	77.3	75.4	73.1	18.9	18.2	15.0	12.9	9.2	8.2
West North Central.....	10,764,533	5,052,837	46.9	5,497,564	4,106,672	74.7	5,266,969	946,165	18.0	74.6	78.2	77.4	76.7	77.4	74.0	16.2	16.1	13.3	11.9	8.1	6.5
South Atlantic.....	12,171,945	6,055,304	49.7	6,054,260	4,581,700	75.7	6,117,676	1,473,514	24.1	77.5	83.8	81.4	80.3	81.9	78.0	23.8	31.0	23.8	22.3	20.7	19.0
East South Central.....	7,560,382	3,736,681	49.4	3,769,513	2,908,937	77.2	3,790,869	827,744	21.8	77.9	85.3	83.0	80.5	80.5	78.0	21.1	30.7	22.1	19.6	17.9	17.2
West South Central.....	9,436,457	4,518,232	47.9	4,800,235	3,656,565	76.2	4,636,222	861,667	18.6	76.2	82.8	80.6	79.4	82.2	71.8	17.8	24.4	16.7	17.5	17.2	14.6
Mountain.....	2,909,644	1,394,813	47.9	1,548,137	1,159,563	74.9	1,361,507	235,250	17.3	77.1	81.7	80.3	84.3	83.2	83.5	15.2	16.1	13.2	12.3	7.5	6.9
Pacific.....	6,922,427	3,575,019	51.6	3,622,381	2,809,847	77.6	3,300,046	765,172	23.2	79.8	82.1	81.0	82.4	81.5	78.9	20.4	19.0	15.3	13.9	9.9	8.3
NEW ENGLAND:																					
Maine.....	642,659	308,603	48.0	322,577	240,110	74.4	320,082	68,493	21.4	77.9	78.8	78.6	78.5	76.7	73.2	21.1	21.3	18.6	16.7	12.8	11.5
New Hampshire.....	332,400	192,666	58.0	189,807	142,710	75.2	192,593	49,956	25.9	79.2	80.5	81.3	82.0	80.4	76.0	27.3	27.5	24.6	23.1	20.6	18.0
Vermont.....	201,614	141,203	70.1	148,605	112,806	75.9	143,009	28,397	19.9	77.2	77.9	78.7	78.9	77.6	73.7	19.2	20.2	16.7	15.0	12.2	10.4
Massachusetts.....	3,509,317	1,814,315	51.7	1,696,441	1,285,316	75.8	1,812,376	528,999	29.2	80.9	81.1	80.1	81.1	80.2	81.4	31.6	31.7	28.1	27.6	23.2	21.2
Rhode Island.....	560,253	297,172	53.0	271,142	209,343	77.2	289,111	87,829	30.4	82.0	82.5	82.9	83.2	83.0	80.7	32.7	32.1	29.5	29.3	25.9	23.9
Connecticut.....	1,321,474	677,298	51.2	656,468	499,201	76.0	665,006	178,007	26.8	81.0	81.3	81.3	81.7	79.5	76.3	27.1	27.0	24.3	23.1	19.1	15.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																					
New York.....	10,513,933	5,523,337	52.5	5,259,861	4,108,232	78.1	5,254,072	1,415,105	26.9	80.4	81.0	80.8	80.6	78.2	74.4	26.9	26.7	23.0	21.1	17.7	14.9
New Jersey.....	3,330,745	1,712,106	51.4	1,670,210	1,295,594	77.6	1,660,538	418,512	25.1	80.8	81.1	81.6	80.8	77.4	74.9	23.9	24.0	20.8	19.4	15.2	12.9
Pennsylvania.....	7,731,060	3,722,103	48.1	3,885,361	2,918,211	75.1	3,845,699	803,892	20.9	79.5	81.3	81.0	80.0	77.9	68.6	20.7	20.9	18.0	16.2	13.5	10.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																					
Ohio.....	5,434,261	2,615,764	48.1	2,746,256	2,076,158	75.6	2,688,005	539,606	20.1	79.4	79.8	78.1	76.5	72.9	77.6	18.3	18.5	15.1	13.0	9.5	8.6
Indiana.....	2,638,556	1,251,065	47.4	1,335,638	1,015,761	76.1	1,302,918	235,304	18.1	77.7	79.5	77.7	77.1	77.6	69.9	16.0	14.8	12.1	10.4	7.2	5.3
Illinois.....	6,333,046	3,184,684	50.3	3,214,016	2,469,216	76.8	3,119,030	715,463	22.9	78.8	80.0	78.5	77.9	75.9	71.7	21.3	20.0	16.3	14.3	9.7	7.3
Michigan.....	3,891,914	1,927,347	49.5	2,036,895	1,567,525	77.0	1,855,519	359,822	19.4	80.0	79.6	78.6	77.8	78.0	75.3	18.1	17.4	14.6	12.5	9.5	13.9
Wisconsin.....	2,376,424	1,129,461	47.5	1,224,922	914,247	74.6	1,151,502	215,214	18.7	75.8	76.5	76.0	76.1	73.7	68.3	18.3	18.6	15.5	13.6	10.0	7.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																					
Minnesota.....	2,076,201	992,798	47.8	1,068,509	791,833	74.1	1,007,692	200,965	19.9	75.3	78.2	77.7	78.1	74.8	72.7	18.4	19.5	16.2	14.9	9.9	7.9
Iowa.....	2,007,699	912,835	45.5	1,019,454	749,313	73.5	983,245	163,522	16.5	73.2	76.1	76.4	74.9	77.5	72.2	15.2	15.5	13.1	11.7	8.0	5.9
Missouri.....	2,984,368	1,457,968	48.9	1,495,105	1,158,734	77.5	1,489,263	299,234	20.1	77.4	80.7	79.0	77.1	77.1	73.8	18.1	16.8	13.5	11.8	8.5	6.8
North Dakota.....	527,000	240,303	45.6	281,826	204,090	72.4	245,174	36,213	14.8	70.9	78.3	78.5	81.9			13.0	15.8	14.5	14.4		
South Dakota.....	543,564	247,653	45.6	287,747	210,343	73.1	255,817	37,310	14.6	72.2	77.4	75.1	78.2			13.3	14.5	11.8	11.2		
Nebraska.....	1,106,139	507,008	45.8	567,675	417,287	73.5	538,464	89,721	16.7	72.9	76.8	76.2	77.8	78.5	79.8	14.8	14.6	12.6	12.4	7.6	5.3
Kansas.....	1,519,562	694,272	45.7	777,248	575,072	74.0	742,314	119,200	16.1	73.8	77.3	76.1	75.1	78.0	79.2	13.7	13.0	10.4	9.3	6.1	5.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																					
Delaware.....	196,776	98,104	49.9	100,217	77,221	77.1	96,559	20,883	21.6	79.7	81.5	80.7	81.1	83.3	74.1	20.8	22.1	18.2	16.1	14.5	13.0
Maryland.....	1,324,241	672,879	50.8	665,810	515,187	77.4	658,431	157,692	23.9	80.0	81.0	79.0	79.1	77.8	76.0	23.8	25.2	21.3	20.9	16.6	15.2
Dist. of Columbia.....	418,941	243,853	58.2	197,688	155,028	78.4	221,253	88,825	40.1	82.6	79.6	79.0	77.8	74.0	75.5	45.5	36.0	33.4	32.2	26.8	25.7
Virginia.....	1,872,838	880,211	47.0	938,649	697,944	74.4	934,189	182,267	19.5	76.4	81.4	79.0	77.4	79.6	78.9	18.1	22.0	18.3	17.6	15.3	16.3
West Virginia.....	1,301,752	570,452	43.8	673,400	488,254	72.5	628,352	82,198	13.1	76.0	81.6	80.0	75.7	75.7	69.4	11.2	12.9	9.3	8.2	5.5	5.3
North Carolina.....	2,352,014	1,140,971	48.5	1,161,810	868,006	74.7	1,190,204	272,965	22.9	75.5	86.4	84.1	82.3	84.5	80.0	21.9	34.2	23.4	21.4	17.6	14.6
South Carolina.....	1,292,939	687,737	53.2	629,187	480,976	76.4	663,752	206,761	31.2	77.6	86.7	83.8	82.1	83.9	75.3	33.4	49.0	38.0	33.9	35.0	30.9
Georgia.....	2,238,192	1,162,158	51.9	1,097,891	850,219	77.4	1,140,301	311,939	27.4	78.6	85.9	82.5	83.5	87.4	82.0	26.7	37.3	27.5	26.4	28.5	26.6
Florida.....	1,174,252	598,939	51.0	589,617	448,955	76.1	584,635	149,984	25.7	77.7	83.2	80.7	78.8	78.9	77.5	23.3	27.5	20.6	20.8	19.5	15.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																					
Kentucky.....	2,005,492	907,095	45.2	1,012,802	760,417	75.1	992,690	146,678	14.8	77.1	82.3	80.1	77.8	79.4	78.0	14.5	17.4	13.5	12.5	9.4	10.9
Tennessee.....	2,028,109	958,386	47.3	1,006,704	763,062	75.8	1,021,405	195,324	19.1	76.5	83.5	81.9	79.4	74.6	74.0	17.2	21.6	15.8	13.4	10.5	10.0
Alabama.....	2,000,633	1,026,295	51.3	988,879	772,281	78.1	1,011,774	254,014	25.1	79.5	88.3	86.4	85.5	89.0	80.8	25.8	40.9	30.6	27.0	23.3	24.5
Mississippi.....	1,526,128	844,905	55.4	761,128	613,177	80.6	765,000	231,728	30.3	78.7	88.2	84.5	80.2	81.2	80.6	29.1	47.6	32.7	30.1		

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 5.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	Total gainfully occupied persons	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation and communication	Trade	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service	Clerical occupations
United States.....	48,829,920	10,471,998	250,469	984,328	14,110,652	3,843,147	6,081,467	856,205	3,253,884	4,952,451	4,025,324
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
New England.....	3,431,167	212,619	22,027	6,601	1,478,958	253,056	438,956	76,971	252,263	343,517	346,194
Middle Atlantic.....	10,957,546	582,359	13,486	312,018	3,972,679	979,591	1,560,540	222,140	812,947	1,197,123	1,304,663
East North Central.....	10,108,321	1,451,148	25,678	144,802	3,610,575	829,809	1,334,540	158,770	678,175	937,335	937,489
West North Central.....	5,052,837	1,697,072	11,164	53,172	1,002,896	410,312	648,764	68,642	360,854	448,924	345,037
South Atlantic.....	6,055,304	1,967,432	53,437	140,446	1,463,547	397,210	569,957	118,149	326,753	699,214	319,159
East South Central.....	3,736,681	1,785,186	19,715	108,291	632,632	223,819	294,781	34,486	158,878	344,661	134,232
West South Central.....	4,518,232	1,828,820	29,000	90,529	762,079	323,834	490,415	68,513	242,933	459,430	222,679
Mountain.....	1,394,813	429,382	12,465	80,834	255,145	123,563	157,910	25,556	104,755	124,539	80,664
Pacific.....	3,575,019	517,950	63,497	47,630	932,141	295,953	585,604	82,978	316,321	397,708	335,207
NEW ENGLAND:											
Maine.....	308,608	51,462	9,113	1,434	113,985	26,175	33,445	6,368	20,188	29,124	17,309
New Hampshire.....	192,666	22,067	2,176	519	89,303	14,413	19,515	3,050	12,736	18,204	10,683
Vermont.....	141,203	38,114	749	2,350	41,450	11,310	13,710	2,863	9,181	13,887	7,589
Massachusetts.....	1,814,315	55,643	7,691	1,435	773,233	138,467	251,059	43,122	143,619	192,167	207,819
Rhode Island.....	297,172	8,833	1,068	237	151,462	19,072	36,802	7,461	18,073	27,226	26,938
Connecticut.....	677,208	36,500	1,230	626	309,465	43,619	84,425	14,107	48,471	62,909	75,856
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
New York.....	5,523,337	267,373	5,202	9,229	1,866,374	507,031	860,123	117,727	446,071	691,047	753,160
New Jersey.....	1,712,106	64,061	2,847	3,638	689,715	151,438	240,838	38,037	126,951	173,564	221,017
Pennsylvania.....	3,722,103	250,925	5,437	293,151	1,416,590	321,122	459,879	66,376	239,925	332,512	330,486
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Ohio.....	2,615,764	311,646	2,213	39,418	991,242	230,008	346,457	39,176	179,101	244,255	232,248
Indiana.....	1,251,065	249,884	1,293	21,103	433,095	103,798	152,497	17,554	79,046	104,602	88,193
Illinois.....	3,184,684	351,977	2,389	60,536	1,035,696	282,119	467,676	52,380	222,914	329,475	379,522
Michigan.....	1,927,347	247,652	12,541	20,510	786,031	134,973	236,391	35,546	123,786	172,120	157,797
Wisconsin.....	1,129,461	289,989	7,242	3,235	364,511	78,911	131,519	14,114	73,328	86,883	79,729
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Minnesota.....	992,798	303,589	6,055	10,736	206,139	78,615	127,411	13,859	74,259	92,058	80,077
Iowa.....	912,835	330,881	772	8,664	173,149	77,015	118,002	11,452	68,732	73,052	51,116
Missouri.....	1,457,968	370,878	3,756	16,330	361,227	121,232	198,853	20,080	91,333	147,458	126,821
North Dakota.....	240,303	134,393	35	1,088	21,995	14,922	22,311	1,994	17,565	17,497	8,503
South Dakota.....	247,653	130,742	217	1,498	27,682	15,278	25,570	2,904	18,730	16,665	8,367
Nebraska.....	507,008	197,199	155	570	80,989	41,780	67,305	6,291	39,664	42,735	30,820
Kansas.....	694,272	229,390	174	14,286	131,715	67,470	89,312	12,062	59,571	59,459	39,833
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Delaware.....	98,104	17,316	354	61	33,604	9,017	10,725	2,339	6,070	10,294	8,324
Maryland.....	672,879	84,682	6,059	5,023	223,412	61,068	87,452	19,558	43,963	80,887	61,075
District of Columbia.....	243,853	1,081	56	84	46,658	18,591	32,656	13,818	27,169	50,482	53,258
Virginia.....	880,211	270,696	11,358	16,006	212,855	70,622	82,582	25,666	48,667	95,231	46,528
West Virginia.....	570,452	118,200	5,208	109,923	133,698	46,899	50,267	5,437	34,864	41,123	24,833
North Carolina.....	1,140,971	499,957	9,031	2,740	290,719	50,564	87,476	11,688	51,993	103,451	33,352
South Carolina.....	687,737	344,629	3,352	927	147,590	29,528	42,885	7,971	26,890	69,475	14,490
Georgia.....	1,162,158	497,941	5,172	3,429	233,060	62,993	96,331	18,912	49,424	148,523	46,373
Florida.....	598,939	133,530	12,847	2,253	141,951	47,928	79,583	12,460	37,713	99,748	30,926
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Kentucky.....	907,095	358,506	2,172	61,767	162,873	65,826	83,024	10,550	44,808	74,299	43,275
Tennessee.....	958,386	376,852	4,422	14,598	201,614	66,304	91,870	9,997	46,457	101,990	44,282
Alabama.....	1,026,295	492,761	5,476	31,415	185,681	55,163	73,568	8,908	39,657	102,345	31,321
Mississippi.....	844,905	557,067	7,645	511	82,464	36,526	48,319	5,031	27,061	66,027	15,354
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Arkansas.....	667,845	384,381	6,999	7,392	81,960	36,445	51,151	4,805	27,909	49,481	17,322
Louisiana.....	815,616	296,801	13,388	7,135	154,889	68,061	79,686	11,356	36,535	105,012	42,753
Oklahoma.....	828,004	306,091	2,211	41,286	139,923	56,087	100,244	12,519	53,087	78,470	43,086
Texas.....	2,206,767	841,547	6,402	34,716	385,307	163,241	259,334	39,833	125,402	231,467	119,518
MOUNTAIN:											
Montana.....	216,479	79,518	2,618	14,952	33,618	19,079	20,735	3,162	14,956	17,283	10,558
Idaho.....	162,232	65,628	5,473	5,577	26,652	11,523	16,641	1,734	11,417	11,032	6,655
Wyoming.....	92,448	30,795	814	6,313	15,155	9,788	7,726	3,981	6,448	7,371	4,057
Colorado.....	402,867	106,068	1,250	17,488	76,734	34,874	54,757	6,698	33,492	41,250	30,256
New Mexico.....	142,607	58,900	1,146	7,008	23,322	13,152	11,792	1,369	9,125	12,246	4,547
Arizona.....	165,296	38,423	809	13,982	34,704	13,872	19,809	4,940	12,616	16,874	9,267
Utah.....	170,000	41,247	235	10,514	36,969	15,408	22,124	3,050	13,552	13,807	13,094
Nevada.....	42,884	8,903	120	5,000	7,991	5,867	4,326	622	3,149	4,676	2,230
PACIFIC:											
Washington.....	664,730	104,077	31,921	5,720	188,411	60,234	93,536	15,996	48,968	64,480	51,367
Oregon.....	409,645	81,879	18,632	2,167	107,166	36,491	55,449	6,241	31,947	39,153	30,520
California.....	2,500,644	332,024	12,944	39,743	636,564	199,228	436,619	60,741	235,366	294,075	253,320

SEX AND OCCUPATION OF GAINFUL WORKERS

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TABLE 6.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED MALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

DIVISION AND STATE	Total gainfully occupied males	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation and communication	Trade	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service	Clerical occupations
United States.....	38,077,804	9,582,059	250,140	983,564	12,224,345	3,561,943	5,118,787	838,622	1,727,650	1,772,200	2,038,494
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
New England.....	2,489,486	206,338	22,007	6,601	1,175,759	232,075	368,617	75,897	124,777	125,705	151,710
Middle Atlantic.....	8,322,037	566,058	13,474	311,790	3,353,133	899,336	1,328,792	218,847	459,079	497,316	674,212
East North Central.....	8,042,907	1,413,202	25,662	144,609	3,237,041	704,512	1,109,246	155,074	374,889	352,559	466,113
West North Central.....	4,106,672	1,652,311	11,144	53,120	896,148	385,735	546,327	66,270	169,337	155,259	171,021
South Atlantic.....	4,581,790	1,678,088	53,350	140,392	1,215,490	375,928	486,244	116,136	166,993	180,178	168,991
East South Central.....	2,908,937	1,492,053	19,677	108,262	551,071	211,844	252,098	33,693	80,129	87,783	72,327
West South Central.....	3,656,565	1,640,003	28,919	90,424	707,255	303,355	418,400	67,009	126,363	148,155	126,682
Mountain.....	1,169,563	415,486	12,455	80,794	236,104	116,122	131,691	24,604	53,034	46,705	42,568
Pacific.....	2,809,847	498,520	63,452	47,672	852,344	273,036	477,372	81,092	173,049	178,540	164,870
NEW ENGLAND:											
Maine.....	240,110	49,973	9,103	1,434	95,266	24,372	27,923	6,257	8,971	8,853	7,958
New Hampshire.....	142,710	21,493	2,176	519	69,375	13,422	16,371	3,006	5,760	6,040	4,548
Vermont.....	112,806	37,234	749	2,350	37,105	10,438	11,500	2,790	3,898	3,416	3,326
Massachusetts.....	1,285,316	53,720	7,687	1,435	608,316	126,171	210,499	42,528	72,660	72,361	89,939
Rhode Island.....	209,343	8,607	1,065	237	111,631	17,722	30,879	7,394	9,189	10,645	11,974
Connecticut.....	499,201	35,311	1,227	626	254,066	39,950	71,445	13,922	24,299	24,390	33,965
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
New York.....	4,108,232	260,233	5,196	9,119	1,568,416	458,713	742,401	115,927	252,223	314,451	381,553
New Jersey.....	1,295,594	61,975	2,845	3,633	580,945	139,348	208,593	37,576	75,135	68,866	116,678
Pennsylvania.....	2,918,211	243,850	5,433	299,038	1,203,772	301,275	377,798	65,344	131,721	113,999	175,981
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Ohio.....	2,076,158	303,582	2,213	39,374	889,451	214,320	285,560	38,131	100,568	86,357	116,602
Indiana.....	1,015,761	243,947	1,291	21,095	383,615	97,800	126,616	16,979	44,276	37,955	42,187
Illinois.....	2,469,216	343,746	2,387	60,526	910,372	255,602	392,334	51,342	126,233	137,164	189,510
Michigan.....	1,587,525	241,066	12,531	20,380	730,149	124,374	196,085	34,864	66,315	62,281	79,480
Wisconsin.....	914,247	280,861	7,240	3,234	323,454	72,416	108,651	13,758	37,497	28,802	38,334
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Minnesota.....	791,833	294,294	6,040	10,735	185,558	72,685	106,140	13,501	33,788	30,103	33,989
Iowa.....	749,313	324,072	772	8,662	168,321	71,415	99,154	11,002	29,561	23,649	22,705
Missouri.....	1,168,734	358,243	3,751	16,318	308,142	112,360	168,290	19,546	50,457	55,605	66,022
North Dakota.....	204,090	130,818	35	1,088	20,751	13,782	19,373	1,856	6,854	4,737	4,796
South Dakota.....	210,343	127,584	217	1,496	25,935	14,179	21,490	2,723	7,780	4,940	3,999
Nebraska.....	417,287	193,334	155	570	75,154	38,499	57,011	6,053	17,433	14,584	14,494
Kansas.....	575,072	223,966	174	14,251	122,287	62,815	74,869	11,589	23,464	21,641	20,016
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Delaware.....	77,221	16,737	354	61	29,529	8,500	8,916	2,311	3,468	3,147	4,108
Maryland.....	515,187	81,405	6,053	5,023	188,682	57,589	73,341	19,601	25,218	24,610	33,685
District of Columbia.....	155,028	1,058	56	84	41,866	16,174	26,612	13,165	16,645	16,746	22,622
Virginia.....	697,944	252,539	11,349	16,003	179,833	67,483	71,198	25,431	23,440	25,181	25,487
West Virginia.....	488,254	112,767	5,208	109,900	122,064	44,762	41,709	5,318	18,560	13,390	14,576
North Carolina.....	898,006	429,303	8,996	2,739	221,930	48,019	76,607	11,520	23,285	27,672	17,935
South Carolina.....	480,976	256,039	3,345	927	114,925	28,285	37,506	7,913	11,321	12,539	8,176
Georgia.....	850,219	412,311	5,164	3,414	189,226	59,265	83,229	18,667	23,633	29,763	25,547
Florida.....	448,955	115,929	12,825	2,241	127,435	45,781	67,126	12,210	21,423	27,130	16,855
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Kentucky.....	760,417	342,589	2,170	61,756	141,932	61,650	69,651	10,244	24,339	23,167	22,919
Tennessee.....	763,062	346,276	4,409	14,594	169,572	62,810	79,554	9,802	23,747	28,968	23,330
Alabama.....	772,281	388,316	5,460	31,403	163,731	52,698	63,528	8,762	19,153	21,630	17,700
Mississippi.....	613,177	414,872	7,638	509	75,836	34,686	39,365	4,885	12,890	14,118	8,378
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Arkansas.....	548,652	336,356	6,975	7,391	77,126	34,400	43,800	4,633	14,774	13,526	9,671
Louisiana.....	624,196	243,649	13,350	7,072	140,086	64,846	67,191	11,210	18,340	27,066	26,386
Oklahoma.....	698,658	293,279	2,207	41,273	133,925	51,457	85,862	12,158	28,391	27,344	22,772
Texas.....	1,785,059	761,719	6,387	34,688	356,118	152,652	221,557	39,008	64,858	80,219	67,853
MOUNTAIN:											
Montana.....	184,205	77,409	2,616	14,949	32,398	18,119	17,236	3,016	6,588	6,082	5,792
Idaho.....	139,946	64,112	5,470	5,577	25,419	10,751	13,774	1,620	5,590	4,149	3,484
Wyoming.....	79,709	20,781	814	6,312	14,792	9,353	6,542	3,911	2,978	2,906	2,320
Colorado.....	321,874	101,990	1,249	17,483	70,761	32,193	45,533	6,438	16,646	14,842	14,739
New Mexico.....	120,506	56,689	1,142	7,002	20,168	12,638	10,059	1,296	4,742	4,242	2,538
Arizona.....	135,325	36,511	809	13,973	30,491	13,274	16,771	4,794	7,044	6,469	5,189
Utah.....	141,016	40,284	235	10,506	34,268	14,114	18,146	2,945	7,575	5,684	7,259
Nevada.....	36,982	8,710	120	4,992	7,817	5,680	3,630	584	1,871	2,331	1,247
PACIFIC:											
Washington.....	538,054	99,374	31,894	5,710	176,909	56,326	75,928	15,715	25,581	25,329	25,288
Oregon.....	328,503	78,769	18,625	2,165	98,865	34,030	45,261	6,058	15,879	14,451	14,400
California.....	1,943,290	320,377	12,933	39,697	576,570	182,680	356,183	59,319	131,589	138,760	125,182

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 7.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

DIVISION AND STATE	Total gainfully occupied females	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation and communication	Trade	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service	Clerical occupations
United States.....	10,752,116	909,939	329	759	1,888,307	281,204	962,630	17,583	1,526,234	3,180,251	1,986,830
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
New England.....	941,681	6,281	20	-----	303,199	20,981	70,339	1,074	127,491	217,812	194,484
Middle Atlantic.....	2,635,509	16,301	12	223	619,546	80,255	231,748	3,293	353,863	699,807	630,451
East North Central.....	2,065,414	37,946	16	193	373,534	65,297	225,294	3,696	303,266	584,776	471,376
West North Central.....	946,165	44,761	20	52	106,748	30,577	102,437	2,372	191,517	293,665	174,016
South Atlantic.....	1,473,514	289,344	87	54	248,057	21,282	83,713	2,013	159,760	519,036	150,168
East South Central.....	827,744	293,133	38	29	81,561	11,975	42,683	793	78,749	256,878	61,905
West South Central.....	861,667	188,817	81	105	54,824	20,479	72,015	1,504	116,570	311,275	95,997
Mountain.....	235,250	13,896	10	40	19,041	7,441	26,219	952	51,721	77,834	38,096
Pacific.....	765,172	19,460	45	58	79,797	22,917	108,232	1,586	143,272	219,163	170,337
NEW ENGLAND:											
Maine.....	68,492	1,489	10	-----	18,719	1,803	5,522	111	11,217	20,271	9,351
New Hampshire.....	49,956	574	-----	-----	19,925	991	3,144	44	6,976	12,164	6,135
Vermont.....	28,397	880	-----	-----	4,345	872	2,210	73	5,283	10,471	4,263
Massachusetts.....	528,999	1,923	4	-----	164,977	12,296	40,560	594	70,959	119,806	117,850
Rhode Island.....	87,829	226	3	-----	39,831	1,350	5,923	67	8,884	16,581	14,964
Connecticut.....	178,007	1,189	3	-----	55,399	3,669	12,980	185	24,172	38,519	41,891
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
New York.....	1,415,105	7,140	6	110	297,958	48,318	117,722	1,800	193,848	376,596	371,607
New Jersey.....	416,512	2,056	2	5	108,770	12,090	32,245	461	51,816	104,668	104,339
Pennsylvania.....	803,892	7,075	4	115	212,818	19,847	81,731	1,052	108,204	218,513	154,505
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Ohio.....	539,606	8,064	-----	44	101,791	15,658	60,897	1,045	78,533	157,898	115,646
Indiana.....	235,304	5,937	2	8	49,450	5,998	25,881	575	34,770	60,647	46,006
Illinois.....	715,468	8,251	2	10	125,324	26,517	75,342	1,038	96,681	192,311	190,012
Michigan.....	359,822	6,586	10	130	55,882	10,599	40,306	682	57,471	109,839	78,317
Wisconsin.....	215,214	9,128	2	1	41,057	6,495	22,568	356	35,831	58,081	41,395
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Minnesota.....	200,965	9,295	15	1	20,581	5,930	21,271	358	40,471	61,955	41,088
Iowa.....	163,522	6,809	-----	2	14,828	5,600	18,848	450	39,171	49,403	28,411
Missouri.....	299,234	12,635	5	12	83,065	8,872	30,563	634	40,876	91,853	60,799
North Dakota.....	36,213	3,575	-----	-----	1,244	1,140	2,938	138	10,711	12,760	3,707
South Dakota.....	37,310	3,158	-----	2	1,747	1,099	4,050	181	10,950	11,725	4,368
Nebraska.....	89,721	3,865	-----	-----	5,835	3,281	10,294	238	22,231	23,151	15,826
Kansas.....	119,200	5,424	-----	35	9,428	4,655	14,443	473	27,107	37,818	19,817
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Delaware.....	20,883	579	-----	-----	4,075	427	1,809	28	2,602	7,147	4,216
Maryland.....	157,692	2,677	6	-----	34,730	3,499	14,111	257	18,745	56,277	27,390
District of Columbia.....	88,825	23	-----	-----	4,792	2,417	6,044	653	10,524	33,736	30,636
Virginia.....	182,267	18,157	9	3	33,022	3,139	11,384	235	25,227	70,050	21,041
West Virginia.....	82,198	5,433	-----	23	11,634	2,137	8,558	119	16,904	27,733	10,257
North Carolina.....	272,965	70,654	35	1	68,789	2,545	10,869	168	28,708	75,779	15,417
South Carolina.....	206,761	88,590	7	-----	32,665	1,243	5,379	58	15,599	56,936	6,314
Georgia.....	311,939	85,630	8	15	43,834	3,728	13,102	245	25,791	118,760	20,826
Florida.....	149,984	17,601	22	12	14,516	2,147	12,457	250	16,290	72,618	14,071
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Kentucky.....	146,678	15,917	2	11	20,941	4,176	13,373	306	20,464	51,132	20,356
Tennessee.....	195,324	30,576	13	4	32,042	3,494	12,316	195	22,710	73,022	20,952
Alabama.....	254,014	104,445	16	12	21,950	2,465	10,040	146	20,504	80,815	13,621
Mississippi.....	231,728	142,195	7	2	6,628	1,840	6,954	146	15,071	51,909	6,976
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Arkansas.....	119,193	48,025	24	1	4,834	2,045	7,351	172	13,135	35,955	7,651
Louisiana.....	191,420	48,152	38	63	14,803	3,215	12,495	146	18,195	77,946	16,367
Oklahoma.....	129,346	12,812	4	13	5,998	4,630	14,392	361	24,696	46,126	20,314
Texas.....	421,708	79,828	15	28	29,189	10,589	37,777	825	60,544	151,248	51,665
MOUNTAIN:											
Montana.....	32,274	2,109	2	3	1,220	960	3,499	146	8,368	11,201	4,766
Idaho.....	22,286	1,416	3	-----	1,233	772	2,867	114	5,827	6,883	3,171
Wyoming.....	12,739	1,014	-----	1	363	435	1,184	70	3,470	4,465	1,737
Colorado.....	80,993	4,078	1	5	5,973	2,681	9,224	260	16,846	26,408	15,517
New Mexico.....	22,101	2,211	4	6	3,164	514	1,733	73	4,383	8,004	2,009
Arizona.....	29,971	1,912	-----	9	4,213	598	3,038	146	5,572	10,405	4,078
Utah.....	28,984	963	-----	8	2,701	1,294	3,978	105	5,977	8,123	5,835
Nevada.....	5,902	193	-----	8	174	187	696	38	1,278	2,345	983
PACIFIC:											
Washington.....	126,676	4,763	27	10	11,502	3,906	17,608	281	23,467	39,151	26,079
Oregon.....	81,142	3,110	7	2	8,301	2,461	10,188	183	16,068	24,702	16,120
California.....	557,354	11,647	11	46	59,994	16,548	80,436	1,422	103,797	155,315	128,138

SEX AND OCCUPATION OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 1930, WITH PER CENT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 1890 TO 1920, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

CITY	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER																
	Total, 1930			Male, 1930				Female, 1930				Per cent gainfully occupied: 1890 to 1920					
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Male				Female			
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	1920	1910	1900	1890	1920	1910	1900	1890
Akron, Ohio.....	204,463	106,400	52.0	104,669	82,574	78.9	99,794	23,826	23.9	89.4	86.2	81.0	(1)	23.3	23.1	19.8	(1)
Albany, N. Y.....	109,409	59,100	54.0	52,725	42,601	80.8	56,684	16,499	29.1	82.1	81.9	81.0	79.5	28.8	28.7	25.2	22.0
Atlanta, Ga.....	225,168	130,152	57.8	103,876	83,028	79.9	121,292	47,124	38.9	84.4	84.4	79.4	82.6	37.1	39.1	37.7	33.8
Baltimore, Md.....	667,209	362,072	54.3	326,608	260,936	79.9	340,601	101,136	29.7	83.3	82.6	81.2	82.3	30.3	32.0	28.4	28.6
Birmingham, Ala.....	211,970	113,245	53.4	101,793	81,046	79.6	110,177	32,199	29.2	81.9	84.6	85.2	(1)	27.6	30.4	33.9	(1)
Boston, Mass.....	652,585	355,346	54.5	318,527	246,930	77.5	334,058	108,416	32.5	82.0	81.9	81.7	82.0	33.5	34.3	30.2	30.2
Bridgeport, Conn.....	120,997	64,065	52.9	60,026	46,702	77.8	60,971	17,363	28.5	83.3	88.7	84.7	(1)	25.6	30.1	27.4	(1)
Buffalo, N. Y.....	473,459	239,210	50.5	234,564	180,961	77.1	238,895	58,249	24.4	81.2	81.0	79.3	81.4	24.6	24.6	20.9	19.6
Cambridge, Mass.....	94,267	51,263	54.4	44,294	34,158	77.1	49,973	17,105	34.2	80.7	80.9	76.0	76.0	33.9	32.7	29.0	25.6
Camden, N. J.....	96,887	50,132	51.7	48,541	37,467	77.2	48,346	12,665	26.2	83.8	84.5	84.6	85.1	24.1	24.6	22.6	21.4
Canton, Ohio.....	85,303	42,296	49.6	43,327	33,752	77.9	42,011	8,544	20.3	85.6	84.3	81.2	(1)	20.6	22.3	19.2	(1)
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	97,003	52,539	54.1	46,477	36,850	79.3	50,586	15,689	31.0	84.1	84.8	82.8	(1)	33.4	32.0	29.9	(1)
Chicago, Ill.....	2,846,622	1,558,858	54.8	1,442,729	1,152,108	79.9	1,403,893	406,760	29.0	83.4	82.9	82.3	84.4	29.2	27.7	23.2	21.8
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	383,629	203,003	52.9	184,972	147,406	79.7	198,557	55,597	28.0	82.8	83.1	82.4	83.0	28.6	30.4	27.4	25.0
Cleveland, Ohio.....	747,994	394,842	52.8	379,874	295,874	77.9	368,120	98,908	26.9	83.1	83.5	81.4	81.4	24.5	25.4	21.3	19.5
Columbus, Ohio.....	245,071	129,251	52.7	120,339	93,876	78.0	124,732	35,375	28.4	80.8	82.3	76.7	77.1	25.6	25.5	22.2	20.0
Dallas, Tex.....	216,911	122,857	56.6	104,197	84,687	81.3	112,714	38,170	33.9	83.6	84.3	81.3	(1)	32.6	29.4	26.1	(1)
Detroit, Mich.....	1,273,879	689,489	54.1	672,325	548,610	81.6	601,554	140,879	23.4	86.8	85.4	81.3	81.4	23.7	26.7	23.7	21.3
Duluth, Minn.....	83,631	42,977	51.4	42,220	32,218	76.3	41,411	10,769	26.0	83.2	85.2	85.3	(1)	26.8	25.4	20.9	(1)
Elizabeth, N. J.....	99,940	49,940	50.0	48,087	38,109	79.3	45,874	11,831	25.7	83.4	85.1	81.4	(1)	23.3	21.5	19.2	(1)
El Paso, Tex.....	79,700	40,545	50.9	38,022	29,185	76.8	41,673	11,360	27.3	77.4	77.7	(1)	(1)	21.9	19.8	(1)	(1)
Erie, Pa.....	93,845	45,449	48.4	46,304	34,865	75.3	47,641	10,584	22.3	80.3	80.3	79.9	(1)	20.9	21.9	18.2	(1)
Evansville, Ind.....	84,846	42,740	50.4	40,717	31,568	77.5	44,129	11,172	25.3	81.9	82.2	81.7	83.2	27.0	24.6	24.8	23.5
Fall River, Mass.....	92,436	50,571	54.7	43,773	33,066	75.7	48,763	17,505	35.9	81.2	81.7	81.9	83.8	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.3
Flint, Mich.....	123,439	64,860	52.5	65,100	52,582	80.8	58,339	12,278	21.0	83.3	89.1	(1)	(1)	22.3	19.5	(1)	(1)
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	95,229	49,852	52.3	46,341	36,891	79.6	45,888	12,961	28.5	83.9	82.0	80.8	(1)	28.3	25.6	22.5	(1)
Fort Worth, Tex.....	135,155	71,826	53.1	65,783	52,547	79.9	69,362	19,279	27.8	83.6	83.6	81.1	(1)	25.7	24.8	22.1	(1)
Gary, Ind.....	80,968	42,513	52.5	44,834	36,586	81.0	36,194	6,177	17.1	86.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	158,793	69,854	50.3	67,378	51,793	76.9	71,415	18,056	25.3	81.0	81.5	80.5	82.5	26.5	24.0	21.8	19.7
Hartford, Conn.....	136,299	75,844	55.6	66,149	52,236	79.0	70,120	23,698	33.7	83.0	82.0	84.0	82.2	31.5	28.7	27.9	26.4
Houston, Tex.....	248,074	137,398	55.5	121,120	99,709	82.3	121,954	37,889	30.9	84.6	83.5	81.1	(1)	29.7	31.8	27.4	(1)
Indianapolis, Ind.....	360,238	164,433	53.7	147,508	118,530	80.2	158,707	49,103	29.1	84.3	84.1	83.1	82.8	27.2	25.8	22.5	21.3
Jacksonville, Fla.....	107,457	59,245	55.1	51,012	40,181	78.8	56,445	19,064	33.8	85.2	84.8	80.1	(1)	34.6	33.6	32.0	(1)
Jersey City, N. J.....	250,349	139,919	55.7	130,825	104,054	79.5	129,522	35,865	27.7	82.6	81.9	83.8	(1)	25.8	23.9	20.8	20.6
Kansas City, Kans.....	98,991	51,472	52.0	49,108	38,579	78.6	49,883	12,893	25.8	83.2	82.5	79.7	(1)	23.4	20.9	16.0	(1)
Kansas City, Mo.....	344,589	194,739	56.5	166,772	137,764	82.6	177,817	56,975	32.0	84.3	84.0	83.6	85.3	29.1	27.5	24.1	22.7
Knoxville, Tenn.....	85,394	45,129	52.8	40,666	31,798	78.2	44,728	13,331	29.8	79.5	79.6	77.3	(1)	27.4	29.9	24.7	(1)
Long Beach, Calif.....	123,870	58,128	46.9	59,142	43,407	73.4	64,728	14,711	22.7	83.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Los Angeles, Calif.....	1,072,680	580,733	54.1	527,067	417,948	79.2	545,583	163,385	29.9	80.4	81.5	79.5	79.5	27.0	24.0	19.5	18.0
Louisville, Ky.....	256,631	138,303	53.9	122,174	98,497	80.6	134,487	39,806	29.6	83.4	83.4	82.2	83.4	32.8	32.4	26.8	26.2
Lowell, Mass.....	81,795	42,664	52.2	38,093	28,692	75.3	43,702	13,972	31.0	82.6	82.8	84.3	83.5	33.7	41.5	41.9	44.6
Lynn, Mass.....	85,942	46,218	53.8	41,508	32,230	77.6	44,434	13,988	31.5	83.5	84.5	82.0	84.6	35.2	35.0	29.7	30.8
Memphis, Tenn.....	212,354	118,391	55.8	100,040	81,070	81.0	112,814	37,321	33.2	84.6	86.0	85.4	74.8	34.1	37.0	36.7	31.2
Miami, Fla.....	91,678	50,871	55.5	44,999	35,304	78.5	46,679	15,567	33.3	83.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Milwaukee, Wis.....	482,289	254,337	52.7	242,261	191,005	78.8	240,928	63,332	26.4	83.4	81.8	80.5	80.8	27.9	26.5	23.9	20.6
Minneapolis, Minn.....	391,494	211,928	54.1	188,536	147,491	78.2	202,068	64,437	31.7	82.0	81.6	80.5	85.4	29.5	28.9	25.0	26.0
Nashville, Tenn.....	127,696	68,732	53.8	58,884	46,448	78.9	68,812	22,284	32.4	81.3	81.7	80.0	83.4	34.1	34.5	32.7	29.7
Newark, N. J.....	365,067	199,068	54.5	184,723	145,851	79.0	180,344	53,217	29.5	82.3	82.1	83.6	83.0	26.0	26.5	24.7	23.0
New Bedford, Mass.....	92,499	52,124	56.4	43,928	33,659	76.6	48,571	18,465	38.0	84.5	84.1	81.2	(1)	42.2	38.3	33.5	(1)
New Haven, Conn.....	134,441	69,238	51.5	65,261	49,192	75.4	69,180	20,046	29.0	81.2	77.6	79.0	79.5	29.1	28.8	25.9	24.8
New Orleans, La.....	376,847	204,388	54.2	177,888	143,280	80.5	198,969	61,108	30.7	82.7	81.2	79.8	83.0	30.2	29.9	23.1	25.3
New York, N. Y.....	5,817,562	3,187,459	54.8	2,908,736	2,324,589	79.9	2,908,962	862,860	29.7	81.8	82.1	83.0	83.8	30.4	30.6	27.5	25.1
Bronx Borough.....	1,053,665	549,896	52.2	523,066	412,572	78.9	530,569	137,324	25.9	80.1	79.8	(1)	(1)	26.4	24.2	(1)	(1)
Brooklyn Borough.....	2,115,311	1,109,299	52.4	1,057,989	828,526	78.3	1,057,822	280,773	26.6	81.1	81.2	83.1	82.8	26.8	26.0	23.2	22.2
Manhattan Borough.....	1,626,216	995,034	61.2	817,249	675,135	82.6	808,967	319,899	39.5	83.2	83.6	(1)	(1)	36.2	36.4	(1)	(1)
Queens Borough.....	893,376	469,032	52.5	443,207	358,083	80.8	450,169	110,949	24.6	81.6	80.2	81.1	(1)	24.8	21.4	19.2	(1)
Richmond Borough.....	128,994	64,198	49.8	67,195	50,283	74.8	61,799	13,915	22.5	77.2	78.4	77.8	(1)	22.3	21.0	20.6	(1)
Norfolk, Va.....	108,223	60,306	55.7	54,124	43,558	80.5	54,099	16,753	31.0	86.4	84.9	84.4	(1)	31.7	33.6	35.0	(1)
Oakland, Calif.....	244,548	126,092	51.6	122,366	95,143	77.7	122,182	30,949	25.3	82.3	82.7	78.5	(1)	23.0	20.9	18.8	(1)
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	182,723	84,197															

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 9.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED MALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

CITY	Total gainfully occupied males	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation and communication	Trade	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service	Clerical occupations
Akron, Ohio	82,574	475	4	285	49,237	5,777	11,858	1,397	3,948	4,382	5,211
Albany, N. Y.	42,601	250	19	35	15,316	6,242	8,402	1,851	2,848	3,058	4,580
Atlanta, Ga.	83,028	652	9	28	26,959	9,831	19,450	2,328	4,949	9,019	9,803
Baltimore, Md.	260,936	1,386	51	266	115,207	33,099	47,869	9,011	13,898	16,463	23,686
Birmingham, Ala.	81,046	790	12	3,254	31,688	10,820	16,023	1,852	4,382	6,006	6,219
Boston, Mass.	246,930	1,420	1,869	79	93,097	31,872	46,641	11,417	14,768	23,319	22,448
Bridgeport, Conn.	46,702	409	68	22	25,925	3,704	7,474	1,442	1,994	2,193	3,471
Buffalo, N. Y.	180,961	694	84	139	87,253	22,768	29,780	6,160	9,661	9,425	14,997
Cambridge, Mass.	34,158	281	62	14	14,090	3,999	5,354	1,471	2,770	2,614	2,903
Camden, N. J.	37,467	135	12	13	20,264	4,164	5,476	1,438	1,383	1,908	2,674
Canton, Ohio	33,752	213	-----	161	18,848	3,295	5,237	667	1,675	1,479	2,177
Chattanooga, Tenn.	36,850	275	14	75	17,511	4,401	6,467	863	1,758	2,932	2,564
Chicago, Ill.	1,162,108	3,423	164	784	489,682	126,543	221,929	27,836	63,745	90,535	127,467
Cincinnati, Ohio	147,406	1,426	17	128	64,662	16,426	27,455	3,693	9,107	10,686	13,611
Cleveland, Ohio	295,874	1,972	55	392	153,796	34,495	43,500	7,463	13,365	17,582	23,254
Columbus, Ohio	93,876	777	6	267	36,689	13,222	17,923	5,178	6,289	6,504	7,011
Dallas, Tex.	84,647	803	136	291	26,442	8,837	22,115	2,187	5,227	8,138	10,511
Dayton, Ohio	66,441	551	11	72	35,245	4,771	10,962	1,544	3,956	4,046	5,283
Denver, Colo.	92,681	2,496	83	1,067	29,770	10,970	21,990	2,429	7,147	7,558	9,171
Des Moines, Iowa	43,842	791	2	1,222	14,492	5,071	11,060	1,224	1,241	2,923	4,176
Detroit, Mich.	548,610	1,720	70	381	313,684	42,869	79,451	16,437	25,518	27,927	40,563
Duluth, Minn.	32,218	451	793	123	12,025	5,368	5,860	965	1,672	1,771	3,190
Elizabeth, N. J.	38,109	197	1	16	20,195	3,450	5,346	1,034	2,568	1,582	3,720
El Paso, Tex.	29,185	599	3	177	10,878	4,043	6,225	973	1,790	2,183	2,314
Erie, Pa.	34,865	238	130	23	19,718	3,418	5,088	810	1,817	1,250	2,373
Evansville, Ind.	31,598	550	25	565	15,488	3,658	5,329	781	1,324	1,684	2,164
Fall River, Mass.	33,066	395	14	20	20,455	2,435	4,799	999	1,055	1,503	1,301
Flint, Mich.	62,582	305	10	17	35,248	2,643	6,306	1,077	1,957	2,097	2,922
Fort Wayne, Ind.	36,891	248	9	17	17,846	4,426	6,696	1,715	2,131	1,707	3,096
Fort Worth, Tex.	62,547	771	18	712	17,411	7,251	11,880	1,411	3,320	4,770	5,003
Gary, Ind.	36,336	67	5	24	24,631	2,946	3,438	1,628	1,405	1,354	1,858
Grand Rapids, Mich.	61,798	480	32	104	26,166	4,818	10,244	1,105	2,638	2,531	3,660
Hartford, Conn.	62,236	702	18	31	23,330	4,573	9,978	1,555	2,645	3,799	5,602
Houston, Tex.	99,709	870	29	1,068	37,262	13,618	20,176	2,168	5,503	8,298	10,717
Indianapolis, Ind.	118,330	733	4	155	51,113	13,476	24,845	2,978	7,106	7,900	10,020
Jacksonville, Fla.	40,181	680	212	21	11,813	7,244	9,277	1,206	2,099	4,203	4,526
Jersey City, N. J.	104,054	200	7	39	39,812	18,388	16,219	4,076	5,769	5,769	15,235
Kansas City, Kans.	38,579	283	7	124	17,290	6,856	5,930	1,989	1,522	2,293	3,285
Kansas City, Mo.	137,764	1,180	23	468	44,385	16,904	33,840	3,583	9,029	12,887	15,465
Knoxville, Tenn.	31,798	327	19	212	14,060	4,097	6,069	760	1,679	2,495	2,060
Long Beach, Calif.	43,407	612	42	5,170	14,178	3,333	10,460	1,075	3,105	2,723	2,709
Los Angeles, Calif.	417,348	13,263	1,740	3,078	132,882	38,787	102,951	10,750	42,381	37,110	34,858
Louisville, Ky.	98,497	738	39	162	41,688	12,703	19,213	2,775	5,335	7,078	8,766
Lowell, Mass.	28,692	292	18	73	15,984	2,877	4,485	1,003	1,237	1,336	1,987
Lynn, Mass.	32,230	274	69	6	18,544	2,224	4,834	1,786	1,649	1,728	2,116
Memphis, Tenn.	81,070	1,101	200	51	29,495	11,054	18,512	2,118	3,798	7,550	7,191
Miami, Fla.	35,304	1,517	177	34	11,238	3,937	8,852	972	2,467	4,032	2,078
Milwaukee, Wis.	191,005	1,005	153	175	101,986	17,741	30,381	5,004	10,213	8,227	16,120
Minneapolis, Minn.	147,491	1,910	145	141	54,826	18,394	34,091	3,983	9,532	8,894	15,575
Nashville, Tenn.	46,448	407	22	111	17,360	6,183	10,003	1,644	2,735	4,318	3,665
Newark, N. J.	145,851	514	58	70	70,132	14,655	26,412	5,046	7,392	9,441	12,181
New Bedford, Mass.	33,659	368	276	14	20,789	2,479	4,653	1,173	1,098	1,588	1,251
New Haven, Conn.	49,192	487	89	37	21,857	5,462	9,200	1,543	3,180	3,328	4,009
New Orleans, La.	143,280	1,561	452	93	44,657	28,794	28,649	6,591	6,645	11,707	16,131
New York, N. Y.	2,324,599	6,006	696	690	844,639	264,830	483,590	67,105	152,585	223,110	275,868
Bronx Borough	412,572	708	38	88	160,504	40,577	97,643	11,122	24,060	28,442	49,390
Brooklyn Borough	828,526	1,454	56	170	328,286	93,968	177,472	21,865	46,267	54,880	103,658
Manhattan Borough	675,135	1,014	78	343	201,291	83,771	132,683	15,043	55,901	121,670	63,341
Queens Borough	358,083	2,211	49	75	134,684	40,216	68,626	14,594	23,057	21,477	52,794
Richmond Borough	50,283	619	25	14	19,874	6,298	7,166	4,181	3,280	2,641	6,185
Norfolk, Va.	43,553	490	112	24	13,064	7,152	8,170	5,977	2,183	3,098	3,283
Oakland, Calif.	95,143	1,466	67	287	37,726	10,869	19,658	2,346	6,037	7,484	9,213
Oklahoma City, Okla.	62,608	837	18	4,668	19,870	6,100	15,489	1,344	3,977	4,872	5,233
Omaha, Neb.	67,496	587	26	35	23,451	8,629	15,583	2,098	3,960	4,952	5,875
Paterson, N. J.	45,872	194	2	55	25,764	3,482	7,184	1,284	2,023	2,270	3,144
Peoria, Ill.	36,049	335	23	664	15,935	1,990	7,298	766	1,609	2,343	2,866
Philadelphia, Pa.	643,714	4,761	71	478	291,479	70,814	116,547	26,638	33,282	42,905	56,749
Pittsburgh, Pa.	208,667	927	5	874	88,767	25,382	37,800	7,000	12,276	14,139	21,466
Portland, Ore.	105,711	2,154	2,272	271	39,169	12,908	23,217	2,630	7,072	7,106	8,912
Providence, R. I.	76,450	588	40	49	37,713	7,438	13,948	2,313	4,051	5,037	5,303
Reading, Pa.	36,634	153	4	46	21,646	3,750	4,959	900	1,369	1,539	2,268
Richmond, Va.	55,511	338	8	45	20,949	6,990	11,833	1,777	3,249	4,314	6,008
Rochester, N. Y.	102,863	1,125	6	57	51,553	9,084	17,970	3,024	6,361	5,490	8,193
St. Louis, Mo.	279,500	1,208	62	663	117,573	31,207	54,597	7,655	14,004	21,069	31,462
St. Paul, Minn.	83,863	777	63	78	30,727	11,459	17,563	2,391	5,387	5,414	10,014
Salt Lake City, Utah	40,386	875	16	903	12,184	5,017	9,144	1,796	3,180	2,842	4,429
San Antonio, Tex.	71,797	1,903	34	574	22,604	8,602	15,528	7,477	4,043	6,257	4,775
San Diego, Calif.	47,719	1,469	758	156	12,602	3,915	10,262	8,451	3,389	3,900	2,817
San Francisco, Calif.	249,221	2,514	1,015	714	79,283	31,712	50,587	10,394	15,099	31,287	26,616
Scranton, Pa.	42,335	134	10	11,411	10,974	4,821	7,319	1,164	1,948	1,678	2,876
Seattle, Wash.	180,194	1,753	3,334	830	47,068	15,412	27,817	4,117	8,910	9,793	11,160
Somerville, Mass.	31,752	116	108	8	15,052	4,606	6,153	853	1,461	1,808	3,557
South Bend, Ind.	33,465	229	6	33	19,067	2,288	8,225	621	1,849	1,611	2,586
Spokane, Wash.	38,544	889	1,397	429	12,814	5,453	8,516	1,902	2,288	2,657	3,199
Springfield, Mass.	46,949	358	23	10	21,074	4,736	9,592	1,550	3,083	3,999	5,233
Syracuse, N. Y.	67,181	507	18	29	30,436	7,397	13,202	2,057	4,495	3,807	5,233
Tacoma, Wash.	35,777	477	858	103	16,626	4,491	6,273	603	1,967	2,170	2,170
Tampa, Fla.	30,661	434	135	25	13,789	3,487	6,076	789	1,434	2,685	1,836
Toledo, Ohio	98,019	580	39	70	48,243	13,111	16,627	5,711	4,816	4,903	7,322
Trenton, N. J.	37,637	256	6	18	19,610	4,094	10,977	971	2,073	2,089	2,500
Tulsa, Okla.	46,851	517	5	1,880	14,829	4,607	10,977	1,603	3,585	4,139	5,341
Utica, N. Y.	30,685	249	54	16	13,897	3,777	8,998	580	1,529	1,975	2,310
Washington, D. C.	155,028	1,058	56	84	41,866	16,174	28,612	13,165	16,645	16,746	22,622
Wichita, Kans.	34,879	596	9	627	12,339	3,715	9,405	688	2,193	2,512	2,795
Wilmington, Del.	35,185	299	11	44	17,311	4,685	4,960	1,054	2,012	2,003	2,806
Worcester, Mass.	59,577	689	21	23	30,849	5,251	9,382	1,816	3,933	3,232	4,381
Yonkers, N. Y.	42,061	581	6	41	13,041	3,791	7,905	1,707	3,623	1,910	4,456
Youngstown, Ohio	51,938	269	8	71	29,778	5,229	7,157	1,116	2,557	2,072	3,688

SEX AND OCCUPATION OF GAINFUL WORKERS

23

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

CITY	Total gainfully occupied females	Agriculture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transportation and communication	Trade	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	Professional service	Domestic and personal service	Clerical occupations
Akron, Ohio	23,826	10		10	6,592	676	2,488	52	2,864	5,997	5,137
Albany, N. Y.	16,499	2			2,405	602	1,589	53	2,346	4,591	4,911
Atlanta, Ga.	47,124	22			5,146	1,196	3,244	42	3,936	24,205	9,333
Baltimore, Md.	101,136	40			23,399	2,156	9,886	151	10,596	35,740	19,168
Birmingham, Ala.	32,199	33			1,926	628	2,509	32	3,670	15,139	5,262
Boston, Mass.	108,416	31	2		20,668	3,556	10,646	142	14,996	23,922	23,453
Bridgeport, Conn.	17,363	15			6,523	366	1,429	12	2,099	2,861	4,068
Buffalo, N. Y.	58,249	2		1	9,800	2,332	6,887	117	8,576	14,584	15,640
Cambridge, Mass.	17,105	5			3,850	516	1,248	23	2,525	4,429	4,509
Camden, N. J.	12,665	3			4,728	296	1,122	12	1,227	2,574	2,552
Canton, Ohio	8,544	1			1,334	176	1,275	28	1,227	2,352	2,152
Chattanooga, Tenn.	15,689	10			3,829	188	1,156	15	1,478	6,550	2,463
Chicago, Ill.	406,750	101		3	74,068	17,010	42,888	493	42,225	101,934	128,028
Cincinnati, Ohio	55,597	40			10,753	1,797	5,269	8	6,948	18,231	12,511
Cleveland, Ohio	98,988	42		10	21,036	3,056	10,818	127	11,801	27,879	24,099
Columbus, Ohio	35,375	21			5,653	1,139	3,836	59	4,653	11,368	8,516
Dallas, Tex.	38,170	45			4,579	1,032	4,057	38	3,852	14,026	9,941
Dayton, Ohio	22,862	14			4,799	718	2,526	35	2,642	6,518	5,610
Denver, Colo.	37,704	137		3	3,788	1,194	4,543	54	5,968	11,993	10,254
Des Moines, Iowa	18,326	35		2	1,990	479	2,079	33	2,895	4,491	6,322
Detroit, Mich.	140,879	30		7	20,978	4,834	16,276	217	17,348	43,620	37,569
Duluth, Minn.	10,759	14			888	443	1,304	27	1,922	3,450	2,701
Elizabeth, N. J.	11,831	3			3,235	258	2,946	8	1,451	2,294	3,736
El Paso, Tex.	11,360	9			1,068	328	1,558	19	1,590	5,042	1,746
Erie, Pa.	10,584	17			1,758	163	1,838	8	1,838	2,856	2,447
Evansville, Ind.	11,172	13			3,419	284	1,130	14	2,054	3,652	2,002
Fall River, Mass.	17,505	6			11,033	155	1,920	21	1,865	1,919	1,397
Flint, Mich.	12,278	3		1	2,595	169	1,324	12	1,441	3,460	2,849
Fort Wayne, Ind.	12,961	11			3,717	626	2,156	28	2,386	2,651	3,274
Fort Worth, Tex.	19,279	30		2	2,064	130	1,034	42	1,085	7,803	4,184
Gary, Ind.	6,177	1			426	439	2,172	18	2,865	5,091	4,569
Grand Rapids, Mich.	18,056	12			2,900	439	2,500	23	3,111	5,235	8,368
Hartford, Conn.	23,608	9			3,867	455	2,500	23	4,141	17,819	7,647
Houston, Tex.	37,689	56		3	3,299	1,047	3,631	46	4,141	8,305	6,307
Indianapolis, Ind.	46,103	25			8,601	1,129	4,570	37	5,713	17,104	11,874
Jacksonville, Fla.	19,064	76			1,504	456	1,533	32	1,895	10,659	2,909
Jersey City, N. J.	35,865	5			7,667	1,944	2,552	59	3,726	6,980	12,932
Kansas City, Kans.	12,893	8			2,921	486	1,350	35	1,502	3,900	2,691
Kansas City, Mo.	56,975	46	1		6,646	1,890	6,792	70	6,528	18,062	16,730
Knoxville, Tenn.	13,331	5			3,818	181	1,090	14	1,469	4,779	1,975
Long Beach, Calif.	14,711	18		2	1,068	270	3,025	36	2,984	4,330	2,978
Los Angeles, Calif.	163,385	445	2	7	19,306	4,282	23,632	438	28,575	45,904	40,794
Louisville, Ky.	39,806	19			7,685	1,207	3,879	82	4,228	14,151	8,555
Lowell, Mass.	13,972	5			6,974	281	1,093	19	1,631	2,161	1,908
Lynn, Mass.	13,988	4			5,372	188	1,178	12	1,272	2,523	3,341
Lynchburg, Va.	37,321	120		1	3,274	1,039	3,071	28	3,747	10,964	6,068
Memphis, Tenn.	15,567	68			886	250	1,714	22	1,570	8,956	2,101
Miami, Fla.	63,332	25			15,721	2,142	7,360	58	6,778	14,233	17,015
Milwaukee, Wis.	64,437	23			8,822	1,824	7,362	77	9,603	18,151	18,575
Minneapolis, Minn.	22,284	15			3,378	493	1,538	44	2,512	10,159	4,145
Nashville, Tenn.	53,217	7			14,321	1,491	4,948	64	4,893	13,682	13,811
Newark, N. J.	18,465	11			11,920	164	995	12	1,425	2,321	1,608
New Bedford, Mass.	20,046	10			5,443	492	1,585	17	3,006	4,530	4,963
New Haven, Conn.	61,108	136	3		9,440	1,472	5,788	61	6,187	28,299	9,722
New Orleans, La.	862,860	173	2	7	176,560	32,979	70,133	1,044	102,287	219,728	259,947
New York, N. Y.	137,324	12		1	30,032	5,961	13,809	206	13,381	18,615	55,307
Bronx Borough	280,773	23		5	64,950	11,434	23,655	319	28,810	50,292	101,283
Brooklyn Borough	319,899	39		1	58,998	7,832	22,764	360	46,137	128,298	55,420
Manhattan Borough	110,949	74			20,488	6,978	8,964	137	11,833	19,683	42,792
Queens Borough	13,915	25			2,092	724	941	22	2,126	2,840	5,145
Norfolk, Va.	16,753	193			2,173	215	1,454	15	1,839	8,359	2,505
Oakland, Calif.	30,949	22	1		3,707	1,138	4,916	42	5,101	7,392	8,624
Oklahoma City, Okla.	21,589	22		1	1,230	616	2,654	47	2,953	8,275	5,791
Omaha, Nebr.	25,799	22			2,438	1,030	2,716	37	4,098	7,800	7,688
Paterson, N. J.	16,988	2			7,619	280	1,395	17	1,982	2,736	2,957
Peoria, Ill.	12,770	18		1	1,608	294	1,859	11	1,638	4,168	3,173
Philadelphia, Pa.	246,136	62		3	66,534	5,884	22,602	406	25,735	69,070	55,840
Pittsburgh, Pa.	69,925	9			6,908	2,674	9,256	99	9,272	28,810	17,895
Portland, Oreg.	39,724	14		2	4,488	1,129	5,501	60	6,611	11,554	10,309
Providence, R. I.	35,858	70			12,212	682	2,787	31	4,239	8,307	7,586
Reading, Pa.	14,291	2			7,304	152	1,149	9	1,166	2,542	1,967
Richmond, Va.	28,283	6			6,447	712	2,021	40	3,227	10,050	5,780
Rochester, N. Y.	41,992	13			12,081	1,166	3,900	49	5,851	8,205	10,727
St. Louis, Mo.	106,583	15		2	24,947	2,882	10,239	125	10,157	31,725	26,491
St. Paul, Minn.	33,912	12			4,537	1,072	3,933	51	5,150	8,829	10,328
Salt Lake City, Utah	13,683	24		3	1,338	639	1,798	17	2,511	3,685	3,668
San Antonio, Tex.	25,941	53		3	4,489	908	2,845	30	3,352	10,138	4,123
San Diego, Calif.	16,286	59			1,412	389	2,696	56	3,178	5,496	3,000
San Francisco, Calif.	84,352	47			11,047	3,518	10,994	116	12,463	19,162	27,005
Scranton, Pa.	14,364	4		1	3,757	251	1,771	17	2,045	3,377	3,141
Seattle, Wash.	45,365	37	1	5	4,769	1,180	6,694	51	7,258	13,074	12,296
Somerville, Mass.	12,516	1			2,781	534	1,280	10	1,341	1,960	4,609
South Bend, Ind.	10,978	5			3,130	170	1,132	12	1,239	2,545	2,745
Spokane, Wash.	13,500	25		3	1,228	478	1,756	18	2,500	4,259	3,233
Springfield, Mass.	19,569	5			3,863	399	2,040	28	2,902	4,898	5,434
Syracuse, N. Y.	23,878	12			3,901	576	2,704	38	3,811	6,415	6,421
Tacoma, Wash.	10,526	29			1,305	390	1,720	29	1,702	3,177	2,174
Tampa, Fla.	15,445	13		1	5,854	114	969	18	1,188	5,840	1,448
Toledo, Ohio	29,255	42			5,440	924	3,343	49	4,008	8,275	7,174
Trenton, N. J.	13,367	16			3,924	243	1,190	23	1,929	3,456	2,586
Tulsa, Okla.	17,827	14		1	783	573	2,055	16	2,076	7,789	4,520
Utica, N. Y.	13,001	4			4,641	208	1,154	9	1,838	2,748	2,399
Washington, D. C.	88,825	23			4,792	2,417	6,044	653	10,524	33,736	30,636
Wichita, Kans.	13,137	28			1,077	395	1,857	27	2,138	4,456	3,159
Wilmington, Del.	12,085	4			2,356	229	1,196	17	1,491	3,912	2,880
Worcester, Mass.	23,369	11			5,965	692	2,023	31	3,794	5,429	5,424
Yonkers, N. Y.	15,881	6			3,415	460	1,017	15	2,522	4,043	4,403
Youngstown, Ohio	12,118	3			778	264	1,841	38	2,185	4,055	2,954

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 11.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
1930.....	98,723,047	48,829,920	49.5	48,949,798	39,077,804	76.2	48,773,249	10,752,118	22.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	74,763,739	35,173,379	47.0	37,475,901	27,511,862	73.4	37,287,838	7,661,508	20.5	72.0	72.3	71.3
Foreign-born white.....	13,216,928	7,411,127	56.1	7,078,223	6,255,071	88.4	6,138,705	1,156,056	18.8	15.2	16.4	10.8
Negro.....	9,202,556	5,503,535	59.2	4,564,690	3,662,893	80.2	4,727,866	1,840,042	38.9	11.3	9.6	17.1
Other races.....	1,440,824	741,888	51.2	850,984	647,678	78.0	618,540	93,910	15.2	1.5	1.7	0.9
Mexican ¹	1,002,241	498,765	49.8	547,863	431,677	78.8	454,375	67,088	14.8	1.0	1.1	0.6
Indian.....	238,981	98,148	41.1	123,469	80,366	65.0	115,512	17,842	15.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Chinese.....	63,392	47,106	74.3	53,650	45,547	84.9	9,742	1,559	16.0	0.1	0.1	-----
Japanese.....	97,273	54,230	55.8	60,580	47,489	78.4	36,693	6,741	18.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
All other ²	47,937	43,639	91.0	45,422	42,959	94.6	2,515	680	27.0	0.1	0.1	-----
1920.....	82,739,315	41,614,243	50.3	42,289,969	33,084,737	78.2	40,449,348	8,549,511	21.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white ¹	60,861,863	28,869,463	47.4	30,651,045	23,025,680	75.1	30,210,815	5,843,783	19.3	69.4	69.6	68.4
Foreign-born white ¹	13,497,886	7,746,460	57.4	7,419,691	6,627,967	89.3	6,078,198	1,118,463	18.4	18.6	20.0	13.1
Negro.....	8,053,225	4,824,151	59.9	4,009,462	3,252,862	81.1	4,043,763	1,571,289	38.9	11.6	9.8	18.4
Other races.....	326,341	174,174	53.4	209,771	158,198	75.4	116,570	15,976	13.7	0.4	0.5	0.2
Indian.....	176,925	63,326	35.8	91,546	53,478	58.4	85,379	9,845	11.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Chinese.....	56,230	45,614	81.1	51,041	44,882	87.9	5,189	732	14.1	0.1	0.1	-----
Japanese.....	84,238	57,903	68.7	58,806	52,614	89.5	25,432	5,269	20.8	0.1	0.2	-----
All other.....	8,948	7,331	81.9	8,375	7,224	86.2	570	107	18.8	-----	-----	-----
1910.....	71,580,270	38,167,338	53.3	37,027,558	30,091,564	81.3	34,552,712	8,075,772	23.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white ¹	50,989,341	24,962,554	49.0	25,843,033	20,141,636	77.9	25,146,306	4,820,918	19.2	65.4	66.9	59.7
Foreign-born white ¹	12,944,829	7,811,602	60.3	7,321,196	6,588,711	90.0	5,623,333	1,222,791	21.7	20.5	21.9	15.1
Negro.....	7,317,922	5,192,535	71.0	3,637,846	3,178,554	87.4	3,680,536	2,013,961	54.7	13.6	10.6	24.9
Other races.....	328,478	200,745	61.1	225,943	182,663	80.8	102,535	18,082	17.6	0.5	0.6	0.2
Indian.....	188,758	73,916	39.2	96,582	59,206	61.3	92,176	14,710	16.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Chinese.....	68,924	123,511	90.6	65,479	120,460	95.4	3,445	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Japanese.....	67,661	-----	-----	60,809	-----	-----	6,852	3,351	32.5	0.3	0.4	-----
All other.....	3,135	3,018	96.3	3,073	2,997	97.5	82	21	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ In 1920 and in 1910 Mexicans were included for the most part in the white population.

² Mainly Filipinos.

TABLE 12.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	TOTAL		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL			
	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
TOTAL														
All occupations.....	48,829,920	100.0	35,173,370	100.0	7,411,127	100.0	5,503,535	100.0	741,888	100.0	72.0	15.2	11.3	1.5
Agriculture.....	10,471,998	21.4	7,518,519	21.4	673,662	9.1	1,987,839	36.1	291,978	39.4	71.8	6.4	19.0	2.8
Forestry and fishing.....	250,469	0.5	167,077	0.5	44,846	0.6	31,732	0.6	6,814	0.9	66.7	17.9	12.7	2.7
Extraction of minerals.....	984,323	2.0	658,267	1.9	232,121	3.1	74,972	1.4	18,993	2.6	68.9	23.6	7.6	1.9
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,110,652	28.9	9,663,796	27.5	3,265,381	44.1	1,024,656	18.6	156,819	21.1	68.5	23.1	7.3	1.1
Transportation and communication.....	3,843,147	7.9	2,876,682	8.2	488,303	6.6	397,645	7.2	80,517	10.9	74.9	12.7	10.3	2.1
Trade.....	6,081,467	12.5	4,835,498	13.7	1,012,005	13.7	183,809	3.3	49,555	6.7	79.5	16.7	3.0	0.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	856,205	1.8	678,578	1.9	120,775	1.6	50,203	0.9	6,649	0.9	79.3	14.1	5.9	0.8
Professional service.....	3,253,884	6.7	2,775,453	7.9	328,745	4.4	135,925	2.5	13,761	1.9	85.3	10.1	4.2	0.4
Domestic and personal service.....	4,952,451	10.1	2,327,821	6.6	940,904	12.7	1,576,205	28.6	107,521	14.5	47.0	19.0	31.8	2.2
Clerical occupations.....	4,025,324	8.2	3,671,679	10.4	303,785	4.1	40,549	0.7	9,311	1.3	91.2	7.5	1.0	0.2
MALE														
All occupations.....	38,077,804	100.0	27,511,862	100.0	6,255,071	100.0	3,662,893	100.0	647,978	100.0	72.3	16.4	9.6	1.7
Agriculture.....	9,562,059	25.1	7,151,291	26.0	647,249	10.3	1,492,555	40.7	270,964	41.8	74.8	6.8	15.6	2.8
Forestry and fishing.....	250,140	0.7	166,883	0.6	44,837	0.7	31,622	0.9	6,768	1.0	66.7	17.9	12.7	2.7
Extraction of minerals.....	983,564	2.6	657,654	2.4	232,042	3.7	74,919	2.0	18,949	2.9	66.9	23.6	7.6	1.9
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12,224,345	32.1	8,212,540	29.9	2,961,751	47.2	923,566	25.2	136,468	21.1	67.2	24.1	7.6	1.1
Transportation and communication.....	3,561,943	9.4	2,610,354	9.5	476,095	7.6	396,437	10.8	80,057	12.4	73.3	13.4	11.1	2.2
Trade.....	5,118,787	13.4	4,004,558	14.6	903,042	14.4	169,241	4.6	41,946	6.5	78.2	17.6	3.3	0.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	838,622	2.2	662,674	2.4	119,795	1.9	49,273	1.3	6,580	1.0	79.1	14.3	5.9	0.8
Professional service.....	1,727,650	4.5	1,419,063	5.2	225,397	3.6	72,896	2.0	10,292	1.6	82.1	13.0	4.2	0.6
Domestic and personal service.....	1,772,200	4.7	813,780	3.0	465,465	7.4	423,645	11.6	69,310	10.7	45.9	26.3	23.9	3.9
Clerical occupations.....	2,038,494	5.4	1,812,765	6.6	189,398	3.0	29,687	0.8	6,644	1.0	88.9	9.3	1.5	0.3
FEMALE														
All occupations.....	10,752,118	100.0	7,661,508	100.0	1,156,056	100.0	1,840,642	100.0	93,910	100.0	71.3	10.8	17.1	0.9
Agriculture.....	909,939	8.5	367,228	4.8	26,413	2.3	495,284	26.9	21,014	22.4	40.4	2.9	54.4	2.3
Forestry and fishing.....	329	-----	194	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	46	-----	59.0	2.7	24.3	14.0
Extraction of minerals.....	759	-----	613	-----	79	-----	53	-----	14	-----	80.8	10.4	7.0	1.8
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,886,307	17.5	1,451,256	18.9	313,630	27.1	101,070	5.5	20,351	21.7	76.9	16.6	5.4	1.1
Transportation and communication.....	281,204	2.6	266,328	3.5	12,208	1.1	2,208	0.1	460	0.5	94.7	4.3	0.8	0.2
Trade.....	962,680	9.0	830,940	10.8	109,593	9.5	14,563	0.8	7,609	8.1	86.3	11.4	1.5	0.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17,583	0.2	15,604	0.2	980	0.1	690	0.1	69	0.1	88.7	5.6	3.3	0.4
Professional service.....	1,526,234	14.2	1,356,900	17.7	103,348	8.9	63,027	3.4	3,469	3.7	88.9	6.8	4.1	0.2
Domestic and personal service.....	3,180,251	29.6	1,514,041	19.8	475,439	41.1	1,152,560	62.6	38,211	40.7	47.6	14.9	36.2	1.2
Clerical occupations.....	1,986,830	18.5	1,858,914	24.3	114,387	9.9	10,862	0.6	2,667	2.8	93.6	5.8	0.5	0.1

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 13.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	98,723,047	49,949,798	48,773,249	37,475,901	37,287,838	7,078,223	6,138,705	4,564,690	4,727,866	830,984	618,840
GAINFUL WORKERS											
All occupations.....	48,829,920	38,077,804	10,752,116	27,511,862	7,661,508	6,255,071	1,156,056	3,682,593	1,840,642	647,978	93,910
Agriculture.....	10,471,998	9,562,059	909,939	7,151,991	367,228	647,249	26,413	1,492,555	495,284	270,964	21,014
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	6,012,012	5,749,367	262,645	4,435,413	162,783	447,205	21,117	797,231	76,422	69,513	2,323
Farm managers and foremen.....	67,222	66,259	963	55,976	860	5,656	75	1,655	21	2,942	7
Farm laborers.....	4,392,764	3,746,433	646,331	2,659,897	203,585	194,358	5,221	693,669	418,841	198,509	18,654
Wageworkers.....	2,732,972	2,561,649	171,323	1,784,447	37,765	183,119	2,708	419,193	120,114	174,890	10,736
Unpaid family workers.....	1,659,792	1,184,784	475,008	875,450	165,820	11,239	2,513	274,476	298,727	23,619	7,948
Forestry and fishing.....	250,469	250,140	329	166,883	194	44,837	9	31,652	80	6,768	46
Fishermen and oystermen.....	73,280	73,071	209	48,286	112	15,229	5	7,106	56	2,450	36
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	8,057	8,042	15	7,344	13	594	2	34	-----	70	-----
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	6,899	6,889	10	5,979	10	806	-----	66	-----	38	-----
Owners and proprietors.....	5,650	5,641	9	4,870	9	673	-----	61	-----	37	-----
Managers and officials.....	1,249	1,248	1	1,109	1	133	-----	5	-----	1	-----
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchop- pers.....	162,233	162,138	95	105,274	59	28,208	2	24,446	24	4,210	10
Foremen.....	3,910	3,910	-----	3,188	-----	600	-----	92	-----	30	-----
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	2,184	2,183	1	1,886	1	254	-----	32	-----	11	-----
Teamsters and haulers.....	9,243	9,242	1	6,793	1	446	-----	1,917	-----	86	-----
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	146,896	146,803	93	93,407	57	26,908	2	22,405	24	4,083	10
Extraction of minerals.....	984,323	983,564	759	657,654	613	232,042	79	74,919	53	18,949	14
Operators, managers, and officials.....	30,896	30,755	141	28,038	131	2,616	9	20	1	81	-----
Operators.....	15,511	15,423	88	14,159	80	1,188	7	11	1	65	-----
Managers and officials.....	15,385	15,332	53	13,879	51	1,428	2	9	-----	16	-----
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	34,286	34,274	12	29,127	9	4,842	2	170	-----	135	1
Foremen and overseers.....	28,132	28,121	11	23,824	8	4,030	2	144	-----	123	1
Inspectors.....	6,154	6,153	1	5,303	1	812	-----	26	-----	12	-----
Coal-mine operatives.....	621,661	621,545	116	383,839	75	175,898	16	57,291	24	4,517	1
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	297,480	296,990	490	216,650	398	48,686	52	17,438	28	14,216	12
Copper mine operatives.....	30,939	30,936	3	14,836	1	9,550	-----	25	-----	6,525	2
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	18,157	18,148	9	12,887	7	4,172	2	17	-----	1,072	-----
Iron mine operatives.....	24,248	24,245	3	8,780	2	11,931	1	3,448	-----	86	-----
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	16,154	16,153	1	13,521	1	2,142	-----	75	-----	415	-----
Other specified mine operatives.....	11,788	11,771	17	7,604	12	838	-----	2,281	5	1,048	-----
Not specified mine operatives.....	21,558	21,545	13	13,761	9	4,916	1	630	1	2,238	2
Quarry operatives.....	65,288	65,263	25	41,863	4	12,018	1	9,522	19	1,860	1
Oil and gas well operatives.....	105,224	105,212	12	101,147	8	2,197	1	1,129	-----	739	3
Salt well and works operatives.....	4,124	3,717	407	2,251	354	922	46	311	3	233	4
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	14,110,652	12,224,345	1,886,307	8,212,540	1,451,256	2,951,751	313,630	923,586	101,070	136,488	20,351
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	40,133	40,105	28	36,583	27	2,612	-----	643	-----	267	1
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	682	682	-----	597	-----	43	-----	35	-----	7	-----
Boilermakers' apprentices.....	631	631	-----	575	-----	40	-----	4	-----	12	-----
Carpenters' apprentices.....	4,138	4,133	5	3,702	5	260	-----	111	-----	60	-----
Electricians' apprentices.....	4,611	4,604	7	4,329	7	237	-----	22	-----	16	-----
Machinists' apprentices ¹	13,606	13,600	6	12,499	6	968	-----	81	-----	52	-----
Plumbers' apprentices.....	5,937	5,937	-----	5,559	-----	314	-----	42	-----	22	-----
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' ap- prentices.....	1,937	1,937	-----	1,822	-----	87	-----	14	-----	14	-----
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	8,591	8,581	10	7,500	9	663	-----	334	-----	84	1
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	37,319	33,450	3,869	30,666	3,312	2,140	399	366	82	278	76
Dressmakers' and milliners' appren- tices.....	2,181	20	2,161	16	1,778	4	260	-----	63	-----	60
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	1,177	1,041	136	926	116	102	16	4	1	9	3
Printers' and bookbinders' appren- tices.....	10,928	10,575	353	9,986	326	487	16	52	10	50	1
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	23,033	21,814	1,219	19,738	1,092	1,547	107	310	8	219	12
Bakers.....	140,800	131,884	8,916	66,107	6,241	59,654	1,813	3,919	608	2,204	254
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	147,469	147,460	9	102,824	6	37,810	3	5,682	-----	1,144	-----
Blacksmiths.....	124,373	124,365	8	86,133	6	31,917	2	5,274	-----	1,041	-----
Forgemen and hammermen.....	23,096	23,095	1	16,691	-----	5,893	1	408	-----	103	-----
Boilermakers.....	49,923	49,923	-----	37,451	-----	10,957	-----	1,030	-----	485	-----
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	170,903	170,896	7	99,226	5	53,823	2	11,701	-----	1,141	-----
Builders and building contractors.....	167,512	167,310	202	125,638	179	33,818	19	2,566	4	288	-----
Cabinetmakers.....	57,897	57,890	7	28,785	7	28,432	-----	479	-----	194	-----

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.
² Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 13.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.											
Carpenters.....	929,426	929,376	50	669,125	36	222,280	6	32,406	7	5,565	1
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	183,632	173,363	10,269	147,238	9,346	23,133	679	1,903	198	1,089	46
Coopers.....	11,347	11,347	-----	5,996	-----	3,472	-----	1,849	-----	30	-----
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	158,380	452	157,928	123	112,839	312	22,571	6	20,433	11	2,085
Dyers.....	17,719	17,425	294	8,641	189	8,246	82	485	22	50	1
Electricians.....	280,317	280,279	38	244,358	31	33,443	7	1,913	-----	565	-----
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	16,692	16,448	244	13,766	214	2,597	28	48	-----	37	2
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	7,824	7,805	19	6,976	18	757	1	29	-----	13	-----
Lithographers.....	8,568	8,643	225	6,790	196	1,810	27	19	-----	24	2
Engineers (stationary), cranesmen, hoistmen, etc.....	316,964	316,942	22	255,096	18	55,674	4	5,236	-----	986	-----
Engineers (stationary).....	256,078	256,060	18	208,592	16	43,144	2	3,612	-----	712	-----
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	60,886	60,882	4	46,504	2	12,530	2	1,624	-----	224	-----
Engravers.....	19,437	18,747	690	14,565	604	4,119	84	27	2	36	-----
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	78,600	76,264	2,336	49,311	1,806	25,175	495	1,574	33	204	-----
Buffers and polishers.....	35,206	33,625	1,581	21,244	1,229	12,089	333	236	19	56	-----
Files.....	16,593	16,358	235	11,477	204	4,651	30	188	1	42	-----
Grinders.....	26,801	26,281	520	16,590	375	8,435	132	1,160	13	106	-----
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	127,294	127,293	1	74,164	1	34,040	-----	18,265	-----	824	-----
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	338,504	310,637	28,467	248,694	24,503	58,330	3,704	2,436	217	577	43
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	35,166	35,165	1	20,375	-----	11,137	1	3,091	-----	562	-----
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	18,627	18,627	-----	9,402	-----	6,249	-----	2,446	-----	530	-----
Heaters.....	14,942	14,941	1	9,880	-----	4,511	1	521	-----	29	-----
Puddlers.....	1,597	1,597	-----	1,093	-----	377	-----	124	-----	3	-----
Glass blowers.....	3,268	3,209	59	2,309	56	854	3	34	-----	12	-----
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	38,662	37,408	1,254	24,050	957	12,454	269	261	14	643	14
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	4,015	3,937	81	2,241	55	1,304	16	28	-----	364	10
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	7,519	6,598	621	3,934	451	2,940	130	17	9	7	1
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	27,125	26,673	552	17,875	421	8,210	123	216	5	272	3
Loom fixers.....	19,215	19,150	35	12,914	28	6,252	7	9	-----	5	-----
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	761,095	761,075	20	555,355	19	195,172	1	8,218	-----	2,330	-----
Machinists.....	640,289	640,285	4	474,326	4	155,068	-----	7,647	-----	2,224	-----
Millwrights.....	42,012	42,006	6	30,478	5	11,057	1	435	-----	36	-----
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	78,794	78,784	10	50,551	10	28,027	-----	136	-----	70	-----
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	312,756	302,334	10,422	266,465	9,302	35,329	1,097	317	20	223	13
Manufacturers.....	207,901	202,190	5,711	137,217	4,367	63,314	1,266	1,008	38	651	40
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	658,253	638,190	63	524,908	52	82,057	7	26,708	2	4,522	2
Air transportation.....	3,406	3,406	1	3,016	1	359	-----	11	-----	19	-----
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	394,188	394,169	19	330,102	13	39,862	2	21,066	2	3,119	2
Railroads and car shops.....	21,847	21,847	-----	16,650	-----	4,128	-----	739	-----	330	-----
Other industries.....	218,812	218,769	43	175,135	38	37,708	5	4,872	-----	1,054	-----
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	15,946	15,906	40	14,243	28	1,243	4	238	2	82	6
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	44,948	4,846	40,102	2,099	30,911	2,721	8,597	10	441	16	153
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	105,158	105,139	19	67,323	14	38,560	5	8,346	-----	910	-----
Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	6,287	6,284	3	3,254	3	2,720	-----	277	-----	33	-----
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	63,289	63,287	2	35,718	2	21,806	-----	5,232	-----	531	-----
Other molders, founders, and casters.....	35,582	35,568	14	18,351	9	14,084	5	2,837	-----	346	-----
Oilers of machinery.....	31,210	31,169	41	22,686	31	6,967	8	1,072	1	411	1
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	528,931	524,150	4,781	379,676	3,933	122,969	681	18,182	141	3,333	26
Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	5,758	4,622	1,136	2,436	971	1,109	158	61	6	16	1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	430,105	429,962	123	312,244	102	99,824	10	15,668	9	2,246	2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	93,068	89,546	3,522	63,996	2,860	22,056	513	2,423	126	1,071	23
Paper hangers.....	28,328	26,872	1,456	20,163	1,345	4,511	83	2,126	28	72	-----
Pattern and model makers.....	29,750	29,711	39	22,527	23	7,104	5	53	1	27	-----
Piano and organ tuners.....	6,823	6,799	24	5,497	23	1,203	1	80	-----	19	-----
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	55,480	55,477	3	47,938	-----	22,872	2	13,464	1	1,203	-----
Cement finishers.....	15,427	15,427	-----	7,322	-----	4,566	-----	3,178	-----	331	-----
Plasterers.....	70,053	70,050	3	40,606	-----	18,286	2	10,286	1	872	-----
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	237,814	237,813	1	196,317	1	35,924	-----	4,729	-----	543	-----
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	31,215	31,215	-----	27,695	-----	3,224	-----	159	-----	107	-----
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	30,755	30,765	-----	21,423	-----	7,886	-----	1,234	-----	232	-----
Roofers and slaters.....	23,636	23,636	-----	18,259	-----	4,246	-----	1,044	-----	87	-----
Sawyers.....	36,064	35,984	80	28,930	69	3,474	7	3,445	4	135	-----
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	76,358	76,127	261	26,834	170	44,849	67	4,129	21	1,315	3

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.² Not otherwise specified.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 13.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.											
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	12,258	12,227	31	8,204	28	3,821	1	147	2	55	-----
Stonecutters.....	22,888	22,887	1	12,819	1	9,692	-----	323	-----	48	-----
Structural iron workers (building).....	28,966	28,966	-----	20,637	-----	7,831	-----	348	-----	150	-----
Tailors and tailoresses.....	169,283	147,476	21,807	25,160	13,454	113,348	7,666	6,953	552	2,015	135
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	83,427	83,421	6	62,630	6	19,623	-----	887	-----	281	-----
Coppersmiths.....	3,027	3,026	1	1,912	1	1,057	-----	37	-----	20	-----
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	80,400	80,395	5	60,718	5	18,566	-----	850	-----	261	-----
Upholsterers.....	51,452	49,097	2,355	34,008	1,786	13,958	505	867	48	264	16
Operatives (n. o. s.):											
Building industry.....	18,442	18,419	23	13,432	17	4,180	4	683	2	124	-----
Chemical and allied industries.....	117,467	88,604	28,863	68,870	25,625	15,170	2,823	4,004	364	560	51
Charcoal and coke works.....	1,587	1,572	15	836	2	364	1	329	12	43	-----
Explosives, ammunition, and fire-works factories.....	5,904	3,322	2,582	2,561	2,229	644	341	66	12	51	-----
Fertilizer factories.....	1,538	1,484	54	390	10	82	5	1,000	39	12	-----
Gas works.....	13,896	13,873	23	11,040	21	2,465	2	306	-----	62	-----
Paint and varnish factories.....	8,267	7,266	1,031	4,983	855	1,940	147	305	25	38	4
Petroleum refineries.....	25,274	24,781	493	21,465	431	2,562	51	548	9	206	2
Rayon factories.....	20,940	10,087	10,853	9,540	10,316	470	518	76	18	1	1
Soap factories.....	5,289	3,405	1,884	2,261	1,630	994	220	126	25	24	9
Other chemical factories.....	34,742	22,814	11,928	15,794	10,131	5,649	1,538	1,248	224	123	35
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	103,715	35,767	67,948	19,151	43,419	10,640	9,093	5,745	14,976	231	460
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	96,342	80,630	15,712	59,574	13,851	17,135	1,173	3,099	417	822	271
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	12,884	11,535	1,349	7,602	1,210	2,666	95	986	21	281	28
Glass factories.....	40,853	33,554	7,299	26,516	6,468	6,147	484	776	338	115	19
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	11,395	11,069	326	7,224	243	2,611	45	927	22	307	16
Marble and stone yards.....	7,963	7,953	10	5,197	7	2,514	3	215	-----	27	-----
Potteries.....	23,247	16,519	6,728	13,035	5,933	3,197	546	195	36	92	213
Clothing industries.....	488,909	142,158	346,751	53,791	245,907	81,109	81,518	6,581	15,635	677	3,691
Corset factories.....	10,921	852	10,069	656	8,226	193	1,788	3	52	-----	5
Glove factories.....	18,465	4,955	13,510	3,671	11,738	1,365	1,515	16	232	3	25
Hat factories (felt).....	26,454	17,981	8,473	9,674	6,290	7,962	1,968	294	165	51	50
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	55,471	9,708	45,763	6,589	39,924	2,474	4,761	560	979	85	99
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	106,773	50,190	56,583	14,084	40,618	31,944	13,623	3,812	1,860	350	482
Other clothing factories.....	270,825	58,472	212,353	19,217	139,111	37,171	57,865	1,896	12,347	188	3,030
Food and allied industries.....	224,416	135,830	88,586	86,906	66,267	35,190	12,223	11,129	6,705	2,605	3,391
Bakeries.....	27,901	12,602	15,299	9,526	12,904	2,243	2,055	670	186	163	154
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	25,707	21,331	4,376	17,427	4,079	3,671	245	157	22	76	30
Candy factories.....	44,470	17,404	27,066	10,556	22,989	5,911	3,271	655	456	282	350
Fish curing and packing.....	6,796	3,699	3,097	1,885	1,380	691	217	868	1,004	255	496
Flour and grain mills.....	6,872	6,320	552	4,895	1,479	911	39	453	15	61	19
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	18,748	5,196	13,552	3,527	8,854	1,049	3,155	284	695	336	848
Slaughter and packing houses.....	53,059	43,052	10,007	22,398	6,909	13,548	1,962	6,286	881	820	255
Sugar factories and refineries.....	3,778	3,070	708	1,656	1,019	133	280	20	115	16	-----
Other food factories.....	25,898	12,743	13,155	8,511	7,520	3,069	1,065	768	3,359	395	1,211
Liquor and beverage industries.....	11,187	10,413	774	6,525	614	3,078	81	708	67	102	12
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	651,398	590,635	60,763	403,473	49,312	160,265	10,718	23,255	667	3,642	66
Agricultural implement factories.....	8,782	8,281	501	6,353	397	1,808	100	104	4	16	-----
Automobile factories.....	161,957	142,925	19,032	99,081	15,658	39,829	3,270	3,154	91	861	13
Automobile repair shops.....	9,452	9,407	45	7,378	34	1,309	3	612	5	108	3
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	106,664	103,575	3,089	62,966	2,552	33,035	436	6,763	98	781	3
Car and railroad shops.....	65,008	64,373	635	45,423	322	14,779	84	3,644	26	727	3
Ship and boat building.....	19,969	19,904	65	12,714	50	5,236	11	1,855	2	99	2
Wagon and carriage factories.....	2,766	2,517	249	1,621	172	869	75	25	2	-----	-----
Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	248,911	213,952	34,959	151,777	28,306	55,746	6,227	5,651	396	778	30
Not specified metal industries.....	27,889	25,501	2,388	16,130	1,821	7,654	512	1,447	43	270	12
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	91,852	61,049	30,803	42,032	25,624	17,526	4,844	978	263	513	72
Brass mills.....	14,834	11,806	3,028	6,734	2,452	4,588	753	252	18	32	5
Clock and watch factories.....	15,036	8,492	6,544	6,099	5,464	2,372	1,068	16	12	5	-----
Copper factories.....	2,950	2,824	126	1,768	112	684	13	684	1	290	-----
Gold and silver factories.....	5,902	3,877	2,025	2,615	1,651	1,237	368	24	6	1	-----
Jewelry factories.....	13,979	7,768	6,213	5,148	5,154	2,586	1,022	18	35	14	2
Lead and zinc factories.....	2,014	1,840	174	1,339	140	425	30	64	4	12	-----
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	23,290	15,250	8,040	11,708	6,839	3,076	1,007	345	135	121	59
Other metal factories.....	13,847	9,394	4,453	6,621	3,812	2,558	583	177	52	38	6
Leather industries.....	267,518	175,768	91,750	116,170	77,853	57,593	13,445	1,615	389	390	63
Harness and saddle factories.....	7,164	6,890	274	5,068	252	1,704	18	67	3	51	1
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	16,533	11,080	5,453	5,033	3,978	5,930	1,344	96	117	21	14
Shoe factories.....	209,928	128,377	81,551	89,960	70,362	37,544	10,998	678	167	195	24
Tanneries.....	28,993	25,395	3,598	13,452	2,552	11,122	952	733	77	88	17
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	4,900	4,026	874	2,657	709	1,293	133	41	25	35	7
Lumber and furniture industries.....	177,457	157,861	19,596	114,053	15,900	33,174	1,991	9,416	825	1,218	880
Furniture factories.....	75,235	65,131	9,104	47,593	7,602	16,490	1,205	1,616	262	432	35
Piano and organ factories.....	8,177	7,535	642	4,435	550	3,036	92	59	-----	5	-----
Saw and planing mills.....	58,986	56,389	2,597	41,924	2,231	7,579	115	6,309	239	577	12
Other woodworking factories.....	35,059	27,806	7,253	20,101	5,517	6,069	579	1,432	324	204	833

