

ALABAMA

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

**TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE:
1870 TO 1930**

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	2,646,248	2,000,653	1,026,295	38.8	51.3
1920.....	2,348,174	1,730,421	908,216	38.7	52.5
1910.....	2,138,093	1,541,575	997,524	46.7	64.7
1900.....	1,828,697	1,304,703	763,188	41.7	58.5
1890 ¹	1,813,017	1,069,545	600,275	39.7	56.1
1880.....	1,262,505	851,780	492,790	39.0	57.9
1870.....	996,992	706,802	365,258	36.6	51.7
MALE					
1930.....	1,315,009	988,879	772,281	58.7	78.1
1920.....	1,173,105	861,344	684,348	58.3	79.5
1910.....	1,074,209	773,415	683,194	63.6	83.3
1900.....	916,764	651,523	563,179	61.4	86.4
1890 ¹	757,456	531,941	454,923	60.1	85.5
1880.....	622,629	414,095	368,734	59.2	89.0
1870.....	488,738	340,984	275,640	56.4	80.8
FEMALE					
1930.....	1,331,239	1,011,774	254,014	19.1	25.1
1920.....	1,175,069	869,077	223,868	19.1	25.8
1910.....	1,063,884	768,160	314,330	29.5	40.9
1900.....	911,933	653,180	200,009	21.9	30.6
1890 ¹	755,561	537,604	145,352	19.2	27.0
1880.....	639,876	437,685	124,056	19.4	28.3
1870.....	508,254	365,818	89,618	17.6	24.5

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxi-lxxiii.

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TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR BIRMINGHAM, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE									
Birmingham.....1930.....	211,970	113,245	53.4	101,793	51,045	79.6	110,177	32,199	29.2
.....1920.....	144,738	79,152	54.7	72,092	39,070	54.1	72,646	20,082	27.6
.....1910.....	105,630	61,186	57.9	53,614	28,350	52.8	52,016	15,836	30.4
.....1900.....	31,235	18,350	58.8	16,069	9,283	57.8	15,216	5,162	33.9
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Mobile.....1930.....	59,596	31,178	52.2	26,861	13,381	49.8	29,735	9,797	32.9
.....1920.....	49,980	28,354	56.7	23,633	12,516	53.1	26,142	8,538	32.7
Montgomery.....1930.....	54,145	30,892	57.1	24,653	13,396	54.3	29,492	11,496	39.0
.....1920.....	35,926	20,362	56.4	16,428	8,242	50.2	19,498	7,020	35.1

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BIRMINGHAM: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	1,028,295	772,281	254,014	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.2	24.8
Agriculture.....	492,761	388,316	104,445	48.0	50.3	41.1	78.8	21.2
Forestry and fishing.....	5,476	5,450	26	0.5	0.7	0.1	59.7	0.3
Extraction of minerals.....	31,415	31,403	12	3.1	4.1	0.0	100.0	0.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	185,681	163,731	21,950	18.1	21.2	8.6	38.2	11.8
Transportation and communication.....	55,163	52,698	2,465	5.4	6.8	1.0	95.5	4.5
Trade.....	73,868	63,528	10,340	7.2	8.2	4.0	36.4	13.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8,908	8,782	126	0.9	1.1	0.1	98.4	1.6
Professional service.....	39,657	19,153	20,504	3.9	2.5	8.1	48.3	51.7
Domestic and personal service.....	102,345	21,530	80,815	10.0	2.8	31.8	21.0	79.0
Clerical occupations.....	31,321	17,700	13,621	3.1	2.3	5.4	66.5	43.5
Birmingham	113,245	81,046	32,199	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.6	28.4
Agriculture.....	823	790	33	0.7	1.0	0.1	96.0	4.0
Forestry and fishing.....	12	12	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Extraction of minerals.....	3,254	3,254	0	2.9	4.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	33,614	31,688	1,926	29.7	39.1	6.0	94.3	5.7
Transportation and communication.....	11,448	10,820	628	10.1	13.4	2.0	94.5	5.5
Trade.....	18,532	16,023	2,509	16.4	19.8	7.8	36.5	13.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,884	1,852	32	1.7	2.3	0.1	98.3	1.7
Professional service.....	8,052	4,382	3,670	7.1	5.4	11.4	54.4	45.6
Domestic and personal service.....	24,145	6,006	18,139	21.3	7.4	56.3	24.9	75.1
Clerical occupations.....	11,481	6,219	5,262	10.1	7.7	16.3	54.2	45.8

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BIRMINGHAM: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	988,879	1,011,774	101,793	110,177					
GAINFUL WORKERS									
All occupations.....	772,281	254,014	81,046	32,199	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued				
Agriculture.....	888,316	104,445	790	38	Engineers (stationary), cranesmen, hoistmen, etc.....	3,720	1	939	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	235,005	17,255	229	12	Engineers (stationary).....	2,432	1	446	
Farm managers and foremen.....	1,243	23	9		Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	1,288		493	
Farm laborers.....	152,065	57,167	552	21	Engravers.....	44	2	30	2
Wageworkers.....	63,181	16,922	529	19	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	315	2	59	
Unpaid family workers.....	88,887	70,245	23	2	Buffers and polishers.....	31		9	
Forestry and fishing.....	5,460	16	12		Filers.....	220		16	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	885	8			Grinders.....	67	2	34	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	106		1		Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	2,200		354	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	215	2	4		Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	4,201	92	1,012	26
Owners and proprietors.....	164	2	2		Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	732		384	
Managers and officials.....	51		2		Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	544		313	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,254	6	7		Heaters.....	181		71	
Foremen.....	158				Puddlers.....	7			
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	64		1		Glass blowers.....	1			
Teamsters and haulers.....	742		1		Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	250	1	65	
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	3,290	6	5		Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	4			
Extraction of minerals.....	31,403	12	3,254		Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	246	1	65	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	359		80		Loom fixers.....	581	3	4	
Operators.....	93		27		Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	6,639		2,076	
Managers and officials.....	266		53		Machinists.....	6,171		1,957	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	1,029		70		Millwrights.....	437		103	
Foremen and overseers.....	887		57		Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	31		16	
Inspectors.....	132		13		Manufacturers and officials (manufacturing).....	3,508	81	1,056	30
Coal mine operatives.....	23,956	9	2,906		Manufacturers.....	2,172	28	283	6
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	6,059	3	198		Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	7,422		1,561	
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	3				Air transportation.....	12		3	
Iron mine operatives.....	4,304	2	62		Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	4,681		885	
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	1				Railroads and car shops.....	317		98	
Other specified mine operatives.....	95				Other industries.....	2,412		575	
Not specified mine operatives.....	477		59		Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	350	4	9	
Oil and gas well operatives.....	48		12		Milliners and millinery dealers.....	17	173	8	42
Quarry operatives.....	1,041	1	35		Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	2,969		969	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	163,731	21,950	31,688	1,926	Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	46		13	
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	340	1	84		Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	2,475		832	
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	16		5		Other molders, founders, and casters.....	448		124	
Boiler makers' apprentices.....	15		5		Oilers of machinery.....	702		81	
Carpenters' apprentices.....	37	1	4		Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	4,248	17	1,188	5
Electricians' apprentices.....	26		4		Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	1			
Machinists' apprentices ¹	108		32		Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	3,649		995	
Plumbers' apprentices.....	33		8		Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	598	17	193	5
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	19		7		Paper hangers.....	285	1	135	
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	56		19		Pattern and model makers.....	325		170	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	239	12	64	5	Piano and organ tuners.....	55		16	
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....		5		3	Plasterers and cement finishers.....	917		366	
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	5		1		Cement finishers.....	228		115	
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	39	5	20	2	Plasterers.....	689		251	
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	195	2	43		Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,177		724	
Bakers.....	720	66	274	15	Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	177		101	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	2,319		356		Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	444		180	
Blacksmiths.....	2,174		298		Roofers and slaters.....	244		120	
Forgemen and hammermen.....	145		58		Sawyers.....	1,712		21	
Boiler makers.....	958		254		Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	917	6	205	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	2,055		637		Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	27	1	17	
Builders and building contractors.....	1,137	1	256		Stonecutters.....	159		35	
Cabinetmakers.....	355	1	81		Structural iron workers (building).....	251		78	
Carpenters.....	13,066		2,295		Tailors and tailoresses.....	329	74	126	20
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	936	55	312	19	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	559		173	
Coopers.....	83		19		Coppersmiths.....	36		4	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		2,655		533	Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	523		169	
Dyers.....	165	1			Upholsterers.....	191	6	70	1
Electricians.....	3,179		855		Operatives (n. o. s.): ²				
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	53		31		Building industry.....	134		46	
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	36		19		Chemical and allied industries.....	524	34	142	6
Lithographers.....	17		12		Charcoal and coke works.....	121		57	
					Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	71		6	
					Fertilizer factories.....	100	16	12	
					Gas works.....	66		22	
					Paint and varnish factories.....	8	3	2	2
					Petroleum refineries.....	15		1	
					Other chemical factories.....	143	15	42	4

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BIRMINGHAM: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.					Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.				
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued					Laborers (n. o. s.):				
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	49	12	2	1	Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	9,298	326	1,590	14
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	612	16	151	4	Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	3,078		884	
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	173	1	36		General and not specified laborers.....	6,220	326	706	14
Glass factories.....	28	1	9	1	Chemical and allied industries.....	2,865	15	460	
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	336	16	94	3	Charcoal and coke works.....	200		74	
Marble and stone yards.....	71		7		Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	48	1	1	
Potteries.....	24		5		Fertilizer factories.....	1,543	10	113	
Clothing industries.....	158	1,739	40	387	Gas works.....	452		166	
Corset factories.....		11		5	Paint and varnish factories.....	8		5	
Hat factories (felt).....	5				Petroleum refineries.....	27		2	
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	22	286	4	65	Soap factories.....	2			
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	99	522	29	154	Other chemical factories.....	585	4	99	
Other clothing factories.....	41	929	7	169	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4			
Food and allied industries.....	819	633	339	213	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,216	4	387	1
Bakeries.....	114	136	66	91	Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	1,013	1	147	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	43	8	18	2	Glass factories.....	12	2	7	1
Candy factories.....	193	99	39	39	Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	1,090	1	215	
Fish curing and packing.....	21	83			Marble and stone yards.....	80		11	
Flour and grain mills.....	49	6	24	3	Potteries.....	21		7	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	4	24	2	5	Clothing industries.....	327	210	3	12
Slaughter and packing houses.....	226	59	121	28	Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	126	24	6	5
Sugar factories and refineries.....	1				Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	13	37	1	4
Other food factories.....	97	199	26	35	Other clothing factories.....	188	149	2	2
Liquor and beverage industries.....	168	19	40	11	Food and allied industries.....	856	276	199	24
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	7,556	99	3,374	22	Bakeries.....	111	15	87	7
Agricultural implement factories.....	5				Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	75	4	10	2
Automobile factories.....	83		38		Candy factories.....	18	13	1	
Automobile repair shops.....	141	2	52	1	Fish curing and packing.....	39	1		
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	2,775	8	1,333	5	Flour and grain mills.....	143	1	51	
Car and railroad shops.....	1,395		539		Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	20	25	1	
Ship and boat building.....	599		1		Slaughter and packing houses.....	132	21	51	11
Wagon and carriage factories.....	17		2		Other food factories.....	147	191	16	3
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ¹	2,614	38	1,296	16	Liquor and beverage industries.....	171	5	33	
Not specified metal industries.....	224	2	119		Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	14,137	25	4,683	11
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	71	1	31	1	Agricultural implement factories.....	6		1	
Brass mills.....	19		6		Automobile factories.....	47		8	
Clock and watch factories.....	4		2		Automobile repair shops.....	235	1	40	1
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	39	1	19		Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	5,841	1	2,098	
Other metal factories.....	9		3	1	Car and railroad shops.....	1,296	1	298	
Leather industries.....	48	1	11		Ship and boat building.....	920	1	2	
Harness and saddle factories.....	17		3		Wagon and carriage factories.....	20		1	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	2		1		Other iron and steel and machinery factories ¹	5,269	20	2,079	9
Shoe factories.....	23	1	7		Not specified metal industries.....	538	1	162	1
Tanneries.....	4				Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	93		19	
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	2				Brass mills.....	33		9	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,619	165	166	19	Copper factories.....	1			
Furniture factories.....	259	47	78	14	Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	53		10	
Piano and organ factories.....	17		13		Other metal factories.....	6			
Saw and planing mills ¹	1,952	14	43		Leather industries.....	67	10	10	
Other woodworking factories.....	391	44	32	5	Harness and saddle factories.....	12	6		
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	323	211	75	73	Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	4	1		
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	19	13	2	2	Shoe factories.....	37	3	8	
Paper and pulp mills.....	175	85	11	4	Tanneries.....	12		1	
Paper box factories.....	6	3	6	3	Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	2			
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	123	110	56	62	Lumber and furniture industries.....	19,402	212	147	2
Textile industries—					Furniture factories.....	199	3	9	2
Cotton mills.....	11,112	10,385	197	188	Saw and planing mills ¹	17,691	98	58	
Knitting mills.....	483	1,594	1	1	Other woodworking factories.....	1,692	111	80	
Silk mills.....	3	72		3	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	618	25	38	6
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	32	8			Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	23	1	1	1
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1				Paper and pulp mills.....	542	15	13	2
Other textile mills.....	610	842	7	44	Paper box factories.....	8		8	
Carpet mills.....	19	16	2		Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	45	6	17	3
Rope and cordage factories.....	43	46			Textile industries—				
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	13	6	1	4	Cotton mills.....	4,056	1,063	50	13
Other and not specified textile mills.....	544	774	4	40	Knitting mills.....	51	41		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2,297	299	594	92	Silk mills.....	3	33		
Broom and brush factories.....	47	5	27	7	Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	25			
Electric light and power plants.....	593	3	198	2	Woolen and worsted mills.....	2			
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	90		50		Other textile mills.....	203	112	11	12
Rubber factories.....	491	65	33	1	Rope and cordage factories.....	32	16		
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	98				Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	2			
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	677	78	232	39	Other and not specified textile mills.....	169	96	11	12
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	394	142	144	43					
Not specified industries and services.....	993	149	140	23					

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes tin-plate mills.³ Includes iron foundries.⁴ Includes box factories (wood).

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BIRMINGHAM: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.					Transportation and communication—Continued.				
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.					Other transportation and communication pursuits:				
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	6,436	142	622	34	Apprentices.....	56	1	9	
Broom and brush factories.....	34	1	7		Steam railroad.....	19		5	
Electric light and power plants.....	399		96		Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1		
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	34		21		Other transportation and communication.....			4	
Rubber factories.....	225	8	8		Aviators.....	19		5	
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	2,947	30			Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	736		101	
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,917	65	269	23	Air transportation.....	2			
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	850	38	221	11	Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	21		3	
Transportation and communication.....	52,698	2,465	10,820	628	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	534		44	
Water transportation (selected occupations):					Telegraph and telephone.....	87		35	
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	126	1		1	Other transportation and communication.....	92		19	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	312		1		Inspectors.....	598	9	221	4
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,443	1	3		Steam railroad.....	515		190	
Sailors and deck hands.....	937		9		Street railroad.....	22	1	15	1
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):					Telegraph and telephone.....	11	8	6	3
Bus conductors.....	1				Other transportation and communication.....	50		10	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	12,339	27	2,582	3	Laborers (n. o. s.).....	604		110	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	2,501	2	521		Air transportation.....	21		7	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	431	6	74	1	Express companies.....	30		8	
Garage owners and proprietors.....	295	5	40	1	Pipe lines.....	227		60	
Garage managers and officials.....	136	1	34		Telegraph and telephone.....	143		27	
Garage laborers.....	813	2	189	1	Water transportation.....	166		1	
Hostlers and stable hands.....	87		11		Other transportation and communication.....	17		7	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	559		110		Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	381	44	75	10
Laborers, road and street.....	5,976	1	453		Air transportation.....	6		3	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	5,829		416		Telegraph and telephone.....	165	43	42	10
Street cleaning.....	147	1	37		Other transportation and communication.....	210	1	30	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	416	7	94	2	Other occupations.....	1,006	22	381	12
Owners and proprietors.....	279	5	41	1	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	186		18	
Managers and officials.....	137	2	53	1	Steam railroad.....	553	7	253	3
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):					Street railroad.....	84		55	
Baggage and freight agents.....	223	2	76	1	Other transportation and communication.....	183	15	55	9
Baggagemen.....	92		22		Trade.....	63,928	10,040	16,023	2,509
Freight agents.....	131	2	54	1	Advertising agents.....	237	26	125	17
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	350		142		Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	10		2	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	723		139		Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	2,011	75	507	15
Conductors, steam railroad.....	1,026		418		Bankers and bank officials.....	989	51	106	9
Conductors, street railroad.....	363		285		Commercial brokers and commission men.....	298	4	71	1
Foremen and overseers.....	1,485		248		Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	227	8	90	3
Steam railroad.....	1,435		214		Stock brokers.....	399	9	205	3
Street railroad.....	50		34		Brokers not specified and promoters.....	98	3	35	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	8,415	39	1,290	11	"Clarks" in stores ²	2,772	1,437	494	245
Steam railroad.....	8,271	39	1,234	11	Commercial travelers.....	2,837	61	767	14
Street railroad.....	144		56		Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	107	20	59	7
Locomotive engineers.....	1,636		619		Deliverymen ³	2,904	6	831	2
Locomotive firemen.....	1,398		466		Bakeries.....	48		9	
Motormen.....	419		236		Stores.....	2,856	6	822	2
Steam railroad.....	10		3		Floorwalkers, fotemen, and overseers.....	198	31	57	9
Street railroad.....	409		233		Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	182	30	54	9
Officials and superintendents.....	499		177		Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	16	1	3	
Steam railroad.....	477		170		Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	168	9	18	3
Street railroad.....	22		7		Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	3,865	280	1,315	85
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	1,998	1	868	1	Insurance agents.....	3,555	269	1,189	77
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	1,810	1	787	1	Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	310	20	126	8
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	5		5		Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	1,626	6	290	
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	183		76		Coal yards and lumber yards.....	1,117		203	
Ticket and station agents.....	411	39	39	1	Grain elevators.....	25		18	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):					Stockyards.....	29		5	
Agents, express companies.....	84	4	19		Warehouses.....	427	4	56	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	305		134		Other and not specified trade.....	28	2	3	
Express messengers.....	109		31		Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	3,948	160	1,240	73
Railway mail clerks.....	196		103		Newsboys.....	540	6	167	2
Mail carriers.....	1,844	24	216		Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	350	22	104	7
Postmasters.....	433	342	6	2	Employment office keepers.....	17	6	7	3
Radio operators.....	53		5		Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	46	4	21	1
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	686		184		Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	15		6	
Telegraph messengers.....	241		85		Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	3			
Telegraph operators.....	690	240	136	118	Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	160		28	
Telephone operators.....	135	1,642	33	460	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	139	12	42	5

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

⁴ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

⁵ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁶ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BIRMINGHAM: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued					Professional service—Continued				
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,751	57	815	45	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	319	138	99	42
Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	102	2	56	1	Authors.....	20	34	13	13
Real estate agents.....	1,649	55	759	44	Editors and reporters.....	289	104	86	29
Retail dealers ¹⁰	20,463	1,415	3,662	162	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	395	4	177	2
Automobiles and accessories.....	749	8	141	1	Clergymen.....	3,343	34	494	5
Books, music, news, and stationery.....	179	23	62	5	College presidents and professors ¹¹	450	331	60	20
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	773	1	43	—	Dentists.....	640	5	140	2
Candy and confectionery.....	171	39	63	15	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	466	17	280	11
Cigars and tobacco.....	36	4	22	1	Designers.....	25	12	9	8
Coal and wood.....	408	7	107	6	Draftsmen.....	436	5	269	3
Department stores.....	199	16	63	10	Inventors.....	5	—	2	—
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	1,840	143	318	16	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,583	15	413	6
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	1,492	39	356	3	Musicians and teachers of music.....	390	895	146	231
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	92	21	15	—	Osteopaths.....	7	1	3	—
Flour and feed.....	78	—	12	—	Photographers.....	178	53	47	19
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	1,478	42	341	9	Physicians and surgeons.....	2,150	12	392	4
Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	524	14	142	2	Teachers.....	3,192	14,491	352	2,023
Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	1,207	30	215	1	Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	135	51	32	13
General stores.....	2,740	182	38	1	Teachers (school).....	3,057	14,440	320	2,010
Groceries.....	4,984	550	887	67	Technical engineers.....	2,155	1	887	1
Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	487	8	72	3	Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,046	—	324	—
Hucksters and peddlers.....	691	122	287	11	Electrical engineers.....	570	1	288	1
Ice.....	74	—	20	—	Mechanical engineers ¹²	399	—	215	—
Jewelry.....	210	6	54	3	Mining engineers ¹³	140	—	60	—
Junk and rags.....	172	5	67	3	Trained nurses.....	53	2,658	12	805
Lumber.....	483	2	56	—	Veterinary surgeons.....	137	—	15	—
Opticians.....	116	3	35	2	Other professional pursuits.....	353	679	74	196
Other specified dealers.....	546	90	149	22	County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	120	53	3	—
Not specified dealers.....	734	60	97	8	Librarians.....	11	168	3	68
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	17,639	6,256	5,029	1,728	Social and welfare workers.....	57	284	21	74
Auctioneers.....	10	—	2	—	Other occupations.....	165	174	47	54
Canvassers.....	504	202	185	60	Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	1,402	504	324	146
Demonstrators.....	14	67	9	47	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	124	9	15	3
Sales agents.....	81	5	18	—	Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	6	—	2	—
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	17,030	5,984	4,815	1,621	Apprentices to other professional persons.....	46	—	5	—
Undertakers.....	360	14	77	2	Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	259	1	51	—
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	755	15	222	7	Chiropractors.....	86	19	23	6
Other pursuits in trade.....	857	124	242	52	Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.....	1	—	—	—
Advertising agencies.....	56	1	11	1	Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	32	33	11	13
Grain elevators.....	1	—	3	—	Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	203	82	29	21
Stockyards.....	1	—	—	—	Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	113	9	20	3
Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	28	2	15	—	Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	117	40	51	16
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):.....	—	—	—	—	Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	23	1	10	—
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	8	18	—	—	Religious workers.....	111	224	30	53
Meat cutters.....	447	1	96	1	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	60	58	31	29
Other occupations.....	241	99	79	49	Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	173	11	38	—
Other trade industries.....	73	3	38	1	Other occupations.....	48	17	8	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8,782	148	1,852	32	Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	1,232	466	237	87
Firemen, fire department.....	584	—	257	—	Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	178	1	52	—
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	2,152	3	446	—	Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	10	104	8	41
Laborers, public service.....	1,866	30	362	3	Laborers, professional service.....	336	16	47	2
Garbage men and scavengers.....	154	—	96	—	Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	249	4	33	—
Other laborers.....	1,712	30	266	3	Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	2	5	2	4
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	617	19	155	2	Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	12	163	6	29
Detectives.....	136	3	69	—	Stage hands and circus helpers.....	27	—	14	—
Marshals and constables.....	108	—	19	—	Theater ushers.....	85	7	34	1
Probation and truant officers.....	12	15	7	2	Other attendants and helpers.....	332	166	41	10
Sheriffs.....	361	1	60	—	Domestic and personal service.....	21,530	80,815	6,008	18,139
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	929	60	161	19	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	3,517	967	769	377
Officials and inspectors (city).....	522	20	116	9	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	179	1,818	51	517
Officials and inspectors (county).....	407	40	45	10	Bootblacks.....	433	—	134	—
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	582	27	97	6	Charwomen and cleaners.....	149	388	41	99
Officials and inspectors (State).....	289	20	39	3	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	1,776	384	432	167
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	293	7	58	3	Owners and proprietors.....	341	14	58	5
Policemen.....	1,015	3	292	2	Managers and officials.....	138	26	34	13
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	556	—	18	—	Foremen and overseers.....	3	1	2	1
Other public service pursuits.....	431	4	64	—	Laborers.....	128	20	17	8
Professional service.....	19,153	20,504	4,382	3,670	Other operatives.....	1,166	323	321	140
Actors and showmen.....	485	75	127	24	Elevator tenders.....	304	137	146	72
Actors.....	48	57	18	21	Hotel keepers and managers.....	294	189	57	9
Showmen.....	437	18	109	3	Housekeepers and stewards.....	119	1,724	19	324
Architects.....	131	3	56	1	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	37	204	13	63
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	92	122	41	45	Other housekeepers and stewards.....	82	1,520	6	261

¹⁰ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.¹³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BIRMINGHAM: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Domestic and personal service—Contd.					Domestic and personal service—Con.				
Janitors and sextons.....	2,634	254	945	43	Servants—Continued				
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	1,091	96	289	20	Other servants.....	2,797	21,634	610	6,797
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	176	25,828	31	3,877	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	709	1,571	236	557
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁴	148	21	45	6	Other domestic and personal service.....	2,088	20,063	374	6,240
Owners and proprietors.....	53	5	12	—	Waiters.....	1,465	1,614	481	633
Managers and officials.....	95	16	33	6	Other pursuits.....	152	6	47	—
Laundry operatives ¹⁵	659	2,462	274	1,129	Cemetery keepers.....	70	1	22	—
Deliverymen ¹⁶	172	—	74	—	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	22	—	1	—
Foremen and overseers.....	41	14	26	7	Other occupations.....	60	5	24	—
Laborers.....	120	186	28	23	Clerical occupations.....	17,700	13,621	6,219	5,282
Other operatives.....	326	2,292	146	1,099	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	2,290	166	797	54
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	203	2,002	49	489	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	1,032	89	317	29
Midwives.....	—	136	—	—	Collectors.....	873	56	300	9
Nurses (not trained).....	203	1,866	49	439	Credit men.....	160	14	106	13
Porters (except in stores).....	2,109	2	884	—	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	225	7	74	3
Domestic and personal service.....	832	—	305	—	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	5,055	4,227	1,717	1,319
Professional service.....	61	—	20	—	Accountants and auditors.....	1,112	61	572	31
Steam railroad.....	622	—	254	—	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,943	4,166	1,145	1,288
Other porters (except in stores).....	594	2	305	—	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	9,541	3,108	3,372	1,270
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	1,453	731	315	152	Office appliance operators.....	29	57	23	37
Servants:					Shipping clerks.....	1,184	33	411	7
Cooks.....	1,872	20,558	387	3,428	Weighers.....	259	14	60	3
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,050	2,259	269	555	Other clerks.....	8,069	3,004	2,878	1,223
Other cooks.....	822	18,299	118	2,873	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷	415	88	157	50
					Stenographers and typists.....	399	6,032	176	2,569

¹⁴ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁶ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in either of the specified cities are omitted]

OCCUPATION	MOBILE		MONTGOMERY		OCCUPATION	MOBILE		MONTGOMERY	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....									
	26,861	29,735	24,653	29,492	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued				
GAINFUL WORKERS									
All occupations.....	21,381	9,797	19,396	11,496	Coopers.....	7	—	13	—
Agriculture.....	253	17	518	95	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	—	262	—	232
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	67	3	207	29	Electricians.....	150	—	127	—
Farm managers and foremen.....	7	1	11	—	Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	9	—	7	—
Farm laborers.....	184	13	300	66	Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	373	—	85	—
Forestry and fishing.....	88	1	31	—	Engravers.....	5	—	6	—
Fishermen and oystermen.....	34	—	2	—	Fileers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	8	—	6	—
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	8	—	7	—	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	235	—	93	—
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	11	1	7	—	Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	156	—	127	5
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	30	—	15	—	Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	3	—	5	—
Extraction of minerals.....	14	—	66	1	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-smiths.....	20	1	24	—
Operators, managers, and officials.....	2	—	8	—	Loom fixers.....	—	—	5	—
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	4	—	1	—	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	378	—	265	—
Coal mine operatives.....	—	—	4	—	Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	231	6	247	9
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	8	—	53	1	Manufacturers.....	83	2	111	5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	7,202	592	6,481	904	Mechanics (n. o. s.) ¹	359	—	421	—
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	33	—	34	—	Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	1	—	2	—
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	23	1	13	1	Milliners and millinery dealers.....	—	7	—	16
Bakers.....	74	8	53	5	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	26	—	10	—
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	63	—	76	—	Oilers of machinery.....	129	—	14	—
Boiler makers.....	285	—	42	—	Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	254	—	299	—
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	85	—	146	—	Paper hangers.....	15	—	22	—
Builders and building contractors.....	86	—	107	—	Pattern and model makers.....	11	—	2	—
Cabinetmakers.....	37	—	49	1	Piano and organ tuners.....	5	—	4	—
Carpenters.....	686	—	793	—	Plasterers and cement finishers.....	68	—	84	—
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	93	7	70	1	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	182	—	147	—
					Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	17	—	19	—
					Roofers and slaters.....	20	—	34	—
					Sawyers.....	21	—	14	—
					Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	56	—	68	—
					Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	—	—	—	1
					Stonecutters.....	4	—	4	—

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

POPULATION—ALABAMA

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	MOBILE		MONTGOMERY		OCCUPATION	MOBILE		MONTGOMERY	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued					Transportation and communication—Con.				
Structural iron workers (building).....	8		4		Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):				
Tailors and tailoresses.....	25	8	35	3	Agents, express companies.....	4		5	
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	48		45		Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	21		40	
Upholsterers.....	24		21		Mail carriers.....	53		53	
Operatives (n. o. s.):					Postmasters.....	3	1	4	2
Building industry.....	11		6		Radio operators.....	32		1	
Chemical and allied industries.....	52	2	46	7	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	65		49	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	17		5		Telegraph messengers.....	22		25	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	16	1	26	5	Telephone operators.....	33	10	60	15
Clothing industries.....	10	144	16	247	Telephone operators.....	9	146	11	152
Food and allied industries.....	44	37	71	49	Other transportation and communication pursuits:				
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	656	9	110	1	Apprentices.....	2	1	1	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	5		5		Aviators.....	1		4	
Leather industries.....	4		5		Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.):	53		34	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	62	5	60	1	Inspectors.....	53	1	86	3
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	19	15	17	6	Laborers (n. o. s.):	101		24	
Textile industries—					Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.):	62	2	23	3
Cotton mills.....	3	3	122	134	Other occupations.....	73	3	68	1
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....				1	Trade.....	4,151	743	4,441	846
Other textile mills.....	8	1	3	6	Advertising agents.....	30	1	16	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	86	16	78	19	Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	2		2	
Not specified industries and services.....	119	34	76	24	Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	177	6	131	7
Laborers (n. o. s.):					"Clerks" in stores ¹	115	97	125	87
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	345	4	567	21	Commercial travelers.....	174	4	379	9
Chemical and allied industries.....	98		53	6	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	14	1	11	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....			3		Deliverymen ²	229	1	154	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	33	1	116	1	Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	21	4	11	4
Clothing industries.....			3	14	Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	22	1	26	1
Food and allied industries.....	51	11	91	39	Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	306	8	372	27
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	743	1	162	1	Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	119	4	145	2
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	7				Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	367	7	552	19
Lumber and furniture industries.....	254	1	270	11	Newsboys.....	47		34	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	27	2	5		Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.):	34	2	31	3
Textile industries—					Real estate agents and officials.....	111	6	102	11
Cotton mills.....			38	10	Retail dealers ³	1,016	95	1,084	176
Other textile mills.....	2		3	5	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,132	490	1,118	453
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	146		275	26	Undertakers.....	29		19	1
Transportation and communication.....	4,640	170	3,075	217	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	103	2	81	2
Water transportation (selected occupations):					Other pursuits in trade.....	53	14	48	3
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	9		1		Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	818	10	689	20
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	223				Firemen, fire department.....	74		79	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,266	1	2		Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	139		90	
Sailors and deck hands.....	578				Laborers, public service.....	86	2	161	1
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):					Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	25	4	34	5
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	593	3	637	1	Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	49	2	72	5
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁴	110		154		Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	77	1	86	9
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	12		7		Policemen.....	95		105	
Garage laborers.....	34		24		Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁵	77		15	
Hostlers and stable hands.....	1		12		Other public service pursuits.....	191	1	27	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	16		17		Professional service.....	914	1,061	1,000	1,132
Laborers, road and street.....	148		176	1	Actors and showmen.....	45	9	85	9
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	21		28	1	Architects.....	17		15	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):					Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	11	11	10	7
Baggage men and freight agents.....	28		34		Authors, editors, and reporters.....	30	16	30	8
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	19		50		Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	8		18	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	85		89		Clergymen.....	130	3	156	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	76		139		College presidents and professors ⁶	4	2	15	51
Conductors, street railroad.....	37		8		Dentists.....	36		43	
Foremen and overseers.....	61		98		Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	11	1	24	1
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	265	2	402	4	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	92	1	102	1
Locomotive engineers.....	109		179		Musicians and teachers of music.....	56	59	42	54
Locomotive firemen.....	91		180		Osteopaths.....	1			1
Motormen.....	35		50		Photographers.....	9	3	15	5
Officials and superintendents.....	83		61		Physicians and surgeons.....	101	3	88	3
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	149		229		Teachers.....	73	533	93	597
Ticket and station agents.....	9		10	1	Technical engineers.....	121		118	
					Trained nurses.....	3	248		258
					Veterinary surgeons.....	4		9	

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade, and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁶ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	MOBILE		MONTGOMERY		OCCUPATION	MOBILE		MONTGOMERY	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.					Domestic and personal service—Continued.				
Other professional pursuits.....	25	34	31	66	Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	16	1,905	15	2,358
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	73	65	99	53	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹	22	1	19	2
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	64	23	57	18	Laundry operatives ⁹	61	211	45	228
Domestic and personal service.....	1,556	5,794	1,669	7,035	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	18	138	9	213
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	173	78	195	96	Porters (except in stores).....	266		242	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	20	117	9	111	Restaurant, cafe, and lunch room keepers.....	66	36	66	66
Bootblacks.....	24		33		Servants.....	355	2,936	395	3,673
Charwomen and cleaners.....	15	12	12	31	Waiters.....	158	172	164	118
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	97	36	121	43	Other pursuits.....	12		15	
Elevator tenders.....	31	19	15	11	Clerical occupations.....	1,747	1,409	1,446	1,246
Hotel keepers and managers.....	12	5	23	4	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	195	14	209	5
Housekeepers and stewards.....	43	90	7	64	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	415	360	391	267
Janitors and sextons.....	95	31	191	9	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,035	324	784	266
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	72	7	80	8	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	67	13	46	3
					Stenographers and typists.....	35	698	26	605

⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BIRMINGHAM: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	2,000,653	1,026,295	51.3	988,879	772,281	78.1	1,011,774	254,014	25.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	1,265,278	584,593	46.2	634,630	484,083	76.3	630,648	100,510	15.9	57.0	62.7	39.6
Foreign-born white.....	15,615	9,091	58.2	9,276	8,160	88.0	6,339	931	14.7	0.9	1.1	0.4
Negro.....	719,290	432,349	60.1	344,705	279,829	81.2	374,585	152,520	40.7	42.1	36.2	60.0
Other races.....	470	262	55.7	268	209	78.0	202	53	26.2			
Birmingham.....	211,970	113,245	53.4	101,793	81,046	79.6	110,177	32,199	29.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	125,098	60,947	48.7	60,837	47,202	77.6	64,261	13,745	21.4	53.8	58.2	42.7
Foreign-born white.....	5,833	3,273	56.1	3,244	2,887	89.0	2,589	386	14.9	2.9	3.6	1.2
Negro.....	80,997	48,999	60.5	37,682	30,932	82.1	43,315	18,067	41.7	43.3	38.2	56.1
Other races.....	42	26		30	25		12	1				

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and un-known	Married	Wid-owed and di-vorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Mobile.....	31,178	21,381	9,797	16,688	12,847	3,841	1,288	1,134	154	13,147	7,354	5,793	55	46	9	4,006	3,238	2,553
Montgomery.....	30,892	19,396	11,496	14,269	10,736	3,533	373	325	48	16,246	8,331	7,915	4	4		3,950	4,269	3,277

POPULATION—ALABAMA

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BIRMINGHAM: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent			
THE STATE.....	2,000,653	1,026,295	51.3	983,878	772,281	78.1	1,011,774	254,014	25.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	242,061	31,565	13.0	122,508	20,109	16.4	119,553	11,456	9.6	3.1	2.6	4.5
14 years.....	61,379	14,856	24.2	31,130	9,725	31.2	30,249	5,131	17.0	1.4	1.3	2.0
15 years.....	58,718	16,981	28.9	29,318	11,446	39.0	29,400	5,535	18.8	1.7	1.5	2.2
16 years.....	63,036	24,518	38.9	31,485	16,919	53.7	31,551	7,599	24.1	2.4	2.2	3.0
17 years.....	60,458	28,747	47.5	31,338	20,599	65.7	29,120	8,148	28.0	2.8	2.7	3.2
18 and 19 years.....	111,956	60,477	54.0	52,292	40,939	78.3	59,664	19,538	32.7	5.9	5.3	7.7
20 to 24 years.....	259,361	161,116	62.1	122,173	113,578	93.0	137,188	47,538	34.7	15.7	14.7	18.7
25 to 29 years.....	208,954	129,568	62.0	98,999	96,712	97.7	109,955	32,856	29.9	12.6	12.5	12.9
30 to 34 years.....	164,833	100,481	61.0	78,702	76,972	97.8	86,131	23,509	27.3	9.8	10.0	9.3
35 to 39 years.....	153,991	100,318	65.2	77,868	76,216	97.9	86,123	24,102	28.0	9.8	9.9	9.5
40 to 44 years.....	130,871	78,312	60.6	61,534	60,267	97.9	69,337	19,045	27.5	7.7	7.8	7.5
45 to 49 years.....	138,403	90,622	65.5	74,853	73,535	98.2	63,545	17,057	26.9	8.8	9.5	6.7
50 to 54 years.....	106,459	67,693	63.6	56,451	54,887	97.2	50,608	12,776	25.5	6.6	7.1	5.0
55 to 59 years.....	73,716	45,699	61.9	39,839	38,124	95.7	33,577	7,476	22.1	4.4	4.9	2.9
60 to 64 years.....	55,948	33,062	59.1	29,970	27,473	91.7	25,975	5,554	21.5	3.2	3.6	2.2
65 to 69 years.....	39,246	20,452	52.1	20,433	17,159	83.9	18,808	3,309	17.6	2.0	2.2	1.3
70 to 74 years.....	29,154	12,137	41.6	14,808	10,376	70.1	14,376	1,761	12.2	1.2	1.3	0.7
75 years and over.....	30,810	8,056	26.1	14,372	6,753	46.3	16,238	1,303	8.0	0.8	0.9	0.5
Unknown.....	1,239	757	59.7	691	496	82.5	668	261	39.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Birmingham.....	211,970	113,245	53.4	101,783	81,046	79.6	110,177	32,199	29.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	17,696	101	0.6	8,776	70	0.8	8,920	31	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
14 years.....	4,317	162	3.8	2,128	124	5.8	2,189	38	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
15 years.....	4,483	423	9.4	2,097	283	13.5	2,386	140	5.9	0.4	0.3	0.4
16 years.....	4,837	984	20.3	2,178	618	28.4	2,659	366	13.8	0.9	0.8	1.1
17 years.....	4,594	1,476	32.1	2,187	938	42.9	2,407	538	22.4	1.3	1.2	1.7
18 and 19 years.....	9,977	5,021	50.3	4,251	2,846	66.9	5,726	2,175	38.0	4.4	3.5	6.3
20 to 24 years.....	28,665	18,450	64.5	13,530	11,485	84.3	16,085	6,695	41.5	16.3	14.2	21.7
25 to 29 years.....	29,264	19,169	65.5	13,489	13,295	98.6	15,775	5,904	37.4	17.0	16.4	18.3
30 to 34 years.....	23,626	15,467	65.5	11,362	11,224	98.3	12,264	4,243	34.6	13.7	13.8	13.2
35 to 39 years.....	22,776	15,124	66.4	11,261	11,085	98.4	11,515	4,039	35.1	13.4	13.7	12.5
40 to 44 years.....	17,001	11,355	66.8	8,775	8,653	98.6	8,226	2,702	32.8	10.0	10.7	8.4
45 to 49 years.....	14,564	9,688	66.5	7,634	7,502	98.3	6,930	2,186	31.5	8.6	9.3	6.8
50 to 54 years.....	10,833	6,883	63.5	5,666	5,454	96.3	5,172	1,399	27.0	6.1	6.8	4.3
55 to 59 years.....	6,906	4,045	58.6	3,558	3,356	94.3	3,348	689	20.6	3.6	4.1	2.1
60 to 64 years.....	4,923	2,562	52.0	2,484	2,172	87.4	2,439	300	16.0	2.3	2.7	1.2
65 to 69 years.....	3,214	1,300	40.4	1,495	1,095	73.2	1,719	205	11.9	1.1	1.4	0.6
70 to 74 years.....	2,099	604	28.8	965	527	54.6	1,134	77	6.8	0.5	0.7	0.2
75 years and over.....	2,036	291	14.3	840	238	28.3	1,196	53	4.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Unknown.....	154	80	51.9	67	51	76.1	87	29	33.3	0.1	0.1	0.1

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BIRMINGHAM: 1930

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	1,026,295	772,281	254,014	584,593	484,083	100,510	9,091	8,180	931	432,349	279,525	152,520	262	209	53
10 to 13 years.....	31,565	20,109	11,456	15,112	10,382	4,730	4	4	-----	16,446	9,722	6,724	3	1	2
14 years.....	14,856	9,725	5,131	6,750	4,890	1,860	1	1	-----	8,104	4,534	3,270	1	-----	1
15 years.....	16,981	11,446	5,535	8,015	6,001	2,014	1	1	-----	8,963	5,443	3,520	2	1	1
16 years.....	24,518	16,919	7,599	12,459	9,391	3,068	8	8	-----	12,014	7,516	4,498	7	4	3
17 years.....	28,747	20,599	8,148	15,710	12,079	3,631	18	13	5	13,013	8,503	4,510	6	4	2
18 and 19 years.....	60,477	40,939	19,538	34,266	25,305	8,961	76	53	23	26,108	15,558	10,550	27	23	4
20 to 24 years.....	161,116	113,578	47,538	94,526	71,858	22,668	365	263	102	66,185	41,427	24,758	40	30	10
25 to 29 years.....	129,568	96,712	32,856	75,662	62,089	13,573	596	501	95	53,272	34,090	19,182	58	32	6
30 to 34 years.....	100,481	76,972	23,509	61,278	52,147	9,131	706	630	76	38,469	24,171	14,295	28	24	4
35 to 39 years.....	100,318	76,216	24,102	58,630	50,279	8,351	1,079	964	115	40,588	24,957	15,631	21	16	5
40 to 44 years.....	79,312	60,267	19,045	46,875	40,348	6,527	1,187	1,051	136	31,225	18,847	12,378	25	21	4
45 to 49 years.....	90,622	73,535	17,087	48,307	42,892	5,415	1,289	1,179	110	41,008	29,452	11,556	18	12	6
50 to 54 years.....	67,663	54,887	12,776	38,390	34,097	4,293	1,117	1,029	88	28,140	19,747	8,393	16	14	2
55 to 59 years.....	45,600	38,124	7,476	27,401	24,621	2,780	897	832	65	17,289	12,658	4,631	13	13	-----
60 to 64 years.....	33,062	27,478	5,584	18,146	16,494	1,652	742	697	45	14,163	10,278	3,885	11	9	2
65 to 69 years.....	20,459	17,150	3,309	11,509	10,582	927	532	502	30	8,416	6,064	2,352	2	2	-----
70 to 74 years.....	12,137	10,376	1,761	7,217	6,710	507	284	261	23	4,633	3,403	1,230	3	2	1
75 years and over.....	8,056	6,753	1,303	4,015	3,711	304	184	166	18	3,856	2,875	981	1	1	-----
Unknown.....	757	496	261	295	207	88	5	5	-----	457	284	173	-----	-----	-----
Birmingham	113,245	81,048	32,199	60,947	47,202	13,745	3,273	2,887	386	48,999	30,932	18,087	26	25	1
10 to 13 years.....	101	70	31	36	34	2	-----	-----	-----	65	36	29	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	162	124	38	56	34	2	-----	-----	-----	126	90	36	-----	-----	-----
15 years.....	423	283	140	116	89	27	-----	-----	-----	307	194	113	-----	-----	-----
16 years.....	984	618	366	427	288	139	3	3	-----	554	327	227	-----	-----	-----
17 years.....	1,476	938	538	705	472	233	9	8	1	762	458	304	-----	-----	-----
18 and 19 years.....	5,021	2,846	2,175	2,787	1,567	1,170	36	22	14	2,248	1,257	991	-----	-----	-----
20 to 24 years.....	18,480	11,485	6,995	10,378	6,738	3,640	149	94	55	7,953	4,653	3,300	-----	-----	-----
25 to 29 years.....	19,199	13,295	5,904	10,236	7,712	2,524	237	197	40	8,721	5,331	3,240	5	5	-----
30 to 34 years.....	15,467	11,224	4,243	8,416	6,737	1,679	295	263	32	6,753	4,221	2,532	3	3	-----
35 to 39 years.....	15,124	11,085	4,039	7,751	6,325	1,426	430	376	54	6,941	4,382	2,559	2	2	-----
40 to 44 years.....	11,355	8,853	2,702	6,017	5,012	1,005	511	453	58	4,821	3,182	1,639	6	6	-----
45 to 49 years.....	9,688	7,502	2,186	4,995	4,211	784	498	455	43	4,191	2,832	1,359	4	4	-----
50 to 54 years.....	6,883	5,454	1,399	3,791	3,276	515	378	340	38	2,710	1,859	851	4	4	1
55 to 59 years.....	4,045	3,356	689	2,444	2,126	318	289	266	23	1,310	962	348	2	2	-----
60 to 64 years.....	2,562	2,172	390	1,542	1,386	156	222	213	9	798	573	225	-----	-----	-----
65 to 69 years.....	1,300	1,095	205	787	711	76	122	108	14	391	276	115	-----	-----	-----
70 to 74 years.....	604	527	77	359	336	23	62	55	7	183	136	47	-----	-----	-----
75 years and over.....	291	238	53	142	125	17	31	27	4	118	86	32	-----	-----	-----
Unknown.....	80	51	29	32	23	9	1	1	-----	47	27	20	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known
Mobile	31,178	34	186	774	1,618	5,023	8,464	6,888	4,883	2,428	870	151	81
Male.....	21,351	26	121	472	917	3,097	5,790	4,703	3,565	1,874	677	99	40
Female.....	9,797	8	65	302	701	1,926	2,674	1,983	1,298	554	193	52	41
Montgomery	30,892	37	179	862	1,528	5,153	8,457	6,910	4,849	2,030	711	146	30
Male.....	19,396	27	111	473	821	2,793	5,226	4,465	3,347	1,509	505	109	10
Female.....	11,496	10	68	389	707	2,360	3,231	2,445	1,502	521	206	37	20

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										
	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown	
															772,281	484,083	8,160	279,829	209	78,798	40,939	113,578	173,684	136,483	128,422	65,602	27,526	6,758	496
MALES	772,281	484,083	8,160	279,829	209	78,798	40,939	113,578	173,684	136,483	128,422	65,602	27,526	6,758	496
Agriculture	988,316	238,221	1,200	150,807	88	65,436	23,614	51,407	65,427	54,805	66,027	37,904	18,397	5,114	185
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	235,005	151,667	995	82,300	43	2,955	22,651	48,954	47,665	59,092	33,593	15,762	4,198	135	2
Farm managers and foremen.....	1,243	1,102	11	130	---	9	54	240	258	280	221	121	28	2	2
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	63,181	31,306	146	31,704	25	8,640	6,891	16,188	13,648	5,977	6,180	3,742	2,159	720	38
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	88,887	52,146	48	36,673	20	56,796	13,729	12,484	3,587	905	505	348	365	168	10
Forestry and fishing.....	5,460	3,563	30	1,854	13	284	317	1,009	1,455	958	927	402	119	30	9
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,254	2,478	10	1,753	13	197	276	857	1,189	727	670	251	59	20	8
All other occupations.....	1,206	1,085	20	101	---	37	41	152	266	231	257	151	60	10	1
Extraction of minerals	31,403	13,856	480	17,065	2	911	1,645	5,388	9,664	7,003	4,920	1,569	347	45	11
Coal mine operatives.....	23,956	10,843	371	12,742	---	682	1,327	4,256	7,359	5,156	3,730	1,158	257	31	10
Foremen and overseers.....	897	835	46	16	---	---	2	35	203	293	249	93	21	1	---
Iron mine operatives.....	4,394	1,037	10	3,345	2	67	215	764	1,552	1,072	534	145	36	8	1
All other occupations.....	2,156	1,141	53	962	---	62	101	333	550	482	417	173	33	5	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	163,731	102,793	2,122	58,788	28	5,895	3,039	28,245	46,952	33,857	26,217	10,505	3,335	545	141
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	340	300	4	36	---	219	64	44	9	1	3	---	---	---	---
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	239	219	1	19	---	141	44	45	7	2	---	---	---	---	---
Bakers.....	720	442	43	235	---	20	75	214	247	93	52	16	1	2	---
Blacksmiths.....	2,174	1,642	47	485	---	---	9	103	360	563	603	352	155	27	2
Boiler makers.....	958	555	14	86	---	---	16	92	288	308	174	63	15	2	---
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	2,055	1,117	68	869	1	---	63	275	495	474	441	221	78	7	1
Builders and building contractors.....	1,137	1,015	49	72	1	---	1	33	188	325	360	172	51	7	---
Carpenters.....	13,066	10,516	153	2,396	1	54	202	899	2,280	3,205	3,786	1,921	624	83	12
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	936	1,039	13	34	---	15	50	215	261	185	112	50	18	---	---
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	1,288	1,094	21	173	---	9	38	231	534	322	119	32	3	---	---
Electricians.....	3,179	3,064	36	78	1	---	104	630	1,254	784	309	75	18	2	3
Engineers (stationary).....	2,432	2,190	97	145	---	5	37	250	708	608	465	214	75	4	3
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	2,200	768	27	1,405	---	8	57	258	630	552	524	130	33	7	1
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	4,201	3,972	110	119	---	4	22	272	1,097	1,332	1,025	368	74	5	2
Furnacemen, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	732	401	44	287	---	11	15	100	240	190	131	38	6	---	1
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	2,475	1,745	15	715	---	64	432	994	596	309	62	14	3	1	---
Machinists.....	6,171	5,554	167	449	1	---	150	888	2,094	1,599	1,005	345	82	8	---
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	3,508	3,373	119	16	---	15	162	563	1,173	865	355	65	7	---	3
Manufacturers.....	2,172	2,029	94	48	1	---	6	74	435	655	585	324	50	12	1
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	4,681	3,931	29	720	1	---	218	1,115	2,153	911	233	43	4	1	3
All other industries.....	2,741	2,445	44	249	---	65	420	898	687	437	185	39	6	4	---
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	3,649	2,591	63	695	---	41	122	538	1,063	836	694	239	100	13	2
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	917	235	12	679	---	23	116	277	230	191	58	21	---	---	---
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,177	1,678	45	454	---	44	301	702	568	411	116	34	1	---	---
Sawyers.....	1,712	1,315	4	393	---	46	317	583	400	263	82	13	1	---	7
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	917	506	97	313	1	---	41	108	205	186	185	97	42	12	---
Tailors.....	329	84	70	175	---	11	28	84	96	69	28	9	2	---	---
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	523	473	17	33	---	32	113	166	105	59	29	13	6	---	---
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Cotton mills.....	11,112	10,766	3	342	1	728	962	2,565	3,205	1,745	1,223	531	134	16	3
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—															
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	2,778	1,641	80	1,057	---	34	94	460	1,017	668	401	82	20	---	2
Car and railroad shops.....	1,395	933	18	444	---	12	24	108	332	424	312	136	43	4	---
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	3,683	1,898	35	1,749	1	140	227	751	1,324	715	394	104	21	---	1
Saw and planing mills.....	1,952	1,253	9	690	---	117	115	419	578	323	272	101	24	3	2
Other industries.....	7,699	5,362	101	2,234	2	465	535	1,707	2,362	1,280	825	364	139	29	3
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,216	572	5	1,637	2	119	129	443	635	403	337	117	30	2	1
Cotton mills.....	4,056	2,955	7	1,084	---	311	340	783	967	563	601	336	131	19	5
Fertilizer factories.....	1,343	117	1	1,225	---	117	125	356	423	255	206	43	15	1	2
General and not specified laborers.....	6,220	2,030	26	4,164	---	442	397	952	1,243	945	1,098	633	376	125	9
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—															
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	5,841	1,019	74	4,748	---	111	217	1,160	1,918	1,353	803	215	54	4	6
Car and railroad shops.....	1,206	185	3	1,018	---	14	27	170	390	299	240	59	30	6	1
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	7,609	1,274	19	5,797	---	293	428	1,468	2,245	1,413	596	255	73	14	5
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	3,078	911	12	2,155	---	140	201	582	800	580	499	207	49	10	10
Saw and planing mills.....	17,691	7,711	16	9,663	1	1,359	1,428	4,604	5,197	2,461	1,900	623	166	21	22
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	2,947	856	1	2,087	3	317	197	492	679	462	519	217	55	13	5
Other industries.....	8,776	2,849	32	5,892	3	561	722	1,934	2,524	1,405	1,152	352	100	17	11
All other occupations.....	6,819	5,652	177	953	7	48	237	1,018	2,039	1,577	1,129	515	208	43	5
Transportation and communication	52,638	29,749	432	22,517	---	1,412	2,243	9,151	15,839	11,996	8,048	3,201	768	102	40
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	723	373	2	348	---	---	3	53	229	252	157	35	1	---	2
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	12,339	7,353	39	4,947	---	477	533	3,306	4,546	2,922	872	219	48	6	10
Conductors, steam railroad.....	1,025	1,020	6	---	---	---	4	100	361	371	161	28	1	---	---
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	2,591	895	4	1,692	---	103	120	347	633	482	476	235	83	20	2
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	1,435	1,384	9	42	---	---	2	37	309	453	391	192	42	4	---
Foremen and overseers, other transportation and communication.....	786	765	7	14	---	---	5	37	193	227	182	122	18	2	---
Garage laborers.....	813	209	4	600	---	89	90	250	268	79	27	4	4	1	1
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	431	418	1	3	---	---	1	30	161	144	69	25	1	---	---

1 Includes tin-plate mills.
 2 Includes box factories (wood).
 3 Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
MALES—Continued																
Transportation and communication—Con.																
Inspectors, steam railroad	515	501	8	6			1	17	99	183	144	61	9	1		
Laborers, road and street	5,976	2,137	12	3,827		208	408	1,481	1,908	986	656	257	60	8		
Laborers, steam railroad	8,271	2,092	34	6,145		143	327	1,727	2,644	1,684	1,271	385	70	14		
Locomotive engineers	1,636	1,616	17	3				26	259	553	460	264	68	5		
Locomotive firemen	1,333	669	3	661			19	119	481	428	224	55	7			
Longshoremen and stevedores	1,443	54	6	1,383		15	50	169	383	387	272	127	34	2		
Mail carriers	1,844	1,605	6	233		8	13	94	422	612	445	212	33	4		
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad	477	473	3	1				5	53	167	166	71	13	2		
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	416	354	10	52			4	16	129	118	104	83	6			
Postmasters	433	427	3	3				7	57	117	112	95	37	8		
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad	1,810	1,341	11	458			6	124	590	598	305	111	64	12		
Telegraph operators	690	685	4	1			19	85	204	183	125	45	10			
All other occupations	7,800	5,468	234	2,098		363	342	1,207	2,180	1,856	1,217	484	133	11		
Trade	63,528	52,199	2,280	9,034	5	3,048	2,530	8,232	16,065	13,943	11,181	5,913	2,197	370		
Bankers and bank officials	959	977	9	3				64	277	273	206	102	56	9		
Brokers (commercial, loan, stock, and not specified)	1,022	975	39	8			4	50	249	260	202	139	51	6		
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	2,772	2,643	59	70		241	340	850	661	327	193	95	52	7		
Commercial travelers	2,937	2,852	67	17	1		17	251	863	820	636	261	73	16		
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ⁵	2,904	797	6	2,101		1,057	412	461	496	274	137	47	14	5		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	3,865	3,500	51	314			17	359	1,137	1,119	798	335	86	11		
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	1,626	423	1	1,202		100	89	283	452	308	256	106	25	6		
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	3,948	649	11	3,288		637	444	883	911	525	370	124	41	11		
Real estate agents and officials	1,751	1,669	53	29			2	53	300	443	469	316	144	20		
Retail dealers ⁶	20,463	17,834	1,527	1,100	2	24	135	1,195	4,314	5,263	5,015	3,051	1,234	215		
Salesmen	17,639	16,870	368	399	2	600	924	3,372	5,581	3,597	2,176	1,015	319	47		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	755	695	57	3			2	21	137	227	239	95	31	3		
All other occupations	2,857	2,315	42	500		389	144	390	687	507	424	229	71	14		
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	8,762	6,777	142	1,835	8	64	162	835	1,965	1,883	1,907	1,317	590	100		
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	2,152	1,807	63	282		7	13	79	253	359	586	537	265	50		
Laborers, public service	1,866	391	7	1,468		53	84	275	454	394	355	184	53	12		
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	617	611	2	4				15	90	190	173	108	29	7		
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	929	921	7	1				33	138	230	237	139	80	22		
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	582	570	12					32	149	192	101	82	23	1		
Policemen	1,015	1,005	8	2				24	271	238	275	159	44	3		
All other occupations	1,601	1,472	43	78	8	4	65	377	610	280	175	58	26	5		
Professional service	19,153	15,090	496	3,561	6	225	349	2,160	4,871	4,254	3,323	2,295	863	195		
Actors and showmen	485	435	8	40	2	13	40	119	170	85	36	14	2			
Authors, editors, and reporters	319	308	5	6			10	46	88	61	44	42	22	6		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	395	367	20	8			15	95	158	78	34	10	5			
Clergymen	3,343	1,594	114	1,635			74	395	810	1,061	658	268	72	5		
College presidents and professors ⁷	450	374	21	55				36	172	125	69	35	11	2		
Dentists	640	589	6	45			16	123	180	217	77	25	3			
Draftsmen	436	409	23	4			18	141	165	69	29	11	3			
Lawyers, judges, and justices	1,583	1,567	12	4				62	362	362	339	271	118	19		
Musicians and teachers of music	390	246	34	110		5	18	108	113	82	41	14	7	2		
Physicians and surgeons	2,150	2,011	24	114	1			20	287	471	706	475	161	26		
Teachers (school)	3,057	2,436	22	599		4	42	568	1,146	650	387	192	56	10		
Technical engineers:																
Civil engineers and surveyors	1,046	1,008	29	9				174	379	241	163	59	25	4		
Electrical engineers	570	553	17					88	246	145	74	14	3			
Mechanical engineers ⁸	399	363	34	2				46	128	104	68	43	7	3		
Mining engineers ⁹	140	134	6					13	56	37	20	8	4	2		
All other occupations	3,750	2,696	121	930	3	198	206	554	884	754	585	372	146	46		
Domestic and personal service	21,530	7,008	713	13,757	52	1,272	1,175	3,444	5,076	4,288	3,205	1,583	653	303		
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	3,517	2,589	57	871		33	49	459	1,251	971	527	184	39	1		
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	1,776	699	34	1,042	1	104	114	401	591	349	170	36	11	3		
Hotel keepers and managers	294	261	20	13				7	42	68	25	65	24			
Janitors and sextons	2,634	342	19	2,272	1	71	103	295	544	508	562	331	177	42		
Porters (except in stores)	2,109	44	1	2,064	1	113	142	462	504	417	263	91	18	6		
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	1,453	952	290	210	1		13	76	293	445	381	185	68	10		
Servants	4,689	548	120	3,989	12	493	319	796	1,154	765	577	321	158	76		
Waiters	1,465	494	119	841	11	127	170	367	425	195	100	46	5			
All other occupations	3,613	1,079	53	2,455	26	331	265	551	782	575	560	324	153	65		
Clerical occupations	17,700	16,827	255	611	7	401	865	3,707	5,770	5,596	2,089	908	327	49		
Accountants and auditors	1,112	1,071	36	5				124	351	335	182	70	14	2		
Agents, collectors, and credit men	2,290	2,209	24	57		12	39	202	633	635	465	210	80	14		
Bookkeepers and cashiers	3,943	3,851	65	26	1	24	155	923	1,305	741	422	198	78	6		
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	9,541	9,027	125	354	5	189	529	2,250	3,204	1,819	956	411	151	25		
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰	415	281	1	133	6	167	97	67	35	17	17	12	2	1		
Stenographers and typists	399	338	4	6	1	9	41	141	122	49	26	7	2	1		

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁸ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁹ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—ALABAMA

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES	254,014	100,510	931	152,520	53	37,889	19,538	47,538	56,365	43,147	29,863	13,060	5,070	1,303	281
Agriculture	104,445	33,382	61	70,994	28	30,312	8,642	14,440	15,256	14,258	12,083	6,078	2,629	711	43
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	17,255	6,167	49	11,039	.....	.....	.....	459	2,093	4,005	5,206	3,026	1,439	419	8
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	16,922	2,681	2	14,222	17	2,185	1,458	3,077	3,471	2,746	2,206	1,081	542	147	9
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	70,245	24,491	10	45,733	11	28,127	7,184	10,903	9,689	6,896	4,666	1,963	647	144	26
All other occupations.....	23	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	0	5	6	1	1	.....
Forestry and fishing	16	10	.....	5	1	2	1	2	4	1	2	4	.....	.....	.....
Extraction of minerals	12	2	.....	10	.....	1	2	3	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	21,950	18,328	71	3,548	2	2,341	2,478	4,881	5,378	3,776	2,176	742	186	19	25
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,685	1,516	26	1,142	1	5	37	178	611	827	637	291	87	8	4
Operatives (not otherwise specified):	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing industries.....	1,739	1,517	15	207	.....	162	179	368	465	297	225	80	19	.....	4
Textile industries—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mills.....	10,385	10,262	5	118	.....	1,274	1,351	2,589	2,617	1,596	723	176	20	2	7
Knitting mills.....	1,594	1,593	.....	1	.....	261	273	451	341	198	86	23	1	.....	.....
Other textile industries.....	923	713	.....	210	.....	146	107	242	220	120	65	16	5	2	.....
Other industries.....	1,501	1,045	10	445	1	189	203	342	386	226	121	22	7	4	1
Laborers (not otherwise specified):	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mills.....	1,063	672	.....	391	.....	121	123	246	267	181	84	35	2	.....	4
Other industries.....	1,431	490	3	968	.....	166	146	327	562	222	124	52	27	2	3
All other occupations.....	629	551	12	66	.....	17	37	88	169	139	111	47	18	1	2
Transportation and communication	2,465	2,398	10	59	.....	134	332	725	714	329	170	45	14	2	.....
Postmistresses.....	342	340	1	1	.....	.....	4	29	92	95	85	30	6	1	.....
Telephone operators.....	1,642	1,633	8	1	.....	119	289	545	478	150	54	5	2	.....	.....
All other occupations.....	481	423	1	57	.....	15	39	151	144	84	31	10	6	1	.....
Trade	10,040	8,830	294	914	2	487	837	2,042	2,480	2,214	1,341	498	111	21	9
"Clerks" in stores ¹¹	1,437	1,294	67	75	1	109	156	358	370	249	143	47	5	.....	.....
Retail dealers ⁶	1,415	1,037	78	299	1	1	18	77	296	428	337	188	56	14	.....
Saleswomen.....	6,256	5,855	129	272	.....	354	633	1,463	1,533	1,313	692	216	39	6	7
All other occupations.....	532	644	20	268	.....	23	30	144	281	224	169	47	11	1	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	148	109	.....	37	.....	.....	3	15	35	49	29	8	5	.....	2
Professional service	20,504	15,833	228	4,438	5	123	1,223	7,301	6,571	2,992	1,544	550	139	34	27
College presidents and professors ⁷	331	246	1	84	.....	.....	.....	61	134	84	33	13	6	.....	.....
Musicians and teachers of music.....	895	784	10	101	.....	10	34	166	262	221	128	52	20	2	.....
Social and welfare workers.....	284	251	7	26	.....	.....	.....	40	89	64	69	13	8	.....	.....
Teachers (school).....	14,440	10,761	104	3,671	4	53	708	5,663	4,823	1,957	881	272	52	15	16
Trained nurses.....	2,658	2,224	49	385	.....	21	348	943	787	310	167	57	15	2	8
All other occupations.....	1,896	1,567	57	271	1	39	132	428	476	356	266	143	38	15	3
Domestic and personal service	80,815	8,475	138	72,188	14	4,167	4,578	13,454	21,537	17,870	11,840	4,981	1,956	514	130
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	967	548	4	415	.....	24	51	186	371	257	74	4	.....	.....	.....
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,815	1,350	23	445	.....	.....	9	49	271	477	523	339	128	21	1
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,724	997	29	698	.....	.....	79	209	365	353	366	238	95	18	1
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	25,828	868	5	24,949	6	585	810	2,772	6,227	6,830	5,279	2,231	848	214	32
Laundry operatives.....	2,462	366	1	2,095	.....	141	193	586	738	504	281	51	12	1	5
Nurses (not trained).....	1,866	635	14	1,217	.....	.....	145	336	390	327	362	193	94	17	2
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	731	488	7	236	.....	.....	5	41	182	259	181	55	8	.....	.....
Servants.....	42,192	1,781	39	40,364	8	3,197	2,964	8,500	12,148	8,153	4,513	1,723	691	216	87
Waitresses.....	1,614	1,054	11	549	.....	161	234	511	451	175	62	14	5	.....	1
All other occupations.....	1,613	358	5	1,220	.....	49	86	264	394	335	249	133	75	27	1
Clerical occupations	13,621	13,184	129	327	1	312	1,448	4,725	4,385	1,862	678	158	30	2	25
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	4,166	4,024	35	107	.....	92	347	1,388	1,416	657	215	39	7	1	4
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	3,108	2,964	30	84	.....	75	285	898	993	597	238	62	11	.....	9
Stenographers and typists.....	6,032	5,878	64	89	1	119	783	2,395	1,893	596	191	43	9	1	12
All other occupations.....	315	208	.....	47	.....	26	31	74	83	52	34	12	3	.....	.....

⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.¹¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR BIRMINGHAM: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
						2, 887	30, 932	25	2, 033	2, 846	11, 485	24, 519	19, 738	12, 956	5, 528	1, 622	238	51
MALES	81, 046	47, 202	2, 887	30, 932	25	2, 033	2, 846	11, 485	24, 519	19, 738	12, 956	5, 528	1, 622	238	51
Agriculture	790	226	22	542	-----	41	24	83	139	143	153	122	60	9	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	229	114	15	100	-----	-----	2	19	34	45	56	48	25	-----	-----
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	529	89	5	435	-----	30	18	70	99	100	96	72	34	9	1
All other occupations.....	32	23	2	7	-----	11	4	4	6	3	1	2	-----	-----	-----
Forestry and fishing	12	10	-----	2	-----	1	-----	1	2	2	2	3	-----	-----	1
Extraction of minerals	3, 254	369	109	2, 774	2	41	96	424	1, 110	692	487	170	31	1	2
Coal mine operatives.....	2, 906	231	76	2, 599	-----	39	91	396	1, 019	615	399	123	19	-----	2
All other occupations.....	348	138	33	175	2	2	5	28	91	74	88	47	12	1	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	31, 688	16, 945	904	13, 837	2	499	1, 018	4, 585	9, 877	7, 919	5, 231	1, 919	555	63	22
Bakers.....	274	136	24	114	-----	5	19	89	101	35	18	6	-----	-----	1
Blacksmiths.....	298	174	15	109	-----	-----	2	14	65	89	80	36	11	1	-----
Boiler makers.....	284	237	3	44	-----	-----	4	27	59	103	61	24	6	-----	-----
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	637	339	42	266	-----	-----	18	79	172	167	127	55	19	-----	-----
Builders and building contractors.....	256	222	19	15	-----	-----	9	49	74	86	27	10	1	-----	-----
Carpenters.....	2, 295	1, 729	39	527	-----	7	29	119	361	610	657	378	116	17	1
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	312	294	8	10	-----	2	16	62	107	72	33	16	4	-----	-----
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	493	398	11	84	-----	4	22	94	205	114	45	7	-----	-----	1
Electricians.....	855	805	15	34	1	-----	20	136	320	240	107	27	4	-----	1
Engineers (stationary).....	446	404	25	17	-----	2	7	44	149	105	79	43	14	2	1
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	354	76	2	276	-----	-----	4	31	96	120	76	18	9	-----	-----
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	1, 012	938	43	31	-----	1	2	78	251	331	244	69	16	-----	-----
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	313	129	28	156	-----	6	7	47	97	82	54	15	5	-----	-----
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	832	242	9	581	-----	-----	16	113	370	210	95	22	6	-----	-----
Machinists.....	1, 957	1, 685	89	183	-----	-----	34	257	671	488	350	124	28	5	-----
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	1, 056	1, 005	50	1	-----	-----	3	41	262	374	261	88	22	7	-----
Manufacturers.....	253	243	33	6	1	-----	-----	10	55	88	84	38	3	1	-----
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	885	680	9	196	-----	-----	33	194	416	101	38	10	2	-----	1
All other industries.....	676	571	13	92	-----	-----	16	114	231	169	94	39	12	-----	1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	995	756	20	219	-----	7	24	138	284	264	193	59	23	2	1
Paper hangers.....	135	84	3	48	-----	-----	6	22	32	34	22	16	2	1	-----
Pattern and model makers.....	170	156	11	3	-----	-----	9	28	57	30	31	11	4	-----	-----
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	366	77	10	279	-----	7	6	34	117	107	78	18	5	-----	-----
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	724	502	22	200	-----	-----	4	32	69	41	28	5	1	-----	-----
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	180	123	5	52	-----	-----	4	84	217	205	146	49	16	1	-----
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	205	64	46	95	-----	11	13	37	34	50	38	14	7	1	-----
Tailors.....	126	21	41	64	-----	-----	3	8	34	38	23	17	3	-----	-----
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	169	153	12	4	-----	-----	3	36	66	31	19	6	1	2	-----
Operatives (not otherwise specified):	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Food and allied industries.....	330	116	10	204	-----	40	36	81	87	41	31	9	3	1	1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	1, 333	785	52	496	-----	11	47	234	495	337	169	32	7	-----	1
Car and railroad shops.....	539	336	11	192	-----	3	9	39	137	161	129	43	18	-----	-----
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	1, 502	841	13	948	-----	33	63	290	579	341	152	36	8	-----	-----
Other industries.....	1, 602	980	27	645	-----	86	85	296	511	351	182	63	25	2	1
Laborers (not otherwise specified):	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Chemical and allied industries.....	460	24	1	435	-----	16	24	82	139	101	70	20	7	1	-----
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	387	26	-----	361	-----	7	15	70	137	78	62	13	4	-----	1
General and not specified laborers.....	706	67	9	630	-----	23	35								

POPULATION—ALABAMA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR BIRMINGHAM: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued															
Trade.....	16,023	12,067	1,125	2,827	4	785	681	2,116	4,497	3,692	2,582	1,238	367	58	7
Advertising agents.....	125	123	1	1		2	5	24	43	25	17	7	2		
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	106	98	7	1				8	31	30	17	14	6		
Stock brokers.....	205	192	10	3				14	70	45	47	21	5		
Brokers (commercial, loan, and not specified).....	196	183	10	3				9	41	45	57	31	9		
“Clerks” in stores ¹	494	450	33	11		59	75	170	101	45	23	12	5	1	
Commercial travelers.....	767	726	33	7	1			65	233	226	162	61	16	2	
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ⁴	831	131	4	696		315	143	123	134	78	23	8	5	2	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,315	1,178	27	110				8	114	410	382	257	110	30	3
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	290	23		267		19	8	57	92	61	31	13	8	1	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1,240	95	6	1,139		163	142	269	329	182	103	36	10	4	2
Newsboys.....	167	144	8	15		73	15	12	17	17	12	16	4	1	
Real estate agents and officials.....	815	772	29	14				2	28	169	223	202	125	56	8
Retail dealers ⁵	3,662	2,649	718	294	1	12	40	289	904	1,016	814	444	122	20	1
Salesmen.....	5,029	4,694	200	133	2	127	214	846	1,696	1,134	653	275	70	13	1
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	222	194	27	1				5	42	60	76	27	10	2	
All other occupations.....	559	415	12	132		15	26	83	185	114	88	38	9	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,852	1,372	41	439		4	19	104	477	447	356	296	119	26	4
Firemen, fire department.....	257	254	1	2				2	13	132	72	34	4		
Guards, watchmen, and doorknockers.....	446	339	26	81				1	10	38	53	104	141	79	19
Laborers, public service.....	362	25	3	334		4	14	55	81	98	63	36	7	2	2
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	155	151	1	3				4	27	43	45	27	6	3	
Officials and inspectors (city).....	116	114	1	1				8	27	30	25	19	2	1	
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	97	96	1					1	21	43	10	20	6		
Police.....	292	287	5					4	119	73	47	36	11	1	1
All other occupations.....	127	106	3	18				2	9	32	25	28	13	8	
Professional service.....	4,382	3,552	180	648	2	72	81	523	1,329	1,015	828	387	123	23	1
Actors and showmen.....	127	109		17	1	3	5	27	47	35	8	2			
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	99	96	1	2				3	18	35	17	12	11	2	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	177	163	9	5				7	43	70	37	14	5	1	
Clergymen.....	494	201	21	272				12	69	121	167	99	29	6	
College presidents and professors ⁶	66	62	2	2				5	30	16	11	2	2		
Dentists.....	140	121	3	16				4	36	40	43	11	6		
Draftsmen.....	269	253	15	1				13	84	102	43	20	5	2	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	413	405	6	2					12	129	91	109	46	22	4
Musicians and teachers of music.....	146	102	17	27		2	5	43	42	32	11	6	5		
Physicians and surgeons.....	392	353	12	26	1			4	74	106	130	67	11		
Teachers (school).....	320	226	8	86		1	6	41	134	61	45	23	7	2	
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	324	306	14	4				38	119	87	55	16	7	2	
Electrical engineers.....	288	279	9					41	136	74	33	3	1		
Mechanical engineers ⁷	215	199	15	1				24	75	58	38	15	4	1	
Mining engineers ⁸	60	57	3					2	29	14	6	5	3	1	
All other occupations.....	852	620	45	187		66	42	125	202	183	126	80	21	6	1
Domestic and personal service.....	6,066	1,330	293	4,371	12	280	302	951	1,782	1,359	837	378	104	29	6
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	769	455	35	279		6	13	87	255	220	125	52	10	1	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	432	130	20	282		19	16	87	176	86	37	9	2		
Janitors and sextons.....	945	49	4	892		17	28	109	254	211	192	87	37	8	2
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	269	5	3	281		16	17	32	49	59	58	36	13	9	
Laundry operatives ⁹	274	135	1	135	3	7	17	47	107	59	26	10			1
Porters (except in stores):															
Domestic and personal service.....	305	17		288		14	28	88	93	52	24	5	1		
Steam railroad.....	254			254		2	8	31	77	81	36	18	1		
All other porters.....	325	1		324		2	19	70	107	66	30	10	2		
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	315	153	116	45	1			4	16	52	104	46	7	2	
Servants.....	997	93	45	855	4	62	61	168	317	213	101	54	14	4	3
Waiters.....	481	110	51	319	1	45	42	113	152	85	34	9	1		
All other occupations.....	620	182	18	417	3	51	49	103	143	123	90	40	16	5	
Clerical occupations.....	6,219	5,898	110	213	3	147	324	1,360	2,135	1,236	642	283	60	9	3
Accountants and auditors.....	572	553	19				2	63	205	164	94	38	6		
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	797	775	10	12		4	16	77	240	233	138	65	20	4	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,145	1,111	29	4	1	7	49	291	449	188	102	43	15	1	
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	3,372	3,172	48	150	2	71	200	839	1,173	629	287	130	37	4	2
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰	157	111		46		62	39	28	13	1	9	4	1		
Stenographers and typists.....	176	171	4	1		3	18	62	55	21	12	3	1		

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen.”

⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁷ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁸ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR BIRMINGHAM: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES	32,199	13,745	388	18,067	1	1,113	2,175	6,995	10,147	6,741	3,555	1,079	282	53	29
Agriculture.....	33	11	1	21			3	2	12	5	9	2			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,926	1,331	36	559		88	110	258	531	483	338	96	18	3	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	533	239	11	283		1	2	30	132	180	132	44	9	2	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Clothing industries.....	397	374	9	14		11	8	37	90	105	110	30	6		
Other industries.....	690	529	8	153		59	78	139	207	126	68	12		1	
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	135	40		95		13	18	25	40	25	11	2	1		
All other occupations.....	171	149	8	14		4	4	27	62	47	17	8	2		
Transportation and communication.....	628	602	7	19		31	88	229	209	54	13	4			
Telephone operators.....	460	454	6			27	73	158	160	31	10	1			
All other occupations.....	168	148	1	19		4	15	71	49	23	3	3			
Trade.....	2,509	2,100	150	258	1	130	231	508	686	558	293	82	14	6	1
“Clerks” in stores ¹	242	203	33	12		15	34	69	59	43	22	5	1		
Retail dealers ²	112	112	35	44	1		2	11	44	69	45	12	5	4	
Saleswomen.....	1,728	1,563	66	99		103	181	382	471	369	165	49	6	2	
All other occupations.....	341	222	16	103		12	14	46	112	77	61	16	2		1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	32	28		4				3	10	11	4	4			
Professional service.....	3,670	2,682	71	917		17	209	1,020	1,227	697	352	109	29	7	3
Musicians and teachers of music.....	231	192	7	32		2	6	38	74	53	39	16	3		
Social and welfare workers.....	74	60	5	9			1	8	11	24	34	3	3		
Teachers (school).....	2,010	1,268	25	717		6	71	556	759	408	157	37	8	6	2
Trained nurses.....	805	692	19	94		1	103	290	232	100	56	17	4	1	1
All other occupations.....	550	470	15	65		8	28	128	151	112	76	36	11		
Domestic and personal service.....	18,139	1,914	47	16,178		741	986	3,146	5,674	4,247	2,337	738	215	36	19
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	377	219	1	157		11	20	71	175	73	24	3			
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	517	371	6	140			3	10	80	152	140	100	28	4	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	324	206	9	109			7	35	69	75	73	41	22	2	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	3,877	34		3,843		52	69	332	1,089	1,165	819	255	71	15	
Laundry operatives.....	1,129	132		997		48	87	264	370	260	81	12	4		3
Nurses (not trained).....	489	141	9	339			38	95	103	84	105	49	15		
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	152	99	4	49			3	4	33	62	38	9	3		
Servants.....	10,225	242	11	9,972		500	651	2,023	3,435	2,213	1,000	246	67	14	16
Waitresses.....	633	401	6	226		57	80	212	183	74	24	3			
All other occupations.....	416	69	1	346		13	28	100	137	89	33	10	5	1	
Clerical occupations.....	5,282	5,077	74	111		106	548	1,829	1,798	686	239	44	6	1	5
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,288	1,222	23	43		25	97	447	457	192	61	7	1		1
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	1,270	1,226	17	27		31	114	373	434	217	83	13	2		3
Stenographers and typists.....	2,569	2,503	34	32		32	316	975	872	264	86	19	3	1	1
All other occupations.....	135	126		9		18	21	34	35	13	9	5			

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	237,427	100.0
Single and unknown.....	92,116	38.8
Married.....	84,812	35.7
Widowed and divorced.....	60,499	25.5
1920		
Total.....	199,751	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	127,018	63.6
Married.....	72,733	36.4

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	524,158	84,812	16.2
1920.....	440,207	72,733	16.5
1910.....	388,191	120,342	31.0
1900.....	304,038	49,089	16.1
1890.....	245,861	30,440	12.4

POPULATION—ALABAMA

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BIRMINGHAM: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	561,967	237,427	27.5	214,710	92,116	42.9	524,158	84,812	16.2	123,099	60,499	49.1	38.8	35.7	25.5
Native white.....	535,229	93,920	17.5	136,512	48,643	35.6	340,023	28,214	8.3	58,694	17,063	29.1	51.8	30.0	18.2
Foreign-born white.....	6,236	931	14.8	633	375	59.2	4,404	331	7.5	1,259	225	17.9	40.3	35.6	24.2
Negro.....	320,277	142,526	44.5	77,599	43,069	55.6	179,650	56,256	31.3	63,127	43,201	68.4	30.2	39.5	30.3
Other races.....	165	50	30.3	65	29		81	11		19	10				
Birmingham	99,068	32,130	32.4	23,182	12,002	51.8	57,798	10,936	18.9	18,088	9,192	50.8	37.4	34.0	28.6
Native white.....	57,410	13,741	23.9	14,571	7,431	50.0	34,443	3,602	10.5	8,096	2,708	33.4	54.1	26.2	19.7
Foreign-born white.....	2,373	386	16.0	241	151	62.7	1,796	151	8.4	541	84	15.5	39.1	39.1	21.8
Negro.....	34,670	18,002	49.1	8,068	4,420	54.8	21,552	7,182	33.3	9,450	6,400	67.7	24.6	39.9	35.6
Other races.....	10	1		2			7	1		1					

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BIRMINGHAM: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE	237,427	92,116	35,212	28,384	23,536	4,984	84,812	4,655	14,633	26,891	21,195	17,438	60,499
Native white.....	93,920	48,643	15,786	16,319	13,587	2,951	28,214	1,713	5,298	9,575	6,757	4,871	17,063
Foreign-born white.....	931	375	28	83	156	108	331	17	17	70	125	119	225
Negro.....	142,526	43,069	19,390	11,973	9,783	1,923	56,256	2,940	9,318	17,244	14,310	12,444	43,201
Other races.....	50	29	8	9	10	2	11	2	2	2	3	4	10
Birmingham	32,130	12,002	2,734	4,239	4,303	676	10,936	339	1,909	4,411	2,845	1,432	9,192
Native white.....	13,741	7,431	1,430	2,700	2,821	480	3,602	110	726	1,441	860	465	2,708
Foreign-born white.....	386	151	15	41	57	33	151	12	12	33	59	47	84
Negro.....	18,002	4,420	1,239	1,548	1,425	158	7,182	229	1,171	2,937	1,926	919	6,400
Other races.....	1						1					1	

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	237,427	92,116	35,212	28,384	23,538	4,984	84,812	4,655	14,633	26,591	21,195	17,438	60,499
Agriculture.....	88,633	34,598	20,365	7,559	5,181	1,493	32,573	2,421	5,552	8,594	7,764	8,242	21,462
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	17,255	1,673	153	818	702	2,745	161	573	906	1,105	12,837	5,335	
Farin laborers (wageworkers).....	16,196	5,508	2,260	1,478	1,401	369	5,353	540	1,099	1,438	1,081	1,195	5,335
Farin laborers (unpaid family workers).....	55,159	27,413	18,105	5,927	2,962	419	24,473	1,581	4,292	6,582	5,777	5,941	3,273
All other occupations.....	23	4	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	17	
Forestry and fishing.....	16	4	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	10	
Extraction of minerals.....	12	6	3	2	1	6	6	1	4	1	1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	21,851	8,741	3,892	2,549	1,858	442	8,701	729	1,855	2,935	2,014	1,168	4,406
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,685	544	32	87	242	183	1,150	7	63	323	433	324	991
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	1,735	795	303	239	199	54	554	29	107	174	141	103	386
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	10,353	4,255	2,085	1,280	801	89	4,549	485	1,107	1,578	947	432	1,549
Knitting mills.....	1,587	590	456	268	151	15	525	55	153	169	91	52	172
Other textile industries.....	916	435	222	135	70	8	316	22	84	116	60	34	165
Other industries.....	1,486	691	330	201	146	14	449	35	99	170	92	53	346
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Cotton mills.....	1,058	376	189	115	66	6	437	43	100	150	93	51	245
Other industries.....	1,402	510	225	171	93	21	495	49	109	181	90	66	397
All other occupations.....	629	245	50	53	90	52	226	4	28	74	67	53	158
Transportation and communication.....	2,464	1,434	424	551	409	50	758	39	151	298	185	160	277
Postmistresses.....	342	113	3	21	59	30	176	1	8	49	57	61	53
Telephone operators.....	1,641	1,093	370	420	287	16	390	35	108	172	56	19	158
All other occupations.....	481	228	51	110	63	4	187	3	35	77	52	20	66
Trade.....	10,026	4,291	1,184	1,497	1,261	349	3,807	105	443	1,192	1,201	866	1,928
“Clerks” in stores ¹	1,434	743	251	270	193	29	518	8	69	167	149	125	173
Retail dealers ²	1,415	214	7	43	97	67	718	11	28	183	249	247	483
Saleswomen.....	6,248	3,035	883	1,093	833	226	2,196	80	306	715	687	408	1,017
All other occupations.....	929	299	43	91	138	27	375	6	40	127	116	86	255
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	146	55	3	11	31	10	52	4	14	21	13	39	
Professional service.....	20,502	14,270	1,291	6,386	5,614	979	4,514	46	804	1,880	1,182	622	1,718
College presidents and professors ³	331	263	57	164	42	52	52	3	28	17	4	16	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	894	411	39	130	180	62	356	4	30	121	126	75	127
Social and welfare workers.....	284	137	1	34	80	22	69	5	22	19	23	78	
Teachers (school).....	14,440	10,341	726	4,958	4,091	566	3,220	32	650	1,394	786	358	879
Trained nurses.....	2,658	2,029	363	862	684	120	320	5	51	162	70	32	309
All other occupations.....	1,895	1,089	162	345	415	167	497	5	65	153	144	130	309
Domestic and personal service.....	80,158	19,908	6,399	8,168	8,041	1,800	30,988	1,218	4,920	10,460	8,217	6,173	29,282
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	966	262	58	105	97	2	428	14	57	186	133	38	276
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,818	112	2	8	49	53	804	7	33	154	225	385	902
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,724	457	56	120	164	117	419	16	54	128	104	117	848
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	25,764	3,496	932	928	1,303	333	12,024	298	1,340	3,580	2,650	3,156	10,244
Laundry operatives.....	2,452	725	246	275	192	12	928	52	211	347	215	103	799
Nurses (not trained).....	1,866	618	123	215	196	84	515	18	83	137	130	147	753
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	731	68	4	13	35	16	409	1	22	121	150	115	254
Servants.....	41,626	13,056	4,549	4,098	3,758	651	14,261	758	2,884	5,401	3,343	1,875	14,309
Waitresses.....	1,601	752	321	278	146	7	481	37	140	180	86	38	363
All other occupations.....	1,610	362	108	128	101	25	719	17	96	226	181	199	529
Clerical occupations.....	13,619	8,809	1,648	3,680	3,140	361	3,416	97	903	1,512	650	254	1,394
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	4,165	2,472	400	1,035	946	91	1,250	32	292	559	268	99	443
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	3,108	1,830	325	645	737	123	873	32	188	374	198	86	400
Stenographers and typists.....	6,032	4,342	870	1,929	1,408	135	1,194	30	405	548	161	50	496
All other occupations.....	314	165	53	51	49	12	94	3	18	31	23	19	55

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR BIRMINGHAM: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	32,130	12,002	2,734	4,289	4,303	676	10,936	339	1,909	4,411	2,845	1,432	9,192
Agriculture.....	33	6	3	1	2		16			9	1	8	11
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,924	532	171	146	170	45	739	18	79	275	223	144	653
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	533	68	1	10	39	18	241	1	14	80	85	61	224
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	397	84	16	25	29	14	151	2	7	47	50	45	162
Other industries.....	689	206	122	77	59	8	239	10	47	101	57	24	184
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	134	52	24	16	9	3	41	5	4	22	7	3	41
All other occupations.....	171	62	8	18	34	2	67		7	25	24	11	42
Transportation and communication.....	628	376	107	162	103	3	179	10	62	79	23	5	74
Telephone operators.....	460	298	89	116	90	3	110	9	39	49	10	3	52
All other occupations.....	168	77	18	46	13		69	1	23	30	13	2	22
Trade.....	2,507	1,025	321	350	291	63	919	31	123	325	280	180	563
"Clerks" in stores ¹	248	123	43	49	24	2	89	1	14	24	32	18	36
Retail dealers ²	192	27	1	8	14	4	101		2	26	46	27	64
Saleswomen.....	1,727	775	250	263	210	52	590	27	96	221	167	79	362
All other occupations.....	340	100	22	30	43	5	139	3	11	54	35	36	101
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	32	8		2	6		14		1	6	4	3	10
Professional service.....	3,669	2,562	220	603	1,213	226	663	4	79	278	203	99	444
Musicians and teachers of music.....	230	99	6	27	48	18	93	1	8	32	30	22	38
Social and welfare workers.....	74	31	1	7	15	8	14			3	7	4	29
Teachers (school).....	2,010	1,531	77	512	822	120	327		36	145	110	36	152
Trained nurses.....	895	605	102	263	195	45	94	2	14	49	23	6	106
All other occupations.....	550	296	34	94	133	35	135	1	21	49	33	31	119
Domestic and personal service.....	18,075	4,210	1,311	1,366	1,318	215	7,048	230	1,168	2,806	1,891	953	6,817
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	376	105	23	38	43	1	156	5	23	83	37	8	115
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	517	32		2	14	16	190	3	4	39	62	82	205
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	324	77	6	23	22	26	73		9	22	24	18	174
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	3,868	332	79	92	174	37	1,788	20	158	618	600	392	1,698
Laundry operatives.....	1,129	294	96	118	76	4	415	25	89	172	103	26	420
Nurses (not trained).....	489	148	31	58	37	22	139	6	23	45	34	31	202
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	152	14	3	1	6	4	75		2	24	31	18	63
Servants.....	10,172	2,778	923	885	867	103	3,846	157	761	1,648	930	350	3,548
Waitresses.....	632	269	117	98	53	1	186	11	63	73	27	12	177
All other occupations.....	416	111	33	51	26	1	180	3	36	82	43	16	125
Clerical occupations.....	5,282	3,284	601	1,359	1,200	124	1,368	46	397	633	220	62	620
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,288	708	106	307	273	22	400	13	113	176	78	20	180
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,270	735	128	273	298	36	355	15	83	160	74	23	180
Stenographers and typists.....	2,569	1,755	330	753	613	59	572	16	195	284	61	16	242
All other occupations.....	135	86	37	26	16	7	31	2	6	13	7	3	18

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BIRMINGHAM, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
THE STATE									
1930.....	362,158	63,402	17.5	182,951	41,280	22.6	179,207	22,122	12.3
1920.....	349,537	84,397	24.1	175,571	53,844	30.7	173,966	30,553	17.6
1910.....	298,965	154,712	51.7	152,170	94,126	61.9	146,795	60,586	41.3
1900.....	270,160	122,653	45.4	137,232	80,989	59.0	132,928	41,664	31.3
CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE									
Birmingham.....									
1930.....	26,496	686	2.6	13,001	477	3.7	13,495	209	1.5
1920.....	19,417	1,095	5.6	9,406	750	8.0	10,011	345	3.4
1910.....	13,574	1,798	13.2	6,621	1,267	19.1	6,953	531	7.6
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Mobile.....									
1930.....	6,599	220	3.3	3,232	147	4.5	3,367	73	2.2
1920.....	6,450	446	6.9	3,113	312	10.0	3,337	134	4.0
Montgomery.....									
1930.....	6,823	216	3.2	3,361	138	4.1	3,462	78	2.3
1920.....	4,734	343	7.2	2,167	220	10.2	2,567	123	4.8

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	116,667	73,798	20,109	9,725	11,446	16,919	20,599	37,869	11,456	5,131	5,535	7,599	8,148
Agriculture.....	95,748	65,436	19,452	8,688	9,866	13,025	14,205	30,312	11,127	4,685	4,631	5,216	4,663
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	10,825	8,640	1,109	817	1,299	2,307	3,108	2,185	436	290	355	408	606
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	84,923	56,796	18,343	8,071	8,567	10,718	11,097	28,127	10,691	4,395	4,276	4,718	4,047
Forestry and fishing.....	236	234	16	9	32	54	123	2			2		
Fishermen and oystermen.....	37	37	1	2	3	9	22						
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	199	197	15	7	29	45	101	2			2		
Extraction of minerals.....	812	811	6	15	46	240	504	1					1
Coal mine operatives.....	682	682	5	12	37	192	436						
Iron mine operatives.....	68	67		2	5	23	37	1					1
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	62	62	1	1	4	25	31						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,236	5,895	182	273	597	1,753	3,090	2,341	30	69	173	811	1,258
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Machinists' apprentices ¹	50	50			1	13	36						
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	169	169		2	19	65	83						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):	150	141		2	6	39	94	9			3	4	2
Carpenters.....	54	54					54						
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	54	53				4	49	1					1
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	41	41	4	2	5	12	18						
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Bakeries.....	75	42	2	1	6	20	13	33			3	14	16
Other food and allied industries.....	115	48	1	6	1	15	25	67	2	7	10	22	26
Clothing industries.....	175	13				6	7	162		4	14	51	93
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	197	192	3	6	16	57	110	5	1		1	2	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	59	34		1	5	10	18	25		1	1	11	12
Saw and planing mills.....	122	117	4	10	13	33	57	5	1			4	8
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	48	41	2	4	2	16	17	7		2	1	1	
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	2,002	728	6	11	48	254	409	1,274	7	25	73	455	714
Knitting mills.....	304	45			2	16	25	261		7	23	89	142
Other textile industries.....	203	57	2	1	4	20	30	146	2	5	10	57	72
Other industries.....	224	177	3	8	19	59	88	47		1	4	16	26
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	59	59	2	4	5	22	26					7	11
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	617	582	37	44	86	177	238	35	7	4	6	4	7
Clothing industries.....	47	32				6	26	15			4	4	7
Cotton mills.....	432	311	3	6	18	117	167	121		5	6	40	70
Fertilizer factories.....	119	117	2	3	13	39	60	2				1	1
Food and allied industries.....	143	101	4	4	18	29	46	42	5	4	6	11	16
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—													
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ²	111	111	1	3	6	30	71						
Ship and boat building.....	49	49	1	1	4	10	33						
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	259	238	8	5	25	67	153	1				1	
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	65	65	1	1	5	14	34						
Saw and planing mills.....	1,374	1,369	48	84	175	371	681	15	3	4		1	7
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	182	144	6	9	22	45	62	8			3	2	3
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	322	317	38	39	42	99	109	5			1	4	8
Other industries.....	332	289	4	16	31	80	158	43	2		4	14	23
All other occupations.....	123	111				18	93	12					12
Transportation and communication.....	1,546	1,412	17	65	158	427	745	134		1	2	32	99
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	478	477		20	39	130	288	1					1
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ³	103	103	4	11	16	32	40						
Garage laborers.....	89	89	3	2	16	24	44						
Laborers, road and street.....	208	208	4	6	22	56	118						
Laborers, steam railroad.....	145	143	5	5	13	41	79	2					2
Sailors and deck hands.....	25	25		1	1	6	17						
Telegraph messengers.....	165	165		7	34	72	117						
Telephone operators.....	125	6				4	2	119		1	2	27	89
All other occupations.....	208	196	1	11	17	62	105	12				5	7
Trade.....	3,535	3,048	282	312	495	592	1,067	487	7	7	48	160	265
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	350	241	11	11	27	74	118	109	2	1	13	35	58
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ⁵	1,058	1,057	97	138	199	342	281	1				1	
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	87	87	5	9	20	30	23						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	647	637	36	69	118	185	229	10	1			4	5
Newsboys.....	337	335	113	48	64	67	43	2	2				
Retail dealers ⁶	25	24		4	2	7	11	1					1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	954	600	19	28	60	167	328	354	2	6	35	117	194
All other occupations.....	77	67	1	5	5	20	36	10				3	7

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.² Includes box factories (wood).³ Includes tin-plate mills.⁴ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.⁵ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."⁶ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁷ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	64	64	2	5	1	13	43						
Laborers, public service.....	53	53	2	5	1	11	34						
All other occupations.....	11	11					9						
Professional service.....	348	225	14	21	33	60	97	123	2		5	23	93
Attendants and helpers, professional service: Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	97	96	12	14	23	26	21	1					1
All other attendants and helpers.....	108	83	2	6	7	25	43	25	1		4	5	15
Teachers (school).....	57	4				1	3	53				10	43
All other occupations.....	86	42		1	3	8	30	44	1		1	8	34
Domestic and personal service.....	5,429	1,272	129	115	176	343	509	4,157	290	367	657	1,256	1,557
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	57	33			2	10	21	24		1	2	10	11
Bootblacks.....	147	147	12	15	22	45	53					1	15
Charwomen and cleaners.....	30	9				2	7	21				6	15
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	111	104	4	9	9	27	55	7	1			1	5
Elevator tenders.....	34	24		1	4	7	12	10			1	3	6
Janitors and sextons.....	72	71				30	41	1				1	2
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	112	102	13	10	16	27	36	10	1	1	2	2	4
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	594	9	1	2	3	1	2	585	23	41	89	183	249
Laundry operatives.....	177	36	3	4	5	7	17	141	3	7	14	51	66
Porters, domestic and personal service.....	58	58	3	6	7	20	22						
All other porters (except in stores).....	55	55	2	4	9	13	27						
Servants.....	3,690	493	88	55	86	120	144	3,197	258	308	540	965	1,125
Waiters.....	288	127	3	9	13	31	71	161	4	9	9	64	75
All other occupations.....	4	4				3	1						
Clerical occupations.....	713	401	9	22	42	112	218	312		2	17	71	222
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	116	24				5	19	92		1	5	21	65
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	264	189		2	10	55	122	75			3	26	46
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ²	192	167	9	19	32	47	60	25		1	4	6	14
Stenographers and typists.....	128	9		1			8	119			5	18	96
All other occupations.....	13	12				5	7	1					1

² Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR BIRMINGHAM: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	3,146	2,033	70	124	283	618	938	1,113	31	38	140	366	538
Agriculture.....	41	41	4	6	6	14	11						
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1					1						
Extraction of minerals.....	41	41	1	1	1	16	22						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	587	499	3	16	50	130	300	88	1	1	8	89	39
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	42	42		1	4	10	27						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	35	31		1		9	21	4			1	1	2
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Food and allied industries.....	65	40	1	4	4	17	14	25			1	15	12
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	47	47			5	11	31						
Other industries.....	128	86		4	15	27	40	42		1	4	19	18
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	44	43	1	4	5	10	23	1	1				
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	74	73		1	6	14	52	1				1	
Other industries.....	95	84			10	27	47	11			2	3	6
All other occupations.....	54	53	1	1	1	5	45	1					1
Transportation and communication.....	214	183	1	7	28	72	75	31				7	24
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	65	65		3	5	22	35						
Telegraph messengers.....	53	53		2	11	24	16						
Telephone operators.....	28	1				1		27				5	22
All other occupations.....	68	64	1	2	12	25	24	4				2	2
Trade.....	916	785	45	63	136	249	292	130	1	1	9	41	78
“Clerks” in stores ¹	74	59	1	3	6	21	28	15			3	5	7
Deliverymen, stores ²	315	315	13	30	73	103	96						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	170	163	5	14	31	50	63	7	1			1	5
Newsboys.....	73	73	22	9	12	18	12						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	239	127	4	2	8	39	74	103		1	6	33	63
All other occupations.....	53	48		5	6	18	19	5				2	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4	4		1		1	2						
Professional service.....	89	72	3	6	11	20	32	17	1		1	4	11
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	35	35	3	5	10	11	6						
All other occupations.....	54	37		1	1	9	26	17	1		1	4	11
Domestic and personal service.....	1,001	260	12	17	36	76	119	741	28	36	117	250	310
Bootblacks.....	41	41	4	4	5	9	19						
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	52							52	7	2	7	16	20
Laundry operatives.....	53	7		1	2	1	3	48			7	18	23
Porters (except in stores).....	37	37	1	2	5	13	16						
Servants.....	622	62	4	5	11	20	22	560	21	32	100	179	228
Waiters.....	102	45	1	2	7	11	24	57		1	2	27	27
All other occupations.....	92	68	2	3	6	22	35	24		1	1	10	12
Clerical occupations.....	253	147	1	7	15	40	84	106			5	25	76
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	32	7					7	25			2	6	17
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	102	71			4	26	41	31				14	17
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	80	62	1	6	11	14	30	18			2	3	13
Stenographers and typists.....	35	3		1			2	32			1	2	29
All other occupations.....	4	4					4						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	MOBILE		MONTGOMERY		OCCUPATION	MOBILE		MONTGOMERY	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	3,232	3,367	3,361	3,462					
All occupations.....	147	73	138	78					
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen.....	44		19		Laundry operatives.....	1	1	2	2
Factory operatives and laborers.....	17		12	9	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	12	2	3	
Farm laborers.....	2		7		Newsboys and bootblacks.....	11		14	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	5		43		Salesmen and saleswomen.....	19	8	7	2
Other laborers.....	10		12	2	Servants and waiters.....	12	60	10	60
					Telegraph messengers.....	8		3	
					Other occupations.....	6	2	6	3

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE:
1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	435,573	335,029	165,296	37.9	49.3
1920.....	334,162	255,461	130,579	39.1	51.1
1910.....	204,354	157,659	87,825	43.0	55.7
1900.....	122,931	94,147	53,370	43.4	56.7
1890 ¹	59,620	46,076	26,718	44.8	58.0
1880.....	40,440	32,922	22,271	55.1	67.6
1870.....	9,658	8,237	6,030	62.4	73.2
MALE					
1930.....	231,304	180,366	135,325	58.5	75.0
1920.....	183,602	143,651	112,193	61.1	78.1
1910.....	118,574	94,812	77,236	65.1	81.5
1900.....	71,795	57,027	40,584	64.9	81.7
1890 ¹	36,571	29,736	25,149	68.8	84.6
1880.....	28,202	24,267	21,800	77.3	89.5
1870.....	6,887	6,148	5,734	83.3	93.3
FEMALE					
1930.....	204,269	154,663	29,971	14.7	19.4
1920.....	150,560	111,810	18,386	12.2	16.4
1910.....	85,780	62,847	10,589	12.3	16.8
1900.....	51,136	37,120	6,786	13.3	18.3
1890 ¹	23,049	16,340	1,569	6.8	9.6
1880.....	12,238	8,655	471	3.8	5.4
1870.....	2,771	2,089	296	10.7	14.2

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxvi-lxxiii.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Phoenix.....1930..	40,134	21,440	53.4	20,134	15,688	77.9	20,000	5,752	28.8
.....1920..	28,984	12,744	53.1	12,629	10,126	80.2	11,355	2,618	23.1
Tucson.....1930..	26,218	12,051	46.0	12,884	8,917	69.2	13,334	3,134	23.5

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	165,296	135,325	29,971	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.9	18.1
Agriculture.....	38,423	36,511	1,912	23.2	27.0	6.4	95.0	5.0
Forestry and fishing.....	809	809	—	0.5	0.6	—	100.0	—
Extraction of minerals.....	13,982	13,973	9	8.5	10.3	—	99.9	0.1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	34,704	30,491	4,213	21.0	22.5	14.1	87.9	12.1
Transportation and communication.....	13,872	13,274	598	8.4	9.8	2.0	95.7	4.3
Trade.....	19,809	16,771	3,038	12.0	12.4	10.1	84.7	15.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,940	4,794	146	3.0	3.5	0.5	97.0	3.0
Professional service.....	12,616	7,044	5,572	7.6	5.2	18.6	55.8	44.2
Domestic and personal service.....	16,874	6,469	10,405	10.2	4.8	34.7	38.3	61.7
Clerical occupations.....	9,267	5,189	4,078	5.6	3.8	13.6	56.0	44.0

POPULATION—ARIZONA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	180,306	154,663			
GAINFUL WORKERS					
All occupations.....	135,325	29,971			
Agriculture	36,511	1,912			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	13,841	668			
Farm managers and foremen.....	679	19			
Farm laborers.....	21,991	1,225			
Wage workers.....	19,925	790			
Unpaid family workers.....	2,066	435			
Forestry and fishing	809				
Fishermen and oystermen.....	10				
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	136				
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	19				
Owners and proprietors.....	16				
Managers and officials.....	3				
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	644				
Foremen.....	9				
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	8				
Teamsters and haulers.....	19				
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	608				
Extraction of minerals	13,973	9			
Operators, managers, and officials.....	439	2			
Operators.....	249	2			
Managers and officials.....	190				
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	516				
Foremen and overseers.....	498				
Inspectors.....	18				
Coal mine operatives.....	54				
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	12,964	7			
Copper mine operatives.....	9,554	2			
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	786	2			
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	84				
Other specified mine operatives.....	153	1			
Not specified mine operatives.....	2,068	2			
Quarry operatives.....	254				
Oil and gas well operatives.....	64				
Salt well and works operatives.....	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	30,491	4,213			
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	102				
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	3				
Boiler makers' apprentices.....	5				
Carpenters' apprentices.....	12				
Electricians' apprentices.....	10				
Machinists' apprentices ¹	30				
Plumbers' apprentices.....	7				
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	6				
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	29				
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	64	4			
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....		4			
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	1				
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	19				
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	44				
Bakers.....	448	31			
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	625				
Blacksmiths.....	594				
Forgemen and hammermen.....	31				
Boiler makers.....	317				
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	446				
Builders and building contractors.....	703				
Cabinetmakers.....	53				
Carpenters.....	3,673				
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	361	21			
Coopers.....	3				
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		497			
Electricians.....	1,281				
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	10				
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	7				
Lithographers.....	3				
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	1,499				
Engineers (stationary).....	1,059				
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	440				
Engravers.....	10	1			
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	27				
Files.....	25				
Grinders.....	2				
			Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.		
			Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	234	
			Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	568	2
			Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	365	
			Glass blowers.....	2	
			Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	166	
			Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	61	
			Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	6	
			Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	99	
			Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	1,417	
			Machinists.....	1,362	
			Millwrights.....	48	
			Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	7	
			Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	532	17
			Manufacturers.....	398	24
			Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	2,811	
			Air transportation.....	13	
			Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	1,829	
			Railroads and car shops.....	77	
			Other industries.....	892	
			Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	26	
			Milliners and millinery dealers.....	2	43
			Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	74	
			Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	27	
			Other molders, founders, and casters.....	47	
			Oilers of machinery.....	156	
			Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	1,182	
			Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	1,009	
			Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	173	
			Paper hangers.....	11	
			Pattern and model makers.....	19	
			Piano and organ tuners.....	11	
			Plasterers and cement finishers.....	473	
			Cement finishers.....	79	
			Plasterers.....	394	
			Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	790	
			Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	51	
			Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	6	
			Roofers and slaters.....	52	
			Sawyers.....	81	
			Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	213	
			Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	4	
			Stonecutters.....	18	
			Structural iron workers (building).....	79	
			Tailors and tailoresses.....	202	30
			Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	131	
			Coppersmiths.....	126	
			Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	5	
			Upholsterers.....	88	3
			Operatives (n. o. s.):		
			Building industry.....	48	
			Chemical and allied industries.....	106	2
			Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	61	
			Gas works.....	33	
			Paint and varnish factories.....	1	
			Petroleum refineries.....	1	
			Soap factories.....	1	1
			Other chemical factories.....	9	1
			Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	155	150
			Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	68	
			Glass factories.....	8	
			Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	77	
			Marble and stone yards.....	2	
			Potteries.....		150
			Clothing industries.....	38	128
			Corset factories.....	1	4
			Hat factories (felt).....	1	
			Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1	3
			Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	35	28
			Other clothing factories.....	1	93
			Food and allied industries.....	327	40
			Bakeries.....	32	7
			Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	60	2
			Candy factories.....	25	11
			Flour and grain mills.....	11	
			Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	8	3
			Slaughter and packing houses.....	125	9
			Other food factories.....	25	8
			Liquor and beverage industries.....	41	

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.² Not otherwise specified.

