DELAWARE

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Table 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

		Population		YEARS OLD A	
SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	10 years old and over	Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL			-		
1930	223, 003 202, 322	196, 776 178, 930 163, 080 145, 500 131, 967 110, 856 92, 586	98, 104 91, 224 85, 863 72, 996 64, 993 54, 580 40, 313	41. 2 40. 9 42. 4 39. 5 38. 6 37. 2 32. 2	49. 9 51. 0 52. 7 50. 2 49. 2 49. 2 43. 5
MALE					
1930 1920 1910 1910 1900 1890 1880 1870 1870 1870 1970	113, 755 103, 435 94, 158	100, 217 91, 802 83, 787 74, 395 67, 309 56, 003 46, 274	77, 221 73, 122 68, 317 60, 024 54, 565 46, 652 34, 306	63. 7 64. 3 66. 0 63. 7 63. 8 63. 0 54. 8	77. 1 79. 7 81. 5 80. 7 81. 1 83. 3 74. 1
FEMALE					
1930 1920 1910 1900 1890 1 1880	109, 248 98, 887 90, 577 82, 920	96, 559 87, 128 79, 293 71, 105 64, 658 54, 853 46, 312	20, 883 18, 102 17, 546 12, 972 10, 428 7, 928 6, 007	17. 8 16. 6 17. 7 14. 3 12. 6 10. 9 9. 6	21. 6 20. 8 22. 1 18. 2 16. 1 14. 5 13. 0

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

Table 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR WILMINGTON: 1890 TO 1930

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
CENSUS YEAR	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully occupied		
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	
1930	89, 198 88, 863 71, 321 61, 294 49, 587	47, 270 50, 319 40, 130 33, 676 26, 283	53. 0 56. 6 56. 3 54. 9 53. 0	35, 962 30, 804	35, 185 38, 552 30, 225 26, 006 20, 994	78. 9 84. 5 84. 0 84. 4 84. 5	44, 602 43, 223 35, 359 30, 490 24, 743	12, 085 11, 767 9, 905 7, 670 5, 289	27. 1 27. 2 28. 0 25. 2 21. 4	

Table 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

				1,				
		NUMBER		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION PER CENT O				
AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	98, 104	77, 221	20, 883	100.0	100. 0	100.0	78. 7	21. 3
Agriculture	354	16, 737 354 61	579	17.7 0.4 0.1	21. 7 0. 5 0. 1	2.8	96. 7 100. 0	8.3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries Transportation and communication Trade Public service (not elsewhere classified)	33, 604 9, 017	29, 529 8, 590 8, 916 2, 311	4, 075 427 1, 809 28	34.3 9.2 10.9 2.4	38. 2 11. 1 11. 5 3. 0	19. 5 2. 0 8. 7 0. 1	87. 9 95. 3 83. 1 98. 8	12.1 4.7 16.9 1.2
Professional service Domestic and personal service Clerical occupations	10, 294	3, 468 3, 147 4, 108	2, 602 7, 147 4, 216	6. 2 10. 5 8. 5	4.5 4.1 5.3	12.5 34.2 20.2	57. 1 30. 6 49. 4	42. 9 69. 4 50. 6
Wilmington	47, 270	35, 185	12, 085	100.0	100. 0	100. 0	74. 4	25. 6
AgricultureForestry and fishing	11	299 11	4	0.6	0.8		98. 7	1.3
Extraction of minerals Manufacturing and mechanical industries Transportation and communication	19, 667 4, 914 6, 156	44 17, 311 4, 685 4, 960 1, 054	2, 356 229 1, 196	0.1 41.6 10.4 13.0 2.3	0.1 49.2 13.3 14.1 3.0	19. 5 1. 9 9. 9 0. 1	88. 0 95. 3 80. 6 98. 4	12. 0 4. 7 19. 4 1. 6
Public service (not elsewhere classified) Professional service Domestic and personal service Clerical occupations	3, 503 5, 915	2, 012 2, 003 2, 806	1, 491 3, 912 2, 880	7. 4 12. 5 12. 0	5. 7 5. 7 8. 0	12. 3 32. 4 23. 8	57. 4 33. 9 49. 3	42. 6 66. 1 50. 7