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 13.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.											
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.											
Paper, printing, and allied industries—											
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	165,911	102,421	63,490	79,359	55,602	21,021	6,645	1,771	1,095	270	148
Paper and pulp mills	17,127	6,458	10,639	5,229	9,567	1,174	999	77	67	8	6
Paper box factories	63,629	49,709	13,920	37,731	11,155	11,027	2,149	821	564	130	61
Printing, publishing, and engraving	14,284	5,767	8,517	4,170	7,424	1,510	1,018	76	51	11	24
	70,871	40,457	30,414	32,229	27,456	7,310	2,458	797	413	121	57
Textile industries—											
Cotton mills	302,501	156,818	145,683	128,547	122,847	28,001	22,017	2,124	681	146	138
Knitting mills	134,006	44,203	89,803	39,428	80,318	7,498	8,766	238	640	39	78
Silk mills	125,770	52,080	73,690	35,821	63,145	16,145	10,313	105	225	9	7
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	19,613	13,947	5,666	8,492	4,716	5,295	567	153	80	7	3
Woolen and worsted mills	101,821	52,761	49,060	31,442	31,086	21,145	12,928	111	123	63	4,923
Other textile mills											
Carpet mills	133,660	65,312	68,348	40,347	51,319	23,392	15,188	1,242	1,510	331	331
Hemp, jute, and linen mills	23,609	16,486	12,123	9,964	9,112	6,320	2,922	166	68	36	21
Lace and embroidery mills	4,503	2,074	2,429	1,231	2,596	1,475	893	61	52	186	9
Rope and cordage factories	11,417	4,221	7,196	1,661	5,090	2,548	2,065	10	101	2	30
Sail, awning, and tent factories	5,469	3,087	2,402	1,918	1,810	952	532	178	46	19	14
Other and not specified textile mills	4,275	2,566	1,709	1,914	1,447	596	235	48	15	8	12
	79,387	36,898	42,489	23,659	32,415	12,380	8,601	779	1,228	80	245
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries											
Broom and brush factories	536,108	353,744	182,364	250,508	143,863	90,566	30,846	11,255	6,811	1,415	844
Button factories	9,521	7,622	1,899	5,534	1,584	1,638	239	341	73	109	3
Electric light and power plants	7,565	4,436	3,069	3,231	2,509	1,233	493	30	91	2	6
Electrical machinery and supply factories	49,289	49,218	51	43,278	56	5,134	1	696		110	
Rubber factories	117,327	72,012	45,315	56,603	38,493	14,753	6,774	473	104	183	34
Straw factories	80,835	59,546	21,289	43,567	16,917	14,732	4,289	1,096	49	151	34
Turpentine farms and distilleries	1,818	584	1,234	445	1,014	133	212	5	8	1	
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,368	1,360	8	629	3	9		721	5	1	
Other not specified manufacturing industries	129,460	83,949	45,511	47,391	34,466	31,552	8,641	4,573	2,162	433	242
	138,945	74,957	63,988	49,830	48,917	21,382	10,227	3,320	4,319	425	525
Not specified industries and services	153,152	123,252	29,900	86,881	21,619	23,581	4,528	10,375	3,472	2,415	281
Laborers (n. o. s.):											
Building, general, and not specified laborers	1,115,667	1,104,132	11,535	636,006	5,577	210,231	796	219,485	4,651	38,410	511
Laborers and helpers, building construction	419,802	419,675	127	196,552	75	117,890	14	95,587	31	9,646	7
General and not specified laborers	695,865	684,457	11,408	439,454	5,502	92,341	782	123,898	4,620	28,764	504
Chemical and allied industries											
Charcoal and coke works	151,918	148,507	3,411	71,867	2,729	35,890	337	37,391	333	3,559	12
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	4,783	4,772	11	1,612	2	1,611		1,419	9	130	
Fertilizer factories	5,047	4,447	600	3,120	549	941	40	335	10	51	1
Gas works	18,243	18,157	86	2,220	7	550		15,208	79	119	
Paint and varnish factories	28,897	28,884	13	14,524	6	8,925	2	4,319	5	1,116	
Petroleum refineries	6,171	6,017	154	3,082	116	2,064	21	739	17	132	
Rayon factories	40,816	40,645	171	23,943	111	7,473	23	7,828	35	1,401	2
Soap factories	4,962	4,451	511	3,562	457	225	12	663	12	1	
Other chemical factories	4,799	4,566	233	2,454	184	1,728	35	338	12	46	2
	38,200	36,568	1,632	17,150	1,267	12,373	204	6,482	154	563	7
Cigar and tobacco factories	20,581	14,094	6,487	4,333	2,728	870	272	8,863	3,391	28	96
Clay, glass, and stone industries											
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	145,665	142,095	3,570	86,011	2,979	28,063	258	22,108	291	5,913	42
Glass factories	59,543	58,792	751	33,980	564	10,709	54	12,095	85	2,028	18
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	28,108	26,362	1,746	18,918	1,466	4,869	105	2,313	162	262	13
Marble and stone yards	38,634	38,475	159	20,523	99	8,639	25	6,016	25	3,297	10
Potteries	8,102	8,097	5	5,126	5	1,929		1,007		35	
	11,278	10,369	909	7,484	815	1,917	74	677	19	291	1
Clothing industries											
Corset factories	15,293	8,558	6,735	5,557	5,734	1,431	601	1,439	370	131	30
Gloves factories	350	133	217	88	179	41	37	4	1		
Hat factories (felt)	1,159	550	609	474	574	54	28	21	6	1	1
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	1,142	966	176	540	121	333	40	81	7	12	8
Suit, coat, and overall factories	4,136	2,314	1,822	1,617	1,646	135	108	639	67	23	1
Other clothing factories	3,794	2,456	1,338	1,540	1,186	338	115	446	34	72	3
	4,712	2,139	2,573	1,298	2,028	470	273	343	256	28	17
Food and allied industries											
Bakeries	154,886	136,802	18,084	79,699	10,864	28,287	2,248	22,422	4,338	6,394	634
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	12,362	10,786	1,576	6,933	1,225	2,218	235	1,445	88	130	28
Candy factories	17,433	16,518	915	13,828	855	2,031	38	516	18	143	4
Fish curing and packing	5,552	4,080	1,472	2,383	1,143	1,215	157	375	148	107	19
Flour and grain mills	6,172	4,696	1,476	1,870	623	452	96	1,227	784	1,047	68
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	15,997	15,839	158	11,286	107	1,934	12	2,417	25	292	14
Slaughter and packing houses	19,544	14,987	4,557	9,690	3,204	3,103	698	1,052	438	1,142	219
Sugar factories and refineries	43,045	39,384	3,661	18,183	2,285	9,981	808	8,854	478	2,366	90
Other food factories	9,226	9,038	188	2,855	72	2,897	39	2,553	109	733	40
Liquor and beverage industries	16,968	13,281	3,687	7,734	1,199	2,779	147	2,441	2,198	327	145
	8,515	8,293	222	4,937	141	1,677	18	1,542	56	137	7

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

² Not otherwise specified.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

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TABLE 13.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.											
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.											
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	662,131	652,027	10,104	306,461	7,260	221,648	1,846	106,802	937	17,116	61
Agricultural implement factories.....	10,873	10,735	138	7,009	108	3,064	24	579	6	83	1
Automobile factories.....	123,717	120,150	3,567	59,192	2,708	42,639	687	16,289	161	2,030	11
Automobile repair shops.....	12,653	12,617	36	8,583	21	1,201	-----	2,644	15	189	-----
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ⁴	235,726	234,524	1,202	93,254	722	93,365	253	38,709	206	9,196	21
Car and railroad shops.....	37,789	37,542	247	19,019	99	8,105	50	9,130	96	1,288	2
Ship and boat building.....	17,352	17,325	27	8,047	7	4,351	3	4,549	17	378	-----
Wagon and carriage factories.....	1,419	1,406	13	996	9	253	4	153	-----	4	-----
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁵	171,814	167,534	4,280	90,882	3,241	52,077	709	22,716	317	1,859	13
Not specified metal industries.....	50,788	50,194	594	19,479	345	16,593	116	12,033	119	2,089	14
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	62,398	58,913	3,485	30,743	2,882	20,727	503	5,216	77	2,227	23
Brass mills.....	14,809	14,411	398	5,354	269	7,545	112	1,419	16	93	1
Clock and watch factories.....	1,546	1,018	528	712	483	295	45	11	-----	-----	-----
Copper factories.....	8,013	7,950	63	2,642	53	2,860	9	868	-----	1,580	1
Gold and silver factories.....	1,199	1,098	101	540	82	511	16	8	3	39	-----
Jewelry factories.....	397	328	69	184	50	135	19	8	-----	1	-----
Lead and zinc factories.....	8,116	8,093	23	5,010	20	2,198	-----	660	3	225	-----
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	20,181	18,313	1,868	12,235	1,553	4,761	252	1,073	43	244	20
Other metal factories.....	8,137	7,702	435	4,066	372	2,422	50	1,169	12	45	1
Leather industries.....	38,601	33,003	5,598	21,057	5,023	8,958	450	2,601	104	387	21
Harness and saddle factories.....	501	469	32	353	21	53	2	52	9	11	-----
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	1,980	1,701	279	781	187	741	26	170	11	9	5
Shoe factories.....	18,389	13,647	4,742	10,549	4,394	2,458	312	591	32	349	4
Tanneries.....	16,809	16,296	513	8,784	355	5,516	101	1,699	50	297	7
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	972	890	82	590	66	190	9	89	2	21	5
Lumber and furniture industries.....	333,539	326,071	7,468	183,445	4,668	27,936	378	109,635	2,371	5,005	51
Furniture factories.....	39,802	38,321	1,481	28,952	1,155	5,978	113	3,148	206	243	7
Piano and organ factories.....	1,664	1,566	98	944	89	568	8	59	1	-----	-----
Saw and planing mills ⁶	251,741	248,803	2,938	131,605	1,501	17,581	81	95,198	1,329	4,419	27
Other woodworking factories.....	40,332	37,881	2,451	21,944	1,923	3,814	176	11,280	835	343	17
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	69,373	64,175	5,198	43,239	4,334	14,552	508	5,960	316	424	40
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	3,926	3,072	854	2,294	772	605	57	163	21	10	4
Paper and pulp mills.....	52,038	49,677	2,361	33,021	1,775	11,632	299	4,711	259	313	28
Paper box factories.....	2,587	1,986	601	1,398	532	482	58	101	8	5	3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	10,822	9,440	1,382	6,526	1,255	1,833	94	985	28	96	5
Textile industries—											
Cotton mills.....	55,519	46,439	9,080	31,110	6,314	6,102	701	9,106	2,050	121	15
Knitting mills.....	9,412	5,884	3,528	4,835	3,219	734	175	312	130	3	4
Silk mills.....	11,078	8,920	2,158	6,438	1,902	2,160	187	320	65	2	4
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	7,571	7,257	314	3,884	265	2,874	37	480	12	19	-----
Woolen and worsted mills.....	13,753	11,955	1,798	6,138	1,104	5,562	639	210	49	45	6
Other textile mills.....	23,199	20,320	2,879	11,812	1,874	6,548	504	1,804	484	156	17
Carpet mills.....	4,828	4,236	592	2,196	391	1,826	188	204	12	10	1
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	961	863	98	424	46	326	26	65	25	48	1
Lace and embroidery mills.....	569	444	125	316	113	125	12	3	-----	-----	-----
Rope and cordage factories.....	2,921	2,632	289	1,535	186	828	83	231	18	38	2
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	721	661	60	541	54	77	3	34	2	9	1
Other and not specified textile mills.....	13,199	11,484	1,715	6,800	1,084	3,366	192	1,267	427	51	12
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	322,696	298,609	24,087	148,812	17,530	69,735	3,091	75,489	3,293	4,573	173
Broom and brush factories.....	2,587	2,370	217	1,696	167	359	27	251	23	64	-----
Button factories.....	1,129	940	189	695	149	225	32	18	5	2	3
Electric light and power plants.....	35,665	35,650	15	22,062	12	8,115	1	4,860	2	623	-----
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	36,885	33,345	3,540	20,003	2,957	11,868	548	1,275	27	199	8
Rubber factories.....	29,123	25,980	3,143	15,569	2,533	8,709	574	1,520	30	182	6
Straw factories.....	148	136	12	101	10	28	1	7	-----	-----	-----
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	37,620	37,313	307	6,721	35	10	-----	30,577	272	5	-----
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	65,871	61,267	4,604	27,643	3,285	10,050	474	21,634	804	1,935	41
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	113,668	101,608	12,060	54,317	8,882	30,371	1,434	15,357	2,129	1,563	115
Transportation and communication.....	3,843,147	3,561,943	281,204	2,610,354	266,328	476,095	12,208	395,437	2,208	80,057	460
Water transportation (selected occupations):											
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	5,643	5,603	40	4,650	35	644	5	282	-----	27	-----
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	24,485	24,482	3	16,226	3	8,011	-----	203	-----	42	-----
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	73,954	73,944	10	20,789	-----	27,265	-----	25,434	10	456	-----
Sailors and deck hands.....	64,700	64,692	8	36,621	5	20,422	-----	6,656	3	1,993	-----
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):											
Bus conductors.....	1,002	1,002	-----	455	-----	544	-----	2	-----	1	-----
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	972,418	970,916	1,502	757,313	1,222	97,052	98	108,241	171	8,310	11
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁷	111,224	111,178	46	78,345	25	12,348	3	19,549	17	936	1

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

² Includes tin-plate mills.

³ Includes iron foundries.

⁴ Includes box factories (wood).

⁷ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 13.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.											
Road and street transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.											
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	69,965	69,543	422	60,554	380	8,092	36	641	5	256	1
Garage owners and proprietors.....	50,718	50,383	335	43,580	296	6,178	34	420	4	205	1
Garage managers and officials.....	19,247	19,160	87	16,974	84	1,914	2	221	1	51	—
Garage laborers.....	66,693	66,536	157	36,204	45	5,742	8	23,750	104	840	—
Hostlers and stable hands.....	6,654	6,654	—	3,391	—	1,639	—	1,590	—	34	—
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	40,970	40,920	50	29,227	11	4,136	2	7,019	36	538	1
Laborers, road and street.....	307,027	306,980	47	183,998	10	55,131	3	59,082	33	8,769	1
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	290,354	290,308	46	177,374	10	45,146	3	56,254	32	8,534	1
Street cleaning.....	16,673	16,672	1	6,624	—	6,955	—	2,828	1	235	—
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	41,084	40,508	576	33,004	455	5,433	66	1,853	25	218	—
Owners and proprietors.....	30,752	30,326	426	23,853	352	4,367	52	1,704	22	202	—
Managers and officials.....	10,332	10,182	150	9,151	133	866	14	149	3	16	—
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):											
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	16,377	16,361	16	14,440	16	1,444	—	436	—	41	—
Baggagemen.....	9,214	9,214	—	7,653	—	1,063	—	430	—	38	—
Freight agents.....	7,163	7,147	16	6,787	16	381	—	6	—	3	—
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	18,300	18,300	—	10,960	—	2,850	—	3,813	—	647	—
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	88,197	88,197	—	80,187	—	4,371	—	3,347	—	92	—
Conductors, steam railroad.....	73,332	73,332	—	68,419	—	4,839	—	35	—	39	—
Conductors, street railroad.....	35,697	35,680	17	28,693	14	6,960	3	11	—	16	—
Foremen and overseers.....	79,737	79,682	55	63,273	36	14,445	10	867	9	1,094	—
Steam railroad.....	73,910	73,860	50	58,957	32	13,008	10	823	8	1,074	—
Street railroad.....	5,827	5,822	5	4,316	4	1,442	—	44	1	20	—
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	462,474	459,090	3,384	212,650	1,194	93,215	806	101,466	1,219	51,759	165
Steam railroad.....	435,058	431,947	3,111	203,196	1,076	81,350	746	96,865	1,127	50,536	162
Street railroad.....	27,416	27,143	273	9,454	118	11,865	60	4,601	92	1,223	3
Locomotive engineers.....	101,201	101,201	—	92,732	—	8,314	—	114	—	41	—
Locomotive firemen.....	67,096	67,096	—	58,196	—	4,157	—	4,642	—	101	—
Motormen.....	60,723	60,718	5	46,166	5	14,439	—	72	—	41	—
Steam railroad.....	2,754	2,754	—	1,711	—	1,022	—	21	—	—	—
Street railroad.....	57,969	57,964	5	44,455	5	13,417	—	51	—	41	—
Officials and superintendents.....	37,989	37,993	26	35,351	23	2,582	3	15	—	15	—
Steam railroad.....	34,380	34,359	21	32,156	19	2,173	2	15	—	15	—
Street railroad.....	3,609	3,604	5	3,195	4	499	1	—	—	—	—
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	102,773	102,484	289	85,830	230	12,892	40	3,429	17	333	2
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	92,217	91,928	289	78,453	230	10,750	40	2,554	17	171	2
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	2,608	2,608	—	1,723	—	832	—	52	—	1	—
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	7,948	7,948	—	5,654	—	1,310	—	823	—	161	—
Ticket and station agents.....	27,160	25,370	1,790	23,793	1,574	1,545	216	13	—	19	—
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):											
Agents, express companies.....	4,176	4,102	74	3,887	71	206	2	5	1	4	—
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	25,608	25,600	8	23,840	6	1,017	2	725	—	18	—
Express messengers.....	8,211	8,207	4	7,706	3	452	1	38	—	11	—
Railway mail clerks.....	17,397	17,393	4	16,134	3	565	1	687	—	7	—
Mail carriers.....	121,333	120,204	1,129	108,068	1,073	5,629	30	6,293	19	214	7
Postmasters.....	34,421	20,818	13,603	19,867	13,174	869	350	36	42	46	37
Radio operators.....	4,955	4,909	46	4,375	43	510	3	8	—	16	—
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	71,625	71,624	1	66,624	1	4,586	—	369	—	105	—
Telegraph messengers.....	16,176	15,997	179	14,681	170	799	8	177	1	340	—
Telegraph operators.....	67,821	61,699	16,122	48,736	15,271	2,523	821	36	5	104	22
Telephone operators.....	248,884	13,625	235,259	12,406	225,460	925	9,271	256	331	38	197
Other transportation and communication pursuits:											
Apprentices.....	6,151	6,097	54	5,562	48	239	3	187	2	109	1
Steam railroad.....	1,323	1,323	—	1,250	—	42	—	15	—	16	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	502	451	51	436	45	13	—	1	—	1	—
Other transportation and communication.....	4,326	4,323	3	3,876	—	184	—	171	2	92	1
Aviators.....	6,097	6,031	66	5,644	65	360	1	9	—	18	—
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	52,135	52,061	74	45,732	63	5,487	5	707	1	135	—
Air transportation.....	181	181	—	153	—	24	—	1	—	3	—
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	6,652	6,650	2	5,719	1	674	—	244	1	13	—
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	23,250	23,249	1	20,587	1	2,352	—	230	—	80	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	11,172	11,112	60	10,176	55	922	5	5	—	9	—
Other transportation and communication.....	10,880	10,869	11	9,097	11	1,515	—	227	—	30	—

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

² Not otherwise specified.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 13.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.											
Other transportation and communication pursuits—Continued.											
Inspectors.....	52,120	50,965	1,155	42,613	1,088	8,004	66	203	1	145	.....
Steam railroad.....	39,079	39,066	13	32,215	8	6,546	5	172	.....	133	.....
Street railroad.....	3,330	3,325	5	2,583	3	724	2	10	.....	8	.....
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,173	3,040	1,133	2,743	1,073	294	59	1	.....	2	.....
Other transportation and communication.....	5,538	5,534	4	5,072	4	440	.....	20	.....	2	.....
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	51,063	50,998	65	34,508	34	6,863	2	8,424	28	1,203	1
Air transportation.....	1,609	1,602	7	1,045	.....	200	1	285	6	72	.....
Express companies.....	7,086	7,085	1	4,410	.....	1,522	.....	1,096	1	57	.....
Pipe lines.....	13,704	13,700	4	11,668	2	529	.....	1,029	1	474	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	12,674	12,647	27	8,541	21	2,443	.....	1,351	6	312	.....
Water transportation.....	11,329	11,327	2	6,714	1	1,458	.....	2,926	1	229	.....
Other transportation and communication.....	4,661	4,637	24	2,130	10	711	1	1,737	13	59	.....
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	37,990	34,987	3,003	31,951	2,895	2,928	108	54	.....	54	.....
Air transportation.....	1,090	1,085	5	1,021	5	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telegraph and telephone.....	18,957	16,084	2,873	15,244	2,775	830	98	2	.....	8	.....
Other transportation and communication.....	17,943	17,818	125	15,686	115	2,034	10	52	.....	46	.....
Other occupations.....	85,717	83,794	1,923	61,393	1,548	16,105	237	5,446	125	850	13
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	8,565	8,524	41	6,852	38	1,251	2	382	1	39	.....
Steam railroad.....	42,619	42,011	608	30,216	430	7,910	105	3,312	69	573	4
Street railroad.....	13,375	13,242	133	8,894	111	4,335	17	437	4	76	1
Other transportation and communication.....	21,168	20,017	1,141	15,931	969	2,609	113	1,315	51	162	8
Trade.....	6,081,487	5,118,787	962,680	4,004,558	830,940	908,042	108,583	169,241	14,568	41,846	7,609
Advertising agents.....	49,020	43,364	5,656	40,078	5,388	3,148	256	86	8	52	4
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	2,444	2,337	107	2,144	93	130	10	50	4	13	.....
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	221,504	212,312	9,192	194,258	8,746	17,314	417	249	18	491	11
Bankers and bank officials.....	93,356	87,429	5,927	81,963	5,706	5,250	202	68	12	148	7
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	23,638	23,352	286	20,031	267	3,140	19	21	.....	160	.....
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	13,562	12,930	632	11,545	590	1,321	41	36	.....	28	1
Stockbrokers.....	70,950	69,157	1,793	63,356	1,679	5,645	107	90	5	66	2
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	19,998	19,444	554	17,863	604	1,958	48	34	1	89	1
"Clerks" in stores.....	401,991	238,844	163,147	198,982	145,964	32,983	14,136	3,262	1,649	3,617	1,398
Commercial travelers.....	223,732	219,790	3,942	199,740	3,598	19,218	242	444	90	388	12
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	20,149	13,911	6,238	11,727	5,347	1,979	720	135	157	70	14
Delivery men ¹⁰	159,444	159,328	116	118,349	86	19,084	8	25,277	22	1,618	.....
Bakeries.....	12,835	12,821	14	9,735	11	2,769	3	230	.....	37	.....
Stores.....	146,609	146,507	102	103,614	75	16,315	5	25,047	22	1,531	.....
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	38,163	33,368	4,795	27,695	4,246	5,100	512	424	24	149	13
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	32,564	27,928	4,636	23,151	4,104	4,294	497	349	24	134	11
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	5,599	5,440	159	4,644	142	806	15	75	.....	15	2
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	16,743	10,923	5,820	8,273	5,334	2,091	418	527	46	32	22
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	286,235	271,530	14,705	233,025	12,749	32,247	841	5,699	1,098	559	17
Insurance agents.....	256,927	243,974	12,953	208,692	11,087	29,634	764	5,200	1,086	548	16
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	29,308	27,556	1,752	24,433	1,662	2,613	77	499	12	11	1
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	113,669	113,027	642	61,784	478	22,568	74	26,239	69	2,436	21
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	73,232	73,211	21	38,136	3	14,570	1	18,983	15	1,522	2
Grain elevators.....	9,212	9,141	71	7,019	54	1,357	15	692	.....	73	2
Stockyards.....	8,735	8,733	2	3,941	2	2,340	.....	1,982	.....	470	.....
Warehouses.....	18,699	18,205	494	10,130	380	3,730	50	4,033	48	312	16
Other and not specified trade.....	3,791	3,737	54	2,558	39	671	8	549	6	59	1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	208,688	199,296	9,392	106,434	6,027	27,146	1,910	61,601	1,228	4,115	227
Newsboys.....	38,993	38,576	417	34,805	381	1,843	13	1,442	18	486	5
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	45,305	42,201	3,104	37,486	2,565	4,396	362	180	177	139	.....
Employment office keepers.....	3,765	2,425	1,340	1,743	930	487	237	114	173	81	.....
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	10,539	9,771	768	8,945	724	822	44	2	.....	2	.....
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	9,505	9,484	21	8,703	21	778	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	421	420	1	390	1	30	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	7,389	7,327	62	6,675	57	632	5	18	.....	2	.....
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	13,686	12,774	912	11,030	832	1,647	76	46	4	51	.....
Real estate agents and officials.....	240,030	208,243	31,787	162,793	26,397	41,469	4,813	3,577	473	404	104
Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	5,603	5,124	479	4,456	449	643	29	20	1	5	.....
Real estate agents.....	234,427	203,119	31,308	158,337	25,948	40,826	4,784	3,557	472	399	104

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

¹⁰ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 13.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.											
Retail dealers ²	1,703,522	1,593,356	110,166	1,110,837	78,071	443,473	27,082	24,364	3,849	14,682	1,164
Automobiles and accessories.....	51,567	50,991	576	54,829	466	5,979	46	108	3	75	1
Books, music, news, and stationary.....	36,503	32,909	3,594	23,051	2,936	9,341	604	369	48	148	6
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	41,784	41,684	100	37,298	91	4,078	9	149	-----	159	-----
Candy and confectionery.....	62,210	51,766	10,444	25,244	6,578	3,380	903	430	-----	312	56
Cigars and tobacco.....	19,952	19,044	908	12,366	552	6,306	321	292	-----	80	7
Coal and wood.....	29,876	29,225	651	22,510	522	4,777	-----	1,793	60	145	7
Department stores.....	19,361	17,781	1,610	14,754	1,438	2,941	170	18	-----	38	2
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	148,837	129,486	19,351	76,618	14,533	51,602	4,046	410	117	856	55
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	104,727	100,123	4,604	85,273	3,838	13,077	584	1,314	163	459	14
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	10,464	9,635	1,429	7,389	1,091	1,587	330	30	7	29	1
Flour and feed.....	9,887	9,781	106	8,715	80	993	22	42	3	31	1
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	239,436	233,166	6,270	132,545	3,728	94,666	2,312	3,329	167	2,626	63
Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	35,884	34,019	1,865	24,552	1,524	9,169	314	228	22	70	5
Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	89,190	87,095	2,095	78,921	1,869	7,539	192	334	26	301	9
General stores.....	81,187	76,011	5,176	65,711	4,406	8,885	582	659	148	756	40
Groceries.....	313,086	284,611	29,075	158,809	17,706	84,691	8,979	5,739	1,808	4,772	582
Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	52,138	51,216	922	43,085	667	8,008	224	50	4	73	7
Hucksters and peddlers.....	56,610	54,820	1,790	20,500	489	28,799	733	3,944	412	1,577	156
Ice.....	19,648	19,572	76	10,701	61	8,083	12	772	3	16	-----
Jewelry.....	23,904	22,976	928	15,705	717	7,034	164	87	1	150	6
Junk and rags.....	27,478	27,168	310	8,490	163	16,129	91	2,389	56	158	2
Lumber.....	34,070	33,908	162	31,192	158	2,482	8	183	-----	46	1
Opticians.....	14,385	13,769	616	11,612	558	2,084	57	44	-----	29	1
Other specified dealers.....	113,061	101,877	11,684	73,423	9,066	26,570	1,695	468	114	916	69
Not specified dealers.....	58,377	52,460	5,917	37,544	4,074	13,346	1,545	710	225	860	73
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2,069,008	1,508,283	560,720	1,300,924	498,616	187,836	54,123	9,172	4,378	10,351	3,603
Automotors.....	4,281	4,277	4	3,663	3	800	1	11	-----	3	-----
Canvassers.....	63,769	51,956	11,813	45,752	10,260	5,556	813	475	712	173	28
Demonstrators.....	7,833	1,793	5,740	1,544	5,217	171	381	73	137	5	5
Sales agents.....	5,088	4,671	517	4,142	464	383	29	21	-----	19	3
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,988,332	1,445,686	542,646	1,245,823	482,672	181,128	52,899	8,586	3,508	10,151	3,567
Undertakers.....	34,132	32,192	1,940	27,566	1,563	1,886	90	2,691	255	49	2
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	83,525	81,837	1,688	58,221	1,389	22,886	290	129	1	901	8
Other pursuits in trade.....	123,175	96,069	29,106	74,437	23,872	16,545	3,246	3,693	1,004	1,394	984
Advertising agencies.....	5,833	5,453	400	4,847	367	459	30	134	3	13	-----
Grain elevators.....	1,611	1,262	409	849	337	170	56	81	8	2	8
Stock yards.....	482	477	5	267	3	129	-----	73	2	8	-----
Warehouses and cold-storage plants.....	5,248	3,520	1,728	2,445	1,812	719	259	336	114	20	43
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobiles):											
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	9,226	3,784	5,442	2,701	5,069	352	359	172	44	559	670
Meat cutters.....	45,105	45,025	80	37,197	51	7,016	23	569	5	243	4
Other occupations.....	32,367	32,870	19,497	22,935	15,971	7,364	2,467	2,045	814	526	255
Other trade industries.....	4,580	3,738	842	3,096	762	338	62	283	14	23	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	856,296	836,622	17,583	662,974	15,604	119,795	980	49,273	930	6,580	69
Firemen, fire department.....	73,008	73,008	-----	66,730	-----	5,637	-----	520	-----	121	-----
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	148,115	147,115	1,000	101,969	725	38,492	199	6,039	72	615	4
Laborers, public service.....	157,610	155,908	1,702	81,974	474	36,114	94	34,422	502	3,393	37
Garbage men and scavengers.....	9,168	9,156	12	3,867	8	2,664	-----	2,538	5	141	-----
Other laborers.....	147,947	146,753	1,094	78,167	466	23,450	94	31,884	497	3,252	37
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	41,823	39,247	2,576	35,590	2,310	3,056	172	430	91	171	3
Detectives.....	12,865	12,180	685	10,791	626	1,216	52	151	6	22	1
Marshals and constables.....	9,350	9,288	62	8,488	57	664	5	80	-----	56	-----
Probation and trust officers.....	4,270	2,715	1,555	2,338	1,371	295	99	76	84	6	1
Sheriffs.....	13,338	15,064	374	13,973	256	881	18	123	1	87	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	78,395	69,431	8,964	63,208	8,683	5,867	238	236	27	120	16
Officials and inspectors (city).....	48,308	45,200	3,108	40,435	2,963	4,513	123	201	17	51	6
Officials and inspectors (county).....	30,086	24,231	5,855	22,773	5,720	1,354	115	35	10	69	10
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	51,709	49,881	1,819	46,082	1,724	3,411	87	196	7	212	1
Officials and inspectors (State).....	15,236	14,236	999	13,377	938	851	41	15	1	13	-----
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	36,464	35,625	839	32,685	786	2,560	46	181	6	199	1
Policemen.....	131,687	130,838	849	115,217	721	14,052	94	1,264	33	305	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ³	132,830	132,830	-----	119,383	-----	7,702	-----	4,601	-----	1,144	-----
Other public service pursuits.....	41,637	40,369	1,268	32,841	967	5,464	96	1,565	198	499	7
Professional service.....	3,258,684	1,787,650	1,528,934	1,419,063	1,356,390	225,897	103,348	72,898	63,027	10,292	3,469
Actors and showmen.....	75,296	54,511	20,785	43,436	16,997	7,462	2,130	2,732	1,398	891	260
Actors.....	37,953	18,703	19,250	13,741	15,773	3,233	2,002	1,327	1,299	382	216
Showmen.....	37,343	35,808	1,495	29,685	1,224	4,209	128	1,405	99	509	44
Architects.....	22,000	21,621	379	18,196	353	3,821	26	63	-----	41	-----
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	57,265	35,621	21,644	26,158	19,241	8,968	2,148	230	200	330	55
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	64,293	46,322	17,971	41,605	16,300	4,694	963	341	84	282	24
Authors.....	12,449	7,402	5,047	5,950	5,020	264	412	41	8	27	7
Editors and reporters.....	51,844	38,920	11,924	35,655	11,280	3,710	551	300	76	255	17

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.³ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 13.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.											
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	47,068	45,163	1,905	38,747	1,694	5,032	195	347	14	137	2
Clergymen.....	148,848	145,572	3,276	92,582	2,534	27,600	238	24,640	494	850	10
College presidents and professors ¹²	61,905	41,774	20,131	36,549	18,146	4,025	947	1,126	1,020	74	18
Dentists.....	71,055	69,768	1,287	60,336	979	7,529	274	1,746	27	157	7
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	102,730	93,518	9,212	74,632	7,143	18,598	1,946	119	98	169	25
Designers.....	20,508	12,780	7,728	6,920	5,797	5,818	1,809	20	97	22	25
Draftsmen.....	79,922	78,459	1,463	65,963	1,327	12,273	135	82	1	141	-----
Inventors.....	2,300	2,279	21	1,749	19	507	2	17	-----	6	-----
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	160,605	157,220	3,385	144,951	3,064	10,824	296	1,223	24	222	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	165,128	85,517	79,611	57,418	71,611	18,983	4,942	7,747	2,836	1,369	222
Osteopaths.....	6,117	4,554	1,563	4,238	1,458	300	100	14	5	2	-----
Photographers.....	39,529	31,163	8,366	23,836	7,427	6,437	816	460	85	430	38
Physicians and surgeons.....	153,803	146,978	6,825	125,953	5,722	16,859	993	3,713	92	453	18
Teachers.....	1,062,615	202,337	860,278	179,715	781,599	13,072	31,363	8,955	45,728	595	1,558
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	18,599	12,288	6,311	10,310	5,798	1,746	442	183	56	44	15
Teachers (school).....	1,044,016	190,049	853,967	169,405	775,801	11,326	30,921	8,767	45,672	551	1,573
Technical engineers.....	226,249	226,136	113	200,993	108	24,429	5	351	-----	303	-----
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	102,086	102,057	29	93,566	28	8,142	1	160	-----	189	-----
Electrical engineers.....	57,837	57,775	62	51,745	59	5,844	3	119	-----	67	-----
Mechanical engineers ¹⁴	54,356	54,338	18	45,242	17	8,963	1	70	-----	63	-----
Mining engineers ¹⁵	11,970	11,966	4	10,440	4	1,480	-----	2	-----	44	-----
Trained nurses.....	294,189	5,452	288,737	4,189	246,351	1,085	36,341	147	5,581	31	464
Veterinary surgeons.....	11,863	11,852	11	10,677	7	1,029	3	133	1	13	-----
Other professional pursuits.....	114,393	43,847	70,546	37,837	64,217	5,042	4,913	529	1,281	439	135
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	5,597	4,500	1,097	4,174	995	188	12	136	90	2	-----
Librarians.....	29,613	2,557	27,056	2,197	25,682	318	1,179	30	180	12	15
Social and welfare workers.....	31,241	6,649	24,592	5,494	21,464	905	2,243	211	827	39	58
Other occupations.....	47,942	30,141	17,801	25,972	16,076	3,631	1,479	152	184	386	62
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	198,549	143,365	55,184	113,741	44,089	23,238	9,056	4,625	1,718	1,761	321
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	11,756	9,848	1,908	9,149	1,825	621	56	34	23	44	4
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	2,656	2,436	220	2,289	192	140	24	3	3	4	1
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	3,935	3,861	74	3,635	68	184	5	15	1	27	-----
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	29,129	28,819	310	19,851	209	6,347	55	1,914	21	707	25
Chiropractors.....	11,916	9,203	2,713	7,833	2,416	1,196	254	142	42	32	1
Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production.....	1,923	1,888	35	1,554	34	320	1	5	-----	9	-----
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	17,640	7,856	9,774	4,696	7,333	2,193	2,037	518	383	459	21
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	15,020	9,468	5,552	8,170	4,545	1,180	899	96	108	22	2
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	10,718	9,741	977	8,096	835	1,500	127	99	10	46	5
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	14,515	11,513	3,002	9,460	2,675	1,696	159	287	164	70	4
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	1,819	1,639	180	1,534	177	99	3	4	-----	2	-----
Religious workers.....	31,290	11,339	19,951	8,514	14,425	2,268	4,532	434	762	128	232
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	15,988	8,288	7,700	6,474	7,069	1,609	583	151	45	54	3
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	19,723	18,691	1,032	15,656	933	2,800	85	155	11	80	3
Other occupations.....	10,521	8,765	1,756	6,830	1,353	1,085	236	768	147	82	20
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	170,384	114,759	55,625	83,284	47,350	16,035	5,653	13,757	2,341	1,633	281
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	16,168	16,047	121	10,526	34	1,029	6	4,049	71	448	10
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	13,715	770	12,945	644	11,970	78	707	37	233	11	35
Helpers, motion-picture production.....	2,213	1,234	979	1,007	882	208	89	12	2	7	6
Laborers, professional service.....	25,383	23,762	1,621	14,485	1,080	4,873	284	3,906	241	498	16
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	29,893	29,458	435	20,066	280	4,559	59	4,349	93	484	3
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	1,865	592	1,363	418	1,291	65	68	12	3	7	1
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	14,042	689	13,353	478	11,433	92	813	106	933	13	124
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	4,274	4,099	175	3,576	135	408	22	90	14	25	4
Theater ushers.....	12,461	9,308	3,153	8,335	2,840	666	165	285	124	22	24
Other attendants and helpers.....	50,370	28,890	21,480	23,749	17,355	4,057	3,440	911	627	173	58
Domestic and personal service.....	4,952,451	1,772,200	3,180,251	813,780	1,514,041	465,465	475,489	423,645	1,152,580	69,310	88,211
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	374,290	261,096	113,194	165,570	88,103	70,784	11,795	21,447	12,816	3,295	480
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	144,371	17,093	127,278	10,597	88,262	5,009	25,086	997	12,112	490	1,813
Bootblacks.....	18,784	18,747	37	3,237	13	5,752	6	9,481	18	277	-----
Charwomen and cleaners.....	61,932	20,943	40,989	7,813	14,909	7,894	14,367	4,622	11,495	514	218
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	88,118	66,515	21,603	38,212	15,268	14,986	2,882	12,573	3,200	744	253
Owners and proprietors.....	16,275	15,207	1,068	8,898	778	4,691	211	1,398	66	220	13
Managers and officials.....	5,841	4,615	1,226	3,888	1,118	740	94	261	9	26	5
Foremen and overseers.....	819	470	349	337	281	119	58	12	8	2	2
Laborers.....	4,549	3,910	639	2,169	434	465	48	1,241	147	35	10
Other operatives.....	60,634	42,313	18,321	23,220	12,657	8,971	2,471	9,661	2,970	461	233

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

¹⁵ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 13.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Domestic and personal service— Continued.											
Elevator tenders.....	67,614	55,255	12,359	27,753	6,992	14,421	854	12,446	4,443	635	70
Hotel keepers and managers.....	56,848	39,538	17,310	28,793	14,729	9,200	2,059	741	323	804	169
Housekeepers and stewards.....	256,746	20,383	236,363	10,695	173,813	7,199	42,629	2,046	17,819	443	2,102
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	30,626	8,496	22,128	4,817	16,584	2,969	4,054	606	1,032	106	158
Other housekeepers and stewards.....	226,120	11,885	214,235	5,878	156,929	4,230	38,575	1,440	16,787	337	1,944
Janitors and sextons.....	309,625	273,805	35,820	128,152	17,646	69,445	11,906	72,382	6,033	3,826	235
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	71,687	67,337	4,350	28,264	2,472	15,150	518	21,650	1,284	2,273	76
Laundries and laundresses (not in laundry).....	361,033	4,565	356,468	1,797	65,810	468	14,800	1,955	269,098	315	6,760
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ²											
Owners and proprietors.....	24,545	22,482	2,063	12,153	1,493	5,818	429	239	96	4,272	45
Managers and officials.....	15,440	14,474	966	5,815	596	4,537	276	184	63	3,938	31
Laundry operatives ³											
Delivery men ⁴	240,704	80,229	160,475	46,682	91,648	14,335	17,311	10,534	47,546	8,678	3,972
Foremen and overseers.....	20,573	20,558	15	16,104	12	3,823	2	503	1	128	—
Laborers.....	6,337	3,583	2,754	2,908	2,316	563	250	86	79	26	9
Other operatives.....	19,293	11,001	8,292	5,849	4,908	1,659	649	2,755	2,503	708	232
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	194,501	45,087	149,414	21,821	84,410	8,290	16,310	7,160	44,963	7,816	3,731
Midwives.....	157,009	13,867	143,142	8,981	103,909	2,523	22,961	2,207	15,845	156	427
Nurses (not trained).....	3,566	3,566	—	511	—	—	1,153	—	1,787	—	115
Porters (except in stores).....	153,443	13,867	139,576	8,981	103,398	2,523	21,808	2,207	14,058	156	312
Domestic and personal service.....	127,488	127,436	52	15,980	14	16,231	7	93,714	30	1,511	1
Professional service.....	57,612	57,599	13	7,614	—	8,635	—	40,355	12	995	1
Steam railroad.....	7,766	7,750	16	2,564	10	2,150	4	2,928	2	108	—
Other porters (except in stores).....	27,648	27,647	1	1,246	—	607	—	25,584	1	210	—
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	34,462	34,440	22	4,556	4	4,839	3	24,847	15	198	—
Servants:											
Cooks:											
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	565,392	194,297	371,095	71,540	91,470	60,654	45,165	47,617	232,004	14,486	2,456
Other cooks.....	243,670	149,418	94,252	56,867	50,893	52,817	13,329	30,139	28,944	9,595	1,086
Other servants.....	321,722	44,879	276,843	14,673	40,577	7,837	31,536	17,478	203,060	4,891	1,370
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,433,741	169,877	1,263,864	56,537	526,720	38,068	225,293	61,969	495,338	13,303	16,513
Other domestic and personal serv- ice.....	193,655	84,531	109,124	33,156	49,590	20,554	18,307	23,573	39,642	7,248	1,585
Walters.....	1,240,086	85,346	1,154,740	23,381	477,130	17,514	206,966	38,396	455,696	6,055	14,928
Other pursuits.....	393,288	161,315	231,973	58,552	180,363	54,305	31,989	39,750	17,628	8,708	1,993
Cemetery keepers.....	33,830	32,022	1,808	21,560	1,062	7,755	479	1,880	254	827	13
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	9,762	9,705	57	7,667	45	1,639	5	346	6	53	1
Other occupations.....	6,219	6,132	87	4,965	78	348	8	235	—	584	1
Clerical occupations.....	17,849	16,185	1,664	8,928	939	5,768	466	1,299	248	190	11
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	4,025,324	2,038,494	1,986,830	1,812,765	1,858,914	189,398	114,387	29,687	10,862	6,644	2,667
Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	196,107	182,630	13,477	163,222	12,224	17,708	886	1,182	345	518	22
Collectors.....	101,551	94,948	6,603	85,186	5,974	9,175	455	355	163	232	11
Credit men.....	43,331	40,395	2,936	34,895	2,623	4,465	134	797	168	238	11
Purchasing agents (except for rail- roads).....	22,490	20,596	1,894	19,021	1,796	1,584	96	4	2	7	—
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	28,735	26,691	2,044	24,120	1,831	2,504	201	26	12	41	—
Accountants and auditors.....	930,648	447,937	482,711	404,564	447,368	40,950	32,597	747	1,984	1,676	762
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	191,571	174,557	17,014	155,235	16,147	19,005	545	154	14	163	8
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	739,077	273,380	465,697	249,329	431,221	21,945	31,752	598	1,970	1,513	754
Office appliance operators.....	1,997,000	1,290,447	706,553	1,142,472	659,165	123,824	41,632	20,255	4,930	3,896	826
Shipping clerks.....	38,098	5,380	32,718	4,763	30,847	472	1,732	131	114	14	25
Weighers.....	148,678	144,422	4,256	117,206	3,664	22,703	451	4,077	131	436	10
Other clerks.....	14,307	12,872	1,435	10,638	1,277	1,719	118	462	36	55	4
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁵	1,795,917	1,127,773	668,144	1,009,867	623,377	98,930	39,331	15,585	4,649	3,391	787
Stenographers and typists.....	90,379	81,430	8,949	68,886	7,966	4,963	537	7,243	378	338	48
	811,190	36,050	775,140	33,621	732,171	1,953	38,735	280	3,225	216	1,009

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

² Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

³ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES ¹		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	74,763,739	35,173,370	47.0	13,216,928	7,411,127	56.1	9,292,556	5,503,535	59.2	1,449,624	741,388	51.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	4,814,065	2,364,831	49.1	1,811,951	1,016,945	56.1	75,719	45,129	59.6	5,982	4,262	71.2
Middle Atlantic.....	15,471,303	7,415,109	47.9	5,206,049	2,958,331	56.8	867,875	560,738	64.6	30,514	23,368	76.6
East North Central.....	16,650,800	7,841,476	47.1	3,183,971	1,767,037	55.5	771,626	457,245	59.3	67,804	42,563	62.8
West North Central.....	9,366,493	4,322,096	46.1	1,054,651	536,886	50.9	278,865	165,558	59.4	64,524	28,297	43.9
South Atlantic.....	8,490,350	3,921,456	46.2	301,423	172,526	57.2	3,363,864	1,951,791	58.0	16,308	9,531	58.4
East South Central.....	5,446,908	2,452,223	45.0	57,287	32,345	56.3	2,052,951	1,250,026	60.9	3,236	2,087	64.5
West South Central.....	6,926,967	3,148,083	45.4	169,236	95,324	56.3	1,777,935	1,008,546	56.7	562,319	268,479	47.4
Mountain.....	2,339,778	1,090,069	46.6	285,935	166,245	58.1	25,992	16,204	62.3	257,939	122,295	47.4
Pacific.....	5,257,075	2,618,027	49.8	1,146,425	665,488	58.0	77,729	48,498	62.4	441,198	243,006	55.1
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	542,580	253,872	46.8	98,310	53,855	54.8	900	510	56.7	869	366	42.1
New Hampshire.....	300,081	145,751	48.6	81,496	46,334	56.9	697	493	70.7	126	88	69.8
Vermont.....	249,411	118,658	47.6	41,695	22,254	53.4	445	247	55.5	63	44	70.0
Massachusetts.....	2,420,404	1,200,862	49.6	1,042,889	586,048	56.2	42,356	24,666	58.2	3,668	2,789	74.7
Rhode Island.....	382,967	197,617	51.6	168,975	94,498	55.9	7,836	4,693	59.9	475	364	76.6
Connecticut.....	918,622	448,071	48.8	378,586	213,956	56.5	23,485	14,520	61.8	781	661	84.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	6,994,486	3,451,876	49.4	3,150,593	1,816,080	57.6	347,381	239,305	68.9	21,473	16,076	74.9
New Jersey.....	2,324,952	1,131,171	48.7	833,727	471,427	56.5	169,214	107,114	63.3	2,855	2,304	80.7
Pennsylvania.....	6,151,865	2,832,082	46.0	1,221,729	670,824	54.9	351,280	214,819	61.0	6,186	4,898	79.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	4,539,298	2,110,635	46.5	637,535	356,266	55.9	252,500	145,379	57.6	4,928	3,454	70.7
Indiana.....	2,403,567	1,117,324	46.5	133,889	74,412	55.6	92,873	53,332	57.4	8,227	5,997	72.9
Illinois.....	4,821,548	2,318,925	48.1	1,206,896	676,713	56.1	277,834	171,073	61.6	26,768	17,973	67.1
Michigan.....	2,912,930	1,374,131	47.2	822,302	466,543	56.0	139,490	82,249	59.0	17,192	10,424	60.6
Wisconsin.....	1,973,457	920,461	46.6	383,349	199,103	51.9	8,929	5,212	58.4	10,689	4,685	43.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	1,670,383	781,107	46.8	386,654	202,560	52.4	8,155	4,809	59.0	11,009	4,322	39.3
Iowa.....	1,824,775	825,555	45.2	165,045	77,666	47.1	14,426	7,931	55.0	3,453	1,683	48.7
Missouri.....	2,642,357	1,260,602	47.7	148,480	79,608	53.6	188,664	114,825	60.9	4,887	2,933	60.0
North Dakota.....	415,485	181,232	43.6	104,703	56,247	53.7	326	219	67.2	6,486	2,605	40.2
South Dakota.....	461,086	208,178	45.1	65,422	33,486	51.2	546	308	56.4	16,510	5,681	34.4
Nebraska.....	972,413	442,121	45.5	114,896	54,416	47.4	11,605	7,179	61.9	7,225	3,292	45.6
Kansas.....	1,379,994	623,301	45.2	69,471	32,903	47.4	55,143	30,287	54.9	14,954	7,781	52.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	153,371	72,577	47.3	16,761	9,570	57.1	26,567	15,887	59.8	77	70	90.9
Maryland.....	1,009,197	484,662	48.0	94,392	51,498	54.6	219,809	136,014	61.9	843	705	83.6
District of Columbia.....	277,294	153,367	55.3	29,659	16,818	56.7	111,224	73,122	65.7	764	546	71.5
Virginia.....	1,353,796	607,929	44.9	23,617	13,585	57.5	494,429	258,066	52.2	996	631	63.4
West Virginia.....	1,160,527	491,146	42.3	51,007	31,880	62.5	89,921	47,207	52.5	297	219	73.7
North Carolina.....	1,658,252	784,060	46.1	8,663	5,226	60.3	673,809	365,544	54.3	11,290	6,141	54.4
South Carolina.....	705,871	340,593	48.3	5,239	3,196	61.0	581,085	343,476	59.1	744	472	63.4
Georgia.....	1,402,949	659,540	47.0	13,822	8,018	58.0	821,083	494,384	60.2	338	216	63.9
Florida.....	769,093	347,582	45.2	58,263	32,735	56.2	345,937	218,091	63.0	959	531	55.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	1,797,995	788,768	43.9	21,722	11,661	53.7	185,629	106,572	57.4	146	94	64.4
Tennessee.....	1,631,956	728,395	44.6	12,945	7,162	55.3	382,974	222,693	58.1	234	136	58.1
Alabama.....	1,265,278	584,593	46.2	15,615	9,091	58.2	719,290	432,349	60.1	470	262	55.7
Mississippi.....	751,679	350,467	46.6	7,005	4,431	63.3	765,058	488,412	63.8	2,386	1,595	66.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	1,035,721	459,633	44.4	10,118	5,798	57.3	373,273	201,948	54.1	833	466	55.9
Louisiana.....	984,790	447,449	45.4	34,712	20,183	58.1	598,258	345,389	57.7	5,108	2,595	50.8
Oklahoma.....	1,613,041	716,323	44.4	26,642	14,524	54.5	135,069	71,254	52.8	70,905	25,903	36.5
Texas.....	3,293,415	1,524,678	46.3	97,764	54,819	56.1	671,335	389,755	58.1	485,473	237,515	48.9
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	346,964	165,666	47.7	72,405	44,307	61.2	1,128	695	61.6	13,854	5,811	41.9
Idaho.....	313,212	141,233	45.1	30,188	18,155	60.1	599	368	61.4	5,149	2,476	48.1
Wyoming.....	150,947	74,972	49.7	19,536	12,333	63.1	1,118	696	62.3	7,372	4,447	60.3
Colorado.....	697,678	330,813	47.4	85,092	46,501	54.6	10,280	6,220	60.5	42,291	19,333	45.7
New Mexico.....	242,635	108,111	44.6	7,755	4,704	60.7	2,328	1,355	58.2	61,652	28,437	46.1
Arizona.....	197,857	97,102	49.1	15,410	9,242	60.0	9,125	5,986	65.6	112,637	52,966	47.0
Utah.....	334,279	142,172	42.5	43,348	22,584	52.1	942	550	58.4	7,778	4,694	60.3
Nevada.....	56,206	30,000	53.4	12,201	8,419	69.0	472	334	70.8	7,206	4,131	57.3
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	1,039,129	505,646	48.7	240,846	140,807	58.5	5,992	3,672	61.3	26,562	14,605	55.0
Oregon.....	685,894	340,437	49.6	104,276	61,382	58.9	2,000	1,331	66.6	11,238	6,495	57.8
California.....	3,532,052	1,771,944	50.2	801,303	463,299	57.8	69,737	43,495	62.4	403,398	221,906	55.0

¹Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BOEN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES ¹		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	37,475,901	27,511,862	73.4	7,078,223	6,255,071	88.4	4,564,690	3,662,693	80.2	830,984	647,978	78.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	2,348,981	1,655,244	70.5	893,578	800,609	89.6	37,835	29,656	78.5	4,643	3,947	85.0
Middle Atlantic.....	7,631,933	5,470,796	71.7	2,729,877	2,463,935	90.4	429,276	360,329	83.9	24,346	21,977	90.3
East North Central.....	8,367,048	6,143,663	73.4	1,746,152	1,534,041	87.9	396,907	325,016	81.9	47,120	40,187	85.3
West North Central.....	4,730,615	3,455,898	73.7	583,809	450,165	81.5	140,962	114,322	81.1	37,168	26,287	70.7
South Atlantic.....	4,243,775	3,150,649	74.2	163,889	143,208	87.8	1,632,260	1,275,378	78.1	9,345	7,555	80.8
East South Central.....	2,734,902	2,062,618	75.4	33,161	28,535	86.0	999,448	816,059	81.7	2,002	1,725	86.2
West South Central.....	3,536,692	2,650,809	75.0	96,810	83,263	86.0	874,890	698,653	79.9	291,843	223,810	76.7
Mountain.....	1,223,216	894,029	73.1	168,989	149,060	88.2	14,203	11,741	82.7	141,729	104,733	73.9
Pacific.....	2,658,739	1,998,156	75.2	651,958	562,255	86.2	38,886	31,679	81.5	272,798	217,757	79.8
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	272,332	196,554	72.2	49,264	42,912	87.1	458	363	74.4	493	281	57.0
New Hampshire.....	148,655	106,453	71.6	40,576	35,751	88.1	451	421	93.6	95	80	84.2
Vermont.....	126,177	93,446	74.1	22,132	19,124	86.4	249	194	77.9	47	42	89.6
Massachusetts.....	1,168,740	815,019	69.7	503,596	451,498	89.7	21,089	16,187	76.8	3,016	2,612	86.6
Rhode Island.....	184,669	132,458	71.7	82,300	73,558	89.4	3,843	3,023	78.7	330	304	92.1
Connecticut.....	448,408	311,309	69.4	195,710	177,766	90.8	11,658	9,498	81.5	662	628	94.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	3,443,450	2,474,775	71.9	1,632,414	1,474,945	90.4	167,235	143,554	85.8	16,762	14,958	89.2
New Jersey.....	1,146,827	826,547	72.1	437,671	398,255	91.0	83,237	68,487	82.3	2,475	2,305	93.1
Pennsylvania.....	3,041,656	2,169,474	71.3	659,792	595,785	90.3	178,804	148,288	82.9	5,109	4,714	92.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	2,262,509	1,657,816	73.3	348,697	310,011	88.9	131,229	104,982	80.0	3,830	3,349	87.4
Indiana.....	1,904,644	1,404,554	73.8	76,311	66,787	87.5	47,519	38,683	81.4	6,164	5,737	93.1
Illinois.....	2,403,222	1,761,060	73.3	652,219	575,841	88.3	139,192	115,236	82.8	19,383	17,079	88.1
Michigan.....	1,495,108	1,091,649	73.0	455,696	404,063	88.7	74,033	62,089	83.9	11,558	9,724	84.1
Wisconsin.....	1,000,574	728,584	72.8	213,229	177,339	83.2	4,934	4,026	81.6	6,185	4,298	69.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	840,829	604,209	71.9	217,171	180,294	83.0	4,353	3,562	81.8	6,156	3,768	61.2
Iowa.....	913,059	671,421	73.1	191,774	170,368	76.7	7,540	5,927	78.6	2,081	1,597	76.7
Missouri.....	1,316,870	1,009,674	76.7	80,840	68,825	85.1	94,184	77,530	82.3	3,211	2,705	84.2
North Dakota.....	217,987	149,830	68.7	60,160	51,749	86.0	210	175	83.3	3,469	2,336	67.3
South Dakota.....	241,213	174,098	72.2	37,569	30,692	81.7	304	241	79.3	8,661	5,312	61.3
Nebraska.....	494,276	360,533	72.9	63,169	48,789	77.2	5,986	4,910	82.0	4,244	3,055	72.0
Kansas.....	701,381	516,133	73.6	33,126	29,448	77.2	28,405	21,977	77.4	9,336	7,514	80.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	76,959	57,598	74.8	9,218	8,382	90.9	13,970	11,172	80.0	70	69	98.6
Maryland.....	502,586	378,864	75.4	49,917	44,106	88.4	112,573	91,537	81.3	734	680	92.6
District of Columbia.....	129,671	99,709	76.9	15,225	13,002	85.7	51,875	41,811	80.6	617	506	82.0
Virginia.....	680,205	504,354	74.1	13,602	11,929	87.7	244,143	181,064	74.2	699	597	85.4
West Virginia.....	592,008	419,408	70.8	32,612	30,090	92.3	48,556	38,547	79.4	224	209	93.3
North Carolina.....	826,298	613,539	74.3	5,028	4,504	89.6	324,816	245,479	75.6	5,758	4,484	77.9
South Carolina.....	351,849	264,691	75.2	3,106	2,800	90.1	273,841	213,167	77.8	391	318	81.3
Georgia.....	699,756	531,529	76.0	8,119	6,941	85.5	389,787	311,569	79.9	259	199	76.8
Florida.....	384,638	289,957	75.4	31,762	26,454	83.3	172,729	141,061	81.7	593	493	83.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	907,273	677,021	74.6	12,225	10,213	83.5	93,195	73,098	78.4	109	85	78.0
Tennessee.....	813,570	609,402	74.9	7,336	6,297	85.8	185,638	147,237	79.3	165	126	76.4
Alabama.....	634,630	484,083	76.3	9,276	8,160	88.0	344,705	279,829	81.2	268	209	78.0
Mississippi.....	379,429	282,112	74.4	4,324	3,865	89.4	375,915	315,895	84.0	1,460	1,305	89.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	529,299	395,612	74.8	5,978	5,075	84.9	184,753	147,538	79.9	532	427	80.3
Louisiana.....	492,759	370,209	75.1	20,278	17,775	87.7	290,658	233,907	80.5	2,961	2,305	77.8
Oklahoma.....	833,662	611,130	73.3	15,489	13,044	84.2	63,315	51,578	75.5	36,478	22,906	62.8
Texas.....	1,681,062	1,273,858	75.8	55,065	47,369	86.0	331,164	265,690	80.2	251,872	198,172	78.7
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	187,136	137,775	73.6	44,624	40,464	90.7	644	528	82.0	8,129	5,438	66.9
Idaho.....	166,284	120,533	72.5	13,819	16,748	89.0	355	305	85.9	3,180	2,360	74.2
Wyoming.....	83,201	63,625	76.5	12,372	11,406	92.2	636	536	84.3	4,897	4,142	84.6
Colorado.....	353,063	259,527	73.5	47,835	40,799	85.3	4,951	3,991	80.1	23,679	17,557	74.1
New Mexico.....	126,020	91,975	73.0	4,739	4,123	87.0	1,260	1,012	80.3	32,350	23,396	72.3
Arizona.....	105,998	78,955	74.5	9,296	8,009	86.2	5,549	4,705	84.8	59,523	43,656	73.3
Utah.....	169,510	116,484	68.7	22,761	19,674	86.4	522	428	82.0	5,300	4,430	83.6
Nevada.....	32,064	25,155	78.5	8,543	7,837	91.7	256	236	92.2	4,671	3,754	80.4
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	537,207	399,074	74.3	140,873	123,017	87.3	3,337	2,761	81.5	17,138	13,202	77.0
Oregon.....	353,141	268,255	76.0	61,487	53,293	86.7	1,112	943	85.3	7,582	6,007	79.2
California.....	1,768,391	1,330,827	75.3	449,593	385,945	85.8	34,337	27,970	81.3	243,078	198,548	80.0

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 16.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES ¹		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	87,287,838	7,661,508	20.5	6,138,705	1,156,056	18.8	4,727,866	1,840,642	38.9	618,840	93,910	15.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	2,465,084	709,587	28.8	918,373	216,336	23.6	37,881	15,443	40.8	1,339	315	23.5
Middle Atlantic.....	7,839,370	1,944,313	24.8	2,476,172	489,396	19.8	438,599	200,409	45.7	6,168	1,391	22.6
East North Central.....	8,283,752	1,697,513	20.5	1,437,819	232,996	16.2	374,719	132,229	35.3	20,684	2,376	11.5
West North Central.....	4,635,878	836,198	18.0	465,842	56,721	12.2	137,883	51,236	37.2	27,366	2,010	7.3
South Atlantic.....	4,246,575	770,807	18.2	132,534	24,318	18.3	1,731,604	676,413	39.1	6,963	1,976	28.4
East South Central.....	2,712,006	389,605	14.4	24,126	3,810	15.8	1,053,503	433,967	41.2	1,234	362	29.3
West South Central.....	3,390,275	497,274	14.7	72,426	12,061	16.7	903,045	309,663	34.3	270,476	42,669	15.8
Mountain.....	1,116,562	196,040	17.6	116,946	17,185	14.7	11,789	4,463	37.9	116,210	17,562	15.1
Pacific.....	2,598,336	619,871	23.9	494,467	103,233	20.9	38,843	16,819	43.3	168,400	25,249	15.0
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	270,248	57,318	21.2	49,046	10,943	22.3	412	147	35.7	376	85	22.6
New Hampshire.....	151,426	39,293	25.9	40,920	10,583	25.9	216	72	33.3	31	8	-----
Vermont.....	123,234	25,212	20.5	19,563	3,130	16.0	196	53	27.0	16	2	-----
Massachusetts.....	1,251,664	385,843	30.8	539,293	134,550	24.9	21,267	8,479	39.9	662	127	19.5
Rhode Island.....	198,298	65,159	32.9	86,675	20,940	24.2	3,993	1,670	41.8	145	60	41.4
Connecticut.....	470,214	136,762	29.1	182,876	36,190	19.8	11,797	5,022	42.6	119	33	27.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	3,551,036	977,101	27.5	1,518,179	341,135	22.5	180,146	95,751	53.2	4,711	1,118	23.7
New Jersey.....	1,178,125	304,624	25.9	396,056	73,172	18.5	85,977	38,627	44.9	380	89	23.4
Pennsylvania.....	3,110,209	662,588	21.3	561,937	75,089	13.4	172,476	66,031	38.3	1,077	184	17.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	2,276,798	452,819	19.9	288,838	46,255	16.0	121,271	40,397	33.3	1,098	135	12.3
Indiana.....	1,197,923	212,770	17.8	57,578	7,625	13.2	45,354	14,649	32.3	2,063	290	12.6
Illinois.....	2,418,326	587,865	23.1	554,677	100,872	18.2	138,642	55,837	40.3	7,385	894	12.1
Michigan.....	1,417,822	282,482	19.9	366,606	56,480	15.4	65,457	20,160	30.8	5,634	700	12.4
Wisconsin.....	972,883	191,877	19.7	170,120	21,764	12.8	3,995	1,186	29.7	4,504	387	8.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	829,554	176,898	21.3	169,483	22,266	13.1	3,802	1,247	32.8	4,853	554	11.4
Iowa.....	906,716	154,134	17.0	73,271	7,298	10.0	6,886	2,004	29.1	1,372	86	6.3
Missouri.....	1,325,487	250,928	18.9	67,620	10,733	15.9	94,480	37,295	39.5	1,676	228	13.6
North Dakota.....	197,498	31,402	15.9	44,543	4,498	10.1	116	44	37.9	3,017	269	8.9
South Dakota.....	219,873	34,080	15.5	27,853	2,794	10.0	242	67	27.7	7,849	369	4.7
Nebraska.....	478,137	81,588	17.1	51,727	5,627	10.9	5,619	2,269	40.4	2,981	237	8.0
Kansas.....	678,613	107,168	15.8	31,345	3,455	11.0	26,738	8,310	31.1	5,618	267	4.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	76,412	14,979	19.6	7,543	1,188	15.7	12,597	4,715	37.4	7	1	-----
Maryland.....	506,611	105,798	20.9	44,475	7,392	16.6	107,236	44,477	41.5	109	25	22.9
District of Columbia.....	147,623	53,658	36.3	14,134	3,816	27.0	59,349	31,311	52.8	147	40	27.2
Virginia.....	673,591	103,575	15.4	101,616	1,656	16.5	250,286	77,002	30.8	297	34	11.4
West Virginia.....	568,519	71,738	12.6	18,395	1,790	9.7	41,365	8,660	20.9	73	10	-----
North Carolina.....	832,044	150,521	18.1	3,635	722	19.9	348,993	120,065	34.4	5,532	1,657	30.0
South Carolina.....	354,022	75,902	21.4	2,133	396	18.6	307,244	130,309	42.4	353	154	43.6
Georgia.....	703,193	128,011	18.2	5,703	1,077	18.9	431,328	182,834	42.4	79	17	-----
Florida.....	384,560	66,625	17.3	26,501	6,281	23.7	173,208	77,040	44.5	366	38	10.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	890,722	111,747	12.5	9,497	1,448	15.2	92,434	33,474	36.2	37	9	-----
Tennessee.....	818,386	118,993	14.5	5,609	865	15.4	197,341	75,456	38.2	69	10	-----
Alabama.....	630,648	100,510	15.9	6,339	931	14.7	374,585	152,520	40.7	202	53	26.2
Mississippi.....	372,250	58,355	15.7	2,681	566	21.1	389,143	172,517	44.3	926	290	31.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	506,512	64,021	12.6	4,140	723	17.5	188,520	54,410	28.9	301	39	13.0
Louisiana.....	492,031	77,240	15.7	14,434	2,408	16.7	307,600	111,482	36.2	2,147	290	13.5
Oklahoma.....	779,379	105,193	13.5	11,153	1,480	13.3	66,754	19,676	29.5	34,427	2,967	8.7
Texas.....	1,612,353	250,820	15.6	42,699	7,450	17.4	340,171	124,095	36.5	233,601	39,343	16.8
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	159,828	27,891	17.5	27,781	3,843	13.8	484	167	34.5	5,725	373	6.5
Idaho.....	146,928	20,700	14.1	11,399	1,407	12.4	244	63	25.8	1,969	116	5.9
Wyoming.....	67,746	11,347	16.7	7,164	927	12.9	482	160	33.2	2,475	305	12.3
Colorado.....	344,675	71,286	20.7	37,257	5,702	15.3	5,299	2,229	42.1	18,612	1,776	9.5
New Mexico.....	116,615	16,136	13.8	3,016	581	19.3	1,068	343	32.1	29,302	5,041	17.2
Arizona.....	91,859	18,147	19.8	6,114	1,233	20.2	3,576	1,281	35.8	53,114	9,310	17.5
Utah.....	164,769	25,688	15.6	20,587	2,910	14.1	420	122	29.0	2,478	264	10.7
Nevada.....	24,142	4,845	20.1	3,658	582	15.9	216	98	45.4	2,535	377	14.9
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	501,922	106,572	21.2	99,968	17,790	17.8	2,605	911	35.0	9,424	1,403	14.9
Oregon.....	332,753	72,182	21.7	42,789	8,089	18.9	888	383	43.1	3,656	488	13.3
California.....	1,763,661	441,117	25.0	351,710	77,354	22.0	35,350	15,525	43.9	155,320	23,358	15.0

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 17.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CITY	NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES ¹		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio.....	52,620	62,955	76.2	17,261	15,636	90.6	4,671	3,855	83.2	117	98	83.8
Albany, N. Y.....	47,401	33,221	78.3	9,219	8,395	91.1	1,026	914	89.1	79	71	88.7
Atlanta, Ga.....	68,947	64,349	78.8	2,596	2,321	89.4	33,302	26,332	81.5	31	26	83.9
Baltimore, Md.....	230,020	177,257	77.1	38,430	34,302	89.3	57,694	48,052	83.3	464	425	91.6
Birmingham, Ala.....	60,837	47,202	77.6	3,244	2,857	88.0	37,682	30,632	81.3	30	25	83.3
Boston, Mass.....	198,452	138,928	70.0	110,029	99,713	90.6	8,629	7,033	81.5	1,417	1,256	88.6
Bridgeport, Conn.....	37,716	26,128	69.3	20,860	19,340	92.7	1,382	1,173	84.9	68	61	89.7
Buffalo, N. Y.....	167,637	121,809	72.7	60,739	53,800	88.6	5,897	5,093	86.4	291	250	85.9
Cambridge, Mass.....	27,238	19,070	70.0	14,907	13,503	90.6	2,014	1,455	72.7	135	100	74.1
Camden, N. J.....	34,284	24,926	72.7	9,671	8,872	91.7	4,531	3,618	79.8	55	43	78.2
Canton, Ohio.....	34,407	25,800	75.0	7,579	6,855	90.4	1,298	1,057	81.4	40	30	75.0
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	32,774	25,624	78.2	796	693	87.1	12,895	10,524	81.6	12	9	75.0
Chicago, Ill.....	882,510	649,273	73.6	447,727	405,343	90.5	98,415	85,046	86.4	14,077	12,446	88.4
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	147,156	115,615	78.6	17,765	15,111	85.1	19,910	16,565	83.2	1,140	115	82.1
Cleveland, Ohio.....	227,004	159,901	70.3	121,393	109,836	90.5	29,867	25,203	84.4	1,010	934	92.5
Columbus, Ohio.....	97,395	75,089	77.1	8,367	7,128	85.2	14,425	11,531	79.9	1,521	128	84.2
Dallas, Tex.....	83,170	66,795	80.3	3,564	3,129	87.8	15,202	12,893	84.8	2,261	1,870	82.7
Dayton, Ohio.....	69,807	54,928	78.7	6,474	5,730	88.5	7,039	5,733	81.4	55	50	90.9
Denver, Colo.....	96,103	74,080	77.1	16,351	13,934	85.2	2,927	2,472	84.5	2,917	2,195	75.2
Des Moines, Iowa.....	49,394	37,760	76.4	4,912	4,285	87.2	2,139	1,674	78.3	166	123	74.1
Detroit, Mich.....	399,743	301,627	75.5	216,000	197,749	91.6	51,779	44,916	86.7	4,803	4,318	89.9
Duluth, Minn.....	27,670	19,235	69.5	12,323	12,776	103.7	170	158	92.9	57	49	86.1
Elizabeth, N. J.....	30,616	22,011	71.9	15,457	14,412	93.1	1,905	1,615	84.8	79	71	88.7
El Paso, Tex.....	16,401	12,959	79.0	1,551	1,347	86.8	807	693	85.9	10,263	14,156	73.6
Erie, Pa.....	38,500	26,061	67.7	9,224	8,314	90.1	538	450	83.6	42	40	95.2
Evansville, Ind.....	36,820	28,532	77.5	1,100	803	73.0	2,787	2,228	79.9	10	5	50.0
Fall River, Mass.....	28,271	19,522	69.1	15,145	13,324	88.0	172	144	83.7	85	76	89.4
Flint, Mich.....	50,789	39,079	77.0	11,453	10,431	91.1	2,516	2,146	85.3	372	326	87.6
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	42,163	33,410	79.2	3,111	2,604	83.7	1,016	829	81.6	51	48	94.1
Fort Worth, Tex.....	68,738	42,639	62.0	11,823	11,419	96.5	8,943	7,441	83.2	1,489	1,148	77.1
Gary, Ind.....	23,021	16,522	71.8	11,812	11,163	94.5	7,719	6,495	84.1	2,282	2,156	94.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	51,742	38,270	74.0	14,346	12,462	86.9	1,178	966	82.0	112	100	89.3
Hartford, Conn.....	41,081	28,559	70.0	22,551	20,622	91.4	2,454	1,997	81.4	63	58	92.1
Houston, Tex.....	83,921	68,078	81.1	5,225	4,492	86.2	25,338	21,543	84.9	5,586	4,596	82.3
Indianapolis, Ind.....	122,639	97,625	79.6	7,256	6,250	86.1	17,582	14,370	81.7	91	85	93.4
Jacksonville, Fla.....	30,142	22,373	74.2	2,426	2,168	89.4	15,420	14,718	79.0	24	22	91.7
Jersey City, N. J.....	89,333	68,165	76.3	36,267	33,399	92.1	5,048	4,322	85.6	177	163	91.9
Kansas City, Kans.....	36,057	27,849	77.2	4,130	3,625	87.8	7,884	6,291	79.8	1,037	814	78.6
Kansas City, Mo.....	135,822	110,677	81.5	13,141	11,641	88.6	16,276	14,167	87.0	1,533	1,279	83.4
Knoxville, Tenn.....	33,417	25,835	77.6	445	405	91.0	6,800	5,454	80.2	4	4	100.0
Long Beach, Calif.....	51,372	37,629	73.2	6,607	4,868	73.7	154	142	92.2	1,006	768	76.4
Los Angeles, Calif.....	367,068	285,086	77.7	93,619	79,739	85.2	15,709	12,901	82.1	50,701	39,622	78.1
Louisville, Ky.....	98,080	78,233	79.8	4,674	3,855	82.5	19,393	16,387	84.5	27	22	81.5
Lowell, Mass.....	26,014	18,093	69.6	11,984	10,525	87.8	51	42	82.4	44	33	75.0
Lynn, Mass.....	28,235	20,171	71.4	12,934	11,794	91.2	292	222	76.0	47	43	91.5
Memphis, Tenn.....	59,455	46,732	78.6	2,905	2,526	87.0	37,636	31,773	84.4	44	39	88.6
Miami, Fla.....	31,447	23,884	76.0	4,270	3,570	83.6	9,232	7,802	84.5	50	48	96.0
Milwaukee, Wis.....	178,513	134,920	75.6	59,237	52,312	88.3	3,420	2,797	81.8	1,091	976	89.5
Minneapolis, Minn.....	142,707	107,303	75.2	43,491	38,220	87.9	1,889	1,610	85.2	449	358	79.7
Nashville, Tenn.....	41,777	32,553	77.9	935	800	85.6	16,168	13,092	81.0	4	3	75.0
Newark, N. J.....	108,159	76,757	71.0	60,309	55,092	91.3	15,535	13,308	85.7	720	694	96.4
New Bedford, Mass.....	24,997	17,043	68.2	17,553	15,627	89.0	1,324	944	71.3	54	45	83.3
New Haven, Conn.....	42,874	29,068	67.9	20,183	18,291	90.6	2,131	1,791	84.1	73	72	97.2
New Orleans, La.....	118,164	93,387	79.0	11,192	9,741	87.0	47,786	39,512	82.7	746	640	85.8
New York, N. Y.....	1,599,083	1,135,019	71.0	1,165,990	1,063,835	91.2	131,643	114,552	87.0	12,020	11,193	93.1
Brooklyn Borough.....	279,186	189,944	68.0	238,501	218,566	91.6	5,016	3,689	73.5	3,023	373	94.9
Brooklyn Borough.....	585,298	399,814	68.3	444,030	403,942	91.0	26,418	22,614	85.6	2,283	2,156	94.4
Manhattan Borough.....	388,545	284,197	73.1	327,013	301,058	91.9	92,601	81,912	88.6	8,590	7,968	92.8
Queens Borough.....	301,191	229,896	76.3	134,707	122,063	90.6	6,709	5,563	83.0	600	556	92.7
Richmond Borough.....	44,903	31,168	69.4	21,139	18,206	86.1	999	769	77.0	184	140	90.9
Norfolk, Va.....	34,477	27,482	79.7	2,453	2,245	91.5	17,005	13,661	80.3	189	165	87.3
Oakland, Calif.....	88,448	66,659	75.4	26,293	22,497	85.6	3,291	2,656	80.7	4,364	3,331	76.3
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	68,648	55,515	80.9	1,823	1,579	86.6	6,044	4,964	82.1	688	550	79.9
Omaha, Neb.....	66,786	50,224	75.2	15,041	12,885	85.7	4,722	3,892	82.4	582	495	85.1
Paterson, N. J.....	34,512	24,867	72.1	21,927	19,890	90.7	1,148	993	86.5	129	122	94.6
Peoria, Ill.....	39,367	31,690	80.5	3,571	3,078	86.2	1,421	1,179	83.0	100	93	93.0
Philadelphia, Pa.....	530,467	396,201	74.7	185,761	169,259	91.1	89,608	76,161	84.9	2,239	2,093	93.5
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	191,796	138,570	72.2	56,945	50,551	88.8	23,060	19,198	83.3	382	347	90.8
Portland, Oreg.....	101,289	79,614	78.6	26,601	23,506	88.4	7,730	626	81.0	2,356	1,965	83.4
Providence, R. I.....	65,604	46,674	71.1	30,895	27,999	90.6	2,073	1,664	80.3	152	143	94.1
Reading, Pa.....	39,521	31,090	78.7	5,173	4,757	92.0	925	769	83.1	19	18	94.7
Richmond, Va.....	48,776	38,189	78.3	2,162	1,932	89.4	19,515	15,348	78.6	45	42	93.3
Rochester, N. Y.....	96,026	68,195	71.0	37,837	33,677	89.0	1,093	893	81.7	113	98	86.7
St. Louis, Mo.....	258,032	208,472	80.8	42,782	37,173	86.9	38,956	33,110	85.0	858	745	86.8
St. Paul, Minn.....	83,490	62,223	74.5	23,073	19,763	85.7	1,830	1,522	83.2	435	355	81.6
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	45,638	32,334	70.8	8,293	7,175	86.5	320	253	80.6	790	619	78.4
San Antonio, Tex.....	51,115	40,522	79.3	4,191	3,461	82.6	6,932	5,717	82.5	29,004	22,067	76.2
San Diego, Calif.....	49,555	37,279	75.2	8,391	6,310	75.2	1,094	916	83.7	4,293	3,214	74.9
San Francisco, Calif.....	191,108	150,500	78.8	88,396	79,247	89.6	2,026	1,747	86.2	21,116	17,727	84.0
Scranton, Pa.....	43,208	30,143	69.8	13,242	11,887	89.8	340	283	83.2	22	22	100.0
Seattle, Wash.....	114,277	88,543	77.5	39,877	35,371	88.7	1,645	1,405	85.4	6,034	4,875	80.8
Somerville, Mass.....	26,584	19,019	71.6	13,990	12,607	90.1	118	95	80.5	36	31	86.1
South Bend, Ind.....	33,606	25,444	75.7	7,532	6,704	89.0	1,480	1,259	85.1	62	58	93.5
Spokane, Wash.....	39,724	29,928	75.3	9,256	8,115	87.7	282	231	81.9	313	270	86.3
Springfield, Mass.....	42,661	31,203	73.1	16,066	14,640	91.1	1,279	1,022	80.7	78	74	93.8
Syracuse, N. Y.....	67,490	49,994	74.1	18,163	16,377	90.2	844	691	81.9	119	119	100.0
Tacoma, Wash.....	33,732	25,433	75.4	10,910	9,508	87.1	328	291	88.7	691	545	78.9
Tampa, Fla.....	24,659	17,009	69.0	7,722	6,762	87.6	8,332	6,821	81.9	88	69	78.4
Toledo, Ohio.....	98,825	76,280	77.2	18,433	16,347	88.7	5,883	5,049	85.8	375	343	91.5
Trenton, N. J.....	33,664	22,842	67.9	14,009	12,324	88.0	3,365	2,434	72.3	37	37	100.0
Tulsa, Okla.....	48,863	39,694	81.0	1,537	1,404	91.3	6,188	5,273	85.2			

COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 18.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CITY	NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES ¹		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio.....	81,713	20,072	24.6	13,592	2,605	18.8	4,155	1,144	27.5	34	5	-----
Albany, N. Y.....	47,194	14,393	30.5	8,480	1,672	19.7	991	432	43.6	19	2	-----
Atlanta, Ga.....	76,819	22,473	29.3	2,098	363	17.3	42,369	24,285	57.3	6	3	-----
Baltimore, Md.....	245,955	65,134	26.5	35,480	6,053	17.1	59,085	29,934	50.7	81	15	-----
Birmingham, Ala.....	64,261	13,745	21.4	2,689	336	14.9	43,315	18,067	41.7	12	1	-----
Boston, Mass.....	208,293	74,243	35.6	116,898	30,115	25.8	8,677	4,027	46.4	190	31	16.3
Bridgeport, Conn.....	40,218	13,145	32.7	19,476	3,760	19.3	1,269	457	36.0	8	1	-----
Buffalo, N. Y.....	177,913	46,906	26.4	55,521	9,675	17.4	5,256	1,621	30.8	205	47	22.9
Cambridge, Mass.....	30,802	11,201	36.4	10,907	5,066	30.0	2,243	833	37.1	21	5	-----
Camden, N. J.....	35,091	9,511	27.1	8,748	1,420	16.2	4,495	1,733	38.6	12	1	-----
Canton, Ohio.....	35,371	7,694	21.8	5,484	621	11.3	1,146	228	19.9	10	1	-----
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	35,288	9,355	26.5	6,488	106	1.6	14,648	6,226	42.5	2	2	-----
Chicago, Ill.....	912,060	285,044	31.3	385,859	76,535	19.8	100,818	44,421	44.1	5,166	750	14.5
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	162,068	44,101	27.2	16,740	3,555	21.2	19,811	7,933	40.0	38	8	-----
Cleveland, Ohio.....	233,141	68,741	29.5	105,676	19,231	18.2	29,108	10,967	37.7	195	29	14.9
Columbus, Ohio.....	105,018	29,080	27.7	6,760	1,204	17.8	12,931	5,080	39.3	23	11	-----
Dallas, Tex.....	90,202	26,863	29.8	2,873	584	20.3	17,719	10,359	58.5	1,920	364	19.0
Dayton, Ohio.....	72,671	19,293	26.5	5,399	1,009	18.7	6,821	2,559	37.5	13	1	-----
Denver, Colo.....	106,246	32,675	30.8	14,784	3,030	20.5	3,359	1,610	47.9	2,366	389	16.4
Des Moines, Iowa.....	55,859	16,778	30.0	4,338	763	17.6	2,283	778	34.1	95	7	-----
Detroit, Mich.....	379,791	94,093	24.8	172,508	31,230	18.1	47,468	15,381	32.4	1,787	175	9.8
Duluth, Minn.....	30,709	8,912	29.0	10,486	1,776	16.9	176	65	36.9	40	6	-----
Elizabeth, N. J.....	31,004	8,910	28.7	13,181	2,304	17.5	1,782	618	34.6	7	1	-----
El Paso, Tex.....	16,302	4,367	26.8	1,213	274	22.6	784	368	46.7	23,379	6,353	27.2
Erie, Pa.....	39,251	9,438	24.0	7,832	1,032	13.2	445	113	25.2	10	1	-----
Evansville, Ind.....	40,289	10,008	24.8	973	97	10.0	2,861	1,066	37.3	6	1	-----
Fall River, Mass.....	31,863	12,573	39.5	16,741	4,864	29.1	145	67	46.2	14	1	-----
Flint, Mich.....	47,218	10,366	22.0	8,853	1,428	16.2	2,098	471	22.4	190	13	6.8
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	45,416	12,326	27.1	2,651	365	14.3	912	270	29.6	9	9	-----
Fort Worth, Tex.....	56,867	13,879	24.4	1,277	240	18.8	9,962	5,001	50.2	1,256	159	12.7
Gary, Ind.....	21,383	4,070	19.0	7,252	775	10.7	6,877	1,245	18.1	622	87	14.0
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	57,572	15,770	27.4	12,639	1,864	14.7	1,131	405	35.8	73	17	-----
Hartford, Conn.....	46,112	17,204	37.3	21,383	5,210	24.4	2,614	1,194	45.7	11	1	-----
Houston, Tex.....	84,170	21,490	25.5	4,966	1,041	21.0	28,260	14,395	50.9	4,558	763	16.7
Indianapolis, Ind.....	133,247	37,266	28.0	6,379	1,145	17.9	19,023	7,687	40.4	21	5	-----
Jacksonville, Fla.....	32,538	7,982	24.5	1,900	404	21.3	22,002	10,676	48.5	5	2	-----
Jersey City, N. J.....	91,294	28,170	30.9	83,176	5,686	17.1	5,105	1,993	39.0	39	16	-----
Kansas City, Kans.....	37,125	9,310	25.1	3,435	711	20.7	8,507	2,822	33.2	816	50	6.1
Kansas City, Mo.....	148,209	46,182	31.2	11,007	1,992	18.1	17,669	8,681	49.1	932	120	12.9
Knoxville, Tenn.....	36,844	9,676	26.3	374	67	17.9	7,510	3,588	47.8	-----	-----	-----
Long Beach, Calif.....	57,362	13,220	23.0	6,463	1,289	19.9	165	97	58.8	733	105	14.3
Los Angeles, Calif.....	400,700	124,260	31.0	86,118	21,944	25.5	17,942	8,454	47.1	40,823	8,727	21.4
Louisville, Ky.....	108,886	28,416	26.1	4,268	688	16.1	21,324	10,699	50.2	9	3	-----
Lowell, Mass.....	29,651	10,295	34.7	13,997	3,660	26.1	49	17	-----	-----	-----	
Lynn, Mass.....	30,303	10,337	34.1	13,777	3,533	25.6	339	114	33.6	15	4	-----
Memphis, Tenn.....	65,616	16,685	25.4	2,324	383	16.5	44,363	20,251	45.6	11	2	-----
Miami, Fla.....	32,376	7,428	22.9	3,799	720	19.0	10,499	7,416	70.6	5	3	-----
Milwaukee, Wis.....	187,908	54,439	29.0	48,869	7,959	16.3	2,830	841	29.7	421	63	15.0
Minneapolis, Minn.....	164,246	56,376	34.3	36,877	7,416	20.1	1,702	619	36.4	133	26	19.5
Nashville, Tenn.....	48,074	12,372	25.7	833	126	15.1	19,904	9,786	49.2	1	-----	-----
Newark, N. J.....	110,971	36,250	32.7	53,628	9,796	18.3	15,789	7,169	45.3	58	12	-----
New Bedford, Mass.....	27,697	10,582	38.2	19,566	7,525	38.5	1,283	351	27.4	25	7	-----
New Haven, Conn.....	47,357	15,486	32.7	19,626	3,060	15.6	2,185	897	41.1	12	3	-----
New Orleans, La.....	132,452	31,980	24.1	8,329	1,456	17.8	57,758	27,531	47.7	420	111	26.4
New York, N. Y.....	1,662,016	527,759	31.8	1,100,029	255,317	23.2	144,778	79,221	54.7	2,003	563	28.1
Bronx Borough.....	291,689	91,366	31.3	233,482	43,605	18.7	5,296	2,327	43.9	102	26	25.5
Brooklyn Borough.....	612,702	190,843	31.1	414,771	75,995	18.3	29,480	13,825	46.9	369	110	29.8
Manhattan Borough.....	400,452	151,328	37.8	306,643	109,639	35.8	100,494	58,562	58.3	1,378	380	27.6
Queens Borough.....	314,210	83,590	26.6	127,359	23,171	18.2	8,455	4,144	49.0	145	44	30.3
Richmond Borough.....	42,063	10,632	24.7	17,774	2,907	16.4	1,053	373	35.4	9	3	-----
Norfolk, Va.....	32,823	6,907	21.0	1,864	285	15.3	19,388	9,559	49.3	24	2	-----
Oakland, Calif.....	93,702	25,064	26.7	22,691	4,253	18.7	3,285	1,208	36.8	2,474	424	17.1
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	67,288	17,895	26.6	1,306	253	19.4	6,359	3,326	52.3	567	115	20.3
Omaha, Nebr.....	71,777	21,570	30.1	13,692	2,279	16.8	4,630	1,919	41.4	291	31	10.7
Paterson, N. J.....	36,902	12,148	32.9	20,205	4,193	20.8	1,242	644	51.9	4	3	-----
Peoria, Ill.....	40,396	11,626	28.8	3,116	560	18.0	1,192	582	48.8	40	2	-----
Philadelphia, Pa.....	553,791	169,280	30.6	179,663	34,033	18.9	92,033	42,729	46.4	330	94	28.5
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	205,189	54,766	26.7	51,182	8,235	16.1	21,954	6,923	31.5	61	11	-----
Portland, Ore.....	109,698	34,222	31.2	21,165	4,990	23.6	667	300	45.0	930	212	22.8
Providence, R. I.....	74,399	27,010	36.3	33,149	7,836	23.6	2,242	988	44.1	51	24	-----
Reading, Pa.....	42,873	13,311	31.0	4,292	740	17.2	730	240	32.9	2	-----	-----
Richmond, Va.....	56,447	16,569	29.4	1,860	393	21.1	23,508	11,319	48.1	10	2	-----
Rochester, N. Y.....	106,033	33,273	31.4	35,795	8,158	22.8	1,180	540	45.8	36	21	-----
St. Louis, Mo.....	282,389	83,097	29.4	37,003	5,994	16.2	41,002	17,436	42.5	316	56	17.7
St. Paul, Minn.....	94,765	29,800	31.4	20,855	3,580	17.2	1,648	498	30.2	257	34	13.2
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	48,319	11,786	24.4	8,694	1,758	20.2	2,860	89	34.2	846	50	14.5
San Antonio, Tex.....	52,016	13,191	25.4	3,771	892	23.7	8,505	4,542	53.4	31,180	7,816	25.5
San Diego, Calif.....	50,202	13,092	26.1	7,821	1,790	22.9	1,195	580	48.5	3,749	824	22.0
San Francisco, Calif.....	188,802	64,222	34.0	63,503	17,363	27.3	1,462	772	52.8	8,057	1,995	24.8
Scranton, Pa.....	48,118	12,954	26.9	11,914	1,321	11.1	295	86	29.2	5	3	-----
Seattle, Wash.....	119,607	36,279	30.3	31,951	7,914	24.8	1,295	487	37.6	2,867	685	23.9
Somerville, Mass.....	29,744	9,478	31.9	15,008	3,006	20.0	114	32	28.1	4	-----	-----
South Bend, Ind.....	34,264	9,431	27.5	6,378	1,126	17.7	1,334	418	31.3	8	3	-----
Spokane, Wash.....	42,524	11,927	28.0	6,756	1,451	21.5	257	99	38.5	129	23	17.8
Springfield, Mass.....	47,415	15,329	32.3	16,189	3,692</							