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:
1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.			Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd.		
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.			Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.		
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	490	4	Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1,140	1
Agricultural implement factories.....	1	-----	Brass mills.....	1	-----
Automobile factories.....	31	-----	Copper factories.....	1,113	1
Automobile repair shops.....	55	1	Gold and silver factories.....	1	-----
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ²	13	-----	Lead and zinc factories.....	1	-----
Car and railroad shops.....	152	-----	Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	12	-----
Ship and boat building.....	1	-----	Other metal factories.....	12	-----
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	184	3	Lumber and furniture industries.....	593	1
Not specified metal industries.....	53	-----	Furniture factories.....	2	-----
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	553	1	Saw and planing mills ⁵	591	1
Copper factories.....	541	1	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	7	-----
Gold and silver factories.....	1	-----	Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	4	-----
Jewelry factories.....	1	-----	Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3	-----
Lead and zinc factories.....	2	-----	Textile industries—		
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	5	-----	Cotton mills.....	6	-----
Other metal factories.....	3	-----	Woolen and worsted mills.....	-----	1
Leather industries.....	27	1	Rope and cordage factories.....	-----	1
Harness and saddle factories.....	23	1	Other and not specified textile mills.....	-----	1
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	2	-----	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	451	3
Tanneries.....	1	-----	Electric light and power plants.....	127	-----
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	1	-----	Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	8	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	223	557	Rubber factories.....	3	1
Furniture factories.....	47	1	Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	253	-----
Piano and organ factories.....	2	-----	Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	60	1
Saw and planing mills ⁵	163	4	Transportation and communication.....	13,274	598
Other woodworking factories.....	11	552	Water transportation (selected occupations):		
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	31	27	Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	2	-----
Paper and pulp mills.....	2	-----	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	4	-----
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	29	27	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	3	-----
Textile industries—			Sailors and deck hands.....	9	-----
Cotton mills.....	4	-----	Road and street transportation (selected occupations):		
Knitting mills.....	-----	3	Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	3,175	14
Woolen and worsted mills ⁶	11	2,384	Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁷	262	1
Other textile mills.....	17	55	Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	302	2
Carpet mills.....	2	5	Garage owners and proprietors.....	213	1
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	6	-----	Garage managers and officials.....	89	1
Other and not specified textile mills.....	9	50	Garage laborers.....	213	3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	499	30	Hostlers and stable hands.....	6	-----
Broom and brush factories.....	9	-----	Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	155	-----
Electric light and power plants.....	156	1	Laborers, road and street.....	972	-----
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	31	-----	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	943	-----
Rubber factories.....	31	-----	Street cleaning.....	29	-----
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	167	20	Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	174	1
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	105	9	Owners and proprietors.....	124	1
Not specified industries and services.....	512	103	Managers and officials.....	50	-----
Laborers (n. o. s.):			Railroad transportation (selected occupations):		
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	4,209	38	Baggagemen and freight agents.....	35	-----
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	1,293	2	Baggagemen.....	18	-----
General and not specified laborers.....	2,916	36	Freight agents.....	17	-----
Chemical and allied industries.....	130	-----	Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	142	-----
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	49	-----	Brakemen, steam railroad.....	499	-----
Gas works.....	68	-----	Conductors, steam railroad.....	313	-----
Petroleum refineries.....	1	-----	Conductors, street railroad.....	12	-----
Other chemical factories.....	12	-----	Foremen and overseers.....	414	-----
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	219	-----	Steam railroad.....	412	-----
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	114	-----	Street railroad.....	2	-----
Glass factories.....	2	-----	Laborers (includes construction laborers):	3,179	4
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	96	-----	Steam railroad.....	3,169	4
Marble and stone yards.....	6	-----	Street railroad.....	10	4
Potteries.....	1	-----	Locomotive engineers.....	564	-----
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	2	-----	Locomotive firemen.....	330	-----
Food and allied industries.....	181	8	Motormen.....	53	-----
Bakeries.....	24	1	Steam railroad.....	1	-----
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	36	-----	Street railroad.....	52	-----
Flour and grain mills.....	21	-----	Officials and superintendents.....	129	-----
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	4	2	Steam railroad.....	126	-----
Slaughter and packing houses.....	62	4	Street railroad.....	3	-----
Other food factories.....	11	1	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	309	-----
Liquor and beverage industries.....	23	-----	Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	235	-----
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	723	1	Yardmen, steam railroad.....	74	-----
Automobile factories.....	1	-----	Ticket and station agents.....	82	-----
Automobile repair shops.....	47	-----			
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ²	5	-----			
Car and railroad shops.....	33	-----			
Ship and boat building.....	2	-----			
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	82	-----			
Not specified metal industries.....	553	1			

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

⁶ Includes Indian blanket weavers not in mills.

⁷ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.			Trade—Continued.		
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):			Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ¹	121	7
Agents, express companies.....	23		Employment office keepers.....	11	4
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	25		Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	19	1
Express messengers.....	17		Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	2	
Railway mail clerks.....	8		Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	3	
Mail carriers.....	213	11	Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	17	
Postmasters.....	75	91	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	69	2
Radio operators.....	9		Real estate agents and officials.....	825	184
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	264		Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	32	2
Telegraph messengers.....	93		Real estate agents.....	793	182
Telegraph operators.....	240	59	Retail dealers ²	5,501	402
Telephone operators.....	18	392	Automobiles and accessories.....	290	2
Other transportation and communication pursuits:			Books, music, news, and stationery.....	103	14
Apprentices.....	36		Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	180	1
Steam railroad.....	6		Candy and confectionery.....	164	27
Telegraph and telephone.....	5		Cigars and tobacco.....	45	
Other transportation and communication.....	23		Coal and wood.....	104	2
Aviators.....	42	1	Department stores.....	74	2
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) ³	206		Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	357	32
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	27		Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	353	21
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	118		Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	24	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	46		Flour and feed.....	30	1
Other transportation and communication.....	17		Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	496	6
Inspectors.....	151	2	Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	125	9
Steam railroad.....	131		Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	517	22
Street railroad.....	2		General stores.....	355	23
Telegraph and telephone.....	3	2	Groceries.....	1,112	147
Other transportation and communication.....	15		Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	101	4
Laborers (n. o. s.) ⁴	129		Hucksters and peddlers.....	182	4
Air transportation.....	5		Ice.....	32	
Express companies.....	16		Jewelry.....	81	2
Pipe lines.....	1		Junk and rags.....	34	
Telegraph and telephone.....	95		Lumber.....	126	1
Water transportation ⁵	4		Opticians.....	28	3
Other transportation and communication.....	8		Other specified dealers.....	288	47
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ⁶	88	15	Not specified dealers.....	280	31
Air transportation.....	5		Salesmen and saleswomen.....	4,673	1,566
Telegraph and telephone.....	45	15	Auctioneers.....	9	
Other transportation and communication.....	38		Canvassers.....	141	26
Other occupations.....	319	2	Demonstrators.....	3	9
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	44		Sales agents.....	14	2
Steam railroad.....	209	1	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	4,506	1,529
Street railroad.....	3		Undertakers.....	88	13
Other transportation and communication.....	63	1	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	243	4
Trade.....	16,771	3,038	Other pursuits in trade.....	833	48
Advertising agents.....	115	14	Advertising agencies.....	6	1
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	9	1	Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	7	1
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	668	21	Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):		
Bankers and bank officials.....	235	8	Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	198	28
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	99		Meat cutters.....	234	
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	51	5	Other occupations.....	367	17
Stock brokers.....	177	7	Other trade industries.....	21	1
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	106	1	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,794	146
"Clerks" in stores ⁷	1,050	661	Firemen, fire department.....	133	
Commercial travelers.....	409	15	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	520	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	39	19	Laborers, public service.....	1,099	64
Deliverymen ⁸	403	1	Garbage men and scavengers.....	44	
Bakeries.....	34		Other laborers.....	1,055	64
Stores.....	369	1	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	264	7
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	125	7	Detectives.....	30	
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	95	7	Marshals and constables.....	71	1
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	30		Probation and truant officers.....	23	6
Inspectors, gangers, and samplers.....	35		Sheriffs.....	140	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	477	52	Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	206	57
Insurance agents.....	430	46	Officials and inspectors (city).....	93	8
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	47	6	Officials and inspectors (county).....	113	49
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	284	1	Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	438	12
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	206	1	Officials and inspectors (State).....	115	7
Stockyards.....	16		Officials and inspectors (United States).....	323	5
Warehouses.....	42		Policemen.....	256	1
Other and not specified trade.....	20		Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹²	1,751	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	723	18	Other public service pursuits.....	127	5
Newsboys.....	150	4	Professional service.....	7,044	5,572
			Actors and showmen.....	233	46
			Actors.....	43	44
			Showmen.....	190	2

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁶ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:
1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.			Domestic and personal service—Continued.		
Architects.....	67	2	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	219	78
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	73	67	Owners and proprietors.....	62	4
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	177	71	Managers and officials.....	16	9
Authors.....	36	23	Laborers.....	5	1
Editors and reporters.....	141	48	Other operatives.....	136	64
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	281	5	Elevator tenders.....	54	4
Clergymen.....	435	11	Hotel keepers and managers.....	254	195
College presidents and professors ¹³	170	82	Housekeepers and stewards.....	47	926
Dentists.....	147	2	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	27	111
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	116	10	Other housekeepers and stewards.....	20	815
Designers.....	10	4	Janitors and sextons.....	825	101
Draftsmen.....	101	6	Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	249	16
Inventors.....	5	—	Laundryers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	30	1,248
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	533	9	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁶	79	15
Musicians and teachers of music.....	295	245	Owners and proprietors.....	44	9
Osteopaths.....	11	5	Managers and officials.....	35	6
Photographers.....	110	42	Laundry operatives ¹⁶	237	747
Physicians and surgeons.....	472	8	Deliverymen ¹⁷	51	—
Teachers.....	878	3,341	Foremen and overseers.....	18	13
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	64	23	Laborers.....	27	44
Teachers (school).....	814	3,318	Other operatives.....	141	690
Technical engineers.....	1,256	—	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	54	504
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	535	—	Midwives.....	44	10
Electrical engineers.....	196	—	Nurses (not trained).....	54	494
Mechanical engineers ¹⁴	183	—	Porters (except in stores).....	297	—
Mining engineers ¹⁴	342	—	Domestic and personal service.....	173	—
Trained nurses.....	16	1,059	Professional service.....	27	—
Veterinary surgeons.....	30	—	Steam railroad.....	41	—
Other professional pursuits.....	271	185	Other porters (except in stores).....	56	—
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	42	6	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	449	220
Librarians.....	11	68	Servants:	—	—
Social and welfare workers.....	20	56	Cooks.....	1,128	880
Other occupations.....	198	55	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	852	421
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	947	208	Other cooks.....	276	459
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	59	12	Other servants.....	689	3,284
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	1	1	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	473	465
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	17	1	Other domestic and personal service.....	216	2,819
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	250	2	Waiters.....	510	1,123
Chiropractors.....	46	14	Other pursuits.....	133	2
Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.....	2	—	Cemetery keepers.....	12	1
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	146	23	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	72	—
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	42	27	Other occupations.....	49	1
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	90	13	Clerical occupations.....	5,189	4,078
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	51	5	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	488	30
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	9	1	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	258	15
Religious workers.....	128	86	Collectors.....	112	7
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	26	17	Credit men.....	55	6
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	51	3	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	63	2
Other occupations.....	29	4	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,736	1,235
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	526	174	Accountants and auditors.....	630	47
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	95	1	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,106	1,188
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	2	46	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,731	1,034
Laborers, professional service.....	113	3	Office appliance operators.....	10	26
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	104	2	Shipping clerks.....	142	2
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	2	2	Weighers.....	15	1
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	3	38	Other clerks.....	2,564	1,005
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	7	1	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁸	114	6
Theater ushers.....	16	45	Stenographers and typists.....	120	1,773
Other attendants and helpers.....	186	36			
Domestic and personal service.....	6,489	10,405			
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	971	354			
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	151	690			
Bootblacks.....	64	—			
Charwomen and cleaners.....	29	18			

¹³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

¹⁵ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

¹⁶ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁷ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

¹⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in either of the specified cities are omitted]

OCCUPATION	PHOENIX		TUCSON		OCCUPATION	PHOENIX		TUCSON	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	20,134	20,000	12,884	13,334					
GAINFUL WORKERS									
All occupations.....	15,688	5,752	8,917	3,134					
Agriculture.....	847	19	222	3					
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	173	3	64						
Farm managers and foremen.....	25		12						
Farm laborers.....	649	16	146	3					
Forestry and fishing.....	5		15						
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1								
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	4		8						
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....			1						
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....			6						
Extraction of minerals.....	196		143						
Operators, managers, and officials.....	42		25						
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	5		6						
Coal mine operatives.....	4		2						
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	145		110						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,593	267	2,801	193					
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	19		22						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	17		7	2					
Bakers.....	106	6	46	1					
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	68		47						
Boiler makers.....	13		46						
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	76		65						
Builders and building contractors.....	180		75						
Cabinetmakers.....	21		6						
Carpenters.....	522		336						
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	107	6	54	1					
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		118		96					
Electricians.....	208		89						
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	5		2						
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.....	92		42						
Engravers.....	6	1	2						
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	24		6						
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	73	1	27						
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	1		1						
Glass blowers.....	1								
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	27		16						
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	132		144						
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	162	7	48	3					
Manufacturers.....	111	5	29						
Mechanics (n. o. s.) ²	485		225						
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....			3						
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1	14	1	7					
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	9		11						
Oilers of machinery.....	2		4						
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	256		168						
Paper hangers.....	2		1						
Pattern and model makers.....	7		1						
Piano and organ tuners.....	1		1						
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	104		98						
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	114		105						
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	15		14						
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	1								
Roofers and slaters.....	15		6						
Sawyers.....	4		1						
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	24		31						
Stonecutters.....	6		3						
Structural iron workers (building).....	20								
Tailors and tailoresses.....	50	6	32	4					
Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	40		27						
Upholsterers.....	20	1	17						
Operatives (n. o. s.) ² :									
Building industry.....	8		7						
Chemical and allied industries.....	7		14						
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	66		23						
Clothing industries.....	3	47	3	15					
Food and allied industries.....	89	13	17	2					
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	83		76						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.									
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.									
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	4			1					
Leather industries.....	9			2					
Lumber and furniture industries.....	30			12					
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	7	10		5	7				
Textile industries—									
Cotton mills.....				4					
Knitting mills.....								1	
Other textile mills.....	4	3		1					
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	124	7		45	2				
Not specified industries and services.....	52	12		107	49				
Laborers (n. o. s.) ² :									
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	723	6		467	1				
Chemical and allied industries.....	20			33					
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	34			31					
Clothing industries.....				1					
Food and allied industries.....	41	4		7					
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....									
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	31			26					
Lumber and furniture industries.....	7			1					
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4			2					
Textile industries—									
Cotton mills.....				3					
Other textile mills.....								1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	105			53	1				
Transportation and communication.....	1,395	103		1,505	66				
Water transportation (selected occupations):									
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	1								
Sailors and deck hands.....	3			1					
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):									
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	527			334					
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	23			31					
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	30			19					
Garage laborers.....	53	2		11					
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	6			7					
Laborers, road and street.....	90			21					
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	29			13	1				
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):									
Baggage men and freight agents.....	14			5					
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	8			31					
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	27			159					
Conductors, steam railroad.....	23			99					
Conductors, street railroad.....	10								
Foremen and overseers.....	15			28					
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	79			185					
Locomotive engineers.....	53			133					
Locomotive firemen.....	23			71					
Motormen.....	38			5					
Officials and superintendents.....	13			28					
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	36			66					
Ticket and station agents.....	8			5					
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):									
Agents, express companies.....	4			2					
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	7			2					
Mail carriers.....	34			25					
Postmasters.....	1			1					
Radio operators.....	4								
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	61			15					
Telegraph messengers.....	35			11					
Telegraph operators.....	29	16		22	12				
Telephone operators.....	4	80		1	52				
Other transportation and communication pursuits:									
Apprentices.....	2			11					
Aviators.....	12			3					
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) ²	28			22					
Inspectors.....	12	1		32					
Laborers (n. o. s.) ²	14			10					
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ²	19	4		11					
Other occupations.....	19			86					

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.² Not otherwise specified.³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	PHOENIX		TUCSON		OCCUPATION	PHOENIX		TUCSON	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade	4,095	717	1,852	389	Professional service—Continued.				
Advertising agents.....	55	7	16	3	Dentists.....	41		17	
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	3		1		Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	29	8	11	1
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	200	6	85		Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	185	3	73	1
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	191	119	128	60	Musicians and teachers of music.....	95	70	37	27
Commercial travelers.....	176	2	51	4	Osteopaths.....	4	1	3	1
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	16	10	4	3	Photographers.....	29	17	14	4
Deliverymen ⁵	84		36		Physicians and surgeons.....	95	1	69	2
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	38	2	8	1	Teachers.....	92	533	60	332
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	17				Technical engineers.....	282		133	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	173	18	68	9	Trained nurses.....	3	298	2	118
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	37		30		Veterinary surgeons.....	8			
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	152	4	54	3	Other professional pursuits.....	43	42	40	35
Newsboys.....	28		15		Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	121	57	72	25
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ⁶	48	4	15	2	Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	44	43	42	19
Real estate agents and officials.....	280	71	157	14	Domestic and personal service	1,430	2,136	732	1,315
Retail dealers ⁶	1,042	57	535	37	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	193	124	97	45
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,257	400	569	251	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	36	196	6	58
Undertakers.....	25	4	14	2	Bootblacks.....	17		13	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	81	2	30		Charwomen and cleaners.....	7		5	4
Other pursuits in trade.....	192	11	36		Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	76	32	29	13
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	411	20	250	12	Elevator tenders.....	30	1	6	
Firemen, fire department.....	50		26		Hotel keepers and managers.....	52	27	24	13
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	47		25		Housekeepers and stewards.....	11	171	7	106
Laborers, public service.....	57		52		Janitors and sextons.....	186	28	95	7
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	46	2	27		Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	48	1	21	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	46	14	21	8	Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	4	117	4	113
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	67	4	33	2	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁷	17	5	8	1
Policemen.....	70		38	1	Laundry operatives ⁸	64	202	39	144
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	2		18		Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	7	105	8	85
Other public service pursuits.....	26		10	1	Porters (except in stores).....	82		57	
Professional service	1,340	1,124	805	621	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	92	40	39	23
Actors and showmen.....	51	15	29	1	Servants.....	379	825	204	598
Architects.....	27	1	13	1	Waiters.....	122	260	69	104
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	27	12	5	13	Other pursuits.....	7	2	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	47	14	27	10	Clerical occupations	1,371	1,366	592	535
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	19		10		Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	157	12	40	1
Clergymen.....	93	5	42		Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	471	336	191	143
College presidents and professors ⁸	5	4	105	31	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	690	333	310	166
					Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	22	1	40	1
					Stenographers and typists.....	31	684	11	224

³ Not otherwise specified.
⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁸ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	335,029	185,296	49.3	180,366	135,325	75.0	154,693	29,971	19.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	197,857	97,102	49.1	105,998	78,955	74.5	91,859	18,147	19.8	58.7	58.3	60.5
Foreign-born white.....	15,410	9,242	60.0	9,296	8,009	86.2	6,114	1,233	20.2	5.6	5.9	4.1
Negro.....	9,125	5,986	65.6	5,549	4,705	84.8	3,576	1,281	35.8	3.6	3.5	4.3
Other races.....	112,637	52,966	47.0	59,523	43,656	73.3	53,114	9,310	17.5	32.0	32.3	31.1

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and un-known	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Phoenix.....	21,440	15,688	5,752	16,234	11,755	4,479	1,278	1,022	256	1,267	819	448	2,661	2,092	569	2,269	2,143	1,340
Tucson.....	12,051	8,917	3,134	7,295	5,372	1,923	686	548	138	558	352	206	3,512	2,645	867	1,413	1,040	681

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TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	335,029	165,296	49.3	180,366	135,325	75.0	154,663	29,971	19.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	34,721	553	1.6	17,664	342	1.9	17,057	211	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.7
14 years.....	8,140	338	4.2	4,081	231	5.7	4,059	107	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.4
15 years.....	7,836	723	9.2	3,983	506	12.7	3,853	217	5.6	0.4	0.4	0.7
16 years.....	8,325	1,600	19.2	4,206	1,169	27.8	4,119	431	10.5	1.0	0.9	1.4
17 years.....	7,739	2,351	30.8	3,920	1,758	44.8	3,819	623	16.3	1.4	1.3	2.1
18 and 19 years.....	16,081	7,275	45.3	8,142	5,417	66.5	7,939	1,861	23.4	4.4	4.0	6.2
20 to 24 years.....	40,453	24,303	60.1	21,069	18,789	89.1	19,354	5,514	28.5	14.7	13.9	18.4
25 to 29 years.....	37,633	23,428	62.3	19,820	18,942	95.6	17,813	4,486	25.2	14.2	14.0	15.0
30 to 34 years.....	33,450	20,386	60.9	17,775	16,726	94.1	15,675	3,660	23.3	12.3	12.4	12.2
35 to 39 years.....	32,939	20,392	61.9	17,871	16,599	94.6	15,068	3,493	23.2	12.3	12.5	11.7
40 to 44 years.....	27,053	17,107	63.2	15,081	14,341	95.1	11,972	2,766	23.1	10.3	10.6	9.2
45 to 49 years.....	23,295	14,998	64.4	13,216	12,617	95.5	10,079	2,381	23.6	9.1	9.3	7.9
50 to 54 years.....	18,113	11,444	63.2	10,406	9,772	93.9	7,707	1,672	21.7	6.9	7.2	5.6
55 to 59 years.....	13,037	8,133	62.4	7,674	7,012	91.4	5,363	1,121	20.9	4.9	5.2	3.7
60 to 64 years.....	9,921	5,752	58.0	5,875	5,052	86.0	4,046	700	17.3	3.5	3.7	2.3
65 to 69 years.....	6,650	3,349	50.4	3,953	2,990	75.6	2,697	359	13.3	2.0	2.2	1.2
70 to 74 years.....	4,473	1,749	39.1	2,625	1,566	59.6	1,845	183	9.9	1.1	1.2	0.6
75 years and over.....	4,045	1,116	24.0	2,654	995	37.5	1,991	121	6.1	0.7	0.7	0.4
Unknown.....	525	266	50.7	318	201	63.2	207	65	31.4	0.2	0.1	0.2

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE.....	165,296	135,325	29,971	87,102	78,855	18,147	9,242	8,009	1,233	5,986	4,705	1,281	52,986	43,656	9,310
10 to 13 years.....	553	342	211	110	100	10	4	4	-----	5	4	1	434	234	200
14 years.....	338	231	107	116	94	22	3	3	-----	4	3	1	215	131	84
15 years.....	723	506	217	272	204	68	5	3	2	9	7	2	437	292	145
16 years.....	1,600	1,169	431	742	567	175	14	11	3	35	29	6	809	562	247
17 years.....	2,351	1,758	623	1,169	895	274	19	10	9	51	40	11	1,142	813	329
18 and 19 years.....	7,275	5,417	1,861	3,935	2,917	1,018	90	57	33	214	173	41	3,039	2,270	769
20 to 24 years.....	24,303	18,789	5,514	13,991	10,483	3,508	380	277	103	831	703	128	9,101	7,326	1,775
25 to 29 years.....	23,428	18,942	4,486	13,811	10,925	2,886	634	487	147	869	648	221	8,114	6,882	1,232
30 to 34 years.....	20,386	16,726	3,660	12,182	9,849	2,333	773	660	113	904	685	219	6,527	5,532	995
35 to 39 years.....	20,392	16,599	3,493	12,129	9,887	2,242	1,170	1,025	145	961	745	236	6,112	5,242	870
40 to 44 years.....	17,107	14,341	2,766	10,238	8,507	1,731	1,437	1,283	154	693	550	143	4,739	4,001	738
45 to 49 years.....	14,998	12,617	2,381	8,891	7,471	1,420	1,384	1,204	180	561	452	109	4,162	3,490	672
50 to 54 years.....	11,444	9,772	1,672	7,088	6,037	1,031	1,078	953	125	350	274	76	2,928	2,488	440
55 to 59 years.....	8,133	7,012	1,121	5,078	4,393	685	829	736	98	205	172	33	2,021	1,711	310
60 to 64 years.....	5,752	5,052	700	3,444	3,076	368	653	614	69	137	111	26	1,488	1,251	237
65 to 69 years.....	3,349	2,990	359	2,087	1,883	204	397	377	20	65	49	16	800	681	119
70 to 74 years.....	1,749	1,566	183	1,094	1,006	88	203	181	22	34	32	2	418	347	71
75 years and over.....	1,116	995	121	561	521	40	124	111	13	19	15	4	412	348	64
Unknown.....	266	201	65	164	120	44	15	13	2	19	13	6	68	55	13

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											Un- known
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
Phoenix.....	21,440	17	113	442	911	3,143	5,876	5,046	3,500	1,633	599	89	96
Male.....	15,688	14	74	287	542	2,076	4,167	3,783	2,733	1,382	479	79	72
Female.....	5,752	3	39	155	369	1,072	1,709	1,263	767	251	90	10	24
Tucson.....	12,051	12	69	366	527	1,743	3,320	2,940	1,903	871	289	54	17
Male.....	8,917	8	46	190	324	1,159	2,375	2,305	1,495	717	246	42	10
Female.....	3,134	4	23	116	203	584	945	635	408	154	43	12	7

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES	185,325	78,955	8,009	4,705	43,656	4,006	5,417	13,789	35,668	31,240	22,339	12,064	4,556	995	201
Agriculture	38,511	18,608	1,046	687	13,170	2,043	1,928	4,850	7,934	7,282	6,208	3,985	1,789	468	34
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	13,841	7,952	677	102	5,110	.....	64	569	2,468	3,418	3,351	2,401	1,211	318	11
Farm managers and foremen.....	679	572	24	4	79	.....	3	48	163	210	146	78	22	8	1
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	19,925	7,522	342	572	11,489	1,316	1,521	3,730	5,004	3,571	2,639	1,473	533	117	21
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2,066	562	3	9	1,492	727	340	503	299	83	42	33	23	15	1
Forestry and fishing	809	314	61	22	412	21	39	103	205	187	142	75	30	6	1
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	136	131	5	.....	.....	.....	2	11	45	44	27	4	3	.....	.....
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	644	162	54	21	407	21	37	90	154	139	106	68	23	6	.....
All other occupations.....	29	21	2	1	5	.....	.....	2	6	4	9	3	4	.....	1
Extraction of minerals	13,973	5,954	1,668	29	6,324	80	329	2,083	4,289	3,442	2,202	1,043	411	72	22
Copper mine operatives.....	9,554	3,583	1,135	22	4,814	55	243	1,650	3,317	2,436	1,261	434	120	25	13
Foremen and overseers.....	498	341	105	.....	52	.....	1	15	123	154	144	46	13	2	.....
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	786	552	131	.....	103	2	8	54	94	172	198	169	75	13	1
Managers and officials.....	190	156	33	.....	1	.....	.....	3	24	52	64	30	16	.....	1
Operators.....	249	167	43	.....	39	.....	1	2	14	51	85	51	36	8	1
All other occupations.....	2,696	1,155	219	7	1,315	23	76	359	717	577	450	313	151	24	6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	80,491	19,317	1,921	613	8,640	573	1,211	4,304	8,374	7,300	5,187	2,588	771	147	56
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	102	76	5	2	19	56	24	18	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	64	48	1	.....	15	39	11	11	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bakers.....	448	232	69	3	144	7	35	104	119	101	42	31	4	3	2
Boiler makers.....	594	369	87	5	133	.....	9	25	99	165	158	96	34	7	1
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	317	225	30	2	60	.....	1	27	89	104	62	28	6	.....	.....
Builders and building contractors.....	445	261	51	1	133	.....	15	64	96	111	79	56	17	7	1
Carpenters.....	703	613	66	2	22	.....	1	10	107	226	205	115	34	4	1
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	3,673	2,821	292	27	433	9	51	276	639	928	854	579	196	36	5
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	361	294	15	3	49	4	18	67	100	86	50	27	7	1	1
Electricians.....	440	379	44	1	17	1	7	48	101	109	77	32	5	.....	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	1,251	1,186	56	1	38	.....	26	218	546	310	133	39	9	.....	.....
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	1,059	911	85	5	58	1	10	93	208	294	221	138	28	4	2
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	234	173	11	11	39	2	5	37	84	47	38	14	7	.....	.....
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	563	442	80	4	42	.....	3	27	129	176	157	64	10	1	1
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-smiths.....	365	177	30	.....	158	2	10	64	104	89	67	24	5	.....	.....
Machinists.....	166	73	17	.....	76	.....	.....	18	31	48	34	21	2	2	2
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	1,362	931	111	25	295	.....	27	146	444	395	233	94	21	1	1
Manufacturers.....	522	482	46	.....	4	.....	3	20	133	197	115	55	9	.....	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):.....	398	330	49	.....	19	.....	2	15	82	125	112	44	17	1	.....
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	1,820	1,558	59	36	176	75	343	763	457	130	22	176	22	17	2
All other industries.....	982	800	63	8	111	.....	26	155	333	256	139	60	6	4	3
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	1,009	817	72	6	114	.....	21	103	264	244	225	101	38	7	2
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	473	269	22	7	175	4	14	55	147	94	107	41	11	3	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	790	594	66	7	123	.....	20	90	244	228	140	56	10	.....	2
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	213	92	48	4	69	.....	3	10	48	28	14	6	.....	.....	.....
Tailors.....	202	57	39	12	94	1	8	15	43	61	49	27	18	3	.....
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	126	98	14	.....	14	.....	7	30	28	32	21	10	3	.....	.....
Operatives (not otherwise specified):.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Car and railroad shops.....	152	60	3	2	87	1	4	25	50	45	23	4	.....	.....	.....
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	338	253	17	5	63	16	24	74	113	57	38	12	1	3	.....
Copper factories.....	541	289	41	.....	211	4	26	121	165	121	65	30	8	1	.....
Food and allied industries.....	327	209	21	4	93	35	25	65	84	57	46	8	6	.....	.....
Other industries.....	1,683	912	55	60	656	69	109	317	477	316	222	124	33	14	2
Laborers (not otherwise specified):.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Copper factories.....	1,113	153	30	.....	930	28	60	237	319	255	138	59	10	2	5
General and not specified laborers.....	2,916	1,064	79	161	1,612	131	233	488	712	525	405	281	103	26	12
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	723	178	27	7	511	12	42	149	226	144	100	41	8	.....	1
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	1,293	586	25	62	620	56	89	237	322	261	211	87	21	7	2
Saw and planing mills ¹	591	70	5	53	463	27	47	113	168	131	69	25	5	3	3
Other industries.....	1,025	375	18	67	565	51	84	232	288	182	110	54	18	3	3
All other occupations.....	1,052	760	72	21	199	11	36	157	348	243	145	68	40	3	1
Transportation and communication	13,274	7,979	383	295	4,617	283	505	2,242	4,109	3,248	1,853	801	196	23	16
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	499	465	16	5	13	.....	.....	30	183	168	80	30	7	1	.....
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	3,175	2,385	74	73	643	73	205	808	1,096	592	269	105	18	5	4
Conductors, steam railroad.....	313	291	17	.....	5	.....	.....	1	30	117	111	44	9	.....	1
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²	262	124	7	5	126	3	6	37	80	46	31	41	15	3	.....
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	412	300	36	7	69	.....	.....	13	69	133	110	70	17	.....	.....
Garage laborers.....	213	92	1	75	45	21	24	58	68	25	9	5	1	1	1
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	302	274	19	2	48	.....	.....	13	72	125	62	27	1	1	1
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	131	73	8	2	7	.....	.....	6	30	56	30	7	2	.....	.....
Laborers, road and street.....	972	577	30	20	345	29	62	184	249	177	165	84	20	2	.....
Laborers, steam railroad.....	3,169	252	21	70	2,826	35	109	655	1,184	733	349	80	18	1	5
Locomotive engineers.....	564	521	41	.....	2	.....	.....	9	80	216	174	70	13	1	1
Locomotive firemen.....	330	306	13	3	8	.....	.....	2	46	165	94	21	2	.....	.....
Mail carriers.....	213	187	5	1	20	5	2	14	61	65	39	18	5	1	.....
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	126	115	9	.....	2	.....	.....	1	17	39	30	30	9	.....	.....
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	174	135	15	2	22	.....	.....	6	39	54	39	27	9	.....	.....
Postmasters.....	73	70	7	.....	1	.....	.....	1	12	13	16	17	12	2	.....
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	235	225	5	.....	5	.....	.....	2	64	86	44	8	4	1	.....
Telegraph operators.....	240	224	10	.....	6	.....	.....	30	59	73	49	15	6	1	1
All other occupations.....	1,566	1,363	49	30	424	115	88	305	548	429	225	121	30	3	2

¹ Includes box factories (wood).

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued.															
Trade.....	18,771	12,962	1,303	146	2,360	600	638	2,085	4,386	4,202	2,790	1,445	497	100	28
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	235	213	12		10			4	70	67	56	29	5	4	
Commercial and loan brokers.....	150	114	15		21			7	32	52	32	20	5	1	1
Stock brokers.....	177	165	8		4			11	46	58	36	16	9	1	
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	106	80	9	1	16			3	16	25	34	20	7	1	
“Clerks” in stores ¹	1,050	676	54		320	101	152	275	261	149	63	30	16	2	1
Commercial travelers.....	409	384	14	1	10			4	28	142	68	23	12		3
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	403	302	9	5	87	76	45	104	101	47	21	3	3		3
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	477	416	33	9	19			2	22	128	144	106	18	1	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	723	481	17	70	155	72	69	146	192	123	75	38	6	2	
Newsboys.....	150	131	7	1	11	134	5	5	4	1		1			
Real estate agents and officials.....	825	726	69	7	23			4	35	111	213	143	60	21	7
Retail dealers ³	5,501	3,852	748	19	882	7	40	312	1,213	1,680	1,209	709	273	51	7
Salesmen.....	4,673	3,896	211	12	554	162	225	829	1,502	1,076	572	228	58	13	8
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	243	197	32		14			1	12	63	90	55	19	3	
All other occupations.....	1,649	1,329	65	21	234	48	91	292	505	349	225	110	22	3	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,794	2,183	155	1,787	669	46	148	722	1,271	1,173	772	439	185	31	7
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	520	362	85	12	61	2	4	16	41	68	119	148	104	18	
Laborers, public service.....	1,099	460	18	104	517	40	57	219	316	186	152	90	30	7	2
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	264	244	7	1	12		1	6	38	69	91	41	17	1	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	206	195	8	1	2			6	24	67	51	42	15	1	
Officials and inspectors (State).....	115	114	1					13	26	30	26	16	3	1	
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	323	296	14	1	12			26	101	110	62	18	4	1	1
Policemen.....	256	215	4	4	33			11	61	75	71	30	5	1	2
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁴	1,751	65	7	1,661	18	3	81	400	593	493	148	31	1		1
All other occupations.....	260	232	11	3	14	1	5	25	71	75	52	23	6	1	1
Professional service.....	7,044	5,704	575	181	634	57	111	728	2,009	1,711	1,329	723	288	75	13
Actors and showmen.....	233	181	12	9	31	5	14	78	83	27	13	10	2		1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	73	65	6		2		1	12	12	28	11	3	4	2	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	177	160	12		5	1	5	22	51	40	27	19	12		
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	250	112	40	8	90		1	11	50	86	60	28	13	1	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	261	232	25	2	22		6	48	105	63	40	15	2	2	
Clergymen.....	435	277	89	42	27			11	98	112	109	69	30	5	1
College presidents and professors ⁷	170	155	14		1			5	54	57	31	16	5	2	
Dentists.....	147	129	16	2				5	52	38	29	16	5	2	
Draftsmen.....	101	93	7		1		6	26	30	24	13		2		2
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	533	496	24	1	12			12	102	146	143	82	40	6	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	295	189	17	18	71	6	12	60	109	47	37	17	5	1	1
Photographers.....	110	84	16	1	9	1	4	7	27	26	26	12	5	1	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	472	413	42	10	7			2	76	108	153	98	29	5	1
Teachers (school).....	814	762	26	11	15		4	109	375	193	82	41	5	3	2
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	535	507	22		6			70	163	147	106	33	12	4	
Electrical engineers.....	196	176	18	1	1			24	69	54	38	9	2		
Mechanical engineers ⁸	183	158	23		2			8	39	51	54	28	3		
Mining engineers ⁹	342	297	41		4			11	107	81	72	45	20	6	
All other occupations.....	1,697	1,218	125	26	328	44	58	207	407	383	285	182	92	35	4
Domestic and personal service.....	6,489	3,398	643	977	1,451	189	271	734	1,471	1,552	1,205	670	290	67	20
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	971	649	46	98	178	4	13	72	257	313	201	87	18	4	2
Hotel keepers and managers.....	254	194	45	7	8			6	35	54	69	50	28	8	1
Janitors and sextons.....	825	371	57	239	158	14	21	60	111	186	184	157	70	20	2
Porters (except in stores).....	297	18	8	214	57	10	19	45	92	79	34	13	3		2
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	449	245	104	9	91		3	9	76	151	117	64	26	2	1
Servants.....	1,817	851	212	216	538	75	104	274	447	385	299	145	68	15	5
Waiters.....	510	263	58	84	105	24	49	113	139	112	57	11	3		2
All other occupations.....	1,346	807	113	110	316	62	62	155	311	272	244	143	74	18	5
Clerical occupations.....	5,189	4,536	256	18	379	114	237	938	1,620	1,145	721	295	99	16	4
Accountants and auditors.....	630	556	56		18		6	56	175	198	120	57	17	1	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	458	428	37	1	22	3	6	59	149	127	97	35	10	2	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,106	1,005	51	2	48	10	48	214	370	220	152	59	29	4	
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	2,731	2,363	106	14	248	44	138	548	886	575	342	142	43	9	4
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰	114	82	1	1	30	54	32	19	5	1	3				
Stenographers and typists.....	120	102	5		13	3	7	42	35	24	7	2			

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen.”
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁴ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁸ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁹ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES	29,971	18,147	1,233	1,281	9,310	1,589	1,861	5,514	8,146	6,259	4,052	1,821	542	122	65
Agriculture	1,912	680	48	43	1,141	501	123	178	228	301	297	177	83	20	4
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	668	390	38	4	236	12	62	150	204	147	72	18	7	1	3
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	790	243	6	39	502	208	89	121	137	134	74	18	3	1	1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	435	30	2	403	293	34	44	23	13	15	9	3	1	1	
All other occupations.....	19	17	2	1	1	1	6	4	4	4	3	1	1	1	
Extraction of minerals	9	5	1	3	1	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,213	644	61	37	3,471	154	214	660	1,128	861	618	399	136	38	5
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	497	287	22	21	167	1	6	32	99	151	121	59	25	2	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Lumber and furniture industries.....	557	2	1	554	22	25	72	123	105	98	77	31	2	2	
Woolen and worsted mills ¹¹	2,384	2	2,384	106	152	449	713	432	266	184	57	24	1	1	
Other industries.....	544	215	18	12	299	15	21	86	136	121	85	51	19	9	
All other occupations.....	231	140	20	4	67	10	10	21	57	52	48	28	4	1	
Transportation and communication	588	559	13	3	23	25	77	154	185	87	60	8	2	1	
Postmistresses.....	91	80	3	3	5	6	22	23	33	5	2	1	1		
Telephone operators.....	392	374	7	11	24	68	131	111	45	12	1	1	1		
All other occupations.....	115	105	3	7	1	9	17	52	19	15	2	1	1		
Trade	3,038	2,180	199	11	648	172	271	550	701	698	453	144	36	7	6
" Clerks " in stores ¹²	661	433	37	1	190	62	97	163	152	104	62	18	3	4	
Real estate agents and officials.....	184	145	23	3	13	8	19	51	40	57	29	16	5	4	
Retail dealers ⁵	402	267	45	4	86	3	19	89	140	106	38	5	2	1	
Saleswomen.....	1,566	1,146	57	2	331	105	162	329	384	345	183	42	10	1	
All other occupations.....	225	189	7	1	28	5	9	31	57	58	45	17	2	5	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	146	114	3	3	26	19	8	14	35	34	24	19	1	1	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	57	55	3	3	24	19	8	10	21	18	8	6	1	1	
All other occupations.....	89	59	3	3	2	19	8	10	14	16	16	6	1	1	
Professional service	5,572	5,018	281	70	203	32	147	1,309	1,966	1,185	609	242	53	13	16
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	67	59	7	1	1	1	1	5	12	24	14	3	6	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	71	67	4	1	1	1	2	11	22	15	11	8	1	1	
College presidents and professors.....	82	78	3	1	1	7	7	25	22	22	4	2	1	1	
Librarians.....	68	67	1	1	1	2	4	7	15	14	7	1	1	1	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	245	217	13	6	9	2	5	33	70	75	41	16	2	1	
Social and welfare workers.....	56	47	5	4	4	8	8	8	23	12	4	1	1	1	
Teachers (school).....	3,318	3,081	89	48	100	2	33	977	1,287	619	270	101	20	3	
Trained nurses.....	1,059	905	116	6	32	4	58	164	379	261	132	52	4	1	
All other occupations.....	606	497	43	10	56	22	44	97	148	132	89	47	18	6	
Domestic and personal service	10,405	5,198	505	1,105	3,597	601	645	1,476	2,493	2,374	1,740	780	228	44	24
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	354	312	11	20	11	5	17	64	162	82	21	1	1	1	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	690	436	70	25	159	6	34	105	186	199	109	41	9	1	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	195	155	26	3	11	2	24	57	69	28	12	3	1	1	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	926	602	70	48	206	34	101	163	211	224	130	48	10	5	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,248	253	22	125	848	20	22	72	282	335	292	128	32	11	
Laundry operatives.....	747	330	20	21	376	76	55	140	222	151	80	20	2	1	
Nurses (not trained).....	494	435	33	7	19	4	30	95	125	132	80	24	3	1	
Nurses (trained).....	220	142	16	13	49	1	7	47	82	60	20	2	1	1	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	4,164	1,465	186	788	1,725	411	386	674	970	853	570	228	57	7	
Servants.....	1,123	926	39	19	139	85	115	326	374	167	44	8	2	2	
Waitresses.....	244	142	12	36	54	4	5	26	49	75	49	28	7	1	
All other occupations.....	244	142	12	36	54	4	5	26	49	75	49	28	7	1	
Clerical occupations	4,078	3,749	122	9	198	85	376	1,173	1,408	715	249	58	4	10	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,188	1,088	36	2	62	26	99	287	432	228	87	24	2	3	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,034	938	37	5	54	20	53	234	364	236	89	31	2	5	
Stenographers and typists.....	1,773	1,650	46	1	76	37	218	636	585	229	64	2	1	2	
All other occupations.....	83	73	3	1	6	2	6	16	27	22	9	1	1	1	

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
¹¹ Includes Indian blanket weavers not in mills.
¹² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

(TABLE 12 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Arizona.)

POPULATION—ARIZONA

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	29, 653	100. 0
Single and unknown.....	10, 658	35. 9
Married.....	12, 266	41. 4
Widowed and divorced.....	6, 729	22. 7
1920		
Total.....	17, 707	100. 0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	11, 533	65. 1
Married.....	6, 174	34. 9

1 This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	87, 791	12, 266	14. 0
1920.....	63, 685	6, 174	9. 7
1910.....	35, 601	4, 159	11. 7
1900.....	20, 390	2, 697	13. 2
1890.....	8, 759	302	3. 4

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	133, 547	29, 653	22. 2	28, 758	10, 658	37. 1	87, 791	12, 266	14. 0	16, 998	6, 729	39. 6	35. 9	41. 4	22. 7
Native white.....	80, 076	18, 115	22. 6	17, 332	7, 077	40. 8	53, 866	7, 319	13. 6	8, 878	3, 719	41. 9	39. 1	40. 4	20. 5
Foreign-born white.....	6, 040	1, 233	20. 4	683	407	59. 6	4, 122	466	11. 3	1, 235	360	29. 1	33. 0	37. 8	29. 2
Negro.....	3, 217	1, 279	39. 8	452	192	42. 5	2, 163	699	32. 3	602	388	64. 5	15. 0	54. 7	30. 3
Other races.....	44, 214	9, 026	20. 4	10, 291	2, 982	29. 0	27, 640	3, 782	13. 7	6, 283	2, 262	36. 0	33. 0	41. 9	25. 1

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE.....	29, 653	10, 658	2, 879	3, 426	3, 736	817	12, 266	389	1, 703	4, 167	3, 293	2, 714	6, 729
Native white.....	18, 115	7, 077	1, 352	2, 307	2, 833	585	7, 319	158	1, 006	2, 525	2, 049	1, 581	3, 719
Foreign-born white.....	1, 233	407	43	76	182	106	466	4	21	117	142	182	360
Negro.....	1, 279	192	45	54	77	16	699	13	55	284	231	116	388
Other races.....	9, 026	2, 982	1, 239	989	644	110	3, 782	214	621	1, 241	871	835	2, 262

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and di-voiced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	29,653	10,655	2,679	3,428	3,726	817	12,266	389	1,703	4,167	3,293	2,714	6,729
Agriculture.....	1,686	510	329	105	51	25	563	44	63	139	164	159	582
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	668	40	7	15	18	175	5	27	63	80	453		
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	742	323	217	70	30	6	310	29	45	94	87	109	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	237	145	112	27	5	1	72	15	13	13	11	20	
All other occupations.....	19	2	1	1	1	11	5	3	3	3	6		
Extraction of minerals.....	9	1				1	4			2	2	4	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,197	596	179	191	167	59	2,801	151	418	892	645	697	800
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	497	111	5	22	48	36	208	1	8	45	79	75	178
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Lumber and furniture industries.....	553	96	36	29	25	6	406	7	41	101	92	165	51
Woolen and worsted mills ¹	2,373	208	95	77	34	2	1,771	133	328	609	369	332	394
Other industries.....	543	126	27	51	40	8	308	7	33	99	79	90	109
All other occupations.....	231	55	16	12	20	7	103	3	6	38	26	35	68
Transportation and communication.....	597	244	89	93	59	3	265	12	47	110	55	41	88
Postmistresses.....	91	9		3	4	2	68		3	19	17	29	14
Telephone operators.....	391	193	79	78	35	1	152	12	40	65	27	8	46
All other occupations.....	115	42	10	12	20		45		4	26	11	4	28
Trade.....	3,035	1,041	400	376	210	55	1,365	35	141	424	438	329	629
"Clerks" in stores ²	661	325	142	126	47	10	262	16	80	89	69	58	74
Real estate agents and officials.....	184	14		2	5	7	63		4	6	26	27	107
Retail dealers ³	402	40	2	9	16	13	243	1	10	68	87	77	119
Saleswomen.....	1,564	610	245	219	127	19	682	16	87	223	213	143	272
All other occupations.....	224	52	11	20	15	6	115	2	10	38	41	24	57
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	144	47	21	10	12	4	58	4	3	23	14	14	39
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	57	15		4	8	3	23			13	5	5	19
All other occupations.....	87	32	21	6	4	1	35	4	3	10	9	9	20
Professional service.....	5,571	3,364	169	1,086	1,773	336	1,561	8	198	562	453	320	646
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	67	17	2	2	11	2	39		3	5	16	15	11
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	71	23	3	5	10	5	35		6	14	9	6	13
College presidents and professors ⁴	82	62	6	6	35	21	14		1	4	5	4	6
Librarians.....	68	28	4	6	12	6	22		7	7	6	9	18
Musicians and teachers of music.....	245	70	7	18	38	7	147		13	44	50	40	28
Social and welfare workers.....	56	29		6	19	4	12		2	3	4	3	15
Teachers (school).....	3,318	2,304	33	858	1,235	178	735	1	112	300	199	123	279
Trained nurses.....	1,059	602	60	130	333	79	289	2	28	120	88	51	168
All other occupations.....	605	229	60	55	80	34	268	5	33	85	76	69	108
Domestic and personal service.....	10,357	2,870	1,089	792	752	257	4,084	102	481	1,298	1,174	1,029	3,403
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	354	74	17	29	25	3	218	4	29	122	51	12	62
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	690	42	1	4	20	17	346	5	28	67	98	145	302
Hotel keepers and managers.....	195	13		1	7	5	110		1	14	38	57	72
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	926	229	31	67	74	57	278	3	24	64	72	115	419
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,246	125	26	31	46	22	500	9	28	152	157	154	621
Laundry operatives.....	742	272	119	78	66	9	309	6	43	119	85	56	161
Nurses (not trained).....	494	111	4	21	55	31	191		8	40	65	78	192
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	220	14			8	5	139		6	36	48	49	67
Servants.....	4,130	1,590	712	431	350	97	1,348	41	160	432	420	295	1,192
Waitresses.....	1,117	366	151	117	91	7	515	33	145	214	97	26	236
All other occupations.....	243	34	7	13	10	4	130	1	9	38	43	39	79
Clerical occupations.....	4,077	1,985	423	773	712	77	1,560	33	354	697	350	126	532
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,188	481	115	171	172	23	567	10	106	260	138	53	140
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,033	451	62	159	200	30	417	9	68	178	116	46	165
Stenographers and typists.....	1,773	1,020	238	437	324	21	541	14	171	248	86	22	212
All other occupations.....	83	33	8	6	16	3	35		9	11	10	5	15

¹ Includes Indian blanket weavers not in mills.
² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁴ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

(TABLE 18 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Arizona.)

POPULATION—ARIZONA

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE, 1930 AND 1920

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
THE STATE									
1930.....	50,697	1,614	3.2	25,728	1,079	4.2	24,969	535	2.1
1920.....	38,278	2,711	7.1	19,318	1,810	9.4	18,960	901	4.8
1910.....	21,535	1,673	7.8	11,166	1,297	11.6	10,369	376	3.6
1900.....	13,777	1,982	14.4	7,056	1,358	19.2	6,721	624	9.3
CITIES									
Phoenix.....1930..	4,472	130	2.9	2,152	88	4.1	2,320	42	1.8
.....1920..	2,595	102	3.9	1,281	85	6.6	1,317	17	1.3
Tucson.....1930..	3,430	81	2.4	1,720	54	3.1	1,710	27	1.6

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	66,761	5,595	8.4	33,854	4,008	11.8	32,907	1,589	4.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	34,721	553	1.6	17,664	342	1.9	17,057	211	1.2	9.9	8.5	13.3
14 years.....	8,140	338	4.2	4,081	231	5.7	4,059	107	2.6	6.0	5.8	6.7
15 years.....	7,836	723	9.2	3,983	506	12.7	3,853	217	5.6	12.9	12.6	13.7
16 years.....	8,325	1,600	19.2	4,205	1,169	27.8	4,119	431	10.5	28.6	29.2	27.1
17 years.....	7,739	2,381	30.8	3,920	1,758	44.8	3,819	623	16.3	42.6	43.9	39.2

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	50,697	1,614	3.2	25,728	1,079	4.2	24,969	535	2.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	28,479	498	1.7	14,482	398	2.7	13,997	100	0.7	30.9	36.9	18.7
Foreign-born white.....	207	12	5.8	110	10	9.1	97	2	2.1	0.7	0.9	0.4
Negro.....	856	18	2.1	443	14	3.2	413	4	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.7
Other races.....	21,155	1,086	5.1	10,693	657	6.1	10,462	429	4.1	67.3	60.9	80.2

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	5,595	4,008	342	231	506	1,169	1,758	1,589	211	107	217	431	623
Native white.....	2,409	1,860	100	94	204	567	895	549	10	22	68	175	274
Foreign-born white.....	45	31	4	3	3	11	10	14	-----	-----	2	3	9
Negro.....	104	83	4	3	7	29	40	21	1	1	2	6	11
Other races.....	3,037	2,032	234	131	292	562	813	1,005	200	84	145	247	329

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	5,595	4,008	342	231	508	1,189	1,758	1,589	211	107	217	431	623
Agriculture.....	2,544	2,043	238	142	271	607	787	501	186	60	69	97	89
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	1,524	1,316	37	72	174	427	606	208	29	19	37	64	59
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,020	727	199	70	97	180	181	293	157	41	32	33	30
Forestry and fishing.....	21	21	2		3	5	11						
Extraction of minerals.....	80	80	3	2	6	19	50						
Copper mine operatives.....	55	55	2		3	10	40						
All other occupations.....	25	25	1	2	3	9	10						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	727	573	4	16	57	182	334	154	6	10	31	39	88
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	56	56		2	4	14	36						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	43	39			2	13	24	4			1	2	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Woolen and worsted mills ¹	106							106	3	8	20	25	50
Other industries.....	162	125	2	4	16	44	59	37	3	2	10	10	12
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	190	187	2	7	23	49	106	3				1	2
Other industries.....	121	118		3	12	40	63	3				1	2
All other occupations.....	49	48				2	46	1					1
Transportation and communication.....	308	283	4	7	25	85	162	25	1		3	8	13
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	73	73		1	5	18	49						
Telegraph messengers.....	65	65		3	12	29	21						
Telephone operators.....	24							24	1		3	8	12
All other occupations.....	146	145	4	3	8	38	92	1					1
Trade.....	772	600	71	43	86	163	237	172	2	1	21	54	94
"Clerks" in stores ²	163	101	2	4	13	31	51	62			8	23	31
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ³	76	76	2	5	10	25	34						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	72	72		4	11	23	34						
Newsboys.....	135	134	68	22	20	18	11	1				1	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	267	162	4	6	24	49	79	105	1	1	12	29	62
All other occupations.....	59	55		2	8	17	28	4	1		1	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	65	46	1		5	18	22	19	1	1	2	9	6
Laborers, public service.....	8	40	1		5	14	20	18	1	1	2	8	6
All other occupations.....	7	6				4	2	1				1	
Professional service.....	89	57	6	2	9	12	29	32		1	3	4	24
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	57	39	4	2	7	7	19	18		1	2	4	11
All other occupations.....	32	18	2		1	5	10	14			1		13
Domestic and personal service.....	790	189	10	12	32	64	71	601	15	33	84	203	266
Laundry operatives.....	87	11			6	2	3	76	1	4	10	30	31
Servants.....	486	75	7	7	15	25	21	411	12	22	62	129	186
Waiters.....	109	24		2	2	10	10	85		6	11	35	33
All other occupations.....	108	79	3	3	9	27	37	29	2	1	1	9	16
Clerical occupations.....	199	114	5	7	13	34	55	85		1	4	17	63
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	36	10				2	8	26			2	8	16
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	64	44		1	3	12	28	20		1		2	17
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁴	56	54	5	6	10	19	14	2				1	1
Stenographers and typists.....	40	3					3	37			2	6	29
All other occupations.....	3	3				1	2						

¹ Includes Indian blanket weavers not in mills.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

(TABLE 24 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Arizona.)

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TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	PHOENIX		TUCSON		OCCUPATION	PHOENIX		TUCSON	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	2,152	2,320	1,720	1,710	Laundry operatives.....	3	4	1	4
All occupations.....	88	42	54	27	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	4		10	
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	4		3		Newsboys and hootblacks.....	21		8	
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen.....	3		4		Salesmen and saleswomen.....	14	8	8	4
Factory operatives and laborers.....	8		6	3	Servants and waiters.....	3	26	5	15
Farm laborers.....	14		2		Telegraph messengers.....	7		3	
					Other occupations.....	7	4	4	1

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TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	1,854,482	1,419,945	667,845	36.0	47.0
1920.....	1,752,204	1,302,905	634,564	36.2	48.7
1910.....	1,574,449	1,134,087	672,403	42.7	59.3
1900.....	1,311,564	934,332	485,795	37.0	52.0
1890 ¹	1,128,179	787,113	385,319	34.2	49.0
1880.....	802,525	531,876	260,692	32.5	49.0
1870.....	484,471	341,737	135,949	28.1	39.8
MALE					
1930.....	939,843	720,472	548,652	58.4	76.2
1920.....	895,228	667,972	518,754	57.9	77.7
1910.....	810,026	588,133	510,410	63.0	86.8
1900.....	675,312	484,601	407,942	60.4	84.2
1890 ¹	585,755	412,227	330,403	56.4	80.2
1880.....	416,279	278,185	230,076	55.3	82.7
1870.....	248,261	175,194	120,153	48.4	68.6
FEMALE					
1930.....	914,639	699,473	119,193	13.0	17.0
1920.....	856,976	634,933	115,810	13.5	18.2
1910.....	764,423	545,954	161,993	21.2	29.7
1900.....	636,252	449,731	77,853	12.2	17.3
1890 ¹	542,424	374,886	54,916	10.1	14.6
1880.....	386,246	253,691	30,616	7.9	12.1
1870.....	236,210	166,543	15,796	6.7	9.5

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxvi-lxxiii.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Fort Smith.....	25,734	12,033	46.8	12,090	9,003	74.5	13,644	3,030	22.2
.....1920.....	23,168	11,602	50.1	11,318	8,960	79.2	11,850	2,642	22.3
Little Rock.....	69,316	36,501	52.7	32,330	24,198	74.8	36,986	12,303	33.3
.....1920.....	54,551	29,249	53.6	26,467	20,850	78.8	28,084	8,399	29.9
Texarkana ¹	8,887	4,371	49.2	4,152	3,120	75.1	4,735	1,251	26.4

¹ The inclusion of Texarkana in this table for cities of 25,000 or more is based upon the combined population (27,366 in 1930) of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex.

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	667,845	548,652	119,193	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.2	17.8
Agriculture.....	384,381	336,356	48,025	57.6	61.3	40.3	87.5	12.5
Forestry and fishing.....	6,999	6,975	24	1.0	1.3	-----	99.7	0.3
Extraction of minerals.....	7,392	7,391	1	1.1	1.3	-----	100.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	81,960	77,126	4,834	12.3	14.1	4.1	94.1	5.9
Transportation and communication.....	36,445	34,400	2,045	5.5	6.3	1.7	91.4	8.6
Trade.....	51,151	43,800	7,351	7.7	7.7	6.2	85.6	14.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,805	4,633	172	0.7	0.8	0.1	96.4	3.6
Professional service.....	27,909	14,774	13,135	4.2	2.7	11.0	52.9	47.1
Domestic and personal service.....	49,481	13,526	35,955	7.4	2.5	30.2	27.3	72.7
Clerical occupations.....	17,322	9,671	7,651	2.6	1.8	6.4	55.8	44.2

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	720,472	699,473			
GAINFUL WORKERS			Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.		
All occupations.....	548,652	119,193	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	310	
Agriculture.....	338,358	48,025	Butlers and polishers.....	20	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	226,211	12,552	Filers.....	276	
Farm managers and foremen.....	1,279	192	Grinders.....	14	
Farm laborers.....	108,866	35,281	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	912	
Wage workers.....	53,482	6,142	Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	1,513	27
Unpaid family workers.....	55,384	29,139	Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	83	
Forestry and fishing.....	6,975	24	Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	81	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,075	13	Heaters.....	1	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	169		Puddlers.....	1	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	214	1	Glass blowers.....	41	
Owners and proprietors.....	177	1	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	200	1
Managers and officials.....	37		Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	3	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	5,517	10	Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	197	1
Foremen.....	133		Loom fixers.....	1	
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	124		Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	2,327	
Teamsters and haulers.....	721		Machinists.....	2,061	
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,539	10	Millwrights.....	280	
Extraction of minerals.....	7,381	1	Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	6	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	375	1	Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	1,880	47
Operators.....	195	1	Manufacturers.....	1,468	37
Managers and officials.....	160		Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	5,143	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	428		Air transportation.....	8	
Foremen and overseers.....	350		Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	3,640	
Inspectors.....	78		Railroads and car shops.....	169	
Coal mine operatives.....	3,326		Other industries.....	1,326	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	3,282		Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	148	
Copper mine operatives.....	6		Milliners and millinery dealers.....	8	146
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	23		Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	70	
Other specified mine operatives.....	540		Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	38	
Not specified mine operatives.....	42		Other molders, founders, and casters.....	32	
Quarry operatives.....	547		Oilers of machinery.....	155	
Oil and gas well operatives.....	2,124		Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	2,360	15
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	77,128	4,634	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	2,061	1
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	172		Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	299	14
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	16		Paper hangers.....	84	1
Boiler makers' apprentices.....	10		Pattern and model makers.....	19	
Carpenters' apprentices.....	18		Piano and organ tuners.....	31	
Electricians' apprentices.....	12		Plasterers and cement finishers.....	400	
Machinists' apprentices.....	66		Cement finishers.....	81	
Plumbers' apprentices.....	11		Plasterers.....	319	
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	5		Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	971	
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	34		Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	102	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	101	5	Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	1	
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....		3	Roofers and slaters.....	60	
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	1		Sawyers.....	1,120	
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	75	2	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	578	3
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....			Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	33	3
Bakers.....	581	54	Stonemasons.....	62	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	1,885		Structural iron workers (building).....	96	
Blacksmiths.....	1,838		Tailors and tailoresses.....	248	51
Forgemen and hammermen.....	50		Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	256	
Boiler makers.....	323		Coppersmiths.....	50	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	685		Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	206	
Builders and building contractors.....	1,027		Upholsterers.....	153	5
Cabinetmakers.....	240		Operatives (n. o. s.):		
Carpenters.....	7,756	1	Building industry.....	71	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	705	80	Chemical and allied industries.....	238	9
Coopers.....	64		Charcoal and coke works.....	1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		1,610	Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	3	
Dyers.....	1		Fertilizer factories.....	14	
Electricians.....	959		Gas works.....	62	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	22		Paint and varnish factories.....	2	
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	17		Petroleum refineries.....	143	
Lithographers.....	5		Soap factories.....	1	
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	2,276		Other chemical factories.....	12	9
Engineers (stationary).....	1,951		Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3	2
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	295		Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	260	7
Engravers.....	19		Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	41	
			Glass factories.....	137	5
			Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	50	
			Marble and stone yards.....	19	
			Potteries.....	13	2

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—
Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.		
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued			Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued		
Clothing industries.....	103	893	Clothing industries.....	20	17
Corset factories.....		1	Hat factories (felt).....	1	1
Hat factories (felt).....	4	3	Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	12	6
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1	26	Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	7	10
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	77	167	Other clothing factories.....		
Other clothing factories.....	21	696	Food and allied industries.....	672	71
Food and allied industries.....	403	190	Bakeries.....	70	11
Bakeries.....	41	57	Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	38	3
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	54	14	Candy factories.....	3	3
Candy factories.....	43	46	Flour and grain mills.....	139	2
Fish curing and packing.....	1	1	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	26	27
Flour and grain mills.....	23	30	Slaughter and packing houses.....	62	3
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	13	12	Sugar factories and refineries.....	229	14
Slaughter and packing houses.....	73	12	Other food factories.....	103	8
Other food factories.....	69	24	Liquor and beverage industries.....		
Liquor and beverage industries.....	86	6	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,800	11
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,082	12	Agricultural implement factories.....	2	3
Agricultural implement factories.....	3	2	Automobile factories.....	211	1
Automobile factories.....	90	2	Automobile repair shops.....	283	1
Automobile repair shops.....	55	19	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	45	5
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	19	568	Car and railroad shops.....	551	17
Car and railroad shops.....	19	4	Ship and boat building.....	17	7
Ship and boat building.....	4	8	Wagon and carriage factories.....	302	84
Wagon and carriage factories.....	9	2	Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	84	1
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	268	1	Lead and zinc factories.....	31	1
Not specified metal industries.....	36	1	Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	19	1
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	23	1	Other metal factories.....	1	2
Copper factories.....	1	2	Leather industries.....	23	2
Lead and zinc factories.....	9	2	Harness and saddle factories.....	1	2
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	12	1	Shoe factories.....	21	1
Other metal factories.....	1	1	Tanneries.....	7	251
Leather industries.....	33	14	Furniture factories.....	334	78
Harness and saddle factories.....	14	2	Saw and planing mills ⁵	13,070	121
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	2	1	Other woodworking factories.....	2,310	52
Shoe factories.....	14	1	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	353	40
Tanneries.....	1	120	Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	3	17
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	2	85	Paper and pulp mills.....	314	18
Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,738	59	Paper box factories.....	1	1
Furniture factories.....	309	56	Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	36	4
Piano and organ factories.....	8	5	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	3	17
Saw and planing mills ⁵	1,690	6	Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	3	17
Other woodworking factories.....	731	85	Paper and pulp mills.....	314	18
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	129	56	Paper box factories.....	1	1
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	3	5	Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	36	4
Paper and pulp mills.....	53	6	Textile industries—		
Paper box factories.....	1	1	Cotton mills.....	103	43
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	72	74	Knitting mills.....	1	1
Textile industries—			Other textile mills.....	62	19
Cotton mills.....	96	72	Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	5	1
Knitting mills.....	1	15	Other and not specified textile mills.....	57	18
Other textile mills.....	18	121	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2,599	55
Carpet mills.....	1	8	Broom and brush factories.....	8	3
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	1	1	Button factories.....	28	1
Rope and cordage factories.....	1	21	Electric light and power plants.....	207	1
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	5	91	Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	10	1
Other and not specified textile mills.....	11	1	Rubber factories.....	11	21
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,325	130	Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,684	21
Broom and brush factories.....	55	10	Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	591	30
Button factories.....	155	1	Transportation and communication.....	34,400	2,045
Electric light and power plants.....	263	7	Water transportation (selected occupations):		
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	19	28	Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	24	52
Rubber factories.....	34	84	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	52	14
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	585	214	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	14	232
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	214	122	Sailors and deck hands.....	232	6,527
Not specified industries and services.....	735	272	Road and street transportation (selected occupations):		
Laborers (n. o. s.):			Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,337	6
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	8,793	272	Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁶	457	4
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	1,932	272	Garage owners and proprietors.....	328	4
General and not specified laborers.....	6,861	2	Garage managers and officials.....	129	531
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,173	2	Garage laborers.....	72	395
Charcoal and coke works.....	4	1	Hostlers and stable hands.....	395	4,440
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	4	1	Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	4,384	1
Fertilizer factories.....	228	1	Street cleaning.....	56	355
Gas works.....	213	1	Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	259	6
Petroleum refineries.....	685	1	Owners and proprietors.....	96	6
Other chemical factories.....	39	6	Managers and officials.....	96	6
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3	9			
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	840	1			
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	393	2			
Glass factories.....	50	1			
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	274	1			
Marble and stone yards.....	106	1			
Potteries.....	17	6			

¹ Not otherwise specified. ² Includes tin-plate mills. ³ Includes iron foundries. ⁴ Includes box factories (wood).
⁵ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

POPULATION—ARKANSAS

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.			Trade—Continued.		
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):			Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	1,615	121
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	129		Bankers and bank officials.....	1,003	93
Baggagemen.....	54		Commercial brokers and commission men.....	237	
Freight agents.....	75		Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	134	12
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	190		Stockbrokers.....	138	9
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	1,139		Brokers not specified and promoters.....	103	2
Conductors, steam railroad.....	642		"Clerks" in stores ⁸	2,324	1,310
Conductors, street railroad.....	64		Commercial travelers.....	2,353	59
Foremen and overseers.....	1,125		Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	57	13
Steam railroad.....	1,114		Deliverymen ⁹	1,487	1
Street railroad.....	11		Bakeries.....	73	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	6,454	42	Stores.....	1,414	1
Steam railroad.....	6,414	42	Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	166	8
Street railroad.....	40		Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	142	8
Locomotive engineers.....	1,034		Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	24	
Locomotive firemen.....	849		Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	100	11
Motormen.....	182		Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	2,137	144
Steam railroad.....	11		Insurance agents.....	2,003	129
Street railroad.....	171		Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	184	15
Officials and superintendents.....	342		Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	582	
Steam railroad.....	327		Coal yards and lumber yards.....	456	
Street railroad.....	15		Grain elevators.....	26	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	782	1	Stockyards.....	5	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	706	1	Warehouses.....	2	
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	6		Other and not specified trade.....	13	
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	70		Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	2,109	85
Ticket and station agents.....	378	17	Newsboys.....	291	3
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):			Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	157	7
Agents, express companies.....	56		Employment office keepers.....	6	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	323	1	Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	31	3
Express messengers.....	111	1	Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	5	
Railway mail clerks.....	212		Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	2	
Mail carriers.....	1,393	38	Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	45	
Postmasters.....	487	339	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	68	4
Radio operators.....	12		Real estate agents and officials.....	891	147
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	456		Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	18	5
Telegraph messengers.....	140	4	Real estate agents.....	873	142
Telegraph operators.....	600	113	Retail dealers ¹⁰	16,694	1,057
Telephone operators.....	83	1,407	Automobiles and accessories.....	569	4
Other transportation and communication pursuits:			Books, music, news, and stationery.....	217	30
Apprentices.....	45	1	Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	1,074	
Steam railroad.....	11		Candy and confectionery.....	149	28
Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	Cigars and tobacco.....	56	4
Other transportation and communication.....	33		Coal and wood.....	93	4
Aviators.....	36		Department stores.....	155	6
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	676		Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	1,326	139
Air transportation.....	1		Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	1,155	51
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	35		Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	116	10
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	490		Flour and feed.....	164	4
Telegraph and telephone.....	68		Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	1,014	34
Other transportation and communication.....	82		Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	306	10
Inspectors.....	336	2	Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	1,201	30
Steam railroad.....	278		General stores.....	2,576	143
Street railroad.....	6		Groceries.....	3,760	303
Telegraph and telephone.....	6	2	Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	449	7
Other transportation and communication.....	46		Hucksters and peddlers.....	242	16
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	1,007	1	Ice.....	80	1
Air transportation.....	9		Jewelry.....	168	12
Express companies.....	42		Junk and rags.....	113	2
Pipe lines.....	402		Lumber.....	480	2
Telegraph and telephone.....	110	1	Opticians.....	64	4
Water transportation ⁷	421		Other specified dealers.....	444	62
Other transportation and communication.....	23		Not specified dealers.....	723	61
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	279	41	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	11,136	4,266
Air transportation.....	4		Auctioneers.....	27	
Telegraph and telephone.....	140	41	Canvassers.....	288	110
Other transportation and communication.....	135		Demonstrators.....	13	29
Other occupations.....	645	9	Sales agents.....	71	24
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	130	2	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	10,737	4,103
Steam railroad.....	360	1	Undertakers.....	262	15
Street railroad.....	11		Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	562	7
Other transportation and communication.....	144	6	Other pursuits in trade.....	670	73
Advertising agents.....	151	24	Advertising agencies.....	51	
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	6		Grain elevators.....	5	
	43,800	7,351	Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	9	
			Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):		
			Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	9	
			Meat cutters.....	397	1
			Other occupations.....	156	69
			Other trade industries.....	43	3

¹ Not otherwise specified.⁷ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.⁸ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."⁹ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.¹⁰ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—
Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4, 633	172	Professional service—Continued.		
Firemen, fire department.....	304	3	Attendants and helpers, professional service—Continued.		
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	818	3	Laborers, professional service.....	115	12
Laborers, public service.....	1, 223	22	Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	229	9
Garbage men and scavengers.....	37	2	Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	4	138
Other laborers.....	1, 186	22	Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	18	3
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	553	29	Stage hands and circus helpers.....	29	9
Detectives.....	46	1	Theater ushers.....	236	36
Marshals and constables.....	250	1	Other attendants and helpers.....		
Probation and truant officers.....	5	21	Domestic and personal service.....	13, 528	35, 955
Sheriffs.....	252	6	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2, 630	781
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	627	93	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	232	1, 365
Officials and inspectors (city).....	234	15	Bootblacks.....	171	148
Officials and inspectors (county).....	393	78	Charwomen and cleaners.....	73	148
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	369	17	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	1, 013	196
Officials and inspectors (State).....	202	15	Owners and proprietors.....	227	14
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	167	2	Managers and officials.....	71	13
Policemen.....	381	2	Foremen and overseers.....	2	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	185	6	Laborers.....	84	12
Other public service pursuits.....	173	6	Other operatives.....	629	156
Professional service.....	14, 774	13, 135	Elevator tenders.....	82	73
Actors and showmen.....	386	84	Hotel keepers and managers.....	414	331
Actors.....	44	64	Housekeepers and stewards.....	73	1, 775
Showmen.....	342	20	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	26	194
Architects.....	80	70	Other housekeepers and stewards.....	47	1, 581
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	55	70	Janitors and sextons.....	1, 184	185
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	284	118	Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	603	74
Authors.....	18	29	Launders and laundresses (not in laundry).....	83	8, 600
Editors and reporters.....	266	89	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹²	93	23
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	90	5	Owners and proprietors.....	52	12
Clergymen.....	2, 261	41	Managers and officials.....	41	11
College presidents and professors ¹²	329	222	Laundry operatives ¹³	352	1, 164
Dentists.....	385	3	Deliverymen ¹⁶	105	10
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	99	9	Foremen and overseers.....	25	148
Designers.....	5	8	Laborers.....	73	1, 006
Draftsmen.....	86	1	Other operatives.....	149	1, 053
Inventors.....	8	8	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	38	60
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1, 497	15	Midwives.....	38	993
Musicians and teachers of music.....	360	698	Porters (except in stores).....	1, 328	1
Osteopaths.....	21	6	Domestic and personal service.....	780	1
Photographers.....	166	46	Professional service.....	50	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	2, 006	29	Steam railroad.....	284	1
Teachers.....	3, 202	9, 330	Other porters (except in stores).....	214	1
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	45	30	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	1, 374	543
Teachers (school).....	3, 157	9, 300	Servants:		
Technical engineers.....	1, 238	945	Cooks.....	1, 406	8, 525
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	184	184	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1, 031	1, 304
Electrical engineers.....	72	72	Other cooks.....	375	7, 221
Mechanical engineers ¹³	34	34	Other servants.....	1, 238	9, 292
Mining engineers ¹⁴	21	1, 571	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	537	1, 042
Trained nurses.....	120	120	Other domestic and personal service.....	701	8, 250
Veterinary surgeons.....	242	289	Waiters.....	875	1, 717
Other professional pursuits.....	95	56	Other pursuits.....	264	89
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	5	85	Cemetery keepers.....	85	89
Librarians.....	29	89	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	26	89
Social and welfare workers.....	113	59	Other occupations.....	153	89
Other occupations.....	113	59	Clerical occupations.....	9, 671	7, 651
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	1, 108	359	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	1, 484	101
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	223	16	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	756	44
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	3	3	Collectors.....	433	46
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	38	38	Credit men.....	91	8
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	175	6	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	204	3
Chiropractors.....	63	13	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	3, 417	2, 414
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	73	49	Accountants and auditors.....	601	39
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	51	43	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2, 816	2, 375
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	45	4	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	4, 439	1, 665
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	96	39	Office appliance operators.....	11	69
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	11	104	Shipping clerks.....	493	6
Religious workers.....	72	52	Weighers.....	78	4
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	28	52	Other clerks.....	3, 857	1, 586
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	150	16	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷	145	47
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	50	17	Stenographers and typists.....	186	3, 424
Other occupations.....	50	17			
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	824	240			
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	190	31			
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	3	31			

¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁶ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—ARKANSAS

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 : 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

OCCUPATION	FORT SMITH		LITTLE ROCK		TEXARKANA ¹		OCCUPATION	FORT SMITH		LITTLE ROCK		TEXARKANA ¹	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER..	12,090	13,644	32,330	36,966	4,152	4,735							
GAINFUL WORKERS													
All occupations.....	9,003	8,080	24,198	12,303	3,120	1,251							
Agriculture.....	231	12	559	28	98	10							
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	59	6	94	8	49	6							
Farm managers and foremen.....	9		9	2	8								
Farm laborers.....	133	6	456	18	41	4							
Forestry and fishing.....	22		30	1	19								
Fishermen and oystermen.....	4		10	1									
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....			3										
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	6		5		5								
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood- choppers.....	12		12		14								
Extraction of minerals.....	142	1	49		11								
Operators, managers, and officials.....	24	1	20		2								
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	8		3										
Coal mine operatives.....	94		2										
Other operatives in extraction of miner- als.....	16		24		9								
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	3,321	386	6,950	872	970	69							
Apprentices to building and hand trades ² Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	8		23		1								
Bakers.....	9		25	3	1								
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	61	6	104	20	10								
Boiler makers.....	26		74		12								
Brick and stone masons and tile layers... Builders and building contractors.....	20		65		5								
Cabinetmakers.....	35		128		20								
Carpenters.....	48		184		24								
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	53		55		1								
Coopers.....	183		733	1	113								
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	67	6	155	6	10								
Dyers.....	1		25		1								
Electricians.....	2	68		337	27								
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithog- raphers.....	60		1		10								
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoist- men, etc.....	3		11										
Engravers.....	46		144		21								
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	3		11										
Firemen (except locomotive and fire de- partment).....	25		9		3								
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	27		49		7								
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	90	9	142	7	12								
Glass blowers.....	12												
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	32		1										
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	9		31		1								
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	154		311		26								
Manufacturers.....	129	5	311	9	40	1							
Mechanics (n. o. s.) ³	67	3	153	10	23	2							
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	233		644		65								
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	3	6	3	26		4							
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....			14		1								
Oilers of machinery.....	3		10		1								
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	133	3	394	4	65								
Paper hangers.....	3		8										
Pattern and model makers.....	3		2										
Piano and organ tuners.....	3		10		3								
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	15		125		10								
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	42		160		16								
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	19		39										
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	1												
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries—Continued.													
Roofers and slaters.....	5											4	
Sawyers.....	20		49									4	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	22		54									9	
Stonecutters.....	2		1	1									
Structural iron workers (building).....	4		9									1	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	2		13									3	
Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	11	1	53	12								3	6
Upholsterers.....	23		70									12	
Operatives (n. o. s.):	42	3	25									2	
Building industry.....	2		8									2	
Chemical and allied industries.....	11	2	18	4								6	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....				2									
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	101	3	21									7	
Clothing industries.....	17	61	16	196									14
Food and allied industries.....	42	36	76	57	11	1							
Iron and steel, machinery, and ve- hicle industries.....	102	7	254	2	17								
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....			2									1	
Leather industries.....	4		6										
Lumber and furniture industries.....	176	64	159	28	13								
Paper, printing, and allied in- dustries.....	9	15	28	27	2	4							
Textile industries— Cotton mills.....				2								1	
Knitting mills.....				1								9	
Other textile mills.....	1	3	7	33	1								
Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries.....	149	31	115	38	15								
Not specified industries and services.....	34	6	47	10	33	5							
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	404	5	654	8	190	2							
Chemical and allied industries.....	18		38		29								
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1												
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	76	1	29		15								
Clothing industries.....	3	2		1	1								
Food and allied industries.....	23	5	63	1	6								
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	81		267	3	14								
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1		2										
Leather industries.....	1		3										
Lumber and furniture industries.....	146	25	344	11	25								
Paper, printing, and allied indus- tries.....	2	1	4		1								
Textile industries— Cotton mills.....				1									
Knitting mills.....				1									
Other textile mills.....				4									
Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries.....	158	8	161	3	39	3							
Transportation and communica- tion.....	984	58	3,164	360	548	23							
Water transportation (selected occupa- tions):													
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....				1									
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots. Longshoremen and stevedores.....				5									
Sailors and deck hands.....				1									
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):													
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	212		714		94								
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	21		72		7	1							
Garage owners, managers, and offi- cials.....	7	1	40		6								
Garage laborers.....	17		43		9								
Hostlers and stable hands.....	1		1										
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	14		28		4								

¹ The inclusion of Texarkana in this table for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 is based upon the combined population (27,366 in 1930) of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex.

² Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

³ Not otherwise specified.

⁴ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	FORT SMITH		LITTLE ROCK		TEXAS-KANA		OCCUPATION	FORT SMITH		LITTLE ROCK		TEXAS-KANA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.							Public service (not elsewhere classified)	217	2	634	26	84	4
Road and street transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.							Firemen, fire department	51		81		17	
Laborers, road and street	31		116	1	25		Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	37		90		11	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	18	1	32		5		Laborers, public service	38		95	3	16	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):							Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	16	1	47	9	7	2
Baggagemen and freight agents	14		39		7		Officials and inspectors (city and county)	24	1	53	4	11	2
Boiler washers and engine hostlers	10		31		1		Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	18		132	8	7	
Brakemen, steam railroad	39		136		8		Policemen	23		96	1	11	
Conductors, steam railroad	34		138		16		Soldiers, sailors, and marines ²	1		18			
Conductors, street railroad	5		33				Other public service pursuits	9		22	1	4	
Foremen and overseers	35		60		12		Professional service	498	498	1,926	1,629	211	201
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	102		340	5	148	1	Actors and showmen	28	6	65	16	3	1
Locomotive engineers	58		185		17		Architects	7		39		4	
Locomotive firemen	47		109		17		Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	5	7	21	15	1	1
Motormen	19		60		11		Authors, editors, and reporters	12	8	59	15	5	4
Officials and superintendents	36		92		11		Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	7		24	3	1	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen	57		127		35		Clergymen	52	1	198	6	36	1
Ticket and station agents	9		15	1	4		College presidents and professors ³	2	1	27	23		1
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):							Dentists	21	1	69	1	6	
Agents, express companies	3		6		2		Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	6	1	34	3	3	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	23		130		35		Lawyers, judges, and justices	63		314	3	34	
Mail carriers	29		94		9		Musicians and teachers of music	23	45	71	110	4	12
Postmasters	1		3	1	1		Osteopaths	1		2	1	1	1
Radio operators			2				Photographers	6	3	23	12	2	
Telegraph and telephone linemen	21		76		11		Physicians and surgeons	58		235	7	28	1
Telegraph messengers	12		24		5		Teachers	52	251	124	681	23	119
Telegraph operators	21	9	76	39	7	3	Technical engineers	54		252		16	
Telephone operators	3	46	19	306	2	18	Trained nurses	3	126	5	504	2	56
Other transportation and communication pursuits:							Veterinary surgeons	3		13		1	
Apprentices	1		7	1			Other professional pursuits	16	19	51	80	3	6
Aviators			12				Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	52	14	149	96	22	5
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) ⁴	14		54		4		Attendants and helpers, professional service	27	10	151	50	16	2
Inspectors	17		59	1	14		Domestic and personal service	581	1,089	2,138	5,868	197	638
Laborers (n. o. s.)	12		31		2		Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	102	44	245	192	29	15
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	13	1	55	5	2		Boarding and lodging house keepers	6	26	11	201	2	25
Other occupations	23		98		14		Bootblacks	8		30		6	
Trade	2,947	892	6,389	1,082	749	135	Charwomen and cleaners	5	6	35	40		
Advertising agents	14	2	71	6	4		Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	45	19	150	51	11	1
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	1						Elevator tenders	7	5	36	38		1
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	72	5	330	14	19	2	Hotel keepers and managers	12	3	22	15	5	4
"Clerks" in stores ⁵	126	98	153	114	15	4	Housekeepers and stewards	3	72	29	172		24
Commercial travelers	233	1	558	11	68		Janitors and sextons	55	4	198	51	15	11
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	4	1	19	2	2		Laborers, domestic and personal service	24	4	127	6	7	
Deliverymen ⁶	69		252		39		Laundries and laundresses (not in laundry)			190	7	1,078	6
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	12	2	41	3	2		Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁰	5	3	17	5	1	
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	6		25	3	1		Laundry operatives ¹⁰	22	55	75	272	10	11
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	109	4	623	32	46	5	Midwives and nurses (not trained)	1	50	8	225	5	19
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	30		60		8		Porters (except in stores)	68		331		27	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	137	4	342	16	38	1	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	55	12	132	77	8	6
Newsboys	25		42	1	6		Servants	110	520	492	3,111	54	335
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	5		57	3	4		Waiters	47	76	175	332	10	25
Real estate agents and officials	55	8	162	19	20	4	Other pursuits	6		18	2	1	
Retail dealers ⁷	564	41	1,460	113	220	21	Clerical occupations	760	597	2,359	2,437	233	173
Salesmen and saleswomen	678	223	1,900	711	224	98	Agents, collectors, and credit men	106	10	328	18	37	3
Undertakers	10	1	31	1	2		Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	257	155	773	465	79	60
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	33		129	2	25		Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	371	140	1,153	544	104	29
Other pursuits in trade	59	7	134	31	6		Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹¹	7	3	52	17	7	2
							Stenographers and typists	19	239	53	1,393	6	79

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—ARKANSAS

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	1,419,945	667,845	47.0	720,472	548,652	76.2	699,473	119,193	17.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	1,035,721	459,633	44.4	529,209	395,612	74.8	506,512	64,021	12.6	68.8	72.1	53.7
Foreign-born white.....	10,118	5,798	57.3	5,975	5,075	84.9	4,140	723	17.5	0.9	0.9	0.6
Negro.....	373,273	201,948	54.1	184,753	147,538	79.9	188,520	54,410	28.9	30.2	26.9	45.6
Other races.....	833	466	55.9	532	427	80.3	301	39	13.0	0.1	0.1	-----

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Fort Smith.....	12,033	9,003	3,030	10,125	7,734	2,391	347	273	74	1,548	965	563	13	11	2	1,502	965	563
Little Rock.....	36,501	24,198	12,303	25,028	17,767	7,261	731	595	136	10,725	5,822	4,903	17	14	3	4,646	4,325	3,332
Texarkana.....	4,371	3,120	1,251	2,821	2,158	663	63	50	13	1,482	907	575	5	5	-----	466	422	363

: The inclusion of Texarkana in this table for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 is based upon the combined population (27,366 in 1930) of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex.

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	1,419,945	667,845	47.0	720,472	548,652	76.2	699,473	119,193	17.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	169,621	14,817	8.7	85,598	10,032	11.7	84,023	4,785	5.7	2.2	1.8	4.0
14 years.....	41,392	7,046	17.0	21,069	5,046	23.9	20,323	2,000	9.8	1.1	0.9	1.7
15 years.....	40,812	8,956	21.9	20,710	6,655	32.1	20,102	2,301	11.4	1.3	1.2	1.9
16 years.....	42,142	12,015	28.5	21,127	9,075	43.0	21,015	2,940	14.0	1.8	1.7	2.5
17 years.....	40,253	14,484	36.0	20,521	11,250	54.8	19,732	3,234	16.4	2.2	2.1	2.7
18 and 19 years.....	79,527	36,155	45.5	38,851	27,727	71.4	40,676	8,428	20.7	5.4	5.1	7.1
20 to 24 years.....	175,908	98,576	56.2	84,488	76,467	90.5	80,820	22,109	24.3	14.8	13.9	18.5
25 to 29 years.....	141,422	81,292	57.5	68,276	66,055	96.7	73,146	15,237	20.8	12.2	12.0	12.8
30 to 34 years.....	116,776	66,275	56.8	56,934	55,219	97.0	59,842	11,056	18.5	9.9	10.1	9.3
35 to 39 years.....	119,092	68,691	57.7	58,845	57,085	97.0	60,247	11,606	19.3	10.3	10.4	9.7
40 to 44 years.....	98,025	57,336	58.5	48,936	47,731	97.5	49,069	9,605	19.6	8.6	8.7	8.1
45 to 49 years.....	96,405	59,645	61.9	52,202	51,106	97.9	44,203	8,539	19.3	8.9	9.3	7.2
50 to 54 years.....	79,352	48,928	61.7	43,175	41,899	97.0	36,177	7,059	19.5	7.3	7.6	5.9
55 to 59 years.....	59,439	36,174	60.9	33,240	31,817	95.7	26,199	4,357	16.6	5.4	5.8	3.7
60 to 64 years.....	44,061	25,558	58.1	24,650	22,638	91.8	19,351	2,920	15.1	3.8	4.1	2.4
65 to 69 years.....	29,966	15,934	53.1	16,883	14,340	84.9	13,103	1,594	12.2	2.4	2.6	1.3
70 to 74 years.....	22,381	9,601	42.9	12,392	8,787	70.9	9,969	814	8.1	1.4	1.6	0.7
75 years and over.....	23,233	6,002	25.8	12,134	5,483	45.2	11,099	519	4.7	0.9	1.0	0.4
Unknown.....	778	360	46.3	441	270	61.2	337	90	26.7	0.1	-----	0.1

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TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	667,845	548,652	119,193	459,633	395,612	64,021	5,798	5,075	723	201,946	147,538	54,410	466	427	39
10 to 13 years.....	14,817	10,032	4,785	9,301	6,629	2,672				5,500	3,398	2,111	7	5	2
14 years.....	7,046	5,046	2,000	4,508	3,433	1,075				2,538	1,613	925			
15 years.....	8,956	6,655	2,301	5,931	4,697	1,234	1	1		3,023	1,956	1,067	1	1	
16 years.....	12,015	9,075	2,940	8,027	6,464	1,563	3	2	1	3,980	2,605	1,375	5	4	1
17 years.....	14,484	11,250	3,234	9,880	8,046	1,834	9	6	3	4,584	3,191	1,393	11	7	4
18 and 19 years.....	36,155	27,727	8,428	25,232	20,226	5,006	22	14	8	10,573	7,463	3,410	28	24	4
20 to 24 years.....	98,576	76,467	22,109	68,812	55,116	13,696	136	77	59	29,561	21,215	8,346	67	59	8
25 to 29 years.....	81,292	66,055	15,237	55,986	47,870	8,116	228	163	65	25,003	17,950	7,053	75	72	3
30 to 34 years.....	66,275	55,219	11,056	46,213	40,761	5,452	335	283	52	19,673	14,124	5,549	54	51	3
35 to 39 years.....	68,691	57,085	11,606	47,160	41,621	5,539	527	452	75	20,963	14,973	5,990	41	39	2
40 to 44 years.....	57,336	47,731	9,605	39,815	35,163	4,652	579	495	84	16,900	12,035	4,865	42	38	4
45 to 49 years.....	59,645	51,106	8,539	39,265	35,150	4,115	722	646	76	19,611	15,266	4,345	47	44	3
50 to 54 years.....	48,928	41,869	7,059	32,745	29,225	3,520	805	713	92	15,348	11,902	3,446	30	29	1
55 to 59 years.....	36,174	31,817	4,357	25,790	23,352	2,438	699	620	79	9,660	7,822	1,838	25	23	2
60 to 64 years.....	25,588	22,638	2,920	18,029	16,522	1,507	668	617	51	6,547	5,501	1,046	14	13	1
65 to 69 years.....	15,934	14,340	1,594	11,451	10,620	831	549	504	45	3,924	3,206	718	10	10	
70 to 74 years.....	9,601	8,787	814	7,163	6,713	450	304	286	18	2,129	1,764	365	5	4	1
75 years and over.....	6,002	5,483	519	4,104	3,844	260	204	191	13	1,692	1,446	246	2	2	
Unknown.....	360	270	90	221	175	46	7	5	2	130	88	42	2	2	

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE												
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known	
Fort Smith	12,033	15	83	301	642	1,862	2,984	2,638	1,965	1,113	369	48	13	
Male.....	9,003	13	57	201	377	1,152	2,180	2,051	1,635	956	331	44	6	
Female.....	3,030	2	26	100	265	710	804	587	330	157	38	4	7	
Little Rock	36,501	80	135	676	1,589	5,894	10,108	8,455	5,849	2,732	901	146	11	
Male.....	24,198	22	91	403	809	3,161	6,435	5,882	4,337	2,173	761	116	8	
Female.....	12,303	8	44	273	760	2,733	3,668	2,573	1,512	559	140	30	3	
Texarkana ¹	4,371	5	21	56	183	628	1,167	1,020	762	378	132	27	12	
Male.....	3,120	4	18	33	89	334	335	733	577	306	111	24	6	
Female.....	1,251	1	3	23	74	244	332	287	185	72	21	3	6	

¹ The inclusion of Texarkana in this table for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 is based upon the combined population (27,366 in 1930) of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex.

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
MALES	548,652	395,612	5,075	147,538	427	42,058	27,727	76,467	121,274	104,816	92,975	54,455	23,127	5,483	270	
Agriculture	336,356	229,923	1,765	104,563	100	36,875	19,890	46,184	64,130	57,177	56,384	35,195	16,180	4,201	110	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	226,211	151,776	1,521	72,860	54	-----	3,721	22,541	49,427	50,375	50,678	31,444	14,111	3,534	50	
Farm managers and foremen.....	1,279	1,192	14	71	2	-----	6	47	223	317	313	221	119	33	-----	
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	53,482	37,629	174	15,648	31	5,097	6,374	14,012	11,747	5,840	5,052	3,241	1,623	468	28	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	55,354	39,331	56	15,984	13	31,773	9,789	9,264	2,733	645	341	289	327	166	2	
Forestry and fishing	6,975	5,595	26	1,351	3	274	309	1,137	1,882	1,478	1,142	557	164	28	4	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,075	1,031	8	36	3	31	37	117	244	220	117	156	52	7	-----	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	5,517	4,198	17	1,299	3	243	269	994	1,572	1,146	832	348	90	19	4	
All other occupations.....	393	366	1	16	-----	3	26	66	112	99	53	22	2	-----	-----	
Extraction of minerals	7,391	6,587	266	506	52	130	346	1,164	2,420	1,675	1,075	435	135	9	2	
Coal mine operatives.....	3,326	3,020	210	91	5	50	213	564	882	670	566	260	81	4	-----	
Oil and gas well operatives.....	2,124	1,968	8	148	-----	13	56	331	928	541	193	49	12	-----	1	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	355	328	24	2	1	-----	-----	11	75	124	89	34	22	-----	-----	
All other occupations.....	1,596	1,251	24	265	46	31	77	253	535	340	227	92	20	5	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	77,126	55,982	1,014	20,077	53	1,981	3,245	11,532	20,715	16,848	13,340	6,672	2,312	428	55	
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	172	159	3	10	-----	90	43	34	3	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	101	95	1	5	-----	64	14	20	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Bakers.....	581	493	44	44	-----	15	61	164	164	93	49	22	13	-----	-----	
Blacksmiths.....	1,838	1,557	33	241	2	-----	12	49	253	452	528	357	154	30	-----	
Boiler makers.....	323	255	11	57	-----	-----	6	19	91	107	76	20	3	-----	-----	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	685	509	25	151	-----	-----	7	93	123	139	171	105	35	7	1	
Builders and building contractors.....	1,027	946	30	51	-----	-----	-----	25	128	289	330	182	63	10	-----	
Carpenters.....	7,756	6,702	110	941	3	29	102	470	1,272	1,839	2,105	1,371	481	81	6	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	705	682	10	13	-----	8	42	153	218	122	88	51	20	2	1	
Electricians.....	959	926	13	20	-----	30	203	366	217	98	38	6	1	-----	-----	
Engineers (stationary).....	1,981	1,898	19	61	3	2	19	189	677	544	329	166	48	6	1	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	912	561	10	341	-----	4	18	84	230	232	234	80	25	5	-----	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	1,513	1,452	19	42	-----	2	10	92	410	438	379	153	26	2	1	
Machinists.....	2,061	1,875	54	130	2	-----	50	268	689	544	312	154	39	4	1	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	1,880	1,833	41	6	-----	-----	4	96	489	612	400	220	50	6	3	
Manufacturers.....	1,468	1,332	63	23	-----	-----	3	46	229	403	403	282	90	12	-----	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	3,640	3,213	21	403	3	-----	169	775	1,729	706	210	43	6	1	1	
All other industries.....	1,503	1,356	22	124	1	-----	51	240	514	359	195	89	46	7	2	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	2,061	1,857	43	160	1	13	59	274	491	439	422	247	100	15	1	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	400	237	9	154	-----	-----	8	61	102	109	67	40	11	2	-----	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	971	812	13	146	-----	-----	18	130	278	272	189	65	16	3	-----	
Sawyers.....	1,120	878	5	237	-----	-----	34	159	302	308	213	84	18	2	-----	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	578	404	75	93	1	15	11	44	98	139	120	86	51	13	1	
Tailors.....	248	115	42	90	1	1	3	18	65	78	41	29	11	1	1	
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	206	191	5	10	-----	-----	11	29	50	40	39	25	10	2	-----	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Car and railroad shops.....	563	372	11	185	-----	4	8	48	151	178	124	41	14	-----	-----	
Saw and planing mills ¹	1,690	1,250	5	435	-----	61	74	303	534	336	253	92	35	2	-----	
Other industries.....	5,000	3,994	84	917	5	204	253	957	1,375	1,021	705	331	114	35	5	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,173	789	7	377	-----	16	55	200	467	274	122	35	3	-----	1	
General and not specified laborers.....	6,861	4,210	40	2,589	12	343	418	1,088	1,481	1,104	1,214	744	364	99	6	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,300	779	11	1,009	1	55	78	323	526	402	287	98	24	4	3	
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	1,932	1,160	8	762	2	50	104	299	513	420	339	156	44	7	-----	
Saw and planing mills ¹	13,070	6,394	19	6,644	13	577	862	2,699	3,325	2,511	1,778	633	150	26	9	
Other industries.....	7,371	3,977	26	3,367	1	412	531	1,500	2,080	1,358	991	357	115	18	9	
All other occupations.....	2,972	2,669	77	224	2	16	77	375	785	761	531	276	126	23	2	
Transportation and communication	34,400	25,502	198	8,664	36	630	1,245	5,657	10,366	8,287	5,338	2,215	561	72	29	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	1,139	1,019	4	116	-----	-----	9	114	370	396	188	55	6	-----	1	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	6,527	5,035	11	1,478	3	163	376	1,669	2,478	1,193	460	139	36	6	7	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	642	636	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	33	294	273	105	26	1	-----	-----	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²	1,357	871	5	510	1	33	61	209	320	264	275	160	51	13	1	
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	1,114	1,029	14	70	1	-----	-----	227	247	350	294	157	41	1	2	
Garage laborers.....	331	263	1	262	-----	40	59	154	182	65	13	16	1	-----	-----	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	457	439	5	12	1	-----	2	22	176	156	62	25	10	2	2	
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	278	272	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	63	100	71	28	3	-----	-----	
Laborers, road and street.....	4,440	3,236	17	1,131	2	117	285	1,071	1,896	842	524	156	45	2	3	
Laborers, steam railroad.....	6,414	2,566	24	3,798	26	56	215	1,207	2,141	1,505	947	282	52	4	5	
Locomotive engineers.....	1,034	992	36	6	-----	-----	2	20	81	278	379	236	35	3	1	
Locomotive firemen.....	1,849	917	1	91	-----	-----	2	63	311	314	132	21	5	-----	-----	
Mail carriers.....	1,393	1,250	1	142	-----	13	8	84	369	455	282	128	46	7	1	
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	327	320	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	41	119	99	50	14	1	-----	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	355	316	4	35	-----	-----	-----	15	87	108	86	45	13	1	-----	
Postmasters.....	487	480	4	3	-----	-----	-----	17	87	118	103	103	42	14	2	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	706	668	7	31	-----	-----	4	48	170	237	153	64	28	2	-----	
Telegraph operators.....	600	592	7	-----	-----	1	11	75	139	135	83	46	9	1	-----	
All other occupations.....	5,720	4,642	40	1,036	2	207	210	857	1,621	1,398	914	399	98	13	3	

¹ Includes box factories (wood).

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued.															
Trade	43,800	39,233	1,022	3,417	128	1,303	1,317	4,879	10,845	10,119	8,131	4,950	1,896	334	26
Bankers and bank officials.....	1,003	996	6	1				59	275	266	226	122	42	12	1
"Clerks" in stores ¹	2,324	2,216	26	69	13	133	219	611	635	311	223	140	45	7	
Commercial travelers.....	2,353	2,314	26	12	1		18	141	678	729	463	256	62	4	2
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	1,487	884	3	599	1	395	181	316	309	155	94	27	8	2	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	2,187	1,984	20	183			8	131	545	683	468	264	72	14	2
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	2,109	771	6	1,332		185	188	479	599	315	221	87	28	6	1
Real estate agents and officials.....	891	842	29	19	1		3	18	81	168	268	238	95	20	
Retail dealers ³	16,694	15,418	691	501	84	17	92	791	3,451	4,252	3,951	2,736	1,179	213	12
Salesmen.....	11,136	10,785	144	181	26	315	519	1,946	3,416	2,363	1,557	745	234	36	5
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	562	539	21	2			1	25	116	177	138	66	35	4	
All other occupations.....	3,054	2,484	50	518	2	258	88	362	740	700	522	269	96	16	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	4,633	4,010	43	580		44	86	435	1,002	1,059	1,033	653	277	41	3
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	818	678	16	124		3	5	32	95	144	210	211	107	11	
Laborers, public service.....	1,223	786	9	428		32	53	207	341	226	202	114	39	7	2
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	553	550	2	1				13	72	153	178	100	35	2	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	627	621	3	3				25	103	186	152	96	55	10	
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	369	364	4	1				23	69	113	97	47	14	5	1
Policemen.....	351	350	1					13	96	93	108	53	16	2	
All other occupations.....	662	631	8	23		9	28	122	226	144	86	32	11	4	
Professional service	14,774	12,593	280	1,904	17	163	251	1,666	3,386	3,157	3,065	1,984	845	217	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	284	276	5	2	1	1	5	41	80	46	59	36	12	3	1
Clergymen.....	2,261	1,333	50	877	1			48	306	546	672	458	179	49	3
College presidents and professors ⁴	329	278	14	37				19	107	99	62	34	7	1	
Dentists.....	355	356		29				10	86	118	98	46	18	9	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,497	1,469	12	16				47	244	385	364	264	155	36	2
Musicians and teachers of music.....	360	237	16	107		8	22	94	98	67	40	23	7		1
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,006	1,863	37	102	4			9	175	338	707	512	209	55	1
Showmen.....	342	309	8	20	5	13	23	93	125	60	19	7	1		
Teachers (school).....	3,157	2,711	3	442	1	5	51	671	1,138	642	401	187	49	8	5
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	948	934	10	2	2			209	349	177	119	57	24	9	4
Electrical, mechanical, and mining engineers ⁵	290	277	12	1				44	90	79	49	17	10	1	
All other occupations.....	2,915	2,550	93	269	3	136	150	381	568	600	495	343	174	45	3
Domestic and personal service	13,526	6,804	388	6,299	35	509	599	1,817	3,423	2,944	2,334	1,189	563	133	15
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,630	2,126	18	484	2	20	26	249	824	750	525	185	42	8	1
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	1,013	631	11	370	1	32	61	219	365	215	87	23	8	1	2
Hotel keepers and managers.....	414	361	29	24			1	11	48	81	109	94	60	9	1
Janitors and sextons.....	1,184	470	12	702		37	42	88	205	219	257	193	122	21	
Porters (except in stores).....	1,328	63	2	1,262	1	63	73	273	389	278	178	55	15	3	1
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	1,374	1,027	161	175	11		11	57	272	386	364	195	81	6	2
Servants.....	2,644	744	78	1,810	12	173	203	483	676	472	346	163	86	40	2
Waiters.....	875	387	34	451	3	54	62	226	243	162	94	27	5	1	1
All other occupations.....	2,064	995	43	1,021	5	130	120	211	401	381	374	254	144	44	5
Clerical occupations	9,671	9,398	93	177	3	149	439	2,016	3,055	2,072	1,113	605	194	22	6
Accountants and auditors.....	601	590	8	3			3	72	208	170	89	46	12	1	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	1,484	1,455	14	15		7	30	142	424	389	261	172	52	6	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,816	2,780	28	6	2	20	95	723	929	541	282	163	52	9	2
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	4,439	4,264	43	131	1	67	254	989	1,423	940	466	218	74	6	2
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁶	145	126		19		53	36	21	15	10	6	2	2		
Stenographers and typists.....	186	183		3		2	21	69	56	22	9	4	2		1

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁴ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁵ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—ARKANSAS

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
FEMALES	119,193	64,021	723	54,410	39	15,280	8,428	22,109	26,293	21,211	15,598	7,277	2,408	519	90
Agriculture	48,025	20,738	110	27,171	11	12,998	3,877	6,284	6,975	6,911	6,184	3,227	1,244	302	23
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	12,552	5,458	92	7,002	-----	-----	-----	517	1,639	3,221	3,772	2,233	948	217	5
Farm managers and forewomen.....	192	181	1	10	-----	-----	-----	2	11	36	61	44	31	7	-----
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	6,142	1,025	3	4,214	-----	747	618	1,106	1,312	1,105	815	373	115	43	8
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	29,139	13,169	14	15,945	11	12,251	3,359	4,639	4,013	2,549	1,536	577	150	35	10
Forestry and fishing.....	24	22	-----	2	-----	3	1	3	3	7	5	2	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,834	3,838	34	962	-----	270	361	771	1,016	1,099	829	374	95	14	5
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,610	1,250	20	340	-----	2	14	57	292	492	456	221	64	11	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Clothing industries.....	893	757	2	134	-----	74	97	206	184	167	114	45	4	-----	2
Other industries.....	1,061	937	4	120	-----	116	125	263	250	176	87	33	8	2	1
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	794	455	-----	339	-----	71	93	179	180	147	82	31	10	1	-----
All other occupations.....	476	439	3	29	-----	7	32	66	110	117	90	44	9	-----	1
Transportation and communication	2,045	1,986	5	58	1	56	234	599	616	334	145	52	5	2	2
Postmistresses.....	339	332	2	5	-----	-----	4	37	73	126	72	24	2	1	-----
Telephone operators.....	1,407	1,403	2	1	1	49	190	455	462	154	42	22	2	1	2
All other occupations.....	299	251	1	47	-----	7	40	77	81	54	31	6	2	1	-----
Trade	7,351	6,904	110	332	5	205	520	1,406	1,849	1,699	1,124	437	95	8	8
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	121	120	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	19	40	30	21	9	2	-----	-----
"Clerks" in stores.....	1,310	1,260	10	38	2	52	138	328	363	243	138	40	8	-----	-----
Retail dealers.....	1,057	899	37	121	-----	-----	4	58	204	304	299	141	42	4	1
Saleswomen.....	4,266	4,119	53	91	3	140	349	937	1,126	973	530	175	29	1	6
All other occupations.....	597	506	9	82	-----	13	29	64	116	149	136	72	14	3	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	172	160	1	11	-----	2	1	30	43	45	35	16	-----	-----	-----
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	93	93	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19	28	26	15	5	-----	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	79	67	1	11	-----	2	1	11	15	19	20	11	-----	-----	-----
Professional service	13,135	11,020	250	1,859	6	105	730	4,463	4,057	2,137	1,129	410	82	13	9
Actresses and showwomen.....	84	57	6	21	-----	5	12	22	28	9	8	4	-----	-----	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	118	115	3	-----	-----	-----	3	19	25	30	23	15	2	1	-----
College presidents and professors.....	222	186	1	35	-----	-----	-----	37	86	59	24	14	2	-----	-----
Librarians.....	85	81	2	2	-----	-----	-----	16	16	22	16	9	4	-----	-----
Musicians and teachers of music.....	698	647	5	45	1	9	28	161	15	22	16	9	2	-----	-----
Social and welfare workers.....	89	73	6	10	-----	-----	1	7	211	170	79	32	8	-----	-----
Teachers (school).....	9,300	7,655	111	1,532	2	56	461	3,482	3,008	1,386	666	195	36	4	6
Trained nurses.....	1,571	1,388	72	110	1	12	174	560	422	232	131	42	6	1	1
All other occupations.....	968	818	44	104	2	23	51	169	241	203	162	68	23	7	1
Domestic and personal service	35,955	11,913	173	23,853	16	1,474	2,043	5,997	9,122	7,916	5,739	2,672	875	179	33
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	781	551	6	224	-----	15	56	182	295	178	41	8	2	-----	4
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,385	1,150	20	214	1	-----	4	46	130	358	413	302	103	26	3
Hotel keepers and managers.....	331	313	3	15	-----	-----	-----	6	30	89	110	78	14	4	-----
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,775	1,356	39	380	-----	-----	106	270	30	89	110	78	14	4	-----
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	8,600	1,497	12	7,090	1	135	187	700	335	366	360	239	82	16	1
Laundry operatives.....	1,164	549	2	613	-----	-----	55	208	1,873	2,323	2,033	920	310	62	7
Nurses (not trained).....	993	683	8	302	-----	-----	-----	321	365	135	44	6	-----	-----	-----
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch room keepers.....	543	380	8	154	1	-----	5	28	169	202	239	128	45	6	-----
Servants.....	17,817	3,685	56	14,068	8	1,101	1,248	3,678	5,130	3,475	2,041	798	271	56	19
Waitresses.....	1,717	1,415	10	287	5	148	260	528	512	199	45	22	1	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	849	334	9	506	-----	20	44	94	211	232	135	79	28	4	2
Clerical occupations	7,651	7,445	40	168	-----	147	661	2,856	2,612	1,063	408	86	12	1	5
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,375	2,324	16	35	-----	34	168	730	659	417	136	24	5	-----	2
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,665	1,598	11	56	-----	41	131	508	542	247	154	37	4	-----	1
Stenographers and typists.....	3,424	3,342	12	70	-----	61	343	1,376	1,163	362	96	14	2	-----	2
All other occupations.....	187	181	1	5	-----	11	14	42	48	37	22	11	1	-----	-----

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

(TABLE 12 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Arkansas.)