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

	THE S	TATE	WILMI	NGTON		Тне	STATE	WILMIN	GTON
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Population 10 Years Old and Over	100, 217	96, 559	44, 596	44, 602	Manufacturing and mechanical indus- tries—Continued. Firemen (except locomotive and fire department). Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	530 898		386 540	4
All occupations	77, 221	20, 883	35, 185	12, 085	1	57		26	
Agriculture	1	579	299	4	Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc. Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers Heaters. Puddlers	28 28		8 17 1	
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen	8, 871 171	268 6	29 1	2	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-				
Farm laborers. Wage workers Unpaid family workers	7, 695	305 171 134	269 268 1		MILIAS	48 3 2 43	5 5	36 2 1 33	
Forestry and fishing	354		11		Loom fixers	1			
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	Ì		11		Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	124		1, 412 1, 297 75	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps Owners and proprietors Managers and officials	4 3 1				Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers	792 329	31 11	40 478 133	21
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	84 1		5 1					418	
Teamsters and haulers Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood- choppers	4				Mechanics (n. o. s.*)	17 597		10 221	
					Railroads and car shops Other industries	51 319		33	
Extraction of minerals Managers and officials			44		Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.) Milliners and millinery dealers	70 4	47	2 4	28
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors. Foremen and overseers. Inspectors.	8 7		3 3		Molders, founders, and casters (metal) Brass molders, founders, and casters Iron molders, founders, and casters	232 7		150	
Coal mine operatives			3		Other molders, founders, and casters	60		55	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals	47		37		Oilers of machinery	256		1	
Copper mine operatives	1 1 42 3				Painters; glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	1, 266 918 348	23	687 417 270	22 22
Manufacturing and mechanical industries		4,075	17, 311		Paper hangers Patiern and model makers	140 110	13	71 (
Apprentices to building and hand trades	197		143 2		Plane and organ tuners Plasterers and cement finishers	9 158		5 111	
Cernantere opprentiese	177		10 20		Plasterers and cement finishers	34		25 1	
Electricians' apprentices Machinists' apprentices Plumbers' apprentices Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices Apprentices to other building and hand trades.	25 27 71		19 53		Plumbers and gas and steam fitters			574	
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices	6 49		4 35		Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	17		1	
		2	39	2	Roofers and slaters.	45		5 1	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades). Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices	18		10	1	Sawyers. Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory). Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	12		10 (
Other apprentices in manufacturing.	49	ī	29	1	Stonecutters	47 40	23	24	
Bakers.	188	14	148	11	1	ł	23	141	20
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen Blacksmiths Forgemen and hammermen					Tinsmiths and coppersmiths Coppersmiths	303			
Boiler makers			10 127		Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	290 137	8	229 105	 7
Brick and stone masons and tile layers	4 1	i	300			191	•	103	. 4
Cabinetmakers	147		108		Operatives (n. o. s. ?): Building industry	60		45	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	262	25 367	160	20	Chemical and allied industries Charcoal and coke works	352 1	141	144	. 51
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	40 _	11	36	191	Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks fac- tories	15	2	6	1
Flastraturans starastyrana and lishamush					Fertilizer factories	32			
Electrotypers and stereotypers Lithographers	7 -		6		Paint and varnish factories. Petroleum refineries Rayon factories.	12 62 33	2	8 /.	16
Engineers (stationary) granaman heistman ata					Soap factories. Other chemical factories.	33 1 194	43	5	16
Engineers (stationary). Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc	619		379		Cigar and tobacco factories.	26	94	97	34 170
						1	- 11	~~	
Engravers	10 _		9 .		Clay, glass, and stone industries.	39	9	14	. 7
Engravers Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal) Buffers and polishers	56 _		000		Clay, glass, and stone industries. Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories. Glass factories Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.	39 11 7 14	9	14 4 2 3	7 7

 $^{^{\}scriptscriptstyle \rm I}$ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930—Continued