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

CENSUS YEAR AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
1930												
10 years and over.....	98,728,047	48,829,920	49.5	49,949,798	38,077,804	76.2	48,778,249	10,752,116	22.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	9,622,492	235,328	2.4	4,862,291	162,260	3.3	4,760,201	73,068	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.7
14 years.....	2,382,385	157,660	6.6	1,206,486	110,839	9.2	1,175,899	46,821	4.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
15 years.....	2,295,699	274,130	11.9	1,154,648	187,643	16.3	1,141,051	86,487	7.6	0.6	0.5	0.8
16 years.....	2,367,315	587,817	24.8	1,181,920	386,511	32.7	1,185,395	201,306	17.0	1.2	1.0	1.9
17 years.....	2,295,822	891,024	38.8	1,157,150	577,953	49.9	1,138,672	313,041	27.5	1.8	1.5	2.9
18 and 19 years.....	4,593,279	2,542,213	55.3	2,264,107	1,599,768	70.7	2,329,172	942,445	40.5	5.2	4.2	8.8
20 to 24 years.....	10,870,378	7,147,053	65.7	5,336,815	4,799,505	89.9	5,533,563	2,347,548	42.4	14.6	12.6	21.8
25 to 29 years.....	9,833,608	6,255,677	63.6	4,860,180	4,714,266	97.0	4,973,428	1,541,411	31.0	12.8	12.4	14.3
30 to 34 years.....	9,120,421	5,567,327	61.0	4,561,756	4,454,400	97.6	4,558,635	1,112,927	24.4	11.4	11.7	10.4
35 to 39 years.....	9,208,645	5,619,242	61.0	4,679,860	4,571,641	97.7	4,528,785	1,047,601	23.1	11.5	12.0	9.7
40 to 44 years.....	7,990,195	4,881,298	61.1	4,136,459	4,036,561	97.6	3,853,736	844,737	21.9	10.0	10.6	7.9
45 to 49 years.....	7,042,279	4,276,070	60.7	3,671,924	3,569,094	97.2	3,370,355	706,976	21.0	8.8	9.4	6.6
50 to 54 years.....	5,975,804	3,555,091	59.5	3,131,645	2,996,041	95.7	2,844,159	559,080	19.7	7.3	7.9	5.2
55 to 59 years.....	4,645,677	2,640,064	56.8	2,429,992	2,296,771	93.0	2,219,685	383,293	17.3	5.4	5.9	3.6
60 to 64 years.....	3,751,221	1,950,528	52.0	1,941,508	1,684,743	86.8	1,809,713	265,785	14.7	4.0	4.4	2.5
65 to 69 years.....	2,770,605	1,227,042	44.3	1,417,812	1,072,900	75.7	1,352,793	154,142	11.4	2.5	2.8	1.4
70 to 74 years.....	1,950,004	642,902	33.0	991,647	570,233	57.5	958,357	72,669	7.6	1.3	1.5	0.7
75 years and over.....	1,913,186	335,023	17.5	915,752	295,616	32.3	997,444	39,407	4.0	0.7	0.8	0.4
Unknown.....	94,022	44,431	47.3	51,816	31,029	59.9	42,206	13,402	31.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
1920												
10 years and over.....	82,739,315	41,614,248	50.3	42,288,969	38,064,737	78.2	40,449,346	8,549,511	21.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	8,594,872	378,063	4.4	4,336,009	258,259	6.0	4,258,563	119,804	2.8	0.9	0.8	1.4
14 years.....	2,046,265	257,594	12.6	1,033,297	174,683	16.9	1,012,968	82,911	8.2	0.6	0.5	1.0
15 years.....	1,861,445	425,201	22.8	925,679	281,306	30.4	935,766	143,895	15.4	1.0	0.9	1.7
16 years.....	1,972,958	778,957	39.5	976,834	501,134	51.3	966,124	277,823	27.9	1.9	1.5	3.2
17 years.....	1,855,173	933,091	50.3	926,033	602,322	65.0	929,140	331,369	35.7	2.2	1.8	3.9
18 and 19 years.....	3,740,980	2,246,203	60.0	1,845,246	1,443,968	78.3	1,895,734	802,235	42.3	5.4	4.4	9.4
20 to 24 years.....	9,277,021	5,930,467	63.9	4,527,045	4,121,392	91.0	4,749,976	1,809,075	38.1	14.3	12.5	21.2
25 to 44 years.....	31,278,522	18,990,859	60.7	16,028,920	15,679,596	97.2	15,249,602	3,417,373	22.4	45.7	47.1	40.0
45 to 64 years.....	17,030,165	9,904,654	58.2	9,114,960	8,552,175	93.8	7,915,205	1,352,479	17.1	23.8	25.9	15.8
65 years and over.....	4,933,215	1,689,787	34.3	2,483,071	1,492,837	60.1	2,450,144	196,900	8.0	4.1	4.5	2.3
Unknown.....	148,699	72,722	48.9	92,875	57,075	61.5	55,824	15,647	28.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
1910												
10 years and over.....	71,580,270	38,167,336	53.3	37,027,558	30,091,564	81.3	34,552,712	8,075,772	23.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	7,259,018	895,976	12.3	3,665,779	609,030	16.6	3,593,239	286,948	8.0	2.3	2.0	3.6
14 years.....	1,848,122	473,498	25.6	935,974	324,500	34.7	912,148	148,968	16.3	1.2	1.1	1.8
15 years.....	1,721,225	620,751	36.1	862,475	419,609	48.7	858,750	201,142	23.4	1.6	1.4	2.5
16 to 20 years.....	9,197,000	5,463,223	59.4	4,564,179	3,615,623	79.2	4,632,821	1,847,600	39.9	14.3	12.0	22.9
21 to 44 years ¹	34,181,292	21,565,178	63.1	17,849,843	17,262,209	96.7	16,831,449	4,302,969	26.3	56.5	57.4	53.3
45 years and over.....	17,373,613	9,148,710	52.7	9,149,308	7,860,593	85.9	8,224,305	1,288,117	15.7	24.0	26.1	16.0

¹ Includes age unknown.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 20.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE ¹			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE ¹			NEGRO			OTHER RACES ¹		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1930															
10 years and over.....	48,829,920	38,077,804	10,752,116	35,173,370	27,511,862	7,661,508	7,411,127	6,255,071	1,156,056	5,503,535	3,662,893	1,840,842	741,888	647,978	93,910
10 to 13 years.....	235,325	162,260	73,065	120,506	91,449	29,057	426	321	105	108,201	66,323	41,875	6,195	4,167	2,028
14 years.....	157,660	110,839	46,821	94,216	70,554	23,662	659	425	234	59,153	37,311	21,842	3,632	2,549	1,083
15 years.....	274,130	187,643	86,487	192,578	135,377	57,201	3,059	1,777	1,282	72,703	46,416	26,287	5,790	4,073	1,717
16 years.....	587,817	386,511	201,306	457,503	304,058	153,445	14,284	7,470	6,814	105,783	67,499	38,284	10,247	7,484	2,763
17 years.....	891,024	577,983	313,041	718,001	468,138	249,863	33,291	17,114	16,177	125,789	82,354	43,435	13,943	10,377	3,566
18 and 19 years.....	2,542,213	1,599,768	942,445	2,076,733	1,314,411	762,322	120,123	62,431	57,692	304,365	190,823	113,542	40,992	32,103	8,889
20 to 24 years.....	7,147,053	4,799,505	2,347,548	5,724,216	3,875,562	1,848,654	480,071	298,518	181,553	816,810	517,707	299,103	125,793	107,718	18,075
25 to 29 years.....	6,255,677	4,714,266	1,541,411	4,724,752	3,618,047	1,106,705	658,759	504,561	154,198	751,111	483,423	267,688	121,055	108,235	12,820
30 to 34 years.....	5,567,327	4,454,400	1,112,927	4,097,657	3,327,876	769,781	762,567	639,702	122,865	613,961	403,304	210,157	93,142	83,018	10,124
35 to 39 years.....	5,619,242	4,571,641	1,047,601	3,883,478	3,201,217	682,261	1,012,526	876,374	136,152	637,623	418,037	219,586	85,615	76,013	9,602
40 to 44 years.....	4,881,298	4,036,561	844,737	3,249,304	2,702,381	546,923	1,066,832	942,667	124,165	496,117	329,762	166,355	69,045	61,751	7,294
45 to 49 years.....	4,276,070	3,569,094	706,976	2,789,594	2,342,080	447,514	968,961	859,530	109,431	458,211	314,200	144,011	59,304	53,284	6,020
50 to 54 years.....	3,555,091	2,996,041	559,050	2,362,706	1,993,902	368,804	779,540	690,811	89,029	371,658	268,330	103,328	40,887	36,998	3,889
55 to 59 years.....	2,640,064	2,256,771	383,293	1,817,306	1,556,049	261,257	571,722	509,352	62,370	223,943	166,770	57,173	27,093	24,600	2,493
60 to 64 years.....	1,950,528	1,684,743	265,785	1,318,097	1,141,958	176,139	449,071	402,834	46,237	165,226	123,515	41,711	18,134	16,436	1,698
65 to 69 years.....	1,227,042	1,072,900	154,142	829,735	727,512	102,223	290,880	263,369	27,511	96,159	72,646	23,513	10,268	9,373	895
70 to 74 years.....	642,902	570,233	72,669	458,912	410,154	48,758	128,932	116,780	12,152	50,114	38,786	11,328	4,944	4,513	431
75 years and over.....	335,023	295,616	39,407	229,835	205,784	24,051	62,714	56,045	6,669	38,606	30,228	8,378	3,968	3,559	409
Unknown.....	44,431	31,029	13,402	28,078	19,353	8,725	6,410	4,990	1,420	8,102	4,959	3,143	1,841	1,727	114
1920															
10 years and over.....	41,614,248	33,064,737	8,549,511	28,869,463	23,025,680	5,843,783	7,746,460	6,627,997	1,118,463	4,824,151	3,252,862	1,571,289	174,174	158,198	15,976
10 to 13 years.....	378,063	258,259	119,804	210,548	157,755	52,793	4,770	3,269	1,501	161,452	96,470	64,682	1,293	766	528
14 years.....	257,594	174,633	82,961	172,632	123,036	49,596	9,234	5,488	3,746	75,143	45,751	29,392	585	408	177
15 years.....	425,201	281,306	143,895	319,056	216,863	102,193	24,688	14,169	10,519	80,636	49,656	30,980	821	618	203
16 years.....	778,957	501,134	277,823	612,559	401,663	210,896	57,335	32,072	25,263	107,722	66,351	41,371	1,341	1,048	293
17 years.....	933,691	602,322	331,369	743,486	486,280	257,206	72,055	40,399	31,666	116,395	74,217	42,178	1,755	1,436	319
18 and 19 years.....	2,246,203	1,443,968	802,235	1,792,059	1,165,251	626,808	175,051	102,814	72,237	273,447	171,209	102,238	5,646	4,694	952
20 to 24 years.....	5,930,467	4,121,392	1,809,075	4,591,639	3,214,576	1,376,963	612,578	435,548	177,030	707,725	455,308	252,417	18,625	15,960	2,665
25 to 44 years.....	18,996,959	15,579,586	3,417,373	12,850,214	10,636,888	2,213,326	3,990,968	3,484,701	506,267	2,066,599	1,376,666	689,933	89,178	81,531	7,647
45 to 64 years.....	9,904,654	8,552,175	1,352,479	6,426,757	5,596,821	829,936	393,517	2,143,433	250,084	1,037,414	767,459	269,955	46,966	44,462	2,504
65 years and over.....	1,689,737	1,492,837	196,900	1,106,298	991,579	114,719	393,528	355,075	38,453	182,572	139,476	43,096	7,339	6,707	632
Unknown.....	72,722	57,075	15,647	44,315	35,168	9,147	12,736	11,039	1,697	15,046	10,299	4,747	625	569	56

¹ Mexicans, included in the "Other races" class in 1930, were included for the most part in the white population in 1920.

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 21.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, AND GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

SEX AND AGE	All occu- pations	Agricul- ture	Forestry and fishing	Extraction of minerals	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	Transporta- tion and communi- cation	Trade	Public service (not else- where classified)	Profes- sional service	Domestic and personal service	Clerical occu- pations
Total.....	48,829,920	10,471,998	250,469	984,323	14,110,652	3,843,147	6,081,467	886,205	3,253,684	4,952,451	4,025,324
10 to 13 years.....	235,328	205,563	222	137	4,761	583	14,746	143	909	7,501	703
14 years.....	157,660	113,694	408	198	14,384	1,831	11,879	88	1,147	11,175	2,856
15 years.....	274,130	150,240	932	849	49,121	6,303	22,990	254	2,728	27,469	13,244
16 years.....	587,817	230,656	2,256	6,216	149,655	22,486	53,636	786	7,537	66,149	48,240
17 years.....	891,024	275,415	3,552	12,196	248,130	43,852	84,712	3,450	15,538	97,010	107,139
18 and 19 years.....	2,542,213	595,846	10,600	40,765	703,787	158,691	243,721	21,145	108,553	265,299	393,806
20 to 24 years.....	7,147,053	1,269,747	33,608	130,330	1,953,557	577,631	730,586	87,371	608,850	675,116	1,080,257
25 to 29 years.....	6,258,677	972,258	31,281	130,322	1,806,507	590,626	762,150	98,734	547,401	603,456	713,042
30 to 34 years.....	5,597,327	883,563	26,992	123,105	1,682,639	530,507	777,142	103,300	419,320	533,721	487,038
35 to 39 years.....	5,019,242	964,588	28,896	133,263	1,764,547	501,049	798,341	101,904	375,792	581,379	369,483
40 to 44 years.....	4,881,298	914,236	27,392	120,308	1,554,539	410,944	687,155	87,206	309,088	510,518	259,912
45 to 49 years.....	4,276,070	812,062	25,763	104,445	1,327,920	338,164	581,982	80,300	255,759	458,646	191,029
50 to 54 years.....	3,558,091	663,493	21,385	76,637	1,042,734	256,601	475,487	78,096	216,546	384,073	140,094
55 to 59 years.....	2,640,094	708,480	15,238	50,161	747,744	177,423	343,064	66,582	157,155	279,524	94,693
60 to 64 years.....	1,950,528	577,904	10,527	30,243	528,679	122,511	240,767	56,656	109,747	210,779	63,315
65 to 69 years.....	1,227,042	412,091	6,422	15,981	313,395	67,156	142,359	39,740	62,094	133,026	34,778
70 to 74 years.....	642,902	257,925	3,185	6,225	144,082	24,068	71,751	20,810	32,694	66,463	15,699
75 years and over.....	335,023	159,899	1,493	2,347	61,048	6,073	33,616	8,891	6,700	38,500	6,700
Unknown.....	44,431	5,083	317	595	13,223	3,748	5,383	719	4,470	7,647	3,246
Male.....	38,077,804	9,562,059	250,140	983,564	12,224,845	3,561,943	5,118,787	838,622	1,727,650	1,772,200	2,038,494
10 to 13 years.....	162,260	139,697	219	135	3,493	506	14,126	132	843	2,506	603
14 years.....	110,839	84,387	402	195	7,334	1,729	10,920	83	999	2,522	2,268
15 years.....	187,643	119,016	928	839	24,362	5,850	19,168	244	2,204	5,421	9,611
16 years.....	388,511	192,920	2,250	6,183	82,372	17,351	37,954	769	5,539	12,821	28,352
17 years.....	577,983	240,162	3,540	12,153	151,608	31,754	55,914	3,455	9,078	20,791	49,528
18 and 19 years.....	1,599,768	527,910	10,574	40,670	484,121	117,400	158,658	21,049	33,876	61,146	144,364
20 to 24 years.....	4,799,505	1,156,936	33,572	130,183	1,556,865	488,773	548,973	85,809	189,193	193,758	415,443
25 to 29 years.....	4,714,266	902,211	31,252	130,251	1,599,965	541,351	639,810	99,753	259,627	211,064	332,082
30 to 34 years.....	4,454,400	825,630	26,960	123,035	1,501,453	500,921	670,867	101,168	233,630	205,957	264,727
35 to 39 years.....	4,571,641	895,899	28,556	133,188	1,586,037	480,106	685,919	99,400	219,188	225,774	217,274
40 to 44 years.....	4,036,561	849,079	27,353	120,256	1,410,114	398,055	591,139	84,764	189,698	203,921	162,182
45 to 49 years.....	3,569,094	844,949	25,738	104,392	1,214,428	329,889	503,299	78,104	162,528	177,055	128,712
50 to 54 years.....	2,996,041	802,004	21,363	76,596	957,615	251,127	418,090	76,182	142,300	148,405	102,267
55 to 59 years.....	2,256,771	662,246	15,218	50,130	690,130	174,155	307,423	65,293	108,043	109,666	74,467
60 to 64 years.....	1,684,743	539,104	10,517	30,229	490,122	120,549	220,388	55,913	79,425	84,994	53,502
65 to 69 years.....	1,072,900	385,893	6,413	15,969	291,323	66,262	132,350	39,334	47,373	57,016	30,967
70 to 74 years.....	570,233	241,862	3,181	6,219	134,647	23,735	67,689	20,662	26,687	31,021	14,530
75 years and over.....	295,616	147,369	1,489	2,346	55,980	8,916	31,868	8,824	15,775	15,791	6,258
Unknown.....	31,029	4,645	315	593	11,374	3,514	4,232	684	1,744	2,571	1,357
Female.....	10,752,116	909,939	329	759	1,886,307	281,204	962,680	17,583	1,526,234	3,180,251	1,986,830
10 to 13 years.....	73,068	65,866	3	2	1,268	77	620	11	126	4,995	100
14 years.....	46,821	29,307	6	3	7,050	102	959	5	148	8,653	588
15 years.....	86,457	31,224	4	10	24,759	433	3,822	10	524	22,048	3,633
16 years.....	201,306	37,736	6	33	67,483	5,135	15,682	17	1,998	53,328	19,888
17 years.....	313,041	35,253	12	43	96,522	12,098	28,798	25	6,460	76,219	57,611
18 and 19 years.....	942,445	67,936	26	95	219,666	41,291	85,063	96	74,677	204,153	249,442
20 to 24 years.....	2,347,548	112,811	36	147	396,692	88,585	151,613	1,562	419,657	481,358	664,814
25 to 29 years.....	1,541,411	70,047	29	71	236,542	49,175	122,340	1,981	287,874	392,392	380,960
30 to 34 years.....	1,112,927	57,883	32	70	181,184	29,588	106,275	2,132	185,690	327,764	222,311
35 to 39 years.....	1,047,601	68,689	40	75	178,510	20,943	112,422	2,504	156,604	355,605	152,209
40 to 44 years.....	844,737	65,157	39	52	144,425	12,889	96,016	2,442	119,390	306,597	97,730
45 to 49 years.....	706,976	67,113	25	53	113,492	8,275	78,683	2,196	93,231	281,691	62,317
50 to 54 years.....	559,050	61,344	22	39	85,119	5,474	57,397	1,914	74,246	235,668	37,827
55 to 59 years.....	383,293	46,234	20	31	57,614	3,265	35,641	1,289	49,112	169,858	20,226
60 to 64 years.....	265,785	38,200	10	14	38,557	1,962	20,379	743	30,322	125,785	9,813
65 to 69 years.....	154,142	26,198	9	12	22,072	894	10,009	406	14,721	76,010	3,811
70 to 74 years.....	72,669	16,063	4	6	9,435	333	4,062	148	6,007	35,442	1,169
75 years and over.....	39,407	12,440	4	1	4,068	157	1,748	67	2,721	17,709	492
Unknown.....	13,402	438	2	2	1,849	234	1,151	85	2,726	5,076	1,889

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 21.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, AND GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AGE	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION										
	All occu- pations	Agricul- ture	Forestry and fishing	Extrac- tion of minerals	Manufac- turing and mechanical industries	Transpor- tation and communi- cation	Trade	Public service (not else- where classified)	Profes- sional service	Domestic and per- sonal service	Clerical occu- pations
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	0.5	2.0	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----	0.2	-----
14 years.....	0.3	1.1	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	-----	0.2	0.1
15 years.....	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3
16 years.....	1.2	2.2	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.2
17 years.....	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.5	2.0	2.7
18 and 19 years.....	5.2	5.7	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.0	2.5	3.3	5.4	9.8
20 to 24 years.....	14.6	12.1	13.4	13.2	13.8	15.0	12.0	10.2	18.7	13.6	26.8
25 to 29 years.....	12.8	9.3	12.5	13.2	12.8	15.4	12.5	11.5	16.8	12.2	17.7
30 to 34 years.....	11.4	8.4	10.8	12.5	11.9	13.8	12.8	12.1	12.9	10.8	12.1
35 to 39 years.....	11.5	9.2	11.5	13.5	12.5	13.0	13.1	11.9	11.5	11.7	9.2
40 to 44 years.....	10.0	8.7	10.9	12.2	11.0	10.7	11.3	10.2	9.5	10.3	6.5
45 to 49 years.....	8.8	8.7	10.3	10.6	9.4	8.8	9.6	9.4	7.9	9.3	4.7
50 to 54 years.....	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.8	7.4	6.7	7.3	9.1	6.7	7.8	3.5
55 to 59 years.....	5.4	6.8	6.1	5.1	5.3	4.6	5.6	7.8	4.8	5.6	2.4
60 to 64 years.....	4.0	5.5	4.2	3.1	3.7	3.2	4.0	6.6	3.4	4.3	1.6
65 to 69 years.....	2.5	3.9	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.3	4.6	1.9	2.7	0.9
70 to 74 years.....	1.3	2.5	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.2	2.4	1.0	1.3	0.4
75 years and over.....	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.2
Unknown.....	0.1	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	0.4	1.5	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.3	-----	-----	0.1	-----
14 years.....	0.3	0.9	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	-----	0.1	0.3	0.5
16 years.....	1.0	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.4
17 years.....	1.5	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.4
18 and 19 years.....	4.2	5.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.0	3.5	7.1
20 to 24 years.....	12.6	12.1	13.4	13.2	12.7	13.7	10.7	10.2	11.0	10.9	20.4
25 to 29 years.....	12.4	9.4	12.5	13.2	12.8	15.2	12.5	11.5	15.0	11.9	16.3
30 to 34 years.....	11.7	8.6	10.8	12.5	12.3	14.1	13.1	12.1	13.5	11.6	13.0
35 to 39 years.....	12.0	9.4	11.5	13.5	13.0	13.5	13.4	11.9	12.7	12.7	10.7
40 to 44 years.....	10.6	8.9	10.9	12.2	11.5	11.2	11.5	10.1	11.0	11.5	8.0
45 to 49 years.....	9.4	8.8	10.3	10.6	9.9	9.3	9.8	9.3	9.4	10.0	6.3
50 to 54 years.....	7.0	8.4	8.5	7.8	7.8	7.1	8.2	9.1	8.2	8.4	5.0
55 to 59 years.....	5.9	6.9	6.1	5.1	5.6	4.9	6.0	7.8	6.3	6.2	3.7
60 to 64 years.....	4.4	5.6	4.2	3.1	4.0	3.4	4.3	6.7	4.6	4.8	2.6
65 to 69 years.....	2.8	4.0	2.6	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.6	4.7	2.7	3.2	1.5
70 to 74 years.....	1.5	2.5	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.3	2.5	1.5	1.8	0.7
75 years and over.....	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.3
Unknown.....	0.1	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	0.7	7.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	-----	0.1	0.1	-----	0.2	-----
14 years.....	0.4	3.2	1.8	0.4	0.4	-----	0.1	-----	-----	0.3	-----
15 years.....	0.8	3.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	-----	0.7	0.2
16 years.....	1.9	4.1	1.8	4.3	3.6	1.8	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.0
17 years.....	2.9	3.9	3.6	5.7	5.1	4.3	3.0	0.1	0.4	2.4	2.9
18 and 19 years.....	8.8	7.5	7.9	12.5	11.6	14.7	8.8	0.5	4.9	6.4	12.6
20 to 24 years.....	21.8	12.4	10.9	19.4	21.0	31.6	18.9	8.9	27.5	15.1	33.5
25 to 29 years.....	14.3	7.7	8.8	9.4	12.5	17.5	12.7	11.3	18.9	12.3	19.2
30 to 34 years.....	10.4	6.4	9.7	9.2	9.6	10.5	11.0	12.1	12.2	10.3	11.2
35 to 39 years.....	9.7	7.5	12.2	9.9	9.5	7.4	11.7	14.2	10.3	11.2	7.7
40 to 44 years.....	7.9	7.2	11.9	6.9	7.7	4.6	10.0	13.9	7.8	9.6	4.9
45 to 49 years.....	6.6	7.4	7.6	7.0	6.0	2.9	8.2	12.5	6.1	8.9	3.1
50 to 54 years.....	5.2	6.7	6.7	5.1	4.5	1.9	6.0	10.9	4.9	7.4	1.9
55 to 59 years.....	3.6	5.1	6.1	4.1	3.1	1.2	3.7	7.3	3.2	5.3	1.0
60 to 64 years.....	2.5	4.2	3.0	1.8	2.0	0.7	2.1	4.2	2.0	4.0	0.5
65 to 69 years.....	1.4	2.9	2.7	1.6	1.2	0.3	1.0	2.3	1.0	2.4	0.2
70 to 74 years.....	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.1
75 years and over.....	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	-----
Unknown.....	0.1	-----	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1 POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	98,723,047	49,940,798	48,773,249	9,562,495	9,401,218	2,264,107	2,329,172	5,336,815	5,533,563	4,860,180	4,973,428	4,561,786	4,558,635
2 GAINFUL WORKERS													
3 All occupations.....	48,829,920	38,077,804	10,752,116	1,425,236	720,723	1,589,768	942,445	4,789,505	2,347,548	4,714,266	1,541,411	4,454,400	1,112,927
4 Agriculture.....	10,471,998	9,682,059	909,939	776,182	189,386	527,910	67,936	1,156,936	112,811	902,211	70,047	825,680	67,883
5 Farmers (owners and tenants).....	6,012,012	5,749,367	262,645				48,535	340,571	4,814	491,029	7,920	567,697	13,078
6 Farm managers and foremen.....	67,222	66,259	963				506	3,867	31	6,742	45	8,076	67
7 Farm laborers.....	4,392,764	3,746,433	646,331	776,182	199,386	478,567	67,936	812,498	107,966	404,440	62,082	249,907	44,738
8 Wagoners.....	2,732,972	2,561,649	171,323	200,803	24,446	249,631	15,258	573,355	30,472	342,408	20,080	224,069	15,271
9 Unpaid family workers.....	1,659,792	1,184,784	475,008	575,379	174,940	229,236	52,678	239,143	77,494	62,032	42,002	25,838	29,467
10 Forestry and fishing.....	250,469	250,140	329	7,339	31	10,574	26	33,572	36	31,252	29	26,960	32
11 Fishermen and oystermen.....	73,280	73,071	209	2,333	12	2,771	9	8,267	22	8,320	20	7,721	18
12 Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	8,057	8,042	15			164		941	2	1,167	2	1,043	2
13 Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	6,899	6,889	10			10		192		404		687	2
14 Owners and proprietors.....	5,650	5,641	9			9		176		365		579	2
15 Managers and officials.....	1,249	1,248	1			1		16		39		108	
16 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	162,233	162,138	95	5,006	19	7,629	17	24,172	12	21,361	7	17,509	10
17 Foremen.....	3,910	3,910				18		140		350		472	
18 Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	2,184	2,183	1			23		153		250		235	
19 Teamsters and haulers.....	9,243	9,242	1	297		466		1,552		1,420		1,198	
20 Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	146,896	146,803	93	4,709	19	7,122	16	22,327	12	19,341	6	15,604	10
21 Extraction of minerals.....	984,323	983,564	759	19,505	91	40,670	95	180,183	147	130,251	71	123,035	70
22 Operators, managers, and officials.....	30,896	30,755	141			22		496		1,534	3	2,962	11
23 Operators.....	15,511	15,423	88			13		219		636	1	1,240	5
24 Managers and officials.....	15,385	15,332	53			9		263		898	2	1,722	6
25 Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	34,286	34,274	12			71	1	1,042	1	2,894	1	4,963	1
26 Foremen and overseers.....	28,132	28,121	11			35		616	1	2,122	1	3,989	1
27 Inspectors.....	6,154	6,153	1			36		426		772		974	
28 Coal mine operatives.....	621,061	621,545	116	15,891	13	30,097	19	84,083	25	79,977	14	74,970	13
29 Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	297,480	296,990	490	3,614	78	10,480	75	44,562	121	45,846	53	40,140	45
30 Copper mine operatives.....	30,939	30,936	3	221		1,063		4,835		4,644		3,990	
31 Gold and silver mine operatives.....	18,157	18,148	9	107		329		1,727		1,758		1,598	1
32 Iron mine operatives.....	24,248	24,245	3	166	1	973	1	3,387		3,070		2,559	
33 Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	16,154	16,153	1	180		530	1	2,562		2,545		2,235	
34 Other specified mine operatives.....	11,788	11,771	17	344	1	642	1	2,049	2	1,868	2	1,445	2
35 Not specified mine operatives.....	21,558	21,545	13	241	1	653	1	2,578	3	2,460	2	2,154	1
36 Quarry operatives.....	65,288	65,263	25	1,528	1	3,253	1	10,321	6	9,150	6	7,646	4
37 Oil and gas well operatives.....	105,224	105,212	12	754	2	2,845	2	16,544	4	19,827	2	18,071	1
38 Salt well and works operatives.....	4,124	4,117	7	407	78	72	189	559	106	524	41	442	36
39 Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,110,852	12,224,345	1,886,507	269,169	197,082	484,121	219,666	1,556,865	396,692	1,569,965	236,542	1,501,455	181,184
40 Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	40,133	40,105	28	19,705	15	8,755	12	9,597	1	1,321		382	
41 Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	682	682		469		67		84		26		12	
42 Boilermakers' apprentices.....	631	631		155		151		224		51		24	
43 Carpenters' apprentices.....	4,138	4,133	5	1,923	2	967	3	1,059		115		33	
44 Electricians' apprentices.....	4,611	4,604	7	2,504	4	887	3	1,023		129		34	
45 Machinists' apprentices ²	13,606	13,600	6	6,802	2	3,290	4	3,015		325		93	
46 Plumbers' apprentices.....	5,937	5,937		1,956		1,377		2,029		373		112	
47 Tinsmiths' and coppermiths' apprentices.....	1,937	1,937		1,059		397		413		54		7	
48 Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	8,591	8,581	10	4,837	7	1,619	2	1,750	1	248		67	
49 Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	37,319	33,450	3,869	15,788	3,132	8,752	376	7,542	240	937	66	218	18
50 Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	2,181	20	2,161	18	1,886	1	158	1	83		23		3
51 Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	1,177	1,041	136	641	125	210	5	156	4	25	2	3	
52 Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	10,928	10,575	353	4,312	197	3,193	66	2,717	53	248	19	55	9
53 Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	23,033	21,814	1,219	10,817	924	5,348	147	4,668	100	664	22	160	6
54 Bakers.....	140,800	131,884	8,916	2,316		7,509	633	22,306	1,046	19,029	824	15,736	888
55 Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	147,469	147,460	9			1,434		8,355		11,699		13,775	
56 Blacksmiths.....	124,373	124,365	8			922		5,085		7,472		9,539	
57 Forgemen and hammermen.....	23,096	23,095	1			512		3,270		4,227		4,236	
58 Boilermakers.....	49,923	49,923				451		3,357		5,554		7,120	
59 Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	170,903	170,896	7			2,876		17,941		20,004		18,694	
60 Builders and building contractors.....	167,512	167,310	202			89		2,738	4	8,624	7	15,694	17
61 Cabinetmakers.....	57,897	57,890	7			1,201		5,314	2	5,638	1	5,737	1
62 Carpenters.....	929,426	929,376	50	2,096		10,266		55,294	6	74,121	3	88,472	8

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
4,679,860	4,528,785	4,136,459	3,853,736	3,671,924	3,370,355	3,131,645	2,844,159	2,425,992	2,219,085	1,941,508	1,809,713	1,417,812	1,352,793	991,647	958,387	915,752	997,444	51,816	42,206	1
4,571,641	1,047,601	4,036,581	844,737	3,569,094	706,978	2,998,041	559,050	2,256,771	383,293	1,684,743	265,785	1,072,900	154,142	570,233	72,669	295,616	39,407	31,029	13,402	2
895,899	68,689	849,079	65,157	844,949	67,113	802,094	61,344	662,246	46,234	539,104	38,200	385,893	26,198	241,862	16,083	147,369	12,440	4,645	438	3
682,544	23,788	673,771	30,040	679,879	36,332	653,832	39,015	542,080	33,227	438,839	29,010	311,515	20,945	196,736	13,548	119,992	10,757	2,347	171	4
9,146	113	8,599	123	7,834	135	6,725	138	5,312	94	3,961	96	2,681	64	1,662	36	1,141	20	35	1	5
204,209	44,788	166,739	34,994	157,236	30,646	141,537	22,191	114,854	12,913	96,304	9,094	71,697	5,189	43,464	2,479	26,236	1,663	2,263	266	6
190,034	16,130	158,492	13,587	151,513	11,841	137,044	9,347	110,990	5,429	92,031	4,421	67,236	2,613	39,308	1,355	22,685	937	2,080	136	7
14,175	28,658	8,277	21,407	5,723	18,805	4,493	12,844	3,864	7,484	4,273	4,673	4,461	2,576	4,156	1,124	3,551	726	183	130	8
28,856	40	27,353	39	25,738	25	21,363	22	15,218	20	10,517	10	6,413	9	3,181	4	1,489	4	315	2	9
8,360	22	7,973	29	7,517	17	6,626	19	4,949	17	3,702	6	2,381	8	1,393	4	681	4	137	2	10
992	5	968	-----	795	1	664	2	517	-----	370	1	221	-----	145	-----	50	-----	5	-----	11
986	3	1,037	-----	1,071	3	953	-----	648	1	449	-----	267	1	129	-----	51	-----	5	-----	12
796	2	805	-----	860	3	780	-----	532	1	360	-----	222	1	109	-----	45	-----	3	-----	13
190	1	232	-----	211	-----	173	-----	116	-----	89	-----	45	-----	20	-----	6	-----	2	-----	14
18,518	10	17,375	10	16,355	4	13,120	1	9,104	2	5,996	3	3,544	-----	1,574	-----	707	-----	168	-----	15
636	-----	640	-----	601	-----	460	-----	283	-----	165	-----	96	-----	31	-----	16	-----	2	-----	16
290	-----	273	-----	261	-----	246	-----	187	-----	136	-----	83	-----	31	-----	14	-----	1	-----	17
1,079	-----	911	-----	774	-----	642	-----	430	-----	265	-----	121	-----	59	-----	19	-----	9	-----	18
16,513	10	15,551	10	14,719	4	11,772	1	8,204	2	5,430	3	3,244	-----	1,453	-----	658	-----	156	-----	18
133,188	75	120,256	52	104,392	53	76,598	39	50,130	31	30,229	14	15,989	12	6,219	6	2,346	1	593	2	20
4,446	16	4,855	22	4,816	19	4,327	23	3,106	23	2,136	11	1,199	8	563	4	271	1	22	-----	21
1,972	9	2,226	14	2,416	12	2,333	14	1,738	15	1,285	9	765	5	377	3	197	1	12	-----	22
2,474	7	2,629	8	2,400	7	1,994	9	1,368	8	851	2	434	3	186	1	74	-----	10	-----	23
5,952	1	5,703	1	4,961	3	3,859	3	2,407	-----	1,462	-----	648	-----	242	-----	63	-----	7	-----	24
4,987	1	4,826	1	4,220	3	3,291	3	2,037	-----	1,198	-----	548	-----	195	-----	50	-----	7	-----	25
965	-----	877	-----	741	-----	568	-----	370	-----	264	-----	100	-----	47	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	26
83,442	15	76,369	4	66,870	8	48,068	4	30,753	1	17,683	-----	8,984	-----	3,059	-----	979	-----	350	-----	27
39,348	43	33,329	25	27,745	23	20,344	9	13,864	7	8,978	3	5,138	4	2,355	2	1,033	-----	214	-----	28
4,175	-----	3,900	1	3,248	2	2,167	-----	1,251	-----	799	-----	397	-----	147	-----	81	-----	18	-----	29
1,822	-----	1,931	1	2,005	3	1,925	1	1,582	-----	1,396	1	1,012	1	612	1	327	-----	17	-----	30
3,486	-----	3,579	1	3,063	-----	1,865	-----	1,121	-----	565	-----	284	-----	84	-----	34	-----	9	-----	31
2,305	-----	1,818	-----	1,469	-----	1,106	-----	683	-----	407	-----	210	-----	70	-----	28	-----	5	-----	32
1,316	2	1,103	1	956	4	761	2	543	-----	361	-----	215	-----	112	-----	49	-----	7	-----	33
2,330	1	2,317	1	2,251	1	1,980	1	1,518	-----	1,296	1	950	-----	546	1	262	-----	29	-----	34
7,642	4	6,728	1	6,211	1	4,844	1	3,624	1	2,322	-----	1,273	-----	505	-----	163	-----	53	-----	35
15,837	1	11,528	1	8,189	1	5,427	-----	3,359	-----	1,691	-----	732	-----	252	-----	81	-----	72	-----	36
435	35	425	19	353	11	289	6	183	6	141	1	65	3	27	-----	8	-----	4	-----	37
1,586,037	178,510	1,410,114	144,425	1,214,428	113,492	957,615	85,119	690,130	57,614	490,122	33,557	291,323	22,072	134,647	9,435	56,980	4,068	11,374	1,849	38
151	-----	86	-----	48	-----	24	-----	15	-----	9	-----	4	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	39
12	-----	7	-----	3	-----	1	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	40
14	-----	7	-----	3	-----	1	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	41
17	-----	11	-----	5	-----	1	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	42
11	-----	7	-----	3	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	43
29	-----	16	-----	15	-----	8	-----	3	-----	2	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	44
40	-----	19	-----	11	-----	9	-----	4	-----	4	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	45
4	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	46
24	-----	17	-----	8	-----	3	-----	4	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	47
111	21	34	4	22	7	14	3	11	1	4	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	1	48
-----	2	-----	1	-----	3	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	49
5	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	50
34	8	7	-----	1	-----	1	1	4	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	51
72	11	27	3	20	4	13	1	7	-----	3	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	1	52
16,393	1,095	14,492	1,145	11,657	1,052	9,001	891	6,120	572	4,118	402	2,097	233	743	88	256	40	111	7	53
17,930	-----	19,115	3	18,949	2	17,244	-----	14,054	3	11,464	1	7,432	-----	3,923	-----	1,993	-----	90	-----	54
13,906	-----	16,171	2	17,140	2	16,213	-----	13,525	3	11,162	1	7,310	-----	3,866	-----	1,973	-----	81	-----	55
4,024	-----	2,944	1	1,809	-----	1,031	-----	529	-----	302	-----	122	-----	57	-----	20	-----	9	-----	56
8,520	-----	7,816	-----	6,524	-----	4,588	-----	2,927	-----	1,832	-----	839	-----	257	-----	67	-----	21	-----	57
20,014	1	21,399	2	19,794	1	16,309	2	12,766	1	9,823	-----	6,116	-----	2,857	-----	1,304	-----	99	-----	58
23,771	26	27,638	37	25,997	35	21,935	34	17,010	25	12,364	5	7,012	8	3,126	1	1,223	1	80	2	59
6,526	-----	6,805	-----	6,764	-----	6,072	-----	4,721	1	3,839	-----	2,905	-----	1,585	-----	751	-----	32	-----	60
112,409	3	121,873	9	123,089	4	108,840	5	88,134	4	68,694	4	44,368	2	21,424	1	8,731	1	546	-----	61

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
1 Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters....	183,632	173,363	10,269	2,825	232	9,539	759	31,127	2,194	26,478	1,664	21,849	1,345
2 Coopers.....	11,347	11,347	-----	79	-----	259	-----	868	-----	971	-----	1,055	-----
3 Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	158,380	157,928	452	3	624	3	1,920	15	7,293	31	9,938	60	13,712
4 Dyers.....	17,719	17,425	294	442	37	814	44	2,247	72	2,090	34	1,832	19
5 Electricians.....	280,317	280,279	38	-----	-----	8,430	-----	45,631	10	55,060	5	50,247	8
6 Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	16,692	16,448	244	148	-----	601	35	2,379	71	2,419	47	1,984	27
7 Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	7,824	7,805	19	50	-----	205	2	1,058	2	1,240	8	1,015	2
8 Lithographers.....	8,868	8,643	225	98	-----	396	33	1,321	69	1,179	39	969	25
9 Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	316,964	316,942	22	505	-----	2,573	-----	23,069	5	39,821	4	43,996	5
10 Engineers (stationary).....	256,078	256,060	18	350	-----	1,522	-----	15,471	3	28,992	3	33,260	4
11 Cranimen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	60,886	60,882	4	155	-----	1,051	-----	7,598	2	10,829	1	10,736	1
12 Engravers.....	19,437	18,747	690	-----	-----	750	88	2,940	218	2,564	133	2,402	85
13 Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	78,600	76,264	2,336	753	221	2,207	337	9,836	556	10,817	331	10,130	263
14 Buffers and polishers.....	35,209	33,625	1,584	420	148	1,056	209	4,271	368	4,300	225	4,132	188
15 Filers.....	16,593	16,358	235	93	23	276	43	1,588	62	2,102	30	2,112	22
16 Grinders.....	26,801	26,281	520	240	50	875	85	3,977	126	4,415	76	3,886	53
17 Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	127,294	127,293	1	434	-----	1,515	-----	10,260	1	14,302	-----	15,547	-----
18 Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	338,504	310,037	28,467	195	354	1,514	1,350	15,912	4,725	33,631	4,363	44,305	4,063
19 Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	35,166	35,165	1	290	-----	819	-----	3,679	-----	4,604	-----	4,854	-----
20 Furnace men, smelter men, and puddlers.....	18,627	18,627	-----	162	-----	473	-----	2,172	-----	2,604	-----	2,638	-----
21 Heaters.....	14,942	14,941	1	128	-----	330	-----	1,417	-----	1,910	-----	2,093	-----
22 Puddlers.....	1,597	1,597	-----	-----	-----	16	-----	90	-----	90	-----	123	-----
23 Glass blowers.....	3,268	3,209	59	-----	-----	108	17	282	22	370	9	341	5
24 Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	38,662	37,408	1,254	-----	-----	887	159	3,674	285	4,187	200	4,496	126
25 Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	4,018	3,937	81	-----	-----	127	21	372	19	328	10	384	8
26 Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	7,519	6,898	621	-----	-----	279	100	1,117	179	987	102	904	59
27 Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	27,125	29,573	552	-----	-----	481	38	2,185	87	2,872	88	3,208	59
28 Loom fixers.....	19,215	19,180	35	-----	-----	147	-----	1,202	8	2,085	3	2,600	5
29 Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	761,095	761,075	20	-----	-----	17,218	-----	83,676	8	110,523	4	116,578	1
30 Machinists.....	640,289	640,285	4	-----	-----	15,026	-----	73,426	2	95,052	1	98,034	-----
31 Millwrights.....	42,012	42,006	6	-----	-----	281	-----	2,183	1	3,626	-----	4,760	-----
32 Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	78,794	78,784	10	-----	-----	1,911	-----	8,067	5	11,845	3	13,784	1
33 Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	312,756	302,334	10,422	-----	-----	837	141	10,682	1,056	27,491	1,323	42,922	1,478
34 Manufacturers.....	207,901	202,190	5,711	-----	-----	255	19	3,836	137	11,882	357	22,096	506
35 Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	638,253	638,190	63	-----	-----	24,339	-----	110,683	23	131,794	10	118,878	12
36 Air transportation.....	3,406	3,405	1	-----	-----	183	-----	830	1	876	-----	638	-----
37 Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	394,188	394,169	19	-----	-----	16,522	-----	73,559	8	89,502	2	79,756	4
38 Railroads and car shops.....	21,847	21,847	-----	-----	-----	283	-----	2,077	-----	3,149	-----	3,270	-----
39 Other industries.....	218,812	218,769	43	-----	-----	7,351	-----	34,217	14	38,267	8	35,209	8
40 Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	15,946	15,906	40	-----	-----	135	-----	881	4	1,165	3	1,495	5
41 Milliners and millinery dealers.....	44,948	4,846	40,102	-----	-----	60	1,984	377	6,452	524	5,285	752	4,642
42 Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	105,158	105,139	19	-----	-----	1,471	-----	8,687	6	11,634	2	12,893	5
43 Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	6,287	6,284	3	-----	-----	55	-----	399	1	552	2	675	-----
44 Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	63,289	63,287	2	-----	-----	862	-----	5,250	1	7,155	-----	7,779	-----
45 Other molders, founders, and casters.....	35,582	35,568	14	-----	-----	554	-----	3,038	4	3,927	-----	4,439	5
46 Oilers of machinery.....	31,210	31,169	41	709	3	1,575	3	5,543	16	5,258	4	4,108	4
47 Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	528,931	524,150	4,781	3,909	551	12,844	822	56,281	1,306	63,405	675	62,554	434
48 Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	5,758	4,622	1,136	112	131	231	192	916	281	744	175	646	114
49 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	430,105	429,982	123	2,360	-----	9,234	12	41,811	25	48,922	19	50,306	17
50 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	93,068	89,546	3,522	1,437	420	3,379	618	13,554	1,000	13,739	481	11,602	303
51 Paper hangers.....	28,328	26,872	1,456	-----	-----	710	5	2,473	29	2,385	48	2,479	114
52 Pattern and model makers.....	29,750	29,711	39	-----	-----	903	4	3,626	14	3,880	5	3,731	4
53 Piano and organ tuners.....	6,823	6,799	24	-----	-----	36	-----	249	-----	357	5	554	4
54 Plasterers and cement finishers.....	85,450	85,477	3	-----	-----	1,377	-----	9,096	1	11,264	-----	10,972	-----
55 Cement finishers.....	15,427	15,427	-----	-----	-----	154	-----	1,032	-----	1,610	-----	2,018	-----
56 Plasterers.....	70,023	70,050	3	-----	-----	1,223	-----	8,064	1	9,654	-----	8,954	-----
57 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	237,814	237,813	1	-----	-----	4,667	-----	28,853	1	33,589	-----	34,074	-----
58 Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	31,215	31,215	-----	-----	-----	1,277	-----	5,076	-----	5,352	-----	4,330	-----
59 Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	30,765	30,765	-----	-----	-----	1,153	-----	5,120	-----	5,152	-----	4,581	-----
60 Roofers and slaters.....	23,636	23,636	-----	-----	-----	699	-----	3,232	-----	3,918	-----	3,488	-----
61 Sawyers.....	36,064	35,984	80	-----	-----	1,081	6	4,329	22	4,825	15	4,304	15
62 Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	76,388	76,127	261	1,336	10	1,652	8	4,174	8	5,216	20	7,225	29
63 Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	12,258	12,227	31	-----	-----	378	4	1,645	8	1,590	3	1,446	5
64 Stonecutters.....	22,888	22,887	1	-----	-----	490	-----	2,322	1	2,429	-----	2,237	-----
65 Structural iron workers (building).....	28,966	28,966	-----	-----	-----	411	-----	2,831	-----	4,436	-----	4,859	-----
66 Tailors and tailoresses.....	169,283	147,476	21,807	509	498	1,650	1,227	6,453	2,829	8,787	2,342	14,688	2,429

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Not otherwise specified.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN			
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
21,561	1,199	16,383	1,023	12,102	716	10,993	511	8,794	338	6,322	165	3,183	72	1,524	24	574	8	109	19	1	2
1,302		1,331		1,290		1,266		1,026		853		582		315		142		8		182	3
70	19,468	76	20,834	61	21,053	43	19,398	31	16,088	32	12,814	14	8,639	10	4,201	3	1,764				
2,007	20	1,954	23	1,739	20	1,556	7	1,153	7	827	7	483	2	205	1	70	1	6		4	5
42,995	3	30,582	5	21,173	4	12,762	1	7,143	1	3,781	1	1,610	1	520		163		182			
2,122	35	1,813	7	1,466	9	1,318	8	991	3	713	1	325		127		33		9	1	6	6
1,088	4	908		727		590		461		265		134		49		12		3	1	7	8
1,034	31	905	7	739	9	728	8	530	3	448	1	191		78		21		6			
46,535	4	42,266		36,725		29,472	1	22,075		15,810	2	8,945	1	3,595		1,310		245			9
36,030	4	34,211		31,202		26,224	1	20,327		14,917	2	8,565	1	3,489		1,283		213			10
10,505		8,055		5,523		3,248		1,748		893		380		106		23		32			11
2,604	58	2,215	41	1,723	29	1,336	19	933	12	661	4	358	3	186		58		17			12
11,278	212	9,483	159	7,536	111	5,498	66	3,850	38	2,497	18	1,451	12	665	6	237	3	26	3	13	13
4,972	150	4,505	116	3,625	71	2,609	45	1,795	32	1,117	11	548	10	214	4	48	3	13	1	14	14
2,418	14	1,947	15	1,659	14	1,365	5	1,029	5	773		537	1	306	1	147		6			15
3,888	48	3,031	28	2,252	26	1,524	16	1,026	1	607	7	366	1	145	1	42		7	2		16
18,026		16,910		16,220		12,902		9,321		6,191		3,467		1,328		446		124			17
51,731	4,071	47,762	3,371	40,632	2,592	30,824	1,668	20,662	998	13,415	546	6,333	226	2,272	74	697	29	152	37		18
5,689		4,993		4,130		2,804	1	1,742		1,001		391		108		39		22			19
2,962		2,427		2,074		1,476		854		503		189		60		24		9			20
2,549		2,341		1,842		1,127	1	683		360		117		27		6		11			21
178		225		214		201		205		138		85		21		9		2			22
450	4	430		377		336	1	223	1	166		74		35		14		3			23
5,021	115	4,479	117	3,695	90	3,185	70	2,743	44	2,176	23	1,454	15	876	5	510	4	25	1		24
450	3	512	9	454	3	412	5	349	1	269	2	167		76		35		2			25
962	58	808	43	585	36	403	21	349	12	239	5	147	6	84		34					26
3,609	54	3,159	65	2,656	51	2,370	44	2,045	31	1,688	16	1,140	9	716	5	441	4	23	1		27
3,183	5	2,849	4	2,432	5	1,978	1	1,360	3	783	1	399		129		30		3			28
117,214		97,822	1	78,252	1	56,807	1	38,158	3	24,563	1	13,101		5,034		1,758		371			29
97,314		80,523		64,732		47,038		31,799	1	20,424		10,902		4,181		1,452		322			30
6,035		6,347	1	5,921	1	4,983	1	3,541	1	2,372	1	1,256		505		180		16			31
13,865		10,962		7,599		4,786		2,818	1	1,767		833		348		126		33			32
53,184	1,626	49,235	1,566	40,607	1,193	31,386	901	21,067	569	13,425	311	6,924	136	2,992	63	1,344	41	238	18		33
30,564	777	32,043	859	28,916	927	25,189	815	18,767	502	13,881	382	8,289	224	4,210	82	2,091	48	171	16		34
95,170	3	61,862	4	40,205	6	24,591	1	14,303	2	8,591	1	4,473	1	1,963		859		484			35
489		209		108		49		22		5		5		2		1		4			36
60,548		35,384	1	19,993	1	10,042	1	4,837	1	2,292	1	1,000		352		135		277			37
3,376		3,049		2,455		1,757		1,103		753		390		134		41		10			38
30,777	3	23,220	3	17,649	5	12,748		8,341	1	5,567		3,078	1	1,475		682		193			39
1,658	3	1,869	3	1,790	9	1,794	5	1,624	4	1,436	2	1,050	2	668		331		10			40
906	5,320	755	4,734	581	3,996	375	3,153	233	2,103	180	1,274	86	688	294	19	113	4	64			41
17,065	2	16,810	3	14,513		9,601		6,154	1	3,700		1,798		562		178		73			42
1,002		1,074		968		650		459		251		139		47		13					43
10,005		9,849	1	8,705		5,851		3,862		2,338		1,118		357		109		47			44
6,058	2	5,887	2	4,840		3,100		1,838	1	1,111		541		158		56		26			45
3,640	1	2,810	2	2,467	3	1,920		1,460	2	894		526	2	169		65		25			46
67,671	353	64,177	231	57,276	191	47,454	91	35,708	64	26,112	33	15,793	16	7,642	6	2,977	5	347	3		47
542	107	486	60	345	39	272	20	150	13	89	1	54	1	24		7		4			48
55,536	16	54,068	9	48,899	11	41,031	3	31,121	4	22,816	5	13,969	2	6,906		2,710		293			49
11,593	230	9,623	162	8,032	141	6,151	68	4,437	47	3,207	27	1,770	13	712	6	260	3	50	3		50
3,370	200	3,397	235	3,263	285	2,989	248	2,300	142	1,711	91	996	42	541	12	242	2	16	3		51
3,975	1	3,572	2	3,020	3	2,314	1	1,825	1	1,319	2	875	2	468		181		22			52
804	1	984	2	956	3	901	3	725	1	539	3	336		208		117		3	1		53
11,868	1	11,295		9,996	1	7,252		5,209		3,657		2,093		898		433		67			54
2,435		2,556		2,312		1,543		937		519		215		65		23		8			55
9,433	1	8,739		7,684	1	5,709		4,278		3,138		1,878		833		410		59			56
37,016		32,214		24,691		18,530		12,508		7,010		3,042		1,097		387		135			57
4,607		3,723		2,466		1,987		1,302		683		267		98		29		18			58
4,846		3,698		2,657		1,782		998		511		180		58		17		12			59
3,308		2,827		2,228		1,558		1,079		744		348		137		70		10			60
4,624	12	4,448	4	3,971	3	3,288		2,233	3	1,518		858		366		117		22			61
9,791	44	10,032	35	9,431	26	7,929		5,994	15	4,948	15	4,036	4	2,553	5	1,762		48	2		62
1,509	3	1,422	4	1,271	4	1,026	2	833		569	1	315		141		74		3			63
2,562		2,716		2,551		2,581		1,976		1,426		784		362		134		17			64
4,642		4,118		3,204		2,102		1,258		662		314		66		19		14			65
22,383	2,856	23,138	2,759	21,295	2,233	17,604	1,677	12,706	1,229	9,231	906	5,422	519	2,337	196	954	81	119	26		66

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
1 Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	83,427	83,421	6			2,436	1	10,228	1	11,082	1	10,663	
2 Coppersmiths.....	3,027	3,026	1			69		272		323		407	
3 Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	80,400	80,395	5			2,367	1	9,956	1	10,759		10,256	
4 Upholsterers.....	51,452	49,097	2,355	909		2,472	244	9,308	535	8,606	353	6,344	304
5 Operatives (n. o. s.): Building industry.....	18,442	18,419	23	273		646	1	2,453	2	2,873	4	2,727	5
6 Chemical and allied industries.....	117,467	88,604	28,863	2,445	4,275	4,463	5,394	15,820	8,461	15,068	3,640	12,585	2,059
7 Charcoal and coke works.....	1,687	1,572	15	27	1	45		233	3	261	2	225	2
8 Explosives, ammunition, and fire-works factories.....	5,904	3,322	2,582	90	302	170	405	556	713	422	334	400	225
9 Fertilizer factories.....	1,538	1,484	54	89	3	104	1	298	12	237	8	152	8
10 Gas works.....	13,896	13,873	23	88	2	413	1	2,046	11	2,292	4	2,014	
11 Paint and varnish factories.....	8,297	7,296	1,031	186	146	389	166	1,209	260	1,041	139	832	80
12 Petroleum refineries.....	25,274	24,781	493	244	44	707	67	4,181	142	4,916	91	4,498	45
13 Rayon factories.....	20,940	10,087	10,853	689	2,001	1,050	2,496	2,784	3,670	2,065	1,302	1,261	604
14 Soap factories.....	5,289	3,405	1,884	177	220	220	342	559	553	445	264	397	146
15 Other chemical factories.....	34,742	22,814	11,928	855	1,556	1,356	1,916	3,954	3,097	3,386	1,496	2,806	979
16 Cigar and tobacco factories.....	103,715	35,767	67,948	989	7,696	1,214	8,112	3,295	14,741	3,463	9,673	3,495	7,291
17 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	96,342	80,630	15,712	2,201	1,925	3,651	2,421	11,654	3,926	11,230	2,011	10,133	1,362
18 Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	12,884	11,535	1,349	196	131	386	227	1,575	356	1,663	188	1,483	121
19 Glass factories.....	40,853	33,554	7,299	1,366	1,056	2,106	1,289	5,616	2,012	4,744	929	4,020	592
20 Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	11,395	11,069	326	120	31	322	38	1,469	69	1,626	54	1,594	26
21 Marble and stone yards.....	7,963	7,953	10	108	1	210	1	884	5	1,010		956	1
22 Potteries.....	23,247	16,519	6,728	411	706	627	866	2,110	1,484	2,187	840	2,080	622
23 Clothing industries.....	458,909	142,158	346,751	5,973	36,930	7,636	36,580	17,857	67,546	15,191	43,089	16,123	33,890
24 Corset factories.....	10,921	852	10,069	60	736	78	873	147	1,611	107	1,078	86	940
25 Glove factories.....	18,465	4,955	13,510	383	1,116	372	1,385	642	2,450	429	1,539	402	1,326
26 Hat factories (felt).....	26,454	17,951	8,473	744	895	1,095	928	2,443	1,840	1,894	1,071	1,847	734
27 Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	55,471	9,708	45,763	989	8,073	951	6,177	1,866	9,419	1,198	4,787	971	3,509
28 Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	106,773	50,190	56,583	1,731	5,898	2,200	5,791	5,487	10,956	4,920	7,094	5,512	5,897
29 Other clothing factories.....	270,825	58,472	212,353	2,066	20,212	2,940	21,426	7,272	41,240	6,643	27,524	7,305	21,484
30 Food and allied industries.....	224,416	135,830	88,586	8,319	12,423	8,531	13,828	20,918	20,820	18,820	10,890	16,072	7,744
31 Bakeries.....	27,901	12,602	15,299	4,026	2,737	2,049	2,896	2,442	4,244	1,103	1,819	656	1,055
32 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	26,707	21,331	4,376	452	395	562	598	3,649	1,211	3,977	603	3,359	428
33 Candy factories.....	44,470	17,404	27,066	914	4,412	1,343	4,623	2,859	6,715	2,249	3,521	1,879	2,276
34 Fish curing and packing.....	6,796	3,699	3,097	254	329	217	271	459	432	401	348	310	369
35 Flour and grain mills.....	6,872	6,320	552	128	46	222	85	854	162	871	68	878	47
36 Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	18,748	5,196	13,552	298	1,332	449	1,816	916	2,620	672	1,372	511	1,167
37 Slaughter and packing houses.....	53,059	43,052	10,007	946	1,144	1,777	1,462	5,788	2,073	6,240	1,305	5,577	1,055
38 Sugar factories and refineries.....	3,778	3,070	708	87	106	127	131	378	211	400	77	387	54
39 Other food factories.....	25,898	12,743	13,155	617	1,834	767	1,842	2,063	2,966	1,825	1,687	1,564	1,217
40 Liquor and beverage industries.....	11,187	10,413	774	597	88	718	102	1,540	186	1,081	90	951	76
41 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	651,398	590,635	60,763	10,931	4,953	25,752	9,028	92,067	17,266	90,808	9,111	80,812	6,277
42 Agricultural implement factories.....	8,782	8,281	501	171	33	422	104	1,529	152	1,243	70	1,014	37
43 Automobile factories.....	161,957	142,925	19,032	1,184	802	5,106	2,609	25,808	5,771	26,418	3,328	22,090	2,255
44 Automobile repair shops.....	9,452	9,407	45	658	4	818	4	1,900	6	1,510	5	1,231	6
45 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ⁴	106,664	103,575	3,089	1,462	286	4,243	569	15,555	957	16,016	382	14,269	278
46 Car and railroad shops.....	65,008	64,573	435	353	21	1,292	36	6,405	78	8,010	63	8,332	54
47 Ship and boat building.....	19,909	19,904	65	343	8	764	9	2,415	16	2,500	5	2,065	3
48 Wagon and carriage factories.....	2,766	2,517	249	96	28	104	34	263	58	275	33	230	30
49 Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	248,911	213,952	34,959	6,016	3,530	11,656	5,278	33,782	9,616	31,127	4,915	27,721	3,877
50 Not specified metal industries.....	27,889	25,501	2,388	648	241	1,347	385	4,010	612	3,704	310	3,320	237
51 Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	91,852	61,049	30,803	2,889	4,011	4,222	5,257	10,155	8,224	8,133	4,117	6,796	2,528
52 Brass mills.....	14,834	11,606	3,228	370	281	694	539	1,671	860	1,409	436	1,238	304
53 Clock and watch factories.....	15,036	8,492	6,544	320	611	423	903	1,279	1,755	1,131	1,041	996	626
54 Copper factories.....	2,850	2,824	26	37	13	121	31	472	30	463	22	365	7
55 Gold and silver factories.....	5,902	3,877	2,025	145	206	170	233	430	476	394	240	340	184
56 Jewelry factories.....	13,979	7,766	6,213	619	1,187	619	1,044	1,285	1,420	895	717	714	409
57 Lead and zinc factories.....	2,014	1,840	174	48	14	90	20	284	43	251	26	221	16
58 Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	23,290	15,250	8,040	917	1,164	1,318	1,580	3,021	2,174	2,243	1,008	1,798	659
59 Other metal factories.....	18,847	9,394	4,453	433	535	787	907	1,733	1,466	1,347	627	1,124	323
60 Leather industries.....	267,518	175,768	91,750	8,894	10,040	11,473	11,392	25,329	21,051	21,071	12,363	18,839	9,156
61 Harness and saddle factories.....	7,164	6,890	274	55	23	71	36	210	54	267	29	315	35
62 Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	16,533	11,080	5,453	513	808	646	873	1,511	1,534	1,376	759	1,264	383
63 Shoe factories.....	209,928	128,377	81,551	7,466	8,565	9,465	9,787	20,283	18,493	16,495	11,058	14,280	8,349
64 Tanneries.....	28,968	25,395	3,568	659	493	1,022	541	2,777	732	2,483	405	2,608	315
65 Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	4,900	4,026	874	201	121	269	155	568	218	450	112	372	74
66 Lumber and furniture industries.....	177,457	157,861	19,596	5,850	1,871	8,001	2,465	22,393	4,600	20,175	2,457	16,791	1,858
67 Furniture factories.....	75,235	66,131	9,104	2,552	671	3,648	1,039	9,500	2,090	8,290	1,112	6,902	895
68 Piano and organ factories.....	8,177	7,535	642	107	46	168	67	612	167	631	94	688	82
69 Saw and planing mills ⁴	58,986	56,389	2,597	1,940	308	2,579	323	8,394	643	8,005	351	6,447	254
70 Other woodworking factories.....	35,059	27,806	7,253	1,251	846	1,606	1,036	3,887	1,760	3,249	960	2,754	627
71 Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	165,911	102,421	63,490	5,580	6,141	7,794	8,528	17,966	16,002	14,744	9,324	11,714	6,386
72 Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	17,127	6,488	10,639	413	1,150	568	1,681	3,077	3,077	909	1,636	719	956
73 Paper and pulp mills.....	63,629	49,709	13,920	909	1,151	2,539	1,766	8,415	3,315	8,063	1,883	6,541	1,389
74 Paper box factories.....	14,284	5,767	8,517	402	1,276	510	1,309	1,058	2,321	809	1,199	687	736
75 Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	70,871	40,457	30,414	3,856	2,564	4,177	3,772	7,350	7,289	4,963	4,606	3,797	3,306

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

49

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN						
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female					
11,455	1	10,272	1	8,581	-----	6,589	1	4,907	-----	3,582	-----	2,066	-----	1,018	-----	497	-----	45	-----	1	-----	2	-----	
443	-----	366	-----	300	-----	277	-----	222	-----	153	-----	82	-----	35	-----	15	-----	2	-----	2	-----	3	-----	
11,012	1	9,906	1	8,221	-----	6,312	1	4,685	-----	3,429	-----	1,984	-----	983	-----	482	-----	43	-----	3	-----	4	-----	
5,459	271	4,216	203	3,452	158	2,621	106	2,148	85	1,683	46	1,040	30	531	16	285	4	23	-----	4	-----	4	-----	
2,623	-----	2,095	4	1,625	1	1,240	1	818	1	566	3	279	1	143	-----	37	-----	21	-----	5	-----	5	-----	
11,224	1,721	8,662	1,160	6,650	847	4,860	568	3,177	341	2,023	209	1,009	97	415	36	152	16	51	9	6	-----	6	-----	
208	3	170	3	167	-----	97	-----	61	-----	33	-----	19	-----	7	-----	8	-----	2	-----	7	-----	7	-----	
390	226	341	149	307	101	250	59	187	40	121	18	55	4	19	4	10	1	4	-----	1	-----	8	-----	
172	5	135	8	104	4	92	2	41	1	29	-----	16	-----	10	2	5	-----	9	-----	9	-----	10	-----	
1,897	1	1,615	2	1,263	1	941	-----	602	-----	387	-----	199	-----	78	-----	29	-----	5	-----	10	-----	11	-----	
802	78	743	57	654	52	548	27	386	15	265	8	139	3	58	-----	12	-----	3	-----	11	-----	12	-----	
3,833	37	2,573	33	1,663	13	1,044	10	602	5	320	4	121	1	47	1	16	-----	16	-----	12	-----	13	-----	
844	384	525	191	378	105	241	49	130	26	69	13	27	7	1	2	1	-----	3	-----	13	-----	14	-----	
362	127	324	95	279	56	248	42	158	23	117	9	73	4	31	1	12	-----	3	-----	14	-----	15	-----	
2,716	860	2,227	622	1,835	515	1,399	379	1,010	230	682	156	360	78	161	27	58	14	9	3	15	-----	16	-----	
3,989	6,900	3,945	4,917	3,605	3,395	3,383	2,267	2,830	1,354	2,460	886	1,713	458	1,020	178	394	56	22	34	16	-----	17	-----	
10,230	1,279	8,970	996	7,703	701	5,882	480	4,016	326	2,672	163	1,464	69	590	27	196	16	38	10	17	-----	18	-----	
1,472	105	1,300	99	1,099	54	918	39	643	19	421	7	243	3	108	-----	24	-----	4	-----	18	-----	19	-----	
4,005	509	3,399	353	2,832	235	2,134	149	1,484	91	959	47	532	18	229	8	84	4	14	7	18	-----	20	-----	
1,554	35	1,375	24	1,199	21	767	7	508	9	290	7	160	2	51	1	24	1	10	1	20	-----	21	-----	
1,031	-----	991	-----	888	-----	716	-----	497	-----	354	-----	195	-----	86	-----	22	-----	5	-----	21	-----	22	-----	
2,188	630	1,905	520	1,685	391	1,347	285	884	206	618	102	334	45	116	18	42	11	5	2	21	-----	22	-----	
19,589	34,778	18,010	29,038	14,559	22,860	10,860	17,231	7,445	11,326	4,968	7,374	2,588	3,873	998	1,448	289	504	72	284	23	-----	24	-----	
77	1,120	56	992	56	871	57	710	41	521	36	343	81	172	17	74	3	21	-----	7	-----	24	-----	25	-----
465	1,323	480	1,164	486	992	426	778	294	576	260	387	187	247	109	120	37	69	-----	3	-----	8	-----	26	-----
2,242	761	2,125	635	1,745	481	1,241	411	1,022	302	791	206	501	135	212	56	71	12	8	6	26	-----	27	-----	
934	3,508	2,959	863	2,959	691	2,452	490	1,957	835	1,249	228	890	120	477	50	206	22	68	-----	32	-----	27	-----	
7,276	6,220	6,981	5,086	5,682	3,758	4,340	2,573	2,612	1,595	1,821	965	895	474	310	158	91	57	-----	32	-----	61	-----	28	-----
8,595	21,846	7,505	18,202	5,899	14,308	4,308	10,802	2,841	7,083	1,832	4,588	874	2,368	300	834	65	27	-----	29	-----	170	-----	29	-----
16,012	7,295	13,543	5,503	11,422	4,156	8,577	2,932	5,934	1,474	3,935	878	2,275	395	997	127	382	56	93	65	30	-----	31	-----	
537	864	451	612	384	447	335	328	220	145	186	92	121	41	61	8	29	6	2	3	31	-----	32	-----	
2,738	412	2,072	269	1,546	196	1,092	135	710	72	440	37	260	12	127	4	34	1	13	3	32	-----	33	-----	
2,003	1,853	1,773	1,377	1,383	954	1,129	674	812	341	509	191	320	72	154	29	63	15	14	13	33	-----	34	-----	
364	366	348	290	335	267	322	190	236	112	202	76	147	32	60	11	34	2	10	2	34	-----	35	-----	
835	43	740	34	643	21	478	16	300	9	183	14	114	5	49	2	19	-----	8	-----	35	-----	36	-----	
503	1,372	453	1,235	415	1,014	322	784	269	406	206	252	105	120	53	38	18	14	5	10	36	-----	37	-----	
6,054	1,116	5,086	784	4,286	545	2,939	265	2,013	128	1,274	68	693	34	262	9	93	5	24	14	37	-----	38	-----	
410	46	364	33	330	23	231	17	158	5	103	2	50	3	23	-----	17	-----	5	-----	38	-----	39	-----	
1,478	1,139	1,223	821	1,086	644	850	498	556	243	370	140	215	69	104	24	48	12	7	19	39	-----	40	-----	
1,090	84	1,033	48	1,014	45	881	25	660	13	462	6	250	7	104	2	27	1	5	1	40	-----	41	-----	
81,171	5,461	67,336	3,731	52,611	2,272	36,920	1,346	24,109	717	15,300	332	8,221	172	3,198	49	1,131	21	273	27	41	-----	42	-----	
977	54	820	27	724	10	541	8	383	4	247	2	132	-----	58	-----	17	-----	3	-----	42	-----	43	-----	
20,975	1,896	15,618	1,134	10,903	645	6,741	327	4,064	161	2,299	57	1,143	29	467	9	119	2	50	7	43	-----	44	-----	
1,104	7	747	4	520	2	369	6	250	1	174	-----	73	-----	32	-----	16	-----	5	-----	44	-----	45	-----	
14,976	230	12,712	157	9,781	103	6,389	56	3,869	34	2,318	16	1,085	13	336	5	102	1	62	2	45	-----	46	-----	
9,482	52	8,989	48	7,909	29	5,782	22	3,834	15	2,394	9	1,334	6	326	-----	105	-----	2	-----	46	-----	47	-----	
2,735	5	2,450	6	1,988	2	1,605	2	1,054	2	739	5	398	-----	162	-----	69	-----	17	-----	47	-----	48	-----	
238	25	232	17	228	10	185	8	192	4	180	-----	137	-----	2	-----	67	-----	1	-----	48	-----	49	-----	
27,208	2,959	22,809	2,172	18,295	1,379	13,722	858	9,444	464	6,320	228	3,574	119	1,587	34	589	16	102	14	49	-----	50	-----	
3,476	233	2,959	166	2,263	92	1,586	59	1,019	32	629	15	345	3	141	-----	47	-----	7	-----	50	-----	51	-----	
6,916	2,136	6,035	1,628	5,011	1,225	3,998	781	2,775	434	2,025	251	1,287	125	566	40	213	22	28	24	51	-----	52	-----	
1,371	285	1,346	219	1,135	154	900	65	582	39	468	29	246	8	127	4	41	3	8	2	52	-----	53	-----	
970	481	808	374	761	286	573	221	423	136	389	62	258	29	101	8	53	4	7	7	53	-----	54	-----	
378	7	328	6	248	3	169	4	121	-----	59	-----	39	-----	18	-----	5	-----	1	-----	54	-----	55	-----	
462	161	417	144	400	143	362	88	288	64	199	47	157	24	83	7	30	6	-----	2	-----	55	-----	56	-----
827	400	735	346	662	303	499	201	356	84	247	56	205	26	92	9	31								

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Textile industries—													
1 Cotton mills.....	302,501	156,818	145,683	13,537	21,675	12,716	16,958	28,893	31,786	22,497	20,064	17,412	15,176
2 Knitting mills.....	134,006	44,203	89,803	4,759	13,729	5,708	13,774	12,631	24,161	7,216	12,296	4,473	7,699
3 Silk mills.....	125,770	52,080	73,690	5,007	12,854	5,012	12,010	9,926	19,456	7,207	9,602	5,789	6,294
4 Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	19,613	13,947	5,666	729	754	1,013	820	2,303	1,425	1,797	769	1,379	535
5 Woolen and worsted mills.....	101,821	53,761	49,060	2,442	4,048	2,802	4,828	6,431	9,748	6,060	6,598	5,728	5,781
6 Other textile mills.....	133,660	65,312	68,348	3,308	7,145	4,139	7,629	9,867	14,272	8,022	8,712	7,377	6,702
7 Carpet mills.....	28,609	16,486	12,123	788	913	1,036	1,126	2,425	2,389	1,922	1,419	1,833	1,132
8 Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	4,503	2,074	2,429	140	311	150	289	445	498	353	290	200	257
9 Lace and embroidery mills.....	11,417	4,221	7,196	291	950	223	924	476	1,696	493	1,056	467	717
10 Rope and cordage factories.....	5,469	3,067	2,402	171	302	205	327	498	553	393	294	282	219
11 Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	4,275	2,566	1,709	71	50	121	68	317	169	273	184	260	203
12 Other and not specified textile mills.....	79,387	36,898	42,489	1,847	4,619	2,394	4,895	5,706	8,967	4,588	5,469	4,335	4,174
13 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	536,108	353,744	182,364	12,753	21,952	22,809	28,463	66,185	47,974	57,915	24,696	46,907	16,414
14 Broom and brush factories.....	9,521	7,622	1,899	338	234	393	255	871	459	786	238	731	194
15 Button factories.....	7,565	4,496	3,069	234	476	284	414	571	704	521	370	531	306
16 Electric light and power plants.....	49,269	49,218	51	435	2	1,850	7	10,620	15	11,354	6	8,112	5
17 Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	117,327	72,012	45,315	3,380	5,762	7,347	9,438	17,835	14,492	11,916	6,187	8,631	3,550
18 Rubber factories.....	80,835	59,546	21,289	1,112	1,915	2,619	2,850	10,402	5,594	10,959	3,510	9,531	2,492
19 Straw factories.....	1,818	584	1,234	32	98	36	98	83	183	55	119	48	115
20 Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	1,368	1,360	8	40	1	29	2	161	1	150	3	142	
21 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	129,460	83,949	45,511	3,399	5,415	4,924	6,168	12,682	10,772	11,952	5,767	10,510	4,125
22 Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	138,945	74,957	63,988	3,783	8,049	5,327	9,231	12,960	15,755	10,222	8,526	8,671	5,627
23 Not specified industries and services.....	153,152	123,252	29,900	6,648	2,991	10,658	3,683	22,888	6,222	14,205	3,596	10,939	2,519
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
24 Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	1,115,667	1,104,132	11,535	35,243	743	58,973	743	151,807	1,458	125,101	1,101	111,873	1,087
25 Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	419,802	419,675	127	10,765	7	19,834	12	56,001	22	53,034	10	50,643	13
26 General and not specified laborers.....	695,865	684,457	11,408	24,478	736	39,139	731	95,806	1,466	72,067	1,091	61,230	1,074
Chemical and allied industries.....	151,918	148,507	3,411	3,458	439	7,209	585	24,582	927	22,149	414	18,519	275
28 Charcoal and coke works.....	4,783	4,772	11	102	2	175	1	638	1	672	1	600	1
29 Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	5,047	4,447	600	109	83	265	118	854	184	608	79	499	36
30 Fertilizer factories.....	18,243	18,157	86	929	10	1,271	6	3,658	17	3,040	13	2,191	14
31 Gas works.....	28,897	28,884	13	274		897	1	3,855		3,954	4	3,530	2
32 Paint and varnish factories.....	6,171	6,017	154	183	20	402	35	976	39	763	21	591	8
33 Petroleum refineries.....	40,816	40,645	171	534	14	1,638	24	7,356	43	6,958	23	5,851	18
34 Rayon factories.....	4,962	4,451	511	284	115	410	115	998	135	682	51	512	29
35 Soap factories.....	4,799	4,596	203	114	24	237	43	685	72	590	25	517	23
36 Other chemical factories.....	38,200	36,568	1,632	929	171	1,914	244	5,562	436	4,882	197	4,228	144
37 Cigar and tobacco factories.....	20,581	14,094	6,487	659	664	900	691	2,445	1,459	2,039	929	1,685	645
38 Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	145,665	142,095	3,570	4,999	488	8,616	572	23,243	890	19,983	436	16,689	289
39 Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	58,543	58,792	751	1,769	71	3,269	114	9,887	173	8,804	114	7,172	68
40 Glass factories.....	28,108	26,362	1,746	1,864	267	2,538	310	4,773	461	3,220	207	2,645	142
41 Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	38,634	38,475	159	693	8	1,630	11	5,633	33	5,537	24	4,928	11
42 Marble and stone yards.....	8,102	8,097	5	211		392		1,185		1,061		968	1
43 Potteries.....	11,278	10,369	909	462	142	787	137	1,765	193	1,361	91	1,076	67
44 Clothing industries.....	15,293	8,558	6,735	983	1,314	1,082	1,144	1,934	1,543	1,201	722	795	503
45 Corset factories.....	350	133	217	17	24	11	34	25	58	10	22	7	20
46 Glove factories.....	1,159	550	609	91	95	82	107	130	134	48	89	53	67
47 Hat factories (felt).....	1,142	966	176	121	37	116	24	176	49	77	20	59	14
48 Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	4,136	2,314	1,822	234	484	312	337	632	390	392	144	217	115
49 Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	3,794	2,456	1,338	225	177	228	204	547	313	446	151	291	121
50 Other clothing factories.....	4,712	2,139	2,573	295	497	333	438	424	599	228	296	168	166
51 Food and allied industries.....	154,886	136,802	18,084	6,615	2,098	9,874	2,419	24,219	3,775	18,623	2,161	14,817	1,708
52 Bakeries.....	12,362	10,786	1,576	1,491	226	1,350	276	2,162	392	1,234	187	847	115
53 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	17,433	16,518	915	686	101	1,340	141	3,716	233	2,627	113	1,878	88
54 Candy factories.....	5,552	4,080	1,472	332	270	432	267	826	378	514	186	350	106
55 Fish curing and packing.....	6,172	4,596	1,576	271	178	352	135	771	255	611	208	473	151
56 Flour and grain mills.....	15,967	15,839	128	400	14	763	24	2,381	38	2,193	17	1,677	21
57 Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	19,544	14,987	4,557	675	411	1,217	556	5,785	846	1,875	459	1,406	375
58 Slaughter and packing houses.....	43,045	38,384	4,661	1,082	358	2,385	502	6,251	735	5,638	489	4,804	402
59 Sugar factories and refineries.....	9,298	8,038	1,260	234	25	416	19	1,283	49	1,244	26	1,046	40
60 Other food factories.....	16,968	13,281	3,687	576	487	940	469	2,345	864	1,758	452	1,460	383
61 Liquor and beverage industries.....	8,515	8,293	222	888	28	841	30	1,559	34	926	24	678	29
62 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	662,131	652,027	10,104	12,115	826	31,626	1,669	101,697	2,824	89,105	1,366	78,036	917
63 Agricultural implement factories.....	10,873	10,735	138	297	15	665	25	1,916	44	1,400	15	1,063	13
64 Automobile factories.....	123,717	120,150	3,567	1,150	174	4,888	611	20,856	1,136	19,260	548	16,481	342
65 Automobile repair shops.....	12,653	12,617	36	852	4	1,327	4	3,370	7	2,290	7	1,529	6
66 Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	235,726	234,524	1,202	3,146	79	10,454	185	34,832	289	31,510	162	28,338	109
67 Car and railroad shops.....	37,789	37,542	247	453	15	1,539	21	5,480	35	4,976	30	4,298	23
68 Ship and boat building.....	17,352	17,325	27	497		1,060	2	2,825	4	2,422	5	2,018	5
69 Wagon and carriage factories.....	1,419	1,406	13	58		99	3	196	4	163		140	
70 Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	171,814	167,534	4,280	4,086	490	9,445	742	25,579	1,158	20,523	524	18,175	356
71 Not specified metal industries.....	50,788	50,194	594	916	49	2,149	76	6,643	147	6,561	75	5,994	63

¹ In Table 16 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.² Not otherwise specified.³ Includes tin-plate mills.⁴ Includes iron foundries.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
16,467	14,255	12,999	10,007	10,895	7,123	8,803	4,266	5,859	2,348	3,636	1,167	1,957	571	803	179	287	42	57	66	1
3,203	6,071	2,100	4,349	1,383	2,929	1,022	2,066	654	1,252	500	785	397	118	177	51	59	23	59	23	2
5,422	5,026	4,214	3,379	3,352	2,222	2,401	1,351	1,702	760	1,128	411	591	199	234	60	65	22	30	42	3
1,435	476	1,273	335	1,146	205	985	170	773	95	545	40	353	19	147	12	65	3	5	2	4
5,903	5,420	5,777	4,248	5,167	3,148	4,286	2,303	3,317	1,430	2,595	874	1,415	389	614	128	197	79	27	38	5
7,421	6,398	6,508	5,127	5,544	3,952	4,381	3,047	3,377	2,153	2,611	1,501	1,595	878	822	476	319	300	21	56	6
1,935	1,270	1,777	935	1,381	786	1,010	616	822	532	664	420	444	284	250	196	134	141	5	8	7
199	280	161	184	124	132	93	79	85	49	63	37	23	17	14	4	9	2	1	1	8
512	573	504	438	424	321	326	227	191	127	171	92	104	40	25	20	13	7	1	8	9
317	223	288	196	229	117	230	83	181	52	143	18	75	13	39	3	14	1	2	1	10
271	224	200	236	208	216	227	175	174	90	151	54	87	23	57	11	25	2	4	4	11
4,127	3,828	3,518	3,138	3,118	2,430	2,495	1,867	1,924	1,303	1,419	874	857	501	437	242	124	147	9	35	12
42,234	14,168	32,669	10,242	25,352	7,174	18,386	4,806	12,267	3,001	8,566	1,894	4,637	949	2,020	349	842	146	202	136	13
785	167	754	114	731	71	624	70	529	43	458	22	314	19	176	5	127	7	5	1	14
594	275	505	217	411	119	297	88	217	58	171	23	94	14	38	2	22	3	6	6	15
6,165	3	4,112	6	2,831	3	1,810	2	905	1	539	1	258	1	98	33	33	36	36	18	16
7,195	2,892	5,195	1,645	3,872	921	2,773	467	1,845	221	1,223	98	538	34	184	13	57	5	21	20	17
8,517	1,966	6,026	1,238	4,227	784	2,651	460	1,666	266	1,059	170	499	58	176	19	72	5	30	12	18
63	134	75	129	58	90	51	80	29	79	28	55	18	36	6	14	2	4	1	19	19
142	1	149	1	139	1	159	1	108	1	91	1	35	1	11	3	3	1	1	20	20
10,208	3,865	8,613	2,983	7,050	2,335	5,517	1,625	3,824	1,099	2,704	711	1,537	386	713	162	281	61	35	37	21
8,565	5,165	7,240	4,010	6,033	2,901	4,504	2,013	3,084	1,234	2,293	815	1,344	401	618	134	245	61	68	66	22
10,835	2,489	9,242	2,037	8,377	1,814	7,650	1,486	6,501	1,081	5,266	732	4,045	491	2,204	217	1,505	184	2,289	358	23
118,561	1,275	110,109	1,158	106,240	1,087	91,158	978	70,593	700	54,691	496	37,575	341	20,264	194	10,031	118	1,913	26	24
54,424	20	49,454	13	44,646	8	33,291	11	21,639	4	13,938	3	7,475	2	2,955	1	1,114	462	1	25	25
64,137	1,255	60,655	1,145	61,594	1,079	57,867	967	48,954	696	40,753	493	30,100	339	17,309	193	8,917	118	1,451	25	26
19,268	263	16,003	164	13,834	134	9,999	97	6,259	53	4,015	32	2,091	15	781	6	211	2	129	5	27
699	54	504	3	480	3	373	5	210	1	140	1	77	1	27	9	9	6	6	28	28
479	45	448	21	377	20	306	5	196	6	166	3	80	2	45	12	1	3	3	29	29
2,123	7	1,557	2	1,340	6	961	2	503	3	314	2	167	2	61	1	17	1	25	30	30
3,712	8	3,381	2	3,205	1	2,505	1	1,649	1	1,075	2	542	1	222	54	29	2	29	31	31
713	8	681	10	605	2	449	2	288	2	194	2	111	1	51	8	2	2	2	32	32
5,789	15	4,394	9	3,321	6	2,004	8	1,354	3	89	7	388	1	121	30	30	30	30	33	33
420	26	320	17	342	8	245	4	128	3	69	2	32	1	5	2	2	2	2	34	34
540	18	537	13	495	5	352	4	213	6	157	6	83	1	31	9	9	6	6	35	35
4,793	143	4,121	90	3,669	83	2,714	61	1,718	29	1,113	18	611	7	218	5	70	26	4	36	36
1,519	666	1,172	469	1,119	383	955	253	653	134	492	109	310	55	158	19	81	9	7	2	37
16,556	290	14,541	193	12,973	196	9,687	110	6,646	66	4,327	34	2,414	23	978	7	315	2	128	4	38
7,041	81	5,957	42	5,314	41	3,829	21	2,617	12	1,653	5	936	6	356	107	1	51	2	39	39
2,459	116	2,259	73	2,040	65	1,672	47	1,253	29	886	17	517	6	235	79	1	22	1	40	40
4,913	19	4,427	18	3,860	15	2,840	12	1,846	4	1,179	3	614	4	254	1	76	45	1	41	41
1,039	2	862	---	807	1	616	1	427	---	278	---	155	---	73	---	18	---	5	---	42
1,104	72	1,006	65	952	74	730	29	503	21	331	9	192	7	60	2	35	5	---	43	43
651	468	493	379	390	265	337	176	254	99	196	69	138	32	76	13	25	4	3	4	44
21	9	8	13	15	11	10	5	6	6	6	3	10	3	1	---	---	---	---	---	45
30	36	21	36	25	14	25	15	20	9	10	3	9	1	6	2	---	---	---	---	46
97	9	75	7	64	5	60	6	51	4	33	1	22	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	47
135	83	110	87	67	72	62	45	61	25	39	23	25	14	22	3	6	---	---	---	48
222	120	161	92	93	61	83	54	51	19	49	14	34	4	16	2	9	4	1	2	49
158	199	118	144	126	102	97	67	36	59	28	38	38	10	23	6	3	---	---	---	50
15,052	1,766	12,957	1,428	11,374	1,000	8,649	744	6,041	488	4,266	242	2,638	144	1,164	70	382	24	131	17	51
806	112	688	100	619	69	547	37	390	28	341	19	185	11	119	4	31	6	6	---	52
1,662	88	1,275	60	1,078	40	810	28	629	14	385	6	275	2	107	2	10	2	10	---	53
365	68	315	77	284	39	230	34	183	29	121	7	78	6	32	3	14	1	4	1	54
434	191	378	133	352	103	326	86	227	50	181	33	132	15	44	4	21	2	23	2	55
1,896	9	1,622	14	1,429	7	1,122	4	811	7	561	2	325	---	172	69	1	13	---	---	56
1,342	438	1,226	400	1,205	337	1,043	297	808	202	651	109	463	69	206	42	67	12	15	4	57
5,199	459	4,468	339	3,700	188	2,543	101	1,579	64	1,043	17	551	9	229	3	72	1	37	4	58
1,253	35	1,125	27	950	23	612	8	383	7	259	3	151	3	57	3	15	---	10	1	59
1,463	345	1,264	263	1,119	181	881	138	618	78	433	43	278	27	110	9	28	5	8	3	60
632	21	596	15	638	13	535	11	413	9	291	3	200	2	88	2	25	---	5	1	61
87,223	883	76,591	658	64,133	391	45,745	253	29,628	154	19,180	74	10,747	35	4,175	18	1,441	17	585	14	62
1,185	11	1,146	5	1,038	6	765	3	532	---	350	---	203	1	102	---	35	---	8	---	63
17,078	315	13,794	225	10,639	99	6,943	63	4,202	25	2,551	15	1,382	6	537	1	170	4	99	3	64
1,120	4	751	1	532	2	357	---	222	1	128	---	83	---	38	---	12	---	6	---	65
33,643	110	29,926	100	24,326	60	16,667	45	10,332	27	6,372	11	3,261	10	1,124	5	336	4	257	3	66
4,764	33	4,336	28	3,893	22	2,947	18	1,981	12	1,433	5	931	---	331	2	124	1	26	2	67
2,131	2	1,866	4	1,529	---	1,227	1	729	2	518	1	296	---	123	1	62	---	22	---	68
137	1	117	2	120	3	122	---	83	---	74	---	56	---	28	---	10	---	3	---	69
20,296	347	18,428	246	16,508	166	12,836	105	8,938	77	6,193	33	3,690	15	1,575	9	566	6	96	6	

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
OCCUPATION	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	62,398	58,913	3,485	1,951	576	3,869	754	9,554	981	7,746	387	6,666	231
Brass mills	14,809	14,411	398	301	42	722	82	1,777	83	1,568	41	1,532	36
Clock and watch factories	1,546	1,018	528	120	106	103	132	194	173	96	45	102	33
Copper factories	8,013	7,950	63	105	5	308	26	1,182	17	1,148	7	987	6
Gold and silver factories	1,199	1,098	101	63	20	79	15	140	30	93	12	99	1
Jewelry factories	397	328	69	35	18	34	17	55	13	39	9	22	1
Lead and zinc factories	8,116	8,093	23	130	2	368	2	1,261	7	1,222	4	1,082	4
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	20,181	18,313	1,868	924	327	1,660	378	3,407	519	2,385	207	1,994	125
Other metal factories	8,137	7,702	435	273	56	595	102	1,538	130	1,195	62	848	23
Leather industries	38,601	33,003	5,598	2,443	981	2,950	976	5,728	1,567	3,972	678	3,190	375
Harness and saddle factories	501	469	32	21	6	28	2	69	9	40	3	46	3
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	1,930	1,701	229	120	40	120	42	237	64	151	29	163	17
Shoe factories	18,389	13,647	4,742	1,724	830	1,774	833	2,913	1,367	1,690	577	1,206	319
Tanneries	16,809	16,296	513	484	90	931	85	2,373	104	1,968	58	1,698	31
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	897	890	82	94	15	97	14	136	23	123	11	75	5
Lumber and furniture industries	333,539	326,071	7,468	18,322	911	25,090	1,037	65,824	1,801	49,250	1,023	34,777	702
Furniture factories	39,802	38,321	1,481	2,603	126	3,465	236	7,127	358	4,910	204	3,537	138
Piano and organ factories	1,664	1,566	98	69	10	161	11	219	26	135	18	95	5
Saw and planing mills ²	251,741	248,803	2,938	13,094	394	18,500	377	51,201	687	38,954	408	27,303	251
Other woodworking factories	40,332	37,381	2,951	2,566	381	3,084	413	7,277	730	5,251	393	3,842	308
Paper, printing, and allied industries	60,373	64,175	5,198	2,650	629	5,073	836	12,218	1,523	8,642	693	6,757	435
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	3,926	3,072	854	210	99	327	142	632	251	382	110	287	77
Paper and pulp mills	52,038	49,677	2,361	1,208	247	3,222	364	9,176	687	7,002	313	5,557	206
Paper box factories	2,587	1,986	601	161	106	210	97	396	179	262	80	177	43
Printing, publishing, and engraving	10,822	9,440	1,382	1,071	177	1,314	233	2,014	406	1,016	190	766	109
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills	55,519	46,439	9,080	5,912	1,405	3,967	1,091	7,602	1,994	5,354	1,130	3,919	847
Knitting mills	9,412	5,884	3,528	752	638	723	615	1,174	901	716	473	452	235
Silk mills	11,078	8,920	2,158	1,203	531	1,054	444	1,581	562	916	218	703	118
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	7,571	7,257	314	379	57	480	52	1,126	71	858	45	642	18
Woolen and worsted mills	13,753	11,955	1,798	642	198	804	214	1,486	343	1,032	224	968	177
Other textile mills	23,199	20,320	2,879	1,155	383	1,508	405	3,123	682	2,421	363	1,956	227
Carpet mills	4,828	4,236	592	209	54	294	76	582	137	419	79	365	41
Hemp, jute, and linen mills	961	863	98	55	12	58	16	134	14	107	13	77	13
Lace and embroidery mills	569	444	125	72	33	38	21	60	26	43	13	42	9
Rope and cordage factories	2,921	2,632	289	96	28	199	40	383	64	332	35	280	22
Sail, awning, and tent factories	721	661	60	26	1	67	6	155	12	95	6	76	9
Other and not specified textile mills	13,199	11,484	1,715	697	255	847	246	1,809	429	1,425	217	1,116	133
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	322,696	298,609	24,087	13,260	3,121	20,057	4,050	53,285	6,482	41,416	3,080	33,185	2,103
Broom and brush factories	2,587	2,370	217	273	46	249	40	474	52	314	25	197	19
Button factories	1,129	940	189	78	43	62	28	125	42	107	19	115	15
Electric light and power plants	35,665	35,550	15	573	6	1,759	2	6,414	4	5,412	4	4,260	2
Electrical machinery and supply factories	36,885	33,345	3,540	1,177	444	2,941	816	6,685	1,139	4,480	404	3,593	258
Rubber factories	29,123	25,980	3,143	603	245	1,485	412	4,396	833	3,836	529	3,438	422
Straw factories	143	136	12	7	4	12	2	26	2	9	1	10	1
Turpentine farms and distilleries	37,620	37,313	307	3,603	55	2,533	28	6,532	47	5,073	39	3,525	32
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	65,871	61,267	4,604	2,580	570	3,841	731	10,866	1,214	8,900	576	7,334	384
Other not specified manufacturing industries	113,668	101,608	12,060	4,396	1,708	7,175	1,991	17,747	3,149	13,285	1,487	10,713	971
Transportation and communication	3,843,147	3,561,943	281,204	57,190	17,885	117,400	41,291	488,773	88,858	541,351	49,175	500,921	29,586
Water transportation (selected occupations):													
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers	5,643	5,603	40	45	—	108	—	442	1	500	—	577	5
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots	24,455	24,482	3	—	—	143	—	1,244	—	2,245	—	3,014	—
Longshoremen and stevedores	73,954	73,944	10	335	—	1,035	1	5,409	2	8,670	—	9,843	1
Sailors and deck hands	64,700	64,692	8	1,169	—	4,236	1	13,541	—	11,676	—	8,831	—
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):													
Bus conductors	1,002	1,002	—	—	—	3	—	108	—	248	—	234	—
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	972,418	970,916	1,502	13,409	22	44,138	102	204,547	240	220,883	231	169,523	235
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ³	111,224	111,178	46	1,785	1	3,069	—	11,035	7	12,244	5	11,832	7
Garage owners, managers, and officials	69,965	69,543	422	—	—	206	—	2,884	14	8,657	35	14,013	56
Garage owners and proprietors	50,718	50,383	335	—	—	83	—	1,584	11	5,702	26	10,074	40
Garage managers and officials	19,247	19,160	87	—	—	123	—	1,300	3	2,955	9	3,939	16
Garage laborers	66,693	66,536	157	4,864	7	6,569	22	16,254	37	12,818	32	8,295	20
Hostlers and stable hands	6,654	6,654	—	240	—	268	—	699	—	594	—	486	—
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	40,970	40,920	50	2,862	2	3,633	7	7,749	12	5,987	7	4,583	9
Laborers, road and street	307,027	306,980	47	6,519	4	14,501	6	47,899	7	41,147	7	34,122	4
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	290,354	290,308	46	6,459	4	14,409	6	47,119	7	39,652	7	32,403	4
Street cleaning	16,673	16,672	1	60	—	92	—	780	—	1,495	—	1,719	—
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	41,084	40,508	576	—	—	120	—	1,685	16	4,390	38	6,590	57
Owners and proprietors	30,752	30,326	426	—	—	80	—	1,151	11	3,108	26	4,645	45
Managers and officials	10,332	10,182	150	—	—	31	—	534	5	1,282	12	1,945	12

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Includes box factories (wood).