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	112,408	100.0
Single and unknown.....	40,211	35.8
Married.....	38,093	33.9
Widowed and divorced.....	34,104	30.3
1920		
Total.....	103,143	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	66,224	64.2
Married.....	36,919	35.8

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	388,783	38,093	9.8
1920.....	344,325	36,919	10.7
1910.....	292,600	59,179	20.2
1900.....	223,313	13,493	6.0
1890.....	187,397	10,080	5.4

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	595,127	112,408	18.9	128,692	40,211	31.7	388,783	38,093	9.8	79,652	34,104	42.8	35.8	33.9	30.3
Native white.....	428,623	60,274	14.1	95,368	27,623	28.8	284,771	18,151	6.4	47,984	14,500	30.2	45.8	30.1	24.1
Foreign-born white.....	4,123	723	17.5	520	346	66.5	2,625	177	6.7	978	200	20.4	47.9	24.5	27.7
Negro.....	162,123	51,374	31.7	30,254	12,229	40.4	101,199	19,747	19.5	30,670	19,398	63.2	23.8	38.4	37.8
Other races.....	258	37	14.3	50	13	26.0	188	18	9.6	20	6	30.0	—	—	—

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE.....	112,408	40,211	14,437	13,442	10,413	1,919	38,093	1,854	6,143	11,964	9,913	8,219	34,104
Native white.....	60,274	27,623	8,685	9,976	7,573	1,389	18,151	764	2,897	5,619	4,743	4,128	14,500
Foreign-born white.....	723	346	11	51	155	129	177	1	8	30	57	81	200
Negro.....	51,374	12,229	5,734	3,409	2,685	401	19,747	1,087	3,237	6,309	5,109	4,005	19,398
Other races.....	37	13	7	6	—	—	18	2	1	6	4	5	6

POPULATION—ARKANSAS

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	112,408	40,211	14,437	13,442	10,413	1,919	38,093	1,854	6,143	11,964	9,913	8,219	34,104
Agriculture.....	41,466	13,961	8,855	3,060	1,641	405	13,266	1,158	2,298	3,668	3,179	2,963	14,239
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	12,552	570	-----	119	235	216	2,090	-----	173	459	631	527	9,892
Farm managers and forewomen.....	192	14	-----	2	5	7	28	-----	-----	6	8	14	150
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	5,937	1,647	781	469	333	64	1,922	194	396	537	435	360	2,368
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	22,785	11,730	8,074	2,470	1,068	118	9,226	964	1,729	2,666	2,105	1,762	1,829
Forestry and fishing.....	22	4	2	2	-----	-----	12	-----	1	2	5	4	6
Extraction of minerals.....	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,810	1,548	531	434	418	165	1,816	61	253	467	548	487	1,446
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,610	285	13	37	133	102	671	2	14	134	250	271	654
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	588	357	145	109	85	18	325	17	78	79	85	66	206
Other industries.....	1,055	442	205	147	80	10	358	25	92	125	95	50	225
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	782	294	136	94	61	3	234	10	53	74	58	39	254
All other occupations.....	475	170	32	47	59	32	198	6	16	55	60	61	107
Transportation and communication.....	2,043	1,016	258	414	323	21	737	26	161	269	179	102	290
Postmistresses.....	339	69	4	20	37	8	215	-----	17	48	88	62	55
Telephone operators.....	1,406	823	213	344	258	8	400	21	120	173	59	27	133
All other occupations.....	298	124	41	50	28	5	122	5	24	48	32	13	52
Trade.....	7,333	2,583	622	957	842	162	3,277	66	364	988	992	867	1,473
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	121	70	-----	16	42	12	34	-----	3	14	7	10	17
"Clerks" in stores ¹	1,307	567	166	239	146	16	591	15	77	205	157	137	149
Retail dealers ²	1,057	124	3	21	69	31	559	-----	28	134	184	213	374
Saleswomen.....	4,257	1,680	419	649	527	85	1,852	49	233	581	565	424	725
All other occupations.....	591	142	34	32	58	18	241	2	23	54	79	83	208
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	171	53	-----	18	29	6	72	1	12	17	18	24	46
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	93	39	-----	14	21	4	34	-----	5	12	9	8	20
All other occupations.....	78	14	-----	4	8	2	38	1	7	5	9	16	26
Professional service.....	18,133	7,887	783	3,675	2,930	499	4,092	48	716	1,531	1,137	660	1,154
Actresses and showwomen.....	84	34	13	14	6	1	39	4	6	14	7	8	11
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	118	44	2	16	21	5	52	1	2	10	14	25	22
College presidents and professors ³	222	169	-----	36	112	21	32	-----	1	11	14	6	21
Librarians.....	85	48	-----	13	24	11	23	-----	3	5	9	6	14
Musicians and teachers of music.....	698	306	35	122	123	26	319	2	37	115	106	59	73
Social and welfare workers.....	89	34	-----	6	20	8	28	1	1	7	10	9	27
Teachers (school).....	9,300	5,678	481	2,855	2,056	286	3,014	35	588	1,180	811	400	608
Trained nurses.....	1,571	1,136	184	486	384	82	237	1	51	95	61	29	198
All other occupations.....	966	438	68	127	184	59	348	4	27	94	105	118	180
Domestic and personal service.....	35,779	8,448	2,637	2,302	2,504	505	12,665	444	1,846	4,026	3,432	2,917	14,666
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	781	260	63	109	84	4	306	7	46	137	84	32	215
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,385	63	2	8	29	24	563	2	31	73	157	300	759
Hotel keepers and managers.....	331	26	-----	2	11	13	171	-----	3	21	56	91	134
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,775	485	74	176	163	72	370	20	49	89	100	112	920
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	8,582	849	191	246	324	88	3,612	62	286	976	1,154	1,134	4,121
Laundry operatives.....	1,162	315	120	96	91	8	476	17	74	160	162	63	371
Nurses (not trained).....	993	245	38	99	83	25	292	3	39	61	68	121	456
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	543	39	2	6	29	2	321	3	19	66	125	108	183
Servants.....	17,671	5,251	1,772	1,743	1,483	253	5,667	277	1,113	2,136	1,322	819	6,753
Waitresses.....	1,708	757	326	274	154	3	511	44	147	193	91	36	440
All other occupations.....	848	158	49	43	53	13	376	9	39	114	113	101	314
Clerical occupations.....	7,650	4,711	749	2,080	1,726	156	2,156	50	492	998	423	195	733
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,375	1,304	185	555	512	52	836	15	154	391	199	77	235
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,664	929	154	384	348	43	524	14	102	222	106	80	211
Stenographers and typists.....	3,424	2,383	388	1,109	828	58	740	20	229	369	101	21	301
All other occupations.....	187	95	22	32	38	3	56	1	7	14	17	17	36

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

(TABLE 18 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Arkansas.)

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE, 1930 AND 1920

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
THE STATE									
1930.....	251,825	30,819	12.2	127,377	21,733	17.1	124,448	9,086	7.3
1920.....	259,593	48,140	18.5	130,853	32,092	24.5	128,740	16,048	12.5
1910.....	213,792	92,450	43.2	107,875	60,109	55.7	105,917	32,341	30.5
1900.....	196,275	65,068	33.2	99,269	49,747	50.1	97,006	15,321	15.8
CITIES									
Fort Smith.....1930..	3,405	98	2.9	1,702	70	4.1	1,703	28	1.6
.....1920..	3,366	149	4.4	1,594	119	7.5	1,772	30	1.7
Little Rock.....1930..	7,604	165	2.2	3,776	113	3.0	3,828	52	1.4
.....1920..	6,463	304	4.7	3,164	220	7.0	3,299	84	2.5
Texarkana ¹.....1930..	1,159	26	2.2	562	22	3.9	597	4	0.7

¹ The inclusion of Texarkana in this table for cities of 25,000 or more is based upon the combined population (27,366 in 1930) of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex.

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	334,220	57,318	17.1	169,025	42,058	24.9	165,195	15,260	9.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	169,621	14,817	8.7	85,598	10,032	11.7	84,023	4,785	5.7	25.9	23.9	31.4
14 years.....	41,392	7,046	17.0	21,069	5,046	23.9	20,323	2,000	9.8	12.3	12.0	13.1
15 years.....	40,812	8,956	21.9	20,710	6,655	32.1	20,102	2,301	11.4	15.6	15.8	15.1
16 years.....	42,142	12,015	28.5	21,127	9,075	43.0	21,015	2,940	14.0	21.0	21.6	19.3
17 years.....	40,253	14,484	36.0	20,521	11,250	54.8	19,732	3,234	16.4	25.3	26.7	21.2

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	251,825	30,819	12.2	127,377	21,733	17.1	124,448	9,086	7.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	188,588	19,740	10.5	95,740	14,759	15.4	92,848	4,981	5.4	64.1	67.9	54.8
Foreign-born white.....	47	1	2.1	25	1	4.0	22	—	—	—	—	—
Negro.....	63,072	11,070	17.6	31,545	6,967	22.1	31,527	4,103	13.0	35.9	32.1	45.2
Other races.....	118	8	6.8	67	6	8.8	51	2	3.9	—	—	—

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	57,318	42,058	10,032	5,046	6,655	9,075	11,250	15,260	4,785	2,000	2,301	2,940	3,234
Native white.....	37,647	29,269	6,629	3,433	4,697	6,464	8,046	8,378	2,672	1,075	1,234	1,563	1,834
Foreign-born white.....	13	9	—	—	1	2	6	4	—	—	—	1	3
Negro.....	19,634	12,763	3,398	1,613	1,956	2,605	3,191	6,871	2,111	925	1,067	1,375	1,393
Other races.....	24	17	5	—	1	4	7	7	2	—	—	1	4

POPULATION—ARKANSAS

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	57,318	42,058	10,032	5,046	6,655	9,075	11,250	15,280	4,785	2,000	2,301	2,940	8,234
Agriculture.....	49,873	36,575	9,748	4,761	5,938	7,551	8,912	12,998	4,675	1,884	2,047	2,276	2,116
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	5,844	5,097	396	416	831	1,299	2,155	747	121	84	129	195	218
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	44,029	31,778	9,352	4,285	5,107	6,252	6,757	12,251	4,554	1,800	1,918	2,081	1,898
Forestry and fishing.....	277	274	15	31	36	83	109	3	2		1		
Fishermen and oystermen.....	31	31	2	2	1	8	18						
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	246	243	13	29	55	75	91	3	2		1		
Extraction of minerals.....	130	130		3	9	37	81						
Coal mine operatives.....	86	86		3	3	25	55						
All other occupations.....	44	44			6	12	26						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,251	1,951	58	95	253	590	955	270	14	10	28	84	134
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	90	90	1	2	9	32	46						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	67	64	1	4	3	20	36	3	1			2	
Carpenters.....	29	29					29						
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	81	7		1		5	1	74	2	3	6	23	40
Food and allied industries.....	45	25	1	1	4	11	8	23	1			7	15
Saw and planing mills ¹	71	61		5	6	17	33	10				2	7
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	91	66	4	1	11	18	32	25	3	3	3	8	11
Other industries.....	168	110	3	1	12	30	64	58	1		10	19	28
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	411	393	11	16	57	123	186	18	4	1	1	7	5
Food and allied industries.....	67	57	3	3	3	17	31	10	3		2	2	3
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	56	55	1	2	7	20	25	1	1				
Saw and planing mills ¹	584	577	23	43	53	167	261	7	1		2	1	3
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	215	201	6	5	30	75	85	14	1		2	6	5
Other industries.....	191	170	4	10	24	45	87	21		1	2	7	11
All other occupations.....	82	76		1	4	10	61	6				7	6
Transportation and communication.....	656	630	21	32	76	173	328	56	1	1	2	16	36
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	163	163		6	12	40	105						
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²	33	33	2	2	6	6	17						
Laborers, road and street.....	118	117	5	5	12	28	67	1					1
Laborers, steam railroad.....	57	56	2	1	5	18	30	1	1				
Telegraph messengers.....	110	109	3	16	24	42	24	1				1	
Telephone operators.....	53	4			1	3	49	49		1	2	14	32
All other occupations.....	152	148	9	2	17	38	82	4				1	3
Trade.....	1,508	1,308	141	115	227	371	449	205	12	6	19	54	114
"Clerks" in stores ³	155	133	3	2	17	46	65	52	2	1	8	18	23
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ⁴	396	396	23	44	55	129	114	1	1				
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	191	185	6	9	31	64	76	6	1	2			3
Newsboys.....	214	212	86	41	43	30	12	2	1	1			
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	455	315	18	15	40	86	156	140	7	2	11	36	84
All other occupations.....	67	63	5	4	11	16	27	4					4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	46	44		4	4	15	21	2		1			1
Professional service.....	288	163	16	10	28	42	69	105		2	1	17	85
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	76	76	14	6	14	21	21						
Teachers (school).....	61	5			1	4	4	56				7	49
All other occupations.....	131	82	2	4	12	20	44	49		2	1	10	36
Domestic and personal service.....	1,983	509	31	45	86	144	206	1,474	81	85	197	455	646
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	35	20	2	1	2	5	10	15			2	4	9
Bootblacks.....	42	42	7	3	16	14	8						
Elevator tenders.....	25	18			4	12	4						
Janitors and sextons.....	38	37			2	4	7	7		1		2	4
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	49	46	3	6	7	18	19	1				2	1
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	158	13	1	1	16	14	14	3					
Laundry operatives.....	74	19		5	3	9	3	136	9	9	17	38	62
Porters, domestic and personal service.....	54	54		4	8	14	28	55	1	1	9	18	26
Servants.....	1,274	173	16	23	31	39	64	1,101	68	78	156	334	465
Waiters.....	262	54	3	2	12	13	24	145	3	6	12	55	72
All other occupations.....	52	43			4	12	27	9				2	7
Clerical occupations.....	286	149	2	10	11	38	87	147		1	6	38	102
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	54	20			5	15	34				2	15	17
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	105	67		4	5	11	47	41		1	3	7	30
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁵	61	53	2	6	4	19	22	8			1	3	4
stenographers and typists.....	63	2			2			61				12	49
All other occupations.....	10	7				4	3	3				1	2

¹ Includes box factories (wood).
² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.
³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁵ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

(TABLE 24 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Arkansas.)

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	FORT SMITH		LITTLE ROCK		TEXAR-KANA ¹		OCCUPATION	FORT SMITH		LITTLE ROCK		TEXAR-KANA ¹	
	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male		Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	1,702	1,703	3,776	3,828	562	597	Farm laborers.....	3		7		1	
All occupations.....	70	28	113	52	22	4	Other laborers.....	7		9		1	2
Apprentices.....	3		3	1			Laundry operatives.....					5	
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	4		6		3		Newsboys and bootblacks.....	19		21		1	2
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen.....	6		33		5		Salesmen and saleswomen.....	10	6	8	3	1	4
Clerical and kindred pursuits.....			3		1		Servants and waiters.....	2	20	7	39	2	4
Factory operatives and laborers.....	7	2	5				Telegraph messengers.....	3		6		4	
							Other occupations.....	6		5	2	1	

¹ The inclusion of Texarkana in this table for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 is based upon the combined population (27,366 in 1930) of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex.

CALIFORNIA

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

**TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE:
1870 TO 1930**

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	5,677,251	4,806,490	2,590,644	44.0	52.0
1920.....	3,426,861	2,870,855	1,512,760	44.1	52.7
1910.....	2,377,549	2,007,698	1,107,668	46.6	55.2
1900.....	1,455,053	1,222,111	644,267	43.4	52.7
1890 ¹	1,208,130	989,896	544,630	45.1	55.0
1880.....	864,694	681,062	376,505	43.5	55.3
1870.....	560,247	430,444	238,648	42.6	55.4
MALE					
1930.....	2,942,595	2,500,449	1,943,290	66.0	77.7
1920.....	1,813,591	1,531,798	1,226,113	67.6	80.0
1910.....	1,322,978	1,135,489	932,752	70.5	82.1
1900.....	820,531	687,793	556,345	67.8	80.9
1890 ¹	700,059	589,252	484,067	69.1	82.2
1880.....	518,176	425,170	348,363	67.2	81.9
1870.....	349,479	288,740	224,568	64.3	79.3
FEMALE					
1930.....	2,734,656	2,306,041	557,354	20.4	24.2
1920.....	1,613,270	1,339,057	286,647	17.8	21.4
1910.....	1,054,571	872,209	174,916	16.6	20.1
1900.....	664,522	534,318	87,922	13.2	16.5
1890 ¹	508,071	400,644	60,543	11.9	15.1
1880.....	346,518	255,892	28,202	8.1	11.0
1870.....	210,768	146,704	13,750	6.5	9.4

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxlii.

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1890 TO 1930

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE									
Long Beach.....1930	123,870	58,118	46.9	59,142	43,407	73.4	64,728	14,711	22.7
.....1920	43,818	18,735	38.4	22,732	14,409	63.2	25,036	4,326	16.6
Los Angeles.....1930	1,072,680	580,733	54.1	527,097	417,348	79.2	545,583	163,385	29.9
.....1920	498,894	266,100	53.3	245,887	197,700	80.4	253,007	68,400	27.0
.....1910	276,863	147,220	53.4	140,856	114,527	81.5	134,907	32,393	24.0
.....1900	85,407	41,851	49.0	42,002	33,373	79.5	43,405	8,478	19.5
.....1890	41,196	20,721	50.3	21,634	17,202	79.5	19,562	3,519	18.0
Oakland.....1930	244,548	126,092	51.6	122,396	95,143	77.7	122,152	30,949	25.3
.....1920	182,851	98,473	53.9	95,211	78,354	82.3	87,640	20,119	23.0
.....1910	126,914	67,627	53.3	66,504	54,991	82.7	60,410	12,636	20.9
.....1900	55,634	26,773	48.1	27,353	21,464	78.5	28,281	5,309	18.8
San Diego.....1930	126,300	64,005	50.7	63,333	47,719	75.3	62,967	16,286	25.9
.....1920	64,291	31,037	48.3	31,544	23,398	74.2	32,747	7,639	23.3
.....1910	34,300	17,176	50.1	18,030	13,661	75.8	16,270	3,515	21.6
San Francisco.....1930	564,470	333,573	59.1	302,646	240,221	82.3	261,824	84,352	32.2
.....1920	440,564	265,666	60.3	239,479	204,734	85.5	201,085	60,932	30.3
.....1910	362,826	223,713	61.7	209,513	182,563	87.1	153,313	41,150	26.8
.....1900	288,995	163,858	56.7	157,827	133,633	84.7	131,168	30,225	23.0
.....1890	252,686	147,269	58.3	146,304	124,339	85.0	106,382	22,930	21.6
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Alameda.....1930	29,991	14,527	48.4	14,554	11,217	77.1	15,437	3,310	21.4
.....1920	24,013	11,698	48.7	11,632	9,273	79.7	12,381	2,425	19.6
Alhambra.....1930	25,060	12,238	48.8	11,940	9,171	76.8	13,120	3,067	23.4
Bakersfield.....1930	21,639	11,714	54.1	11,198	8,975	80.1	10,441	2,739	26.2
Belvedere township.....1930	24,195	11,015	45.5	12,355	9,007	72.9	11,840	2,008	17.0
Berkeley.....1930	71,642	35,233	49.2	33,267	24,582	73.9	38,375	10,651	27.8
.....1920	47,668	22,092	46.3	21,963	16,248	74.0	25,705	5,844	22.7
Fresno.....1930	43,774	21,748	49.7	21,952	16,603	75.6	21,822	5,145	23.6
.....1920	37,290	20,131	54.0	19,669	16,085	81.8	17,621	4,046	23.0
Glendale.....1930	53,548	25,683	48.0	25,071	18,756	74.8	28,477	6,927	24.3
Pasadena.....1930	67,170	32,207	47.9	29,273	20,857	71.2	37,897	11,350	29.9
.....1920	39,593	17,538	44.4	16,916	11,720	69.3	22,677	5,868	25.9
Riverside.....1930	24,621	11,499	46.7	11,835	8,616	72.8	12,786	2,883	22.5
Sacramento.....1930	80,381	45,542	56.7	43,035	34,870	81.0	37,346	10,672	28.6
.....1920	55,708	30,954	55.6	29,365	24,419	83.2	26,343	6,535	24.8
San Bernardino.....1930	30,466	14,348	47.1	15,499	11,408	73.6	14,967	2,940	19.6
San Jose.....1930	49,507	24,052	48.6	24,158	17,745	73.5	25,349	6,307	24.9
.....1920	33,303	16,000	48.0	16,162	12,135	75.1	17,141	3,865	22.5
Santa Ana.....1930	25,574	11,858	46.4	12,462	9,055	72.7	13,112	2,803	21.4
Santa Barbara.....1930	28,294	15,338	54.2	14,040	11,094	79.0	14,254	4,244	29.8
Santa Monica.....1930	32,257	14,845	46.0	15,103	10,852	71.9	17,154	3,993	23.3
Stockton.....1930	41,598	21,376	51.4	22,686	16,717	73.7	18,912	4,659	24.6
.....1920	34,172	17,236	50.4	18,583	13,998	75.3	15,589	3,238	20.8

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	2,500,844	1,948,280	557,354	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.7	22.3
Agriculture.....	332,024	320,377	11,647	13.3	16.5	2.1	96.5	3.5
Forestry and fishing.....	12,944	12,933	11	0.5	0.7	-----	99.9	0.1
Extraction of minerals.....	39,743	39,697	46	1.6	2.0	-----	99.9	0.1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	636,564	576,570	59,994	25.5	29.7	10.8	90.6	9.4
Transportation and communication.....	199,228	182,680	16,548	8.0	9.4	3.0	91.7	8.3
Trade.....	436,619	356,183	80,436	17.5	18.3	14.4	81.6	18.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	60,741	59,319	1,422	2.4	3.1	0.3	97.7	2.3
Professional service.....	235,386	131,589	103,797	9.4	6.8	18.6	55.9	44.1
Domestic and personal service.....	294,075	138,760	155,315	11.8	7.1	27.9	47.2	52.8
Clerical occupations.....	253,320	125,182	128,138	10.1	6.4	23.0	49.4	50.6
Long Beach	58,118	43,407	14,711	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.7	25.3
Agriculture.....	630	612	18	1.1	1.4	0.1	97.1	2.9
Forestry and fishing.....	42	42	-----	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	5,172	5,170	2	8.9	11.9	-----	100.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	15,246	14,178	1,068	26.2	32.7	7.3	93.0	7.0
Transportation and communication.....	3,608	3,333	270	6.2	7.7	1.8	92.5	7.5
Trade.....	13,485	10,460	3,025	23.2	24.1	20.6	77.6	22.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,111	1,075	36	1.9	2.5	0.2	96.8	3.2
Professional service.....	6,089	3,105	2,984	10.5	7.2	20.3	51.0	49.0
Domestic and personal service.....	7,053	2,723	4,330	12.1	6.3	29.4	38.6	61.4
Clerical occupations.....	5,687	2,709	2,978	9.8	6.2	20.2	47.6	52.4
Los Angeles	580,733	417,548	163,385	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.9	28.1
Agriculture.....	13,708	13,263	445	2.4	3.2	0.3	96.8	3.2
Forestry and fishing.....	1,751	1,749	2	0.3	0.4	-----	99.9	0.1
Extraction of minerals.....	3,085	3,078	7	0.5	0.7	-----	99.8	0.2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	152,188	132,882	19,306	26.2	31.8	11.8	87.3	12.7
Transportation and communication.....	43,069	38,787	4,282	7.4	9.3	2.6	90.1	9.9
Trade.....	126,583	102,951	23,632	21.8	24.7	14.5	81.3	18.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11,227	10,789	438	1.9	2.6	0.3	96.1	3.9
Professional service.....	70,956	42,381	28,575	12.2	10.2	17.5	59.7	40.3
Domestic and personal service.....	83,014	37,110	45,904	14.3	8.9	28.1	44.7	55.3
Clerical occupations.....	75,152	34,358	40,794	12.9	8.2	25.0	45.7	54.3
Oakland	126,092	95,143	30,949	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.5	24.5
Agriculture.....	1,494	1,466	28	1.2	1.5	0.1	98.1	1.9
Forestry and fishing.....	68	67	1	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	287	287	-----	0.2	0.3	-----	100.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	41,433	37,726	3,707	32.9	39.7	12.0	91.1	8.9
Transportation and communication.....	11,997	10,859	1,138	9.5	11.4	3.7	90.5	9.5
Trade.....	24,574	19,658	4,916	19.5	20.7	15.9	80.0	20.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,388	2,346	42	1.9	2.5	0.1	98.2	1.8
Professional service.....	11,138	6,037	5,101	8.8	6.3	16.5	54.2	45.8
Domestic and personal service.....	14,876	7,484	7,392	11.8	7.9	23.9	50.3	49.7
Clerical occupations.....	17,837	9,213	8,624	14.1	9.7	27.9	51.7	48.3
San Diego	84,005	47,719	16,286	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.6	25.4
Agriculture.....	1,528	1,469	59	2.4	3.1	0.4	96.1	3.9
Forestry and fishing.....	758	758	-----	1.2	1.6	-----	100.0	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	156	156	-----	0.2	0.3	-----	100.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,014	12,602	1,412	21.9	26.4	8.7	89.9	10.1
Transportation and communication.....	4,304	3,915	389	6.7	8.2	2.4	91.0	9.0
Trade.....	12,958	10,262	2,696	20.2	21.5	16.6	79.2	20.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8,507	8,451	56	13.3	17.7	0.3	99.3	0.7
Professional service.....	6,567	3,389	3,178	10.3	7.1	19.5	51.6	48.4
Domestic and personal service.....	9,396	3,900	5,496	14.7	8.2	33.7	41.5	58.5
Clerical occupations.....	5,817	2,817	3,000	9.1	5.9	18.4	48.4	51.6
San Francisco	333,573	249,221	84,352	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.7	25.3
Agriculture.....	2,561	2,514	47	0.8	1.0	0.1	98.2	1.8
Forestry and fishing.....	1,015	1,015	-----	0.3	0.4	-----	100.0	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	714	714	-----	0.2	0.3	-----	100.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	90,330	79,283	11,047	27.1	31.8	13.1	87.8	12.2
Transportation and communication.....	35,230	31,712	3,518	10.6	12.7	4.2	90.0	10.0
Trade.....	61,581	50,587	10,994	18.5	20.3	13.0	82.1	17.9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	10,510	10,394	116	3.2	4.2	0.1	98.9	1.1
Professional service.....	27,562	15,099	12,463	8.3	6.1	14.8	54.8	45.2
Domestic and personal service.....	50,449	31,287	19,162	15.1	12.6	22.7	62.0	38.0
Clerical occupations.....	53,621	26,616	27,005	16.1	10.7	32.0	49.6	50.4

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES		OAKLAND		SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	2,500,449	2,306,041	59,142	64,728	527,097	545,583	122,396	122,152	63,333	62,967	302,646	231,824
GAINFUL WORKERS												
All occupations.....	1,943,290	557,354	43,407	14,711	417,348	163,355	95,143	50,949	47,719	16,286	249,221	84,352
Agriculture.....	320,377	11,647	612	18	13,283	445	1,466	28	1,469	59	2,514	47
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	119,771	6,502	200	12	3,665	253	361	6	412	34	598	21
Farm managers and foremen.....	8,580	59	14	1	314	6	27	1	37	3	29	1
Farm laborers.....	192,026	4,786	398	5	9,284	186	1,078	21	1,020	22	1,889	25
Wage workers.....	186,159	3,563	398	5	9,209	134	1,075	13	1,013	18	1,878	21
Unpaid family workers.....	5,867	923			75	52	3	8	7	4	11	4
Forestry and fishing.....	12,933	11	42		1,749	2	67	1	758		1,015	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5,141	7	32		1,636	2	23		731		879	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	945	1	2		67		13	1	9		9	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	224	1					2		3		4	
Owners and proprietors.....	167	1					1				4	
Managers and officials.....	57						1		3			
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6,723	2	8		46		29		15		123	
Foremen.....	147				4						2	
Inspectors, sealers, and surveyors.....	66		2		3				2		1	
Teamsters and haulers.....	42				3						1	
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6,468	2	6		36		29		13		120	
Extraction of minerals.....	39,697	46	5,170	2	3,078	7	287		156		714	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	2,625	13	225	1	674	4	58		42		109	
Operators.....	1,038	5	107	1	340	2	23		17		48	
Managers and officials.....	1,587	8	121		334	2	35		25		61	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	1,816	1	226		137		16		4		18	
Foremen and overseers.....	1,275	1	116		76		9		3		13	
Inspectors.....	541		110		61		7		1		5	
Coal mine operatives.....	294		7		94		8		3		53	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	34,962	32	4,709	1	2,173	3	205		107		534	
Copper mine operatives.....	598				65		3		4		12	
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	7,075		9		183		26		10		50	
Iron mine operatives.....	8		1		4							
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	60				18				1		2	
Other specified mine operatives.....	944	1	3		26	1	11		8		11	
Not specified mine operatives.....	2,709		31		328		93		49		374	
Quarry operatives.....	2,262		7		112		27		11		34	
Oil and gas well operatives.....	20,980	4	4,642	1	1,421	2	45		24		49	
Salt well and works operatives.....	326	27	16		16						2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	578,570	59,994	14,178	1,068	132,882	19,306	37,726	3,707	12,602	1,412	79,283	11,047
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	1,598		12		256		141		34		228	
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	29										2	
Boiler makers' apprentices.....	36				5		4				2	
Carpenters' apprentices.....	198		3		22		11		5		18	
Electricians' apprentices.....	228		1		38		21		7		51	
Machinists' apprentices.....	503		2		79		51		8		64	
Plumbers' apprentices.....	174				22		15		6		21	
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	134		2		28		11		2		25	
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	296		4		62		28		6		45	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	1,467	237	22		267	94	132	9	35	1	276	81
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	2	191			1	79		7			1	71
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silver-smiths' apprentices.....	48	1			7		6		3		15	
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	468	23	3		97	5	36	1	11	1	124	6
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	949	22	19		162	10	90	1	21		136	4
Bakers.....	8,724	658	206	17	2,259	236	565	54	271	16	1,848	73
Blacksmiths, forgemmen, and hammermen.....	6,937	2	172		1,083		318		116		546	
Blacksmiths.....	5,946	2	130		823		251		102		466	
Forgemmen and hammermen.....	991		42		260		67		14		80	
Boiler makers.....	3,130		166		570		220		35		446	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	5,410	1	152		1,733	1	316		156		568	
Builders and building contractors.....	13,220	31	483		3,033	11	665		559	2	1,167	2
Cabinetmakers.....	4,580		71		1,534		386		100		717	
Carpenters.....	64,682	8	1,797		15,196	3	3,852		1,830	1	6,506	1
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	9,533	503	191	11	2,623	131	651	30	270	18	1,948	111
Coopers.....	539		12		66		33		2		213	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	33	11,204		370	16	3,751		609		382	9	1,799
Dyers.....	95	8	3		32	5	7		1		15	
Electricians.....	21,214	1	619		5,853		1,386		425		2,462	1
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	929	19	12	1	233	5	74	1	19		316	9
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	390	2	9		104	1	41		17		78	
Lithographers.....	539	17	3	1	129	4	33	1	2		238	9
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	22,199	1	1,160		3,996		1,296		344		3,836	1
Engineers (stationary).....	19,375	1	1,102		3,528		1,132		303		3,566	1
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	2,824		58		468		164		41		270	

1 Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES		OAKLAND		SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.												
Engravers.....	1,075	35	15	1	386	12	75	1	21	2	287	11
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	1,475	12	19	-----	357	5	178	-----	16	-----	178	1
Buffers and polishers.....	561	10	6	-----	203	5	71	-----	4	-----	105	1
Filers.....	625	2	9	-----	77	-----	68	-----	10	-----	47	-----
Grinders.....	289	-----	4	-----	77	-----	39	-----	2	-----	26	-----
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	4,753	-----	222	-----	478	-----	212	-----	53	-----	1,513	-----
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	10,240	1,032	239	18	2,202	268	706	81	196	16	898	155
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	571	-----	4	-----	70	-----	37	-----	2	-----	54	-----
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	385	-----	3	-----	54	-----	25	-----	2	-----	40	-----
Heaters.....	171	-----	1	-----	12	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	12	-----
Puddlers.....	15	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Glass blowers.....	168	3	1	-----	62	3	11	-----	-----	-----	25	-----
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	2,454	59	70	2	728	21	130	2	88	3	510	17
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	141	-----	-----	-----	36	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	57	-----
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	261	7	1	1	105	2	17	-----	6	-----	63	2
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	2,052	52	69	1	587	19	102	2	82	3	390	15
Loom fixers.....	35	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	31,394	-----	797	-----	6,867	-----	2,971	-----	414	-----	8,963	-----
Machinists.....	29,086	-----	763	-----	6,289	-----	2,765	-----	391	-----	3,770	-----
Millwrights.....	1,263	-----	17	-----	216	-----	73	-----	16	-----	117	-----
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	1,045	-----	17	-----	362	-----	133	-----	7	-----	96	-----
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	15,545	659	384	12	4,195	223	1,178	45	345	19	2,026	120
Manufacturers.....	13,685	589	301	13	4,162	204	810	43	365	10	1,822	79
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	50,342	5	1,333	-----	12,479	2	3,113	-----	1,356	-----	6,154	-----
Air transportation.....	548	-----	15	-----	144	-----	43	-----	70	-----	19	-----
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	30,088	3	848	-----	7,649	2	1,660	-----	811	-----	3,373	-----
Railroads and car shops.....	1,273	-----	8	-----	329	-----	94	-----	27	-----	134	-----
Other industries.....	18,433	2	462	-----	4,357	-----	1,316	-----	448	-----	2,628	-----
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	371	-----	2	-----	63	-----	15	-----	10	-----	50	-----
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	272	3,630	9	75	127	1,409	9	142	5	72	79	1,101
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	3,387	-----	31	-----	952	-----	409	-----	23	-----	467	-----
Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	267	-----	5	-----	121	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	29	-----
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	1,987	-----	18	-----	582	-----	224	-----	15	-----	162	-----
Other molders, founders, and casters.....	1,133	-----	8	-----	249	-----	167	-----	8	-----	186	-----
Oilers of machinery.....	2,261	2	44	-----	317	-----	53	-----	11	-----	1,004	-----
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	31,788	136	952	1	8,871	37	2,305	12	912	-----	4,769	17
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	191	24	1	-----	74	3	10	5	1	-----	18	-----
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	26,568	12	806	-----	7,340	6	1,801	-----	805	-----	4,072	3
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	5,029	100	145	1	1,457	28	494	7	106	-----	679	14
Paper hangers.....	534	3	4	-----	126	1	46	-----	5	-----	137	-----
Pattern and model makers.....	1,117	2	19	-----	315	-----	113	-----	7	-----	146	2
Piano and organ tuners.....	439	-----	10	-----	159	-----	32	-----	12	-----	52	-----
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	8,191	-----	301	-----	2,371	-----	472	-----	274	-----	927	-----
Cement finishers.....	1,522	-----	60	-----	524	-----	70	-----	69	-----	109	-----
Plasterers.....	6,669	-----	241	-----	1,847	-----	402	-----	205	-----	818	-----
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	13,405	-----	580	-----	2,965	-----	888	-----	318	-----	1,699	-----
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	1,964	-----	38	-----	605	-----	181	-----	50	-----	495	-----
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	334	-----	1	-----	29	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	6	-----
Roofers and slaters.....	1,681	-----	42	-----	413	-----	146	-----	66	-----	204	-----
Sawyers.....	1,285	-----	6	-----	122	-----	31	-----	17	-----	40	-----
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	3,972	15	85	1	940	2	246	3	125	-----	571	3
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	685	2	75	-----	182	-----	22	-----	6	-----	48	1
Stonecutters.....	679	-----	5	-----	132	-----	18	-----	13	-----	143	-----
Structural iron workers (building).....	1,551	-----	41	-----	471	-----	118	-----	42	-----	279	-----
Tailors and tailoresses.....	7,469	1,343	124	37	2,529	489	432	93	162	47	1,954	421
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	4,508	-----	65	-----	1,204	-----	333	-----	108	-----	693	-----
Coppersmiths.....	194	-----	1	-----	36	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	44	-----
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	4,314	-----	64	-----	1,168	-----	322	-----	108	-----	649	-----
Upholsterers.....	3,271	85	59	-----	1,124	30	291	12	45	2	632	12
Operatives (n. o. s.):												
Building industry.....	1,064	3	27	-----	335	-----	61	-----	31	-----	192	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	6,972	399	504	-----	1,159	100	517	31	128	1	520	71
Charcoal and coke works.....	5	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	167	54	-----	-----	7	3	7	-----	-----	-----	4	-----
Fertilizer factories.....	34	-----	-----	-----	8	-----	1	-----	1	-----	1	-----
Gas works.....	1,874	1	41	-----	325	1	271	-----	117	-----	257	-----
Paint and varnish factories.....	426	50	6	-----	101	10	73	5	-----	-----	89	12
Petroleum refineries.....	3,449	5	440	-----	516	2	66	-----	2	-----	25	-----
Soap factories.....	128	73	-----	-----	50	15	20	7	4	-----	13	2
Other chemical factories.....	889	216	17	-----	151	69	79	19	4	1	131	57
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	636	546	1	1	191	125	29	12	25	6	283	352
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,916	377	60	7	827	73	199	25	69	-----	545	24
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	827	180	8	1	205	35	15	1	10	-----	18	2
Glass factories.....	1,321	95	32	5	320	21	101	24	18	-----	357	20
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	692	22	15	-----	84	-----	28	-----	6	-----	38	-----
Marble and stone yards.....	361	1	3	-----	73	1	17	-----	3	-----	109	-----
Potteries.....	715	79	2	1	145	16	38	-----	33	-----	23	2

* Not otherwise specified.

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES		OAKLAND		SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.												
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.												
Clothing industries.....	2,501	12,560	20	185	1,269	6,598	80	496	22	139	582	2,211
Corset factories.....	6	198		6	1	59	1	9	1	3		30
Glove factories.....	156	99	2		31	26	13	15			25	12
Hat factories (felt).....	253	228	3	2	99	118	8	2	1		96	77
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	96	475		1	38	195	3	6		1	32	150
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	961	1,434	11	50	462	585	35	116	17	18	201	344
Other clothing factories.....	1,059	10,066	4	126	638	5,612	26	348	3	117	228	1,598
Food and allied industries.....	9,440	11,058	106	132	2,037	1,676	523	752	275	463	1,825	1,012
Bakeries.....	554	812	10	9	186	349	48	98	15	17	75	138
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	1,378	279	20		240	43	81	18	25	3	118	36
Candy factories.....	1,069	1,205	11	12	314	380	63	87	34	37	336	391
Fish curing and packing.....	369	820	6	42	102	303	9	1	63	341	76	4
Flour and grain mills.....	281	66			66	9	23	12	4		32	1
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	1,501	6,600	14	57	95	176	124	468	14	44	275	210
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,237	432	18	5	670	170	81	11	85	4	364	34
Sugar factories and refineries.....	574	147	1		3	1	6				91	48
Other food factories.....	847	658	16	7	195	221	60	56	26	17	261	146
Liquor and beverage industries.....	630	39	10		166	24	28	1	9		197	4
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	17,029	477	353	4	3,988	102	1,849	103	186	6	2,294	56
Agricultural implement factories.....	71				8		1					
Automobile factories.....	2,312	92	81		663	31	529	23	18		333	9
Automobile repair shops.....	904	4	15		270	2	48		26		87	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ²	2,313	20	23		526		98	9	20		313	
Car and railroad shops.....	2,187	18	3		347	3	110	5	8		181	2
Ship and boat building.....	1,823	11	69		171		322		22		375	1
Wagon and carriage factories.....	14				6						4	
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	6,491	306	148	4	1,809	62	635	66	81	6	839	36
Not specified metal industries.....	914	26	14		188	4	106		11		162	8
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1,395	375	9		441	100	114	52	15		308	98
Brass mills.....	153	18			50	6	16	2	1		19	1
Clock and watch factories.....	54	6			17	2	5				15	1
Copper factories.....	4										2	
Gold and silver factories.....	45	9			12	1	4	1	1		2	
Jewelry factories.....	73	27	1		24	9	6	1	3		21	12
Lead and zinc factories.....	18				6		2				5	
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	745	254	7		206	69	54	18	5		169	77
Other metal factories.....	303	61	1		126	13	27	28	5		57	7
Leather industries.....	1,713	305	12		492	158	40	4	11		478	65
Harness and saddle factories.....	182	1			34		7		6		32	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	175	74	1		76	38	1	4	1		64	13
Shoe factories.....	711	181	9		245	94	13		1		145	33
Tanneries.....	411	15	1		31	6	12		2		155	5
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	234	34	1		106	20	7		1		82	14
Lumber and furniture industries.....	7,780	695	72	2	1,920	166	499	60	134	5	809	103
Furniture factories.....	2,746	403	20	2	1,116	135	152	34	38	3	397	85
Piano and organ factories.....	201	11	2		89	9	11		4		31	
Saw and planing mills ⁴	4,095	119	45		518	9	277	19	88	1	251	7
Other woodworking factories.....	738	162	5		197	13	59	7	4	1	130	11
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2,323	1,730	41	25	598	547	151	128	25	27	536	490
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	122	183			24	47	11	14			41	91
Paper and pulp mills.....	661	195	5	2	114	44	18	13			70	37
Paper box factories.....	150	171	2	5	59	82	12	14	1	5	33	32
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,390	1,181	34	18	401	374	110	87	24	20	392	330
Textile industries—												
Cotton mills.....	159	166			27	19	89	107			9	14
Knitting mills.....	301	649	2	5	191	287	3	13	1	1	40	139
Silk mills.....	22	78			5	11					3	5
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	36	33			22	23					11	4
Woolen and worsted mills.....	238	163	40	18	26	44	4	3			22	16
Other textile mills.....	1,607	1,259	16	29	245	477	52	66	15	35	164	224
Carpet mills.....	162	100	4	4	35	23	16	8	7	3	15	9
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	797	13			7	11					3	1
Lace and embroidery mills.....	26	82		1	19	49		2	1		3	16
Rope and cordage factories.....	103	19			18	2	1				3	4
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	206	124	4	3	66	49	13	6	6	6	48	7
Other and not specified textile mills.....	313	921	8	21	100	343	22	50	1	23	61	187
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	13,027	4,221	232	45	3,263	1,219	1,049	416	177	64	1,852	1,252
Broom and brush factories.....	272	28	3		55	6	63	5	1		97	9
Button factories.....	2	13			2	10						
Electric light and power plants.....	3,304	1	95		512		226		42		230	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,400	319	21	1	465	60	199	92	20	1	201	29
Rubber factories.....	3,232	546	31		1,031	183	106	10	39		97	14
Straw factories.....	2	2		1	1						1	1
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	1											
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2,440	1,325	36	16	782	456	149	121	50	52	573	295
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	2,374	1,987	46	27	415	504	306	188	25	11	653	904
Not specified industries and services.....	5,607	1,281	48	13	602	195	601	142	40	16	2,420	487
Laborers (n. o. s.):												
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	60,013	452	994	7	11,229	85	3,276	32	1,485	7	7,824	63
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	22,155	5	581		5,439	1	963		620	1	2,680	2
General and not specified laborers.....	37,858	447	413	7	5,790	84	2,313	32	865	6	5,144	61
Chemical and allied industries.....	7,525	59	227	1	1,315	10	509	7	178	2	538	6
Charcoal and coke works.....	3				1							
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	145	7			5		6				1	
Fertilizer factories.....	189				47						6	
Gas works.....	2,541		19		489		190		150		240	
Paint and varnish factories.....	407	19			51	3	115	1			84	4
Petroleum refineries.....	2,784	1	189		491		74		8		44	
Soap factories.....	182	9	2		47		16		2		16	
Other chemical factories.....	1,274	23	17	1	184	7	106	4	11	2	147	2
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	78	39			7	3	2	2	1		61	29

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes tin-plate mills.

³ Includes iron foundries.

⁴ Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES		OAKLAND		SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—												
Continued.												
Laborers (n. o. s.?)—Continued												
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	6,681	87	76	2	1,447	21	153	4	107	-----	347	2
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	2,320	58	27	-----	588	9	43	1	60	-----	41	-----
Glass factories.....	518	19	13	2	150	12	39	2	1	-----	177	2
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	3,264	9	32	-----	538	-----	45	1	39	-----	93	-----
Marble and stone yards.....	152	-----	4	-----	43	-----	3	-----	5	-----	31	-----
Potteries.....	427	1	-----	-----	78	-----	23	-----	2	-----	5	-----
Clothing industries												
Corset factories.....	84	43	-----	1	31	16	4	3	-----	-----	27	6
Glove factories.....	5	5	-----	1	3	-----	1	2	-----	-----	1	-----
Hat factories (felt).....	9	5	-----	-----	3	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	3
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	6	2	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	29	9	-----	-----	9	5	3	1	-----	-----	6	1
Other clothing factories.....	34	22	-----	-----	15	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	12	2
Food and allied industries												
Bakeries.....	10,876	1,848	107	22	1,463	159	453	58	245	47	1,107	96
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	323	54	11	2	87	22	25	4	9	-----	57	10
Candy factories.....	1,084	32	13	-----	169	3	47	3	10	-----	38	6
Fish curing and packing.....	82	32	-----	-----	29	6	-----	-----	2	-----	38	18
Flour and grain mills.....	937	171	41	6	426	21	2	-----	145	29	5	-----
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	510	18	2	-----	92	8	27	1	4	-----	57	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	4,934	1,308	31	11	145	34	274	49	20	17	280	34
Sugar factories and refineries.....	1,315	116	5	2	348	24	34	-----	39	-----	115	6
Other food factories.....	893	24	-----	-----	6	1	3	-----	-----	-----	358	7
Liquor and beverage industries.....	544	83	3	1	85	33	31	1	15	1	124	14
-----	254	10	1	-----	76	7	10	-----	1	-----	35	-----
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries												
Agricultural implement factories.....	11,040	71	156	1	2,279	16	1,091	9	56	-----	1,434	8
Automobile factories.....	53	-----	-----	-----	166	1	221	1	3	-----	149	1
Automobile repair shops.....	848	5	51	1	126	1	46	-----	13	-----	77	-----
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³	553	1	10	-----	302	-----	89	-----	3	-----	299	-----
Car and railroad shops.....	2,736	1	19	-----	32	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	37	-----
Ship and boat building.....	1,129	10	-----	-----	224	4	2	-----	-----	-----	329	-----
Wagon and carriage factories.....	1,418	-----	40	-----	233	-----	274	-----	10	-----	-----	-----
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	5	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Not specified metal industries.....	2,996	37	32	-----	825	7	321	2	18	-----	309	6
-----	1,302	17	4	-----	311	3	111	3	6	-----	233	1
Metal industries (except iron and steel)												
Brass mills.....	1,183	59	3	-----	329	18	90	4	4	-----	289	23
Clock and watch factories.....	76	2	-----	-----	39	1	5	-----	-----	-----	7	-----
Copper factories.....	3	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Gold and silver factories.....	19	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Jewelry factories.....	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Lead and zinc factories.....	3	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	20	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Other metal factories.....	1,014	56	3	-----	273	16	68	4	4	-----	266	23
-----	41	1	-----	-----	10	1	6	-----	-----	-----	9	-----
Leather industries												
Harness and saddle factories.....	377	13	-----	-----	49	7	10	-----	-----	-----	137	2
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	12	-----	-----	-----	9	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Shoe factories.....	13	4	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	-----
Tanneries.....	69	5	-----	-----	20	2	2	-----	-----	-----	22	1
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	261	1	-----	-----	15	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	92	1
-----	22	3	-----	-----	5	2	1	-----	-----	-----	14	-----
Lumber and furniture industries												
Furniture factories.....	7,809	158	18	-----	572	13	126	2	40	-----	307	9
Piano and organ factories.....	720	14	6	-----	300	6	17	-----	3	-----	167	4
Saw and planing mills ⁵	7	2	-----	-----	4	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other woodworking factories.....	6,563	96	12	-----	233	3	92	1	37	-----	101	3
-----	519	46	-----	-----	35	2	16	1	-----	-----	39	2
Paper, printing, and allied industries												
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	1,049	96	6	4	303	24	31	4	6	2	156	23
Paper and pulp mills.....	46	11	-----	-----	7	2	3	-----	1	2	11	5
Paper box factories.....	738	41	2	3	205	9	16	-----	1	-----	78	9
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	36	16	1	-----	14	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	5
-----	229	28	3	1	77	9	12	4	4	-----	59	4
Textile industries—												
Cotton mills.....	118	11	-----	-----	18	1	67	6	-----	-----	1	-----
Knitting mills.....	12	11	-----	-----	7	5	1	-----	-----	-----	2	5
Silk mills.....	4	-----	-----	-----	2	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	7	1	-----	-----	5	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Woolen and worsted mills.....	110	2	6	-----	8	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	26	-----
Other textile mills												
Carpet mills.....	392	22	3	1	49	4	10	-----	1	-----	73	11
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	37	1	2	-----	6	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	5	-----
Rope and cordage factories.....	153	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	90	1	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	40	-----
Other and not specified textile mills.....	38	-----	1	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----
-----	74	20	1	-----	20	4	6	-----	-----	-----	26	11
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries												
Broom and brush factories.....	8,205	418	83	4	1,107	55	426	25	61	-----	1,203	121
Button factories.....	40	2	-----	-----	14	1	8	-----	-----	-----	16	-----
Electric light and power plants.....	1	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	2,341	-----	40	-----	135	-----	80	-----	13	-----	120	-----
Rubber factories.....	464	31	9	-----	99	7	73	4	6	-----	99	1
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	1,163	71	3	-----	252	9	14	1	5	-----	22	-----
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,661	95	19	-----	298	14	50	10	24	-----	166	10
-----	2,520	218	12	4	308	25	201	13	13	-----	780	1:0
Transportation and communication												
-----	182,630	16,548	3,333	270	38,787	4,382	10,859	1,138	3,915	389	31,712	3,513
Water transportation (selected occupations):												
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	225	3	22	-----	30	-----	8	-----	8	-----	21	1
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	2,610	-----	80	-----	372	-----	290	-----	47	-----	1,148	-----
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	6,346	-----	216	-----	1,677	-----	404	-----	90	-----	3,098	-----
Sailors and deck hands.....	11,041	-----	153	-----	1,548	-----	461	-----	63	-----	7,727	-----

¹ Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES		OAKLAND		SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Contd.												
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):												
Bus conductors.....	29				23				1		2	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	53,722	147	1,339		13,741	36	2,393	4	1,481	4	6,133	3
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁶	4,959	1	43		565		379		129		1,966	1
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	4,695	59	161	1	1,038	10	170	4	175	5	339	4
Garage owners and proprietors.....	3,528	46	112	1	678	8	130	2	127	2	240	3
Garage managers and officials.....	1,167	13	49		360	2	40	2	48	3	99	1
Garage laborers.....	2,919	18	90	6	937	4	152		88		341	
Hostlers and stable hands.....	314		1		69		12		5		37	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	1,290	1	42		294		31		33		108	
Laborers, road and street.....	12,691	2	171		2,609	1	493		377		640	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	12,201	2	165		2,413	1	461		362		592	
Street cleaning.....	490		6		196		32		15		48	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	2,745	48	95	1	667	19	92	2	85	1	269	1
Owners and proprietors.....	1,984	39	50	1	451	16	55	2	68		166	1
Managers and officials.....	761	9	45		216	3	37		17	1	103	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):												
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	561	1	8		125		76		12		63	
Baggagemen.....	276		2		47		42		7		17	
Freight agents.....	315	1	6		78		34		5		46	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	526		1		53		35		4		28	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	2,777		21		533		269		27		177	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	2,826		36		550		264		25		376	
Conductors, street railroad.....	2,996		46		1,134		245		26		815	
Foremen and overseers.....	2,777	4	15		370	2	145	1	39		159	
Steam railroad.....	2,441	2	13		258	1	124	1	25		112	
Street railroad.....	336	2	2		112	1	21		14		47	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	18,900	182	25		2,579	66	1,178	40	182		1,611	10
Steam railroad.....	17,284	133	16		2,067	33	1,113	40	146		1,109	8
Street railroad.....	1,616	49	9		492	33	65		36		511	2
Locomotive engineers.....	3,906		23		677		410		47		313	
Locomotive firemen.....	2,055		15		331		176		28		213	
Motormen.....	4,223		45		1,242		423		54		1,859	
Steam railroad.....	218		6		23		23		3		95	
Street railroad.....	4,005		39		1,219		400		51		1,264	
Officials and superintendents.....	1,641	2	19		346	1	141	1	32		203	
Steam railroad.....	1,424	2	16		266	1	130	1	26		175	
Street railroad.....	217		3		82		11		6		28	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	4,049	7	20		799	2	469		27		380	1
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	3,269	7	18		615	2	364		23		306	1
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	163		1		12		1		1		11	
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	617		1		93		93		3		63	
Ticket and station agents.....	900	33	13		119	8	46	5	20	1	36	1
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):												
Agents, express companies.....	180	10	3		24		6		4		12	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	759		3		212		95		4		103	
Express messengers.....	319				74		29		2		57	
Railway mail clerks.....	440		3		138		66		2		46	
Mail carriers.....	5,354	45	139		1,320		348	1	162		662	
Postmasters.....	643	552	2	1	23	13	3	1	7	2	8	6
Radio operators.....	763	7	18		123	5	59		14		381	2
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	5,465		81		1,109		351		155		543	
Telegraph messengers.....	846	4	13		261		30	1	33		177	2
Telegraph operators.....	1,222	1,166	20	7	355	401	87	72	27	23	369	317
Telephone operators.....	748	13,931	6	249	187	3,630	64	993	17	343	126	3,105
Other transportation and communication pursuits:												
Apprentices.....	334	2	9		43		18		2		29	
Steam railroad.....	78		1		6		6				7	
Telegraph and telephone.....	25	2	2		4		2				1	
Other transportation and communication.....	231		6		34		10		2		21	
Aviators.....	1,006	15	30	2	318	6	53		42	1	71	2
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) ⁷	3,195	6	89		572	2	150	1	108		268	
Air transportation.....	15				2				2			
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	588		22		129		19		21		48	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	1,188		14		147		25		52		22	
Telegraph and telephone.....	643	3	13		146	1	35		15		71	
Other transportation and communication.....	761	3	40		148	1	68	1	18		127	
Inspectors.....	1,751	67	20	1	366	15	182	8	32	4	239	18
Steam railroad.....	1,223	1	11		220		138		14		120	
Street railroad.....	201				61		19		8		67	
Telegraph and telephone.....	119	66	1	1	36	15	10	8	1	4	25	18
Other transportation and communication.....	208		8		49		15		9		27	
Laborers (n. o. s.) ⁷	2,589	2	82		390		164		32		290	1
Air transportation.....	76	1			14		10		3		1	
Express companies.....	164				40		27		1		29	
Pipe lines.....	889		37		42		3		8		3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	586		12		142		30		5		54	
Water transportation ⁸	671	1	30		99		76		12		129	1
Other transportation and communication.....	203		3		53		18		3		74	

¹ Not otherwise specified.

⁶ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

⁷ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES		OAKLAND		SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Contd.												
Other transportation and communication pursuits—Continued.												
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ¹)	2,273	154	52	2	464	41	167	1	52	1	342	27
Air transportation	152	2	4		47		7		6		9	1
Telegraph and telephone	832	136	8	2	193	38	57	1	13	1	133	21
Other transportation and communication	1,289	16	40		224	3	163		33		200	5
Other occupations												
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	3,799	79	66		780	20	315	3	89	4	530	16
Street railroad	369	4	2		58		26		3		25	
Steam railroad	1,450	19	3		215	7	159		9	1	199	4
Street railroad	588	6	10		171		50		44	1	90	1
Other transportation and communication	1,382	50	51		368	13	80	3	33	2	216	11
Trade	356,183	80,436	10,460	3,025	102,851	23,632	19,658	4,916	10,262	2,696	50,587	10,984
Advertising agents	3,716	624	141	19	1,402	240	222	48	112	11	598	120
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	199	7	4		32		14	2	1		38	1
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	18,181	740	578	22	6,183	295	954	33	474	15	2,724	106
Bankers and bank officials	5,125	273	134	6	1,091	68	241	9	127	1	620	39
Commercial brokers and commission men	1,582	13	37		531	6	116		36		283	
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers	1,390	65	79	4	462	25	56	5	64	1	108	6
Stock brokers	8,385	319	260	9	3,449	166	453	17	202	10	1,444	52
Brokers not specified and promoters	1,699	70	78	3	650	30	88	2	45	3	293	9
"Clerks" in stores ²	14,645	9,355	295	379	3,352	2,280	735	549	302	292	3,524	1,411
Commercial travelers	11,239	226	232	1	3,977	93	799	18	202	2	1,510	19
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	1,335	578	32	13	477	214	105	28	44	11	211	107
Deliverymen ³	6,505	7	127		1,703	2	344		180		1,048	1
Bakeries	667	1	13		156	1	51		29		128	
Stores	5,838	6	114		1,547	1	293		151		920	1
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	2,671	353	41	5	549	109	147	36	58	8	225	50
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores	2,212	340	37	5	472	105	114	36	47	8	156	46
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.	459	13	4		77	4	33		11		69	4
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	727	606	23	1	185	96	28	18	18	4	63	32
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	17,078	1,270	444	27	4,926	417	1,261	91	449	32	2,738	266
Insurance agents	15,435	1,173	413	26	4,460	387	1,137	86	412	29	2,467	244
Managers and officials, insurance companies	1,643	97	31	1	466	44	124	5	37	3	286	22
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	6,245	9	113		1,514	2	341		176		755	
Coal yards and lumber yards	4,443		99		1,184		260		144		362	
Grain elevators	100	1			6		3				8	
Stockyards	130		2		24		1		8		31	
Warehouses	1,356	3	10		270	1	66		20		325	
Other and not specified trade	216	5	2		30		11		4		29	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	10,270	660	139	9	2,255	103	351	18	250	14	1,058	45
Newsboys	3,523	22	109		1,012	4	167	1	254		379	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²)	2,639	248	56	2	669	86	158	21	73	12	336	37
Employment office keepers	253	107	6	1	76	44	8	6	4	4	36	13
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies	638	67	17		214	22	39	3	17	3	118	17
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators	55				5		3		1		9	
Proprietors, etc., stockyards	14				2		1				1	
Proprietors, etc., warehouses	568	7	7		188	5	39		17		54	
Other proprietors, managers, and officials	1,129	67	26	1	234	15	68	12	34	5	118	7
Real estate agents and officials	28,020	11,387	1,642	774	10,519	4,625	1,160	757	1,071	445	2,621	1,562
Managers and officials, real estate companies	369	51	8	1	121	20	14	2	13	5	42	2
Real estate agents	27,651	11,336	1,634	773	10,398	4,605	1,146	755	1,058	440	2,579	1,560
Retail dealers ⁴	93,931	7,803	2,668	248	22,761	1,786	5,048	514	2,756	298	11,850	883
Automobiles and accessories	4,734	53	144		1,197	18	211	4	149	3	392	4
Books, music, news, and stationery	2,454	301	68	10	746	86	169	19	95	10	431	43
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	2,023	4	27		301		37		24		111	
Candy and confectionery	2,628	633	98	22	549	129	138	38	78	14	347	81
Cigars and tobacco	1,970	53	39	2	245	12	152	4	104	4	434	5
Coal and wood	551	16	1		23	3	67	2	9		108	3
Department stores	992	112	39	5	253	42	59	10	30	4	82	12
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes	6,479	1,618	173	66	1,658	490	309	66	170	53	997	187
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)	7,063	354	248	10	2,068	122	340	34	235	9	995	44
Five and ten cent and variety stores	360	66	7	2	57	8	22	4	3	5	33	5
Flour and feed	552	9	4		77	2	8		15		18	
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	15,124	431	407	15	3,760	100	949	38	390	8	2,580	56
Furniture, carpets, and rugs	2,251	162	74	1	574	31	120	9	72	8	223	24
Gasoline and oil filling stations	7,896	249	258	3	1,760	27	227	1	276	6	262	4
General stores	1,869	149	26	1	123	7	47	2	31	3	82	6
Groceries	14,917	1,785	451	37	3,350	304	814	166	507	106	1,863	182
Hardware, implements, and wagons	2,220	46	44	1	420	13	111	3	47	2	228	7
Hucksters and peddlers	2,619	51	47		1,161	13	143	3	68	3	284	5
Ice	401	1	8		129	1	2		2		4	
Jewelry	1,543	58	50	4	438	10	79	2	42		229	7
Junk and rags	1,360	13	16		560	2	122	1	38	1	170	2
Lumber	1,661	12	41	1	254	2	65		42		88	
Opticians	1,186	62	51	3	323	30	85	4	36		197	3
Other specified dealers	8,415	1,201	289	51	2,250	279	472	69	259	54	1,338	138
Not specified dealers	2,633	364	56	13	455	55	300	35	36	5	504	63
Salesmen and saleswomen	117,797	40,251	3,362	1,482	37,005	12,587	7,014	2,674	3,364	1,495	18,744	5,980
Auctioneers	184	1	12		83		8		5		33	1
Canvassers	5,691	864	194	39	1,931	333	350	64	187	26	781	73
Demonstrators	104	554	2	33	33	243	5	43	3	17	19	54
Sales agents	236	22	3		58	6	17	4	6	1	39	
Salesmen and saleswomen	111,582	38,810	3,151	1,410	34,900	12,005	6,634	2,563	3,163	1,441	17,872	5,852
Undertakers	1,468	150	54	6	330	31	73	8	34	4	170	4
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	6,225	202	153	3	1,905	68	326	5	172	3	1,136	59

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES		OAKLAND		SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.												
Other pursuits in trade.....	9,769	5,938	247	34	2,195	600	411	95	272	50	844	369
Advertising agencies.....	419	12	11		168	6	40		20	1	64	5
Grain elevators.....	14	16			5						5	
Stock yards.....	3	1			1		1					
Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	231	64	2		52	11	15	1	6	1	55	3
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):												
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	1,721	4,174	4	2	103	77	16	8	18	12	59	22
Meat cutters.....	3,948	5	196		1,132	1	203		141	1	167	1
Other occupations.....	3,235	1,614	31	31	684	488	131	82	80	34	461	269
Other trade industries.....	198	52	3	1	51	16	5	4	7	1	33	9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	59,319	1,422	1,075	36	10,789	438	2,346	42	8,451	56	10,394	116
Firemen, fire department.....	5,530		210		1,544		393		189		1,189	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	7,484	62	150		1,797	15	441	7	155	1	1,116	8
Laborers, public service.....	7,522	20	166		1,533	8	340		364	1	972	1
Garbagemen and scavengers.....	1,096		3		132		21		21		351	
Other laborers.....	6,426	20	163		1,401	8	212		343	1	621	1
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	2,691	195	62	3	896	75	67	11	61	4	239	29
Detectives.....	772	70	25	1	263	40	22	8	15	1	118	11
Marshals and constables.....	579	9	13		105	1	16		13		20	
Probation and truant officers.....	158	90	8	2	37	25	4	2	7	2	12	14
Sheriffs.....	1,182	26	16		391	9	25	1	23	1	89	4
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	4,184	894	148	26	970	249	243	11	164	37	344	36
Officials and inspectors (city).....	2,727	284	119	15	715	64	165	3	103	14	295	28
Officials and inspectors (county).....	1,457	608	29	11	255	185	78	8	61	23	49	2
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	4,249	101	41	1	517	30	151	4	600	9	770	25
Officials and inspectors (State).....	777	41	13		117	13	27		23	6	64	4
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	3,472	60	28	1	400	17	124	4	577	3	706	21
Policemen.....	7,629	78	263	4	2,240	38	500	9	191		1,611	12
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	17,553		14		840		101		6,603		3,652	
Other public service pursuits.....	2,477	72	81	2	452	20	110		127	4	501	11
Professional service.....	181,689	103,787	3,105	2,984	42,381	28,575	6,037	5,101	3,389	3,178	15,099	12,463
Actors and showmen.....	7,774	4,173	134	53	4,451	2,909	278	72	154	67	650	276
Actors.....	4,551	4,636	45	53	3,406	2,844	61	67	46	63	262	257
Showmen.....	3,223	137	89		1,045	65	217	5	108	4	388	19
Architects.....	1,950	54	44	1	691	21	123	4	61	2	215	4
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	3,897	2,727	79	64	1,632	956	183	135	81	94	625	394
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	5,215	2,169	85	55	2,065	809	197	68	160	73	644	239
Authors.....	1,726	1,123	24	27	913	493	37	35	46	49	114	112
Editors and reporters.....	3,489	1,046	61	28	1,152	316	160	33	114	24	530	127
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2,878	137	173	2	655	37	162	7	29	4	318	23
Clergymen.....	5,606	365	95	13	1,177	114	244	8	162	15	491	17
College presidents and professors ¹²	2,193	1,020	10	15	408	217	60	47	32	26	69	76
Dentists.....	5,331	156	139	6	1,409	50	349	12	136	6	953	35
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	5,232	1,038	121	25	1,799	547	406	45	108	24	712	161
Designers.....	647	912	9	24	311	502	41	35	9	15	102	140
Draftsmen.....	4,219	123	102	1	1,343	43	331	10	88	9	574	20
Inventors.....	366	3	10		145	2	34		11		36	1
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	9,847	262	224	5	3,130	106	490	8	265	6	1,658	54
Musicians and teachers of music.....	8,621	7,847	258	255	3,519	2,465	415	424	271	291	1,499	889
Osteopaths.....	421	279	21	14	139	90	17	8	16	9	13	7
Photographers.....	3,669	993	71	30	1,687	320	138	52	102	35	420	145
Physicians and surgeons.....	8,580	875	255	24	2,526	264	382	49	311	19	1,479	215
Teachers.....	10,701	42,477	291	1,274	2,209	9,275	429	1,950	269	1,085	784	3,811
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	1,197	856	33	28	366	297	59	91	62	33	163	91
Teachers (school).....	9,504	41,621	258	1,246	1,843	8,978	370	1,859	207	1,052	621	3,720
Technical engineers.....	20,873	12	529		5,773	3	1,226	1	480		2,149	4
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	10,497	6	249		2,893	1	508		280		903	1
Electrical engineers.....	4,172	4	90		1,219	2	318	1	84		542	1
Mechanical engineers ¹³	3,930	2	117		1,116		283		79		499	2
Mining engineers ¹⁴	1,974		73		545		117		37		205	
Trained nurses.....	673		7	590	178	5,753	21	1,322	9	822	136	4,143
Veterinary surgeons.....	563		7		91		15		17		34	
Other professional pursuits.....	4,023	6,349	90	184	1,044	1,580	154	378	107	233	430	863
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	350	23	1		25	1	4		6	1	8	
Librarians.....	205	2,808	5	101	52	608	10	144	4	98	18	209
Social and welfare workers.....	524	1,993	15	50	168	569	35	128	18	81	89	412
Other occupations.....	2,944	1,525	69	33	799	402	105	105	79	53	315	242
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	13,819	5,529	341	211	4,310	1,600	517	297	417	226	1,248	668
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	784	224	10	2	194	43	23	18	27	11	50	62
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	64	7	1		21	4	4		1		10	1
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	201	10	1		51	5	10	1	6		25	1
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	1,845	50	47	2	359	7	46	2	58	1	72	3
Chiropractors.....	1,275	453	59	26	411	163	72	20	44	18	120	32
Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.....	1,448	27	2		1,196	18					15	1
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	1,067	1,830	53	87	331	606	75	103	32	85	184	244
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	426	373	6	15	51	80	18	20	4	13	33	21
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	1,037	166	26	1	143	13	18	1	19	5	28	5
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	1,005	253	17	5	222	78	53	18	36	12	183	42
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	181	14	10	1	57	2	9		7	1	42	5
Religious workers.....	930	1,333	35	50	187	331	49	76	37	49	108	142
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	1,167	546	26	5	405	172	62	30	33	21	159	104
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	1,483	72	36	3	570	33	61		42	1	171	6
Other occupations.....	896	171	12	11	202	45	17	7	71	9	48	29

¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.¹³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4. —GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES		OAKLAND		SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.												
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	9,743	4,733	131	103	3,488	1,459	231	214	202	141	572	409
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	1,316	13	49	—	345	—	47	—	59	—	80	—
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	58	1,283	1	54	14	386	2	79	2	43	8	150
Helpers, motion picture production.....	772	361	3	—	571	284	1	—	—	—	6	22
Laborers, professional service.....	1,289	56	9	2	313	8	44	1	28	3	105	3
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	2,043	34	30	—	1,012	13	48	—	42	1	74	2
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	102	—	7	5	7	42	3	6	4	3	3	6
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	419	1,023	2	60	15	313	2	51	1	34	12	90
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	—	—	—	—	223	—	17	1	13	—	35	3
Theater ushers.....	583	588	11	27	215	100	30	54	36	27	96	50
Other attendants and helpers.....	2,509	1,278	19	15	773	313	37	22	17	30	153	83
Domestic and personal service.....	138,760	155,815	2,723	4,330	37,110	45,904	7,484	7,392	3,900	5,496	31,287	19,162
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	15,908	9,237	445	412	3,900	3,197	922	548	476	303	2,399	1,436
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,530	7,071	19	163	335	2,156	65	322	49	204	148	530
Bootblacks.....	1,628	1	44	—	450	—	126	—	59	—	297	—
Charwomen and cleaners.....	1,408	519	30	10	342	177	104	17	25	24	513	57
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	5,767	2,459	207	108	1,719	722	393	168	200	102	888	368
Owners and proprietors.....	1,602	201	62	16	477	68	103	12	67	12	204	23
Managers and officials.....	306	150	21	4	107	60	19	9	9	4	30	4
Foremen and overseers.....	25	22	—	2	13	7	—	2	—	—	8	3
Laborers.....	141	17	1	—	42	6	8	—	3	—	23	2
Other operatives.....	3,693	2,069	123	81	1,080	581	263	145	121	86	623	336
Elevator tenders.....	3,162	468	60	9	1,257	260	143	37	99	21	1,013	82
Hotel keepers and managers.....	4,496	2,136	80	60	1,078	581	134	49	167	90	897	276
Housekeepers and stewards.....	2,204	17,576	40	594	560	4,675	147	654	40	708	927	1,663
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	784	1,916	10	64	236	584	43	72	20	94	249	339
Other housekeepers and stewards.....	1,420	15,660	30	530	324	4,091	104	582	20	614	678	1,324
Janitors and sextons.....	20,075	2,214	414	33	5,529	816	1,156	86	528	24	4,179	310
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	2,998	113	45	3	533	29	102	5	82	3	410	3
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	239	2,889	4	50	38	769	8	84	13	118	50	119
Laundry owners, managers, and officials¹⁵.....	1,767	214	48	5	351	33	103	16	55	9	329	47
Owners and proprietors.....	1,110	136	23	4	172	15	69	13	32	6	241	38
Managers and officials.....	657	78	25	1	179	18	34	3	23	3	88	9
Laundry operatives¹⁵.....	7,463	12,182	103	305	1,740	3,445	526	734	173	522	2,014	1,859
Deliverymen ¹⁶	1,922	—	38	—	526	—	138	—	47	—	422	—
Foremen and overseers.....	198	259	2	15	83	77	11	18	8	7	25	20
Laborers.....	747	387	12	13	199	62	47	15	12	2	143	63
Other operatives.....	4,596	11,536	51	277	932	3,306	330	701	106	513	1,424	1,776
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	1,159	13,254	18	525	235	3,287	35	823	30	533	179	1,712
Midwives.....	—	54	—	—	—	14	—	3	—	1	—	7
Nurses (not trained).....	1,159	13,200	18	525	235	3,273	35	820	30	532	179	1,705
Porters (except in stores).....	4,268	—	32	—	1,580	—	440	—	98	—	893	—
Domestic and personal service.....	2,237	—	24	—	816	—	107	—	68	—	517	—
Professional service.....	506	—	—	—	61	—	30	—	2	—	192	—
Steam railroad.....	969	—	—	—	442	—	283	—	10	—	72	—
Other porters (except in stores).....	556	—	8	—	261	—	20	—	18	—	112	—
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	9,639	3,674	259	143	2,567	970	408	184	295	160	1,327	214
Servants:												
Cooks.....	25,119	12,916	452	282	6,322	3,308	1,332	556	639	334	6,253	1,307
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	18,178	5,239	425	239	5,324	1,415	762	250	525	144	4,027	369
Other cooks.....	6,941	7,677	27	43	998	1,893	570	306	111	190	2,226	938
Other servants.....	15,810	48,913	253	912	4,607	15,364	554	2,208	491	1,662	3,754	6,388
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	9,278	5,869	210	128	2,991	1,651	341	214	364	285	2,152	1,150
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,532	43,044	43	784	1,616	13,713	213	1,994	127	1,377	1,602	5,238
Waiters.....	13,225	19,370	134	715	3,718	6,148	741	899	329	677	4,622	2,473
Other pursuits.....	1,495	109	36	6	249	27	45	2	52	2	195	18
Cemetery keepers.....	327	3	3	—	32	—	8	—	10	—	5	—
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	237	6	1	—	12	—	5	—	1	—	1	—
Other occupations.....	931	100	32	6	205	26	32	2	41	1	178	18
Clerical occupations.....	125,182	128,138	2,709	2,978	34,358	40,794	9,213	8,624	2,817	3,000	26,618	27,005
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	13,521	1,022	306	34	4,098	347	955	57	288	35	2,114	133
Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	7,239	551	154	9	2,113	267	502	27	126	15	1,144	50
Collectors.....	2,715	157	75	13	802	40	217	5	73	7	431	19
Credit men.....	1,775	198	40	8	659	57	104	20	58	12	281	36
Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	1,792	116	37	4	524	43	132	5	31	1	258	22
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	34,078	32,613	776	844	9,601	9,309	2,269	2,014	867	891	6,078	5,445
Accountants and auditors.....	16,438	1,822	364	36	5,025	571	1,243	145	340	43	3,002	344
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	17,640	30,791	412	808	4,576	8,738	1,026	1,869	527	848	3,076	5,101
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	73,314	42,522	1,553	895	19,161	14,200	5,708	2,953	1,507	857	17,439	9,644
Office appliance operators.....	353	2,450	2	35	142	921	26	257	8	43	68	552
Shipping clerks.....	6,153	150	74	1	1,782	40	566	12	113	6	1,483	52
Weighers.....	431	43	5	2	92	11	19	—	4	—	57	13
Other clerks.....	66,377	39,979	1,472	857	17,145	13,228	5,092	2,684	1,442	808	15,831	9,027
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls¹⁷.....	2,427	413	34	8	846	169	162	20	58	21	565	53
Stenographers and typists.....	1,842	51,568	40	1,197	652	16,769	124	3,580	37	1,196	390	11,730

¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁶ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

OCCUPATION	ALAMEDA		ALHAMBRA		BAKERSFIELD		BELVEDERE TOWNSHIP		BERKELEY		FRESNO		GLENDALE		PASADENA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	14,554	15,437	11,940	13,120	11,198	10,441	12,355	11,840	33,267	38,375	21,952	21,822	25,071	28,477	29,273	37,897
GAINFUL WORKERS																
All occupations.....	11,217	3,810	9,171	3,067	8,975	2,739	9,007	2,008	24,582	10,651	16,603	5,145	18,756	6,927	20,857	11,350
Agriculture.....	334	3	223	5	515	14	324	17	497	20	1,557	21	435	4	1,687	23
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	133	2	50	4	74	5	18	5	168	9	264	14	113	4	200	14
Farm managers and foremen.....	2		3		7		5		13		27		11		22	
Farm laborers.....	199	1	170	1	434	9	301	17	316	11	1,266	7	311		1,465	13
Forestry and fishing.....	17		3		3		6		50		82		14		20	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	13				1				18		1					
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....			2		2		1		21		3		12		18	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	1								3		2					
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	3		1				5		8		76		2		2	
Extraction of minerals.....	23		69		612		49		104		64		80		86	1
Operators, managers, and officials.....	12		19		52				32		9		39		36	1
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	2		5		34		3		11		3		5		4	
Coal mine operatives.....	1		1		1		2		5		2		3		2	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	8		44		525		44		56		50		33		44	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,843	810	3,142	244	2,581	106	4,749	689	7,703	814	4,559	362	5,638	441	5,830	754
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	13		5		24		11		35		13		12		15	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	20	3	15		5		14	3	28	1	14		11		18	6
Bakers.....	43	1	30	3	50	2	142	32	103	22	99	7	65	6	65	6
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	35		32		47		39		43		52		31		28	
Boiler makers.....	22		12		48		40		46		5		2		6	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	31		45		16		47		42		32		92		103	
Builders and building contractors.....	75		83		83		37		224	1	97		326	1	326	2
Cabinetmakers.....	28		21		8		39		69	1	25		66		78	
Carpenters.....	407		416		262		388		553		372		866		889	1
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	95		56	1	40		58	3	198	15	121	5	126	2	110	8
Coopers.....	5				6		6		17		4		1		1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		51		74		53		43		232	1	66	1	149		375
Dyers.....			2				1		3				2			
Electricians.....	169		169		127		58		255		163		238		206	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	25		6		3		9	1	20		9		11		5	
Engineers (stationary), crane men, hoistmen, etc.....	225		99		137		41		387		117		142		148	
Engravers.....	21		14		4		4		26		12		16	1	13	1
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	20	1	6		1		7		24		9		10		4	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	26		4		31		12		43		22		13		6	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	64	8	92	8	34		41	2	165	21	90	4	123	5	81	9
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	3		2		1		5		9				1		1	
Glass blowers.....	2								2		1		2			
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-smiths.....	25		15		12		15		36	3	21		30		39	
Loom fixers.....																
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	346		230		157		154		611		217		239		200	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	188	7	177	9	62	2	16	1	446	15	167	4	381	19	215	15
Manufacturers.....	133	8	96	5	62	5	57	3	274	11	130	4	276	21	251	19
Mechanics (n. o. s.) ²	295		374		257		108		583		509		648		521	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	2		2		3		2		5		1		1		1	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....		13	1	19	1	8	2	18	1	47	24	3	40		61	
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	40		30		3		64		57		13		13		22	
Officers of machinery.....	12		2		6		3		10		5		3		2	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	242		180	1	144		107	8	402	5	246		386	2	500	
Paper hangers.....	3		3		2		7		10		5		5		7	
Pattern and model makers.....	25		23		6		6		29		3		17		13	
Piano and organ tuners.....	3		4		4		1		4		4		12		14	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	54		55		39		109		96		60		158		117	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	107		66		72		63		165		69		126		157	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	26		6		5		8		33		20		23		20	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....			1				3				1					
Roofers and slaters.....	14		6		9		6		18		19		19		43	
Sawyers.....	2		1				2		2		14		4		2	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	23		15		13		45		63		56		37		53	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	4		1		1		5		8		3		3		5	
Stonecutters.....	3		2		1		2		9		1		1		8	
Structural iron workers (building).....	11		3		5		6		21		6		9		6	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	31	13	20	3	19	2	93	12	99	15	51	6	37	3	80	7
Tinsmiths and copper-smiths.....	41		35		17		38		66		22		36		62	
Upholsters.....	14		21		7		29	2	50		22		32	1	46	1
Operatives (n. o. s.):																
Building industry.....	6		7		2		3		11		7		6		9	
Chemical and allied industries.....	25		19	1	13		19	5	209	40	24	1	23	7	18	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4	1	2		1		7	3	5		1				2	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	40	2	15		7		52	11	24		9		112	12	24	
Clothing industries.....	6	39	10	54	1	20	75	250	16	124	1	43	19	63	8	145
Food and allied industries.....	47	54	27	13	46	6	119	106	121	64	72	144	59	25	37	14
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	141	7	115	3	70		212	2	237	9	74		105	3	101	1
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	19	6	8		7		35	6	20	4	2		7		6	1
Leather industries.....	12		11	5	2		20	3	23	4	4		6	3	10	2
Lumber and furniture industries.....	33	1	24	1	7		69	7	75	5	58	1	105	8	87	4
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	15	25	19	11	2	2	23	18	45	25	7	5	11	7	18	4

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALAMEDA		ALHAMBRA		BAKERSFIELD		BELVEDERE TOWNSHIP		BERKELEY		FRESNO		GLENDALE		PASADENA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.																
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.																
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills.....	1	3		2			2	3	1	1						
Knitting mills.....				1			5	5	2	9			18	29	2	2
Silk mills.....							2	1								
Woolen and worsted mills.....			13	8			3	19	2	2			1			
Other textile mills.....	7	10	4	7	3		10	15	7	15	16	18	2	12	15	31
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	71	36	90	9	47	2	82	39	148	41	151	2	84	16	81	18
Not specified industries and services.....	41	13	17	5	15	1	18	13	48	24	12	6	11	6	31	6
Laborers (n. o. s.):																
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	208	2	143		347	2	1,073	12	399	8	418		261		730	3
Chemical and allied industries.....	19	1	9		16		80	2	256	3	31		7		29	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....							1		2							
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	33		15		28		287	5	13		9		60		31	1
Clothing industries.....							2	2								
Food and allied industries.....	29	1	10	1	12	1	67	7	87	11	468	20	17	1	8	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	63		46		72		229	2	134	1	31		20		81	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	6		3		2		17	7	7		4		4		8	
Leather industries.....	1				1		7	1	21	1	1				3	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	8		4		3		32	1	14		99		20		7	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2		2		1		26	1	5	1	5		3		1	
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills.....	1				2		1	2								
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1		14				3									
Other textile mills.....	1		2						1		6		5		2	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	30	4	35		62		68		75	4	98	2	16	1	45	3
Transportation and communication.....																
1,143	126	721	118	1,812	94	1,264	36	1,919	253	1,601	141	1,196	170	2,048	170	
Water transportation (selected occupations):																
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	2				1				3							
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	106		3						97				5		3	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	87		1				6		92						2	
Sailors and deck hands.....	89		6				1		132		3		3		5	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):																
Bus conductors.....													1		1	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	200		238		320		309		430		487		329		1,064	7
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	28		5		10		22		51		20		11		29	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	23		24		33		9		52	4	37		66	1	69	
Garage laborers.....	9		8		36		15		30		41		29		45	2
Hostlers and stable hands.....							1						1		1	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	1		4		11		7		2		17		12		15	
Laborers, road and street.....	16		19		25		433		56		40		86	1	142	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	20	1	16		24		9		21	2	30		37		43	1
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):																
Baggage and freight agents.....	7		5		4		5		21		19		8		7	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	1				22		10		7		26					
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	12		6		45		6		37		49		13		4	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	17		16		53		2		56		45		20		20	
Conductors, street railroad.....	4		18		6		14		20		13		34		78	
Foremen and overseers.....	17		11		46		6		27		32		14		14	1
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	35		34	1	156		258	4	95	1	143		15		43	1
Locomotive engineers.....	28		14		93		9		53		66		16		15	
Locomotive firemen.....	9		3		57		3		24		32		4		2	
Motormen.....	6		20		10		9		23		22		19		64	
Officials and superintendents.....	31		14		29				38		40		30		14	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	36		21		62		16		68		59		22		16	
Ticket and station agents.....	5	1	6		3				13	1	3		14		8	1
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):																
Agents, express companies.....					3				3	1	1				1	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	20		10		2		6		28		11		14		5	
Mail carriers.....	44		37		22		21		51		54	1	82		99	
Postmasters.....	2	1	3		1				2	1	1		2	1	3	
Radio operators.....	8		2		2				11		4		3		8	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	50		33		71		11		50		51		102		76	
Telegraph messengers.....			5		9		11		8		10		7		10	
Telegraph operators.....	9	11	14	12	22		5	6	26	30	28	9	30	11	11	19
Telephone operators.....	9	109	16	98	2	92		25	13	207	9	129	13	155	7	139
Other transportation and communication pursuits:																
Apprentices.....	8		1		5		2		5		7		3		6	
Aviators.....	41		21		4				7		12	1	42	1	18	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	28		29		21		6		40	1	47		49		35	
Inspectors.....	16	1	11	1	37		7		33		23	1	14		16	4
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	34		5		16		20		21		31		5		12	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	39	1	24	1	9		2		88	3	37		34		19	
Other occupations.....	41	1	15		35	2	23	1	40	2	27	2	23		18	

² Not otherwise specified.

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALAMEDA		ALHAMBRA		BAKERSFIELD		BELVEDERE TOWNSHIP		BERKELEY		FRESNO		GLENDALE		PASADENA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade	2,396	432	2,453	448	1,891	425	1,370	292	5,224	1,228	4,614	873	5,850	1,080	5,148	1,298
Advertising agents	44	6	27	4	3	1	2	2	89	22	50	6	94	10	47	9
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	5				1		2		2	1	1		2		2	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	149	4	133	8	58		7		463	10	109	5	376	15	457	19
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	118	69	84	69	88	59	41	26	164	101	220	101	137	98	137	124
Commercial travelers	67	2	111		72	3	35		346	6	154	2	273	2	142	2
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	15	2	5	2	13		3	1	17	15	17	2	23	11	23	22
Deliverymen ⁵	34		51		35		61		96		65		87		101	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	16	3	22	3	10	1	5	1	26	5	30	11	27	3	25	4
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	3	1	3		2		4		8	2	13	2	10		5	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	212	15	135	10	52	8	32	3	502	32	266	15	387	18	231	19
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	36		24		15		57		47		42		31		14	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	35	1	25	3	39	2	80	13	70	8	421	7	27	2	76	12
Newsboys	9		18		22		21		51		39		33		107	1
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²)	32		17	1	9	1	3		77	2	50		55	7	42	10
Real estate agents and officials	96	34	250	46	114	43	38	12	375	266	182	48	618	228	649	192
Retail dealers ⁶	506	51	526	34	555	38	499	32	1,053	130	1,316	82	1,120	93	1,196	146
Salesmen and saleswomen	898	217	911	260	642	263	357	155	1,565	608	1,411	427	2,301	581	1,634	701
Undertakers	11	1	9	1	14	2	9		15		25	4	18	4	39	3
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	60		40	3	31	1	23		143	9	82		109	4	84	5
Other pursuits in trade	50	26	62	4	46	3	61	47	95	11	121	161	122	4	137	29
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	472	4	241	11	249	17	115	4	510	12	434	19	419	14	541	15
Firemen, fire department	57		36		49		16		94		133		81		101	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	50		34		35		23	1	88	1	45		53		71	1
Laborers, public service	38		29		30		43		56	1	34		27		121	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	7	1	16	4	29	1	13	1	14	2	41	2	46	4	37	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	22	2	41	7	43	16	4	2	44	5	70	16	58	8	70	9
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	47		20		9		3		94	1	28		42	2	20	2
Police	46	1	53		48		10		61	2	70		89		56	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	15		2		3		30		3		3		3		8	
Other public service pursuits	190		10		3		3		29		10	1	20		27	1
Professional service	874	602	855	724	551	583	295	159	3,826	3,031	1,132	1,037	2,335	1,786	2,319	2,471
Actors and showmen	25	6	29	6	21	2	35	17	35	28	43	5	80	40	69	34
Architects	21	1	13		3	1	4		96	2	11		49		78	2
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	43	21	28	21	1	5	16	5	88	112	18	14	80	62	88	85
Authors, editors, and reporters	25	13	26	5	10	6	10	1	147	71	52	9	80	30	87	47
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	24	2	14	2	3		6		226	6	12	2	37	4	22	3
Clergymen	23	2	27	1	35	2	37	1	120	1	89	2	81	3	128	16
College presidents and professors ⁸	5	2	4	4	3		1	1	456	152	38	22	16	11	107	31
Dentists	41		37		24	1	3		120	9	45	1	109	1	98	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	70	5	64	4	16	2	8	5	135	26	24	5	142	17	84	17
Lawyers, judges, and justices	65	2	53	4	47		4		325	17	128		190	6	175	4
Musicians and teachers of music	53	58	33	64	27	40	42	7	120	274	58	66	90	160	112	150
Osteopaths	3	4	5	1	1		6		10	5	3		12	6	23	20
Photographers	18	4	20	8	10	5	14	4	44	19	25	7	64	20	52	22
Physicians and surgeons	48	6	36	10	27	1	9	3	127	20	98	3	166	16	198	16
Teachers	52	275	91	385	74	304	10	45	328	1,324	122	540	177	676	198	945
Technical engineers	233		257		102	1	14		928		143	1	526		385	
Trained nurses	2	114	1	107	7	138	6	49	1	399	3	217	29	461	12	619
Veterinary surgeons	2		1				12		12		9		6		8	
Other professional pursuits	31	40	24	42	52	22	4	9	234	350	42	60	87	122	125	152
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	62	26	75	31	62	31	42	6	191	135	124	36	212	80	167	174
Attendants and helpers, professional service	31	22	23	25	26	21	29	6	57	76	43	44	102	71	108	74
Domestic and personal service	494	637	344	617	728	918	522	615	1,611	2,457	1,355	1,330	896	1,619	1,820	4,908
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	79	39	85	57	107	54	70	12	187	127	202	93	153	144	170	155
Boarding and lodging house keepers	1	14	3	12	11	38		3	7	121	10	83	2	24	11	91
Bootblacks	6				9		16		18		42		1		24	
Charwomen and cleaners	8	1	5	2		2	11	8	65	13	15	4	8	3	20	22
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	32	12	24	9	33	20	28	7	97	47	71	28	95	52	75	46
Elevator tenders	6	2	4	1	8	6	14		31	8	38	2	21	1	29	9
Hotel keepers and managers	7	7	8	3	33	33	3		23	30	67	54	24	13	51	30
Housekeepers and stewards	17	91	9	117	7	107	1	65	24	304	7	173	13	257	22	440
Janitors and sextons	88	3	63	2	103	15	96	28	271	17	164	18	155	12	337	35
Laborers, domestic and personal service	6	1	6		21		19		11		33	1	19	1	68	
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)		4	18		33		1	22	1	20	1	23	1	22	1	151
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹	23	3	9		7				30	2	21		22	2	34	8
Laundry operatives ¹⁰	41	47	23	35	34	66	57	156	79	77	49	92	34	101	105	311
Midwives and nurses (not trained)	1	95	3	96	4	42	2	24	7	245	4	99	11	217	9	495
Porters (except in stores)	8		2		33		15		96		53		3		50	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	27	13	30	11	74	29	18	16	61	67	99	30	95	75	89	52
Servants	126	264	48	185	194	322	126	204	419	1,198	346	474	167	530	601	2,625
Waiters	10	41	21	69	48	151	43	70	166	179	122	154	39	162	99	402
Other pursuits	8		1		2		2		18		2		33	3	25	4
Clerical occupations	1,621	1,196	1,116	905	543	582	313	216	3,138	2,838	1,205	1,362	1,893	1,813	1,358	1,707
Agents, collectors, and credit men	159	9	139	7	50	9	26	1	335	24	172	5	325	23	155	13
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	418	232	385	219	141	222	47	58	921	534	402	420	639	448	443	534
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	1,001	486	567	340	332	127	215	69	1,788	1,128	602	316	865	648	717	631
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	29	1	11	6	11	3	2		47	1	12	5	30	2	30	3
Stenographers and typists	14	468	14	333	9	221	3	85	47	1,149	17	616	34	662	13	526

² Not otherwise specified.⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.⁸ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	RIVERSIDE		SACRAMENTO		SAN BERNARDINO		SAN JOSE		SANTA ANA		SANTA BARBARA		SANTA MONICA		STOCKTON	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	11,835	12,786	43,035	37,346	15,499	14,967	24,158	25,349	12,462	13,112	14,040	14,254	15,103	17,154	22,086	18,912
GAINFUL WORKERS																
All occupations.....	8,616	2,883	34,870	10,672	11,408	2,940	17,745	6,307	9,055	2,803	11,094	4,244	10,852	3,993	16,717	4,659
Agriculture.....	1,904	58	2,767	41	1,047	20	1,414	33	1,224	47	1,027	8	493	10	1,796	14
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	742	36	328	3	190	15	287	12	330	19	110	5	87	7	233	1
Farm managers and foremen.....	42	3	37	1	15		30		34		15		6		55	1
Farm laborers.....	1,180	19	2,402	37	842	5	1,097	21	860	28	902	3	395	3	1,508	12
Forestry and fishing.....	5		172		22		11		3		37		17		193	
Fishermen and oystermen.....			10		1		2		1		24		11		9	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	3		7		15						7		4		5	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....			2								1					
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2		153		6		9		2		5		2		179	
Extraction of minerals.....	36		483		69		51		156		508		67		151	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	9		24		9		7		9		23		19		8	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	6		5		4		2		7		26		3		4	
Coal mine operatives.....	2		12		1		1		1		1		1		7	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	19		422		55		41		139		452		44		132	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,311	148	11,906	1,627	3,801	176	8,581	1,034	2,831	169	3,627	254	3,496	268	5,223	535
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	2		93		16		23		3		25		5		19	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	1		61	2	12		27	1	6		7		16	2	24	
Bakers.....	37	5	200	5	52	1	123	2	60		67	1	41	4	97	5
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	34		284		75		56		34		44		19		71	
Boiler makers.....	5		206		69		11		2		4		2		18	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	22		86		35		44		23		76		56		30	
Builders and building contractors.....	73		192		94	1	179		103		122		96	2	128	
Cabinetmakers.....	15		61		16		57		21		31		25		39	
Carpenters.....	319		1,145		610		551		340		618		563		426	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	33	4	183	6	59	1	130	6	52	1	66	2	46	5	93	3
Coopers.....			6				13								3	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		51		152		50		1	142		55		1	81		86
Dyers.....																
Electricians.....	124		310		145		153		96		132		147		137	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	1		10		5		9		4		5		3		10	
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	61		319		73		171		81		143		79		155	
Engravers.....			14	1	2	1	10		3		1	1	7		4	
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....			19		6		13		3		2		3		8	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	4		50		10		13		7		16		3		29	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	42	2	204	59	66	5	139	43	65	6	48	1	66	3	95	21
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	2		13		5		2		1						7	
Glass blowers.....			2						9						1	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	7		37		18		25		11		12		19		19	
Loom fixers.....																
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	106		757		361		358		113		87		128		258	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	57	3	222	8	67	5	179	3	89	8	65	3	119	1	146	1
Manufacturers.....	64	1	191	7	76		154	5	97	3	55	2	88	4	139	4
Mechanics (n. o. s.) ²	283		935		335		568		239		279		460	3	427	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	7		12		3		4		1		1				12	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....		7		20		5		2	22			24		17	1	14
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	9		123		21		38		20		1		2		71	
Oilers of machinery.....	1		11		2		6		6		6		2		6	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	141		616	1	197		357	4	175		277		240	2	251	
Paper hangers.....	3		11		3		10		2				5		4	
Pattern and model makers.....	1		33		2		16		6				2		22	
Piano and organ tuners.....	3		9		2		4		2		6		3		6	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	46		100		71		84		46		88		82		37	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	56		245		98		142		77		142		91		92	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	7		46		18		22		8		6		8		16	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....			4												1	
Roofers and slaters.....	14		27		17		25		12		21		16		14	
Sawyers.....			14		1		8		1						16	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	15		74	1	29		78		23		28		37		45	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....															1	
Stonecutters.....	1		10		3		8		3		8		2		4	
Structural iron workers (building).....	2		22		1		12		7		11		3		12	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	16		105	19	27	4	52	5	26		44	3	42	4	43	5
Tinmiths and coppersmiths.....	9		131		42		56		19		41		31		39	
Upholsters.....	8		56		8		21		7		19		10		17	
Operatives (n. o. s.) ² :																
Building industry.....	2		19		2		3		6	1	10		3		5	
Chemical and allied industries.....	4		33	2	11	2	34	1	36	3	23		18		21	2
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1		4		1		3		3				3		2	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	51	13	15		13		53	2	33	3	10		24	2	25	
Clothing industries.....	1	23	11	95	4	63	4	62	2	15	2	52	6	45	3	44
Food and allied industries.....	17	15	246	1,015	37	8	133	552	33	40	19	6	16	5	108	208
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	27		570	1	172		107		47	1	49		140	30	187	2
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....			40				33	23	3		3	1	5		6	
Leather industries.....	2		13		5		7		1		4		3		11	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	10		174	10	12	2	121	3	16		36	5	21	2	54	13
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4	2	55	48	3	6	31	17	3		4	6	9		89	29

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	RIVERSIDE		SACRAMENTO		SAN BERNARDINO		SAN JOSE		SANTA ANA		SANTA BARBARA		SANTA MONICA		STOCKTON	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.																
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.																
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills.....			1								1	1				
Knitting mills.....		1					2	1						1		
Silk mills.....																
Woolen and worsted mills.....									14	8					5	7
Other textile mills.....	1	6	5	9	5	2	3	5	9	5	5	19	2	13	11	5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	55	3	194	23	53	8	106	11	51	2	47	5	54	8	90	38
Not specified industries and services.....	26	9	97	41	40	3	32	16	33	5	6		55	27	9	2
Laborers (n. o. s.):																
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	317		1,937	15	309	1	1,017	16	360		699	1	281		875	4
Chemical and allied industries.....	7		46		33		53		62	1	28		12		47	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....			2													
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	88		26		79		57		37		22		209	3	76	
Clothing industries.....	2				1				1		1					
Food and allied industries.....	24	3	467	85	28	6	567	55	36	6	10		5	1	149	25
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	10		331	1	206		52	2	26		8		23	1	108	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	3		38		1		93	3	2				2			
Leather industries.....	2		2												1	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	3		190				61		7		9		6		22	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2		9				11	1			1		2		132	6
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills.....			1						1							
Woolen and worsted mills.....			1						4						7	
Other textile mills.....	1		1		1				11		1	1			1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	23		124		31		61	1	22		18		24		86	10
Transportation and communication.....	679	83	4,147	443	1,925	83	1,781	181	813	93	1,003	79	793	69	1,917	147
Water transportation (selected occupations):																
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....			1								1		1	1	13	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....			30				2		2		7		6		41	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....			34		1				2		5				19	
Sailors and deck hands.....			74		1		2		3		11		7		76	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):																
Bus conductors.....																
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	262	1	850		371		524	2	307	2	492	2	385	3	462	1
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²	14		65		18		63		13		16		19		78	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	15		77	1	27		53	1	32		33		30		60	
Garage laborers.....	9		37	2	21		48		21		26		28		37	
Hostlers and stable hands.....			4								4		2		5	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	7		24		13		13		5		7		3		18	
Laborers, road and street.....	82		86		173		102		125		111		69		69	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	12		60	2	16	2	30		25		23		17		37	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):																
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	6		21		2		9		2		5		3		11	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	1		11		8		17		1		2		2		9	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	3		144		77		42		4		4		4		65	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	1		105		54		50		10		5		13		36	
Conductors, street railroad.....	14		22		21		27		8		2		9		12	
Foremen and overseers.....	14		126		88		27		3		3		2		41	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	44	1	857	4	476		167	1	21		16		6		205	1
Locomotive engineers.....	8		167		84		66		4		5		5		66	
Locomotive firemen.....	3		65		76		38		2		4		2		54	
Motormen.....	12		121		22		42		5		1		13		52	
Officials and superintendents.....	2		80		43		28		5		10		8		34	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	9		167		83		128		3		14		2		116	
Ticket and station agents.....	5		14	1	3		5		5		5		4		8	1
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):																
Agents, express companies.....	1		2		1		4		2		3		1		3	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....			27		6		6		2		2		3		2	
Mail carriers.....	31		90		28		59		30	2	39		20	1	33	1
Postmasters.....	3	1	2	1	2		2		1	1	2		1	1	2	
Radio operators.....	1		2		1		4		1		2		1			
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	38		135		27		56		68		34		29		48	
Telegraph messengers.....	7		19		4		8		4		8		3		6	
Telegraph operators.....	12	4	49	13	23	3	24	5	8	2	13	4	10	14	20	3
Telephone operators.....	3	75	26	411	6	78	7	178	2	81	7	73	8	67	7	137
Other transportation and communication pursuits:																
Apprentices.....			34		4		3				1				5	
Aviators.....	13		11		9		9		8	1	9		11		10	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	17		59		30		26		37		14		18		24	
Inspectors.....	4		66	2	45		26	3	1		1		8		32	1
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	4		44		5		15		21		6		6	1	38	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	12	1	50		9		16	1	13	1	15		22		31	
Other occupations.....	10		259	4	51		38		4	3	15		19	1	32	1

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	RIVERSIDE		SACRAMENTO		SAN BERNARDINO		SAN JOSE		SANTA ANA		SANTA BARBARA		SANTA MONICA		STOCKTON	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade	1,776	492	6,720	1,312	2,379	582	4,037	1,017	2,221	584	2,115	592	2,823	642	3,469	617
Advertising agents.....	13	2	70	9	13	1	34	6	21	9	16	2	42	4	25	6
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	15	1	12	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	2	2
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	61	1	223	5	71	6	121	6	83	1	86	3	177	7	98	3
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	78	47	449	254	98	117	134	110	65	61	30	29	44	55	115	53
Commercial travelers.....	49	2	275	6	74	4	169	1	67	1	52	1	81	4	79	2
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	7	1	22	9	11	2	23	4	13	1	10	8	8	8	10	1
Deliverymen ⁵	32	98	98	11	48	17	78	31	31	4	63	37	37	3	100	4
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	27	1	48	11	16	17	47	8	15	4	15	1	16	3	23	4
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	5	2	23	2	2	2	5	2	3	2	3	1	4	1	3	6
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	72	3	398	12	114	7	149	13	105	6	80	6	130	5	171	8
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	9	1	155	1	15	1	73	1	17	1	24	1	12	1	93	1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	58	19	164	7	54	1	214	7	80	4	75	9	39	4	95	3
Newsboys.....	15	1	68	1	23	1	31	1	37	1	26	1	24	1	46	1
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	15	1	73	4	17	2	27	1	18	3	13	1	16	6	84	3
Real estate agents and officials.....	145	40	264	108	178	58	249	111	230	48	176	60	401	128	136	52
Retail dealers ⁶	504	37	1,881	109	710	51	1,192	84	596	52	586	102	621	55	1,186	64
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	530	175	2,234	707	830	306	1,296	583	745	300	744	341	1,073	357	1,100	403
Undertakers.....	11	1	39	3	14	1	17	3	10	1	10	1	13	1	23	3
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	32	1	101	1	38	1	82	1	35	1	19	1	28	1	65	1
Other pursuits in trade.....	113	152	135	42	52	30	90	72	51	92	83	29	56	3	65	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	259	11	905	19	215	12	340	11	214	13	286	11	311	16	438	17
Firemen, fire department.....	27	1	179	1	28	1	66	1	33	1	51	1	36	1	104	1
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	11	1	112	1	17	1	68	1	25	1	49	1	42	1	68	1
Laborers, public service.....	17	1	143	1	43	1	57	1	42	1	74	1	78	1	74	1
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	17	2	46	1	26	2	25	2	23	2	15	2	25	3	34	3
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	33	8	95	3	31	9	44	9	29	12	31	9	33	9	52	15
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	37	1	112	8	16	1	11	1	8	1	9	1	16	1	13	1
Policemen.....	32	1	104	4	44	1	53	1	43	1	44	1	51	1	67	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	45	1	13	6	6	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	7	1	9	1
Other public service pursuits.....	6	1	41	6	4	1	12	1	10	1	12	1	23	1	17	1
Professional service	683	659	2,220	1,841	699	610	1,037	1,361	653	625	825	907	1,293	850	1,058	1,023
Actors and showmen.....	8	1	115	19	26	2	46	6	30	14	20	8	65	27	32	8
Architects.....	5	1	24	1	8	1	8	1	11	1	21	1	28	1	14	1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	5	11	21	24	6	10	28	21	10	12	44	40	45	25	8	12
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	21	11	75	23	30	7	39	13	20	11	27	15	63	21	24	9
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	22	1	43	2	7	1	8	2	13	2	8	1	11	1	6	1
Clergymen.....	58	2	80	4	38	2	71	3	38	2	37	2	39	5	33	2
College presidents and professors ⁸	9	2	40	4	5	3	35	45	6	4	17	20	12	12	36	22
Dentists.....	24	1	102	2	24	2	68	29	29	1	38	1	51	1	56	1
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	37	1	95	4	20	3	34	7	16	2	31	6	55	10	29	2
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	36	1	127	4	59	1	90	56	56	1	40	1	84	1	90	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	24	55	127	117	37	40	70	80	43	53	49	46	92	70	65	70
Osteopaths.....	8	1	4	1	3	3	6	3	4	4	3	4	4	1	4	1
Photographers.....	12	4	37	11	20	5	20	8	18	8	32	5	42	7	24	5
Physicians and surgeons.....	38	1	143	9	51	4	84	11	43	6	62	5	90	7	65	5
Teachers.....	107	338	177	827	75	282	130	684	75	303	92	291	107	312	104	366
Technical engineers.....	101	1	537	1	109	7	119	1	96	1	90	1	195	1	155	1
Trained nurses.....	3	132	10	487	7	128	3	280	1	125	6	312	8	205	8	305
Veterinary surgeons.....	57	43	83	145	17	42	30	63	24	29	33	71	20	51	31	54
Other professional pursuits.....	81	34	221	72	100	31	127	81	75	34	96	51	145	57	113	51
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	27	20	72	82	41	48	47	54	37	17	71	30	131	38	152	110
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	444	870	2,951	2,521	651	888	1,441	1,469	466	732	1,085	1,628	908	1,349	1,480	1,316
Domestic and personal service	67	32	356	166	128	64	220	100	95	61	100	77	104	73	186	68
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	5	37	91	263	5	39	20	75	3	23	4	84	7	22	35	122
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	9	1	49	1	13	1	34	1	18	1	17	1	6	1	36	1
Bootblacks.....	3	2	31	6	3	1	18	6	3	4	9	3	10	3	8	8
Charwomen and cleaners.....	26	13	125	49	28	20	85	31	37	10	59	31	45	18	58	22
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	4	1	61	11	12	2	18	4	6	1	12	1	11	3	8	13
Elevator tenders.....	12	11	104	31	20	19	50	13	10	8	25	22	44	19	98	29
Hotel keepers and managers.....	4	141	8	253	3	79	10	199	2	127	14	143	10	190	15	95
Housekeepers and stewards.....	50	2	394	18	89	11	292	13	87	6	120	20	127	7	180	28
Janitors and sextons.....	13	1	71	3	12	2	37	2	15	1	40	1	12	1	29	2
Laborers (domestic and personal service).....	3	30	4	29	88	1	19	1	2	12	5	54	1	17	2	15
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	12	2	36	8	8	1	25	1	11	2	22	4	4	2	32	1
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹	9	48	140	254	26	55	116	185	18	73	81	180	51	108	71	131
Laundry operatives ⁹	5	80	22	193	7	82	5	165	3	85	8	87	51	121	1	119
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	16	1	114	23	23	20	20	2	4	1	40	4	28	2	46	2
Porters (except in stores).....	37	25	195	46	65	24	88	34	36	17	58	45	87	41	107	21
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	110	336	873	868	184	284	386	475	87	206	390	707	268	577	453	469
Servants.....	21	108	245	323	20	167	98	147	14	96	66	218	72	143	106	173
Waiters.....	8	1	32	5	5	1	9	1	15	1	15	2	19	5	11	1
Other pursuits.....	6	208	32	1,158	15	213	8	458	4	193	8	251	6	232	18	403
Clerical occupations	459	572	2,619	2,865	610	569	1,022	1,191	469	540	583	765	656	771	952	960
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	73	3	254	30	71	8	140	12	66	4	76	4	85	12	118	10
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	158	168	603	658	146	227	282	407	141	198	204	272	233	238	330	393
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	219	190	1,677	1,004	370	120	578	313	253	145	292	258	338	287	516	182
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	3	3	53	18	8	1	14	1	5	1	8	1	4	2	10	2
Stenographers and typists.....	6	208	32	1,158	15	213	8	458	4	193	8	251	6	232	18	403