	AND	FOR	WILN	AING	TON: 1930—Continued			····	
	THE S	TATE	WILMIN	GTON		THE S	TATE	WILMIN	GTON
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- mule
Manufacturing and mechanical indus- tries—Continued. Operatives (n. o. s.*)—Continued.					Manufacturing and mechanical indus- tries—Continued. Laborers (n. o. s. ²)—Continued.				
Clothing industries Corset factories Clove factories		758 9 1	29	331 7 1	Laborers (n. o. s.²)—Continued. Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries	24 141	20	6 45	19
Hat factories (felt) Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Suit, coat, and overall factories	2 11 19 256	340 43 365	2 2 11 14	77 26 220	Clay, glass, and stone industries	64 7 27 18 25		5 4	
Other clothing factories Food and allied industries Relaxies	156	116 4	84	51 4		1	84	8	6
Bakeries Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories Candy factories Fish curing and packing.	23 12 6 13	10	22 5 6 1	9	Clothing industries. Hat factories (felt) Shirt, collar, and cuff factories. Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing factories.	1 12 4	60	3	3
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc	13 32 47 4 19	49 21 2 23	37 3 10	17 1 20	Other clothing factories. Food and allied industries Bakeries	•	23 176	52 13	6
Liquor and beverage industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	917	28	631	20	Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.	13			
Automobile factories	45 7 133		29 5 26		Fish curing and packing Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mills Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. Slaughter and packing houses	39 187 28 16	149 21	2 20	1 5
Car and railroad shops	201	12	194 223 2	11 	Other food factories	12	5		
ries 'Not specified metal industries	155 46	11 5	113 39	7 3	I frior	1, 628 36 61		1, 157 18 12	
Metal industries (except iron and steel) Brass mills Copper factories	28 9 6 7	18 1 17	16 3 5	7 1 	Automobile factories. Automobile repair shops. Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 3. Car and railroad shops. Ship and boat building.	385 301 458		105 281 418	5
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	6	468	3 5 893	444	Other iron and steel and machinery fac- tories 4		5	- 118 - 205	5
Leather industries	3 166 13	61	136 10	56 388	Metal industries (except iron and steel) Brass mills Clock and watch factories	49 9 1 34		33 3 1 26	
Tanneries Trunk, suitease, and bag factories	1	407 80	746 1 41	388 28	Copper factories Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	5	56	3 560	
Lumber and furniture industries Furniture factories Piano and organ factories Saw and planing mills 5	21	3	15 2 13	26 2 1 1 25	Leather industries Harness and saddle factories Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories Shoe factories Tanneries	110 6	12 2	85 4	12
Saw and planing mills 5 Other woodworking factories Paper, printing, and allied industries	42	74 101	11 135	25 45	Tumber and furniture industries	627	59 1	471 34 2	1
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	329	69 6	113	16 6	Furniture factories. Saw and planing mills ⁵ . Other woodworking factories.		26 32	14 18	
Paper box factories. Printing, publishing, and engraving Textile industries—	25	26	2 20	23	Paper, printing, and allied industries Paper and pulp mills Paper box factories Printing, publishing, and engraving	554 549 1 4	24	174 169 1	3
Cotton mills Knitting mills Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.	11	68 7 265 11	109 7 68 16	65 5 174 7	Textile industries— Cotton mills		6	50	3
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills. Woolen and worsted mills. Other textile mills	10	34 219	286 3	19 176	Knitting mills Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills		9	5 19 11	4
Carpet mills Hemp, jute, and linen mills Lace and embroidery mills	17 2	38	3 17 2	38	Other textile mills	183	14	152 4	14
Rope and cordage factories	305	4 4 167	2 262	130	Carpet mills Hemp, jute, and linen mills Other and not specified textile mills	1	11	130	11
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories Button factories	93	232 10 3	303	139	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories Button factories		64	417	
Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories Rubber factories	66 20 41	7 26	42 8 37	2 26	Button factories Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories Rubber factories Other miscellaneous manufacturing indus-	75	1 2	8 47	1 2
Other miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries Other not specified manufacturing industries	56 266	64 122	33 183	45 66	triesOther not specified manufacturing industries_	86 477	19 42	35 304	
Not specified industries and services	266	51	166	28	Transportation and communication	8, 590	427	4, 685	229
Laborers (n. o. s.*): Building, general, and not specified laborers. Laborers and helpers, building construction General and not specified laborers	2,779 1,320 1,459	46	1, 655 1, 015 640	31 1 30	Water transportation (selected occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers. Captains, masters, mates, and pilots. Longshoremen and stevedores.	6 209 52 755			
Chemical and allied industries	- 2		369	26	Sailors and deck hands			Andrews Control of the Park	
tories	-1 50	3	13 43 5		Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers *	135	2	992 66	2
Gas works. Paint and varnish factories. Petroleum refineries. Rayon factories. Other chemical factories.	43 408	49	12 6 290	26	Garage owners, managers, and officials	29	1	29 15	1
Not otherwise specified.	udes tin-I		lls.		Includes iron foundries. Includes be included be included be included be included by incl	x factorie	s (wood drivers	i). for baker	ies and