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
7,105	199	6,418	137	5,492	85	3,920	70	2,693	29	1,801	20	1,041	9	473	5	138	2	46	1	
1,927	32	1,850	22	1,644	20	1,236	15	782	3	555	5	316	3	145	2	44	2	12	2	
91	14	71	12	66	3	50	7	45	3	37	1	20	1	15	5	5	2	1	3	
1,086	5	1,018	5	793	2	560	1	344	2	236	1	116	2	39	2	20	5	8	4	
113	5	123	5	106	1	87	1	55	1	39	2	22	2	11	1	5	1	1	5	
36	4	23	3	29	1	22	3	15	3	10	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	
1,104	2	928	3	794	1	509	1	359	1	181	95	48	48	8	4	4	4	7	7	
1,847	109	1,686	81	1,458	45	1,062	35	806	19	530	11	333	6	169	3	45	7	7	8	
901	28	714	14	602	8	394	7	287	4	184	1	116	1	31	10	14	14	9	9	
3,348	354	2,962	244	2,569	165	2,006	122	1,542	70	1,036	41	772	13	327	8	123	3	35	10	
44	2	57	3	35	1	49	1	34	1	19	1	17	1	7	3	3	3	11	11	
193	14	192	12	169	5	127	2	83	1	70	2	46	1	19	10	10	10	12	12	
1,077	281	824	191	667	129	560	106	462	62	323	30	241	7	131	6	44	3	9	13	
1,956	49	1,817	35	1,626	27	1,220	13	926	6	598	8	450	5	162	2	63	24	14	14	
78	8	72	3	72	3	50	37	37	26	26	26	18	8	8	3	3	1	15	15	
32,539	629	26,587	491	23,925	373	19,053	244	12,751	105	9,064	80	5,366	35	2,328	12	876	16	309	16	
3,400	127	2,930	101	2,818	72	2,324	54	1,934	32	1,544	17	1,050	9	540	1	172	5	18	17	
164	10	155	4	150	8	142	5	114	1	92	1	81	1	32	16	16	1	18	18	
25,405	251	20,599	204	18,277	165	14,267	92	9,117	36	6,357	33	3,534	20	1,305	4	563	11	237	19	
3,561	241	2,903	182	2,680	128	2,320	93	1,586	36	1,071	30	701	6	371	7	125	53	3	20	
6,655	358	5,703	239	5,283	207	3,967	105	3,000	79	2,115	40	1,273	23	562	16	193	6	34	21	
265	54	209	40	211	35	170	17	159	14	92	5	77	6	34	3	15	1	2	22	
5,533	182	4,756	120	4,326	107	3,242	49	2,399	36	1,693	21	974	12	428	10	134	3	27	23	
184	39	149	17	152	11	98	14	88	10	54	3	34	2	16	5	5	24	24	24	
673	83	589	62	594	54	457	25	354	19	276	11	188	3	84	3	39	2	5	25	
3,784	910	3,176	607	3,285	427	3,161	287	2,376	173	1,846	108	1,196	58	595	20	228	10	38	26	
399	218	326	142	335	105	308	87	252	43	191	45	130	16	86	8	38	2	2	27	
779	101	628	59	543	50	481	35	276	21	314	8	209	4	91	2	37	2	5	28	
699	21	749	21	639	14	566	9	427	3	351	3	222	3	83	31	31	5	3	29	
1,294	173	1,227	160	1,200	121	1,072	83	839	50	685	33	418	13	205	4	77	2	6	30	
2,089	235	1,973	193	1,746	140	1,522	97	1,054	61	862	42	559	28	264	13	82	5	11	31	
471	43	480	45	397	37	330	34	241	16	223	14	133	11	73	2	17	2	1	32	
115	8	80	7	84	4	55	4	36	3	27	1	21	1	12	2	2	2	33	33	
31	5	28	8	34	4	20	4	20	1	28	1	15	1	10	1	3	1	34	34	
259	42	267	21	231	15	201	10	166	4	107	3	76	3	24	1	11	1	1	35	
54	8	67	5	42	3	32	1	17	4	12	3	11	1	6	1	1	1	36	36	
1,159	129	1,051	107	958	77	884	44	574	33	465	21	303	12	139	6	48	3	9	37	
33,781	1,833	28,814	1,271	25,160	887	19,519	546	12,878	317	8,949	190	5,076	109	2,117	33	818	21	314	38	
223	11	152	8	133	5	103	5	86	2	80	1	46	1	27	1	11	2	1	39	
96	18	86	11	72	7	73	2	53	2	31	2	32	1	6	1	4	1	40	40	
4,221	1	3,720	1	3,294	2,437	1,664	1,020	539	226	67	44	41	41	26	44	41	41	41	41	
3,701	181	3,101	131	2,745	80	1,882	43	1,342	22	903	15	537	6	179	1	54	26	42	42	
3,359	311	2,841	195	2,288	98	1,510	48	999	27	622	14	395	4	141	53	1	14	4	43	
17	1	17	1	13	10	8	1	8	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	44	44	
3,579	36	3,061	22	2,918	20	2,866	14	1,549	6	1,109	6	535	1	232	139	1	59	45	45	
7,149	352	5,841	257	5,020	205	3,875	128	2,486	79	1,723	52	992	32	414	13	184	7	62	46	
11,436	942	9,996	646	8,677	472	6,763	306	4,691	180	3,458	100	1,999	65	891	17	305	12	106	47	
480,108	20,943	398,055	12,889	329,889	8,275	251,127	5,474	174,155	3,268	120,549	1,962	66,262	894	23,735	333	8,916	157	3,514	234	48
660	2	590	4	634	5	595	3	502	9	427	4	280	4	156	2	83	1	4	49	
3,438	2	3,254	1	3,044	2,759	2,188	1,556	2,188	1,556	963	427	280	4	435	168	31	4	50	50	
12,216	2	11,406	10,080	6,794	1	3,934	1	2,462	1	2,462	1,129	772	338	147	475	51	51	51	51	
7,223	4	5,556	4,364	3,152	2	1,941	2	1,311	1,311	1,311	1,311	1,311	1,311	1,311	1,311	1,311	1,311	1,311	52	
175	101	71	36	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	53	53
124,955	231	78,683	188	51,421	110	30,739	85	16,988	36	8,909	14	4,052	4	1,418	2	529	1	722	54	54
12,585	9	12,084	4	11,980	2	10,924	1	8,842	5	6,905	3	4,489	1	2,322	970	112	112	55	55	
14,379	73	10,663	67	7,285	58	4,946	54	3,054	29	1,910	19	921	11	413	145	4	67	56	56	
10,693	56	8,092	52	5,536	46	3,749	48	2,353	26	1,426	15	710	10	319	116	4	46	57	57	
3,786	17	2,571	15	1,749	12	1,197	6	701	3	484	4	211	1	94	29	21	21	58	58	
6,443	12	3,805	8	2,772	13	1,818	2	1,194	3	798	1	485	1	261	90	70	70	59	59	
616	6	610	3	689	3	705	1	629	1	515	1	339	1	158	94	12	12	60	60	
4,160	6	3,349	3	2,921	3	2,260	1	1,478	1,478	949	949	588	588	257	110	34	34	61	61	
34,293	6	29,967	5	27,421	4	23,654	2	18,475	2	13,729	2	8,994	4,267	1,707	285	62	62	62	62	
32,123	6	27,840	4	25,721	4	22,023	2	17,101	2	12,385	2	7,911	3,600	1,297	265	63	63	63	63	
2,170	2,127	1,700	1,631	1,374	1,344	1,083	667	410	20	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	
7,084	98	5,921	127	4,870	78	3,961	61	2,532	43	1,755	26	989	10	453	17	132	3	26	65	65
5,220	71	4,469	85	3,774	61	3,150	44	2,024	32	1,421	21	798	9	364	17	94	3	19	66	66
1,864	27	1,452	42	1,096	17	811	17	508	11	334	5	191	1	89	38	7	7	1	67	67

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Transportation and communication—Continued.													
	Railroad transportation (selected occupations):													
1	Baggagemen and freight agents.....	16,377	16,361	16			152		800	3	1,449	1	1,900	2
2	Baggagemen.....	9,214	9,214				120		594		814		953	
3	Freight agents.....	7,163	7,147	16			32		206	3	635	1	947	2
4	Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	18,300	18,300		71		392		1,621		1,998		2,149	
5	Brakemen, steam railroad.....	88,197	88,197				357		6,201		12,839		16,858	
6	Conductors, steam railroad.....	73,332	73,332				38		630		2,343		5,494	
7	Conductors, street railroad.....	35,697	35,680	17	7		106		2,777		5,523	1	5,960	4
8	Foremen and overseers.....	79,737	79,682	55			93		1,945		5,285	4	7,945	7
9	Steam railroad.....	73,910	73,860	50			83		1,852		4,931	4	7,343	6
10	Street railroad.....	5,827	5,822	5			10		93		354		602	1
11	Laborers (includes construction laborers).	462,474	459,090	3,384	5,853	88	18,417	123	72,733	380	66,590	405	54,070	400
12	Steam railroad.....	435,058	431,947	3,111	5,665	83	17,760	115	69,900	360	63,272	374	50,809	363
13	Street railroad.....	27,416	27,143	273	188	5	657	8	2,833	20	3,318	31	3,261	37
14	Locomotive engineers.....	101,201	101,201				75		1,066		2,882		6,781	
15	Locomotive firemen.....	67,096	67,096				367		5,644		11,926		15,666	
16	Motormen.....	60,723	60,718	5	5		98		2,753		7,246		8,530	2
17	Steam railroad.....	2,754	2,754				15		200		358		398	
18	Street railroad.....	57,969	57,964	5	5		83		2,553		6,888		8,132	2
19	Officials and superintendents.....	37,939	37,963	26					490		1,654	2	3,171	4
20	Steam railroad.....	34,380	34,359	21					444		1,487	2	2,895	3
21	Street railroad.....	3,609	3,604	5					46		167		276	1
22	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	102,773	102,484	289	27		819	5	6,398	14	10,372	32	12,644	27
23	Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	92,217	91,928	289			591	5	5,413	14	9,159	32	11,461	27
24	Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	2,608	2,608				42		168		257		239	
25	Yardmen, steam railroad.....	7,948	7,948		27		186		817		956		944	
26	Ticket and station agents.....	27,160	25,570	1,790			150	32	1,131	160	2,265	154	3,072	204
	Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):													
27	Agents, express companies.....	4,176	4,102	74			14	1	167	9	353	7	654	14
28	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	25,608	25,600	8			339		1,097	1	2,322		4,127	1
29	Express messengers.....	8,211	8,207	4			212		457		827		1,374	
30	Railway mail clerks.....	17,397	17,393	4			127		640	1	1,495		2,753	1
31	Mail carriers.....	121,333	120,204	1,129	773	17	1,298	36	7,456	78	12,350	127	20,290	156
32	Postmasters.....	34,421	20,818	13,603			43	175	383	911	781	1,255	1,901	1,581
33	Radio operators.....	4,955	4,909	46	57	2	302	8	1,842	15	1,356	8	731	5
34	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	71,625	71,624	1	431		3,761		19,410	1	16,266		10,363	
35	Telegraph messengers.....	16,176	15,997	179	11,238	86	2,823	46	1,134	33	251	5	121	3
36	Telegraph operators.....	67,821	51,699	16,122	291	585	1,244	2,351	5,845	5,505	6,564	3,075	7,084	1,841
37	Telephone operators.....	248,884	13,625	235,259	384	16,891	799	38,055	2,535	80,006	2,174	42,459	1,766	23,991
	Other transportation and communication pursuits:													
38	Apprentices.....	6,151	6,097	54	3,991	18	814	23	1,017	12	161	1	63	
39	Steam railroad.....	1,323	1,323		171		377		585		110		41	
40	Telegraph and telephone.....	502	451	51	68	17	159	21	197	12	21	1	4	
41	Other transportation and communication.....	4,326	4,323	3	3,752	1	278	2	235		30		18	
42	Aviators.....	6,097	6,031	66			262	4	1,804	23	1,633	25	1,264	7
43	Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	52,135	52,061	74			198	2	2,486	10	6,090	23	7,892	8
44	Air transportation.....	181	181				1		18		26		36	
45	Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	6,652	6,650	2			50		538		1,251		1,633	
46	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	23,250	23,249	1			60		882		2,154		2,893	
47	Telegraph and telephone.....	11,172	11,112	60			54	1	672	9	1,647	22	1,908	8
48	Other transportation and communication.....	10,880	10,869	11			33	1	376	1	1,012	1	1,417	
49	Inspectors.....	52,120	50,965	1,155			278	46	2,368	366	4,704	311	6,525	206
50	Steam railroad.....	39,079	39,066	13			84		1,148	4	3,272		5,085	2
51	Street railroad.....	3,330	3,325	5			18		170		310	1	387	1
52	Telegraph and telephone.....	4,173	3,040	1,133			98	46	525	362	524	309	404	262
53	Other transportation and communication.....	5,538	5,534	4			78		525		598	1	649	1
54	Laborers (n. o. s.).....	51,063	50,998	65	1,131	5	2,785	8	10,253	16	8,331	9	6,615	9
55	Air transportation.....	1,609	1,602	7	57	2	145	1	332	2	236		201	
56	Express companies.....	7,086	7,085	1	193		332		1,048		1,149		1,036	1
57	Pipe lines.....	13,704	13,700	4	228		735		3,150	1	2,525	1	1,783	2
58	Telegraph and telephone.....	12,674	12,647	27	287	2	909	3	3,213	8	2,049	5	1,314	3
59	Water transportation.....	11,329	11,327	2	326		368		2,023	1	1,747		1,376	
60	Other transportation and communication.....	4,661	4,637	24	40	1	96	4	457	4	625	3	705	3

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.² Not otherwise specified.³ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2,138	1	2,295	4	2,197	2	1,785	1	1,493	2	1,217		684		189		47		15	1
1,062		1,195		1,262		1,044		852		746		429		108		26		9	2
1,076	1	1,100	4	935	2	741	1	641	2	471		255		81		21		6	3
2,624		2,607		2,396		1,845		1,247		803		396		106		27		18	4
17,760		13,406		9,055		5,738		3,107		1,825		775		153		33		70	5
10,277		13,368		13,562		11,080		7,662		5,521		2,721		471		119		46	6
5,816	1	4,939	3	3,932	5	2,816	2	1,891	1	1,138		557		158		40		20	7
11,242	10	12,532	7	11,971	5	10,286	9	8,353	7	5,973	4	3,147	1	716		142	1	52	8
10,423	9	11,606	6	11,095	5	9,580	8	7,715	7	5,533	4	2,901	1	620		127		51	9
819	1	926	1	876		706	1	638		440		246		96		15	1	1	10
57,256	544	50,676	467	45,497	387	34,606	250	23,998	167	16,140	89	9,056	45	2,664	20	873	18	661	1
53,623	503	47,233	429	42,360	349	32,144	230	22,209	143	14,832	85	8,317	40	2,349	18	792	18	632	1
3,633	41	3,443	38	3,137	38	2,462	20	1,789	24	1,258	4	739	5	315	2	81		23	13
13,065		18,714		19,443		16,090		10,402		7,756		3,873		749		239		66	14
14,859		9,211		4,765		2,274		1,126		707		386		96		18		51	15
9,335	2	9,020	1	8,060		6,550		4,524		2,908		1,260		336		50		43	16
426		406		332		264		185		113		48		5		3		1	17
8,909	2	8,614	1	7,728		6,286		4,339		2,795		1,212		331		47		42	18
5,479	3	6,732	4	6,171	5	5,316	4	3,983	3	3,006	1	1,466		338		130		27	19
4,963	2	6,097	4	5,585	4	4,776	3	3,621	2	2,734	1	1,335		290		106		26	20
516	1	635		586	1	540	1	382	1	272		131		48		24		1	21
14,652	28	13,493	44	11,741	41	9,495	43	7,724	25	6,767	17	5,276	8	2,177	4	840		59	1
13,315	28	12,253	44	10,594	41	8,515	43	6,947	25	6,106	17	4,803	8	1,966	4	752		53	1
242		219		226		265		227		274		237		143		68		1	24
1,095		1,021		921		715		550		387		236		68		20		5	25
3,761	248	4,012	262	3,364	227	2,598	201	2,058	146	1,663	102	881	41	293	4	106	3	16	6
708	13	691	10	565	6	383	7	289	5	182		71	1	16		4		5	1
4,141	1	3,781	2	3,553	1	2,697	1	1,896		1,168	1	401		44		20		14	28
1,390	1	1,164	1	1,051	1	668		489		362	1	185		14		9		5	29
2,751		2,617		2,502		2,029	1	1,407		806		216		30		11		9	30
20,136	164	14,929	172	12,622	128	11,535	110	8,706	65	6,024	47	2,364	19	1,064	7	589	3	59	31
2,577	1,897	2,552	1,940	2,438	1,781	2,872	1,576	2,585	1,094	2,194	782	1,422	396	729	143	324	63	17	9
346	2	145	2	62	2	27		19	1	12		4	1	2		1		3	33
7,413		5,489		3,900		2,368		1,192		655		245		67		11		53	34
92	4	77		69	2	56		53		29		28		12		11		3	35
7,774	1,037	7,243	630	5,484	417	3,929	289	2,953	192	2,042	116	912	40	235	17	63	3	36	24
1,682	15,797	1,314	8,422	1,064	4,634	763	2,498	507	1,275	336	637	165	259	89	100	33	54	14	181
26		11		7		3				2						1		1	38
19		9		5		2				2						1		1	39
1		1		1		1													40
7		1		1		1													41
736	2	226	3	52		26	2	6		7		5		3		1		6	42
8,284	9	7,538	12	6,511	3	5,016	2	3,654	2	2,388	3	1,315		492		171		26	43
29		26		16		13		9		2		5							44
1,297	1	816	1	468		268		178		77		51		14		8		1	45
3,277		3,241		3,084		2,662		2,098	1	1,517		890		356		118		12	46
1,991	6	1,810	10	1,430	1	846	1	450		201	2	72		16		5		10	47
1,690	2	1,645	1	1,513	2	1,227	1	919	1	591	1	297		106		40		3	48
8,129	123	8,143	53	7,080	29	5,504	13	3,832	3	2,585	1	1,301		383	3	111		22	1
6,555	1	6,592		5,733	1	4,357	2	2,977	1	1,960		976		251	2	62		14	50
511	2	532		458	1	370		251		188		88		31		8		3	51
363	118	342	53	290	27	226	11	149	2	71	1	34		9	1	4		1	52
700	2	677		599		551		455		366		203		92		37		4	53
5,967	7	4,808	3	4,094	2	2,972	3	1,943	1	1,210	2	554		192		78		60	54
152	2	136		119		91		65		37		17		11		3			55
916		718		582		435		319		212		96		31		11		7	56
1,541		1,199		1,016		668		452		248		104		27		11		13	57
1,243	3	1,044	1	894		658		405		254	2	119		37		9		12	58
1,384		1,110		1,023		732	1	475		303		148		59		30		23	59
731	2	601	2	460	2	388	2	232	1	156		70		27		14		5	60

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

	OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Transportation and communication—Continued.													
	Other transportation and communication pursuits—Continued.													
1	Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	37,990	34,987	3,003			96		1,704	581	3,586	638	4,377	518
2	Air transportation	1,090	1,055	5			5		93		216	2	276	1
3	Telegraph and telephone	18,957	16,084	2,873			74		1,294	570	2,318	619	2,270	497
4	Other transportation and communication	17,943	17,818	125			17		317	5	1,052	17	1,831	20
5	Other occupations	85,717	83,794	1,923	1,653	137	3,251	236	11,557	398	11,978	278	10,956	202
6	Road, street, etc., building and repairing	8,565	8,524	41	78	1	176	1	843	3	997	4	1,009	6
7	Steam railroad	42,619	42,011	608	626	31	1,442	24	5,420	106	5,635	75	5,249	70
8	Street railroad	13,375	13,242	133	78	2	233	13	1,520	23	2,086	26	1,938	11
9	Other transportation and communication	21,158	20,017	1,141	871	103	1,400	198	3,804	266	3,260	173	2,760	115
10	Trade	6,051,467	5,118,787	932,680	128,082	49,891	158,858	85,093	548,973	181,613	639,810	122,340	670,867	106,275
11	Advertising agents	49,020	43,364	5,656	208		838	229	5,888	1,341	7,837	1,251	7,509	903
12	Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	2,444	2,337	107	657	24	669	17	778	28	156	10	41	4
13	Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	221,504	212,312	9,192			548		11,057	1,213	23,291	1,583	30,342	1,475
14	Bankers and bank officials	93,356	87,429	5,927					3,431	977	8,318	1,137	11,913	1,024
15	Commercial brokers and commission men	23,638	23,352	286			54		540	19	1,499	26	2,559	33
16	Loan brokers and pawnbrokers	13,562	12,930	632			29		655	56	1,731	105	1,918	73
17	Stockbrokers	70,950	69,157	1,793			332		5,107	120	9,659	241	11,452	270
18	Brokers not specified and promoters	19,998	19,444	554			133		1,324	41	2,084	74	2,500	75
19	"Clerks" in stores ²	401,991	238,844	163,147	22,115	13,375	30,571	22,350	62,481	41,948	34,472	22,742	22,059	16,306
20	Commercial travelers	223,732	219,790	3,942			1,465	49	15,557	372	29,277	417	34,987	518
21	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	20,149	13,911	6,238	241	79	864	220	3,451	934	2,843	931	1,882	822
22	Delivery men ³	159,444	159,328	116	23,644	20	16,104	12	31,367	27	25,329	17	19,215	13
23	Bakeries	12,835	12,821	14	643	3	551	1	2,671	2	2,595	3	1,953	3
24	Stores	146,609	146,507	102	23,001	17	15,253	11	28,396	25	22,731	14	17,262	10
25	Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	38,163	33,368	4,795			281	274	2,541	1,094	4,312	749	4,974	619
26	Floorwalkers and foremen in stores	32,564	27,928	4,636			250	271	2,219	978	3,763	723	4,197	600
27	Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.	5,599	5,440	159			31	3	322	26	609	26	777	19
28	Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	16,743	10,923	5,820			321	1,141	1,373	1,763	1,347	935	1,359	619
29	Insurance agents, managers, and officials	286,235	271,530	14,705			1,061	246	16,917	1,293	35,287	1,562	43,607	1,836
30	Insurance agents	256,927	243,974	12,953			1,061	246	16,397	1,098	32,944	1,295	39,241	1,564
31	Managers and officials, insurance companies	29,308	27,556	1,752					520	195	2,343	287	4,366	272
32	Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	113,069	113,027	642	2,818	66	4,624	62	14,529	100	13,907	65	12,438	58
33	Coal yards and lumber yards	73,232	73,211	21	2,005	1	2,978	3	8,812	5	8,529	4	7,813	1
34	Grain elevators	9,212	9,141	71	84	9	275	6	1,192	16	1,135	8	1,127	7
35	Stockyards	8,735	8,733	2	181		336		1,119		1,129		1,009	
36	Warehouses	18,699	18,205	494	403	51	817	46	2,781	66	2,618	47	2,106	43
37	Other and not specified trade	3,791	3,737	54	145	5	218	7	625	13	496	6	383	7
38	Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	208,688	199,296	9,392	17,562	896	18,208	899	33,613	1,526	27,836	1,090	20,222	980
39	Newsboys	38,993	38,576	417	28,456	295	2,440	12	1,981	19	1,079	21	927	8
40	Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	45,305	42,201	3,104			68		1,608	226	3,908	387	5,724	436
41	Employment office keepers	3,765	2,425	1,340			17	8	129	74	231	121	319	152
42	Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies	10,539	9,771	768					508	94	1,183	143	1,689	151
43	Proprietors, etc., grain elevators	9,505	9,484	21			19		225	2	607	4	663	
44	Proprietors, etc., stockyards	421	420	1			2		6		18		37	
45	Proprietors, etc., warehouses	7,389	7,327	62			14		292	1	670		932	10
46	Other proprietors, managers, and officials	13,686	12,774	912			16		448	55	1,199	119	1,784	123
47	Real estate agents and officials	240,030	208,243	31,787			422	76	4,962	747	11,666	1,632	19,564	2,787
48	Managers and officials, real estate companies	5,603	5,124	479			2		110	35	314	37	575	54
49	Real estate agents	234,427	203,119	31,308			420	76	4,852	712	11,352	1,595	18,989	2,733
50	Retail dealers ⁴	1,703,522	1,593,356	110,166	2,688	103	11,191	815	83,725	5,212	149,626	8,061	192,268	11,866
51	Automobiles and accessories	61,507	60,991	516			130	3	2,246	24	6,672	58	11,830	96
52	Books, music, news, and stationery	36,503	32,909	3,594	234		613	65	2,298	309	3,160	350	3,950	404
53	Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	41,784	41,684	100			189		1,412	7	2,815	12	4,004	11
54	Candy and confectionery	62,210	51,766	10,444	48	30	163	81	1,783	527	3,657	900	6,045	1,360
55	Cigars and tobacco	19,952	19,044	908			39	3	505	38	1,284	89	2,068	123
56	Coal and wood	29,876	29,225	651			88	3	751	18	1,799	34	2,883	56
57	Department stores	19,361	17,751	1,610			97	28	1,381	182	2,602	225	2,605	231
58	Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes	148,837	129,486	19,351			315	99	4,543	831	11,194	1,477	15,724	2,126
59	Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)	104,727	100,123	4,604			528	52	9,691	602	16,177	786	14,041	601
60	Five and ten cent and variety stores	10,464	9,035	1,429			116	13	1,245	54	1,524	86	1,133	130
61	Flour and feed	9,837	9,781	56			16	1	269	2	535	4	955	12
62	Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	239,436	233,166	6,270	1,162	1	3,733	77	17,329	302	23,777	523	29,016	723
63	Furniture, carpets, and rugs	35,884	34,019	1,865			46	2	772	64	2,813	137	3,622	192

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁴ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
4,943	429	5,075	291	4,793	196	3,954	156	2,848	97	1,940	57	1,031	27	434	7	183	1	23	5	1
258	2	94	-----	64	-----	33	-----	20	-----	15	-----	8	-----	2	-----	1	-----	10	5	2
2,297	407	2,272	274	2,053	185	1,518	143	939	87	596	51	282	24	118	4	43	1	10	5	3
2,388	20	2,709	17	2,676	11	2,403	13	1,889	10	1,329	6	741	3	314	3	139	-----	13	-----	4
10,661	176	9,039	150	7,889	126	6,200	95	4,384	54	3,117	36	1,959	26	757	5	320	2	93	2	5
975	6	874	2	810	4	799	6	638	4	566	3	413	-----	237	-----	103	-----	6	1	6
5,535	77	4,883	64	4,326	55	3,399	47	2,254	24	1,643	22	1,064	10	333	1	142	2	50	-----	7
1,965	9	1,516	17	1,348	8	1,009	8	739	3	449	2	235	4	83	-----	33	-----	10	-----	8
2,186	84	1,766	67	1,395	59	993	27	703	23	459	9	247	12	104	4	42	-----	27	1	9
685,919	112,422	591,139	96,018	503,299	78,683	418,090	57,397	307,423	35,641	220,388	20,379	132,350	10,009	67,689	4,062	31,888	1,748	4,232	1,151	10
6,616	711	4,919	497	3,553	325	2,465	215	1,645	99	1,003	42	515	25	233	7	94	3	41	8	11
20	11	4	7	8	3	1	2	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	12
32,927	1,407	29,335	1,203	24,972	900	20,613	651	15,546	385	10,973	203	6,778	97	3,608	40	2,127	21	195	14	13
13,405	880	12,316	688	10,372	514	8,605	343	6,926	201	5,321	99	3,445	36	1,963	14	1,346	6	65	8	14
3,362	41	3,571	49	3,330	31	2,954	34	2,228	21	1,561	16	959	9	487	4	233	2	15	1	15
1,833	90	1,600	95	1,471	76	1,168	60	946	37	704	20	449	10	260	7	157	2	9	1	16
11,444	308	9,204	291	7,437	209	5,874	162	3,956	90	2,444	55	1,331	31	596	8	248	5	73	3	17
2,880	88	2,644	80	2,302	70	2,012	52	1,490	36	943	13	594	11	302	7	143	6	33	1	18
17,457	15,059	13,211	11,566	10,562	8,528	8,822	5,505	6,608	3,147	4,964	1,560	2,993	603	1,652	207	666	87	181	164	19
35,227	560	29,561	543	24,522	482	19,504	432	13,285	250	8,645	150	4,621	102	2,069	40	801	17	206	10	20
1,540	935	1,087	744	786	613	536	441	307	249	215	158	93	71	39	27	16	2	11	7	21
15,772	11	10,435	5	7,174	4	4,578	2	2,720	3	1,603	-----	844	2	322	-----	139	-----	82	-----	22
1,473	2	960	-----	642	-----	375	-----	207	-----	95	-----	33	-----	15	-----	3	-----	7	-----	23
14,299	9	4,985	5	6,532	4	4,203	2	2,513	3	1,508	-----	806	2	307	-----	136	-----	75	-----	24
4,910	601	4,312	534	3,746	406	3,123	301	2,254	163	1,556	86	888	32	340	19	114	1	17	6	25
4,073	583	3,570	510	3,070	390	2,569	292	1,854	156	1,289	80	744	30	279	18	97	-----	14	5	26
837	18	742	24	676	16	554	9	400	7	267	6	144	2	61	1	17	1	3	1	27
1,357	562	1,248	351	1,082	220	988	110	728	57	578	36	320	19	155	2	57	1	15	4	28
43,440	2,183	35,940	2,107	28,526	1,898	23,184	1,538	17,014	960	12,431	578	7,535	316	4,111	111	2,248	42	220	35	29
38,397	1,879	31,514	1,890	24,998	1,706	20,345	1,400	15,066	880	11,078	528	6,853	295	3,802	106	2,075	38	203	28	30
5,043	304	4,435	217	3,528	192	2,839	138	1,948	80	1,353	50	682	21	309	5	173	4	17	7	31
13,301	73	12,628	68	11,998	48	9,813	36	7,086	29	5,047	19	2,991	8	1,277	5	462	2	108	3	32
8,355	1	8,170	3	7,860	3	6,690	-----	4,912	-----	3,568	-----	2,174	-----	934	-----	343	-----	68	-----	33
1,125	4	1,088	6	1,003	7	840	2	564	3	377	-----	217	1	83	-----	26	-----	5	-----	34
1,219	1	1,107	-----	956	-----	688	-----	423	-----	325	-----	165	-----	66	-----	25	-----	5	-----	35
2,190	61	1,107	57	1,842	31	1,332	34	987	26	620	18	341	7	156	4	57	2	27	1	36
412	6	335	2	337	6	283	-----	200	-----	157	-----	94	-----	38	-----	11	-----	3	-----	37
18,656	1,128	15,126	932	13,334	723	10,694	518	7,559	364	5,550	183	3,348	92	1,618	37	792	15	178	9	38
754	11	607	12	539	8	495	10	411	9	352	4	228	4	187	1	105	3	15	3	39
6,751	514	6,350	465	5,301	366	4,654	290	3,337	194	2,389	101	1,205	61	606	35	257	15	43	6	40
351	231	333	206	297	180	274	145	196	95	134	56	79	36	43	25	20	10	2	1	41
1,859	130	1,507	103	1,130	56	863	46	501	28	316	7	129	7	56	2	23	-----	7	-----	42
1,329	2	1,457	2	1,348	3	1,336	4	949	4	672	-----	369	-----	149	-----	53	-----	8	-----	43
66	-----	69	-----	53	-----	42	-----	24	-----	24	-----	25	-----	12	-----	2	-----	1	-----	44
1,112	7	1,069	7	940	12	767	6	642	6	477	3	224	5	131	4	48	-----	9	-----	45
2,034	144	1,915	146	1,523	115	1,361	89	1,007	61	766	35	379	13	215	4	111	5	16	3	46
25,152	4,303	27,913	4,653	28,563	4,904	28,058	4,587	22,977	3,395	18,031	2,413	11,400	1,334	6,285	606	3,078	287	172	63	47
714	70	745	72	688	59	681	66	490	42	382	26	234	6	124	6	63	3	2	3	48
24,438	4,233	27,168	4,581	27,875	4,845	27,377	4,521	22,487	3,353	17,649	2,387	11,166	1,328	6,161	600	3,015	284	170	60	49
232,316	16,781	221,262	16,667	198,093	15,696	171,651	12,849	130,497	9,343	95,226	6,216	58,744	3,459	30,402	1,608	14,451	733	1,216	157	50
13,644	85	10,336	85	8,842	82	4,440	85	2,561	25	1,367	9	601	3	206	1	72	-----	44	-----	51
4,430	503	4,281	509	3,867	443	3,422	360	2,433	293	1,802	170	1,232	106	682	54	371	26	34	2	52
5,281	9	5,613	15	5,653	15	5,390	17	4,377	5	3,237	7	2,106	1	1,140	1	452	-----	45	-----	53
8,710	1,799	8,560	1,627	7,146	1,356	5,651	1,031	4,044	703	2,784	501	1,796	291	900	144	424	85	40	9	54
2,898	146	2,819	128	2,589	113	2,215	83	1,759	70	1,362	59	859	32	417	14	199	9	11	1	55
3,867	89	4,020	88	4,012	113	3,564	93	2,974	62	2,316	44	1,607	25	872	17	442	8	30	1	56
2,653	290	2,210	207	1,921	182	1,598	144	1,165	84	836	47	443	18	231	7	84	3	15	2	57
19,420	3,036	19,062	3,130	17,532	3,005	14,742	2,297	11,163	1,548	7,918	950	4,537	535	2,145	206	1,098	76	98	35	58
14,388	601	12,074	523	9,862	506	8,429	360	6,118	255	4,308	173	2,456	77	1,322	36	642	26	87	6	59
1,030	171	904	188	831	207	697	199	596	138	445	120	291	69	153	37	59	15	11	2	60
1,163	17	1,288	15	1,262	18	1,235	13	1,096	7	909	8	569	5	317	3	162	1	5	-----	61
35,376	1,073	33,150	1,003	28,189	833	23,040	698	16,528	478	11,510	296	6,424	164	2,721	67	1,052	23	189	9	62
4,584	283	4,849	303	4,932	296	4,470	230	3,375	160	2,434	104	1,471	59	799	19	335	11	17	5	63

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.													
Retail dealers—Continued.													
1 Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	89,190	87,095	2,095			1,307	24	9,532	158	13,143	200	13,430	274
2 General stores.....	81,187	76,011	5,176			137	22	1,749	117	4,365	280	7,151	431
3 Groceries.....	313,086	284,011	29,075	155	33	1,180	149	12,659	923	23,756	1,879	31,051	2,893
4 Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	52,138	51,216	922			54	6	1,059	34	2,907	49	4,811	81
5 Hucksters and peddlers.....	56,610	54,820	1,790	1,089	39	1,142	36	3,040	78	3,698	75	4,915	140
6 Ice.....	19,645	19,572	73			213		1,164	3	2,226	1	2,954	4
7 Jewelry.....	23,864	22,976	888			33	2	503	37	1,458	71	2,339	89
8 Junk and rags.....	27,478	27,166	312			253	6	1,148	48	1,757	22	2,086	35
9 Lumber.....	34,070	33,903	167			42		785	4	2,327	13	3,626	8
10 Opticians.....	14,355	13,769	586			146	9	811	57	1,842	68	2,087	67
11 Other specified dealers.....	113,061	101,377	11,684			316	62	4,019	501	9,141	851	13,534	1,127
12 Not specified dealers.....	58,377	52,460	5,917			290	72	3,031	290	5,437	471	6,408	652
13 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2,069,003	1,508,283	560,720	36,107	31,535	63,457	54,988	231,762	117,088	244,324	76,170	228,168	64,008
14 Auctioneers.....	4,281	4,277	4			22		145		228		411	1
15 Canvassers.....	63,769	51,956	11,813	920	167	1,118	366	6,061	996	8,132	1,052	7,944	1,242
16 Demonstrators.....	7,533	1,793	5,740	20	52	78	149	281	636	301	756	275	820
17 Sales agents.....	5,088	4,871	217			89	6	234	19	485	37	659	56
18 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,988,332	1,445,686	542,646	35,167	31,316	62,200	54,457	225,041	115,437	235,178	74,325	218,879	61,889
19 Undertakers.....	34,132	32,192	1,940	1		296	5	3,097	71	4,095	132	3,988	181
20 Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	83,525	81,837	1,688			202		2,423	132	6,177	173	10,365	219
21 Other pursuits in trade.....	125,175	96,099	29,106	3,585	3,488	5,025	3,660	14,863	6,569	13,041	3,812	11,198	2,617
22 Advertising agencies.....	5,853	5,453	400	261	48	262	57	804	97	811	56	696	40
23 Grain elevators.....	1,611	1,202	409	21	40	42	36	126	44	142	33	135	30
24 Stockyards.....	432	477	5			12		48	2	54	1	58	
25 Warehouses and cold-storage plants.....	5,248	3,520	1,728	105	235	147	213	489	305	417	151	317	133
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):													
26 Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	9,926	3,784	6,142	149	280	237	551	703	1,195	608	947	485	752
27 Meat cutters.....	45,108	45,025	83	523		1,475		6,481	8	6,342	11	5,733	6
28 Other occupations.....	32,367	32,870	19,497	2,263	2,789	2,457	2,701	5,324	4,717	4,115	2,468	3,344	1,564
29 Other trade industries.....	4,580	3,738	842	251	96	378	102	888	201	552	145	430	92
30 Public service (not elsewhere classified). Firemen, fire department.....	73,008	73,008				107		2,882		9,743		15,322	
32 Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	148,115	147,115	1,000	214		655	10	3,522	75	5,572	79	6,830	72
33 Laborers, public-service.....	157,010	155,903	1,107	1,973	55	3,916	57	15,244	126	16,497	104	16,175	101
34 Garbage men and scavengers.....	9,163	9,150	13	167		233		873	4	1,016		1,064	1
35 Other laborers.....	147,847	146,753	1,094	1,806	55	2,683	57	14,371	122	15,481	104	15,111	100
36 Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	41,823	39,247	2,576			26	9	847	140	2,398	232	4,359	312
37 Detectives.....	12,865	12,150	685			26	9	323	62	1,066	97	1,854	128
38 Marshals and constables.....	9,350	9,288	62					153	5	392	11	782	12
39 Probation and truant officers.....	4,270	2,715	1,555					54	50	155	103	238	145
40 Sheriffs.....	15,338	15,064	274					817	23	785	21	1,485	27
41 Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	78,395	69,431	8,964					1,642	941	3,568	1,158	5,872	1,163
42 Officials and inspectors (city).....	48,309	45,200	3,109					1,022	249	2,372	313	3,833	393
43 Officials and inspectors (county).....	30,086	24,231	5,855					620	692	1,196	845	2,039	770
44 Officials and inspectors (State and United States). Officials and inspectors (State).....	15,236	14,256	980					657	83	1,191	114	1,684	132
45 Officials and inspectors (United States).....	36,464	35,625	839					1,534	60	4,015	105	5,787	105
47 Policemen.....	131,687	130,838	849					4,801	43	10,475	82	25,295	103
48 Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹²	132,830	132,830		2,346		15,265		48,882		28,348		15,061	
49 Other public-service pursuits.....	41,637	40,369	1,268	150	13	1,080	20	5,798	94	5,946	107	4,783	144
50 Professional service.....	3,258,884	1,727,650	1,528,234	18,663	9,256	33,876	74,677	189,193	419,657	259,527	287,874	233,680	185,690
51 Actors and showmen.....	75,296	54,511	20,785	969	1,071	2,495	2,533	10,818	6,480	10,023	4,015	8,220	2,299
52 Actors.....	37,993	18,703	19,290	210	1,005	502	2,405	2,686	6,132	3,114	3,714	2,636	2,072
53 Showmen.....	37,303	35,808	1,495	759	66	1,993	128	8,132	348	6,909	301	5,584	227
54 Architects.....	22,000	21,621	379					1,731	50	2,629	67	2,803	70
55 Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	57,265	35,621	21,644	278	340	1,042	1,007	5,584	4,539	5,698	3,517	4,878	2,569
56 Authors, editors, and reporters.....	64,293	46,922	17,371	119	70	820	427	6,028	2,483	7,694	2,538	6,223	2,257
57 Authors.....	12,449	7,002	5,447	4	3	36	30	483	328	968	596	858	660
58 Editors and reporters.....	51,844	39,920	11,924	115	67	784	397	5,545	2,155	6,726	1,942	5,365	1,597
59 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	47,068	45,163	1,905			1,608		9,110	575	9,476	462	7,375	333
60 Clergymen.....	148,848	145,572	3,276					2,816	197	10,128	272	14,613	321
61 College presidents and professors ¹³	61,905	41,774	20,131					2,715	2,355	6,644	3,817	6,835	3,343
62 Dentists.....	71,055	69,768	1,287					2,742	157	9,953	201	12,313	237
63 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	102,730	93,518	9,212			4,840	478	21,129	1,927	18,854	1,734	14,522	1,890
64 Designers.....	20,508	12,780	7,728			261	385	1,273	1,563	1,730	1,412	1,697	1,141
65 Draftsmen.....	79,922	78,459	1,463			4,576	93	19,814	363	17,041	322	12,702	248
66 Inventors.....	2,300	2,279	21			3		42	1	83		123	1
67 Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	160,605	157,220	3,385					6,785	402	22,664	749	20,788	556
68 Musicians and teachers of music.....	165,128	85,517	79,611	1,064	795	3,250	2,582	15,792	12,095	15,054	11,531	11,565	10,706
69 Osteopaths.....	6,117	4,554	1,563					129	37	625	67	606	108
70 Photographers.....	39,529	31,163	8,366	360	177	938	449	3,506	1,565	3,669	1,352	3,788	1,172
71 Physicians and surgeons.....	153,803	146,978	6,825					1,941	245	13,825	765	16,471	1,003

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

¹² Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

¹³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

59

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
12,490	345	9,719	307	8,081	275	6,912	227	5,370	143	3,651	81	2,120	37	963	18	325	4	49	2	1
9,442	692	10,102	680	10,077	802	9,939	735	8,370	590	6,545	419	4,416	237	2,375	102	1,276	63	67	6	2
39,652	4,529	39,320	4,575	36,465	4,232	32,807	3,544	25,496	2,734	19,113	1,816	12,427	1,011	6,674	512	3,117	213	139	30	3
6,729	116	7,291	139	7,250	144	6,651	121	5,391	104	4,141	71	2,682	32	1,498	18	649	6	43	1	4
6,940	194	7,431	240	7,168	265	6,345	252	4,705	177	3,719	124	2,421	96	1,405	42	754	30	48	2	5
3,322	6	3,048	14	2,391	16	1,806	7	1,144	12	730	6	346	3	158	4	58	1	12	1	6
3,210	102	3,417	137	3,190	137	2,792	111	2,320	93	1,774	53	1,003	32	563	16	345	8	29	7	7
3,138	24	3,488	32	3,854	34	3,804	43	3,058	22	2,127	19	1,353	12	672	6	409	7	29	2	8
4,713	23	4,891	25	4,639	24	4,273	25	3,269	23	2,503	10	1,602	3	811	6	402	2	20	1	9
1,901	85	1,602	86	1,343	85	1,319	73	1,075	45	765	18	452	15	257	6	161	1	8	1	10
15,838	1,078	14,825	1,707	12,003	1,712	10,650	1,484	7,878	1,099	5,852	799	3,582	406	2,020	164	1,038	76	81	18	11
7,547	925	6,962	894	6,394	801	5,800	667	4,232	473	3,008	312	1,918	190	1,101	108	522	41	110	21	12
201,376	64,420	151,054	53,038	117,199	41,331	89,274	28,326	61,006	15,956	41,749	8,040	24,080	3,503	12,085	1,209	5,259	470	1,383	638	13
519	1	578	1	608	1	500	1	473	1	364	1	232	1	140	1	56	1	48	1	14
6,895	1,525	5,524	1,504	4,494	1,384	3,621	1,233	2,633	964	2,029	611	1,257	431	828	226	452	92	45	20	15
262	909	203	784	136	653	92	445	71	271	32	159	24	65	8	20	9	12	1	9	16
736	69	648	69	563	59	455	75	319	46	201	39	121	25	66	11	39	6	6	1	17
192,904	61,916	144,101	50,681	111,398	39,234	84,606	26,572	57,510	14,675	39,123	7,231	22,446	2,982	11,043	952	4,703	360	1,327	609	18
4,193	267	3,710	294	3,541	316	3,177	262	2,377	211	1,754	105	1,029	51	616	24	292	18	26	3	19
13,193	271	12,828	248	11,506	227	9,395	177	6,775	115	4,599	64	2,551	36	1,212	14	504	10	47	2	20
10,961	2,614	9,600	2,082	8,234	1,680	7,065	1,145	5,296	712	3,721	420	2,187	194	872	70	346	21	75	22	21
564	34	577	22	437	16	401	9	270	9	189	4	91	2	54	4	28	2	8	1	22
143	31	152	48	145	42	104	31	82	21	47	24	46	18	11	8	6	2	1	23	24
56	64	2	3	53	32	32	28	28	19	19	21	21	5	5	8	11	2	3	3	25
403	189	300	154	359	142	342	78	241	60	172	34	105	21	49	8	11	2	3	3	25
419	728	370	642	288	475	226	291	130	166	87	77	51	30	18	5	9	1	4	2	26
5,929	19	5,009	15	4,140	10	3,645	6	2,800	5	1,789	1	901	2	333	100	25	27	27	27	27
3,101	1,538	2,823	1,156	2,011	961	2,176	710	1,817	494	1,327	272	915	119	384	42	183	12	30	14	28
346	75	245	43	201	34	139	20	128	17	91	8	57	2	18	3	9	2	5	2	29
99,400	2,504	84,764	2,442	78,104	2,196	76,182	1,914	65,293	1,289	55,913	743	39,334	406	20,692	148	8,824	67	684	35	30
15,302	85	11,104	92	7,390	107	5,108	136	3,084	111	1,793	106	834	71	229	37	73	19	37	129	31
9,238	1	11,076	1	14,392	1	19,076	1	21,277	1	22,515	1	18,272	1	10,189	1	4,158	1	129	1	32
17,632	131	16,592	114	16,027	132	15,479	105	12,762	78	10,598	49	7,495	33	3,774	11	1,603	9	136	2	33
1,218	1	1,219	1	1,059	1	866	4	561	4	386	49	251	49	148	8	82	1	7	1	34
16,414	130	15,373	113	14,968	131	14,613	101	12,201	78	10,212	49	7,244	33	3,626	11	1,521	8	129	2	35
5,412	389	5,292	394	5,245	335	5,047	323	3,992	225	3,072	120	1,909	63	1,043	19	574	6	31	9	36
2,098	148	1,854	108	1,678	61	1,361	36	851	18	593	13	310	4	116	43	1	7	1	37	37
968	9	1,050	9	1,230	5	1,295	6	1,159	3	981	1	681	1	376	213	4	8	1	38	38
289	191	316	232	291	231	332	257	319	184	302	87	198	46	136	19	83	4	2	6	39
2,057	41	2,072	45	2,046	38	2,059	24	1,663	20	1,196	19	720	13	415	23	235	1	14	2	40
7,725	1,312	8,027	1,285	8,313	1,127	9,126	891	8,467	578	7,197	283	5,010	139	2,978	55	1,460	18	46	14	41
5,036	465	5,287	426	5,421	420	5,839	351	5,448	243	4,629	120	3,323	70	1,963	40	997	13	30	6	42
2,689	847	2,740	859	2,892	707	3,287	540	3,019	335	2,568	163	1,687	69	1,015	15	463	5	16	8	43
8,399	279	6,870	264	5,664	213	5,195	215	3,874	122	2,624	63	1,418	39	632	15	270	6	67	4	44
1,927	137	1,862	129	1,669	115	1,657	130	1,441	75	1,043	32	639	23	319	7	149	1	18	2	45
6,472	142	5,008	135	3,995	98	3,538	85	2,433	47	1,681	31	779	16	313	8	121	5	49	2	46
21,484	137	16,081	137	13,768	126	11,657	99	8,221	56	5,578	41	2,907	16	1,119	5	372	2	80	2	47
9,990	171	6,002	156	3,803	1	1,851	1	705	1	278	1	96	1	40	1	41	1	122	1	48
4,218	171	3,720	156	3,502	156	3,643	145	2,911	119	2,258	81	1,393	45	658	6	273	7	36	4	49
219,188	156,604	189,698	119,390	162,528	93,231	142,300	74,246	108,043	49,112	79,425	30,322	47,373	14,721	26,687	6,007	15,775	2,721	1,744	2,728	50
7,455	1,634	5,336	998	3,546	694	2,365	451	1,449	272	874	154	484	60	238	22	97	16	142	36	51
2,623	1,511	2,196	892	1,712	621	1,240	416	754	251	478	144	283	59	129	21	49	14	91	33	52
4,832	173	3,140	106	1,834	73	1,125	35	695	21	396	10	201	1	109	1	48	2	51	3	53
3,410	45	3,155	41	2,255	23	1,913	33	1,449	21	1,146	16	614	7	331	4	166	2	19	1	54
4,601	2,281	3,677	1,820	2,919	1,503	2,372	1,341	1,726	1,026	1,295	846	801	449	461	259	261	113	28	34	55
5,726	2,160	4,629	1,889	3,930	1,573	3,633	1,469	2,963	1,033	2,351	666	1,387	402	851	240	512	143	56	31	56
914	728	840	710	728	590	633	591	509	449	456	313	277	197	201	143	146	99	9	10	57
4,812	1,422	3,789	1,179	3,202	983	3,000	878	2,454	584	1,895	353	1,110	205	650	97	366	44	47	21	58
5,862	186	3,882	134	2,745	84	2,067	50	1,288	45	894	15	480	7	215	3	126	5	35	6	59
17,761	419	18,795	460	18,743	418	18,594	431	15,705	308	12,903	197	8,029	121	4,505	73	2,853	39	127	9	60
6,343	3,065	5,385	2,414	4,306	1,820	3,352	1,371	2,683	915	1,913	593	955	265	414	91	200	44	31	38	61
11,283	195	7,971	149	7,310	116	7,397	98	5,122	66	3,009	48	1,488	25	727	11	338	2	65	2	62
10,765	1,278	7,882	910	5,913	636	3,965	425	2,411	229	1,660	127	884	43	412	18	224	5	57	12	63
1,789	1,120	1,724	799	1,529	575	1,178	365	705	200	508	101	236	38	98	14	43	3	9	12	64
8,789	155	5,899	109	4,068	57	2,452	55	1,411	27	883	25	473	4	213	3	93	2	45	1	65
187	3	259	2	316	4	335	5	295	2	269	1	175	1	101	1	88	1	3	1	66

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.													
1 Teachers.....	1,062,615	202,337	860,278	218	1,909	2,353	26,958	35,948	262,131	46,673	183,812	31,447	106,679
2 Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	18,599	12,288	6,311	54	186	274	540	2,101	2,122	2,913	1,359	2,287	704
3 Teachers (school).....	1,044,016	190,049	853,967	164	1,773	2,079	26,418	33,847	259,999	43,760	182,453	29,160	105,915
4 Technical engineers.....	226,249	226,136	113	-----	-----	-----	-----	25,273	24	40,682	24	36,534	27
5 Civil engineers and surveyors.....	102,085	102,057	29	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,264	6	18,159	7	15,184	6
6 Electrical engineers.....	57,837	57,775	62	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,559	16	12,650	14	10,342	17
7 Mechanical engineers ¹⁴	54,376	54,338	38	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,493	2	7,841	2	9,117	4
8 Mining engineers ¹⁵	11,970	11,966	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	957	-----	2,032	1	1,891	-----
9 Trained nurses.....	294,189	5,452	288,737	18	1,377	138	31,765	780	91,641	853	46,415	687	32,273
10 Veterinary surgeons.....	11,863	11,852	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	151	-----	386	1	877	1
11 Other professional pursuits.....	114,393	43,847	70,546	-----	-----	546	1,479	4,764	11,871	7,264	11,050	5,732	8,710
12 County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.	5,597	4,500	1,097	-----	-----	-----	-----	457	135	757	330	851	209
13 Librarians.....	29,613	2,557	27,056	-----	-----	165	958	452	5,513	253	4,529	219	2,867
14 Social and welfare workers.....	31,241	6,649	24,592	-----	-----	78	204	644	2,815	937	3,566	859	3,025
15 Other occupations.....	47,942	30,141	17,801	-----	-----	303	317	3,211	3,498	5,287	3,525	4,803	2,609
16 Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	198,549	143,365	55,184	2,372	295	5,079	930	11,413	6,285	13,672	5,943	10,367	5,664
17 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	11,756	9,848	1,908	-----	-----	73	40	593	225	796	293	802	240
18 Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....	2,656	2,430	226	1,267	177	641	11	448	17	71	8	6	2
19 Apprentices to other professional persons.....	3,995	3,861	134	611	19	2,320	18	737	31	137	4	35	1
20 Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	29,129	28,819	310	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,498	21	2,770	36	3,883	42
21 Chiropractors.....	11,916	9,203	2,713	-----	-----	-----	-----	244	53	820	147	1,415	239
22 Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production.....	1,923	1,888	35	-----	-----	15	-----	139	2	252	3	345	8
23 Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	17,640	7,866	9,774	-----	-----	-----	-----	281	378	607	443	826	537
24 Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	15,020	9,468	5,552	-----	-----	-----	-----	170	219	428	367	771	516
25 Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	10,718	9,741	977	-----	-----	1	-----	425	37	699	43	990	76
26 Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	14,515	11,513	3,002	-----	-----	21	39	262	295	600	322	1,122	346
27 Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	1,819	1,639	180	-----	-----	36	-----	368	36	379	40	233	32
28 Religious workers.....	31,290	11,339	19,951	39	80	263	335	1,271	2,083	1,130	2,209	1,227	2,280
29 Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	15,958	8,288	7,700	-----	-----	637	462	1,942	2,712	1,746	1,750	1,393	1,043
30 Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	19,723	18,691	1,032	-----	-----	581	-----	2,003	111	2,356	143	2,456	149
31 Other occupations.....	10,521	8,765	1,756	455	19	471	25	1,032	95	581	135	803	153
32 Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	170,384	114,759	55,625	13,265	3,222	10,746	6,099	20,040	14,617	13,034	8,641	9,989	5,938
33 Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	16,168	16,047	121	6,507	11	2,477	15	2,515	31	1,290	25	821	22
34 Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	13,715	770	12,945	159	481	248	1,646	127	4,366	88	2,389	46	1,547
35 Helpers, motion-picture production.....	2,213	1,234	979	51	42	94	93	305	194	211	205	193	162
36 Laborers, professional service.....	25,383	23,762	1,621	846	107	1,214	153	3,269	242	2,451	145	2,142	127
37 Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	29,593	29,458	435	1,452	23	2,119	40	5,005	57	3,594	49	2,855	35
38 Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	1,865	502	1,363	142	284	59	132	92	320	58	173	25	91
39 Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	14,042	689	13,353	76	456	91	1,234	125	3,831	88	2,387	59	1,685
40 Stage hands and circus helpers.....	4,274	4,099	175	156	12	160	11	368	36	390	23	410	26
41 Theater ushers.....	12,401	9,303	3,153	2,656	806	2,627	878	2,089	844	421	235	201	130
42 Other attendants and helpers.....	50,370	28,890	21,480	1,220	1,000	1,657	1,867	6,145	4,696	4,443	3,030	3,237	2,113
43 Domestic and personal service.....	4,952,451	1,772,200	3,180,251	44,061	165,243	61,146	204,158	193,758	481,358	211,084	592,392	205,957	327,764
44 Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	374,290	261,096	113,194	2,947	2,368	5,622	6,334	24,592	23,751	33,946	22,550	35,511	19,395
45 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	144,871	17,093	127,778	-----	-----	39	488	282	3,496	551	6,586	902	9,568
46 Bootblacks.....	18,784	18,747	37	3,678	8	2,187	4	2,830	4	1,657	3	1,475	6
47 Charwomen and cleaners.....	61,932	20,943	40,989	412	600	645	866	2,258	2,277	2,732	2,987	2,737	4,319
48 Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	88,118	66,515	21,603	1,884	821	3,382	1,295	11,411	3,182	10,928	3,068	9,737	2,864
49 Owners and proprietors.....	16,275	15,207	1,068	-----	-----	64	-----	777	36	1,752	97	2,511	133
50 Managers and officials.....	5,841	4,615	1,226	-----	-----	70	-----	517	175	709	173	830	171
51 Foremen and overseers.....	8,819	4,470	349	-----	-----	9	12	57	23	74	41	79	51
52 Laborers.....	4,549	3,910	639	233	40	408	57	1,007	117	640	90	439	91
53 Other operatives.....	60,634	42,313	18,321	1,591	781	2,831	1,226	9,653	2,831	7,693	2,667	5,878	2,418
54 Elevator tenders.....	67,614	55,285	12,329	1,703	666	3,849	1,674	9,581	3,820	7,048	2,333	5,020	1,359
55 Hotel keepers and managers.....	56,848	39,538	17,310	-----	-----	32	19	763	289	1,897	665	3,118	1,236
56 Housekeepers and stewards.....	256,746	20,383	236,363	-----	-----	241	6,641	1,350	17,797	2,054	16,282	2,262	17,011
57 Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	30,626	8,498	22,128	-----	-----	98	204	587	1,072	791	1,473	843	1,822
58 Other housekeepers and stewards.....	226,120	11,885	214,235	-----	-----	143	6,437	763	16,725	1,263	14,509	1,419	15,189
59 Janitors and sextons.....	309,625	273,805	35,820	2,527	177	3,787	300	12,253	1,367	16,128	2,337	19,377	3,730
60 Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	71,687	67,337	4,350	3,066	252	3,182	273	7,981	560	6,663	411	5,708	427
61 Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	361,033	4,565	356,468	161	5,941	142	8,195	408	27,876	426	35,845	431	38,256
62 Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁶	24,545	22,482	2,063	-----	-----	66	-----	817	107	2,030	126	2,935	222
63 Owners and proprietors.....	15,440	14,474	966	-----	-----	30	-----	376	17	1,079	36	1,716	82
64 Managers and officials.....	9,105	8,008	1,097	-----	-----	36	-----	441	90	951	90	1,219	140
65 Laundry operatives ¹⁷	240,704	80,229	160,475	3,562	10,272	4,886	14,008	13,335	28,737	13,165	22,200	11,171	18,677
66 Delivery men ¹⁸	20,873	20,558	315	492	1	887	-----	3,759	3	4,520	1	3,746	3
67 Foremen and overseers.....	6,237	3,583	2,754	-----	-----	38	71	331	277	535	336	611	360
68 Laborers.....	19,293	11,001	8,292	805	664	989	856	2,076	1,591	1,650	1,144	1,251	924
69 Other operatives.....	194,501	45,037	149,414	2,265	9,607	2,972	13,081	7,139	26,866	6,420	29,719	5,563	17,390
70 Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	157,009	13,867	143,142	-----	-----	440	3,605	2,206	14,309	2,015	12,123	1,675	11,204
71 Midwives.....	3,566	-----	3,566	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18	-----	53	-----	112
72 Nurses (not trained).....	153,443	13,867	139,576	-----	-----	440	3,605	2,206	14,291	2,015	12,070	1,675	11,092

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.

¹⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

¹⁵ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

¹⁶ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁷ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN				
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
25,325	85,449	18,071	62,013	13,417	47,056	10,859	36,573	7,943	23,568	5,325	13,596	2,890	6,059	1,157	2,053	523	875	188	1,517	1	2	
1,679	516	1,085	320	759	212	494	147	271	90	194	54	89	24	49	8	26	1	13	8	13	2	
23,646	84,933	16,986	61,693	12,658	46,844	10,365	36,426	7,672	23,478	5,131	13,542	2,801	6,035	1,108	2,075	497	874	175	1,509	3	3	
32,731	14	29,649	12	23,525	2	15,740	7	9,789	2	6,347	1	3,361	-----	1,519	-----	806	-----	150	-----	4	5	
13,830	3	13,393	4	10,598	-----	6,775	1	4,468	2	3,115	-----	1,784	-----	860	-----	541	-----	86	-----	5	6	
8,278	5	6,862	6	5,213	1	3,355	3	1,821	-----	1,018	-----	433	-----	156	-----	43	-----	45	-----	6	7	
8,998	5	7,927	2	6,435	1	4,592	1	2,822	-----	1,749	-----	845	-----	337	-----	143	-----	39	-----	6	7	
1,625	1	1,467	-----	1,279	-----	1,018	2	678	-----	465	-----	299	-----	166	-----	79	-----	10	-----	8	8	
693	26,708	623	20,011	549	14,860	388	10,923	332	6,386	199	3,566	115	1,574	53	492	20	182	4	564	9	10	
1,879	2	1,995	2	1,720	3	1,294	1	1,186	-----	985	-----	675	-----	615	-----	416	-----	281	-----	7	8	
6,316	8,084	5,002	7,276	3,861	6,469	3,087	5,617	2,347	4,133	1,787	2,672	1,164	1,346	602	601	332	210	43	128	11	12	
920	170	616	92	318	75	224	42	186	27	105	9	80	2	22	12	12	12	2	2	6	12	
190	2,644	183	2,525	198	2,287	208	1,996	197	1,554	160	1,081	137	635	94	399	70	118	1	40	13	13	
899	3,109	818	2,947	687	2,732	2,491	2,358	2,491	1,794	357	1,103	236	501	107	198	52	55	9	52	14	14	
4,807	2,161	3,385	1,712	2,658	1,375	2,117	1,088	1,586	758	1,165	479	711	208	379	94	198	37	31	30	15	15	
18,848	6,335	17,820	6,322	15,704	6,103	13,867	5,852	10,693	4,461	7,839	3,374	4,901	1,967	2,857	969	1,796	579	146	105	16	16	
801	271	800	242	781	183	850	156	910	116	962	85	899	35	786	12	792	6	13	4	17	17	
2	2	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	18	18	
12	-----	6	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
4,785	54	4,366	50	3,527	37	2,955	34	2,050	21	1,423	6	808	4	380	2	143	2	25	1	20	20	
1,634	437	1,508	481	1,306	473	972	409	640	261	377	135	167	57	77	15	34	4	9	2	21	21	
412	9	301	5	206	6	125	-----	44	1	33	-----	10	-----	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
960	891	1,028	1,119	998	1,369	940	1,597	804	1,257	625	1,071	411	626	234	323	141	143	11	20	23	23	
1,112	665	1,184	726	1,318	1,399	1,395	811	1,229	619	914	457	520	232	288	88	130	46	9	15	24	24	
1,266	116	1,394	149	1,349	146	1,222	142	918	113	719	62	423	61	226	18	96	11	13	8	25	25	
1,523	344	1,664	389	1,599	385	1,593	305	1,219	290	899	177	520	82	299	39	182	15	10	4	26	26	
253	33	138	22	84	13	45	-----	25	4	7	-----	4	-----	4	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	
1,331	2,377	1,307	2,326	1,203	2,070	1,135	1,935	903	1,505	687	1,206	442	772	229	424	153	312	14	37	28	28	
1,066	752	593	423	368	2,070	276	165	146	74	82	28	49	13	24	3	5	2	3	7	29	29	
2,768	163	2,593	161	2,147	108	1,646	91	1,127	54	658	22	337	15	148	7	48	5	23	3	30	30	
923	221	938	227	816	245	755	216	678	146	463	125	311	70	159	38	68	33	12	8	31	31	
9,281	4,971	8,241	3,769	7,729	3,046	7,062	2,272	5,698	1,458	4,264	892	2,941	387	1,576	175	735	89	158	79	32	32	
676	8	525	3	391	2	299	2	208	-----	155	-----	106	-----	51	-----	16	-----	10	-----	1	33	
27	1,073	26	669	15	387	13	224	10	104	2	36	6	19	2	4	-----	2	1	18	34	34	
136	119	83	74	66	38	39	24	28	14	8	-----	10	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	2	35	
2,229	151	2,139	151	2,146	153	2,091	130	1,808	101	1,419	76	1,050	39	583	21	308	15	67	10	36	36	
2,653	55	2,443	47	2,352	39	2,189	38	1,818	20	1,306	20	922	5	499	4	202	2	44	1	37	37	
17	61	18	73	23	68	14	53	12	40	12	28	17	19	9	8	2	6	2	2	38	38	
62	1,398	46	875	34	659	39	418	23	234	15	136	13	47	9	20	7	15	2	18	39	39	
563	19	597	20	470	11	405	5	269	5	202	3	94	2	29	1	12	4	4	1	40	40	
168	110	145	68	127	36	109	25	165	12	199	3	181	3	111	1	48	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	
2,745	2,037	2,249	1,784	2,105	1,653	1,804	1,353	1,362	927	940	582	542	249	277	116	139	47	25	26	42	42	
225,774	355,605	203,921	306,597	177,055	281,591	148,405	235,668	109,666	169,858	84,994	125,785	57,016	76,010	31,021	35,442	15,791	17,709	2,571	5,076	43	43	
39,710	16,950	35,871	10,056	28,606	5,965	22,086	3,136	14,785	1,387	9,556	687	4,834	298	2,016	112	784	51	230	154	44	44	
1,415	14,114	1,804	10,019	2,208	17,918	2,293	18,337	2,155	15,278	2,036	11,841	1,628	7,668	1,076	3,863	685	2,062	19	130	45	45	
1,733	4	1,641	4	1,255	1	952	2	574	-----	360	-----	221	-----	104	-----	52	-----	22	-----	46	46	
3,250	6,873	2,796	6,111	2,129	5,508	1,499	4,441	1,020	3,148	634	2,044	424	1,104	232	452	146	184	29	75	47	47	
9,300	3,240	7,130	2,650	5,233	1,990	3,446	1,232	1,930	721	1,153	373	578	162	237	43	105	25	52	23	48	48	
2,925	208	2,463	195	1,949	148	1,297	111	733	74	431	32	197	16	73	5	23	6	12	1	49	49	
816	234	604	167	409	134	285	88	147	44	89	31	47	5	22	1	6	2	4	1	50	50	
77	53	69	49	30	49	30	33	14	18	15	10	4	4	1	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
363	70	229	68	196	43	123	29	85	20	63	4	34	7	13	1	12	1	5	1	52	52	
5,119	2,675	3,774	2,167	2,639	1,525	1,711	971	951	565	555	295	296	130	128	34	63	16	31	20	53	53	
4,635	1,029	4,150	637	3,654	395	3,722	230	3,356	106	3,288	69	2,757	21	1,656	9	787	-----	40	11	54	54	
4,610	2,009	5,491	2,549	5,797	2,865	5,685	2,647	4,536	2,130	3,607	1,487	2,206	826	1,176	363	552	173	68	32	55	55	
2,775	21,965	2,905	24,677	2,732	27,527	2,300	29,199	1,603	26,288	1,077	22,024	631	14,971	275	7,819	135	3,847	43	315	56	56	
1,099	2,615	1,191	3,004	1,155	3,289	1,048	3,275	763	2,417	494	1,618	268	849	99	318	44	131	18	41	57	57	
1,676	19,350	1,714	21,673	1,577	24,238	1,252	25,924	840	23,871	583	20,406	363	14,122	176	7,501	91	3,716	25	274	58	58	
24,983	5,627	27,930	5,483	31,180	5,147	33,061	4,216	30,566	3,188	28,355	2,175	22,734	1,229	13,814	569	6,821	245	289	30	59	59	
6,351	530	6,065	449	6,189	433	5,946	377	4,898	255	4,419	173	3,309	104	2,117	59	1,306	26	107	12	60	60	
513	50,389	537	46,759	514	45,597	467	36,771	311	23,823	199	18,072	109	10,501	91	4,988	64	2,923	8	527	61	61	
3,432	345	3,499	333	3,132	323	2,691	264	1,808	168	1,173	103	595	46	200	14	92	4	12	3	62	62	
2,132	169	2,357	173	2,131	168	1,873	126	1,269	96	855	63	438	22	151	11	68	1	9	2	63	63	
1,300	176	1,142	165	1,001	155	818	138	549	72	318	40	157	24	49	3	24	3	3	1	64	64	
10,039	19,784	7,717	15,728	5,7																		

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY

OCCUPATION	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Domestic and personal service—Con.													
1 Porters (except in stores).....	127,488	127,436	52	3,002	4	5,173	3	18,690	6	19,718	7	16,609	5
2 Domestic and personal service.....	57,612	57,599	13	1,876	1	3,035	1	10,169	2	9,572	3	7,263	-----
3 Professional service.....	7,766	7,750	16	128	-----	373	-----	1,246	-----	1,031	2	816	1
4 Steam railroad.....	27,648	27,647	1	123	-----	331	-----	2,346	-----	3,977	-----	4,084	-----
5 Other porters (except in stores).....	34,462	34,440	22	875	3	1,434	2	4,929	4	5,188	2	4,446	4
6 Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	165,406	125,398	40,008	-----	-----	474	205	4,629	1,626	10,124	3,160	16,240	4,750
Servants:													
7 Cooks.....	565,392	194,297	371,095	1,012	4,450	4,503	15,678	20,623	53,545	27,318	53,345	27,963	44,830
8 Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	243,670	149,418	94,252	747	634	3,448	2,344	15,514	7,918	21,242	9,498	22,159	10,657
9 Other cooks.....	321,722	44,879	276,843	265	3,816	1,055	13,334	4,809	45,627	6,076	43,847	5,774	34,173
10 Other servants.....	1,433,741	169,877	1,263,864	14,835	122,865	13,171	115,531	30,504	234,265	23,606	165,523	17,250	121,869
11 Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	193,655	84,531	109,124	7,668	5,459	9,070	6,203	19,412	16,232	12,655	15,141	7,914	13,118
12 Other domestic and personal service.....	1,240,086	85,346	1,154,740	7,167	117,366	4,095	109,328	11,092	218,033	10,951	150,382	9,336	108,751
13 Waiters.....	393,288	161,315	231,973	5,076	16,804	8,957	29,014	27,650	64,324	26,743	42,667	23,057	27,870
14 Other pursuits.....	33,830	32,022	1,808	196	15	368	20	1,595	101	2,285	144	2,779	166
15 Cemetery keepers.....	9,762	9,705	57	-----	-----	41	-----	281	1	359	2	416	4
16 Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	6,219	6,132	87	143	2	202	2	626	12	694	15	672	10
17 Other occupations.....	17,849	16,185	1,664	53	13	125	18	688	88	1,232	127	1,691	152
18 Clerical occupations.....	4,025,824	2,038,494	1,988,830	80,382	81,820	144,364	249,442	415,443	664,814	332,082	380,960	264,727	222,311
19 Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	196,167	182,630	13,477	507	79	2,122	359	15,392	1,916	25,624	1,929	27,815	1,901
20 Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	101,551	94,948	6,603	142	43	663	177	6,236	887	11,294	833	13,771	828
21 Collectors.....	43,331	40,395	2,936	365	36	1,084	103	5,326	356	6,476	355	5,422	411
22 Credit men.....	22,490	20,596	1,894	-----	-----	155	44	1,839	348	4,156	432	4,133	364
23 Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	28,738	26,691	2,044	-----	-----	190	65	1,991	325	3,696	309	4,489	298
24 Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	930,648	447,937	482,711	2,844	12,735	15,628	47,558	87,123	146,965	82,714	94,861	68,944	61,502
25 Accountants and auditors.....	191,571	174,557	17,014	-----	-----	1,615	917	19,527	3,512	29,827	3,172	32,194	2,646
26 Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	739,077	273,380	465,697	2,844	12,735	14,013	46,641	67,596	143,453	52,887	91,689	36,750	58,856
27 Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,997,000	1,290,447	706,553	43,881	33,312	102,551	80,745	291,414	209,467	215,731	130,593	163,155	83,916
28 Office appliance operators.....	38,098	5,380	32,718	461	1,373	914	4,694	1,718	12,661	781	7,363	404	3,676
29 Shipping clerks.....	148,678	144,422	4,256	5,014	343	12,140	644	30,643	1,201	21,570	636	16,611	384
30 Weighers.....	14,307	12,872	1,435	222	149	511	226	1,831	393	1,661	183	1,506	117
31 Other clerks.....	1,795,917	1,127,773	668,144	38,184	31,447	88,986	75,211	257,222	195,212	191,419	122,411	144,634	79,789
32 Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls. ¹⁸	90,379	81,430	8,949	41,651	3,530	19,201	1,959	8,543	1,925	1,843	600	1,391	282
33 Stenographers and typists.....	811,190	36,050	775,140	1,479	32,164	4,862	118,791	12,971	304,541	6,170	152,977	3,422	74,710

¹ In Table 10 of chapter 6 this group is subdivided into 10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17 years.¹⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

OCCUPATION, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

35 TO 39 YEARS		40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
16,598	5	13,182	4	11,540	5	9,049	6	5,849	4	3,993	1	2,371	-----	1,038	2	415	-----	211	-----	1
6,817	2	5,409	2	4,437	-----	3,470	1	2,305	1	1,622	-----	893	-----	437	-----	191	-----	100	-----	2
768	2	715	2	691	1	723	3	527	2	347	1	243	-----	100	2	29	-----	13	-----	3
4,707	1	3,771	-----	3,372	-----	2,430	-----	1,232	-----	729	-----	389	-----	86	-----	23	-----	47	-----	4
4,306	-----	3,287	-----	3,040	4	2,426	2	1,782	1	1,295	-----	846	-----	413	-----	172	-----	51	-----	5
22,467	6,774	21,476	6,788	17,728	6,283	13,453	4,797	8,778	2,997	5,426	1,646	2,857	670	1,157	201	430	68	159	43	6
30,697	49,445	25,770	42,143	20,460	37,730	15,064	29,387	9,225	18,086	6,055	11,895	3,276	6,223	1,313	2,387	607	1,199	411	752	7
24,752	14,082	20,400	13,917	15,582	12,964	11,148	10,037	6,450	6,344	4,126	3,440	2,127	1,628	770	495	332	1,158	291	130	8
5,945	35,363	5,370	28,226	4,878	24,766	3,916	19,350	2,775	11,742	1,929	8,449	1,149	4,595	543	1,892	275	1,041	120	622	9
15,715	121,474	13,296	98,461	11,541	86,826	9,519	69,525	6,921	49,200	5,640	36,743	3,772	22,863	2,134	10,965	1,541	5,555	432	2,199	10
6,689	14,232	5,472	11,654	4,638	9,775	3,699	7,252	2,773	4,672	2,119	2,958	1,288	1,444	613	528	297	223	218	193	11
9,026	107,242	7,824	86,807	6,903	77,051	5,820	62,273	4,148	44,528	3,521	33,785	2,484	21,419	1,521	10,437	1,244	5,332	214	2,006	12
22,513	21,407	17,554	13,037	12,480	8,000	8,128	4,466	4,497	2,306	2,614	1,136	1,147	465	405	141	181	71	313	265	13
3,561	274	3,833	287	3,709	253	3,486	197	3,137	158	2,791	101	2,101	59	1,346	20	813	11	22	2	14
614	3	744	6	929	13	1,069	11	1,274	6	1,331	4	1,214	5	895	1	528	1	10	-----	15
717	5	645	13	593	5	506	7	448	6	377	6	253	2	135	2	117	-----	4	-----	16
2,230	266	2,444	268	2,187	235	1,911	179	1,415	146	1,083	91	634	52	316	17	168	10	8	2	17
217,274	152,209	182,182	97,730	128,712	62,317	102,287	37,827	74,467	20,226	53,502	9,813	30,987	3,811	14,530	1,169	6,258	492	1,357	1,889	18
27,100	1,938	22,669	1,629	18,933	1,311	15,416	1,000	11,003	588	8,073	435	4,553	197	2,211	94	1,084	49	128	22	19
14,631	921	12,805	803	10,805	684	8,985	585	6,456	341	4,735	272	2,626	115	1,149	65	553	39	67	10	20
4,662	453	3,844	395	3,480	320	3,054	225	2,403	121	1,951	86	1,177	49	736	17	392	6	21	3	21
3,355	274	2,413	189	1,783	116	1,249	68	715	34	451	14	202	5	95	-----	36	1	14	5	22
4,452	290	3,607	242	2,865	191	2,128	122	1,429	92	936	63	548	28	231	12	103	3	26	4	23
56,560	45,655	40,968	30,893	30,620	19,983	22,799	11,965	16,286	6,088	11,503	2,726	6,740	928	3,371	274	1,520	126	317	452	24
28,725	2,330	20,775	1,754	15,136	1,183	10,754	775	7,120	392	4,651	193	2,526	73	1,108	22	458	15	141	30	25
27,835	43,325	20,193	29,139	15,484	18,800	12,045	11,190	9,166	5,696	6,852	2,533	4,214	855	2,263	252	1,062	111	176	422	26
129,927	60,893	95,764	41,290	76,865	28,350	61,959	18,404	45,470	10,377	32,475	5,340	18,635	2,204	8,383	630	3,377	240	860	792	27
310	1,689	202	719	186	300	140	131	108	71	71	33	50	17	26	6	7	-----	2	15	28
14,410	317	11,651	254	10,259	200	8,515	150	5,965	70	4,053	30	2,189	18	816	5	234	1	52	3	29
1,405	100	1,234	101	1,162	64	1,036	48	825	30	680	15	427	3	239	3	126	3	7	-----	30
113,802	58,787	82,677	40,216	65,258	27,786	52,268	18,075	38,572	10,206	27,671	5,262	15,969	2,166	7,302	616	3,010	236	799	774	31
1,307	211	1,123	184	1,189	107	1,275	61	1,200	39	1,108	26	842	10	486	5	243	6	28	4	32
2,380	43,512	1,658	23,734	1,105	12,566	818	6,397	503	3,134	343	1,286	197	472	79	166	34	71	24	619	33