² Not otherwise specified.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	4,806,490	2,500,644	52.0	2,500,449	1,943,290	77.7	2,306,041	557,354	24.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	3,532,052	1,771,944	50.2	1,768,391	1,330,827	75.3	1,763,661	441,117	25.0	70.9	68.5	79.1
Foreign-born white.....	801,303	463,299	57.8	449,593	385,945	85.8	351,710	77,354	22.0	18.5	19.9	13.9
Negro.....	69,737	43,495	62.4	34,387	27,970	81.3	35,350	15,525	43.9	1.7	1.4	2.8
Other races.....	403,398	221,906	55.0	248,078	198,548	80.0	155,320	23,358	15.0	8.9	10.2	4.2
Long Beach.....	123,870	58,118	46.9	59,142	43,407	73.4	64,728	14,711	22.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	108,734	50,849	46.8	51,372	37,629	73.2	57,362	13,220	23.0	87.5	86.7	89.9
Foreign-born white.....	13,075	6,157	47.1	6,607	4,868	73.7	6,468	1,289	19.9	10.6	11.2	8.8
Negro.....	319	239	74.9	154	142	92.2	165	97	58.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
Other races.....	1,742	873	50.1	1,009	768	76.1	733	105	14.3	1.5	1.8	0.7
Los Angeles.....	1,072,680	580,783	54.1	527,097	417,848	79.2	545,583	163,385	29.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	707,768	409,346	57.8	367,068	285,056	77.7	400,700	124,260	31.0	70.5	68.3	76.1
Foreign-born white.....	179,737	101,683	56.6	93,619	79,739	85.2	86,118	21,944	25.5	17.5	19.1	13.4
Negro.....	33,651	21,355	63.5	15,709	12,901	82.1	17,942	8,454	47.1	3.7	3.1	5.2
Other races.....	91,524	48,349	52.8	50,701	39,622	78.1	40,823	8,727	21.4	8.3	9.5	5.3
Oakland.....	244,548	126,092	51.6	122,336	95,143	77.7	122,152	30,949	25.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	182,150	91,723	50.4	88,448	66,059	75.4	93,702	25,064	26.7	72.7	70.1	81.0
Foreign-born white.....	48,984	26,750	54.6	26,293	22,497	85.6	22,691	4,253	18.7	21.2	23.6	13.7
Negro.....	6,576	3,864	58.8	3,291	2,656	80.7	3,285	1,208	36.8	3.1	2.8	3.9
Other races.....	6,838	3,755	54.9	4,364	3,331	76.3	2,474	424	17.1	3.0	3.5	1.4
San Diego.....	126,300	64,005	50.7	63,333	47,719	75.3	62,967	16,286	25.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	99,757	50,371	50.5	49,555	37,279	75.2	50,202	13,092	26.1	78.7	78.1	80.4
Foreign-born white.....	16,212	8,100	50.0	8,391	6,310	75.2	7,821	1,790	22.9	12.7	13.2	11.0
Negro.....	2,289	1,496	65.4	1,094	916	83.7	1,195	580	48.5	2.3	1.9	3.6
Other races.....	8,042	4,035	50.2	4,293	3,214	74.9	3,749	824	22.0	6.3	6.7	5.1
San Francisco.....	564,470	333,573	59.1	302,646	249,221	82.3	261,824	84,352	32.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	379,910	214,722	56.5	191,108	150,500	78.8	188,802	64,222	34.0	64.4	60.4	76.1
Foreign-born white.....	151,899	96,610	63.6	83,396	79,247	89.6	63,503	17,363	27.3	29.0	31.8	20.6
Negro.....	3,488	2,519	72.2	2,026	1,747	86.2	1,402	772	52.8	0.8	0.7	0.9
Other races.....	29,173	19,722	67.6	21,116	17,727	84.0	8,057	1,995	24.8	5.9	7.1	2.4

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and un-known	Married	Wid-owed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Alameda.....	14,527	11,217	3,310	10,751	8,037	2,714	3,289	2,790	499	112	70	42	375	320	55	1,641	1,019	650
Alhambra.....	12,233	9,171	3,067	10,513	7,781	2,732	1,460	1,169	291	49	30	19	216	191	25	1,270	1,249	548
Bakersfield.....	11,714	8,075	3,639	9,208	6,881	2,327	1,134	978	156	462	301	161	910	815	95	1,023	1,089	627
Belvedere township.....	11,015	9,007	2,008	2,748	2,074	674	2,020	1,689	331	7	5	2	6,240	5,239	1,001	905	680	423
Berkeley.....	35,233	24,582	10,651	26,781	18,094	8,687	6,437	5,012	1,425	1,099	707	392	916	769	147	5,094	3,406	2,151
Fresno.....	21,748	16,603	5,145	15,563	11,185	4,378	4,226	3,659	567	386	278	108	1,573	1,481	92	2,282	1,744	1,119
Glendale.....	25,683	18,756	6,927	22,421	16,170	6,251	2,761	2,166	595	35	6	29	466	414	52	2,739	2,770	1,418
Pasadena.....	32,207	20,357	11,850	23,884	15,475	8,409	5,266	3,224	2,042	1,636	899	737	1,421	1,256	165	5,692	3,139	2,519
Riverside.....	11,499	8,616	2,883	8,879	6,432	2,447	1,032	821	211	230	151	79	1,358	1,212	146	1,254	1,019	610
Sacramento.....	45,542	34,870	10,672	33,123	24,307	8,816	7,956	6,776	1,180	556	378	178	3,907	3,409	498	4,106	4,215	2,351
San Bernardino.....	14,348	11,408	2,940	10,970	8,380	2,590	1,174	1,000	174	246	181	65	1,958	1,847	111	1,038	1,213	689
San Jose.....	24,052	17,745	6,307	18,121	12,751	5,370	5,131	4,313	818	133	82	51	667	599	68	2,777	2,183	1,347
Santa Ana.....	11,858	9,055	2,803	9,868	7,367	2,501	764	619	145	60	39	21	1,166	1,030	136	1,132	1,067	604
Santa Barbara.....	15,338	11,094	4,244	10,650	7,491	3,159	2,948	2,169	779	321	184	137	1,419	1,250	169	1,795	1,589	860
Santa Monica.....	14,845	10,852	3,993	11,001	7,925	3,076	2,461	1,844	617	304	210	184	989	873	116	1,677	1,337	979
Stockton.....	21,376	16,717	4,659	15,597	11,585	4,012	3,596	3,195	401	249	169	80	1,934	1,768	166	1,910	1,773	976

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	4,806,490	2,500,644	52.0	2,500,449	1,943,290	77.7	2,306,041	557,354	24.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	340,463	1,708	0.5	172,032	1,499	0.9	168,431	209	0.1	0.1	0.1	-----
14 years.....	83,663	1,381	1.7	42,683	1,159	2.7	40,980	222	0.5	0.1	0.1	-----
15 years.....	82,701	2,550	3.1	41,587	1,934	4.7	41,114	616	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
16 years.....	84,718	7,955	9.4	42,467	5,754	13.5	42,251	2,201	5.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
17 years.....	82,285	17,601	21.4	41,441	12,204	29.4	40,844	5,397	13.2	0.7	0.6	1.0
18 and 19 years.....	178,980	86,473	48.3	89,809	55,533	61.8	89,171	30,940	34.7	3.5	2.9	5.6
20 to 24 years.....	475,127	314,962	66.3	246,080	217,358	88.3	229,047	97,604	42.6	12.6	11.2	17.5
25 to 29 years.....	496,029	334,161	67.4	260,590	252,618	96.9	235,439	81,543	34.6	13.4	13.0	14.6
30 to 34 years.....	482,664	313,025	64.9	250,498	244,414	97.6	232,166	68,611	29.6	12.5	12.6	12.3
35 to 39 years.....	483,620	315,084	65.2	254,044	247,335	97.4	234,576	67,749	28.9	12.6	12.7	12.2
40 to 44 years.....	443,499	287,902	64.9	237,829	230,871	97.1	205,070	57,031	27.7	11.5	11.9	10.2
45 to 49 years.....	393,547	252,809	64.2	212,892	205,076	96.3	180,655	47,733	26.4	10.1	10.6	8.6
50 to 54 years.....	331,479	202,950	61.2	176,131	164,929	93.6	155,348	38,021	24.5	8.1	8.5	6.8
55 to 59 years.....	255,289	145,079	56.8	133,385	119,026	89.2	121,904	26,053	21.4	5.8	6.1	4.7
60 to 64 years.....	207,562	103,311	49.8	106,334	86,231	81.1	101,228	17,080	16.9	4.1	4.4	3.1
65 to 69 years.....	155,746	63,290	40.6	79,150	53,820	68.0	76,596	9,470	12.4	2.5	2.8	1.7
70 to 74 years.....	107,564	30,692	28.5	54,709	26,665	48.7	52,855	4,027	7.6	1.2	1.4	0.7
75 years and over.....	102,815	14,411	14.0	50,449	12,658	25.1	52,366	1,753	3.3	0.6	0.7	0.3
Unknown.....	13,739	5,300	38.6	8,339	4,206	50.4	5,400	1,094	20.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Long Beach	123,870	58,118	46.9	59,142	43,407	73.4	64,728	14,711	22.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	7,510	43	0.6	3,741	42	1.1	3,769	1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-----
14 years.....	1,935	34	1.8	958	32	3.3	977	2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-----
15 years.....	1,871	48	2.6	921	38	4.1	950	10	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
16 years.....	1,926	138	7.2	967	89	9.2	959	49	5.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
17 years.....	1,901	296	15.6	905	197	21.8	996	99	9.9	0.5	0.5	0.7
18 and 19 years.....	4,108	1,661	40.4	1,850	949	51.3	2,258	712	31.5	2.9	2.2	4.8
20 to 24 years.....	11,108	6,847	61.6	5,438	4,676	86.0	5,670	2,171	38.3	11.8	10.8	14.8
25 to 29 years.....	12,701	8,237	64.9	6,384	6,213	97.3	6,317	2,024	32.0	14.2	14.3	13.8
30 to 34 years.....	12,561	8,024	63.9	6,232	6,113	98.1	6,329	1,911	30.2	13.8	14.1	13.0
35 to 39 years.....	12,314	7,831	63.6	6,090	5,951	97.7	6,224	1,880	30.2	13.5	13.7	12.8
40 to 44 years.....	10,987	6,770	61.6	5,330	5,171	97.0	5,657	1,599	28.3	11.6	11.9	10.9
45 to 49 years.....	9,812	5,814	59.3	4,745	4,471	94.2	5,067	1,343	26.5	10.0	10.3	9.1
50 to 54 years.....	8,501	4,560	53.6	3,855	3,432	89.0	4,046	1,128	24.3	7.8	7.9	7.7
55 to 59 years.....	7,160	3,320	46.4	3,190	2,552	80.0	3,970	768	19.3	5.7	5.9	5.2
60 to 64 years.....	6,310	2,272	36.0	2,630	1,714	65.2	3,080	558	18.2	3.9	3.9	3.8
65 to 69 years.....	5,225	1,337	25.6	2,288	1,060	46.3	2,037	277	13.6	2.3	2.4	1.9
70 to 74 years.....	3,853	589	15.3	1,704	473	27.8	2,149	116	5.4	1.0	1.1	0.8
75 years and over.....	3,996	254	6.4	1,868	205	11.0	2,128	49	2.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
Unknown.....	91	43	47.2	46	29	63.0	45	14	31.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Los Angeles	1,072,880	580,733	54.1	527,097	417,348	79.2	545,583	163,385	29.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	62,030	324	0.5	30,934	281	0.9	31,096	43	0.1	0.1	0.1	-----
14 years.....	15,604	246	1.6	7,885	206	2.6	7,719	40	0.5	-----	-----	-----
15 years.....	15,603	432	2.8	7,698	306	4.0	7,905	126	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
16 years.....	16,959	1,363	8.0	7,836	824	10.5	8,223	539	6.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
17 years.....	15,938	3,316	20.8	7,730	1,876	24.3	8,208	1,440	17.5	0.6	0.4	0.9
18 and 19 years.....	36,916	18,403	49.9	17,434	10,273	58.9	19,482	8,180	41.7	3.2	2.5	5.0
20 to 24 years.....	109,221	73,783	67.6	53,055	46,259	87.2	56,166	27,524	49.0	12.7	11.1	16.8
25 to 29 years.....	122,536	85,396	69.5	61,529	59,513	96.7	61,307	25,883	42.2	14.7	14.3	15.8
30 to 34 years.....	116,783	79,069	67.7	58,782	57,407	97.7	58,001	21,662	37.3	13.6	13.8	13.3
35 to 39 years.....	114,695	76,894	67.0	57,399	56,128	97.8	57,296	20,766	36.2	13.2	13.4	12.7
40 to 44 years.....	101,434	67,245	66.3	51,952	50,571	97.3	49,482	16,674	33.7	11.6	12.1	10.2
45 to 49 years.....	89,528	57,562	64.3	45,328	43,672	96.3	44,200	13,890	31.4	9.9	10.5	8.5
50 to 54 years.....	75,022	45,210	60.3	36,845	34,297	93.1	38,177	10,913	28.6	7.8	8.2	6.7
55 to 59 years.....	57,188	31,113	54.4	27,051	23,801	88.0	30,137	7,312	24.3	5.4	5.7	4.5
60 to 64 years.....	45,603	20,586	45.1	20,786	16,081	77.4	24,817	4,505	18.2	3.5	3.9	2.8
65 to 69 years.....	33,493	11,887	35.5	15,013	9,465	63.0	18,450	2,422	13.1	2.0	2.3	1.5
70 to 74 years.....	22,724	5,254	23.1	10,339	4,286	41.5	12,385	998	8.1	0.9	1.0	0.6
75 years and over.....	21,306	2,269	10.6	9,145	1,883	20.6	12,161	386	3.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
Unknown.....	697	351	50.4	356	219	61.5	341	132	38.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oakland	244,548	126,092	51.6	122,396	95,143	77.7	122,152	30,949	25.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	16,902	71	0.4	8,530	65	0.8	8,372	6	0.1	0.1	0.1	-----
14 years.....	4,169	41	1.0	2,098	33	1.6	2,071	8	0.4	-----	-----	-----
15 years.....	4,178	76	1.8	2,124	58	2.7	2,054	18	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
16 years.....	4,342	255	5.9	2,116	172	8.1	2,226	83	3.7	0.2	0.2	0.3
17 years.....	4,088	688	16.8	2,032	422	20.8	2,056	266	12.9	0.5	0.4	0.9
18 and 19 years.....	9,203	4,536	49.3	4,386	2,503	57.1	4,817	2,063	42.8	3.6	2.6	6.7
20 to 24 years.....	23,904	16,221	67.9	11,653	10,149	87.1	12,251	6,072	49.6	12.9	10.7	19.6
25 to 29 years.....	24,169	16,200	67.0	12,057	11,719	97.2	12,112	4,481	37.0	12.8	12.3	14.5
30 to 34 years.....	24,241	15,603	64.4	12,081	11,895	98.5	12,160	3,708	30.5	12.4	12.5	12.0
35 to 39 years.....	25,572	16,265	63.6	12,896	12,667	98.2	12,676	3,598	28.4	12.9	13.3	11.6
40 to 44 years.....	23,517	14,913	63.4	12,128	11,881	98.0	11,389	3,032	26.6	11.8	12.5	9.8
45 to 49 years.....	21,051	13,366	63.5	11,105	10,803	97.3	9,946	2,563	25.8	10.6	11.4	8.3
50 to 54 years.....	17,564	10,637	60.6	9,076	8,646	95.3	8,458	1,991	23.5	8.4	9.1	6.4
55 to 59 years.....	12,988	7,308	56.3	6,495	5,947	91.6	6,493	1,361	21.0	5.8	6.3	4.4
60 to 64 years.....	10,010	4,812	48.1	4,870	3,960	81.7	5,140	832	16.2	3.8	4.2	2.7
65 to 69 years.....	7,497	2,781	37.1	3,548	2,300	64.8	3,949	481	12.2	2.2	2.4	1.6
70 to 74 years.....	5,137	1,234	24.0	2,350	1,033	44.0	2,787	201	7.2	1.0	1.1	0.6
75 years and over.....	4,933	510	10.3	2,167	442	20.4	2,766	68	2.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
Unknown.....	1,033	525	48.5	684	428	62.6	399	97	24.3	0.4	0.4	0.3

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
San Diego.....	126,300	64,005	50.7	63,338	47,719	75.3	62,967	16,286	25.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	7,922	105	1.3	3,940	104	2.6	3,982	1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
14 years.....	1,892	58	3.1	962	55	5.7	930	3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	1,926	160	8.3	1,018	79	7.8	908	21	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
16 years.....	1,984	209	10.5	992	139	14.0	992	70	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
17 years.....	2,214	826	37.3	1,288	631	53.6	926	135	14.6	1.3	1.4	0.8
18 and 19 years.....	4,946	2,795	56.5	2,701	2,018	74.7	2,245	777	34.6	4.4	4.2	4.8
20 to 24 years.....	12,111	8,175	67.5	6,288	5,748	91.4	5,823	2,427	41.7	12.8	12.0	14.9
25 to 29 years.....	12,598	8,277	66.2	6,320	6,188	97.9	6,188	2,089	33.8	12.9	13.0	12.8
30 to 34 years.....	12,141	7,912	65.2	6,072	5,936	97.8	6,069	1,976	32.6	12.4	12.4	12.1
35 to 39 years.....	11,881	7,661	64.5	5,896	5,686	96.4	5,983	1,975	33.0	12.0	11.9	12.1
40 to 44 years.....	11,907	7,115	59.7	5,725	5,287	92.5	5,482	1,828	33.3	11.1	11.1	11.2
45 to 49 years.....	9,616	6,003	62.4	4,806	4,508	93.9	4,816	1,495	31.0	9.4	9.4	9.2
50 to 54 years.....	8,769	5,044	57.5	4,245	3,752	88.4	4,464	1,292	28.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
55 to 59 years.....	7,404	3,795	51.3	3,527	2,857	81.0	3,877	938	24.2	5.9	6.0	5.8
60 to 64 years.....	6,531	2,826	43.3	3,110	2,183	70.2	3,421	643	18.8	4.4	4.6	3.9
65 to 69 years.....	5,395	1,796	33.3	2,571	1,420	55.2	2,734	376	13.8	2.8	3.0	2.3
70 to 74 years.....	4,096	874	21.7	1,984	706	35.6	2,052	168	8.2	1.4	1.5	1.0
75 years and over.....	4,112	401	9.8	2,060	337	16.4	2,052	64	3.1	0.6	0.7	0.4
Unknown.....	55	33	60.0	32	25	78.1	23	8	34.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
San Francisco.....	564,470	333,573	59.1	302,646	249,221	82.3	291,824	84,352	29.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	28,768	195	0.7	14,458	81	0.6	14,310	24	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
14 years.....	7,288	79	1.1	3,648	53	1.5	3,640	17	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
15 years.....	7,543	153	2.0	3,829	165	4.3	3,719	48	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
16 years.....	7,743	619	8.0	3,860	423	11.0	3,855	196	5.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
17 years.....	7,612	1,636	21.5	3,866	1,020	26.4	3,746	616	16.4	0.5	0.4	0.7
18 and 19 years.....	19,550	11,481	58.7	9,782	6,339	65.1	9,768	5,112	52.3	3.4	2.6	6.1
20 to 24 years.....	54,808	41,441	75.6	30,969	27,589	89.1	28,839	16,861	58.5	13.3	11.1	20.0
25 to 29 years.....	64,665	47,531	73.5	34,785	33,643	96.7	29,880	13,888	46.5	14.2	13.5	16.5
30 to 34 years.....	62,065	43,839	70.6	33,306	32,629	98.0	28,699	10,910	38.0	13.1	13.1	12.9
35 to 39 years.....	61,162	42,255	69.1	32,993	32,233	98.0	28,269	10,022	35.5	12.7	12.9	11.9
40 to 44 years.....	54,871	37,841	69.0	30,591	29,566	97.6	24,280	7,975	32.8	11.3	12.0	9.5
45 to 49 years.....	48,482	32,779	67.6	27,153	26,366	97.1	21,325	6,413	30.1	9.8	10.6	7.6
50 to 54 years.....	40,689	26,354	64.8	22,684	21,508	94.8	18,065	4,846	26.9	7.9	8.6	5.7
55 to 59 years.....	29,412	17,830	60.6	16,093	14,683	91.2	13,319	3,147	23.6	5.3	5.9	3.7
60 to 64 years.....	22,990	12,218	53.1	12,321	10,193	82.7	10,669	2,025	19.0	3.7	4.1	2.4
65 to 69 years.....	15,798	7,148	45.2	8,330	6,112	73.4	7,468	1,036	13.9	2.1	2.5	1.2
70 to 74 years.....	9,839	3,103	31.5	4,994	2,664	53.3	4,845	439	9.1	0.9	1.1	0.5
75 years and over.....	8,223	1,377	16.7	3,846	1,179	30.7	4,377	198	4.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
Unknown.....	8,915	3,043	34.1	5,228	2,514	48.1	2,787	579	20.8	0.9	1.0	0.7

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE.....	2,590,644	1,943,280	557,354	1,771,944	1,330,827	441,117	463,299	385,945	77,354	43,495	27,970	15,525	221,906	198,548	23,358
10 to 13 years.....	1,708	1,499	209	1,461	1,316	145	49	39	10	22	13	9	176	131	45
14 years.....	1,381	1,159	222	1,112	954	158	50	39	11	20	14	6	199	152	47
15 years.....	2,550	1,984	616	1,966	1,543	453	51	30	31	37	25	12	436	316	120
16 years.....	7,955	5,754	2,201	6,050	4,382	1,668	365	261	134	126	85	41	1,384	1,026	358
17 years.....	17,601	12,204	5,397	13,723	9,481	4,242	991	604	367	228	156	72	2,689	1,963	726
18 and 19 years.....	86,473	55,533	30,940	68,960	43,007	25,953	5,707	3,320	2,387	1,127	691	436	10,739	8,515	2,224
20 to 24 years.....	314,962	217,358	97,604	247,635	164,214	82,821	25,947	17,607	8,340	4,572	2,698	1,874	37,408	32,839	4,569
25 to 29 years.....	334,161	232,618	81,543	248,105	181,522	66,583	40,677	31,783	8,894	5,969	3,565	2,404	39,410	35,748	3,662
30 to 34 years.....	313,025	244,414	68,611	229,838	174,858	54,980	46,631	38,500	8,131	6,239	3,936	2,303	30,317	27,120	3,197
35 to 39 years.....	315,084	247,335	67,749	222,444	169,794	52,650	59,148	49,598	9,550	6,849	4,214	2,635	26,643	23,729	2,914
40 to 44 years.....	287,902	230,871	57,031	191,864	148,588	43,276	67,734	57,882	9,852	5,563	3,720	1,843	22,741	20,681	2,060
45 to 49 years.....	252,809	205,076	47,733	163,802	128,445	35,357	64,879	55,623	9,256	4,838	3,233	1,605	19,290	17,775	1,515
50 to 54 years.....	202,950	164,929	38,021	134,493	106,252	28,241	51,697	43,332	7,765	3,440	2,355	1,085	13,320	12,390	930
55 to 59 years.....	145,079	119,026	26,053	97,918	78,179	19,739	37,317	32,077	5,240	2,030	1,453	577	7,814	7,317	497
60 to 64 years.....	103,311	86,231	17,080	68,250	55,449	12,801	29,497	25,733	3,764	1,174	855	319	4,390	4,134	256
65 to 69 years.....	63,290	53,820	9,470	41,450	34,416	7,034	18,573	16,721	2,152	656	488	169	2,311	2,195	116
70 to 74 years.....	39,692	29,663	4,027	20,929	17,876	3,044	8,436	7,558	878	295	233	62	1,041	998	43
75 years and over.....	14,411	12,658	1,753	9,254	8,049	1,205	4,326	3,860	466	176	141	35	655	608	47
Unknown.....	5,300	4,206	1,094	3,329	2,502	827	894	698	196	134	95	39	943	911	32
Long Beach.....	58,118	43,407	14,711	50,849	37,629	13,220	6,157	4,568	1,289	239	142	97	873	768	105
10 to 13 years.....	43	42	1	41	40	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14 years.....	31	32	1	33	31	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15 years.....	48	38	10	46	37	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16 years.....	138	89	49	124	79	45	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17 years.....	296	197	99	274	181	93	10	7	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
18 and 19 years.....	1,691	949	712	1,530	866	664	96	52	44	2	2	2	33	31	2
20 to 24 years.....	6,847	4,676	2,171	6,298	4,286	2,012	367	248	110	37	19	18	145	123	22
25 to 29 years.....	8,237	6,213	2,024	7,517	5,651	1,866	517	391	126	32	18	14	171	153	18
30 to 34 years.....	8,024	6,113	1,911	7,201	5,233	1,768	550	466	124	36	24	19	107	90	17
35 to 39 years.....	7,831	5,951	1,880	6,950	5,264	1,686	712	560	152	47	29	18	112	98	14
40 to 44 years.....	6,770	5,171	1,599	5,730	4,316	1,414	902	741	161	28	16	12	110	98	12
45 to 49 years.....	6,814	4,471	1,343	4,827	3,650	1,177	865	716	149	31	21	10	91	84	7
50 to 54 years.....	4,660	3,432	1,128	3,773	2,813	960	737	573	159	10	4	6	40	37	3
55 to 59 years.....	3,320	2,352	768	2,748	2,066	682	551	438	113	3	2				

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Long Beach—Con.															
65 to 69 years.....	1,337	1,060	277	1,078	839	239	256	218	38				3	3	
70 to 74 years.....	589	473	116	486	382	104	99	88	11	1		1	3	3	
75 years and over.....	254	205	49	194	155	39	55	46	9	3		3	2	1	1
Unknown.....	43	29	14	37	25	12	5	3	2	1		1			
Los Angeles.....	580,733	417,348	163,385	409,346	285,086	124,260	101,683	79,739	21,944	21,855	12,901	8,454	48,343	39,622	8,727
10 to 13 years.....	324	281	43	251	220	31	13	12	1	5	1	4	55	48	7
14 years.....	246	206	40	186	160	26	19	14	5	8	5	3	33	27	6
15 years.....	432	306	126	318	227	91	26	19	7	12	7	5	76	58	23
16 years.....	1,363	824	539	957	600	357	103	61	42	45	23	22	258	140	118
17 years.....	3,316	1,876	1,440	2,403	1,370	1,033	234	128	106	94	55	39	585	323	262
18 and 19 years.....	18,403	10,273	8,130	13,878	7,567	6,311	1,409	777	692	553	326	227	2,503	1,603	900
20 to 24 years.....	73,783	46,259	27,524	56,329	34,380	21,949	6,652	4,142	2,510	2,394	1,317	1,077	8,405	6,420	1,988
25 to 29 years.....	85,396	59,513	25,883	62,839	42,672	20,167	10,118	7,359	2,759	3,252	1,852	1,400	9,187	7,630	1,557
30 to 34 years.....	79,069	57,407	21,662	57,784	41,095	16,689	10,975	8,467	2,508	3,191	1,910	1,281	7,119	5,935	1,184
35 to 39 years.....	76,894	56,128	20,766	53,781	38,271	15,510	13,568	10,794	2,774	3,507	2,016	1,491	6,038	5,047	991
40 to 44 years.....	67,245	50,571	16,674	44,743	32,476	12,267	14,830	12,072	2,758	2,684	1,694	990	4,988	4,329	659
45 to 49 years.....	57,562	43,672	13,890	37,214	27,269	9,945	13,982	11,402	2,580	2,267	1,404	863	4,029	3,597	502
50 to 54 years.....	45,210	34,297	10,913	30,021	21,999	8,022	11,191	9,083	2,108	1,620	1,007	513	2,478	2,208	270
55 to 59 years.....	31,113	23,801	7,312	21,325	15,809	5,516	7,569	6,180	1,389	849	557	262	1,370	1,225	145
60 to 64 years.....	20,586	16,081	4,505	13,850	10,489	3,361	5,574	4,641	933	501	354	147	6,671	5,07	64
65 to 69 years.....	11,887	9,465	2,422	7,955	6,138	1,817	3,374	2,881	493	261	175	86	297	271	26
70 to 74 years.....	5,284	4,286	998	3,710	2,933	777	1,356	1,167	189	122	100	22	96	86	10
75 years and over.....	2,269	1,883	386	1,562	1,270	292	577	505	72	67	53	14	63	55	8
Unknown.....	351	219	132	240	141	99	53	35	18	23	15	8	35	28	7
Oakland.....	126,092	95,143	30,949	91,723	66,659	25,064	26,750	22,497	4,253	3,864	2,656	1,203	3,755	3,331	424
10 to 13 years.....	71	65	6	64	60	4				5	3	2	2	2	
14 years.....	41	33	8	38	30	8		2		1	1				
15 years.....	76	58	18	73	56	17				2	1	1	1	1	
16 years.....	255	172	83	219	146	73	18	14	4	11	8	3	7	4	3
17 years.....	688	422	266	598	361	237	41	23	18	10	8	2	39	30	9
18 and 19 years.....	4,586	2,503	2,083	4,062	2,179	1,883	283	163	120	91	54	37	150	107	43
20 to 24 years.....	16,221	10,149	6,072	13,838	8,518	5,320	1,477	938	539	366	229	137	540	464	76
25 to 29 years.....	16,200	11,719	4,481	12,906	9,154	3,752	2,255	1,770	485	461	280	181	578	515	63
30 to 34 years.....	15,603	11,895	3,708	12,068	9,034	3,034	2,476	2,047	429	546	356	190	513	458	55
35 to 39 years.....	16,265	12,667	3,598	11,789	8,970	2,819	3,355	2,851	504	635	422	213	486	424	62
40 to 44 years.....	14,913	11,881	3,032	10,152	7,830	2,322	3,829	3,310	519	530	380	150	402	361	41
45 to 49 years.....	13,366	10,803	2,563	8,489	6,563	1,926	4,047	3,535	512	501	379	122	349	325	23
50 to 54 years.....	10,637	8,646	1,991	6,887	5,404	1,483	3,174	2,760	414	299	229	70	277	253	24
55 to 59 years.....	7,308	5,947	1,361	4,627	3,641	986	2,316	2,012	304	190	131	59	175	163	12
60 to 64 years.....	4,812	3,980	832	2,842	2,233	609	1,756	1,551	205	89	77	12	125	119	6
65 to 69 years.....	2,781	2,300	481	1,632	1,290	342	1,041	914	127	52	45	7	56	51	5
70 to 74 years.....	1,234	1,033	201	765	613	152	411	372	39	27	17	10	31	31	
75 years and over.....	510	442	68	298	252	46	186	165	21	13	12	1	13	13	
Unknown.....	525	428	97	396	325	71	83	70	13	35	24	11	11	9	2
San Diego.....	84,005	47,719	16,286	50,371	37,279	13,092	8,100	6,310	1,790	1,466	916	580	4,033	3,214	824
10 to 13 years.....	105	104	1	100	99	1	2	2					3	3	
14 years.....	58	55	3	52	49	3	1	1					5	5	
15 years.....	100	79	21	87	72	15							10	6	4
16 years.....	209	139	70	169	118	51	10	7	3	4	2	1	26	12	14
17 years.....	826	691	135	749	641	108	18	13	5	6	3	3	53	34	19
18 and 19 years.....	2,795	2,018	777	2,449	1,803	646	86	55	31	37	23	14	223	137	86
20 to 24 years.....	8,175	5,748	2,427	7,062	4,982	2,080	354	224	130	127	62	65	632	480	152
25 to 29 years.....	8,277	6,188	2,089	6,896	5,171	1,725	552	400	152	190	101	89	639	516	123
30 to 34 years.....	7,912	5,936	1,976	6,403	4,801	1,602	691	532	159	222	131	91	556	472	124
35 to 39 years.....	7,661	5,686	1,975	6,008	4,405	1,603	882	698	184	237	155	82	534	428	106
40 to 44 years.....	7,115	5,287	1,828	5,350	3,905	1,445	1,115	883	232	200	120	50	450	379	71
45 to 49 years.....	6,003	4,508	1,495	4,350	3,200	1,150	1,123	888	235	160	112	48	370	308	62
50 to 54 years.....	5,044	3,752	1,292	3,637	2,655	982	1,053	818	235	131	86	45	223	193	30
55 to 59 years.....	3,795	2,857	938	2,798	2,076	723	758	591	167	93	67	26	145	123	22
60 to 64 years.....	2,826	2,183	643	2,030	1,535	495	685	561	124	89	20	19	72	67	5
65 to 69 years.....	1,796	1,420	376	1,266	991	275	465	377	88	31	24	7	34	28	6
70 to 74 years.....	874	706	168	652	520	132	202	169	33	8	5	3	12	12	
75 years and over.....	401	337	64	291	241	50	99	88	11	4	1	3	7	7	
Unknown.....	33	25	8	21	15	6	3	3		5	3	2	4	4	
San Francisco.....	333,573	248,221	84,352	214,722	150,500	64,222	96,610	79,247	17,363	2,519	1,747	772	19,722	17,727	1,995
10 to 13 years.....	105	81	24	89	72	17	7	4	3				9	5	4
14 years.....	70	53	17	57	43	14	3	2	1	1	1		9	7	2
15 years.....	153	105	48	116	80	36	12	5	7				25	20	5
16 years.....	619	423	196	501	344	157	65	39	26	4	1	3	49	39	10
17 years.....	1,636	1,020	616	1,330	819	511	177	109	68	9	7	2	120	85	35
18 and 19 years.....	11,451	6,369	5,112	9,494	5,148	4,346	1,254	649	605	46	30	16	687	542	145
20 to 24 years.....	44,441	27,580	16,861	34,991	20,916	14,075	6,162	3,861	2,301	213	143	75	3,070	2,690	410
25 to 29 years.....	47,581	33,643	13,938	33,729	22,823	10,906	9,875	7,381	2,494	362	233	129	3,565	3,206	359
30 to 34 years.....	48,599	32,629	10,970	29,213	20,756	8,457	11,119	9,060	2,030	304</					

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known
Alameda.....	14,527	7	17	126	556	1,988	3,396	3,537	2,750	1,540	521	65	24
Male.....	11,217	4	12	77	311	1,285	2,557	2,873	2,282	1,296	447	55	18
Female.....	3,310	3	5	49	245	703	839	664	468	244	74	10	6
Alhambra.....	12,238	6	12	81	387	1,431	3,272	3,276	2,133	1,140	437	56	7
Male.....	9,171	6	10	58	223	918	2,446	2,505	1,666	918	366	48	7
Female.....	3,067	2	2	23	164	513	826	771	467	222	71	8	0
Bakersfield.....	11,714	9	31	131	448	1,565	3,102	2,893	2,083	992	386	52	14
Male.....	8,975	9	25	88	274	1,040	2,358	2,254	1,706	852	314	45	10
Female.....	2,739	6	6	43	172	545	744	639	387	140	52	7	4
Belvedere township.....	11,015	7	26	226	640	1,633	3,081	2,781	1,709	688	179	33	12
Male.....	9,007	6	18	143	424	1,206	2,562	2,360	1,489	609	153	26	11
Female.....	2,008	1	8	83	216	427	519	421	220	79	26	7	1
Berkeley.....	35,233	26	46	245	1,085	4,736	9,130	8,277	6,653	3,607	1,213	154	61
Male.....	24,582	24	36	155	622	2,736	6,276	5,995	4,928	2,698	943	133	36
Female.....	10,651	2	10	90	463	2,000	2,854	2,282	1,725	909	270	21	25
Fresno.....	21,748	18	31	190	873	2,926	5,435	5,340	3,987	2,100	739	99	10
Male.....	16,603	17	23	117	502	1,820	4,087	4,244	3,274	1,769	651	94	5
Female.....	5,145	1	8	73	371	1,106	1,348	1,096	713	331	88	5	5
Glendale.....	25,683	13	55	205	752	2,880	6,930	6,888	4,735	2,285	763	94	3
Male.....	18,756	12	37	121	419	1,799	5,005	5,323	3,607	1,743	609	79	2
Female.....	6,927	1	18	84	333	1,061	1,925	1,665	1,128	542	154	15	1
Pasadena.....	32,207	51	93	308	851	3,565	7,122	7,431	6,627	4,212	1,707	227	13
Male.....	20,857	45	76	213	478	2,163	4,685	4,814	4,248	2,732	1,220	176	7
Female.....	11,350	6	17	95	373	1,402	2,437	2,617	2,379	1,480	487	51	6
Riverside.....	11,499	7	25	108	433	1,459	2,658	2,589	2,121	1,397	585	98	19
Male.....	8,616	6	17	55	284	966	1,978	1,971	1,641	1,087	507	89	15
Female.....	2,883	1	8	53	149	493	680	618	480	310	78	9	4
Sacramento.....	45,542	22	65	389	1,548	5,627	11,408	11,325	8,786	4,586	1,582	210	36
Male.....	34,870	20	54	237	858	3,491	8,503	8,943	7,263	3,944	1,344	187	26
Female.....	10,672	2	11	152	690	2,136	2,908	2,382	1,503	642	218	23	10
San Bernardino.....	14,348	6	21	150	506	1,829	3,895	3,554	2,504	1,314	493	68	8
Male.....	11,408	5	18	100	327	1,330	3,034	2,882	2,083	1,134	427	63	5
Female.....	2,940	1	3	50	179	499	861	672	421	180	66	5	3
San Jose.....	24,052	11	42	202	827	3,161	5,660	5,621	4,430	2,763	1,115	181	39
Male.....	17,745	9	30	126	500	1,968	4,073	4,241	3,523	2,178	917	150	30
Female.....	6,307	2	12	76	327	1,193	1,587	1,380	907	585	198	31	9
Santa Ana.....	11,858	21	41	152	400	1,511	3,043	2,847	2,081	1,196	508	52	11
Male.....	9,055	19	37	92	265	1,049	2,306	2,197	1,634	974	431	45	6
Female.....	2,803	2	4	60	135	462	737	650	447	222	72	7	5
Santa Barbara.....	15,338	7	19	148	522	1,966	3,989	3,755	2,829	1,471	550	72	10
Male.....	11,094	7	16	106	327	1,293	2,914	2,775	2,048	1,109	434	60	5
Female.....	4,244	3	3	42	195	673	1,075	980	781	362	116	12	5
Santa Monica.....	14,845	11	22	112	508	1,841	3,667	3,551	2,937	1,551	570	69	6
Male.....	10,852	10	17	62	320	1,207	2,749	2,624	2,200	1,170	440	48	5
Female.....	3,993	1	5	50	188	634	918	927	737	381	130	21	1
Stockton.....	21,376	13	64	254	753	2,494	4,880	5,261	4,226	2,341	955	112	23
Male.....	16,717	12	54	171	430	1,610	3,689	4,236	3,550	2,002	842	103	18
Female.....	4,659	1	10	83	323	884	1,191	1,025	676	339	113	9	5

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										
	Total	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES	1,943,290	1,330,827	385,945	27,970	198,548	22,550	55,533	217,358	497,032	478,206	370,005	205,257	80,485	12,655	4,206
Agriculture	320,377	163,690	71,735	2,323	82,629	6,423	11,820	34,770	63,489	66,029	64,158	44,875	23,126	4,688	339
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	119,771	75,750	38,083	447	5,491	-----	351	2,936	15,304	28,205	30,845	24,998	14,059	3,015	58
Farm managers and foremen.....	8,550	5,283	1,088	23	2,206	-----	44	370	1,867	2,579	2,238	1,028	369	78	7
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	186,159	77,837	32,028	1,816	74,478	4,804	10,107	29,847	45,615	35,021	30,970	18,744	8,631	1,544	273
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	5,867	4,820	556	37	454	1,619	1,318	1,617	703	221	105	105	127	51	1
Forestry and fishing	12,933	5,818	5,148	19	1,948	118	313	1,132	2,920	3,455	2,927	1,437	491	94	48
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5,141	1,065	2,945	4	1,127	46	104	338	1,167	1,568	1,247	488	121	19	43
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	845	790	46	-----	9	-----	7	109	284	202	142	71	26	4	-----
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6,723	3,797	2,109	15	802	70	202	681	1,419	1,629	1,467	850	331	69	5
All other occupations.....	224	166	48	-----	10	-----	-----	4	50	56	71	28	13	2	-----
Extraction of minerals	39,697	32,351	5,275	87	1,984	101	490	3,587	11,797	10,817	7,244	3,823	1,535	273	30
Foremen and overseers.....	1,275	1,118	139	-----	18	-----	2	22	292	466	360	110	21	2	-----
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	7,075	4,862	1,653	7	553	28	88	455	1,116	1,494	1,724	1,325	683	143	9
Managers and officials.....	1,587	1,433	150	-----	4	-----	-----	24	282	484	401	220	64	11	1
Oil and gas well operatives.....	20,980	19,521	1,327	5	127	38	297	2,409	8,062	6,121	2,834	958	200	21	10
Operators.....	1,038	915	119	-----	4	-----	-----	8	107	246	323	238	96	19	1
All other occupations.....	7,742	4,502	1,887	75	1,278	35	103	669	1,908	1,906	1,002	972	461	77	9
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	576,570	397,492	131,664	6,163	41,251	4,182	15,979	63,287	146,411	148,530	114,432	68,989	20,369	2,489	1,922
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	1,598	1,374	155	10	59	566	425	484	104	-----	2	2	-----	-----	1
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	1,467	1,257	126	10	74	478	472	424	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Bakers.....	8,724	4,214	3,841	33	636	59	353	1,350	2,424	2,064	1,517	716	205	13	23
Blacksmiths.....	5,946	3,910	1,799	29	208	-----	32	208	737	1,438	1,807	1,198	455	67	4
Boiler makers.....	3,130	2,167	770	20	173	-----	36	184	763	1,404	1,720	255	57	5	6
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	5,410	3,569	1,575	105	161	-----	81	542	1,271	1,821	1,195	683	276	35	6
Builders and building contractors.....	13,220	10,122	2,950	50	98	-----	7	203	1,982	4,282	3,661	2,082	622	71	10
Cabinetmakers.....	4,580	2,215	2,236	11	118	-----	94	448	823	910	1,112	708	354	46	5
Carpenters.....	64,682	47,107	16,095	369	1,111	80	475	2,865	9,939	16,513	18,200	11,545	4,543	461	61
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	9,583	7,848	1,323	34	378	76	368	1,486	2,408	2,159	1,586	1,105	294	34	7
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	2,824	2,303	450	16	55	3	26	277	973	507	507	148	26	1	8
Electricians.....	21,214	18,625	2,415	27	147	-----	497	2,918	7,400	6,137	3,126	896	153	8	19
Engineers (stationary).....	19,375	15,656	3,515	54	510	9	81	962	4,659	5,137	4,570	2,565	805	78	29
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	4,753	3,264	1,250	45	194	9	115	576	1,203	1,174	984	514	148	6	24
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	10,240	8,317	1,735	26	162	3	41	487	2,796	3,411	2,386	880	202	14	4
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	1,987	1,198	545	26	218	-----	36	165	523	663	470	180	5	4	4
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	2,052	1,283	676	4	89	-----	27	136	399	535	459	305	155	32	4
Machinists.....	29,086	22,070	6,284	137	595	-----	604	3,172	8,573	8,117	5,508	2,314	639	65	34
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	15,545	13,445	2,001	5	94	-----	54	574	3,718	5,500	3,732	1,426	426	47	18
Manufacturers.....	13,685	9,613	3,775	24	273	-----	9	235	2,296	4,301	3,944	2,030	736	119	15
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	30,088	25,656	3,205	442	785	-----	1,078	4,768	12,143	8,524	2,502	608	129	15	21
Railroads and car shops.....	1,273	882	308	18	70	-----	16	105	361	376	202	123	36	4	-----
All other industries.....	18,981	15,755	2,860	59	267	-----	586	2,923	6,483	4,767	2,659	1,109	346	60	28
Millwrights.....	1,263	998	255	2	8	-----	4	44	224	338	366	223	65	9	-----
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	26,563	19,911	5,918	197	542	76	366	2,025	5,688	6,830	6,287	3,685	1,407	163	41
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	5,029	3,467	1,034	51	477	30	171	799	1,579	1,190	738	377	106	14	5
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	8,191	5,301	2,138	246	506	-----	77	733	2,256	2,423	1,702	702	197	22	8
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	13,405	11,059	2,085	46	215	-----	164	1,079	3,315	4,291	3,019	1,277	228	23	9
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	1,964	1,687	229	2	46	-----	45	264	587	578	319	142	25	3	1
Roofers and slaters.....	1,681	1,469	170	2	40	-----	40	210	582	455	294	112	36	2	2
Sawyers.....	1,285	966	265	16	38	-----	37	161	389	312	233	113	36	2	2
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	3,972	1,408	2,145	53	366	28	65	192	614	937	992	662	383	94	5
Structural iron workers (building).....	1,551	1,188	330	1	32	-----	19	150	523	431	317	95	14	1	1
Tailors.....	7,469	1,524	5,222	117	606	17	56	188	925	2,115	2,307	1,296	405	53	17
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	4,314	3,246	939	6	123	-----	149	694	1,159	1,088	747	387	115	21	4
Upholsterers.....	3,271	2,163	923	8	177	30	123	559	1,090	646	438	260	103	21	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Car and railroad shops.....	2,187	1,204	744	35	204	11	61	239	547	620	440	216	51	2	-----
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,916	2,420	1,017	34	445	39	132	572	1,085	943	718	333	81	9	4
Clothing industries.....	2,501	1,140	1,080	39	242	41	112	339	595	638	482	222	70	10	1
Electric light and power plants.....	3,304	2,978	307	4	15	8	82	528	1,257	850	433	118	21	4	3
Food and allied industries.....	9,440	5,391	2,868	89	1,092	224	529	1,412	2,606	2,189	1,485	744	210	22	19
Furniture factories.....	2,746	1,759	680	13	294	29	137	389	713	564	483	116	25	3	1
Petroleum refineries.....	3,449	3,077	347	1	24	11	64	503	1,388	929	409	58	9	3	1
Rubber factories.....	3,232	2,783	353	12	84	16	176	793	1,284	607	254	37	120	0	3
Saw and planing mills ¹	4,095	3,049	931	27	88	34	139	540	1,103	670	775	397	115	21	4
Other industries.....	40,896	28,332	9,100	345	3,119	616	1,789	6,466	11,334	8,875	6,107	3,242	1,187	204	1,076
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ²	2,736	1,044	850	34	808	21	108	494	918	656	371	125	37	3	3
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	4,934	2,375	1,738	22	799	110	402	1,021	1,109	868	749	435	161	12	7
Gas works.....	2,541	1,379	614	10	538	8	67	374	670	557	482	219	56	1	7
General and not specified laborers.....	37,858	19,437	8,668	1,198	8,555	651	1,699	4,702	7,584	7,761	7,424	5,026	2,395	370	266
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	22,155	12,053	4,844	779	4,479	210	786	2,634	5,483	5,862	4,548	1,986	569	73	24
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	3,204	985	512	57	1,710	17	82	425	1,016	934	547	199	40	4	-----
Petroleum refineries.....	2,784	2,021	551	11	201	15	89	503	936	664	406	138	29	3	11

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										
	Total	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known
MALES—Continued.															
Transportation and communication.....	182,680	127,318	29,495	4,117	21,755	1,403	4,936	23,858	56,814	47,570	30,485	13,211	3,651	358	594
Aviators.....	1,006	942	57	1	6	-----	41	245	492	208	17	-----	1	-----	2
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	2,777	2,551	178	5	13	-----	9	186	831	918	573	211	42	3	4
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	2,610	1,259	1,385	2	14	-----	15	147	669	722	631	309	100	4	13
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	53,722	43,974	5,537	1,777	2,434	355	1,971	10,403	21,633	12,175	5,231	1,553	317	33	51
Conductors, steam railroad.....	2,826	2,581	244	1	-----	-----	1	34	893	887	955	438	108	6	1
Conductors, street railroad.....	2,996	2,700	299	-----	7	-----	7	235	1,089	828	535	246	51	1	6
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	4,959	3,914	687	101	257	18	85	523	1,320	1,141	974	648	224	20	6
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	2,441	1,591	687	5	158	-----	2	59	332	715	731	478	118	5	1
Garage laborers.....	2,919	1,885	299	532	203	142	326	674	895	465	254	116	39	3	5
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	4,695	4,013	562	34	86	-----	13	161	1,386	1,782	918	326	93	10	6
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	1,223	914	284	3	22	-----	1	26	197	426	379	153	39	1	1
Laborers, road and street.....	12,691	6,416	2,296	487	3,552	89	302	1,454	3,110	3,180	2,519	1,429	521	68	19
Laborers, steam railroad.....	17,384	2,708	2,715	445	11,416	66	368	2,637	5,704	4,560	2,565	1,063	268	30	23
Locomotive engineers.....	3,906	3,557	339	1	9	-----	4	46	482	1,376	1,261	575	149	9	4
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	2,055	1,909	127	5	14	-----	5	264	1,109	521	110	31	11	1	3
Motormen, street railroad.....	6,346	3,158	2,828	91	269	16	61	413	1,648	2,092	1,505	502	93	5	21
Mail carriers.....	5,354	4,740	401	188	25	23	50	313	1,622	1,684	1,037	515	94	13	3
Motormen, street railroad.....	4,005	3,146	853	-----	6	-----	8	75	1,112	1,290	980	463	69	5	3
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	1,421	1,294	129	-----	1	-----	-----	25	151	439	447	280	72	8	2
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	2,745	2,294	332	47	72	-----	6	86	656	929	666	308	86	8	-----
Postmasters.....	643	594	45	-----	4	-----	-----	5	63	165	167	185	66	12	-----
Sailors and deck hands.....	11,041	4,809	4,774	105	1,353	77	554	1,762	3,425	2,461	1,625	567	184	19	367
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	3,269	2,825	406	8	30	-----	16	165	584	1,048	838	396	202	19	1
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	5,465	5,084	400	3	28	-----	5	188	1,119	1,947	1,214	719	219	45	1
Telegraph operators.....	1,222	1,043	183	2	24	-----	3	23	125	339	342	126	33	1	2
All other occupations.....	23,056	17,432	3,598	274	1,752	609	890	2,473	5,625	6,002	4,623	2,094	626	73	41
Trade.....															
Advertising agents.....	3,716	3,355	308	1	22	7	55	446	1,242	1,029	608	250	64	8	7
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	5,125	4,545	538	1	41	-----	-----	194	1,414	1,692	1,040	558	197	25	5
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	1,582	1,263	273	2	44	-----	5	36	267	504	442	235	79	13	1
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	1,390	1,254	126	3	7	-----	2	35	333	460	322	171	55	11	1
Stock brokers.....	8,385	7,531	830	1	23	-----	51	616	2,526	2,553	1,598	754	248	25	12
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	1,690	1,498	188	1	12	-----	1	75	320	456	461	274	92	17	3
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	14,645	10,838	2,341	45	1,421	603	1,439	3,621	3,700	2,371	1,615	904	325	40	27
Commercial travelers.....	11,239	9,635	1,446	11	147	-----	67	776	3,425	3,374	2,281	967	283	48	18
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	1,335	1,107	211	3	14	10	58	325	493	247	153	40	7	-----	2
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ⁵	6,505	5,236	978	56	235	549	683	1,387	2,048	1,173	490	132	35	2	6
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	2,212	1,846	293	6	67	-----	12	144	650	609	490	224	48	4	1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	17,078	14,468	2,297	61	252	-----	50	999	4,825	5,076	3,428	1,820	741	121	18
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	4,443	2,171	1,561	70	641	40	113	475	1,054	1,011	953	560	214	20	3
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	10,270	6,291	1,821	585	1,573	443	807	1,932	2,661	1,800	1,497	798	274	41	17
Meat cutters.....	3,948	3,270	594	2	82	29	104	535	1,068	1,039	725	350	88	9	1
Newsboys.....	3,523	3,022	263	39	199	2,481	193	183	189	105	108	134	98	27	5
Real estate agents and officials.....	28,020	23,610	4,173	127	110	-----	40	491	3,382	6,834	8,326	5,923	2,573	420	31
Retail dealers ⁶	93,931	63,289	24,627	346	5,669	81	663	4,930	19,816	27,350	22,873	12,716	4,654	744	104
Salesmen.....	117,797	98,124	15,173	151	4,349	1,309	3,355	15,465	38,148	30,246	17,969	8,211	2,585	322	187
Undertakers.....	1,468	1,313	112	31	12	-----	9	136	352	381	334	179	65	10	2
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	6,225	4,346	1,498	8	373	-----	13	183	1,320	2,115	1,643	759	248	35	9
All other occupations.....	11,647	8,822	1,765	79	981	197	475	1,417	2,990	2,871	2,161	1,116	356	49	15
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....															
Firemen, fire department.....	5,530	5,055	413	48	14	-----	6	230	2,358	1,959	746	199	26	1	5
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	7,484	5,396	1,844	121	123	8	30	153	494	915	1,797	2,309	1,556	211	11
Laborers, public service.....	7,522	3,998	2,111	688	725	37	138	594	1,578	1,887	1,674	1,149	406	53	6
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	2,691	2,434	226	15	16	-----	4	49	532	802	638	431	189	40	6
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	4,184	3,806	364	4	10	-----	4	83	608	1,040	1,067	912	404	58	3
Officials and inspectors (State).....	777	725	49	1	2	-----	-----	24	207	210	183	104	42	3	4
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	3,472	3,148	282	2	40	-----	-----	173	1,072	1,063	728	328	94	9	5
Policemen.....	7,629	6,854	703	49	23	-----	-----	162	2,856	2,443	1,275	662	212	12	7
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	17,553	16,248	1,016	61	228	518	1,726	5,627	6,414	2,364	745	131	17	1	10
All other occupations.....	2,477	1,976	397	22	82	6	52	206	664	537	482	348	83	9	-----
Professional service.....															
Actors and showmen.....	7,774	5,950	1,233	200	391	72	298	1,398	2,504	1,855	1,022	432	160	17	16
Architects.....	1,950	1,549	382	5	14	-----	-----	138	412	640	433	236	80	10	1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	3,867	2,716	1,020	5	126	20	73	540	1,119	904	635	386	158	28	4
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	5,215	4,418	632	18	147	12	58	527	1,574	1,302	936	547	195	57	7
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	1,845	1,043	431	44	327	-----	3	51	350	592	519	252	71	6	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2,878	2,405	436	4	33	-----	44	470	1,056	632	387	220	51	12	6
Chiropractors.....	1,275	1,027	229	2	17	-----	-----	34	282	423	331	161	35	7	2
Clergymen.....	5,696	3,319	1,736	253	298	-----	-----	135	946	1,277	1,348	1,216	548	128	8
College presidents and professors ⁸	2,193	1,880	305	-----	8	-----	-----	120	655	614	459	277	58	9	1
Dentists.....	5,331	4,739	469	35	88	-----	-----	268	1,812	1,344	1,101	640	138	19	9
Designers.....	647	354	283	-----	10	-----	10	62	170	175	143	73	11	1	2
Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production.....	1,448	1,187	249	3	9	-----	8	103	484	562	230	51	10	-----	4
Draftsmen.....	4,219	3,442	740	3	34	-----	170	867	1,643	886	447	155	41	6	4
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	2,643	1,929	462	46	206	49	154	430	606	520	490	277	97	17	3
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	9,847	9,054	709	34	50	-----	-----	208	2,593	2,690	2,165	1,416	632	133	10
Musicians and teachers of music.....	8,621	5,994	1,861	296	470	84	286	1,465	2,663	1,911	1,288	644	231	40	9
Photographers.....	3,669	2,832	657	16											

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un- known
MALES—Continued.															
Professional service—Continued.															
Physicians and surgeons.....	8,890	7,504	1,198	65	123			90	1,815	2,197	2,362	1,659	606	144	17
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	1,197	959	218	8	12			186	462	292	156	49	17	2	1
Teachers (school).....	9,504	8,419	897	21	167	5	27	599	3,120	2,870	1,774	820	254	40	4
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	10,497	9,460	978	10	49			877	3,297	3,180	2,104	745	232	49	13
Electrical engineers.....	4,172	3,686	467	5	14			363	1,548	1,189	776	235	49	6	6
Mechanical engineers ⁹	3,930	3,234	682	2	12			174	1,075	1,215	946	388	114	12	6
Mining engineers ¹⁰	1,974	1,653	312		9			57	352	439	602	338	156	26	4
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	1,483	1,240	213	2	28			36	160	385	428	326	96	44	5
Trained nurses.....	673	527	136	4	6	2	11	72	187	178	137	64	19	2	1
All other occupations.....	20,241	16,349	2,977	129	786	684	1,004	2,380	4,679	4,324	3,577	2,267	1,083	220	23
Domestic and personal service.....	138,780	63,775	38,442	10,876	25,667	1,358	3,220	13,004	81,064	35,281	30,080	16,561	6,770	1,034	388
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	15,908	10,561	3,969	358	1,020	27	92	743	3,330	4,754	4,140	2,154	581	72	15
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers:															
Owners and proprietors.....	1,602	1,021	420	26	135			52	400	589	400	127	28	2	1
All other workers.....	4,165	2,763	1,052	76	274	39	155	637	1,346	1,057	650	220	49	8	4
Elevator tenders.....	3,162	1,953	758	194	257	33	104	428	644	581	523	485	315	47	2
Hotel keepers and managers.....	4,496	2,518	1,566	25	387			50	512	1,246	1,475	846	308	48	8
Janitors and sextons.....	20,075	8,706	6,331	2,996	2,042	126	276	971	2,751	3,960	5,038	4,157	2,370	380	46
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	2,998	1,382	869	91	656	63	133	359	626	556	566	416	229	41	9
Laundry operatives ¹¹	7,463	3,979	1,542	59	1,883	128	305	1,020	1,999	1,862	1,284	611	212	31	11
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹¹	1,767	901	466	5	395			6	36	287	567	536	246	76	10
Porters (except in stores).....	4,268	876	602	2,197	593	39	99	451	1,036	1,067	920	454	163	20	19
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	9,039	4,742	3,187	100	1,010			24	243	1,613	3,145	2,568	1,107	290	35
Servants.....	40,929	14,801	10,504	2,243	13,381	682	1,410	5,356	10,688	9,969	7,457	3,645	1,345	193	184
Waiters.....	13,225	4,961	4,189	1,556	2,519	134	426	2,014	4,175	3,494	2,036	705	169	21	51
All other occupations.....	9,663	4,611	2,987	950	1,115	87	184	644	1,657	2,434	2,487	1,388	635	126	21
Clerical occupations.....	125,182	107,015	15,453	535	2,179	1,709	6,353	23,908	38,619	25,851	16,613	8,686	2,919	338	188
Accountants and auditors.....	16,438	13,837	2,536	2	63			91	1,295	5,375	4,940	2,908	1,306	448	46
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	13,521	11,819	1,566	13	123	25	141	1,046	4,120	3,807	2,589	1,295	422	65	11
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	17,040	14,828	2,211	12	589	102	748	4,086	5,841	3,229	1,959	1,143	443	64	25
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	73,314	62,832	8,793	426	1,263	862	4,371	10,425	22,595	13,509	8,930	4,804	1,550	150	118
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹²	2,427	2,059	196	74	98	69	855	139	77	58	66	37	11	5	
Stenographers and typists.....	1,842	1,640	151	8	43	21	147	574	549	289	169	72	19	2	
FEMALES.....	557,354	441,117	77,354	15,525	23,358	8,645	30,940	97,604	150,154	124,780	85,754	43,133	13,497	1,753	1,094
Agriculture.....	11,647	6,359	2,154	72	3,062	455	360	608	1,546	2,408	2,575	2,228	1,160	293	14
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	6,802	4,897	1,697	18	190			50	376	1,205	1,857	1,945	1,082	279	8
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	3,863	1,002	307	50	2,504	335	293	475	963	555	215	54	13	6	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	923	410	144	4	365	120	67	83	199	235	142	57	19	1	
All other occupations.....	59	50	6		3			8	14	21	11	5			
Forestry and fishing.....	11	8			3	1	1		2	4	2	1			
Extraction of minerals.....	46	35	8		3	3	5	9	10	9	7	3			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	59,994	39,009	13,683	764	6,558	1,450	4,047	8,331	13,168	14,547	11,214	5,260	1,626	219	132
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	11,204	8,023	2,270	393	518	19	90	376	1,489	2,764	3,224	2,216	899	111	16
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	1,248	1,041	184	5	18			61	254	370	342	150	46	9	9
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	3,630	2,847	670	16	97			252	553	902	653	223	54	1	12
Tailresses.....	1,343	711	562	11	59	4	17	84	251	450	354	137	37	7	2
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Clothing industries.....	12,500	7,162	3,164	82	2,092	220	559	1,340	2,761	3,490	2,663	1,152	263	30	22
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	6,600	3,423	2,288	98	791	367	857	1,386	1,402	1,383	889	257	49	2	8
Other industries.....	17,215	11,812	3,242	69	2,092	503	1,654	3,445	4,686	3,734	2,103	781	209	50	50
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	3,394	1,832	849	71	642	169	452	756	786	633	419	135	32	5	7
All other occupations.....	2,860	2,158	434	19	249	168	159	330	637	743	567	209	37	4	6
Transportation and communication.....	16,548	15,304	1,072	55	117	179	1,685	5,182	5,928	2,491	775	254	60	9	25
Telephone operators.....	13,931	13,038	837	4	52	162	1,467	4,591	5,180	1,992	415	84	17	4	19
All other occupations.....	2,617	2,266	235	51	65	17	198	571	748	499	360	170	43	5	6
Trade.....	80,436	67,948	9,519	204	2,765	1,337	4,508	11,390	19,393	21,054	14,711	6,146	1,577	180	140
"Clerks" in stores ¹³	9,355	7,891	1,039	29	396	317	991	2,086	2,590	1,988	1,003	306	50	4	20
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	4,174	3,240	275		659	132	360	774	1,136	979	578	190	22	1	2
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,270	1,174	82	9	5			20	145	300	346	286	123	40	3
Real estate agents and officials.....	11,387	9,789	1,536	28	34			15	236	1,307	3,065	2,583	2,260	795	100
Retail dealers ⁶	7,803	5,932	1,552	40	279	3	53	334	1,470	2,416	2,161	1,006	314	28	18
Saleswomen.....	40,251	34,788	4,333	74	1,056	750	2,685	6,814	10,883	10,707	6,122	1,915	276	38	61
All other occupations.....	6,196	5,134	702	24	336	135	384	1,001	1,707	1,553	978	346	80	6	6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,422	1,318	79	16	8	3	4	81	355	431	330	165	44	5	4
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	894	859	32	2	1			56	244	268	208	89	24	3	2
All other occupations.....	528	460	47	14	7	3	4	25	111	163	122	76	20	2	2

⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁹ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

¹⁰ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

¹¹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹² Except telegraph messengers.

¹³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES—Continued.															
Professional service.....	103,797	92,444	9,831	551	871	558	3,152	17,294	31,457	25,109	16,027	7,619	2,115	252	214
Actresses and showwomen.....	4,173	3,471	468	108	126	167	560	1,357	1,182	478	276	117	29	3	4
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	2,727	2,378	320	5	24	12	84	434	735	566	433	305	132	20	6
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2,169	1,973	155	3	4	3	34	197	567	582	422	213	122	22	7
College presidents and professors.....	1,620	635	80	1	4	—	—	73	307	315	192	98	25	4	3
Designers.....	912	723	165	4	20	—	—	37	164	288	254	124	26	5	3
Librarians.....	2,808	2,652	147	2	7	—	—	88	516	761	605	469	261	5	6
Musicians and teachers of music.....	7,847	6,928	738	119	62	82	263	990	2,045	2,089	1,359	759	227	32	11
Photographers.....	993	847	128	1	17	6	31	135	333	268	158	50	9	2	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	875	759	110	2	4	—	—	22	211	213	192	158	65	12	2
Religious workers.....	1,333	975	277	28	53	4	25	126	258	328	285	206	83	14	4
Social and welfare workers.....	1,993	1,713	242	19	19	—	—	28	202	494	495	461	250	55	3
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	856	764	81	4	7	14	52	242	312	142	64	22	7	1	1
Teachers (school).....	41,621	39,095	2,238	75	213	27	136	6,498	14,522	10,914	6,192	2,593	608	57	74
Trained nurses.....	22,602	18,835	3,503	100	164	16	1,281	4,624	6,566	5,291	3,229	1,267	223	18	67
All other occupations.....	11,568	10,396	1,249	80	143	227	543	1,714	2,856	2,563	2,171	1,284	437	52	21
Domestic and personal service.....	155,315	101,200	31,282	13,650	9,203	3,179	6,437	17,305	33,054	36,690	31,809	19,140	6,601	763	337
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	9,237	7,751	1,021	276	169	40	295	1,675	3,453	2,649	895	173	32	2	22
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	7,071	5,011	1,299	103	658	—	—	29	195	877	1,568	1,873	1,558	790	171
Hotel keepers and managers.....	2,136	1,620	427	21	68	—	—	2	26	278	636	677	406	90	19
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	17,576	12,690	3,783	492	611	—	—	264	869	2,105	3,512	4,734	4,125	1,735	198
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,889	1,302	479	695	413	10	25	98	421	866	506	479	162	19	3
Laundry operatives.....	12,182	7,917	2,386	212	1,667	182	649	1,795	3,320	3,563	1,991	558	102	7	15
Nurses (not trained).....	13,200	10,579	2,419	128	74	—	—	140	726	1,713	2,684	3,797	2,979	1,041	80
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch room keepers.....	3,674	2,734	543	219	178	—	—	11	124	669	1,292	1,042	465	61	4
Servants.....	61,829	31,410	15,397	10,562	4,160	2,375	3,260	6,640	11,873	14,304	13,138	7,459	2,350	241	109
Waitresses.....	19,370	16,085	2,137	338	510	520	1,601	4,672	7,094	3,787	1,357	277	36	2	24
All other occupations.....	6,151	4,101	1,391	284	375	52	140	485	1,251	1,829	1,499	661	202	18	14
Clerical occupations.....	128,138	117,491	9,646	233	768	1,480	10,761	37,424	45,241	22,037	8,304	2,317	314	32	228
Accountants and auditors.....	1,822	1,693	124	—	5	—	—	61	253	625	527	257	83	9	3
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	30,791	28,124	2,417	37	213	267	1,751	7,377	11,461	6,621	2,526	669	64	10	45
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	42,522	39,070	3,076	94	282	498	3,134	10,978	14,866	8,198	3,543	1,093	168	11	93
Stenographers and typists.....	51,568	47,307	3,913	92	256	641	5,684	18,577	17,934	6,384	1,812	394	54	7	81
All other occupations.....	1,435	1,297	116	10	12	74	131	239	415	307	166	78	19	1	5

* Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
LONG BEACH															
MALES															
Agriculture.....	612	444	120	—	48	6	7	32	83	107	139	120	91	25	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	200	152	37	—	11	—	—	4	24	37	40	40	42	12	1
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	398	279	82	—	37	6	7	28	54	65	96	79	49	13	1
All other occupations.....	14	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	3	1	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	42	36	4	—	2	1	2	3	7	14	9	5	1	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	5,170	4,848	308	—	16	9	66	515	2,265	1,485	605	177	43	2	3
Foremen and overseers.....	116	103	13	—	—	—	—	1	35	43	30	7	—	—	—
Inspectors.....	110	106	4	—	—	—	—	15	51	28	14	1	1	—	—
Managers and officials.....	121	113	8	—	—	—	—	2	23	62	24	8	2	—	—
Oil and gas well operatives.....	4,642	4,372	257	—	13	8	65	491	2,114	1,298	487	141	35	1	2
Operators.....	107	97	10	—	—	—	—	25	41	29	11	1	1	—	—
All other occupations.....	74	57	14	—	3	1	1	6	17	13	21	9	4	1	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,178	12,061	1,858	8	251	80	320	1,512	3,702	3,728	2,827	1,476	479	47	12
Bakers.....	206	169	37	—	—	4	24	39	56	37	30	11	5	—	—
Blacksmiths.....	130	105	23	—	2	—	—	7	27	43	24	18	10	1	—
Boiler makers.....	166	147	19	—	—	—	—	10	52	62	32	9	1	—	—
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	152	127	25	—	—	—	—	21	27	35	38	26	4	1	—
Builders and building contractors.....	483	408	75	—	—	—	—	6	77	171	128	80	18	3	—
Carpenters.....	1,797	1,502	290	1	4	3	10	80	241	409	540	362	141	10	1
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	191	178	13	—	—	2	11	22	50	42	31	29	4	—	—
Electricians.....	619	557	59	—	3	2	7	72	252	193	80	12	2	—	1
Engineers (stationary).....	1,102	947	154	—	1	—	—	4	65	321	267	127	57	5	—
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	222	200	20	—	2	—	—	4	22	42	40	65	37	10	2

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
LONG BEACH—Continued																
MALES—Continued.																
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.																
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	239	209	28		2		2	11	71	78	57	17	3			
Machinists.....	763	645	116		2		14	83	235	234	136	51	6	2		
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	384	341	43				2	15	104	136	92	25	9	1		
Manufacturers.....	301	251	49		1			6	63	88	78	49	14	2		
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	848	784	58	3	3		29	150	302	267	85	14	1			
All other industries.....	485	430	53		2		15	60	164	138	73	29	5	1		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	806	696	107		3	2	7	50	157	198	190	141	53	5		
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	301	243	47		11		5	22	82	89	71	25	7			
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	580	521	58		1		3	47	151	175	144	51	9			
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	85	50	33		2	2	2	4	12	19	19	20	3	4		
Tailors.....	124	45	76		2		1	3	11	26	44	27	11	1		
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	64	55	9				4	6	15	15	18	6				
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	353	317	35		1	3	15	71	122	75	55	9	3			
Petroleum refineries.....	440	408	32			12	12	66	182	119	45	12	4			
Other industries.....	750	622	108		20	17	42	131	212	147	119	63	16	2		
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																
Chemical and allied industries.....	227	198	27		2	2	2	38	88	45	32	15	5			
General and not specified laborers.....	413	368	38	2	65	3	22	73	89	84	71	42	26	3		
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	581	470	62	2	47	14	28	95	130	134	104	54	12			
Other industries.....	458	340	47		71	12	31	116	122	88	52	25	8	3		
All other occupations.....	908	788	117		3	16	24	121	271	215	137	90	32	2		
Transportation and communication																
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	21	20	1					2	3	8	7	1				
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	80	48	32				1	7	18	23	23	7	1			
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,339	1,249	61	11	18	13	50	270	553	283	123	43	4			
Conductors, steam railroad.....	36	33	3					2	5	12	10	6	1			
Conductors, street railroad.....	46	44	2					5	16	18	5	2				
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	161	149	11	1		2	7	38	67	67	26	16	4	1		
Laborers, road and street.....	171	88	10		73	1	6	12	40	46	36	24	6			
Laborers, steam railroad.....	16	11			5		1	1	5	4	2		3			
Locomotive engineers.....	23	22	1					1	3	7	4	5	3			
Locomotive firemen.....	15	14	1						7	4	4					
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	216	180	36			3	5	24	84	67	24	8	1			
Mail carriers.....	139	136	3				1	7	40	63	22	6				
Motormen, street railroad.....	39	34	5						15	11	10	2	1			
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	95	87	8						26	36	22	9	2			
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	18	16	2					2	3	7	6					
All other occupations.....	918	771	131	2	14	20	42	155	244	213	162	58	22	1		
Trade																
Advertising agents.....	141	137	4				7	18	47	33	22	11	2	1		
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:																
Bankers and bank officials.....	134	125	9					3	37	44	24	19	7			
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	79	76	3					2	14	22	24	12	4	1		
Stock brokers.....	250	228	22				1	17	67	73	49	29	13	1		
Brokers, commercial and not specified.....	115	103	10		2			2	21	38	42	8	4			
"Clerks" in stores ¹	295	259	26		10	19	36	78	74	35	24	21	6	1		
Commercial travelers.....	232	208	24					23	75	68	39	21	5			
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	127	122	5			7	13	34	47	18	6	2				
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	444	402	39		3			33	125	136	84	48	17	1		
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	139	112	8	4	15	6	15	30	44	24	12	5	2			
Newsboys.....	108	105	4			90	4		5				3			
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,642	1,402	180			2	23	163	372	484	395	174	29			
Retail dealers ³	2,685	2,202	396	2	68	3	26	130	588	745	632	382	135	27		
Salesmen.....	3,302	3,033	283	46	44	111	473	1,061	869	475	233	87	8	1		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	153	119	27		7			8	43	46	35	12	9			
All other occupations.....	570	512	57		5	7	16	75	157	128	102	61	20	4		
Public service (not elsewhere classified)																
Firemen, fire department.....	210	200	10					12	109	71	16	2				
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	150	128	20	1	1	1	2	5	10	15	46	44	27	1		
Laborers, public service.....	166	135	19	1	11		2	5	23	39	42	37	16	2		
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	148	135	13					2	16	36	33	38	23			
Policemen.....	263	165	8					10	99	57	23	12	2			
All other occupations.....	198	183	13		2		2	14	44	57	43	28	9	1		
Professional service																
Actors and showmen.....	134	123	8		3	1	2	40	46	30	9	5	1			
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	70	64	15			2	3	17	23	17	11	3	3			
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	85	78	7				4	9	16	24	19	9	4			
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	173	161	12				3	45	69	26	23	7				
Clergymen.....	95	69	22	1	3			3	20	23	22	15	11	1		
Dentists.....	139	129	10					4	42	37	31	21	2	1		
Draftsmen.....	102	87	15				4	26	41	17	11	3				
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	224	213	11					3	61	56	61	30	11	2		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	258	223	34		1	2	8	58	67	54	45	22	2			

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
LONG BEACH—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Professional service—Continued.															
Photographers.....	71	62	9				2	6	17	15	12	16	3		
Physicians and surgeons.....	255	223	32						50	56	72	55	19	3	
Teachers (school).....	258	234	24					7	80	91	58	14	8		
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	249	218	29		2			16	98	63	53	18	1		
Electrical engineers.....	90	83	7					9	30	29	13	8	1		
Mechanical engineers ¹	117	103	14					5	34	42	23	11	2		
Mining engineers ²	73	59	14					4	15	20	26	6	2		
All other occupations.....	703	604	85	2	12	24	35	71	136	159	151	88	34	5	
Domestic and personal service.....															
2,723															
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	445	394	46	3	2		2	26	87	120	124	69	15	2	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	207	179	27		1	1	3	26	69	63	30	13	2		
Hotel keepers and managers.....	80	70	10						6	17	24	24	8	1	
Janitors and sextons.....	414	269	88	47	10		2	15	33	63	97	122	71	11	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	259	167	48	2	12		1	12	41	94	75	31	5		
Servants.....	705	484	132	7	82	12	29	137	187	153	109	47	25	4	2
Waiters.....	134	70	41	7	16	3	5	23	49	26	20	7	1		
All other occupations.....	479	318	95	43	23	12	17	60	113	111	82	49	24	10	1
Clerical occupations.....															
2,708															
Accountants and auditors.....	364	316	48				3	32	113	113	68	25	9	1	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	306	281	24		1	2	5	28	99	78	59	25	5	4	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	412	395	47			1	14	97	123	88	56	24	6	2	1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,553	1,415	136		2	12	57	316	522	307	193	111	31	2	2
Messenger, errand, and office boys ³	34	31	2		1	15	8	7	2	1				1	
Stenographers and typists.....	40	35	5			1	1	19	11	4	3	1			
FEMALES.....															
14,711															
Agriculture.....															
18															
Extraction of minerals.....															
2															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....															
1,068															
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	370	323	44		3		3	11	39	91	108	82	33	3	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Clothing industries.....															
185															
Food and allied industries.....															
132															
Other industries.....															
149															
All other occupations.....	232	190	31	1	10	4	6	20	40	79	53	21	8	1	
Transportation and communication.....															
270															
Telephone operators.....	249	242	7			1	23	64	102	52	7				
All other occupations.....	21	21				1	4	6	7	1	1	1			
Trade.....															
3,025															
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	379	347	28		4	14	47	73	98	94	39	9	5		
Real estate agents and officials.....	774	707	67				1	9	101	176	232	174	72	9	
Retail dealers ⁵	248	210	35		3		1	14	59	68	72	23	11		
Saleswomen.....	1,482	1,353	110		19	23	98	239	406	409	219	74	10	3	1
All other occupations.....	142	132	6		4	1	8	15	37	35	28	15	3		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....															
36															
Professional service.....															
2,984															
Actresses.....	53	47	6			2	16	10	13	7	2	3			
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	64	62	2						11	18	7	6	4		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	55	53	2				1	7	13	16	7	7	4		
Librarians.....	101	99	2				5	13	35	23	18	5	2		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	255	239	16			4	11	44	69	64	39	19	3	2	
Social and welfare workers.....	50	45	4		1		3	1	10	19	10	5	1		1
Teachers (school).....	1,246	1,200	44		2	1		107	494	354	222	59	6	2	1
Trained nurses.....	590	506	84		2		34	98	184	155	77	33	5		4
All other occupations.....	570	503	65		2	13	27	80	128	105	102	84	24	4	3
Domestic and personal service.....															
4,330															
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	412	381	29	1	1	3	23	77	153	104	44	8			
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	163	144	19					1	9	40	46	41	20	6	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	60	55	5						6	15	18	17	3	1	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	594	496	90	5	3		7	30	79	106	170	151	44	7	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	50	43	3	4				3	5	13	13	12	4		

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

² Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

³ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

⁵ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
LONG BEACH—Continued															
FEMALES—Continued.															
Domestic and personal service—Contd.															
Laundry operatives.....	305	278	20	1	6		13	30	89	94	57	12	2	1	1
Nurses (not trained).....	525	443	80	2	1		4	12	61	96	164	136	50	1	1
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	143	125	17					6	26	47	47	17			
Servants.....	1,194	931	174	73	10	35	66	107	171	288	277	190	52	7	1
Waitresses.....	715	653	59	2	1	23	70	184	272	102	54	8	2		
All other occupations.....	169	147	14	7	1		7	18	45	49	36	12	2		
Clerical occupations.....	2,978	2,801	174	1	2	97	209	815	1,082	587	212	55	10		1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	808	767	39	1	1	5	40	175	317	190	68	12	1		
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	895	837	57		1	10	48	221	277	204	97	30	7		1
Stenographers and typists.....	1,197	1,124	73			12	116	406	441	170	41	10	1		
All other occupations.....	78	73	5				5	13	27	23	6	3	1		
LOS ANGELES															
MALES.....	417,348	285,086	79,739	12,901	39,622	3,493	10,273	46,259	116,920	106,699	77,969	39,882	13,751	1,883	219
Agriculture.....	13,263	5,558	2,853	216	4,636	123	312	1,013	2,566	2,828	3,137	2,084	1,016	182	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	3,665	2,290	996	30	349		14	97	417	791	1,020	815	436	75	
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	9,209	3,014	1,794	185	4,216	108	282	884	2,046	1,963	2,027	1,229	564	104	2
All other occupations.....	389	254	63	1	71	15	16	32	103	74	90	40	16	3	
Forestry and fishing.....	1,749	212	891	2	644	6	27	103	414	621	457	98	17	3	3
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,636	119	878		639	5	26	85	376	600	436	91	12	2	3
All other occupations.....	113	93	13	2	5	1	1	18	38	21	21	7	5	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	3,078	2,477	451	14	168	7	28	216	787	795	680	404	147	32	2
Oil and gas well operatives.....	1,421	1,235	157	2	27	4	17	143	527	390	229	90	18	2	1
Operators, managers, and officials.....	674	606	66		2			12	76	190	210	128	50	8	
All other occupations.....	983	636	208	12	127	3	11	61	184	215	221	186	79	22	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	132,882	85,939	29,875	2,823	14,245	780	3,323	14,342	35,431	35,174	25,895	13,116	4,243	511	62
Bakers.....	2,259	1,123	871	23	242	12	95	388	640	523	368	190	40	2	1
Blacksmiths.....	823	456	281	10	76		33	120	200	246	150	64	5		
Boiler makers.....	570	351	144	9	66		7	31	123	216	128	56	9		
Brick and s. one masons and tile layers.....	1,733	1,127	454	75	77		23	196	442	447	359	191	67	8	
Builders and building contractors.....	3,033	2,221	743	34	35		2	43	486	1,029	869	446	146	11	1
Cabinetmakers.....	1,534	676	768	10	80		28	142	279	328	361	265	118	13	
Carpenters.....	15,116	10,755	3,817	200	424	11	99	598	2,459	4,167	4,155	2,625	966	110	6
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	2,623	1,991	424	15	193	33	106	425	696	591	383	306	76	7	
Electricians.....	5,853	5,047	724	17	65		129	797	2,204	1,685	800	197	35	4	1
Engineers (stationary).....	3,528	2,768	687	28	45		10	173	871	1,013	813	486	140	21	1
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	478	325	116	11	26	4	24	71	132	114	84	37	12		
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	2,202	1,752	388	18	44	2	15	102	665	708	493	174	41	2	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	728	389	292	3	44		13	44	161	207	148	102	43	10	
Machinists.....	6,289	4,620	1,324	66	279		127	706	1,848	1,677	1,222	547	139	21	2
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	4,195	3,579	588	3	25		17	176	1,029	1,466	963	398	97	18	1
Manufacturers.....	4,162	2,743	1,300	21	98		1	69	737	1,318	1,211	583	208	31	4
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	7,649	6,139	893	254	363		240	1,176	3,192	2,093	738	166	38	4	2
All other industries.....	4,830	3,835	795	49	151		153	808	1,630	1,145	681	291	109	11	2
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	952	443	243	30	236		10	84	278	284	190	81	22	2	1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	7,340	5,262	1,675	101	302	14	88	551	1,666	1,954	1,716	973	338	38	2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	1,457	877	265	28	287	8	55	268	511	293	192	97	31	1	1
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	2,371	1,426	582	132	231		16	186	661	748	523	185	45	6	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,965	2,371	488	22	84		28	207	823	972	652	233	46	2	2
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	605	492	81		32		13	73	195	174	94	47	7	2	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	940	266	547	14	113	5	14	64	143	223	252	157	66	16	
Tailors.....	2,829	443	2,077	63	246		16	60	379	892	674	433	161	13	1
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	1,168	795	310	2	61		35	197	304	281	210	102	34	5	
Upholsterers.....	1,124	686	326	3	129	11	51	206	369	209	156	85	32	4	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Clothing industries.....	1,269	485	653	27	104	22	46	171	255	342	246	118	36	3	
Food and allied industries.....	2,037	1,111	476	54	396	45	154	324	539	419	327	141	34	4	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	3,988	2,668	889	41	390	40	148	654	1,313	921	574	253	72	10	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,920	1,196	473	8	243	24	97	277	465	398	345	232	71	10	1
Other industries.....	8,424	5,815	1,715	122	772	123	384	1,407	2,511	1,852	1,239	635	206	30	7
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,315	552	187	27	549	10	38	201	406	329	223	86	22		
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,447	331	194	69	853	10	41	192	455	408	225	84	15	3	1
Food and allied industries.....	1,463	468	219	31	745	27	94	303	448	268	200	93	25	1	3
General and not specified laborers.....	5,790	2,418	1,033	371	1,968	42	198	707	1,408	1,339	1,102	678	260	45	11
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	2,279	737	421	145	976	25	99	361	801	549	253	122	34	4	1
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	3,439	2,144	785	445	2,065	47	159	626	1,481	1,580	981	433	119	11	2
Other industries.....	2,487	1,084	400	194	809	53	205	530	700	462	310	162	57	6	2
All other occupations.....	5,588	3,992	1,227	48	321	212	245	715	1,496	1,350	926	476	150	17	1

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
LOS ANGELES—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Transportation and communication.....	35,787	26,471	5,134	2,154	5,028	246	1,069	5,152	13,061	9,999	6,025	2,473	672	67	23
Aviators.....	318	304	13	1	.....	.....	9	67	163	72	6	.....	1	.....	.....
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	533	500	20	2	1	.....	2	20	135	172	127	65	11	1	.....
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	13,541	10,124	1,376	1,124	917	74	501	2,725	5,732	2,911	1,162	311	65	4	6
Conductors, steam railroad.....	550	512	37	1	.....	.....	.....	13	78	141	195	97	26	.....	.....
Conductors, street railroad.....	1,134	1,016	115	.....	3	.....	4	107	459	280	187	79	16	1	1
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	1,035	859	140	20	19	.....	8	52	307	365	210	70	21	5	.....
Laborers, road and street.....	2,609	583	336	254	1,436	9	42	236	691	732	465	289	117	24	4
Laborers, steam railroad.....	2,057	288	160	138	1,501	4	45	209	656	607	361	152	46	5	2
Locomotive engineers.....	677	595	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	60	217	228	116	44	3	.....
Locomotive firemen.....	331	308	19	2	2	.....	.....	18	183	105	21	2	1	.....	1
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,677	976	555	2	144	6	24	159	512	543	340	83	7	1	2
Mail carriers.....	1,320	1,088	102	122	8	2	11	83	442	434	252	86	9	1	.....
Motormen, street railroad.....	1,219	1,046	169	.....	4	.....	4	10	361	417	279	130	16	2	.....
Officials and superintendents, steam and street railroads.....	348	312	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	41	109	103	67	16	3	.....
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	667	531	90	29	17	.....	2	17	176	226	150	77	19	.....	.....
Sailors and deck hands.....	1,548	795	675	13	65	14	79	308	522	341	196	70	15	2	1
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	615	550	59	2	4	.....	3	18	83	206	188	80	33	3	1
All other occupations.....	8,575	6,084	1,142	444	905	187	335	1,092	2,410	2,121	1,555	699	209	12	5
Trade.....	102,951	76,979	19,357	1,000	5,615	1,305	2,036	9,849	27,861	27,281	20,151	10,367	3,542	494	65
Advertising agents.....	1,402	1,258	127	1	16	3	13	172	479	379	234	88	30	4	.....
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bankers and bank officials.....	1,091	958	124	1	8	.....	.....	45	322	371	215	104	31	3	.....
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	531	406	108	1	16	.....	.....	9	85	163	156	83	22	7	.....
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	462	422	38	1	1	.....	1	15	118	157	102	48	17	4	.....
Stock brokers.....	3,449	3,090	346	1	2	.....	14	240	1,015	1,045	686	340	97	8	4
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	650	567	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	121	180	161	97	6	.....	.....
"Clerks" in stores ¹	3,352	2,449	513	24	369	124	328	922	862	322	209	64	8	3	.....
Commercial travelers.....	3,977	3,819	558	9	91	.....	18	284	1,230	1,140	809	371	96	17	3
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	1,703	1,299	238	39	127	113	160	401	595	277	118	35	4	.....	.....
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	4,920	4,056	717	38	115	.....	16	287	1,459	1,468	977	494	186	37	2
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	1,514	632	394	36	452	12	44	175	356	329	333	169	59	7	.....
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	2,255	923	351	412	599	77	156	439	654	419	304	155	43	6	2
Newsboys.....	1,612	763	100	21	128	613	83	71	75	89	37	53	33	7	1
Real estate agents and officials.....	10,519	8,763	1,606	79	71	.....	11	159	1,397	2,736	3,136	2,047	855	142	6
Retail dealers ³	22,761	13,676	7,234	201	1,650	26	158	1,309	5,119	6,687	5,498	2,844	973	137	10
Salesmen.....	37,005	29,730	5,495	80	1,691	292	900	4,681	12,343	9,595	5,746	2,556	786	74	32
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,905	1,189	598	5	109	.....	3	58	424	661	472	210	67	10	.....
All other occupations.....	4,437	3,475	729	42	191	45	131	520	1,168	1,119	824	460	149	19	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	10,789	8,759	1,189	592	299	20	86	562	3,211	2,923	1,845	1,381	642	95	4
Firemen, fire department.....	1,544	1,439	65	31	9	.....	1	42	761	577	141	19	3	.....	.....
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,797	1,308	383	64	42	2	1	33	96	171	430	621	388	55	.....
Laborers, public service.....	1,533	709	253	416	155	7	28	119	301	353	346	240	98	11	.....
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	896	789	87	13	7	.....	2	20	233	282	195	114	37	12	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	970	886	80	.....	4	.....	.....	35	194	281	237	156	56	11	.....
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	409	341	46	1	12	.....	.....	8	96	118	95	65	14	1	.....
Policemen.....	2,240	2,071	116	47	6	.....	.....	26	1,085	807	213	77	28	3	1
All other occupations.....	1,409	1,216	139	20	34	11	54	299	445	304	185	89	18	2	2
Professional service.....	42,381	33,200	7,271	671	1,239	212	760	4,304	12,900	10,880	7,776	3,891	1,399	241	18
Actors and showmen.....	4,451	3,315	854	128	154	37	137	746	1,427	1,078	633	272	103	12	6
Architects.....	691	532	150	5	4	.....	.....	56	179	219	145	65	26	1	.....
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	1,632	1,100	448	4	80	7	32	218	503	411	278	125	55	3	.....
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2,065	1,709	280	14	62	3	17	192	693	561	333	184	63	17	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	655	535	110	2	8	.....	10	91	220	158	98	60	14	4	.....
Clergymen.....	1,177	590	400	97	90	.....	.....	22	195	244	297	255	137	27	.....
College presidents and professors ⁴	408	342	65	.....	1	.....	.....	14	114	123	96	47	12	2	.....
Dentists.....	1,409	1,196	161	21	31	.....	.....	89	486	376	282	151	20	5	.....
Designers.....	311	160	145	.....	6	.....	.....	7	28	86	93	60	32	3	1
Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.....	1,106	897	199	3	7	.....	.....	77	381	421	177	35	8	.....	.....
Draftsmen.....	1,343	1,070	258	2	13	.....	55	266	551	270	139	52	9	1	.....
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	3,130	2,826	262	17	25	.....	.....	84	925	880	657	379	176	29	.....
Musicians and teachers of music.....	3,519	2,210	889	197	223	23	101	540	1,190	783	559	243	70	9	1
Photographers.....	1,687	1,331	279	5	72	4	34	259	618	406	215	119	30	2	.....
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,526	2,031	401	42	52	.....	.....	37	537	658	687	414	152	41	.....
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	366	285	72	2	7	1	10	57	141	85	54	15	3	.....	.....
Teachers (school).....	1,843	1,524	252	12	55	.....	5	90	554	569	383	174	60	8	.....
Technical engineers:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	2,893	2,593	273	10	17	.....	.....	206	1,058	849	518	191	53	17	1
Electrical engineers.....	1,219	1,057	152	3	7	.....	.....	117	505	314	205	61	14	2	1
Mechanical engineers ⁵	1,116	914	192	2	8	.....	.....	57	296	357	258	106	37	4	1
Mining engineers ⁶	545	453	90	.....	2	.....	.....	16	94	129	167	85	47	5	2
All other occupations.....	8,289	6,530	1,339	105	315	137	345	1,042	2,147	1,896	1,535	826	307	51	3

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁵ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
LOS ANGELES—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Domestic and personal service.....	37, 110	16, 422	8, 468	5, 128	7, 092	280	859	4, 095	9, 459	9, 287	7, 675	3, 896	1, 341	193	25
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	3, 900	2, 399	1, 019	142	340	5	20	184	817	1, 144	1, 015	550	146	19	-----
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers:															
Owners and proprietors.....	477	258	172	12	35	-----	1	10	130	177	115	36	8	-----	-----
All other workers.....	1, 242	752	360	38	92	14	45	178	396	320	207	68	12	2	-----
Elevator tenders.....	1, 257	740	259	145	113	3	13	153	288	243	232	202	108	15	-----
Hotel keepers and managers.....	1, 078	631	252	7	188	-----	1	11	111	294	370	208	67	15	1
Janitors and sextons.....	5, 529	1, 777	1, 230	1, 717	305	26	92	418	1, 019	1, 134	1, 306	1, 006	461	63	4
Laundry operatives.....	1, 740	949	240	19	532	42	92	312	515	392	229	124	30	3	1
Porters (except in stores).....	1, 580	161	108	1, 149	162	19	42	195	430	435	326	99	29	1	4
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	2, 567	1, 492	746	51	278	-----	7	86	505	857	769	277	57	8	1
Servants.....	10, 929	4, 232	2, 328	870	3, 499	113	349	1, 673	3, 346	2, 638	1, 825	737	217	23	8
Waiters.....	3, 718	1, 561	941	633	583	24	114	581	1, 255	926	594	192	26	1	5
All other occupations.....	3, 093	1, 470	813	345	465	34	83	294	647	727	687	397	180	43	1
Clerical occupations.....	34, 358	29, 069	4, 290	301	698	514	1, 768	6, 603	11, 230	6, 911	4, 348	2, 172	732	65	15
Accountants and auditors.....	5, 025	4, 256	759	1	9	-----	25	424	1, 781	1, 482	831	340	127	12	3
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	4, 098	3, 545	496	9	48	5	46	346	1, 371	1, 143	722	338	117	10	-----
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	4, 576	3, 783	633	7	153	25	172	1, 082	1, 636	785	458	282	118	17	1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	19, 161	16, 231	2, 266	238	426	249	1, 165	4, 380	6, 185	3, 366	2, 256	1, 168	353	23	11
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	846	673	78	44	51	226	313	189	48	28	19	17	9	2	-----
Stenographers and typists.....	652	581	58	2	11	9	47	182	209	112	62	27	3	1	-----
FEMALES.....	163, 385	124, 260	21, 944	8, 454	8, 727	2, 188	8, 130	27, 524	47, 545	37, 440	24, 803	11, 817	3, 420	386	132
Agriculture.....	445	250	69	2	124	5	5	23	84	120	98	78	29	3	-----
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	253	190	50	1	12	-----	-----	2	29	57	72	67	23	3	-----
All other occupations.....	192	60	19	1	112	5	5	21	55	63	26	11	6	-----	-----
Forestry and fishing.....	2	1	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	7	6	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2	2	1	1	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	19, 306	11, 701	3, 771	402	3, 432	407	1, 065	2, 537	4, 512	4, 828	3, 688	1, 732	495	48	14
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3, 751	2, 564	701	233	253	12	38	148	531	954	1, 080	705	255	28	-----
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	268	207	48	-----	13	1	9	32	61	106	46	12	-----	-----	1
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	223	178	40	3	2	-----	2	19	67	69	45	18	1	1	1
Manufacturers.....	204	166	31	2	5	-----	1	4	43	64	58	24	8	1	1
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1, 409	1, 094	244	8	63	-----	89	228	374	384	231	84	16	1	2
Tailoresses.....	489	245	200	10	34	3	4	37	98	166	118	51	12	-----	-----
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Food and allied industries.....	1, 676	827	203	5	641	70	213	435	478	294	144	36	5	1	-----
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	547	419	82	1	45	12	48	103	187	122	51	22	1	1	-----
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	585	257	231	12	85	6	23	65	152	177	111	41	9	-----	1
Textile industries.....	861	572	173	6	110	33	66	135	223	206	128	53	15	2	-----
Other industries.....	8, 251	4, 646	1, 671	76	1, 858	190	479	1, 131	2, 035	2, 097	1, 509	631	162	11	6
All other occupations.....	1, 042	526	147	46	323	80	93	200	263	189	147	55	11	2	2
Transportation and communication.....	4, 282	3, 904	309	40	29	23	350	1, 271	1, 827	633	135	33	9	-----	1
Telegraph operators.....	401	377	22	-----	2	3	56	158	131	42	6	4	-----	-----	1
Telephone operators.....	3, 630	3, 355	261	2	12	19	281	1, 077	1, 602	532	98	17	4	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	251	172	26	38	15	1	13	36	94	59	31	12	5	-----	-----
Trade.....	23, 632	19, 482	3, 103	133	914	346	1, 104	3, 126	5, 786	6, 295	4, 565	1, 903	439	42	16
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	295	263	31	-----	1	-----	22	88	96	54	28	7	-----	-----	1
"Clerks" in stores.....	2, 280	1, 804	306	19	151	77	220	510	700	459	227	76	10	-----	1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	411	371	31	7	2	-----	4	56	99	115	92	63	9	-----	1
Real estate agents and officials.....	4, 625	3, 988	597	18	22	-----	5	100	547	1, 312	1, 514	863	247	29	8
Retail dealers.....	1, 786	1, 293	395	24	74	1	14	88	391	558	454	203	61	5	-----
Saleswomen.....	12, 587	10, 509	1, 547	53	478	222	738	2, 066	3, 496	3, 350	2, 007	608	88	7	5
All other occupations.....	1, 648	1, 254	196	12	186	46	123	284	475	395	217	91	17	-----	-----
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	438	405	19	10	4	2	1	17	104	152	102	45	13	1	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	249	239	9	1	-----	-----	-----	13	55	90	54	28	9	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	189	166	10	9	4	2	1	4	49	62	48	17	4	1	1
Professional service.....	28, 575	24, 688	3, 156	383	348	206	1, 062	4, 463	8, 665	7, 031	4, 457	2, 030	572	63	26
Actresses and showwomen.....	2, 909	2, 366	385	85	73	118	400	966	816	308	188	90	20	1	2
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	956	811	124	2	19	3	30	160	251	216	140	82	39	4	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	809	718	84	2	5	1	8	58	252	235	136	76	37	5	1
College presidents and professors.....	217	196	20	1	-----	-----	-----	12	68	68	47	15	7	-----	-----
Designers.....	502	392	92	2	16	-----	16	77	169	148	73	16	3	-----	-----

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

² Except telegraph messengers.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

⁴ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
						25	89	134	196	194	93	30	6		
LOS ANGELES—Continued															
FEMALES—Continued.															
Professional service—Continued.															
Librarians.....	608	572	32	2	2	25	134	196	194	93	30	6	.....	.....
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,465	2,083	272	79	31	22	89	336	715	628	395	205	59	13	
Photographers.....	320	274	41	1	4	2	12	46	112	86	44	13	4	1	
Physicians and surgeons.....	254	231	31	2	.....	.....	.....	9	59	71	61	43	19	2
Religious workers.....	331	248	49	20	14	2	7	21	59	77	88	49	21	7	
Social and welfare workers.....	569	458	64	12	5	.....	.....	52	173	153	123	48	18	1
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	297	259	31	3	4	.....	.....	17	117	107	10	2	.....	.....
Teachers (school).....	8,978	8,302	567	54	55	10	22	963	3,035	2,651	1,509	631	137	12	
Trained nurses.....	5,753	4,694	952	70	67	4	311	1,022	1,693	1,432	877	329	74	3	
All other occupations.....	3,597	3,084	412	48	53	42	129	519	920	785	666	393	126	14	
Domestic and personal service.....	45,904	27,056	7,987	7,392	3,529	727	1,649	5,283	10,855	10,943	9,113	5,287	1,785	215	47
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	3,197	2,563	375	166	93	13	86	578	1,244	914	302	52	5	2	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,156	1,554	402	33	167	.....	.....	7	203	428	589	544	286	64
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	722	525	123	28	46	4	17	78	205	223	144	44	8	1	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	581	446	91	4	40	.....	.....	1	10	84	179	108	16	3
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	4,675	3,292	1,007	192	184	.....	.....	49	165	558	903	1,307	1,161	476
Janitors and sextons.....	816	435	238	94	49	1	4	27	125	248	271	109	30	1	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	769	183	104	350	102	2	4	23	123	230	227	123	33	4	
Laundry operatives.....	3,445	1,835	443	119	1,045	64	215	663	1,020	572	463	123	23	1	
Nurses (not trained).....	3,273	2,554	616	75	28	.....	.....	37	143	462	701	959	706	239
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	970	662	150	107	51	.....	.....	6	23	174	335	125	17	1
Servants.....	18,672	7,734	3,753	5,894	1,291	533	744	1,955	4,045	4,675	3,921	2,075	630	66	
Waitresses.....	6,148	4,974	609	201	370	106	461	1,523	2,467	1,121	373	85	11	1	
All other occupations.....	450	296	82	39	63	4	18	64	145	114	89	32	11	3	
Clerical occupations.....	40,784	36,767	3,329	152	346	472	2,898	10,803	15,700	7,436	2,663	708	78	14	27
Accountants and auditors.....	571	532	37	.....	2	.....	15	83	197	176	71	23	2	2
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	347	316	29	1	1	2	8	38	120	90	55	25	8	1	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	8,735	7,815	819	21	83	79	427	1,910	3,493	1,935	693	184	12	2	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	14,200	12,931	1,081	54	134	155	885	3,404	5,354	2,878	1,148	330	37	5	
Stenographers and typists.....	16,769	15,039	1,536	70	124	209	1,522	5,314	6,503	2,345	690	146	18	4	
All other occupations.....	169	134	27	6	2	27	36	54	33	12	6	1	1	18	
OAKLAND															
MALES.....															
Agriculture.....	1,466	556	647	18	245	9	27	82	199	276	390	294	181	25	3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	361	168	129	3	61	.....	3	12	39	74	85	92	48	7
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	1,075	373	509	15	178	9	23	69	155	200	296	195	108	18	
All other occupations.....	30	15	9	.....	6	.....	1	1	5	2	9	7	5	.....
Forestry and fishing.....	67	40	26	1	1	.....	3	3	9	15	21	12	4	.....
Extraction of minerals.....	287	207	72	6	2	1	13	45	70	68	53	33	4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	37,726	25,911	10,352	589	874	205	1,052	3,986	9,134	9,955	8,011	3,770	1,182	154	277
Bakers.....	565	284	275	1	5	3	32	76	141	125	131	44	9	1	
Blacksmiths.....	251	144	105	1	1	.....	1	4	18	65	80	53	28	2
Boiler makers.....	220	145	70	3	2	.....	2	12	53	76	58	13	4	1
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	316	182	128	6	.....	.....	5	33	76	78	69	38	15	1
Builders and building contractors.....	665	478	182	5	.....	.....	.....	11	83	219	216	106	27	3
Cabinetmakers.....	386	168	209	.....	9	.....	12	43	71	85	98	51	21	5
Carpenters.....	3,852	2,476	1,314	40	22	1	15	144	591	1,013	1,164	645	249	21	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	651	564	78	4	5	2	28	106	148	142	121	81	17	5	
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	164	119	41	4	.....	1	3	5	37	55	46	13	3	1
Electricians.....	1,386	1,172	209	3	2	.....	41	209	423	407	211	84	7	4
Engineers (stationary).....	1,132	874	252	4	2	.....	.....	38	240	356	308	140	44	1
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	212	144	66	1	1	.....	1	25	53	48	55	24	6	.....
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	706	562	140	1	3	.....	5	37	184	223	191	54	12	.....
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	224	144	77	2	1	.....	5	21	57	62	51	20	7	1
Machinists.....	2,765	1,951	786	19	9	.....	57	295	817	760	553	215	60	7
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	1,178	1,019	156	.....	3	.....	3	34	246	446	294	108	37	6
Manufacturers.....	810	586	216	.....	8	.....	.....	7	115	254	253	135	40	5
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	1,660	1,406	208	32	14	.....	56	254	671	470	164	38	4	1
All other industries.....	1,453	1,141	284	22	6	.....	44	210	466	370	232	92	34	5
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	1,801	1,360	409	27	5	1	18	118	383	509	444	231	74	12	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	494	342	125	6	21	3	11	71	155	133	77	35	7	1	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	472	278	156	35	3	.....	3	28	133	136	103	55	13	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	888	696	186	4	2	.....	15	70	187	275	221	93	22	3
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	161	136	25	.....	.....	.....	3	22	60	44	25	6	1	.....
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	246	68	129	10	39	.....	2	8	38	55	72	44	23	3
Tailors.....	432	83	312	15	22	.....	2	7	43	122	139	92	23	4
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	322	251	68	1	2	.....	15	46	75	80	72	22	9	2
Upholsterers.....	291	236	52	2	1	.....	5	6	67	101	55	13	8	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries.....	517	404	108	.....	5	3	20	95	174	111	73	30	8	2
Food and allied industries.....	523	356	164	3	20	12	29	88	133	122	83	39	14	3	