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

⁶ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and tores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930—Continued

					FION: 1950—Continued				
	THE S	TATE	WILMI	NGTON		THE S	TATE	WILMIN	GTON
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Transportation and communication—Con.					Trade	8, 916	1, 809	4, 960	1, 196
Road and street transportation—Continued. Garage laborers.———————————————————————————————————	115		52 5		Advertising agentsApprentices, wholesale and retail trade	48 1	2	35 1	2
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.	71		37		Bankers, brokers, and money lendersBankers and bank officials	409 199	17 15	196 94	11 9
Laborers, road and street	652 638 14		98 87 11		Commercial brokers and commission men Loan brokers and pawnbrokers Stock brokers	85	1	14 6 57	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	50		28		Brokers not specified and promoters "Clerks" in stores	34 460	1 321	25 222	163
Owners and proprietors	43 16		19 9		Commercial travelers Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	302 9	6 3	161 5	3
Railroad transportation (selected occupations): Baggagemen and freight agents Baggagemen Freight agents	49 30		27 15 12		Deliverymen 9BakeriesStores			98 8 90	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers	41		25		Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers Floorwalkers and foremen in stores Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc	57 51	3	39 35	2 2
Brakemen, steam railroad Conductors, steam railroad Conductors, street railroad	426		289 250 45		Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	6 7	2	4	1
	1		106			572	19	357	8
Foremen and overseers. Steam railroad Street railroad.	ŧ		100		Insurance agents, managers, and officials Insurance agents Managers and officials, insurance companies	496 76	13 6	304 53	5 3
Laborers (includes construction laborers) Steam railroad Street railroad	855 816 39	8 7 1	426 394 32	4	Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc. Coal yards and lumber yards	287 256		167 153	
Locomotive engineers	342		238		Grain elevators	5 18 8		9 5	
Locomotive firemen Motormen, street railroad			200 91 92		Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsboys	317 19	13	187 10	9
Officials and superintendents Steam railroad Street railroad	114		89 3		1	48	2	27	1
	i	6	113	1	Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.²) Employment office keepers Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies	11 8	1	7 2	ī
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad Yardmen, steam railroad	234 7 13	6	99 6 8		Proprietors, etc., stockyards	1 9		6 12	
Ticket and station agents			7		l l	19	10		10
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): Agents, express companies	5	1	2		Real estate agents and officials. Managers and officials, real estate companies. Real estate agents.	204 10 194	18 18	139 8 131	10
Express messengers and railway mail clerks Express messengers. Railway mail clerks	33		20		Retail dealers ¹⁰ Automobiles and accessories	3, 2 98 88	286	1, 662 38	170
			20		Books, music, news, and stationery Buyers and shippers of livestock and other	55	4	35	4
Mail carriers Postmasters Pagin correctors	10	3 23	91 1 32		farm products) Candy and confectionery	57 94	32	63 63	27
Telegraph and telephone linemen	89 13		39 10		Cigars and tobacco	96 53	16 1	81 27	1 4 1
Radio operators. Telegraph and telephone linemen. Telegraph messengers Telegraph operators Telephone operators	136 24	15 343	48 18	11 199	Department stores	29 238	1 45	18 153	22
Other transportation and communication pursuits:		010	10	100	Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists) Five and ten cent and variety stores	149 17	7 3	96 10	4
ApprenticesSteam railroad Other transportation and communication	19 4		5 4		Flour and feed	33 479	1 15	5 271	12
	1		1		Furniture, carpets, and rugs	74 143	2 6	50 24	2
A viators	10 92		5 31		General stores Groceries	210 656	24 70	16 347	44
Air transportation Garages, greasing stations, and automobile	1				Hardware, implements, and wagons Hucksters and peddlers	101 152	3	30 78	1
laundries	6 53		4 9		Ice Jewelry	19 41	2	6 25	<u>ī</u>
Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communication	11		5 13		Junk and rags	57 79		38 18	
Inspectors	139	1	85	1	Opticians Other specified dealers	19 194	27	10 110	16
Steam railroad Street railroad	115 5		76 4		Not specified dealers	165	27	110	22
Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communication	2 17	1	1 4	1	Salesmen and saleswomen	2, 407 4	1,082	1, 499 1	785
Laborers (n. o. s.²)	77 6		42 1		Canvassers	71 4	12 3	44	6 1
Express companies Telegraph and telephone	2 15		1 7		Sales agents Salesmen and saleswomen	7 2, 321	1,067	3 1, 447	778
Water transportation ' Other transportation and communication	1 48 1		27 6		Undertakers	2, 321	6	34	3
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²) Telegraph and telephone		4	21	3	Wholessle deslars importers and exporters	94 120	2 26	49 68	2 21
Other transportation and communication	1 28 1	4	9 12	3	Other pursuits in trade	7 9	1	7 3	
Other occupations	221 37	6 1	129 13	3	Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):				
Street railroad	119	2	80 20	<u>-</u>	Meat cuttersOther occupations	68 29 7	24	36 18 4	20
Other transportation and communication	39	3	16	l î	Other trade industries	7	1	1 4	1