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 23.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 39 YEARS		
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
United States.....	48,829,920	38,077,804	10,752,116	1,425,238	720,723	1,599,768	942,445	4,799,505	2,347,548	4,714,268	1,541,411	4,454,400	1,112,927	4,571,641	1,047,601	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	3,431,167	2,489,486	941,681	69,737	57,547	96,309	82,852	278,032	202,847	281,324	130,834	284,052	95,981	301,124	88,427	
Middle Atlantic.....	10,957,546	8,322,037	2,635,509	219,813	186,676	337,849	273,927	1,010,874	623,199	1,050,384	385,066	1,039,473	266,660	1,065,240	239,071	
East North Central.....	10,108,321	8,042,907	2,065,414	173,837	94,594	299,686	202,175	970,611	483,232	1,010,468	303,520	980,312	217,811	1,021,682	200,451	
West North Central.....	5,052,837	4,106,672	946,165	123,892	41,301	164,235	82,323	497,620	224,155	480,824	136,848	466,568	94,486	451,655	87,740	
South Atlantic.....	6,055,304	4,581,790	1,473,514	318,599	144,079	246,391	115,536	648,259	294,546	563,872	204,870	495,479	150,671	500,251	148,246	
East South Central.....	3,736,681	2,908,937	827,744	240,419	93,235	149,076	59,703	403,158	154,119	351,235	109,557	299,686	73,568	300,550	80,793	
West South Central.....	4,518,232	3,656,565	861,667	200,904	73,409	177,861	63,328	532,473	176,708	489,399	127,566	421,635	92,346	414,512	89,292	
Mountain.....	1,394,813	1,159,563	235,250	32,914	10,032	45,117	17,620	144,998	49,467	138,481	32,651	130,085	24,373	138,443	23,608	
Pacific.....	3,575,019	2,809,847	765,172	39,121	13,850	83,244	44,986	310,450	139,255	348,279	110,469	337,110	91,031	348,184	89,973	
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	308,603	240,110	68,493	5,223	2,915	8,777	5,067	26,356	13,521	25,081	8,662	25,052	6,930	25,567	6,309	
New Hampshire.....	192,666	142,710	49,956	3,300	2,552	5,082	3,734	14,957	9,641	14,894	6,377	15,215	5,298	15,619	4,929	
Vermont.....	141,203	112,806	28,397	3,231	1,263	4,498	2,193	13,107	5,576	12,243	3,436	11,584	2,641	11,788	2,484	
Massachusetts.....	1,814,315	1,285,316	528,999	32,764	27,760	47,326	44,000	142,157	114,550	148,122	76,091	150,022	54,789	159,478	50,591	
Rhode Island.....	297,172	209,343	87,829	8,422	7,722	9,589	8,805	24,367	18,956	24,024	11,817	24,091	8,768	25,025	8,048	
Connecticut.....	677,208	499,201	178,007	16,797	15,332	21,037	18,963	57,058	40,603	56,960	24,451	58,088	17,555	63,647	16,066	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	5,523,337	4,108,232	1,415,105	93,880	80,479	156,744	139,517	495,920	335,955	538,855	217,153	530,876	149,602	535,926	132,873	
New Jersey.....	1,712,106	1,295,594	416,512	38,751	36,996	53,515	46,004	157,544	97,375	161,350	57,812	163,117	41,623	168,504	37,522	
Pennsylvania.....	3,722,103	2,918,211	803,892	87,152	69,199	127,590	88,406	357,410	189,869	350,179	110,131	345,480	75,435	360,810	68,676	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	2,615,764	2,076,158	539,606	38,020	20,077	74,897	50,704	247,035	124,590	251,424	77,112	248,173	56,676	262,915	53,481	
Indiana.....	1,251,065	1,015,761	235,304	22,290	9,114	37,865	20,981	119,928	61,504	119,548	32,620	114,296	23,866	117,079	22,143	
Illinois.....	3,184,684	2,469,216	715,468	56,698	39,082	93,311	71,076	298,927	167,370	315,768	108,184	304,904	77,599	319,828	70,951	
Michigan.....	1,927,347	1,567,525	359,822	31,192	16,775	56,332	36,030	193,817	85,390	212,170	54,328	203,759	38,882	211,313	35,267	
Wisconsin.....	1,129,461	914,247	215,214	25,637	9,846	37,281	23,364	110,904	54,378	111,558	31,276	109,180	20,788	110,547	18,579	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	992,798	791,833	200,965	22,891	8,254	31,247	18,419	92,475	50,845	91,148	31,600	92,366	20,943	97,081	18,160	
Iowa.....	912,835	749,313	163,522	22,385	5,851	29,013	14,594	88,405	38,762	86,474	22,586	85,301	15,767	88,534	14,751	
Missouri.....	1,457,968	1,158,734	299,234	41,079	16,527	45,924	24,166	136,560	63,470	134,734	42,315	127,816	31,162	132,097	29,638	
North Dakota.....	240,303	204,090	36,213	8,309	1,727	9,718	3,766	28,161	11,035	24,745	5,455	22,511	3,016	22,707	2,566	
South Dakota.....	247,653	210,343	37,310	7,133	1,345	9,206	3,253	28,579	10,285	25,283	5,745	24,571	3,357	25,159	3,098	
Nebraska.....	507,008	417,287	89,721	12,872	3,413	17,470	8,616	53,913	22,427	50,671	12,539	49,123	8,694	50,088	8,251	
Kansas.....	694,272	575,072	119,200	15,223	4,184	21,657	9,509	71,527	27,361	67,709	18,608	64,880	11,547	65,989	11,276	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	98,104	77,221	20,883	2,248	1,232	3,112	1,761	9,402	4,136	9,071	2,835	8,909	2,191	9,269	2,078	
Maryland.....	672,879	515,187	157,692	19,716	10,940	22,681	13,141	66,741	32,217	64,553	21,365	60,750	16,333	61,338	15,630	
Dist. of Columbia.....	243,853	155,028	88,825	2,375	1,480	4,796	4,313	19,767	15,205	22,129	13,428	20,538	11,803	19,916	11,105	
Virginia.....	880,211	607,944	272,267	37,029	11,612	38,056	14,094	97,852	37,986	82,628	25,238	78,381	18,496	75,311	18,315	
West Virginia.....	570,452	458,254	112,198	15,779	4,928	22,464	7,003	66,355	19,101	62,618	12,152	58,494	8,322	57,535	7,615	
North Carolina.....	1,140,971	868,006	272,965	76,779	35,118	51,773	23,918	131,821	59,666	109,339	39,373	92,566	26,269	89,547	23,927	
South Carolina.....	687,737	480,976	206,761	58,698	33,749	32,598	17,758	71,826	38,269	53,222	25,233	44,991	18,948	48,182	19,401	
Georgia.....	1,162,158	850,219	311,939	84,786	36,622	52,425	24,595	126,258	60,512	100,594	41,639	83,637	30,493	85,716	31,794	
Florida.....	598,939	448,955	149,984	21,189	8,398	18,486	8,953	58,507	27,454	59,718	23,607	52,216	18,416	53,437	18,381	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	907,065	760,417	146,648	40,847	8,149	36,714	10,105	97,763	27,255	88,443	18,672	82,107	14,613	83,202	14,456	
Tennessee.....	958,386	763,062	195,324	48,420	14,498	39,857	14,067	107,149	39,612	92,234	28,432	80,784	20,241	81,396	19,907	
Alabama.....	1,026,295	772,281	254,014	78,798	37,869	40,939	19,538	113,578	47,538	96,712	32,856	76,972	23,509	76,216	24,102	
Mississippi.....	844,905	613,177	231,728	72,354	38,719	31,566	15,993	87,668	39,714	73,846	29,597	59,823	21,205	59,736	22,298	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	667,845	548,652	119,193	42,058	15,260	27,727	8,428	76,467	22,109	66,065	15,237	55,219	11,056	57,085	11,606	
Louisiana.....	815,616	624,196	191,420	40,798	18,657	31,914	13,988	90,603	36,588	83,469	26,988	70,812	19,724	71,175	20,196	
Oklahoma.....	828,004	698,658	129,346	26,270	5,526	31,179	9,115	101,063	29,489	94,945	20,558	83,320	14,803	80,471	13,644	
Texas.....	2,206,767	1,785,059	421,708	91,778	33,966	87,041	31,792	264,320	88,522	244,930	64,783	212,284	46,763	205,781	43,846	
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	216,479	184,205	32,274	4,567	1,106	6,275	2,437	20,460	7,101	19,550	4,590	18,403	3,162	21,628	3,080	
Idaho.....	162,232	139,946	22,286	3,908	716	5,526	1,593	17,109	5,346	15,667	3,115	14,883	2,097	15,742	2,020	
Wyoming.....	92,445	79,709	12,739	1,873	415	3,015	886	10,492	2,643	9,835	1,881	9,646	1,469	10,576	1,416	
Colorado.....	402,867	321,874	80,993	9,897	3,418	12,251	5,686	37,752	15,753	36,521	10,681	35,571	8,360	38,060	8,323	
New Mexico.....	142,607	120,506	22,101	4,480	1,440	5,663	1,622	16,990	4,228	15,394	3,067	13,593	2,389	14,352	2,216	
Arizona.....	165,296	135,325	29,971	4,006	1,589	5,417	1,861	18,789	5,514	18,942	4,486	16,726	3,660	16,899	3,493	
Utah.....	170,000	141,016	28,984	3,707	1,231	6,017	3,213	19,822	7,849	18,229	3,950	17,154	2,508	16,546	2,397	
Nevada.....	42,884	36,982	5,902	476	117	903	282	3,584	993	4,343	878	4,109	728	4,640	663	
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	664,730	538,054	126,676	9,270	2,976	17,059	8,649	58,811	26,025	60,342	17,720	87,320	13,665	62,538	13,548	
Oregon.....	409,645	328,503	81,142	7,301	2,229	10,652	5,397	34,311	15,626	35,319	11,206	35,376	8,755	38,311	8,676	
California.....	2,500,644	1,943,290	557,354	22,550	8,645	55,533	30,940	217,355	97,604	282,618</						

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

TABLE 23.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
United States.....	4,036,561	844,737	3,569,094	706,976	2,996,041	559,050	2,256,771	383,293	1,684,743	265,785	1,072,900	154,142	570,233	72,669	295,616	39,407	31,029	13,402
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	272,669	72,989	243,254	62,596	210,102	52,120	171,377	39,344	132,188	27,905	83,842	16,532	42,736	7,514	21,032	3,387	1,658	806
Middle Atlantic.....	941,939	188,733	708,934	152,521	652,345	120,677	482,638	83,830	350,579	57,465	214,153	32,722	104,279	14,858	47,835	6,874	5,702	3,200
East North Central.....	905,044	160,093	777,981	128,656	631,397	101,336	483,977	71,374	364,288	49,907	237,986	29,573	122,579	13,629	57,213	6,747	5,840	2,316
West North Central.....	436,977	74,329	390,580	63,674	332,520	51,103	267,088	37,421	205,949	25,434	138,173	15,022	74,593	7,274	37,313	4,053	2,685	972
South Atlantic.....	423,024	117,151	380,347	100,130	347,577	77,847	247,737	47,602	183,791	34,084	114,359	19,891	66,544	9,835	40,875	6,378	4,685	2,588
East South Central.....	250,035	64,321	245,701	57,742	225,063	46,098	162,571	29,102	120,856	21,563	77,585	12,902	47,353	6,997	30,857	5,088	1,792	956
West South Central.....	345,049	69,618	317,457	58,703	260,149	43,871	192,674	28,295	139,171	18,772	84,068	10,305	49,003	5,040	29,763	3,485	2,447	934
Mountain.....	129,636	20,695	115,118	17,915	93,509	14,442	70,437	10,437	54,377	7,065	36,512	3,966	19,095	1,796	9,852	915	989	278
Pacific.....	332,188	76,808	299,722	65,039	243,379	51,556	178,272	35,828	133,544	23,590	86,222	13,229	44,051	5,726	20,826	2,480	5,225	1,352
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	23,836	5,623	23,004	5,109	21,367	4,542	18,990	3,691	15,516	2,716	10,954	1,882	6,513	977	3,634	463	210	83
New Hampshire.....	14,405	4,229	13,791	3,494	12,863	3,101	11,386	2,499	9,253	1,893	6,250	1,178	3,707	665	1,896	331	92	35
Vermont.....	10,738	2,293	10,490	2,163	10,003	1,998	8,587	1,901	7,015	1,250	4,758	820	3,027	459	1,686	200	51	16
Massachusetts.....	143,721	41,676	126,902	36,312	108,894	30,016	89,130	22,611	65,924	15,462	41,334	9,072	19,528	3,846	9,129	1,659	885	474
Rhode Island.....	22,436	6,469	20,114	5,499	17,231	4,459	13,580	3,157	10,251	2,138	6,005	1,189	2,802	536	1,329	224	77	42
Connecticut.....	57,633	12,694	48,953	10,019	39,744	8,004	29,704	5,786	24,229	4,446	14,541	2,391	7,159	1,031	3,408	510	343	156
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	470,679	104,084	390,783	83,584	317,681	65,738	231,584	44,882	167,458	30,516	102,416	17,285	49,656	7,828	22,682	3,579	3,092	2,030
New Jersey.....	149,109	29,319	124,985	23,020	100,743	18,068	72,922	12,289	52,209	8,324	30,732	4,711	14,723	2,065	6,453	913	907	469
Pennsylvania.....	322,151	55,330	283,166	45,917	233,921	36,871	178,132	26,659	130,912	18,625	81,005	10,726	39,900	4,965	18,700	2,382	1,703	701
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	233,038	43,312	205,940	35,467	170,338	28,666	131,494	20,441	98,560	14,311	63,527	8,419	33,774	3,384	15,941	1,986	1,082	480
Indiana.....	106,273	19,034	96,800	16,555	84,838	13,414	70,081	10,086	55,784	7,511	38,120	4,628	21,356	2,315	10,731	1,191	772	342
Illinois.....	286,606	55,045	242,010	42,680	191,256	32,166	141,987	21,682	105,457	14,993	65,340	8,379	31,023	3,599	13,601	1,735	2,495	897
Michigan.....	179,245	27,043	146,660	21,380	113,209	16,678	84,117	11,656	61,589	8,068	41,226	4,802	21,554	2,166	10,376	1,012	966	346
Wisconsin.....	99,882	15,659	86,571	12,574	71,756	10,412	56,298	7,510	42,898	5,024	29,778	3,345	14,872	1,665	6,559	823	531	251
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	89,188	14,918	76,417	12,350	62,471	9,440	50,476	6,799	39,089	4,527	27,258	2,667	13,484	1,242	5,846	593	396	208
Iowa.....	78,105	12,710	72,328	11,277	61,629	9,576	50,781	7,240	39,658	5,096	25,851	3,038	13,768	1,443	6,648	677	433	154
Missouri.....	119,523	24,399	109,285	21,024	94,941	16,641	77,087	12,187	61,194	8,339	41,104	5,010	23,357	2,474	13,110	1,575	883	327
North Dakota.....	20,989	2,258	19,492	2,084	16,360	1,612	12,474	1,181	8,828	721	5,555	434	2,815	205	1,211	118	215	35
South Dakota.....	23,421	2,810	20,125	2,274	16,323	1,854	12,345	1,357	9,034	933	6,066	539	3,374	280	1,566	141	158	39
Nebraska.....	45,668	7,223	39,028	6,078	32,631	4,753	25,094	3,375	18,678	2,161	12,424	1,219	6,363	570	2,959	299	305	103
Kansas.....	60,083	10,011	53,905	8,587	48,165	7,227	33,831	5,302	29,468	3,657	19,915	2,115	11,432	1,060	5,933	650	295	106
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	8,011	1,655	7,038	1,439	6,414	1,289	4,883	879	3,791	635	2,661	440	1,493	200	831	103	88	10
Maryland.....	53,050	12,848	46,401	11,111	39,464	8,833	30,545	5,909	22,731	4,235	14,516	2,609	7,562	1,189	3,936	656	1,203	676
District of Columbia.....	16,540	8,842	14,482	7,689	12,600	5,975	8,960	4,000	6,469	2,518	3,663	1,354	1,646	479	729	218	391	416
Virginia.....	65,851	14,652	61,713	13,112	54,433	10,446	41,152	6,713	30,414	5,180	19,457	3,178	12,222	1,769	8,062	1,258	383	218
West Virginia.....	49,809	6,096	45,293	5,206	36,899	4,299	27,770	2,880	20,305	2,042	12,748	1,282	7,269	708	4,589	470	337	94
North Carolina.....	73,475	13,585	66,646	15,668	61,135	12,230	43,395	7,459	30,396	4,968	19,774	2,957	12,407	1,403	7,998	1,011	955	413
South Carolina.....	40,810	15,681	37,173	13,479	32,536	9,969	22,267	5,766	18,256	4,379	10,508	2,513	6,218	1,227	3,803	825	188	164
Georgia.....	69,754	24,828	60,078	21,124	70,051	16,682	43,626	9,151	33,628	6,885	19,724	3,869	11,888	2,028	7,398	1,366	656	351
Florida.....	45,724	13,964	41,523	11,302	34,045	8,124	25,139	4,905	17,801	3,242	11,308	1,689	5,849	832	3,529	471	484	246
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	71,990	12,630	65,580	11,469	60,405	9,694	47,328	7,098	36,180	5,384	24,819	3,479	15,363	1,975	9,274	1,468	402	206
Tennessee.....	67,225	15,457	61,439	13,420	64,167	11,391	45,356	7,156	32,705	5,017	20,958	3,007	12,546	1,615	8,202	1,168	624	336
Alabama.....	60,267	19,045	73,535	17,087	54,887	12,776	38,124	7,476	27,478	5,584	17,150	3,309	10,376	1,761	6,763	1,308	496	261
Mississippi.....	50,563	17,189	45,147	15,766	45,604	12,237	31,763	7,377	24,493	5,678	14,658	3,107	9,068	1,646	6,628	1,149	270	153
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	47,731	9,605	51,106	8,539	41,869	7,059	31,817	4,357	22,638	2,920	14,340	1,594	8,787	814	5,483	519	270	90
Louisiana.....	58,824	15,612	54,679	13,698	43,484	10,084	31,391	6,550	21,956	4,447	12,958	2,543	7,069	1,302	4,724	934	340	109
Oklahoma.....	67,883	10,660	58,393	8,754	53,133	6,801	40,648	4,631	28,276	2,675	17,513	1,499	9,821	658	5,338	393	385	140
Texas.....	170,611	33,741	153,279	27,712	121,663	19,927	88,818	12,757	66,301	8,730	39,257	4,669	23,326	2,266	14,218	1,639	1,452	595
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	23,961	2,946	20,957	2,522	16,290	1,964	11,743	1,445	9,272	1,008	6,342	534	3,179	237	1,443	117	135	30
Idaho.....	15,317	1,926	14,090	1,689	1													

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 24.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	10 YEARS OLD AND OVER			10 TO 17 YEARS ¹		18 AND 19 YEARS		20 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 29 YEARS		30 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 39 YEARS	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Akron, Ohio.....	106,400	82,574	23,826	820	675	2,556	2,244	11,353	5,997	13,016	4,229	12,956	3,125	12,839	2,712
Albany, N. Y.....	59,100	42,601	16,499	660	512	1,240	1,248	4,528	3,406	5,308	2,407	5,314	1,745	5,509	1,647
Atlanta, Ga.....	130,152	83,028	47,124	3,252	2,164	3,321	3,213	12,261	10,087	12,763	8,151	11,066	5,961	10,860	5,643
Baltimore, Md.....	362,072	260,936	101,136	8,998	7,251	10,523	8,459	33,270	20,826	34,951	14,199	32,975	10,818	33,465	10,450
Birmingham, Ala.....	113,245	81,046	32,199	2,033	1,113	2,846	2,175	11,455	6,995	13,295	5,904	11,224	4,243	11,055	4,039
Boston, Mass.....	355,346	246,930	108,416	5,018	4,561	8,555	9,004	28,659	24,467	31,432	16,295	30,350	10,871	31,246	9,959
Bridgeport, Conn.....	64,065	46,702	17,363	1,700	1,740	2,039	2,028	5,263	3,822	5,212	2,280	5,447	1,674	6,329	1,609
Buffalo, N. Y.....	239,210	180,961	58,249	3,309	3,630	6,764	6,241	21,356	13,899	23,458	8,497	23,750	6,262	25,124	5,410
Cambridge, Mass.....	51,263	34,158	17,105	777	707	1,209	1,258	4,268	3,701	4,656	2,668	4,228	1,829	4,242	1,644
Camden, N. J.....	50,132	37,467	12,665	1,156	1,213	1,646	1,458	4,624	2,800	4,450	1,608	4,503	1,327	5,057	1,203
Canton, Ohio.....	42,296	33,752	8,544	406	304	1,100	891	3,952	2,123	4,420	1,282	4,524	802	4,842	852
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	52,539	36,850	15,689	1,140	686	1,648	1,092	5,503	3,370	5,527	2,694	4,763	1,991	4,782	1,911
Chicago, Ill.....	1,558,858	1,152,108	406,750	21,612	21,805	41,917	41,838	142,968	96,304	160,868	65,011	154,994	47,192	162,647	42,723
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	293,003	147,406	55,597	2,863	1,986	5,151	4,770	17,914	11,508	18,983	7,908	17,952	5,870	18,851	5,786
Cleveland, Ohio.....	394,842	295,874	98,968	6,030	5,006	12,016	11,291	37,544	24,296	38,337	14,756	38,132	11,217	42,994	10,664
Columbus, Ohio.....	129,251	93,876	35,375	1,468	781	2,816	2,567	11,025	7,417	12,699	5,100	12,215	4,139	11,983	3,914
Dallas, Tex.....	122,857	84,687	38,170	2,226	1,280	2,890	2,688	11,852	8,229	13,595	7,224	12,534	5,102	11,620	4,595
Dayton, Ohio.....	89,303	66,441	22,862	1,078	543	2,339	2,066	8,826	5,298	9,080	3,469	8,431	2,468	8,443	2,438
Denver, Colo.....	130,385	92,681	37,704	1,718	1,348	2,715	2,581	9,791	7,019	10,739	5,217	11,184	4,255	11,779	4,110
Des Moines, Iowa.....	62,168	43,842	18,326	644	414	1,366	1,058	4,917	4,184	5,399	2,802	5,529	2,179	5,802	1,876
Detroit, Mich.....	689,489	548,610	140,879	7,514	6,485	17,242	14,643	70,376	34,876	88,657	24,568	86,663	17,692	87,469	15,063
Duluth, Minn.....	42,977	32,218	10,759	489	392	1,006	1,209	3,213	2,824	3,466	1,705	3,786	1,155	4,277	984
Elizabeth, N. J.....	49,940	38,109	11,831	1,068	1,229	1,607	1,646	4,953	3,054	5,368	1,718	4,998	1,142	5,107	942
El Paso, Tex.....	40,545	29,185	11,360	1,022	573	1,279	1,846	4,091	2,283	4,147	1,687	3,621	1,393	3,751	1,350
Erie, Pa.....	45,449	34,865	10,584	846	704	1,358	1,167	4,128	2,494	4,079	1,378	4,451	1,054	4,939	939
Evansville, Ind.....	42,740	31,568	11,172	671	364	1,102	1,021	4,001	2,644	4,187	1,694	3,874	1,260	4,048	1,166
Fall River, Mass.....	50,571	33,066	17,505	1,742	1,855	1,660	1,686	3,797	3,575	3,732	2,503	3,850	1,818	3,703	1,608
Flint, Mich.....	64,890	52,582	12,278	520	419	1,604	1,254	7,955	3,248	9,049	2,174	7,920	1,503	7,167	1,204
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	49,852	36,891	12,961	792	514	1,879	1,324	4,740	3,297	5,491	2,032	4,951	1,364	4,300	1,169
Fort Worth, Tex.....	71,826	52,547	19,279	1,172	857	1,880	1,371	6,910	4,054	7,594	3,391	7,242	2,594	7,229	2,862
Gary, Ind.....	42,513	30,336	6,177	366	314	1,146	703	5,019	1,417	5,742	954	5,159	796	5,169	728
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	69,854	51,798	18,056	870	750	1,509	1,824	6,258	4,473	6,759	2,567	6,390	1,744	6,533	1,678
Hartford, Conn.....	75,844	52,236	23,608	1,320	1,345	1,872	2,256	6,156	5,607	6,985	3,672	6,902	2,645	7,077	2,277
Houston, Tex.....	137,398	99,709	37,689	2,537	1,419	3,682	2,709	14,828	8,446	16,635	7,235	14,655	5,054	13,429	4,393
Indianapolis, Ind.....	164,433	118,330	46,103	2,191	1,353	3,840	3,492	13,646	8,461	15,241	7,086	15,043	5,545	14,936	4,995
Jacksonville, Fla.....	59,245	40,181	19,064	665	690	1,134	5,135	3,830	3,830	6,230	3,445	5,580	2,534	5,742	2,557
Jersey City, N. J.....	139,919	104,054	35,865	3,519	3,580	4,434	4,425	13,895	8,964	14,235	5,119	13,504	3,555	13,216	3,045
Kansas City, Kans.....	51,472	38,579	12,893	1,111	772	1,444	1,059	4,661	2,616	4,839	1,776	4,739	1,426	4,926	1,489
Kansas City, Mo.....	194,739	137,764	56,975	2,391	1,543	3,869	3,606	15,604	11,415	18,187	9,279	17,807	7,260	18,387	6,879
Knoxville, Tenn.....	45,129	31,798	13,331	1,066	706	1,475	1,072	4,787	3,087	4,631	2,288	4,186	1,528	3,770	1,388
Long Beach, Calif.....	58,118	43,407	14,711	398	161	949	717	4,676	2,171	6,213	2,024	6,113	1,911	5,951	1,880
Los Angeles, Calif.....	690,733	417,348	163,385	3,493	2,188	10,273	8,130	46,259	27,524	59,513	25,833	57,407	21,662	56,128	20,766
Louisville, Ky.....	138,303	98,497	39,806	2,733	1,803	3,674	3,040	12,090	7,972	13,182	5,855	12,537	4,621	12,391	4,233
Lowell, Mass.....	42,664	28,692	13,972	796	813	1,130	1,049	3,084	2,768	3,096	1,966	3,201	1,517	3,006	1,430
Lynn, Mass.....	46,218	32,230	13,988	645	615	1,070	1,056	3,625	2,904	3,802	1,878	3,600	1,355	3,940	1,462
Memphis, Tenn.....	118,391	81,070	37,321	1,503	912	2,769	2,352	10,908	7,709	12,144	6,577	10,716	4,642	10,223	4,765
Miami, Fla.....	50,871	35,304	15,567	749	510	1,054	865	4,164	2,896	5,480	2,939	5,057	2,318	4,744	2,040
Milwaukee, Wis.....	254,337	191,005	63,332	3,077	2,697	7,172	7,347	25,026	16,871	27,625	10,212	25,995	6,787	25,131	5,506
Minneapolis, Minn.....	211,928	147,491	64,437	2,460	1,929	4,420	5,510	16,250	15,652	17,616	10,799	18,064	7,692	20,267	6,578
Nashville, Tenn.....	68,732	46,448	22,284	1,376	823	1,890	1,453	6,276	4,396	6,305	3,548	5,613	2,641	5,545	2,684
Newark, N. J.....	199,068	148,851	50,217	4,592	5,134	6,412	6,512	19,076	13,070	19,960	7,445	19,183	5,190	19,221	4,622
New Bedford, Mass.....	52,124	33,659	18,465	1,475	1,430	1,821	1,491	3,566	3,392	3,712	2,696	3,954	2,265	4,273	2,118
New Haven, Conn.....	69,238	49,192	20,046	1,774	1,907	2,115	2,129	5,538	4,713	5,628	2,808	5,753	1,807	6,151	1,648
New Orleans, La.....	204,388	143,280	61,108	5,011	3,234	6,072	4,545	19,279	12,192	20,963	9,318	19,062	7,068	18,456	7,033
New York, N. Y.....	3,187,459	2,324,599	862,860	57,400	53,653	93,471	93,712	298,976	221,238	333,961	141,444	322,299	92,161	314,784	78,606
Brooklyn Borough.....	549,896	412,572	137,324	9,993	9,231	17,123	18,135	53,018	41,535	59,741	23,182	50,612	13,362	57,732	10,759
Brooklyn Borough.....	1,109,299	828,526	280,773	23,854	22,948	36,948	37,940	113,129	82,349	119,159	43,143	112,306	25,008	108,104	20,490
Manhattan Borough.....	995,034	676,135	319,899	13,364	12,747	23,349	22,692	82,973	64,264	98,379	54,434	91,811	40,077	91,742	36,547
Queens Borough.....	469,032	358,083	110,949	8,895	7,644	13,922	13,167	43,326	29,441	50,296	18,360	52,119	12,408	50,879	9,800
Richmond Borough.....	64,198	50,283	13,915	1,294	1,083	2,129	1,778	6,530	3,644	6,386	1,925	6,451	1,311	6,327	1,100
Norfolk, Va.....	60,306	43,553	16,753	1,300	521	2,531	984	6,014	3,157	5,715	2,657	5,497	2,139	5,655	2,217
Oakland, Calif.....	126,092	95,143	30,949	1,750	381	2,503	2,083	10,149	6,072	11,719	4,481	11,895	3,708	12,667	3,598
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	84,197	62,608	21,589	1,199	537	2,005	1,635	9,791	5,183	10,631	3,882	9,312	2,885	9,287	2,966
Omaha, Nebr.....	93,295	67,496	25,799	1,202	952	2,140	2,207	7,725	5,894	8,408	3,871	8,741	2,997	9,284	2,835
Paterson, N. J.....	62,860	45,872	16,988	1,528	1,537	1,868	1,826	6,675	4,070	5,807	2,286	5,669	1,691	5,664	1,673
Peoria, Ill.....	48,819	36,049	12,770	643	481	1,139	1,139	4,585	2,947	5,117	1,909	4,519	1,367	4,625	1,274
Philadelphia, Pa.....	889,850	643,714	246,136	18,835	17,485	26,136	24,232	79,474	55,514	83,820	36,111	81,606	26,699	83,660	23,783
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	278,591	208,666	69,925	4,757	4,556	8,236	7,749	25,551	17,096	26,849	9,984	26,825	6,845	27,514	6,453
Portland, Oreg.....	145,435	105,711	39,724	2,254	1,022	3,058	2,808	10,436	7,625	11,391	5,708	11,961	4,494	13,112	4,461
Providence, R. I.....	112,338	76,480	35,858	2,739	2,918	3,201	3,413	8,688	7,670	8,570	4,698	8,698	3,379	9,219	

AGE OF GAINFUL WORKERS

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TABLE 24.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY	40 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 49 YEARS		50 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 59 YEARS		60 TO 64 YEARS		65 TO 69 YEARS		70 TO 74 YEARS		75 YEARS AND OVER		UNKNOWN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Akron, Ohio	9,787	1,844	7,318	1,200	4,961	764	3,203	512	1,973	287	1,096	155	445	48	164	15	57	19
Albany, N. Y.	5,012	1,466	4,300	1,261	3,785	1,092	2,848	725	1,948	481	1,236	297	607	142	275	55	31	12
Atlanta, Ga.	8,171	3,999	7,025	3,190	5,860	2,153	3,661	1,102	2,525	727	1,276	400	605	174	310	163	72	57
Baltimore, Md.	28,159	8,411	24,100	6,882	19,097	5,269	13,933	3,337	10,263	2,382	6,041	1,360	2,826	558	1,306	272	960	602
Birmingham, Ala.	8,653	2,702	7,502	2,186	5,484	1,399	3,356	689	2,172	390	1,095	205	527	77	238	53	51	20
Boston, Mass.	27,571	8,188	24,218	7,647	20,347	6,312	16,199	4,723	11,506	3,249	6,989	1,835	2,822	768	1,269	341	409	161
Bridgeport, Conn.	5,780	1,354	4,729	998	3,714	656	2,577	508	2,048	374	1,118	216	519	73	204	23	23	10
Buffalo, N. Y.	21,888	4,191	17,311	3,397	13,517	2,656	9,886	1,768	7,476	1,215	4,460	605	1,856	295	699	108	107	108
Cambridge, Mass.	3,587	1,351	3,095	1,179	2,689	1,026	2,202	782	1,681	512	952	257	451	106	214	38	7	17
Camden, N. J.	4,358	906	3,592	706	2,890	572	2,104	373	1,507	244	930	137	417	51	185	30	15	7
Canton, Ohio	4,133	681	3,518	542	2,554	395	1,808	255	1,210	153	704	86	361	40	173	11	17	2
Chattanooga, Tenn.	3,599	1,297	3,118	1,081	2,750	807	1,764	370	1,187	231	588	119	310	53	164	35	7	2
Chicago, Ill.	140,862	31,282	112,418	22,921	82,233	15,908	56,299	9,798	39,279	6,359	22,371	3,269	8,852	1,232	3,260	472	1,522	576
Cincinnati, Ohio	16,343	4,817	14,111	4,039	12,028	3,310	9,115	2,262	6,805	1,747	4,274	926	2,086	424	863	187	87	57
Cleveland, Ohio	37,235	7,741	30,357	5,569	21,960	3,771	14,076	2,195	9,441	1,354	4,871	597	1,911	247	730	128	240	136
Columbus, Ohio	10,575	3,213	9,334	2,718	7,688	2,188	5,773	1,557	4,132	959	2,474	498	1,171	205	478	89	45	30
Dallas, Tex.	9,186	3,204	7,081	2,420	5,277	1,581	3,568	881	2,404	522	1,271	232	663	110	336	69	134	83
Dayton, Ohio	7,226	1,903	6,192	1,538	5,214	1,291	3,788	826	2,854	549	1,740	335	843	126	348	48	39	24
Denver, Colo.	10,465	3,457	9,330	3,010	7,963	2,533	6,205	1,794	4,781	1,231	3,425	680	1,667	281	762	144	107	44
Des Moines, Iowa	4,974	1,502	4,324	1,304	3,669	1,038	2,822	711	2,106	444	1,283	227	651	99	335	31	21	12
Detroit, Mich.	67,989	10,116	48,656	6,974	31,675	4,681	19,617	2,777	12,103	1,672	6,682	803	2,664	277	961	126	342	126
Duluth, Minn.	4,197	797	3,744	675	2,654	440	2,055	288	1,686	152	1,113	100	473	25	154	12	5	1
Elizabeth, N. J.	4,812	695	3,927	504	2,716	390	1,891	223	1,278	151	712	81	330	37	123	10	19	9
El Paso, Tex.	3,189	1,086	2,730	867	2,063	537	1,451	333	916	189	532	89	239	42	148	37	6	6
Erie, Pa.	4,161	808	3,495	695	2,713	506	2,098	379	1,534	255	852	123	359	56	138	16	14	7
Evansville, Ind.	3,872	869	2,853	703	2,454	587	1,940	391	1,465	241	928	129	420	55	228	29	25	18
Fall River, Mass.	3,424	1,263	2,971	1,101	2,772	846	2,274	581	1,602	352	979	197	391	84	139	26	30	10
Flint, Mich.	5,672	858	4,479	573	3,169	458	2,265	284	1,424	172	842	79	354	24	133	22	29	6
Fort Wayne, Ind.	3,807	951	3,237	798	2,706	615	2,054	425	1,529	283	978	131	376	49	143	11	13	8
Fort Worth, Tex.	6,872	1,680	4,920	1,277	3,788	788	2,536	508	1,721	303	978	146	406	56	241	28	98	64
Gary, Ind.	4,759	509	3,508	351	2,306	206	1,309	104	712	43	349	25	129	10	45	2	88	15
Grand Rapids, Mich.	5,776	1,378	5,087	1,133	4,221	997	3,093	659	2,393	448	1,561	230	749	112	272	37	47	26
Hartford, Conn.	6,094	1,692	4,844	1,370	3,791	1,007	2,909	725	2,233	522	1,217	267	542	91	222	41	72	31
Houston, Tex.	10,383	2,974	8,435	2,223	5,929	1,447	3,840	758	2,671	508	1,436	241	653	82	351	46	200	124
Indianapolis, Ind.	13,114	4,192	8,435	2,448	10,150	2,557	7,438	1,792	5,685	1,104	3,815	607	1,532	217	683	123	110	63
Jacksonville, Fla.	4,553	1,744	3,770	1,322	2,903	819	1,779	462	1,148	290	591	186	263	53	167	27	26	21
Jersey City, N. J.	11,531	2,311	9,268	1,740	7,501	1,240	5,319	838	3,729	576	2,114	286	865	114	325	50	38	22
Kansas City, Kans.	4,431	1,142	3,864	944	2,986	660	2,235	454	1,610	281	1,005	143	499	51	219	32	10	9
Kansas City, Mo.	16,074	5,267	13,892	4,331	10,964	3,189	8,199	1,993	5,807	1,166	3,765	630	1,788	239	854	106	166	92
Knoxville, Tenn.	3,123	1,034	2,633	804	2,436	627	1,571	367	1,082	219	571	121	236	51	146	27	63	37
Long Beach, Calif.	5,171	1,599	4,471	1,343	3,432	1,128	2,552	768	1,714	558	277	473	116	205	49	29	14	14
Los Angeles, Calif.	50,571	16,674	43,672	13,890	34,297	10,913	23,801	7,312	16,081	4,505	9,465	2,422	4,286	998	1,893	386	219	132
Louisville, Ky.	10,132	3,459	9,277	3,006	7,864	2,298	5,875	1,489	4,264	1,048	2,588	515	1,233	251	523	130	84	85
Lowell, Mass.	3,086	1,178	2,915	1,031	2,616	829	2,087	621	1,532	415	921	236	438	86	183	32	1	1
Lynn, Mass.	3,638	1,250	3,424	1,135	2,819	873	2,285	710	1,684	431	1,001	231	459	139	213	42	22	17
Memphis, Tenn.	8,938	3,317	7,481	2,601	6,341	1,984	3,952	1,032	2,667	671	1,488	313	651	132	357	107	232	157
Miami, Fla.	4,082	1,430	3,337	1,082	2,557	666	1,787	389	1,196	241	665	92	282	46	127	26	23	27
Milwaukee, Wis.	21,741	4,570	17,847	3,368	13,990	2,493	9,687	1,538	6,710	887	4,267	517	1,905	213	711	79	121	47
Minneapolis, Minn.	18,458	5,129	15,115	4,021	11,423	2,915	8,787	1,100	6,552	1,271	4,638	647	2,084	223	785	93	126	68
Nashville, Tenn.	4,535	1,932	4,103	1,620	4,026	1,437	2,729	819	1,973	564	1,192	277	560	102	301	71	24	17
Newark, N. J.	16,430	3,518	13,573	2,744	10,423	2,032	7,253	1,258	5,002	895	2,825	447	1,292	189	450	80	129	81
New Bedford, Mass.	3,864	1,689	3,406	1,296	2,745	848	2,123	578	1,513	355	921	189	375	73	181	30	15	10
New Haven, Conn.	5,668	1,384	4,860	1,093	4,063	972	2,857	639	2,346	523	1,427	263	631	98	330	41	21	21
New Orleans, La.	14,751	5,313	13,192	4,403	10,086	3,190	7,225	2,134	4,854	1,347	2,549	726	1,146	366	560	199	84	40
New York, N. Y.	267,979	58,814	214,277	44,531	167,247	33,036	112,325	20,616	75,500	13,211	40,994	6,718	17,075	2,763	6,591	1,263	1,720	1,067
Bronx Borough	48,535	7,374	37,464	5,103	23,222	3,995	18,894	2,136	12,211	1,367	6,450	677	2,520	299	812	130	236	139
Brooklyn Borough	91,280	15,480	74,364	11,788	59,372	8,777	40,267	5,714	26,749	3,673	14,345	1,922	5,803	800	2,257	365	539	376
Manhattan Borough	80,177	28,101	65,109	21,964	50,037	16,606	33,210	10,138	23,095	6,616	12,766	3,344	5,931	1,367	2,522	619	670	473
Queens Borough	42,269	6,949	32,613	4,965	25,592	3,598	17,135	2,224	11,554	1,312	6,232	642	2,302	233	783	124	166	87
Richmond Borough	5,718	910	4,727	711	4,024	560	2,819	406	1,891	243	1,192	133	519	64	217	25	59	22
Norfolk, Va.	4,732	1,717	4,048	1,336	3,068	921	2,160	467	1,455	331	777	172	365	62	189	33	47	39
Oakland, Calif.	11,581	3,052	10,803	2,563	8,646	1,991	5,947	1,361	3,980	832	2,300	481	1,033	201	442	68	428	97
Oklahoma City, Okla.	6,267	1,777	5,017	1,326	4,029	946	2,782	608	1,726	285	983	159	490	51	221	31	68	38
Omaha, Neb.	8,519	2,323	6,876	1,776	5,286	1,244	3,677	831	2,744	476	1,557	208	833	116	310	43	65	26
Paterson, N. J.	5,171	1,239	4,323	959	3,679	712	2,653	500	1,964	330	1,127	181	517	68	186	14	24	14
Peoria, Ill.	3,982	1,154	3,510	868	2,786	680	2,111	450	1,495	297	903	158	450	55	172	11	12	15
Philadelphia, Pa.	70,835	18,225	59,397	14,803	49,580	11,996	36,364	8,180	26,864	5,560	15,928	2,963	7,560	1,341	3,077	578	295	196
Pittsburgh, Pa.	23,769	5,149	20,844	4,166	16,980	3,251	11,885	2,194	8,253	1,344	4,503	70						

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 25.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		Per cent distribution	CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		Per cent distribution
		Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent	
1930					1900				
Total.....	42, 837, 149	10, 632, 227	24. 8	100. 0	Total.....	24, 249, 191	4, 997, 415	20. 6	100. 0
Single and unknown.....	11, 359, 038	5, 734, 825	50. 5	53. 9	Single and unknown.....	7, 606, 772	3, 307, 497	43. 5	66. 2
Married.....	26, 170, 756	3, 071, 302	11. 7	28. 9	Married.....	13, 810, 057	769, 477	5. 6	15. 4
Widowed and divorced.....	3, 307, 355	1, 826, 100	34. 4	17. 2	Widowed and divorced.....	2, 832, 362	920, 441	32. 5	18. 4
1920					1890				
Total.....	35, 177, 515	8, 346, 796	23. 7	100. 0	Total.....	19, 602, 178	3, 712, 144	18. 9	100. 0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	13, 858, 582	6, 426, 515	46. 4	77. 0	Single and unknown.....	6, 250, 912	2, 531, 398	40. 5	68. 2
Married.....	21, 318, 933	1, 920, 281	9. 0	23. 0	Married.....	11, 124, 785	515, 260	4. 6	13. 9
1910					1880				
Total.....	30, 047, 325	7, 639, 828	25. 4	100. 0	Total.....	19, 602, 178	3, 712, 144	18. 9	100. 0
Single and unknown.....	9, 001, 342	4, 602, 102	51. 1	60. 2	Single and unknown.....	6, 250, 912	2, 531, 398	40. 5	68. 2
Married.....	17, 684, 687	1, 890, 661	10. 7	24. 7	Married.....	11, 124, 785	515, 260	4. 6	13. 9
Widowed and divorced.....	3, 361, 296	1, 147, 065	34. 1	15. 0	Widowed and divorced.....	2, 226, 481	665, 486	29. 9	17. 9

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 26.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and un-known	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
All classes.....	42, 837, 149	10, 632, 227	24. 8	11, 359, 038	5, 734, 825	50. 5	26, 170, 756	3, 071, 302	11. 7	5, 307, 355	1, 826, 100	34. 4	53. 9	28. 9	17. 2
Native white.....	32, 155, 087	7, 608, 789	23. 7	9, 498, 027	4, 622, 496	48. 7	19, 200, 906	1, 883, 872	9. 8	3, 456, 154	1, 102, 421	31. 9	60. 8	24. 8	14. 5
Foreign-born white.....	6, 065, 142	1, 155, 717	19. 1	776, 963	573, 431	73. 8	4, 243, 337	361, 427	8. 5	1, 044, 842	220, 859	21. 1	49. 6	31. 3	19. 1
Negro.....	4, 093, 552	1, 776, 922	43. 3	959, 877	499, 934	52. 1	2, 398, 144	795, 032	33. 2	741, 531	481, 956	65. 0	28. 1	44. 7	27. 1
Other ¹ races.....	517, 368	90, 799	17. 6	124, 171	38, 964	31. 4	328, 369	30, 971	9. 4	64, 828	20, 864	32. 2	42. 9	34. 1	23. 0

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 27.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AGE, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN		MARRIED		WIDOWED AND DIVORCED		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION		
		Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
All classes	10,632,227	5,734,825	53.9	3,071,302	28.9	1,826,100	17.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 to 19 years.....	1,543,279	1,436,715	93.1	94,745	6.1	11,819	0.8	25.1	3.1	0.6
20 to 24 years.....	2,347,548	1,803,766	76.8	467,204	19.9	76,578	3.3	31.5	15.2	4.2
25 to 44 years.....	4,546,676	1,911,159	42.0	1,863,097	41.0	772,420	17.0	33.3	60.7	42.3
25 to 34 years.....	2,654,338	(1)	(1)	1,037,905	39.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.8	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	1,892,338	(1)	(1)	825,192	43.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.9	(1)
45 years and over ¹	2,194,724	583,185	26.6	646,256	29.4	965,283	44.0	10.2	21.0	52.9
Native white	7,608,789	4,022,496	60.8	1,883,872	24.8	1,102,421	14.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 to 19 years.....	1,222,831	1,159,891	94.9	57,567	4.7	5,373	0.4	25.1	3.1	0.5
20 to 24 years.....	1,848,817	1,491,564	80.7	314,621	17.0	42,632	2.3	32.3	16.7	3.9
25 to 44 years.....	3,105,670	1,523,205	49.0	1,124,975	36.2	457,490	14.7	33.0	59.7	41.5
25 to 34 years.....	1,876,486	(1)	(1)	649,188	34.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.5	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	1,229,184	(1)	(1)	475,787	38.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.3	(1)
45 years and over ²	1,431,471	447,836	31.3	386,709	27.0	596,926	41.7	9.7	20.5	54.1
Foreign-born white	1,155,717	573,431	49.6	361,427	31.3	220,859	19.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 to 19 years.....	81,965	79,731	97.3	2,136	2.6	98	0.1	13.9	0.6	-----
20 to 24 years.....	181,553	155,101	85.4	24,551	13.5	1,901	1.0	27.0	6.8	0.9
25 to 44 years.....	537,380	232,517	43.3	232,897	43.3	71,966	13.4	40.5	64.4	32.6
25 to 34 years.....	277,063	(1)	(1)	104,695	37.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.0	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	260,317	(1)	(1)	128,202	49.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.5	(1)
45 years and over ²	354,819	106,082	29.9	101,843	28.7	146,894	41.4	18.5	28.2	66.5
Negro	1,776,922	499,934	28.1	795,032	44.7	481,956	27.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 to 19 years.....	221,548	181,773	82.0	33,680	15.2	6,095	2.8	36.4	4.2	1.3
20 to 24 years.....	299,103	144,773	48.4	123,627	41.3	30,703	10.3	29.0	15.5	6.4
25 to 44 years.....	863,786	145,669	16.9	485,764	56.2	232,353	26.9	29.1	61.1	48.2
25 to 34 years.....	477,845	(1)	(1)	273,031	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.3	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	385,941	(1)	(1)	212,733	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.8	(1)
45 years and over ²	392,485	27,719	7.1	151,961	38.7	212,805	54.2	5.5	19.1	44.2
Other races³	90,799	38,964	42.9	30,971	34.1	20,864	23.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 to 19 years.....	16,935	15,320	90.5	1,362	8.0	253	1.5	39.3	4.4	1.2
20 to 24 years.....	18,075	12,328	68.2	4,405	24.4	1,342	7.4	31.6	14.2	6.4
25 to 44 years.....	39,840	9,768	24.5	19,461	48.8	10,611	26.6	25.1	62.8	50.9
25 to 34 years.....	22,944	(1)	(1)	10,991	47.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.5	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	16,896	(1)	(1)	8,470	50.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.3	(1)
45 years and over ²	15,949	1,548	9.7	5,743	36.0	8,658	54.3	4.0	18.5	41.5

¹ Figures not available. ² Includes age unknown. ³ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

TABLE 28.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION AND GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	TOTAL		SINGLE AND UNKNOWN		MARRIED		WIDOWED AND DIVORCED		PER CENT OF TOTAL		
	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
All occupations	10,632,227	100.0	5,734,825	100.0	3,071,302	100.0	1,826,100	100.0	53.9	28.9	17.2
Agriculture.....	814,766	7.7	270,362	4.7	281,664	9.2	262,740	14.4	33.2	34.6	32.2
Forestry and fishing.....	320	-----	32	-----	145	-----	93	-----	25.6	45.3	29.1
Extraction of minerals.....	754	-----	353	-----	233	-----	168	-----	46.8	30.9	22.3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,877,989	17.7	1,015,530	17.7	607,879	19.8	254,580	13.9	54.1	32.4	13.6
Transportation and communication.....	281,025	2.6	185,815	3.2	70,014	2.3	25,196	1.4	66.1	24.9	9.0
Trade.....	961,101	9.0	460,226	8.0	339,428	11.1	161,447	8.8	47.9	35.3	16.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17,567	0.2	6,931	0.1	6,167	0.2	4,469	0.2	39.5	35.1	25.4
Professional service.....	1,525,960	14.4	1,115,307	19.4	294,297	9.6	116,356	6.4	73.1	19.3	7.6
Domestic and personal service.....	3,166,603	29.8	1,182,805	20.6	1,107,939	36.1	875,859	48.0	37.4	36.0	27.7
Clerical occupations.....	1,986,142	18.7	1,497,414	26.1	363,536	11.8	125,192	6.9	75.4	18.3	6.3

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 29.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

OCCUPATION	1930						1920					
	Total number	Single and unknown		Married		Widowed and divorced		Total number	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹		Married	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
All occupations	10,632,227	5,784,825	53.9	3,071,302	28.9	1,826,100	17.2	8,346,766	6,426,515	77.0	1,920,281	23.0
Agriculture ^{1a}	814,768	270,362	33.2	281,664	34.6	262,740	32.2	934,027	563,001	60.3	371,026	39.7
Farmers (owners and tenants)	262,645	23,493	8.9	42,882	16.3	196,270	74.7	265,577	221,990	83.6	43,587	16.4
Farm managers and forewomen	963	214	22.2	324	33.6	425	44.1	14,340	12,313	85.9	2,027	14.1
Farm laborers	551,158	246,655	44.8	238,458	43.3	66,045	12.0	654,110	328,698	50.3	325,412	49.7
Wageworkers ²	163,337	55,440	33.9	64,156	39.3	43,741	26.8	216,029	116,120	53.8	99,909	46.2
Unpaid family workers ³	387,821	191,215	49.3	174,302	44.9	22,304	5.8	438,081	212,578	48.5	225,503	51.5
Forestry and fishing	320	82	25.6	145	45.3	93	29.1	655	318	48.5	337	51.5
Extraction of minerals	754	353	46.8	233	30.9	168	22.3	2,781	1,503	54.0	1,278	46.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,877,989	1,015,580	54.1	607,879	32.4	254,580	13.6	1,904,126	1,437,292	75.5	466,834	24.5
Apprentices to dressmakers and milliners	2,053	1,984	96.6	59	2.9	10	0.5	3,685	3,646	98.9	39	1.1
Apprentices (all other) ⁴	1,658	1,550	93.5	86	5.2	22	1.3	4,716	4,539	96.2	177	3.8
Bakers	8,916	2,421	27.2	4,410	49.5	2,085	23.4	4,593	2,784	60.6	1,809	39.4
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	10,269	5,784	56.3	3,287	32.0	1,198	11.7	11,306	9,033	79.9	2,273	20.1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	157,928	53,926	34.1	53,811	34.1	50,191	31.8	235,519	169,425	71.9	66,094	28.1
Engravers	690	447	64.8	172	24.9	71	10.3	561	479	85.4	82	14.6
Filets, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	2,332	1,315	56.4	770	33.0	247	10.6	2,456	1,947	79.3	509	20.7
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing)	28,467	15,513	54.5	9,117	32.0	3,837	13.5	30,171	24,364	80.8	5,807	19.2
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	1,254	739	58.9	368	29.3	147	11.7	1,678	1,344	80.1	334	19.9
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	10,422	4,617	44.3	3,709	35.6	2,096	20.1	8,321	6,162	74.0	2,169	26.0
Manufacturers	5,711	1,267	22.2	2,400	42.0	2,044	35.8	4,945	2,933	59.3	2,012	40.7
Milliners and millinery dealers	40,102	23,172	57.8	10,611	26.5	6,319	15.8	69,598	56,863	81.7	12,735	18.3
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	4,775	2,751	57.6	1,666	32.8	458	9.6	3,315	2,500	75.4	815	24.6
Paper hangers	1,456	77	5.3	1,049	72.0	330	22.7	408	179	43.9	229	56.1
Tailoresses	21,807	9,408	43.1	7,890	36.2	4,509	20.7	31,828	22,652	71.2	9,176	28.8
Upholsterers	2,355	1,010	42.9	976	41.4	369	15.7	2,267	1,717	75.7	550	24.3
Operatives (not otherwise specified):												
Chemical and allied industries	28,788	19,197	66.8	7,271	25.3	2,290	8.0	18,902	15,741	83.3	3,161	16.7
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	2,577	1,515	58.8	831	32.2	231	9.0	2,559	2,058	80.4	501	19.6
Paint and varnish factories	1,029	641	62.3	275	26.7	113	11.0	824	651	79.0	173	21.0
Rayon factories	10,794	7,435	68.9	2,840	26.3	519	4.8	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
Soap factories	1,881	1,351	71.8	369	19.6	161	8.6	3,003	2,561	85.3	442	14.7
All other chemical factories	12,477	8,255	66.2	2,956	23.7	1,266	10.1	12,516	10,471	83.7	2,045	16.3
Cigar and tobacco factories	67,677	30,455	45.0	27,945	41.3	9,277	13.7	82,906	53,524	64.6	29,382	35.4
Clay, glass, and stone industries	15,672	8,563	54.6	5,205	33.2	1,904	12.1	12,952	10,478	80.9	2,474	19.1
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	1,348	709	52.6	476	35.3	163	12.1	615	490	79.7	125	20.3
Glass factories	7,273	4,354	59.9	2,157	29.7	762	10.5	7,045	5,915	84.0	1,130	16.0
Potteries	6,717	3,350	49.9	2,450	36.5	917	13.7	5,020	3,886	77.4	1,134	22.6
Other clay, glass, etc., industries	334	150	44.9	122	36.5	62	18.6	272	187	68.8	85	31.3
Clothing industries	345,057	193,596	56.1	103,036	29.9	48,425	14.0	263,053	210,147	79.9	52,906	20.1
Corset factories	10,044	5,145	51.2	3,284	32.7	1,615	16.1	11,350	9,003	79.3	2,347	20.7
Glove factories	13,455	5,852	43.4	6,000	44.5	1,633	12.1	16,594	10,901	65.7	5,693	34.3
Hat factories (felt)	8,445	5,393	63.9	2,203	26.1	849	10.1	6,357	4,969	78.5	1,388	21.5
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	45,238	28,960	64.0	11,526	25.5	4,752	10.5	41,367	34,470	83.3	6,897	16.7
Suit, coat, and overall factories	56,320	28,872	51.3	18,973	33.7	8,475	15.0	63,900	48,317	75.6	15,583	24.4
Other clothing factories	211,525	119,374	56.4	61,050	28.9	31,101	14.7	123,485	102,467	83.0	21,018	17.0
Food and allied industries	88,170	48,558	55.1	29,062	33.0	10,550	12.0	71,698	54,794	76.4	16,904	23.6
Bakeries	15,220	10,171	66.8	3,819	25.1	1,230	8.1	11,386	9,298	81.7	2,088	18.3
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	4,367	2,145	49.1	1,717	39.3	505	11.6	2,731	2,075	76.0	656	24.0
Candy factories	26,980	17,858	66.2	6,548	24.3	2,574	9.5	30,522	25,380	83.2	5,142	16.8
Fish curing and packing	3,048	944	31.0	1,512	49.6	592	19.4	3,160	1,467	47.4	1,693	52.6
Flour and grain mills	549	327	59.6	149	27.1	73	13.3	585	415	70.9	170	29.1
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	13,511	5,316	39.3	6,268	46.4	1,927	14.3	6,228	4,148	66.6	2,080	33.4
Slaughter and packing houses	9,984	4,323	43.3	4,152	41.6	1,509	15.1	8,033	5,140	64.0	2,893	36.0
Sugar factories and refineries	706	477	67.6	174	24.6	55	7.8	660	512	77.6	148	22.4
Other food factories	13,034	6,589	50.6	4,460	34.2	1,985	15.2	7,713	5,807	75.3	1,906	24.7
Liquor and beverage industries	771	408	52.9	263	34.1	100	13.0	680	522	76.8	158	23.2
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	60,644	33,323	54.9	20,614	34.0	6,707	11.1	57,258	44,070	77.0	13,188	23.0
Automobile factories	19,020	8,772	46.1	7,741	40.7	2,507	13.2	12,735	9,667	75.9	3,068	24.1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ⁵	3,082	1,908	61.9	872	28.3	302	9.8	4,063	3,130	77.0	933	23.0
All other iron and steel, etc., factories ⁶	36,158	21,334	59.0	11,180	30.9	3,644	10.1	38,625	29,850	77.3	8,775	22.7
Not specified metal industries	2,384	1,309	54.9	821	34.4	254	10.7	1,835	1,423	77.5	412	22.5

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

^{1a} Because of changes made in 1930 in the classification of agricultural pursuits, it is impossible to group the 1920 occupations exactly according to the 1930 classification. It is believed, however, that the effect of the difference in grouping on the comparability of the figures here presented is negligible. In addition to the changes referred to, proprietors, foremen, and laborers on turpentine farms, classified in "Agriculture, forestry, etc." in 1920, were transferred to "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1930.

² Since, in 1920, only farm laborers on general farms were distinguished as working on the "home farm" or "working out," farm laborers on dairy farms, stock farms, truck farms, poultry farms, etc., who were, in fact, working on the "home farm" as "unpaid family workers" were not included in the group "Farm laborers (home farm)." Hence, as here compiled for 1920, the number of farm laborers classified as "Wage workers" probably is somewhat too large, and the number classified as "Unpaid family workers" probably is somewhat too small.

³ Includes, for 1920, the following groups, otherwise classified in 1930: "Apprentices, steam railroad"; "Apprentices, telegraph and telephone"; "Apprentices, other transportation and communication"; "Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade"; "Apprentices to other professional persons." (The group "Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices," classified in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920, was transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.)

⁴ The few operatives in rayon factories in 1920 were classified in "Not specified textile mills."

⁵ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁶ Includes iron foundries.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

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TABLE 29.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930						1920					
	Total number	Single and unknown		Married		Widowed and divorced		Total number	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹		Married	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.												
Operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.												
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	30,737	20,579	67.0	7,501	24.4	2,657	8.6	30,028	24,602	81.9	5,426	18.1
Brass mills.....	3,226	1,908	59.1	964	29.9	354	11.0	3,872	2,995	77.4	877	22.6
Clock and watch factories.....	6,538	4,460	68.2	1,586	24.3	492	7.5	8,140	6,815	83.7	1,325	16.3
Gold and silver factories.....	2,020	1,255	62.1	534	26.4	231	11.4	1,783	1,474	82.7	309	17.3
Jewelry factories.....	6,201	4,567	73.6	1,188	19.2	446	7.2	5,967	4,896	82.1	1,071	17.9
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	8,007	4,975	62.1	2,227	27.8	805	10.1	7,100	5,675	79.9	1,425	20.1
All other metal factories.....	4,745	3,414	71.9	1,002	21.1	329	6.9	3,166	2,747	86.8	419	13.2
Leather industries.....	91,512	49,857	54.5	32,801	35.8	8,854	9.7	81,861	60,882	74.4	20,979	25.6
Harness and saddle factories.....	274	142	51.8	99	36.1	33	12.0	549	404	73.6	145	26.4
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories ⁷	5,432	3,740	68.9	1,251	23.0	441	8.1	4,315	3,638	84.3	677	15.7
Shoe factories.....	81,347	43,568	53.6	29,862	36.7	7,917	9.7	72,613	53,706	74.0	18,907	26.0
Tanneries.....	3,589	1,890	52.7	1,344	37.4	355	9.9	3,585	2,498	69.7	1,087	30.3
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories ⁷	870	517	59.4	245	28.2	108	12.4	799	636	79.6	163	20.4
Lumber and furniture industries.....	19,511	9,624	49.3	7,271	37.3	2,616	13.4	18,351	13,813	75.3	4,538	24.7
Furniture factories.....	9,081	4,379	48.2	3,297	36.3	1,405	15.5	6,747	4,983	73.9	1,764	26.1
Saw and planing mills ⁸	2,580	1,258	48.8	977	37.9	345	13.4	3,217	2,481	77.1	736	22.9
All other woodworking factories.....	7,850	3,987	50.8	2,997	38.2	866	11.0	8,387	6,349	75.7	2,038	24.3
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	63,383	40,455	63.8	16,567	26.1	6,361	10.0	66,899	56,317	84.2	10,582	15.8
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	10,617	7,011	66.0	2,746	25.9	860	8.1	8,456	7,216	85.3	1,240	14.7
Paper and pulp mills.....	13,908	7,676	55.2	4,686	33.7	1,546	11.1	13,229	10,338	78.1	2,891	21.9
Paper box factories.....	8,482	6,018	71.0	1,830	21.6	634	7.5	13,024	11,234	86.3	1,790	13.7
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	30,376	19,750	65.0	7,305	24.0	3,321	10.9	32,190	27,529	85.5	4,661	14.5
Textile industries—												
Cotton mills.....	144,028	68,204	47.4	61,912	43.0	13,912	9.7	145,243	93,673	64.5	51,570	35.5
Knitting mills.....	89,196	55,817	62.6	25,984	29.1	7,395	8.3	78,883	63,586	80.6	15,297	19.4
Silk mills.....	73,050	51,095	69.9	17,627	24.1	4,328	5.9	70,716	59,300	83.9	11,416	16.1
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	5,639	3,615	64.1	1,543	27.4	481	8.5	5,484	4,353	79.4	1,131	20.6
Woolen and worsted mills.....	48,980	23,769	48.6	20,194	41.3	4,987	10.2	60,342	40,775	67.6	19,567	32.4
Other textile mills.....	68,091	38,283	56.2	21,503	31.6	8,305	12.2	67,090	50,294	75.0	16,796	25.0
Carpet mills.....	12,102	6,004	49.6	4,402	36.4	1,696	14.0	10,295	7,328	71.2	2,967	28.8
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	2,415	1,372	56.8	807	33.4	236	9.8	3,825	2,628	68.7	1,197	31.3
Lace and embroidery mills.....	7,156	5,028	70.3	1,457	20.4	671	9.4	12,697	10,445	82.3	2,252	17.7
Rope and cordage factories.....	2,392	1,239	51.8	895	37.4	258	10.8	3,693	2,823	76.5	870	23.5
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	1,709	465	27.2	807	47.2	437	25.6	1,003	679	67.7	324	32.3
Other and not specified textile mills.....	42,317	24,175	57.1	13,135	31.0	5,007	11.8	35,577	26,391	74.2	9,186	25.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	181,880	113,694	62.5	49,890	27.4	18,266	10.0	189,671	152,516	80.4	37,155	19.6
Broom and brush factories.....	1,888	1,203	63.7	485	25.7	200	10.6	2,357	1,850	78.5	507	21.5
Button factories.....	3,045	1,788	58.7	991	32.5	266	8.7	5,129	3,991	77.8	1,138	22.2
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	45,255	31,738	70.1	10,298	22.8	3,219	7.1	27,212	22,904	84.2	4,308	15.8
Rubber factories.....	21,242	11,234	52.9	8,050	37.9	1,958	9.2	18,606	14,054	75.5	4,552	24.5
Straw factories.....	1,230	684	55.6	396	32.2	150	12.2	6,291	5,231	83.2	1,060	16.8
All other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	45,442	27,238	59.9	12,818	28.2	5,386	11.9	45,894	37,073	80.8	8,821	19.2
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	63,748	39,809	62.4	16,852	26.4	7,087	11.1	84,182	67,413	80.1	16,769	19.9
Not specified industries and services.....	29,711	16,518	55.6	8,350	28.1	4,843	16.3					
Laborers (not otherwise specified):												
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	11,386	3,321	29.2	4,225	37.1	3,840	33.7	14,960	9,275	62.0	5,685	38.0
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,397	2,007	59.1	1,025	30.2	365	10.7	3,562	2,649	74.4	913	25.6
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	6,450	2,625	39.1	2,704	41.9	1,221	18.9	13,674	8,479	62.0	5,195	38.0
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,557	1,917	53.9	1,188	33.4	452	12.7	4,248	3,183	74.9	1,065	25.1
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	746	358	48.0	288	38.6	100	13.4	526	347	66.0	179	34.0
Glass factories.....	1,740	1,033	59.4	488	28.0	219	12.6	2,423	1,927	79.5	496	20.5
Potteries.....	908	479	52.8	325	35.8	104	11.5	1,110	806	72.6	304	27.4
Other clay, glass, etc., industries.....	163	47	28.8	87	53.4	29	17.8	189	103	54.5	86	45.5
Clothing industries.....	6,653	4,208	63.2	1,819	27.3	626	9.4	6,206	5,005	80.6	1,201	19.4
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1,788	1,273	71.2	380	21.3	135	7.6	1,357	1,129	83.2	228	16.8
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1,330	749	56.3	413	31.1	168	12.6	1,731	1,366	78.9	365	21.1
All other clothing factories.....	3,535	2,186	61.8	1,026	29.0	323	9.1	3,118	2,510	80.5	608	19.5
Food and allied industries.....	17,945	7,717	43.0	7,368	41.1	2,860	15.9	16,155	10,787	66.8	5,368	33.2
Bakeries.....	1,571	887	56.5	479	30.5	205	13.0	1,413	1,093	77.4	320	22.6
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	913	458	50.2	349	38.2	106	11.6	1,010	794	78.6	216	21.4
Candy factories.....	1,465	980	66.9	329	22.5	156	10.6	2,120	1,757	82.9	363	17.1
Fish curing and packing.....	1,546	511	33.1	786	50.8	249	16.1	1,009	601	49.7	408	40.3
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	4,529	1,736	38.3	2,017	44.5	776	17.1	3,285	2,102	64.0	1,183	36.0
Slaughter and packing houses.....	3,652	1,382	37.8	1,687	46.2	4,092	16.0	4,092	2,868	57.9	1,224	42.1
All other food and allied industries.....	4,269	1,763	41.3	1,721	40.3	785	18.4	3,226	2,172	67.3	1,054	32.7
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	10,063	5,190	51.6	3,709	36.9	1,164	11.6	12,406	8,489	68.4	3,917	31.6
Automobile factories.....	3,556	1,725	48.5	1,410	39.7	421	11.8	2,451	1,785	72.8	666	27.2
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ⁹	1,194	575	48.2	474	39.7	145	12.1	2,243	1,318	58.8	925	41.2
All other iron and steel, etc., factories ⁹	5,313	2,890	54.4	1,825	34.3	598	11.3	7,712	5,386	69.8	2,326	30.2

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

² Includes tin-plate mills.

³ Includes iron foundries.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

⁶ Includes the few operatives reported in rayon factories in 1920. See, also, footnote 10.

⁷ Operatives in leather bag factories, included in the group "Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories" in 1920, were transferred to the group "Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories" in 1930.

⁸ Includes box factories (wood).

⁹ Includes the few operatives reported in rayon factories in 1920. See, also, footnote 10.

¹⁰ Operatives in bedding and quilt factories, hat and cap materials factories, and millinery factories, all included in the group "Other miscellaneous industries" in 1920, and operatives in white goods factories, included in the group "Other clothing factories" in 1920, were classified in the group "Other and not specified textile mills" in 1930. "Helpers in motion-picture production," included in the group "Semiskilled operatives, other miscellaneous industries" in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920, were transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.

¹¹ The laborers in rayon factories, classified in "Not specified textile mills" in 1920, were transferred to the group "Chemical and allied industries" in 1930.

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 29.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930						1920					
	Total number	Single and unknown		Married		Widowed and divorced		Total number	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹		Married	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con. Laborers (not otherwise specified)—Continued.												
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	3,476	2,410	69.3	708	22.1	298	8.6	5,059	4,014	79.3	1,045	20.7
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	1,863	1,231	66.1	459	24.6	173	9.3	2,145	1,690	78.8	455	21.2
All other metal factories.....	1,613	1,179	73.1	309	19.2	125	7.7	2,914	2,324	79.8	590	20.2
Leather industries.....	5,571	3,497	62.8	1,611	28.9	463	8.3	6,378	4,909	77.0	1,469	23.0
Shoe factories.....	4,721	2,981	63.1	1,361	28.8	379	8.0	4,940	3,903	79.0	1,037	21.0
All other leather industries.....	850	516	60.7	250	29.4	84	9.9	1,438	1,006	70.0	432	30.0
Lumber and furniture industries.....	7,352	3,292	44.8	2,859	38.9	1,201	16.3	10,520	7,296	69.4	3,224	30.6
Furniture factories.....	1,478	713	48.2	549	37.1	216	14.6	2,637	1,950	75.1	687	24.9
Saw and planing mills ²	2,854	1,184	41.5	1,185	41.5	485	17.0	4,238	2,619	61.8	1,619	38.2
All other woodworking factories.....	3,020	1,395	46.2	1,125	37.3	500	16.6	3,645	2,697	74.0	948	26.0
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	5,187	3,192	61.5	1,487	28.7	508	9.8	5,889	4,789	81.3	1,100	18.7
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	854	517	60.5	259	30.3	78	9.1	794	661	83.2	133	16.8
Paper and pulp mills.....	2,355	1,301	55.2	791	33.6	263	11.2	2,439	1,843	75.6	596	24.4
Paper box factories.....	598	414	69.2	141	23.6	43	7.2	947	802	84.7	145	15.3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,880	960	69.6	296	21.4	124	9.0	1,709	1,483	86.8	226	13.2
Textile industries—												
Cotton mills.....	8,963	4,102	45.8	3,507	39.1	1,334	15.1	16,138	10,342	64.1	5,796	35.9
Knitting mills.....	3,488	2,123	60.9	1,014	29.1	351	10.1	5,162	4,137	80.1	1,025	19.9
Silk mills.....	2,184	1,602	73.1	414	19.4	118	5.5	2,611	2,233	85.5	378	14.5
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,796	875	48.7	740	41.2	181	10.1	3,578	2,453	68.0	1,395	36.0
All other textile mills.....	3,176	1,716	54.0	1,064	33.5	396	12.5	13,424	13,042	73.8	11,082	26.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries ¹³	23,943	13,957	58.3	7,267	30.4	2,719	11.4	35,117	25,938	73.9	14,979	26.1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	3,535	2,439	69.0	807	22.8	269	8.2	3,198	2,534	79.2	664	20.8
Rubber factories.....	3,138	1,507	48.0	1,259	41.4	332	10.6	3,919	2,831	72.2	1,088	27.8
All other miscellaneous manufacturing industries ¹⁴	5,296	2,936	55.4	1,701	32.1	650	12.4	14,767	14,564	71.1	14,203	28.9
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	11,974	7,075	59.1	3,460	28.9	1,439	12.0	20,033	14,909	74.4	5,124	25.6
All other occupations.....	1,621	696	42.9	553	34.1	372	22.9	1,325	810	61.1	515	38.9
Transportation and communication.....	281,025	185,815	66.1	70,014	24.9	25,196	9.0	15,223,598	11,922,507	86.1	15,311,091	13.9
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers ¹⁶	1,502	439	29.2	844	56.2	219	14.6	947	532	56.2	415	43.8
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	422	45	10.7	203	48.1	174	41.2	207	118	57.0	89	43.0
Inspectors, telegraph and telephone.....	1,138	827	73.0	252	22.2	54	4.8	330	296	89.7	34	10.3
Laborers, steam and street railroads.....	3,368	676	20.1	1,727	51.3	965	28.7	6,967	3,788	54.2	3,199	45.8
Mail carriers.....	1,127	257	22.8	664	58.9	206	18.3	1,314	715	54.4	599	45.6
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	576	71	12.3	177	30.7	328	56.9	266	199	74.8	67	25.2
Postmistresses ¹⁷	13,603	3,657	26.9	7,514	55.2	2,432	17.9	11,208	6,599	58.9	4,609	41.1
Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph and telephone.....	2,873	1,348	46.9	1,005	35.0	520	18.1	544	412	75.7	132	24.3
Telegraph operators.....	16,122	10,372	64.3	4,425	27.4	1,325	8.2	18,860	18,134	95.4	18,463	14.6
Telephone operators.....	235,111	165,827	70.5	51,473	21.9	17,811	7.6	177,876	160,651	90.3	17,225	9.7
Ticket and station agents, steam and street railroads.....	1,790	700	39.1	537	30.0	553	30.9	2,261	1,604	70.9	657	29.1
All other occupations.....	18,398	11,596	47.0	18,193	35.1	609	17.9	(18)	(18)		(19)	
Trade.....	961,101	480,228	47.9	339,428	35.3	161,447	16.8	688,095	510,370	78.4	157,725	23.6
Advertising agents.....	5,656	3,278	58.0	1,562	27.6	816	14.4	(20)	(20)		(20)	
Bankers and bank officials.....	5,927	3,921	66.2	1,458	24.6	548	9.2	4,226	3,362	79.6	864	20.4
Brokers and money lenders.....	3,265	1,386	42.5	984	30.1	895	27.4	1,078	799	74.1	279	25.9
"Clerks" in stores ²¹	162,778	98,426	60.5	50,083	30.8	14,269	8.8	168,877	140,391	83.1	28,486	16.9
Commercial travelers.....	3,942	1,188	30.1	1,586	40.2	1,168	29.6	2,806	1,904	67.9	902	32.1
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	6,238	2,988	47.9	1,960	31.4	1,290	20.7	1,152	920	79.9	232	20.1
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	4,636	2,608	56.3	1,372	29.6	656	14.2	4,039	3,252	80.5	787	19.5
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	5,820	2,787	47.9	2,296	39.5	737	12.7	1,031	769	74.6	262	25.4
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	14,705	6,076	41.3	4,530	30.8	4,099	27.9	5,389	4,039	74.9	1,350	25.1
Laborers in coal yards, lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	639	239	37.4	294	46.0	106	16.6	884	497	56.2	387	43.8
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	9,296	3,329	35.8	4,994	53.7	973	10.5	8,258	4,834	58.5	3,424	41.5
Proprietors, managers, and officials (not otherwise specified).....	3,104	1,309	42.2	1,050	33.8	745	24.0	1,061	735	69.3	326	30.7
Employment office keepers.....	1,940	478	24.6	503	26.4	359	18.5	669	435	65.0	234	35.0
All other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	1,764	81	4.7	547	31.0	386	21.9	392	300	76.5	92	23.5
Retail agents and officials.....	31,787	4,782	15.0	14,391	45.3	12,614	39.7	9,208	5,759	62.5	3,449	37.5
Retail dealers ²²	110,158	23,726	21.5	51,899	47.1	34,533	31.3	78,962	44,161	55.9	34,801	44.1

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

² Includes box factories (wood).

³ Includes the few laborers reported in rayon factories in 1920. See, also, footnote 14.

⁴ Includes "Farm laborers (turpentine farm)," classified in "Agriculture" in 1920. See, also, footnote 14.

¹⁴ Laborers in bedding and quilt factories, hat and cap materials factories, and millinery factories, all included in the group "Other miscellaneous industries" in 1920, and laborers in white goods factories, included in the group "Other clothing factories" in 1920, were classified in the group "Other and not specified textile mills" in 1930.

¹⁵ Totals include figures for occupations (total, 4,798; single, widowed, divorced, and unknown, 3,196; married, 1,602) omitted in detail because not comparable with 1930 figures.

¹⁶ Neither in 1920 nor in 1930 was the attempt to distinguish chauffeurs and motor truck drivers from draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers very successful.

¹⁷ Postmistresses, classified in "Public service" in 1920, were transferred to "Transportation and communication" in 1930.

¹⁸ Radio and wireless operators, included with telegraph operators in 1920, and classified separately in 1930, are here included in the group "All other occupations."

¹⁹ Comparable figures for 1920 not available.

²⁰ Classified, in 1920, in the group "Agents" in "Clerical occupations."

²¹ This group was more strictly confined in 1930 than in 1920 to persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores.

²² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 29.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930						1920					
	Total number	Single and unknown		Married		Widowed and divorced		Total number	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹		Married	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Trade—Continued.												
Saleswomen.....	559,936	288,028	51.4	188,761	33.7	83,147	14.8	363,537	286,025	78.7	77,512	21.3
Canvassers ²³	11,791	3,458	29.3	4,721	40.0	3,612	30.6	4,156	2,921	70.3	1,235	29.7
Demonstrators.....	5,740	1,737	30.3	2,261	39.4	1,742	30.3	3,184	2,267	71.2	917	28.8
Sales agents.....	517	126	24.4	216	41.8	175	33.8	1,634	1,130	69.2	504	30.8
Saleswomen ²⁴	541,888	282,707	52.2	181,563	33.5	77,618	14.3	354,563	279,707	78.9	74,856	21.1
Undertakers.....	1,940	229	11.8	1,038	53.5	673	34.7	1,127	613	54.4	514	45.6
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,688	636	37.7	617	36.6	435	25.8	794	545	68.6	249	31.4
All other pursuits.....	29,586	15,290	51.7	10,553	35.7	3,743	12.7	15,666	11,765	75.1	3,901	24.9
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	6,127	1,759	28.7	3,542	57.8	826	13.5	3,061	1,933	63.1	1,128	36.9
Operatives, warehouses and cold storage plants.....	1,723	750	43.5	744	43.2	229	13.3	(²⁵)	(²⁵)	---	(²⁵)	---
All other occupations.....	21,736	12,781	58.8	6,267	28.8	2,688	12.4	12,605	9,332	78.0	2,773	22.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17,587	6,931	39.5	6,167	35.1	4,469	25.4	10,560	7,627	72.2	2,933	27.8
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,000	375	37.5	380	38.0	245	24.5	399	250	62.7	149	37.3
Laborers, public service.....	1,093	315	28.8	511	46.8	267	24.4	1,511	892	59.0	619	41.0
Marshals, sheriffs, and detectives.....	1,021	283	27.7	455	44.6	328	32.1	466	292	62.7	174	37.3
Probation and truant officers.....	1,555	597	38.4	468	30.1	490	31.5	780	603	77.3	177	22.7
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	8,964	3,894	43.4	2,931	32.7	2,139	23.9	4,849	3,654	75.4	1,195	24.6
Officials and inspectors (State and United States) ²⁶	1,819	892	49.0	537	29.5	390	21.4	1,182	908	76.8	274	23.2
Policewomen.....	849	177	20.8	431	50.8	241	28.4	236	170	72.0	66	28.0
Other public service pursuits.....	1,266	443	35.0	454	35.9	369	29.1	1,137	858	75.5	279	24.5
Professional service.....	1,525,960	1,115,307	73.1	294,297	19.3	116,356	7.6	260,101,424	200,892,737	87.8	200,123,687	12.2
Actresses.....	19,236	10,648	55.4	6,247	32.5	2,341	12.2	13,166	7,949	60.4	5,217	39.6
Architects.....	379	207	54.6	126	33.2	46	12.1	137	105	76.6	32	23.4
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	21,630	13,312	61.5	5,652	26.1	2,666	12.3	14,604	11,724	80.3	2,880	19.7
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	17,371	8,401	48.4	6,177	35.6	2,793	16.1	8,735	6,470	74.1	2,265	25.9
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,905	1,285	67.5	447	23.5	173	9.1	1,714	1,468	85.6	246	14.4
Clergymen.....	3,276	961	29.3	1,617	49.4	698	21.3	1,787	946	52.9	841	47.1
College presidents and professors ²⁷	20,131	15,876	78.9	2,927	14.5	1,328	6.6	10,075	8,935	88.7	1,140	11.3
Dentists.....	1,287	599	46.5	528	41.0	160	12.4	1,829	1,295	70.8	534	29.2
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	9,212	5,701	61.9	2,308	25.1	1,203	13.1	7,664	6,508	84.9	1,156	15.1
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	3,385	1,915	56.6	1,120	33.1	350	10.3	1,738	1,144	65.8	594	34.2
Musicians and teachers of music.....	79,648	41,239	51.8	28,227	35.5	10,082	12.7	72,592	54,762	75.4	17,830	24.6
Osteopaths.....	1,663	717	45.9	524	33.5	322	20.6	1,663	1,073	64.5	590	35.5
Photographers.....	8,359	4,314	51.6	2,789	33.4	1,256	15.0	7,095	5,266	74.2	1,829	25.8
Physicians and surgeons.....	6,825	3,496	51.2	2,225	32.6	1,104	16.2	7,219	4,867	67.1	2,352	32.9
Show women.....	1,482	496	33.5	844	57.0	142	9.6	1,113	513	46.1	600	53.9
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	6,311	4,104	65.0	1,643	26.0	564	8.9	4,034	3,264	80.9	770	19.1
Teachers (school).....	853,967	660,764	77.4	152,568	17.9	40,645	4.8	635,207	573,724	90.3	61,483	9.7
Trained nurses.....	288,737	229,595	79.5	35,982	12.5	23,160	8.0	143,664	132,958	92.5	10,706	7.5
All other professional pursuits.....	70,670	47,078	66.6	13,562	19.2	10,030	14.2	(¹⁹)	(¹⁹)	---	(¹⁹)	---
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	1,097	788	71.8	189	17.2	120	10.9	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	---	(²⁸)	---
Librarians.....	27,056	19,994	73.9	4,321	16.0	2,741	10.1	13,502	12,502	92.6	1,000	7.4
Social and welfare workers.....	24,952	14,476	58.9	5,353	21.8	4,763	19.4	(²⁸)	(²⁸)	---	(²⁸)	---
All other professional occupations.....	17,925	11,820	65.9	3,699	20.6	2,406	13.4	5,805	4,993	86.0	812	14.0
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	55,180	31,918	57.8	13,496	24.5	9,766	17.7	(¹⁹)	(¹⁹)	---	(¹⁹)	---
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1,908	984	51.6	609	31.9	315	16.5	1,483	1,158	78.1	325	21.9
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers ²⁹	310	46	14.8	163	52.6	101	32.6	242	134	55.4	108	44.6
Chiropactors.....	2,713	669	24.7	1,413	52.1	631	23.3	(³⁰)	(³⁰)	---	(³⁰)	---
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	9,774	3,139	32.1	3,537	36.2	3,098	31.7	30,7,902	30,4,846	61.3	30,3,056	38.7
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	5,552	2,975	53.6	1,203	21.7	1,374	24.7	4,931	4,313	87.5	618	12.5
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	977	160	16.4	494	50.6	323	33.1	197	123	62.4	74	37.6
Officials of lodges and societies.....	3,002	1,312	43.7	717	23.9	2,162	72.0	2,162	1,637	75.7	525	24.3
Religious workers.....	19,951	15,686	78.6	2,561	12.8	1,704	8.5	21,26,927	21,23,932	88.9	21,2,995	11.1
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	7,700	5,877	76.3	1,212	15.7	611	7.9	(³²)	(³²)	---	(³²)	---
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	1,032	315	30.5	455	44.1	262	25.4	33,1,257	33,704	56.0	33,553	44.0
All other occupations.....	2,261	755	33.4	876	38.7	630	27.9	(¹⁹)	(¹⁹)	---	(¹⁹)	---

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.
¹⁹ Comparable figures for 1920 not available.
²⁰ Canvassers, classified in "Clerical occupations" in 1920, were transferred to "Trade" in 1930.
²¹ Includes "Auctioneers," 4 in 1930 and 3 in 1920.
²² Included in the group "Other occupations" in 1920.
²³ In 1920 this group included "Postmistresses," classified in "Transportation and communication" in 1930.
²⁴ Totals include figures for occupations (total, 3,200; single, widowed, divorced, and unknown, 2,517; married, 683) omitted in detail because not comparable with 1930 figures.
²⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
²⁶ In 1920 "County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.," were included in the group "Agents," in "Clerical occupations," and "Social and welfare workers" were included in the group "Religious, charity, and welfare workers" in "Semiprofessional pursuits."
²⁷ "Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers," classified in "Domestic and personal service" in 1920 were transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.
²⁸ Chiropactors were included in the group "Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons)" in 1920.
²⁹ Includes two 1930 groups—"Social and welfare workers" and "Religious workers."
³⁰ Most of the "Technicians and laboratory assistants," in 1920, were distributed among three groups—"Semiskilled operatives, other chemical factories"; "Other occupations" under "Semiprofessional pursuits"; and "Other clerks" under "Clerical occupations."
³¹ "Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production," included in the group "Theatrical owners, managers, and officials" in 1920, were classified separately in 1930 and included in "All other occupations" in this table.

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 29.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930						1920					
	Total number	Single and unknown		Married		Widowed and divorced		Total number	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹		Married	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Professional service—Continued.												
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	55,506	32,691	58.9	15,288	27.5	7,527	13.6	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	12,938	8,689	67.2	2,967	22.9	1,282	9.9	4,919	4,374	88.9	545	11.1
Helpers, motion-picture production.....	979	473	48.3	330	33.7	176	18.0	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)
Laborers.....	2,051	558	27.2	758	37.0	435	21.2	(21)	(21)	(21)	(21)	(21)
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	1,354	1,113	82.2	155	11.4	86	6.4	1,191	1,113	93.5	78	6.5
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	13,339	8,441	63.3	3,159	23.5	1,768	13.3	6,359	5,596	88.0	763	12.0
Theater ushers.....	3,135	2,405	76.7	543	17.3	187	6.0	2,311	1,744	75.5	567	24.5
All other attendants and helpers.....	21,710	10,712	49.3	7,405	34.1	3,593	16.5	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)
Domestic and personal service ²³												
	3,166,603	1,182,805	37.4	1,107,939	35.0	875,859	27.7	2,169,206	1,581,641	70.6	637,567	29.4
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	113,117	45,422	40.2	46,056	40.7	21,639	19.1	33,195	20,467	61.7	12,728	38.3
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	127,278	10,821	8.5	61,823	48.6	54,634	42.9	114,740	72,309	63.0	42,431	37.0
Charwomen and cleaners.....	40,989	6,243	15.2	21,103	51.5	13,643	33.3	24,832	14,494	58.1	10,338	41.9
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	21,574	6,272	29.1	10,433	48.4	4,569	22.6	4,560	2,986	65.5	1,574	34.5
Owners and proprietors.....	1,068	117	11.0	623	58.3	326	30.7	(22)	(22)	(22)	(22)	(22)
Managers and officials.....	1,226	326	26.6	579	47.2	321	26.2	(23)	(23)	(23)	(23)	(23)
Forewomen and overseers.....	349	107	30.7	151	43.3	91	26.1	(24)	(24)	(24)	(24)	(24)
Laborers.....	8,257	3,076	37.3	3,344	40.5	1,857	22.2	6,460	4,478	69.3	1,982	30.7
Other operatives.....	18,294	5,515	30.1	8,779	48.0	4,000	21.9	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)
Elevator tenders.....	12,346	6,043	48.9	4,261	34.5	2,012	16.3	7,314	5,064	69.2	2,250	30.8
Hotel keepers and managers.....	17,310	1,990	11.5	8,152	47.1	7,168	41.4	14,134	7,590	53.7	6,544	46.3
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	236,363	76,470	32.4	54,515	23.1	105,378	44.6	204,350	167,662	82.0	36,688	18.0
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	22,128	5,138	23.2	7,903	35.7	9,067	41.1	(26)	(26)	(26)	(26)	(26)
Other housekeepers and stewardesses.....	214,235	71,332	33.3	46,612	21.8	96,291	44.9	(27)	(27)	(27)	(27)	(27)
Janitors and sextons.....	35,820	3,328	9.3	20,044	56.0	12,448	34.8	28,970	13,576	46.9	15,394	53.1
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	4,320	1,262	29.2	1,731	40.1	1,327	30.7	1,646	1,169	71.0	477	29.0
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	355,755	44,222	12.4	178,258	50.1	133,275	37.5	384,836	197,826	51.3	187,510	48.7
Laundry workers.....	102,188	57,634	56.4	70,164	68.7	34,990	34.2	81,512	54,642	67.0	26,870	33.0
Owners and proprietors.....	966	166	17.1	524	54.2	336	34.8	569	458	80.5	111	19.5
Managers and officials.....	1,097	290	26.5	554	50.6	282	25.7	584	362	62.0	222	38.0
Forewomen and overseers.....	2,754	849	30.8	1,318	47.9	587	21.3	1,535	1,073	69.9	462	30.1
Laborers.....	8,257	3,076	37.3	3,344	40.5	1,857	22.2	6,460	4,478	69.3	1,982	30.7
All other operatives.....	149,114	58,343	39.1	64,423	43.2	31,348	21.0	72,064	48,271	67.0	23,793	33.0
Midwives.....	3,566	114	3.2	1,863	52.2	1,589	44.6	4,773	2,186	45.8	2,587	54.2
Nurses (not trained).....	139,576	53,559	38.4	34,516	24.7	51,501	36.9	132,658	107,801	81.3	24,857	18.7
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	40,008	5,900	14.7	21,661	54.1	12,447	31.1	15,644	8,400	53.7	7,244	46.3
Servants.....												
Cooks.....	371,095	104,280	28.1	152,473	41.1	114,342	30.8	268,618	179,600	66.9	89,018	33.1
Other servants.....	1,251,946	644,596	51.5	340,740	27.2	266,610	21.3	728,827	589,575	80.9	139,252	19.1
Waitresses.....	231,457	114,270	49.4	79,234	34.2	37,953	16.4	116,180	85,143	73.3	31,037	26.7
All other occupations.....	1,895	379	20.0	882	46.5	634	33.5	2,419	1,711	70.7	708	29.3
Clerical occupations.....												
	1,686,142	1,497,414	88.9	863,536	51.2	125,192	7.4	1,417,322	1,289,519	91.0	127,803	9.0
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	13,477	6,154	45.7	4,552	33.8	2,771	20.6	11,634	8,964	77.1	2,670	22.9
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	482,669	340,356	70.5	106,904	22.1	35,409	7.3	358,712	217,651	60.7	141,061	39.3
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	706,251	520,234	73.7	133,200	18.9	52,817	7.5	470,404	424,139	90.2	46,265	9.8
Messenger, errand, and office girls.....	8,684	7,386	85.1	981	11.3	817	9.4	12,332	11,620	94.2	712	5.8
Stenographers and typists.....	775,061	623,284	80.4	117,899	15.2	33,878	4.4	564,240	527,145	93.4	37,095	6.6

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

²³ Comparable figures for 1920 not available.

²⁴ "Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers," classified in "Domestic and personal service" in 1920, were transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.

²⁵ Included, in 1920, in the group "Semiskilled operatives, other miscellaneous industries," in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries."

²⁶ "Laborers, professional service"; "Laborers, recreation and amusement"; and "Laborers, domestic and personal service" comprised the 1920 group "Laborers, domestic and professional service."

²⁷ Not classified separately in 1920.

²⁸ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

²⁹ "Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.," classified in "Professional service" in 1930, formed a part of the 1920 group "Bell boys, chore boys, etc.," which was a subgroup of the group "Servants."

³⁰ "Advertising agents," classified in "Trade" in 1930, and "County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.," classified in "Professional service" in 1930, were classified in the group "Agents" in 1920. "Canvassers," classified in "Trade" in 1930, were classified in "Clerical occupations" in 1920.