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
OAKLAND—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.															
Operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.															
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries															
Automobile factories.....	529	392	136	1		3	26	87	204	118	59	26	6		
Ship and boat building.....	322	209	102	5	6		8	28	79	94	66	35	10	1	1
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	998	664	315	14	5	12	49	144	251	298	158	65	21		
Lumber and furniture industries.....	499	360	133	5	1	6	6	59	110	128	115	48	24	2	1
Other industries.....	2,478	1,807	544	30	97	33	121	416	574	523	416	227	77	20	71
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries.....	509	244	229	5	31		11								
Food and allied industries.....	453	253	161	7	32		38	91	110	89	72	31	10	2	3
General and not specified laborers.....	2,313	1,121	687	165	340	13	77	236	473	550	451	260	98	21	134
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,091	596	414	33	48		53								
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	963	543	356	35	29	4	21	99	195	274	229	110	27	2	2
Other industries.....	920	542	295	26	57	14	89	158	232	204	144	63	12	1	3
All other occupations.....	1,908	1,431	450	12	15	71	119	244	450	427	357	173	49	15	3
Transportation and communication															
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	269	236	31	2				19	62	88	56	36	8		
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	290	119	171				1	9	45	87	82	52	14		
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	2,393	1,950	346	41	26	7	67	451	978	580	237	54	10	2	7
Conductors, steam railroad.....	264	239	25					2	32	83	88	52	6	1	
Conductors, street railroad.....	245	177	68					1	62	71	71	33	7		
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹⁰	379	311	61	5	2	1	3	30	122	101	64	39	15	1	2
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	170	141	25	2	2			6	47	58	33	18	7		
Laborers, road and street.....	493	161	287	12	33		3	27	72	147	147	77	16	2	2
Laborers, steam railroad.....	1,113	255	398	144	316	3	30	136	294	314	218	93	22	2	3
Locomotive engineers.....	410	372	37	1			1	3	57	157	120	62	8	2	
Locomotive firemen.....	176	155	20	1			1	30	98	34	7	6			
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	404	172	200	29	3		2	15	71	149	124	37	5		1
Mail carriers.....	348	282	42	20	4		1	5	12	105	104	77	42	2	
Motormen, street railroad.....	400	276	124					3	81	124	114	65	12	1	
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	130	119	11					3	15	35	44	27	5		
Sailors and deck hands.....	461	198	254	6	3		4	10	60	136	127	83	29	11	1
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	364	286	72	5	1		1	11	61	128	92	47	22	2	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	351	318	33				11	82	142	61	42	11	2		
All other occupations.....	2,199	1,597	512	72	18	30	60	194	482	613	502	254	54	7	3
Trade															
Advertising agents.....	222	198	24				2	20	82	66	34	13	4	1	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	241	209	28		4			17	64	80	48	23	8	1	
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	116	91	23		2		1	2	14	33	38	20	5	3	
Stock brokers.....	453	417	36		2		6	47	145	124	88	30	10	2	1
Brokers, loan and not specified.....	144	131	11	2				6	29	31	40	25	10	2	1
"Clerks" in stores ¹	735	577	136	5	17	20	94	202	154	123	84	43	13	2	
Commercial travelers.....	799	667	129		3		1	51	229	249	180	67	18	2	2
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	344	270	72	2		36	31	50	102	84	32	3	3	1	2
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,261	1,079	162	8	12		4	64	389	341	260	135	59	6	3
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.															
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	351	218	105	14	14	12	31	49	93	60	64	29	9	2	2
Newsboys.....	167	146	16	4	1	115	7	7	6	5	3	13	5	1	
Retail estate agents and officials.....	1,160	947	195	15	3		1	16	141	273	362	246	98	21	2
Retail dealers ³	5,048	3,007	1,594	25	422	4	35	274	1,029	1,458	1,189	717	289	41	12
Salesmen.....	7,014	5,963	975	11	65	45	170	839	2,164	1,843	1,197	560	153	23	20
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	326	249	71		6		1	9	70	119	71	41	14		1
All other occupations.....	936	749	173	11	3	15	32	120	247	216	179	93	29	3	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)															
Firemen, fire department.....	393	341	40	12			1	7	110	171	82	18		1	3
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	441	297	134	8	2		1	7	21	48	121	137	97	8	1
Laborers, public service.....	340	83	240	10	7		4	19	50	109	95	55	7		1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	243	208	31	3	1			2	26	66	74	48	21	6	
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	124	102	21		1			3	20	26	35	26	14		
Policemen.....	500	439	61						147	183	108	55	5		2
All other occupations.....	305	256	45	3	1	3	9	40	76	76	53	35	11	2	
Professional service															
Actors and showmen.....	278	252	21	5		3	9	52	112	62	28	9	3		
Architects.....	123	96	24		3			7	20	47	33	8	6	2	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	183	146	36	1		3	43	47	35	24	18	10	2	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	197	166	26	2	3	1	21	61	48	32	20	9	3	1	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	162	134	28			3	31	44	34	29	14	5	1	1	
Clergymen.....	244	133	85	12	14		4	38	51	58	67	22	4		
Dentists.....	349	305	31	5	8		21	122	87	59	44	14	1	1	
Draftsmen.....	331	280	49		2		19	70	104	84	30	18	6		
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	490	455	29	6			11	141	125	114	62	29	8		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	415	303	83	24	5	4	17	78	116	82	58	43	15	1	1
Photographers.....	138	99	26	6	7		3	15	39	24	26	21	8	2	

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

¹⁰ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
OAKLAND—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Professional service—Continued.															
Physicians and surgeons.....	382	320	53	7	2			1	78	89	102	80	26	5	1
Teachers (school).....	370	325	41	1	3			10	85	125	86	49	13	2	
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	508	461	45		2			30	126	157	127	44	22	2	
Electrical engineers.....	318	281	34	1	2			23	94	107	65	22	5	1	1
Mechanical engineers ¹	283	238	45					13	72	55	76	27	8	1	1
Mining engineers ²	117	100	17					2	14	16	39	31	13	1	1
All other occupations.....	1,149	887	210	20	32	30	49	125	241	262	229	141	61	10	1
Domestic and personal service.....															
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	922	570	280	49	23		6	42	174	232	285	142	34	6	1
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	393	226	109	15	43	2	7	44	111	119	76	29	5		
Hotel keepers and managers.....	134	70	60	3	1			1	14	33	41	31	12	2	
Janitors and sextons.....	1,156	428	444	180	104	8	9	45	141	260	321	232	115	20	5
Laundry operatives ³	526	239	147	3	137		16	63	119	143	132	41	12		
Porters (except in stores).....	440	43	30	327	40	4	3	25	104	122	112	47	15	1	7
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	408	162	220	8	18			2	54	173	112	50	14		2
Servants.....	1,886	556	409	335	556	36	84	249	401	445	339	191	60	5	16
Walters.....	741	136	149	380	76	3	13	53	209	233	142	37	8		8
All other occupations.....	878	379	328	98	73	6	20	62	144	202	226	148	58	10	2
Clerical occupations.....															
Accountants and auditors.....	1,243	1,058	183		2		11	105	414	352	218	101	31	5	3
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	955	837	114	2	2	2	10	79	276	256	208	86	37	2	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,026	855	158	1	12	3	56	272	312	155	130	71	25	1	1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	5,703	4,914	683	63	43	90	368	1,370	1,652	1,039	673	369	119	11	12
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁴	162	139	15	7	1	44	62	25	12	3	7	6	2	1	
Stenographers and typists.....	124	113	10	1		1	13	50	24	20	11	2	3		
FEMALES.....															
Agriculture.....	28	9	4	2	13	1		2	4	6	8	1	6		
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1								1					
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....															
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	609	417	132	40	14		2	18	83	146	187	110	51	8	4
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	81	67	13		1	1	2	9	21	25	20	3			
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	88	70	17		1			6	15	23	28	8	6	1	1
Tailoresses.....	93	50	42	1			2	4	23	26	28	5	5		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Clothing industries.....	496	335	140	3	18	3	30	47	85	156	114	50	9		2
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	463	233	164	30	41	16	57	90	114	106	68	10	6		1
Textile industries.....	189	125	60		4	1	6	40	62	41	26	12			1
Other industries.....	1,257	980	223	14	40	26	166	272	339	275	108	48	18	3	2
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	159	102	36	8	13	3	16	32	42	31	23	10			2
All other occupations.....	267	217	46	3	1	2	19	41	69	60	53	17	4	1	1
Transportation and communication.....															
Telephone operators.....	993	912	81			7	75	373	382	118	27	9	1		1
All other occupations.....	145	106	27	10	2		9	34	41	31	22	8			
Trade.....															
"Clerks" in stores ⁵	549	478	62	3	6	16	58	124	144	131	40	25	2		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	61	85	5	1			3	12	23	23	19	9	2		
Real estate agents and officials.....	757	625	125	5	2			17	90	151	247	163	51	6	2
Retail dealers ⁶	514	359	130	2	23		2	24	95	164	143	64	18	1	3
Saleswomen.....	2,674	2,380	277	3	14	42	165	467	679	723	445	127	18	2	6
All other occupations.....	331	288	36	3	4	8	22	58	94	79	51	16	2		1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....															
42	37	2	3						11	11	12	7	1		
Professional service.....															
5,101	4,591	480	30	20	20	251	863	1,388	1,185	843	415	121	17	18	
Actresses and showwomen.....															
72	64	5	3		2	12	33	14	7	3	1				
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	135	122	12	1		1	7	31	23	26	20	12	6	3	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	68	62	4	1	1		2	8	13	18	8	10	7	2	
College presidents and professors ⁷	47	41	6				3	3	20	11	7	4	1		1
Designers and draftsmen.....	45	39	6				3	11	11	13	5	1			1
Librarians.....	144	138	6			3	3	16	39	37	27	15	6	1	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	424	378	37	8	1	4	16	55	108	104	72	46	15	2	2
Photographers.....	52	46				1	5	23	15	5	3				

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.² Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.³ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.⁴ Except telegraph messengers.⁵ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
OAKLAND—Continued															
FEMALES—Continued.															
Professional service—Continued.															
Physicians and surgeons	49	44	5					2	13	8	11	10	4	1	
Religious workers	76	59	13	2	2			11	14	16	15	14	5	1	
Social and welfare workers	128	116	7	2	3			3	18	36	23	21	2		
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)	91	84	7			2	6	27	42	10	3		1		
Teachers (school)	1,859	1,738	109	2	10	4	9	193	563	527	369	154	30	2	8
Trained nurses	1,322	1,132	183	5	2	1	143	348	329	246	159	72	19		5
All other occupations	589	528	54	6	1	6	46	102	135	104	114	52	25	5	
Domestic and personal service	7,392	4,600	1,599	1,008	185	112	294	791	1,555	1,801	1,521	931	336	25	28
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	548	440	64	43	1	3	17	99	188	167	57	11	4		2
Boarding and lodging house keepers	322	227	75	12	8		1	7	27	56	91	79	51	8	2
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	168	108	50	1	9	1	4	14	46	55	37	9	1	1	
Housekeepers and stewardesses	654	443	168	40	3		4	20	63	126	192	161	81	6	1
Laundresses (not in laundry)	84	26	33	20	5		3	5	9	25	26	11	5		
Laundry operatives	734	454	247	9	24		31	87	201	243	131	34	4	1	2
Nurses (not trained)	820	667	143	8	2		8	51	92	145	250	203	63	3	5
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	184	126	34	21	3			9	38	58	60	16	3		
Servants	2,764	1,244	625	786	109	88	153	280	535	659	562	355	114	6	12
Waitresses	899	733	106	46	14	16	68	207	325	208	60	12	1		2
All other occupations	215	132	54	22	7	4	5	12	31	59	55	40	9		
Clerical occupations	8,624	7,987	572	33	22	123	904	2,748	2,830	1,308	511	145	25	4	28
Accountants and auditors	145	137	8				9	25	51	38	17	5			6
Bookkeepers and cashiers	1,869	1,716	143	5	5	18	101	452	679	412	153	38	8	2	6
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	2,953	2,748	182	15	8	49	315	840	908	471	221	66	10	1	12
Stenographers and typists	3,580	3,323	235	13	9	53	469	1,419	1,109	370	113	34	5	1	7
All other occupations	77	73	4			3	10	12	23	17	7	2	2		1
SAN DIEGO															
MALES															
Agriculture	47,719	37,279	6,310	916	3,214	1,068	2,018	5,748	12,124	10,973	8,260	5,040	2,126	337	25
Farmers (owners and tenants)	412	279	103	5	25		3	11	42	67	99	99	70	21	
Farm laborers (wage workers)	1,013	513	247	31	222	18	38	91	151	165	202	192	128	25	3
All other occupations	44	30	7		7	2	1	3	7	7	11	9	3	1	
Forestry and fishing	758	208	434		116	4	12	59	228	225	163	50	13	3	1
Fishermen and oystermen	731	183	432		116	4	12	54	222	218	157	48	12	3	1
All other occupations	27	25	2					5	6	7	6	2	1		
Extraction of minerals	156	116	31		9			7	27	31	35	32	22	1	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	12,602	9,466	2,027	172	937	93	321	1,223	2,868	3,146	2,570	1,620	676	81	4
Bakers	271	169	77		25		9	54	80	67	33	24	4		
Blacksmiths	102	73	21	1	7			2	12	25	30	27	6		
Boiler makers	35	28	6		1		1	7	8	10	2				
Brick and stone masons and tile layers	156	124	28		4		1	17	41	35	23	27	12		
Builders and building contractors	559	439	108	3	9			11	66	174	166	99	38	5	
Cabinetmakers	100	64	34		2			9	12	23	30	18	8		
Carpenters	1,830	1,436	338	7	49	3	13	98	262	399	481	331	177	14	2
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	270	234	29	1	6		8	38	63	57	47	43	13	1	
Electricians	425	282	36	1	7		13	57	138	123	67	21	5		1
Engineers (stationary)	303	247	33	1	2			12	57	74	85	59	14	2	
Engineers (locomotive and fire department)	53	43	8		2		2	2	12	20	7	8	2		
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	196	173	16	2	5		1	10	47	64	47	17	10		
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	82	67	13	1	1			2	14	21	14	13	4		
Machinists	391	319	60	4	8		6	34	100	126	77	40	8		
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	345	302	38		5		1	16	90	126	75	27	9	1	
Manufacturers	365	268	89	1	7			8	53	105	94	71	29	5	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	811	690	69	21	31		33	115	309	250	87	14	3		
All other industries	545	475	56	3	11		23	67	196	147	67	30	12	3	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	805	644	142	6	13	1	10	52	149	185	188	138	72	10	
Plasterers and cement finishers	274	180	42	11	41			32	72	82	54	24	9	1	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	318	275	29	3	11		2	29	83	107	69	21	7		
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	125	56	55	4	10	2	4	9	14	27	31	14	20	4	
Tailors	162	36	112		14		2	4	15	40	45	33	22	1	
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	108	90	17		1		5	18	27	23	15	14	5	1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Food and allied industries	275	166	45	2	62	8	18	50	81	63	28	21	4	1	1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	186	142	32	2	10	6	8	27	49	50	25	15	5	1	
Other industries	693	554	111	2	26	14	26	111	175	152	104	72	32	1	7
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Food and allied industries	245	107	28		110	12	22	43	61	39	35	26	6	1	
Gas works	150	86	35		29		5	17	46	29	33	17	3		
General and not specified laborers	865	517	113	54	181	10	30	81	158	165	191	143	74	13	
Laborers and helpers, building construction	620	373	62	24	161	6	32	82	128	146	131	73	19	3	
Other industries	304	179	44	15	66	5	16	47	79	61	59	27	9	1	
All other occupations	633	528	82	3	20	26	30	62	172	140	115	60	26	2	

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
SAN DIEGO—Continued																
MALES—Continued.																
Transportation and communication.....	3,915	2,981	302	142	540	58	135	485	1,194	1,041	646	270	79	9	3	
Aviators.....	42	42					4	12	15	9	2					
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	27	23	3		1				7	13	7					
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,481	1,211	95	55	120	18	77	296	565	323	137	52	12		1	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	25	24	1					1		6	10	4	4			
Conductors, street railroad.....	26	21	4		1				3	6	11	5				
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	175	156	18		1			5	54	67	36	8	5			
Laborers, road and street.....	377	150	21	32	174	2	9	31	105	121	62	35	10	1	1	
Laborers, steam railroad.....	146	18	8	5	115		2	13	36	42	31	17	3	1	1	
Locomotive engineers.....	47	42	5					1	4	19	13	7	3			
Locomotive firemen.....	28	24	2		2			3	17	6	2					
Mail carriers.....	162	145	9	7	1	2		5	45	59	40	11				
Motormen, street railroad.....	81	71	10					1	20	27	26	6	1			
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	85	77	5	1	2			2	18	24	27	12	1	1		
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	23	23						1	1	5	10	3	2	1		
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	155	145	8	1	1			28	59	39	21	5	2			
All other occupations.....	1,035	759	113	41	122	31	42	85	245	275	211	105	36	5		
Trade.....	10,262	8,399	1,397	48	418	312	258	887	2,372	2,555	1,979	1,288	508	97	6	
Advertising agents.....	112	102	9		1	1	2	11	37	31	17	10	3			
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:																
Bankers and bank officials.....	127	117	9		1			3	32	46	28	13	4	1		
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	64	48	15	1				3	17	20	13	9	2			
Stock brokers.....	202	184	18				1	7	55	71	40	19	5	1		
Brokers, commercial and not specified.....	81	58	15		8				11	26	20	16	7	1		
"Clerks" in stores ¹	302	243	33	1	25	18	33	67	61	47	38	31	7			
Commercial travelers.....	202	184	15		3		1	21	65	58	34	19	2	2		
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	180	157	14	2	7	11	20	36	73	23	12	3	2			
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	449	393	49	2	5		1	27	110	142	87	58	20	4		
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	176	77	33	2	64	1	5	20	31	36	48	24	6	2	1	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	250	157	33	20	40	20	22	37	55	51	38	19	5	3		
Newsboys.....	254	235	13		6	206	2	6	3	1	5	9	14	8		
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,071	833	130	5	3			18	106	233	299	279	113	23		
Retail dealers ³	2,756	2,028	581	8	139	2	27	141	517	780	672	416	190	30	1	
Salesmen.....	3,364	2,942	335	4	83	50	128	418	1,035	842	495	277	99	16	4	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	172	126	35	1	10		2	4	37	54	42	19	11	3		
All other occupations.....	500	415	60	2	23	3	14	68	124	114	91	67	16	3		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8,451	7,886	290	123	172	460	964	1,892	2,882	1,400	529	235	81	7	1	
Firemen, fire department.....	186	177	4	5				19	81	59	24	3				
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	155	114	28	8	5	1	1	6	11	21	41	45	27	2		
Laborers, public service.....	364	217	45	65	37			16	77	109	89	63	9			
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	164	153	10		1			4	23	29	46	41	18	3		
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	577	543	23	1	10			14	215	208	116	22	6			
Policemen.....	191	176	12	1	2			2	72	70	26	16	2	1		
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁴	6,603	6,311	143	41	108	458	958	1,809	2,356	860	146	13	2		1	
All other occupations.....	211	175	25	2	9	1	4	22	47	49	41	30	17			
Professional service.....	3,389	2,774	429	36	150	41	67	300	813	798	705	448	181	42	1	
Actors and showmen.....	154	124	13	9	8	1	5	20	60	34	24	9	1			
Architects.....	61	48	12		1			7	12	11	14	10	6			
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	81	68	13				2	17	19	10	12	11	8	2		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	160	139	14		7		3	19	36	35	35	20	7	5		
Clergymen.....	162	93	49	10	10			1	22	47	40	37	10	5		
Dentists.....	136	122	13		1			2	40	35	32	22	4	1		
Draftsmen.....	88	76	11		1		2	23	37	14	7	5				
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	265	235	21		9			1	39	69	81	42	26	6	1	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	271	211	27	8	25	5	7	45	81	73	32	15	8	2		
Photographers.....	102	80	17		5		2	7	19	27	22	17	7	1		
Physicians and surgeons.....	311	264	45	1	1			4	63	68	69	68	33	6		
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	62	51	11				2	8	14	15	12	8	2	1		
Teachers (school).....	207	190	15		2		2	18	62	64	39	19	3			
Technical engineers:																
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	280	246	28		6			16	89	82	62	27	3	1		
Electrical engineers.....	84	78	5		1			3	29	22	7	1				
Mechanical engineers ⁵	79	66	13					2	21	19	21	12	4			
Mining engineers ⁶	37	28	8		1			4	5	12	8	7	1			
All other occupations.....	849	655	114	8	72	35	42	104	166	166	169	106	51	10		
Domestic and personal service.....	3,900	2,248	788	350	534	45	106	346	749	906	887	550	269	38	4	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	476	367	79	11	19			17	82	118	125	91	35	5		
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers:																
Owners and proprietors.....	67	51	9	4	3			4	6	27	20	8	2			
All other workers.....	133	108	14	2	9	4	6	23	45	36	17		1			
Hotel keepers and managers.....	167	120	31	3	13			1	19	40	51	37	16	3		
Janitors and sextons.....	528	256	113	136	23	3	6	16	69	92	142	117	75	7	1	
Laundry operatives ⁷	173	115	20	1	37	2	8	27	47	43	18	20	8			
Laundry owners, managers, and officials.....	55	42	9		4			1	7	15	17	12	2	1		
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch room keepers.....	295	175	89	1	30		1	8	41	82	100	40	21	1	1	
Servants.....	1,130	596	207	51	276	23	49	156	260	255	214	112	51	10		
Waiters.....	329	151	95	29	54	7	15	45	75	94	62	26	3	1	1	
All other occupations.....	547	267	102	112	66	6	18	48	95	104	121	87	55	9	1	

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁵ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

⁶ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
SAN DIEGO—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Clerical occupations.....	2,817	2,449	275	9	84	40	113	444	791	634	434	252	96	12	1
Accountants and auditors.....	340	301	36		3			16	90	95	80	41	16	2	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	258	249	33		6			34	86	74	42	31	19	1	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	527	449	47	1	30	4	18	105	160	101	78	40	19	2	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,567	1,368	154	6	39	16	61	265	445	355	230	136	51	7	1
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁵	58	53	3	1	1	18	20	13	2	3	1				
Stenographers and typists.....	37	29	2	1	5	1	6	11	8	6	2	3			
FEMALES.....	16,286	13,092	1,790	580	824	230	777	2,427	4,065	3,803	2,787	1,561	544	64	8
Agriculture.....	59	40	8	1	10		2	3	6	15	14	11	7	1	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	34	29	5						2	9	8	5	6	1	
All other occupations.....	25	11	3	1	10		2	3	4	6	6	3	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,412	883	195	16	318	32	68	121	270	375	303	165	67	11	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	382	295	62	10	15			4	36	93	111	87	44	7	
Tailoresses.....	47	36	10		1				14	11	15	3	3	1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Clothing industries.....	139	104	32	1	2	1	5	6	15	42	42	22	6		
Fish curing and packing.....	341	93	29		219	22	34	47	94	51	29	20	4		
Other industries.....	283	207	36	2	38	4	17	42	68	79	46	18	7	2	
All other occupations.....	220	148	26	3	43	5	12	22	43	69	50	15	3	1	
Transportation and communication.....	389	366	18		5	2	22	104	172	69	13	5	1	1	
Telephone operators.....	343	325	13		5	2	20	91	153	61	10	4	1	1	
All other occupations.....	46	41	5				2	13	19	8	3	1			
Trade.....	2,696	2,327	260	11	98	47	142	348	591	689	520	267	75	12	5
"Clerks" in stores ⁷	292	249	21		22	14	22	64	81	58	38	12	3		
Real estate agents and officials.....	445	390	55					8	35	116	129	106	44	7	
Retail dealers.....	298	239	51	4	4	1	1	5	41	80	99	53	16	2	
Saleswomen.....	1,495	1,310	121	4	60	31	116	247	393	397	218	79	8	3	3
All other occupations.....	166	139	12	3	12	1	3	24	41	38	36	17	4		2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	56	53	3					3	13	12	21	5	2		
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	37	36	1					2	8	7	15	4	1		
All other occupations.....	19	17	2					1	5	5	6	1	1		
Professional service.....	3,178	2,820	311	15	32	10	83	452	666	620	548	290	97	11	1
Actresses and showwomen.....	67	55	4	8		2	6	21	15	12	7	3	1		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	94	84	10				4	14	13	19	11	23	9	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	73	71	2				1	5	11	15	19	11	10	1	
College presidents and professors ⁸	26	26						1	8	9	4	3		1	
Designers and draftsmen.....	24	18	5		1			2	12	2	4	1			
Librarians.....	98	90	8				2	23	20	28	13	6	5		1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	291	265	20	2	4	2	4	29	65	71	70	39	9	2	
Photographers.....	35	33	2				2	1	19	6	5	1	1		
Religious workers.....	49	33	8	1	7			2	11	13	10	11	2		
Social and welfare workers.....	81	76	5				1	10	18	21	17	8	5	1	
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	33	31			2		3	13	6	8	3				
Teachers (school).....	1,052	989	57		6	1	3	123	350	312	161	83	19		
Trained nurses.....	822	675	139	1	7		37	146	232	209	138	50	10		
All other occupations.....	433	374	51	3	5	5	20	59	86	95	86	51	26	5	
Domestic and personal service.....	5,498	3,839	798	535	324	109	225	561	1,165	1,220	1,128	749	279	28	2
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	303	272	21	2	8	2	11	58	123	69	30	8	2		
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	204	155	34	6	9		1	5	17	39	58	44	34	6	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	102	79	15		8	1	5	9	26	29	21	8	3		
Hotel keepers and managers.....	90	72	11	4	3				15	31	30	11	3		
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	708	533	121	32	22		15	32	76	139	178	183	75	9	1
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	118	56	16	38	8	1	2	3	22	24	34	23	7	2	
Laundry operatives.....	522	370	55	2	95	5	22	71	168	150	74	27	5		
Nurses (not trained).....	532	424	90	7	2		3	28	66	95	160	138	40	2	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	160	117	22	12	9			8	23	58	44	25	2		
Servants.....	1,496	1,115	335	412	134	82	104	182	374	444	440	256	104	9	1
Waitresses.....	677	593	54	8	22	18	56	185	235	128	43	11	1		
All other occupations.....	84	53	15	12	4		6	10	20	14	16	15	3		
Clerical occupations.....	3,000	2,764	197	2	37	30	285	505	652	608	240	89	16		
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	848	777	60		11	9	32	195	287	265	86	32	2		
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	857	788	58	1	10	9	55	204	250	208	83	41	7		
Stenographers and typists.....	1,196	1,110	71	1	14	9	137	363	424	170	50	9	4		
All other occupations.....	99	89	8		2	3	11	13	21	29	21	7	3		

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

⁷ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

⁸ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
SAN FRANCISCO															
MALES	249,221	150,500	79,247	1,747	17,727	1,682	6,369	27,580	66,272	62,099	47,874	24,876	8,776	1,179	2,514
Agriculture	2,514	832	1,390	4	288	22	43	168	496	565	569	416	186	32	19
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	596	214	336	1	45	2	2	12	101	147	158	112	46	12	6
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	1,878	590	1,044	3	241	18	39	148	392	409	404	299	138	20	11
All other occupations.....	40	28	10		2	4	2	6	3	9	7	5	2		2
Forestry and fishing	1,015	178	650	1	186	2	10	56	200	280	283	123	37	5	39
Fishermen and oystermen.....	879	101	595	1	182	2	10	46	183	253	220	98	29	1	37
All other occupations.....	136	77	55		4			10	17	27	43	25	8	4	2
Extraction of minerals	714	442	284		8	1	3	14	90	149	223	155	54	21	4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	79,283	44,452	30,715	288	3,828	442	1,910	8,077	19,761	19,922	16,356	8,276	2,910	841	1,288
Bakers.....	1,848	506	1,256	1	85	3	30	192	533	453	346	207	62	5	17
Blacksmiths.....	466	189	275		11			11	50	103	173	91	32	6	
Boiler makers.....	446	280	152		14			4	28	89	122	55	16	3	4
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	568	335	232		1			8	47	137	132	77	24	1	4
Builders and building contractors.....	1,167	701	464		2			1	9	169	318	390	203	63	11
Cabinetmakers.....	717	229	480		8			19	72	132	155	170	104	56	4
Carpenters.....	6,506	3,221	3,192	13	80			48	380	1,157	1,032	1,792	1,014	358	41
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	1,943	1,423	417	3	105			57	305	236	444	325	196	74	9
Electricians.....	2,462	1,991	456		15			78	353	754	670	430	133	35	1
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	316	238	63		15			12	62	96	38	42	5		8
Engineers (stationary).....	3,566	2,492	1,027	4	43			21	171	1,011	1,034	763	405	131	13
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	1,513	760	619	13	121	1		52	235	410	347	266	147	45	10
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	868	610	239	1	18			3	42	207	265	225	91	28	4
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	390	192	171		27			6	40	88	81	96	52	23	3
Machinists.....	3,770	2,397	1,314	4	55			96	380	1,087	1,048	717	304	112	10
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	2,026	1,665	322		39			5	77	490	641	530	223	73	8
Manufacturers.....	1,822	1,050	705	1	66			2	30	249	562	557	294	104	20
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	3,373	2,584	715	23	51			100	547	1,429	888	303	76	19	11
All other industries.....	2,781	1,967	764	7	43			80	450	958	653	386	192	44	5
Molders, foundries, and casters (metal).....	407	244	143	2	18			4	32	102	103	111	41	11	2
Painters of machinery.....	1,004	655	286	1	62	2		21	231	402	198	87	27	3	1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	4,072	2,374	1,621	12	65	14		61	327	1,073	1,094	885	434	154	13
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	679	424	208	3	44	8		24	86	208	173	102	58	15	4
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	927	383	534	4	6			9	92	266	259	190	105	28	4
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,699	1,047	346	2	4			27	128	381	531	374	213	40	4
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	495	418	75		2			10	52	140	167	77	38	9	1
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	571	118	419	5	29	3		6	22	107	149	82	53	10	2
Tailors.....	1,954	350	1,445	6	153			21	8	40	244	505	339	137	13
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	649	430	209		10			10	106	166	142	118	71	19	3
Upholsterers.....	632	342	269	1	20	4		16	124	228	120	65	52	17	6
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Food and allied industries.....	1,825	772	779	5	269	24		53	183	478	472	349	192	60	5
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	2,294	1,364	873	3	54	28		70	260	634	616	415	186	67	10
Lumber and furniture industries.....	809	502	274	2	31	27		91	197	169	189	98	34	4	4
Other industries.....	7,965	4,660	2,242	25	1,038	94		300	996	1,833	1,565	1,241	669	281	34
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Food and allied industries.....	1,107	355	610	5	137	10		39	135	289	287	226	86	26	4
General and not specified laborers.....	5,144	2,022	2,571	82	469	27		119	517	1,046	1,211	1,141	670	304	40
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,434	540	752	14	128	11		51	183	383	326	277	98	41	1
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	2,680	1,101	1,467	32	80	9		46	181	572	734	708	313	100	7
Other industries.....	3,169	1,131	1,678	10	350	44		134	484	829	714	594	272	78	12
All other occupations.....	3,214	2,060	1,051	4	69	141		219	386	641	700	636	326	129	18
Transportation and communication	31,712	19,258	10,319	235	1,900	169	777	3,635	9,778	8,171	5,634	2,377	667	53	446
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	177	160	17		4			10	51	65	33	15	2		1
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	1,148	535	609		4			6	74	250	292	118	42	3	10
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	6,133	4,829	1,096	70	138	30		138	945	2,456	1,617	711	183	29	3
Conductors, steam railroad.....	376	299	77		2			1	9	106	105	98	44	11	2
Conductors, street railroad.....	815	612	203		2			1	80	310	206	137	61	18	2
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹⁰	1,966	1,505	341	6	22	3		31	247	586	499	369	177	49	2
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	339	258	73	2	6			5	105	132	66	27	1		3
Laborers, road and street.....	1,640	227	391	9	13			10	24	103	163	196	96	44	3
Laborers, steam railroad.....	1,100	251	547	5	297	3		22	129	279	254	225	134	40	11
Locomotive engineers.....	313	260	53		2			9	45	103	97	40	12	1	1
Locomotive firemen.....	213	190	20	1	2			37	109	39	19	7	2		
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	3,068	1,324	1,679	28	67	2		10	143	737	1,034	797	290	64	3
Mail carriers.....	662	596	70	3	3			12	48	211	104	77	9		2
Motormen, street railroad.....	1,264	853	410	1	1			45	404	392	253	135	27	2	1
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	175	158	16		1			3	30	46	47	37	11	1	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	269	221	41		7			1	11	59	87	67	29	15	
Radio operators.....	281	326	46		9			2	17	113	47	12	5		1
Sailors and deck hands.....	7,727	3,066	3,347	73	1,241	30		393	1,208	2,416	1,696	1,120	370	127	13
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	306	248	57		1			7	54	105	78	34	27	4	
Telephone operators.....	369	326	40		3			2	9	52	133	75	53	8	2
All other occupations.....	4,241	2,734	1,388	36	83	89		126	438	1,050	1,018	897	463	129	19

¹⁰ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
SAN FRANCISCO—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Trade.....	50,587	34,926	12,902	67	2,692	403	978	4,769	13,596	13,563	9,759	5,180	1,846	253	235
Advertising agents.....	598	536	60	-----	2	-----	3	68	192	175	90	58	7	2	3
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	620	508	95	-----	17	-----	-----	31	204	192	108	54	24	4	3
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	283	217	65	-----	1	-----	1	8	49	74	87	46	16	1	1
Stock brokers.....	1,444	1,247	189	-----	8	-----	11	161	487	395	243	102	35	4	6
Brokers, loan and not specified.....	377	320	49	-----	8	-----	1	18	92	110	83	44	23	3	3
“Clerks” in stores ¹	3,524	2,195	880	-----	2	447	78	268	743	901	715	475	229	85	12
Commercial travelers.....	1,510	1,234	258	-----	18	-----	10	82	476	471	294	114	51	5	7
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	1,048	738	291	-----	2	17	79	101	187	319	222	110	20	9	1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	2,753	2,236	478	-----	1	38	-----	12	202	804	775	508	301	126	18
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	755	372	357	-----	5	21	-----	1	8	57	164	182	116	39	1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1,058	487	402	-----	26	143	-----	25	45	126	251	252	95	43	2
Newsboys.....	379	288	80	-----	2	9	-----	99	14	41	59	40	39	43	7
Real estate agents and officials.....	2,621	1,948	662	-----	3	8	-----	6	54	422	670	718	512	195	29
Retail dealers ³	11,850	6,194	4,869	-----	12	775	-----	10	97	661	2,460	3,404	2,853	1,627	594
Salesmen.....	18,744	14,409	3,360	-----	7	968	-----	97	341	2,082	6,002	5,053	3,105	1,454	455
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,136	674	307	-----	1	154	-----	4	29	219	347	296	174	49	13
All other occupations.....	1,887	1,323	500	-----	6	58	-----	14	56	219	495	353	191	60	7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	10,394	7,900	2,360	-----	29	105	-----	11	189	1,327	2,843	2,379	1,911	1,177	487
Firemen, fire department.....	1,189	1,001	188	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	375	475	242	76	11	-----	1
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,116	606	479	-----	15	16	-----	1	25	64	123	262	329	267	40
Laborers, public service.....	972	313	649	-----	4	6	-----	3	50	198	253	242	174	37	6
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	344	306	36	-----	2	-----	-----	3	45	93	94	78	28	2	1
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	706	597	102	-----	7	-----	-----	17	142	204	200	109	26	3	5
Policemen.....	1,611	1,263	347	-----	1	-----	-----	46	437	430	409	221	59	5	4
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	3,652	3,205	394	-----	8	45	-----	7	170	1,085	1,395	638	274	66	10
All other occupations.....	804	609	165	-----	2	28	-----	1	12	92	187	163	188	124	29
Professional service.....	15,099	11,440	3,080	-----	47	552	-----	48	215	1,343	4,334	3,663	2,926	1,705	643
Actors and showmen.....	650	442	107	-----	10	91	-----	18	117	199	187	91	25	10	3
Architects.....	215	172	39	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	16	33	65	49	40	10	1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	625	400	197	-----	28	-----	5	12	92	195	145	82	66	20	5
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	644	495	101	-----	1	47	-----	10	63	206	145	130	51	31	6
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	318	226	78	-----	1	13	-----	4	40	101	72	51	37	8	1
Clergymen.....	491	246	212	-----	10	23	-----	-----	28	104	101	107	90	44	13
Dentists.....	953	835	97	-----	1	20	-----	-----	58	359	224	182	99	21	4
Draftsmen.....	574	434	128	-----	-----	12	-----	20	126	233	104	54	13	8	4
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,658	1,506	143	-----	4	5	-----	-----	59	493	403	370	229	82	15
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,499	1,054	376	-----	9	60	-----	7	32	253	404	359	219	104	45
Photographers.....	420	272	111	-----	2	35	-----	2	16	43	102	103	79	53	16
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,479	1,205	245	-----	2	27	-----	-----	13	397	357	336	272	74	19
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	163	121	38	-----	2	2	-----	-----	19	72	38	26	6	1	1
Teachers (school).....	621	475	118	-----	1	27	-----	1	42	146	189	135	82	18	8
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	903	753	145	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	48	233	275	214	88	38	4
Electrical engineers.....	542	453	88	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	43	210	142	104	31	8	1
Mechanical engineers ⁴	499	371	126	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	15	132	140	126	62	16	4
Mining engineers ⁵	205	146	57	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	4	33	36	59	47	19	6
All other occupations.....	2,640	1,834	654	-----	4	148	-----	34	93	622	578	512	310	174	36
Domestic and personal service.....	31,287	9,484	13,312	-----	1,014	7,497	-----	164	574	2,698	7,385	8,537	6,785	3,458	1,262
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,399	1,192	1,080	-----	21	106	-----	3	12	91	530	764	578	309	88
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	888	396	366	-----	4	122	-----	5	21	99	268	241	174	58	17
Elevator tenders.....	1,013	575	325	-----	15	98	-----	7	25	152	211	216	163	140	84
Hotel keepers and managers.....	897	346	505	-----	3	43	-----	-----	10	105	278	302	152	40	4
Housekeepers and stewards.....	927	372	426	-----	36	93	-----	6	34	166	306	276	109	26	4
Janitors and sextons.....	4,179	1,159	2,222	-----	197	601	-----	7	36	164	706	1,062	1,136	689	305
Laundry operatives ⁶	2,014	677	701	-----	1	635	-----	25	58	233	538	541	350	194	64
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁷	329	80	157	-----	-----	92	-----	-----	1	8	59	108	87	48	14
Porters (except in stores).....	893	253	271	-----	171	198	-----	1	14	85	209	190	201	128	53
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	1,327	395	819	-----	4	109	-----	2	23	234	464	383	174	37	4
Servants.....	10,007	2,225	3,565	-----	272	3,945	-----	98	279	1,098	2,679	2,562	1,960	912	337
Waiters.....	4,622	1,282	2,016	-----	233	1,091	-----	13	97	589	1,428	1,335	725	287	101
All other occupations.....	1,792	512	859	-----	57	364	-----	5	23	112	352	470	450	258	96
Clerical occupations.....	26,616	21,608	4,275	-----	62	671	-----	420	1,670	5,495	7,789	4,870	3,448	2,009	704
Accountants and auditors.....	3,002	2,404	585	-----	1	12	-----	-----	18	250	1,025	856	487	260	75
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	2,114	1,753	327	-----	1	33	-----	3	14	154	592	576	439	227	88
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,076	2,319	516	-----	1	240	-----	12	127	737	1,012	540	337	205	75
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	17,439	14,282	2,754	-----	45	358	-----	219	1,265	4,150	5,014	2,825	2,130	1,273	442
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁸	595	514	55	-----	11	15	-----	184	212	88	27	16	18	26	17
Stenographers and typists.....	390	336	38	-----	3	13	-----	2	34	116	119	57	37	18	7

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen.”
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁵ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
⁶ Except telegraph messengers.
⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
⁸ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
SAN FRANCISCO—Continued															
FEMALES	64,352	64,222	17,383	772	1,995	901	5,112	16,861	24,798	17,997	11,259	5,172	1,475	198	579
Agriculture.....	47	28	14	1	4	2	2	5	8	18	8	5	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	11,047	6,457	3,701	43	848	221	689	1,505	2,659	2,661	2,021	890	285	38	78
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,799	1,033	650	22	94	2	16	69	308	429	512	298	134	19	12
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	155	124	28	1	2		2	18	44	44	34	11	2		
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	120	104	15		1			9	19	35	30	17	6	2	2
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1,101	807	265	5	24		112	191	288	273	173	47	8		9
Tailoresses.....	421	182	222		17		6	26	75	152	108	43	6	3	2
Operatives (not otherwise specified):.....															
Candy factories.....	391	284	93		14	10	46	84	126	76	35	12	2		
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	352	109	200		43	18	44	73	97	79	25	12	4		
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	330	271	58		1	8	25	71	109	72	32	10	1		2
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	344	138	182		24	2	9	34	80	114	62	39	4		
Textile industries.....	402	226	125	1	50	3	25	79	108	76	67	33	9	1	1
Other industries.....	4,806	2,690	1,633	13	470	99	312	728	1,228	1,167	822	320	74	11	45
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	404	178	144	1	81	20	66	87	89	72	53	10	5		2
All other occupations.....	422	311	86		25	59	26	36	88	92	68	38	10	2	3
Transportation and communication	3,518	3,215	276	1	26	62	461	1,129	1,191	499	130	26	5	1	14
Telegraph operators.....	317	287	29		1	4	47	99	116	25	18	4	1		3
Telephone operators.....	3,105	2,851	232	1	21	57	411	1,007	1,041	452	106	17	2	1	11
All other occupations.....	96	77	15		4	1	3	23	34	22	6	5	2		
Trade	10,994	8,935	1,903	8	148	122	518	1,546	2,907	2,937	1,877	790	190	24	83
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	106	90	14		2			10	37	39	10	6	2	1	1
"Clerks" in stores.....	1,411	1,158	216		37	30	126	340	454	243	154	40	9		15
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	266	245	19		2		6	36	78	64	50	19	8	1	4
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,562	1,206	349		7		3	36	195	435	482	294	92	12	13
Retail dealers.....	883	551	307	1	24		6	49	165	277	216	119	35	4	12
Saleswomen.....	5,930	5,048	868	5	59	81	336	951	1,750	1,675	835	275	37	4	36
All other occupations.....	786	637	130	2	17	11	41	124	228	204	130	37	7	2	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	116	88	22	1				7	28	26	25	24	3	1	2
Professional service	12,463	10,530	1,781	21	131	41	540	2,380	3,698	2,726	1,777	894	275	47	85
Actresses and showwomen.....	276	229	23	3	21	6	39	93	80	35	17	2	2		2
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	394	330	60	2	2	3	14	52	129	80	54	43	12	4	3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	239	214	23		2		1	23	73	63	47	16	10	3	3
College presidents and professors.....	76	64	12					4	18	17	18	13	4	2	
Designers.....	140	106	32		2		4	22	55	38	16	3			2
Librarians.....	209	194	11		4		6	45	64	52	17	20	4		1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	889	744	134	4	7	7	16	114	220	239	162	94	29	4	4
Photographers.....	145	112	29		4	1	4	24	49	42	17	6	1		1
Physicians and surgeons.....	215	175	38		2		3	71	48	42	35	13	1		2
Social and welfare workers.....	412	345	60	3	4		14	60	90	90	91	55	10	1	1
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	91	80	11			2	6	19	31	19	11	3			
Teachers (school).....	3,720	3,344	346	1	29	3	24	597	1,276	830	576	268	105	17	24
Trained nurses.....	4,143	3,387	769	2	35	4	355	1,115	1,178	836	444	159	20	4	28
All other occupations.....	1,514	1,256	233	6	19	15	57	209	364	337	265	177	65	11	14
Domestic and personal service	19,162	10,520	7,266	686	690	211	591	2,211	4,578	4,746	3,794	2,112	666	78	175
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,436	1,115	273	15	33	3	32	215	539	430	162	32	9		14
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	830	492	291	12	35		5	16	96	195	254	167	75	18	4
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	368	166	176		26	7	21	55	94	112	55	18	3	1	2
Hotel keepers and managers.....	276	159	109	3	5		2	45	104	80	37	5	1		2
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,663	1,022	585	30	26		12	58	205	364	481	368	135	20	20
Janitors and sextons.....	310	173	112	11	14		7	29	90	100	57	23	2		2
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	119	49	56	9	5		1	12	27	34	19	20	4	1	1
Laundry operatives.....	1,859	976	818	7	58	22	65	227	496	612	327	84	18	2	6
Nurses (not trained).....	1,705	1,189	504	7	5		17	124	301	355	435	340	104	7	22
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	214	136	63	5	10		7	43	79	51	28	4	2		
Servants.....	7,695	3,055	3,711	562	367	158	323	934	1,698	1,741	1,550	903	278	24	86
Waitresses.....	2,473	1,593	493	15	82	19	112	530	962	559	235	39	4		13
All other occupations.....	214	95	85	10	24	2	3	24	43	71	45	19	4		3
Clerical occupations	27,005	24,444	2,400	11	150	242	2,311	8,078	9,729	4,366	1,627	431	70	9	142
Accountants and auditors.....	344	313	31				9	35	128	94	55	20	2		1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	5,101	4,526	535	1	39	25	260	1,181	2,025	1,076	399	94	11	4	26
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	9,644	8,754	820	6	64	93	733	2,588	3,397	1,722	765	239	41	3	63
Stenographers and typists.....	11,730	10,690	994	2	44	112	1,292	4,252	4,124	1,428	336	70	15	2	49
All other occupations.....	186	161	20	2	3	12	17	22	55	46	22	8	1		3

1 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 2 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 3 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	556,923	100.0
Single and unknown.....	231,879	41.6
Married.....	199,422	35.8
Widowed and divorced.....	125,622	22.6
1920		
Total.....	298,030	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	212,476	71.3
Married.....	73,554	25.7

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	1,256,461	199,422	15.5
1920.....	733,632	73,554	10.0
1910.....	459,167	37,420	8.1
1900.....	280,277	12,196	4.7
1890.....	194,615	7,561	3.9

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	2,096,630	556,923	26.6	471,534	231,879	49.2	1,256,461	199,422	15.5	338,635	125,622	37.1	41.6	35.8	22.6
Native white.....	1,588,574	440,814	27.7	392,152	189,681	48.4	951,650	154,345	16.2	244,772	96,788	39.5	43.0	35.0	22.0
Foreign-born white.....	345,698	77,333	22.4	45,953	29,963	65.2	228,840	27,954	12.2	70,905	19,416	27.4	38.7	36.1	25.1
Negro.....	32,566	15,510	47.6	5,812	3,090	52.6	18,870	7,253	38.4	7,884	5,197	65.9	19.7	46.8	33.5
Other races.....	129,792	23,266	17.9	27,617	9,175	33.2	87,101	9,870	11.3	15,074	4,221	28.0	39.4	42.4	18.1
Long Beach.....	59,982	14,708	24.5	11,679	5,402	46.3	36,414	5,520	15.2	11,889	3,786	31.8	38.7	37.5	25.7
Native white.....	52,904	13,217	25.0	10,669	4,896	45.9	31,998	4,952	15.5	10,237	3,369	32.9	37.0	37.5	25.5
Foreign-born white.....	6,313	1,289	20.4	853	455	53.3	3,902	456	11.7	1,558	378	24.3	35.3	35.4	29.3
Negro.....	152	97	63.8	26	13	50.0	96	61	62.5	30	23	76.7	36.2	48.6	15.2
Other races.....	613	105	17.1	131	38	29.0	418	51	12.2	64	16	25.0	36.2	48.6	15.2
Los Angeles.....	506,768	163,302	32.2	117,366	67,925	57.9	291,260	55,312	19.0	98,142	40,065	40.8	41.6	33.9	24.5
Native white.....	370,612	124,203	33.5	92,860	53,205	57.3	207,640	41,097	19.8	70,112	29,900	42.6	42.8	33.1	24.1
Foreign-born white.....	84,465	21,938	26.0	13,162	9,012	68.5	52,831	7,334	13.9	18,472	5,592	30.3	41.1	33.4	25.5
Negro.....	16,645	8,447	50.7	2,900	1,632	56.3	9,463	3,934	41.6	4,282	2,881	67.3	19.3	46.6	34.1
Other races.....	35,046	8,714	24.9	8,444	4,075	48.3	21,326	2,947	13.8	5,276	1,662	31.5	46.8	33.8	19.4
Oakland.....	111,709	30,935	27.7	25,223	13,191	52.3	67,541	10,887	16.1	18,945	6,877	36.3	42.6	35.1	22.2
Native white.....	84,198	25,052	29.8	21,772	11,358	52.2	49,394	8,395	17.0	13,032	5,299	40.7	45.3	33.5	21.2
Foreign-born white.....	22,378	4,253	19.0	2,420	1,431	59.1	14,999	1,745	11.6	4,959	1,077	21.7	33.6	41.0	25.3
Negro.....	3,019	1,206	39.9	529	239	45.2	1,735	527	30.4	755	440	58.3	19.8	43.7	36.5
Other races.....	2,114	424	20.1	502	163	32.5	1,413	200	14.2	199	61	30.7	33.4	47.2	14.4
San Diego.....	58,055	18,282	31.5	11,769	5,805	49.4	35,216	6,454	18.3	11,080	4,023	36.3	35.7	39.6	24.7
Native white.....	46,073	13,088	28.4	9,844	4,797	48.7	27,776	5,154	18.6	8,453	3,137	37.1	36.7	39.4	24.0
Foreign-born white.....	7,713	1,790	23.2	1,001	613	61.2	4,866	681	14.0	1,846	496	26.9	34.2	38.0	27.7
Negro.....	1,092	580	53.1	163	84	51.5	660	303	45.9	269	193	71.7	14.5	52.2	33.3
Other races.....	3,177	824	25.9	751	311	41.4	1,914	316	16.5	512	197	38.5	37.7	38.3	23.9
San Francisco.....	243,874	84,311	34.6	67,318	42,596	63.3	133,194	23,495	17.6	43,362	16,213	37.4	50.5	27.9	21.6
Native white.....	172,779	64,191	37.2	55,138	33,930	61.5	89,238	16,717	18.7	28,403	13,544	47.7	52.9	26.0	21.1
Foreign-born white.....	62,669	17,359	27.7	10,177	7,662	75.3	38,760	5,636	14.5	13,732	4,061	29.6	44.1	32.5	23.4
Negro.....	1,400	772	55.1	288	196	68.1	764	320	41.9	348	256	73.6	25.4	41.5	33.2
Other races.....	7,026	1,989	28.3	1,715	810	47.2	4,432	822	18.5	879	357	40.6	40.7	41.3	17.9

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TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE	556,923	231,879	35,603	67,795	93,862	34,619	199,422	3,202	24,905	67,390	57,838	46,087	125,622
Native white.....	440,814	189,681	29,236	57,572	77,157	25,716	154,345	2,732	21,146	53,128	43,144	34,195	96,788
Foreign-born white.....	77,333	29,963	2,730	6,147	12,849	8,237	27,954	167	1,893	7,698	9,336	8,860	19,416
Negro.....	15,510	3,060	453	952	1,357	298	7,253	90	702	2,675	2,366	1,420	5,197
Other races.....	23,266	9,175	3,184	3,124	2,499	368	9,870	213	1,104	3,889	2,992	1,612	4,221
Long Beach	14,708	5,402	762	1,375	2,350	915	5,520	97	642	1,814	1,821	1,346	3,786
Native white.....	13,217	4,896	710	1,275	2,138	773	4,952	92	599	1,665	1,442	1,154	3,369
Foreign-born white.....	1,289	455	42	80	196	137	456	5	28	107	143	173	378
Negro.....	97	13	2	3	6	2	61	-----	12	18	19	12	23
Other races.....	105	38	8	17	10	3	51	-----	3	24	17	7	16
Los Angeles	163,302	67,925	9,232	18,624	30,016	10,053	55,312	903	7,256	19,943	15,673	11,537	40,065
Native white.....	124,203	53,206	6,976	14,803	23,904	7,523	41,097	741	5,856	15,002	11,172	8,326	29,900
Foreign-born white.....	21,938	9,012	797	1,854	4,103	2,228	7,334	48	531	2,098	2,460	2,197	5,592
Negro.....	8,447	1,632	234	539	723	136	3,934	50	403	1,549	1,274	658	2,881
Other races.....	8,714	4,075	1,225	1,398	1,286	166	2,947	64	466	1,294	767	356	1,692
Oakland	30,935	13,191	2,243	4,260	4,885	1,803	10,867	183	1,533	3,708	3,056	2,387	6,877
Native white.....	25,052	11,358	2,029	3,764	4,178	1,387	8,395	161	1,314	2,983	2,242	1,695	5,299
Foreign-born white.....	4,253	1,431	129	367	549	386	1,745	13	158	480	547	547	1,077
Negro.....	1,206	239	33	71	113	22	527	6	46	178	194	103	440
Other races.....	424	163	82	58	45	8	200	3	15	67	73	42	61
San Diego	16,282	5,805	900	1,462	2,311	1,182	6,454	93	793	2,049	1,838	1,681	4,023
Native white.....	13,088	4,797	728	1,251	1,959	859	5,154	83	695	1,650	1,448	1,278	3,137
Foreign-born white.....	1,790	613	38	83	243	249	681	2	38	158	196	237	496
Negro.....	580	84	17	25	34	8	303	3	28	107	92	73	193
Other races.....	824	311	117	103	75	16	316	5	32	134	102	43	197
San Francisco	84,311	42,598	5,529	12,594	18,386	6,089	23,495	396	3,523	8,955	6,273	4,348	18,218
Native white.....	64,191	33,930	4,677	10,486	14,517	4,250	16,717	334	2,937	6,582	4,120	2,744	13,544
Foreign-born white.....	17,359	7,662	655	1,761	3,485	1,761	5,636	46	466	1,890	1,816	1,418	4,061
Negro.....	772	196	16	44	109	27	320	3	25	138	97	57	256
Other races.....	1,989	810	181	303	275	51	822	13	95	345	240	129	357

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	566,923	231,879	35,603	67,795	93,862	34,819	199,422	3,202	24,905	67,390	57,838	46,087	125,622
Agriculture.....	11,569	2,104	661	331	457	655	4,697	74	248	1,146	1,480	1,749	4,768
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	6,802	862	26	249	587	1,641	17	190	475	959	4,299	416	
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	3,810	966	504	254	160	48	2,428	69	201	785	789	584	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	898	265	157	51	44	13	604	5	30	167	212	190	
All other occupations.....	59	11			4	7	24		4	4	16	24	
Forestry and fishing.....	11	2	2				6		1	3	2	3	
Extraction of minerals.....	46	18	7	4	4	3	20	1	4	6	7	2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	59,952	19,845	4,914	5,087	6,082	3,762	25,103	502	2,784	7,378	7,978	6,461	15,004
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	11,204	2,940	96	243	998	1,603	3,866	12	104	752	1,279	1,719	4,398
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	1,248	258	6	38	133	81	589	1	19	131	209	229	401
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	3,630	1,626	222	378	718	308	1,199	29	154	386	379	251	805
Tailoresses.....	1,343	354	20	60	144	130	563		21	141	229	172	426
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	12,497	4,052	717	910	1,559	866	5,011	56	368	1,406	1,812	1,369	3,434
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	6,581	2,228	1,098	787	289	54	3,508	100	538	1,021	1,068	781	845
Other industries.....	17,204	6,241	1,904	2,032	1,758	547	7,463	225	1,205	2,655	2,129	1,249	3,600
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	3,386	1,273	549	446	223	55	1,529	56	256	498	417	302	384
All other occupations.....	2,859	873	302	193	260	118	1,375	23	119	388	456	389	611
Transportation and communication.....	16,542	7,404	1,584	3,185	2,376	259	6,613	233	1,663	3,050	1,232	435	2,525
Telephone operators.....	13,927	6,469	1,390	2,816	2,091	172	5,433	218	1,493	2,628	932	162	2,025
All other occupations.....	2,615	935	194	369	285	87	1,180	15	170	422	300	273	500
Trade.....	80,378	23,729	5,146	7,046	8,292	3,245	36,755	594	3,631	10,893	11,804	9,833	19,894
"Clerks" in stores ¹	9,341	3,896	1,168	1,411	1,096	221	4,175	117	561	1,459	1,240	798	1,270
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	4,174	1,184	423	413	297	51	2,413	67	318	794	733	501	577
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,270	481	17	106	241	117	399	2	36	127	121	113	390
Real estate agents and officials.....	11,387	1,256	7	67	506	676	5,321	8	155	853	1,689	2,616	4,810
Retail dealers ²	7,803	1,290	43	161	617	469	4,221	12	158	952	1,485	1,614	2,292
Saleswomen.....	40,221	13,425	3,040	4,239	4,688	1,458	17,610	337	2,106	5,826	5,757	3,584	9,186
All other occupations.....	6,182	2,197	448	649	847	253	2,616	51	297	882	779	607	1,369
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,422	438	5	57	242	134	600	2	23	165	212	198	384
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	894	308		39	179	90	359		17	107	122	113	227
All other occupations.....	528	130	5	18	63	44	241	2	6	58	90	85	157
Professional service.....	103,766	57,604	3,475	14,038	29,232	10,859	30,546	181	2,815	10,926	9,372	7,252	15,618
Actresses and showwomen.....	4,161	2,025	653	866	449	57	1,326	55	349	502	244	176	810
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	2,726	1,259	86	344	561	268	878	9	78	266	235	290	569
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2,169	749	33	155	378	179	847	2	38	244	276	287	577
College presidents and professors ³	1,020	715		64	436	215	212		9	74	82	47	93
Designers.....	912	418	37	136	202	43	285		21	110	95	59	209
Librarians.....	2,808	1,783	79	436	887	381	640	9	77	219	148	187	385
Musicians and teachers of music.....	7,846	3,115	311	719	1,412	673	3,218	22	238	951	1,125	882	1,513
Photographers.....	992	383	33	92	208	50	404	3	33	147	124	97	205
Physicians and surgeons.....	875	404		11	223	170	309		10	76	102	121	162
Religious workers.....	1,333	843	28	109	389	317	311	1	17	64	88	141	179
Social and welfare workers.....	1,993	1,070	28	169	554	319	486		29	143	142	172	437
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	856	411	57	147	181	26	286	7	68	119	60	32	159
Teachers (school).....	41,621	25,656	153	5,559	14,789	5,155	12,047	10	900	4,868	3,909	2,360	3,918
Trained nurses.....	22,602	14,010	1,283	4,014	6,587	2,126	5,022	10	524	1,956	1,545	987	3,570
All other occupations.....	11,852	4,767	694	1,217	1,976	880	4,275	53	424	1,187	1,197	1,414	2,810
Domestic and personal service.....	155,119	45,077	8,346	9,768	15,845	11,118	58,272	920	5,745	16,753	17,749	17,105	51,770
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	9,235	2,513	280	874	1,170	189	4,266	48	651	1,762	1,320	485	2,456
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	7,071	553	4	29	163	357	3,239	25	155	628	924	1,507	3,279
Hotel keepers and managers.....	2,136	224	1	9	113	101	987	1	14	152	355	465	925
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	17,576	4,219	231	482	1,421	2,085	4,558	29	280	837	1,271	2,141	8,799
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,888	282	27	35	107	113	1,396	7	48	259	478	604	1,210
Laundry operatives.....	12,176	2,710	709	907	825	269	6,554	103	728	2,135	2,309	1,274	2,912
Nurses (not trained).....	13,200	3,868	122	489	1,584	1,673	3,481	14	184	585	988	1,710	5,851
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch room keepers.....	3,674	397	10	44	178	165	2,132	1	72	455	831	773	1,145
Servants.....	61,663	23,603	5,150	4,715	8,157	5,581	19,292	276	1,429	5,087	6,130	6,370	18,768
Waitresses.....	19,351	5,782	1,647	1,948	1,824	383	9,001	387	1,988	4,014	1,938	674	4,568
All other occupations.....	6,149	926	165	236	303	222	3,366	24	196	839	1,205	1,102	1,857
Clerical occupations.....	128,118	75,658	11,463	28,279	31,332	4,584	36,810	695	7,992	17,072	8,001	3,050	15,650
Accountants and auditors.....	1,822	943	57	193	519	174	588	3	56	266	179	84	291
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	30,790	15,674	1,842	5,169	7,350	1,313	10,958	163	1,921	5,042	2,790	1,042	4,158
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	42,518	24,085	3,398	8,189	10,672	1,826	12,395	203	2,441	5,521	2,894	1,386	6,036
Stenographers and typists.....	51,566	34,272	5,979	14,547	12,562	1,184	12,383	319	3,520	6,049	1,985	510	4,911
All other occupations.....	1,424	684	187	181	229	87	486	7	54	194	153	78	254

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
LONG BEACH													
All occupations.....	14,708	5,402	782	1,375	2,350	915	5,520	97	642	1,814	1,621	1,348	3,786
Agriculture.....	18						7		1	2	2	2	11
Extraction of minerals.....	2	2			1	1							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,068	268	42	53	94	79	463	5	27	103	178	150	337
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	370	84	2	5	30	47	130	1	5	24	43	63	150
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	155	45	7	9	20	9	85		4	17	43	21	55
Food and allied industries.....	132	41	17	13	9	2	64	2	4	19	29	10	27
Other industries.....	149	36	7	11	12	6	82	1	10	22	22	27	31
All other occupations.....	232	62	9	15	23	15	96	1	4	21	41	29	74
Transportation and communication.....	270	112	23	39	47	3	115	6	26	52	26	5	43
Telephone operators.....	249	105	20	35	47	3	104	4	26	46	25	3	40
All other occupations.....	21	7	3	4			11	2		6	1	2	3
Trade.....	3,025	743	164	191	255	133	1,398	27	123	407	443	398	884
"Clerks" in stores ¹	379	143	54	47	35	7	172	6	20	60	57	29	64
Real estate agents and officials.....	774	80		3	24	43	340	1	6	72	90	171	354
Retail dealers ²	248	38		5	21	12	142	1	8	37	43	53	68
Saleswomen.....	1,482	430	103	128	145	54	688	17	85	220	236	130	364
All other occupations.....	142	52	7	8	20	17	56	2	4	18	17	15	34
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	36	11			7	4	19			5	11	3	6
Professional service.....	2,084	1,678	112	287	944	333	960	4	73	324	254	205	443
Actresses.....	53	24	16	5	2	1	19	2	5	9	3		10
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	64	26		9	12	5	31		1	9	12	9	7
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	55	25	1	6	11	7	20			5	10	5	10
Librarians.....	101	72	5	9	45	13	18		3	5	5	5	11
Musicians and teachers of music.....	255	109	15	31	45	13	91		10	27	37	17	55
Social and welfare workers.....	50	22	3		11	8	18		1	3	6	8	10
Teachers (school).....	1,246	778	1	81	520	167	345		25	162	96	62	123
Trained nurses.....	590	370	34	82	198	56	134		13	57	41	23	86
All other occupations.....	570	250	37	64	91	53	184	2	15	47	44	76	136
Domestic and personal service.....	4,327	1,029	204	221	336	288	1,683	38	198	470	467	495	1,630
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	412	97	22	32	32	11	204	4	35	84	59	22	111
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	163	10			4	6	54		1	4	13	36	99
Hotel keepers and managers.....	60	5			1	4	29			5	7	17	26
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	594	118	5	13	44	56	165	2	14	30	39	80	311
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	50	2			2	2	25		3	2	8	15	20
Laundry operatives.....	305	56	9	17	24	6	173	3	16	51	66	37	76
Nurses (not trained).....	525	127	1	6	46	74	119	2	6	24	28	59	279
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	143	21		1	9	11	81		5	18	33	25	41
Servants.....	1,192	369	93	76	115	85	381	5	23	68	133	152	442
Waitresses.....	714	201	69	71	51	10	332	20	84	155	49	24	181
All other occupations.....	169	23	5	5	10	3	102	2	11	29	32	28	44
Clerical occupations.....	2,978	1,561	217	584	668	94	990	17	194	451	240	88	427
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	808	369	41	103	188	27	339	4	60	162	82	31	110
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	895	416	51	154	170	41	321	6	58	128	87	42	168
Stenographers and typists.....	1,197	755	120	317	296	22	298	7	73	144	62	12	144
All other occupations.....	78	31	5	10	12	4	32		3	17	9	3	15
LOS ANGELES													
All occupations.....	163,302	67,925	9,232	18,624	30,016	10,053	55,312	903	7,256	19,943	15,673	11,537	40,065
Agriculture.....	445	90	8	9	42	31	215	2	11	53	81	68	140
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	253	54		1	23	30	87		1	14	32	40	112
All other occupations.....	192	36	8	8	19	1	128	2	10	39	49	28	28
Forestry and fishing.....	2	1	1				1					1	
Extraction of minerals.....	7	3		1	2		3			1	1	1	1

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
LOS ANGELES—Continued													
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	19,302	6,825	1,343	1,868	2,497	1,319	7,050	118	729	2,191	2,277	1,765	5,387
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3,751	1,051	44	100	395	512	1,108	5	33	220	366	484	1,592
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	268	75	10	22	35	8	138	1	8	31	64	35	55
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	223	47	1	12	21	13	121	1	6	44	47	23	55
Manufacturers.....	204	31	1	1	20	9	93	1	1	21	31	40	80
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1,409	621	78	157	295	91	445	10	57	152	145	81	343
Tailoresses.....	489	128	7	26	52	43	209	9	9	50	90	60	152
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Food and allied industries.....	1,676	753	259	289	173	32	641	23	117	257	162	82	282
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	547	236	52	61	102	21	207	8	35	83	54	27	104
Suit, coat, and overalls factories.....	585	192	29	43	88	32	233	20	66	98	49	160	160
Textile industries.....	861	307	90	83	106	28	362	9	47	118	113	75	192
Other industries.....	8,249	2,959	613	751	1,094	501	3,147	51	330	1,012	1,019	735	2,143
All other occupations.....	1,040	425	159	121	116	29	376	11	66	137	88	74	239
Transportation and communication.....	4,231	1,892	314	755	769	54	1,677	53	422	885	268	49	712
Telegraph operators.....	401	222	55	104	59	4	124	4	44	58	16	2	55
Telephone operators.....	3,630	1,590	248	630	656	46	1,450	48	363	782	224	33	590
All other occupations.....	250	80	11	21	44	4	103	1	15	45	28	14	67
Trade.....	23,613	7,294	1,281	1,995	2,937	1,081	9,588	138	938	2,820	3,088	2,606	6,731
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	295	111	16	77	18	18	81	3	32	21	25	103	103
"Clerks" in stores ¹	2,276	1,003	262	356	327	58	951	30	132	361	265	163	322
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	411	168	4	38	92	34	122	17	32	37	36	121	121
Real estate agents and officials.....	4,625	544	2	27	242	273	2,067	3	67	328	675	994	2,014
Retail dealers ²	1,786	368	14	51	199	104	877	1	32	220	324	300	541
Saleswomen.....	12,677	4,435	851	1,317	1,750	517	4,895	90	607	1,637	1,588	973	3,247
All other occupations.....	1,643	665	148	190	250	77	595	14	78	210	178	115	383
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	438	133	3	13	77	40	186	4	44	79	59	119	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	249	83	10	50	23	23	103	3	21	46	33	63	63
All other occupations.....	189	50	3	27	17	17	83	1	23	33	26	56	56
Professional service.....	23,560	15,011	1,193	3,423	7,583	2,836	9,303	76	848	3,057	2,453	1,929	5,246
Actresses and showwomen.....	2,901	1,446	465	634	313	34	877	39	236	339	141	122	578
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	956	443	31	124	213	75	298	2	34	98	79	85	215
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	809	273	7	45	159	62	281	2	10	101	95	73	255
College presidents and professors ³	217	147	11	98	38	43	122	1	15	15	12	27	27
Designers.....	502	221	16	62	123	20	162	10	60	53	29	129	129
Librarians.....	608	414	21	112	213	68	129	4	21	54	27	23	65
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,465	998	101	244	466	187	930	10	75	297	312	236	537
Photographers.....	320	126	11	31	71	13	114	3	10	46	32	23	80
Physicians and surgeons.....	264	116	6	62	48	89	140	3	19	38	29	59	59
Religious workers.....	331	187	8	18	79	82	75	1	3	15	24	35	66
Social and welfare workers.....	569	298	1	42	185	70	140	7	50	44	39	131	131
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	297	143	13	57	68	5	87	2	21	37	19	10	67
Teachers (school).....	8,978	5,224	30	791	3,112	1,291	2,742	2	162	1,119	943	516	1,012
Trained nurses.....	5,753	3,578	315	878	1,797	588	1,120	127	451	347	195	1,055	1,055
All other occupations.....	3,590	1,397	180	368	624	255	1,223	13	128	356	324	402	970
Domestic and personal service.....	45,865	13,043	2,009	2,811	5,000	3,229	16,919	283	1,865	5,449	4,998	4,324	15,697
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	3,196	895	84	312	440	59	1,355	11	203	572	398	171	946
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,156	178	1	2	45	130	854	6	29	148	235	436	1,124
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	722	122	19	34	51	18	401	2	30	142	141	86	190
Hotel keepers and managers.....	581	54	1	30	22	20	280	9	52	91	128	247	247
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	4,675	1,110	40	86	388	596	1,201	9	63	244	319	566	2,364
Janitors and sextons.....	816	88	4	14	34	36	468	1	11	86	167	203	260
Landresses (not in laundry).....	769	90	6	11	37	36	311	7	64	110	130	368	368
Laundry operatives.....	3,442	982	232	360	312	78	1,669	41	244	602	527	255	791
Nurses (not trained).....	3,273	1,028	32	96	441	459	701	4	34	131	229	303	1,544
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch room keepers.....	970	123	5	7	55	56	505	1	13	114	190	187	342
Servants.....	18,640	6,835	1,167	1,241	2,512	1,615	6,039	68	533	1,835	1,958	1,645	6,066
Waitresses.....	6,145	1,727	400	610	810	107	2,930	136	669	1,383	572	170	1,488
All other occupations.....	480	117	18	37	45	17	205	4	20	76	61	44	158
Clerical occupations.....	40,789	23,627	3,104	7,951	11,109	1,483	11,340	233	2,441	5,443	2,388	835	5,822
Accountants and auditors.....	571	302	14	65	169	54	172	1	16	80	57	18	97
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	347	143	9	25	74	35	110	1	11	43	38	17	94
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	8,738	4,823	455	1,323	2,364	381	2,864	47	497	1,396	691	233	1,351
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	14,199	7,760	964	2,400	3,840	556	4,140	67	863	1,870	943	397	2,299
Stenographers and typists.....	16,768	10,775	1,604	4,091	4,645	435	4,025	115	1,047	2,043	654	166	1,968
All other occupations.....	166	124	58	47	17	2	29	2	7	11	5	4	13

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

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OAKLAND													
All occupations.....	30,885	13,161	2,243	4,260	4,885	1,803	10,867	183	1,533	3,708	3,056	2,387	6,877
Agriculture.....	27	3		2		1	19			4		9	5
Forestry and fishing.....	1						1					1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,705	1,160	306	309	343	202	1,591	40	209	496	498	358	954
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	609	141	2	10	53	76	207		8	37	61	101	261
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	81	13	3	4	4	2	51		5	16	19	11	17
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	88	21		4	11	6	37		2	5	13	17	30
Tailoresses.....	93	32	2	3	18	9	38		1	12	14	11	23
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	496	140	27	26	50	37	234	6	19	50	90	69	122
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	467	121	63	42	13	3	259	9	35	84	78	53	87
Textile industries.....	189	50	7	21	16	6	89		17	41	19	12	50
Other industries.....	1,257	483	169	155	127	32	513	19	98	185	153	58	261
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	159	46	15	13	13	5	68	4	16	20	16	12	45
All other occupations.....	266	113	18	31	38	26	95	2	8	36	35	14	58
Transportation and communication.....	1,138	503	70	262	153	18	473	16	129	235	77	16	160
Telephone operators.....	991	454	62	236	140	16	417	16	122	213	60	6	120
All other occupations.....	145	49	8	26	13	2	56		7	22	17	10	40
Trade.....	4,916	1,296	293	430	414	159	2,269	21	227	647	717	657	1,351
"Clerks" in stores ¹	549	213	71	74	61	7	232	3	45	63	80	41	104
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	91	35	3	9	17	6	26		3	10	7	6	30
Real estate agents and officials.....	757	48		2	17	29	383		15	77	101	190	326
Retail dealers ²	514	75	1	13	36	25	300	1	11	64	105	119	139
Saleswomen.....	2,674	508	192	290	246	80	1,186	14	138	377	386	271	680
All other occupations.....	331	117	26	42	37	12	142	3	15	56	38	30	72
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	42	7			4	3	15			6	4	5	20
Professional service.....	5,099	3,037	248	724	1,408	657	1,258	17	121	460	370	330	764
Actresses and showwomen.....	72	38	12	18	8		22	2	11	6	2	1	12
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	135	69	7	26	26	10	38	1	5	14	8	10	28
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	68	21	2	6	7	6	33		2	8	11	12	14
College presidents and professors ³	47	27		2	18	7	14		1	7	5	1	6
Designers and draftsmen.....	45	26	3	10	9	4	15		1	7	5	2	4
Librarians.....	144	78	3	10	39	26	36		6	17	6	7	30
Musicians and teachers of music.....	424	198	19	43	91	45	151	1	11	42	54	43	75
Photographers.....	52	23	1	4	17	1	24		1	11	8	4	5
Physicians and surgeons.....	49	25		2	16	7	11			2	2	7	13
Religious workers.....	76	46		9	20	17	19		2	3	4	10	11
Social and welfare workers.....	128	64	3	14	27	20	34		3	11	5	15	30
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	91	39	4	14	19	2	28	4	6	14	4		24
Teachers (school).....	1,859	1,230	11	171	706	342	439	2	21	167	148	101	190
Trained nurses.....	1,322	883	143	314	302	124	255		33	112	60	50	184
All other occupations.....	587	270	40	81	103	46	179	7	18	39	48	67	138
Domestic and personal service.....	7,385	1,910	352	451	635	472	2,814	37	256	778	920	823	2,661
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	543	145	18	58	55	14	259	1	34	100	89	35	144
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	322	20		2	18		113	1	7	19	25	61	189
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	168	24	4	4	9	7	108	1	8	32	44	23	36
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	654	140	2	6	45	87	157	2	12	21	35	87	357
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	84	19	3	3	8	5	39		2	4	16	17	26
Laundry operatives.....	734	141	29	47	46	19	403	2	31	126	162	82	190
Nurses (not trained).....	820	200	7	30	79	84	212		16	26	53	117	408
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	184	26		5	14	7	95		4	25	32	34	63
Servants.....	2,757	924	212	201	299	212	900	15	58	226	305	296	933
Waitresses.....	899	240	69	91	74	6	429	15	81	180	120	33	230
All other occupations.....	215	31	8	6	4	13	99		3	19	39	38	85
Clerical occupations.....	8,624	5,275	974	2,082	1,928	291	2,887	52	591	1,092	464	188	962
Accountants and auditors.....	145	76	9	19	38	10	47		5	22	17	3	22
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,869	973	111	316	465	81	633	8	117	284	167	57	263
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,953	1,795	348	634	697	116	785	16	180	351	150	88	373
Stenographers and typists.....	3,580	2,389	494	1,104	713	78	898	27	286	425	122	38	293
All other occupations.....	77	42	12	9	15	6	24	1	3	10	8	2	11

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
SAN DIEGO													
All occupations.....	16,232	5,805	900	1,462	2,311	1,132	6,454	93	763	2,049	1,635	1,631	4,033
Agriculture.....	59	14	1	3	5	5	29	1		3	11	14	16
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	34	5				5	16			1	5	7	13
All other occupations.....	25	9	1	3	5		13	1		2	3	7	3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,412	381	95	59	115	112	620	4	49	167	212	158	411
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	332	86		4	16	66	145			25	52	63	151
Tailresses.....	47	9			6	3	23			8	5	10	15
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	139	34	6	1	12	15	58		2	5	21	27	47
Fish curing and packing.....	341	107	55	24	22	6	107	1	19	65	53	29	67
Other industries.....	283	69	19	17	22	11	141	2	20	41	51	27	73
All other occupations.....	220	76	15	13	37	11	56	1	8	20	30	27	58
Transportation and communication.....	389	129	22	50	49	8	191	2	43	101	36	7	69
Telephone operators.....	343	110	21	42	42	5	165	1	59	89	31	6	67
All other occupations.....	46	19	1	5	7	3	25	1	4	12	7	1	2
Trade.....	2,695	734	177	203	218	136	1,278	11	116	373	381	352	693
"Clerks" in stores ¹	292	104	34	43	19	8	155	2	18	59	40	36	33
Real estate agents and officials.....	445	41		2	9	30	199		5	20	68	106	205
Retail dealers ²	298	53	2	3	20	28	162		2	27	49	84	83
Saleswomen.....	1,494	485	137	136	154	58	692	9	86	247	204	146	317
All other occupations.....	166	51	4	19	16	12	70		5	25	20	20	45
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	56	18		3	8	7	21			7	4	10	17
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	37	12		2	5	5	13			4	3	6	12
All other occupations.....	19	6		1	3	2	8			3	1	4	5
Professional service.....	3,178	1,076	90	342	871	373	977	3	94	304	305	271	525
Actresses and showwomen.....	67	29	8	12	5	4	23		8	8	8	4	10
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	94	41	4	10	9	18	34		4	5	15	10	19
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	73	28	1	4	10	13	35		1	4	11	19	10
College presidents and professors ³	26	14		1	9	4	6			4	1	1	6
Designers and draftsmen.....	24	10		2	8		11		3	4	4	4	3
Librarians.....	98	67	2	19	33	18	21		4	4	5	4	10
Musicians and teachers of music.....	291	93	5	19	40	29	133	1	9	32	44	47	65
Photographers.....	35	13	2		8		14		1	8	4	2	8
Religious workers.....	49	30		2	12	11	11		1	2	4	5	8
Social and welfare workers.....	81	43	1	8	17	17	25		2	7	8	5	13
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	33	14	3	6	4	1	16		6	3	8	1	3
Teachers (school).....	1,052	648	4	101	404	139	297		17	113	98	66	107
Trained nurses.....	822	487	37	121	239	90	181		20	71	58	32	154
All other occupations.....	433	159	23	37	69	30	165	2	19	33	44	67	109
Domestic and personal service.....	5,494	1,293	274	246	413	380	2,315	52	268	656	644	654	1,886
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	303	75	9	23	35	8	172	4	30	77	41	20	56
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	204	24		1	10	13	80	1		10	15	50	100
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	102	14	6	4	3	1	63		3	21	21	18	25
Hotel keepers and managers.....	90	7			5	2	42			7	16	19	41
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	708	152	11	15	51	75	198	3	12	27	56	100	358
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	118	7	3		3		57		2	13	15	27	54
Laundry operatives.....	522	74	19	19	30	6	305	8	43	103	101	45	143
Nurses (not trained).....	532	147	3	15	54	75	147		10	19	40	78	238
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	160	12			5	7	100		8	15	41	33	48
Servants.....	1,994	606	163	106	172	165	741	18	55	193	221	254	647
Waitresses.....	677	158	54	58	40	6	362	18	98	149	68	29	157
All other occupations.....	84	17	6	5	5	1	48		4	14	9	21	19
Clerical occupations.....	2,999	1,560	241	556	632	131	1,023	20	222	433	243	105	416
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	848	368	35	118	175	40	346	6	64	144	87	45	134
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	856	421	57	139	177	48	304	5	61	119	80	39	131
Stenographers and typists.....	1,196	722	135	290	265	32	341	9	94	162	64	11	133
All other occupations.....	99	49	14	9	15	11	32		3	7	12	10	18

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
SAN FRANCISCO													
All occupations.....	64,311	42,598	5,529	12,594	18,386	6,089	23,495	396	3,528	8,955	6,273	4,348	18,218
Agriculture.....	47	15	3	4	7	1	22	1	1	3	10	7	10
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,035	4,088	815	957	1,417	899	3,925	77	481	1,331	1,223	833	3,022
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,799	607	17	47	230	313	494	1	17	134	156	186	698
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	155	42	2	8	17	15	67	10	31	15	11	46	46
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	120	45	5	5	26	14	36	4	6	11	15	39	39
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1,101	506	98	121	209	78	357	14	63	121	96	63	238
Tailresses.....	421	124	5	20	49	50	145	5	44	65	65	34	149
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Candy factories.....	391	158	48	54	47	9	155	7	25	67	40	16	78
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	351	118	51	42	20	5	165	10	24	55	53	23	68
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	330	153	30	40	65	18	102	3	25	42	28	4	75
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	344	87	10	21	27	29	173	1	12	57	71	32	84
Textile industries.....	402	160	28	54	47	31	145	25	61	35	24	97	97
Other industries.....	4,798	1,722	370	462	593	297	1,779	30	220	616	557	356	1,297
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	401	174	74	57	32	11	161	8	23	51	49	30	66
All other occupations.....	422	192	82	26	55	29	143	3	8	46	47	39	87
Transportation and communication.....	3,517	1,788	458	717	552	61	1,188	60	340	530	191	47	561
Telegraph operators.....	317	162	48	64	42	8	106	3	27	62	7	7	49
Telephone operators.....	3,104	1,594	406	641	494	53	1,021	57	304	454	174	32	489
All other occupations.....	96	32	4	12	16	1	41	9	14	10	10	8	23
Trade.....	10,968	3,890	572	1,017	1,716	585	3,931	56	410	1,296	1,218	653	3,187
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	106	51	8	37	6	30	30	2	12	10	6	25	25
"Clerks" in stores ¹	1,410	744	143	246	299	56	448	12	73	194	94	75	218
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	266	119	4	31	58	26	69	1	5	30	14	19	78
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,562	193	1	7	82	103	705	2	26	116	237	324	664
Retail dealers ²	833	192	4	29	92	67	419	2	20	97	148	152	272
Saleswomen.....	5,976	2,281	376	613	1,004	288	1,989	34	250	753	638	314	1,706
All other occupations.....	785	310	44	83	144	39	271	5	34	94	75	63	204
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	116	34	7	11	16	46	46	16	13	17	36	36	36
Professional service.....	12,463	8,088	558	2,046	3,909	1,575	2,458	21	272	951	667	545	1,919
Actresses and showwomen.....	276	136	39	51	39	7	95	6	30	28	22	9	45
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	394	168	13	34	89	32	124	4	14	48	26	32	102
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	239	94	1	16	55	22	77	7	24	21	25	68	68
College presidents and professors ³	140	76	4	3	27	30	9	1	3	2	3	7	7
Designers.....	209	140	4	15	36	9	36	5	16	9	6	40	40
Librarians.....	269	142	5	42	78	17	36	1	3	13	11	8	31
Musicians and teachers of music.....	889	421	23	90	200	108	266	22	81	97	66	202	202
Photographers.....	145	70	5	18	38	9	45	4	18	16	7	30	30
Physicians and surgeons.....	215	121	14	53	81	39	55	1	18	15	21	39	39
Social and welfare workers.....	412	272	14	53	120	85	67	7	21	14	25	73	73
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	91	49	8	9	25	7	25	7	10	3	5	17	17
Teachers (school).....	3,790	2,772	26	545	1,513	688	604	1	50	284	156	113	344
Trained nurses.....	4,143	3,016	354	1,012	1,293	357	594	3	82	257	166	86	533
All other occupations.....	1,514	703	66	157	315	165	423	6	39	130	109	139	388
Domestic and personal service.....	19,146	7,037	711	1,448	3,022	1,856	5,955	66	604	1,946	1,919	1,520	6,154
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,436	476	28	122	276	50	528	6	73	217	172	60	432
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	830	83	1	20	62	388	4	16	75	120	173	359	359
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	368	84	23	31	22	8	211	5	24	70	76	36	73
Hotel keepers and managers.....	276	56	10	33	23	103	1	1	18	53	31	117	117
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,663	454	10	32	171	241	358	2	21	69	112	154	851
Janitors and sextons.....	310	61	3	19	39	109	109	2	15	44	48	140	140
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	119	27	1	7	10	9	50	4	19	13	14	14	42
Laundry operatives.....	1,857	373	75	108	133	57	963	10	100	334	358	161	521
Nurses (not trained).....	1,705	698	15	92	318	273	338	2	25	92	88	131	669
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	214	47	4	27	16	86	86	2	26	37	21	81	81
Servants.....	7,681	3,916	447	808	1,664	997	1,648	15	99	488	482	564	2,117
Waitresses.....	2,473	721	107	229	313	72	1,056	21	227	499	216	93	696
All other occupations.....	214	41	4	12	16	9	117	1	10	24	48	34	56
Clerical occupations.....	26,999	17,658	2,412	6,398	7,752	1,096	5,992	115	1,435	2,882	1,134	426	3,349
Accountants and auditors.....	344	191	8	26	115	42	94	9	42	27	16	59	59
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	5,101	2,894	262	856	1,523	253	1,416	18	278	704	304	112	791
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	9,642	6,049	770	2,049	2,752	478	2,198	45	453	1,034	452	214	1,395
Stenographers and typists.....	11,729	8,425	1,348	3,452	3,316	309	2,227	50	688	1,078	333	78	1,077
All other occupations.....	183	99	24	15	46	14	57	2	7	24	18	6	27

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

LIBRARY

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
THE STATE										
1930.....	506,527	5,639	1.1	256,302	4,592	1.8	250,525	1,047	0.4	
1920.....	304,320	9,057	3.0	153,301	7,229	4.7	151,019	1,828	1.2	
1910.....	209,755	11,251	5.4	103,001	8,589	8.1	103,754	2,662	2.6	
1900.....	152,006	9,319	6.1	76,703	7,187	9.4	75,303	2,132	2.8	
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Long Beach.....	1930.....	11,316	125	1.1	5,620	112	2.0	5,696	13	0.2
1920.....	4,424	125	2.8	2,188	108	4.9	2,241	17	0.8	
Los Angeles.....	1930.....	93,237	1,002	1.1	46,517	793	1.7	46,720	209	0.4
1920.....	44,185	1,380	3.1	21,854	1,041	4.8	22,531	339	1.5	
1910.....	25,487	1,462	5.7	12,809	1,004	8.0	12,878	458	3.6	
1900.....	10,428	733	7.0	5,007	540	10.8	5,421	198	3.6	
Oakland.....	1930.....	25,249	188	0.7	12,752	156	1.2	12,497	32	0.3
1920.....	18,344	565	3.1	9,124	447	4.9	9,220	118	1.3	
1910.....	12,637	790	6.3	6,161	548	8.9	6,478	242	3.7	
1900.....	7,057	482	6.8	3,461	338	9.8	3,596	144	4.0	
San Diego.....	1930.....	11,740	263	2.2	5,920	238	4.0	5,820	25	0.4
1920.....	5,710	233	4.1	2,792	197	7.1	2,918	36	1.2	
1910.....	3,274	169	5.2	1,599	130	8.1	1,675	39	2.3	
San Francisco.....	1930.....	43,604	328	0.8	21,935	239	1.1	21,669	89	0.4
1920.....	37,184	1,273	3.4	18,429	914	5.0	18,755	359	1.9	
1910.....	30,271	2,231	7.4	15,167	1,674	10.4	15,104	657	4.3	
1900.....	29,610	3,378	11.4	14,520	2,456	16.9	15,090	922	6.1	
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Alameda.....	1930.....	3,369	24	0.7	1,632	16	1.0	1,737	8	0.5
1920.....	2,744	113	4.1	1,377	96	7.0	1,367	17	1.2	
Alhambra.....	1930.....	2,488	18	0.7	1,248	16	1.3	1,240	2	0.2
Bakersfield.....	1930.....	2,533	40	1.6	1,250	34	2.7	1,283	6	0.5
Belvedere township.....	1930.....	4,156	33	0.8	2,090	24	1.1	2,066	9	0.4
Berkeley.....	1930.....	7,111	72	1.0	3,581	60	1.7	3,580	12	0.3
1920.....	5,178	142	2.7	2,542	120	4.7	2,636	22	0.8	
Fresno.....	1930.....	5,418	49	0.9	2,634	40	1.5	2,784	9	0.3
1920.....	4,193	144	3.4	2,076	116	5.6	2,117	28	1.3	
Glendale.....	1930.....	5,549	68	1.2	2,797	49	1.8	2,752	19	0.7
Pasadena.....	1930.....	5,790	144	2.5	2,910	121	4.2	2,880	23	0.8
1920.....	3,580	120	3.4	1,820	105	5.8	1,760	15	0.9	
Riverside.....	1930.....	2,951	32	1.1	1,514	23	1.5	1,437	9	0.6
Sacramento.....	1930.....	7,959	87	1.1	3,972	74	1.9	3,987	13	0.3
1920.....	5,548	230	4.1	2,687	180	6.7	2,861	50	1.7	
San Bernardino.....	1930.....	3,891	27	0.7	1,951	23	1.2	1,940	4	0.2
San Jose.....	1930.....	5,494	53	1.0	2,764	39	1.4	2,730	14	0.5
1920.....	3,976	91	2.3	1,961	72	3.7	2,015	19	0.9	
Santa Ana.....	1930.....	2,821	62	2.2	1,414	56	4.0	1,407	6	0.4
Santa Barbara.....	1930.....	2,870	26	0.9	1,432	23	1.6	1,438	3	0.2
Santa Monica.....	1930.....	3,260	33	1.0	1,593	27	1.7	1,667	6	0.4
Stockton.....	1930.....	3,967	77	1.9	2,018	66	3.3	1,949	11	0.6
1920.....	3,238	123	3.8	1,615	97	6.0	1,623	28	1.6	

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TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	673,830	31,195	4.6	340,210	22,550	6.6	333,620	8,645	2.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	340,463	1,708	0.5	172,032	1,499	0.9	168,431	209	0.1	5.5	6.6	2.4
14 years.....	83,663	1,381	1.7	42,683	1,159	2.7	40,980	222	0.5	4.4	5.1	2.6
15 years.....	82,701	2,550	3.1	41,587	1,934	4.7	41,114	616	1.5	8.2	8.6	7.1
16 years.....	84,718	7,955	9.4	42,467	5,754	13.5	42,251	2,201	5.2	25.5	25.5	25.5
17 years.....	82,285	17,601	21.4	41,441	12,204	29.4	40,844	5,397	13.2	56.4	54.1	62.4
Long Beach	15,143	559	3.7	7,492	388	5.3	7,651	161	2.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	7,510	43	0.6	3,741	42	1.1	3,769	1	0.0	7.7	10.6	0.6
14 years.....	1,935	34	1.8	958	32	3.3	977	2	0.2	6.1	8.0	1.2
15 years.....	1,871	48	2.6	921	38	4.1	950	10	1.1	8.6	9.5	6.2
16 years.....	1,926	138	7.2	967	89	9.2	959	49	5.1	24.7	22.4	30.4
17 years.....	1,901	296	15.6	905	197	21.8	996	99	9.9	53.0	49.5	61.5
Los Angeles	125,234	5,681	4.5	62,083	3,493	5.6	63,151	2,188	3.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	62,030	324	0.5	30,934	281	0.9	31,096	43	0.1	5.7	8.0	2.0
14 years.....	15,604	246	1.6	7,885	206	2.6	7,719	40	0.5	4.3	5.9	1.8
15 years.....	15,603	432	2.8	7,698	306	4.0	7,905	126	1.6	7.6	8.8	5.8
16 years.....	16,059	1,363	8.5	7,836	824	10.5	8,223	539	6.6	24.0	23.6	24.6
17 years.....	15,938	3,316	20.8	7,730	1,876	24.3	8,208	1,440	17.5	58.4	53.7	65.8
Oakland	33,679	1,131	3.4	16,900	750	4.4	16,779	381	2.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	16,902	71	0.4	8,530	65	0.8	8,372	6	0.1	6.3	8.7	1.6
14 years.....	4,169	41	1.0	2,098	33	1.6	2,071	8	0.4	3.6	4.4	2.1
15 years.....	4,178	76	1.8	2,124	58	2.7	2,054	18	0.9	6.7	7.7	4.7
16 years.....	4,342	255	5.9	2,116	172	8.1	2,226	83	3.7	22.5	22.9	21.8
17 years.....	4,088	688	16.8	2,032	422	20.8	2,056	266	12.9	60.8	56.3	69.8
San Diego	15,938	1,288	8.1	8,200	1,088	13.0	7,738	230	3.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	7,922	105	1.3	3,940	104	2.6	3,982	1	0.0	8.1	9.7	0.4
14 years.....	1,892	58	3.1	962	55	5.7	930	3	0.3	4.5	5.1	1.3
15 years.....	1,926	100	5.2	1,018	79	7.8	908	21	2.3	7.7	7.4	9.1
16 years.....	1,984	209	10.5	992	139	14.0	992	70	7.1	16.1	13.0	30.4
17 years.....	2,214	826	37.3	1,288	691	53.6	926	135	14.6	63.6	64.7	53.7
San Francisco	58,961	2,583	4.4	29,661	1,682	5.7	29,300	901	3.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	28,768	105	0.4	14,458	81	0.6	14,310	24	0.2	4.1	4.8	2.7
14 years.....	7,288	70	1.0	3,648	53	1.5	3,640	17	0.5	2.7	3.2	1.9
15 years.....	7,548	153	2.0	3,829	105	2.7	3,719	48	1.3	5.9	6.2	5.3
16 years.....	7,745	619	8.0	3,860	423	11.0	3,885	196	5.0	24.0	25.1	21.8
17 years.....	7,612	1,636	21.5	3,866	1,020	26.4	3,746	616	16.4	63.3	60.6	68.4

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TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	506,827	5,639	1.1	256,302	4,592	1.8	250,525	1,047	0.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white	424,977	4,569	1.1	214,801	3,813	1.8	210,176	756	0.4	81.0	83.0	72.2
Foreign-born white	15,165	180	1.2	7,601	128	1.7	7,564	52	0.7	3.2	2.8	5.0
Negro	6,424	79	1.2	3,129	52	1.7	3,295	27	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.6
Other races	60,261	811	1.3	30,771	599	1.9	29,490	212	7.2	14.4	13.0	20.2
Long Beach	11,316	125	1.1	5,620	112	2.0	5,696	13	0.2	100.0	100.0	-----
Native white	10,643	120	1.1	5,282	108	2.0	5,361	12	0.2	96.0	96.4	-----
Foreign-born white	369	3	0.8	186	2	1.1	183	1	0.5	2.4	1.8	-----
Negro	21	7	-----	7	-----	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other races	283	2	0.7	145	2	1.4	138	-----	-----	1.6	1.8	-----
Los Angeles	93,237	1,002	1.1	46,517	793	1.7	46,720	209	0.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white	72,838	755	1.0	36,412	607	1.7	36,426	148	0.4	75.3	76.5	70.8
Foreign-born white	4,133	58	1.4	2,047	45	2.2	2,086	13	0.6	5.8	5.7	6.2
Negro	2,961	25	0.8	1,434	13	0.9	1,527	12	0.8	2.5	1.6	5.7
Other races	13,305	164	1.2	6,624	128	1.9	6,681	36	0.5	16.4	16.1	17.2
Oakland	25,249	188	0.7	12,752	156	1.2	12,497	82	0.3	100.0	100.0	-----
Native white	22,951	175	0.8	11,593	146	1.3	11,358	29	0.3	93.1	93.6	-----
Foreign-born white	808	2	0.2	410	2	0.5	393	-----	-----	1.1	1.3	-----
Negro	591	8	1.4	281	5	1.8	310	3	1.0	4.3	3.2	-----
Other races	904	3	0.3	468	3	0.6	436	-----	-----	1.6	1.9	-----
San Diego	11,740	263	2.2	5,920	238	4.0	5,820	25	0.4	100.0	100.0	-----
Native white	9,877	239	2.4	4,980	220	4.4	4,897	19	0.4	90.9	92.4	-----
Foreign-born white	278	4	1.4	139	3	2.2	139	1	0.7	1.5	1.3	-----
Negro	218	2	0.9	94	1	-----	124	1	0.8	0.8	0.4	-----
Other races	1,367	18	1.3	707	14	2.0	660	4	0.6	6.8	5.9	-----
San Francisco	43,604	328	0.8	21,935	239	1.1	21,669	89	0.4	100.0	100.0	-----
Native white	38,761	262	0.7	19,420	195	1.0	19,341	67	0.3	79.9	81.6	-----
Foreign-born white	2,068	22	1.1	1,011	11	1.1	1,057	11	1.0	6.7	4.6	-----
Negro	147	1	0.7	77	1	-----	70	-----	-----	0.3	0.4	-----
Other races	2,628	43	1.6	1,427	32	2.2	1,201	11	0.9	13.1	13.4	-----

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	31,195	22,550	1,499	1,159	1,934	5,754	12,204	8,845	209	222	616	2,201	5,397
Native white	24,842	17,676	1,316	954	1,543	4,382	9,481	6,666	145	158	453	1,668	4,242
Foreign-born white	1,536	908	39	39	50	261	604	543	10	11	31	134	357
Negro	433	293	13	14	25	85	156	140	9	6	12	41	72
Other races	4,884	3,588	131	152	316	1,026	1,963	1,296	45	47	120	358	726
Long Beach	559	398	42	32	38	89	197	161	1	2	10	49	99
Native white	518	368	40	31	37	79	181	150	1	2	9	45	93
Foreign-born white	17	12	1	1	-----	3	7	5	-----	-----	1	1	3
Negro	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other races	23	17	1	-----	1	7	8	6	-----	-----	-----	3	3
Los Angeles	5,881	3,493	281	206	306	824	1,876	2,188	43	40	126	539	1,440
Native white	4,115	2,577	220	160	227	600	1,370	1,538	31	26	91	357	1,033
Foreign-born white	395	234	12	14	19	61	128	161	1	5	7	42	106
Negro	164	91	1	5	7	23	55	73	4	3	5	22	39
Other races	1,007	591	48	27	53	140	323	416	7	6	23	118	262
Oakland	1,131	750	65	38	58	172	422	381	6	8	18	83	268
Native white	992	653	60	30	56	146	361	339	4	8	17	73	237
Foreign-born white	61	39	-----	2	-----	14	23	22	-----	-----	-----	4	18
Negro	29	21	3	1	1	8	8	8	2	-----	1	3	2
Other races	49	37	2	-----	1	4	30	12	-----	-----	-----	3	9
San Diego	1,298	1,068	104	55	79	139	691	230	1	3	21	70	135
Native white	1,157	979	99	49	72	118	641	178	1	3	15	51	103
Foreign-born white	32	23	2	1	-----	7	13	9	-----	-----	1	3	5
Negro	12	6	-----	-----	1	2	3	6	-----	-----	-----	2	3
Other races	97	60	3	5	6	12	34	37	-----	-----	4	14	19
San Francisco	2,563	1,682	81	53	105	423	1,020	901	24	17	48	186	618
Native white	2,093	1,358	72	43	80	344	819	735	17	14	36	157	511
Foreign-born white	264	159	4	2	5	39	109	105	3	1	7	26	63
Negro	14	9	-----	1	-----	1	7	5	-----	-----	-----	3	2
Other races	212	156	5	7	20	39	85	56	4	2	5	10	35

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE							
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	
All occupations.....	31,195	22,550	1,499	1,159	1,934	5,754	12,204	8,645	203	222	616	2,201	5,397	
Agriculture.....	6,878	6,423	194	210	502	1,992	3,525	455	42	36	61	137	179	
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	5,139	4,804	81	128	356	1,475	2,764	335	24	29	42	106	134	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,739	1,619	113	82	146	517	761	120	18	7	19	31	45	
Forestry and fishing.....	117	116	1	5	9	38	63	1					1	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	46	46		1	4	18	23							
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	71	70	1	4	5	20	40	1					1	
Extraction of minerals.....	104	101	4	1	6	22	68	3			1		2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,632	4,182	62	73	227	1,034	2,786	1,450	29	13	65	399	924	
Apprentices to building and hand trades:														
Carpenters' apprentices.....	70	70	4	1	8	37	20							
Electricians' apprentices.....	94	94	1		4	21	68							
Machinists' apprentices ¹	161	161		3	5	29	127							
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	241	241	4	2	19	80	136							
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):														
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	137	111		2	8	45	51	136		1	5	43	87	
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	120	366	4	4	23	99	236	9		1	2	6	6	
All other apprentices in manufacturing.....	373	59					59	7				1	6	
Bakers.....	59	80					80							
Carpenters.....	80	76					76	4					4	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	80	76					76							
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	76	28					28							
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	28	30					30							
Upholsterers.....	30	39			1	14	24	17		1		3	13	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):														
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	56	41		2	3	10	26	220	3		10	63	144	
Clothing industries.....	261	88	2	2	12	32	40	42	1			11	30	
Food and allied industries—														
Bakeries.....	130	16			1	7	8	49			4	19	26	
Fish curing and packing.....	65	37	2		3	6	26	367	12	7	31	114	263	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	404	83	1	5	6	18	53	89	1		4	22	62	
Other food and allied industries.....	172	181	3	6	5	40	127	9			1	2	6	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	190	77		6	4	23	48	29				7	22	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	106	97	4	2	12	36	43	19				7	12	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	116	29		1	1	8	19	56			4	14	38	
Textile industries.....	85	341	13	15	21	76	216	193	6	2	14	42	129	
Other industries.....	534	68					68	3				6	7	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):														
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	878	110	1	2	3	9	74	75	2		5	26	42	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	71	113	3	1	6	24	79	28	1		3	4	20	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	155	135	3	1	8	37	86	4				2	2	
Other food and allied industries.....	141	96			1	36	59	6				1	5	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	130	102					102	36				8	24	
Saw and planing mills ²	102	279	1	3	14	51	210	36	1	2	1	8	24	
Other industries.....	315	133	1		4	10	83	35				2	33	
All other occupations.....	133	19	24	67	382	911	179	5	1	2	24	147		
Transportation and communication.....	1,592	178		1	6	47	124							
Apprentices, transportation and communication.....	178	355		3	6	75	271							
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	355	143		4	18	88	78	1					1	
Garage laborers.....	143	89		1	2	18	67							
Laborers, road and street.....	89	66		2	3	15	42	1	1					
Laborers, steam railroad.....	67	77			2	17	58							
Sailors and deck hands.....	77	282		6	16	123	137	2				1	1	
Telegraph messengers.....	284	17		2	1	3	11	162	3	1	2	22	134	
Telephone operators.....	179	197	11	7	13	43	123	13	1			1	11	
All other occupations.....	210	7,086	5,749	1,079	705	772	1,210	1,983	1,337	32	26	71	344	664
Trade.....														
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	46	603	10	17	58	170	343	317	6	8	12	84	207	
"Clerks" in stores ³	920	549	40	47	64	162	246							
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ⁴	549	35	3		2	11	19	132			4	45	83	
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	167	58			5	11	40							
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	58	443	20	20	46	130	227	30	3	3	4	6	14	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	473	2,491	918	556	465	341	201	10	6	1	2		1	
Newsboys.....	2,491	81		2	1	8	68	3				2	1	
Retail dealers ⁵	84	1,309	77	54	115	340	723	750	17	13	45	180	492	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2,059	239	144	6	8	11	34	85	95	1	1	27	66	
All other occupations.....	239	572	589	1	2	5	25	536	3		1		2	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....														
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁶	518	518	1	2	5	15	28	3						
All other occupations.....	54	51	1	2	5	15	28	3			1		2	

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.² Includes box factories (wood).³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁵ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.⁶ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Professional service.....	1,498	940	44	30	92	247	527	558	19	12	34	138	355
Actors and showmen.....	239	72	10	4	4	9	45	167	10	2	13	44	98
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	25	21		1		1	19	4		1		1	2
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	29	27				7	20	2				1	1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	32	20	1			5	14	12	1		2	2	7
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, poolrooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	286	284	24	14	41	81	124	2					2
Laborers, professional service.....	103	102	2		11	31	58	1					1
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	50	49	4	1	4	16	24	1					1
Theater ushers.....	253	133	1	1	12	36	83	120	1	1	10	31	77
All other attendants and helpers.....	192	96	1	3	12	23	57	96	7	6	3	26	54
Musicians and teachers of music.....	166	84	1	6	7	26	44	82		1	6	26	49
Teachers (school).....	28	1				1		27				4	23
All other occupations.....	95	51			1	11	39	44		1		3	40
Domestic and personal service.....	4,537	1,358	58	74	156	357	713	3,179	73	123	337	932	1,714
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	67	27			1	6	20	40	2		4	9	25
Bootblacks.....	69	69	6	6	11	10	36						
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	68	39	2	1	3	8	25	29		2	2	5	20
Elevator tenders.....	42	33			5	4	24	9			1	1	7
Janitors and sextons.....	132	126				60	66	6				1	5
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	66	63	5	4	9	19	26	3				2	1
Laundry operatives.....	310	128	2	1	9	40	76	182	4	2	12	58	106
Porters (except in stores).....	39	39	3		3	7	26						
Servants.....	3,057	682	34	57	97	167	327	2,375	57	109	280	713	1,216
Waiters.....	654	134	5	5	14	32	78	520	9	10	38	136	327
All other occupations.....	33	18	1		4	4	9	15	1			7	7
Clerical occupations.....	3,189	1,709	37	35	98	447	1,092	1,480	9	11	24	227	1,208
Agents and collectors.....	31	25				4	21	6				1	5
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	369	102			1	24	77	267		1	4	44	218
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,360	862	3	10	26	194	629	498		6	11	74	407
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹	767	699	34	25	68	223	349	68	9	2	4	14	39
Stenographers and typists.....	662	21			3	2	16	641		2	5	94	540

¹ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
LONG BEACH													
All occupations.....	559	398	42	32	38	89	197	161	1	2	10	49	99
Agriculture.....	6	6				2	4						
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1		1									
Extraction of minerals.....	9	9	1	1		1	6						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	93	80		1	10	13	56	13				7	6
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	6	6			1	1	4						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	9	9			3	2	4						
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	17	17			2	2	13					2	2
Other industries.....	18	14		1	1	4	8	4				5	4
All other occupations.....	43	34			3	4	27	9					
Transportation and communication.....	39	37	1		1	10	25	2				1	1
Telephone operators.....	1							1				1	
All other occupations.....	38	37	1		1	10	25	1					1
Trade.....	214	176	39	28	19	39	51	38			5	12	21
"Clerks" in stores ¹	33	19			1	7	11	14				6	8
Deliverymen, stores ²	7	7	1		1	2	3						
Newsboys.....	90	90	33	24	12	12	9						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	67	44	5	2	2	11	24	23			5	6	12
All other occupations.....	17	16		2	3	7	4	1					1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1	1					1						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
LONG BEACH—Continued													
Professional service.....	49	29	1		5	7	16	20				6	14
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	35	24	1		5	5	13	11				2	9
All other occupations.....	14	5					3	9				4	5
Domestic and personal service.....	89	28		1	1	9	17	61	1	2	5	19	34
Servants.....	47	12		1		3	8	35	1	1	4	15	14
Waiters.....	26	3				2	1	23		1	1	3	18
All other occupations.....	16	13			1	4	8	3				1	2
Clerical occupations.....	58	31			2	8	21	27				4	23
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	6	1				1		5				1	4
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	22	12			1	3	8	10					10
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹	15	15			1	4	10						
Stenographers and typists.....	13	1					1	12				3	9
All other occupations.....	2	2					2						
LOS ANGELES													
All occupations.....	5,681	3,493	281	206	306	824	1,876	2,188	43	40	126	539	1,440
Agriculture.....	128	123	4	6	14	25	74	5				3	2
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	111	108	3	3	14	22	66	3				2	1
All other occupations.....	17	15	1	3		3	8	2				1	1
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6				2	4						
Extraction of minerals.....	7	7			1	2	4						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,187	780	8	18	36	179	541	407	3	1	21	112	270
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	108	108	3	2	5	26	72						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):													
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	61	1					1	60			4	14	42
All other apprentices in manufacturing.....	100	96			6	28	62	4				1	3
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	34	33					33	1					1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	162	22		2	2	4	14	140	2		6	44	88
Food and allied industries.....	115	45	1	1	2	15	26	70			3	24	43
Textile industries.....	50	17		1	1	5	10	33			2	11	20
Other industries.....	238	170	3	9	7	43	108	68			6	15	47
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	90	89		1	5	21	62	1					1
Other industries.....	137	125	1		6	31	87	12	1	1		3	7
All other occupations.....	92	74			2	6	66	18					18
Transportation and communication.....	269	246	3	3	9	69	162	23	1			2	20
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	74	74			1	20	53						
Telegraph messengers.....	51	51			1	21	29						
Telephone operators.....	21	2				2	2	19				2	17
All other occupations.....	123	119	3	3	7	28	78	4	1				3
Trade.....	1,651	1,305	239	156	173	284	453	346	10	9	7	86	234
"Clerks" in stores ¹	201	124		2	9	41	72	77	2	2		17	56
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	113	113	7	5	10	30	61						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	82	77	4	1	5	25	42	5	1	2		2	
Newsboys.....	615	613	211	128	120	94	60	2	2				
Retail dealers ³	27	26	1		2	23	1						1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	514	292	12	17	25	76	162	222	5	5	6	55	151
All other occupations.....	99	60	4	3	4	16	33	39		1	12	7	26
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	22	20				4	16	2					2
Professional service.....	418	212	12	11	17	49	123	206	10	5	13	51	127
Actors and showmen.....	155	37	9	3	2	5	18	118	7	1	10	32	68
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	44	44	2	4	3	16	19						0
Theater ushers.....	48	36			5	10	21	12		1		2	7
All other attendants and helpers.....	66	39	1		5	8	25	27	3	3		7	14
Musicians and teachers of music.....	45	23		3	2	7	11	22			2	7	13
All other occupations.....	60	33		1		3	29	27		1	3	3	23