Not otherwise specified.

Nost of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930—Continued

	THE S	STATE	WILMI	OTON		THE S	STATE	WII.MIN	GTON
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	2, 311	28	1,054	17	Professional service—Continued. Attendants and helpers, professional service	224	00		
Firemen, fire department Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	137 349	2	131 233		Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc. Dentists' assistants and attendants		92	80	41
Laborers, public service Garbage men and scavengers Other laborers	398	3	308 4	22	Laborers, professional service. Laborers, professional service. Laborers, recreation and amusement. Librarians' assistants and attendants. Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.	1 42 91	9 2 1	20 20	2
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc Detectives	1	8	304 45	7			13	2 3	10
Detectives	25	2 6	22 7 7 9	6	Theater ushers Other attendants and helpers	15 60	63	14 17	19
Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (city) Officials and inspectors (county)	1	11 7 4	66 41 25	5 4 1	Domestic and personal service	470	7, 147 186 165 1	2,003 282 3 29	3, 912 140 94
Officials and inspectors (State and United States) Officials and inspectors (State) Officials and inspectors (United States)	142 63 79	2 2	43 13 30	1 1	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	64	45 10 1	11 41 14	34
Policemen	236 676 161	2	165 24 39	<u>i</u>	Managers and officials Laborers Other operatives	7 3 32	2 7	4 3 20	
Professional service		2, 602	2, 012	1,491	Elevator tenders	53 52 81	24 18 445	42 21 70	21
Actors and showmen	52 6 46	7 5 2	27 2 25	4 4	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other housekeepers and stewards	14 67	38 407	13 57	166 23 143
ArchitectsArtists, sculptors, and teachers of art		1 20	28 16	1 12	Janitors and sextons	11	54 7 826	399 84 7	33 1 332
Authors, editors, and reporters Authors Editors and reporters	76 5 71	15 4 11	47 1 46	14 4 10	Laundry owners, managers, and officials 15. Owners and proprietors	32 23 9	1	20 14 6	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists Clergymen College presidents and professors ¹²	472 344 91	8	370 142 17	6 4 4	Laundry operatives 18	88 19 13	242 1 4	68 18 11	173
Dentists	100	38 2 11	62 217	1 9	LaborersOther operatives	17 39	15 222	12 27	160
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	6 272 4	3 8	208 3	1 8	Midwives and nurses (not trained) Midwives Nurses (not trained)	30 30	331 9 322	21 21	159 6 153
Lawyers, judges, and justices	205 94 1	2 125 1	127 71 1	2 80	Porters (except in stores) Domestic and personal service. Professional service.	38 9 2		33 7 2	
PhotographersPhysicians and surgeons	27 279	8	19 158	1 5 5	Other porters (except in stores)	11		13 11	
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.) Teachers (school)		1, 469 7 1, 462	97 19 78	755 5 750	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants: Cooks	168 320	533	101 218	20
Technical engineers Civil engineers and surveyors Electrical engineers	540 228 84		377 151 58		Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other cooks	144 176 445	122 411 3,873	104 114 209	48 173 2, 304
Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers Mining engineers 14 Trained nurses	147 81 3	507	104 64	350	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other domestic and personal service	93 352	120 3,753	61 148	2, 233
Veterinary surgeons Other professional pursuits	18 66	152	1 7 36	91	WaitersOther pursuits	356 71 26	317 2	317 27 9	199 2
County agents, farm demonstrators, etcLibrariansSocial and welfare workers	6 3 13	1 56 57	<u>1</u>	35 38	Cemetery keepers Hunters, trappers, and guides Other occupations	17 28	<u>2</u>	18	2
Other occupations	231 16	38 132	28 112 1	18 106	Clerical occupations.	4, 108	4, 216	2, 808 241	2,880 11
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices Apprentices to other professional persons Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc.,	4 7	2	3 4	2	Agents, collectors, and credit men	146 103 28 93	12 2 3	68 78 25 70	6 1 2 2
keepers Chiropractors Healers (not elsewhere classified)	53 11 5	4 20	26 7 5	3 15	Purchasing agents (except for railroads) Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants Accountants and auditors Bookkeepers and cashiers	822 317	943 31	557 245	627 28
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc	13 15 24	28 1 14	5 4 18	21 1 9	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	505 2,703 8	912 1,451 17	312 1,837 8	599 976 16
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials	3 22	2 47	1 16	2 44	Shipping clerks	193 8 2,494	6 2 1,426	122 3 1, 704	956
Technicians and laboratory assistants	7 28 23	8 2 4	16 2	4 2 3	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷ Stenographers and typists	110 103	5 1,796	91 80	3 1, 263

¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
12 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
13 Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
14 Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
15 Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
16 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
17 Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—DELAWARE

(Table 5 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Delaware.)

Table 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF				
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total			Gainfully occupied		Total	Gainfully	ainfully occupied		Gainfully occupied			ULLY OCC	
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female		
THE STATE	196, 776	98, 104	49. 9	100, 217	77, 221	77.1	96, 559	20, 883	21. 6	100. 0	100.0	100.0		
Native white Foreign-born white Negro. Other races	153, 371 16, 761 26, 567 77	72, 577 9, 570 15, 887 70	47. 3 57. 1 59. 8	76, 959 9, 218 13, 970 70	57, 598 8, 382 11, 172 69	74.8 90.9 80.0	76, 412 7, 543 12, 597 7	14, 979 1, 188 4, 715 1	19. 6 15. 7 37. 4	74. 0 9. 8 16. 2 0. 1	74. 6 10. 9 14. 5 0. 1	71. 7 5. 7 22. 6		
Wilmington	89, 198	47, 270	53. 0	44, 596	35, 185	78. 9	44, 602	12, 085	27. 1	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	66, 347 12, 510 10, 290 51	33, 172 7, 195 6, 856 47	50. 0 57. 5 66. 6	32, 532 6, 859 5, 157 48	24, 389 6, 318 4, 431 47	75. 0 92. 1 85. 9	33, 815 5, 651 5, 133 3	8, 783 877 2, 425	26. 0 15. 5 47. 2	70. 2 15. 2 14. 5 0. 1	69. 3 18. 0 12. 6 0. 1	72.7 7.3 20.1		

(Table 7 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Delaware.)