³¹ Except telegraph messengers.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 30.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and un-known	Married	Wid-owed and di-vorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
United States.....	42,837,149	10,632,227	24.8	11,359,038	5,734,825	50.5	26,170,756	3,071,302	11.7	5,307,355	1,828,100	34.4	53.9	28.9	17.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	3,044,692	939,594	30.9	975,398	615,695	63.1	1,697,691	216,727	12.8	371,603	107,172	28.8	65.5	23.1	11.4
Middle Atlantic.....	9,547,467	2,629,654	27.5	2,821,416	1,726,268	61.2	5,622,781	595,976	10.6	1,103,270	307,410	27.9	65.6	22.7	11.7
East North Central.....	8,961,167	2,062,930	23.0	2,254,475	1,161,670	51.5	5,640,326	576,964	10.2	1,066,366	324,296	30.4	56.3	28.0	15.7
West North Central.....	4,632,669	943,652	20.4	1,229,704	542,066	44.1	2,865,534	237,118	8.3	537,431	164,468	30.6	57.4	25.1	17.4
South Atlantic.....	5,246,825	1,434,738	27.3	1,421,038	625,438	44.0	3,145,495	519,935	16.5	680,292	289,365	42.5	43.6	36.2	20.2
East South Central.....	3,253,427	786,315	24.2	791,454	304,977	38.5	2,020,880	284,954	14.1	441,093	196,384	44.5	38.8	36.2	25.0
West South Central.....	3,996,245	837,002	20.9	920,371	330,719	35.9	2,558,815	290,134	11.3	517,059	216,149	41.8	39.5	34.7	25.8
Mountain.....	1,173,018	233,924	19.9	275,078	106,007	38.5	761,361	77,193	10.1	136,579	50,724	37.1	45.3	33.0	21.7
Pacific.....	2,981,639	764,418	25.6	670,104	321,985	48.1	1,857,873	272,301	14.7	453,662	170,132	37.5	42.1	35.6	22.3
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	283,484	68,405	24.1	73,104	35,798	49.0	172,270	21,253	12.3	38,110	11,354	29.8	52.3	31.1	16.6
New Hampshire.....	171,907	49,894	29.0	48,303	27,196	56.3	99,922	15,315	15.3	23,682	7,383	31.2	54.5	30.7	14.8
Vermont.....	126,417	28,337	22.4	32,359	15,310	47.3	76,472	7,862	10.3	17,586	5,165	29.4	54.0	27.7	18.2
Massachusetts.....	1,620,410	527,825	32.6	553,790	359,595	64.9	869,725	111,481	12.8	196,895	56,749	28.8	68.1	21.1	10.8
Rhode Island.....	256,835	87,760	34.2	85,380	59,000	69.1	140,578	19,761	14.1	30,877	8,999	29.1	67.2	22.5	10.3
Connecticut.....	585,639	177,373	30.3	182,462	118,796	65.1	338,724	41,055	12.1	64,453	17,522	27.2	67.0	23.1	9.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	4,721,139	1,413,826	29.9	1,428,587	924,933	64.7	2,738,973	328,460	12.0	553,579	160,433	29.0	65.4	23.2	11.3
New Jersey.....	1,470,247	415,246	28.2	417,478	266,648	63.9	884,506	101,185	11.4	168,263	47,413	28.2	64.2	24.4	11.4
Pennsylvania.....	3,356,081	800,582	23.9	975,351	534,687	54.8	1,999,302	166,331	8.3	381,428	99,564	26.1	66.8	20.8	12.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	2,384,808	539,042	22.6	595,961	297,706	50.0	1,496,574	152,592	10.2	292,273	88,744	30.4	55.2	28.3	16.5
Indiana.....	1,155,964	235,036	20.3	263,599	118,538	45.0	744,990	71,874	9.6	147,375	44,624	30.3	50.4	30.6	19.0
Illinois.....	2,780,510	714,640	25.7	738,882	417,857	56.6	1,701,891	190,538	11.2	339,737	106,245	31.3	58.5	26.7	14.9
Michigan.....	1,620,915	359,393	22.2	374,829	189,135	50.5	1,075,586	114,280	10.6	179,500	55,978	31.2	52.6	31.8	15.6
Wisconsin.....	1,009,970	214,819	21.3	281,204	138,434	49.2	621,285	47,680	7.7	107,481	28,705	26.7	64.4	22.2	13.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	882,618	200,496	22.7	271,100	134,358	49.6	519,131	38,932	7.5	92,387	27,206	29.4	67.0	19.4	13.6
Iowa.....	872,053	163,196	18.7	226,933	95,561	42.1	543,432	40,263	7.4	101,688	27,372	26.9	58.6	24.7	16.8
Missouri.....	1,328,759	298,203	22.4	324,288	154,826	47.7	825,087	83,107	10.1	179,384	60,270	33.6	51.9	27.9	20.2
North Dakota.....	205,764	35,995	17.5	65,366	23,529	36.0	124,632	7,291	5.9	15,766	5,175	32.8	65.4	20.3	14.4
South Dakota.....	218,763	37,207	17.0	61,349	21,959	35.8	138,300	9,300	6.7	19,384	5,948	30.7	59.0	25.0	16.0
Nebraska.....	471,298	89,559	19.0	124,467	51,587	41.4	296,670	23,541	7.9	50,161	14,431	28.8	57.6	26.3	16.1
Kansas.....	653,414	118,996	18.2	156,201	60,246	38.6	418,552	34,684	8.3	78,661	24,066	30.6	50.6	29.1	20.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	85,276	20,832	24.4	22,264	11,337	50.9	52,344	6,342	12.1	10,668	3,153	29.6	54.4	30.4	15.1
Maryland.....	582,733	157,012	26.9	160,853	85,581	53.2	346,675	46,878	13.5	75,205	24,553	32.6	54.5	29.9	15.6
District of Columbia.....	204,556	83,764	40.9	62,371	41,061	65.8	109,427	32,668	29.9	32,768	15,035	45.9	46.3	36.8	16.9
Virginia.....	800,589	180,693	22.6	225,346	94,806	37.6	475,428	58,924	12.4	99,815	36,863	36.9	47.0	32.6	20.4
West Virginia.....	532,849	81,844	15.4	133,807	42,609	31.8	346,568	24,008	6.9	52,474	15,227	29.0	52.1	29.3	18.6
North Carolina.....	1,001,408	262,665	26.2	294,827	124,076	42.1	596,027	93,324	15.7	110,554	45,265	40.9	47.2	35.5	17.2
South Carolina.....	553,365	194,726	35.2	161,187	79,238	49.2	318,837	76,634	24.0	78,361	38,554	53.0	40.7	39.4	20.0
Georgia.....	972,461	300,390	30.9	251,600	111,863	44.5	573,377	113,401	19.8	147,484	75,128	50.9	37.2	37.8	25.0
Florida.....	513,588	147,912	28.8	108,803	44,867	41.2	326,812	67,756	20.7	77,973	35,289	45.3	30.3	45.8	23.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	855,056	145,081	17.0	205,360	67,243	32.7	543,928	41,994	7.7	105,768	35,844	33.9	46.3	28.9	24.7
Tennessee.....	883,297	191,415	21.7	220,629	78,657	35.7	543,405	65,031	12.0	119,263	47,727	40.0	41.1	34.0	24.9
Alabama.....	861,967	237,427	27.5	214,710	92,116	42.9	524,158	84,812	16.2	123,099	60,499	49.1	38.8	35.7	25.5
Mississippi.....	653,107	212,392	32.5	150,755	66,961	44.4	409,389	93,117	22.7	92,963	52,314	56.3	31.5	43.8	24.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	595,127	112,408	18.9	126,692	40,211	31.7	388,783	38,093	9.8	79,652	34,104	42.8	35.8	33.9	30.3
Louisiana.....	703,077	185,211	26.3	179,020	75,350	42.1	424,774	64,605	15.2	99,283	45,256	45.6	40.7	34.9	24.4
Oklahoma.....	764,569	128,159	16.8	163,408	48,571	29.7	513,982	46,118	9.0	87,179	33,470	38.4	37.9	36.0	26.1
Texas.....	1,933,472	411,224	21.3	451,251	166,587	36.9	1,231,276	141,318	11.5	250,945	103,319	41.2	40.5	34.4	25.1
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	166,045	32,169	19.4	40,369	15,890	39.4	108,514	9,736	9.0	17,162	6,543	38.1	49.4	30.3	20.3
Idaho.....	136,154	22,244	16.3	31,487	9,985	31.7	91,745	7,628	8.3	12,922	4,631	35.8	44.9	34.3	20.8
Wyoming.....	67,257	12,658	18.8	14,214	5,328	37.5	46,831	4,820	10.3	6,212	2,510	40.4	42.1	38.1	19.8
Colorado.....	357,236	80,617	22.6	83,808	36,990	44.1	226,078	25,901	11.5	47,350	17,726	37.4	45.9	32.1	22.0
New Mexico.....	126,945	21,780	17.1	29,908	8,844	29.6	82,557	7,538	9.1	14,480	5,378	37.1	40.6	34.6	24.7
Arizona.....	133,547	29,653	22.2	28,758	10,658	37.1	87,791	12,266	14.0	16,998	6,729	39.6	35.9	41.4	22.7
Utah.....	158,726	28,928	18.2	41,418	16,348	39.5	99,613	6,922	6.9	17,695	5,658	32.0	56.5	23.9	19.6
Nevada.....	27,108	5,895	21.7	5,116	1,964	38.4	18,232	2,382	13.1	3,760	1,549	41.2	33.3	40.4	26.3
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	545,790	126,497	23.2	123,569	56,197	45.5	352,466	43,162	12.2	69,755	27,138	38.9	44.4	34.1	21.5
Oregon.....	339,219	80,998	23.9	75,001	33,909	45.2	218,946	29,717	13.6	45,272	17,372	38.4	41.9	36.7	21.4
California.....	2,096,630	556,923	26.6	471,534	231,879	49.2	1,286,461	199,422	15.5	338,635	125,622	37.1	41.6	35.8	22.6

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 31.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER MARRIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1890 TO 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER														
	1930			1920			1910			1900			1890 ¹		
	Total number	Married Number	Per cent	Total number	Married Number	Per cent	Total number	Married Number	Per cent	Total number	Married Number	Per cent	Total number	Married Number	Per cent
United States.....	10,632,227	8,071,302	28.9	8,346,796	1,920,281	23.0	7,639,828	1,860,661	24.7	4,997,415	769,477	15.4	3,712,144	515,260	13.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	939,594	216,727	23.1	862,348	175,593	20.4	766,159	137,452	17.9	575,604	71,518	12.5	468,950	51,033	10.9
Middle Atlantic.....	2,629,654	595,976	22.7	2,102,113	348,123	16.6	1,802,514	280,550	15.6	1,215,955	115,549	9.5	918,291	74,530	8.1
East North Central.....	2,062,930	576,964	28.0	1,555,367	282,285	18.1	1,265,997	192,518	15.2	881,018	77,385	8.8	627,701	45,844	7.3
West North Central.....	943,652	237,118	25.1	767,677	137,365	17.9	679,714	112,711	16.6	475,415	48,568	10.3	356,468	32,199	9.0
South Atlantic.....	1,434,738	519,935	36.2	1,178,574	394,664	33.5	1,235,970	470,833	38.1	803,619	267,537	33.3	617,817	143,495	23.2
East South Central.....	786,315	284,954	36.2	649,046	225,222	34.7	823,661	345,419	42.3	524,284	136,896	26.1	378,868	93,737	24.7
West South Central.....	837,002	290,134	34.7	623,104	201,013	32.3	647,914	251,264	38.8	326,255	78,172	24.0	221,807	56,911	25.7
Mountain.....	233,924	77,193	33.0	175,555	43,152	24.6	137,965	35,951	26.1	69,550	14,452	20.8	41,025	6,440	15.7
Pacific.....	764,418	272,301	35.6	433,012	112,881	26.1	279,934	60,960	21.8	125,674	18,860	15.0	81,187	11,071	13.6
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	68,405	21,253	31.1	64,636	16,288	25.2	62,631	14,281	22.8	50,912	7,991	15.7	44,202	5,770	13.1
New Hampshire.....	49,894	15,215	30.7	49,138	13,368	27.1	47,797	12,044	25.2	40,770	7,783	19.1	35,882	5,941	16.6
Vermont.....	28,337	7,862	27.7	26,803	6,011	22.4	28,123	6,724	23.9	22,413	3,298	14.7	19,512	2,276	11.7
Massachusetts.....	527,825	111,451	21.1	498,258	96,496	19.4	439,607	74,815	17.0	324,643	38,555	11.9	259,374	27,145	10.5
Rhode Island.....	87,760	19,761	22.5	78,989	15,530	19.7	69,520	11,293	16.4	50,113	5,605	11.0	40,223	4,211	10.4
Connecticut.....	177,373	41,055	23.1	144,524	27,935	19.3	118,451	18,195	15.4	86,753	8,686	10.0	69,687	5,690	8.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	1,413,826	328,400	23.2	1,131,504	194,305	17.2	976,098	156,515	16.0	655,741	66,090	10.1	499,567	42,968	8.6
New Jersey.....	415,246	101,185	24.4	292,158	50,451	17.3	235,062	37,653	16.0	148,606	15,112	10.2	107,128	9,249	8.6
Pennsylvania.....	800,582	169,331	20.8	678,451	103,372	15.2	590,514	86,582	14.6	411,558	34,347	8.3	311,296	22,313	7.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	539,042	152,592	28.3	409,073	76,655	18.7	342,573	53,955	15.8	240,238	20,429	8.5	179,365	12,567	7.0
Indiana.....	235,036	71,874	30.6	183,882	34,848	19.0	153,137	28,433	17.3	113,907	11,556	10.1	82,677	6,085	8.1
Illinois.....	714,640	190,538	26.7	536,990	96,448	18.0	426,058	60,305	14.2	285,004	24,186	8.5	194,029	13,212	6.8
Michigan.....	359,393	114,260	31.8	244,515	52,097	21.3	184,452	31,414	17.0	130,565	13,911	10.7	93,387	8,839	9.5
Wisconsin.....	214,819	47,650	22.2	180,907	22,237	12.3	159,777	20,408	12.8	111,304	7,902	6.6	78,243	4,541	5.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	200,496	38,932	19.4	163,366	20,170	12.3	143,796	16,938	11.8	93,779	7,957	7.5	63,855	4,345	6.8
Iowa.....	163,196	40,263	24.7	140,761	24,200	17.2	129,883	20,049	15.4	104,354	9,583	9.2	78,626	5,380	6.8
Missouri.....	298,203	83,107	27.9	242,557	50,414	20.8	207,496	40,205	19.4	149,433	17,567	11.8	109,132	11,300	10.3
North Dakota.....	35,995	7,291	20.3	27,971	3,910	14.0	28,145	4,546	16.2	13,458	1,346	10.0	7,569	733	9.7
South Dakota.....	37,207	9,300	25.0	29,483	5,231	17.7	27,936	4,588	16.4	14,820	1,557	10.5	11,148	1,213	10.9
Nebraska.....	89,559	23,541	26.3	71,423	13,967	19.6	62,622	10,341	16.5	45,232	4,904	10.8	41,584	3,819	9.2
Kansas.....	118,996	34,684	29.1	92,116	19,476	21.1	79,826	16,044	20.1	54,309	6,854	12.6	44,504	5,409	12.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	20,832	6,342	30.4	17,947	4,413	24.6	17,637	4,272	25.1	12,312	1,855	15.1	9,782	1,201	12.3
Maryland.....	157,012	46,873	29.9	135,669	32,262	23.8	125,801	30,662	24.4	94,237	15,267	16.2	80,718	13,897	17.2
Dist. of Columbia.....	88,764	32,668	36.8	92,425	22,871	24.7	52,762	14,006	26.5	40,776	8,840	21.7	31,594	6,879	21.8
Virginia.....	180,593	58,924	32.6	153,067	41,555	27.2	152,321	45,814	28.9	117,794	22,423	19.0	98,493	16,447	16.7
West Virginia.....	81,844	24,008	29.3	56,726	10,499	18.5	52,038	11,551	22.2	29,465	3,888	11.5	20,639	1,915	9.3
North Carolina.....	262,665	93,324	35.5	187,546	60,951	32.5	231,002	86,507	37.4	134,620	36,497	27.1	101,524	18,010	17.7
South Carolina.....	194,726	76,634	39.4	155,754	79,526	42.8	226,847	110,293	48.6	150,151	52,310	34.8	110,492	38,246	34.6
Georgia.....	300,390	113,401	37.8	266,096	107,275	40.3	305,973	157,240	45.0	189,791	56,642	29.8	139,941	39,540	28.3
Florida.....	147,912	67,766	45.8	83,557	35,312	42.4	67,093	30,488	45.4	34,470	10,216	29.9	24,632	7,360	29.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	145,061	41,994	28.9	128,969	31,280	24.3	140,242	37,873	27.0	100,709	17,434	17.3	79,487	11,680	14.7
Tennessee.....	191,415	65,031	34.0	145,655	44,262	30.4	158,147	54,596	34.5	106,511	21,167	19.9	74,753	13,367	17.9
Alabama.....	227,427	84,812	35.7	199,751	72,755	36.4	264,954	120,342	45.4	166,144	49,089	29.5	113,000	30,440	26.9
Mississippi.....	212,392	93,117	43.8	174,671	76,947	44.1	260,318	135,608	52.1	150,920	49,116	32.5	111,628	38,270	34.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	112,408	38,093	33.9	103,143	36,919	35.8	135,869	59,179	43.6	65,400	13,493	20.6	43,094	10,080	25.4
Louisiana.....	185,211	64,605	34.9	145,661	50,112	34.4	162,005	63,708	39.3	114,111	35,384	31.0	96,763	30,299	31.3
Oklahoma ²	128,159	46,118	36.0	90,148	26,953	29.9	69,856	23,090	33.1	20,306	3,656	18.0	1,027	153	14.9
Texas.....	411,224	141,318	34.4	284,152	87,029	30.6	280,184	105,287	37.6	126,409	25,637	20.3	80,933	16,379	20.2
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	32,169	9,736	30.3	28,186	6,598	23.1	18,700	4,235	22.6	9,680	1,734	17.9	4,568	780	17.1
Idaho.....	22,244	7,623	34.3	17,435	4,408	25.3	12,879	3,621	28.1	4,455	905	20.3	1,864	415	22.4
Wyoming.....	12,658	4,820	38.1	9,356	2,666	28.5	5,955	1,674	28.1	2,972	541	18.2	1,840	266	14.5
Colorado.....	80,617	25,901	32.1	62,180	14,462	23.3	53,004	12,211	23.0	27,704	4,890	17.7	18,856	2,765	14.7
New Mexico.....	21,760	7,533	34.6	14,656	3,715	25.3	14,487	4,599	31.8	5,927	1,396	23.4	3,726	669	18.0
Arizona.....	29,655	12,266	41.4	17,707	6,174	34.9	10,357	4,159	40.2	6,299	2,697	42.8	1,542	302	19.6
Utah.....	28,928	6,922	23.9	21,708	3,779	17.4	18,235	3,506	19.2	10,561	1,732	16.4	6,829	905	13.3
Nevada.....	5,895	2,382	40.4	4,327	1,440	33.3	4,348	1,649	37.9	1,982	567	28.6	1,810	338	18.7
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	126,497	43,162	34.1	92,612	24,172	26.1	65,771	14,356	21.8	20,505	3,869	18.9	10,897	1,979	18.2
Oregon.....	80,998	29,717	36.7	54,370	15,155	27.9	40,225	9,184	22.8	18,159	2,825	15.5	10,603	1,531	14.4
California.....	556,923	199,422	35.8	286,030	73,554	25.7	173,938	37,42							

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

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TABLE 32.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1890 TO 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	1930			1920			1910			1900			1890 ¹		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	26,170,766	3,071,302	11.7	21,318,933	1,920,291	9.0	17,694,697	1,890,661	10.7	13,810,057	769,477	5.6	11,124,785	515,260	4.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	1,697,691	216,727	12.8	1,485,377	175,568	11.8	1,286,344	137,452	10.7	1,078,704	71,818	6.7	914,995	51,033	5.6
Middle Atlantic.....	5,622,781	595,976	10.6	4,518,248	348,128	7.7	3,774,008	280,550	7.4	2,923,463	115,549	4.0	2,378,820	74,530	3.1
East North Central.....	5,640,326	576,964	10.2	4,545,175	282,285	6.2	3,704,975	192,518	5.2	3,073,297	77,385	2.5	2,516,482	45,844	1.8
West North Central.....	2,865,534	237,118	8.3	2,555,896	137,368	5.4	2,241,834	112,711	5.0	1,879,354	48,868	2.6	1,581,777	32,199	2.0
South Atlantic.....	3,145,495	519,935	16.5	2,654,236	394,664	14.9	2,216,806	470,833	21.2	1,757,898	207,537	11.8	1,448,075	143,495	9.9
East South Central.....	2,020,880	284,954	14.1	1,725,179	225,222	13.1	1,559,716	348,419	22.3	1,282,274	136,806	10.7	1,055,338	93,737	8.9
West South Central.....	2,553,815	290,134	11.3	1,988,774	201,013	10.1	1,614,155	251,264	15.6	1,100,267	78,172	7.1	738,660	56,911	7.7
Mountain.....	761,861	77,193	10.1	654,476	43,152	6.6	484,847	35,954	7.4	292,622	14,452	4.9	187,347	6,440	3.4
Pacific.....	1,857,873	272,301	14.7	1,191,572	112,881	9.5	802,002	60,960	7.6	422,178	18,890	4.5	303,291	11,071	3.7
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	172,270	21,253	12.3	162,623	16,288	10.0	156,635	14,281	9.1	143,550	7,991	5.6	137,175	5,770	4.2
New Hampshire.....	99,922	15,315	15.3	92,353	13,308	14.4	89,357	12,044	13.5	84,475	7,783	9.2	78,522	5,941	7.6
Vermont.....	76,472	7,862	10.3	74,505	6,011	8.1	75,681	6,724	8.9	72,470	3,298	4.6	69,949	2,276	3.3
Massachusetts.....	860,725	111,481	12.8	758,897	96,496	12.7	644,631	74,815	11.6	524,893	38,555	7.3	421,254	27,145	6.4
Rhode Island.....	140,578	19,761	14.1	118,772	15,530	13.1	102,938	11,893	11.1	79,798	5,605	6.9	64,836	4,211	6.5
Connecticut.....	338,724	41,055	12.1	278,227	27,935	10.0	217,302	18,195	8.4	173,509	8,686	5.0	143,259	5,690	4.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	2,738,973	328,460	12.0	2,134,604	194,805	9.1	1,793,558	156,515	8.7	1,393,915	66,090	4.7	1,149,954	42,968	3.7
New Jersey.....	884,606	101,185	11.4	653,587	50,451	7.7	506,985	37,653	7.4	364,239	15,112	4.1	276,336	9,249	3.3
Pennsylvania.....	1,999,302	166,331	8.3	1,720,057	103,372	6.0	1,473,465	86,382	5.9	1,165,309	34,847	2.9	952,530	22,313	2.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	1,496,574	152,592	10.2	1,241,451	76,655	6.2	991,870	53,958	5.4	813,106	20,429	2.5	689,331	12,567	1.8
Indiana.....	744,990	71,874	9.6	650,187	34,848	5.4	576,524	26,433	4.6	501,303	11,556	2.3	413,501	6,685	1.6
Illinois.....	1,701,891	190,538	11.2	1,353,118	96,448	7.1	1,113,992	60,305	5.4	900,138	24,186	2.7	694,507	13,212	1.9
Michigan.....	1,075,586	114,280	10.6	782,648	52,097	6.7	587,253	31,414	5.3	487,297	13,911	2.9	416,295	8,839	2.1
Wisconsin.....	621,285	47,680	7.7	517,771	22,237	4.3	435,336	20,408	4.7	371,453	7,303	2.0	302,848	4,541	1.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	519,131	38,932	7.5	450,785	20,170	4.5	380,136	16,938	4.7	297,071	7,057	2.4	223,461	4,345	1.9
Iowa.....	543,432	40,263	7.4	505,294	24,200	4.8	442,599	20,049	4.5	419,512	9,553	2.3	349,971	5,350	1.5
Missouri.....	825,087	83,107	10.1	724,886	50,414	7.0	660,819	40,205	6.1	568,817	17,567	3.1	467,825	11,300	2.4
North Dakota.....	124,632	7,291	5.9	113,843	3,910	3.4	98,370	4,546	4.6	51,444	1,846	2.6	31,171	733	2.4
South Dakota.....	138,030	9,300	6.7	121,408	5,231	4.3	105,949	4,588	4.3	69,816	1,557	2.2	58,289	1,213	2.1
Nebraska.....	296,670	23,541	7.9	263,890	13,967	5.3	230,441	10,341	4.5	193,639	4,904	2.5	187,572	3,819	2.0
Kansas.....	418,552	34,684	8.3	375,790	19,476	5.2	343,520	16,044	4.7	279,055	6,854	2.5	263,488	5,409	2.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	52,344	6,342	12.1	47,469	4,413	9.3	40,915	4,272	10.4	34,955	1,855	5.3	31,191	1,201	3.9
Maryland.....	346,675	46,878	13.5	294,043	32,262	11.0	247,837	30,662	12.4	210,858	15,267	7.2	179,885	13,897	7.7
Dist. of Columbia.....	109,427	32,668	29.9	88,602	22,871	25.8	65,688	14,006	21.3	50,378	8,840	17.5	39,674	6,879	17.3
Virginia.....	475,428	58,924	12.4	432,557	41,555	9.6	366,488	45,814	12.5	302,631	22,423	7.4	258,083	16,447	6.4
West Virginia.....	346,568	24,008	6.9	280,811	10,499	3.7	225,691	11,551	5.1	160,049	3,386	2.0	127,560	1,915	1.5
North Carolina.....	596,027	93,324	15.7	460,742	60,951	13.2	386,528	86,507	22.4	309,388	36,497	11.8	257,853	18,010	7.0
South Carolina.....	318,837	76,634	24.0	298,648	79,526	26.6	268,611	110,293	41.8	218,688	52,310	23.9	184,898	38,246	20.7
Georgia.....	573,377	113,401	19.8	551,522	107,275	19.5	475,941	137,240	28.8	373,122	56,843	15.2	301,935	39,540	13.1
Florida.....	326,812	67,766	20.7	199,842	35,312	17.7	144,107	30,488	21.2	91,829	10,316	11.2	66,996	7,360	11.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	543,928	41,994	7.7	481,060	31,280	6.5	436,478	37,873	8.7	377,977	17,434	4.6	313,781	11,660	3.7
Tennessee.....	543,405	65,031	12.0	461,883	44,262	9.6	411,118	54,596	13.3	345,842	21,167	6.1	291,554	13,367	4.6
Alabama.....	524,158	84,812	16.2	440,207	72,733	16.5	388,191	120,342	31.0	304,038	49,089	16.1	245,861	30,440	12.4
Mississippi.....	490,389	93,117	22.7	342,029	76,947	22.5	323,929	135,608	41.9	254,417	49,116	19.3	204,142	38,270	18.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	388,783	38,093	9.8	344,325	36,919	10.7	292,600	59,179	20.2	223,313	13,493	6.0	187,397	10,080	5.4
Louisiana.....	424,774	64,605	15.2	338,897	50,112	14.8	290,536	63,708	21.9	225,406	35,384	15.7	179,414	30,299	16.9
Oklahoma ²	513,982	46,118	9.0	402,863	26,953	6.7	317,450	23,090	7.3	141,220	3,658	2.6	11,241	153	1.4
Texas.....	1,231,276	141,318	11.5	902,689	87,029	9.6	713,569	105,287	14.8	510,328	25,637	5.0	360,608	16,379	4.5
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	108,514	9,736	9.0	108,119	6,508	6.0	64,185	4,235	6.6	38,755	1,734	4.5	18,765	780	4.2
Idaho.....	91,745	7,628	8.3	84,554	4,408	5.2	58,904	3,621	6.1	26,882	905	3.4	12,985	415	3.2
Wyoming.....	46,831	4,820	10.3	38,172	2,666	7.0	24,199	1,674	6.9	14,033	541	3.9	8,777	266	3.0
Colorado.....	226,078	25,901	11.5	195,193	14,462	7.4	160,546	12,211	7.6	102,388	4,890	4.8	69,090	2,765	4.0
New Mexico.....	82,557	7,538	9.1	66,577	3,715	5.6	61,048	4,899	8.0	36,439	1,386	3.8	28,903	669	2.3
Arizona.....	87,791	12,266	14.0	63,685	6,174	9.7	35,601	4,159	11.7	20,390	2,697	13.2	8,759	302	3.4
Utah.....	99,613	6,922	6.9	83,713	3,779	4.5	66,255	3,506	5.3	46,888	1,732	3.7	33,788	905	2.7
Nevada.....	18,232	2,382	13.1	14,463	1,440	10.0	14,109	1,649	11.7	6,847	567	8.3	6,280	338	5.4
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	352,466	43,162	12.2	287,871	24,172	8.4	214,653	14,356	6.7	89,151	3,869	4.3	56,370	1,979	3.5
Oregon.....	218,946	29,717	13.6	170,069	15,155	8.9	128,182	9,184	7.2	72,750	2,825	3.9	52,308	1,531	2.9
California.....															

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 33.—PER CENT OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY MARITAL CONDITION, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL				SINGLE AND UNKNOWN				MARRIED				WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			
	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races ¹	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races ¹	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races ¹	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races ¹
United States.....	23.7	19.1	43.3	17.6	48.7	73.8	52.1	31.4	9.8	8.6	32.2	9.4	31.9	21.1	65.0	32.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	33.6	23.9	45.7	27.0	60.7	77.2	60.9	35.5	13.1	11.5	34.1	21.1	30.9	24.2	60.3	40.3
Middle Atlantic.....	29.0	20.0	50.0	25.7	58.4	78.4	67.8	48.4	10.0	7.9	39.1	15.1	28.5	20.6	64.1	41.3
East North Central.....	23.6	16.4	38.8	13.4	50.3	70.2	49.7	26.8	9.8	8.0	30.4	8.5	31.9	19.3	57.4	23.9
West North Central.....	20.7	12.2	40.8	8.5	43.6	58.6	49.4	14.7	8.0	5.0	31.2	5.1	32.5	17.1	60.2	17.8
South Atlantic.....	20.8	18.6	44.5	31.2	40.9	65.5	51.1	43.8	10.1	9.5	34.9	22.2	29.6	21.4	65.5	43.1
East South Central.....	16.2	15.9	44.8	31.1	33.2	58.9	53.5	38.0	7.1	8.1	33.9	24.5	29.5	15.3	67.9	55.3
West South Central.....	16.7	16.8	38.2	17.9	33.9	63.0	44.0	33.8	7.8	7.0	27.6	6.6	32.7	20.7	65.2	35.1
Mountain.....	20.6	14.8	41.4	17.6	38.9	57.4	46.9	25.2	10.1	7.0	31.3	12.0	40.4	23.8	65.4	33.2
Pacific.....	26.7	21.3	46.9	17.9	47.1	64.3	52.0	32.3	15.3	11.4	37.5	11.7	40.1	27.7	66.0	27.9
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	24.3	22.9	41.1	26.6	46.0	71.2	58.1	-----	12.4	12.0	28.2	27.5	30.4	26.7	-----	-----
New Hampshire.....	29.8	26.4	37.5	-----	54.0	72.4	-----	-----	15.0	16.0	28.6	-----	32.4	27.9	-----	-----
Vermont.....	23.4	16.7	32.1	-----	46.6	55.5	-----	-----	10.9	7.4	-----	-----	30.7	22.7	-----	-----
Massachusetts.....	36.0	25.3	44.7	22.2	62.3	78.3	60.5	34.9	13.2	11.7	31.9	15.7	31.3	24.6	59.1	-----
Rhode Island.....	38.8	24.5	47.2	45.1	67.4	78.4	61.8	-----	14.7	12.5	34.1	-----	33.1	22.8	61.5	-----
Connecticut.....	34.5	20.0	47.4	32.0	63.4	77.7	62.4	-----	12.5	10.2	38.1	-----	29.0	22.2	62.6	-----
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	32.0	22.7	57.2	27.1	60.9	80.4	75.0	46.8	12.0	8.8	45.8	16.3	30.4	22.2	68.6	42.5
New Jersey.....	30.3	18.7	49.7	27.1	62.1	76.8	65.1	-----	10.2	9.0	40.2	15.9	28.1	20.9	63.9	-----
Pennsylvania.....	25.0	13.5	42.4	19.5	53.6	70.8	60.3	54.8	7.8	4.8	31.9	10.4	26.5	16.7	59.1	-----
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	22.7	16.2	37.0	14.1	49.1	68.9	46.3	32.9	9.4	8.4	29.4	9.5	30.5	19.8	56.2	-----
Indiana.....	20.1	13.4	35.7	14.3	44.6	62.5	45.4	28.7	9.2	7.0	26.5	9.5	29.9	15.4	55.7	34.6
Illinois.....	26.6	18.3	43.9	13.8	54.8	73.6	54.4	37.9	10.5	8.7	35.2	7.8	33.3	19.3	60.1	22.9
Michigan.....	23.4	15.7	33.8	14.4	48.8	65.9	49.6	24.5	10.9	7.6	25.6	10.3	34.3	21.0	54.2	24.4
Wisconsin.....	23.0	12.9	32.9	10.5	48.8	61.8	48.3	16.1	8.0	6.2	25.2	6.1	32.0	17.1	52.3	20.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	25.0	13.2	35.5	13.0	49.0	62.0	47.6	18.9	8.0	5.3	24.3	10.7	36.9	19.4	57.2	14.4
Iowa.....	19.4	10.0	32.4	7.6	42.0	49.8	37.2	14.7	7.6	4.1	23.8	5.6	29.7	13.4	53.1	-----
Missouri.....	21.3	16.0	43.2	16.0	46.9	68.5	52.8	37.7	8.7	6.8	33.2	7.7	32.0	16.1	62.4	32.9
North Dakota.....	19.6	10.2	39.6	10.4	35.6	49.5	-----	13.0	6.7	3.4	-----	7.2	42.9	23.4	-----	23.5
South Dakota.....	18.4	10.1	31.6	5.5	36.0	51.9	-----	8.6	7.5	3.4	25.6	2.4	37.6	18.6	-----	17.0
Nebraska.....	19.8	10.9	43.3	8.9	41.1	54.9	51.1	15.5	8.0	5.1	34.4	5.5	32.7	14.3	63.4	18.1
Kansas.....	18.0	11.1	34.7	5.7	38.5	51.0	39.6	14.5	7.8	4.8	26.5	2.5	31.0	14.4	53.9	16.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	22.4	15.9	42.3	-----	49.6	72.7	52.8	-----	9.4	6.8	34.0	-----	25.9	17.9	55.5	-----
Maryland.....	23.7	16.7	47.0	-----	52.1	69.6	55.8	-----	8.9	7.1	39.3	-----	27.1	18.6	61.1	-----
District of Columbia.....	39.4	27.3	57.6	31.5	66.0	75.6	63.4	-----	22.7	13.4	51.6	-----	38.1	24.2	66.9	-----
Virginia.....	17.8	16.7	36.1	14.4	35.7	59.0	42.6	-----	7.6	8.9	27.0	7.5	27.1	20.6	55.6	-----
West Virginia.....	14.9	9.9	23.9	-----	31.6	50.6	32.3	-----	6.3	4.6	17.0	-----	27.9	16.7	46.0	-----
North Carolina.....	20.7	20.1	39.6	32.7	39.4	63.9	47.9	47.0	10.7	9.4	29.2	22.8	29.0	22.4	61.0	51.3
South Carolina.....	24.3	18.7	48.2	48.3	42.9	55.7	56.3	-----	14.3	10.4	37.2	39.9	31.6	22.9	69.9	-----
Georgia.....	20.6	19.1	48.1	-----	39.1	66.4	53.9	-----	10.5	10.1	37.0	-----	30.9	19.6	71.0	-----
Florida.....	19.7	24.1	40.7	12.5	36.5	58.6	51.3	9.6	11.3	16.8	43.2	14.0	31.8	28.0	69.4	-----
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	14.5	15.4	40.5	-----	31.7	59.2	42.2	-----	5.3	6.0	32.6	-----	29.2	12.7	60.3	-----
Tennessee.....	16.6	15.6	42.4	-----	33.1	58.4	47.1	-----	7.4	7.8	32.5	-----	29.8	16.9	64.5	-----
Alabama.....	17.5	14.8	44.5	30.3	35.6	59.2	55.6	-----	8.3	7.5	31.3	-----	29.1	17.9	68.4	-----
Mississippi.....	17.0	21.4	47.5	32.8	33.2	58.0	57.7	38.5	8.3	15.9	37.1	27.4	30.2	18.9	71.0	-----
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	14.1	17.5	31.7	14.3	28.8	66.5	40.4	-----	6.4	6.7	19.5	9.6	30.2	20.4	63.2	-----
Louisiana.....	18.0	16.8	40.3	15.8	38.1	61.7	49.5	31.6	6.7	7.1	29.7	4.9	29.5	16.9	63.7	31.9
Oklahoma.....	15.6	13.4	33.8	10.5	30.1	60.7	31.9	14.7	7.9	5.8	25.8	4.9	36.0	21.2	62.8	27.2
Texas.....	17.6	17.6	40.7	19.0	35.5	63.5	42.9	36.5	8.5	7.4	30.8	6.9	33.0	21.9	67.9	36.3
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	20.8	14.0	38.2	7.7	30.2	53.1	-----	10.1	9.7	6.2	26.2	5.7	44.1	27.3	62.1	14.9
Idaho.....	16.8	12.5	27.4	7.1	31.4	50.5	-----	9.8	8.6	5.7	18.5	5.4	38.9	24.2	-----	11.9
Wyoming.....	19.6	13.1	35.7	12.7	37.5	48.5	-----	17.4	10.6	7.0	28.4	11.0	44.4	25.5	-----	22.4
Colorado.....	23.6	15.4	45.4	11.3	44.3	58.7	50.5	23.4	12.0	7.4	33.4	5.9	40.1	23.3	67.6	25.4
New Mexico.....	16.2	19.4	36.5	19.8	30.4	67.5	35.6	23.5	7.6	8.1	28.6	14.9	36.7	29.3	67.5	38.4
Arizona.....	22.6	20.4	39.8	20.4	40.8	59.6	42.5	29.0	13.6	11.3	32.3	13.7	41.9	25.1	64.5	36.0
Utah.....	18.9	14.3	32.6	12.7	38.5	63.2	-----	19.0	7.0	6.1	20.3	10.7	38.3	18.4	-----	22.0
Nevada.....	23.0	16.1	47.1	16.9	39.3	53.6	-----	18.6	13.5	9.5	33.3	13.6	46.1	29.2	-----	27.9
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	24.3	18.2	37.7	18.1	44.4	60.9	42.2	19.3	12.9	9.1	26.0	16.2	42.2	29.2	64.5	30.7
Oregon.....	24.6	19.3	46.2	15.8	44.3	62.4	50.4	18.6	14.0	10.2	35.0	14.3	40.8	27.7	75.0	19.8
California.....	27.7	22.4	47.6	17.9	48.4	65.2	52.6	33.2	16.2	12.2	38.4	11.3	36.5	27.4	65.9	28.0

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

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TABLE 34.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
United States.....	10,632,227	5,734,825	1,436,715	1,803,766	1,911,159	583,185	3,071,302	94,745	467,204	1,037,905	825,192	646,256	1,828,100
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	939,594	615,695	134,370	176,436	217,654	86,735	216,727	3,358	24,934	70,036	64,601	53,798	107,172
Middle Atlantic.....	2,629,654	1,726,268	441,216	529,413	577,823	177,816	595,976	13,018	57,867	213,140	164,113	117,838	307,410
East North Central.....	2,062,930	1,161,670	279,047	378,224	387,417	116,082	576,964	13,982	92,659	201,118	154,633	114,572	324,296
West North Central.....	943,652	542,066	114,376	184,447	190,993	52,250	237,118	6,044	33,948	74,903	62,565	59,358	164,463
South Atlantic.....	1,434,738	625,438	193,770	192,254	186,383	53,031	519,935	24,592	88,143	175,173	132,756	99,271	289,365
East South Central.....	786,315	304,977	99,084	93,795	88,712	23,386	284,954	15,616	47,424	89,609	71,435	60,870	193,364
West South Central.....	330,002	330,719	97,188	113,303	100,464	19,759	290,134	11,722	48,230	100,599	74,677	54,906	216,149
Mountain.....	233,924	106,007	24,104	37,152	35,555	9,196	77,193	1,919	10,109	23,720	21,411	20,034	50,724
Pacific.....	764,418	321,985	53,060	98,737	126,158	44,030	272,301	4,494	33,890	89,607	78,701	65,609	170,132
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	68,405	35,798	7,530	11,042	12,061	5,165	21,253	352	2,289	6,234	5,903	6,475	11,354
New Hampshire.....	49,894	27,196	5,997	7,857	9,381	3,961	15,315	213	1,673	4,698	4,596	4,135	7,383
Vermont.....	28,337	15,310	3,252	4,595	5,081	2,382	7,862	141	901	2,198	2,116	2,506	5,165
Massachusetts.....	527,825	359,595	69,162	101,844	134,004	54,584	111,481	1,487	12,051	35,869	34,006	28,068	56,749
Rhode Island.....	87,760	59,000	16,096	16,234	19,137	7,533	19,761	354	2,563	6,942	5,751	4,151	8,999
Connecticut.....	177,373	118,796	32,832	34,804	37,990	13,110	41,055	811	5,457	14,095	12,229	8,463	17,522
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	1,413,826	924,933	212,597	287,093	328,807	96,436	328,460	5,911	46,216	118,283	92,087	65,963	160,433
New Jersey.....	415,246	266,648	79,347	81,652	81,416	24,233	101,185	2,319	14,844	36,583	28,652	18,787	47,413
Pennsylvania.....	800,582	534,687	149,272	160,668	187,600	57,147	166,331	4,788	26,807	58,274	43,374	33,088	99,564
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	539,042	297,706	66,438	97,823	98,654	34,791	152,592	3,427	23,524	52,543	41,699	31,399	88,744
Indiana.....	235,036	118,538	27,556	38,434	38,831	13,717	71,874	2,037	11,156	23,134	18,523	17,019	44,624
Illinois.....	714,640	417,857	104,134	131,523	142,938	39,262	190,538	4,802	31,736	68,107	51,916	33,977	106,245
Michigan.....	359,593	189,135	49,344	64,338	60,002	15,451	114,280	2,817	18,725	41,261	29,877	21,600	55,978
Wisconsin.....	214,819	138,434	31,575	46,106	46,992	13,761	47,680	899	7,518	16,073	12,613	10,577	28,705
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	200,496	134,358	25,501	45,405	51,390	12,062	38,932	653	4,907	12,943	10,849	9,580	27,206
Iowa.....	163,196	95,661	19,081	32,598	33,022	10,860	40,263	933	5,322	12,261	10,620	11,127	27,372
Missouri.....	293,203	154,826	36,623	47,730	53,729	16,744	83,107	2,702	13,111	27,016	21,455	18,823	60,270
North Dakota.....	35,995	23,529	5,097	9,759	7,443	1,230	7,291	172	1,140	2,254	1,787	1,938	5,175
South Dakota.....	37,207	21,959	4,281	8,776	7,499	1,403	9,300	199	1,354	2,910	2,438	2,399	5,943
Nebraska.....	89,559	51,587	11,299	18,647	17,274	4,367	23,541	520	3,247	7,310	6,409	6,055	14,431
Kansas.....	118,996	60,246	12,494	21,532	20,636	5,584	34,684	865	4,867	10,209	9,307	9,436	24,066
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	20,832	11,337	2,771	3,234	3,929	1,403	6,342	163	836	2,030	1,694	1,619	3,153
Maryland.....	157,012	85,581	21,985	24,536	27,944	11,116	46,878	1,356	7,012	15,857	12,465	10,188	24,553
District of Columbia.....	88,764	41,061	5,097	10,353	17,830	7,781	32,668	613	4,561	12,395	8,826	6,273	15,035
Virginia.....	180,593	84,506	21,726	27,634	27,278	8,168	58,924	2,136	9,101	19,113	15,730	12,844	36,893
West Virginia.....	81,844	42,609	10,724	14,682	13,492	3,711	24,008	769	3,760	8,258	6,099	5,122	15,227
North Carolina.....	262,665	124,076	43,049	39,527	34,314	7,186	93,324	5,375	18,121	32,463	21,779	16,586	45,265
South Carolina.....	194,726	79,238	34,110	22,690	18,371	4,067	76,634	5,075	13,839	24,291	19,333	14,096	38,854
Georgia.....	300,390	111,863	41,763	34,956	28,952	6,192	113,401	6,749	20,317	36,485	28,374	21,476	75,126
Florida.....	147,912	44,867	12,545	14,642	14,273	3,407	67,756	2,356	10,596	24,281	18,456	12,067	35,289
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	145,081	67,243	15,080	20,289	23,319	8,555	41,994	1,346	5,488	12,464	11,422	11,274	35,844
Tennessee.....	191,415	78,657	21,154	25,996	25,284	6,223	65,031	2,978	10,779	21,458	16,446	13,370	47,727
Alabama.....	237,427	92,116	35,212	28,384	23,536	4,984	84,812	4,655	14,633	26,891	21,195	17,438	60,499
Mississippi.....	212,392	66,961	27,638	19,126	16,573	3,624	93,117	6,637	16,524	28,796	22,372	18,788	52,314
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	112,408	40,211	14,437	13,442	10,413	1,919	38,093	1,854	6,143	11,964	9,913	8,219	34,104
Louisiana.....	185,211	75,350	23,034	23,692	22,774	5,950	64,605	2,866	10,379	21,909	16,914	12,537	45,256
Oklahoma.....	128,159	48,571	11,468	19,102	15,686	2,315	46,118	1,528	8,043	16,118	11,563	8,868	33,470
Texas.....	411,224	166,687	48,249	57,172	51,591	9,575	141,318	5,474	23,665	50,608	36,287	25,284	103,319
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana.....	32,169	15,890	3,252	5,713	5,639	1,286	9,736	167	1,169	2,750	2,856	2,794	6,543
Idaho.....	22,244	9,985	2,089	4,126	3,113	657	7,628	156	1,014	2,262	2,059	2,137	4,631
Wyoming.....	12,658	5,328	1,092	1,988	1,915	333	4,820	118	560	1,530	1,430	1,182	2,510
Colorado.....	80,617	36,990	8,037	11,894	12,775	4,284	25,901	591	3,219	7,704	7,356	7,031	17,726
New Mexico.....	21,760	8,844	2,408	2,789	2,972	675	7,538	300	1,155	2,423	1,926	1,734	5,378
Arizona.....	29,653	10,658	2,679	3,426	3,736	817	12,266	389	1,703	4,167	3,293	2,714	6,729
Utah.....	28,928	16,348	4,203	6,556	4,640	949	6,922	158	1,037	2,107	1,833	1,787	5,658
Nevada.....	5,895	1,964	344	660	765	195	2,382	40	252	777	658	655	1,549
PACIFIC:													
Washington.....	126,497	56,197	10,553	19,576	20,384	5,684	43,162	784	5,378	13,119	12,418	11,463	27,138
Oregon.....	80,998	33,909	6,904	11,366	11,912	3,727	29,717	508	3,607	9,098	8,445	8,059	17,372
California.....	556,923	231,879	35,603	67,795	93,862	34,619	199,422	3,202	24,905	67,390	57,838	46,087	125,622

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 35.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	TOTAL		SINGLE AND UNKNOWN				MARRIED				WIDOWED AND DIVORCED				PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and un-known	Married	Wid-owed and divorced		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio	88,446	23,798	26.9	19,754	11,204	56.7	59,324	9,044	15.2	9,368	3,545	37.8	47.1	38.0	14.9		
Albany, N. Y.	52,091	16,494	31.7	17,296	11,251	65.2	27,885	3,200	11.5	6,910	2,013	29.1	68.4	19.4	12.2		
Atlanta, Ga.	109,372	46,923	42.9	28,386	17,838	62.8	59,515	17,324	29.1	21,471	11,761	54.8	38.0	36.9	25.1		
Baltimore, Md.	305,978	100,728	32.9	88,873	56,401	63.5	173,323	28,622	16.5	43,777	15,705	35.9	56.0	28.4	15.6		
Birmingham, Ala.	99,065	32,130	32.4	32,182	12,002	51.8	57,798	10,936	18.9	18,035	9,192	50.8	37.4	34.0	28.6		
Boston, Mass.	301,419	108,241	35.9	116,024	79,738	68.7	147,260	15,973	10.8	38,135	12,530	32.9	73.7	14.8	11.6		
Bridgeport, Conn.	53,548	17,304	32.3	16,020	11,221	70.0	31,417	4,274	13.6	6,111	1,809	29.6	64.8	24.7	10.5		
Buffalo, N. Y.	212,976	58,187	27.3	64,975	41,095	63.2	123,582	10,752	8.7	24,416	6,840	28.0	70.6	18.5	10.9		
Cambridge, Mass.	45,227	17,091	37.8	17,452	12,290	70.2	21,535	2,879	13.4	6,240	1,952	31.3	71.7	16.8	11.4		
Camden, N. J.	42,283	12,634	29.9	11,265	7,242	64.3	26,023	3,713	14.3	4,994	1,679	33.6	57.3	29.4	13.3		
Canton, Ohio	37,387	8,533	22.8	8,981	4,987	55.5	23,998	2,175	9.1	4,408	1,371	31.1	55.4	25.5	16.1		
Chattanooga, Tenn.	45,405	15,651	34.5	10,728	5,928	55.3	26,966	6,033	22.4	7,711	3,090	47.9	37.9	38.5	23.6		
Chicago, Ill.	1,292,223	406,482	32.2	354,105	238,099	67.2	740,821	109,164	14.6	161,297	59,249	36.7	58.6	26.9	14.6		
Cincinnati, Ohio	182,625	55,577	30.4	53,808	33,585	62.4	101,613	12,732	12.5	27,204	9,260	34.0	60.4	16.7	10.7		
Cleveland, Ohio	325,688	98,410	30.4	89,783	57,015	63.5	195,810	27,659	14.1	39,090	14,241	36.4	57.6	28.0	14.4		
Columbus, Ohio	113,928	35,348	31.0	29,227	16,642	56.9	67,843	11,951	17.7	16,852	6,725	39.9	47.1	33.9	19.0		
Dallas, Tex.	102,959	38,102	37.0	22,553	14,041	62.1	67,684	14,681	23.6	18,359	9,479	51.6	36.7	38.4	24.9		
Dayton, Ohio	76,944	22,843	29.7	18,836	11,446	60.5	47,708	7,432	15.6	10,400	3,465	33.1	50.1	22.5	17.4		
Denver, Colo.	116,040	37,649	32.4	28,763	17,528	60.9	67,178	11,693	17.4	20,069	8,428	41.9	46.6	31.1	22.4		
Des Moines, Iowa	56,744	18,319	32.3	15,153	9,516	62.8	33,433	5,415	16.2	8,158	3,388	41.5	51.9	29.6	18.5		
Detroit, Mich.	534,583	140,762	26.3	125,693	76,720	61.0	353,173	44,027	12.5	55,815	20,015	35.9	54.5	31.3	14.2		
Duluth, Minn.	36,781	10,750	29.2	11,734	7,433	63.3	21,035	1,982	9.4	4,012	1,335	33.3	69.1	18.4	12.4		
Elizabeth, N. J.	40,313	11,803	29.3	12,090	8,254	68.3	24,144	2,582	10.7	4,079	967	23.7	69.9	21.9	8.2		
El Paso, Tex.	36,859	11,327	30.7	9,818	5,396	55.0	20,217	2,966	14.7	6,824	2,965	43.4	47.6	26.2	26.2		
Erie, Pa.	41,699	10,568	25.3	12,029	7,126	59.2	24,965	2,090	8.4	4,705	1,352	28.7	67.4	19.8	12.8		
Evansville, Ind.	40,087	11,165	27.9	10,484	6,090	57.8	23,542	3,066	13.0	6,061	2,039	33.6	54.3	27.5	18.3		
Fall River, Mass.	42,791	17,364	40.6	15,827	11,568	73.1	22,013	4,498	20.4	4,951	1,298	26.2	66.6	25.9	7.5		
Flint, Mich.	51,652	12,270	23.8	10,132	5,409	53.4	36,703	5,091	13.9	4,817	1,770	36.7	44.1	41.5	14.4		
Fort Wayne, Ind.	44,422	12,952	29.2	12,196	7,612	62.1	26,869	3,506	13.0	5,287	1,835	34.7	58.8	27.1	14.2		
Fort Worth, Tex.	62,616	19,251	30.7	13,270	7,054	53.2	38,908	7,467	19.2	10,438	4,730	45.3	36.6	38.8	24.6		
Gary, Ind.	31,350	6,173	19.7	6,518	2,956	45.4	22,023	2,228	10.1	2,989	352	11.8	47.9	36.1	16.0		
Grand Rapids, Mich.	64,100	18,041	28.1	10,707	6,111	56.9	33,477	4,658	12.1	8,110	2,676	33.0	59.3	25.8	14.8		
Hartford, Conn.	63,006	23,573	37.4	21,321	15,482	72.6	34,007	5,686	16.4	7,078	2,405	34.0	65.7	24.1	10.5		
Houston, Tex.	111,100	37,630	33.9	23,639	13,327	56.4	68,765	14,844	21.6	18,696	9,459	50.6	35.4	34.4	20.7		
Indianapolis, Ind.	145,059	46,082	31.8	33,757	20,789	61.6	88,411	15,737	17.8	22,931	9,566	41.6	45.1	34.2	25.7		
Jacksonville, Fla.	50,651	19,009	37.3	10,894	5,849	53.7	30,475	8,278	27.2	9,612	4,862	50.8	30.8	43.5	25.7		
Jersey City, N. J.	114,069	35,810	31.4	35,974	25,299	70.3	64,366	6,586	10.2	13,671	3,925	28.7	70.6	18.4	11.0		
Kansas City, Kans.	44,466	12,870	28.9	9,481	5,563	58.7	28,582	4,779	16.7	6,493	2,528	39.5	43.7	37.1	19.6		
Kansas City, Mo.	164,201	56,939	34.7	39,275	25,195	64.2	67,434	19,165	28.4	27,492	12,579	45.8	44.2	33.7	22.1		
Knoxville, Tenn.	40,012	13,307	33.3	10,616	6,097	57.4	23,474	4,712	20.1	5,922	2,498	42.2	45.8	35.4	18.8		
Long Beach, Calif.	59,882	14,708	24.5	11,679	5,027	46.3	36,414	5,520	15.2	11,889	3,786	31.8	36.7	37.5	25.7		
Los Angeles, Calif.	506,768	163,302	32.2	117,366	67,925	57.9	291,260	55,312	19.0	95,142	40,050	40.8	41.6	33.9	24.5		
Louisville, Ky.	122,575	39,761	32.4	33,595	20,504	61.0	68,562	11,107	16.2	20,429	8,160	39.9	51.6	27.9	20.5		
Lowell, Mass.	38,737	13,958	36.0	14,690	8,266	66.9	19,096	2,782	14.6	4,951	1,350	27.3	70.4	19.9	9.7		
Lynn, Mass.	39,990	13,974	34.9	12,395	8,202	66.2	22,279	3,881	17.4	5,316	1,891	35.6	58.7	27.8	13.5		
Memphis, Tenn.	102,965	37,279	36.2	23,912	13,457	56.3	58,699	13,448	22.9	20,354	10,374	51.0	36.1	36.1	27.8		
Miami, Fla.	42,318	15,527	36.7	8,438	4,590	54.4	27,332	7,826	28.6	6,548	3,111	47.5	29.6	50.4	20.0		
Milwaukee, Wis.	216,101	63,306	29.3	64,475	41,801	64.8	126,896	14,316	11.3	24,730	7,189	29.1	66.0	22.6	11.4		
Minneapolis, Minn.	184,461	64,393	34.9	59,196	41,896	69.9	102,142	14,682	14.4	23,123	8,315	36.0	64.3	22.8	12.9		
Nashville, Tenn.	62,446	22,246	35.6	16,593	9,432	56.8	34,124	7,216	21.1	11,729	5,596	47.7	42.4	32.4	25.2		
Newark, N. J.	190,049	53,104	33.2	48,881	34,753	71.1	92,315	12,289	13.3	18,853	6,062	32.2	65.4	23.1	11.4		
New Bedford, Mass.	43,164	18,362	42.5	13,930	9,837	70.6	32,986	6,920	20.9	5,248	1,905	36.0	53.6	37.7	8.7		
New Haven, Conn.	61,029	19,952	32.7	20,927	14,517	69.4	32,945	3,994	12.1	7,157	2,041	28.5	72.8	17.0	10.2		
New Orleans, La.	180,001	60,910	33.8	62,062	29,908	57.4	96,664	15,065	18.7	31,275	12,937	41.4	49.1	29.7	21.4		
New York, N. Y.	2,623,789	862,120	32.9	841,499	597,492	71.0	1,485,155	174,882	11.8	297,138	89,746	30.2	69.3	20.3	10.2		
Bronx Borough	477,574	157,228	32.9	144,838	102,472	70.7	285,444	23,839	8.4	47,292	10,917	23.1	74.7	17.4	8.0		
Brooklyn Borough	942,458	297,481	31.6	301,054	208,594	69.3	542,845	47,193	8.7	98,539	24,694	25.0	74.4	16.8	8.8		
Manhattan Borough	743,605	319,681	43.0	270,793	202,154	74.7	369,985	74,585	20.2	102,827	42,942	41.8	63.2	23.3	13.4		
Queens Borough	405,985	110,836	27.3	108,580	74,442	68.6	254,389	26,432	10.4	43,016	9,962	23.2	67.2	23.8	9.0		
Richmond Borough	54,167	13,894	25.7	16,234	9,830	60.6	32,492	2,833	8.7	5,441	1,291	22.6	70.7	20.4	8.9		
Norfolk, Va.	45,673	16,726	34.4	12,005	6,475	53.9	28,948	6,731	23.3	7,720	3,520	45.6	38.7	40.2	21.0		
Oakland, Calif.	111,709	30,935	27.7	25,223	13,191	52.3	67,541	10,867	16.1	18,945	6,877	36.3	42.6	35.1	22.2		
Oklahoma City, Okla.	68,788	21,572	31.4	14,111	7,992	56.6	44,564	8,523	19.1	10,113	5,057	50.0	37.0	39.5	23.4		
Omaha, Nebr.	81,666	25,783	31.6	22,118	14,397	65.1	48,184	7,124	14.8	11,364	4,262	37.5	55.8	27.6	16.5		
Paterson, N. J.	52,430	16,945	32.3	15,878	11,161	70.3	30,443	4,065	13.4	6,169	1,719	28.1	65.9	24.0	10.1		
Peoria, Ill.	40,971	12,760	31.1	11,677</													

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 36.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

CITY	1930			1920			CITY	1930			1920		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied			Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio	59,324	9,044	15.2	42,734	4,282	10.0	Nashville, Tenn	34,124	7,216	21.1	25,151	5,347	21.3
Albany, N. Y.	27,885	3,200	11.5	22,530	1,511	6.7	Newark, N. J.	92,315	12,255	13.3	84,071	5,728	6.8
Atlanta, Ga.	59,515	17,324	29.1	44,425	11,112	25.0	New Bedford, Mass.	23,986	6,520	27.2	24,592	7,200	29.3
Baltimore, Md.	173,323	28,622	16.5	152,688	20,957	13.7	New Haven, Conn.	32,945	3,394	10.3	32,171	2,844	8.8
Birmingham, Ala.	57,798	10,936	18.9	39,049	6,523	16.7	New Orleans, La.	96,661	18,065	18.7	74,831	12,375	16.5
Boston, Mass.	147,260	15,573	10.6	137,853	13,553	9.9	New York, N. Y.	1,485,155	174,882	11.8	1,115,670	107,315	9.6
Bridgeport, Conn.	31,417	4,274	13.6	29,741	3,069	10.3	Bronx Borough	285,444	23,539	8.4	152,172	9,455	6.2
Buffalo, N. Y.	123,582	10,752	8.7	104,353	5,166	5.0	Brooklyn Borough	542,545	47,193	8.7	399,517	26,717	6.7
Cambridge, Mass.	21,535	2,579	13.4	20,653	2,220	10.7	Manhattan Borough	369,985	74,585	20.2	441,585	69,012	14.3
Camden, N. J.	26,029	3,713	14.3	25,128	2,217	8.8	Queens Borough	254,389	26,432	10.4	100,679	7,063	7.0
Canton, Ohio	23,998	2,175	9.1	18,764	1,282	6.8	Richmond Borough	32,492	2,533	8.7	21,717	1,038	4.8
Chattanooga, Tenn.	20,966	6,033	28.8	12,901	2,535	22.0	Norfolk, Va.	28,945	6,731	23.3	25,306	5,128	20.3
Chicago, Ill.	750,821	109,164	14.6	560,645	58,438	10.4	Oakland, Calif.	67,541	10,567	16.1	47,873	4,820	10.1
Cincinnati, Ohio	101,613	12,732	12.5	84,733	8,403	9.9	Oklahoma City, Okla.	44,564	8,523	19.1	20,594	3,564	17.3
Cleveland, Ohio	196,810	27,656	14.1	168,144	16,153	10.2	Omaha, Nebr.	48,184	7,124	14.8	40,719	4,759	11.7
Columbus, Ohio	67,843	11,981	17.7	52,357	5,445	10.4	Paterson, N. J.	30,443	4,064	13.4	27,857	4,243	15.2
Dallas, Tex.	62,084	14,631	23.6	35,146	6,845	19.5	Peoria, Ill.	23,638	3,363	14.2	16,625	1,531	9.2
Dayton, Ohio	47,705	7,432	15.6	34,904	3,140	9.0	Philadelphia, Pa.	414,313	56,397	13.6	373,687	37,402	10.0
Denver, Colo.	67,178	11,693	17.4	54,996	6,205	11.3	Pittsburgh, Pa.	136,456	11,258	8.2	115,400	6,968	6.0
Des Moines, Iowa	33,433	5,415	16.2	28,263	3,554	12.6	Portland, Oreg.	71,642	13,068	18.2	58,553	7,423	12.7
Detroit, Mich.	353,175	44,027	12.5	299,219	17,105	5.7	Providence, R. I.	50,270	6,294	12.5	46,225	5,433	11.8
Duluth, Minn.	21,035	1,982	9.4	19,235	1,150	6.0	Reading, Pa.	25,176	3,826	15.2	23,648	3,312	14.0
Elizabeth, N. J.	24,144	2,582	10.7	19,129	1,106	5.8	Richmond, Va.	39,744	9,117	22.9	35,171	6,985	19.9
El Paso, Tex.	20,217	2,966	14.7	15,600	1,367	8.7	Rochester, N. Y.	72,623	11,049	15.2	62,523	7,587	12.1
Eric, Pa.	23,965	2,060	8.6	19,215	1,375	7.2	St. Louis, Mo.	180,217	23,507	13.0	165,846	18,623	11.2
Evansville, Ind.	23,542	3,066	13.0	18,374	1,719	9.4	St. Paul, Minn.	58,230	5,929	10.2	47,815	3,699	7.7
Fall River, Mass.	22,013	4,498	20.4	22,376	5,489	24.5	Salt Lake City, Utah	29,640	3,295	11.1	24,351	1,768	7.3
Flint, Mich.	36,703	5,091	13.9	19,552	1,811	9.3	San Antonio, Tex.	47,862	7,048	14.7	32,539	4,003	12.3
Fort Wayne, Ind.	26,869	3,505	13.0	18,830	1,422	7.6	San Diego, Calif.	35,216	6,454	18.3	17,341	2,105	12.1
Fort Worth, Tex.	38,903	7,467	19.2	23,253	3,408	14.7	San Francisco, Calif.	133,194	23,495	17.6	100,816	13,189	13.1
Gary, Ind.	22,023	2,228	10.1	11,092	581	5.2	Scranton, Pa.	28,202	1,290	4.6	25,807	671	2.6
Grand Rapids, Mich.	38,476	4,658	12.1	30,200	3,045	10.1	Seattle, Wash.	84,621	14,392	17.0	70,054	8,203	11.7
Hartford, Conn.	34,607	5,686	16.4	27,885	3,183	11.4	Somerville, Mass.	21,897	2,009	9.2	19,741	1,883	9.5
Houston, Tex.	68,765	14,944	21.6	31,211	5,787	18.5	South Bend, Ind.	23,752	3,577	15.1	14,918	1,235	8.3
Indianapolis, Ind.	88,411	15,757	17.8	73,583	8,876	12.1	Spokane, Wash.	28,889	4,185	15.6	23,444	2,676	11.4
Jacksonville, Fla.	30,475	8,278	27.2	21,581	5,981	27.7	Springfield, Mass.	32,585	4,488	13.8	27,349	3,768	13.8
Jersey City, N. J.	64,364	6,586	10.2	58,551	3,467	5.9	Syracuse, N. Y.	46,988	6,444	13.7	37,461	3,369	9.0
Kansas City, Kans.	28,582	4,779	16.7	22,749	2,499	11.0	Tacoma, Wash.	24,940	3,380	13.6	21,248	1,984	9.3
Kansas City, Mo.	97,434	19,165	19.7	75,256	10,347	13.7	Tampa, Fla.	22,714	7,582	33.4	10,621	3,488	32.8
Knoxville, Tenn.	23,474	4,712	20.1	16,803	2,613	15.5	Toledo, Ohio	68,170	9,470	13.9	53,870	4,834	9.0
Long Beach, Calif.	36,414	5,520	15.2	14,419	1,109	7.7	Trenton, N. J.	25,576	3,135	12.3	24,342	2,032	8.3
Los Angeles, Calif.	261,260	55,312	19.0	132,890	18,174	13.7	Tulsa, Okla.	34,207	6,757	19.8	16,059	2,203	13.7
Louisville, Ky.	68,552	11,107	16.2	49,685	8,078	16.3	Utica, N. Y.	21,911	3,477	15.9	19,385	2,892	14.9
Lowell, Mass.	19,096	2,782	14.6	21,353	4,458	20.9	Washington, D. C.	109,427	32,668	29.9	88,602	22,871	25.8
Lynn, Mass.	22,279	3,881	17.4	20,718	3,874	18.7	Wichita, Kans.	26,613	4,492	16.9	16,918	1,745	10.3
Memphis, Tenn.	58,669	13,448	22.9	36,273	7,717	21.3	Wilmington, Del.	22,766	3,137	13.8	23,019	2,636	11.5
Miami, Fla.	27,332	7,826	28.6	6,938	1,830	26.4	Worcester, Mass.	40,814	4,272	10.6	35,426	2,873	8.1
Milwaukee, Wis.	126,866	14,316	11.3	94,036	6,370	6.8	Yonkers, N. Y.	28,966	3,851	13.3	19,935	1,626	8.2
Minneapolis, Minn.	102,142	14,682	14.4	80,173	6,441	8.0	Youngstown, Ohio	36,129	2,632	7.3	26,984	1,387	5.1

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 37.—PER CENT OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY MARITAL CONDITION, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CITY	TOTAL				SINGLE AND UNKNOWN				MARRIED				WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			
	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races ¹	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races ¹	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races ¹	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races ¹
Akron, Ohio	28.2	19.0	30.8		56.5	64.9	46.1		15.5	12.4	21.8		39.8	24.7	56.4	
Albany, N. Y.	33.7	19.9	46.8		64.5	74.4	67.0		11.9	7.2	36.6		31.2	19.5	60.3	
Atlanta, Ga.	32.3	17.5	63.6		62.2	64.2	64.2		16.9	8.5	56.5		35.6	18.7	76.6	
Baltimore, Md.	23.9	17.2	55.8		62.0	71.4	65.7		10.3	7.2	48.0		30.1	18.3	66.9	
Birmingham, Ala.	23.9	15.0	46.1		50.0	62.7	54.8		10.5	8.4	33.3		33.4	15.5	67.7	
Boston, Mass.	41.7	26.0	50.5	18.3	65.8	80.2	65.4		11.8	8.3	37.8	13.0	37.8	25.7	65.5	
Bridgeport, Conn.	39.5	19.5	40.0		69.3	76.9	58.5		14.6	11.0	30.2		34.2	23.1	60.9	
Buffalo, N. Y.	30.5	17.7	39.6	27.2	62.1	73.0	55.5		9.0	6.8	24.1		30.3	17.5	51.7	
Cambridge, Mass.	42.1	30.4	41.5		67.3	81.5	60.3		13.7	11.3	28.3		33.0	26.8	54.1	
Camden, N. J.	32.0	16.4	43.2		64.3	68.5	61.4		13.2	9.9	33.1		33.9	22.5	57.6	
Canton, Ohio	24.8	11.4	22.4		56.1	55.2	31.3		9.5	5.7	17.6		34.1	16.9	35.8	
Chattanooga, Tenn.	24.6	16.6	47.0		56.5	51.3			16.5	11.1	37.8		36.5	17.3	66.3	
Chicago, Ill.	36.4	20.0	47.5	16.4	65.9	78.6	59.6	43.0	14.5	9.7	38.9	9.2	43.6	21.5	62.4	24.9
Cincinnati, Ohio	29.8	21.4	44.1		62.3	76.4	53.6		9.5	8.8	26.7		33.4	17.3	61.9	
Cleveland, Ohio	35.4	18.4	41.2	16.2	62.9	72.8	53.2		13.7	10.0	32.3	7.1	42.3	23.0	60.3	
Columbus, Ohio	30.4	18.0	43.5		57.3	65.9	49.2		15.7	8.4	37.2		38.8	17.4	61.3	
Dallas, Tex.	32.6	20.4	63.4	22.1	62.5	65.9	50.0	54.1	18.2	14.6	37.1	8.3	44.1	23.0	79.6	31.6
Dayton, Ohio	29.4	15.8	42.0		61.4	65.8	48.9		14.0	11.4	35.5		37.6	21.1	58.6	
Denver, Colo.	33.9	20.6	51.3	19.3	60.7	70.5	57.2	42.8	18.1	10.2	38.6	10.0	45.1	29.9	72.3	33.6
Des Moines, Iowa	33.3	17.7	35.0		63.2	68.5	39.7		16.5	8.9	27.3		43.2	20.2	63.1	
Detroit, Mich.	29.2	18.6	35.4	11.2	59.6	70.5	52.7	30.3	12.7	8.7	26.9	6.8	40.8	22.4	55.1	16.7
Duluth, Minn.	34.0	17.1	39.6		62.2	75.7			10.6	7.0			43.6	23.0		
Elizabeth, N. J.	34.6	17.7	37.9		66.9	80.1	60.0		10.7	8.5	29.6		25.9	18.4	50.8	
El Paso, Tex.	29.7	22.9	49.2	31.3	53.5	62.0	54.1	55.5	18.1	10.9	40.6	10.5	42.3	30.3	71.8	43.9
Erie, Pa.	28.1	13.3	28.0		58.9	67.1			8.9	6.2	19.8		31.9	19.6		
Evansville, Ind.	27.4	10.0	40.4		58.4	32.1	52.9		12.2	5.8	28.3		33.1	9.2	55.4	
Fall River, Mass.	47.7	29.3	53.2		72.7	75.3			20.8				33.7	21.5		
Flint, Mich.	25.2	16.7	24.9	8.3	52.7	63.1	43.4		14.8	9.3	16.5	4.0	39.7	22.2	57.3	
Fort Wayne, Ind.	30.0	14.5	33.1		62.1	66.7	46.0		13.3	6.5	23.5		36.7	13.3	56.2	
Fort Worth, Tex.	27.0	19.0	55.1	15.0	53.3	66.7	52.8	33.0	14.5	7.6	49.9	6.7	39.8	20.4	69.7	29.7
Gary, Ind.	23.3	10.9	20.0	16.2	47.4	52.7	31.4		11.2	6.0	12.6	12.0	36.9	21.8	42.5	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	31.2	14.9	39.0		60.7	68.4	50.9		13.2	7.0	32.4		39.1	17.7	55.0	
Hartford, Conn.	43.3	24.7	51.4		71.3	81.1	61.8		17.7	12.1	45.2		36.6	26.5	62.2	
Houston, Tex.	28.1	21.2	55.3	19.3	56.5	72.8	55.8	42.6	15.0	10.1	47.4	8.6	40.8	19.3	73.4	36.7
Indianapolis, Ind.	30.7	18.1	44.6		62.4	71.4	51.7		15.9	9.6	35.1		38.8	17.1	63.5	
Jacksonville, Fla.	27.3	21.4	53.4		53.8	66.2	52.6		14.8	10.7	47.7		35.4	26.1	68.5	
Jersey City, N. J.	36.7	17.3	43.3		69.8	75.9	66.4		10.1	7.7	31.8		32.2	20.3	60.6	
Kansas City, Kans.	28.4	20.8	36.8	7.5	60.6	77.8	44.8		14.6	14.3	28.4	3.2	36.6	20.8	55.8	
Kansas City, Mo.	33.9	18.2	52.5	15.1	64.1	69.6	63.5	34.9	18.3	8.3	40.9	6.7	44.2	17.7	69.8	
Knoxville, Tenn.	29.4	18.1	52.7		57.4	57.6			15.3	7.5	45.3		34.9		67.4	
Long Beach, Calif.	25.0	20.4	63.8	17.1	45.9	53.3		29.0	15.5	11.7		12.2	32.9	24.3		
Los Angeles, Calif.	33.5	26.0	50.7	24.9	57.3	68.5	56.3	48.3	19.8	13.9	41.6	13.8	42.6	30.3	67.3	32.1
Louisville, Ky.	28.8	16.2	54.3		61.3	64.0	58.7		10.9	6.2	45.9		32.2	12.7	68.3	
Lowell, Mass.	41.4	26.4			65.9	72.3			14.5	14.7			31.2	24.0		
Lynn, Mass.	39.5	26.1	38.0		63.7	79.4			20.2	13.4	31.0		39.2	30.3		
Memphis, Tenn.	27.9	16.6	49.4		55.5	63.1	57.5		13.6	7.9	38.2		35.3	17.5	67.4	
Miami, Fla.	25.4	19.4	78.5		49.7	62.3	69.2		14.9	10.4	78.9		35.9	25.2	87.0	
Milwaukee, Wis.	33.0	16.5	33.0	17.2	64.7	68.8	45.1		11.9	8.9	25.3	11.5	37.2	16.5	53.2	
Minneapolis, Minn.	38.5	20.3	39.1	23.0	69.5	76.2	58.3		15.7	9.7	27.1		43.1	22.5	60.5	
Nashville, Tenn.	28.4	15.3	53.7		56.7	59.8	57.2		13.0	5.4	43.5		32.8	12.4	70.3	
Newark, N. J.	39.0	18.5	50.1		69.9	79.5	69.7		12.0	8.0	41.2		35.5	20.5	63.0	
New Bedford, Mass.	46.1	38.9	32.8		68.2	80.1	55.1		25.8	31.5	22.6		34.7	27.6	35.6	
New Haven, Conn.	38.9	18.8	45.8		68.2	79.8	56.4		10.7	7.5	36.7		31.3	20.8	64.8	
New Orleans, La.	26.8	18.1	52.4	29.8	56.0	61.4	61.6	54.9	8.2	7.3	43.2	9.1	29.1	15.4	66.6	
New York, N. Y.	37.7	23.5	58.6	30.7	66.9	82.8	77.0	62.7	11.6	8.3	46.9	17.1	33.3	22.4	69.7	42.9
Bronx Borough	37.8	18.9	48.4		67.4	81.6	75.1		10.5	6.4	33.9		33.0	17.5	59.4	
Brooklyn Borough	37.7	18.5	50.7	32.6	66.2	80.7	73.8		10.3	5.9	37.2	20.3	31.0	17.9	64.0	
Manhattan Borough	43.9	36.2	62.0	30.0	68.5	86.2	78.5	59.8	16.4	13.8	51.0	16.5	39.4	33.8	72.1	41.5
Queens Borough	30.7	18.4	53.9	34.4	66.9	77.8	72.1		10.3	8.9	43.4		27.4	16.1	64.7	
Richmond Borough	29.7	16.6	40.2		58.7	72.6	61.2		9.4	7.1	24.8		25.2	18.1	58.2	
Norfolk, Va.	23.5	15.5	54.7		50.7	51.4	59.7		11.0	9.4	48.0		28.7	21.7	67.4	
Oakland, Calif.	29.8	19.0	39.9	20.1	52.2	59.1	45.2	32.5	17.0	11.6	30.4	14.2	40.7	21.7	53.3	30.7
Oklahoma City, Okla.	29.2	19.6	37.0	23.7	66.7	64.6	56.5	46.5	16.6	10.9	50.5	11.3	47.3	24.1	76.3	
Omaha, Nebr.	33.9	16.8	44.8	12.6	55.1	72.0	53.9		14.9	8.9	34.6	6.4	42.1	17.4	64.1	
Paterson, N. J.	38.7	21.0	56.6		69.0	76.5	78.4		13.5	11.6	45.4		34.4	20.3	66.7	
Peoria, Ill.	31.6	18.1	54.2		62.8	67.4	74.1		14.4	6.3	35.7		37.0	17.1	70.5	
Philadelphia, Pa.	35.2	19.1	50.8	33.0	66.9	76.4	69.6		11.3	7.1	40.0	16.8	32.4	21.2	64.5	
Pittsburgh, Pa.	31.0	24.1	34.8		60.9	74.8	52.2		7.3	4.9	23.7		33.7	18.7	58.8	
Portland, Oreg.	34.4	24.1	48.0	26.5	63.0	71.9	53.6	37.8	19.4	12.8	35.7	23.0	47.1	29.1	77.4	
Providence, R. I.	42.5	23.8	49.0		70.3	81.8	64.6		14.3	9.1	36.2		36.8	24.5	64.3	
Reading, Pa.	34.7	17.5	36.0		63.0	80.7	62.0		15.8	9.1	28.7		32.4	16.9		
Richmond, Va.	32.4	21.3	53.6		63.0	69.7	62.0		14.8	11.0	44.3		30.0	21.7	66.4	
Rochester, N. Y.	36.1	23.1	49.7		63.9	75.3	68.1		16.0	12.9	40.3		34.4	21.5	60.1	
St. Louis, Mo.	32.4	18.3	46.0	20.3	68.2	70.8	57.9		11.2	7.0	36.2	9.9	36.4	16.7	62.9	
St. Paul, Minn.	35.4	17.3	32.7	15.0	68.0	71.5	48.4		11.1	6.4	22.4	7.7	38.6	18.7	52.6	
Salt Lake City, Utah	28.3	20.5	38.7	17.1	54.3	71.9			11.6	8.8	24.6	9.1	43.9	22.5		
San Antonio, Tex.	27.8	23.8	58.0	26.9	56.1	68.8	56.0	50.3	12.6	8.3	50.1	9.6	37.7	20.9	74.4	41.1
San Diego, Calif.	28.4	23.2	53.1	25.9	48.7	61.2	51.5	41.4	15.6	14.0	45.9	16.5	37.1	26.0	71.7	38.5
San Francisco, Calif.	32.2	27.7	55.1	28.3	61.5	75.3	68.1	47.2	18.7	14.5	41.9	18.5	47.7	29.6	73.6	40.6
Seranton, Pa.	31.8	11.2	31.9		63.2	70.9			4.9	3.4	21.7		30.1	13.2		
Seattle, Wash.	33.6	25.3	40.0	29.1	58.0	70.9	44.9	34.3	17.9	13.2	28.5	26.5	48.1	32.7	66.1	53.2
Somerville, Mass.	36.9	20.4	32.0		66.9	75.2			10.6	7.4			30.4	20.9		
South Bend, Ind.	31.5	17.8	34.7		62.6	75.6	53.2		15.4	11.2	28.2		38.0	17.8	51.0	
Spokane, Wash.	31.3	21.9	41.4	21.7	55.8	67.5			16.3	11.2	27.1		45.7	28.5		
Springfield, Mass.	37.1	23.1	46.2													

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 38.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and di- voiced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Akron, Ohio	23,793	11,204	2,645	4,171	3,661	727	9,044	213	1,613	3,792	2,405	1,021	3,545
Albany, N. Y.	16,494	11,281	1,685	2,869	4,668	2,059	3,200	68	504	1,076	838	714	2,013
Atlanta, Ga.	46,923	17,838	4,376	6,064	6,235	1,163	17,324	694	3,208	6,684	4,353	2,385	11,761
Baltimore, Md.	100,728	56,401	14,480	15,839	18,813	7,269	28,622	814	4,537	10,339	7,741	5,191	15,705
Birmingham, Ala.	32,130	12,002	2,734	4,289	4,303	676	10,936	339	1,907	4,411	2,845	1,432	9,192
Boston, Mass.	108,241	79,738	13,193	22,608	31,150	12,787	15,973	189	1,700	4,953	4,714	4,417	12,530
Bridgeport, Conn.	17,304	11,221	3,627	3,235	3,330	1,029	4,274	80	566	1,416	1,384	838	1,809
Buffalo, N. Y.	58,187	41,095	9,613	12,211	14,742	4,529	10,752	185	1,543	3,996	3,019	2,009	6,340
Cambridge, Mass.	17,091	12,260	1,946	3,319	4,942	2,053	2,879	42	358	976	847	656	1,952
Camden, N. J.	12,634	7,242	2,550	2,160	1,947	585	3,713	116	615	1,306	1,060	616	1,679
Canton, Ohio	8,533	4,987	1,134	1,698	1,676	479	2,175	45	371	775	604	380	1,371
Chattanooga, Tenn.	15,651	5,928	1,448	2,043	2,066	371	6,033	242	1,082	2,318	1,562	859	3,690
Chicago, Ill.	406,482	238,069	60,562	74,869	82,885	19,753	109,164	2,616	18,972	42,032	30,261	15,283	50,249
Cincinnati, Ohio	55,577	33,585	6,337	9,208	12,471	5,569	12,732	354	1,958	4,518	3,418	2,484	9,260
Cleveland, Ohio	98,910	57,013	15,661	19,488	17,659	4,205	27,656	528	4,252	10,462	8,415	3,999	14,241
Columbus, Ohio	35,348	16,642	2,975	5,175	6,085	2,407	11,981	314	1,947	4,112	3,220	2,388	6,725
Dallas, Tex.	38,102	14,001	3,197	4,661	5,290	853	14,631	568	2,765	5,873	3,506	1,919	9,470
Dayton, Ohio	22,843	11,446	2,343	3,821	3,940	1,342	7,432	167	1,311	2,550	1,949	1,455	3,965
Denver, Colo.	37,649	17,528	3,517	5,067	6,500	2,444	11,693	305	1,610	3,800	3,210	2,768	8,428
Des Moines, Iowa	18,319	9,516	1,787	3,177	3,500	1,052	5,415	111	853	1,971	1,375	1,105	3,388
Detroit, Mich.	140,762	76,720	19,858	26,011	25,908	4,943	44,027	1,053	7,785	18,663	11,454	5,072	20,015
Duluth, Minn.	10,750	7,433	1,562	2,561	2,732	578	1,922	29	224	669	592	468	1,335
Elizabeth, N. J.	11,803	8,254	2,775	2,550	2,307	622	2,582	71	486	1,045	679	301	967
El Paso, Tex.	11,327	5,396	1,324	1,704	1,974	394	2,966	86	439	1,077	856	508	2,965
Erie, Pa.	10,568	7,126	1,804	2,164	2,341	817	2,090	48	290	657	590	505	1,352
Evansville, Ind.	11,165	6,060	1,276	1,945	2,156	683	3,066	95	584	1,094	749	544	2,039
Fall River, Mass.	17,364	11,568	3,330	2,962	3,809	1,467	4,498	68	596	1,607	1,319	908	1,298
Flint, Mich.	12,270	5,409	1,508	2,001	1,631	269	5,091	145	1,124	2,064	1,134	624	1,770
Fort Wayne, Ind.	12,952	7,612	1,731	2,547	2,614	720	3,505	88	656	1,292	818	671	1,835
Fort Worth, Tex.	19,251	7,054	1,668	2,407	2,655	434	7,467	285	1,322	2,813	1,974	1,073	4,730
Gary, Ind.	6,173	2,956	992	876	876	138	2,228	56	365	871	640	296	969
Grand Rapids, Mich.	18,041	10,707	2,448	3,597	3,547	1,116	4,668	109	779	1,546	1,200	1,024	2,676
Hartford, Conn.	23,573	15,482	3,471	4,776	5,607	1,728	5,686	94	787	2,160	1,610	1,045	2,405
Houston, Tex.	37,630	18,327	3,405	4,652	4,543	727	14,844	529	2,930	6,062	3,543	1,780	9,459
Indianapolis, Ind.	46,082	20,789	4,282	6,412	7,662	2,433	15,757	484	2,585	5,502	4,118	3,068	9,536
Jacksonville, Fla.	19,009	5,849	1,468	2,012	2,035	334	8,278	252	1,497	3,322	2,137	1,070	4,882
Jersey City, N. J.	35,810	25,299	7,775	7,800	7,950	1,774	6,586	167	1,090	2,505	1,816	1,008	3,925
Kansas City, Kans.	12,870	5,563	1,693	1,717	1,721	432	4,779	186	760	1,516	1,398	969	2,528
Kansas City, Mo.	56,939	25,195	4,469	7,617	10,320	2,789	19,165	562	3,147	6,985	4,952	3,519	12,579
Knoxville, Tenn.	13,807	6,097	1,537	2,021	2,118	421	4,712	199	872	1,729	1,151	761	2,498
Long Beach, Calif.	14,708	5,402	762	1,375	2,350	915	5,520	97	642	1,814	1,621	1,346	3,786
Los Angeles, Calif.	163,302	67,925	9,232	18,624	30,016	10,053	55,312	908	7,256	19,493	15,673	11,837	40,065
Louisville, Ky.	39,761	20,504	4,339	5,820	7,732	2,613	11,107	406	1,712	3,731	2,948	2,310	8,150
Lowell, Mass.	13,958	9,826	1,826	2,491	3,903	1,606	2,782	21	272	863	928	698	1,350
Lynn, Mass.	13,974	8,202	1,413	2,485	3,029	1,275	3,881	44	400	1,101	1,197	1,189	1,891
Memphis, Tenn.	37,279	13,457	2,625	4,620	5,136	1,076	13,448	497	2,364	5,027	3,542	2,018	10,374
Miami, Fla.	15,527	4,590	1,068	1,413	1,772	337	7,826	237	1,309	3,172	2,057	1,051	3,111
Milwaukee, Wis.	63,306	41,801	9,598	13,844	14,609	3,750	14,316	301	2,722	5,478	3,724	2,091	7,189
Minneapolis, Minn.	64,393	41,396	7,147	13,424	16,884	3,941	14,682	236	2,033	5,406	4,129	2,578	8,315
Nashville, Tenn.	22,246	9,432	1,946	2,864	3,641	981	7,216	251	1,145	2,462	1,851	1,507	5,598
Newark, N. J.	53,104	34,753	11,187	10,963	9,779	2,824	12,289	335	1,945	4,713	3,399	1,894	6,082
New Bedford, Mass.	18,362	9,837	2,741	2,688	3,289	1,119	6,920	76	683	2,568	2,254	1,339	1,605
New Haven, Conn.	19,952	14,517	3,881	4,294	4,715	1,627	3,394	61	387	1,125	1,029	792	2,041
New Orleans, La.	60,910	29,908	6,956	8,865	10,604	3,483	18,065	544	2,787	6,795	4,925	3,014	12,937
New York, N. Y.	862,120	597,492	143,315	192,592	211,811	49,774	174,882	3,198	26,992	68,271	48,957	27,464	89,746
Bronx Borough	137,228	102,472	26,837	37,151	33,625	4,859	28,839	419	4,192	9,511	6,532	3,185	10,917
Brooklyn Borough	280,481	208,594	59,568	73,650	62,084	13,292	47,193	995	8,244	17,911	12,550	7,493	24,694
Manhattan Borough	319,681	202,154	33,937	53,915	88,228	26,074	74,585	1,231	9,536	28,657	22,232	12,929	42,942
Queens Borough	110,836	74,442	20,183	24,706	24,901	4,652	26,432	504	4,567	11,177	6,862	3,322	9,962
Richmond Borough	13,894	9,830	2,790	3,170	2,973	897	2,833	49	453	1,015	781	535	1,231
Norfolk, Va.	16,726	6,475	1,295	2,065	2,583	532	6,731	172	952	2,356	2,007	1,244	3,520
Oakland, Calif.	30,935	13,191	2,243	4,260	4,885	1,803	10,867	183	1,533	3,708	3,056	2,387	6,877
Oklahoma City, Okla.	21,572	7,992	1,711	2,991	2,802	488	8,523	362	1,764	3,278	1,971	1,148	5,057
Omaha, Neb.	25,783	14,397	2,970	4,662	5,272	1,493	7,124	157	1,046	2,551	2,029	1,341	4,262
Paterson, N. J.	16,945	11,161	3,231	3,402	3,412	1,116	4,065	85	639	1,446	1,187	708	1,719
Peoria, Ill.	12,760	7,392	1,488	2,273	2,754	877	3,363	116	574	1,060	969	644	2,005
Philadelphia, Pa.	245,481	157,314	39,477	45,668	53,223	18,946	56,397	1,530	9,222	21,269	15,208	9,168	31,770
Pittsburgh, Pa.	69,862	48,665	11,971	15,143	16,506	5,045	11,258	240	1,663	3,938	3,257	2,160	9,999
Portland, Ore.	39,669	18,075	3,517	5,605	6,727	2,226	13,068	227	1,671	4,301	3,731	3,138	8,526
Providence, R. I.	35,813	25,350	6,163	6,830	8,603	3,764	6,294	122	769	2,033	1,812	1,558	4,169
Reading, Pa.	14,148	8,630	2,813	2,181	2,525	1,111	3,826	166	773	1,357	873	657	1,692
Richmond, Va.	28,240	13,848	3,139	4,253	5,002	1,454	9,117	349	1,667	3,311	2,360	1,430	5,275
Rochester, N. Y.	41,972	26,287	5,451	7,401	9,658	3,777	11,049	173	1,617	4,026	3,048	2,185	4,636
St. Louis, Mo.	106,400	61,919	15,401	18,010	21,927	6,581	25,807	956	4,521	9,327	6,524	4,479	18,674
St. Paul, Minn.	33,885	23,824	4,431	7,505	9,469	2,419	5,929	101	787	2,132	1,647	1,262</	

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 39.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1880 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
1830.....	14,300,576	667,118	4.7	7,223,425	460,742	6.4	7,077,151	206,376	2.9
1920.....	12,502,582	1,060,858	8.5	6,294,985	714,248	11.3	6,207,597	346,610	5.6
1910.....	10,828,365	1,960,225	18.4	5,464,228	1,353,139	24.8	5,364,137	637,086	11.9
1900.....	9,613,252	1,750,178	18.2	4,852,427	1,264,411	26.1	4,760,825	485,767	10.2
1890.....	8,322,373	1,503,771	18.1	4,219,145	1,094,854	25.9	4,103,228	1,408,917	10.0
1880.....	6,649,483	1,118,356	16.8	3,376,114	825,187	24.4	3,273,369	293,169	9.0

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

TABLE 40.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
1930												
10 to 17 years.....	18,963,713	2,145,859	11.3	9,562,495	1,425,238	14.9	9,401,218	720,723	7.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	9,622,492	235,328	2.4	4,862,291	162,260	3.3	4,760,201	73,068	1.5	11.0	11.4	10.1
14 years.....	2,382,385	157,660	6.6	1,206,456	110,839	9.2	1,175,899	46,821	4.0	7.3	7.8	6.5
15 years.....	2,295,699	274,130	11.9	1,154,648	187,643	16.3	1,141,051	86,487	7.6	12.8	13.2	12.0
16 years.....	2,367,315	587,817	24.8	1,181,920	386,511	32.7	1,185,395	201,306	17.0	27.4	27.1	27.9
17 years.....	2,295,822	891,024	38.8	1,157,150	577,983	49.9	1,138,672	313,041	27.5	41.5	40.6	43.4
1920												
10 to 17 years.....	16,380,713	2,773,606	17.0	8,187,852	1,817,704	22.2	8,192,861	955,802	11.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	8,594,872	378,063	4.4	4,336,009	258,259	6.0	4,258,863	119,804	2.8	13.6	14.2	12.5
14 years.....	2,046,265	257,594	12.6	1,033,297	174,683	16.9	1,012,968	82,911	8.2	9.3	9.6	8.7
15 years.....	1,861,445	425,201	22.8	925,679	281,306	30.4	935,766	143,895	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.1
16 years.....	1,972,958	778,957	39.5	976,834	501,134	51.3	996,124	277,823	27.9	28.1	27.6	29.1
17 years.....	1,855,173	933,691	50.3	926,033	602,322	65.0	929,140	331,369	35.7	33.7	33.1	34.7

TABLE 41.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
1930												
All classes.....	14,300,576	667,118	4.7	7,223,425	460,742	6.4	7,077,151	206,376	2.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	12,379,012	407,300	3.3	6,265,688	297,380	4.7	6,113,324	109,920	1.8	61.1	64.5	53.3
Foreign-born white.....	186,160	4,144	2.2	93,563	2,523	2.7	92,597	1,621	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.8
Negro.....	1,491,979	240,057	16.1	740,290	150,050	20.3	751,689	90,007	12.0	36.0	32.6	43.6
Other races ¹	243,425	15,617	6.4	123,884	10,789	8.7	119,541	4,828	4.0	2.3	2.3	2.3
1920												
All classes.....	12,502,582	1,060,858	8.5	6,294,985	714,248	11.3	6,207,597	346,610	5.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white ¹	10,597,166	702,236	6.6	5,346,983	497,654	9.3	5,250,183	204,582	3.9	66.2	69.7	59.0
Foreign-born white ¹	413,261	38,692	9.4	207,432	22,926	11.1	205,829	15,766	7.7	3.6	3.2	4.5
Negro.....	1,450,936	317,231	21.9	719,314	191,877	26.7	731,682	125,354	17.1	29.9	26.9	36.2
Other races.....	41,159	2,699	6.6	21,256	1,791	8.4	19,903	908	4.6	0.3	0.3	0.3

¹ Mexicans were included for the most part in the white population in 1920 and in "Other races" in 1930.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

TABLE 42.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
1930													
All classes.....	2, 145, 959	1, 425, 238	162, 260	110, 839	187, 643	336, 511	577, 983	720, 723	73, 068	46, 821	86, 487	201, 306	313, 041
Native white.....	1, 582, 804	1, 069, 576	91, 449	70, 554	135, 377	304, 058	468, 138	513, 228	29, 057	23, 692	57, 201	153, 445	249, 863
Foreign-born white.....	51, 719	27, 107	321	425	1, 777	7, 470	17, 114	24, 612	105	234	1, 282	6, 514	16, 177
Negro.....	471, 629	295, 903	66, 323	37, 311	46, 416	67, 499	82, 354	171, 726	41, 878	21, 842	26, 287	38, 284	43, 455
Other races ¹	39, 807	28, 650	4, 167	2, 549	4, 073	7, 484	10, 377	11, 157	2, 028	1, 033	1, 717	2, 763	3, 566
1920													
All classes.....	2, 773, 506	1, 817, 704	258, 259	174, 683	281, 303	501, 134	802, 322	955, 802	119, 804	82, 911	143, 895	277, 823	331, 369
Native white.....	2, 058, 281	1, 385, 597	157, 755	123, 036	216, 363	401, 663	486, 280	672, 634	52, 793	49, 596	102, 193	210, 896	257, 206
Foreign-born white.....	168, 082	95, 387	3, 269	5, 488	14, 169	32, 072	40, 359	72, 695	1, 501	3, 746	10, 519	25, 263	31, 666
Negro.....	541, 348	332, 445	96, 470	45, 751	49, 656	66, 351	74, 217	203, 903	64, 952	29, 392	30, 980	41, 371	42, 178
Other races.....	5, 795	4, 275	765	408	618	1, 048	1, 436	1, 520	528	177	203	293	319

¹ Mexicans were included for the most part in the white population in 1920 and in "Other races" in 1930.