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.
⁴ Most of these are bucksters and peddlers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
LOS ANGELES—Continued													
Domestic and personal service.....	1,007	280	7	6	26	75	166	727	17	22	80	205	403
Janitors and sextons.....	27	26					16	10					1
Laundry operatives.....	106	42			2	13	27	64	2	1	2	19	40
Servants.....	646	113	1	5	13	30	64	533	12	20	68	157	276
Waiters.....	130	24	2		2	4	16	106	2	1	8	23	72
All other occupations.....	98	75	4	1	9	12	49	23	1		2	6	14
Clerical occupations.....	986	514	8	8	30	135	333	472	2	3	5	80	382
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	104	25			1	4	20	79			2	14	63
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	404	249	1	2	5	51	190	155		1	1	26	127
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹	253	226	7	6	22	78	113	27	2	1	1	6	17
Stenographers and typists.....	218	9			2	1	6	209		1	1	34	173
All other occupations.....	7	5				1	4	2					2
OAKLAND													
All occupations.....	1,131	750	65	33	58	172	422	381	6	8	18	83	266
Agriculture.....	10	9				2	7	1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1			1								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	257	205	3		9	47	146	52		2	1	11	38
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	42	42			1	12	29	2					1
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	28	26			1	5	20	46		1			33
Operatives (not otherwise specified).....	115	69	2		5	22	40	46		1	1	11	33
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	18	17	1			2	14	1					1
Other industries.....	34	32				4	28	2					2
All other occupations.....	20	19			2	2	15	1					1
Transportation and communication.....	53	46	1	2	1	12	30	7	2				5
Telephone operators.....	7							7	2				5
All other occupations.....	46	46	1	2	1	12	30						
Trade.....	315	249	50	26	36	55	82	66			4	17	45
"Clerks" in stores ¹	36	20			3	10	7	16			1	3	12
Deliverymen, stores ²	36	36	1	1	3	13	18	1					
Newsboys.....	116	115	44	24	23	16	8	1			1		
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	87	45	2		4	7	32	42			2	11	29
All other occupations.....	40	33	3	1	3	9	17	7				3	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3	3					3						
Professional service.....	58	38	3	2	3	6	24	20	1	1		2	16
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	35	29	3	2	3	5	16	6	1	1			4
All other occupations.....	23	9				1	8	14				2	12
Domestic and personal service.....	171	59	6	1	5	15	32	112	2	5	11	39	55
Servants.....	124	36	5	1	2	8	20	88	2	5	10	31	40
Waiters.....	19	3					3	16			1	7	8
All other occupations.....	23	20	1		3	7	9	8				1	7
Clerical occupations.....	263	140	2	2	3	35	98	123			2	14	107
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	21	3				1	2	18				4	14
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	139	90		2	1	22	65	49			2	4	43
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹	46	44	2		2	11	29	2				1	1
Stenographers and typists.....	54	1					1	53				5	48
All other occupations.....	3	2				1	1	1					1
SAN DIEGO													
All occupations.....	1,298	1,068	104	55	79	139	691	230	1	3	21	70	135
Agriculture.....	20	20	2	2		5	11						
Forestry and fishing.....	4	4			1		3						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—CALIFORNIA

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
SAN DIEGO—Continued													
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	125	93	1	1	4	27	60	32			1	10	21
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	13	13				1	4	8					
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	13	13					3	10					
Operatives (not otherwise specified).....	55	28	1			2	9	16			1	10	16
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	16	16		1			6	9					
Other industries.....	22	17				1	4	12					5
All other occupations.....	6	6					1	5					
Transportation and communication.....	55	53	1	1	5	16	30	2					2
Telephone operators.....	2	2						2					2
All other occupations.....	53	53	1	1	5	16	30						
Trade.....	359	312	95	45	50	51	71	47		1	3	13	30
"Clerks" in stores ¹	32	18				5	6	7				6	8
Deliverymen, stores ²	11	11		1			2	7					
Newsboys.....	206	206	84	40	37	23	22						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	81	50	7	3	4	14	22	31		1	3	6	21
All other occupations.....	29	27	3	1	4	4	6	2				1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	480	480				1	4	455					
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ³	458	458					4	454					
All other occupations.....	2	2				1	1	1					
Professional service.....	51	41	2		2	15	22	10				5	5
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	37	32	2		2	13	15	5				2	3
All other occupations.....	14	9				2	2	7				3	2
Domestic and personal service.....	154	45	2	4	11	10	18	109	1	1	15	38	54
Servants.....	105	23	1	4	7	4	7	82	1	1	14	27	39
Waiters.....	25	7			1	1	5	18			1	7	10
All other occupations.....	24	15	1		3	5	6	9				4	5
Clerical occupations.....	70	40	1	2	5	11	21	30		1	2	4	23
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	13	4				1	3	9				1	8
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	25	16		1	2	5	8	9		1	1	1	7
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁴	21	18	1	1	3	5	8	3			1	1	1
Stenographers and typists.....	10	1					1	9				2	7
All other occupations.....	1	1					1						
SAN FRANCISCO													
All occupations.....	2,583	1,682	81	53	105	423	1,020	901	24	17	48	196	618
Agriculture.....	24	22	2		5	5	10	2			1		1
Forestry and fishing.....	2	2			1	1							
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1	1										
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	663	442	9	7	23	100	303	221	10	2	9	54	148
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	68	68		2	7	13	46						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):													
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	55							55				22	33
All other apprentices in manufacturing.....	76	73	2	1		24	46	3					3
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Food and allied industries.....	51	24			3	4	17	27	2		1	4	20
Other industries.....	241	128	4	3	8	34	79	113	6	1	7	23	76
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	38	36			3	8	25	2	1				1
Other industries.....	83	65	2	1	2	14	46	18	1	1	1	5	10
All other occupations.....	51	48	1			3	44	3					3
Transportation and communication.....	231	189	5	3	4	44	113	82		1		5	56
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	30	30		1		3	26						
Sailors and deck hands.....	30	30				5	25						
Telegraph messengers.....	55	54		1	1	24	28	1				1	
Telephone operators.....	61	4	2				2	57				4	52
All other occupations.....	55	51	3	1	3	12	32	4					4

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.³ Except telegraph messengers.⁴ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
SAN FRANCISCO—Continued													
Trade.....	525	403	50	80	34	105	184	122	5	1	8	28	80
"Clerks" in stores ¹	108	78	2	1	5	21	49	30	1		1	9	19
Deliverymen, stores ²	79	79	5	6	9	22	37						
Newsboys.....	99	99	36	17	16	20	10						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	178	97	7	6	2	24	58	81	3	1	6	17	54
All other occupations.....	61	50			2	18	30	11	1		1	2	7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11	11			1	3	7						
Professional service.....	89	48		1	4	9	34	41			1	11	29
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	37	23		1	2	4	16	14				4	10
All other occupations.....	52	25			2	5	18	27			1	7	19
Domestic and personal service.....	375	164	5	6	13	43	97	211	6	10	26	57	112
Servants.....	256	98	5	5	10	26	52	158	5	9	24	45	75
Waiters.....	32	13			1	2	10	19				1	18
All other occupations.....	87	53		1	2	15	35	34	1	1	2	11	19
Clerical occupations.....	682	420	9	6	20	113	272	242	3	3	3	41	192
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	37	12				1	11	25				2	23
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	312	219		1	3	51	104	93		2	2	18	71
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	196	184	9	5	16	61	93	112	3			4	5
Stenographers and typists.....	114	2			1		1	12		1	1	17	93
All other occupations.....	3	3					3						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	ALAMEDA		ALHAMBRA		BAKERSFIELD		BELVEDERE TOWNSHIP		BERKELEY		FRESNO		GLENDALE		PASADENA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	1,632	1,737	1,248	1,240	1,250	1,283	2,090	2,066	3,531	3,580	2,634	2,784	2,797	2,752	2,910	2,880
All occupations.....	16	8	16	2	34	6	24	9	60	12	40	9	49	19	121	23
Factory operatives and laborers.....	2				2		4	3	2	2			1		3	
Farm laborers.....	1				5		1				3		1		5	1
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	1		1		2		2	1	4		1		2		8	
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	6		14		15		12		39		25		25		79	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1	3	1	2	4	1	2	2	3		8		8	2	8	1
Servants and waiters.....	1	4			2	5	1	1	2	9		5	6	15	5	18
Other occupations.....	4	1			4		2	2	10	1	3	4	6	2	13	3

OCCUPATION	RIVERSIDE		SACRAMENTO		SAN BERNARDINO		SAN JOSE		SANTA ANA		SANTA BARBARA		SANTA MONICA		STOCKTON	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	1,514	1,437	3,972	3,987	1,951	1,940	2,764	2,730	1,414	1,407	1,432	1,438	1,593	1,667	2,018	1,949
All occupations.....	23	9	74	13	23	4	39	14	56	6	23	3	27	6	68	11
Factory operatives and laborers.....	1		1	3			3	8	2				1		1	2
Farm laborers.....	2		1	1	1		1		4	1	2				2	
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	1	1	5		1		1		2		1		1		6	
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	11		44	1	11		22		33		17		19		33	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1	9	9	1	1	1	5	1	5	3	2	2	1		6	1
Servants and waiters.....	2	8	4	7	4	2	5	2	1	1	1	1		6	4	7
Other occupations.....	5		10	1	5	1	7	3	10	1			5		14	1

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	1,035,791	835,341	402,867	38.9	48.2
1920.....	939,629	747,485	366,467	39.0	49.0
1910.....	790,024	640,846	338,724	42.4	52.9
1900.....	539,700	428,424	218,263	40.4	51.3
1890 ¹	412,198	327,896	192,498	46.7	58.7
1880.....	194,327	158,220	101,251	52.1	64.0
1870.....	39,864	30,349	17,583	44.1	57.9
MALE					
1930.....	530,752	429,493	321,874	60.6	74.9
1920.....	492,731	395,632	303,870	61.7	76.8
1910.....	430,697	350,684	285,083	66.2	81.3
1900.....	295,332	237,665	190,297	64.4	80.1
1890 ¹	245,247	202,719	173,291	70.7	85.5
1880.....	129,131	110,896	96,472	74.7	87.0
1870.....	24,920	19,931	17,147	69.1	86.0
FEMALE					
1930.....	505,039	405,843	80,993	16.0	20.0
1920.....	446,898	351,853	62,587	14.0	17.8
1910.....	368,327	290,162	53,641	14.6	18.5
1900.....	244,368	187,769	27,966	11.4	14.9
1890 ¹	166,951	125,177	19,147	11.5	15.3
1880.....	65,196	47,324	4,779	7.3	10.1
1870.....	15,044	10,418	436	2.9	4.2

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR DENVER, 1890 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Denver.....	1930...	245,033	130,385	53.2	118,298	92,681	78.3	126,735	37,704	29.8
	1920...	220,549	119,090	54.0	113,951	60,084	79.1	106,598	29,006	27.2
	1910...	180,326	97,235	53.9	90,849	74,222	81.7	89,477	23,013	25.7
	1900...	109,522	55,266	50.5	54,335	43,022	79.2	55,187	12,244	22.2
	1890...	88,634	52,906	59.7	51,694	44,763	86.6	36,940	8,143	22.0
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Colorado Springs.....	1930...	28,663	13,670	47.7	13,036	9,300	71.3	15,627	4,370	28.0
	1920...	25,793	11,814	45.8	11,610	8,369	72.1	14,183	3,445	24.3
Pueblo.....	1930...	41,277	19,357	46.9	20,857	15,040	72.1	20,420	4,317	21.1
	1920...	34,698	17,580	50.7	17,865	14,048	78.6	16,833	3,532	21.0

POPULATION—COLORADO

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DENVER: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	402,867	321,874	80,993	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.9	20.1
Agriculture	106,068	101,990	4,078	26.3	31.7	5.0	96.2	3.8
Forestry and fishing	1,250	1,249	1	0.3	0.4	-----	99.9	0.1
Extraction of minerals	17,488	17,483	5	4.3	5.4	-----	100.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	76,734	70,761	5,973	19.0	22.0	7.4	92.2	7.8
Transportation and communication	34,874	32,193	2,681	8.7	10.0	3.3	92.3	7.7
Trade	54,757	45,533	9,224	13.6	14.1	11.4	83.2	16.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	6,698	6,438	260	1.7	2.0	0.3	96.1	3.9
Professional service	33,492	16,646	16,846	8.3	5.2	20.8	49.7	50.3
Domestic and personal service	41,260	14,842	26,408	10.2	4.6	32.6	36.0	64.0
Clerical occupations	30,256	14,739	15,517	7.5	4.6	19.2	48.7	51.3
Denver	180,385	92,681	87,704	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.1	28.9
Agriculture	2,633	2,496	137	2.0	2.7	0.4	94.8	5.2
Forestry and fishing	83	83	-----	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals	1,070	1,067	3	0.8	1.2	-----	99.7	0.3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	33,558	29,770	3,788	25.7	32.1	10.0	88.7	11.3
Transportation and communication	12,164	10,970	1,194	9.3	11.8	3.2	90.2	9.8
Trade	26,533	21,990	4,543	20.3	23.7	12.0	82.9	17.1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	2,453	2,429	24	1.9	2.6	0.1	97.8	2.2
Professional service	13,115	7,147	5,968	10.1	7.7	15.8	54.5	45.5
Domestic and personal service	19,561	7,555	11,953	15.0	8.2	31.8	38.7	61.3
Clerical occupations	19,195	9,171	10,024	14.7	9.9	26.6	47.8	52.2

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DENVER: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DENVER		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DENVER	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	429,498	405,843	118,298	126,735	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	70,761	5,973	29,770	3,788
GAINFUL WORKERS					Apprentices to building and hand trades	306	-----	178	-----
All occupations	321,874	80,993	92,681	37,704	Blacksmiths' apprentices	10	-----	2	-----
Agriculture	101,990	4,078	2,496	137	Boilermakers' apprentices	9	-----	8	-----
Farmers (owners and tenants)	56,457	1,876	636	47	Carpenters' apprentices	33	-----	14	-----
Farm managers and foremen	968	3	35	-----	Electricians' apprentices	42	-----	25	-----
Farm laborers	44,565	2,199	1,825	90	Machinists' apprentices ¹	94	-----	58	-----
Wageworkers	37,196	1,090	1,807	65	Plumbers' apprentices	42	-----	24	-----
Unpaid family workers	7,369	1,109	18	25	Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices	21	-----	12	-----
Forestry and fishing	1,249	1	83	-----	Apprentices to other building and hand trades	55	-----	35	-----
Fishermen and oystermen	83	1	9	-----	Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)	253	21	165	15
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	218	-----	30	-----	Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices	1	11	1	9
Owners and managers of log and timber camps	41	-----	5	-----	Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices	9	1	7	1
Owners and proprietors	32	-----	5	-----	Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices	96	5	68	2
Managers and officials	9	-----	-----	-----	Other apprentices in manufacturing	147	4	89	3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	907	-----	39	-----	Bakers	1,053	112	562	50
Foremen	14	-----	2	-----	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,440	-----	332	-----
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors	2	-----	-----	-----	Blacksmiths	1,328	-----	259	-----
Teamsters and hauliers	126	-----	-----	-----	Forgemen and hammermen	112	-----	73	-----
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	765	-----	37	-----	Boilermakers	466	-----	227	-----
Extraction of minerals	17,488	5	1,067	3	Brick and stone masons and tile layers	898	-----	455	-----
Operators, managers, and officials	900	4	229	2	Builders and building contractors	1,448	3	676	1
Operators	503	2	131	1	Cabinetmakers	333	-----	235	-----
Managers and officials	397	2	98	1	Carpenters	6,879	-----	2,389	-----
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors	476	-----	16	-----	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	1,227	95	661	40
Foremen and overseers	356	-----	13	-----	Coopers	38	-----	27	-----
Inspectors	90	-----	3	-----	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2	1,472	-----	763
Coal-mine operatives	10,134	-----	371	-----	Dyers	3	-----	3	-----
Other operatives in extraction of minerals	5,973	1	451	1	Electricians	1,939	-----	735	-----
Copper-mine operatives	27	-----	2	-----	Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	85	1	62	1
Gold and silver mine operatives	2,538	-----	88	-----	Electrotypers and stereotypers	50	-----	35	-----
Iron-mine operatives	25	-----	1	-----	Lithographers	35	1	27	1
Lead and zinc mine operatives	358	-----	2	-----	Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.	2,386	-----	946	-----
Other specified mine operatives	583	-----	34	-----	Engineers (stationary)	1,906	-----	852	-----
Not specified mine operatives	1,730	1	233	1	Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.	480	-----	94	-----
Quarry operatives	380	-----	42	-----	Engravers	100	4	77	4
Oil and gas well operatives	331	-----	49	-----	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	64	1	40	-----
Salt well and works operatives	1	-----	-----	-----	Buffers and polishers	27	1	22	-----
					Filers	15	-----	4	-----
					Grinders	22	-----	14	-----
					Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	777	-----	287	-----
					Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	1,490	73	550	59

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DENVER: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DENVER		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DENVER	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.					Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.				
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.	300		35		Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.				
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.	246		22		Food and allied industries	1,460	763	730	525
Heaters	52		11		Bakeries	103	108	53	140
Puddlers	2		2		Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	278	133	84	47
Glass blowers	4		3		Candy factories	147	228	99	182
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	343	5	194	5	Fish curing and packing	1	1	40	1
Goldsmiths and silversmiths	13		9		Flour and grain mills	100	29	4	18
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory)	28		23		Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	26	119	355	82
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	302	5	162	5	Slaughter and packing houses	525	27	12	20
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	3,776		1,731		Sugar factories and refineries	160	58	56	41
Machinists	3,539		1,638		Other food factories	100		20	
Millwrights	182		56		Liquor and beverage industries	50			
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	55		37		Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	2,773	21	1,091	11
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	2,071	106	1,143	71	Agricultural implement factories	7		3	
Manufacturers	1,346	76	656	36	Automobile factories	285	5	217	3
Mechanics (n. o. s.)	6,045		2,350		Automobile repair shops	108		45	
Air transportation	33		21		Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	1,014		128	
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	4,137		1,493		Car and railroad shops	628		313	
Railroads and car shops	253		124		Ship and boat building	1		1	
Other industries	1,622		712		Wagon and carriage factories	3		2	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	154		50		Other iron and steel and machinery factories	580	16	301	8
Milliners and millinery dealers	21	240	16	142	Not specified metal industries	144		81	
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	326		221		Metal industries (except iron and steel)	102	4	74	4
Brass molders, founders, and casters	36		34		Brass mills	9		9	
Iron molders, founders, and casters	220		133		Clock and watch factories	5		5	
Other molders, founders, and casters	70		54		Gold and silver factories	20		14	
Oilers of machinery	100	1	31		Jewelry factories	7	2	6	2
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	3,223	16	1,650	9	Lead and zinc factories	11			
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners	10		9		Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	37	2	29	2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	2,719	2	1,365		Other metal factories	13		11	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	494	14	306	9	Leather industries	276	47	191	43
Paper hangers	177	2	108		Harness and saddle factories	107	3	52	3
Pattern and model makers	94		63		Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	10	22	7	19
Piano and organ tuners	56	1	24		Shoe factories	26	1	20	1
Plasterers and cement finishers	643		290		Tanneries	16		11	
Cement finishers	106		66		Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	117	21	101	20
Plasterers	537		224		Lumber and furniture industries	354	41	221	30
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,512		709		Furniture factories	136	29	100	24
Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	285		198		Piano and organ factories	7		6	
Rollers and roll hands (metal)	139		87		Saw and planing mills	156	4	73	2
Roofers and slaters	141		12		Other woodworking factories	55	8	42	4
Sawyers	115		12		Paper, printing, and allied industries	260	229	202	175
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	731	4	291	1	Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	21	17	21	17
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	38		16		Paper and pulp mills	23	16	20	15
Stonecutters	122		68		Paper box factories	11	13	10	13
Structural iron workers (building)	151		106		Printing, publishing, and engraving	205	183	151	130
Tailors and tailresses	685	240	487	173	Textile industries—				
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	437		255		Cotton mills	1			
Coppersmiths	14		4		Knitting mills	1	7		5
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers	423		251		Silk mills	1			
Upholsterers	261	2	195		Woolen and worsted mills	1			
Operatives (n. o. s.):					Other textile mills	47	138	28	77
Building industry	118		68		Carpet mills	15	28	6	6
Chemical and allied industries	227	27	120	25	Hemp, jute, and linen mills	1	1	1	1
Charcoal and coke works	12				Sail, awning, and tent factories	18	52	12	31
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	5	12	4	12	Other and not specified textile mills	14	57	10	39
Gas works	82		42		Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,316	532	764	362
Paint and varnish factories	34	4	25	3	Broom and brush factories	90	26	21	6
Petroleum refineries	36		10		Electric light and power plants	309		108	
Soap factories	5		5		Electrical machinery and supply factories	84	7	63	5
Other chemical factories	53	11	34	10	Rubber factories	377	79	255	66
Cigar and tobacco factories	105	34	87	30	Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	256	231	192	120
Clay, glass, and stone industries	349	15	175	2	Other not specified manufacturing industries	200	189	125	165
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	130	3	91	2	Not specified industries and services	725	130	387	84
Glass factories	58		46		Laborers (n. o. s.):				
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	96	3	4		Building, general, and not specified laborers	10,249	97	3,588	28
Marble and stone yards	28		11		Laborers and helpers, building construction	2,257	2	977	2
Potteries	37	9	23		General and not specified laborers	7,992	95	2,611	26
Clothing industries	183	1,116	142	902	Chemical and allied industries	327	3	123	2
Corset factories	1	27	1	19	Charcoal and coke works	38			
Glove factories	12	7	7	7	Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	8		7	
Hat factories (felt)	4	31	3	28	Fertilizer factories	1			
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	113	362	82	309	Gas works	128		63	
Suit, coat, and overall factories	53	689	49	539	Paint and varnish factories	6	1	1	1
Other clothing factories					Petroleum refineries	62		10	
					Soap factories	8		6	
					Other chemical factories	76	2	36	1
					Cigar and tobacco factories	4	1	3	1

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

POPULATION—COLORADO

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DENVER: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DENVER		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DENVER	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.					Transportation and communication—Con. Road and street transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.				
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.					Garage laborers.....	648		244	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	770	38	315	2	Hostlers and stable hands.....	75		18	
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	492	2	256	2	Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	304		121	
Glass factories.....	3		2		Laborers, road and street.....	2,257		420	
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	173		23		Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	2,184		360	
Marble and stone yards.....	23		2		Street cleaning.....	73		60	
Potteries.....	79	36	32		Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	392	6	122	2
Clothing industries.....	10	5	7	5	Owners and proprietors.....	295	5	69	2
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	7	4	4	4	Managers and officials.....	97	1	53	
Other clothing factories.....	3	1	3	1	Railroad transportation (selected occupations):				
Food and allied industries.....	1,773	146	536	50	Baggagemen and freight agents.....	146		86	
Bakeries.....	72	16	38	14	Baggagemen.....	68		28	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	175	18	46	4	Freight agents.....	78		58	
Candy factories.....	9	17	6	13	Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	268		96	
Flour and grain mills.....	150		51		Brakemen, steam railroad.....	789		289	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	141	45	12	3	Conductors, steam railroad.....	793		343	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	424	13	317	10	Conductors, street railroad.....	265		218	
Sugar factories and refineries.....	581	31	23	3	Foremen and overseers.....	1,009		207	
Other food factories.....	182	6	22	3	Steam railroad.....	958		169	
Liquor and beverage industries.....	39		21		Street railroad.....	51		38	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	3,055	8	702	3	Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	5,553	52	1,326	36
Agricultural implement factories.....	7		3		Steam railroad.....	5,365	50	1,183	35
Automobile factories.....	203	3	150	2	Street railroad.....	188	2	143	1
Automobile repair shops.....	137		60		Locomotive engineers.....	1,282		481	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	2,017		114		Locomotive firemen.....	816		290	
Car and railroad shops.....	158		109		Motormen.....	444		302	
Ship and boat building.....	1				Steam railroad.....	8		7	
Wagon and carriage factories.....	2		2		Street railroad.....	436		295	
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ¹	249	5	115	1	Officials and superintendents.....	472		254	
Not specified metal industries.....	281		149		Steam railroad.....	435		223	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	254	3	32	3	Street railroad.....	37		31	
Brass mills.....	8		7		Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	1,108	11	472	1
Gold and silver factories.....	62		2		Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	986	11	424	1
Jewelry factories.....	1		1		Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	20		14	
Lead and zinc factories.....	142		20		Yardmen, steam railroad.....	102		34	
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	38	3	20	3	Ticket and station agents.....	306	13	45	4
Other metal factories.....	3		2		Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):				
Leather industries.....	67	3	49	2	Agents, express companies.....	32		8	
Harness and saddle factories.....	3		2		Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	362		200	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	1		4		Express messengers.....	135		85	
Shoe factories, leather goods, etc., factories.....	16	1	4		Railway mail clerks.....	227		115	
Tanneries.....	8		4		Mail carriers.....	1,147	13	335	1
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	39	2	39	2	Postmasters.....	258	248	5	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	561	9	47	3	Radio operators.....	22		12	
Furniture factories.....	15	1	10	1	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	610		286	
Saw and planing mills ¹	504	3	27	1	Telegraph messengers.....	183	4	99	3
Other woodworking factories.....	42	5	10	2	Telegraph operators.....	648	257	200	168
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	91	13	62	11	Telephone operators.....	138	1,925	87	927
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	7	2	7	2	Other transportation and communication pursuits:				
Paper and pulp mills.....	41	6	30	6	Apprentices.....	63	1	21	1
Paper box factories.....	2		1		Steam railroad.....	15		7	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	41	5	24	3	Telegraph and telephone.....	5	1	2	1
Textile industries—					Other transportation and communication.....	43		12	
Carpet mills.....	3		2		Aviators.....	65	1	28	
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	7		4		Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) ²	528	1	172	1
Other and not specified textile mills.....	8		7		Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	102		35	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	770	68	385	33	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	244		48	
Broom and brush factories.....	22	11	4		Telegraph and telephone.....	129	1	60	1
Electric light and power plants.....	119		26		Other transportation and communication.....	53		29	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	24		18		Inspectors.....	479	12	205	8
Rubber factories.....	205	24	151	20	Steam railroad.....	427	1	170	
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	163	13	79	1	Street railroad.....	7	1	5	1
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	237	20	107	12	Telegraph and telephone.....	24	10	18	7
Transportation and communication.....	32,193	2,881	10,970	1,194	Other transportation and communication.....	21		12	
Water transportation (selected occupations):					Laborers (n. o. s.) ³	211	1	103	1
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	7		2		Air transportation.....	4		2	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	1		1		Express companies.....	40		34	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1		1		Pipe lines.....	26		1	
Sailors and deck hands.....	8		6		Telegraph and telephone.....	115		48	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):					Water transportation.....	3		2	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	7,245	18	2,744	3	Other transportation and communication.....	23	1	16	1
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁴	1,122	1	380						
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	968	12	225	5					
Garage owners and proprietors.....	720	9	161	4					
Garage managers and officials.....	248	3	64	1					

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes tin-plate mills.³ Includes iron foundries.⁴ Includes box factories (wood).⁵ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DENVER: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DENVER		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DENVER	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Con- Other transportation and communication pur- suits—Continued.									
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²)	366	88	171	22	Salesmen and saleswomen	13,949	5,113	7,754	2,656
Air transportation	10	1	6	—	Auctioneers	57	—	7	—
Telegraph and telephone	229	84	116	21	Canvassers	396	127	221	56
Other transportation and communication	127	3	49	1	Demonstrators	11	53	8	36
Other occupations	742	17	345	10	Sales agents	45	5	17	1
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	71	—	25	—	Salesmen and saleswomen	13,440	4,928	7,501	2,563
Steam railroad	394	5	175	3	Undertakers	296	42	87	17
Street railroad	73	1	54	1	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	676	11	408	6
Other transportation and communication	204	11	91	6	Other pursuits in trade	1,157	210	584	155
Trade	45,533	9,224	21,990	4,543	Advertising agencies	46	1	28	1
Advertising agents	339	78	236	53	Grain elevators	14	10	4	3
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	33	7	18	3	Stockyards	11	—	10	—
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	2,378	151	1,370	75	Warehouses and cold storage plants	21	2	14	1
Bankers and bank officials	785	69	204	16	Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):				
Commercial brokers and commission men	239	4	148	4	Fruit and vegetable graders and packers	18	4	9	1
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers	178	18	113	9	Meat cutters	715	1	315	—
Stock brokers	929	53	727	43	Other occupations	275	185	181	144
Brokers not specified and promoters	247	7	178	3	Other trade industries	57	7	25	5
"Clerks" in stores ¹	2,041	1,506	709	521	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	6,438	280	2,429	54
Commercial travelers	1,741	53	957	21	Firemen, fire department	564	—	372	—
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	142	53	93	35	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	1,048	8	474	5
Deliverymen ³	1,184	3	608	2	Laborers, public service	1,256	2	486	1
Bakeries	70	—	36	—	Garbage men and scavengers	93	—	67	—
Stores	1,114	3	572	2	Other laborers	1,163	2	419	1
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	395	42	232	28	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	434	15	136	8
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores	286	41	175	27	Detectives	121	5	94	4
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.	109	1	57	1	Marshals and constables	134	—	8	—
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	61	40	39	33	Probation and truant officers	19	10	6	4
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	2,220	138	1,328	82	Sheriffs	160	—	28	—
Insurance agents	2,028	124	1,179	70	Officials and inspectors (city and county)	840	197	194	22
Managers and officials, insurance companies	194	14	149	12	Officials and inspectors (city)	382	50	164	10
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	907	4	387	1	Officials and inspectors (county)	458	147	30	12
Coal yards and lumber yards	477	—	186	—	Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	415	26	213	15
Grain elevators	126	3	11	—	Officials and inspectors (State)	161	18	67	9
Stockyards	133	1	106	1	Officials and inspectors (United States)	254	8	146	6
Warehouses	126	—	64	—	Policemen	728	2	408	1
Other and not specified trade	45	—	20	—	Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹⁰	935	—	62	—
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	1,361	73	648	42	Other public service pursuits	218	10	84	2
Newsboys	515	1	188	—	Professional service	16,646	16,846	7,147	5,968
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²)	518	34	209	22	Actors and showmen	375	115	178	89
Employment-office keepers	46	15	36	12	Actors	73	108	53	86
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies	67	8	53	6	Showmen	302	7	125	3
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators	176	—	8	—	Architects	118	5	91	4
Proprietors, etc., stockyards	9	—	8	—	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	212	219	148	144
Proprietors, etc., warehouses	61	—	33	—	Authors, editors, and reporters	413	243	181	102
Other proprietors, managers, and officials	159	11	71	4	Authors	62	93	38	63
Real-estate agents and officials	1,999	581	1,082	371	Editors and reporters	351	150	143	39
Managers and officials, real-estate companies	51	5	32	2	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	418	12	161	8
Real-estate agents	1,948	576	1,050	369	Clergymen	1,290	52	374	14
Retail dealers ⁴	13,621	1,084	5,053	420	College presidents and professors ¹¹	511	223	119	62
Automobiles and accessories	675	5	296	2	Dentists	753	7	398	7
Books, music, news, and stationery	243	28	116	12	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	434	31	328	22
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	648	4	269	1	Designers	30	20	23	16
Candy and confectionery	275	66	103	25	Draftsmen	377	11	286	6
Cigars and tobacco	177	6	73	3	Inventors	27	—	19	—
Coal and wood	340	9	164	4	Lawyers, judges, and justices	1,542	21	881	16
Department stores	111	10	43	5	Musicians and teachers of music	750	1,023	447	478
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes	960	181	350	61	Osteopaths	77	28	32	7
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)	1,106	89	504	35	Photographers	290	176	132	89
Five and ten cent and variety stores	87	11	15	4	Physicians and surgeons	1,610	92	750	61
Flour and feed	99	2	19	1	Teachers	2,022	9,535	386	2,402
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	1,285	51	545	25	Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)	112	105	51	83
Furniture, carpets, and rugs	324	18	117	8	Teachers (school)	1,910	9,430	335	2,319
Gasoline and oil filling stations	997	23	190	—	Technical engineers	2,190	1	1,263	—
General stores	688	69	40	2	Civil engineers and surveyors	968	1	520	—
Groceries	2,357	282	778	180	Electrical engineers	478	—	311	—
Hardware, implements, and wagons	505	16	99	6	Mechanical engineers ¹²	325	—	220	—
Hucksters and peddlers	372	6	249	2	Mining engineers ¹³	419	—	212	—
Ice	104	—	67	—	Trained nurses	43	2,885	14	1,357
Jewelry	212	5	90	1	Veterinary surgeons	132	—	33	—
Junk and rags	211	2	144	—					
Lumber	426	3	96	—					
Opticians	164	10	100	10					
Other specified dealers	875	142	448	66					
Not specified dealers	380	46	138	17					

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁴ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁶ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁷ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

POPULATION—COLORADO

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DENVER: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DENVER		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DENVER	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.					Domestic and personal service—Contd.				
Other professional pursuits.....	521	754	259	439	Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	522	53	265	21
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	75	9	9	1	Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	36	1,386	12	363
Librarians.....	21	312	8	155	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁴	168	36	82	15
Social and welfare workers.....	61	255	37	193	Owners and proprietors.....	86	19	34	5
Other occupations.....	364	178	205	90	Managers and officials.....	82	17	48	10
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.					Laundry operatives¹⁴.....				
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1,854	841	620	423	Deliverymen ¹⁵	656	1,844	363	1,011
Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....	123	21	10	6	Foremen and overseers.....	236	39	142	25
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	10	1	8	---	Laborers.....	45	127	26	48
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	25	1	14	---	Other operatives.....	75	1,678	30	938
Chiropractors.....	508	3	82	1	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	330	1,708	165	878
Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.....	201	101	91	51	Midwives.....	165	7	52	3
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	1	---	1	---	Nurses (not trained).....	165	1,701	52	875
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	93	186	51	118	Porters (except in stores).....	---	---	611	---
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	93	92	24	41	Domestic and personal service.....	838	---	219	---
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	169	39	32	4	Professional service.....	349	---	52	---
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	102	39	62	20	Steam railroad.....	83	---	270	---
Religious workers.....	34	6	23	6	Other porters (except in stores).....	308	---	70	---
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	147	230	61	102	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	98	---	---	---
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	87	94	57	59	Servants:	887	556	358	227
Other occupations.....	192	12	79	4	Cooks.....	1,908	1,931	1,106	684
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	69	16	25	11	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,598	980	936	304
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	1,091	583	352	244	Other cooks.....	310	961	170	380
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	185	1	68	---	Other servants.....	1,231	8,909	696	4,330
Helpers, motion picture production.....	7	186	3	126	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	769	1,254	449	639
Laborers, professional service.....	3	18	1	17	Other domestic and personal service.....	462	7,655	247	3,700
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	214	20	68	10	Waiters.....	---	---	566	1,479
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	277	7	72	3	Other pursuits.....	829	2,991	---	---
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	5	11	5	6	Cemetery keepers.....	244	20	44	11
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	6	153	---	50	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	70	---	6	---
Theater ushers.....	28	14	46	3	Other occupations.....	107	1	31	11
Other attendants and helpers.....	92	173	68	29	Clerical occupations.....	67	19	---	---
Domestic and personal service.....					Agents, collectors, and credit men.....				
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	14,842	26,408	7,558	11,993	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	1,631	137	982	78
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,317	1,445	858	721	Collectors.....	905	65	500	37
Bootblacks.....	274	1,457	106	570	Credit men.....	316	27	191	10
Charwomen and cleaners.....	154	---	83	---	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	232	19	180	14
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	140	129	107	55	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	178	26	101	17
Owners and proprietors.....	597	322	332	167	Accountants and auditors.....	4,276	4,280	2,604	2,169
Managers and officials.....	183	32	92	17	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,630	155	1,233	122
Foremen and overseers.....	39	10	23	6	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,646	4,125	1,371	2,047
Laborers.....	3	4	3	2	Office appliance operators.....	8,083	4,502	5,060	3,306
Other operatives.....	25	4	11	2	Shipping clerks.....	54	360	43	318
Elevator tenders.....	347	272	203	140	Weighers.....	697	20	499	12
Elevator tenders.....	275	206	208	166	Other clerks.....	147	9	42	2
Hotel keepers and managers.....	601	515	248	199	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁶	7,185	4,113	4,478	2,974
Housekeepers and stewards.....	149	2,435	89	847	Stenographers and typists.....	420	131	298	92
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	71	275	43	139		329	6,467	227	4,379
Other housekeepers and stewards.....	78	2,160	46	708					
Janitors and sextons.....	2,821	465	1,342	240					

¹⁴ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.¹⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.¹⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in either of the specified cities are omitted]

OCCUPATION	COLORADO SPRINGS		PUEBLO		OCCUPATION	COLORADO SPRINGS		PUEBLO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	13,036	15,627	20,857	20,420					
GAINFUL WORKERS									
All occupations.....	9,300	4,370	15,040	4,317					
Agriculture.....	372	13	346	8					
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	134	10	71	5					
Farm managers and foremen.....	14	1	4	—					
Farm laborers.....	224	2	271	1					
Forestry and fishing.....	30	—	3	—					
Fishermen and oystermen.....	3	—	—	—					
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	13	—	2	—					
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	4	—	1	—					
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	10	—	—	—					
Extraction of minerals.....	319	—	90	—					
Operators, managers, and officials.....	33	—	7	—					
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	15	—	3	—					
Coal mine operatives.....	179	—	45	—					
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	92	—	35	—					
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,746	303	6,827	255					
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	13	—	26	—					
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	12	1	12	1					
Bakers.....	57	10	60	12					
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	31	—	59	—					
Boilermakers.....	7	—	68	—					
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	38	—	97	—					
Builders and building contractors.....	84	—	78	—					
Cabinetmakers.....	19	—	11	—					
Carpenters.....	355	—	474	—					
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	72	1	77	5					
Coopers.....	—	—	2	—					
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	—	135	—	64					
Electricians.....	73	—	155	—					
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	3	—	8	—					
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	74	—	270	—					
Engravers.....	2	—	4	—					
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	—	—	1	1					
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	58	—	67	—					
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	46	—	220	3					
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	3	—	183	—					
Glass blowers.....	—	—	1	—					
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-smiths.....	23	—	19	—					
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	99	—	349	—					
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	59	3	150	2					
Manufacturers.....	58	5	62	3					
Mechanics (n. o. s.) ²	247	—	320	—					
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	1	—	5	—					
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1	18	—	8					
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	16	—	35	—					
Oilers of machinery.....	—	—	17	—					
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	206	3	140	2					
Paper hangers.....	2	—	12	—					
Pattern and model makers.....	3	—	9	—					
Piano and organ tuners.....	3	—	2	—					
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	44	—	48	—					
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	58	—	107	—					
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	20	—	12	—					
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	—	—	112	—					
Roofers and slaters.....	4	—	17	—					
Sawyers.....	2	—	—	—					
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	30	—	39	—					
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	1	—	11	—					
Stonecutters.....	5	—	6	—					
Structural ironworkers (building).....	4	—	7	—					
Tailors and tailoresses.....	32	11	33	11					
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	26	—	39	—					
Upholsterers.....	7	—	9	—					
Operatives (n. o. s.) ³ :									
Building industry.....	11	—	8	—					
Chemical and allied industries.....	7	—	23	1					
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	—	—	6	3					
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	14	5	15	—					
Clothing industries.....	3	33	2	47					
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.									
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.									
Food and allied industries.....	53	28	97	34					
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	65	2	675	2					
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	6	—	1	—					
Leather industries.....	5	3	13	—					
Lumber and furniture industries.....	14	—	19	—					
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	10	13	7	10					
Textile industries—									
Cotton mills.....	—	—	—	1					
Knitting mills.....	—	1	—	—					
Other textile mills.....	2	8	1	10					
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	49	15	31	16					
Not specified industries and services.....	7	4	49	5					
Laborers (n. o. s.) ³ :									
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	454	2	458	—					
Chemical and allied industries.....	11	—	31	—					
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	—	—	1	—					
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	19	—	83	—					
Clothing industries.....	—	—	1	—					
Food and allied industries.....	15	1	79	8					
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	29	—	1,685	1					
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	20	—	5	—					
Leather industries.....	1	4	4	—					
Lumber and furniture industries.....	3	—	5	—					
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1	—	1	—					
Textile industries—									
Other textile mills.....	—	—	—	3					
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	19	1	40	6					
Transportation and communication.....	1,149	98	2,228	128					
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):									
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	445	—	395	—					
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ³	41	—	45	—					
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	23	—	38	1					
Garage laborers.....	12	—	28	—					
Hostlers and stable hands.....	3	—	3	—					
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	18	—	17	—					
Laborers, road and street.....	64	—	55	—					
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	27	—	10	—					
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):									
Baggage men and freight agents.....	3	—	18	—					
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	5	—	39	—					
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	12	—	78	—					
Conductors, steam railroad.....	17	—	104	—					
Conductors, street railroad.....	13	—	3	—					
Foremen and overseers.....	23	—	57	—					
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	71	—	310	2					
Locomotive engineers.....	41	—	186	—					
Locomotive firemen.....	15	—	104	—					
Motormen.....	30	—	45	—					
Officials and superintendents.....	18	—	65	—					
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	28	—	230	—					
Ticket and station agents.....	12	—	10	—					
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):									
Agents, express companies.....	2	—	1	—					
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	18	—	28	—					
Mail carriers.....	53	—	49	—					
Postmasters.....	4	—	2	—					
Radio operators.....	2	—	2	—					
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	24	—	44	—					
Telegraph messengers.....	12	—	12	—					
Telegraph operators.....	19	4	36	8					
Telephone operators.....	2	91	4	113					
Other transportation and communication pursuits:									
Apprentices.....	2	—	5	—					
Aviators.....	12	1	9	—					
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) ³	27	—	28	—					
Inspectors.....	17	1	70	—					
Laborers (n. o. s.) ³	3	—	9	—					
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ³	8	—	13	—					
Other occupations.....	23	—	76	—					

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

POPULATION—COLORADO

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	COLORADO SPRINGS		PUEBLO		OCCUPATION	COLORADO SPRINGS		PUEBLO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade	2,213	526	2,598	633	Professional service—Continued.				
Advertising agents.....	24	3	28	11	Dentists.....	34		41	
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	1	1	3		Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	12	3	25	3
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	118	7	83	5	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	64		68	1
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	138	97	139	106	Musicians and teachers of music.....	45	66	52	58
Commercial travelers.....	117	3	131	6	Osteopaths.....	6	3	4	1
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	14		12	5	Photographers.....	21	10	13	15
Deliverymen ⁵	66		58		Physicians and surgeons.....	87	1	78	3
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	22	1	28	6	Teachers.....	93	397	69	498
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	2	3	3	1	Technical engineers.....	75		109	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	105	3	145	13	Trained nurses.....	4	281	4	134
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	30		45		Veterinary surgeons.....	1		5	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	68	1	100	5	Other professional pursuits.....	19	60	17	24
Newsboys.....	63		41		Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	68	58	110	66
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ²	14	3	23	2	Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	76	44	137	101
Real-estate agents and officials.....	127	44	105	50	Domestic and personal service	829	1,743	738	1,542
Retail dealers ⁴	597	53	730	68	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	119	90	132	82
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	598	301	792	343	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	23	121	10	86
Undertakers.....	20	3	25	1	Bootblacks.....	12		13	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	28		40	1	Charwomen and cleaners.....	7	4	4	8
Other pursuits in trade.....	62	3	67	10	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	43	29	39	28
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	232	9	344	9	Elevator tenders.....	18	15	9	13
Firemen, fire department.....	41		55		Hotel keepers and managers.....	22	15	26	50
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	30		81		Housekeepers and stewards.....	4	150	4	128
Laborers, public service.....	59		62		Janitors and sextons.....	134	9	169	40
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	18		26	1	Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	49	1	29	5
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	30	7	38	7	Laundries and laundresses (not in laundry).....	4	93	3	94
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	11	1	13	1	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁶	13	6	12	2
Policemen.....	33	1	48		Laundry operatives ⁸	45	128	27	117
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	1		5		Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	7	88	23	74
Other public-service pursuits.....	9		16		Porters (except in stores).....	47		31	
Professional service	792	974	899	923	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	45	30	47	25
Actors and showmen.....	18	3	31	3	Servants.....	183	800	140	594
Architects.....	8		3		Waiters.....	40	162	14	195
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	20	17	5	4	Other pursuits.....	14	2	6	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	19	9	23	5	Clerical occupations	618	704	987	823
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	9	1	34		Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	67	6	85	16
Clergymen.....	74	3	70	4	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	212	253	240	277
College presidents and professors ⁸	39	18	1	3	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	316	128	591	184
					Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	17	16	30	6
					Stenographers and typists.....	6	301	21	340

² Not otherwise specified.
⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁸ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DENVER: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	835,341	402,867	48.2	429,498	321,874	74.9	405,843	80,993	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	697,678	330,813	47.4	353,003	259,527	73.5	344,675	71,286	20.7	82.1	80.6	88.0
Foreign-born white.....	85,092	46,501	54.6	47,835	40,799	85.3	37,257	5,702	15.3	11.5	12.7	7.0
Negro.....	10,280	6,220	60.5	4,881	3,991	80.1	5,299	2,229	42.1	1.5	1.2	2.8
Other races.....	42,291	19,333	45.7	23,679	17,557	74.1	18,612	1,776	9.5	4.8	5.5	2.2
Denver	245,038	130,385	53.2	118,298	92,681	78.3	128,735	37,704	29.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	202,849	106,755	52.8	96,103	74,080	77.1	106,246	32,675	30.8	81.9	79.9	86.7
Foreign-born white.....	31,115	16,964	54.5	16,351	13,934	85.2	14,764	3,030	20.5	13.0	15.0	8.0
Negro.....	6,286	4,082	64.9	2,927	2,472	84.5	3,859	1,610	41.7	3.1	2.7	4.3
Other races.....	5,283	2,584	48.9	2,917	2,195	75.2	2,866	359	16.4	2.0	2.4	1.0

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TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Colorado Springs.....	13,670	9,300	4,370	11,927	8,106	3,821	1,116	813	303	511	277	234	116	104	12	2,068	1,263	1,039
Pueblo.....	19,357	15,040	4,317	15,525	11,715	3,810	2,222	1,992	230	575	404	171	1,035	929	106	1,986	1,390	941

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DENVER: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	835,341	402,867	48.2	429,498	321,874	74.9	405,843	80,993	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	79,522	950	1.2	40,583	775	1.9	38,939	205	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
14 years.....	19,418	811	4.2	9,750	640	6.6	9,668	171	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
15 years.....	18,743	1,800	10.1	9,368	1,459	15.6	9,377	441	4.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
16 years.....	19,409	3,905	20.1	9,728	2,900	29.8	9,681	1,005	10.4	1.0	0.9	1.2
17 years.....	18,876	5,719	30.3	9,439	4,123	43.7	9,437	1,596	16.9	1.4	1.3	2.0
18 and 19 years.....	38,104	17,937	47.1	18,786	12,251	65.2	19,318	5,686	29.4	4.5	3.8	7.0
20 to 24 years.....	86,913	53,535	61.6	43,337	37,752	87.1	43,576	15,783	36.2	13.3	11.7	19.5
25 to 29 years.....	77,310	47,202	61.1	38,321	36,621	95.3	38,989	10,681	27.4	11.7	11.3	13.2
30 to 34 years.....	74,181	43,931	59.2	37,144	35,571	95.8	37,047	8,260	22.6	10.9	11.1	10.3
35 to 39 years.....	77,337	46,383	60.0	39,691	38,060	95.9	37,646	8,323	22.1	11.5	11.8	10.3
40 to 44 years.....	69,330	42,477	61.3	36,424	35,154	96.5	32,906	7,323	22.3	10.5	10.9	9.0
45 to 49 years.....	62,302	38,194	61.3	32,937	31,755	96.4	29,365	6,439	21.9	9.5	9.9	8.0
50 to 54 years.....	59,363	32,317	54.3	28,205	26,816	95.1	25,158	5,501	21.9	8.0	8.3	6.8
55 to 59 years.....	42,608	25,105	58.9	22,685	21,097	93.0	19,923	4,008	20.1	6.2	6.6	4.9
60 to 64 years.....	35,427	19,225	54.3	18,891	16,420	86.9	16,536	2,805	17.0	4.8	5.1	3.5
65 to 69 years.....	26,883	13,062	48.6	14,997	11,475	76.5	11,886	1,587	13.4	3.2	3.6	2.0
70 to 74 years.....	18,190	6,566	36.1	10,012	5,895	58.9	8,178	671	8.2	1.6	1.8	0.8
75 years and over.....	16,714	3,240	19.4	8,799	2,928	33.3	7,915	312	3.9	0.8	0.9	0.4
Unknown.....	701	378	53.9	403	282	70.0	298	96	32.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Denver	245,033	130,385	53.2	118,298	92,681	78.3	126,735	37,704	29.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	17,016	87	0.5	8,545	69	0.8	8,471	18	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
14 years.....	4,330	116	2.7	2,108	79	3.8	2,224	37	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	4,101	419	10.2	2,008	260	12.9	2,093	159	7.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
16 years.....	4,338	946	21.8	2,050	516	25.2	2,288	430	18.8	0.7	0.6	1.1
17 years.....	4,433	1,498	33.8	2,049	794	38.8	2,384	704	29.5	1.1	0.9	1.9
18 and 19 years.....	9,573	5,296	55.3	4,226	2,715	64.2	5,347	2,581	48.3	4.1	2.9	6.8
20 to 24 years.....	25,066	16,810	67.1	11,414	9,791	85.8	13,652	7,019	51.4	12.9	10.6	18.6
25 to 29 years.....	24,154	16,006	66.3	11,310	10,789	95.4	12,844	5,217	40.6	12.3	11.6	13.8
30 to 34 years.....	24,090	15,439	64.1	11,863	11,184	94.3	12,527	4,255	34.0	11.8	12.1	11.3
35 to 39 years.....	24,719	15,889	64.3	12,181	11,779	96.7	12,538	4,110	32.8	12.2	12.7	10.9
40 to 44 years.....	21,605	13,922	64.4	10,783	10,465	97.1	10,822	3,457	31.9	10.7	11.3	9.2
45 to 49 years.....	19,495	12,340	63.3	9,647	9,330	96.7	9,848	3,010	30.6	9.5	10.1	8.0
50 to 54 years.....	17,024	10,496	61.7	8,340	7,963	95.5	8,684	2,583	29.2	8.1	8.6	6.7
55 to 59 years.....	13,564	7,999	58.9	6,628	6,205	93.6	6,986	1,794	25.9	6.1	6.7	4.8
60 to 64 years.....	11,402	6,012	52.7	5,495	4,781	87.0	5,907	1,231	20.8	4.6	5.2	3.3
65 to 69 years.....	8,327	4,105	48.5	4,494	3,425	76.2	4,333	680	15.7	3.1	3.7	1.8
70 to 74 years.....	5,833	1,948	33.4	2,903	1,667	57.4	2,930	281	9.6	1.5	1.8	0.7
75 years and over.....	5,224	906	17.3	2,415	762	31.6	2,309	144	6.2	0.7	0.8	0.4
Unknown.....	239	151	63.2	141	107	75.9	98	44	44.9	0.1	0.1	0.1

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TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DENVER: 1930

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	402,867	321,874	80,993	330,813	259,527	71,286	46,501	40,799	5,702	6,220	3,991	2,229	19,333	17,557	1,776
10 to 13 years.....	950	775	205	803	657	146	6	6	-----	8	7	1	163	105	58
14 years.....	811	640	171	716	571	145	4	4	-----	7	5	2	54	60	24
15 years.....	1,900	1,459	441	1,696	1,318	378	19	13	6	14	10	4	171	118	53
16 years.....	3,905	2,900	1,005	3,519	2,632	887	49	31	18	32	19	13	305	218	87
17 years.....	5,719	4,123	1,596	5,135	3,701	1,434	130	88	42	42	23	19	412	311	101
18 and 19 years.....	17,937	12,251	5,686	16,114	10,877	5,237	481	325	156	167	98	69	1,175	951	224
20 to 24 years.....	53,535	37,752	15,783	48,105	33,324	14,781	1,743	1,301	442	566	340	226	3,121	2,787	334
25 to 29 years.....	47,202	36,521	10,681	41,304	31,519	9,785	2,527	2,101	426	675	394	281	2,696	2,507	189
30 to 34 years.....	43,931	35,571	8,360	37,662	30,120	7,542	3,300	2,905	395	706	436	270	2,263	2,110	153
35 to 39 years.....	46,383	38,060	8,323	38,093	30,757	7,336	4,861	4,369	492	845	534	311	2,584	2,400	184
40 to 44 years.....	42,477	35,154	7,323	33,679	27,350	6,329	6,012	5,392	620	740	487	253	2,046	1,925	121
45 to 49 years.....	38,194	31,755	6,439	29,183	23,561	5,622	6,553	5,801	752	789	519	270	1,669	1,574	95
50 to 54 years.....	32,317	26,516	5,801	24,461	20,024	4,437	6,158	5,370	788	633	414	219	1,065	1,008	57
55 to 59 years.....	25,105	21,097	4,008	19,075	15,819	3,256	4,916	4,344	572	404	271	133	710	663	47
60 to 64 years.....	19,225	16,420	2,805	14,227	11,985	2,242	4,306	3,827	479	264	204	60	428	404	24
65 to 69 years.....	13,062	11,475	1,587	9,456	8,254	1,202	3,163	2,846	317	184	125	59	259	250	9
70 to 74 years.....	6,566	5,895	671	4,886	4,376	510	1,497	1,371	126	89	63	26	94	85	9
75 years and over.....	3,240	2,928	312	2,410	2,176	234	725	661	64	46	35	11	59	56	3
Unknown.....	378	282	96	289	206	83	51	44	7	9	7	2	29	25	4
Denver	130,385	92,681	37,704	106,755	74,080	32,675	16,984	13,934	3,050	4,082	2,472	1,610	2,584	2,195	389
10 to 13 years.....	87	69	18	71	59	12	1	1	-----	3	2	1	12	7	5
14 years.....	116	79	37	108	73	35	-----	-----	-----	3	2	1	5	4	1
15 years.....	419	260	159	393	247	146	9	5	4	6	3	3	11	5	6
16 years.....	946	516	430	873	482	391	15	8	7	20	11	9	38	15	23
17 years.....	1,498	794	704	1,376	780	646	43	25	18	26	13	13	53	26	27
18 and 19 years.....	5,296	2,715	2,581	4,862	2,483	2,379	150	67	83	105	56	49	179	109	70
20 to 24 years.....	16,810	9,791	7,019	15,335	8,818	6,520	658	403	255	391	231	160	423	339	84
25 to 29 years.....	16,006	10,789	5,217	14,172	9,468	4,704	955	728	227	455	239	216	394	354	40
30 to 34 years.....	15,439	11,184	4,255	13,306	9,541	3,765	1,263	1,030	233	527	305	222	343	308	35
35 to 39 years.....	15,839	11,779	4,110	13,190	9,623	3,567	1,761	1,473	288	560	351	229	358	332	26
40 to 44 years.....	13,922	10,465	3,457	11,118	8,162	2,956	2,061	1,753	308	453	312	171	260	238	22
45 to 49 years.....	12,340	9,330	3,010	9,318	6,592	2,426	2,323	1,937	386	493	316	177	206	185	21
50 to 54 years.....	10,486	7,963	2,523	7,737	5,773	1,964	2,234	1,835	399	397	242	155	128	113	15
55 to 59 years.....	7,999	6,205	1,794	5,947	4,549	1,398	1,730	1,431	299	245	156	89	77	69	8
60 to 64 years.....	6,012	4,781	1,231	4,150	3,203	947	1,664	1,425	239	154	111	43	44	42	2
65 to 69 years.....	4,105	3,425	680	2,746	2,268	478	1,213	1,058	155	114	68	46	32	31	1
70 to 74 years.....	1,948	1,667	281	1,331	1,124	207	557	499	58	52	37	15	8	7	1
75 years and over.....	906	762	144	606	509	97	270	233	37	24	14	10	6	6	-----
Unknown.....	151	107	44	113	76	37	27	23	4	4	3	1	7	5	2

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											Un-known	
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
Colorado Springs	13,670	28	80	232	545	1,597	2,985	3,877	2,592	1,808	802	123	-----	1
Male.....	9,300	27	65	160	281	930	2,035	1,956	1,796	1,315	626	108	-----	1
Female.....	4,370	1	15	72	264	667	950	921	796	493	176	15	-----	-----
Pueblo	19,357	12	114	450	867	2,663	4,751	4,431	3,282	1,942	739	93	-----	24
Male.....	15,040	12	79	283	526	1,776	3,682	3,592	2,744	1,628	622	76	-----	18
Female.....	4,317	-----	35	167	341	887	1,069	839	538	314	107	14	-----	6

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES	321,874	259,527	40,799	3,991	17,557	9,897	12,251	37,752	72,092	73,214	58,571	37,517	17,370	2,928	282
Agriculture	101,980	80,445	11,757	160	9,628	5,421	5,361	12,987	19,746	20,734	17,821	12,329	6,310	1,209	72
Farmers (owners and tenants)	56,457	46,425	8,498	72	1,462	321	2,867	10,294	14,529	13,251	9,395	4,776	963	31	
Farm managers and foremen	968	862	85	21	21	6	56	247	253	200	136	59	11		
Farm laborers (wageworkers)	37,196	26,491	2,872	80	7,753	2,538	3,418	8,207	8,569	5,812	4,289	2,734	1,391	260	38
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	7,369	6,667	302	8	392	2,883	1,616	1,857	636	140	51	64	84	35	3
Forestry and fishing	1,249	947	226	13	63	42	58	147	289	306	235	122	42	7	1
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	218	189	11		18		3	23	54	71	45	19	2	1	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	907	652	198	13	44	39	50	113	209	204	160	94	32	5	1
All other occupations	124	106	17		1	3	5	11	26	31	30	9	8	1	
Extraction of minerals	17,483	10,035	5,253	274	1,921	222	597	2,058	3,937	4,594	3,473	1,841	660	87	14
Coal mine operatives	10,134	4,853	3,429	267	1,585	184	427	1,274	2,429	2,898	1,963	766	173	12	8
Foremen and overseers	386	276	108		2		1	5	65	141	109	50	14	1	
Gold and silver mine operatives	2,538	1,742	673	1	122	17	66	307	565	558	492	339	157	35	2
Managers and officials	397	315	82					5	43	113	120	84	31	1	
Operators	503	394	108	1				10	64	91	128	130	61	18	1
All other occupations	3,525	2,455	853	5	212	21	103	457	771	793	661	472	224	20	2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	70,761	57,252	10,361	750	2,398	1,323	2,417	8,176	16,581	16,854	13,143	8,125	3,532	541	69
Apprentices to building and hand trades	306	289	15		2	117	90	79	17	3					
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)	253	244	6	1	2	109	71	61	11		1				
Bakers	1,053	776	254	7	14	20	82	215	283	198	142	76	30	5	2
Blacksmiths	1,328	995	321	4	8		12	44	180	298	384	265	122	21	2
Boilermakers	466	382	77	2	5		4	41	111	145	105	47	12	1	
Brick and stonemasons and tile layers	898	682	194	10	12		8	78	171	214	189	139	89	10	
Builders and building contractors	1,448	1,206	234	6	2		15	139	397	418	329	130	20		
Cabinetmakers	333	193	140				3	27	51	80	73	59	36	4	
Carpenters	6,879	5,695	1,090	37	57	19	45	339	889	1,532	1,816	1,378	740	119	2
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	1,227	1,132	88		7	14	63	206	295	202	146	44	6	1	
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.	480	397	76		7	2	8	62	161	127	76	39	5		
Electricians	1,939	1,827	109	2	1		56	295	677	557	249	82	20	2	1
Engineers (stationary)	1,906	1,649	245	8	4	3	6	82	374	476	458	335	151	20	1
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	777	630	100	18	29	7	8	58	176	210	171	103	38	6	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	1,490	1,313	162	4	11	2	3	85	375	518	332	144	30	1	
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.	300	198	57	16	29	3	10	29	95	87	50	25		1	
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	302	225	73		4		4	20	62	83	57	42	22	12	
Machinists	3,539	3,044	454	5	36	69	442	1,072	997	590	281	80	6	2	
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	2,071	1,891	178		2		3	73	442	707	526	242	68	7	3
Manufacturers	1,346	1,054	286	4	2		2	29	224	359	350	224	108	20	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	4,137	3,911	167	37	22		162	677	1,754	1,090	349	84	13	1	7
All other industries	1,908	1,734	158	9	7		39	277	603	498	300	138	50	1	2
Molders, foundrymen, and casters (metal)	326	228	75	11	12		12	29	87	86	69	34	7	2	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	2,719	2,386	301	18	14	16	60	205	525	661	628	401	195	25	3
Plasterers and cement finishers	643	522	82	30	9		8	41	152	170	143	95	31	3	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,512	1,356	144	6	6		16	130	366	465	318	168	45	3	1
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	731	397	302	9	23	24	21	35	116	168	126	130	79	32	
Tailors	685	176	472	21	16	2	9	26	103	174	195	105	63	8	
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers	423	361	62				10	63	96	119	70	38	22	5	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	1,014	632	287	30	65	9	37	154	276	282	171	70	9	2	4
Car and railroad shops	628	481	126	3	18	6	12	99	154	173	116	54	12	2	
Food and allied industries	1,490	1,222	229	17	22	105	92	244	414	312	177	102	37	6	1
Other industries	5,197	4,299	747	34	117	203	308	880	1,359	1,044	691	455	215	36	6
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	2,017	863	628	88	438	38	74	306	525	357	372	136	26		3
Clay, glass, and stone industries	770	509	149	14	98	15	37	93	190	168	160	78	27	2	
General and not specified laborers	7,992	6,366	932	114	580	297	434	1,125	1,523	1,389	1,090	613	111	15	1
Laborers and helpers, building construction	2,257	1,793	268	109	87	84	107	267	442	527	443	277	97	12	1
Saw and planing mills ²	504	351	34	2	117	30	36	113	127	82	62	36	15	3	
Sugar factories and refineries	581	341	73	1	166	17	23	89	168	126	86	55	14	3	
Other industries	3,828	2,889	571	60	308	166	295	677	979	768	518	315	92	10	8
All other occupations	3,058	2,611	395	13	39	15	78	366	817	747	565	308	145	15	2
Transportation and communication	32,193	26,429	2,927	437	2,400	508	1,048	3,871	8,246	8,133	5,826	3,282	1,144	102	33
Brakemen, steam railroad	789	752	28	7	2		3	60	220	245	167	73	21		
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	7,245	6,640	403	92	110	145	373	1,306	2,512	1,650	819	322	107	6	5
Conductors, steam railroad	793	754	39				2	5	50	207	253	210	66		
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ³	1,122	958	106	35	23	16	17	78	189	230	258	195	119	20	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	362	346	14	2			7	18	61	112	118	40	6		
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad	953	678	228	1	51		2	30	164	238	268	196	58	2	
Garage laborers	648	530	23	71	24	51	82	188	170	90	38	20	8	1	
Garage owners, managers, and officials	968	891	73				2	34	265	345	200	97	20	5	
Inspectors, steam railroad	427	354	63	5	5		10	85	154	107	56	15			
Laborers, road and street	2,257	1,937	249	19	52	26	98	337	517	511	373	269	112	12	2
Laborers, steam railroad	5,365	2,352	885	110	2,018	59	207	889	1,425	1,217	903	471	179	6	9
Locomotive engineers	1,282	1,182	100				3	95	392	474	230	76	5	4	
Locomotive firemen	816	766	42	4	4		3	55	352	301	84	17	4		
Mail carriers	1,147	1,070	50	24	3	6	10	51	330	379	222	113	28	8	
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad	435	399	35		1			13	64	123	132	82	19	2	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	392	358	31	1	2		2	18	94	128	76	57	15	2	
Postmasters	258	242	16				1	4	22	63	60	67	36	5	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph and telephone	229	215	13		1		1	5	68	70					

POPULATION—COLORADO

TABLE II.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
MALES—Continued.	45,533	39,995	4,930	313	295	1,307	1,236	4,596	10,497	10,922	8,684	5,431	2,432	387	41	
Trade.....	45,533	39,995	4,930	313	295	1,307	1,236	4,596	10,497	10,922	8,684	5,431	2,432	387	41	
Advertising agents.....	339	327	11	1	-----	4	8	40	99	99	52	24	12	-----	1	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:	755	743	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	20	154	229	193	131	47	11	-----	
Bankers and bank officials.....	239	216	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	9	35	75	52	48	16	2	
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	929	863	66	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	46	232	263	204	119	60	3	
Stockbrokers.....	425	381	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12	77	100	91	88	45	11	
Brokers, loan and not specified.....	2,041	1,882	146	4	-----	140	230	543	499	300	178	92	44	12	3	
"Clerks" in stores ¹	1,741	1,633	114	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	104	437	543	406	183	47	10	
Commercial travelers.....	1,184	1,097	56	8	23	206	144	243	280	165	77	52	14	2	1	
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	395	358	34	1	2	-----	-----	32	112	97	83	53	13	2	-----	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	2,220	2,015	195	9	-----	-----	-----	8	122	499	622	490	304	147	27	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	907	879	78	11	39	28	35	137	210	189	178	98	36	6	-----	
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	1,361	1,075	103	139	44	121	126	261	302	206	173	105	57	7	3	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	715	650	63	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	20	87	181	122	83	30	-----	
Meat cutters.....	515	480	19	1	15	392	31	16	17	12	16	14	1	-----	-----	
Newsboys.....	1,999	1,779	210	9	1	-----	-----	26	173	351	530	545	315	58	1	
Real-estate agents and officials.....	18,621	10,972	2,538	37	74	9	62	623	2,565	3,613	3,360	2,179	1,087	167	6	
Retail dealers ³	18,949	12,805	1,005	79	62	343	506	2,093	4,150	3,295	2,041	1,054	391	57	19	
Salesmen.....	266	271	15	10	-----	-----	-----	2	23	68	84	64	37	17	1	
Undertakers.....	676	586	89	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	17	125	196	190	102	39	4	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,196	1,095	81	4	16	57	45	142	282	298	194	118	51	6	3	
All other occupations.....	1,196	1,095	81	4	16	57	45	142	282	298	194	118	51	6	3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	6,438	5,574	730	66	68	28	92	547	1,387	1,342	1,269	1,065	619	81	8	
Firemen, fire department.....	564	522	32	8	2	-----	-----	1	26	262	153	83	29	8	2	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,048	815	202	21	10	1	8	37	92	124	234	309	201	41	1	
Laborers, public service.....	1,256	945	250	22	39	19	18	97	213	256	264	234	143	12	-----	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	434	402	27	4	1	-----	-----	1	11	47	103	127	78	58	7	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	840	770	69	1	-----	-----	-----	18	99	178	207	205	120	12	1	
Officials and inspectors (State).....	161	146	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	17	30	38	46	26	2	1	
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	254	237	16	3	-----	-----	-----	9	52	77	66	31	15	3	1	
Policemen.....	728	669	50	1	6	-----	-----	13	215	237	150	82	29	2	-----	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁴	935	875	49	1	10	8	63	322	348	139	52	3	-----	-----	-----	
All other occupations.....	218	193	20	5	-----	-----	-----	1	13	42	45	48	48	19	2	
Professional service.....	16,646	14,828	1,515	159	144	192	272	1,537	4,202	3,954	3,100	2,119	1,033	221	18	
Actors and showmen.....	375	344	22	3	6	8	20	89	129	83	25	18	1	2	-----	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	212	183	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	35	62	42	34	20	12	2	-----	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	413	387	22	3	-----	-----	-----	8	49	115	98	54	22	8	-----	
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	508	351	120	8	29	-----	-----	1	10	89	152	132	77	38	8	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	418	394	21	1	2	-----	-----	11	74	139	83	66	28	15	1	
Clergymen.....	1,290	944	293	43	10	-----	-----	30	220	357	312	229	122	20	-----	
College presidents and professors ⁵	511	470	38	1	2	-----	-----	33	152	154	100	60	9	2	1	
Dentists.....	753	701	43	4	5	-----	-----	24	209	224	163	99	29	5	-----	
Draftsmen.....	377	334	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	17	83	145	76	39	12	4	-----	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,542	1,469	70	2	1	-----	-----	34	334	363	289	275	178	58	1	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	750	593	82	60	15	21	43	183	211	133	81	51	24	2	1	
Photographers.....	290	252	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	59	73	63	37	15	3	-----	
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,610	1,442	149	11	8	-----	-----	15	267	352	388	381	170	35	2	
Teachers (school).....	1,910	1,834	68	-----	-----	-----	-----	21	299	408	235	137	54	7	-----	
Technical engineers:	968	911	54	1	2	-----	-----	95	227	283	223	83	48	9	-----	
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	478	460	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	183	138	81	24	3	-----	-----	
Electrical engineers.....	325	291	32	2	-----	-----	-----	13	99	96	64	33	20	-----	-----	
Mechanical engineers ⁶	419	363	53	-----	-----	-----	-----	19	74	87	119	80	36	3	1	
Mining engineers ¹⁰	3,497	3,105	331	20	41	157	140	376	739	752	617	421	233	55	7	
All other occupations.....	3,497	3,105	331	20	41	157	140	376	739	752	617	421	233	55	7	
Domestic and personal service.....	14,842	10,243	2,270	1,734	595	399	451	1,323	2,890	3,282	3,005	2,145	1,118	214	17	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,317	2,004	239	37	37	12	28	136	537	673	524	295	96	12	4	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	601	472	120	6	3	-----	-----	9	66	132	174	135	72	13	-----	
Janitors and sextons.....	2,821	1,752	523	493	53	54	48	112	288	462	603	695	465	92	2	
Laundry operatives ¹¹	686	590	53	13	30	54	41	106	183	135	106	46	11	3	1	
Porters (except in stores).....	838	199	53	561	25	11	16	86	208	202	176	101	32	5	1	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	887	649	181	15	42	-----	-----	5	34	153	271	244	133	44	3	
Servants.....	3,139	2,125	469	273	272	142	158	409	713	687	548	302	147	27	6	
Waiters.....	829	429	181	151	38	39	49	154	191	192	135	49	19	1	-----	
All other occupations.....	2,724	2,023	451	155	95	87	106	277	551	528	495	389	230	58	3	
Clerical occupations.....	14,739	13,779	830	85	45	455	719	2,510	4,317	3,093	2,015	1,058	482	79	11	
Accountants and auditors.....	1,630	1,506	120	3	1	-----	-----	14	158	480	469	290	150	62	7	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	1,631	1,520	107	3	1	4	17	117	423	471	309	181	90	17	2	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,646	2,496	141	4	5	12	98	563	894	493	327	153	85	18	3	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	8,083	7,557	440	53	33	189	462	1,529	2,405	1,600	1,061	555	240	36	6	
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹²	420	390	9	17	4	244	101	39	12	12	3	7	1	1	-----	
Stenographers and typists.....	323	310	13	5	1	6	27	104	103	48	25	12	4	-----	-----	

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁴ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁶ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

¹⁰ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

¹¹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹² Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES	80,993	71,286	5,702	2,229	1,776	3,418	5,686	15,783	19,041	15,646	11,940	6,913	2,253	312	96
Agriculture	4,078	2,646	648	8	776	674	274	336	422	724	757	568	265	55	3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1,876	1,507	310	4	55			22	114	393	543	498	245	54	2
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	1,090	388	117	4	581	231	112	174	184	200	134	41	13	8	1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,109	749	220		140	443	162	140	124	131	73	29	6	1	1
All other occupations.....	3	2	1								2		1		
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1										1			
Extraction of minerals.....	5	3	1	1			1				1		1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,973	5,233	570	68	102	353	375	810	1,025	1,263	1,127	716	280	40	4
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,472	1,266	162	39	5	4	7	41	138	326	417	351	159	23	1
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	182	170	12					10	31	48	50	31	8		
Tailoresses.....	240	180	54	3	3	3	12	17	47	60	64	33	3	1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Food and allied industries.....	763	704	56		3	108	98	206	161	101	54	30	4	1	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	362	309	46		7	19	27	61	70	101	59	20	5		
Other clothing industries.....	754	670	70	7	7	17	23	68	140	204	184	94	19	3	2
Other industries.....	1,225	1,082	100	9	34	133	146	238	245	207	136	79	35	5	1
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	394	319	33	2	40	61	32	90	79	66	40	25	10	1	
All other occupations.....	681	533	37	8	3	18	26	79	114	150	123	53	17	1	
Transportation and communication.....	2,681	2,600	68	2	11	118	370	882	679	349	177	79	22		5
Postmistresses.....	248	232	16				3	13	47	66	70	35	13		1
Telegraph operators.....	257	252	5			8	23	81	88	30	12	11	4		
Telephone operators.....	1,925	1,890	32		3	107	332	762	470	181	56	11	2		4
All other occupations.....	251	226	15	2	8	3	12	26	74	72	39	22	3		
Trade.....	9,224	8,485	654	26	59	488	701	1,425	1,965	2,149	1,562	748	203	31	12
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	151	145	6				17	59	35	24	12	3	1		
"Clerks" in stores ¹	1,506	1,408	86	5	7	108	179	347	354	289	168	52	10	2	6
Real-estate agents and officials.....	581	514	66	1			10	51	118	182	150	56	13	1	
Retail dealers ²	1,084	890	187	4	3		6	39	172	284	196	59	6		
Saleswomen.....	5,113	4,812	267	8	23	276	450	903	1,157	1,254	738	269	56	6	4
All other occupations.....	789	716	42	8		49	66	109	172	178	128	64	19	3	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	260	249	8	3				14	56	76	76	28	10		
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	197	191	5	1				12	45	59	58	19	4		
All other occupations.....	63	58	3	2				2	11	17	18	9	6		
Professional service.....	16,846	16,056	696	69	25	71	659	4,243	5,084	3,231	2,167	1,089	294	35	23
Actresses and showwomen.....	115	108	3	3	1	8	17	38	28	12	7	4	1		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	219	205	12	2		1	8	33	48	48	32	37	10	2	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	243	239	4			1	11	39	49	57	54	18	12	2	
College presidents and professors ³	223	217	3	3				21	79	68	39	13	3		
Librarians.....	312	295	14				8	63	96	55	51	29	8	2	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,023	960	43	19	1	14	35	129	263	272	185	90	31	4	
Photographers.....	176	169	15	1		4	9	28	54	36	33	9	3		
Physicians and surgeons.....	92	80	10	2				3	16	10	17	34	10	2	
Religious workers.....	230	199	30	1		2	5	29	58	47	43	35	7	4	
Social and welfare workers.....	255	225	21	8	1		2	21	61	83	51	31	6		
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	105	103	1			5	15	39	33	7	3	3			
Teachers (school).....	9,430	9,188	220	11	11	2	228	2,726	3,088	1,693	1,064	487	117	8	17
Trained nurses.....	2,885	2,643	232	5	5	5	233	814	805	533	316	146	26	3	4
All other occupations.....	1,538	1,431	88	14	5	29	88	260	356	310	272	153	60	8	2
Domestic and personal service.....	26,408	20,983	2,681	2,066	788	1,352	1,773	3,557	4,871	5,358	4,957	3,227	1,136	143	34
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,445	1,347	56	39	3	15	51	288	542	388	130	26	4		1
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,457	1,215	204	14	24		4	27	140	283	403	401	174	23	2
Hotel keepers and managers.....	515	438	72	5			1	7	41	133	171	118	38	6	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,435	2,037	285	71	42		64	154	307	454	635	550	230	39	2
Janitors and sextons.....	465	318	82	62	3	3	5	14	60	123	143	82	30	3	2
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,386	908	180	187	111	16	15	34	190	404	371	255	95	5	1
Laundry operatives.....	1,844	1,646	136	11	51	147	166	324	416	424	250	94	18	2	3
Nurses (not trained).....	1,701	1,550	133	13	5		85	261	223	297	369	340	108	13	5
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	556	449	55	45	7		3	12	79	170	173	101	17		1
Servants.....	10,840	7,635	1,237	1,504	464	932	947	1,504	1,794	2,014	2,026	1,167	400	52	14
Waitresses.....	2,991	2,780	110	34	67	213	380	821	907	464	157	39	7		3
All other occupations.....	773	660	81	21	11	26	52	111	172	204	129	64	15		
Clerical occupations.....	15,517	15,030	426	46	15	417	1,533	4,516	4,989	2,494	1,116	362	67	8	15
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	4,125	4,012	107	2	4	77	300	1,080	1,398	805	352	99	9	2	3
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	4,502	4,344	132	22	4	150	435	1,140	1,327	788	444	172	39	3	4
Stenographers and typists.....	6,467	6,269	172	21	5	135	761	2,217	2,177	811	272	70	16		8
All other occupations.....	423	405	15	1	2	55	37	79	87	90	45	21	3		

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

POPULATION—COLORADO

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR DENVER: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES	92,681	74,080	13,934	2,472	2,195	1,718	2,715	8,791	21,973	22,244	17,293	10,986	5,092	762	107
Agriculture	2,496	1,513	468	16	499	69	93	237	436	528	430	408	235	51	7
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	636	463	162	4	7	---	4	27	77	160	136	135	76	20	1
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	1,807	1,006	299	12	490	62	85	206	352	354	291	264	157	30	6
All other occupations.....	53	44	7	---	2	7	4	4	9	14	3	9	2	1	---
Forestry and fishing	53	60	22	1	---	2	---	5	11	16	27	13	7	1	1
Extraction of minerals	1,067	701	300	5	61	2	8	41	142	276	282	190	104	19	3
Coal mine operatives.....	371	175	148	4	44	1	2	13	74	112	103	40	22	3	1
Managers and officials.....	98	82	16	---	---	---	---	1	8	34	31	16	7	1	---
Operators.....	131	107	24	---	---	---	---	---	7	30	32	39	19	3	1
All other occupations.....	467	337	112	1	17	1	6	27	53	100	116	95	56	12	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	29,770	23,130	5,532	428	680	473	977	3,242	6,842	7,175	5,655	3,563	1,588	220	35
Bakers.....	562	370	177	5	10	8	30	97	143	125	92	45	18	3	1
Blacksmiths.....	259	168	88	2	1	---	3	10	36	46	81	53	25	4	1
Boilermakers.....	227	184	40	1	2	---	2	17	50	73	53	25	6	1	---
Brick and stonemasons and tile layers.....	455	338	104	6	7	---	5	39	91	106	90	70	49	5	---
Builders and building contractors.....	676	529	140	5	2	---	---	5	74	205	174	142	65	11	---
Cabinetmakers.....	235	127	108	---	---	---	3	20	37	60	49	39	26	1	---
Carpenters.....	2,389	1,789	553	30	17	6	16	87	302	560	621	487	271	38	1
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	661	591	65	5	5	10	34	103	142	138	115	86	29	4	---
Electricians.....	735	679	53	2	1	---	30	135	231	206	91	33	7	1	1
Engineers (stationary).....	852	712	135	5	---	---	2	28	157	200	215	157	84	8	1
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	287	225	51	5	6	---	1	20	62	72	72	40	18	2	---
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	550	486	63	---	1	---	1	34	147	180	128	47	13	---	---
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	133	90	36	4	3	---	3	7	37	40	29	14	3	---	---
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	162	105	54	---	3	---	3	11	30	43	31	25	12	7	---
Machinists.....	1,638	1,362	257	2	17	---	34	224	493	429	265	146	41	4	2
Manufacturers and officials (manufacturing).....	1,143	1,034	109	---	---	---	1	42	243	397	279	139	38	3	1
Manufacturers.....	656	463	191	2	---	---	---	11	96	157	195	123	64	10	---
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	1,493	1,380	81	25	7	---	59	227	616	422	131	31	5	---	2
Railroads and car shops.....	124	99	20	2	3	---	1	7	34	37	28	14	2	---	1
All other industries.....	733	648	76	6	3	---	20	115	244	170	101	58	24	---	1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	1,365	1,130	206	16	13	7	22	103	280	348	316	191	87	9	2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	306	258	35	4	9	2	9	40	108	74	45	17	11	---	---
Paper hangers.....	108	93	12	1	2	---	3	5	18	18	31	20	12	1	---
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	290	214	55	16	5	---	2	15	75	79	60	44	14	1	---
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	709	618	86	2	3	---	5	58	162	210	157	94	21	1	1
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	198	181	14	---	3	---	5	25	58	63	27	13	5	2	---
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	291	120	158	7	6	1	9	11	58	60	61	53	28	10	---
Structural ironworkers (building).....	106	92	12	2	---	---	3	4	36	31	22	7	3	---	---
Tailors.....	487	113	351	16	7	2	7	20	72	126	150	71	35	4	---
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	251	199	52	---	---	---	7	41	56	73	34	28	12	---	---
Upholsters.....	195	164	30	---	1	7	8	38	56	42	29	10	4	1	---
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories.....	217	194	20	---	3	3	7	42	87	49	25	2	1	1	---
Car and railroad shops.....	313	212	93	1	7	3	4	47	74	79	71	27	6	---	2
Lumber and furniture industries.....	221	184	35	1	1	9	7	19	53	47	37	29	20	---	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	202	179	16	---	7	21	16	38	36	30	21	3	1	---	---
Rubber factories.....	255	234	21	---	---	4	23	66	95	42	14	9	2	---	---
Slaughter and packing houses.....	355	243	87	15	10	6	15	41	116	88	46	29	13	1	---
Other industries.....	2,717	2,169	484	23	41	112	160	454	647	559	387	260	111	25	2
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	256	126	75	4	51	2	9	25	54	62	66	23	14	1	---
General and not specified laborers.....	2,611	1,825	507	59	220	50	106	287	461	506	495	420	241	35	10
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	702	419	176	33	74	11	41	112	205	180	97	55	19	1	1
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	977	699	169	92	47	10	25	92	179	265	226	131	41	7	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	317	200	87	6	24	8	22	43	84	73	55	29	3	---	---
Other industries.....	999	769	167	22	41	60	82	180	232	179	131	91	34	7	3
All other occupations.....	1,352	1,146	183	6	17	131	132	197	275	240	203	115	48	10	1
Transportation and communication	10,970	8,990	1,400	240	340	147	336	1,151	2,799	2,776	2,052	1,212	458	27	12
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	289	269	12	6	2	---	---	15	64	87	73	39	11	---	---
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	2,744	2,424	222	50	48	47	149	488	1,005	629	286	102	37	1	---
Conductors, steam railroad.....	343	329	14	---	---	---	---	2	23	102	110	73	33	---	---
Conductors, street railroad.....	218	202	16	---	---	---	---	4	19	42	55	44	15	6	1
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	380	306	55	14	5	3	7	28	83	81	76	63	34	5	---
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	169	128	40	---	1	---	---	3	20	32	56	42	15	1	---
Garage laborers.....	244	172	12	51	9	12	27	67	73	36	19	7	2	---	---
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	225	193	29	---	3	---	---	5	57	83	51	25	4	---	---
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	170	146	21	2	1	---	---	4	27	59	46	25	9	---	---
Laborers, road and street.....	420	282	110	15	13	---	5	29	69	100	101	84	28	3	1
Laborers, steam railroad.....	1,183	505	425	36	217	5	26	90	241	257	277	187	94	3	3
Locomotive engineers.....	481	428	53	---	---	---	---	---	41	156	158	85	35	4	2
Locomotive firemen.....	290	265	22	1	2	---	---	24	145	99	15	4	3	---	---
Mail carriers.....	335	286	24	23	2	1	2	16	100	106	63	42	5	---	---
Motormen, street railroad.....	295	258	37	---	---	---	---	30	77	77	55	38	18	---	---
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	223	206	17	---	---	---	---	6	35	53	71	48	9	1	---
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	122	105	17	---	---	---	1	5	30	46	20	13	6	1	---
Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph and telephone.....	116	106	9	---	1	---	---	5	32	36	30	11	2	---	---
Railway mail clerks.....	115	109	5	1	---	---	---	1	26	41	36	11	---	---	---
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	424	389	31	2	2	---	---	13	69	142	100	74	24	1	1
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	285	271	15	---	---	1	12	80	110	51	22	8	1	---	1
Telegraph messengers.....	99	95	2	---	2	56	29	12	1	1	---	---	---	---	---
Telegraph operators.....	200	192	6	1	1	2	4	36	46	57	29	18	7	---	---
All other occupations.....	1,599	1,324	206	38	31										

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR DENVER: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	COLOR AND NATIVITY					AGE										Unknown
	Total	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
MALES—Continued.																
Trade.....	21,990	18,551	3,038	255	146	488	511	2,198	5,192	5,488	4,188	2,613	1,117	170	25	
Advertising agents.....	236	227	8	1	-----	2	4	23	71	70	39	16	10	-----	1	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:																
Bankers and bank officials.....	204	188	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	35	64	47	40	12	2	-----	
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	148	131	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	5	23	32	31	12	2	-----	
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	113	100	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	31	24	25	17	10	1	
Stockbrokers.....	727	674	53	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	42	187	205	157	90	41	3	
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	178	157	20	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2	25	42	40	42	20	6	
"Clerks" in stores ¹	709	625	80	3	1	45	67	176	173	116	69	36	20	7	1	
Commercial travelers.....	957	875	81	-----	1	-----	-----	6	51	227	305	232	101	29	6	
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	608	559	35	4	10	104	56	130	145	56	46	34	7	-----	-----	
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	175	152	23	-----	-----	-----	3	21	39	39	32	29	10	2	-----	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,328	1,187	131	9	1	-----	4	78	317	373	291	176	77	11	1	
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	387	316	46	8	17	12	14	49	76	51	85	54	14	2	-----	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	648	436	65	113	34	53	59	114	129	103	94	55	33	5	3	
Meat cutters.....	315	271	43	-----	1	2	6	24	72	86	58	48	19	-----	-----	
Newsboys.....	188	160	17	1	10	106	15	13	12	8	10	12	11	1	-----	
Real-estate agents and officials.....	1,082	935	140	7	-----	-----	-----	19	106	211	265	298	157	25	1	
Retail dealers ³	5,053	3,577	1,412	24	40	4	31	247	996	1,370	1,224	772	349	57	3	
Salesmen.....	7,754	6,949	707	75	23	128	213	1,102	2,284	1,941	1,196	612	232	34	12	
Undertakers.....	87	77	4	6	-----	-----	1	9	22	24	20	7	4	-----	-----	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	408	342	65	-----	1	-----	-----	6	67	120	122	68	21	2	1	
All other occupations.....	685	613	62	4	6	32	28	78	155	178	104	75	29	4	2	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,429	1,969	383	45	32	6	14	87	540	540	505	422	272	37	6	
Firemen, fire department.....	372	347	16	8	1	-----	-----	11	193	96	52	15	3	-----	2	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	474	334	121	13	6	-----	6	11	33	43	90	153	110	27	1	
Laborers, public service.....	486	297	152	12	25	4	3	20	64	99	117	103	71	5	-----	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	136	122	10	4	-----	-----	1	9	18	32	37	25	13	-----	1	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	194	166	27	1	-----	-----	-----	5	27	35	47	42	34	3	1	
Officials and inspectors (State).....	67	61	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	10	8	16	18	14	-----	-----	
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	146	134	11	1	-----	-----	-----	5	26	45	41	19	8	1	1	
Policemen.....	408	378	28	2	-----	-----	-----	4	130	155	72	32	14	1	-----	
All other occupations.....	146	130	12	4	-----	2	4	21	39	27	33	15	5	-----	-----	
Professional service.....	7,147	6,240	744	108	55	89	106	605	1,816	1,776	1,313	885	460	93	4	
Actors and showmen.....	178	162	9	2	5	2	4	33	62	50	17	10	-----	-----	-----	
Architects.....	91	79	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	12	31	16	16	4	2	-----	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	148	128	19	-----	1	-----	3	28	42	33	26	11	4	1	-----	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	181	165	15	1	-----	-----	1	26	56	49	17	24	6	2	-----	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	161	149	11	1	-----	-----	3	22	51	29	27	15	10	1	-----	
Clergymen.....	374	246	101	23	4	-----	-----	4	46	96	88	82	46	12	-----	
College presidents and professors ⁴	119	104	12	1	2	-----	-----	6	32	33	29	12	6	1	-----	
Dentists.....	398	358	33	3	4	-----	-----	14	108	123	77	51	2	4	-----	
Draftsmen.....	286	251	33	3	2	-----	15	65	107	57	32	7	2	1	-----	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	881	834	44	2	1	-----	-----	24	223	215	163	132	96	28	-----	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	447	343	52	43	4	9	23	115	127	84	40	33	13	2	1	
Photographers.....	132	116	15	1	1	4	4	12	31	34	24	16	5	-----	-----	
Physicians and surgeons.....	750	644	98	7	6	-----	-----	8	153	175	149	153	8	15	-----	
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	51	44	7	-----	-----	1	-----	10	24	7	6	2	1	-----	-----	
Teachers (school).....	335	298	36	-----	1	-----	2	23	102	95	52	35	22	4	-----	
Technical engineers:																
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	520	491	28	1	-----	-----	-----	32	131	158	132	44	20	3	-----	
Electrical engineers.....	311	298	12	-----	1	-----	-----	31	129	89						

POPULATION—COLORADO

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR DENVER: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	COLOR AND NATIVITY					AGE									
	Total	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
						1,348	2,581	7,019	9,472	7,587	5,543	3,025	961	144	44
FEMALES	37,704	32,875	3,080	1,610	359	1,348	2,581	7,019	9,472	7,587	5,543	3,025	961	144	44
Agriculture.....	137	63	33	1	40	12	7	10	27	25	32	14	9	1	---
Extraction of minerals.....	3	1	1	1	---	---	1	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	3,786	3,257	420	55	56	238	259	536	693	774	693	417	153	24	3
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	763	629	106	28	---	3	3	19	77	157	211	180	95	17	1
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	71	69	2	---	---	---	2	7	14	16	19	8	5	---	---
Tailoresses.....	173	121	48	3	1	3	12	16	35	39	43	23	1	1	---
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Candy factories.....	182	171	11	---	---	26	22	46	42	25	11	9	1	---	---
Other food and allied industries.....	343	303	40	---	---	51	43	99	78	34	27	10	1	---	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	175	159	2	---	14	20	26	37	49	22	14	6	1	---	---
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	309	260	42	---	7	19	25	55	55	85	51	15	4	---	---
Other clothing industries.....	593	520	59	7	7	16	19	56	113	157	139	76	14	2	1
Other industries.....	673	582	66	9	16	69	80	116	126	128	89	40	22	2	1
All other occupations.....	506	443	44	8	11	29	27	85	104	111	89	50	10	1	---
Transportation and communication	1,194	1,153	36	2	3	50	165	443	346	128	41	13	4	---	4
Telegraph operators.....	168	164	4	---	---	7	17	57	65	11	4	5	2	---	---
Telephone operators.....	927	904	20	---	3	40	142	371	252	96	21	1	---	---	4
All other occupations.....	99	85	12	2	---	3	6	15	29	21	16	7	2	---	---
Trade	4,543	4,121	371	22	29	230	294	603	891	1,110	800	398	95	18	6
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	75	72	3	---	---	---	---	8	28	17	14	7	---	1	---
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁰	521	479	37	4	1	49	64	107	121	94	67	15	2	1	1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	82	78	3	1	---	---	---	6	23	18	25	7	3	---	---
Real estate agents and officials.....	371	323	47	1	---	---	---	7	41	83	107	90	32	10	1
Retail dealers ⁴	420	318	98	3	1	---	2	17	74	102	119	82	23	1	---
Saleswomen.....	2,656	2,480	163	7	6	147	186	392	605	713	409	199	28	3	4
All other occupations.....	418	371	20	6	21	34	42	66	99	83	59	26	7	2	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	54	48	3	3	---	---	---	2	12	15	17	6	2	---	---
Professional service	5,968	5,538	365	56	9	34	220	1,062	1,679	1,314	944	538	155	19	3
Actresses and show women.....	89	84	1	3	1	7	15	33	20	5	5	4	---	---	---
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	144	132	10	2	---	---	6	25	32	30	19	24	7	1	---
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	102	100	2	---	---	---	1	6	27	27	22	9	8	2	---
College presidents and professors ⁵	62	59	1	2	---	---	---	7	24	15	10	3	3	---	---
Librarians.....	155	147	8	---	---	---	4	40	55	31	16	7	1	1	---
Musicians and teachers of music.....	478	440	23	14	1	3	16	58	124	131	84	44	18	---	---
Photographers.....	89	77	11	1	---	1	5	15	33	14	17	4	---	---	---
Physicians and surgeons.....	61	52	7	2	---	---	---	3	12	6	6	6	8	---	---
Religious workers.....	102	88	13	1	---	1	3	6	23	23	15	24	4	3	---
Social and welfare workers.....	193	171	15	6	1	---	2	19	49	58	38	23	4	---	---
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	83	81	1	1	---	4	13	30	27	6	1	2	---	---	---
Teachers (school).....	2,319	2,204	106	9	---	16	308	722	588	412	210	58	4	1	1
Trained nurses.....	1,357	1,231	118	5	3	3	94	382	384	244	153	82	11	2	2
All other occupations.....	734	672	49	11	2	15	45	130	147	136	146	76	33	6	---
Domestic and personal service	11,993	8,848	1,471	1,430	244	476	694	1,593	2,422	2,537	2,285	1,408	492	76	20
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	721	653	35	32	1	8	20	117	266	217	73	18	1	---	1
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	570	462	96	9	3	---	---	12	51	117	155	152	67	15	1
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	167	145	20	---	---	4	9	11	41	58	31	11	2	---	---
Elevator tenders.....	166	159	6	---	1	12	21	47	50	28	8	---	---	---	---
Hotel keepers and managers.....	199	177	21	1	---	---	1	3	18	56	67	40	14	---	---
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	847	665	134	43	5	---	12	28	87	176	226	218	83	17	---
Janitors and sextons.....	240	156	45	39	---	---	1	4	34	72	83	31	12	2	1
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	363	162	74	124	3	1	3	7	38	98	97	83	33	2	1
Laundry operatives.....	1,011	868	93	8	42	69	85	166	228	232	160	55	11	2	3
Nurses (not trained).....	875	785	78	10	2	---	72	200	124	129	154	132	54	7	3
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	227	188	29	38	2	---	---	2	35	65	73	46	6	---	---
Servants.....	5,023	3,031	751	1,087	154	317	332	601	984	977	1,028	595	199	31	9
Waitresses.....	1,479	1,358	69	26	26	64	137	374	498	281	102	17	5	1	1
All other occupations.....	105	69	20	13	3	1	1	11	18	31	28	10	5	---	---
Clerical occupations	10,024	9,646	330	40	8	310	941	2,780	3,302	1,662	731	233	51	6	8
Accountants and auditors.....	122	120	2	---	---	---	5	25	37	32	12	10	---	1	---
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	78	73	5	---	---	1	---	8	17	27	15	6	3	1	---
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,047	1,968	78	1	---	44	133	477	737	428	175	47	4	1	1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	3,306	3,179	105	19	3	117	322	835	1,003	565	313	114	32	3	2
Messenger, errand, and office girls ⁶	92	89	1	1	1	44	18	18	9	3	3	---	---	---	---
Stenographers and typists.....	4,379	4,217	189	19	4	104	463	1,417	1,499	607	216	56	12	---	5

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.⁶ Except telegraph messengers.¹⁰ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

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TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	80,617	100.0
Single and unknown.....	36,990	45.9
Married.....	25,901	32.1
Widowed and divorced.....	17,726	22.0
1920		
Total.....	62,180	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	47,718	76.7
Married.....	14,462	23.3

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	226,078	25,901	11.5
1920.....	195,198	14,462	7.4
1910.....	160,546	12,211	7.6
1900.....	102,388	4,890	4.8
1890.....	69,090	2,765	4.0

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DENVER: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and un-known	Married	Wid-owed and di-vorced
		Num-ber	Per-cent		Num-ber	Per-cent		Num-ber	Per-cent		Num-ber	Per-cent			
THE STATE.....	357,236	80,617	22.6	83,808	36,990	44.1	226,078	25,901	11.5	47,350	17,726	37.4	45.9	32.1	22.0
Native white.....	300,233	70,995	23.6	76,880	34,037	44.3	187,152	22,442	12.0	36,201	14,516	40.1	47.9	31.6	20.4
Foreign-born white.....	37,057	5,702	15.4	3,153	1,852	58.7	25,526	1,900	7.4	8,378	1,950	23.3	32.5	33.3	34.2
Negro.....	4,902	2,226	45.4	804	406	50.5	2,778	928	33.4	1,320	892	67.6	18.2	41.7	40.1
Other races.....	15,044	1,694	11.3	2,971	695	23.4	10,622	631	5.9	1,451	368	25.4	41.0	37.2	21.7
Denver.....	116,040	37,649	32.4	28,763	17,528	60.9	67,178	11,693	17.4	20,099	8,428	41.9	46.6	31.1	22.4
Native white.....	96,240	32,628	33.9	26,248	15,931	60.7	55,039	9,955	18.1	14,953	6,742	45.1	48.8	30.5	20.7
Foreign-born white.....	14,683	3,030	20.6	1,625	1,145	70.5	9,035	922	10.2	4,023	963	23.9	37.8	30.4	31.8
Negro.....	3,133	1,608	51.3	493	282	57.2	1,746	680	38.9	894	646	72.3	17.5	42.3	40.2
Other races.....	1,984	383	19.3	397	170	42.8	1,358	136	10.0	229	77	33.6	44.4	35.5	20.1

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DENVER: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and di-vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE.....	80,617	36,990	8,037	11,894	12,775	4,284	25,901	591	3,219	7,704	7,356	7,031	17,726
Native white.....	70,995	34,037	7,334	11,246	11,898	3,559	22,442	511	2,949	6,840	6,359	5,783	14,516
Foreign-born white.....	5,702	1,852	213	345	629	665	1,900	9	82	375	527	907	1,950
Negro.....	2,226	406	82	103	168	48	928	20	80	294	286	248	892
Other races.....	1,694	695	408	195	80	12	631	51	108	195	184	93	368
Denver.....	37,649	17,528	3,517	5,067	6,500	2,444	11,693	305	1,610	3,600	3,210	2,768	8,428
Native white.....	32,628	15,931	3,243	4,757	5,946	1,985	9,955	272	1,465	3,320	2,724	2,174	6,742
Foreign-born white.....	3,030	1,145	107	196	415	427	922	5	51	188	261	417	963
Negro.....	1,608	282	57	72	124	29	680	15	63	245	198	159	646
Other races.....	383	170	110	42	15	3	136	13	31	47	27	18	77

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	80,617	38,990	8,037	11,894	12,775	4,284	26,901	591	3,219	7,704	7,356	7,031	17,726
Agriculture.....	3,820	1,113	640	217	152	104	1,317	48	109	269	409	482	1,390
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1,876	152	10	50	92	472	11	50	145	256	1,252	123	
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	1,019	396	239	96	55	9	35	71	129	150	115	123	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	922	564	404	111	47	2	13	27	90	114	100	14	
All other occupations.....	3	1				1					1	1	
Forestry and fishing.....	1												1
Extraction of minerals.....	5	1	1				1					1	3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,962	2,115	656	515	511	433	2,326	58	260	552	721	735	1,521
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,472	354	7	27	103	217	537	4	10	64	191	238	581
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	182	35	4	6	18	7	87		3	21	30	33	60
Tailoresses.....	240	59	14	13	17	15	106	1	3	26	33	43	75
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Food and allied industries.....	760	399	189	138	62	10	269	13	61	95	56	44	92
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	362	115	39	40	23	13	170	7	17	39	67	40	77
Other clothing industries.....	753	220	37	36	83	64	310	2	28	67	110	103	223
Other industries.....	1,221	550	248	150	110	42	462	26	83	129	120	104	209
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	391	188	76	56	21	5	157	3	32	49	44	29	76
All other occupations.....	581	225	42	49	74	60	228	2	23	62	70	71	123
Transportation and communication.....	2,680	1,568	450	683	389	46	795	33	172	295	160	135	317
Postmistresses.....	248	29	2	7	10	10	173	1	6	45	52	69	46
Telegraph operators.....	257	131	30	55	40	6	94	1	23	46	16	8	32
Telephone operators.....	1,925	1,337	407	603	305	22	417	28	136	163	63	27	171
All other occupations.....	250	71	11	18	34	8	111	3	7	41	29	31	63
Trade.....	9,213	3,326	1,027	973	960	366	3,844	81	376	1,039	1,267	1,091	2,043
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	151	61		15	40	6	45		2	20	12	11	45
"Clerks" in stores ¹	1,504	707	261	243	172	31	607	19	91	169	186	142	190
Real-estate agents and officials.....	581	60		1	17	42	255		9	28	69	149	256
Retail dealers ²	1,084	156	4	16	75	61	551	2	20	108	173	248	377
Saleswomen.....	5,107	2,028	658	622	545	198	2,106	54	229	643	734	446	978
All other occupations.....	786	319	104	76	111	28	280	6	25	71	83	95	187
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	260	73		12	45	16	105		2	23	36	44	82
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	197	57		10	36	11	79		2	19	28	30	61
All other occupations.....	63	16		2	9	5	26			4	8	14	21
Professional service.....	16,846	10,839	692	3,632	4,898	1,667	4,157	27	510	1,388	1,177	1,055	1,850
Actresses and show women.....	115	53	20	20	11	2	51	5	13	16	10	7	11
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	219	102	6	29	40	27	84	3	4	13	25	34	33
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	243	97	12	33	35	17	99		5	19	34	41	47
College presidents and professors ³	223	160		19	105	36	47		2	16	17	12	16
Librarians.....	312	217	8	54	108	47	66		9	23	12	22	29
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,023	420	48	93	194	85	443	1	29	128	152	133	160
Photographers.....	176	78	12	20	36	10	58	1	8	19	14	16	40
Physicians and surgeons.....	92	34		2	12	20	33		1	7	6	19	25
Religious workers.....	230	159	7	24	74	54	54		4	14	13	23	17
Social and welfare workers.....	255	139	1	18	96	24	58		3	8	23	24	58
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	105	50	8	26	16		36	5	12	15	2	2	19
Teachers (school).....	9,430	6,585	222	2,415	3,060	888	2,097	8	299	787	577	426	748
Trained nurses.....	2,885	2,083	236	744	863	240	475	1	60	180	138	96	327
All other occupations.....	1,538	662	112	185	248	117	556	3	61	138	154	200	320
Domestic and personal service.....	26,318	8,240	2,743	2,256	2,084	1,177	9,288	240	965	2,395	2,691	2,997	8,790
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,442	363	55	142	141	25	744	7	120	321	232	64	335
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,457	102	2	3	31	66	641	2	22	101	151	365	714
Hotel keepers and managers.....	515	45		4	16	25	236	1	2	26	75	132	234
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,435	453	47	73	162	196	650	12	48	121	180	289	1,302
Janitors and sextons.....	465	38	7	6	12	13	252	1	8	45	87	111	175
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,385	145	25	20	44	56	632	3	11	101	236	281	608
Laundry operatives.....	1,840	628	276	198	121	33	819	31	110	247	260	171	393
Nurses (not trained).....	1,701	600	83	233	177	107	459	2	21	68	129	239	642
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	556	48	3	6	18	21	300		5	53	103	139	208
Servants.....	10,764	4,435	1,697	1,088	1,070	580	3,026	89	294	742	872	1,029	3,303
Waitresses.....	2,987	1,153	483	418	218	34	1,168	81	290	465	249	83	666
All other occupations.....	771	200	65	60	54	21	361	11	34	105	117	94	210
Clerical occupations.....	15,512	9,715	1,828	3,556	3,756	575	4,063	104	825	1,743	905	491	1,729
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	4,125	2,269	347	817	948	157	1,373	29	225	536	355	178	483
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	4,501	2,708	548	900	1,059	201	1,187	32	213	435	293	214	606
Stenographers and typists.....	6,466	4,482	846	1,779	1,672	185	1,395	41	369	681	225	79	559
All other occupations.....	420	256	87	60	77	32	113	2	18	41	32	20	51