Table 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		Pan (11)		
AREA AND AGE	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied		T DISTRIB	
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	196, 776	98, 104	49, 9	100, 217	77, 221	77.1	96, 559	20, 883	21. 6	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	18, 298 4, 316 4, 106 4, 455 4, 114	78 107 348 1,177 1,770	0. 4 2. 5 8. 5 26. 4 43. 0	9, 150 2, 181 2, 048 2, 294 2, 098	52 82 215 755 1,144	0.6 3.8 10.5 32.9 54.5	9, 148 2, 135 2, 058 2, 161 2, 016	26 25 133 422 626	0.3 1.2 6.5 19.5 31.1	0.1 0.1 0.4 1.2 1.8	0.1 0.1 0.3 1.0 1.5	0.1 0.1 0.6 2.0 3.0
18 and 19 years	8, 498 20, 122 18, 241 17, 857 18, 221	4,873 13,538 11,906 11,100 11,347	57. 3 67. 3 65. 3 62. 2 62. 3	4, 303 10, 352 9, 347 9, 078 9, 448	3, 112 9, 402 9, 071 8, 909 9, 269	72.3 90.8 97.0 98.1 98.1	4, 195 9, 770 8, 894 8, 779 8, 773	1,761 4,136 2,835 2,191 2,078	42. 0 42. 3 31. 9 25. 0 23. 7	5. 0 13. 8 12. 1 11. 3 11. 6	4. 0 12. 2 11. 7 11. 5 12. 0	8.4 19.8 13.6 10.5 10.0
40 to 44 years	15, 969 14, 160 13, 001 10, 024 8, 578	9,666 8,477 7,703 5,762 4,426	60. 5 59. 9 59. 2 57. 5 51. 6	8, 201 7, 228 6, 691 5, 186 4, 321	8,011 7,038 6,414 4,883 3,791	97. 7 97. 4 95. 9 94. 2 87. 7	7, 768 6, 932 6, 310 4, 838 4, 257	1, 655 1, 439 1, 289 879 635	21. 3 20. 8 20. 4 18. 2 14. 9	9.9 8.6 7.9 5.9 4.5	10.4 9.1 8.3 6.3 4.9	7.9 6.9 6.2 4.2 3.0
65 to 69 years	6, 844 4, 887 4, 947 138	3, 101 1, 693 934 98	45. 3 34. 6 18. 9 71. 0	. 3,424 2,456 2,312 99	2, 661 1, 493 831 88	77. 7 60. 8 35. 9	3, 420 2, 431 2, 635 39	440 200 103 10	12. 9 8. 2 3. 9	3. 2 1. 7 1. 0 0. 1	3.4 1.9 1.1 0.1	2, 1 1, 0 0, 5
Wilmington	89, 198	47, 270	58. 0	44, 596	35, 185	78. 9	44, 602	12, 085	27. 1	100. 0	100. 0	100.0
10 to 13 years	8,013 1,805 1,699 1,935 1,750	5 25 118 567 861	0. 1 1. 4 6. 9 29. 3 49. 2	3, 969 866 830 945 849	2 14 54 291 462	0.1 1.6 6.5 30.8 54.4	4, 044 939 869 990 901	3 11 64 276 399	0. 1 1. 2 7. 4 27. 9 44. 3	0.1 0.2 1.2 1.8	0. 2 0. 8 1. 3	0.1 0.5 2.3 3.3
18 and 19 years	3, 855 9, 865 9, 062 8, 759 9, 074	2, 455 6, 992 6, 208 5, 685 5, 904	63. 7 71. 3 68. 5 64. 9 65. 1	1, 872 4, 896 4, 619 4, 425 4, 696	1, 344 4, 439 4, 501 4, 374 4, 643	71.8 90.7 97.4 98.8 98.9	1, 983 4, 909 4, 443 4, 334 4, 378	1,111 2,553 1,707 1,311 1,261	56. 0 52. 0 38. 4 30. 2 28. 8	5. 2 14. 8 13. 1 12. 0 12. 5	3. 8 12. 6 12. 8 12. 4 13. 2	9. 2 21. 1 14. 1 10. 8 10. 4
40 to 44 years. 45 to 49 years. 50 to 54 years. 55 to 59 years. 60 to 64 years.	7, 688 6, 468 5, 590 4, 058 3, 606	4, 864 4, 059 3, 379 2, 317 1, 865	63. 3 62. 8 60. 4 57. 1 51. 7	3, 963 3, 369 2, 802 1, 975 1, 746	3, 906 3, 303 2, 718 1, 883 1, 563	98. 6 98. 0 97. 0 95. 3 89. 5	3, 725 3, 099 2, 788 2, 083 1, 860	958 756 661 434 302	25. 7 24. 4 23. 7 20. 8 16. 2	10.3 8.6 7.1 4.9 3.9	11. 1 9. 4 7. 7 5. 4 4. 4	7.9 6.3 5.5 3.6 2.5
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	2,522 1,762 1,677 70	1, 101 524 282 59	43. 7 29. 7 16. 8	1, 237 790 692 55	932 453 251 52	75.3 57.3 36.3	1, 285 972 985 15	169 71 31 7	13. 2 7. 3 3. 1	2.3 1.1 0.6 0.1	2.6 1.3 0.7 0.1	1.4 0.6 0.3 0.1