TABLE 43.—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	10 TO 17 YEARS		10 TO 13 YEARS		14 YEARS		15 YEARS		16 YEARS		17 YEARS	
	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution
TOTAL	2, 145, 959	100. 0	235, 328	100. 0	157, 680	100. 0	274, 130	100. 0	587, 817	100. 0	891, 024	100. 0
Agriculture.....	975, 568	45. 5	205, 563	87. 4	113, 694	72. 1	150, 240	54. 8	230, 656	39. 2	275, 415	30. 9
Forestry and fishing.....	7, 370	0. 3	222	0. 1	408	0. 3	932	0. 3	2, 256	0. 4	3, 552	0. 4
Extraction of minerals.....	19, 596	0. 9	137	0. 1	198	0. 1	849	0. 3	6, 216	1. 1	12, 196	1. 4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	466, 251	21. 7	4, 761	2. 0	14, 384	9. 1	49, 121	17. 9	149, 855	25. 5	248, 130	27. 8
Transportation and communication.....	75, 055	3. 5	583	0. 2	1, 831	1. 2	6, 303	2. 3	22, 486	3. 8	43, 852	4. 9
Trade.....	187, 993	8. 8	14, 746	6. 3	11, 879	7. 5	22, 990	8. 4	53, 636	9. 1	84, 712	9. 5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4, 751	0. 2	143	0. 1	88	0. 1	254	0. 1	786	0. 1	3, 450	0. 4
Professional service.....	27, 919	1. 3	969	0. 4	1, 147	0. 7	2, 728	1. 0	7, 537	1. 3	15, 538	1. 7
Domestic and personal service.....	209, 304	9. 8	7, 501	3. 2	11, 175	7. 1	27, 469	10. 0	69, 149	11. 3	97, 010	10. 9
Clerical occupations.....	172, 182	8. 0	703	0. 3	2, 856	1. 8	13, 244	4. 8	48, 240	8. 2	107, 139	12. 0
MALE	1, 425, 238	100. 0	182, 260	100. 0	110, 839	100. 0	187, 643	100. 0	350, 511	100. 0	577, 983	100. 0
Agriculture.....	776, 182	54. 5	139, 697	86. 1	84, 387	76. 1	119, 016	63. 4	192, 920	49. 9	240, 162	41. 6
Forestry and fishing.....	7, 339	0. 5	219	0. 1	402	0. 4	928	0. 5	2, 250	0. 6	3, 540	0. 6
Extraction of minerals.....	19, 505	1. 4	135	0. 1	195	0. 2	839	0. 4	6, 133	1. 6	12, 153	2. 1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	269, 169	18. 9	3, 493	2. 2	7, 334	6. 6	24, 362	13. 0	82, 372	21. 3	151, 608	26. 2
Transportation and communication.....	57, 190	4. 0	506	0. 3	1, 729	1. 6	5, 850	3. 1	17, 351	4. 5	31, 754	5. 5
Trade.....	138, 082	9. 7	14, 126	8. 7	10, 920	9. 9	19, 108	10. 2	37, 954	9. 3	55, 914	9. 7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4, 683	0. 3	132	0. 1	83	0. 1	244	0. 1	769	0. 2	3, 455	0. 6
Professional service.....	18, 663	1. 3	843	0. 5	999	0. 9	2, 204	1. 2	5, 539	1. 4	9, 078	1. 6
Domestic and personal service.....	44, 061	3. 1	2, 506	1. 5	2, 522	2. 3	5, 421	2. 9	12, 821	3. 3	20, 791	3. 6
Clerical occupations.....	90, 362	6. 3	603	0. 4	2, 808	2. 0	9, 611	5. 1	28, 352	7. 3	49, 528	8. 6
FEMALE	720, 723	100. 0	73, 068	100. 0	46, 821	100. 0	86, 487	100. 0	201, 306	100. 0	313, 041	100. 0
Agriculture.....	199, 286	27. 7	65, 866	90. 1	29, 307	62. 6	31, 224	36. 1	37, 736	18. 7	35, 253	11. 3
Forestry and fishing.....	31	0. 0	3	0. 0	6	0. 0	4	0. 0	6	0. 0	12	0. 0
Extraction of minerals.....	91	0. 0	2	0. 0	8	0. 0	10	0. 0	33	0. 0	43	0. 0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	197, 082	27. 3	1, 268	1. 7	7, 050	15. 1	24, 759	28. 6	67, 493	33. 5	96, 522	30. 8
Transportation and communication.....	17, 865	2. 5	77	0. 1	102	0. 2	453	0. 5	1, 135	0. 6	12, 098	3. 9
Trade.....	49, 881	6. 9	620	0. 8	959	2. 0	3, 822	4. 4	15, 652	7. 8	28, 798	9. 2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	68	0. 0	11	0. 0	5	0. 0	10	0. 0	17	0. 0	25	0. 0
Professional service.....	9, 256	1. 3	126	0. 2	148	0. 3	524	0. 6	1, 918	1. 0	6, 460	2. 1
Domestic and personal service.....	165, 243	22. 9	4, 995	6. 8	8, 653	18. 5	22, 048	25. 5	53, 328	26. 5	76, 219	24. 3
Clerical occupations.....	81, 820	11. 4	100	0. 1	538	1. 3	3, 633	4. 2	19, 888	9. 9	57, 611	18. 4

TABLE 44.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD ENGAGED IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN NONAGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1900 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD													
	Male					Female								
	Total number	Gainfully occupied				Total number	Gainfully occupied							
		All occupations		Agricultural pursuits			Nonagricultural pursuits		All occupations		Agricultural pursuits		Nonagricultural pursuits	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
1930.....	7, 223, 425	460, 742	6. 4	343, 100	4. 7	117, 642	1. 6	7, 077, 151	206, 376	2. 9	126, 397	1. 8	79, 979	1. 1
1920.....	6, 294, 985	714, 248	11. 3	456, 175	7. 2	258, 073	4. 1	6, 207, 597	346, 610	5. 6	187, 999	3. 0	158, 611	2. 6
1910.....	5, 464, 238	1, 353, 139	24. 8	1, 017, 438	18. 6	335, 701	6. 1	5, 364, 137	637, 086	11. 9	410, 142	7. 6	226, 944	4. 2
1900.....	4, 852, 427	1, 264, 411	26. 1	851, 881	17. 6	412, 530	8. 5	4, 760, 825	485, 767	10. 2	207, 200	4. 4	278, 567	5. 9

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 45.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS IN 1930 AND IN 1920, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES

OCCUPATION	1930			1920			PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE: 1920-1930 ¹		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	14,300,576	7,223,425	7,077,151	12,502,582	6,294,985	6,207,597	+14.4	+14.7	+14.0
GAINFUL WORKERS									
All occupations.....	667,118	460,742	206,376	1,060,859	714,248	346,610	-37.1	-35.5	-40.5
Agriculture	469,497	343,100	126,397	644,174	456,175	187,999	-27.1	-24.8	-32.8
Farm laborers.....	469,497	343,100	126,397	644,174	456,175	187,999	-27.1	-24.8	-32.8
Wageworkers.....	67,153	55,221	11,932	74,345	59,982	14,366	-9.7	-7.9	-16.9
Unpaid family workers ²	402,344	287,879	114,465	569,829	396,193	173,633	-29.4	-27.3	-34.1
Forestry and fishing.....	1,562	1,549	13	2,472	2,441	31	-36.8	-36.5	.....
Fishermen and oystermen.....	515	511	4	408	394	14	+26.2	+29.7	.....
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,047	1,038	9	2,064	2,047	17	-49.3	-49.3	.....
Extraction of minerals	1,184	1,189	15	7,191	7,045	146	-83.5	-83.4	-89.7
Coal mine operatives.....	722	721	1	5,850	5,743	107	-87.7	-87.4	-99.1
Quarry operatives.....	196	195	1	389	386	3	-49.6	-49.5	.....
All other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	266	253	13	952	916	36	-72.1	-72.4	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	65,266	35,189	30,077	185,652	104,654	80,998	-63.2	-66.4	-59.2
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	1,733	1,732	1	6,960	6,976	4	-75.2	-75.2	.....
Carpenters' apprentices.....	346	346	.....	1,036	1,035	1	-66.6	-66.6	.....
Electricians' apprentices.....	152	152	.....	867	866	1	-82.5	-82.4	.....
Machinists' apprentices ⁴	364	364	.....	2,727	2,727	.....	-86.7	-86.7	.....
Plumbers' apprentices.....	128	128	.....	651	651	.....	-80.3	-80.3	.....
All other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	743	742	1	1,699	1,697	2	-56.3	-56.3	.....
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) ⁵	2,438	1,777	661	11,995	8,645	3,350	-79.7	-79.4	-80.3
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	348	1,171	347	1,969	10	1,979	-82.5	.....	-82.5
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silver-smiths' apprentices.....	100	76	24	622	506	116	-83.9	-85.0	-79.3
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	630	600	30	3,071	2,803	268	-79.5	-78.6	-88.8
Other apprentices in manufacturing ⁶	1,360	1,100	260	6,313	5,326	987	-78.5	-79.3	-75.7
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	168	107	61	513	411	102	-67.3	-74.0	-40.2
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	244	244	.....	493	492	1	-50.5	-50.4	.....
Operatives (n. o. s.)⁷									
Chemical and allied industries ⁷	773	243	530	1,515	615	900	-49.0	-60.5	-41.1
Rayon factories.....	318	65	253	(⁸)	(⁹)	(⁹)	-70.0	-71.1	-69.2
All other chemical factories ⁷	455	178	277	1,515	615	900	-70.0	-71.1	-69.2
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,369	145	1,224	3,979	776	3,203	-65.6	-81.3	-61.8
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	424	234	190	2,341	1,572	769	-81.1	-85.1	-75.3
Glass factories.....	252	146	106	1,625	1,139	486	-84.5	-87.2	-78.2
Potteries.....	117	49	68	469	246	223	-75.1	-80.1	-69.5
All other clay, glass, and stone industries.....	55	39	16	247	187	60	-77.7	-79.1	.....
Clothing industries.....	8,165	984	7,181	10,898	1,896	9,002	-25.1	-48.1	-20.2
Corset factories.....	118	9	109	565	73	492	-79.1	.....	-77.8
Glove factories.....	214	63	151	732	171	561	-70.8	-63.2	-73.1
Hat factories (felt).....	235	94	141	489	189	300	-51.9	-50.3	-53.0
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	2,177	203	1,974	2,444	320	2,124	-10.9	-36.6	-7.1
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1,415	321	1,094	2,790	690	2,100	-49.3	-53.5	-47.9
Other clothing factories.....	4,006	294	3,712	3,878	453	3,425	+3.3	-35.1	+8.4
Food and allied industries.....	2,984	1,363	1,621	7,839	3,161	4,678	-61.9	-56.9	-65.3
Bakeries.....	1,095	790	305	2,159	1,412	747	-49.3	-44.1	-59.2
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	104	64	40	193	114	79	-46.1	-43.9	.....
Candy factories.....	573	88	485	3,503	699	2,804	-83.6	-87.4	-82.7
Fish curing and packing.....	157	59	98	273	127	146	-42.5	-53.5	-32.9
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	235	44	191	330	83	247	-28.8	.....	-22.7
Slaughter and packing houses.....	207	87	120	382	233	149	-45.8	-62.7	-19.5
All other food factories.....	499	124	375	769	292	477	-35.1	-57.5	-21.4
Liquor and beverage industries.....	114	107	7	230	201	29	-50.4	-46.8	.....
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,365	893	472	7,449	5,639	1,810	-81.7	-84.2	-73.9
Automobile factories.....	112	71	41	728	522	206	-84.6	-86.4	-80.1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ⁹	110	92	18	727	581	146	-84.9	-84.2	-87.7
All other iron and steel and machinery factories ¹⁰	1,143	730	413	5,994	4,536	1,458	-80.9	-83.9	-71.7
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	755	267	488	2,761	1,400	1,361	-72.7	-78.8	-66.5
Jewelry factories.....	303	101	202	934	459	475	-67.6	-78.0	-57.5
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	227	95	132	649	342	307	-65.0	-72.2	-57.0
All other metal factories.....	225	101	124	1,178	599	579	-80.9	-83.1	-78.6

¹ A plus sign (+) denotes increase and a minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

² Since, in 1920, only farm laborers on general farms were distinguished as working on the "home farm" or "working out," farm laborers on dairy farms, stock farms, truck farms, poultry farms, etc., who were, in fact, working on the "home farm" as "unpaid family workers" were not included in the group "Farm laborers (home farm)." Hence, as here compiled for 1920, the number of farm laborers classified as "Wage workers" probably is somewhat too large, and the number classified as "Unpaid family workers" probably is somewhat too small. (Laborers on turpentine farms, classified in "Agriculture, forestry, etc." in 1920, were transferred to "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1930.)

³ Includes 2 boys reported as farmers in 1920.

⁴ Totals include figures for occupations (total, 958; male, 598; female, 60) omitted in detail because not comparable with 1930 figures.

⁵ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

⁶ Includes, for 1920, the following groups, otherwise classified in 1930: "Apprentices, steam railroad"; "Apprentices, telegraph and telephone"; "Apprentices, other transportation and communication"; "Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade"; "Apprentices to other professional persons." (The group "Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices," classified in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920, was transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.)

⁷ Not otherwise specified.

⁸ Includes operatives in charcoal and coke works, gas works, and petroleum refineries, classified in "Miscellaneous manufacturing industries" in 1920.

⁹ The few operatives in rayon factories in 1920 were classified with operatives in "Not specified textile mills."

¹⁰ Includes tin-plate mills.

¹¹ Includes iron foundries.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

TABLE 9.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS IN 1930 AND IN 1920, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920			PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE: 19 0-1930 ¹		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con. Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.									
Leather industries.....	2, 178	928	1, 250	7, 848	4, 434	3, 414	-72. 2	-79. 1	-63. 4
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories ¹¹	166	54	112	579	314	265	-71. 3	-82. 8	-57. 7
Shoe factories.....	1, 841	780	1, 061	6, 518	3, 623	2, 895	-71. 8	-78. 5	-63. 4
Tanneries.....	125	65	60	452	289	163	-72. 3	-77. 5	-63. 2
All other leather industries ¹¹	46	29	17	299	208	91	-84. 6	-86. 1	-----
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1, 026	746	280	3, 359	2, 465	894	-69. 5	-69. 7	-68. 7
Furniture factories.....	346	265	81	992	769	223	-65. 1	-65. 5	-63. 7
Saw and planing mills ¹²	353	302	51	970	751	219	-63. 6	-59. 8	-76. 7
All other woodworking factories.....	327	179	148	1, 397	945	452	-76. 6	-81. 1	-67. 3
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1, 183	550	633	5, 779	2, 324	3, 455	-79. 5	-76. 3	-81. 7
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	123	28	95	593	169	424	-79. 3	-83. 4	-77. 6
Paper and pulp mills.....	164	51	113	802	355	447	-79. 6	-85. 6	-74. 7
Paper box factories.....	239	39	200	1, 569	365	1, 204	-84. 8	-89. 3	-83. 4
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	657	432	225	2, 815	1, 435	1, 380	-76. 7	-69. 9	-83. 7
Textile industries—									
Cotton mills.....	8, 561	3, 028	5, 533	17, 330	7, 182	10, 148	-50. 6	-57. 8	-45. 5
Knitting mills.....	3, 244	623	2, 621	7, 109	1, 677	5, 432	-54. 4	-62. 9	-51. 7
Silk mills.....	3, 313	738	2, 575	9, 180	2, 726	6, 454	-63. 9	-72. 9	-60. 1
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	188	73	110	715	436	279	-73. 7	-82. 1	-60. 6
Woolen and worsted mills.....	845	310	535	6, 277	2, 485	3, 792	-86. 5	-87. 5	-85. 9
Other textile mills.....	1, 556	415	1, 141	¹³ 5, 906	¹³ 1, 928	¹³ 3, 978	-73. 7	-78. 5	-71. 3
Carpet mills.....	187	75	112	618	289	329	-69. 7	-74. 0	-66. 0
Lace and embroidery mills.....	256	58	198	1, 324	307	1, 017	-80. 7	-81. 1	-80. 5
All other and not specified textile mills.....	1, 113	282	831	¹³ 3, 964	¹³ 1, 832	¹³ 2, 132	-71. 9	-78. 8	-68. 4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	3, 865	1, 197	2, 668	¹⁴ 15, 954	¹⁴ 7, 057	¹⁴ 8, 897	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)
Button factories.....	147	47	100	483	185	298	-69. 6	-74. 6	-66. 4
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	504	150	354	1, 456	693	763	-65. 4	-78. 4	-53. 6
Rubber factories.....	281	76	185	1, 642	731	811	-83. 1	-89. 6	-77. 2
All other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1, 351	528	823	¹⁴ 4, 826	¹⁴ 2, 173	¹⁴ 2, 653	-72. 0	-75. 7	-69. 0
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	1, 602	396	1, 206						
Not specified industries and services.....	1, 350	833	517	7, 647	3, 275	4, 372	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)
Laborers (n. o. s.):									
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	5, 647	5, 397	250	7, 462	6, 996	466	-24. 3	-22. 9	-46. 4
Chemical and allied industries ¹⁵	465	409	56	¹⁶ 1, 143	¹⁶ 974	¹⁶ 169	-59. 3	-58. 0	-66. 9
Fertilizer factories.....	200	199	1	176	172	4	+13. 6	+15. 7	-----
All other chemical factories ¹⁵	265	210	55	¹⁶ 967	¹⁶ 802	¹⁶ 165	-72. 6	-73. 8	-66. 7
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	202	96	106	959	493	466	-78. 9	-80. 5	-77. 3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	570	523	47	2, 627	2, 367	260	-78. 3	-77. 9	-81. 9
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	212	203	9	898	870	28	-76. 4	-76. 7	-----
Glass factories.....	183	161	22	1, 143	967	181	-84. 1	-83. 4	-87. 8
All other clay, glass, and stone industries.....	175	159	16	581	530	51	-69. 9	-70. 0	-----
Clothing industries.....	485	190	295	859	392	467	-43. 5	-51. 5	-36. 8
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	170	49	121	191	83	108	-11. 0	-----	+12. 0
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	90	55	35	247	149	98	-63. 6	-63. 1	-----
All other clothing factories.....	225	86	139	421	160	261	-46. 6	-46. 3	-46. 7
Food and allied industries.....	1, 340	971	369	2, 688	2, 028	660	-50. 1	-52. 1	-44. 1
Bakeries.....	242	220	22	454	355	99	-46. 7	-38. 0	-----
Butter, cheese, and condensed-milk factories.....	107	97	10	172	151	21	-37. 8	-35. 8	-----
Fish curing and packing.....	130	68	62	160	96	64	-18. 8	-----	-----
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	144	79	65	242	127	115	-40. 5	-37. 8	-43. 5
Slaughter and packing houses.....	121	91	30	405	348	57	-70. 1	-73. 9	-----
All other food factories.....	388	214	174	892	596	296	-56. 5	-64. 1	-41. 2
Liquor and beverage industries.....	208	202	6	363	355	8	-42. 7	-43. 1	-----
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	925	835	90	5, 455	4, 978	477	-83. 0	-83. 2	-81. 1
Automobile repair shops.....	143	143	-----	(^{16a})	(^{16a})	(^{16a})	-----	-----	-----
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ⁹	142	130	12	1, 302	1, 218	84	-89. 1	-89. 3	-----
All other iron and steel and machinery factories ¹⁰	640	562	78	^{16a} 4, 153	^{16a} 3, 760	^{16a} 393	-84. 6	-85. 1	-80. 2
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	191	148	43	1, 005	781	224	-81. 0	-81. 0	-80. 8
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	112	84	28	452	350	102	-75. 2	-76. 0	-72. 5
All other metal factories.....	79	64	15	553	431	122	-85. 7	-85. 2	-87. 7
Leather industries.....	438	288	150	1, 574	1, 233	341	-72. 2	-76. 6	-56. 0
Shoe factories.....	341	220	121	1, 027	751	276	-66. 3	-70. 7	-56. 2
All other leather industries.....	97	68	29	547	482	65	-82. 3	-85. 9	-----
Lumber and furniture industries.....	3, 764	3, 534	230	7, 226	6, 694	532	-47. 9	-47. 2	-56. 8
Furniture factories.....	328	315	13	1, 009	854	155	-67. 5	-64. 4	-89. 6
Saw and planing mills ¹²	2, 828	2, 690	138	4, 848	4, 639	209	-41. 7	-42. 0	-34. 0
All other woodworking factories.....	608	529	79	1, 369	1, 171	198	-55. 6	-54. 8	-60. 1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	318	251	67	1, 307	918	389	-75. 7	-72. 7	-82. 8
Paper and pulp mills.....	119	89	30	471	375	96	-74. 7	-76. 3	-----
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	145	132	13	498	384	114	-70. 9	-65. 6	-88. 6
All other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	54	30	24	338	159	179	-84. 0	-81. 1	-86. 6

¹ A plus sign (+) denotes increase and a minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Operatives in leather bag factories, included in the group "Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories" in 1920, were transferred to the group "Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories" in 1930, included here in "All other leather industries."

⁶ Includes box factories (wood).

⁷ Includes the few operatives reported in rayon factories in 1920. See, also, footnote 14.

⁸ Operatives in bedding and quilt factories, hat and cap materials factories, and millinery factories, all included in the group "Other miscellaneous industries" in 1920, and operatives in white goods factories, included in the group "Other clothing factories" in 1920, were classified in the group "Other and not specified textile mills" in 1930. "Helpers in motion-picture production," included in the group "Semiskilled operatives, other miscellaneous industries" in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920, were transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.

⁹ Includes laborers in charcoal and coke works, gas works, and petroleum refineries, classified in "Miscellaneous manufacturing industries" in 1920.

¹⁰ Laborers in rayon mills, classified in "Not specified textile mills" in 1920, were transferred to the group "Chemical and allied industries" in 1930.

¹¹ In 1920 automobile repair shops were included in the group "Other iron and steel factories."

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 9.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS IN 1930 AND IN 1920, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920			PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE: 1920-1930 ¹		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.									
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.									
Textile industries—									
Cotton mills.....	2,070	1,784	336	4,545	3,316	1,229	-54.5	-47.7	-72.7
Knitting mills.....	253	124	129	882	410	472	-71.3	-69.8	-72.7
Silk mills.....	283	184	99	843	494	349	-66.4	-62.8	-71.6
All other and not specified textile mills.....	312	220	92	17,862	17,263	17,599	-83.2	-82.6	-84.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries ¹⁸	3,114	2,674	440	19,8,037	19,6,122	19,1,915	(19)	(19)	(19)
Turpentine farms and distilleries ¹⁹	1,713	1,689	24	993	942	51	+72.5	+79.3	(19)
All other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	737	575	162	19,3,129	19,2,482	19,647	(19)	(19)	(19)
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	664	410	254	3,915	2,698	1,217	-83.0	-84.8	-79.1
All other occupations.....	162	146	16	(20)	(20)	(20)			
Transportation and communication.....	8,717	8,085	632	21,18,912	21,15,617	21,3,295	-63.9	-49.2	-80.8
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers ²²	1,055	1,055		784	776	8	+34.6	+36.0	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²³	708	708		3,564	3,840	24	-81.7	-81.6	
Garage laborers.....	728	726	2	887	883	4	-17.9	-17.8	
Laborers, road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	773	772	1	942	940	2	-17.9	-17.9	
Laborers, steam railroad.....	463	440	23	2,555	2,457	98	-81.9	-82.1	
All other laborers.....	213	209	4	802	796	6	-73.4	-73.7	
Mail carriers.....	98	96	2	391	373	18	-74.9	-74.6	
Telegraph messengers.....	3,397	3,386	11	4,069	3,994	75	-16.5	-15.2	
Telephone operators.....	633	68	565	3,188	278	2,910	-80.1	-75.5	-80.6
All other occupations.....	649	625	24	21,1,430	21,1,275	21,155	-64.6	-51.0	-84.5
Trade.....	49,615	44,214	5,401	24,63,724	24,49,523	24,14,201	-22.1	-10.7	-62.0
Canvassers ²⁴	467	430	37	356	289	67	+31.2	+48.8	
"Clerks" in stores ²⁵	4,799	3,391	1,408	15,049	9,139	5,910	-63.1	-62.9	-76.2
Delivery men, stores ²⁶	7,910	7,903	7	24,4,301	23,4,287	23,14	+83.9	+84.3	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	296	282	14	359	336	23	-17.5	-16.1	
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	359	359		571	567	4	-37.1	-36.7	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	4,144	3,946	198	4,983	4,565	418	-16.8	-13.6	-52.6
Other laborers in trade.....	130	118	12	394	368	26	-67.0	-67.9	
Newsboys.....	21,783	21,635	248	20,706	20,513	193	+5.2	+5.0	+28.5
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	8,564	5,466	3,098	15,321	8,569	6,752	-44.1	-36.2	-54.1
All other occupations.....	1,163	784	379	21,1,684	21,890	21,794	-30.9	-11.9	-52.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	485	459	28	1,130	1,065	45	-57.1	-57.7	
Laborers, public service.....	452	428	24	617	585	32	-26.7	-26.8	
Other public service pursuits.....	33	31	2	513	500	13	-93.6	-93.8	
Professional service.....	4,844	4,048	798	(20)	(20)	(20)			
Actors and showmen.....	293	147	146	400	266	134	-26.8	-44.7	+9.0
Apprentices to professional persons.....	108	82	26	19,348	19,303	19,45	-66.0	-72.9	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	327	193	134	513	266	247	-36.3	-27.4	-45.7
Theater ushers.....	445	342	103	672	522	150	-33.8	-34.5	-31.3
All other occupations.....	3,671	3,282	389	(20)	(20)	(20)			
Domestic and personal service.....	46,145	10,449	35,696	54,006	16,082	37,924	-14.6	-35.0	-5.9
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	611	385	226	926	771	155	-34.0	-50.1	+45.8
Bootblacks.....	1,299	1,297	2	2,072	2,099	3	-37.3	-37.3	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	427	333	94	149	109	40	+186.6	+205.5	
Elevator tenders.....	179	133	46	563	459	104	-68.2	-71.0	-55.8
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,668	71	1,597	2,448	196	2,252	-31.9	-63.8	-29.1
Laundry laborers.....	239	145	94	424	249	175	-43.6	-17.1	-62.2
Laundry operatives.....	1,612	365	1,247	2,404	454	1,950	-32.9	-19.6	-36.1
Porters, domestic and personal service.....	399	399		687	665	2	-40.2	-40.0	
All other porters (except in stores).....	190	190		302	299	3	-37.1	-36.5	
Servants.....	35,627	5,275	30,352	10,39,994	10,9,068	10,30,926	-10.9	-42.0	-1.8
Walters.....	2,834	856	1,978	3,406	1,203	2,203	-16.8	-28.8	-10.2
All other occupations ²⁷	1,060	1,000	60	651	584	67	+62.8	+71.2	
Clerical occupations.....	16,803	12,482	4,321	19,79,784	19,59,344	19,20,440	-78.9	-78.0	-78.9
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	535	86	449	3,338	817	2,521	-84.0	-89.5	-82.2
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	4,937	2,797	2,140	21,024	12,588	8,436	-76.5	-77.8	-74.6
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ²⁸	10,433	9,499	934	19,49,748	19,4,457	19,4,457	-79.0	-79.0	-79.2
Stenographers and typists.....	898	100	798	5,674	675	4,999	-84.2	-85.3	-84.0

¹ A plus sign (+) denotes increase and a minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.
¹⁸ Includes the few laborers reported in rayon factories in 1920. See, also, footnote 19.
¹⁹ "Farm laborers (turpentine farm)" were classified in "Agriculture" in 1920. Increase, 1920 to 1930, probably due largely to change of census date from January 1 in 1920 to April 15 in 1930.
²⁰ Laborers in bedding and quilt factories, hat and cap materials factories, and millinery factories, all included in the group "Other miscellaneous industries" in 1920, and laborers in white goods factories, included in the group "Other clothing factories" in 1920, were classified in the group "Other and not specified textile mills" in 1930.
²¹ Comparable figures for 1920 not available.
²² Apprentices in transportation industries, included in the group "Other apprentices in manufacturing" in 1920, were classified in "Transportation and communication" in 1930.
²³ Neither in 1920 nor in 1930 was the attempt to distinguish chauffeurs and motor truck drivers from draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers very successful.
²⁴ Includes "Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies." Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.
²⁵ Apprentices in trade industries, included in the group "Other apprentices in manufacturing" in 1920, were classified in "Trade" in 1930.
²⁶ Canvassers, classified in "Clerical occupations" in 1920, were transferred to "Trade" in 1930.
²⁷ This group was more strictly confined in 1930 than in 1920 to persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores.
²⁸ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
²⁹ Includes delivery men for laundries, classified in "Domestic and personal service" in 1930.
³⁰ Includes only "Architects", "designers", and "draftsmen's apprentices." "Apprentices to other professional persons" were included in the group "Other apprentices in manufacturing" in 1920.
³¹ Includes 1,303 boys and 109 girls classified as janitors, and 191 boys and 211 girls classified as charwomen and cleaners in 1920. "Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.," classified in "Professional service" in 1930, formed a part of the 1920 group "Bell boys, chore boys, etc.," which was a subgroup of the group "Servants."
³² Includes for 1930 "Deliverymen, laundries," classified in "Trade" in 1920; and for 1920 "Laborers, professional service" and "Laborers, recreation and amusement," classified in "Professional service" in 1930.
³³ Includes, also, children 10 to 13 years old returned as "Clerks (except clerks in stores)." Does not include telegraph messengers.
³⁴ Includes 206 boys and 23 girls classified as "Collectors" in 1920; 1,216 boys and 116 girls classified as "Shipping clerks" in 1920; and 124 boys and 41 girls classified as "Weighers" in 1920.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 46.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 1930, WITH PER CENT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 1900 TO 1920, BY SEX, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL, 1930			MALE, 1930			FEMALE, 1930			PER CENT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED: 1900 TO 1920					
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Male			Female		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900
United States.....	14,300,576	667,118	4.7	7,223,425	460,742	6.4	7,077,151	206,376	2.9	11.3	24.8	26.1	5.6	11.9	10.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	906,425	20,287	2.2	456,402	11,148	2.4	450,023	9,139	2.0	9.0	11.4	13.3	6.5	7.7	8.9
Middle Atlantic.....	2,916,623	54,816	1.9	1,470,291	29,454	2.0	1,446,332	25,362	1.8	6.4	11.5	18.3	4.6	6.8	9.8
East North Central.....	2,783,510	37,186	1.3	1,405,985	28,911	2.1	1,377,525	8,275	0.6	6.2	13.0	15.3	2.5	4.3	5.6
West North Central.....	1,534,362	38,657	2.5	777,974	32,057	4.1	756,388	6,600	0.9	6.1	17.1	19.5	1.6	5.1	4.0
South Atlantic.....	2,088,758	197,685	9.5	1,052,358	136,055	12.9	1,036,400	61,630	5.9	18.9	43.6	41.6	9.7	24.4	18.5
East South Central.....	1,297,950	175,623	13.5	658,297	120,058	18.2	639,653	55,565	8.7	23.7	50.6	47.3	11.1	26.0	17.9
West South Central.....	1,547,462	120,648	7.8	781,799	85,242	10.9	765,663	35,406	4.6	17.2	40.8	37.5	8.2	20.8	12.1
Mountain.....	453,531	11,587	2.6	229,853	9,091	4.0	223,678	2,496	1.1	6.3	12.8	12.9	1.6	2.6	2.9
Pacific.....	771,955	10,629	1.4	390,466	8,726	2.2	351,489	1,903	0.5	5.0	8.1	9.4	1.2	2.2	2.5
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	88,153	1,032	1.2	44,610	707	1.6	43,543	325	0.7	4.5	9.6	10.8	1.8	4.5	5.7
New Hampshire.....	49,929	640	1.3	25,334	351	1.4	24,595	259	1.2	4.4	10.2	13.0	2.3	7.1	9.9
Vermont.....	40,045	731	1.8	20,326	528	2.6	19,719	203	1.0	4.8	10.3	11.7	1.8	3.2	5.0
Massachusetts.....	461,412	9,874	2.1	231,769	5,360	2.3	229,643	4,514	2.0	10.0	11.3	12.0	7.1	8.0	8.3
Rhode Island.....	76,873	2,317	3.0	38,529	1,179	3.1	38,344	1,138	3.0	14.3	15.5	23.2	12.6	13.2	17.4
Connecticut.....	190,013	5,693	3.0	95,834	3,023	3.2	94,179	2,670	2.8	9.0	11.7	14.9	7.1	8.3	10.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	1,287,915	20,464	1.6	650,803	12,485	1.9	637,112	7,979	1.3	5.5	8.4	14.4	3.9	5.5	9.5
New Jersey.....	456,727	10,534	2.3	230,616	5,146	2.2	226,111	5,388	2.4	8.3	11.0	17.9	6.9	8.0	11.3
Pennsylvania.....	1,171,951	23,818	2.0	588,872	11,823	2.0	553,109	11,995	2.1	6.7	15.1	22.4	4.5	7.8	9.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	729,487	7,468	1.0	368,247	6,111	1.7	361,240	1,357	0.4	5.1	12.5	13.6	1.0	4.3	5.2
Indiana.....	353,909	4,547	1.3	178,906	3,851	2.2	175,003	696	0.4	7.6	18.0	16.5	2.8	4.0	3.6
Illinois.....	816,191	11,820	1.4	411,739	8,268	2.0	404,452	3,552	0.9	6.8	13.4	17.3	3.8	4.7	6.7
Michigan.....	540,890	6,575	1.2	273,350	5,073	1.9	267,540	1,502	0.6	5.1	9.3	13.1	1.7	3.1	4.9
Wisconsin.....	343,033	6,776	2.0	173,743	5,608	3.2	169,290	1,168	0.7	7.1	11.4	15.0	3.1	4.8	7.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	303,083	5,610	1.9	153,647	4,521	2.9	149,436	1,089	0.7	4.7	11.4	14.7	1.3	2.9	5.4
Iowa.....	281,116	6,741	2.4	142,460	5,852	4.1	138,656	889	0.6	5.5	15.5	16.9	1.2	2.7	3.4
Missouri.....	388,470	14,296	3.7	196,727	11,343	5.8	191,743	2,953	1.5	8.5	22.7	25.2	2.9	4.3	4.4
North Dakota.....	95,179	2,599	2.7	48,245	2,197	4.6	46,934	402	0.9	5.0	16.5	14.6	1.4	4.2	5.0
South Dakota.....	89,353	2,053	2.3	45,455	1,810	4.0	43,898	243	0.6	5.4	19.0	20.5	1.1	3.6	4.5
Nebraska.....	162,376	3,256	2.0	82,428	2,830	3.4	79,948	426	0.5	5.5	14.8	16.8	1.2	2.0	3.5
Kansas.....	214,785	4,102	1.9	109,012	3,504	3.2	105,773	598	0.6	5.8	16.7	19.9	1.0	1.7	2.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	26,720	533	2.0	13,379	349	2.6	13,341	184	1.4	7.9	23.3	24.4	3.8	8.0	9.8
Maryland.....	181,066	6,487	3.6	91,217	4,275	4.7	89,849	2,212	2.5	10.0	21.1	22.5	5.0	10.2	10.5
District of Columbia.....	39,115	623	1.6	19,110	473	2.5	20,095	150	0.7	7.4	6.3	10.4	3.3	2.9	5.5
Virginia.....	320,069	14,846	4.6	161,465	11,712	7.3	158,604	3,134	2.0	12.7	33.2	33.7	3.6	10.6	8.5
West Virginia.....	227,675	4,038	1.8	115,046	3,102	2.7	112,629	936	0.8	6.2	25.9	33.0	1.5	4.3	3.9
North Carolina.....	454,572	50,971	11.2	229,818	34,801	15.1	224,754	16,170	7.2	21.7	57.5	55.1	11.5	34.1	23.5
South Carolina.....	264,587	48,539	18.3	133,064	30,620	23.0	131,523	17,919	13.6	28.7	58.2	53.8	20.1	45.4	38.3
Georgia.....	404,777	59,684	14.7	203,897	42,049	20.6	200,880	17,635	8.8	27.3	53.7	46.7	14.2	32.7	22.6
Florida.....	170,177	11,964	7.0	85,362	8,674	10.2	84,815	3,290	3.9	12.8	35.8	31.1	4.7	16.6	11.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	331,210	18,249	5.5	168,378	15,683	9.3	162,832	2,566	1.6	14.0	35.3	35.4	2.7	7.3	5.1
Tennessee.....	332,554	26,286	7.9	168,369	20,534	12.2	164,215	5,782	3.5	18.7	43.5	43.2	5.8	14.0	8.9
Alabama.....	362,158	63,402	17.5	182,951	41,280	22.6	179,207	22,122	12.3	30.7	61.9	56.0	17.6	41.3	31.3
Mississippi.....	271,998	67,686	24.9	138,599	42,561	30.7	133,999	25,125	18.8	32.0	63.2	53.8	18.9	43.3	29.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	251,825	30,819	12.2	127,377	21,733	17.1	124,448	9,086	7.3	24.5	55.7	50.1	12.5	30.5	15.8
Louisiana.....	270,507	27,196	10.1	135,766	18,274	13.5	134,741	8,922	6.6	17.1	33.8	39.4	8.0	18.3	21.6
Oklahoma.....	307,299	10,411	3.4	155,598	8,556	5.5	151,701	1,855	1.2	11.6	31.5	34.4	4.1	10.0	4.9
Texas.....	717,831	52,222	7.3	363,058	36,679	10.1	354,773	15,543	4.4	16.8	41.7	32.1	8.3	22.5	8.0
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	66,889	1,322	2.0	33,915	1,117	3.3	32,974	205	0.6	3.8	8.1	8.1	0.8	1.8	2.4
Idaho.....	58,900	1,036	1.8	30,056	924	3.1	28,844	112	0.4	5.1	12.4	13.7	0.7	1.5	1.4
Wyoming.....	25,684	604	2.4	13,108	484	3.7	12,576	120	1.0	4.9	11.6	16.4	1.0	1.8	2.5
Colorado.....	117,683	3,691	3.1	59,699	2,874	4.8	57,984	817	1.4	6.9	11.2	10.0	1.8	2.9	2.1
New Mexico.....	54,834	1,916	3.5	27,527	1,388	5.0	27,307	528	1.9	7.2	23.7	22.6	1.9	4.3	4.3
Arizona.....	50,697	1,614	3.2	25,728	1,079	4.2	24,969	535	2.1	9.4	11.6	19.2	4.8	3.6	9.3
Utah.....	70,375	1,260	1.8	35,483	1,096	3.1	34,892	164	0.5	7.0	11.8	10.6	0.8	1.8	2.1
Nevada.....	8,469	144	1.7	4,337	129	3.0	4,132	15	0.4	3.9	7.8	8.8	1.0	1.8	1.6
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	165,994	2,661	1.6	84,246	2,189	2.6	81,748	472	0.6	5.5	7.8	9.8	1.2	1.9	2.0
Oregon.....	99,134	2,329	2.3	49,918	1,945	3.9	49,216	384	0.8	5.1	8.7	9.2	0.9	1.6	2.2
California.....	506,827	5,639	1.1	256,302	4,592	1.8	250,525	1,047	0.4	4.7	8.1	9.4	1.2	2.6	2.8

¹ Includes population of Indian Territory.

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 47.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
United States.....	2,145,959	1,425,236	162,260	110,639	167,643	388,511	577,989	720,723	73,068	46,821	66,487	201,306	313,041
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	127,284	69,737	942	2,118	8,038	23,466	35,123	57,547	355	1,732	7,052	19,627	28,781
Middle Atlantic.....	406,489	219,813	2,571	5,125	21,758	70,412	119,947	186,676	984	4,871	19,507	59,908	101,406
East North Central.....	268,431	173,837	6,838	6,564	15,509	50,673	94,253	94,594	940	1,544	5,791	27,807	58,512
West North Central.....	171,193	129,892	6,620	7,840	17,597	39,267	58,568	41,301	1,091	1,422	4,087	12,581	22,120
South Atlantic.....	462,678	318,599	49,993	35,631	50,431	80,628	101,916	144,079	23,265	15,511	22,854	37,847	44,602
East South Central.....	339,654	240,419	55,723	29,130	35,205	53,176	67,185	90,235	28,675	12,754	14,136	20,573	23,097
West South Central.....	274,313	200,904	34,324	20,251	30,667	49,235	66,427	73,409	16,625	9,040	10,741	16,563	21,440
Mountain.....	42,946	32,914	2,495	2,117	4,479	9,333	14,490	10,032	784	642	1,170	2,801	4,735
Pacific.....	52,971	39,121	2,754	2,063	3,909	10,321	20,074	13,850	349	405	1,149	3,599	8,318
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	8,141	5,223	67	139	501	1,667	2,849	2,918	24	64	237	968	1,625
New Hampshire.....	5,852	3,300	47	67	237	1,153	1,796	2,552	10	52	227	905	1,358
Vermont.....	4,494	3,231	62	114	352	1,106	1,597	1,263	18	42	143	416	644
Massachusetts.....	60,624	32,764	478	1,152	3,730	10,711	16,693	27,760	212	962	3,340	9,036	14,210
Rhode Island.....	16,144	8,422	62	73	1,044	2,996	4,247	7,732	26	43	1,069	2,941	3,643
Connecticut.....	32,129	16,797	226	573	2,224	5,833	7,941	15,332	65	569	2,036	5,361	7,301
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	174,359	93,880	1,079	1,748	9,658	28,067	53,328	80,479	369	910	6,700	23,469	49,031
New Jersey.....	75,779	38,781	350	911	3,885	15,004	20,631	36,998	192	1,074	4,122	12,851	18,759
Pennsylvania.....	156,351	87,152	1,142	2,466	8,215	29,341	45,958	69,199	423	2,887	8,685	23,588	33,616
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	58,097	33,020	2,192	1,421	2,498	10,716	21,193	20,077	266	298	793	6,095	12,625
Indiana.....	31,404	22,290	1,198	935	1,718	6,633	11,816	9,114	141	428	141	5,427	8,427
Illinois.....	95,780	56,698	1,495	1,788	4,985	16,500	31,930	39,082	263	565	2,724	11,312	24,218
Michigan.....	47,967	31,192	1,228	1,027	2,818	8,851	17,298	16,775	156	273	1,073	4,678	10,595
Wisconsin.....	25,183	25,637	725	1,393	3,490	7,983	12,046	9,546	128	267	773	2,731	5,647
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	31,145	22,891	850	1,044	2,627	7,100	11,270	8,254	245	224	620	2,363	4,802
Iowa.....	28,236	22,385	1,127	1,440	3,286	6,638	9,895	5,851	104	222	563	1,683	3,279
Missouri.....	57,606	41,079	2,442	2,836	6,065	12,369	17,367	16,527	456	575	1,922	5,474	8,100
North Dakota.....	10,036	8,309	477	551	1,169	2,447	3,665	1,727	98	120	184	478	847
South Dakota.....	8,478	7,133	364	428	1,018	2,068	3,255	1,345	34	69	140	404	698
Nebraska.....	16,285	12,872	556	666	1,608	4,034	6,008	3,413	67	95	264	896	2,091
Kansas.....	19,407	15,223	804	875	1,825	4,611	7,108	4,184	87	117	394	1,283	2,303
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	3,480	2,248	52	82	215	755	1,144	1,232	26	25	133	422	626
Maryland.....	30,656	19,716	424	1,038	2,813	6,526	8,915	10,940	155	545	1,532	3,688	5,040
District of Columbia.....	3,855	2,375	154	119	200	612	1,290	1,480	22	59	89	434	896
Virginia.....	48,641	37,029	3,128	3,098	5,456	10,436	14,831	11,612	892	782	1,460	3,440	5,038
West Virginia.....	20,707	15,779	645	817	1,640	4,836	7,841	4,928	130	224	582	1,591	2,401
North Carolina.....	111,897	76,779	13,096	9,066	12,639	18,744	23,234	35,118	6,265	4,035	5,870	8,916	10,032
South Carolina.....	92,447	53,698	12,686	8,113	9,822	13,424	14,654	23,749	7,429	4,606	5,884	8,087	7,743
Georgia.....	121,408	84,786	16,703	11,002	14,344	19,543	22,894	38,622	7,144	4,405	6,086	9,099	9,888
Florida.....	29,587	21,189	3,106	2,296	3,272	5,452	7,093	8,398	1,222	850	1,218	2,170	2,938
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	48,996	40,847	5,438	4,340	5,905	10,813	14,351	8,149	954	643	969	2,277	3,306
Tennessee.....	62,918	43,420	8,393	5,182	6,959	11,728	16,158	14,498	2,624	1,285	1,843	3,708	5,038
Alabama.....	116,667	78,798	20,109	9,725	11,446	16,919	20,599	37,869	11,456	5,131	5,535	7,599	8,148
Mississippi.....	111,073	72,354	21,783	9,583	10,896	13,716	16,077	38,719	13,641	5,995	5,789	6,959	6,005
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	57,318	42,058	10,032	5,045	6,655	9,075	11,250	15,260	4,785	2,000	2,301	2,940	3,234
Louisiana.....	59,455	40,798	7,179	4,509	6,586	9,948	12,576	18,657	4,094	2,115	2,713	4,377	5,358
Oklahoma.....	31,796	26,270	2,686	2,133	3,737	6,993	10,721	5,526	593	384	668	2,283	2,283
Texas.....	128,744	91,778	14,427	8,563	13,659	23,219	31,880	33,966	6,943	3,541	5,059	7,858	10,565
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana.....	5,673	4,567	260	264	593	1,346	2,104	1,106	46	59	100	332	569
Idaho.....	4,624	3,908	223	247	454	1,125	1,859	716	14	28	70	218	386
Wyoming.....	2,288	1,873	131	109	244	519	870	415	53	23	29	105	190
Colorado.....	13,315	9,897	775	640	1,459	2,900	4,123	3,418	205	171	441	1,005	1,596
New Mexico.....	5,920	4,450	460	319	619	1,186	1,905	1,440	222	119	187	363	549
Arizona.....	5,535	4,006	342	231	506	1,169	1,758	1,589	211	197	217	431	623
Utah.....	4,938	3,707	231	275	542	958	1,653	1,231	24	32	108	309	758
Nevada.....	593	476	33	34	62	130	217	117	4	3	8	38	64
PACIFIC:													
Washington.....	12,246	9,270	647	460	1,032	2,521	4,569	2,676	75	106	293	803	1,701
Oregon.....	9,530	7,301	605	444	863	2,016	3,310	2,229	67	77	240	595	1,250
California.....	31,195	22,550	1,499	1,159	1,934	5,754	12,204	8,645	209	222	616	2,201	5,397

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

TABLE 48.—PER CENT OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

DIVISION AND STATE	1930										1920															
	Total	Male					Female					Total	Male					Female								
		Total	10 to 13	14	15	16	17	Total	10 to 13	14	15		16	17	Total	10 to 13	14	15	16	17	Total	10 to 13	14	15	16	17
United States.....	11.3	14.9	3.3	9.2	16.3	32.7	49.9	7.7	1.6	4.0	7.6	17.0	27.5	17.0	22.2	6.0	16.8	30.4	51.3	65.0	11.8	2.8	8.2	15.4	27.9	35.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																										
New England.....	10.6	11.6	0.3	2.8	11.1	32.0	49.5	9.7	0.1	2.3	9.8	26.3	40.7	19.4	22.0	0.9	17.3	37.2	58.5	70.6	16.8	0.3	13.1	27.2	44.3	55.2
Middle Atlantic.....	10.5	11.3	0.3	2.1	9.2	29.7	51.8	9.7	0.1	2.0	8.4	25.1	43.4	18.0	20.5	0.8	9.4	30.1	59.8	73.9	15.5	0.3	6.8	22.0	45.0	55.7
East North Central.....	7.3	9.4	0.7	2.8	6.8	22.3	42.5	5.2	0.1	0.7	2.6	12.3	26.6	14.1	18.3	1.6	9.1	24.4	49.3	65.2	9.8	0.2	3.6	11.3	27.8	38.5
West North Central.....	8.4	12.6	1.3	6.0	14.1	30.5	46.2	4.1	0.2	1.1	3.3	10.0	18.0	10.9	15.8	2.2	9.6	20.2	39.7	54.2	5.9	0.4	2.3	6.5	15.6	23.2
South Atlantic.....	16.7	22.9	7.0	20.2	30.5	46.6	60.4	10.4	3.3	9.0	13.8	21.4	26.9	21.4	28.5	12.2	28.2	39.6	55.7	67.5	14.3	6.6	14.3	19.4	27.3	31.6
East South Central.....	19.6	27.4	12.6	26.0	34.0	48.1	61.1	11.6	6.7	11.8	13.8	18.6	22.4	23.2	32.3	17.5	32.9	42.7	56.8	67.8	14.0	8.8	14.9	17.4	22.4	25.0
West South Central.....	13.3	19.3	6.5	15.8	24.4	37.7	51.9	7.2	3.2	6.4	8.5	12.5	17.0	18.1	25.4	12.0	24.4	33.4	47.1	59.8	10.7	6.3	10.7	13.5	17.4	21.2
Mountain.....	7.2	10.9	1.6	5.6	12.5	25.6	40.8	3.4	0.5	1.5	3.3	7.8	13.9	9.5	14.6	2.9	9.6	18.7	35.6	51.4	4.4	0.7	2.2	4.9	10.6	17.4
Pacific.....	5.2	7.5	1.1	3.2	6.1	15.9	31.6	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.8	5.6	13.4	10.5	15.0	1.9	6.8	17.4	38.4	56.5	5.8	0.3	1.3	5.0	15.9	26.3
NEW ENGLAND:																										
Maine.....	7.0	8.9	0.2	1.9	7.0	24.0	40.8	5.1	0.1	0.9	3.4	13.6	23.7	11.8	15.6	0.9	5.2	19.5	43.8	59.4	7.9	0.3	2.0	8.1	22.5	32.4
New Hampshire.....	8.9	10.0	0.3	1.6	5.9	29.0	46.9	7.8	0.1	1.3	5.8	22.0	34.4	15.0	17.9	0.9	6.4	18.0	54.4	68.4	12.2	0.3	3.1	10.5	37.0	49.6
Vermont.....	8.5	12.1	0.5	3.3	11.0	33.7	49.9	4.9	0.1	1.3	4.6	13.0	21.0	12.1	16.5	1.3	6.4	18.6	45.6	61.5	7.5	0.3	1.9	8.3	21.7	29.3
Massachusetts.....	9.9	10.7	0.3	3.0	10.0	28.6	46.1	9.1	0.1	2.5	9.0	23.8	39.6	20.3	22.7	0.8	20.0	41.1	59.4	70.5	17.8	0.2	15.0	30.0	46.1	58.2
Rhode Island.....	15.8	16.4	0.2	1.2	17.2	47.5	66.2	15.1	0.1	0.7	17.6	45.7	58.4	28.1	30.3	0.6	32.7	56.8	72.6	81.8	25.9	0.2	29.5	49.1	63.8	75.9
Connecticut.....	12.8	13.4	0.3	3.6	14.7	37.7	55.5	12.3	0.1	3.7	13.7	34.1	49.0	20.8	22.6	0.9	16.6	39.4	63.0	75.2	18.7	0.4	13.6	30.9	51.6	62.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																										
New York.....	10.2	10.9	0.2	1.6	9.2	27.1	50.9	9.5	0.1	0.9	6.4	22.4	45.8	17.9	19.5	0.6	6.0	28.3	58.1	73.3	16.3	0.2	3.7	21.1	48.4	61.7
New Jersey.....	12.5	12.8	0.2	2.4	10.6	35.3	56.3	12.3	0.1	2.9	11.5	34.1	51.6	20.4	22.2	0.7	14.2	38.3	62.8	74.8	18.6	0.3	12.7	31.8	52.4	60.9
Pennsylvania.....	10.1	11.2	0.3	2.5	8.8	30.4	50.9	9.0	0.1	3.0	9.3	24.5	37.3	17.3	21.0	1.0	11.3	29.2	60.4	74.2	13.5	0.4	8.1	19.6	38.9	47.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																										
Ohio.....	6.0	7.9	0.9	2.3	4.3	18.3	37.6	4.2	0.1	0.5	1.4	10.3	22.3	12.4	17.0	1.6	5.7	20.9	47.0	64.0	7.6	0.2	1.0	4.5	22.2	35.7
Indiana.....	6.7	9.4	1.0	3.1	6.0	22.6	41.4	3.9	0.1	0.5	1.5	10.3	19.5	14.2	19.4	2.4	11.8	26.3	49.9	63.6	8.9	0.3	4.5	12.1	24.6	31.1
Illinois.....	8.8	10.3	0.5	2.5	7.4	24.2	46.8	7.2	0.1	0.8	4.1	16.6	35.6	16.0	19.5	1.2	10.8	28.4	52.8	67.3	12.5	0.3	5.9	17.4	35.7	44.6
Michigan.....	6.8	8.7	0.7	2.3	6.5	20.7	41.6	4.8	0.1	0.6	2.6	11.2	25.8	13.5	17.5	1.7	6.6	19.0	48.9	66.7	9.3	0.3	1.6	8.3	28.1	39.4
Wisconsin.....	7.8	11.2	0.6	4.7	12.1	28.0	44.1	4.3	0.1	0.9	2.8	9.9	21.6	13.9	18.2	1.4	11.7	26.6	45.3	62.9	9.6	0.2	5.0	13.3	23.5	37.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																										
Minnesota.....	7.8	11.3	0.8	4.1	10.5	28.6	46.5	4.2	0.2	0.9	2.5	9.8	20.0	10.8	15.2	1.5	6.9	15.9	46.2	55.9	6.4	0.3	1.7	4.8	17.1	27.7
Iowa.....	7.6	11.9	1.2	6.0	14.4	28.6	43.0	3.2	0.1	0.9	2.5	7.5	14.9	9.9	14.9	1.9	8.4	17.9	37.2	50.9	5.0	0.2	1.6	5.1	13.1	19.3
Missouri.....	11.1	15.6	1.9	8.4	18.9	36.9	52.4	6.4	0.4	1.8	6.2	16.4	25.0	14.0	19.3	2.7	14.0	28.3	47.9	61.5	8.6	0.5	4.3	12.0	22.5	30.0
North Dakota.....	8.0	13.0	1.5	6.8	15.0	30.6	47.4	2.8	0.3	1.5	2.4	6.2	11.6	7.9	12.1	2.4	7.5	14.4	29.5	45.8	3.7	0.8	1.8	3.8	7.9	15.1
South Dakota.....	7.2	11.9	1.2	5.7	14.3	28.7	45.0	2.3	0.1	0.9	2.0	5.8	10.4	8.7	13.8	2.0	8.6	17.2	32.5	49.4	3.5	0.4	1.4	3.6	8.3	14.4
Nebraska.....	7.5	11.7	1.0	4.9	12.1	29.2	44.6	3.2	0.1	0.7	2.1	6.7	16.0	9.6	14.3	2.0	8.1	18.5	35.6	50.8	4.8	0.3	1.5	4.7	12.3	20.4
Kansas.....	6.8	10.5	1.1	4.7	10.8	25.3	39.9	3.0	0.1	0.7	2.9	7.2	13.2	9.4	14.7	2.4	8.5	18.5	36.5	50.2	4.1	0.2	1.4	4.0	11.2	16.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																										
Delaware.....	9.9	12.6	0.6	3.8	10.5	32.9	54.5	7.0	0.3	1.2	6.5	19.5	31.1	15.9	20.4	2.3	12.4	28.2	52.2	66.2	11.4	0.6	5.8	16.8	32.2	38.7
Maryland.....	12.8	16.3	0.7	7.0	19.7	42.7	60.6	9.2	0.2	3.7	10.8	24.8	36.0	19.0	23.6	2.4	17.0	36.3	59.1	73.7	14.3	0.8	8.3	20.4	38.9	47.2
Dist. of Columbia.....	7.3	9.3	1.2	3.8	6.5	19.1	39.3	5.5	0.2	1.2	2.7	12.7	25.9	16.9	20.6	1.7	11.5	28.4	49.0	64.3	13.9	0.5	4.5	14.1	35.9	50.6
Virginia.....	11.5	17.3	2.9	11.5	21.6	39.5	56.9	5.5	0.8	3.0	5.8	13.0	19.8	15.4	23.1	6.4	20.5	33.6	50.8	65.4	7.5	1.6	5.8	10.4	17.6	23.1
West Virginia.....	6.9	10.4	0.8	4.2	9.5	26.2	43.9	3.3	0.2	1.2	3.4	8.6	13.8	11.0	17.5	2.5	9.5	20.9	46.4	62.6	4.5	0.5	2.3	5.4	12.5	16.2
North Carolina.....	18.6	25.2	8.5	23.2	34.8	50.1	62.9	11.7	4.1	10.8	16.3	23.2	27.9	23.0	30.3	14.7	32.6	41.8	56.2	64.5	15.6	6.7	17.3	22.2	28.0	30.8
South Carolina.....	26.3	33.4	14.1	36.0	47.6	61.0	70.0	19.3	8.4	20.8	27.8	34.7	37.7	30.7	36.7	21.2	40.5	50.8	61.0	70.3	24.8	15.4	27.9	33.0	39.3	42.5
Georgia.....	22.4	31.3	12.2	32.0	43.6	58.3	68.7	13.6	5.3	13.1	18.4	25.7	29.7	26.9	35.7	19.9	39.2	49.1	61.7	70.9	18.1	10.7	20.0	24.0	29.4	32.3
Florida.....	13.1	18.8	5.4	16.2	24.2	39.0	52.1	7.4	2.1	6.0	8.8	14.8	21.0	15.8	22.9	7.6	20.7	30.2	49.5	65.6	8.9	2.8	7.1	11.4	19.1	25.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																										
Kentucky.....	11.2	18.4	4.8	15.0	22.9	39.8	54.8	3.8	0.9	2.3	3.8	8.4	13.1													

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 49.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF NATIVE WHITE, FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, AND NEGRO CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	NATIVE WHITE						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE						NEGRO					
	Male			Female			Male			Female			Male			Female		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
United States.....	6,285,688	297,350	4.7	6,118,324	109,920	1.8	93,563	2,523	2.7	92,597	1,621	1.8	740,290	150,050	20.3	751,689	90,007	12.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	435,799	10,469	2.4	428,934	8,623	2.0	15,556	588	3.8	15,993	449	2.8	4,802	82	1.7	4,884	65	1.3
Middle Atlantic.....	1,390,735	27,843	2.0	1,364,704	23,882	1.7	36,201	918	2.5	35,516	794	2.2	42,366	675	1.6	45,195	679	1.5
East North Central.....	1,341,580	27,641	2.1	1,311,480	7,742	0.6	22,437	390	1.7	21,990	169	0.8	38,460	809	2.1	40,598	334	0.8
West North Central.....	753,806	30,847	4.1	722,197	6,101	0.8	3,479	188	5.4	3,364	57	1.7	14,826	771	5.2	15,330	336	2.2
South Atlantic.....	735,247	68,378	9.3	714,515	25,213	3.5	2,042	60	2.9	1,926	24	1.2	313,391	67,132	21.4	318,351	36,086	11.3
East South Central.....	481,033	66,507	13.8	463,857	19,351	4.2	294	15	5.1	259	4	1.5	176,715	53,456	30.2	175,290	36,161	20.6
West South Central.....	562,604	50,592	8.7	565,950	15,963	2.8	682	28	4.1	675	13	1.9	145,097	27,011	18.6	147,239	16,300	11.1
Mountain.....	202,893	7,327	3.6	197,323	1,454	0.7	1,425	81	5.7	1,462	26	1.8	1,154	50	4.3	1,216	15	1.3
Pacific.....	341,991	7,776	2.3	334,364	1,561	0.5	11,447	255	2.2	11,412	85	0.7	3,479	64	1.8	3,586	30	0.8
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	42,865	671	1.6	41,817	304	0.7	1,629	35	2.1	1,598	20	1.3	52	1	-----	61	1	-----
New Hampshire.....	24,431	341	1.4	23,586	266	1.1	855	10	1.2	973	22	2.3	32	-----	-----	30	1	-----
Vermont.....	19,305	486	2.5	18,657	191	1.0	994	41	4.1	1,021	12	1.2	25	-----	-----	37	-----	-----
Massachusetts.....	220,740	5,018	2.3	218,409	4,255	1.9	8,061	296	3.7	8,393	224	2.7	2,813	40	1.4	2,737	33	1.2
Rhode Island.....	36,499	1,166	3.0	36,316	1,061	2.9	1,464	64	4.4	1,463	68	4.6	552	7	1.3	551	9	1.6
Connecticut.....	91,950	2,847	3.1	90,149	2,546	2.8	2,543	142	5.6	2,545	103	4.0	1,328	34	2.6	1,468	21	1.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	612,492	11,765	1.9	598,275	7,392	1.2	23,567	552	2.3	23,065	406	1.8	14,013	152	1.1	15,031	176	1.2
New Jersey.....	215,145	4,686	2.2	210,206	4,528	2.3	5,844	130	3.3	5,793	191	3.3	9,553	270	2.8	10,048	268	2.7
Pennsylvania.....	563,098	11,392	2.0	556,223	11,562	2.1	6,790	175	2.6	6,623	197	3.0	18,860	253	1.3	20,116	235	1.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	350,186	5,726	1.6	342,725	1,235	0.4	3,944	52	1.3	3,731	16	0.4	13,909	324	2.3	14,616	104	0.7
Indiana.....	172,915	3,742	2.2	168,867	653	0.4	758	8	1.1	745	2	0.3	4,965	97	2.0	5,113	36	0.7
Illinois.....	391,693	7,847	2.0	383,568	3,322	0.9	6,343	104	1.6	6,244	79	1.3	12,639	296	2.3	13,562	143	1.1
Michigan.....	255,920	4,773	1.9	249,946	1,388	0.6	9,893	187	1.9	9,788	51	0.5	6,510	88	1.4	6,855	51	0.7
Wisconsin.....	170,866	5,553	3.2	166,374	1,144	0.7	1,499	39	2.6	1,452	21	1.4	437	4	0.9	452	-----	-----
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	150,830	4,368	2.9	146,807	1,030	0.7	1,335	49	3.7	1,279	12	0.9	382	8	2.1	347	2	0.6
Iowa.....	149,840	5,777	4.1	137,007	869	0.6	484	35	7.2	504	9	1.8	838	28	3.3	848	7	0.8
Missouri.....	186,059	10,679	5.7	180,762	2,651	1.5	616	33	6.2	559	17	3.0	9,717	616	6.3	10,123	281	2.8
North Dakota.....	47,243	2,142	4.5	45,848	374	0.8	358	25	7.0	384	10	2.6	13	-----	-----	7	-----	-----
South Dakota.....	43,626	1,769	4.1	42,190	260	0.6	201	14	7.0	157	1	0.5	32	3	-----	34	-----	-----
Nebraska.....	80,847	2,745	3.4	78,513	390	0.5	309	18	5.8	301	5	1.7	565	16	2.8	537	8	1.5
Kansas.....	104,321	3,367	3.2	101,070	551	0.5	176	9	5.1	150	3	2.0	3,279	100	3.0	3,434	38	1.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	11,547	243	2.1	11,474	130	1.1	80	4	-----	72	1	-----	1,752	97	5.5	1,795	53	3.0
Maryland.....	75,842	3,067	4.0	74,004	1,605	2.2	458	16	3.5	410	10	2.4	14,896	1,192	8.0	15,416	597	3.9
Dist. of Columbia.....	13,616	308	2.3	13,766	41	0.3	179	3	1.7	187	1	0.5	5,278	161	3.1	6,029	107	1.8
Virginia.....	114,451	6,810	6.0	111,316	1,381	1.2	155	7	4.5	136	1	0.7	46,785	4,884	10.4	47,071	1,752	3.7
West Virginia.....	108,690	2,921	2.7	105,908	855	0.8	367	3	0.8	332	5	1.4	5,979	175	3.0	6,355	76	1.2
North Carolina.....	153,320	20,160	12.7	152,909	8,285	5.4	75	4	-----	66	2	-----	70,049	14,205	20.3	70,469	7,599	10.8
South Carolina.....	67,259	10,734	16.0	64,850	5,256	8.1	31	-----	-----	33	2	-----	65,675	19,865	30.2	66,564	12,643	19.0
Georgia.....	125,531	20,097	16.0	121,627	6,814	5.6	84	3	-----	72	-----	-----	78,256	21,942	28.0	79,164	10,817	13.7
Florida.....	59,961	4,033	6.7	58,661	846	1.4	613	20	3.3	598	2	0.3	24,721	4,608	18.6	25,488	2,442	9.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	156,329	14,671	9.4	150,476	2,234	1.5	92	2	-----	85	1	-----	11,948	1,010	8.5	12,269	331	2.7
Tennessee.....	139,455	15,699	11.3	135,149	3,052	2.3	79	1	-----	80	1	-----	28,822	4,831	16.8	28,978	2,699	9.3
Alabama.....	117,521	21,273	18.1	113,679	8,604	7.6	87	6	-----	58	-----	-----	65,296	19,999	30.6	65,424	13,514	20.7
Mississippi.....	67,728	14,864	21.9	64,553	5,461	8.5	36	6	-----	36	2	-----	70,649	27,616	39.1	68,619	19,617	28.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	95,740	14,759	15.4	92,848	4,981	5.4	25	1	-----	22	-----	-----	31,545	6,967	22.1	31,527	4,103	13.0
Louisiana.....	85,404	7,824	9.2	83,173	2,302	2.8	156	5	3.2	165	1	0.6	49,718	10,368	20.9	50,956	6,605	13.0
Oklahoma.....	136,973	7,268	5.3	133,102	1,501	1.1	84	2	-----	89	-----	-----	10,856	841	7.7	10,979	291	2.7
Texas.....	264,487	20,741	7.8	256,827	7,209	2.8	417	20	4.8	399	12	3.0	52,978	8,835	16.7	53,777	5,301	9.9
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	32,242	1,067	3.3	31,329	178	0.6	391	18	4.6	424	11	2.6	47	1	-----	53	1	-----
Idaho.....	29,435	899	3.1	28,257	107	0.4	204	9	4.4	190	3	1.6	20	4	-----	23	1	-----
Wyoming.....	12,463	403	3.2	11,925	65	0.5	71	3	-----	100	2	2.0	40	3	-----	44	1	-----
Colorado.....	54,671	2,546	4.7	53,133	609	1.3	269	23	8.6	260	6	2.3	413	22	5.3	472	7	1.5
New Mexico.....	21,139	858	4.1	20,954	171	0.8	29	2	-----	36	-----	-----	141	6	4.3	151	2	1.3
Arizona.....	14,482	398	2.7	13,997	100	0.7	110	10	9.1	97	2	-----	443	14	3.2	413	4	1.0
Utah.....	34,603	1,039	3.0	34,037	153	0.4	302	14	4.6	299	2	0.7	45	-----	-----	49	-----	-----
Nevada.....	3,858	117	3.0	3,691	11	0.3	49	2	-----	56	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	11	-----	-----
PACIFIC:																		
Washington.....	79,215	2,076	2															

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

TABLE 50.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	ALL OCCUPATIONS		AGRICULTURE		FORESTRY AND FISHING		EXTRACTION OF MINERALS		MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES		TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION		TRADE		PUBLIC SERVICE (NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED)		PROFESSIONAL SERVICE		DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE		CLERICAL OCCUPATIONS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
United States.....	460,742	208,378	343,100	198,397	1,549	13	1,169	15	35,189	33,077	8,085	632	44,214	5,401	459	26	4,048	798	10,449	35,698	12,482	4,321
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																						
New England.....	11,148	9,139	2,118	156	86	1	11		4,090	5,256	572	40	2,270	490	12		246	74	574	2,757	1,169	365
Middle Atlantic.....	29,454	25,362	5,440	304	28		321	4	7,669	14,229	1,709	207	5,972	1,558	72	5	617	217	1,223	6,395	6,403	2,445
East North Central.....	28,911	8,275	13,410	594	48		56		2,355	1,515	824	85	9,270	948	24	3	628	116	1,203	4,514	1,093	506
West North Central.....	32,057	6,600	22,120	1,393	67		82		1,828	1,010	666	70	4,965	512	15	1	386	83	898	3,160	1,030	371
South Atlantic.....	136,055	61,630	109,516	42,479	540	1	239	1	11,801	8,625	1,808	62	7,197	643	211	5	828	58	2,757	9,482	1,158	274
East South Central.....	120,058	55,565	110,572	50,410	195	3	279		2,957	1,136	794	42	3,226	253	37	2	325	34	1,351	3,614	322	71
West South Central.....	85,242	35,406	72,091	29,682	450	7	97	9	3,097	928	1,206	100	5,221	625	52	5	577	79	1,605	3,824	846	147
Mountain.....	9,091	2,496	5,892	1,135	55	1	70		622	186	263	15	1,521	154	19	4	146	42	395	892	198	67
Pacific.....	8,726	1,903	2,031	244	80		14	1	770	192	243	11	4,572	218	17	1	293	95	443	1,058	263	83
NEW ENGLAND:																						
Maine.....	707	325	316	5	36	1	3		130	50	29	4	106	18			17	12	51	227	19	8
New Hampshire.....	351	259	100	3	2				135	168	9		75	12			8	3	16	97	6	6
Vermont.....	528	203	357	4	2		4		65	32	18	4	58	6	1		3	1	16	151	4	5
Massachusetts.....	5,360	4,514	785	116	39				2,083	2,683	324	16	1,153	204	4		99	31	196	1,331	677	132
Rhode Island.....	1,179	1,138	122	3	3		1		587	830	53	2	248	71			27	5	59	167	109	60
Connecticut.....	3,023	2,670	438	25	4		3		1,120	1,493	139	14	630	179	7		92	22	236	784	354	153
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																						
New York.....	12,485	7,979	1,737	77	10		8	3	2,157	3,484	802	146	2,676	696	14	3	258	113	492	1,818	4,331	1,637
New Jersey.....	5,146	5,388	641	65	5		5		1,759	3,184	297	39	1,153	319	46		152	42	282	1,393	806	348
Pennsylvania.....	11,823	11,995	3,062	162	13		308	1	3,753	7,561	610	22	2,143	543	12	2	207	62	449	3,184	1,266	453
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																						
Ohio.....	6,111	1,357	1,537	118	9		14		430	89	128	14	3,222	166	8		218	32	377	893	168	45
Indiana.....	3,851	696	1,778	54	1		10		249	92	69	6	1,341	106	3	2	94	14	242	402	64	20
Illinois.....	8,268	3,552	3,599	132	9		23		952	1,052	426	39	2,039	403	1		151	43	354	1,536	714	347
Michigan.....	5,073	1,502	2,113	96	16		9		521	163	116	15	1,874	227	11	1	138	21	174	913	101	66
Wisconsin.....	5,608	1,168	4,383	194	13				203	119	85	11	794	46	1		27	6	56	770	46	22
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																						
Minnesota.....	4,521	1,089	3,366	324	12		3		133	49	58	5	730	62	2		52	6	80	631	80	21
Iowa.....	5,852	889	3,885	125	5		11		384	62	101	14	1,122	88	3		84	12	164	570	93	13
Missouri.....	11,343	2,953	7,615	553	48		56		906	793	313	27	1,205	219	4		138	39	316	1,029	742	293
North Dakota.....	2,197	402	2,028	175	2		2		25	1	15	4	95	7			4	2	21	211	7	2
South Dakota.....	1,810	243	1,510	63	1		1		50	9	18	3	155	16	1		12	3	53	143	9	6
Nebraska.....	2,830	426	1,919	89					117	33	35	10	615	36	2		22	14	94	232	26	12
Kansas.....	3,504	598	1,797	64	1		9		208	72	126	7	1,043	84	3	1	74	7	170	344	73	19
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																						
Delaware.....	349	184	228	43	1				42	65	16	1	33	6			3		13	65	13	4
Maryland.....	4,275	2,212	1,572	57	61		7		885	1,097	183	14	624	100	94		76	19	199	792	574	133
District of Columbia.....	473	150	2						39	30	36	1	280	8	3		24	3	43	101	46	7
Virginia.....	11,712	3,134	8,934	1,170	126		33		995	554	257	9	767	72	11	1	99	3	416	1,305	74	20
West Virginia.....	3,102	936	2,134	146	25		105		279	159	93	7	298	65	2		38	4	105	548	23	7
North Carolina.....	34,801	16,170	30,207	11,929	65		12		2,675	2,727	265	3	965	107	12	1	125	7	408	1,376	67	20
South Carolina.....	30,620	17,919	26,014	14,087	44	1	14		2,640	2,057	276		983	58	62		66	3	449	1,700	72	13
Georgia.....	42,049	17,635	34,832	12,963	68		43	1	2,878	1,749	450	23	2,439	131	19	3	250	10	845	2,703	225	52
Florida.....	8,674	3,290	5,593	2,084	150		25		1,368	187	232	4	808	96	8		147	9	279	892	64	18
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																						
Kentucky.....	15,683	2,566	13,905	1,494	18		144		393	197	133	13	648	97	7		101	12	215	722	119	31
Tennessee.....	20,534	5,752	18,012	4,354	65	1	63		780	487	214	16	865	51	14	2	89	8	353	816	79	17
Alabama.....	41,280	22,122	38,206	20,443	57	2	67		1,052	272	240	3	1,089	62	8		68	7	420	1,314	73	19
Mississippi.....	42,561	25,125	40,449	24,119	55		5		732	180	207	10	624	43	8		67	7	363	762	51	4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																						
Arkansas.....	21,733	9,086	20,382	8,606	82	3	12		406	52	129	4	483	37	8	1	52	3	156	373	23	7
Louisiana.....	18,274	8,922	14,726	6,859	247	4	6	7	933	365	293	9	1,152	165	13		77	17	426	1,451	401	45
Oklahoma.....	8,556	1,855	6,562	1,345	48		30		372	41	119	17	1,007	59	5		132	16	207	362	74	15
Texas.....	36,679	15,543	30,421	12,872	73		49	2	1,386	470	665	70	2,579	364	26	4	316	43	816	1,638	348	80
MOUNTAIN:																						
Montana.....	1,117	205	770	70	6		4		55	4	34	2	147	12	2		8	10	66	93	25	14
Idaho.....	924	112	602	12	9		4		51	13	20		176	16			20	7	34	63	8	1
Wyoming.....	484	120	343	78	1		3		20	2	17		62	8	2		4	4	26	28	6	
Colorado.....	2,874	817	1,678	373	11		20		252	51	83	5	531	61	4		65	7	133	285	97	35
New Mexico.....	1,388	528	1,075	259	23	1	16		90	58												

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 51.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD ENGAGED IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN NONAGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, BY SEX, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD													
	Male						Female							
	Total number	Gainfully occupied				Total number	Gainfully occupied							
		All occupations		Agricultural pursuits			All occupations		Agricultural pursuits		Nonagricultural pursuits			
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		
United States.....	7,223,425	460,742	6.4	343,100	4.7	117,642	1.6	7,077,151	298,376	2.9	128,397	1.8	78,979	1.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	456,402	11,148	2.4	2,118	0.5	9,030	2.0	450,023	6,139	2.0	156	-----	8,383	2.0
Middle Atlantic.....	1,470,291	29,454	2.0	5,440	0.4	24,014	1.6	1,446,322	25,392	1.8	304	-----	25,058	1.7
East North Central.....	1,495,985	28,911	2.1	13,410	1.0	15,501	1.1	1,277,525	8,375	0.6	594	-----	7,631	0.6
West North Central.....	777,974	32,657	4.1	22,120	2.8	9,937	1.3	756,388	6,600	0.9	1,393	0.2	5,297	0.7
South Atlantic.....	1,052,358	136,655	12.9	109,516	10.4	26,539	2.5	1,036,400	61,630	5.9	42,479	4.1	19,151	1.8
East South Central.....	658,267	120,658	18.2	110,572	16.8	9,486	1.4	639,653	55,565	8.7	50,410	7.9	5,155	0.8
West South Central.....	781,799	85,242	10.9	72,091	9.2	13,151	1.7	785,663	35,406	4.6	26,682	3.9	5,724	0.7
Mountain.....	229,853	9,091	4.0	5,892	2.5	3,289	1.4	223,678	2,456	1.1	1,135	0.5	1,261	0.6
Pacific.....	360,466	8,726	2.2	2,031	0.5	6,695	1.7	351,480	1,903	0.5	244	0.1	1,659	0.4
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	44,610	707	1.6	316	0.7	391	0.9	43,543	325	0.7	5	-----	326	0.7
New Hampshire.....	27,334	351	1.4	160	0.4	251	1.0	24,695	269	1.2	3	-----	286	1.2
Vermont.....	20,926	528	2.6	357	1.8	171	0.8	19,719	593	1.9	4	-----	199	1.0
Massachusetts.....	231,769	5,360	2.3	785	0.3	4,575	2.0	226,643	4,514	2.0	116	0.1	4,398	1.9
Rhode Island.....	38,329	1,179	3.1	122	0.3	1,057	2.7	38,344	1,138	3.0	3	-----	1,135	3.0
Connecticut.....	95,834	3,023	3.2	438	0.5	2,585	2.7	94,179	2,670	2.8	25	-----	2,645	2.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	650,803	12,455	1.9	1,737	0.3	10,745	1.7	637,112	7,979	1.3	77	-----	7,902	1.2
New Jersey.....	230,616	5,146	2.2	641	0.3	4,505	2.0	226,111	5,388	2.4	65	-----	5,323	2.4
Pennsylvania.....	588,872	11,823	2.0	3,062	0.5	8,761	1.5	583,169	11,695	2.1	162	-----	11,833	2.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	368,247	6,111	1.7	1,537	0.4	4,574	1.2	361,240	1,337	0.4	118	-----	1,339	0.3
Indiana.....	178,906	3,851	2.2	1,778	1.0	2,073	1.2	175,003	696	0.4	51	-----	642	0.4
Illinois.....	411,739	8,268	2.0	3,399	0.9	4,669	1.1	404,452	3,332	0.9	132	-----	3,420	0.8
Michigan.....	273,350	5,073	1.9	2,113	0.8	2,960	1.1	267,540	1,502	0.6	90	-----	1,406	0.5
Wisconsin.....	173,743	5,608	3.2	4,383	2.5	1,225	0.7	169,260	1,168	0.7	194	0.1	974	0.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	153,647	4,521	2.9	3,396	2.2	1,125	0.8	149,436	1,089	0.7	324	0.2	765	0.5
Iowa.....	142,460	5,852	4.1	3,885	2.7	1,967	1.4	138,656	889	0.6	125	0.1	764	0.6
Missouri.....	196,727	11,343	5.8	7,615	3.9	3,728	1.9	191,743	2,653	1.5	553	0.3	2,499	1.3
North Dakota.....	48,245	2,197	4.6	2,028	4.2	169	0.4	46,934	402	0.9	175	0.4	237	0.5
South Dakota.....	45,455	1,810	4.0	1,510	3.3	300	0.7	43,896	243	0.6	63	0.1	130	0.4
Nebraska.....	82,428	2,830	3.4	1,919	2.3	911	1.1	79,948	426	0.5	86	0.1	337	0.4
Kansas.....	109,012	3,504	3.2	1,797	1.6	1,707	1.6	105,773	598	0.6	61	0.1	534	0.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	13,379	349	2.6	228	1.7	121	0.9	13,341	184	1.4	43	0.3	141	1.1
Maryland.....	91,217	4,275	4.7	1,572	1.7	2,703	3.0	89,849	2,212	2.5	57	0.1	2,155	2.4
District of Columbia.....	19,110	473	2.5	2	-----	471	2.5	20,005	180	0.7	-----	-----	160	0.7
Virginia.....	161,465	11,712	7.3	8,934	5.5	2,778	1.7	158,604	3,134	2.0	1,170	0.7	1,964	1.2
West Virginia.....	115,046	3,102	2.7	2,134	1.9	968	0.8	112,629	936	0.8	146	0.1	790	0.7
North Carolina.....	229,815	34,801	15.1	20,207	13.1	4,594	2.0	224,754	16,170	7.2	11,929	5.3	4,241	1.9
South Carolina.....	133,694	39,620	29.0	26,014	19.5	4,606	3.5	131,523	17,919	15.6	14,087	10.7	3,832	2.9
Georgia.....	263,897	42,049	20.6	34,832	17.1	7,217	3.5	200,880	17,635	8.8	12,963	6.5	4,672	2.3
Florida.....	85,362	8,674	10.2	5,593	6.6	3,081	3.6	84,815	3,290	3.9	2,064	2.5	1,206	1.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	168,378	15,683	9.3	13,905	8.3	1,778	1.1	162,832	2,566	1.6	1,494	0.9	1,072	0.7
Tennessee.....	168,369	20,534	12.2	18,012	10.7	2,522	1.5	164,215	5,732	3.5	4,354	2.7	1,398	0.9
Alabama.....	182,951	41,280	22.6	38,206	20.9	3,074	1.7	179,207	22,122	12.3	20,443	11.4	1,679	0.9
Mississippi.....	138,599	42,661	30.7	40,449	29.2	2,112	1.5	133,399	25,125	18.8	24,119	18.1	1,006	0.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	127,877	21,783	17.1	20,382	16.0	1,351	1.1	124,448	9,066	7.3	8,606	6.9	450	0.4
Louisiana.....	135,766	18,274	13.5	14,726	10.8	3,548	2.6	134,741	8,922	6.6	6,559	5.1	2,063	1.5
Oklahoma.....	155,395	8,556	5.5	6,562	4.2	1,994	1.3	151,701	1,855	1.2	1,345	0.9	510	0.3
Texas.....	363,058	36,679	10.1	30,421	8.4	6,258	1.7	354,773	15,543	4.4	12,872	3.6	2,671	0.8
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	33,915	1,117	3.3	770	2.3	347	1.0	32,674	205	0.6	70	0.2	135	0.4
Idaho.....	30,056	924	3.1	692	2.0	322	1.1	28,844	112	0.4	12	-----	100	0.3
Wyoming.....	13,108	484	3.7	343	2.6	141	1.1	12,576	136	1.0	78	0.6	42	0.3
Colorado.....	59,699	2,874	4.8	1,678	2.8	1,196	2.0	57,684	817	1.4	373	0.6	444	0.8
New Mexico.....	27,527	1,388	5.0	1,075	3.9	313	1.1	27,307	528	1.9	239	0.9	269	1.0
Arizona.....	25,728	1,079	4.2	649	2.5	430	1.7	24,969	535	2.1	315	1.3	229	0.9
Utah.....	35,483	1,096	3.1	697	1.7	489	1.4	34,892	164	0.5	25	0.1	136	0.4
Nevada.....	4,337	129	3.0	78	1.8	51	1.2	4,132	15	0.4	-----	-----	15	0.4
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	84,240	2,189	2.6	586	0.7	1,603	1.9	81,748	472	0.6	47	0.1	425	0.5
Oregon.....	46,918	1,945	3.9	539	1.1	1,406	2.8	49,216	384	0.8	58	0.1	326	0.7
California.....	256,302	4,562	1.8	966	0.4	3,686	1.4	250,525	1,647	0.4	139	0.1	908	0.4

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

TABLE 52.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 1930, WITH PER CENT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 1900 TO 1920, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

CITY	TOTAL, 1930			MALE, 1930			FEMALE, 1930			PER CENT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED: 1900 TO 1920					
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Male			Female		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900
Akron, Ohio	26,522	211	0.8	13,159	154	1.2	13,363	57	0.4	5.6	12.8	(1)	0.9	7.1	(1)
Albany, N. Y.	11,142	116	1.0	5,018	83	1.5	5,524	33	0.6	4.6	8.2	16.2	3.0	4.5	8.9
Atlanta, Ga.	27,729	1,649	5.9	13,488	1,145	8.5	14,241	504	3.5	17.2	24.3	21.4	6.7	12.1	11.8
Baltimore, Md.	81,343	3,241	4.0	40,244	1,789	4.4	41,149	1,452	3.5	10.4	16.7	20.6	7.3	13.8	14.5
Birmingham, Ala.	26,486	686	2.6	13,001	477	3.7	13,495	209	1.5	8.0	19.1	(1)	3.4	7.6	(1)
Boston, Mass.	77,660	1,228	1.6	38,899	622	1.6	39,071	606	1.6	7.9	9.8	9.5	4.8	6.1	6.1
Bridgeport, Conn.	17,654	555	3.1	8,862	267	3.0	8,792	288	3.3	8.4	15.3	20.6	7.9	13.0	14.7
Buffalo, N. Y.	61,853	718	1.2	30,810	331	1.1	31,043	387	1.2	5.4	9.0	15.5	4.4	5.6	9.0
Cambridge, Mass.	11,238	162	1.4	5,696	92	1.6	5,642	70	1.2	9.3	9.7	9.6	6.0	7.5	5.7
Camden, N. J.	14,323	254	1.8	7,194	111	1.5	7,229	143	2.0	8.2	13.9	22.1	6.7	9.8	16.7
Chattanooga, Tenn.	12,167	318	2.6	6,023	218	3.6	6,144	100	1.6	9.3	18.2	(1)	4.3	6.7	(1)
Chicago, Ill.	340,053	3,163	0.9	170,155	1,723	1.0	169,898	1,435	0.8	8.0	10.6	16.7	6.5	7.8	12.3
Cincinnati, Ohio	38,594	289	0.7	19,363	232	1.2	19,231	57	0.3	6.0	13.5	19.4	0.9	9.6	14.4
Cleveland, Ohio	101,660	696	0.7	50,741	536	1.1	50,919	160	0.3	4.8	12.4	14.7	1.0	9.0	9.5
Columbus, Ohio	25,837	433	1.7	12,850	377	2.9	12,957	56	0.4	5.9	16.6	13.8	0.8	4.7	6.6
Dallas, Tex.	23,249	836	3.6	11,548	627	5.4	11,701	209	1.8	10.0	15.1	(1)	4.2	6.0	(1)
Dayton, Ohio	18,894	241	1.3	9,406	203	2.2	9,488	38	0.4	8.0	11.7	13.2	0.9	4.5	8.5
Denver, Colo.	25,447	622	2.4	12,659	405	3.2	12,788	214	1.7	8.8	9.0	8.8	3.9	3.9	4.0
Des Moines, Iowa	13,890	137	1.0	6,906	117	1.7	6,984	20	0.3	6.3	12.1	10.8	1.9	5.1	4.9
Detroit, Mich.	157,790	1,331	0.8	78,664	863	1.1	79,126	438	0.6	4.7	13.4	17.2	2.4	9.5	14.2
Duluth, Minn.	11,147	83	0.7	5,622	52	0.9	5,525	31	0.6	3.9	5.0	9.1	1.6	2.7	5.0
Elizabeth, N. J.	13,307	222	1.7	6,576	88	1.3	6,731	134	2.0	9.2	8.2	14.1	7.6	7.2	9.6
El Paso, Tex.	11,238	359	3.2	5,514	267	4.8	5,724	92	1.6	7.8	11.1	(1)	2.9	4.3	(1)
Erie, Pa.	13,971	144	1.0	6,981	74	1.1	6,990	70	1.0	4.2	13.9	20.4	2.1	7.5	7.3
Evansville, Ind.	9,612	87	0.9	4,791	67	1.4	4,821	20	0.4	9.0	16.5	16.4	3.8	11.3	8.9
Fall River, Mass.	14,061	894	6.4	6,917	404	5.8	7,144	490	6.9	19.4	19.6	24.6	17.7	17.8	23.5
Flint, Mich.	15,442	95	0.6	7,590	68	0.9	7,852	27	0.3	9.9	10.5	(1)	2.7	3.2	(1)
Fort Wayne, Ind.	10,544	190	1.8	5,219	150	3.0	5,325	34	0.6	13.8	14.8	(1)	8.4	10.9	(1)
Fort Worth, Tex.	15,850	348	2.2	7,855	261	3.3	7,995	87	1.1	9.3	11.9	(1)	2.6	4.2	(1)
Gary, Ind.	11,309	52	0.5	5,558	31	0.6	5,751	21	0.4	3.6	(1)	(1)	2.7	(1)	(1)
Grand Rapids, Mich.	17,165	152	0.9	8,419	109	1.3	8,746	43	0.5	3.5	6.2	2.0	3.2	5.0	(1)
Hartford, Conn.	16,891	377	2.2	8,395	198	2.4	8,496	179	2.1	7.3	9.8	17.1	5.6	6.2	9.2
Houston, Tex.	25,884	834	3.2	12,771	618	4.8	13,113	216	1.6	13.0	13.9	(1)	4.1	6.4	(1)
Indianapolis, Ind.	32,330	501	1.5	16,064	417	2.6	16,266	84	0.5	11.7	15.8	13.7	5.5	7.4	6.4
Jacksonville, Fla.	12,807	365	2.9	6,228	240	3.9	6,579	125	1.9	12.4	21.6	(1)	3.9	7.6	(1)
Jersey City, N. J.	36,626	661	1.8	18,302	370	2.0	18,324	291	1.6	9.8	8.4	15.9	7.4	6.5	9.3
Kansas City, Kans.	12,973	318	2.5	6,525	215	3.3	6,448	103	1.6	7.6	10.2	14.9	3.4	4.6	4.9
Kansas City, Mo.	32,247	578	1.8	15,864	431	2.7	16,383	147	0.9	7.1	11.3	13.0	3.0	4.9	5.6
Knoxville, Tenn.	10,970	241	2.2	5,369	167	3.1	5,601	74	1.3	8.1	16.0	(1)	4.9	8.9	(1)
Long Beach, Calif.	11,316	125	1.1	5,620	112	2.0	5,696	13	0.2	4.9	(1)	(1)	0.8	(1)	(1)
Los Angeles, Calif.	93,237	1,002	1.1	46,517	793	1.7	46,720	209	0.4	4.8	8.0	10.8	1.5	3.6	3.6
Louisville, Ky.	28,070	733	2.6	13,892	528	3.8	14,178	205	1.4	8.1	13.7	19.4	4.6	8.1	11.0
Lowell, Mass.	11,510	182	1.6	5,571	80	1.4	5,639	102	1.7	10.2	14.3	21.4	7.6	12.3	17.2
Lynn, Mass.	10,569	139	1.3	5,269	72	1.4	5,300	67	1.3	6.7	10.8	8.9	4.2	6.6	4.8
Memphis, Tenn.	21,841	375	1.7	10,623	258	2.4	11,218	117	1.0	10.9	19.6	19.9	4.6	9.2	11.0
Miami, Fla.	10,021	291	2.9	4,871	184	3.8	5,150	107	2.1	8.0	(1)	(1)	2.9	(1)	(1)
Milwaukee, Wis.	57,618	506	0.9	28,693	418	1.5	28,925	88	0.3	11.5	11.6	18.8	8.4	10.2	15.4
Minneapolis, Minn.	44,278	490	1.1	22,071	364	1.6	22,207	126	0.6	4.5	3.5	8.0	1.8	2.2	5.6
Nashville, Tenn.	14,789	368	2.5	7,190	258	3.6	7,599	110	1.4	13.2	16.5	15.1	4.7	6.5	7.6
Newark, N. J.	48,923	1,068	2.2	24,813	504	2.0	24,110	564	2.3	8.8	10.9	23.3	7.4	9.7	15.4
New Bedford, Mass.	12,789	616	4.8	6,400	303	4.7	6,389	313	4.9	18.6	19.3	20.7	15.7	16.8	18.2
New Haven, Conn.	19,458	773	4.0	9,739	358	3.7	9,719	415	4.3	10.4	12.5	13.3	7.8	9.7	10.8
New Orleans, La.	44,515	1,858	4.2	21,760	1,235	5.7	22,755	623	2.7	14.0	14.2	14.5	6.5	7.4	8.1
New York, N. Y.	687,005	12,190	1.8	346,503	7,332	2.1	340,502	4,858	1.4	6.3	8.6	16.7	4.9	6.8	12.6
Bronx Borough	129,405	1,759	1.4	65,755	1,116	1.7	63,650	643	1.0	5.2	7.2	(1)	4.0	5.1	(1)
Brooklyn Borough	278,954	5,226	1.9	139,536	3,116	2.2	137,418	2,110	1.5	6.6	8.6	(1)	5.0	6.0	(1)
Manhattan Borough	156,764	2,954	1.9	78,650	1,681	2.1	78,114	1,273	1.6	6.1	9.2	(1)	4.9	8.1	(1)
Queens Borough	105,796	1,977	1.9	53,300	1,246	2.3	52,496	731	1.4	7.5	8.3	(1)	5.7	6.3	(1)
Richmond Borough	18,686	274	1.5	9,562	173	1.8	9,124	101	1.1	5.2	4.6	(1)	3.2	2.7	(1)
Norfolk, Va.	12,527	232	1.9	6,126	167	2.7	6,401	65	1.0	12.4	16.5	(1)	4.5	8.5	(1)
Oakland, Calif.	25,249	188	0.7	12,752	156	1.2	12,497	32	0.3	4.9	8.9	9.8	1.3	3.7	4.0
Oklahoma City, Okla.	15,685	372	2.4	7,688	307	4.0	7,997	65	0.8	6.8	7.6	(1)	1.8	3.0	(1)
Omaha, Nebr.	20,630	227	1.1	10,273	173	1.7	10,357	54	0.5	6.2	6.4	12.0	2.8	3.4	7.5
Paterson, N. J.	14,409	479	3.3	7,293	233	3.2	7,116	246	3.5	11.7	13.8	28.8	11.7	13.8	22.0
Peoria, Ill.	9,002	129	1.4	4,480	75	1.7	4,544	54	1.2	7.5	7.9	13.6	4.2	4.4	8.0
Philadelphia, Pa.	202,110	4,890	2.4	100,981	2,306	2.3	101,129	2,524	2.5	6.7	15.1	23.2	5.5	11.8	17.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.	74,113	713	1.0	36,742	356	1.0	37,371	357	1.0	4.8	6.9	21.1	3.2	7.3	8.0
Portland, Oreg.	26,483	942	3.6	13,046	780	6.0	13,437	162	1.2	8.3	11.1	10.8	1.8	2.0	5.0
Providence, R. I.	27,835	910	3.3	13,656	414	3.0	13,673	496	3.6	12.6	14.9	23.1	10.8	11.9	15.3
Reading, Pa.	11,851	868	7.3	5,802	354	6.6	6,049	482	8.0	13.4	18.4	29.2	12.6	16.5	21.3
Richmond, Va.	13,140	402	2.2	6,532	264	4.0	6,308	138	1.5	11.2	19.0	18.5	7.0	11.8	10.7
Rochester, N. Y.	85,034	333	1.1	41,546	150	1.0	41,488	203	1.2	6.1	9.1	18.0	5.1	7.8	13.7
St. Louis, Mo.	20,360	333	1.6	10,176	150	1.5	10,126	116	1.1	11.3	14.7	25.8	8.1	9.7	13.1
St. Paul, Minn.	26,761	232	1.1	13,462	176	1.3	13,299	116	0.9	4.6	5.2	12.3	2.4	3.3	9.0
Salt Lake City, Utah	16,369	211	1.3	8,078	159	2.0	8,291	52	0.6	5.6	6.6	10.3	1.3	2.8	3.2
San Antonio, Tex.	23,245	895	3.9	11,541	535	4.6	11,704	52	0.4	6.6	6.6	9.2	4.3	6.3	3.9
San Diego, Calif.	11,740	203	1.7	5,920	238	4.0	5,820	25	0.4	7.1	8.1	(1)	1.2	2.3	(1)
San Francisco, Calif.	43,604	328	0.8	21,935	239	1.1	21,669	89	0.4	5.0	10.4	16.9	1.9	4.8	6.1
Scranton, Pa.	18,196	397	2.2	8,954	136	1.5	9,202	281	2.8	6.9	16.4	29.6	5.5	11.0	15.5
Seattle, Wash.	31,434	499	1.6	15,488	394	2.5	15,946	105	0.7	7.9	7.2	13.3	1.8	2.7	3.3
Somerville, Mass.	10,427	131	1.3	5,188	70	1.3	5,239	61	1.2	7.6	7.4	8.8	3.9	3.8	2.9
South Bend, Ind.	11,084	58	0.5	5,572	37	0.7	5,512	21	0.4	9.8	17.2	(1)	7.9	12.1	(1)
Spokane, Wash.	11,109	130	1.2	5,561	102	1.8	5,548	28	0.						