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR DENVER: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and di- vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	37,649	17,528	3,517	5,067	6,500	2,444	11,693	305	1,810	3,800	3,210	2,768	8,428
Agriculture.....	131	24	12	4	2	6	62	1	4	21	18	18	45
Extraction of minerals.....	3	1	1										2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,780	1,423	441	338	348	296	1,384	43	171	363	398	409	973
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	763	207	3	12	55	137	237	3	5	35	80	114	319
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	71	22	2	5	13	2	27		2	6	6	13	22
Tailoresses.....	173	51	14	13	13	11	72	1	2	20	22	27	50
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Candy factories.....	181	97	44	29	19	5	61	3	16	27	5	10	23
Other food and allied industries.....	342	176	85	65	25	1	116	7	29	44	19	17	50
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	175	102	43	24	26	9	52	3	13	21	9	6	21
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	309	101	37	35	19	10	144	7	16	28	57	36	64
Other clothing industries.....	592	185	33	32	65	55	232	1	20	54	80	77	175
Other industries.....	669	281	127	70	59	25	258	17	42	68	71	60	130
All other occupations.....	505	201	53	53	54	41	185	1	26	60	49	49	119
Transportation and communication.....	1,193	739	190	338	191	20	318	21	91	142	42	22	136
Telegraph operators.....	168	93	23	38	27	5	61	1	17	35	6	2	14
Telephone operators.....	927	609	160	288	150	11	221	19	72	93	30	7	97
All other occupations.....	98	37	7	12	14	4	36	1	2	14	6	13	25
Trade.....	4,538	1,585	487	393	484	221	1,792	45	174	506	594	473	1,181
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	75	23		6	14	3	18		2	9	3	4	34
"Clerks" in stores ¹	520	249	101	74	58	16	186	9	29	53	57	38	85
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	82	28		4	18	6	30		1	6	8	15	24
Real-estate agents and officials.....	371	41			14	27	164		7	24	46	87	166
Retail dealers ²	420	75	1	8	37	29	186	1	7	40	55	83	159
Saleswomen.....	2,654	959	294	256	280	129	1,070	32	113	333	383	204	625
All other occupations.....	416	190	71	45	63	11	138	3	15	41	37	42	88
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	54	17		2	10	5	17			3	6	8	20
Professional service.....	5,968	3,641	229	895	1,743	774	1,494	16	145	506	417	410	833
Actresses and show women.....	89	45	17	17	9	2	35	5	11	10	5	4	9
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	144	68	4	21	25	18	49	2	4	8	20	15	27
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	102	32	1	4	19	8	45		2	10	14	19	25
College presidents and professors ³	62	43		7	27	9	16			7	3	6	3
Librarians.....	155	124	4	36	67	17	21		4	9	4	4	10
Musicians and teachers of music.....	478	194	19	44	87	44	197		10	64	68	55	87
Photographers.....	89	43	5	10	20	8	26	1	5	13	4	3	20
Physicians and surgeons.....	61	24		2	9	13	24		1	5	4	14	13
Religious workers.....	102	70	4	5	34	27	24		1	7	3	13	8
Social and welfare workers.....	193	104	1	16	74	13	44		3	6	16	19	45
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	83	35	5	20	10		31	5	9	14	2	1	17
Teachers (school).....	2,319	1,575	16	278	851	430	511		29	210	166	116	233
Trained nurses.....	1,357	958	97	344	402	115	224		35	91	53	45	175
All other occupations.....	734	326	56	91	109	70	247	3	31	52	65	96	161
Domestic and personal service.....	11,961	3,757	1,010	959	1,112	676	4,164	107	475	1,189	1,211	1,182	4,040
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	720	184	26	51	86	21	350	1	53	144	122	30	186
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	570	48		3	13	32	232		9	35	62	126	290
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	165	31	9	5	12	5	88	2	2	31	31	22	46
Elevator tenders.....	166	73	29	23	26	1	59	4	16	20	16	3	34
Hotel keepers and managers.....	199	27		2	8	17	78	1	1	11	25	40	94
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	847	170	10	12	63	85	200	1	13	37	69	80	477
Janitors and sextons.....	240	12			5	7	150	1	4	29	53	63	78
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	862	33	1	5	7	20	159	2	2	24	60	71	170
Laundry operatives.....	1,008	297	126	86	65	20	431	24	69	145	136	107	230
Nurses (not trained).....	875	431	71	186	105	69	153	1	11	26	44	71	231
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	227	21			10	11	108		1	25	35	47	68
Servants.....	4,999	1,980	588	422	612	358	1,380	31	135	383	380	451	1,639
Waitresses.....	1,478	436	149	159	102	26	608	38	154	266	161	49	374
All other occupations.....	105	14	1	5	4	4	58	1	5	13	17	22	33
Clerical occupations.....	10,021	6,361	1,167	2,138	2,610	446	2,462	72	550	1,070	594	246	1,198
Accountants and auditors.....	122	81	5	22	37	17	28		3	15	8	2	13
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	78	33	1	6	14	12	28		2	9	13	4	17
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,047	1,130	162	333	540	95	643	14	124	285	158	62	274
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	3,306	2,039	409	646	821	163	812	27	164	308	159	124	455
Messenger, errand, and office girls ⁴	89	74			4		12		7	4	1		3
Stenographers and typists.....	4,379	3,004	531	1,120	1,194	159	939	31	250	449	155	54	436

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DENVER, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
THE STATE										
1930.....	117,683	3,691	3.1	59,699	2,874	4.8	57,984	817	1.4	
1920.....	104,790	4,558	4.3	52,681	3,015	6.9	52,109	943	1.8	
1910.....	82,971	5,864	7.1	41,983	4,683	11.2	40,988	1,181	2.9	
1900.....	58,035	3,500	6.0	29,111	2,903	10.0	28,924	597	2.1	
CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Denver.....	1930..	25,447	622	2.4	12,659	408	3.2	12,788	214	1.7
.....	1920..	21,955	1,382	6.3	10,726	939	8.8	11,259	443	3.9
.....	1910..	19,683	1,269	6.4	9,798	880	9.0	9,885	389	3.9
.....	1900..	13,574	866	6.4	6,722	589	8.8	6,852	277	4.0
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Colorado Springs.....	1930..	2,992	108	3.6	1,514	92	6.1	1,478	16	1.1
.....	1920..	2,921	121	4.1	1,419	102	7.2	1,502	19	1.3
Pueblo.....	1930..	4,970	126	2.5	2,470	91	3.7	2,500	35	1.4
.....	1920..	4,506	215	4.8	2,225	164	7.4	2,281	51	2.2

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DENVER: 1930

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	155,988	13,315	8.5	78,866	9,897	12.5	77,102	3,418	4.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	79,522	950	1.2	40,583	775	1.9	38,939	205	0.5	7.4	7.8	6.0
14 years.....	19,418	811	4.2	9,750	640	6.6	9,668	171	1.8	6.1	6.5	5.0
15 years.....	18,743	1,900	10.1	9,366	1,459	15.6	9,377	441	4.7	14.3	14.7	12.9
16 years.....	19,409	3,905	20.1	9,728	2,900	29.8	9,681	1,005	10.4	23.3	29.3	29.4
17 years.....	18,876	5,719	30.3	9,439	4,123	43.7	9,437	1,596	16.9	43.0	41.7	46.7
Denver	34,218	3,066	9.0	16,768	1,718	10.3	17,480	1,348	7.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	17,016	87	0.5	8,545	69	0.8	8,471	18	0.2	2.8	4.0	1.3
14 years.....	4,330	116	2.7	2,166	79	3.8	2,224	37	1.7	3.8	4.6	2.7
15 years.....	4,101	419	10.2	2,008	260	12.9	2,098	159	7.6	13.7	15.1	11.8
16 years.....	4,338	946	21.8	2,060	516	25.2	2,288	430	18.8	30.9	30.0	31.9
17 years.....	4,433	1,498	33.8	2,049	794	38.8	2,384	704	29.5	48.9	46.2	52.2

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DENVER: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	117,683	3,891	3.1	59,699	2,874	4.8	57,984	817	1.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	107,804	3,215	3.0	54,671	2,546	4.7	53,133	669	1.3	87.1	88.6	81.9
Foreign-born white.....	529	29	5.5	269	23	8.6	260	6	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.7
Negro.....	885	29	3.3	413	22	5.3	472	7	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.9
Other races.....	8,465	418	4.9	4,346	283	6.5	4,119	135	3.3	11.3	9.8	16.5
Denver	25,447	622	2.4	12,659	408	3.2	12,788	214	1.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	23,840	572	2.4	11,873	379	3.2	11,967	193	1.6	92.0	92.9	90.2
Foreign-born white.....	213	10	4.7	108	6	5.6	105	4	3.8	1.6	1.5	1.9
Negro.....	492	12	2.4	224	7	3.1	268	5	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.3
Other races.....	902	28	3.1	454	16	3.5	448	12	2.7	4.5	3.9	5.6

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DENVER: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	13,315	9,897	775	640	1,459	2,900	4,123	3,418	205	171	441	1,005	1,596
Native white.....	11,869	8,879	657	571	1,318	2,632	3,701	2,990	146	145	378	887	1,434
Foreign-born white.....	208	142	6	4	13	31	85	66	1	1	6	18	42
Negro.....	103	64	7	5	10	19	23	39	1	2	4	13	19
Other races.....	1,135	812	105	60	118	218	311	323	58	24	53	87	101
Denver	3,066	1,718	69	79	260	516	794	1,348	18	37	159	430	704
Native white.....	2,821	1,561	59	73	247	482	730	1,230	12	35	146	391	646
Foreign-born white.....	68	30	1	1	5	8	25	29	1	1	4	7	18
Negro.....	58	31	2	2	3	11	13	27	1	1	3	9	13
Other races.....	119	57	7	4	5	15	26	62	5	1	6	23	27

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	13,315	9,897	775	640	1,459	2,900	4,123	3,418	205	171	441	1,005	1,598
Agriculture.....	6,095	5,421	477	376	825	1,617	2,126	674	177	81	115	151	150
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	2,769	2,538	136	131	323	781	1,167	231	49	22	37	63	60
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	3,326	2,883	341	245	502	836	959	443	128	59	78	88	90
Forestry and fishing.....	42	42	1	4	6	11	20						
Extraction of minerals.....	222	222	4	1	15	54	148						
Coal mine operatives.....	184	184	3	1	12	48	120						
All other occupations.....	38	38	1		3	6	28						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,676	1,323	27	49	176	397	674	353	4	7	40	114	188
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	117	117	4	1	8	52	52						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	122	109	1	6	22	40	40	13			1	3	9
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	24	24	4	4	5	6	5						
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Bakeries.....	70	45		4	10	16	15	25	1	1	6	6	11
Other food and allied industries.....	143	60		2	10	24	24	83		1	7	29	46
Clothing industries.....	53	17	3	2	8	3	1	36		1	5	13	17
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	48	26	1	1	5	4	15	22			1	10	11
Other industries.....	286	175	4	4	21	50	96	111	2	2	14	36	57
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	384	381	5	17	49	129	181	3				1	2
Food and allied industries.....	111	85	2	2	17	22	42	26	1	1	3	11	10
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	63	61		7	12	42	2	2					2
Other industries.....	140	120	3	6	14	26	68	20		1	3	5	11
All other occupations.....	115	103				10	93	12					12
Transportation and communication.....	626	508	3	15	65	155	270	118	1		4	32	81
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	145	145		3	14	34	94						
Garage laborers.....	51	51		1	5	21	24						
Laborers, steam railroad.....	69	59		1	6	16	36						
Telegraph messengers.....	120	119	2	7	27	44	39	1				1	
Telephone operators.....	108	1						107			4	28	75
All other occupations.....	143	133	1	2	13	40	77	10	1			3	6
Trade.....	1,740	1,307	200	124	207	323	453	433	1	10	50	138	234
"Clerks" in stores ¹	248	140	3	6	17	39	75	108	1	1	15	39	52
Deliverymen, bakers and stores ²	207	206	13	11	37	70	75	1			1		
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	130	121	6	10	23	41	41	9			1	5	3
Newsboys.....	393	392	154	84	78	49	27	1					1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	619	343	21	11	45	98	168	276		6	28	82	160
All other occupations.....	143	105	3	2	7	26	67	38		3	5	12	18
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	28	28	1	2	1	9	15						
Professional service.....	263	192	21	12	32	64	63	71			7	17	47
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	79	79	15	12	13	27	12						6
Theater ushers.....	39	30	1		7	13	9	9				3	6
All other attendants and helpers.....	54	34	2		5	12	15	20			2	7	11
Musicians and teachers of music.....	35	21	2		3	4	12	14			4	2	8
All other occupations.....	56	28	1		4	8	15	28			1	5	22
Domestic and personal service.....	1,751	399	31	36	66	119	147	1,352	22	68	195	448	619
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	27	12		1	1	5	5	15		3		4	8
Bootblacks.....	38	38	3	4	8	11	12						
Elevator tenders.....	28	15		1	1	3	10	13			1	4	8
Janitors and sextons.....	57	54				27	3	3				1	2
Laundry operatives.....	201	54		6	15	16	17	147		4	18	55	70
Servants.....	1,074	142	23	13	27	32	47	932	18	58	152	304	406
Waiters.....	252	39	2	8	7	9	13	213	2	2	22	74	113
All other occupations.....	74	45	3	3	7	16	16	29	2	1	2	6	18
Clerical occupations.....	872	455	10	21	66	151	207	417		5	30	105	277
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	89	12				4	8	77			7	22	43
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	339	189		6	11	59	113	150		1	10	36	103
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	298	244	10	15	54	86	79	54		3	9	21	21
Stenographers and typists.....	141	6			1	1	4	135		1	4	26	104
All other occupations.....	5	4				1	3	1					1

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR DENVER: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
		All occupations	3,066	1,718	69	79	260	516	794	1,349	18	37	159	430	704
Agriculture	81	69	3	3	6	23	32	12	5	1	2	1	3
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	71	62	3	3	5	21	30	9	4	1	1	1	2
All other occupations.....	10	7			3	2	2	3	1		1		1
Forestry and fishing	2	2				1	1						
Extraction of minerals	2	2				1	1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	709	473	4	11	67	142	249	236	2	6	28	77	123
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	63	63	2		6	30	25						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	78	67		3	10	26	22	11			1	3	7
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Food and allied industries.....	119	42		3	9	15	15	77		2	11	21	43
Other industries.....	240	116	1	1	18	28	68	124	2	3	15	47	57
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	61	60		1	7	19	33	15					1
Other industries.....	96	81	1	3	11	20	46	1		1	1	6	7
All other occupations.....	52	44				4	40	8					8
Transportation and communication	197	147	1	5	22	45	74	50	1		1	15	33
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	47	47			6	14	27						
Telegraph messengers.....	57	56	1	5	10	21	19	1				1	
Telephone operators.....	40	40						40			1	11	28
All other occupations.....	53	44			6	10	28	9	1			3	5
Trade	718	488	42	35	82	133	196	230		5	27	85	113
"Clerks" in stores ¹	94	45		2	7	9	27	49		1	7	21	20
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	105	104	2	5	21	37	39	1		1			
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	58	53	1	2	10	23	17	5				4	1
Newsboys.....	106	106	35	19	26	16	10						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	275	123	4	6	14	36	68	147		2	14	49	32
All other occupations.....	80	52		1	4	12	35	28		2	5	11	10
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	6	6	1			2	3						
Professional service	123	89	11	6	13	30	29	34			3	9	22
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	36	36	10	6	6	10	4						
All other attendants and helpers.....	43	28	1		4	13	10	15			1	6	8
All other occupations.....	44	25			3	7	15	19			2	3	14
Domestic and personal service	592	116	4	5	16	36	55	476	10	22	73	162	209
Laundry operatives.....	81	12				3	9	69		3	10	25	31
Servants.....	350	33	2	2	6	11	12	317	8	16	56	101	136
Waiters.....	74	10		1	2	3	4	64		1	6	31	26
All other occupations.....	87	61	2	2	8	19	30	26	2	2	1	5	16
Clerical occupations	636	326	3	14	52	103	154	310		3	25	81	201
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	49	5				2	3	44			7	15	22
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	256	139		4	9	39	87	117			7	29	81
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	222	178	3	10	42	62	61	44		3	8	18	15
Stenographers and typists.....	107	3			1		2	104			3	19	82
All other occupations.....	2	1					1	1					1

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	COLORADO SPRINGS		PUEBLO		OCCUPATION	COLORADO SPRINGS		PUEBLO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	1,514	1,478	2,470	2,500					
All occupations	92	16	91	35					
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	9		6		Farm laborers.....	4		5	
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen.....	4		5		Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1		5	
Factory operatives and laborers:					Other laborers.....	3		6	
Food and allied industries.....	1		9		Laundry operatives.....		1		6
Other factories.....	2		5		Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	4		4	
					Newsboys and hootblacks.....	46		29	
					Salesmen and saleswomen.....	10	4	9	7
					Servants and waiters.....	5	11	5	19
					Other occupations.....	3		3	3

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

**TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE:
1870 TO 1930**

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	1,606,903	1,321,474	677,208	42.1	51.2
1920.....	1,380,631	1,037,797	559,905	42.7	54.2
1910.....	1,114,756	901,026	490,462	44.0	54.4
1900.....	908,420	730,454	385,610	42.4	52.8
1890 ¹	746,258	609,830	317,014	42.5	52.0
1880.....	622,700	497,303	241,333	38.8	48.5
1870.....	537,454	425,896	193,421	36.0	45.4
MALE					
1930.....	801,303	656,468	499,201	62.3	76.0
1920.....	695,335	547,724	443,653	63.8	81.0
1910.....	593,642	455,947	370,481	65.7	81.3
1900.....	454,294	365,130	296,971	65.4	81.3
1890 ¹	369,538	300,675	245,634	66.5	81.7
1880.....	305,782	242,392	192,663	63.0	79.5
1870.....	265,270	209,120	159,460	60.1	76.3
FEMALE					
1930.....	805,600	665,006	178,007	22.1	26.8
1920.....	685,296	540,073	146,252	21.3	27.1
1910.....	551,114	445,079	119,981	21.8	27.0
1900.....	454,126	365,324	88,639	19.5	24.3
1890 ¹	376,720	309,155	71,350	18.9	23.1
1880.....	316,918	254,911	48,670	15.4	19.1
1870.....	272,184	216,776	33,961	12.5	15.7

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1890 TO 1930

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE									
Bridgeport.....1930..	120,997	64,065	52.9	60,026	46,702	77.8	60,971	17,363	28.5
.....1920..	112,367	63,896	56.9	58,051	48,369	83.3	54,316	15,527	28.6
.....1910..	82,548	49,918	60.5	42,776	37,937	88.7	39,772	11,981	30.1
.....1900..	56,775	31,754	55.9	28,261	23,943	84.7	28,514	7,811	27.4
Hartford.....1930..	136,209	75,844	55.7	66,149	52,236	79.0	70,120	23,608	33.7
.....1920..	111,756	63,946	57.2	55,870	46,347	83.0	55,886	17,599	31.5
.....1910..	80,770	44,589	55.2	40,127	32,909	82.0	40,643	11,680	28.7
.....1900..	65,282	36,912	56.5	33,338	27,994	84.0	31,944	8,918	27.9
.....1890..	44,051	23,530	53.4	21,354	17,545	82.2	22,697	5,985	26.4
New Haven.....1930..	134,441	69,238	51.5	65,261	49,192	75.4	69,180	20,046	29.0
.....1920..	128,063	69,992	54.7	62,586	51,037	81.2	65,177	18,955	29.1
.....1910..	107,465	57,109	53.1	53,639	41,615	77.6	53,826	15,494	28.8
.....1900..	86,540	45,215	52.2	42,856	33,944	79.0	43,584	11,271	25.9
.....1890..	66,406	34,504	52.0	32,859	26,209	79.5	33,447	8,295	24.8
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Bristol.....1930..	22,419	11,646	51.9	11,400	8,893	78.0	11,019	2,753	25.0
Meriden.....1930..	32,102	16,363	51.1	15,965	12,064	75.6	16,137	4,329	26.8
.....1920..	23,897	13,081	54.7	11,976	9,680	80.8	11,921	3,401	28.5
New Britain.....1930..	54,552	27,599	50.6	27,436	20,632	75.2	27,116	6,967	25.7
.....1920..	44,447	25,255	56.8	23,209	19,310	83.2	21,238	5,945	28.0
New London.....1930..	25,649	12,712	49.6	12,471	9,814	78.7	13,178	2,898	22.0
.....1920..	20,893	10,740	51.4	10,374	8,384	80.8	10,519	2,356	22.4
Norwalk.....1930..	29,910	16,373	54.7	14,695	11,740	79.9	15,215	4,633	30.5
.....1920..	22,505	12,296	54.6	10,890	8,857	81.3	11,615	3,439	29.6
Stamford.....1930..	37,438	19,853	53.0	18,733	14,700	78.5	18,705	5,153	27.5
.....1920..	27,058	14,400	53.2	13,443	10,893	81.0	13,615	3,507	25.8
Torrington.....1930..	21,268	11,024	51.8	10,916	8,471	77.6	10,352	2,553	24.7
Waterbury.....1930..	82,081	42,267	51.5	41,191	31,317	76.0	40,890	10,950	26.8
.....1920..	71,921	40,955	56.9	37,363	31,078	83.2	34,558	9,877	28.6
West Haven town.....1930..	21,107	10,151	48.1	10,354	7,881	76.1	10,753	2,270	21.1

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	677,208	498,201	178,007	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.7	26.3
Agriculture.....	36,500	35,311	1,189	5.4	7.1	0.7	96.7	3.3
Forestry and fishing.....	1,230	1,227	3	0.2	0.2	-----	99.8	0.2
Extraction of minerals.....	626	626	-----	0.1	0.1	-----	100.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	309,465	254,066	55,399	45.7	50.9	31.1	82.1	17.9
Transportation and communication.....	43,619	39,950	3,669	6.4	8.0	2.1	91.6	8.4
Trade.....	84,425	71,445	12,980	12.5	14.3	7.3	84.6	15.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	14,107	13,922	185	2.1	2.8	0.1	98.7	1.3
Professional service.....	48,471	24,299	24,172	7.2	4.9	13.6	50.1	49.9
Domestic and personal service.....	62,909	24,390	38,519	9.3	4.9	21.6	38.8	61.2
Clerical occupations.....	75,856	33,965	41,891	11.2	6.8	23.5	44.8	55.2
Bridgeport	64,065	46,702	17,363	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.9	27.1
Agriculture.....	414	409	5	0.6	0.9	-----	98.8	1.2
Forestry and fishing.....	68	68	-----	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	22	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	32,448	25,925	6,523	50.6	55.5	37.6	79.9	20.1
Transportation and communication.....	4,070	3,704	366	6.4	7.9	2.1	91.0	9.0
Trade.....	9,903	7,474	1,429	13.9	16.0	5.2	83.9	16.1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,454	1,442	12	2.3	3.1	0.1	99.2	0.8
Professional service.....	4,093	1,994	2,099	6.4	4.3	12.1	48.7	51.3
Domestic and personal service.....	5,054	2,193	2,861	7.9	4.7	16.5	43.4	56.6
Clerical occupations.....	7,639	3,471	4,068	11.8	7.4	23.4	46.0	54.0
Hartford	75,844	52,236	23,608	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.9	31.1
Agriculture.....	711	702	9	0.9	1.3	-----	98.7	1.3
Forestry and fishing.....	18	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	31	31	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	27,297	23,330	3,967	36.0	44.7	16.8	85.5	14.5
Transportation and communication.....	5,028	4,573	455	6.6	8.8	1.9	91.0	9.0
Trade.....	12,478	9,978	2,500	16.5	19.1	10.6	80.0	20.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,581	1,558	23	2.1	3.0	0.1	98.5	1.5
Professional service.....	5,756	2,645	3,111	7.6	5.1	13.2	46.0	54.0
Domestic and personal service.....	9,034	3,799	5,235	11.9	7.3	22.2	42.1	57.9
Clerical occupations.....	13,910	5,602	8,308	18.3	10.7	35.2	40.3	59.7
New Haven	69,238	49,192	20,046	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.0	29.0
Agriculture.....	497	487	10	0.7	1.0	-----	98.0	2.0
Forestry and fishing.....	89	89	-----	0.1	0.2	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	37	37	-----	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	27,300	21,857	5,443	39.4	44.4	27.2	80.1	19.9
Transportation and communication.....	5,954	5,462	492	8.6	11.1	2.5	91.7	8.3
Trade.....	10,785	9,200	1,585	15.6	18.7	7.9	85.3	14.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,560	1,543	17	2.3	3.1	0.1	98.9	1.1
Professional service.....	6,186	3,150	3,036	8.9	6.5	15.0	51.4	48.6
Domestic and personal service.....	7,858	3,328	4,530	11.3	6.8	22.6	42.4	57.6
Clerical occupations.....	8,972	4,009	4,963	13.0	8.1	24.8	44.7	55.3

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BRIDGEPORT		HARTFORD		NEW HAVEN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	656,468	665,006	60,026	60,971	66,149	70,120	65,261	69,180
GAINFUL WORKERS								
All occupations.....	499,201	178,007	46,702	17,363	52,236	23,608	49,192	20,046
Agriculture.....								
Agriculture.....	35,311	1,189	409	5	702	9	487	10
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	14,091	678	36	2	84	1	77	5
Farm managers and foremen.....	749	7	4	1	12	-----	8	-----
Farm laborers.....	20,471	504	369	2	606	8	402	5
Wageworkers.....	19,185	392	367	2	602	8	392	5
Unpaid family workers.....	1,286	112	2	-----	4	-----	10	-----
Forestry and fishing.....								
Forestry and fishing.....	1,227	3	68	-----	18	-----	89	-----
Fishermen and oystermen.....	845	-----	60	-----	1	-----	70	-----
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	114	3	1	-----	10	-----	16	-----
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Owners and proprietors.....	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Managers and officials.....	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	260	-----	7	-----	7	-----	2	-----
Foremen.....	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Teamsters and haulers.....	11	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	248	-----	6	-----	7	-----	2	-----
Extraction of minerals.....								
Extraction of minerals.....	626	-----	22	-----	31	-----	37	-----
Operators, managers, and officials.....	70	-----	3	-----	3	-----	8	-----
Operators.....	22	-----	1	-----	1	-----	3	-----
Managers and officials.....	48	-----	2	-----	2	-----	5	-----
Foremen and overseers.....	35	-----	2	-----	3	-----	2	-----
Coal mine operatives.....	26	-----	7	-----	1	-----	3	-----
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	495	-----	10	-----	24	-----	24	-----
Copper mine operatives.....	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other specified mine operatives.....	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Not specified mine operatives.....	8	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Quarry operatives.....	484	-----	8	-----	23	-----	24	-----
Oil and gas well operatives.....	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	254,066	55,399	25,925	6,523	23,330	3,967	21,857	5,443
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	1,585	-----	208	-----	117	-----	126	-----
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	11	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Beltmakers' apprentices.....	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Carpenters' apprentices.....	208	-----	1	-----	12	-----	11	-----
Electricians' apprentices.....	187	-----	27	-----	12	-----	16	-----
Mechanists' apprentices ¹	615	-----	72	-----	46	-----	30	-----
Plumbers' apprentices.....	302	-----	59	-----	17	-----	24	-----
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	37	-----	1	-----	5	-----	9	-----
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	271	-----	36	-----	25	-----	32	-----
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	811	66	100	4	77	9	88	10
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	34	34	-----	4	-----	6	-----	-----
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	18	3	-----	-----	1	3	1	-----
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	216	4	22	-----	34	-----	35	2
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	577	25	78	-----	42	-----	52	8
Bakers.....	2,130	88	314	17	320	11	353	8
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	1,925	1	157	-----	147	-----	166	-----
Blacksmiths.....	1,234	-----	125	-----	80	-----	121	-----
Forgemen and hammermen.....	691	1	32	-----	67	-----	45	-----
Boilermakers.....	205	-----	22	-----	19	-----	73	-----
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	4,348	-----	435	-----	420	-----	513	-----
Builders and building contractors.....	3,458	8	202	1	365	-----	289	2
Cabinetmakers.....	862	-----	94	-----	143	-----	78	-----
Carpenters.....	15,869	-----	1,145	-----	1,235	-----	1,093	-----
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	3,077	179	282	22	487	20	381	10
Coopers.....	59	-----	6	-----	1	-----	13	-----
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	4	1,560	2	138	-----	198	-----	205
Dyers.....	750	7	9	-----	4	2	18	-----
Electricians.....	4,656	-----	445	-----	381	-----	480	-----
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	230	3	13	2	47	-----	52	-----
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	139	1	13	-----	18	-----	24	-----
Lithographers.....	91	2	-----	2	29	-----	28	-----
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.....	3,665	-----	414	-----	309	-----	422	-----
Engineers (stationary).....	2,940	-----	333	-----	253	-----	387	-----
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	725	-----	81	-----	56	-----	35	-----
Engravers.....	305	9	37	1	46	2	31	1
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	6,896	341	717	49	655	55	588	17
Buffers and polishers.....	4,350	209	530	32	272	16	436	14
Filers.....	379	18	29	1	81	7	91	1
Grinders.....	2,167	114	158	16	302	32	61	2

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BRIDGEPORT		HARTFORD		NEW HAVEN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	2,195		229		233		223	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	10,107	720	925	121	687	39	686	85
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	256		53		10		20	
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	194		37		9		15	
Heaters.....	45		10		1		3	
Puddlers.....	17		6				2	
Glass blowers.....	21		5		1			
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	823	32	72	1	64	18	49	2
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	479	23	43		13	18	4	
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	17				2		2	
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	327	9	29	1	49		43	2
Loom fixers.....	906	1	21					
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	23,554		3,414		2,731		1,570	
Machinists.....	16,261		2,355		2,006		1,145	
Millwrights.....	1,139		151		73		70	
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	6,154		908		652		355	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	5,839	153	547	14	453	18	515	11
Manufacturers.....	3,163	81	260	9	350	10	404	11
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	9,877	2	796		1,250		1,066	
Air transportation.....	64		7		23		6	
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	5,363		414		608		582	
Railroads and car shops.....	263		19		26		70	
Other industries.....	4,187	2	356		593		408	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	29				1		1	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	57	391	8	38	6	55	12	39
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	3,906	2	582	2	209		299	
Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	1,007	1	198	1	20		53	
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	1,871		222		112		192	
Other molders, founders, and casters.....	1,028	1	162	1	77		54	
Oilers of machinery.....	305	4	29		22		26	3
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	9,438	180	956	12	1,129	12	1,041	17
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	141	56	11	5	19	2	18	2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	7,941	4	724		938		877	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	1,356	120	221	7	172	10	146	15
Paper hangers.....	133	3	18		14		26	
Pattern and model makers.....	911	2	141		66		56	
Piano and organ tuners.....	100		7		19		7	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	616		94		111		54	
Cement finishers.....	62		7		14		16	
Plasterers.....	554		87		97		38	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	5,379		533		505		593	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	303		15		49		54	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	777		71		4		10	
Roofers and slaters.....	501		75		99		62	
Sawyers.....	265		18		8		17	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	1,414	2	163		196		206	1
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	508	1	46		74		22	
Stonecutters.....	356		25		37		49	
Structural ironworkers (building).....	397		78		89		86	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	2,210	167	307	14	349	20	596	67
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	1,094		143		191		137	
Coppersmiths.....	23		7		3		2	
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	1,071		136		188		135	
Upholsterers.....	547	16	95	2	137	3	70	
Operatives (n. o. s.):								
Building industry.....	267		23		52		42	
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,192	1,140	304	484	65	26	187	105
Charcoal and coke works.....	19				2		12	
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	520	651	244	408	14	2	104	83
Fertilizer factories.....	5	1			3			
Gas works.....	245		28		19		38	
Paint and varnish factories.....	71	12	8				5	
Petroleum refineries.....	8							
Rayon factories.....	35	47			8	16		
Soap factories.....	76	72	2		8	3		
Other chemical factories.....	213	357	22	76	11	5	28	22
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	745	573	46	6	135	275	250	47
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....								
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	409	41	36	1	69	2	60	3
Glass factories.....	100	5	5	1	12		3	2
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	170	30	7		34		22	1
Marble and stone yards.....	49		11		4		17	
Potteries.....	54		13		4		16	
Other pottery factories.....	36	6			15	2	2	
Clothing industries.....								
Corset factories.....	5,893	9,328	271	1,851	37	353	349	2,254
Glove factories.....	213	1,858	99	872		11	70	495
Hat factories (felt).....	2	7					1	4
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	4,288	1,113	38	22	3		7	1
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	701	1,954	44	207		4	61	706
Other clothing factories.....	230	418	16	31	18	13	93	130
Total.....	459	3,978	74	719	16	325	117	918

* Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BRIDGEPORT		HARTFORD		NEW HAVEN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.								
Food and allied industries.....	1,040	485	88	15	140	86	210	112
Bakeries.....	207	49	37	9	31	12	30	9
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	101	5	10	—	18	1	8	1
Candy factories.....	137	237	5	2	17	11	41	66
Fish curing and packing.....	125	16	—	—	—	—	5	2
Flour and grain mills.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	10	50	—	—	1	1	—	2
Slaughter and packing houses.....	218	25	21	1	24	2	86	16
Other food factories.....	117	97	10	3	25	9	26	16
Liquor and beverage industries.....	119	6	5	—	24	—	13	—
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	19,259	7,569	2,102	947	3,535	1,263	2,115	700
Agricultural implement factories.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile factories.....	40	101	148	48	32	7	64	11
Automobile repair shops.....	89	—	9	—	9	—	21	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	1,270	—	126	—	64	—	333	—
Car and railroad shops.....	144	—	6	—	28	—	59	—
Ship and boat building.....	199	—	7	—	1	—	3	—
Wagon and carriage factories.....	36	6	1	—	4	—	20	5
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ¹	16,324	7,034	1,680	785	3,332	1,253	1,568	614
Not specified metal industries.....	793	423	125	114	65	3	49	70
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	8,014	4,562	826	312	158	115	532	343
Brass mills.....	3,534	1,537	582	229	43	—	33	7
Clock and watch factories.....	1,975	1,764	2	—	2	—	462	329
Copper factories.....	68	—	—	—	1	—	2	—
Gold and silver factories.....	1,521	982	160	74	13	79	12	2
Jewelry factories.....	40	33	3	2	3	1	3	—
Lead and zinc factories.....	70	31	—	—	62	31	—	—
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	89	18	17	—	9	—	7	1
Other metal factories.....	417	197	60	7	25	4	13	4
Leather industries.....	629	334	43	15	34	9	32	8
Harness and saddle factories.....	64	10	3	—	15	—	11	6
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	169	67	13	8	9	7	9	—
Shoe factories.....	236	219	18	7	6	2	11	2
Tanneries.....	137	29	9	—	3	—	—	—
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	23	9	—	—	1	—	1	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,566	225	96	15	405	24	114	14
Furniture factories.....	648	73	38	10	294	14	44	5
Piano and organ factories.....	367	95	20	4	46	8	12	4
Saw and planing mills ¹	233	9	21	—	20	1	26	2
Other woodworking factories.....	318	48	17	1	45	1	32	3
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,589	1,057	42	37	110	154	222	162
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	93	210	—	1	14	41	2	3
Paper and pulp mills.....	862	255	9	—	28	61	60	16
Paper box factories.....	267	298	19	29	1	3	96	71
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	367	294	14	7	67	49	64	72
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	4,146	3,822	28	26	8	4	6	15
Knitting mills.....	213	494	—	6	4	25	1	3
Silk mills.....	3,287	3,578	43	16	65	103	13	14
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	648	129	—	—	13	10	11	—
Woolen and worsted mills.....	3,292	1,526	10	5	14	1	1	1
Other textile mills.....	3,955	3,534	389	255	27	35	57	76
Carpet mills.....	1,381	894	12	6	2	6	5	—
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	6	6	1	—	—	—	—	—
Lace and embroidery mills.....	305	390	104	110	—	—	—	—
Rope and cordage factories.....	20	51	2	—	—	—	—	—
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	61	28	6	4	10	9	8	2
Other and not specified textile mills.....	2,182	2,165	264	135	15	20	44	74
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	10,646	8,807	1,445	1,672	940	892	941	791
Broom and brush factories.....	118	51	1	—	65	26	4	4
Button factories.....	268	227	8	20	—	—	—	—
Electric light and power plants.....	768	1	55	1	79	—	52	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	2,007	2,697	743	1,093	321	602	61	33
Rubber factories.....	2,504	1,749	207	97	76	2	436	430
Straw factories.....	9	25	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,854	1,399	317	311	76	48	224	165
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	3,118	2,658	114	149	323	214	164	169
Not specified industries and services.....	2,445	583	96	58	356	41	218	54
Laborers (n. o. s.):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	13,364	91	1,379	22	1,647	5	1,363	5
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	7,063	—	620	—	1,232	—	1,021	—
General and not specified laborers.....	6,301	91	759	22	415	5	342	5
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,370	112	289	52	58	—	243	8
Charcoal and coke works.....	40	—	—	—	2	—	35	—
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	418	82	169	46	2	—	81	7
Fertilizer factories.....	82	—	22	—	2	—	7	—
Gas works.....	453	—	64	—	41	—	86	—
Paint and varnish factories.....	51	2	9	—	—	—	4	—
Petroleum refineries.....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rayon factories.....	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Soap factories.....	68	10	4	2	—	—	4	—
Other chemical factories.....	203	16	21	4	8	—	26	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	146	52	2	—	98	43	4	—

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes tin-plate mills.

³ Includes iron foundries.

⁴ Includes box factories (wood).

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BRIDGEPORT		HARTFORD		NEW HAVEN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.								
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	723	6	35		51		99	
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	431	3	7		24		33	
Glass factories.....	35	3	1		3		1	
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	193		21		15		49	
Marble and stone yards.....	56		6		6		15	
Potteries.....	7				3		1	
Clothing industries.....	314	176	57	16	2		57	78
Corset factories.....	53	37	28	5			15	22
Glove factories.....	1							
Hat factories (felt).....	115	23	1	1				
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	63	65	13	6			18	34
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	18	10	3		1		7	2
Other clothing factories.....	64	41	12	4	1		17	20
Food and allied industries.....	495	34	35	1	38	2	117	11
Bakeries.....	92	5	21	1	8		16	1
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	77		4		5		5	
Candy factories.....	29	21	1		2	1	4	7
Fish curing and packing.....	50	2					17	2
Flour and grain mills.....	50						3	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	13						1	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	104	2	4		13		57	1
Sugar factories and refineries.....	1		1		4			
Other food factories.....	42	2	3		4	1	7	
Liquor and beverage industries.....	37	2	1		6		7	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	10,950	672	1,681	55	866	26	1,106	52
Agricultural implement factories.....	1							
Automobile factories.....	153	2	70		10		13	
Automobile repair shops.....	88	2	13		10		10	2
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ²	1,607		264		49		159	
Car and railroad shops.....	23				2		8	
Ship and boat building.....	115		4				4	
Wagon and carriage factories.....	11				1		4	
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	8,007	609	1,191	38	690	26	817	44
Not specified metal industries.....	945	59	139	17	44		61	6
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	7,143	286	1,106	35	67	1	160	29
Brass mills.....	5,554	139	993	26	20		34	
Clock and watch factories.....	380	83					107	29
Copper factories.....	245		2		6			
Gold and silver factories.....	637	37	63	9	1	1		
Jewelry factories.....	10	1	1				1	
Lead and zinc factories.....	40				32			
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	71	16	6		3		7	
Other metal factories.....	206	10	36		5		11	
Leather industries.....	234	22	12		3		2	1
Harness and saddle factories.....	4	1					2	1
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	109	11	1					
Shoe factories.....	46	7	3		3			
Tanneries.....	68	1	8					
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	7	2						
Lumber and furniture industries.....	617	11	37		34	1	36	
Furniture factories.....	84	3	17		16		11	
Piano and organ factories.....	70	5	5		8	1		
Saw and planing mills ³	331	1	15		6		8	
Other woodworking factories.....	132	2			4		17	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	860	87	24	5	30	5	127	5
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	39	19			3	1	3	
Paper and pulp mills.....	566	47	14	2	13	4	60	1
Paper box factories.....	117	12	8	3			52	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	108	9	2		14		12	2
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	865	209	1		2			
Knitting mills.....	45	15						
Silk mills.....	633	162	5		25	3	2	3
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	525	49				1	8	
Woolen and worsted mills.....	579	27	1					
Other textile mills.....	1,043	182	62	8	2		6	2
Carpet mills.....	306	90	2					
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	3							
Lace and embroidery mills.....	50	4	18	3				
Rope and cordage factories.....	13	6						
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	5		1					
Other and not specified textile mills.....	666	82	41	5	2		6	2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	8,100	1,400	983	166	402	40	445	58
Broom and brush factories.....	29	8			18			
Button factories.....	43	21						
Electric light and power plants.....	320		28		43		37	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,071	253	548	133	58	21	21	3
Rubber factories.....	949	282	163	8	37		215	40
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	840	154	145	14	24		68	2
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	4,848	682	99	11	222	19	104	13
Transportation and communication.....	89,950	3,669	3,704	366	4,573	455	5,462	492
Water transportation (selected occupations):								
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	26		3				5	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	284		23		4		27	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	212		22		5		36	
Sailors and deck hands.....	356		34		38		45	

² Includes tin-plate mills.⁴ Includes iron foundries.³ Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BRIDGEPORT		HARTFORD		NEW HAVEN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.								
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):								
Bus conductors.....	2				1			
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	14,784	18	1,504		1,705		1,377	1
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	1,304		140		170		152	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	924	4	67		91		63	1
Garage owners and proprietors.....	692	4	40		70		44	1
Garage managers and officials.....	231		27		21		19	
Garage laborers.....	783	1	80		129		94	
Hostlers and stable hands.....	103		2		20		14	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	685		132		71		83	
Laborers, road and street.....	4,019		302		602		289	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	3,821		276		529		256	
Street cleaning.....	198		26		73		33	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	748	12	81	1	82	1	82	1
Owners and proprietors.....	596	8	59		65		70	1
Managers and officials.....	152	4	22	1	17	1	12	1
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):								
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	193		13		11		20	
Baggagemen.....	134		12		9		14	
Freight agents.....	59		1		2		6	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	58		1		3		19	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	682		57		54		204	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	543		39		41		135	
Conductors, street railroad.....	485		39		118		129	
Foremen and overseers.....	640		41		59		112	
Steam railroad.....	484		31		24		87	
Street railroad.....	156		10		35		25	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	2,722	19	200		286	1	809	8
Steam railroad.....	2,460	17	165		230	1	755	7
Street railroad.....	262	2	35		56		54	1
Locomotive engineers.....	749		60		32		163	
Locomotive firemen.....	415		33		25		128	
Motormen.....	972		142		232		179	
Steam railroad.....	22		7		1		4	
Street railroad.....	950		135		231		175	
Officials and superintendents.....	363		15		27		93	
Steam railroad.....	318		14		24		84	
Street railroad.....	45		1		3		9	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	649	8	43		42	1	146	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	596	8	38		35	1	136	
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	18		3		2		4	
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	35		2		5		6	
Ticket and station agents.....	193	11	10		7	1	11	2
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):								
Agents, express companies.....								
	52		2		2		4	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....								
Express messengers.....	267		35		24		37	
Railway mail clerks.....	64		3		12		4	
	203		32		12		33	
Mail carriers.....								
	1,272	14	108		128		125	
Postmasters.....	210	82	3		2	1	4	
Radio operators.....	53		6		8		1	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	1,245		98		124		194	
Telegraph messengers.....	138		17		19		24	
Telegraph operators.....	341	119	23	8	45	16	45	9
Telephone operators.....	187	3,297	10	351	13	417	41	457
Other transportation and communication pursuits:								
Apprentices.....								
Steam railroad.....	172		11		7		25	
Telegraph and telephone.....	4		1		1		1	
Other transportation and communication.....	7		10		7		23	
Aviators.....	83		8		12		6	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....								
Air transportation.....	788	1	61		77		74	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	6		1		2		5	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	106		8		16		23	
Telegraph and telephone.....	351		18		24		25	
Other transportation and communication.....	181	1	10		14		25	
	144		24		21		21	
Inspectors.....								
Steam railroad.....	542	21	45	1	38	4	150	4
Street railroad.....	362		33		14		126	
Telegraph and telephone.....	49		4		12		7	
Other transportation and communication.....	75	21	4	1	6	4	14	4
	56		4		6		3	
Laborers (n. o. s.).....								
Air transportation.....	398	1	50		59		71	
Express companies.....	21		6		2		23	
Telegraph and telephone.....	96		12		20		25	
Water transportation.....	184	1	16		28		8	
Other transportation and communication.....	55		10		9		15	
	42		6		9		15	

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

³ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BRIDGEPORT		HARTFORD		NEW HAVEN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.								
Other transportation and communication pursuits—Continued.								
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ²	396	30	28	1	27	3	43	4
Air transportation.....	15		1				2	
Telegraph and telephone.....	149	30	7	1	11	3	24	4
Other transportation and communication.....	232		20		16		17	
Other occupations.....	912	31	116	4	133	10	223	5
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	117		35		4		27	
Steam railroad.....	348	5	32	1	29	1	121	2
Street railroad.....	152	2	8	1	30	1	36	
Other transportation and communication.....	295	24	41	2	70	8	39	3
Trade.....	71,445	12,980	7,474	1,429	9,978	2,500	9,200	1,595
Advertising agents.....	614	63	46	9	70	10	89	7
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	33		2		5		2	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	3,276	76	201	14	372	6	362	10
Bankers and bank officials.....	1,125	45	63	11	76	4	94	4
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	113	4	5	5	28	1	12	
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	155	4	20	1	23		21	
Stockbrokers.....	1,523	18	90	1	198	1	197	4
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	360	5	23	1	47		38	2
"Clerks" in stores ³	3,540	2,100	280	161	464	345	546	299
Commercial travelers.....	3,050	51	291	1	531	5	397	4
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	172	103	26	11	35	12	36	12
Delivery men ⁴	2,432	2	352		271		390	
Bakeries.....	304		60		33		58	
Stores.....	2,128	2	292		238		332	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	496	53	57	8	93	12	56	6
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	459	51	55	8	84	11	50	6
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	37	2	2		9	1	6	
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	87	43	11	4	28	10	7	8
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	5,011	297	296	4	1,142	132	430	15
Insurance agents.....	4,157	170	259	3	889	57	394	10
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	854	127	37	1	253	75	36	5
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	1,682	20	190		285	10	266	
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	1,477		179		205		244	
Grain elevators.....	9						1	
Stockyards.....	1							
Warehouses.....	159	20	9		62	10	19	
Other and not specified trade.....	36		2		18		2	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1,965	99	252	11	332	28	306	15
Newsboys.....	233	3	29	1	42		25	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ²	376	44	34	7	54	7	37	6
Employment office keepers.....	33	34	5	6	5	5	3	4
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	140	5	11		14	1	13	1
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	7	1						
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	63	1	5		11	1	4	
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	133	3	13	1	24		17	1
Real estate agents and officials.....	2,553	166	224	15	329	10	334	16
Managers and officials, real estate companies.....		3	5	1	4	1	7	1
Real estate agents.....	2,483	163	219	14	325	9	327	15
Retail dealers ¹⁰	23,965	1,452	2,616	121	2,750	127	3,122	216
Automobiles and accessories.....	863	8	76		94	2	90	
Books, music, news, and stationery.....	455	55	56	2	37	7	76	6
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	291		5		28		25	
Candy and confectionery.....	720	75	83	4	37	3	159	16
Cigars and tobacco.....	318	6	47		43		27	
Coal and wood.....	523	5	46		29		48	1
Department stores.....	251	23	39	4	33	4	14	3
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	2,085	310	221	35	241	33	335	54
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	1,418	53	138	4	202	5	195	8
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	72	2	5		6		5	1
Flour and feed.....	90	2	9	1	5		3	
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	4,544	84	674	13	441	5	576	15
Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	490	46	52	3	63	5	78	9
Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	1,131	30	102		88		87	
General stores.....	360	31	6	2	4		11	
Groceries.....	4,701	399	486	37	561	32	571	66
Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	472	6	38	1	32		60	2
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,166	15	120	1	314	1	198	1
Ice.....	273	2	16		28		26	
Jewelry.....	310	9	33	1	30		52	2
Junk and rags.....	503	3	61		101	1	110	
Lumber.....	290	2	35		12		14	
Opticians.....	213	3	19		31	1	27	1
Other specified dealers.....	1,687	202	202	10	204	23	253	23
Not specified dealers.....	739	71	47	1	86	5	82	8
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	19,367	7,884	2,332	1,046	2,742	1,564	2,414	918
Auctioneers.....	29				4		1	
Canvassers.....	547	113	49	15	98	28	75	13
Demonstrators.....	26	73	3	16	4	26	4	10
Sales agents.....	55	3	2	1	5		10	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	18,710	7,695	2,278	1,014	2,631	1,510	2,324	865
Undertakers.....	458	17	52	3	38	1	65	4
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,090	12	105		167		221	3

² Not otherwise specified.³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."⁴ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.¹⁰ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BRIDGEPORT		HARTFORD		NEW HAVEN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.								
Other pursuits in trade.....	1, 015	495	78	13	228	221	95	46
Advertising agencies.....	51		7		6		9	
Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	100	300			48	170	4	8
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):								
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	2				1		1	
Meat cutters.....	499		27		72		21	
Other occupations.....	307	141	34	11	72	33	55	30
Other trade industries.....	86	54	10	2	29	18	5	8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	13, 922	185	1, 442	12	1, 558	23	1, 543	17
Firemen, fire department.....	1, 613		255		281		325	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	2, 645	22	312	2	290	4	265	3
Laborers, public service.....	2, 463	6	401	1	337	1	282	
Garbage men and scavengers.....	186		27		42		18	
Other laborers.....	2, 277	6	374	1	295	1	264	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	294	27	31	2	44	3	40	4
Detectives.....	111	4	19		24		20	2
Marshals and constables.....	50				8		6	
Probation and truant officers.....	29	23	2	2	6	3	3	2
Sheriffs.....	104		10		6		11	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	721	88	58	4	66	5	100	6
Officials and inspectors (city).....	676	78	56	4	63	5	97	6
Officials and inspectors (county).....	45	10	2		3		3	
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	659	31	28	1	80	9	43	1
Officials and inspectors (State).....	219	19	6	1	48	7	9	
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	440	12	22		32	2	34	1
Police men.....	2, 332	5	306	1	396	1	430	2
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	1, 045		17		16		26	
Other public service pursuits.....	2, 150	6	34	1	48		32	1
Professional service.....	24, 289	24, 172	1, 994	2, 099	2, 645	3, 111	3, 180	3, 006
Actors and showmen.....	599	138	73	13	77	23	67	20
Actors.....	127	125	8	12	19	21	12	18
Showmen.....	472	13	65	1	58	2	55	2
Architects.....	401	7	24		45		41	1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	509	234	31	10	36	31	44	29
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	799	252	57	11	90	24	85	27
Authors.....	146	110	4	2	14	11	9	18
Editors and reporters.....	653	142	53	9	76	13	76	9
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	770	48	81	6	51	5	71	9
Clergymen.....	1, 649	26	131	1	153	3	141	
College presidents and professors ¹²	665	143	5	5	54	10	329	51
Dentists.....	942	12	97	2	105	4	122	1
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	2, 098	112	268	18	213	10	176	10
Designers.....	296	86	29	14	9	8	22	8
Draftsmen.....	1, 749	26	234	4	195	2	149	2
Inventors.....	53		5		9		5	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1, 861	25	149		240	4	312	3
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1, 286	1, 018	154	63	206	135	229	112
Osteopaths.....	38	18	1		5	2	2	
Photographers.....	401	101	48	14	56	17	62	7
Physicians and surgeons.....	1, 932	82	160	3	233	10	330	16
Teachers.....	2, 360	12, 152	130	1, 092	215	1, 081	244	1, 393
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	302	136	17	14	37	21	51	11
Teachers (school).....	2, 058	12, 016	113	1, 078	178	1, 060	193	1, 382
Technical engineers.....	3, 476	1	287		333		385	
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1, 308		65		143		142	
Electrical engineers.....	771		67		50		103	
Mechanical engineers ¹³	1, 308		131		132		132	
Mining engineers ¹⁴	89	1	4		8		8	
Trained nurses.....	56	6, 406	4	625	5	1, 268	6	788
Veterinary surgeons.....	91		2		6		3	
Other professional pursuits.....	742	1, 439	48	103	105	222	117	260
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	39	5	1				1	
Librarians.....	43	604	6	47	5	65	11	88
Social and welfare workers.....	137	468	13	45	14	87	23	81
Other occupations.....	523	362	28	11	86	70	82	91
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	1, 741	968	158	80	238	134	232	212
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	52	10	4	2	7		13	
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	90	3	23	1	13		6	
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	65		4		8		9	
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	331	6	36	1	36		36	1
Chiropractors.....	69	12	4	1	4	3	17	3
Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.....	5							
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	78	113	14	10	8	17	6	20
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	153	110	9	7	15	8	9	7
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	94	6	3		2		7	1
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	133	40	17	3	22	6	21	6
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	17	1	2	1	5		3	
Religious workers.....	219	384	14	23	65	55	24	112
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	116	244	5	25	20	38	19	53
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	239	10	16	2	23		54	1
Other occupations.....	80	29	7	4	10	7	8	3

¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BRIDGEPORT		HARTFORD		NEW HAVEN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.								
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	1,983	940	166	51	179	158	192	65
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	347	1	41	1	44	—	29	—
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	15	202	—	17	1	30	3	12
Helpers, motion picture production.....	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Laborers, professional service.....	443	22	13	1	23	—	81	—
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	464	8	13	1	34	—	23	—
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	7	34	—	5	1	4	5	7
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	12	127	—	6	2	29	3	10
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	77	5	10	—	20	—	15	—
Theater ushers.....	124	65	9	12	16	14	18	2
Other attendants and helpers.....	492	475	20	8	38	51	14	34
Domestic and personal service.....	24,390	33,519	2,193	2,861	3,799	5,235	3,328	4,530
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	3,412	1,237	374	133	472	171	483	167
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	190	1,408	8	152	59	299	24	234
Bootblacks.....	220	1	23	—	62	—	36	—
Charwomen and cleaners.....	317	418	39	25	72	171	57	52
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	574	138	90	23	106	29	128	25
Owners and proprietors.....	134	2	16	—	15	—	35	—
Managers and officials.....	34	13	1	—	5	2	8	1
Foremen and overseers.....	4	1	1	—	2	—	1	—
Laborers.....	25	2	9	1	3	—	2	—
Other operatives.....	377	120	63	22	81	27	82	24
Elevator tenders.....	753	118	75	33	182	25	87	30
Hotel keepers and managers.....	429	117	23	2	41	12	40	6
Housekeepers and stewards.....	310	4,349	30	239	27	491	41	348
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	210	265	25	24	20	62	30	32
Other housekeepers and stewards.....	100	4,084	5	215	7	429	11	316
Janitors and sextons.....	5,200	253	373	56	893	40	722	45
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	1,528	36	51	—	90	6	61	3
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	44	1,294	5	88	6	216	6	210
Laundry owners, managers, and officials¹⁵.....	405	18	38	1	49	2	73	4
Owners and proprietors.....	274	7	24	1	30	—	55	1
Managers and officials.....	131	11	14	—	19	2	18	3
Laundry operatives¹⁵.....	1,194	1,966	142	183	191	359	193	276
Delivery men ¹⁶	301	—	37	—	45	—	62	—
Foremen and overseers.....	61	57	8	4	12	12	11	9
Laborers.....	165	47	24	11	10	6	27	5
Other operatives.....	667	1,862	73	168	124	341	93	262
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	240	2,681	28	246	34	235	32	321
Midwives.....	—	47	—	12	—	2	—	7
Nurses (not trained).....	240	2,634	28	234	34	233	32	314
Porters (except in stores).....	588	—	93	—	128	—	144	—
Domestic and personal service.....	155	—	24	—	32	—	37	—
Professional service.....	126	—	15	—	10	—	38	—
Steam railroad.....	82	—	12	—	15	—	30	—
Other porters (except in stores).....	225	—	42	—	71	—	39	—
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	1,541	329	163	22	190	26	183	30
Servants:								
Cooks:								
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,473	3,075	248	181	409	317	348	347
Other cooks.....	2,038	491	232	52	370	79	309	55
Other servants.....	435	2,584	16	129	39	238	39	292
Other servants:								
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,516	18,420	162	1,285	351	2,427	253	2,128
Other domestic and personal service.....	979	784	105	69	239	164	150	87
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,537	17,636	57	1,216	112	2,263	103	2,036
Waiters.....	2,033	2,653	195	191	374	408	373	308
Other pursuits:								
Cemetery keepers.....	423	8	33	1	63	1	44	1
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	184	—	9	—	8	—	11	—
Other occupations.....	10	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
Other occupations.....	229	8	24	1	53	1	32	1
Clerical occupations.....	33,865	41,891	3,471	4,068	5,602	8,308	4,009	4,963
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	2,312	133	232	8	283	24	241	12
Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	1,258	56	89	3	149	8	107	2
Collectors.....	431	25	65	1	63	10	78	2
Credit men.....	268	17	28	2	36	2	25	3
Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	420	35	50	2	35	4	31	5
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	6,066	8,504	607	940	958	1,132	643	1,246
Accountants and auditors.....	2,544	281	282	27	406	54	294	29
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,522	8,523	325	913	552	1,078	349	1,217
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	24,639	18,317	2,448	1,577	4,138	4,625	2,826	1,922
Office appliance operators.....	96	619	10	54	25	176	9	105
Shipping clerks.....	3,366	154	489	35	460	8	314	10
Weighers.....	162	40	13	1	15	5	10	2
Other clerks.....	20,415	17,504	1,936	1,487	3,692	4,436	2,493	1,805
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls¹⁷.....	1,116	141	122	39	165	38	228	14
Stenographers and typists.....	432	14,496	62	1,564	58	2,489	71	1,769

¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.¹⁶ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

OCCUPATION	BRISTOL		MERIDEN		NEW BRITAIN		NEW LONDON		NORWALK		STAMFORD		TORRING-TON		WATER-BURY		WESTHAVEN TOWN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	11,400	11,019	15,965	16,137	27,436	27,116	12,471	13,178	14,695	15,215	18,733	18,705	10,916	10,352	41,191	40,890	10,354	10,753
GAINFUL WORKERS																		
All occupations.....	8,893	2,753	12,084	4,328	20,632	6,967	9,814	2,898	11,740	4,633	14,700	5,153	8,471	2,553	31,817	10,980	7,881	2,270
Agriculture.....	226	2	274	7	181	5	124		520	12	388	7	216	12	272	4	107	4
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	66	1	93	4	36	1	19		42	5	48	2	114	4	52	1	34	2
Farm managers and foremen.....	3		6		4		1		19		7		4		7			
Farm laborers.....	157	1	175	3	141	4	104		459	7	333	5	98	8	213	3	73	2
Forestry and fishing.....	6		1		1		71		34		10		6		9		7	
Fishermen and oystermen.....							69		33		10				1		6	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	4				1		1		1				2		1			
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....															1			
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2		1		1				1				4		6		1	
Extraction of minerals.....	1		27		26		12		8		6				7		3	
Operators, managers, and officials.....			3		3		5		1		1				3		1	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....			1		1													
Coal mine operatives.....					3						2							
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	1		23		19		7		2		3				4		2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,058	1,200	7,168	1,420	13,034	2,344	3,172	710	5,950	1,945	7,551	1,115	5,700	1,224	19,205	4,081	3,455	489
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	20		32		61		11		75		87		43		155		31	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	19		36	1	37		6		16	11	59	2	13	1	75	4	11	
Bakers.....	17		44		112	1	51	1	53	1	68	1	38		166	10	26	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	134	1	51		74		24		19		51		33		111		26	
Boilermakers.....	2		1		2		15		1		4		1		8		2	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	57		82		158		84		119		166		100		269		120	
Builders and building contractors.....	49		82		80		94	1	107		94		57	1	103		76	1
Cabinetmakers.....	9		15		32		11		20		109		16		21		19	
Carpenters.....	183		298		483		273		493		614		244		676		364	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	86	2	116	8	146	9	35	5	99	7	167	4	25	6	179	3	72	3
Coopers.....			3		1		1								12		1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		11		29		50		35		42		74		14		76		17
Dyers.....							20		23		5		6				3	
Electricians.....	94		115		156		86		137		140		72		330		139	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....			9		4		4		1		20				10		19	
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.....	60		60		106		143		89		86		98		322		63	
Engravers.....			35		5		2		2		10	1	1		10	1	7	
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	701	33	970	41	744	33	1		85	1	133	6	105	21	411	14	38	1
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	53		51		74		40		38		46		34		129		27	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	359	6	412	13	704	34	82	11	176	51	188	16	285		965	47	138	9
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	7		3		10		3				5		7		32		1	
Glass blowers.....					7													
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	7		212	1	25		5		7		5		5		37	1	10	
Loom fixers.....							26		7						2		1	
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	710		513		1,580		326		328		673		714		2,667		319	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	114	4	171	8	290	7	94	2	142	5	142	5	82	3	359	8	114	3
Manufacturers.....	34	1	56	3	101	2	71	1	125	3	97	2	29	2	115	4	54	
Mechanics (n. o. s.) ²	103		240		412		163		336	1	380	1	121		587		229	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....		2	3	10	1	5	1	7	3	70	6	12		7	5	22		3
Molders, foundrymen, and casters (metal).....	168		194		433		39		113		171		149		318		34	
Oilers of machinery.....	11		1		9		6		2		11		12		15		1	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	128	14	218	18	323	14	172	3	258		321	7	131	8	466	27	224	
Paper hangers.....	1		8		5	1	7		3		3		1		6		3	
Pattern and model makers.....	19		30		103		6		28		28		23		64		15	
Piano and organ tuners.....	2				2		4		2		4				3		6	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	3		7		29		10		14		42		5		25		14	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	96		103		171		116		177		222		66		340		124	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	4		15		2		3		4		61		1		9		5	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	49		7		19				1		14		80		276		2	
Roofers and slaters.....	7		24		8		6		5		26		5		42		11	
Sawyers.....	11		2		8								15		20		2	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	18		33		67		44		40		52		27		119		17	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	73		15		35		3		2		7		27	1	66		3	
Stonecutters.....			5		6		15		5		4		2		18		7	
Structural ironworkers (building).....	3		1		13		1		3		4		1		9		16	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	13	1	35	1	59	19	50		61		90	2	12	1	151	8	40	7
Tinmiths and coppersmiths.....	35		38		40		8		32		36		13		66		21	
Upholsters.....	4		5		6		7		5		33	2	4		16		8	
Operatives (n. o. s.) ² :																		
Building industry.....	1		4		9		2		3		10		11		15		6	
Chemical and allied industries.....	2		12	5	23		7	10	14	1	85	29	4		41	3	25	0
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3		12	1	8	13	1		7	1	3		5		20	3	43	3
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3	1	23	8	8		3		10		13				12		9	
Clothing industries.....	4	18	2	27	28	157	19	164	1,160	1,289	63	882	1	3	19	150	14	120
Food and allied industries.....	14	2	17	24	49	1	67	9	38	3	11	6	7		45	5	18	11
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	999	412	497	230	2,331	1,169	66	10	256	61	548	248	658	635	513	215	212	51
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	590	604	897	525	116	55	9	46	23	1	180	123	269	14	2,264	1,514	38	11
Leather industries.....	25	9	5	2	9	1	2	1	114	114	75	2	1		7	12	1	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	18	7	42	8	53	23	15		9		68	8	75	18	16	3	40	8
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4	5	36	47	27	60	51	9	10	13	68	58	1	1	21	59	16	8

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	BRISTOL		MERIDEN		NEW BRITAIN		NEW LONDON		NORWALK		STAMFORD		TORRINGTON		WATERBURY		WESTHAVEN TOWN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.																		
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.																		
Textile industries—																		
Cotton mills	3	4	1		5	14	3	2					2		6	30	1	3
Knitting mills	5	9			17	60	1	1					1	6	2	2		2
Silk mills					4	1	133	294	58	35	1	1			2	4	22	13
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills					1		10	1			1							
Woolen and worsted mills			1		1				9				61	34	1	1		
Other textile mills	6	4	9	1	8	29	36	32	70	105	10	5	2	2	13	17	21	66
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	110	37	269	367	686	267	73	26	203	98	108	25	223	242	1,058	1,274	151	110
Not specified industries and services	37	6	50	10	299	48	74	27	16	7	29	10	47	4	376	125	39	9
Laborers (n. o. s.):																		
Building, general, and not specified laborers	143	2	133		235	5	248	1	391		600	2	248	4	435	6	164	
Chemical and allied industries	10		14		21		8	2	5		77	6	7		53		53	
Cigar and tobacco factories			1		1													
Clay, glass, and stone industries	1		2		36		8		7		1		3		6		6	
Clothing industries	5				2	2	2	4	80	8	6	3			4	4		
Food and allied industries	4		4		17	1	13		5		7				35	1	7	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	432	3	317	9	1,001	139	58		94	4	732	60	455	114	303	17	46	1
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	157	1	312	14	87	4	7		17		141	1	571	2	1,446	109	2	
Leather industries	5		6		2		1		18	5	118	5			2		2	
Lumber and furniture industries	4		9	1	22	1	2		4		14		41	2	6		2	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries	1		5		11	6	26		2	2	48	3	2		8	2	4	
Textile industries—																		
Cotton mills	1		1		1										3	7		
Knitting mills	3				4	3												
Silk mills					2		17	4	4							1	3	
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	1						1											
Woolen and worsted mills									4				21	1				
Other textile mills					2		5		8	1	2		1		1		5	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	48	1	94	8	571	77	31	1	55	2	48	2	275	77	1,989	284	44	1
Transportation and communication	393	43	715	94	1,119	110	1,271	64	1,170	102	1,289	92	538	40	2,006	238	1,058	149
Water transportation (selected occupations):																		
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers							1		1		1						1	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots							48		22		15				1		3	
Longshoremen and stevedores							123		1		2				2			
Sailors and deck hands			1		3		72		11		13		2		1		6	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):																		
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	166		266	1	496		310	1	487	1	522	2	228		892	1	232	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	26		21		38		22		17		41		22		43		11	
Garage owners, managers, and officials	7		10		21		26	1	20		24		21		29		19	1
Garage laborers	5		10		23		19		17		27		15		34		20	
Hostlers and stable hands	1		2				1				4				5		2	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	12		9		22		4		13		31		19		48		5	
Laborers, road and street	29		126		208		57		132		111		118		123		28	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	13	1	16		19	1	18		28		35		11	1	35		14	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):																		
Baggage men and freight agents	5		5		3		12		14		9		2		11		7	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers					1		3		4		4				1		2	
Brakemen, steam railroad			2		7		61		16		30				34		62	
Conductors, steam railroad	2		1		3		54		19		27				40		44	
Conductors, street railroad	15		8		11		4		2		5				28		37	
Foremen and overseers	4		6		10		24		9		24		1		35		42	
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	17		21		33		87		74	1	81	1	10		114		34	1
Locomotive engineers	2		3		9		53		20		26		1		48		76	
Locomotive firemen	1		6		4		21		8		11				24		30	
Motormen	13		21		31		10		30		24		1		92		37	
Officials and superintendents	4		4		4		22		6		6		1		23		37	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen	11		19		26	6	33		26		15		8		11		32	
Ticket and station agents	3		3		2	1	6		11		5				5		5	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):																		
Agents, express companies	1		1		1		1		1		2		1		2		2	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	2		11		3		17		8		8		1		4		16	
Mail carriers	19		34		34		25		32		34		16		71	2	23	
Postmasters	3		3		3		1		4	2	2		2		3		1	
Radio operators	1						3				1				2			
Telegraph and telephone linemen	9		14		24		27		41		45		16		67		59	
Telegraph messengers			4		10		5		3		6		1		8		5	
Telegraph operators	2	3	7	5	4	2	10	5	8	3	13	3	1	2	10	6	12	6
Telephone operators	1	39	7	80	6	98	2	57	3	93	9	83	2	37	11	227	19	136
Other transportation and communication pursuits:																		
Apprentices	2		2		6				10		10		3		9		5	
Aviators			2		2						1		1				5	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.)	5		19		21		20		27		18		12		37		32	
Inspectors	1		5	1	3		28		10	1	7	1	5		29	1	38	4
Laborers (n. o. s.)	2		15	1	5		12		13		6		2		13		9	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	3		17		6	1	12		9	1	7	1	7		18	1	10	
Other occupations	6		14	6	17	1	17		16		27	1	8		43		33	1

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	BRISTOL		MERRIDEN		NEW BRITAIN		NEW LONDON		NORWALK		STAMFORD		TORRINGTON		WATERBURY		WEST HAVEN TOWN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade.....	829	140	1,634	345	2,472	498	1,436	285	1,867	291	2,376	459	936	185	4,183	755	1,433	204
Advertising agents.....	8		26	1	18	2	9	3	14	1	39	1	6	2	31		20	
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....									3		1				3		1	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	33	3	62	1	96	4	35	2	81	4	109	1	19	3	122	7	42	1
"Clerks" in stores ¹	47	17	76	48	161	115	46	32	28	8	22	13	60	42	363	233	103	47
Commercial travelers.....	44		95	2	77	2	52	1	74	4	62		25		186	5	154	3
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....			4	2	7	2	5	1	1	6		4	1		10		10	2
Delivery men ²	35		58		86		27		68		100		40		132		38	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	2	2	7		11		9	1	16	6	16	1	6	1	31	2	11	2
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	1	1		1	2		3	2	4	1	4	1	2		2	1	3	1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	44	3	88	5	144	8	66	1	101	4	117	4	48	2	230	4	72	1
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	12		27		24		52		67		51		30		78		15	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	17		49	3	63	8	39	1	78		57	1	11		109	5	23	
Newsboys.....	1		5		5		5		13		3		2		11		1	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ³			4		7	1	5		6	2	26	5	1		10	2	13	1
Real estate agents and officials.....	25		36		83	4	46	6	99	9	145	13	18		151	5	54	2
Retail dealers ⁴	317	13	573	46	861	42	563	23	643	52	834	62	361	15	1,501	89	408	23
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	213	100	473	232	743	269	412	211	520	190	691	345	272	120	1,078	396	425	116
Undertakers.....	5	1	12		16	1	6		13		21		7		24		6	1
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	5		24	1	31		35		15		52		11		49	1	22	
Other pursuits in trade.....	20		15	3	37	10	21	1	23	4	26	8	16		62	4	12	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	169	2	204	3	610	8	2,227	4	243	2	393	2	109	1	808	6	158	10
Firemen, fire department.....	32		46		106		19		36		76		12		199		15	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	50		62	1	91	1	49	1	83		81		30		165	1	39	
Laborers, public service.....	47		27		235	1	107		40		97		21		163	1	29	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	3		7		11	2	8		6	1	14	1	3		21		5	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	9	1	10	1	24	4	11	1	11	1	20	1	9	1	41	3	12	6
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....			4	1	10		135		2		4		6		8	1	12	3
Policemen.....	22		44		105		60	1	56		84		25		174		31	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁵			1		10		8		1		1		3		15		12	
Other public service pursuits.....	6		3		18		1,830	1	8		17				22		3	
Professional service.....	349	355	540	527	822	903	425	517	640	571	855	752	275	289	1,337	1,635	446	350
Actors and showmen.....	5		14	2	18	3	6		21	6	27	6	6		28	4	19	3
Architects.....	5		5		12		11		17		28		2		18		10	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	3	4	17	8	5	3	1	4	40	23	20	17	3	3	9	9	6	5
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	9	2	22	5	37	3	10	1	40	8	20	7	6		45	10	13	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	18		20		26	1	9	1	15		36	1	6		91	11	8	
Clergymen.....	24		32		48		31		42		40		22		81	2	15	
College presidents and professors ⁶			2	1	1	3	17	26		2	3	4			5	2	9	1
Dentists.....	11	1	23		34	2	26		34		47		12		63		11	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	57		61		127	4	30	1	40	8	65	10	40	1	140	2	42	2
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	24		26		53	1	35		51	1	98	1	7		131	1	24	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	9	15	35	22	45	42	30	16	34	31	48	32	13	9	72	52	25	18
Osteopaths.....	2		1	1			1		3		4		1		3			
Photographers.....	3	3	12	6	20	1	6	3	7	3	19	4	5	2	25	7	10	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	23	1	32	1	63	2	37	3	36	1	74	6	20		117	4	20	1
Teachers.....	34	209	64	277	89	535	52	226	38	281	74	401	26	158	114	869	36	182
Technical engineers.....	61		69		99		52		107		160		50		206		120	
Trained nurses.....	1	83		127		209	1	185	1	146		190		68	8	465		86
Veterinary surgeons.....	1		2		3		2		4		1		3		4		3	
Other professional pursuits.....	16	16	26	44	20	40	6	20	12	28	19	31	9	8	20	62	10	21
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	29	15	42	22	51	30	37	12	52	22	49	22	21	27	85	91	45	16
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	14	6	35	11	71	24	26	18	46	9	23	19	24	12	77	43	20	13
Domestic and personal service.....	290	437	498	668	748	1,105	609	801	598	916	886	1,633	241	342	1,455	1,656	364	359
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	63	27	73	29	159	39	99	33	77	28	145	59	53	20	236	81	46	22
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	4	11	2	27	5	50	5	48	2	19	12	56	2	16	8	82	1	10
Bootblacks.....	4		6		5		7		8		14		3		10	1	3	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	2	1	7	4	17	8	7	6	7	6	9	8	1	1	14	21	6	1
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	7	2	13		28	6	19	6	4		11	3	6	2	30	12	11	6
Elevator tenders.....	19		29		55	2	8		14	1	14	11	9		56	4	7	1
Hotel keepers and managers.....	9	1	2	1	11	1	11	1	12	2	13	5	6		26	4	13	2
Housekeepers and stewards.....	7	55	11	85	9	109	20	93	13	88	11	64	4	30	12	205	12	37
Janitors and sextons.....	83	2	127	2	132	4	91	4	106	3	125	15	57	4	277	15	61	3
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	2		8		21	2	9		72		67		10		46	3	8	
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....		5	1	9		11		29	1	49		87		6	3	32	1	10
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁷	7	1	8		12		13	1	8		10	1	2		18	1	8	
Laundry operatives ⁸	14	6	28	27	44	48	35	53	25	58	44	135	9	8	54	66	22	35
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	3	32	11	60	8	71	3	38	4	91	5	65	7	22	17	151	7	48
Porters (except in stores).....			7		11		19		8		37		2		36		4	
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch-room keepers.....	12	3	41	9	35	4	47	6	57	18	59	9	11	2	129	5	34	3
Servants.....	40	262	72	382	128	697	147	403	116	518	200	1,010	50	203	235	853	68	188
Waiters.....	9	29	45	31	57	52	68	79	61	35	100	104	5	28	179	120	43	43
Other pursuits.....	5		7		7		1		3		10	1	3		19		9	

¹ Not otherwise specified.
² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
³ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	BRISTOL		MERIDEN		NEW BRITAIN		NEW LONDON		NORWALK		STAMFORD		TORRINGTON		WATERBURY		WEST HAVEN TOWN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Clerical occupations.....	572	574	1,095	1,267	1,621	1,994	467	517	715	794	946	1,088	450	460	2,085	2,575	850	725
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	29	5	34	2	73	5	35	2	57	3	60	1	20	-----	144	9	69	4
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	79	122	183	270	169	329	149	198	149	228	158	254	70	110	341	543	159	147
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	434	257	759	550	1,286	930	279	142	470	254	674	462	319	141	1,449	1,078	598	337
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁶	21	-----	27	-----	85	10	9	-----	24	-----	40	-----	37	2	84	4	12	2
Stenographers and typists.....	9	190	5	445	8	720	4	175	15	309	14	376	4	207	17	941	12	235

¹⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	1,321,474	677,298	51.2	656,468	499,201	76.0	665,006	178,007	26.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	918,622	448,071	48.8	448,408	311,309	69.4	470,214	136,762	29.1	66.2	62.4	76.8
Foreign-born white.....	378,586	213,956	56.5	195,710	177,766	90.8	182,876	36,190	19.8	31.6	35.6	20.3
Negro.....	23,485	14,520	61.8	11,688	9,498	81.3	11,797	5,022	42.6	2.1	1.9	2.8
Other races.....	781	661	84.6	662	628	94.9	119	33	27.7	0.1	0.1	-----
Bridgeport	120,997	64,065	52.9	60,026	46,702	77.8	60,971	17,363	28.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	77,934	39,273	50.4	37,716	26,128	69.3	40,218	13,145	32.7	61.3	55.9	75.7
Foreign-born white.....	40,336	23,100	57.3	20,860	19,340	92.7	19,476	3,760	19.3	36.1	41.4	21.7
Negro.....	2,651	1,630	61.5	1,382	1,173	84.9	1,269	457	36.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
Other races.....	76	62	-----	68	61	-----	8	1	-----	0.1	0.1	-----
Hartford	136,269	75,844	55.7	66,149	52,236	79.0	70,120	23,608	33.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	87,193	46,763	53.6	41,081	29,559	72.0	46,112	17,204	37.3	61.7	56.6	72.9
Foreign-born white.....	43,934	25,832	58.8	22,551	20,622	91.4	21,383	5,210	24.4	34.1	39.5	22.1
Negro.....	5,068	3,191	63.0	2,454	1,997	81.4	2,614	1,194	45.7	4.2	3.8	5.1
Other races.....	74	58	-----	63	58	-----	11	-----	-----	0.1	0.1	-----
New Haven	134,441	69,238	51.5	65,261	49,192	75.4	68,180	20,048	29.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	90,231	44,584	49.4	42,874	29,098	67.9	47,357	15,486	32.7	64.4	59.2	77.3
Foreign-born white.....	39,809	21,951	55.1	20,183	18,291	90.6	19,626	3,660	18.6	31.7	37.2	18.3
Negro.....	4,316	2,628	60.9	2,131	1,731	81.2	2,185	897	41.1	3.8	3.5	4.5
Other races.....	85	75	-----	73	72	-----	12	3	-----	0.1	0.1	-----

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Bristol.....	11,646	8,893	2,753	7,503	5,830	2,173	4,084	3,518	566	51	37	14	8	8	-----	1,835	718	200
Meriden.....	16,393	12,064	4,329	11,504	7,921	3,583	4,841	4,110	731	46	31	15	2	2	-----	3,161	783	385
New Britain.....	27,599	20,632	6,967	15,822	10,458	5,364	11,621	10,053	1,568	153	118	35	3	3	-----	4,860	1,596	511
New London.....	12,712	9,814	2,898	9,170	6,866	2,304	3,048	2,576	472	356	264	122	108	108	-----	1,889	651	358
Norwalk.....	16,373	11,740	4,633	11,568	7,963	3,605	4,294	3,456	838	503	313	190	8	8	-----	2,604	1,496	533
Stamford.....	19,853	14,700	5,153	11,407	7,859	3,548	7,255	6,123	1,132	1,154	682	472	37	36	1	3,236	1,377	540
Torrington.....	11,024	8,471	2,553	6,952	4,821	2,131	4,001	3,592	409	71	53	13	-----	-----	-----	1,850	535	168
Waterbury.....	42,267	31,317	10,950	25,966	17,519	8,447	15,501	13,211	2,290	772	562	210	28	25	3	8,118	1,917	915
West Haven town.....	10,151	7,881	2,270	7,863	5,894	1,969	2,221	1,937	284	55	38	17	12	12	-----	1,510	507	253

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	1,321,474	677,208	51.2	656,463	499,201	76.0	665,006	178,007	26.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	128,888	291	0.2	64,969	226	0.3	63,919	65	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
14 years.....	31,158	1,142	3.7	15,710	573	3.6	15,448	569	3.7	0.6	0.4	1.1
15 years.....	29,967	4,269	14.2	15,155	2,224	14.7	14,812	2,036	13.7	1.7	1.2	3.0
16 years.....	31,197	11,194	35.9	15,466	5,833	37.7	15,741	5,361	34.1	2.3	1.6	4.1
17 years.....	29,033	15,242	52.5	14,315	7,941	55.5	14,718	7,301	49.6	5.9	4.2	10.7
18 and 19 years.....	57,026	40,600	69.1	28,417	21,037	74.0	29,509	18,963	64.3	14.4	11.4	22.8
20 to 24 years.....	131,862	97,661	74.1	63,931	57,058	89.2	67,931	40,603	59.8	12.0	11.4	13.7
25 to 29 years.....	120,783	81,411	67.4	58,679	56,960	97.1	62,104	24,451	39.4	11.2	11.6	9.9
30 to 34 years.....	121,144	75,643	62.4	59,224	58,088	97.9	61,820	17,555	28.4	11.8	12.7	9.6
35 to 39 years.....	129,721	79,713	61.4	64,944	63,647	98.0	64,777	16,066	24.8	10.4	11.5	7.1
40 to 44 years.....	114,060	70,227	61.6	58,892	57,533	97.7	55,168	12,694	23.0	8.7	9.8	5.6
45 to 49 years.....	97,558	58,972	60.4	50,468	48,953	97.0	47,090	10,019	21.3	7.1	8.0	4.5
50 to 54 years.....	81,604	47,748	58.6	41,697	39,744	95.3	39,807	8,004	20.1	5.2	6.0	3.3
55 to 59 years.....	64,176	35,490	55.3	32,159	29,704	92.4	32,017	5,786	18.1	4.9	4.9	2.5
60 to 64 years.....	58,241	28,675	49.2	28,208	24,229	86.6	29,933	4,146	14.9	2.5	2.9	1.3
65 to 69 years.....	40,127	16,932	42.2	19,397	14,541	75.0	20,730	2,391	11.5	1.2	1.4	0.6
70 to 74 years.....	26,775	8,190	30.6	12,686	7,169	56.4	14,089	1,031	7.3	0.6	0.7	0.3
75 years and over.....	26,417	3,918	14.8	11,424	3,408	29.8	14,993	510	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unknown.....	937	499	53.3	537	343	63.9	400	156	39.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bridgeport	120,997	64,065	52.9	60,026	46,702	77.8	60,971	17,363	28.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	12,025	24	0.2	6,022	18	0.3	6,003	6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
14 years.....	2,829	96	3.4	1,409	43	3.1	1,420	53	3.7	0.7	0.4	1.3
15 years.....	2,600	435	15.5	1,431	206	14.4	1,369	229	16.7	1.9	1.3	3.5
16 years.....	2,891	1,194	41.3	1,417	587	41.4	1,474	607	41.2	2.6	1.8	4.9
17 years.....	2,776	1,691	60.9	1,362	846	62.1	1,414	845	59.8	6.3	4.4	11.7
18 and 19 years.....	5,539	4,067	73.4	2,630	2,039	77.5	2,909	2,028	69.7	14.2	11.3	22.0
20 to 24 years.....	12,230	9,085	74.3	5,335	5,263	98.5	6,395	3,822	60.0	11.7	11.2	13.1
25 to 29 years.....	11,142	7,492	67.2	5,328	5,212	97.8	5,814	2,280	39.2	11.1	11.7	9.6
30 to 34 years.....	11,953	7,121	59.6	5,611	5,447	97.0	5,842	1,674	28.7	12.4	13.6	9.3
35 to 39 years.....	12,666	7,938	63.2	6,416	6,329	98.6	6,160	1,669	26.2	11.1	12.4	7.8
40 to 44 years.....	11,151	7,134	64.0	5,845	5,780	98.9	5,306	1,354	25.5	8.9	10.1	5.7
45 to 49 years.....	9,177	5,727	62.4	4,829	4,729	97.9	4,348	998	23.0	6.8	8.0	3.8
50 to 54 years.....	7,232	4,370	60.4	3,827	3,714	97.0	3,405	656	19.3	4.8	5.5	2.9
55 to 59 years.....	5,395	3,053	57.1	2,735	2,577	94.2	2,660	506	19.0	3.8	4.4	2.2
60 to 64 years.....	4,955	2,422	48.9	2,378	2,048	86.1	2,577	374	14.5	2.1	2.4	1.2
65 to 69 years.....	3,201	1,334	41.7	1,472	1,118	76.0	1,729	216	12.5	0.9	1.1	0.4
70 to 74 years.....	1,972	592	30.0	882	519	58.8	1,090	73	6.7	0.4	0.4	0.1
75 years and over.....	1,710	227	13.3	665	204	30.7	1,045	23	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unknown.....	53	33	62.3	32	23	71.9	21	10	47.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hartford	136,269	75,844	55.7	66,149	52,236	79.0	70,120	23,608	33.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	11,342	33	0.3	5,651	27	0.5	5,691	6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
14 years.....	2,815	66	2.3	1,392	37	2.7	1,423	29	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.6
15 years.....	2,734	278	10.2	1,352	134	9.9	1,382	144	10.4	1.2	0.8	1.9
16 years.....	2,551	890	35.2	1,381	432	31.3	1,470	458	31.2	1.8	1.3	3.0
17 years.....	2,764	1,398	50.6	1,346	690	51.3	1,418	708	49.9	5.4	3.6	9.6
18 and 19 years.....	5,829	4,128	70.8	2,573	1,872	72.8	3,256	2,256	69.3	15.5	11.8	23.8
20 to 24 years.....	16,313	11,763	76.8	6,669	6,156	92.3	8,444	5,607	66.4	14.1	13.4	15.6
25 to 29 years.....	14,967	10,657	71.2	7,130	6,885	96.6	7,837	6,072	77.0	12.6	13.2	11.2
30 to 34 years.....	14,297	9,547	66.8	6,991	6,902	98.7	7,306	2,645	36.2	12.3	13.5	9.6
35 to 39 years.....	14,131	9,354	66.2	7,150	7,077	98.3	6,981	2,277	32.6	10.3	11.7	7.2
40 to 44 years.....	11,790	7,786	66.0	6,184	6,094	98.5	5,606	1,692	30.2	8.2	9.3	5.8
45 to 49 years.....	9,808	6,214	63.4	4,954	4,844	97.8	4,854	1,370	28.2	6.4	7.3	4.5
50 to 54 years.....	8,015	4,858	60.6	3,976	3,791	95.3	4,039	1,067	26.4	4.8	5.6	3.1
55 to 59 years.....	6,392	3,634	56.9	3,107	2,909	93.6	3,285	725	22.1	3.6	4.3	2.2
60 to 64 years.....	5,464	2,755	50.4	2,607	2,233	85.7	2,857	522	18.3	2.0	2.3	1.1
65 to 69 years.....	3,504	1,484	42.4	1,619	1,217	75.2	1,885	267	14.2	0.8	1.0	0.4
70 to 74 years.....	2,174	633	29.1	982	542	55.2	1,192	91	7.6	0.3	0.4	0.2
75 years and over.....	1,868	263	14.1	753	222	29.5	1,115	41	3.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unknown.....	211	103	48.8	132	72	54.5	79	31	39.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
New Haven	134,441	69,238	51.5	65,261	49,192	75.4	69,180	20,046	29.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	13,190	19	0.1	6,553	13	0.2	6,637	6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4
14 years.....	3,133	151	4.8	1,619	63	3.9	1,514	88	5.8	0.9	0.6	1.6
15 years.....	3,135	603	19.2	1,567	262	18.0	1,568	321	20.5	1.9	1.3	3.2
16 years.....	3,322	1,286	38.7	1,613	641	39.7	1,709	645	37.7	2.3	1.6	4.2
17 years.....	3,059	1,622	53.0	1,465	775	52.9	1,594	847	53.1	6.1	4.3	10.6
18 and 19 years.....	6,149	4,244	69.0	2,971	2,115	71.2	3,178	2,129	67.0	14.8	11.3	23.5
20 to 24 years.....	13,932	10,251	73.6	6,425	5,538	86.2	7,504	4,713	62.8	12.2	11.4	14.0
25 to 29 years.....	12,641	8,436	66.7	5,885	5,628	95.6	6,753	2,805	41.6	11.0	11.8	9.0
30 to 34 years.....	12,179	7,590	62.3	5,922	5,783	97.7	6,257	1,807	28.9	11.3	12.5	8.2
35 to 39 years.....	12,659	7,799	61.6	6,277	6,151	98.0	6,382	1,648	25.8	10.2	11.5	6.9
40 to 44 years.....	11,410	7,052	61.8	5,786	5,668	98.0	5,624	1,334	24.6	8.6	9.9	5.5
45 to 49 years.....	9,803	5,953	60.7	4,985	4,860	97.5	4,818	1,093	22.7	7.3	8.3	4.8
50 to 54 years.....	8,488	5,035	59.3	4,234	4,063	96.0	4,254	972	22.8	5.0	5.8	3.2
55 to 59 years.....	6,279	3,496	55.7	3,054	2,857	93.5	3,225	639	19.8	4.1	4.8	2.6
60 to 64 years.....	5,838	2,869	49.1	2,743	2,346	85.5	3,095	523	16.9	2.4	2.9	1.3
65 to 69 years.....	4,118	1,690	41.0	1,949	1,427	73.2	2,169	263	12.1	1.1	1.3	0.5
70 to 74 years.....	2,573	729	28.3	1,130	631	55.8	1,443	98	6.8	0.5	0.7	0.2
75 years and over.....	2,449	371	15.1	1,048	330	31.5	1,401	41	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unknown.....	84	42	50.0	29	21	71.4	55	21	38.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	677,208	498,201	178,007	448,071	311,309	136,762	218,956	177,786	36,190	14,520	9,498	5,022	661	628	33
10 to 13 years.....	291	226	65	266	208	58	14	9	5	11	9	2	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	1,142	573	569	1,096	563	543	35	13	22	11	7	4	-----	-----	-----
15 years.....	4,260	2,224	2,036	4,031	2,086	1,945	196	120	76	33	18	15	-----	-----	-----
16 years.....	11,194	5,833	5,361	10,283	5,385	4,895	757	365	392	151	81	70	3	2	1
17 years.....	15,242	7,941	7,301	13,086	7,146	6,540	1,332	661	671	219	130	89	5	4	1
18 and 19 years.....	40,000	21,037	18,963	35,398	18,626	16,772	3,957	2,071	1,916	607	333	274	8	7	1
20 to 24 years.....	97,661	57,058	40,603	82,132	47,769	34,363	13,592	8,129	5,463	1,863	1,094	769	74	66	8
25 to 29 years.....	81,411	56,960	24,451	61,912	42,570	19,342	17,216	12,849	4,367	2,190	1,453	737	93	88	5
30 to 34 years.....	75,643	58,088	17,555	51,368	38,462	12,906	22,187	18,179	4,008	1,970	1,334	636	118	113	5
35 to 39 years.....	79,713	63,647	16,066	45,348	34,847	10,501	32,289	27,392	4,897	1,978	1,311	667	98	97	1
40 to 44 years.....	70,227	57,533	12,694	35,032	27,718	7,914	32,937	28,717	4,220	1,605	1,048	557	53	50	3
45 to 49 years.....	58,972	48,953	10,019	29,000	22,821	6,179	28,620	25,223	3,397	1,304	863	441	48	46	2
50 to 54 years.....	47,748	39,744	8,004	25,376	20,148	5,223	21,909	18,849	2,460	1,011	699	312	52	48	4
55 to 59 years.....	35,490	29,704	5,786	19,691	15,790	3,901	15,144	13,444	1,700	614	430	184	41	40	1
60 to 64 years.....	28,675	24,229	4,446	15,109	12,260	2,849	13,066	11,600	1,466	464	333	131	36	36	-----
65 to 69 years.....	16,932	14,541	2,391	9,534	7,901	1,633	7,118	6,436	682	263	187	76	17	17	-----
70 to 74 years.....	8,190	7,159	1,031	5,235	4,509	726	2,832	2,560	272	118	86	32	5	4	1
75 years and over.....	3,918	3,408	510	2,080	2,331	349	1,142	1,002	140	90	69	21	6	6	-----
Unknown.....	499	343	156	294	179	115	183	147	36	18	13	5	4	4	-----
Bridgeport	64,065	46,702	17,363	39,273	26,128	13,145	23,100	19,340	3,760	1,630	1,173	457	62	61	1
10 to 13 years.....	24	18	6	22	16	6	-----	-----	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	96	43	53	98	43	50	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
15 years.....	435	206	229	416	198	218	10	6	10	3	2	1	-----	-----	-----
16 years.....	1,194	587	607	1,093	539	554	85	38	47	16	10	6	-----	-----	-----
17 years.....	1,681	846	845	1,511	756	755	157	75	82	23	15	8	-----	-----	-----
18 and 19 years.....	4,067	2,039	2,028	3,593	1,782	1,811	409	223	186	65	34	31	-----	-----	-----
20 to 24 years.....	9,085	5,263	3,822	7,538	4,262	3,276	1,354	866	488	187	129	58	6	6	-----
25 to 29 years.....	7,492	5,212	2,280	5,505	3,685	1,820	1,716	1,322	394	264	199	65	7	6	1
30 to 34 years.....	7,121	5,447	1,674	4,403	3,243	1,160	2,476	2,027	449	234	169	65	8	8	-----
35 to 39 years.....	7,938	6,329	1,609	4,000	3,002	998	3,713	3,160	553	218	160	58	7	7	-----
40 to 44 years.....	7,134	5,780	1,354	3,019	2,273	746	3,916	3,371	545	190	127	63	9	9	-----
45 to 49 years.....	5,727	4,729	998	2,412	1,838	574	3,153	2,771	382	156	114	42	6	6	-----
50 to 54 years.....	4,370	3,714	656	1,946	1,523	423	2,323	2,104	219	95	81	14	6	6	-----
55 to 59 years.....	3,083	2,677	506	1,458	1,142	316	1,538	1,375	163	82	55	27	5	5	-----
60 to 64 years.....	2,422	2,048	374	1,124	897	227	1,241	1,100	141	52	46	6	5	5	-----
65 to 69 years.....	1,334	1,118	216	665	523	142	640	576	64	27	17	10	2	2	-----
70 to 74 years.....	592	519	73	315	269	46	267	242	25	9	7	2	1	1	-----
75 years and over.....	227	204	23	145	128	17	78	72	6	4	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
Unknown.....	33	23	10	15	9	6	15	12	3	3	2	1	-----	-----	-----
Hartford	75,844	52,286	23,608	46,763	29,559	17,204	25,832	20,622	5,210	3,191	1,997	1,194	58	58	-----
10 to 13 years.....	33	27	6	29	24	5	2	1	1	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	66	37	29	63	35	28	2	1	1	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
15 years.....	278	134	144	249	113	136	25	18	7	4	3	1	-----	-----	-----
16 years.....	890	432	458	749	353	396	101	55	46	40	24	16	-----	-----	-----
17 years.....	1,398	690	708	1,157	556	601	185	99	86	55	34	21	1	1	-----
18 and 19 years.....	4,128	1,872	2,256	3,426	1,527	1,899	556	259	297	146	86	60	-----	-----	-----
20 to 24 years.....	11,763	6,156	5,607	9,245	4,726	4,522	2,098	1,195	903	409	227	182	8	8	-----
25 to 29 years.....	6,985	3,672	3,313	4,686	2,754	2,699	2,699	1,973	726	513	321	192	5	5	-----
30 to 34 years.....	9,547	6,902	2,645	6,039	4,155	1,884	3,025	2,439	586	476	301	175	7	7	-----
35 to 39 years.....	9,354	7,077	2,277	4,835	3,413	1,422	4,030	3,356	674	481	300	181	8	8	-----
40 to 44 years.....	7,786	6,094	1,692	3,673	2,653	1,020	3,756	3,222	534	355	217	138	2	2	-----
45 to 49 years.....	6,214	4,844	1,370	2,851	2,048	803	3,100	2,634	466	258	157	101	5	5	-----
50 to 54 years.....	4,868	3,791	1,067	2,379	1,710	669	2,286	1,944	342	189	133	56	4	4	-----
55 to 59 years.....	3,634	2,909	725	1,893	1,428	465	1,622	1,391	231	110	81	29	9	9	-----
60 to 64 years.....	2,755	2,233	522	1,341	1,009	332	1,326	1,156	170	82	61	20	6	6	-----
65 to 69 years.....	1,484	1,217	267	794	623	171	655	568	87	32	23	9	3	3	-----
70 to 74 years.....	633	542	91	373	321	52	239	207	32	21	14	7	-----	-----	-----
75 years and over.....	263	222	41	165	143	22	85	70	15	13	9	4	-----	-----	-----
Unknown.....	103	72	31	59	36	23	40	34	6	4	2	2	-----	-----	-----
New Haven	69,238	49,192	20,046	44,584	29,098	15,486	21,951	18,291	3,660	2,628	1,731	887	75	72	3
10 to 13 years.....	19	13	6	15	9	6	1	1	-----	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	151	63	88	147	61	86	2	1	1	2	1	1	-----	-----	-----
15 years.....	603	282	321	577	269	308	19	9	10	7	4	3	-----	-----	-----
16 years.....	1,286	641	645	1,186	599	587	75	48	47	24	13	11	1	1	-----
17 years.....	1,622	775	847	1,469	702	767	115	48	67	37	24	13	1	1	-----
18 and 19 years.....	4,244	2,115	2,129	3,773	1,880	1,893	380	179	201	90	55	35	1	1	-----
20 to 24 years.....	10,251	5,538	4,713	8,651	4,662	3,989	1,341	719	622	256	155	101	3	2	1
25 to 29 years.....	8,436	5,628	2,808	6,402	4,161	2,241	1,705	1,250	455	322	210	112	7	7	-----
30 to 34 years.....	7,590	5,783	1,807	5,079	3,709	1,370	1,370	2,183	1,857	326	202	109	17	15	2
35 to 39 years.....	7,799	6,151	1,648	4,178	3,058	1,120	3,256	2,838	418	359	249	110	6	6	-----
40 to 44 years.....	7,052	5,668	1,384	3,368	2,490	878	3,344	2,943	401	332	227	105	8	8	-----
45 to 49 years.....	5,953	4,860	1,093	2,645	1,960	685	3,021	2,674	347	281	190	91	6	6	-----
50 to 54 years.....	5,035	4,063	972	2,507	1,890	617	2,299	2,024	275	220	140	80	9	9	-----
55 to 59 years.....	3,496	2,857	639	1,742	1,334	408	1,595	1,411	184	151	104	47	8	8	-----
60 to 64 years.....	2,809	2,346	523	1,342	1,045	297	1,415	1,229	186	110	70	40	2	2	-----
65 to 69 years.....	1,690	1,427	263</												

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											Un- known
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
Bristol	11,646	4	80	504	715	1,788	2,893	2,582	1,682	955	374	59	10
Male.....	8,893	2	36	240	390	1,099	2,191	2,217	1,475	849	341	55	8
Female.....	2,753	2	44	264	335	689	702	365	207	106	33	4	2
Meriden	16,393	4	110	659	941	2,346	3,717	3,435	2,548	1,711	785	134	3
Male.....	12,064	4	62	317	454	1,373	2,687	2,791	2,109	1,446	705	116	-----
Female.....	4,329	-----	48	342	487	973	1,030	644	439	265	80	18	3
New Britain	27,599	3	156	1,151	1,906	4,139	6,599	6,622	4,075	2,133	709	75	31
Male.....	20,632	2	72	598	965	2,348	4,974	5,516	3,539	1,896	632	67	23
Female.....	6,967	1	84	553	941	1,791	1,625	1,106	536	237	77	8	8
New London	12,712	6	46	314	702	2,214	3,433	2,417	1,844	1,211	461	69	5
Male.....	9,814	3	23	149	420	1,555	2,751	1,970	1,508	1,002	375	55	3
Female.....	2,898	3	23	165	282	659	682	447	336	209	76	14	2
Norwalk	16,373	9	239	714	939	2,246	3,830	3,537	2,498	1,579	674	107	1
Male.....	11,740	7	114	352	503	1,369	2,779	2,740	1,983	1,227	548	88	-----
Female.....	4,633	2	125	332	436	877	1,051	797	515	352	126	19	1
Stamford	19,553	4	224	792	1,187	3,021	5,021	4,537	2,965	1,491	540	67	4
Male.....	14,700	4	125	406	647	1,826	3,762	3,673	2,470	1,262	463	59	3
Female.....	5,153	-----	99	386	540	1,195	1,259	864	495	229	77	8	1
Torrington	11,024	1	227	602	887	1,716	2,413	2,290	1,629	833	297	41	8
Male.....	8,471	-----	108	308	473	1,089	1,871	1,995	1,452	851	282	37	5
Female.....	2,553	1	119	294	394	627	542	295	177	82	15	4	3
Waterbury	42,267	11	211	1,474	2,543	6,514	10,462	9,735	6,834	3,370	1,106	128	61
Male.....	31,317	6	123	775	1,295	3,715	7,627	8,063	5,653	2,920	969	106	65
Female.....	10,950	5	88	699	1,248	2,799	2,835	1,672	981	450	137	20	16
West Haven town	10,151	2	42	288	545	1,278	2,479	2,383	1,689	1,019	359	65	2
Male.....	7,881	1	17	143	286	756	1,915	2,026	1,459	894	326	56	2
Female.....	2,270	1	25	145	259	522	564	357	230	125	33	9	-----

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un- known
MALES	499,201	311,309	177,766	9,496	628	16,797	21,037	57,058	115,048	121,180	88,697	53,633	21,700	3,408	343
Agriculture	35,311	21,771	13,074	444	22	1,820	1,513	3,208	5,071	6,769	6,971	5,849	3,333	761	26
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	14,091	8,195	5,855	36	5	-----	73	299	1,300	3,098	3,568	3,255	1,987	505	6
Farm managers and foremen.....	749	565	178	6	-----	-----	5	41	152	226	180	96	44	5	-----
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	19,155	11,830	6,938	401	16	1,246	1,205	2,599	3,497	3,398	3,205	2,484	1,292	239	20
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,266	1,181	103	1	1	574	230	269	122	37	18	14	10	12	-----
Forestry and fishing	1,227	735	470	22	-----	28	48	175	293	224	183	149	100	27	-----
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	260	162	94	4	-----	5	10	22	44	46	47	47	33	6	-----
All other occupations.....	967	573	376	18	-----	23	38	153	249	178	136	102	67	21	-----
Extraction of minerals	626	273	341	12	-----	16	23	66	128	178	122	67	19	6	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	254,066	140,053	109,936	4,044	33	8,314	11,200	28,035	54,949	65,197	47,508	27,313	10,096	1,295	159
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	1,585	1,440	141	4	-----	879	372	256	39	8	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	811	786	74	1	-----	453	194	136	20	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Bakers.....	2,130	773	1,350	7	-----	51	132	279	451	607	369	184	50	5	2
Blacksmiths.....	1,234	478	745	10	1	-----	9	31	112	284	356	290	137	15	-----
Boilermakers.....	205	95	110	-----	-----	-----	1	13	46	60	54	25	5	1	-----
Boilermakers, founders, and casters.....	1,007	246	726	35	-----	-----	10	52	168	378	255	105	35	4	-----
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	4,348	1,890	2,414	42	2	-----	96	492	878	1,122	922	613	191	33	-----
Buffers and polishers (metal).....	4,350	1,589	2,767	4	-----	57	116	284	671	1,439	1,028	556	188	10	2
Builders and building contractors.....	3,458	2,183	1,268	7	-----	-----	2	46	536	1,136	925	546	230	35	-----
Cabinetmakers.....	862	308	551	3	-----	-----	25	83	155	203	180	130	69	13	4
Carpenters.....	15,869	9,506	6,294	68	1	87	371	1,681	3,390	3,943	3,212	2,135	917	126	7
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	3,077	2,613	457	7	-----	69	220	657	926	573	322	210	87	12	1
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	725	420	293	12	-----	8	13	113	244	215	86	40	6	-----	-----
Dyers.....	750	310	436	4	-----	16	21	63	142	181	182	110	32	3	-----
Electricians.....	4,656	3,890	761	15	-----	-----	213	765	1,800	1,190	471	174	29	3	-----
Engineers (stationary).....	2,940	2,133	779	28	-----	8	16	159	615	802	684	469	168	18	1

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued.															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.															
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	2,198	938	1,192	68	—	6	20	89	421	601	588	356	113	4	—
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	10,107	7,247	2,845	15	—	8	34	369	2,041	3,043	2,481	1,613	471	44	3
Forgemen and hammermen.....	691	344	342	5	—	—	8	37	192	217	143	67	25	2	—
Grinders (metal).....	2,167	944	1,216	7	—	29	78	296	627	600	345	150	35	2	2
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	1,871	439	1,396	30	—	—	25	99	258	667	515	232	64	6	5
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-smiths.....	926	492	327	4	—	—	17	76	147	227	173	110	65	7	1
Lock fixers.....	803	426	478	1	1	—	13	37	184	300	208	124	37	3	—
Machinists.....	16,261	9,295	6,932	34	—	—	421	1,433	4,019	4,664	3,270	1,767	618	64	5
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	5,839	5,006	890	3	—	—	13	135	1,172	1,976	1,483	763	241	52	4
Manufacturers.....	3,163	1,916	1,244	4	—	—	6	44	446	975	570	530	235	54	3
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	5,363	4,242	994	123	4	—	336	1,076	2,068	1,278	474	98	25	3	5
All other industries.....	4,514	3,072	1,407	33	2	—	159	544	1,294	1,109	799	435	147	22	5
Millwrights.....	1,139	605	532	1	—	—	11	56	203	317	302	195	51	4	—
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	7,941	5,387	2,465	86	3	65	216	842	1,806	1,976	1,560	1,008	395	71	2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	1,356	603	540	13	—	47	53	132	318	336	236	153	71	9	1
Pattern and model makers.....	911	664	247	—	—	—	31	97	206	218	171	115	59	13	1
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	616	269	333	14	—	—	18	104	173	182	85	41	12	1	—
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	5,379	4,253	1,112	14	—	—	178	829	1,747	1,390	785	363	77	7	3
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	777	230	451	46	—	—	13	63	203	237	156	75	28	2	—
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	1,414	128	1,280	6	—	34	19	54	231	439	355	180	87	15	—
Tailors.....	2,210	218	1,957	35	—	11	36	96	340	700	598	294	117	17	1
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	1,071	682	389	—	—	—	37	148	260	275	204	109	32	6	—
Toolmakers and die setters and slakers.....	6,154	4,157	1,993	4	—	—	182	558	1,554	1,805	1,207	614	206	26	2
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	2,007	1,209	785	13	—	150	175	385	478	437	238	90	46	7	1
Hat factories (felt).....	4,288	2,821	1,448	19	—	213	255	533	902	942	672	509	238	24	—
Other clothing industries.....	1,605	862	646	96	1	161	113	241	423	323	202	104	35	2	1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—															
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	1,270	557	670	43	—	35	76	151	312	375	210	85	22	1	3
Car and railroad shops.....	144	80	63	1	—	2	5	14	43	38	21	11	9	1	—
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	17,845	9,582	8,166	94	3	839	1,008	2,214	3,845	4,390	3,074	1,776	616	76	7
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,566	914	612	40	—	71	68	149	262	341	302	1,227	115	30	1
Metal industries (except iron and steel)—															
Brass mills.....	2,834	1,548	2,211	75	—	117	194	441	770	1,089	721	352	131	15	4
Clock and watch factories.....	1,975	1,254	719	2	—	105	130	399	430	393	281	192	83	21	1
Gold and silver factories.....	1,521	924	596	1	—	88	73	184	265	312	285	179	114	21	—
Other metal industries.....	684	385	289	10	—	27	48	76	157	153	122	70	25	4	2
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,589	995	583	11	—	148	125	236	326	311	224	164	48	7	—
Rubber factories.....	2,504	1,256	1,238	10	—	123	132	303	522	683	430	237	69	3	2
Textile industries—															
Carpet mills.....	1,381	671	704	6	—	73	111	224	268	387	178	100	37	3	—
Cotton mills.....	4,146	2,230	1,914	2	—	388	279	526	859	866	671	410	139	8	—
Silk mills.....	3,287	1,612	1,669	6	—	213	240	514	720	839	463	236	57	4	1
Woolen and worsted mills.....	3,292	1,977	1,307	8	—	126	157	367	726	735	597	413	157	13	1
Other textile industries.....	3,435	1,744	1,680	11	—	203	204	489	742	818	520	326	120	13	—
Other industries.....	12,862	7,528	5,149	183	2	904	900	1,827	2,749	2,778	1,914	1,205	488	87	10
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	1,607	392	959	256	—	53	64	190	321	475	331	135	37	1	—
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	9,343	2,987	6,069	285	2	412	532	1,034	1,584	2,363	1,921	1,044	403	40	10
Brass mills.....	5,554	1,377	3,928	248	1	126	264	555	1,053	1,599	1,242	538	153	17	7
Other metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1,589	641	907	41	—	120	124	192	235	354	272	197	82	13	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,370	506	794	70	—	46	73	154	240	359	294	162	48	3	1
General and not specified laborers.....	6,301	3,081	2,759	455	6	253	368	743	1,095	1,265	1,172	848	448	63	13
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	7,063	2,673	3,703	587	—	340	449	918	1,578	1,833	1,239	548	147	10	4
Saw and planing mills ²	331	239	84	7	—	13	16	56	67	66	77	29	6	1	—
Textile industries.....	3,690	1,937	1,742	11	—	354	288	452	526	738	633	450	228	18	3
Other industries.....	11,158	4,582	5,992	583	1	691	797	1,542	2,134	2,697	1,949	955	334	36	23
All other occupations.....	5,947	3,073	2,802	71	1	57	197	632	1,214	1,562	1,195	752	296	41	1
Transportation and communication.....															
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	682	617	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	14,784	11,048	3,002	722	12	169	669	2,947	5,782	3,280	1,373	452	101	5	6
Conductors, steam railroad.....	543	491	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ³	1,304	837	376	90	1	16	41	149	297	264	257	199	71	7	3
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	484	273	210	1	—	—	—	12	82	117	139	95	39	—	—
Garage laborers.....	783	521	135	127	—	117	87	179	197	105	60	20	8	1	—
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	924	686	227	11	—	—	—	36	258	370	177	51	19	2	3
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	362	262	98	2	—	—	—	1	19	118	113	66	31	14	—
Laborers, road and street.....	4,019	1,509	2,353	156	1	81	156	396	733	957	835	587	233	38	3
Laborers, steam railroad.....	2,460	886	1,343	230	1	62	127	314	419	555	553	315	106	9	—
Locomotive engineers.....	749	641	105	3	—	—	—	10	34	215	271	165	52	2	—
Locomotive firemen.....	415	321	89	5	—	—	—	2	10	148	172	53	22	8	—
Mail carriers.....	1,272	1,122	113	37	—	7	11	88	357	394	238	150	25	1	1
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	318	282	36	—	—	—	—	4	42	102	93	50	25	2	—
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	748	510	222	16	—	—	—	1	29	199	252	164	73	27	3
Postmasters.....	210	195	15	—	—	—	—	2	11	50	58	57	28	4	—
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	596	447	147	2	—	—	—	6	26	100	115	120	147	76	6
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	1,245	1,120	122	3	—	7	10	366	452	217	89	25	4	—	—
Telegraph operators.....	341	315	26	—	—	2	85	40	73	77	74	55	10	—	—
All other occupations.....	7,711	5,360	2,178	172	1	406	256	671	1,640	1,949	1,579	901	261	40	8

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.² Includes box factories (wood).³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued.															
Trade.....	71,445	50,698	20,005	709	33	2,493	2,470	7,405	18,383	18,245	12,497	6,989	2,461	454	48
Advertising agents.....	614	575	39			4	14	82	191	168	87	49	14	4	1
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	1,125	1,045	80					33	218	319	263	165	92	35	
Stockbrokers.....	1,523	1,431	92					4	132	450	506	275	128	24	
Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified.....	628	631	97					4	55	182	182	130	58	17	
“Clerks” in stores ⁴	3,540	2,959	567	10	4	634	502	866	718	389	242	123	57	8	1
Commercial travelers.....	3,050	2,049	397	4				25	235	1,066	869	494	248	90	2
Delivery men, bakers, and stores ⁵	2,432	1,859	506	67		269	190	509	763	402	200	80	15	2	2
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	5,011	4,190	815	6				19	326	1,642	1,532	880	437	136	35
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	1,477	566	641	270		46	72	134	268	371	319	197	63	5	2
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1,965	1,207	570	186	2	250	212	341	400	307	226	153	66	9	1
Real-estate agents and officials.....	2,553	1,813	723	17		5	61	373	655	691	529	196	42	1	
Retail dealers ⁶	23,965	12,767	11,136	43	19	59	202	1,269	5,195	7,289	5,561	3,079	1,110	189	12
Salesmen.....	19,367	16,095	3,228	37	7	960	1,069	3,011	5,935	4,243	2,362	1,233	412	74	18
Undertakers.....	458	406	46	6		4	29	110	106	108	70	24	7		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,090	646	442	2		6	28	256	333	267	154	40	6		
All other occupations.....	2,647	1,959	626	61	1	271	142	294	616	574	392	236	105	13	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	13,922	9,879	3,789	154	100	51	317	1,478	3,493	2,881	2,390	2,016	1,126	159	11
Firemen, fire department.....	1,613	1,395	217	1				30	496	572	342	144	26	3	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	2,045	1,387	1,231	27		3	9	44	152	326	598	871	564	73	5
Laborers, public service.....	2,463	943	1,444	73	3	38	57	178	353	513	574	438	272	37	3
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	721	624	97					10	95	168	166	105	27		
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	440	410	29	1				33	217	98	48	28	14	2	
Police.....	2,332	1,915	417					93	790	729	426	218	71	2	3
All other occupations.....	3,708	3,205	354	52	97	10	251	1,090	1,390	493	234	151	74	15	
Professional service.....	24,299	19,813	4,251	218	17	473	573	2,329	6,987	6,012	4,191	2,554	986	170	24
Actors and showmen.....	599	448	139	12		7	21	96	204	170	68	23	9		1
Architects.....	401	346	55					21	102	113	91	56	14	3	1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	509	405	103	1		8	6	43	118	132	91	73	26	11	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	799	716	81	2		5	16	112	251	163	116	96	34	5	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	770	667	103					44	130	279	199	71	28	14	2
Clergymen.....	1,549	1,029	460	60				14	315	404	337	295	158	25	1
College presidents and professors ⁷	665	589	75		1			26	209	173	140	84	30	3	
Dentists.....	942	798	131	13				36	262	259	223	112	45	2	3
Draftsmen.....	1,749	1,457	290	1	1		130	389	621	353	171	58	24	2	1
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,861	1,693	162	6				58	608	468	370	223	108	26	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,286	947	304	33	2	11	60	231	372	279	162	123	38	9	1
Photographers.....	401	275	122	2	2	14	13	57	86	102	70	39	16	4	
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,932	1,640	276	14	2			13	499	492	421	328	145	34	
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	302	245	56	1		1	5	52	112	73	40	14	5		
Teachers (school).....	2,058	1,800	255	2	1	1	9	173	743	581	308	174	57	8	4
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,308	1,191	115	1	1			188	408	349	219	112	25	5	2
Electrical engineers.....	771	693	78					78	287	202	127	61	14		2
Mechanical engineers ⁸	1,808	1,089	219					65	351	401	130	132	44	5	
Mining engineers ⁹	89	77	12					6	33	24	16	9	1		
All other occupations.....	5,000	3,708	1,215	70	7	426	269	541	1,127	1,075	840	514	179	25	4
Domestic and personal service.....	24,390	10,968	10,876	2,147	399	966	903	2,147	4,995	5,811	4,555	3,178	1,528	273	34
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	3,412	1,060	2,288	61	3	133	137	364	797	968	610	284	104	13	2
Hotel keepers and managers.....	429	284	140	5				4	55	120	125	88	33	2	2
Janitors and sextons.....	5,200	2,495	2,134	568	3	31	35	130	570	934	1,304	1,312	746	134	4
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	1,528	734	698	93	3	70	85	179	273	304	280	203	108	25	1
Laundry operatives ¹⁰	1,194	766	292	44	92	93	85	179	346	245	156	66	18	1	2
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	1,541	691	819	15	16			4	38	378	569	366	139	34	6
Servants.....	4,989	1,990	2,209	645	145	335	255	549	1,268	1,289	736	406	121	21	9
Waiters.....	2,033	1,001	737	255	40	181	149	362	595	504	206	64	15	4	3
All other occupations.....	4,064	1,947	1,559	461	97	173	153	342	713	875	772	616	349	66	5
Clerical occupations.....	33,965	29,676	4,110	171	8	1,769	2,527	6,887	9,527	6,143	3,802	2,257	985	142	16
Accountants and auditors.....	2,544	2,278	266					27	284	864	722	372	189	68	13
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	2,312	1,911	396	4	1	3	23	187	653	635	442	252	96	20	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,522	3,202	314	2	4	59	233	834	1,106	592	353	209	124	12	
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	24,039	20,883	3,039	114	3	914	2,003	5,396	6,753	4,110	2,594	1,583	583	94	9
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹¹	1,116	1,006	63	47		780	181	53	24	26	19	20	11	1	1
Stenographers and typists.....	432	396	32	4		13	60	133	127	58	22	4	13	2	
FEMALES.....	178,007	136,762	36,190	5,022	33	15,332	18,963	40,603	42,006	28,760	18,023	10,232	3,422	510	156
Agriculture.....	1,189	723	455	11		91	40	78	106	227	243	225	129	45	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	678	406	270	2				6	34	107	181	194	116	40	
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	392	243	140	9		72	28	66	56	89	45	21	11	4	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	112	68	44			19	12	5	15	29	21	8	2	1	
All other occupations.....	7	6	1					1	1	2	1	2			

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen.”

⁵ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁸ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁹ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

¹⁰ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹¹ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to	18	20 to	25 to	35 to	45 to	55 to	65 to	75	Unknown
						17 years	and 19 years	24 years	34 years	44 years	54 years	64 years	74 years	years and over	
FEMALES—Continued.															
Forestry and fishing.....	3	3					1	1			1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	55,399	40,340	14,562	488	9	8,428	7,580	11,859	10,884	8,643	4,798	2,383	714	76	41
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,560	1,055	428	75	2	7	24	59	187	367	336	359	200	21	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	720	604	115	1		4	26	75	197	207	132	58	20		1
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	234	192	40	2			3	13	43	69	68	31	7		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Clothing industries—															
Corset factories.....	1,858	1,361	496	1		173	168	288	333	393	258	178	62	4	1
Hat factories (felt).....	1,113	929	184			118	89	164	178	215	173	128	44	4	
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1,954	1,500	412	42		729	361	355	220	144	74	55	14	2	
Other clothing industries.....	4,403	2,979	1,317	107		962	569	867	746	670	347	180	53	7	2
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	2,697	1,945	750	2		392	453	726	608	338	131	40	5	1	3
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	651	481	170			79	85	135	145	124	56	23	3		1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	7,569	5,546	2,015	8		1,081	1,180	1,973	1,559	1,116	475	148	33	2	2
Metal industries (except iron and steel)—															
Brass mills.....	1,537	1,014	515	6	2	157	246	375	303	267	130	49	8	1	1
Clock and watch factories.....	1,764	1,433	329	2		202	304	529	391	188	103	36	8		3
Gold and silver factories.....	982	735	247			121	127	255	183	140	102	39	10	3	2
Other metal industries.....	279	215	64			51	48	60	54	36	17	7	6		
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,057	891	164	2		166	169	244	203	129	93	44	8	1	
Rubber factories.....	1,749	1,330	419			306	265	348	368	271	123	51	10	1	1
Textile industries—															
Carpet mills.....	894	540	354			123	117	194	190	161	71	31	3	4	
Cotton mills.....	3,822	2,610	1,210	2		633	437	786	838	651	319	134	22	1	1
Silk mills.....	3,578	2,593	982	3		463	480	793	852	568	293	105	20	3	1
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,526	1,119	402	5		152	142	301	329	304	191	87	18	2	2
Other textile industries.....	3,263	2,322	896	14	1	465	431	712	690	507	274	143	36	4	1
Other industries.....	7,091	5,283	1,641	164	3	1,267	1,096	1,516	1,338	967	555	292	67	14	9
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	672	464	200	8		96	132	156	118	91	58	14	5		2
Textile industries.....	644	472	172			119	97	129	129	86	60	18	5		1
Other industries.....	2,277	1,607	634	35	1	422	378	543	384	322	146	50	20	1	5
All other occupations.....	1,505	1,030	406	9		135	153	263	298	312	206	107	27	2	2
Transportation and communication.....	3,668	3,476	186	7		298	585	1,116	1,043	423	132	58	13		1
Telephone operators.....	3,297	3,135	159	3		289	547	1,044	973	339	77	23	4		1
All other occupations.....	372	341	27	4		9	38	72	70	84	55	35	9		
Trade.....	12,980	10,432	2,449	97	2	1,249	1,229	2,258	2,903	2,673	1,733	695	201	23	16
“Clerks” in stores ¹¹	2,100	1,778	312	10		308	277	485	461	320	182	57	8		2
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	297	282	15				5	41	116	80	41	11	8		
Retail dealers ¹²	1,452	816	627	8	1	1	7	80	305	442	358	178	69	11	1
Saleswomen.....	7,884	6,699	1,202	12	1	814	863	1,482	1,770	1,525	953	371	84	10	12
All other occupations.....	1,247	887	293	67		126	77	170	251	306	199	78	37	2	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	185	166	18	1			2	22	54	32	41	24	9	1	
Professional service.....	24,172	21,821	2,271	78	2	188	1,321	5,028	7,233	4,598	2,860	1,559	406	51	28
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	284	257	26	1		2	6	56	71	51	49	34	13	2	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	252	242	9	1			4	34	59	58	39	37	17	4	
Librarians.....	604	585	18	1				21	105	129	123	72	21	4	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,018	916	86	16			3	31	133	276	268	166	103	33	4
Religious workers.....	384	290	120	4		4	2	30	89	93	85	47	28	7	
Social and welfare workers.....	468	406	54	8			4	54	136	106	96	55	15	2	
Teachers (school).....	12,016	11,267	731	18		14	205	2,979	4,010	2,387	1,469	748	173	11	20
Trained nurses.....	6,406	5,490	905	10	1	45	872	1,942	1,716	1,005	523	244	47	8	4
All other occupations.....	2,740	2,398	322	19	1	120	176	595	747	502	310	219	59	9	3
Domestic and personal service.....	38,519	20,505	13,703	4,291	20	3,041	2,460	5,177	7,095	7,441	6,388	4,721	1,857	296	43
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,237	1,012	187	37	1	25	53	290	417	271	133	36	9	1	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,408	809	582	17			3	20	106	296	412	371	163	37	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	4,349	2,870	1,325	151	3			89	214	410	787	1,065	1,097	578	107
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,294	363	453	478		14	21	62	176	372	350	202	82	14	1
Laundry operatives.....	1,966	1,272	490	202	2	233	225	279	390	438	259	115	22	3	2
Nurses (not trained).....	2,634	1,993	603	37	1		58	256	505	534	548	477	199	18	9
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	329	237	84	8				14	52	107	98	51	6	1	
Servants.....	21,495	9,818	8,573	3,092	12	2,443	1,667	3,314	4,056	3,863	3,110	2,152	761	109	20
Waitresses.....	2,653	1,658	919	75	1	283	300	608	758	429	184	76	8		7
All other occupations.....	1,154	473	487	194		43	44	90	225	344	229	144	29	6	
Clerical occupations.....	41,891	39,296	2,548	49		2,042	5,748	14,164	12,687	4,723	1,825	566	93	18	27
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	8,523	7,879	633	11		301	944	2,635	2,659	1,267	528	155	25	4	5
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	18,317	17,147	1,155	15		944	2,373	5,867	5,614	2,201	945	295	54	8	16
Stenographers and typists.....	14,456	13,754	725	17		701	2,385	5,569	4,290	1,151	292	89	10	3	6
All other occupations.....	555	516	33	6		96	44	93	124	104	60	27	4	3	

¹¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
¹² Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
BRIDGEPORT															
MALES	46,702	26,128	19,340	1,173	61	1,700	2,039	5,263	10,659	12,109	8,443	4,625	1,637	204	23
Agriculture	409	185	214	10	—	10	16	39	48	61	97	87	48	3	—
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	367	160	198	9	—	10	15	38	38	52	88	77	46	3	—
All other occupations.....	42	25	16	1	—	—	1	1	10	9	9	10	2	—	—
Forestry and fishing	68	38	27	3	—	1	3	9	14	21	8	7	4	1	—
Extraction of minerals	22	6	15	1	—	—	—	2	6	6	7	—	1	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	25,925	12,395	12,890	635	5	913	1,173	2,810	5,538	7,080	4,875	2,559	871	100	6
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	208	180	27	1	—	129	48	27	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Bakers.....	314	113	200	1	—	12	24	38	60	81	60	31	8	—	—
Blacksmiths.....	125	30	93	2	—	—	—	4	12	34	33	25	16	1	—
Boilermakers.....	22	11	11	—	—	—	—	4	5	6	4	3	—	—	—
Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	198	23	158	17	—	—	2	16	40	80	40	16	4	—	—
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	435	172	261	2	—	—	13	62	84	114	91	56	14	1	—
Buffers and polishers (metal).....	530	146	384	—	—	12	18	36	87	177	118	60	20	2	—
Builders and building contractors.....	202	118	84	—	—	—	—	4	36	74	51	21	15	1	—
Cabinetmakers.....	94	26	68	—	—	—	—	8	14	23	25	13	10	1	—
Carpenters.....	1,145	562	574	8	1	16	41	130	220	297	230	135	67	9	—
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	282	237	45	—	—	11	29	74	62	53	33	15	5	—	—
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	81	41	34	6	—	2	1	12	25	30	6	4	1	—	—
Electricians.....	445	350	94	1	—	—	20	77	178	110	39	18	3	—	—
Engineers (stationary).....	333	215	107	11	—	1	3	19	66	105	68	45	23	3	—
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	229	83	134	12	—	1	3	7	39	64	70	33	12	—	—
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	925	621	303	1	—	2	6	34	212	274	231	130	34	2	—
Grinders (metal).....	158	54	101	3	—	5	12	16	38	41	36	7	3	—	—
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	222	41	171	10	—	—	4	13	37	70	61	27	10	—	—
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	72	41	29	2	—	—	1	7	9	24	16	13	2	—	—
Machinists.....	2,355	1,097	1,250	8	—	53	167	538	726	520	260	80	10	1	—
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	547	446	101	—	—	2	20	131	167	130	71	21	5	—	—
Manufacturers.....	260	130	130	—	—	—	1	51	86	74	32	15	1	—	—
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	414	305	108	1	—	27	71	149	115	39	11	2	—	—	—
All other industries.....	382	229	145	7	1	15	45	133	98	54	27	8	—	2	—
Millwrights.....	151	67	84	—	—	1	7	29	57	33	19	4	1	—	—
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	724	445	270	9	—	7	31	94	164	189	119	85	29	6	—
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	221	121	99	1	—	11	12	24	49	54	45	19	7	—	—
Pattern and model makers.....	141	93	48	—	—	—	6	11	36	37	20	20	6	4	1
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	94	38	53	3	—	6	15	29	26	12	5	1	—	—	—
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	533	425	107	1	—	21	74	179	165	55	34	4	1	—	—
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	71	25	39	7	—	—	2	4	22	27	13	2	1	—	—
Roofers and slaters.....	75	59	16	—	—	2	19	22	16	12	4	—	—	—	—
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	163	10	153	—	—	3	7	24	49	53	20	7	—	—	—
Structural ironworkers (building).....	78	57	21	—	—	—	10	31	22	13	2	—	—	—	—
Tailors.....	307	34	269	4	—	3	5	13	49	91	94	37	13	2	—
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	136	96	40	—	—	—	3	16	35	43	24	10	5	—	—
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	908	567	350	1	—	25	78	230	281	175	86	28	5	—	—
Upholsterers.....	95	59	36	—	—	1	4	27	22	23	7	9	2	—	—
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Brass mills.....	582	223	353	6	—	12	36	61	122	187	105	46	12	1	—
Clothing industries.....	271	159	106	6	—	31	26	37	49	52	30	26	19	1	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	743	413	322	8	—	55	55	150	185	168	86	28	14	2	—
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	244	126	118	—	—	11	17	25	42	55	46	37	10	1	—
Gold and silver factories.....	160	68	92	—	—	11	5	15	26	43	38	16	6	—	—
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—															
Automobile factories.....	148	80	66	2	—	7	15	22	29	36	23	14	2	—	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	128	54	58	14	—	5	6	14	34	28	25	14	—	—	—
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	1,828	996	807	25	—	185	115	246	375	434	306	159	48	10	—
Rubber factories.....	207	82	123	2	—	7	10	20	47	66	35	17	5	—	—
Textile industries.....	470	151	318	1	—	17	22	46	102	145	72	48	16	2	—
Other industries.....	1,109	618	479	12	—	88	69	138	226	250	174	116	44	4	—
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	264	38	169	57	—	3	5	26	53	77	63	29	8	—	—
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	1,417	422	931	63	1	66	76	165	249	360	287	163	48	3	—
Brass mills.....	998	217	719	62	—	13	44	96	183	319	230	86	25	2	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	548	222	312	14	—	40	41	91	111	132	89	32	11	1	—
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	169	59	110	—	—	9	7	22	23	30	32	33	11	1	—
Other chemical and allied industries.....	120	28	79	13	—	2	4	11	25	37	28	11	2	—	—
General and not specified laborers.....	759	280	380	98	1	37	53	105	128	183	119	85	41	5	3
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	620	212	334	74	—	32	45	77	122	184	100	51	7	2	—
Rubber factories.....	163	47	109	7	—	7	11	20	32	37	39	10	5	2	—
Other industries.....	651	249	367	34	1	45	37	86	112	152	125	63	23	3	—
All other occupations.....	653	294	341	18	—	64	34	46	113	175	119	70	29	3	—
Transportation and communication	3,704	2,406	1,091	206	1	69	134	485	1,101	938	572	298	91	12	4
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	57	51	6	—	—	—	—	3	13	23	12	5	1	—	—
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,504	1,083	320	100	1	18	72	289	613	333	121	44	11	2	1
Conductors, steam railroad.....	39	35	4	—	—	—	—	1	7	14	6	6	5	—	—
Conductors, street railroad.....	39	23	16	—	—	—	—	1	14	13	8	2	1	—	—
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²	140	97	39	4	—	1	5	20	50	22	23	15	3	1	—
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	67	50	16	1	—	—	—	3	16	31	9	4	3	1	—
Laborers, road and street.....	302	69	196	37	—	4	4	25	39	86	78	49	15	2	—
Laborers, steam railroad.....	165	40	112	13	—	1	5	14	34	39	40	28	4	—	—

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
BRIDGEPORT—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Transportation and communication—Continued.															
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	132	82	29	21	10	11	17	21	31	21	15	6			
Locomotive engineers.....	60	52	8					4	20	21	15				
Locomotive firemen.....	33	25	8				1	14	14	3	1				
Mail carriers.....	108	99	8	1	1		5	28	35	21	16	1		1	
Motorists, street railroad.....	135	70	65				5	32	51	38	8			1	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	81	45	35	1			3	17	24	28	6	2	1		
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	38	32	6			1	2	10	9	6	6	4			
All other occupations.....	504	553	223	28	34	36	96	189	193	137	78	35	5	1	
Trade.....	7,474	4,759	2,620	92	3	315	287	808	1,532	1,957	1,329	706	226	33	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	63	55	8				4	8	14	19	8	8	2		
Stockbrokers.....	90	81	9				9	17	32	18	10	4			
Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified.....	48	36	12				4	15	15	11	2	1			
"Clerks" in stores ¹	280	223	57		53	37	56	51	34	23	17	8	1		
Commercial travelers.....	291	229	62			2	30	116	74	40	22	6	1		
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	352	256	85	11	46	24	81	94	69	29	6	2		1	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	296	216	79	1		3	12	93	87	62	29	6	4		
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	179	75	69	35	2	11	19	36	48	33	23	7			
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	252	155	68	28	1	39	26	45	41	36	35	22	5	3	
Real estate agents and officials.....	224	140	84			2	8	24	51	66	54	16	3		
Retail dealers ³	2,616	1,133	1,476	5	2	6	32	153	527	878	627	294	88	11	
Salesmen.....	2,332	1,848	476	8		134	115	350	696	514	294	160	52	6	
Undertakers.....	52	41	11				1	2	7	13	11	12	6		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	105	48	57				4	32	30	23	12	4			
All other occupations.....	294	223	67	4	35	14	29	75	62	38	26	13	2		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,442	919	494	26	3	5	12	45	181	386	393	262	141	17	
Firemen, fire department.....	255	218	37				1	22	108	90	32	2			
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	312	159	149	4			3	19	38	69	100	75	8		
Laborers, public service.....	401	171	205	22	3	4	8	25	81	82	88	63	44	6	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	58	45	13					3	9	16	13	13	2	2	
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	28	22	6					9	6	6	5	2	2		
Policemen.....	306	237	69				2	29	111	108	43	13			
All other occupations.....	82	67	15			1	4	11	12	25	19	6	3	1	
Professional service.....	1,994	1,526	436	31	1	61	68	221	586	464	327	188	63	11	
Actors and showmen.....	73	54	18	1		1	13	38	13	7	1				
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	31	22	9			2	10	9	3	2	5				
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	57	48	9			1	3	12	16	10	4	9	2		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	81	67	14				7	16	30	13	9	4		2	
Clergymen.....	131	68	54	9			1	34	31	27	29	9			
Dentists.....	97	74	20	3				5	29	28	22	7	6		
Designers.....	29	18	11					2	11	7	6	2	1		
Draftsmen.....	234	187	46		1		22	57	85	46	18	2	3	1	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	149	137	12					6	50	43	24	14	8	4	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	154	101	46	7		1	6	23	44	35	22	18	5		
Photographers.....	45	30	18			1	2	7	13	11	7	5	1		
Physicians and surgeons.....	160	124	32	4				3	42	46	34	28	6	1	
Teachers (school).....	113	87	26				1	9	41	27	19	13	3		
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	65	57	8					2	18	21	15	5	1	2	
Electrical engineers.....	67	59	8					12	29	12	8	4	2		
Mechanical engineers ⁶	131	101	30					9	26	40	38	13	5		
Mining engineers ⁷	4	4													
All other occupations.....	370	288	75	7		58	24	34	67	78	65	29	11	2	
Domestic and personal service.....	2,193	985	1,065	145	48	88	86	184	404	545	477	279	113	18	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	374	92	274	8		21	17	39	75	120	69	23	9	1	
Janitors and sextons.....	373	183	159	31		2	2	9	30	65	112	111	39	3	
Laundry operatives ⁸	142	86	31	10	15	12	13	20	48	20	18	10	1		
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	163	52	105	3	3			5	26	64	51	14	2	1	
Servants.....	410	177	199	27	7	18	20	35	96	109	73	38	18	3	
Waiters.....	195	104	73	12	6	8	11	26	51	66	22	7	3	1	
All other occupations.....	536	241	224	54	17	27	26	50	78	101	132	76	41	7	
Clerical occupations.....	3,471	2,959	488	24		238	280	862	949	651	358	239	79	14	
Accountants and auditors.....	282	251	31				4	38	120	69	30	12	8	1	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	232	168	34			1	2	15	69	76	42	17	7	3	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	325	282	43			6	14	79	105	65	24	20	12		
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,448	2,062	369	17		141	232	510	635	427	256	187	49	11	
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁹	122	112	4	6		88	18	3	2	4	3	2	2		
Stenographers and typists.....	62	54	7	1		2	10	17	18	10	3	1	1		

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.⁵ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.⁶ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
BRIDGEPORT—Continued															
FEMALES	17,363	13,145	3,760	457	1	1,740	2,028	3,322	3,954	2,963	1,654	980	269	23	10
Agriculture.....	5	5				1			1		1	1	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,523	4,465	1,997	61		950	878	1,245	1,265	1,203	599	279	92	7	5
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	138	84	48	6			7	4	18	33	36	27	12	1	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	121	95	25	1		1	4	10	36	36	20	12	2		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Brass mills.....	229	147	82			27	39	49	43	43	20	5	2	1	
Clothing industries—															
Corset factories.....	872	571	300	1		69	70	106	162	225	118	87	34	1	
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	207	152	55			57	56	40	34	13	3	2	2		
Other clothing industries.....	772	474	264	34		146	96	118	136	152	74	35	13	2	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,093	776	315	2		165	182	259	243	160	59	20	3		2
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	408	309	99			45	48	83	97	83	33	16	3		
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	947	641	302	4		139	122	233	200	152	77	18	6		
Lace and embroidery mills.....	110	84	26			25	16	31	8	12	11	6			1
Other textile industries.....	198	129	68	1		19	30	29	37	49	21	11	1		1
Other industries.....	880	661	216	3		179	138	176	156	134	69	18	8	1	1
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	133	70	62	1		14	12	35	29	30	8	5			
Other industries.....	227	153	68	6		49	42	42	31	36	19	6	2		
All other occupations.....	188	119	67	2		15	16	30	35	45	31	11	4	1	
Transportation and communication.....	368	345	21			36	62	109	110	41	5	3			
Telephone operators.....	351	332	19			35	61	104	107	38	4	2			
All other occupations.....	15	13	2			1	1	5	3	3	1	1			
Trade.....	1,429	1,154	266	8	1	155	142	259	311	288	174	73	25	2	
“Clerks” in stores ¹⁰	161	127	30	4		27	19	34	38	25	16	2			
Retail dealers ⁵	121	57	64				1	7	26	37	34	7	8	1	
Saleswomen.....	1,046	893	152		1	122	118	203	224	204	106	55	13	1	
All other occupations.....	101	77	20	4		6	4	15	23	22	18	9	4		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	12	10	2						5	1	3	2	1		
Professional service.....	2,099	1,930	159	10		26	181	548	582	378	233	113	35	1	2
Librarians.....	47	47						11	14	12	5	4	1		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	63	56	5	2			3	8	19	15	12	4	2		
Social and welfare workers.....	45	40	5					5	7	15	12	6			
Teachers (school).....	1,078	1,026	50	2		3	25	281	352	199	135	66	16		1
Trained nurses.....	625	557	67	1		8	130	195	125	92	45	24	6		
All other occupations.....	241	204	32	5		15	23	48	65	45	24	9	10	1	1
Domestic and personal service.....	2,861	1,429	1,057	375		253	164	344	510	607	481	358	130	11	3
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	133	103	27	3		5	6	23	44	30	16	3			1
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	152	85	60	7				3	9	33	46	39	19	3	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	239	123	95	21			7	9	22	54	55	54	37	1	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	88	21	25	42		1	1	3	16	29	20	14	3	1	
Laundry operatives.....	183	114	45	24		18	20	24	46	56	25	11	2	1	
Nurses (not trained).....	234	185	48	1			6	33	46	48	47	37	17		
Servants.....	1,466	606	635	225		191	97	203	244	284	225	168	47	5	2
Waitresses.....	191	135	52	4		31	21	33	52	30	17	7			
All other occupations.....	175	57	70	48		7	6	8	31	63	30	25	5		
Clerical occupations.....	4,068	3,807	258	3		319	601	1,317	1,170	445	158	51	5	2	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	913	852	61			51	108	265	282	136	52	17	2		
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	1,877	1,466	111			147	233	449	461	188	74	20	3	2	
Stenographers and typists.....	1,504	1,419	82	3		96	249	594	419	109	26	11			
All other occupations.....	74	70	4			25	11	9	8	12	6	3			
HARTFORD															
MALES	52,236	29,559	20,622	1,997	58	1,320	1,872	6,156	13,887	13,171	8,635	5,142	1,759	222	72
Agriculture.....	702	288	375	39		24	30	70	122	135	139	119	56	3	4
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	84	48	33	3			3	10	15	15	17	16	7	1	
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	602	226	340	36		22	26	59	104	116	120	101	48	2	4
All other occupations.....	16	14	2			2	1	1	3	4	2	2	1		
Forestry and fishing.....	18	10	8				1	3	5	6		1	2		
Extraction of minerals.....	31	14	17					4	6	13	4	3			1

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
¹⁰ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
HARTFORD—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	23,330	11,229	11,363	734	4	464	755	2,432	5,658	6,478	4,209	2,438	786	76	34
Bakers.....	320	84	234	2	.....	5	16	35	73	105	50	28	6	2	.....
Blacksmiths.....	80	26	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	9	19	24	18	7	2	.....
Boilermakers.....	19	5	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	8	4	3	.....	.....	.....
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	420	179	236	5	.....	6	46	90	118	91	55	12	2	.....	.....
Buffers and polishers (metal).....	272	106	164	2	.....	2	5	12	52	73	77	36	14	1	.....
Builders and building contractors.....	365	162	200	3	.....	.....	4	53	117	99	71	18	3	.....	.....
Cabinetmakers.....	143	30	112	1	.....	.....	10	28	39	36	17	5	2	.....	3
Carpenters.....	1,235	507	699	29	.....	3	12	102	283	359	252	167	57	8	2
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	457	395	89	3	.....	11	25	76	147	97	50	60	20	.....	1
Electricians.....	381	293	88	.....	.....	.....	14	54	146	113	36	16	2	.....	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	253	171	78	4	.....	1	.....	23	64	54	61	37	11	2	.....
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	238	88	134	11	.....	1	1	8	41	53	68	47	14	.....	.....
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	687	467	216	4	.....	1	.....	30	152	230	158	88	25	1	1
Forgemen and hammermen.....	67	29	38	.....	.....	.....	3	3	12	18	13	10	7	.....	.....
Grinders (metal).....	302	126	176	.....	.....	3	10	37	93	87	45	22	4	.....	1
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	112	36	72	4	.....	.....	2	8	31	36	24	10	.....	.....	.....
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	64	36	27	1	.....	.....	7	13	18	12	9	5	.....	.....	.....
Machinists.....	2,006	964	1,033	4	.....	.....	47	193	504	610	355	227	67	2	.....
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	483	404	77	2	.....	.....	2	15	100	164	116	62	19	5	.....
Manufacturers.....	350	146	203	1	.....	.....	.....	11	54	107	62	58	24	4	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	608	409	157	42	.....	.....	26	94	226	153	61	12	3	1	2
All other industries.....	642	401	236	4	1	.....	23	70	222	148	104	54	16	3	2
Millwrights.....	73	27	46	.....	.....	.....	5	15	15	18	17	3	.....	.....	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	938	476	436	26	.....	10	10	87	225	264	184	106	50	2	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	172	94	74	4	.....	1	5	15	40	46	26	30	9	.....	.....
Pattern and model makers.....	66	49	17	.....	.....	.....	7	19	16	14	7	7	.....	.....	.....
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	111	39	67	5	.....	.....	18	35	33	16	7	3	.....	.....	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	505	376	126	3	.....	6	70	150	129	78	33	8	.....	.....	1
Roofers and slaters.....	99	66	32	1	.....	.....	14	34	26	14	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	196	12	181	3	.....	3	5	11	35	60	38	29	12	3	.....
Structural ironworkers (building).....	69	50	39	.....	.....	.....	7	7	27	32	16	5	.....	.....	1
Tailors.....	349	19	323	7	.....	3	3	5	32	125	109	48	24	.....	.....
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	188	96	92	.....	.....	.....	5	26	51	46	41	15	3	.....	.....
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	652	413	239	.....	.....	.....	15	47	155	209	131	66	26	2	1
Upholsters.....	187	58	74	5	.....	6	22	36	26	15	19	10	3	.....	.....
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	135	52	64	19	.....	2	3	14	15	38	28	23	9	3	.....
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	321	151	169	1	.....	13	20	55	93	78	37	19	5	.....	1
Food and allied industries.....	140	71	88	11	.....	14	12	22	29	31	15	14	3	.....	.....
Furniture factories.....	294	133	131	30	.....	10	9	28	57	85	62	32	10	.....	.....
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	3,535	1,831	1,693	1	1	90	152	464	664	954	547	347	108	6	3
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	153	91	66	.....	.....	5	10	16	39	41	25	13	8	.....	1
Textile industries.....	131	62	64	5	.....	7	12	27	35	18	19	9	4	.....	.....
Other industries.....	1,453	748	686	39	.....	62	68	197	361	354	205	139	51	10	6
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
General and not specified laborers.....	415	150	215	46	1	14	16	36	82	101	93	51	19	1	2
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	806	191	564	50	1	26	45	76	166	215	164	85	27	1	1
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	1,232	245	752	235	.....	26	45	113	313	361	232	100	19	1	2
Other industries.....	512	233	482	97	.....	41	43	91	172	255	125	60	21	2	2
All other occupations.....	794	432	348	14	.....	104	50	106	122	184	125	78	22	3	.....
Transportation and communication	4,573	2,569	1,602	401	1	68	118	584	1,360	1,174	735	419	106	6	3
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	54	48	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	20	13	9	.....	.....	.....
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,705	1,194	361	149	1	17	60	340	703	379	158	41	7	.....	.....
Conductors, steam railroad.....	41	36	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	9	13	11	2	.....	.....
Conductors, street railroad.....	118	63	55	.....	.....	.....	1	3	36	45	20	12	1	.....	.....
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	170	82	57	31	.....	1	4	17	42	34	31	30	7	2	2
Garage laborers.....	129	58	21	50	.....	4	11	27	45	22	12	5	3	.....	.....
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	91	56	31	4	.....	.....	2	5	32	38	11	5	.....	.....	.....
Laborers, road and street.....	602	79	487	36	.....	3	9	31	98	164	156	111	28	2	.....
Laborers, steam railroad.....	230	57	87	86	.....	2	7	25	46	70	46	25	9	.....	.....
Locomotive engineers.....	32	27	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	6	12	6	3	.....	.....
Locomotive firemen.....	25	15	7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	11	7	1	.....	.....	.....
Mail carriers.....	128	91	24	13	.....	1	.....	14	35	45	23	9	1	.....	.....
Motormen, street railroad.....	231	118	113	.....	.....	.....	1	4	51	82	60	29	3	.....	1
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	82	46	33	3	.....	.....	1	2	29	28	10	7	4	1	.....
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	35	21	13	1	.....	.....	.....	4	4	5	7	12	3	.....	.....
All other occupations.....	900	578	297	25	.....	40	22	112	211	218	156	106	34	1	.....
Trade	9,978	6,321	3,411	237	9	329	328	1,043	2,872	2,528	1,635	832	297	50	14
Advertising agents.....	70	61	9	.....	.....	1	.....	9	25	16	9	6	3	1	.....
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	76	71	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	12	14	20	14	11	2	.....
Commercial and loan brokers.....	51	29	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	18	13	13	4	2	.....	.....
Stockbrokers.....	198	184	14	.....	.....	.....	1	18	61	60	36	19	2	1	.....
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	47	42	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	15	13	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
"Clerks" in stores ²	464	348	112	2	2	66	64	123	92	43	33	13	8	1	1
Commercial travelers.....	531	450	80	1	.....	2	36	214	149	81	31	15	3	.....	.....
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ³	271	178	80	13	.....	19	24	49	96	52	26	4	1	.....	.....
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	84	70	13	1	.....	.....	2	5	28	18	13	14	4	.....	.....
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,142	977	163	2	.....	4	102	431	302	175	94	27	5	2	.....
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	205	19	91	95	.....	6	5	9	47	66	54	16	2	.....	.....
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	332	151	114	67	.....	40	36	43	80	60	41	19	10	2	1

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

³ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
HARTFORD—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Trade—Continued.															
Real estate agents and officials.....	329	181	145	3				4	44	78	89	82	23	4	
Retail dealers ¹	2,750	1,063	1,671	12	4	5	19	145	642	844	633	333	108	18	3
Salesmen.....	2,742	2,093	643	4	2	111	137	430	908	643	293	157	48	11	4
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	167	87	80				1	5	45	51	35	26	4		
All other occupations.....	519	317	164	37	1	61	33	54	114	106	78	44	24	2	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,558	984	609	15		2	8	85	415	379	286	253	110	18	2
Firemen, fire department.....	281	213	68					7	96	112	35	29	2		
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	290	131	153	6			1	4	29	34	75	94	44	9	
Laborers, public service.....	337	65	264	8		2	6	25	51	73	81	58	34	6	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	66	54	12						3	18	12	9	1		
Officials and inspectors (State).....	48	38	10						2	10	5	2	3	1	
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	32	28	4						3	10	5	2	3		
Police.....	396	333	63					31	103	79	44	35	13		1
All other occupations.....	108	72	35	1			1	13	15	32	22	14	9	2	
Professional service.....	2,645	2,057	529	59		49	65	262	878	602	405	253	110	18	3
Actors and showmen.....	77	59	16	2			4	14	30	18	7	3	1		
Architects.....	45	34	11						17	12	6	4	5	1	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	36	28	8			2		5	11	5	8	3	2		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	90	81	9			1	1	17	35	18	6	6	4	1	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	51	46	5				3	7	20	15	3	1	2		
Clergymen.....	153	99	40	14					3	42	26	25	16	3	
College presidents and professors ¹¹	54	42	12						4	11	10	13	11	4	
Dentists.....	105	77	25	3					32	31	23	15	3		
Draftsmen.....	195	153	42				11	41	74	36	20	7	5		1
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	240	192	36	1				18	112	55	36	15	7	2	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	206	152	49	5		1	10	45	72	37	22	17	2		
Photographers.....	56	39	16	1		3	2	13	6	16	7	7	2		
Physicians and surgeons.....	233	187	41	5				2	90	48	44	33	13	3	
Religious workers.....	65	47	17	1			3	3	27	20	10	1	1		
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	37	25	12				2	7	12	11	3	1	1		
Teachers (school).....	178	145	32	1				9	57	53	27	23	7	2	
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	143	130	12	1				16	50	27	23	21	6		
Electrical engineers.....	50	44	6					8	21	9	6	5	1		
Mechanical engineers ¹	132	111	21					4	45	36	28	14	4	1	
Mining engineers ¹	8	4	4					1	2	3	2				
All other occupations.....	491	351	115	25		42	29	49	116	100	85	41	24	4	1
Domestic and personal service.....	3,789	1,343	1,957	459	40	129	131	343	886	967	685	449	166	30	8
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	472	83	379	10		9	15	44	139	144	80	30	10	1	
Elevator tenders.....	182	65	50	67		5	11	30	43	26	17	24	23	3	
Janitors and sextons.....	893	292	425	176		6	2	18	115	177	252	213	92	17	1
Laundry operatives ¹	191	123	57	2	9	20	15	26	57	42	15	12	4		
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹	49	25	6		18			2	16	9	14	7	1		
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	190	72	112	2	4			5	63	72	38	12			
Servants.....	760	273	405	78	4	39	44	100	185	215	113	51	8	2	3
Waiters.....	374	153	177	39	5	18	24	56	114	106	40	10	1	2	3
All other occupations.....	688	257	346	85		32	20	67	154	176	116	90	27	5	1
Clerical occupations.....	5,602	4,794	751	53	4	255	436	1,325	1,685	889	537	325	128	21	3
Accountants and auditors.....	406	350	56				4	53	155	101	46	32	13	1	1
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	283	243	39	1			7	38	97	65	42	23	10		1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	552	496	53	1	2	5	29	139	179	100	48	33	16	3	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	4,138	3,528	581	27	2	153	352	1,072	1,227	610	395	233	81	16	1
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹	165	127	15	23		97	31	9	7	9	6	4	2		
Stenographers and typists.....	58	50	7	1			13	14	20	4	2		4	1	
FEMALES.....	23,608	17,204	5,210	1,194		1,345	2,256	5,607	6,317	3,969	2,437	1,247	358	41	31
Agriculture.....	9	4	5			2			1		5	1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,967	2,366	1,416	185		337	434	920	936	678	398	192	62	4	6
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	198	96	82	20			5	6	23	51	43	41	25	1	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	39	34	5						8	15	6	3	2		
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	28	18	10				1	1	5	8	11	2			
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	275	71	95	109		41	23	39	63	55	36	14	4		
Clothing industries.....	353	131	207	15		23	27	63	81	76	46	29	7		1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	602	367	235			58	82	187	166	64	37	7		1	
Gold and silver factories.....	79	66	13			10	7	23	13	13	10	2			1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,263	863	399	1		94	159	351	329	211	87	25	6		1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	154	108	45	1		7	14	26	30	33	27	16	1		
Silk mills.....	103	65	37	1		31	13	38	13	4	3	1			
Other industries.....	539	362	160	17		44	67	117	128	87	52	31	10	2	1
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	127	50	59	18		16	18	25	32	22	10	4			
All other occupations.....	207	135	69	3		13	18	39	45	39	30	17	4		2

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
² Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
³ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

⁴ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
⁵ Except telegraph messengers.
¹¹ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE								
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
HARTFORD—Continued														
FEMALES—Continued.														
Transportation and communication.....	455	416	37	2		25	43	124	174	68	13	6	2	
Telephone operators.....	417	383	34			25	40	112	163	61	10	4	2	
All other occupations.....	38	33	3	2			3	12	11	7	3	2		
Trade.....	2,500	1,883	558	59		253	237	415	565	539	350	108	26	2
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁰	345	283	61	1		64	53	80	70	45	25	8		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	132	122	10				2	19	53	40	14	4		
Retail dealers ¹¹	127	70	55	2			1	9	30	46	23	14	3	1
Saleswomen.....	1,564	1,253	308	3		154	155	260	346	323	234	65	16	1
All other occupations.....	322	155	124	53		35	26	47	66	80	54	17	7	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	23	20	2	1				3	6	4	6	4		
Professional service.....	3,111	2,760	331	20		22	226	770	899	541	377	218	48	5
Actresses and show women.....	23	21	2				1	6	11	3	1	1		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	31	27	3	1				9	6	6	5	4	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	24	24						4	5	8	3	4		
Librarians.....	65	64	1				2	12	13	14	17	5	2	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	135	113	17	5		1	4	22	41	32	17	14	4	
Religious workers.....	55	45	10					3	14	13	17	5	3	
Social and welfare workers.....	87	75	5	7			2	8	35	19	16	5	2	
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	21	21		1			1	6	9	3	2			
Teachers (school).....	1,060	989	70	1		1	8	200	365	208	157	98	16	2
Trained nurses.....	1,268	1,085	178	5		5	197	429	311	170	94	49	12	1
All other occupations.....	342	296	45	1		15	11	71	89	65	48	33	8	2
Domestic and personal service.....	5,235	2,183	2,130	912		270	251	641	1,066	1,214	944	612	201	29
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	171	125	33	13		2	5	37	54	48	19	5		1
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	299	165	133	1			1	3	28	65	93	70	30	9
Charwomen and cleaners.....	171	25	140	6		7	3	1	32	86	33	8		1
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	491	261	208	22			4	7	49	96	135	149	45	5
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	216	23	40	153		2	4	16	40	73	49	20	11	1
Laundry operatives.....	359	205	125	29		30	30	57	85	91	45	15	6	
Nurses (not trained).....	233	164	61	8			7	18	32	46	65	43	20	1
Servants.....	2,744	890	1,203	651		194	158	399	571	591	458	276	82	12
Waitresses.....	408	267	134	7		26	33	87	142	81	22	14	2	1
All other occupations.....	143	68	53	22		9	6	16	33	37	25	12	5	
Clerical occupations.....	8,308	7,562	731	15		438	1,065	2,734	2,670	925	344	106	19	1
Accountants and auditors.....	54	51	3				3	15	21	10	5			
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,078	922	155	1		34	99	328	362	169	66	15	4	1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	4,625	4,242	377	6		242	577	1,503	1,484	515	217	67	13	7
Stenographers and typists.....	2,489	2,295	191	3		133	380	880	798	221	54	20	2	1
All other occupations.....	62	52	5	5		27	6	8	5	10	2	4		
NEW HAVEN														
MALES	49,192	29,088	18,291	1,731	72	1,774	2,115	5,538	11,411	11,619	8,923	5,203	2,058	330
Agriculture.....	487	208	243	36		27	20	44	56	89	101	96	43	9
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	77	34	42	1			1	4	3	17	15	22	14	1
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	392	158	199	35		21	17	37	52	70	83	73	29	2
All other occupations.....	18	16	2			6	2	3	1	2	3	1		
Forestry and fishing.....	89	87	29	3		3	5	5	14	24	18	8	10	2
Extraction of minerals.....	37	18	20	1		3	1	3	10	6	5	5	3	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	21,857	11,286	10,027	541	3	785	1,015	2,414	4,469	5,501	4,234	2,389	911	132
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	126	111	14	1		81	23	17	5					
Bakers.....	353	122	231			8	21	44	75	94	61	35	13	2
Blacksmiths.....	121	34	86	1			1	5	10	23	42	23	17	
Boilermakers.....	73	36	37				1	5	15	24	19	7	2	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	513	192	313	8			10	69	80	137	121	73	18	5
Buffers and polishers (metal).....	436	160	276			9	10	36	69	140	101	56	15	
Bulldozers and building contractors.....	289	143	145	1				5	48	81	85	52	15	3
Cabinetmakers.....	78	24	53	1			1	7	10	23	18	10	7	2
Carpenters.....	1,093	468	619	6		8	14	95	213	274	230	175	73	10
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	331	308	71	2		8	25	92	115	66	35	30	7	3
Electricians.....	450	387	87	6			43	106	165	105	41	13	6	1
Engineers (stationary).....	387	249	131	7			3	25	71	105	89	71	23	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	223	83	122	18			7	41	75	62	24	13	1	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	686	493	192	1		2	3	34	158	184	170	105	28	2

¹¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.¹⁰ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
NEW HAVEN—Continued																
MALES—Continued.																
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.																
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	192	29	160	3			2	7	23	73	51	31	5			
Machinists.....	1,145	713	425	7			35	87	258	314	258	128	55	10		
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	1,515	450	65				1	12	120	105	123	66	25	3		
Manufacturers.....	404	212	191	1			1	4	50	123	100	76	40	9		
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	582	440	120	21	1		41	119	213	137	56	9	6	1		
Railroads and car shops.....	70	43	25	2				5	21	16	18	7	2	1		
All other industries.....	414	272	132	10			17	55	118	101	63	45	15			
Millwrights.....	70	36	34				1	3	10	18	20	14	4			
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	877	499	361	17			5	39	102	210	234	141	97	10		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	146	95	49	2			9	11	13	35	32	21	13	2		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	593	400	189	4			18	94	179	132	106	48	13	3		
Roofers and slaters.....	62	37	25				2	7	21	13	13	5	1			
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	206	14	192				1	4	5	28	58	52	40	16		
Structural ironworkers (building).....	86	53	31	2			1	7	34	25	15	3	1			
Tailors.....	596	64	523	9			3	9	36	99	196	152	73	25		
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	135	74	61				7	24	23	32	33	14	2			
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	355	247	108				9	17	81	111	73	41	21	2		
Upholsterers.....	70	38	30	1	1		4	4	9	10	15	10	9	6		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	333	142	189	2			9	22	47	72	116	49	14	4		
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	1,732	975	797	9	1		101	124	221	333	391	347	192	61		
Chemical and allied industries.....	137	121	63	3			10	5	21	35	38	36	32	10		
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	250	150	100				3	5	7	24	51	68	53	28		
Clock and watch factories.....	462	289	172	1			13	18	71	111	115	73	36	21		
Clothing industries.....	349	177	154	18			62	37	54	68	69	32	19	7		
Food and allied industries.....	210	97	107	6			23	15	23	41	55	31	13	4		
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	222	124	94	4			27	21	30	43	45	34	17	4		
Rubber factories.....	436	229	206	1			25	26	62	92	110	77	33	11		
Other industries.....	1,130	680	436	14			99	111	190	213	234	147	93	30		
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	189	67	114	8			8	11	32	30	50	41	13	4		
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	917	308	578	31			48	62	94	135	212	197	116	48		
Chemical and allied industries.....	243	79	127	37			7	10	32	42	65	47	29	10		
General and not specified laborers.....	342	136	153	53			16	25	47	70	69	50	17	1		
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	1,021	323	573	125			52	49	107	240	275	192	80	26		
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	160	67	83	10			7	8	20	25	38	24	17	3		
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	127	42	78	7			6	13	14	16	31	24	17	6		
Rubber factories.....	215	77	135	3			7	16	30	39	43	41	28	10		
Other industries.....	561	216	280	65			56	46	73	97	123	100	41	22		
All other occupations.....	964	461	490	13			68	34	86	158	244	221	103	45		
Transportation and communication																
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	204	180	24						7	88	63	25	17	4		
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,357	937	310	110			13	65	282	528	301	117	46	7		
Conductors, steam railroad.....	135	123	12						2	23	45	41	19	6		
Conductors, street railroad.....	129	86	43						2	35	39	36	14	3		
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²	152	83	49	20			3	6	24	35	30	30	18	5		
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	87	42	45	1					1	16	19	28	14	8		
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	63	36	26	1					2	23	17	19	1	2		
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	126	82	42				7	5	21	44	85	63	36	21		
Laborers, road and street.....	289	74	193	22			19	45	107	141	179	147	87	23		
Laborers, steam railroad.....	755	219	435	101					3	8	47	64	27	13		
Locomotive engineers.....	163	137	26						1	5	54	41	18	7		
Locomotive firemen.....	128	97	29	2					1	11	42	29	22	17		
Mail carriers.....	125	106	7	12					1	4	26	57	46	40		
Motormen, street railroad.....	175	103	74						1	12	30	25	8	8		
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	84	79	5													
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	82	39	39	4					6	16	32	19	7	2		
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	136	91	44	1					5	32	24	30	30	14		
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	194	175	19				1	20	59	74	25	14	1	1		
All other occupations.....	1,078	742	288	48			87	66	118	193	210	214	140	39		
Trade																
Advertising agents.....	89	82	7				1	4	17	21	23	14	7	1		
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:																
Bankers and bank officials.....	94	82	12							16	19	22	20	14		
Stockbrokers.....	197	190	7						19	55	63	39	13	7		
Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified.....	71	57	14						8	16	27	13	4	3		
"Clerks" in stores ³	546	451	94	1			97	87	144	103	53	28	20	13		
Commercial travelers.....	397	337	60					5	42	137	103	70	30	9		
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ⁴	390	290	88	12			46	27	78	146	52	26	11	3		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	430	326	103	1				1	25	143	139	71	35	13		
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	244	72	120	52			9	6	32	36	57	55	33	12		
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	306	159	108	39			26	38	39	62	52	44	29	14		
Real estate agents and officials.....	334	192	136	6					6	36	92	101	62	29		
Retail dealers ⁵	3,122	1,247	1,863	10	2		9	25	174	607	924	811	392	153		
Salesmen.....	2,414	1,892	513	9			92	133	401	769	481	308	158	58		
Undertakers.....	65	54	10	1				2	7	24	11	14	6	1		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	221	106	114	1				1	6	56	56	63	29	10		
All other occupations.....	280	195	84	1			23	19	36	71	57	40	20	12		

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.
² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.
³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
⁴ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									UNKNOWN
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
NEW HAVEN—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,543	1,083	445	15		7	7	49	397	379	275	267	138	24	
Firemen, fire department.....	325	301	24					11	143	97	50	20	3	1	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	265	136	124	5			2	4	18	25	56	98	57	5	
Laborers, public service.....	282	114	159	9		7	5	18	30	48	46	70	47	11	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	100	87	13					2	17	20	22	23	13	3	
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	34	31	3					1	14	8	8				
Policemen.....	430	334	96					1	147	156	80	35	11		
All other occupations.....	107	80	26	1				12	28	25	13	18	7	4	
Professional service.....	3,180	2,507	620	48	5	52	64	294	972	770	515	360	130	21	2
Actors and showmen.....	67	45	19	3		1	3	15	20	18	6	3			1
Architects.....	41	33	8					2	13	12	7	5	2		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	44	34	10			2	1	4	10	8	8	8	2	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	85	74	11			1	1	14	33	8	9	14	4	1	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	71	62	9			1	2	6	25	24	7	2	4	1	
Clergymen.....	141	87	45	9				2	26	43	29	26	10	5	
College presidents and professors ¹¹	329	288	40	1				5	115	81	62	49	16	1	
Dentists.....	122	95	22	5				8	35	32	29	15	3		
Draftsmen.....	149	135	13	1			13	42	45	27	16	5	1		
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	312	266	44	2				15	129	71	47	29	16	5	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	229	158	63	8		2	11	49	65	47	26	21	7	1	
Photographers.....	52	33	18	1			3	7	15	12	10	3	2		
Physicians and surgeons.....	330	278	48	2	2			3	106	99	52	45	24	1	
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	51	43	7	1				6	20	15	5	2	3		
Teachers (school).....	193	145	47		1	1		20	71	40	29	25	6	1	
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	142	124	18					17	39	40	31	13		2	
Electrical engineers.....	103	92	11					17	46	19	12	6	2		1
Mechanical engineers ⁶	132	106	26					7	37	37	26	15	10		
Mining engineers ⁷	8	7	1					1	4	2		1			
All other occupations.....	579	402	160	16	1	45	30	54	118	135	104	73	18	2	
Domestic and personal service.....	3,328	1,288	1,391	589	60	156	125	257	662	556	637	415	188	30	2
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	453	129	341	13		26	13	52	99	142	94	40	14	3	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	128	51	62	15		6	12	16	26	40	20	7	1		
Hotel keepers and managers.....	40	26	13	1					5	12	9	12	2		
Janitors and sextons.....	722	334	219	169		5	5	15	102	145	173	161	103	13	
Laundry operatives ⁸	193	109	56	12	16	15	11	30	61	44	21	8	1		2
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁸	73	27	26	2	18				20	23	18	10	2		
Porters (except in stores).....	144	45	35	64		6	6	12	24	35	31	20	10		
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	183	65	114	3	1		3	4	49	71	39	15	1	1	
Servants.....	601	184	256	146	15	36	28	51	113	176	107	69	15	6	
Waiters.....	373	147	114	103	9	25	25	55	112	92	47	15	2		
All other occupations.....	388	171	155	61	1	37	22	22	51	76	78	58	37	7	
Clerical occupations.....	4,009	3,492	473	42	2	308	319	770	1,098	677	440	258	117	23	1
Accountants and auditors.....	294	255	39				2	31	107	75	49	21	6	2	1
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	241	203	37	1			1	23	71	71	36	23	11	5	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	349	303	45		1	8	23	88	101	51	36	29	11	2	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,826	2,448	342	35	1	135	249	589	792	466	315	180	87	13	
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁹	228	215	8	5		163	33	14	5	5	2	5	1		
Stenographers and typists.....	71	68	2	1		2	11	25	20	9	2		1	1	
FEMALES.....	20,048	15,486	3,660	897	3	1,907	2,129	4,713	4,615	3,032	2,065	1,162	361	41	21
Agriculture.....	10	6	4			2			1	2	3	2			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,443	4,387	999	76	1	1,184	824	1,274	855	650	396	198	53	7	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	205	124	59	21	1	3	2	16	27	56	33	43	21	4	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	85	75	10				1	12	23	22	18	7	2		
Tailoresses.....	67	40	26	1		1	13	25	5	15	5	2	1		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Clock and watch factories.....	329	291	38			28	42	118	75	34	25	4	3		
Clothing industries—															
Corset factories.....	495	393	102			51	51	85	91	82	71	50	12	2	
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	706	577	103	26		344	145	131	46	22	12	6			
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	130	101	26	3		41	22	43	10	8	5	1			
Other clothing industries.....	923	674	236	13		280	146	201	127	100	47	20	2		
Food and allied industries.....	112	94	18			19	19	32	20	10	11	1			
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	700	599	100	1		89	99	205	139	104	49	11	3	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	162	146	16			38	32	33	27	14	12	5	1		
Rubber factories.....	430	372	58			100	80	122	67	33	19	7	2		
Textile industries.....	109	82	27			18	17	35	16	13	6	4			
Other industries.....	606	502	97	7		102	92	136	123	75	50	22	4		2
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	252	196	53	3		57	50	55	43	28	9	8	2		
All other occupations.....	132	101	30	1		13	13	25	16	34	24	7			

⁶ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁷ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

⁸ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

⁹ Except telegraph messengers.

¹¹ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE								
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
NEW HAVEN—Continued														
FEMALES—Continued.														
Transportation and communication.....	492	473	19			53	103	161	127	33	9	6		
Telephone operators.....	457	442	15			50	102	152	120	25	4	4		
All other occupations.....	35	31	4			3	1	9	7	8	5	2		
Trade.....	1,585	1,200	375	10		160	144	310	336	294	216	94	25	2
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁰	299	246	52	1		57	24	70	60	43	31	8	4	2
Retail dealers ¹¹	216	92	123	1		1		16	40	58	50	35	7	
Saleswomen.....	918	744	168	6		87	110	199	206	163	98	43	9	2
All other occupations.....	152	118	32	2		15	10	25	30	30	28	8	5	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17	14	3						7	1	6	2	1	
Professional service.....	3,006	2,678	308	18	2	23	178	751	899	532	361	186	61	9
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	29	26	3					6	12	2	6	2	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	27	25	1	1			1	3	7	4	3	7	2	
College presidents and professors ¹¹	51	48	2	1				3	23	9	9	7		
Librarians.....	88	82	5	1			1	17	29	13	20	7		1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	112	100	8	4		2	1	18	30	30	15	10	6	
Religious workers.....	112	64	46	2				6	18	25	29	15	14	5
Social and welfare workers.....	*81	75	6					14	27	19	13	8		
Teachers (school).....	1,382	1,283	93	6		3	36	375	438	269	157	76	21	3
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	58	51	7				5	21	20	8	1	2	1	
Trained nurses.....	788	683	102	2	1	1	121	232	208	114	78	26	7	1
All other occupations.....	278	241	35	2		17	13	56	87	39	30	26	9	1
Domestic and personal service.....	4,530	2,098	1,653	779		292	251	584	844	922	807	597	207	21
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	167	132	24	11		4	7	31	59	40	17	7	2	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	234	136	96	2				1	20	57	79	59	15	3
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	348	209	109	30			1	15	24	71	99	85	49	4
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	210	26	49	135		3	2	6	25	52	64	42	12	3
Laundry operatives.....	276	180	66	30		37	33	30	63	60	35	15	3	
Nurses (not trained).....	314	252	60	2			8	41	60	72	60	55	14	1
Servants.....	2,470	889	1,083	498		220	165	352	459	468	392	295	106	9
Waitresses.....	308	194	98	16		24	26	87	93	53	18	5	2	
All other occupations.....	203	80	68	55		4	9	21	41	49	43	31	4	1
Clerical occupations.....	4,963	4,650	299	14		193	629	1,633	1,548	598	267	77	14	2
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,217	1,111	104	2		27	148	415	355	171	73	22	4	1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,922	1,812	104	6		87	203	546	617	283	137	38	8	3
Stenographers and typists.....	1,769	1,677	86	6		68	275	667	562	132	48	14	2	1
All other occupations.....	55	50	5			11	3	5	12	12	9	3		

¹⁰ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

¹¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

¹¹ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	177,373	100.0
Single and unknown.....	118,796	67.0
Married.....	41,055	23.1
Widowed and divorced.....	17,522	9.9
1920		
Total.....	144,524	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	116,589	80.7
Married.....	27,935	19.3

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	338,724	41,055	12.1
1920.....	278,227	27,935	10.0
1910.....	217,302	18,195	8.4
1900.....	173,509	8,636	5.0
1890.....	143,259	5,690	4.0

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced (incl. unkn.)	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	177,373	118,796	32,832	34,864	37,990	13,110	41,055	811	5,457	14,093	12,229	8,463	17,522
Agriculture.....	1,182	379	118	54	63	144	407	5	24	60	146	172	396
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	678	149	.....	5	26	118	167	.....	1	17	46	103	362
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	357	180	89	43	29	19	178	5	23	33	73	44	29
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	110	46	29	5	6	6	61	.....	.....	10	26	25	3
All other occupations.....	7	4	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2
Forestry and fishing.....	3	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	55,031	34,080	15,112	9,200	6,811	2,957	16,451	512	2,565	5,624	5,097	2,853	4,500
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,560	679	30	50	200	399	464	.....	8	59	166	201	417
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	720	425	30	61	122	112	217	.....	14	76	72	55	78
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	234	92	3	10	44	35	79	.....	3	11	28	27	63
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries—													
Corset factories.....	1,850	1,068	324	230	264	250	556	8	55	159	223	111	226
Hat factories (felt).....	1,105	563	189	110	150	119	391	10	53	88	114	126	146
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1,887	1,448	1,005	289	108	46	347	18	61	121	100	47	92
Other clothing industries.....	4,347	2,653	1,431	692	353	177	1,333	42	170	439	454	228	361
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	2,693	1,709	818	555	293	43	801	23	162	336	205	72	183
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	648	406	155	111	108	32	181	6	23	63	67	22	61
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	7,532	4,737	2,150	1,521	872	194	2,257	74	427	849	669	238	538
Metal industries (except iron and steel)—													
Brass mills.....	1,535	956	388	301	201	66	420	13	71	139	151	46	159
Clock and watch factories.....	1,764	1,265	482	436	282	65	395	24	91	153	82	40	104
Gold and silver factories.....	979	641	235	196	151	59	247	10	59	74	61	43	91
Other metal industries.....	279	185	95	48	29	13	71	4	12	28	20	7	23
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,051	722	314	197	139	72	259	15	46	104	65	29	70
Rubber factories.....	1,735	1,106	544	266	222	74	526	13	80	192	163	78	103
Textile industries—													
Carpet mills.....	892	536	228	151	110	47	302	9	43	102	110	38	54
Cotton mills.....	3,767	2,127	989	558	430	150	1,480	25	223	520	476	236	160
Silk mills.....	3,573	2,263	894	585	581	203	1,096	42	202	413	309	130	214
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,521	773	272	219	189	93	609	16	82	193	198	120	139
Other textile industries.....	3,244	1,947	838	546	401	162	1,054	39	162	376	328	154	243
Other industries.....	7,051	4,559	2,249	1,181	835	294	1,929	72	322	638	568	329	563
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	669	423	214	128	58	23	191	11	28	56	61	35	55
Textile industries.....	635	421	197	106	87	31	172	10	22	57	57	26	42
Other industries.....	2,259	1,532	763	446	250	73	578	19	90	185	195	89	149
All other occupations.....	1,501	839	275	207	232	125	496	9	56	148	157	126	166
Transportation and communication.....	3,666	2,776	868	972	852	84	686	12	136	325	154	59	204
Telephone operators.....	3,294	2,569	822	909	784	54	575	11	127	300	117	20	150
All other occupations.....	372	207	46	63	68	30	111	1	9	25	37	39	54
Trade.....	12,950	7,314	2,383	1,864	2,237	830	4,137	64	370	1,313	1,385	1,005	1,499
“Clerks” in stores ¹	2,096	1,465	569	427	380	89	519	12	53	178	164	112	112
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	297	222	5	39	151	27	46	.....	2	18	13	13	29
Retail dealers ²	1,452	417	8	66	195	148	654	.....	12	178	241	223	381
Saleswomen.....	7,866	4,647	1,614	1,200	1,330	503	2,426	44	268	816	786	512	793
All other occupations.....	1,239	563	187	132	181	63	492	8	35	123	181	145	184
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	185	107	2	21	57	27	52	.....	1	13	10	28	28
Professional service.....	24,168	19,445	1,495	5,612	9,090	3,248	3,807	9	304	1,233	974	787	1,416
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	284	183	8	51	76	48	68	.....	5	17	20	26	33
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	252	127	4	30	52	41	87	.....	3	25	28	31	38
Librarians.....	604	471	21	103	197	150	86	.....	2	23	27	34	47
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,017	604	34	118	308	144	298	.....	15	92	102	89	115
Religious workers.....	384	319	5	30	150	134	43	.....	.....	20	8	15	22
Social and welfare workers.....	465	304	4	45	186	69	82	.....	9	27	17	29	82
Teachers (school).....	12,016	10,289	219	2,881	5,298	1,891	1,312	.....	97	546	393	276	415
Trained nurses.....	6,406	5,329	915	1,848	2,062	504	689	.....	2	90	274	213	110
All other occupations.....	2,737	1,819	285	506	761	267	642	.....	7	83	209	166	276
Domestic and personal service.....	33,318	19,850	5,189	4,294	6,015	4,152	10,556	107	796	2,838	3,440	3,375	8,112
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,236	702	74	230	314	84	390	3	55	166	119	47	144
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,408	104	1	2	41	120	632	.....	1	18	80	193	390
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	4,349	1,554	81	161	430	882	1,004	8	38	169	307	482	1,791
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,294	205	31	38	56	80	675	4	23	119	252	277	414
Laundry operatives.....	1,961	849	440	182	156	71	817	13	93	258	287	166	295
Nurses (not trained).....	2,634	1,376	57	254	638	427	498	1	27	99	154	217	760
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	329	89	.....	9	44	36	156	.....	5	27	56	68	84
Servants.....	21,312	12,677	3,871	2,863	3,682	2,261	5,067	53	409	1,485	1,642	1,478	3,563
Waitresses.....	2,641	1,756	551	494	580	131	649	20	99	285	178	67	236
All other occupations.....	1,154	420	83	61	74	60	618	4	29	150	252	183	253
Clerical occupations.....	41,870	35,043	7,865	12,846	12,864	1,668	5,458	102	1,261	2,639	1,023	333	1,369
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	8,521	6,780	1,220	2,344	2,763	453	1,396	23	285	631	319	138	345
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	18,309	15,154	3,256	5,323	5,714	861	2,427	53	616	1,216	452	190	723
Stenographers and typists.....	14,496	12,689	3,061	5,095	4,238	295	1,550	25	452	809	223	41	257
All other occupations.....	544	420	123	84	149	59	85	1	8	33	29	14	39

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
BRIDGEPORT													
All occupations.....	17,304	11,221	3,627	3,235	3,330	1,029	4,274	80	556	1,416	1,384	838	1,809
Agriculture.....	5	2	1		1								3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,490	3,694	1,741	946	707	300	2,118	53	287	700	731	347	678
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	138	48	7	4	11	26	53			11	16	26	37
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	121	72	5	9	38	20	36		1	15	11	9	13
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Brass mills.....	229	137	63	43	22	9	64	3	6	22	24	9	28
Clothing industries—													
Corset factories.....	870	430	136	85	109	100	318	1	21	83	146	67	122
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	204	152	106	34	11	1	44	4	6	21	10	3	8
Other clothing industries.....	760	405	223	90	62	31	250	7	28	86	105	54	75
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,090	681	338	207	122	14	321	6	49	132	99	35	88
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	406	260	86	67	82	25	105	5	16	36	39	9	41
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	945	525	253	163	91	18	341	6	63	124	97	51	79
Lace and embroidery mills.....	110	69	39	22	7	1	28	2	9	2	9	6	13
Other textile industries.....	197	97	44	19	20	14	74	4	10	21	29	10	26
Other industries.....	875	540	303	123	92	22	259	9	52	83	79	36	76
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	132	57	25	25	6	1	62		10	24	20	8	13
Other industries.....	225	134	84	32	10	8	68	5	9	21	25	8	23
All other occupations.....	188	87	30	23	24	10	65	1	7	19	22	16	36
Transportation and communication.....	366	289	97	86	82	4	75	1	21	31	19	3	22
Telephone operators.....	351	258	95	81	78	4	73	1	21	31	19	1	20
All other occupations.....	15	11	2	5	4		2					2	2
Trade.....	1,427	808	286	211	229	82	448	9	46	142	149	102	171
“Clerks” in stores ¹	161	112	45	29	33	5	42	1	5	16	10	10	7
Retail dealers ²	121	30	1	5	15	9	58		2	16	22	18	33
Saleswomen.....	1,044	610	231	163	156	60	312	7	38	106	105	56	122
All other occupations.....	101	56	9	14	25	8	36	1	1	4	12	18	9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	12	7			4	3	3			2		1	2
Professional service.....	2,099	1,786	205	635	783	263	208	2	11	67	72	56	105
Librarians.....	47	37		11	20	6	8			2	4	2	2
Musicians and teachers of music.....	63	40	3	8	21	8	14			3	6	5	9
Social and welfare workers.....	45	30		5	19	6	5			1	1	3	10
Teachers (school).....	1,078	957	28	277	477	175	91		3	33	30	25	30
Trained nurses.....	625	539	138	189	167	45	49		5	14	20	10	37
All other occupations.....	241	183	36	45	79	23	41	2	3	14	11	11	17
Domestic and personal service.....	2,842	1,248	384	275	351	238	906	18	64	237	300	292	688
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	133	68	10	18	30	10	50	1	9	17	16	7	15
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	152	20			6	14	71		3	6	22	40	61
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	239	65	6	5	21	33	68	1	3	7	18	39	106
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	88	9	1		6	2	42	1	3	7	20	11	37
Laundry operatives.....	183	62	36	12	11	3	88	2	12	36	18	20	33
Nurses (not trained).....	234	126	6	26	55	39	48		6	11	15	16	60
Servants.....	1,449	764	268	184	188	126	371	2	17	103	131	118	314
Waitresses.....	189	103	47	25	25	6	63	3	8	29	14	9	23
All other occupations.....	175	31	10	5	11	5	105	3	3	21	46	32	39
Clerical occupations.....	4,063	3,407	913	1,182	1,173	139	518	2	127	237	113	37	140
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	913	732	158	233	294	47	139	1	30	61	34	13	42
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	1,375	1,309	377	404	465	63	208	1	42	95	52	18	58
Stenographers and typists.....	1,504	1,304	345	533	400	21	162		53	80	23	6	38
All other occupations.....	71	62	33	7	14	8	7		2	1	4		2

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
HARTFORD													
All occupations.....	23, 573	15, 482	3, 471	4, 776	5, 507	1, 728	5, 688	94	787	2, 150	1, 610	1, 045	2, 495
Agriculture.....	9	5	2			3	2			1		1	2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3, 962	2, 058	728	652	476	202	1, 427	38	258	524	392	215	477
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	198	71	5	4	18	44	73		2	10	33	28	54
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	39	18		3	11	4	11		2	1	6	2	10
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	28	13	1	1	6	5	6			2	3	1	9
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	274	95	61	21	11	2	139	2	16	44	41	36	40
Clothing industries.....	352	154	47	44	35	28	140	2	18	43	49	28	58
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	602	350	137	132	69	12	214	3	51	103	38	19	38
Gold and silver factories.....	79	49	15	17	14	3	23	2	6	3	6	6	7
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1, 263	695	240	253	169	33	448	13	95	184	125	31	120
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	154	74	20	20	17	17	55	1	6	18	20	10	25
Silk mills.....	103	73	40	27	4	2	29	4	11	9	3	2	1
Other industries.....	537	291	102	84	75	30	176	7	33	66	41	29	70
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	127	61	31	14	14	2	54	3	11	19	15	6	12
All other occupations.....	206	114	29	32	33	20	59	1	7	22	12	17	33
Transportation and communication.....	454	303	64	106	121	12	115	3	18	68	24	2	38
Telephone operators.....	416	279	61	94	113	11	105	3	18	63	21		32
All other occupations.....	38	24	3	12	8	1	10			5	3	2	4
Trade.....	2, 490	1, 322	464	318	395	145	848	15	91	289	268	185	320
"Clerks" in stores ¹	344	227	114	67	37	9	97	2	13	37	26	19	20
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	132	107	2	19	77	9	14			8	2	4	11
Retail dealers ²	127	43	1	9	22	11	45			17	16	12	39
Saleswomen.....	1, 558	821	294	195	232	100	537	8	62	183	168	116	200
All other occupations.....	329	124	53	28	27	16	155	5	16	44	56	34	50
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	23	16		3	8	5	5			1	1	3	2
Professional service.....	3, 111	2, 584	248	731	1, 139	466	344		38	143	98	65	183
Actresses and show women.....	23	11	1	3	6	1	10			5	2	1	2
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	31	21		7	10	4	4		2		1	1	6
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	24	19		4	11	4	3				2	1	2
Librarians.....	65	53	2	12	20	19	7			3	3	1	5
Musicians and teachers of music.....	135	81	5	18	36	22	44		4	19	13	8	10
Religious workers.....	55	32		3	15	14	18			8	4	6	5
Social and welfare workers.....	87	68	2	5	46	15	14		3	6	2	3	5
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	21	16	1	6	9		3			2	1		2
Teachers (school).....	1, 060	921	9	193	487	232	93		7	47	23	16	46
Trained nurses.....	1, 263	1, 108	202	416	389	101	92		13	40	28	11	68
All other occupations.....	342	254	26	64	110	54	56		7	13	19	17	32
Domestic and personal service.....	5, 220	2, 291	488	486	747	570	1, 829	18	143	518	635	515	1, 100
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	171	96	7	25	49	15	49		9	20	14	6	26
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	299	31	1	1	7	22	156		2	23	40	91	112
Charwomen and cleaners.....	171	23	10	1	6	6	123			27	72	24	25
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	491	162	3	7	46	106	137	1		28	43	65	192
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	216	29	5	8	7	9	122	1	7	29	52	33	65
Laundry operatives.....	359	130	60	32	24	14	171		25	62	61	23	58
Nurses (not trained).....	233	118	7	17	44	50	46		1	6	15	24	69
Servants.....	2, 729	1, 433	325	323	465	320	818	12	72	239	275	220	478
Waitresses.....	408	220	55	58	88	19	141	4	25	61	41	10	47
All other occupations.....	143	49	15	14	11	9	66		2	23	22	19	28
Clerical occupations.....	8, 304	6, 903	1, 477	2, 480	2, 821	325	1, 118	20	239	606	192	59	285
Accountants and auditors.....	54	45	3	15	22	5	7			6	1		2
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1, 078	827	129	300	345	53	201			103	51	15	50
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	4, 624	3, 833	808	1, 366	1, 460	199	607	10	128	338	92	39	184
Stenographers and typists.....	2, 489	2, 154	507	791	789	67	292	6	83	158	42	3	43
All other occupations.....	59	44	30	8	5	1	9			1	6	2	6

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and di- vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
NEW HAVEN													
All occupations.....	19,952	14,517	3,881	4,294	4,715	1,627	3,394	61	387	1,125	1,029	792	2,041
Agriculture.....	10	4	2			2	4			1	1	2	2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,389	4,031	1,597	1,136	697	301	948	37	130	321	300	158	392
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	205	95	5	13	29	48	46		2	12	19	13	64
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	85	54	1	9	30	14	19		3	7	5	4	12
Tailresses.....	67	48	14	24	8	2	13		1	1	10	1	6
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clock and watch factories.....	329	278	68	111	80	19	30	2	7	11	4	6	21
Clothing industries—													
Corset factories.....	493	366	98	74	104	60	78	2	10	27	24	15	49
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	674	596	454	117	23	2	62	3	13	19	19	8	16
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	129	105	62	40	3		17		2	5	6	4	7
Other clothing industries.....	604	677	403	179	69	26	183	4	22	70	64	23	44
Food and allied industries.....	111	75	37	24	11	3	27		8	9	7	3	9
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus- tries.....	657	459	179	185	103	22	161	6	19	62	53	21	47
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	160	132	64	29	29	10	22	4	4	6	4	4	6
Rubber factories.....	426	348	174	106	53	15	55	2	15	23	5	10	23
Textile industries.....	108	72	32	27	12	1	30	2	8	7	7	6	6
Other industries.....	603	415	180	122	87	26	142	11	13	45	45	28	46
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	246	194	100	53	34	7	33	1	1	12	15	4	19
All other occupations.....	132	87	26	23	22	16	28		2	5	13	8	17
Transportation and communication.....	492	409	156	140	106	7	58		21	26	7	2	27
Telephone operators.....	457	389	152	133	99	5	50		19	25	5	1	18
All other occupations.....	35	20	4	7	7	2	6		2	1	2	1	9
Trade.....	1,585	974	298	277	292	107	413	6	28	122	144	113	198
“Clerks” in stores ¹	299	219	80	66	53	20	66	1	3	20	24	18	14
Retail dealers ²	216	63	1	14	24	24	102		2	24	36	40	51
Saleswomen.....	918	608	193	176	185	51	201	4	19	67	70	41	109
All other occupations.....	152	84	24	21	27	12	44	1	4	11	14	14	24
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17	12			7	5	3			1		2	2
Professional service.....	3,005	2,533	200	711	1,168	454	307		40	121	76	70	165
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	29	19		6	9	4	7			4		3	3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	27	14	1	2	5	6	9		1	2	3	3	4
College presidents and professors ³	51	38		3	25	10	7			4		3	6
Librarians.....	88	73	1	16	31	25	11		1	7	2	1	4
Musicians and teachers of music.....	111	69	2	15	36	16	26		3	9	7	7	16
Religious workers.....	112	103		6	38	8	5			1	2	2	4
Social and welfare workers.....	81	56		10	38	8	12		4	3	2	3	13
Teachers (school).....	1,382	1,242	39	361	618	224	105		14	50	26	15	35
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	58	46	5	21	18	2	9			4	5		3
Trained nurses.....	788	687	122	223	265	77	58		9	19	19	11	43
All other occupations.....	278	156	30	48	85	23	58		8	18	10	22	34
Domestic and personal service.....	4,513	2,210	516	506	694	494	1,232	10	68	330	408	416	1,071
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	167	95	11	26	45	13	47		5	20	17	5	25
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	234	36			12	24	120		1	14	35	70	78
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	348	96	1	10	24	61	88		4	18	25	41	164
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	210	20	4	3	7	6	110	1	3	17	35	54	80
Laundry operatives.....	275	116	64	20	26	6	110	5	10	35	38	22	49
Nurses (not trained).....	314	184	7	36	85	56	48	1	4	13	10	20	82
Servants.....	2,455	1,423	369	329	419	306	543	1	19	157	192	174	459
Waitresses.....	307	182	48	68	60	6	76	1	15	33	22	5	49
All other occupations.....	203	58	12	14	16	16	90	1	7	23	34	25	55
Clerical occupations.....	4,961	4,344	812	1,524	1,751	257	433	8	100	203	93	29	184
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,217	1,053	175	393	414	71	118		21	59	28	10	46
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	1,922	1,660	284	513	731	132	166	6	30	80	36	14	96
Stenographers and typists.....	1,789	1,591	341	613	591	46	141	2	49	62	24	4	37
All other occupations.....	53	40	12	5	15	8	8			2	5	1	5

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
THE STATE									
1930.....	190,013	5,693	3.0	95,834	3,023	3.2	94,179	2,670	2.8
1920.....	143,267	11,559	8.1	71,722	6,488	9.0	71,545	5,071	7.1
1910.....	113,859	11,368	10.0	57,034	6,675	11.7	56,825	4,693	8.3
1900.....	91,541	11,579	12.6	45,834	6,838	14.9	45,707	4,741	10.4
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE									
Bridgeport.....1930..	17,654	555	3.1	8,862	267	3.0	8,792	288	3.3
.....1920..	13,765	1,120	8.1	6,880	579	8.4	6,885	541	7.9
.....1910..	9,890	1,398	14.1	4,880	747	15.3	5,010	651	13.0
.....1900..	6,742	1,186	17.6	3,267	674	20.6	3,475	512	14.7
Hartford.....1930..	16,891	377	2.2	8,395	198	2.4	8,496	179	2.1
.....1920..	12,997	838	6.4	6,415	467	7.3	6,582	371	5.6
.....1910..	9,479	759	8.0	4,730	464	9.8	4,749	295	6.2
.....1900..	7,049	930	13.2	3,568	609	17.1	3,481	321	9.2
New Haven.....1930..	19,458	773	4.0	9,739	358	3.7	9,719	415	4.3
.....1920..	17,012	1,552	9.1	8,422	878	10.4	8,590	674	7.8
.....1910..	14,085	1,561	11.1	7,117	887	12.5	6,968	674	9.7
.....1900..	10,701	1,289	12.0	5,345	712	13.3	5,356	577	10.8
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Bristol.....1930..	3,381	84	2.5	1,691	38	2.2	1,690	46	2.7
Meriden.....1930..	4,813	114	2.4	2,554	66	2.6	2,259	48	2.1
.....1920..	3,321	279	8.4	1,835	160	8.7	1,486	119	8.0
New Britain.....1930..	9,070	159	1.8	4,562	74	1.6	4,508	85	1.9
.....1920..	6,297	587	9.3	3,076	287	9.3	3,221	300	9.3
New London.....1930..	2,969	52	1.7	1,502	26	1.7	1,497	26	1.7
.....1920..	2,511	94	3.7	1,241	62	5.0	1,270	32	2.5
Norwalk.....1930..	3,684	248	6.7	1,839	121	6.6	1,845	127	6.9
.....1920..	2,871	355	12.4	1,445	217	15.0	1,426	138	9.7
Stamford.....1930..	5,320	228	4.3	2,684	129	4.8	2,636	99	3.8
.....1920..	3,777	233	6.2	1,827	123	7.0	1,950	105	5.4
Torrington.....1930..	3,384	228	6.7	1,723	108	6.3	1,661	120	7.2
Waterbury.....1930..	12,050	222	1.8	6,094	129	2.1	5,956	93	1.6
.....1920..	9,585	683	7.1	4,822	422	8.8	4,763	261	5.5
West Haven town.....1930..	3,041	44	1.4	1,517	18	1.2	1,524	26	1.7

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	250,248	32,129	12.8	125,605	16,797	13.4	124,638	15,332	12.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	128,888	291	0.2	64,969	226	0.3	63,919	65	0.1	0.9	1.3	0.4
14 years.....	31,158	1,142	3.7	15,710	573	3.6	15,448	569	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.7
15 years.....	29,967	4,260	14.2	15,155	2,224	14.7	14,812	2,036	13.7	13.3	13.2	13.3
16 years.....	31,197	11,194	35.9	15,456	5,833	37.7	15,741	5,361	34.1	34.8	34.7	35.0
17 years.....	29,033	15,242	52.5	14,315	7,941	55.5	14,718	7,301	49.6	47.4	47.8	47.6
Bridgeport	23,321	3,440	14.8	11,641	1,700	14.6	11,680	1,740	14.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	12,025	24	0.2	6,022	18	0.3	6,003	6	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.3
14 years.....	2,829	96	3.4	1,409	43	3.1	1,420	53	3.7	2.8	2.5	3.0
15 years.....	2,800	435	15.5	1,431	206	14.4	1,369	229	16.7	12.6	12.1	13.2
16 years.....	2,591	1,194	41.3	1,417	557	41.4	1,474	607	41.2	34.7	34.5	34.9
17 years.....	2,776	1,691	60.9	1,362	846	62.1	1,414	845	59.8	49.2	49.8	48.6
Hartford	22,506	2,665	11.8	11,122	1,320	11.9	11,384	1,345	11.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	11,342	33	0.3	5,651	27	0.5	5,691	6	0.1	1.2	2.0	0.4
14 years.....	2,815	66	2.3	1,392	37	2.7	1,423	29	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.2
15 years.....	2,734	278	10.2	1,352	134	9.9	1,382	144	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.7
16 years.....	2,851	890	31.2	1,381	432	31.3	1,470	458	31.2	32.4	32.7	34.1
17 years.....	2,764	1,398	50.6	1,346	690	51.3	1,418	708	49.9	52.5	52.3	52.6
New Haven	25,839	3,681	14.2	12,817	1,774	13.8	13,022	1,907	14.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	13,190	19	0.1	6,553	13	0.2	6,637	6	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.3
14 years.....	3,133	151	4.8	1,619	63	3.9	1,514	88	5.8	4.1	3.6	4.6
15 years.....	3,135	603	19.2	1,567	282	18.0	1,568	321	20.5	16.4	15.9	16.8
16 years.....	3,322	1,286	38.7	1,613	641	39.7	1,709	645	37.7	34.9	36.1	33.8
17 years.....	3,059	1,622	53.0	1,465	775	52.9	1,594	847	53.1	44.1	43.7	44.4

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TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	190,013	5,693	3.0	95,834	3,023	3.2	94,179	2,670	2.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	182,099	5,393	3.0	91,950	2,847	3.1	90,149	2,546	2.8	94.7	94.2	95.4
Foreign-born white.....	5,088	245	4.8	2,543	142	5.6	2,545	103	4.0	4.3	4.7	3.9
Negro.....	2,796	55	2.0	1,328	34	2.6	1,468	21	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.8
Other races.....	30			13			17					
Bridgeport	17,654	555	3.1	8,862	267	3.0	8,792	288	3.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	16,903	531	3.1	8,478	257	3.0	8,425	274	3.3	95.7	96.3	95.1
Foreign-born white.....	477	19	4.0	258	6	2.3	219	13	5.9	3.4	2.2	4.5
Negro.....	272	5	1.8	124	4	3.2	148	1	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.3
Other races.....	2			2								
Hartford	16,691	377	2.2	8,395	198	2.4	8,496	179	2.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	15,396	341	2.2	7,658	172	2.2	7,738	169	2.2	90.5	86.9	94.4
Foreign-born white.....	808	29	3.6	404	20	5.0	404	9	2.2	7.7	10.1	5.0
Negro.....	680	7	1.0	330	6	1.8	350	1	0.3	1.9	3.0	0.6
Other races.....	7			3			4					
New Haven	19,458	773	4.0	9,739	358	3.7	9,719	415	4.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	18,567	739	4.0	9,336	339	3.6	9,231	400	4.3	95.6	94.7	96.4
Foreign-born white.....	383	22	5.7	174	11	6.3	209	11	5.3	2.8	3.1	2.7
Negro.....	506	12	2.4	228	8	3.5	278	4	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.0
Other races.....	2			1			1					

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	32,129	16,797	226	573	2,224	5,833	7,941	15,332	65	569	2,036	5,361	7,801
Native white.....	29,362	15,373	208	553	2,066	5,385	7,146	13,984	58	543	1,945	4,898	6,540
Foreign-born white.....	2,334	1,168	9	13	120	365	661	1,166	5	22	76	392	671
Negro.....	425	245	9	7	18	81	130	180	2	4	15	70	89
Other races.....	8	6				2	4	2				1	1
Bridgeport	3,440	1,700	18	43	206	587	846	1,740	8	53	229	607	845
Native white.....	3,135	1,552	16	43	198	539	756	1,583	6	50	218	554	755
Foreign-born white.....	261	119			6	38	75	142		3	10	47	82
Negro.....	44	29	2		2	10	15	15			1	6	8
Other races.....													
Hartford	2,665	1,320	27	37	134	432	690	1,345	8	29	144	458	708
Native white.....	2,247	1,081	24	35	113	353	556	1,166	5	28	136	396	601
Foreign-born white.....	315	174	1	1	18	55	99	141	1	1	7	46	86
Negro.....	102	64	2	1	3	24	34	38			1	16	21
Other races.....	1	1					1						
New Haven	3,681	1,774	13	63	282	641	775	1,907	6	88	321	645	847
Native white.....	3,394	1,640	9	61	269	599	702	1,754	6	86	308	587	767
Foreign-born white.....	212	87	1	1	9	28	48	125		1	10	47	67
Negro.....	73	45	3	1	4	13	24	28		1	3	11	13
Other races.....	2	2				1	1						

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
		All occupations.....	32,129	16,797	226	573	2,224	5,833	7,941	15,332	65	569	2,036	5,361	7,301
Agriculture.....	1,911	1,820	28	97	313	671	711	91	4	8	18	30	36
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	1,318	1,246	10	52	198	460	526	72	3	2	16	24	27
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	593	574	18	45	115	211	185	19	1	1	2	6	9
Forestry and fishing.....	28	28			4	9	15						
Fishermen and oystermen.....	23	23			2	8	13						
All other occupations.....	5	5			2	1	2						
Extraction of minerals.....	16	16			3	8	5						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	16,737	8,314	34	189	897	2,851	4,343	8,423	23	345	1,123	3,029	3,901
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Carpenters' apprentices.....	103	103		3	11	62	27						
Electricians' apprentices.....	87	87		1	4	17	65						
Machinists' apprentices ¹	380	380	1	1	24	100	254						
Plumbers' apprentices.....	122	122		2	9	44	67						
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	187	187	1	5	26	69	86						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):													
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	120	117		2	18	62	35	3			1	2	
All other apprentices in manufacturing.....	394	341		5	44	124	108	53		3	8	27	15
Bakers.....	51	51					51						
Carpenters.....	87	87					87						
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	80	69					69	11					11
Filets, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	139	92			4	23	65	47		1	2	16	28
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	65	65					65						
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	62	47			7	16	24	15				4	11
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	34	34		5	4	13	12						
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Button factories.....	86	36		3	11	7	15	50		6	11	18	15
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	149	24			7	8	9	125		5	30	53	37
Clothing industries—													
Corset factories.....	197	24		2	4	10	8	173		8		67	74
Hat factories (felt).....	331	213		4	34	82	93	118		8	17	47	46
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	774	45		1	9	27	8	729	4	63	155	267	240
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	145	23	1		7	12	3	122		8	33	45	36
Other clothing industries.....	969	69	1	3	17	22	26	840	2	46	179	313	306
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	542	150			10	51	57	392		4	13	141	234
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	105	26			1	6	18	79	1	2	3	22	51
Other chemical and allied industries.....	158	36	1	3	2	7	23	122		1	14	54	53
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	131	112	2	5	26	62	17	19		2	2	4	11
Candy factories.....	54	14			2	9	3	40				14	26
Other food and allied industries.....	76	43	1		9	10	23	33	1			14	18
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,957	876	3	14	84	296	479	1,081	2	35	126	343	575
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	51	29		6	5	12	6	22		3		9	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	91	71		3	10	28	30	20				4	14
Metal industries (except iron and steel)—													
Brass mills.....	274	117	3	1	5	28	80	157	1	1	12	51	95
Clock and watch factories.....	307	105	1		6	34	64	202			14	63	124
Gold and silver factories.....	209	88		2	8	35	43	121		3	7	47	61
Other metal industries.....	78	27		3	3	7	14	51			4	16	32
Paper, printing, and allied industries—													
Paper and pulp mills.....	75	30				18	12	45			3	19	23
Paper box factories.....	99	34			1	13	15	65		2	6	27	30
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	140	84		1	14	27	42	56		4	7	19	26
Rubber factories.....	429	123	1		8	56	57	306	1	13	38	120	134
Shoe factories.....	108	35		3	9	9	14	73		3	13	28	29
Textile industries—													
Carpet mills.....	196	73		2	8	18	45	123	1	1	5	42	74
Cotton mills.....	1,021	388	2	21	69	134	162	633	2	53	114	216	245
Knitting mills.....	68	16			3	7	6	52	1		7	4	18
Lace and embroidery mills.....	109	33			2	11	14	76			4	10	26
Silk mills.....	676	213	1	3	19	73	117	463		5	44	192	222
Woolen and worsted mills.....	278	126		6	15	43	62	152		8	16	62	69
Other textile industries.....	491	154	2	3	16	57	76	337	2	9	30	125	171
Other industries.....	1,312	549	3	13	58	204	271	763	3	16	98	275	371
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ²	53	53		1	5	12	35						
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	508	412		8	32	131	241	96	1	2	5	37	51
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	633	623	4	28	73	222	301	10		1	2	1	6
Chemical and allied industries.....	71	46			7	11	28	25		1	3	6	16
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	116	83			4	33	46	33		1	3	11	18
Food and allied industries.....	63	56			4	21	31	7			1	2	4
Metal industries (except iron and steel)—													
Brass mills.....	142	126		1	6	42	77	16			1	2	13
Clock and watch factories.....	64	52			5	26	21	12		1		3	8
Gold and silver factories.....	80	45	1		2	19	23	15			1	4	10
Other metal industries.....	27	23			5	6	12	4				1	3
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	64	49	1	1	2	17	28	15			1	5	9
Rubber factories.....	112	57			6	21	30	55			7	22	26
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	54	17		2	4	5	6	37		4	8	15	10
Other clothing industries.....	72	41			7	18	16	31		3	8	13	7
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	149	112	1	10	28	40	33	37		3	8	15	11
Silk mills.....	96	65	1	1	7	28	28	31		5	3	12	11
Other textile industries.....	228	177		5	22	64	86	51		1	4	11	35
Other industries.....	563	401	1	3	38	148	211	162		7	18	57	79
All other occupations.....	125	108		3	3	29	73	17				2	15

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.
² Includes tin-plate mills.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Transportation and communication.....	1,165	887	1	27	111	304	424	298	1	2	11	81	203
Apprentices, transportation and communication.....	142	142		2	11	60	69						
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	170	169		1	8	47	113	1					1
Garage laborers.....	117	117		4	17	44	52						
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	75	75		4	9	28	34						
Laborers, road and street.....	81	81			5	31	45						
Laborers, steam railroad.....	63	62				18	44	1					1
Telegraph messengers.....	121	121	1	13	54	41	12						
Telephone operators.....	295	6				3	3	289	1	2	11	80	195
All other occupations.....	101	94		3	7	32	52	7				1	6
Trade.....	3,742	2,493	93	123	414	846	1,017	1,249	8	22	149	454	616
"Clerks" in stores ¹	942	624	3	23	104	227	277	308	2	2	39	104	161
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	269	269	6	16	74	94	79						
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	68	60			9	24	27	8		1	4	1	2
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	262	260	3	12	51	89	95	12			2	6	3
Newshoys.....	182	180	75	34	34	25	12	2	2				
Retail dealers ³	60	69		2	8	14	35	1					1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,774	960	6	32	123	351	448	814	2	16	90	294	412
All other occupations.....	185	81		4	11	22	44	104	1	3	14	49	37
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	51	51			7	17	27						
Professional service.....	661	473	5	24	63	159	222	188	1	3	18	61	105
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	60	58			3	15	40	2				1	1
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	217	217	3	23	46	87	58						3
Theater ushers.....	78	46			5	14	27	32		1	8	15	28
All other attendants and helpers.....	149	82	2	1	7	23	49	67		2	9	28	28
Trained nurses.....	45							45					45
All other occupations.....	112	70			2	20	48	42	1		1	17	23
Domestic and personal service.....	4,007	966	59	37	140	334	396	3,041	25	176	583	1,142	1,115
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	158	133	1	4	23	47	58	25	1		2	7	15
Bootblacks.....	80	80	3	5	19	33	20						9
Charwomen and cleaners.....	25	10				7	3	15					2
Elevator tenders.....	47	35		1	3	8	23	12				6	10
Janitors and sextons.....	34	31				18	13	3				2	2
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	74	70		1	5	26	38	4			1	1	2
Laundry operatives.....	326	93		2	16	32	43	233	1	4	25	76	127
Servants.....	2,778	335	53	22	57	97	105	2,443	20	163	509	936	835
Waiters.....	414	131	2	2	15	46	68	283	3	9	42	104	125
All other occupations.....	71	48	2		2	20	24	23			4	9	10
Clerical occupations.....	3,811	1,769	6	76	272	634	781	2,042	3	18	132	564	1,325
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	360	59			1	15	43	301		2	11	79	209
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,853	914		6	69	293	546	944		8	67	288	581
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁴	875	780	6	69	202	324	179	95	3	8	33	32	19
Stenographers and typists.....	714	13		1		2	10	701			21	164	516
All other occupations.....	4	3					3	1				1	

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
BRIDGEPORT													
All occupations.....	3,440	1,700	18	43	208	587	846	1,740	6	53	229	607	845
Agriculture.....	11	10			1	6	3	1					1
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1					1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,863	913	3	15	98	304	493	950	4	29	133	332	452
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Machinists' apprentices ¹	53	53	1		2	18	32						
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	76	76		1	8	28	39						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	65	62		1	8	24	29	3				1	2
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries—													
Corset factories.....	77	8		1	2	3	2	69		2	5	32	30
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	64	7			2	4	1	57	1	2	10	21	23
Other clothing industries.....	162	16	1	1	4	5	5	146	1	11	38	53	43
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	220	55			6	12	37	165		3	7	54	101
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	56	11				2	9	45		2	2	11	30
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	286	147		3	16	54	74	139		2	22	48	67
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	60	26		1	4	4	17	34			3	12	19
Textile industries.....	61	17		1	1	5	10	44		1	4	15	24
Other industries.....	264	92		2	14	36	40	172	1	4	28	68	71
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	72	69	1	1	10	29	28	3			1		2
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	54	40			2	14	24	14		1	2	5	6
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	76	69		2	4	22	41	7	1				6
Other industries.....	115	76		1	10	33	32	39		1	11	10	17
All other occupations.....	102	89			5	11	73	13				2	11
Transportation and communication.....	105	69		4	7	24	34	36			2	11	28
Telephone operators.....	35							35			2	11	22
All other occupations.....	70	69		4	7	24	34	1					1
Trade.....	470	315	12	7	53	111	132	155		2	17	57	79
"Clerks" in stores ²	80	53			7	22	24	27			4	8	15
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ³	46	46	3	2	14	15	12						
Newsboys.....	22	22	8	2	5	4	3						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	256	134	1	1	15	53	64	122		2	13	48	59
All other occupations.....	66	60		2	12	17	29	6				1	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	5	5				1	4						
Professional service.....	87	61		3	3	17	38	26			3	9	14
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc. All other occupations.....	26 61	26 35		3	1	12	10	26			3	9	14
Domestic and personal service.....	341	88	1	2	11	33	41	253	2	17	45	106	83
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	26	21		1	2	9	9	5				1	4
Servants.....	209	18			1	7	10	191	1	16	32	80	62
Waiters.....	39	8			1	3	4	31	1	1	6	15	8
All other occupations.....	67	41	1	1	7	14	18	26			7	10	9
Clerical occupations.....	557	238	2	12	33	91	100	319		5	29	92	133
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	57	6				1	5	51			2	13	26
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	288	141		1	12	51	77	147		2	14	47	84
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁴	113	88	2	11	21	39	15	25		3	11	6	5
Stenographers and typists.....	98	2					2	96			2	26	68
All other occupations.....	1	1					1						
HARTFORD													
All occupations.....	2,865	1,320	27	37	184	432	690	1,345	6	29	144	458	708
Agriculture.....	26	24			2	7	15	2			1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	801	484	1	10	29	147	277	337	1	4	33	116	133
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	50	50		1	2	16	31						3
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	57	48			9	18	21	9		1			5
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	71	13			1	7	5	58					40
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	184	90	1		4	30	55	94			9	28	57
Other industries.....	256	100		7	10	31	52	156	1	3	22	57	73
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	40	40		2	2	15	21						8
Other industries.....	83	67				25	42	16			2	6	8
All other occupations.....	60	56			1	5	50	4				2	2

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.
² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
³ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
HARTFORD—Continued													
Transportation and communication.....	93	68		2	15	21	30	25	1			5	19
Telephone operators.....	25							25	1			5	19
All other occupations.....	68	68		2	15	21	30						
Trade.....	552	329	24	13	44	99	149	253	1	9	25	98	120
"Clerks" in stores ²	150	86		2	12	33	39	64	1		5	29	29
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ³	19	19		1	4	8	6						
Newsboys.....	38	38	22	6	6	4							
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	265	111	1	3	9	36	62	154		6	16	55	77
All other occupations.....	110	75	1	1	13	18	42	35		3	4	14	14
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2	2				2							
Professional service.....	71	49		1	1	20	27	22			3	9	10
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	44	30		1	1	12	16	14			3	6	5
All other occupations.....	27	19				8	11	8				3	5
Domestic and personal service.....	399	129	2	6	13	48	60	270	2	13	49	100	106
Bootblacks.....	23	23	2	3	1	10	7						
Laundry operatives.....	50	20		5	6	9		30			4	10	16
Servants.....	233	39		2	3	15	19	194	2	13	42	72	65
Waiters.....	44	18			2	6	10	26			2	11	13
All other occupations.....	49	29		1	2	11	15	20			1	7	12
Clerical occupations.....	691	255		5	30	88	132	436	1	3	33	129	270
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	39	5				2	3	34			2	9	23
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	395	153		1	8	44	100	242		1	18	75	148
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁴	124	97		4	22	42	29	27	1	2	7	11	6
Stenographers and typists.....	133							133			6	31	93
NEW HAVEN													
All occupations.....	3,681	1,774	13	63	282	641	775	1,907	6	88	321	645	847
Agriculture.....	29	27		2	7	6	12	2					2
Forestry and fishing.....	3	3				1	2						
Extraction of minerals.....	3	3			1	1	1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,969	785	4	23	108	270	382	1,184	3	71	224	418	468
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	81	81		2	11	20	48						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	70	62		2	11	31	18	8			2	5	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries—													
Corset factories.....	61	10		1	1	4	4	51		2	8	15	26
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	364	20		1	1	15	3	344	1	31	83	129	100
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	50	9			4	3	2	41		1	11	14	15
Other clothing industries.....	303	23		1	7	8	7	280		19	59	111	91
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	199	110	1	2	6	46	55	89		3	7	27	52
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	65	27		1	6	10	10	38		2	5	12	19
Rubber factories.....	125	25		1	4	12	8	100	1	3	18	33	45
Other industries.....	315	148	3	4	19	47	75	167	1	4	20	50	92
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	68	68		4	13	25	26						
Clothing industries.....	51	19		2	6	5	6	32		6	7	13	6
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	61	56		2	7	16	31	5		1	2	2	2
Other industries.....	84	64		9	19	36	36	20		3	6	6	11
All other occupations.....	72	63			1	9	53	9				1	8
Transportation and communication.....	183	130		3	25	50	52	53			1	13	39
Telephone operators.....	51	1					1	50			1	12	37
All other occupations.....	132	129		3	25	50	51	3				1	2

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
NEW HAVEN—Continued													
Trade.....	463	303	2	14	57	117	113	160			25	52	83
“Clerks” in stores ²	154	97	2	4	19	32	40	57			12	19	26
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ³	46	46		1	13	24	8						
Newsboys.....	15	15		4	4	3	4						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	179	92		4	10	36	42	87			11	27	49
All other occupations.....	69	53		1	11	22	19	16			2	6	8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7	7				1	3	3					
Professional service.....	75	52	3	2	3	16	28	23	1		2	8	12
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	49	37	3	2	3	12	17	12			2	4	6
All other occupations.....	26	15				4	11	11	1			4	6
Domestic and personal service.....	448	156	3	4	21	62	66	292	1	16	45	104	126
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	30	26			7	8	11	4			1	1	2
Laundry operatives.....	52	15			1	7	7	37			1	2	16
Servants.....	256	36	1	3	6	13	13	220	1	14	39	78	88
Waiters.....	49	25			3	7	15	24			1	3	8
All other occupations.....	61	54	2	1	4	27	20	7				1	6
Clerical occupations.....	501	308	1	15	61	115	116	193	1	1	24	50	117
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	35	8				1	7	27			3	6	18
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	222	135			11	47	77	87			14	27	46
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁴	174	163	1	15	50	67	30	11	1	1	5	4	
Stenographers and typists.....	70	2					2	68			2	13	53

² Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”
³ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	BRISTOL		MERIDEN		NEW BRITAIN		NEW LONDON		NORWALK		STAMFORD		TORRINGTON		WATERBURY		WEST HAVEN TOWN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	1,691	1,690	2,554	2,259	4,562	4,508	1,502	1,497	1,839	1,845	2,684	2,636	1,723	1,661	6,094	5,956	1,517	1,524
All occupations.....	38	46	66	48	74	85	26	26	121	127	129	99	108	120	129	93	18	26
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	1		3		1				3		17		3					
Apprentices, other.....	2		5	1	2				1	4	8	1	2		3		1	
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....			2		6		2		4		6	2	15	1	13	3		
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and delivery men.....	3		4		3		3		4		6		2		6		2	
Clerical and kindred pursuits.....	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	4	1	4	2	3		1
Factory operatives and laborers:																		
Chemical and allied industries.....							1				3		1					
Clothing industries.....			3		3		2	5	14	54	4	32			1	6		5
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	2	2	1	2	6	2			14	7	6	6	18	81	3	2	1	
Leather industries.....	2				1				17	15								
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	7	5	4								4	3		1	14	11		
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....		1	2	1					1	2	1	2			1	1		
Textile industries.....					1		1	1	2	12					1	1		3
Other factories.....	2	1	5	7	3	10	3	2	7	4	2		8	11	14	23	1	9
Farm laborers.....	7		5		2		1		9		1		3		1			
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																		
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....					1		4		2		11		3	1	2		2	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1				2			1	4		5		1		4			
Laborers in transportation.....	1								2		4		4		3		3	
Other laborers.....					1		1	3			2	4			1		1	
Laundry operatives.....			4			2					2			1	29	1		2
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	1		4		17	2	1		12		16		22		4		1	
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	2				2				11		4		1		1		1	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	5		19	1	13	6	3	2	5	2	18	9	14	2	14	5	4	1
Servants and waiters.....		33	3	32	4	55		10	1	19	3	34	5	17	6	36		4
Telegraph messengers.....			3		5				1		4		1		3		1	
Telephone operators.....										6								
Other occupations.....	1		1		2		2	1	4		2		2	1	3			1