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 53.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Akron, Ohio.....	1,495	820	62	46	46	202	464	675	20	13	24	170	448
Albany, N. Y.....	1,172	660	11	8	64	176	401	512	2	3	28	140	339
Atlanta, Ga.....	5,416	3,252	238	345	562	900	1,207	2,164	71	130	303	695	965
Baltimore, Md.....	16,249	8,998	81	391	1,317	3,073	4,136	7,251	43	360	1,044	2,454	3,345
Birmingham, Ala.....	3,146	2,033	70	124	283	618	938	1,113	31	38	140	366	538
Boston, Mass.....	9,579	5,018	50	121	451	1,640	2,756	4,561	49	126	431	1,425	2,530
Bridgeport, Conn.....	3,440	1,700	18	43	206	557	846	1,740	6	43	229	607	845
Buffalo, N. Y.....	6,939	3,309	35	55	241	905	2,073	3,630	14	45	325	1,022	2,221
Cambridge, Mass.....	1,484	777	4	19	69	244	441	707	3	11	56	250	327
Camden, N. J.....	2,369	1,156	7	19	85	355	660	1,213	7	24	112	438	632
Canton, Ohio.....	710	406	35	15	19	96	241	304	5	6	17	91	185
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	1,826	1,140	33	45	137	353	569	689	16	22	62	233	363
Chicago, Ill.....	43,417	21,612	156	291	1,251	5,590	14,294	21,805	50	188	1,167	5,712	14,653
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	4,849	2,863	62	57	113	891	1,740	1,986	9	11	37	587	1,342
Cleveland, Ohio.....	11,036	6,030	133	124	229	1,742	3,752	5,006	30	23	102	1,608	3,238
Columbus, Ohio.....	2,249	1,468	165	79	133	361	730	781	8	19	29	211	514
Dallas, Tex.....	3,506	2,228	131	166	330	642	957	1,280	15	53	141	388	633
Dayton, Ohio.....	1,621	1,078	106	31	66	278	597	543	8	11	19	152	353
Denver, Colo.....	3,066	1,715	69	79	260	516	794	1,348	18	37	159	430	704
Des Moines, Iowa.....	1,058	644	25	33	59	178	349	414	4	3	13	103	286
Detroit, Mich.....	13,999	7,514	239	165	439	1,909	4,712	6,485	53	64	321	1,726	4,321
Duluth, Minn.....	881	489	13	13	26	148	289	392	4	5	22	106	255
Elizabeth, N. J.....	2,297	1,068	7	14	67	343	637	1,229	3	25	106	426	609
El Paso, Tex.....	1,595	1,022	72	64	131	291	494	573	6	27	59	191	290
Eric, Pa.....	1,550	846	16	16	42	268	504	704	5	11	54	229	405
Evansville, Ind.....	1,035	671	20	14	33	158	416	364	3	4	13	112	232
Fall River, Mass.....	3,597	1,742	10	109	285	594	744	1,855	12	129	349	606	769
Flint, Mich.....	939	520	30	11	27	101	351	419	1	7	19	88	304
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	1,396	792	39	41	76	230	406	514	3	6	25	170	310
Fort Worth, Tex.....	1,829	1,172	39	76	146	367	544	657	11	17	59	188	382
Gary, Ind.....	650	366	8	16	88	88	247	314	3	1	17	103	185
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	1,620	870	46	22	41	201	500	750	3	12	28	181	526
Hartford, Conn.....	2,665	1,320	27	37	134	432	690	1,345	6	29	144	458	708
Houston, Tex.....	3,956	2,537	121	140	357	737	1,182	1,419	25	34	157	448	755
Indianapolis, Ind.....	3,544	2,191	157	85	145	628	1,146	1,353	9	12	63	400	869
Jacksonville, Fla.....	1,655	965	43	64	133	306	419	690	22	33	70	202	363
Jersey City, N. J.....	7,099	3,519	17	42	311	1,238	1,911	3,580	13	42	236	1,279	2,010
Kansas City, Kans.....	1,883	1,111	35	38	142	374	522	772	8	15	80	255	414
Kansas City, Mo.....	3,934	2,391	75	116	240	694	1,266	1,543	7	29	111	462	934
Knoxville, Tenn.....	1,772	1,066	32	29	106	346	553	706	8	16	50	238	394
Long Beach, Calif.....	559	398	42	32	38	89	197	161	1	2	10	49	99
Los Angeles, Calif.....	5,493	3,493	281	205	306	824	1,876	2,188	43	40	126	539	1,440
Louisville, Ky.....	4,530	2,733	103	113	312	846	1,359	1,803	9	36	160	627	971
Lowell, Mass.....	1,009	796	3	11	66	262	454	813	2	2	88	250	461
Lynn, Mass.....	1,163	645	10	15	47	200	376	515	2	12	53	160	288
Memphis, Tenn.....	2,415	1,603	60	64	144	413	832	912	21	21	75	242	553
Miami, Fla.....	1,252	749	49	43	87	235	337	510	12	28	67	155	243
Milwaukee, Wis.....	5,674	3,077	125	118	179	849	1,810	2,597	6	6	62	715	1,704
Minneapolis, Minn.....	4,389	2,460	104	101	159	711	1,385	1,929	25	19	82	500	1,303
Nashville, Tenn.....	2,199	1,376	46	71	141	453	665	823	15	23	72	273	440
Newark, N. J.....	9,720	4,592	32	86	386	1,551	2,537	5,134	17	96	451	1,818	2,752
New Bedford, Mass.....	2,905	1,475	8	73	222	506	666	1,430	8	95	210	504	613
New Haven, Conn.....	3,681	1,774	13	63	282	641	775	1,907	6	88	321	645	847
New Orleans, La.....	8,245	5,011	91	321	823	1,524	2,252	3,234	61	137	426	1,060	1,551
New York, N. Y.....	111,083	57,400	303	896	6,133	17,128	32,940	53,653	198	542	4,118	15,352	33,443
Brooklyn Borough.....	19,224	9,939	37	116	963	2,992	5,835	9,231	25	71	547	2,428	6,160
Brooklyn Borough.....	46,802	23,854	119	391	2,696	7,125	13,613	22,948	70	222	1,818	6,785	14,053
Manhattan Borough.....	26,111	13,384	94	218	1,369	3,980	7,703	12,747	73	145	1,055	3,742	7,732
Queens Borough.....	16,539	8,895	43	186	1,017	2,681	4,968	7,644	23	90	618	2,113	4,800
Richmond Borough.....	2,377	1,294	10	15	143	350	771	1,083	7	14	80	284	698
Norfolk, Va.....	1,821	1,300	20	42	105	281	852	521	8	19	38	167	289
Oakland, Calif.....	1,131	750	65	33	58	172	422	381	6	8	18	83	266
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	1,736	1,199	68	73	166	304	588	537	8	9	48	154	318
Omaha, Nebr.....	2,154	1,202	52	40	81	359	670	952	8	8	38	276	622
Paterson, N. J.....	3,065	1,528	22	39	172	498	797	1,537	4	39	203	520	771
Peoria, Ill.....	1,124	643	9	19	47	222	346	481	1	9	44	164	263
Philadelphia, Pa.....	36,320	18,835	93	445	1,828	6,402	10,067	17,485	86	569	1,860	5,814	9,147
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	9,313	4,757	30	65	261	1,563	2,838	4,556	10	53	294	1,499	2,700
Portland, Oreg.....	3,276	2,254	286	185	309	541	933	1,022	14	41	107	252	608
Providence, R. I.....	5,657	2,739	20	26	368	990	1,335	2,918	15	30	451	1,053	1,369
Reading, Pa.....	3,319	1,642	12	113	259	581	677	1,677	7	136	339	588	607
Richmond, Va.....	2,775	1,514	33	65	176	491	759	1,261	8	35	95	405	718
Rochester, N. Y.....	3,690	1,711	12	29	139	471	1,090	1,979	3	17	183	532	1,244
St. Louis, Mo.....	15,418	8,272	69	290	1,127	2,810	3,976	7,146	34	149	867	2,485	3,611
St. Paul, Minn.....	2,863	1,484	35	35	103	449	859	1,379	7	20	89	391	872
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	1,239	714	38	37	84	201	354	525	4	8	40	123	350
San Antonio, Tex.....	3,778	2,252	77	120	338	695	1,022	1,526	33	91	236	470	696
San Diego, Calif.....	1,298	1,068	104	55	79	139	691	230	1	3	21	70	135
San Francisco, Calif.....	2,583	1,682	81	53	105	423	1,020	901	24	17	48	196	616
Scranton, Pa.....	2,794	1,231	12	23	101	418	677	1,563	6	51	204	546	756
Seattle, Wash.....	2,170	1,429	126	95	173	344	691	741	11	22	72	174	462
Somerville, Mass.....	1,215	667	1	17	52	233	364	548	2	10	49	152	335
South Bend, Ind.....	1,307	633	10	14	13	197	399	674	2	4	15	269	384
Spokane, Wash.....	602	407	36	20	46	100	205	195	5	9	14	58	109
Springfield, Mass.....	1,956	999	18	33	95	321	532	957	5	17	104	286	545
Syracuse, N. Y.....	2,016	1,013	24	25	99	259	576	1,003	8	19	131	324	521
Tacoma, Wash.....	1,154	770	68	41	93	216	352	384	1	8	36	115	224
Tampa, Fla.....	1,269	721	16	25	60	224	396	543	8	17	37	174	312
Toledo, Ohio.....	1,988	1,073	83	38	52	257	643	915	6	17	41	262	589
Trenton, N. J.....	2,715	1,223	10	28	137	418	630	1,492	20	99	244	481	643
Tulsa, Okla.....	1,091	717	42	44	85	185	361	374	6	6	23	111	225
Utica, N. Y.....	1,681	766	13	20	91	232	410	915	6	25	127	282	475
Washington, D. C.....	3,855	2,375	154	119	200	612	1,290	1,480	22	39	89	434	896
Wichita, Kans.....	1,393	939	91	68	110	294	376	454	11	11	46	145	241
Wilmington, Del.....	1,576	823	2	14	54	291	462	753	3	11	64	276	399
Worcester, Mass.....	2,603	1,365	26	42	119	463	713	1,235	5	24	124	428	654
Yonkers, N. Y.....	1,623	732	6	17	50	181	473	891	5	8	49	225	605
Youngstown, Ohio.....	972	476	37	11	19	102	307	496	4	8	21	132	331

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

TABLE 54.—PER CENT OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

CITY	1930										1920															
	Total	Male					Female					Total	Male					Female								
		10 to 13	14	15	16	17	10 to 13	14	15	16	17		Total	10 to 13	14	15	16	17	Total	10 to 13	14	15	16	17		
Akron, Ohio	4.4	4.9	0.7	2.2	2.3	10.4	26.7	3.9	0.2	0.6	1.2	8.4	23.1	17.8	24.2	1.6	5.6	25.7	60.2	80.2	11.2	0.2	1.1	3.7	29.6	51.9
Albany, N. Y.	8.0	8.9	0.3	0.9	6.8	20.7	44.1	7.0	0.1	0.3	3.0	13.1	25.7	16.3	18.1	0.9	5.2	21.8	53.1	66.6	14.4	0.1	2.6	15.6	39.6	53.0
Atlanta, Ga.	14.4	18.0	2.6	15.6	25.3	39.4	52.2	11.0	0.7	5.5	13.1	25.7	35.9	23.2	30.3	6.5	31.8	49.9	65.7	73.3	12.8	0.1	7.0	25.4	40.7	49.1
Baltimore, Md.	15.0	16.8	0.8	6.1	21.2	45.2	63.9	13.2	0.2	5.4	16.0	34.9	49.8	15.1	20.0	6.9	18.9	44.6	67.0	79.5	21.5	0.5	5.2	32.3	58.2	65.6
Birmingham, Ala.	8.8	11.7	0.3	0.8	13.5	28.4	42.1	6.0	0.3	1.7	5.9	13.8	22.4	15.7	20.4	3.0	12.8	28.1	49.6	69.4	10.2	0.0	5.4	11.9	27.5	33.5
Boston, Mass.	9.2	9.7	0.2	1.9	7.2	24.9	43.6	8.8	0.2	1.9	6.7	21.3	39.8	18.3	20.6	1.0	13.7	33.4	54.4	70.4	16.0	0.2	8.3	21.9	43.1	53.8
Bridgeport, Conn.	14.8	14.6	0.3	3.1	14.4	41.4	62.1	14.9	0.1	3.7	16.7	41.2	59.8	21.9	22.6	0.9	14.9	39.1	65.0	77.5	21.1	0.3	15.4	35.5	57.8	67.1
Buffalo, N. Y.	8.5	8.2	0.2	1.1	4.9	18.8	43.7	8.9	0.1	0.9	6.3	20.9	44.1	15.6	19.7	0.5	5.4	28.4	58.9	73.8	17.6	0.1	4.2	22.6	51.5	63.7
Cambridge, Mass.	9.8	10.2	0.1	2.1	7.4	26.3	45.0	9.4	0.1	1.2	6.3	20.5	43.0	12.0	22.8	0.7	17.1	39.0	60.3	72.6	17.7	0.2	10.2	27.2	46.7	62.3
Camden, N. J.	12.5	12.3	0.1	1.5	7.7	34.4	58.8	12.6	0.1	2.1	9.6	30.6	54.3	23.1	25.6	0.6	12.6	40.4	67.1	82.3	20.6	0.3	9.4	34.0	60.1	68.3
Canton, Ohio	4.9	5.7	0.9	1.7	2.3	11.4	30.0	4.2	0.1	0.7	2.0	10.5	21.5	16.6	21.9	1.5	6.9	31.6	66.4	76.4	11.5	0.3	2.0	10.7	39.9	51.0
Chattanooga, Tenn.	10.9	14.0	0.8	4.9	14.6	33.0	54.3	8.0	0.4	2.2	6.4	18.8	30.1	18.3	22.9	2.6	16.6	32.4	63.3	76.4	13.8	0.1	7.5	14.7	39.9	51.0
Chicago, Ill.	9.5	9.5	0.2	1.0	4.5	20.2	49.2	7.6	0.1	0.7	4.1	19.7	49.1	21.4	22.5	0.5	13.7	35.9	63.9	76.4	20.3	0.3	10.9	31.0	57.9	70.0
Cincinnati, Ohio	9.3	11.0	0.5	1.7	3.6	27.0	52.8	7.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	17.5	38.3	15.5	18.8	1.2	4.2	29.8	61.4	77.6	12.9	0.1	0.7	4.2	39.2	57.4
Cleveland, Ohio	8.2	9.0	0.5	1.4	2.8	21.4	47.1	7.4	0.1	0.3	1.2	18.9	40.6	17.5	18.8	1.0	3.2	25.7	59.7	74.6	12.1	0.2	0.9	5.3	38.1	61.5
Columbus, Ohio	6.6	8.7	1.9	3.7	6.4	17.6	37.3	4.5	0.1	0.8	1.3	9.2	23.7	12.8	17.4	2.2	6.4	34.4	45.8	60.6	8.1	0.1	0.8	3.7	21.0	37.1
Dallas, Tex.	11.1	14.4	1.7	8.8	17.5	33.3	47.7	8.0	0.2	2.8	1.1	18.0	31.1	17.6	22.0	3.0	15.5	34.4	45.5	65.7	13.2	0.1	0.7	5.0	17.2	43.1
Dayton, Ohio	6.5	8.8	1.6	2.1	4.5	18.7	41.8	4.3	0.1	0.7	1.2	10.2	23.3	15.7	20.8	3.7	10.5	25.6	51.6	70.8	10.6	0.1	0.9	4.7	31.1	50.8
Denver, Colo.	9.0	10.3	0.8	3.8	12.9	25.2	38.8	7.4	0.3	1.2	1.7	16.8	29.5	16.3	20.4	2.4	15.1	30.9	49.1	62.9	12.4	0.3	0.9	3.4	30.9	43.6
Des Moines, Iowa	5.7	7.0	0.5	3.0	5.7	15.3	32.2	4.4	0.1	0.2	1.1	9.1	25.1	14.4	18.6	2.2	9.2	22.1	47.3	61.5	10.5	0.3	1.7	8.5	27.2	42.4
Detroit, Mich.	6.8	7.4	0.4	1.3	4.0	16.4	41.1	6.3	0.1	0.5	2.6	14.2	35.1	18.2	20.0	1.5	5.0	20.4	41.0	78.6	15.7	0.3	2.0	13.0	47.5	62.9
Duluth, Minn.	6.0	6.6	0.3	1.3	3.0	17.1	32.8	5.3	0.1	0.5	2.5	11.5	26.1	15.7	17.9	1.3	6.0	15.3	59.8	71.0	13.5	0.1	1.4	8.3	46.8	61.0
Elizabeth, N. J.	13.0	12.3	0.2	1.3	6.2	32.2	59.3	13.8	0.1	2.4	9.9	37.4	63.3	22.8	24.7	0.5	17.5	45.0	75.4	87.0	20.8	0.3	1.4	6.4	34.8	63.5
El Paso, Tex.	10.7	14.1	1.9	7.2	16.5	33.2	54.8	7.5	0.2	2.9	6.5	19.4	30.2	13.8	18.9	2.4	10.9	30.4	58.5	71.0	9.3	0.5	3.4	11.5	28.7	41.0
Erie, Pa.	8.4	9.2	0.3	1.4	3.9	22.8	48.0	7.6	0.1	1.0	4.7	20.1	36.9	15.0	17.6	0.6	6.2	20.9	61.4	74.0	12.5	0.2	2.3	11.1	43.2	57.1
Evansville, Ind.	8.0	10.5	0.6	1.6	4.2	24.4	48.4	5.6	0.1	0.5	1.7	13.3	28.5	20.2	25.9	2.8	14.2	32.8	76.2	81.0	18.4	0.3	5.5	17.9	57.0	71.9
Fall River, Mass.	19.4	19.0	0.2	10.0	25.5	52.3	67.2	19.7	0.3	10.8	29.8	54.0	66.2	33.3	34.5	0.4	52.7	72.9	80.9	86.5	32.1	0.2	46.8	63.0	78.2	79.9
Flint, Mich.	4.6	5.3	0.6	0.9	2.3	8.8	31.5	4.0	0.1	0.5	1.6	7.2	23.7	20.6	27.1	5.7	14.0	26.7	74.1	81.0	14.2	0.2	3.3	12.9	44.5	61.0
Fort Wayne, Ind.	9.3	11.5	1.1	4.7	8.7	27.0	48.4	7.1	0.1	0.7	4.9	17.9	33.7	26.2	30.0	3.5	23.8	44.5	75.4	81.0	22.7	0.5	15.5	36.9	61.1	71.0
Fort Worth, Tex.	8.6	11.2	0.7	5.9	12.3	28.6	41.4	6.0	0.2	1.3	4.7	12.9	26.2	16.3	22.7	2.6	14.6	33.8	49.9	66.8	10.3	0.7	2.7	10.7	25.0	36.4
Gary, Ind.	4.6	5.1	0.2	0.8	1.9	10.0	31.9	4.2	0.1	0.1	1.8	11.6	21.8	13.1	15.3	1.1	4.9	17.1	58.9	71.0	10.8	0.3	2.9	16.1	42.6	61.0
Grand Rapids, Mich.	7.0	7.8	0.8	1.5	3.0	14.9	41.1	6.3	0.1	0.8	2.0	11.4	34.5	16.9	19.6	2.1	6.8	20.0	53.6	72.0	14.4	0.3	1.2	9.9	42.9	60.1
Hartford, Conn.	11.8	11.9	0.5	2.7	9.9	31.3	51.3	11.8	0.1	2.0	10.4	31.2	49.9	19.3	20.6	1.1	10.3	32.6	67.7	69.3	18.1	0.3	3.3	25.7	47.0	64.0
Houston, Tex.	11.2	14.8	1.4	6.7	17.0	34.7	52.2	7.8	0.3	1.6	6.9	18.2	30.1	19.2	26.8	4.5	19.3	43.2	61.9	74.3	12.2	0.9	6.0	15.2	29.1	40.0
Indianapolis, Ind.	8.2	10.8	1.7	3.2	5.7	22.8	45.1	6.2	0.1	0.4	2.3	14.2	31.4	21.6	26.8	4.4	17.1	38.6	63.5	74.3	17.1	0.4	9.0	23.7	44.4	52.1
Jacksonville, Fla.	9.6	11.7	1.0	6.3	14.4	29.5	41.9	7.7	0.5	3.0	6.3	17.2	29.1	17.7	24.6	5.0	22.1	36.9	64.5	70.3	21.9	1.1	5.7	14.4	33.5	51.0
Jersey City, N. J.	14.6	14.6	0.1	1.4	10.8	42.5	66.3	14.6	0.1	1.4	8.4	42.0	65.5	23.7	25.5	0.5	15.9	47.2	70.3	81.8	11.7	0.2	12.0	36.3	63.5	71.5
Kansas City, Kans.	10.9	12.9	0.8	3.5	13.3	33.7	52.8	8.9	0.2	1.4	7.8	22.9	37.4	18.0	22.2	1.1	11.5	33.2	61.4	75.5	14.1	0.2	4.7	15.8	42.4	50.7
Kansas City, Mo.	9.0	11.1	0.7	4.2	9.4	25.1	44.6	6.9	0.1	1.0	4.0	15.4	31.2	16.2	19.9	1.4	10.6	29.1	52.1	65.8	12.6	0.4	3.9	12.6	31.4	45.8
Knoxville, Tenn.	11.8	14.5	0.9	3.3	13.6	34.9	56.2	9.1	0.2	1.7	5.6	22.9	36.0	18.7	23.0	2.2	12.4	33.2	66.8	71.0	14.8	0.8	6.4	21.1	42.0	51.0
Long Beach, Calif.	3.7	5.3	0.1	3.3	4.1	9.2	21.8	2.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	5.1	9.9	7.8	12.1	2.1	7.6	14.9	36.0	41.0	3.7	0.2	1.0	2.8	12.2	17.0
Los Angeles, Calif.	4.5	5.6	0.9	2.6	4.0	10.5	24.8	3.5	0.1	0.5	1.6	6.6	17.5	12.0	15.6	1.8	5.8	17.6	40.0	58.7	8.5	0.3	1.5	7.0	22.6	36.8
Louisville, Ky.	12.0	14.7	1.1	4.9	13.9	37.3	57.1	9.3	0.1	1.5	7.1	24.2	37.5	20.0	23.6	1.4	14.1	32.3	63.5	77.6	16.6	0.5	7.2	20.4	44.8	56.5
Lowell, Mass.	10.7	11.0	0.1	1.2	8.0	29.6	50.5	10.5	0.1	1.3	9.0	27.1	51.6	23.0	24.6	0.5	17.1	45.8	68.1	77.9	21.6	0.4	11.3	34.8	53.3	69.0
Lynn, Mass.	8.3	9.2	0.3	1.6	5.5	22.2	44.7	7.9	0.1	1.4	6.2	18.2	33.2	17.8	20.9	0.8	11.4	29.1	66.7	71.0	14.4	0.1	5.9	21.0	51.0	61.0
Memphis, Tenn.	8.2	10.6	0.8	3.1	8.7	23.9	45.2	5.3	0.3	1.1	4.0	11.8	25.4	18.7	24.6	3.5	17.2	36.8	58.5	70.6	13.9	0.9	7.9	16.6	30.6	42.4
Miami, Fla.	9.5	11.6	1.5	6.1	11.7	29.9	42.1	7.4	0.3	3.3	8.5	17.5	29.5	16.7	24.9	3.7	12.1	26.5	62.1	71.0	12.7	0.6	5.6	10.8	39.6	61.0
Milwaukee, Wis.	7.4	8.1	0.7	2.4	3.7	17.7	39.2	6.7	0.2	0.4	1.2	14.2	36.4	23.2	29.9	2.2	22.2	42.4	61.1	77.4	21.5	0.1	16.8	35.9	52.6	68.7
Minneapolis, Minn.	7.5	8.5	0.7	2.7	4.4	20.9	40.8	6.5	0.2	0.5	2.2	14.0	35.2	14.2	15.5	1.7	5.8	15.8	43.9	60.6	12.6	0.2	2.8	8.1	31.5	52.0
Nashville, Tenn.	10.9	14.1	0.9	5.6	13.1	35.4	51.5	6.8	0.3	1.9	5.8	19.1	29.8	20.0	26.4	4.7										

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 55.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF NATIVE WHITE, FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, AND NEGRO CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CITY	NATIVE WHITE						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE						NEGRO					
	Male			Female			Male			Female			Male			Female		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied	Per cent	Total number	Gainfully occupied	Per cent	Total number	Gainfully occupied	Per cent	Total number	Gainfully occupied	Per cent	Total number	Gainfully occupied	Per cent	Total number	Gainfully occupied	Per cent
Akron, Ohio	12,430	148	1.2	12,505	53	0.4	237	2	0.8	289	—	—	481	4	0.8	517	4	0.8
Albany, N. Y.	5,424	80	1.5	5,345	32	0.6	121	2	1.7	98	—	—	68	1	—	76	1	—
Atlanta, Ga.	8,618	417	4.8	8,245	191	2.3	34	—	—	28	—	—	4,803	726	15.1	5,392	373	6.9
Baltimore, Md.	34,258	1,590	4.6	34,169	1,130	3.4	537	11	3.3	295	8	2.7	5,634	218	3.9	6,680	234	3.4
Birmingham, Ala.	8,186	157	1.9	8,288	31	0.4	21	—	—	19	—	—	4,792	320	6.7	5,186	178	3.4
Boston, Mass.	36,099	557	1.5	36,564	558	1.5	1,555	49	3.1	1,634	41	2.5	842	15	1.8	843	6	0.7
Bridgeport, Conn.	8,478	257	3.0	8,425	274	3.3	258	6	2.3	219	13	5.9	124	4	3.2	148	1	0.7
Buffalo, N. Y.	29,169	392	1.9	29,353	393	1.3	1,192	23	2.1	1,126	15	1.3	517	3	0.6	528	9	1.7
Cambridge, Mass.	5,058	84	1.7	5,050	64	1.2	394	7	2.3	323	5	1.5	329	2	—	289	1	0.3
Camden, N. J.	6,498	93	1.4	6,527	130	2.0	122	6	4.9	114	3	2.6	577	12	2.1	583	10	1.7
Canton, Ohio	5,324	66	1.2	5,243	26	0.5	199	1	1.0	79	—	—	96	2	—	163	2	1.2
Chattanooga, Tenn.	4,418	124	2.8	4,403	44	1.0	15	—	—	14	—	—	1,590	94	5.9	1,727	56	3.2
Chicago, Ill.	156,977	1,492	1.0	155,875	1,246	0.8	4,692	68	1.5	4,695	46	1.0	7,891	156	2.0	8,730	87	1.0
Cincinnati, Ohio	17,265	195	1.1	16,992	43	0.3	169	3	1.8	158	2	1.3	1,922	34	1.8	2,169	12	0.6
Cleveland, Ohio	46,457	458	1.0	46,537	152	0.3	1,496	19	1.3	1,382	4	0.3	2,810	56	2.0	2,978	23	0.8
Columbus, Ohio	11,391	349	3.1	11,382	42	0.4	95	3	—	82	1	—	1,391	24	1.7	1,522	13	0.9
Dallas, Tex.	9,645	457	4.7	9,624	139	1.4	31	—	—	24	2	—	1,559	169	7.0	1,707	49	2.9
Dayton, Ohio	8,552	184	2.2	8,570	31	0.4	67	1	—	56	—	—	757	18	2.3	859	7	0.8
Denver, Colo.	11,873	379	3.2	11,967	193	1.6	108	6	5.6	105	4	3.8	224	7	3.1	263	5	1.9
Des Moines, Iowa	6,592	114	1.7	6,593	19	0.3	29	—	—	39	1	—	266	3	1.1	274	—	—
Detroit, Mich.	68,377	750	1.1	68,473	378	0.6	5,671	89	1.6	5,726	21	0.4	4,347	50	1.2	4,674	33	0.8
Duluth, Minn.	5,515	59	0.9	5,494	31	0.6	57	2	—	102	—	—	8	—	—	14	—	—
Elizabeth, N. J.	6,138	51	0.8	6,325	121	1.9	232	1	0.4	210	8	3.8	201	6	3.0	196	5	2.6
El Paso, Tex.	1,799	92	5.1	1,991	15	0.8	24	1	—	23	1	—	74	3	—	56	3	—
Erie, Pa.	6,825	73	1.1	6,849	79	1.0	106	1	0.9	91	—	—	49	—	—	50	—	—
Evansville, Ind.	4,511	58	1.2	4,536	15	0.3	6	—	—	7	—	—	269	11	4.1	277	5	1.8
Fall River, Mass.	6,728	389	5.8	6,952	459	6.8	163	14	8.6	187	21	11.2	22	—	—	22	—	—
Flint, Mich.	6,966	63	0.9	7,292	25	0.3	331	4	1.2	318	2	0.6	296	1	0.4	233	—	—
Fort Wayne, Ind.	5,060	159	3.1	5,182	34	0.7	27	—	—	36	—	—	101	—	—	107	—	—
Fort Worth, Tex.	6,613	223	3.4	6,958	92	0.8	11	—	—	13	—	—	976	29	3.0	1,078	31	2.9
Gary, Ind.	4,529	22	0.5	4,757	26	0.4	164	2	1.2	163	—	—	791	7	0.9	759	—	—
Grand Rapids, Mich.	8,122	105	1.3	8,352	49	0.5	174	3	1.7	165	1	0.6	116	1	0.9	121	2	1.7
Hartford, Conn.	7,658	172	2.2	7,738	199	2.2	494	29	5.9	494	29	5.9	330	6	1.8	350	1	0.3
Houston, Tex.	9,523	421	4.4	9,521	116	1.2	75	—	—	64	2	—	2,497	148	6.1	2,781	79	2.8
Indianapolis, Ind.	14,665	373	2.6	14,664	92	0.4	75	2	—	75	—	—	1,890	42	2.2	2,106	21	1.0
Jacksonville, Fla.	3,998	151	3.8	4,046	44	1.1	35	—	—	23	—	—	2,194	109	5.0	2,509	81	3.2
Jersey City, N. J.	17,445	358	2.1	17,284	278	1.6	399	4	1.1	444	7	1.6	483	8	1.7	593	8	1.3
Kansas City, Kans.	5,382	178	3.3	5,245	92	1.6	26	4	—	14	1	—	552	39	3.2	1,033	18	1.7
Kansas City, Mo.	14,449	379	2.6	14,790	193	0.9	198	8	7.4	191	—	—	1,165	49	4.2	1,371	12	0.9
Knoxville, Tenn.	4,519	117	2.6	4,714	32	0.1	4	—	—	4	—	—	846	50	5.9	883	22	2.5
Long Beach, Calif.	5,282	108	2.0	5,391	12	0.2	16	2	1.1	183	1	0.5	7	—	—	14	—	—
Los Angeles, Calif.	36,412	607	1.7	36,426	148	0.4	2,647	45	2.2	2,696	13	0.6	1,434	13	0.9	1,527	12	0.8
Louisville, Ky.	11,993	456	3.8	12,162	156	1.3	35	—	—	31	—	—	1,863	72	3.9	1,955	47	2.4
Lowell, Mass.	5,394	77	1.4	5,771	95	1.6	171	3	1.6	161	7	4.3	6	—	—	52	—	—
Lynn, Mass.	4,970	63	1.4	4,947	98	1.9	235	3	1.2	299	7	2.3	42	1	—	42	—	—
Memphis, Tenn.	6,926	89	1.3	7,099	26	0.4	27	—	—	25	1	—	3,669	168	4.6	4,124	90	2.2
Miami, Fla.	3,709	134	3.6	3,744	25	0.7	94	3	—	109	1	0.9	1,077	47	4.4	1,297	81	6.2
Milwaukee, Wis.	27,591	414	1.5	27,970	83	0.3	549	3	0.5	599	5	0.9	291	1	0.3	316	—	—
Minneapolis, Minn.	21,523	351	1.6	21,675	123	0.6	390	8	2.2	396	1	0.3	199	5	3.1	146	2	1.4
Nashville, Tenn.	5,197	129	2.3	5,367	45	0.8	8	—	—	17	—	—	1,985	128	7.0	2,115	65	3.1
Newark, N. J.	22,382	445	2.0	21,554	439	2.3	852	22	2.6	777	39	3.9	1,599	37	2.4	1,777	45	2.5
New Bedford, Mass.	5,362	275	4.7	5,351	287	4.9	289	26	9.3	285	22	7.7	256	2	0.8	260	4	1.6
New Haven, Conn.	9,396	339	3.6	9,351	499	4.3	174	11	6.3	209	11	5.3	228	8	3.5	278	4	1.4
New Orleans, La.	15,824	844	5.3	16,010	344	2.1	115	3	2.6	129	1	0.8	5,764	387	6.7	6,548	277	4.2
New York, N. Y.	319,890	6,811	2.1	313,275	4,436	1.4	16,110	496	2.5	15,895	292	1.8	19,559	112	1.1	11,428	129	1.1
Bronx Borough	62,059	1,054	1.7	59,924	592	1.0	3,685	57	1.8	3,135	44	1.4	668	4	0.7	682	7	1.2
Brooklyn Borough	130,523	2,897	2.2	128,446	1,999	1.5	6,519	185	2.8	6,240	106	1.7	2,450	33	1.9	2,588	85	1.3
Manhattan Borough	67,664	1,592	2.2	66,462	1,791	2.7	4,273	109	2.6	4,352	98	2.3	6,811	65	1.0	7,167	73	1.0
Queens Borough	59,577	1,191	2.4	49,724	477	1.4	1,915	33	2.2	1,860	40	2.2	759	10	1.3	863	14	1.6
Richmond Borough	9,136	187	1.8	8,675	97	1.1	318	6	1.9	308	4	1.3	104	—	—	135	—	—
Norfolk, Va.	4,024	76	1.9	4,079	19	0.2	29	—	—	23	—	—	2,071	91	4.4	2,362	55	2.4
Oakland, Calif.	11,593	146	1.3	11,318	29	0.3	40	—	—	40	—	—	281	5	1.8	310	3	1.0
Oklahoma City, Okla.	7,048	273	3.9	7,249	47	0.6	12	—	—	18	—	—	546	32	5.9	637	15	2.4
Omaha, Neb.	9,690	163	1.7	9,785	46	0.5	100	4	4.0	87	—	—	454	4	0.9	421	5	1.2
Paterson, N. J.	6,800	216	3.1	6,688	223	3.3	396	17	5.6	307	17	5.5	95	—	—	121	6	5.0
Peoria, Ill.	4,254	75	1.8	4,356	52	1.2	33	—	—	35	—	—	166	—	—	140	—	—
Philadelphia, Pa.	90,937	2,186	2.4	89,489	2,343	2.6	2,197	73	3.5	2,135	86	4.0	8,750	199	1.2	9,476	105	1.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.	33,895																	

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

TABLE 56.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	ALL OCCUPATIONS		AGRICULTURE		FORESTRY AND FISHING		EXTRACTION OF MINERALS		MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES		TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION		TRADE		PUBLIC SERVICE (NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED)		PROFESSIONAL SERVICE		DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE		CLERICAL OCCUPATIONS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Akron, Ohio	154	57							17	12	1	1	109	2			8	3	13	39	6	
Albany, N. Y.	83	33							19	4	6		22	4			2	2	7	18	23	5
Atlanta, Ga.	1,145	504	13	1				2	159	67	72	8	586	39	5	1	56		143	365	109	27
Baltimore, Md.	1,789	1,452	10						572	886	134	7	426	70			42	12	91	353	514	124
Birmingham, Ala.	477	209	16					3	69	10	36		244	11	1		20	2	65	181	23	5
Boston, Mass.	622	606				3			125	411	99	5	129	56			7	3	28	82	231	49
Bridgeport, Conn.	267	288	1						116	166	11	2	72	19			6	3	14	64	47	34
Buffalo, N. Y.	331	387	2						79	127	30	2	123	48		1	7	14	153	76	49	
Cambridge, Mass.	92	70	1						21	40	24	2	11	8			1	3	13	31	6	6
Camden, N. J.	111	143	2						32	103	12		28	14		1	8	7	15	21	16	
Canton, Ohio	69	28	1	1					6	2	1		58	4				2	21	1		
Chattanooga, Tenn.	218	100	5	1	1				56	24	14		107	9		1	4	1	18	60	13	4
Chicago, Ill.	1,728	1,435	14						342	538	232	20	445	189			16	16	105	308	546	271
Cincinnati, Ohio	232	57	2						32	7	27	1	121	13			2	2	17	24	20	10
Cleveland, Ohio	536	160	2						43	20	10	2	394	19			4	4	31	102	29	13
Columbus, Ohio	377	56	1						19	1	10	1	266	6			23	2	14	44	14	3
Dallas, Tex.	627	209	7	2	2				84	49	46	4	305	36	3		51	5	61	100	63	13
Dayton, Ohio	203	38	2						11	2	2	1	157	10			8	3	9	21	14	1
Denver, Colo.	408	214	14	8					82	36	28	2	159	32	1		30	3	25	105	69	23
Des Moines, Iowa	117	20	5					1	15	2	3	1	66	2			7		5	14	15	1
Detroit, Mich.	893	498	7						229	53	46	5	495	60	1		21	7	36	248	58	35
Duluth, Minn.	52	31	5						3	2	5		33	1			1		27	5		
Elizabeth, N. J.	88	134							23	73	1	1	40	8			2	2	9	46	15	4
El Paso, Tex.	267	92	6						43	16	19	8	133	13	2		10	2	30	52	24	1
Erie, Pa.	74	70	2						13	7	1		43	6			4	4	5	50	6	3
Evansville, Ind.	67	20	1	1				1	12	4	1		37	1			2		11	14	2	
Fall River, Mass.	404	490	8						255	370	3		92	19			2	2	18	96	25	3
Flint, Mich.	68	27	1						6	3			49	3			5		5	19	2	2
Fort Wayne, Ind.	156	34	1						9	6	12		111	10	1		8	6	18	8	8	
Fort Worth, Tex.	261	87	8						38	12	21		133	17			18	2	28	51	15	3
Gary, Ind.	31	21							8	1	1		17	8			1		11	4		
Grand Rapids, Mich.	109	43	2						6	4	5		87	8			2		5	28	4	3
Hartford, Conn.	198	179	2	1					40	38	17	1	81	35			2	3	21	64	35	37
Houston, Tex.	618	216	12	2				1	100	33	50	5	291	52	2	1	41	3	53	105	68	15
Indianapolis, Ind.	417	84	2						37	11	10	2	365	17			12	3	31	46	19	5
Jacksonville, Fla.	240	125	5			1			27	20	32	1	130	15			14		20	83	10	6
Jersey City, N. J.	370	291							72	118	29	8	83	24			3	3	16	86	166	52
Kansas City, Kans.	215	103	2			1			41	42	32		97	19	2		4		12	35	24	7
Kansas City, Mo.	431	147	3						48	44	41	3	230	20			11	9	40	55	58	16
Knoxville, Tenn.	167	74	3						35	31	10		56	6			13	1	18	35	2	1
Long Beach, Calif.	112	13				1		2	11		2		86	5			6		2	8	2	
Los Angeles, Calif.	793	209	24				1		60	25	15	1	558	25			49	28	39	119	46	19
Louisville, Ky.	528	205	2						90	53	29	6	281	30	1		28		36	100	61	14
Lowell, Mass.	80	102	3						49	64	4		34	2			2	1	4	4	1	1
Lynn, Mass.	72	67							20	43	7		31	4			1		2	15	11	4
Memphis, Tenn.	253	117	9						38	24	17	2	127	10			8		36	76	23	5
Miami, Fla.	184	107	6	2					23	5	15	1	90	9			10	2	32	80	8	2
Milwaukee, Wis.	418	88	7	1					32	13	37	1	305	4			4	4	9	61	24	8
Minneapolis, Minn.	364	126	9						29	7	10		264	14			16	4	8	93	58	8
Nashville, Tenn.	258	110	4						45	28	14	5	108	1		2	21		46	69	18	8
Newark, N. J.	504	564	1	1					210	363	37	3	127	42			1	1	24	167	97	43
New Bedford, Mass.	303	313	9			1			205	229	7		56	10			2	2	10	69	13	4
New Haven, Conn.	358	415	9					1	133	298	28	1	73	25	1		8		28	62	77	26
New Orleans, La.	1,235	623	15	7	2				226	204	93	4	441	50	5	5	23	10	95	271	335	37
New York, N. Y.	7,332	4,853	19	1	1				1,316	2,359	589	117	1,112	432	5	1	137	74	253	468	3,910	1,409
Bronx Borough	1,116	613	1						207	256	76	16	163	88			21	12	28	52	612	219
Brooklyn Borough	3,116	2,110	2			1			656	1,255	270	35	478	179			54	26	61	165	1,562	589
Manhattan Borough									264	661	150	38	232	92		1	24	23	97	134	913	324
Queens Borough	1,681	1,273	11	1					164	271	79	27	157	65			20	33	94	732	261	161
Richmond Borough	173	101	4						25	46	14		46	8			8	1	4	23	71	22
Norfolk, Va.	167	65	9	3					28	18	18		72	7	3		11		17	37	9	
Oakland, Calif.	156	32		1				1	12	3	4	2	112	4			8	2	12	18	7	2
Oklahoma City, Okla.	307	65	5				2		30	7	10		187	9			19	5	23	39	31	5
Omaha, Nebr.	173	64	3						15	13	10	2	122	7			3		8	27	12	3
Paterson, N. J.	233	246	2						121	166	10		50	17			13		8	40	29	23
Peoria, Ill.	75	54	1						21	13	9		25	9			3		2	4	23	7
Philadelphia, Pa.	2,366	2,524	22	5				1	776	1,749	231	6	365	155	2		55	28	103	299	781	282
Pittsburgh, Pa.	356	357	1						79	82	68	1	91	38	2		4	4	28	210	92	22
Portland, Oreg.	780	162	9	1					121	7	15		84	34			36	5	31	115	29	20
Providence, R. I.	414	496	2						198	375	16		33	20			6		29	51	71	84
Reading, Pa.	384	482	1						267	395	22	1	138	7			12		10	43	61	24
Richmond, Va.	264	198							45	37	8		64	34					21	87	25	6
Rochester, N. Y.	180	203							44	55	8		84	34			2	5	66	54	46	
St. Louis, Mo.	1,486	1,050	6			1		1	380	471	124	10	289	119	1		43	14	59	204	532	232
St. Paul, Minn.	176	116	5						18	16	12	2	108	13			10		5	79	19	5
Salt Lake City, Utah	159	62							18	4	7	1	91	7			9	1	13	26	18	3
San Antonio, Tex.	535	360	42	3		1		1	118	168	41	22	201	42	2		21	3	73	113	35	9
San Diego, Calif.	238	25	4			1			6	1	7		190	4	1		4		17	17	8	3
San Francisco, Calif.	239	89	7	1	1			1	39	21	12	1	114	14	1		5	1	24	42	35	9
Scranton, Pa.	136	261						1	50	158	12		41	9			5		7	92	20	2
Seattle, Wash.	394	105	2						35	4	22		236	13			16	4	15	82	18	2
Somerville, Mass.	70</																					

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 57.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES AND OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE GAINFULLY WORKERS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AGE, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED				COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED ¹						AGE OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED										MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	Male		Female		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro		10 to 15 years		16 to 19 years		20 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over ²		Single and un-known	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
Alameda, Calif.	11,217	77.1	3,310	21.4	5,037	2,714	2,700	499	70	42	16	8	358	294	6,715	2,206	3,576	712	520	90	1,641	1,019	650
Aibquerque, N. Mex.	7,374	71.9	2,646	23.8	6,429	2,408	551	103	152	60	19	24	366	338	4,849	1,799	1,897	443	243	42	1,326	761	559
Ashambra, Calif.	9,171	76.8	3,067	23.4	7,781	2,732	1,169	291	90	19	16	2	281	187	5,869	2,110	2,584	689	421	79	1,270	1,249	548
Alliquippa, Pa.	9,343	78.7	3,063	11.3	3,658	653	4,155	190	963	125	2	4	499	208	6,833	648	1,891	100	98	8	541	312	116
Allentown, Pa.	29,058	77.6	10,413	26.4	24,477	9,500	4,433	875	135	35	242	412	2,146	2,182	17,289	6,265	8,190	1,388	1,191	166	6,717	2,569	1,127
Alton, Ill.	9,785	80.0	3,242	25.9	8,229	2,829	549	76	958	335	33	15	548	461	6,203	2,159	2,568	541	433	66	1,827	956	459
Altoona, Pa.	23,599	73.0	8,586	17.4	20,471	5,594	2,886	228	227	74	30	24	1,090	966	14,115	3,904	7,674	959	690	103	4,095	1,033	768
Amarillo, Tex.	14,594	81.0	4,480	26.7	13,384	3,899	2,899	78	672	484	109	33	731	499	10,508	3,335	2,920	568	326	45	1,903	1,718	859
Amsterdam, N. Y.	10,835	76.8	3,515	33.6	6,737	3,783	4,055	1,208	40	24	45	37	789	853	6,412	3,202	3,107	816	482	107	2,859	1,702	454
Anderson, Ind.	12,976	79.9	4,079	23.0	12,113	4,311	4,055	77	454	189	17	8	649	542	8,241	3,172	3,446	749	623	108	1,738	2,033	808
Ann Arbor, Mich.	7,929	74.0	4,293	34.0	6,386	3,699	1,151	385	331	208	24	9	261	403	4,945	2,904	2,341	874	358	103	2,387	1,256	650
Appleton, Wis.	7,247	73.8	2,573	25.5	6,348	2,593	1,888	157	-----	-----	31	14	343	412	4,577	1,836	1,930	420	366	71	2,004	463	286
Arlington town, Mass.	10,741	77.9	3,925	24.5	7,351	3,131	3,372	779	13	13	10	5	368	352	6,442	2,889	3,396	613	525	66	3,116	449	360
Asheville, N. C.	13,893	75.2	7,711	34.6	9,551	4,040	847	108	3,991	2,563	77	45	748	784	9,527	5,655	3,153	1,122	388	105	3,370	2,949	1,395
Ashland, Ky.	8,190	74.1	2,401	17.9	7,716	1,890	165	8	306	143	9	20	394	290	5,599	1,404	1,918	302	270	25	1,091	530	370
Atlantic City, N. J.	21,771	80.2	11,576	37.9	11,593	6,038	4,401	1,221	5,730	4,316	49	29	921	1,029	13,516	7,612	6,419	2,621	566	288	5,589	3,568	2,419
Auburn, N. Y.	12,201	78.1	4,702	30.6	8,765	3,932	3,240	692	194	78	74	62	780	728	6,947	2,756	3,760	1,024	640	122	2,800	1,359	543
Augusta, Ga.	17,733	77.4	10,778	40.4	10,152	4,028	3,299	104	7,177	6,638	277	157	1,234	1,047	11,238	7,311	4,383	2,001	601	262	3,575	4,102	3,101
Aurora, Ill.	14,757	77.4	5,012	25.2	11,532	4,425	2,769	453	330	133	24	19	779	750	9,122	3,306	4,167	818	665	119	3,035	1,322	655
Austin, Tex.	14,879	71.8	7,224	31.0	10,515	4,371	5,757	127	2,577	2,413	125	47	959	689	9,405	4,807	3,731	1,506	659	175	3,091	2,404	1,729
Bakersfield, Calif.	8,975	80.1	2,739	26.2	6,881	2,327	978	156	301	161	34	6	362	215	5,652	1,928	2,558	527	369	63	1,023	1,089	627
Bangor, Me.	8,239	72.1	3,439	27.2	6,602	3,003	1,553	408	65	28	9	10	310	308	4,398	2,112	2,869	867	653	142	2,062	763	614
Baton Rouge, La.	9,401	79.5	4,770	34.9	5,944	2,067	300	43	3,154	2,600	89	33	469	454	6,536	3,384	2,050	805	257	94	2,010	1,618	1,142
Battle Creek, Mich.	14,267	79.1	5,357	29.0	12,029	4,691	1,603	359	597	268	22	6	579	475	8,748	3,534	4,190	1,175	728	167	1,994	2,372	991
Bay City, Mich.	13,794	72.4	4,355	22.4	11,096	3,908	2,620	422	58	19	7	18	799	798	8,016	2,665	4,065	757	907	117	2,860	895	600
Bayonne, N. J.	29,310	76.9	8,227	24.2	15,631	6,311	12,880	1,428	716	286	65	113	2,420	2,247	20,022	5,012	6,243	595	560	60	6,182	1,253	592
Beaumont, Tex.	18,994	80.6	6,870	29.1	11,983	3,335	790	118	5,917	3,392	143	59	1,159	713	13,116	5,103	3,942	925	534	70	2,222	2,673	1,975
Bellefonte, Pa.	9,198	78.1	2,615	21.3	8,441	2,488	706	103	51	25	30	25	619	564	5,362	1,582	2,743	387	444	57	1,931	390	294
Belleville, N. J.	10,419	77.0	2,947	22.7	5,665	1,966	2,434	295	314	155	26	23	605	566	5,408	1,537	2,154	268	226	23	1,671	536	210
Bellingham, Wash.	8,155	76.7	2,415	22.9	7,615	2,474	2,449	450	18	8	57	15	511	313	5,764	1,926	3,212	606	611	85	1,456	926	563
Belvedere town-ship, Calif.	9,007	72.9	2,008	17.0	2,074	674	1,689	331	5	2	24	9	567	299	6,128	1,367	2,098	299	190	34	905	680	423
Berkeley, Calif.	24,582	73.9	10,651	27.8	18,094	6,637	5,012	1,425	707	392	60	12	777	553	15,007	7,136	7,626	2,634	1,112	316	5,094	3,406	2,151
Berwyn, Ill.	15,610	79.4	4,529	23.1	10,891	3,939	4,709	584	-----	-----	6	19	142	978	10,721	3,198	3,586	291	312	28	3,006	1,200	323
Bethlehem, Pa.	17,428	74.5	4,722	20.4	11,910	3,831	5,074	810	238	73	47	116	1,251	1,104	10,894	2,882	4,576	548	658	72	3,223	1,018	481
Beverly, Mass.	7,670	76.2	2,767	25.4	5,414	2,169	2,233	601	15	6	-5	5	335	307	4,299	1,733	2,493	617	538	105	1,869	583	313
Binghamton, N. Y.	23,041	74.3	11,451	34.4	18,135	10,017	4,689	1,906	218	126	79	65	1,293	1,362	14,105	7,375	6,442	2,295	1,122	354	5,473	4,385	1,595
Bloomfield, N. J.	12,326	80.2	4,298	26.2	8,638	3,420	3,496	691	276	137	22	19	714	732	3,095	2,876	3,060	604	435	67	2,889	1,009	400
Bloomington, Ill.	9,639	77.6	3,619	26.0	8,559	3,345	791	167	285	107	48	12	467	392	5,483	2,402	2,984	715	657	98	2,115	937	567
Bristol, Conn.	8,893	78.0	2,753	25.0	5,330	2,173	3,518	566	37	14	38	46	620	599	5,507	1,756	2,324	313	404	39	1,835	718	200
Brockton, Mass.	20,418	77.2	9,379	33.6	13,394	7,311	6,453	1,992	135	76	62	38	1,046	967	10,831	5,988	6,760	2,080	1,319	306	5,407	2,777	1,195
Brookline town, Mass.	12,510	75.0	9,789	38.5	8,800	4,994	3,821	4,598	63	192	10	6	287	524	6,808	6,686	4,548	2,257	857	316	7,847	862	1,080
Burlington, Iowa.	8,354	77.5	2,831	24.1	7,453	2,649	726	122	171	59	17	10	402	356	4,709	1,767	2,571	597	655	101	1,755	674	402
Butte, Mont.	15,322	81.8	3,900	21.2	9,914	2,666	5,141	601	70	27	39	20	513	360	9,175	2,145	4,888	687	707	88	1,848	668	784
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.	17,696	78.0	6,290	25.5	15,187	5,839	2,212	370	258	81	112	14	849	765	10,625	4,247	5,269	1,149	841	115	3,560	1,742	988
Central Falls, R. I.	7,623	76.5	3,423	36.6	4,053	2,643	3,564	1,298	3	1	49	62	732	859	4,708	2,559	1,922	425	212	37	2,592	1,057	293
Charleston, S. C.	17,009	76.5	10,359	37.4	9,021	3,101	784	123	7,185	1,135	176	146	1,185	1,228	11,027	6,981	4,045	1,876	576	234	4,302	3,251	2,806
Charleston, W. Va.	18,497	77.7	6,921	27.8	15,449	5,316	896	143	2,135	1,461	60	38	1,981	1,802	12,239	5,047	4,009	948	607	80	3,399	2,324	1,196
Charlotte, N. C.	25,040	79.9	13,106	37.5	17,085	6,797	482	77	7,487	6,232	241	133											

STATISTICS FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000

TABLE 57.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES AND OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE GAINFULLY WORKERS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AGE, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED				COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED ¹						AGE OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED										MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	Male		Female		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro		10 to 15 years		16 to 19 years		20 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over ²		Single and un-known	Married	Wid-owed and divorced
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
Elmira, N. Y.	14,191	71.1	5,763	28.3	12,110	5,348	1,856	317	215	98	40	32	600	583	8,335	3,535	4,381	1,393	835	220	3,256	1,581	925
Elyria, Ohio	8,273	77.4	2,341	22.6	6,141	1,963	1,732	267	302	110	10	1	378	359	5,083	1,532	2,455	408	347	41	1,904	673	364
Enid, Okla.	7,764	73.9	2,621	23.0	7,268	2,411	1,899	42	242	154	25	9	324	328	4,991	1,832	2,084	420	350	32	1,286	824	511
Evansville, Ind.	10,520	78.5	8,939	70.7	13,871	5,964	4,078	1,609	1,524	1,364	47	38	579	789	12,685	6,200	5,478	1,730	731	182	5,560	2,159	1,220
Everett, Mass.	14,978	77.6	4,932	24.3	8,456	3,617	6,193	1,046	305	127	40	52	1,011	796	9,230	3,158	4,045	690	632	96	3,516	770	505
Everett, Wash.	10,664	79.8	2,803	22.4	7,762	2,367	2,806	422	42	22	70	21	537	307	6,229	1,815	3,233	579	595	81	2,391	837	473
Fargo, N. Dak.	8,224	74.6	4,074	32.4	6,513	3,694	1,689	369	19	8	26	8	290	414	5,140	3,074	2,386	521	352	57	2,764	837	473
Fitchburg, Mass.	12,112	75.9	4,533	25.6	7,280	3,450	4,819	1,081	1	2	51	37	752	740	6,920	2,799	3,694	831	689	126	3,239	860	433
Fond du Lac, Wis.	7,742	74.7	2,553	22.5	6,704	2,420	975	125	8	3	24	7	342	347	4,573	1,630	2,358	488	445	81	1,868	429	255
Fort Smith, Ark.	9,003	74.5	3,030	22.2	7,734	2,391	273	74	985	563	70	28	578	365	5,383	2,101	2,591	487	351	49	1,502	965	503
Fresno, Calif.	16,603	75.6	5,145	23.6	11,185	4,378	3,659	567	278	108	40	9	619	444	10,151	3,550	5,043	1,044	750	98	2,282	1,744	1,119
Galesburg, Ill.	9,239	77.8	2,736	21.9	7,927	2,452	929	148	295	133	32	12	366	284	5,532	1,745	2,811	646	498	69	1,393	852	491
Galveston, Tex.	19,884	85.2	6,780	31.9	11,499	3,122	2,619	313	4,784	3,233	160	52	1,099	662	13,038	4,972	4,883	981	684	113	3,634	2,483	1,713
Garfield, N. J.	8,975	75.4	3,601	31.1	3,640	2,313	5,274	1,270	1	18	83	121	1,048	1,080	5,788	2,173	1,899	217	177	10	2,226	1,170	205
Glendale, Calif.	18,786	74.8	6,927	24.3	16,170	6,251	2,166	595	6	29	49	19	540	417	12,127	4,651	5,350	1,670	690	170	2,739	2,770	1,415
Granite City, Ill.	8,296	80.9	1,654	17.5	6,791	1,540	1,395	113	5	—	19	16	553	363	5,487	1,104	2,042	158	195	13	964	494	196
Great Falls, Mont.	9,772	79.3	3,043	25.9	7,619	2,673	2,098	341	85	27	25	4	452	333	6,081	2,171	2,701	491	423	44	1,697	867	470
Green Bay, Wis.	10,903	74.7	3,932	25.0	9,774	3,680	1,085	222	9	7	15	14	475	655	6,989	2,637	2,951	566	473	60	2,818	742	372
Greensboro, N. C.	15,374	77.4	8,270	36.8	11,140	5,179	242	43	3,988	3,048	161	160	1,098	1,087	10,534	5,974	3,239	959	342	90	3,857	3,157	1,156
Greenville, S. C.	8,344	78.2	5,825	44.6	5,064	2,529	179	29	3,097	3,267	147	155	659	605	5,386	4,173	1,885	779	267	113	2,451	2,313	1,061
Hagerstown, Md.	9,237	76.0	3,242	24.7	8,535	2,875	193	21	492	370	54	36	578	481	5,665	2,076	2,541	593	389	80	1,842	936	494
Hamilton, Ohio	16,733	78.6	4,343	20.9	15,064	3,992	1,005	125	660	226	66	19	958	671	10,534	2,747	4,404	785	771	121	2,520	1,144	679
Hammond, Ind.	20,973	78.5	4,309	17.8	15,747	3,784	4,934	504	244	51	14	12	1,066	847	14,666	2,062	4,732	432	457	56	2,536	1,196	573
Hamtramck, Mich.	17,228	71.8	3,647	18.2	4,923	2,026	10,955	1,302	1,312	316	24	20	1,055	1,158	12,733	2,270	3,227	183	139	11	2,073	1,163	411
Harrisburg, Pa.	26,193	79.2	9,618	28.9	22,131	8,406	1,867	231	2,170	981	35	12	1,241	1,055	15,229	6,483	8,566	1,887	1,239	181	5,447	2,632	1,539
Haverhill, Mass.	14,842	76.1	7,422	34.4	10,162	5,775	4,579	1,595	81	52	68	34	818	658	8,324	4,650	4,769	1,765	863	285	3,950	2,490	982
Hazleton, Pa.	10,338	72.6	3,391	22.9	7,760	3,219	2,573	170	1	1	41	150	893	934	6,304	1,985	2,705	287	425	39	2,904	2,270	217
Highland Park, Mich.	19,495	82.5	5,856	26.8	11,912	4,358	7,143	1,350	383	142	39	12	676	605	13,545	4,430	4,739	758	496	51	3,370	1,648	838
High Point, N. C.	11,111	80.2	5,822	40.0	8,713	4,276	105	9	2,290	1,537	139	160	1,045	1,024	7,870	4,095	1,828	501	229	42	2,841	2,529	652
Hoboken, N. J.	22,735	82.3	5,764	26.4	10,759	4,351	11,753	1,367	181	46	104	87	1,639	1,353	14,401	5,411	5,783	793	808	120	4,221	882	611
Holyoke, Mass.	16,688	75.3	8,551	34.1	10,074	6,154	6,565	2,374	40	23	44	79	1,047	1,061	9,872	5,653	4,908	1,583	817	178	6,091	1,761	699
Huntington, W. Va.	22,004	74.9	6,747	21.8	19,973	5,767	585	108	1,432	871	84	54	1,849	788	14,193	4,781	5,703	1,088	755	86	3,008	2,452	1,287
Hutchinson, Kans.	7,642	70.3	2,687	24.2	7,378	2,550	195	38	262	107	40	1	445	294	4,875	2,185	528	408	68	—	1,310	849	538
Irvington, N. J.	19,546	82.7	5,658	23.4	13,215	4,779	6,280	851	37	26	32	33	1,133	1,211	13,084	3,558	4,790	501	507	55	3,895	1,380	488
Jackson, Mich.	18,211	77.1	6,044	26.7	15,029	5,432	2,474	423	627	184	31	20	688	706	11,454	3,913	2,269	1,255	769	150	2,618	2,343	1,083
Jackson, Miss.	14,593	77.1	7,473	55.1	8,585	3,626	2,119	28	5,784	3,826	141	63	797	656	10,218	5,577	3,058	1,054	379	150	3,055	2,347	1,616
Jamestown, N. Y.	15,000	79.1	4,963	25.9	8,759	3,952	6,145	968	89	42	18	12	698	557	9,173	3,232	2,230	980	831	143	2,745	1,553	665
Johnston City, Tenn.	6,292	59.5	2,273	24.4	5,627	3,146	90	14	576	413	46	21	488	331	4,066	1,608	5,112	289	158	24	1,226	702	343
Johnstown, Pa.	19,868	78.2	4,710	17.8	13,836	4,336	4,911	300	448	69	53	29	1,438	1,041	11,851	3,976	5,391	598	635	67	3,622	541	517
Joliet, Ill.	14,178	77.6	4,340	24.2	9,378	3,325	3,111	394	512	118	34	20	755	720	8,752	2,830	3,976	635	661	61	3,087	776	433
Joplin, Mo.	9,908	70.8	3,308	22.6	7,397	3,120	282	38	314	133	37	14	507	366	5,682	2,074	3,101	754	607	65	2,387	890	941
Kalamazoo, Mich.	16,450	72.9	6,285	26.6	13,282	5,056	2,797	494	574	133	37	14	749	681	9,006	4,105	4,908	1,307	850	178	2,890	2,256	1,139
Kearny, N. J.	13,632	79.7	4,683	28.0	7,332	3,161	6,224	411	1,490	317	46	40	1,027	849	8,884	3,191	3,467	437	430	36	3,271	1,047	395
Kenosha, Wis.	15,931	76.3	4,205	21.4	9,520	3,441	6,301	221	225	17	10	39	723	714	10,678	2,990	2,720	710	698	40	2,509	1,256	440
Kingston, N. Y.	8,835	78.4	3,420	27.2	7,399	3,110	1,203	79	82	87	10	39	477	450	4,930	2,091	2,720	710	698	130	2,308	649	462
Kokomo, Ind.	10,282	73.9	2,633	20.1	9,394	2,432	5,006	69	380	132	34	6	594	306	6,235	1,664	2,908	584	871	73	1,108	979	545
La Crosse, Wis.	12,020	75.9	5,131	30.2	10,621	4,840	1,375	286	20	4	24	8	487	695	7,529	3,885	3,297	907	673	136	3,123	1,877	631
Lafayette, Ind.	8,037	77.2	2,842	25.0	7,445	2,650	443	132	145	60	58	14	71										

OCCUPATIONS—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 57.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES AND OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE GAINFULLY WORKERS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AGE, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED				COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED ¹								AGE OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED										MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	Male		Female		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro		10 to 15 years		16 to 19 years		20 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over ²		Single and un-known	Married	Widowed and divorced		
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female					
Nashua, N. H.	9,498	76.9	4,132	31.7	5,890	2,853	3,500	1,294	40	5	38	25	612	611	5,578	2,719	2,798	684	475	93	2,473	1,275	351		
New Albany, Ind.	7,965	78.2	2,847	25.3	7,374	2,612	1,093	57	423	198	32	11	419	355	4,631	1,779	2,311	593	510	103	1,597	727	523		
Newark, Ohio	9,637	77.2	2,693	29.1	8,890	2,455	565	69	238	99	20	3	438	291	5,463	1,625	3,262	585	574	96	1,332	756	515		
New Britain, Conn.	20,632	75.2	6,967	25.7	10,458	5,364	10,053	1,568	118	35	74	65	1,593	1,494	12,838	4,522	5,435	778	722	93	4,860	1,596	511		
New Brunswick, N. J.	10,622	75.7	4,222	29.1	6,097	2,971	3,810	952	698	269	49	54	760	564	6,661	2,623	2,761	598	391	53	2,717	1,024	451		
Newburgh, N. Y.	9,847	77.3	3,623	28.3	7,569	3,142	1,069	332	301	151	25	18	438	479	5,698	2,179	3,122	603	546	147	2,443	695	455		
New Castle, Pa.	14,125	73.2	3,377	17.1	9,886	2,961	3,735	289	496	127	12	14	743	664	8,548	2,934	4,209	531	619	74	2,241	685	441		
New London, Conn.	9,134	75.7	2,595	22.0	6,866	2,304	2,576	472	264	122	26	26	563	447	6,276	1,788	2,510	645	433	92	1,889	651	358		
Newport, Ky.	9,391	79.2	3,149	24.6	5,512	2,860	458	75	359	175	32	16	539	440	5,604	1,939	2,690	695	469	89	1,976	549	624		
Newport, R. I.	9,628	78.6	3,750	24.6	7,094	1,940	2,047	545	450	300	26	6	218	241	5,245	1,721	2,632	701	502	117	1,837	474	475		
Newport News, Va.	11,707	81.6	3,362	24.1	6,711	1,416	778	63	4,203	1,323	41	10	770	369	7,571	2,351	3,028	523	297	40	1,366	1,125	808		
New Rochelle, N. Y.	17,731	78.8	7,224	31.3	10,570	3,824	5,745	1,906	1,347	1,457	17	24	934	767	11,627	5,108	4,543	1,593	1,010	128	4,622	1,760	837		
Newton, Mass.	17,890	74.8	6,949	31.4	12,980	5,809	4,629	3,589	158	244	33	30	579	565	10,270	6,493	6,857	1,983	1,061	299	7,563	1,157	720		
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	24,231	77.7	6,788	23.1	12,169	4,641	11,659	2,014	355	125	22	28	1,218	1,071	16,175	4,670	6,154	922	662	91	4,611	1,595	942		
Norristown, Pa.	9,817	68.4	3,412	22.1	7,566	2,950	1,641	337	602	225	25	44	645	611	5,788	2,017	2,890	618	559	122	2,350	674	382		
North Bergen town-ship, N. J.	13,671	80.3	3,889	23.5	8,707	3,110	4,927	794	28	12	62	42	1,651	872	8,724	2,565	3,429	865	405	42	2,783	757	346		
Normal, Conn.	11,749	78.9	4,633	39.5	7,963	3,605	3,456	534	313	190	121	127	853	768	6,888	2,725	3,210	867	636	146	2,604	1,499	533		
Norwood, Ohio	11,509	81.3	3,664	24.5	10,414	3,449	827	190	14	15	12	1	509	472	7,300	2,498	2,919	529	520	64	2,367	735	492		
Oak Park, Ill.	19,976	77.4	7,338	29.2	16,477	6,009	3,427	1,159	38	75	25	15	519	657	11,987	5,625	6,432	1,386	1,013	155	5,527	1,379	992		
Ogden, Utah	11,501	73.9	3,981	19.4	9,459	2,736	1,607	302	96	22	104	18	624	442	7,130	2,639	3,101	525	542	57	1,659	850	572		
Orange, N. J.	10,699	77.1	4,817	31.3	6,210	2,981	2,936	789	1,337	1,047	7	25	624	752	6,903	3,090	2,735	841	430	103	3,313	925	579		
Oskosh, Wis.	7,422	75.0	4,362	34.8	5,099	1,980	411	143	2,340	2,179	92	39	446	369	4,949	3,094	2,047	720	288	80	1,451	1,949	902		
Oxford, Wis.	12,169	75.4	4,962	23.7	10,014	3,749	2,124	320	12	2	12	6	627	573	7,062	2,715	3,643	656	786	112	2,749	834	479		
Ottumwa, Iowa	8,659	78.1	2,690	23.0	8,094	2,563	423	73	138	53	48	7	547	356	4,861	1,690	2,696	500	534	77	1,405	704	491		
Paducah, Ky.	10,369	77.5	3,823	26.9	8,040	2,259	115	13	2,212	1,551	59	32	658	424	6,231	2,500	2,940	756	481	111	1,518	1,323	982		
Parkersburg, W. Va.	9,027	76.2	3,319	25.9	5,447	3,106	237	60	320	153	30	15	405	433	5,449	2,107	2,738	651	408	83	1,926	800	533		
Pasadena, Calif.	20,537	71.2	11,550	29.9	15,478	8,406	3,224	2,042	899	737	121	23	601	408	11,662	6,456	6,950	3,859	1,403	544	5,692	3,133	2,519		
Pasadena, N. J.	19,512	76.0	7,822	29.9	8,900	5,075	9,984	2,404	610	343	78	162	1,530	1,761	12,364	5,026	4,945	797	565	76	5,195	1,806	761		
Pawtucket, R. I.	23,907	79.5	10,474	32.0	14,294	7,519	9,555	2,932	90	30	121	118	1,894	1,885	14,335	6,779	6,582	1,581	965	141	6,925	2,684	895		
Pensacola, Fla.	9,575	73.5	3,950	29.9	6,007	1,585	6,000	58	2,958	2,307	109	43	573	321	6,129	2,432	2,432	820	335	99	1,354	1,514	1,082		
Perth Amboy, N. J.	13,667	74.3	4,326	25.4	6,706	3,388	6,550	870	327	69	76	208	1,197	1,257	8,614	2,596	3,354	328	369	27	3,158	855	310		
Petersburg, Va.	8,129	76.3	4,864	38.7	4,449	1,755	1,560	30	3,513	3,109	68	48	570	554	4,923	3,234	2,259	682	300	126	2,019	1,819	1,066		
Phoenix, Ariz.	15,688	77.9	5,752	28.4	11,755	4,479	1,622	276	159	448	86	42	829	524	10,026	4,044	4,115	1,018	630	124	2,269	2,143	1,340		
Pittsfield, Mass.	15,283	77.2	6,006	28.4	11,072	5,090	4,024	850	157	69	86	91	800	862	9,133	3,775	4,463	1,136	711	142	4,061	1,342	619		
Plainfield, N. J.	10,311	76.5	4,135	27.4	6,525	2,634	2,664	725	1,104	775	25	34	523	557	6,268	2,608	3,068	833	407	106	2,611	1,004	520		
Pontiac, Mich.	23,725	82.4	5,672	23.7	17,529	4,682	4,768	662	1,008	304	54	12	663	686	17,068	3,974	6,008	884	552	116	2,458	2,381	833		
Port Arthur, Tex.	17,344	82.5	3,763	20.3	12,603	2,146	992	53	3,268	1,640	118	46	911	499	13,267	2,833	2,823	371	220	24	1,397	1,576	790		
Port Huron, Mich.	9,430	75.8	2,738	21.2	6,645	2,096	2,297	509	295	68	65	10	474	349	5,563	1,714	2,795	566	539	93	1,397	712	453		
Portland, Me.	21,443	76.4	9,079	28.9	16,478	7,550	4,844	1,455	97	42	61	20	953	868	11,982	5,706	7,020	2,127	1,427	359	5,525	2,066	1,488		
Portsmouth, Ohio	12,973	77.9	4,083	23.5	11,963	3,863	318	49	692	171	43	12	798	499	8,325	2,749	3,394	750	453	73	2,191	1,189	703		
Portsmouth, Va.	14,757	77.7	5,154	27.4	8,821	1,826	402	58	5,623	2,269	54	39	1,164	462	9,068	3,566	3,992	1,000	449	88	2,121	1,700	1,333		
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	12,530	77.9	5,104	28.8	9,429	4,368	2,736	519	355	217	50	37	641	675	7,576	3,105	3,658	1,119	665	168	3,035	1,326	743		
Pueblo, Colo.	15,049	72.1	4,317	21.1	11,715	3,810	1,992	230	404	171	91	35	809	508	9,060	2,795	4,372	862	718	127	1,956	1,390	941		
Quincy, Ill.	12,860	78.5	4,465	28.8	11,451	4,149	497	109	393	216	60	39	706	699	7,084	2,693	3,776	1,003	734	131	2,803	936	723		
Quincy, Mass.	22,244	77.7	6,990	23.2	14,404	5,397	7,812	1,558	9	9	62	24	1,001	836	13,806	4,816	6,453	1,161	933	139	4,780	1,411	775		
Racine, Wis.	21,981	78.5	5,854	21.9	14,611	4,965	7,119	846	188	52	41	12	1,038	904	14,421	3,909	5,370	1,067	866	112	3,731	1,404	679		
Raleigh, N. C.	10,287	70.9	5,729	35.3	6,699	2,851	478	26	3,469	2,631	94	42	538	499	7,011	4,071	2,341	1,006	313	114	2,650	2,005	1,071		
Revere, Mass.	10,850	73.0	3,089	21.6	5,903	2,515	4,423	562	15																

STATISTICS FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000

TABLE 57.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MALES AND OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE GAINFUL WORKERS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AGE, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED				COLOR AND NATIVITY OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED ¹						AGE OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED										MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	Male		Female		Native white		Foreign-born white		Negro		10 to 15 years		16 to 19 years		20 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over ²		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
Terre Haute, Ind.	19,556	76.6	6,753	24.4	17,170	6,082	1,241	177	1,130	493	15	9	820	682	10,789	4,297	6,727	1,512	1,205	245	3,267	1,917	1,560
Texarkana, Ark. ³	3,120	75.1	1,251	26.4	2,188	663	50	13	907	575	22	4	122	97	1,652	863	883	257	141	30	466	422	363
Texarkana, Tex.	5,004	79.3	1,937	26.7	3,454	950	98	9	1,449	977	38	12	269	184	3,239	1,369	1,276	316	182	26	665	691	581
Topeka, Kans.	19,344	76.7	7,763	27.3	16,230	6,735	884	177	1,789	822	50	16	849	711	11,498	5,215	5,728	1,621	1,279	200	4,013	2,126	1,630
Torrington, Conn.	8,471	77.6	2,553	24.7	4,821	2,131	3,562	409	58	13	108	120	781	688	4,955	1,464	2,303	259	324	22	1,850	837	168
Troy, N. Y.	22,677	77.7	10,754	32.3	18,027	9,422	4,349	1,221	247	111	29	36	1,083	1,107	12,839	6,327	7,222	2,835	1,504	449	7,594	1,736	1,430
Tucson, Ariz.	8,917	69.2	3,134	23.5	5,372	1,923	548	138	352	206	54	27	514	319	5,839	2,164	2,212	562	298	62	1,413	1,046	681
Union City, N. J.	19,906	81.1	6,433	25.7	11,250	4,852	8,619	1,574	13	6	64	76	1,342	1,315	12,305	4,089	5,405	850	790	163	4,433	1,200	716
University City, Mo.	7,640	77.1	2,714	22.8	6,492	2,401	1,102	212	43	100	8	18	227	415	4,739	1,847	2,407	390	259	44	1,931	430	353
Upper Darby township, Pa.	14,906	81.4	4,529	22.3	13,049	3,943	1,779	355	69	229	18	15	434	494	10,248	3,349	3,777	610	429	61	2,996	1,681	612
Waco, Tex.	16,161	77.1	6,377	28.0	12,263	4,197	586	85	2,829	2,021	155	44	977	652	10,156	4,439	4,189	1,138	684	104	2,567	2,181	1,689
Waltham, Mass.	11,186	74.1	5,097	30.2	6,983	3,547	4,169	1,545	5	5	20	17	562	633	6,756	3,294	3,275	1,612	573	141	3,573	1,662	472
Warren, Ohio	13,050	77.1	3,080	19.1	8,636	2,666	3,501	271	892	143	12	8	518	441	8,731	2,687	3,379	488	410	56	1,712	882	485
Waterbury, Conn.	31,317	76.0	10,950	26.8	17,519	8,447	13,211	2,296	562	210	129	93	2,070	1,947	19,405	7,306	8,573	1,431	1,140	173	8,118	1,917	915
Waterloo, Iowa	14,394	77.6	4,600	23.9	12,878	4,385	1,114	143	374	72	66	12	711	562	9,069	3,203	4,011	749	537	74	2,445	1,423	732
Watertown, N. Y.	9,834	77.2	4,246	30.0	7,636	3,568	2,153	665	36	11	46	13	424	415	5,462	2,613	3,178	1,046	724	159	2,159	1,442	645
Watertown town, Mass.	10,594	79.0	4,125	28.2	6,277	3,003	4,305	1,115	2	7	24	11	466	510	6,748	2,830	2,939	686	417	88	2,241	832	352
Waukegan, Ill.	11,717	80.4	3,193	24.6	7,698	2,549	3,382	490	368	126	37	12	540	493	8,049	2,271	2,794	384	297	33	1,700	1,066	394
West Allis, Wis.	11,327	79.1	2,470	13.9	7,699	2,083	3,595	355	-----	1	8	7	614	508	7,822	1,691	2,596	240	287	24	1,479	788	203
West Haven town, Conn.	7,881	76.1	2,270	21.1	5,894	1,969	1,937	284	33	17	18	26	429	404	4,697	1,443	2,353	355	384	42	1,510	507	253
West New York, N. J.	12,449	80.5	3,574	23.8	6,832	2,640	5,552	908	59	26	49	73	895	785	8,311	2,321	2,849	354	345	41	2,372	634	368
West Palm Beach, Fla.	8,612	80.0	3,823	33.9	4,972	1,362	624	130	3,009	2,331	45	19	321	290	5,958	2,870	2,002	598	286	46	1,110	1,913	800
Wheeling, W. Va.	18,690	76.8	6,993	26.5	15,440	6,194	2,448	360	791	437	74	69	952	1,147	11,148	4,307	5,617	1,298	899	172	4,475	1,428	1,050
White Plains, N. Y.	11,460	79.3	4,989	31.5	6,927	3,160	3,787	1,167	702	659	9	12	410	471	7,533	3,531	3,121	871	382	104	3,183	1,285	521
Wichita Falls, Tex.	13,420	77.8	4,652	26.0	11,522	3,414	2,777	51	1,422	1,180	82	32	627	453	9,548	3,583	2,887	548	276	36	1,762	1,774	1,116
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	25,024	73.6	7,730	21.8	17,657	7,058	7,023	613	329	59	112	183	2,002	2,005	14,949	4,521	6,948	917	1,013	104	6,503	565	662
Wilkinsburg, Pa.	9,790	79.9	3,008	23.1	8,306	2,742	1,266	192	165	72	5	6	338	326	6,347	2,030	2,730	582	370	64	2,078	482	448
Williamsport, Pa.	13,738	77.6	5,095	25.7	12,421	4,823	1,039	133	272	139	27	29	787	712	7,921	3,182	4,134	1,015	869	157	3,180	1,150	756
Wilmington, N. C.	8,979	76.3	4,866	34.7	5,260	1,843	214	27	3,503	2,995	94	39	556	427	5,733	3,368	2,281	911	315	121	2,046	1,767	1,053
Winston-Salem, N. C.	22,183	73.7	13,937	44.0	12,066	5,361	227	39	9,887	8,537	218	178	1,690	1,948	15,860	10,346	3,882	1,365	524	100	5,895	5,997	2,045
Woodbridge township, N. J.	8,359	77.7	1,621	20.8	4,635	1,498	3,454	393	258	29	81	114	964	603	5,145	1,064	1,988	123	151	17	1,356	449	116
Woonsocket, R. I.	14,392	77.3	7,451	35.7	8,097	4,957	6,248	2,489	29	5	112	106	1,269	1,463	8,841	4,950	3,696	902	474	90	5,120	1,889	442
Wyandotte, Mich.	8,786	75.7	1,730	16.8	5,631	1,353	3,147	360	2	6	4	5	559	398	5,993	1,127	2,027	190	203	10	1,089	465	176
York, Pa.	17,642	79.9	6,743	28.4	16,326	6,318	614	95	694	330	87	72	1,069	969	10,204	4,245	5,229	1,295	1,053	162	3,487	2,267	989
Zanesville, Ohio	11,244	77.6	3,702	23.6	10,232	3,397	429	73	580	231	99	7	544	407	6,566	2,325	3,396	841	639	122	2,037	1,032	633

¹ Persons other than white and Negro are included in the total "Gainfully occupied."

² Includes age unknown.

³ The inclusion of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex., in this table for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 is based upon the combined population (27,366 in 1930) of the two cities.