Table 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

	A	LL CLASSE	s	NA.	TIVE WHI	E	FOREIG	n-born v	WHITE		NEGRO		ОТН	ER RAC	ES
AREA AND AGE	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male
THE STATE	98, 104	77, 221	20, 883	72, 577	57, 598	14, 979	9, 570	8, 382	1, 188	15, 887	11, 172	4, 715	70	69	1
10 to 13 years	78 107 348 1,177 1,770	52 82 215 755 1, 144	26 25 133 422 626	47 68 263 970 1, 464	33 53 162 624 937	14 15 101 346 527	1 4 26 39	1 3 16 18	1 10 21	31 38 81 181 267	19 28 50 115 189	12 10 31 66 78			
18 and 19 years	4, 873 13, 538 11, 906 11, 100 11, 347	3, 112 9, 402 9, 071 8, 909 9, 269	1, 761 4, 136 2, 835 2, 191 2, 078	4, 034 10, 798 9, 041 8, 299 7, 840	2, 546 7, 497 7, 007 6, 762 6, 509	1, 488 3, 301 2, 034 1, 537 1, 331	145 596 778 1,006 1,487	94 422 632 897 1, 338	51 174 146 109 149	690 2, 135 2, 071 1, 788 2, 010	468 1, 474 1, 416 1, 243 1, 412	222 661 655 545 598	4 9 16 7 10	4 9 16 7 10	
40 to 44 years	9, 666 8, 477 7, 703 5, 762 4, 426	8, 011 7, 038 6, 414 4, 883 3, 791	1, 655 1, 439 1, 289 879 635	6, 633 5, 846 5, 421 4, 222 3, 208	5, 555 4, 952 4, 608 3, 643 2, 794	1, 078 894 813 579 414	1,463 1,174 944 719 597	1, 333 1, 070 848 639 529	130 104 96 80 68	1, 561 1, 450 1, 337 819 620	1, 115 1, 009 957 509 467	446 441 380 220 153	9 7 1 2 1	8 7 1 2 1	1
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	3, 101 1, 693 934 98	2, 661 1, 493 831 88	440 200 103 10	2 317 1,340 711 55	2, 028 1, 194 647 47	289 146 64 8	343 146 74 28	312 134 68 28	31 12 6	438 207 148 15	318 165 115 13	120 42 33 2	3	3	
Wilmington	47, 270	35, 185	12, 085	33, 172	24, 389	8, 783	7, 195	6, 318	877	6, 856	4, 431	2, 425	47	47	
10 to 13 years	5 25 118 567 861	2 14 54 291 462	3 11 64 276 399	18 104 505 761	2 11 46 268 406	2 7 58 237 355	1 3 19 28	1 2 10 14	1 9 14	1 6 11 43 72	2 6 13 42	1 4 5 30 30			
18 and 19 years	2, 455 6, 992 6, 208 5, 685 5, 904	1, 344 4, 439 4, 501 4, 374 4, 643	1, 111 2, 553 1, 707 1, 311 1, 261	2, 101 5, 696 4, 579 4, 012 3, 686	1, 141 3, 612 3, 369 3, 087 2, 879	960 2, 084 1, 210 925 807	110 433 563 791 1,198	66 300 457 709 1,086	44 133 106 82 112	241 857 1, 055 877 1, 013	134 521 664 578 671	107 336 391 304 342	3 6 11 5 7	3 6 11 5 7	
40 to 44 years	4, 864 4, 059 3, 379 2, 317 1, 865	3, 906 3, 303 2, 718 1, 883 1, 563	958 756 661 434 302	3, 005 2, 493 2, 154 1, 505 1, 226	2, 383 2, 043 1, 787 1, 233 1, 033	622 450 417 272 193	1, 113 908 695 504 423	1, 020 825 632 446 375	93 83 63 58 48	739 655 530 306 215	496 432 349 202 154	243 223 181 104 61	7 3 2 1	7 3 2 1	
65 to 69 years	1, 101 524 282 59	932 453 251 52	169 71 31 7	718 379 198 28	611 328 178 22	107 51 20 6	248 83 48 27	228 76 44 27	20 7 4	134 62 35 4	92 49 28 3	42 13 7 1	1	1	

(Table 10 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Delaware.)

Table 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

							- ~								
		COL	OR AND	NATIVI	TY					A	MGE				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES.	77, 221	57, 598	8, 382	11, 172	69	2, 248	3, 112	9, 402	17, 980	17, 280	13, 452	8, 674	4, 154	831	88
Agriculture	16, 737	12, 487	715	3, 535		927	811	1, 744	2, 798	3, 180	3, 085	2, 392	1, 463	323	14
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen Farm laborers (wage workers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	171	7, 683 156 3, 658 990	404 7 289 15	784 8 2, 584 159		482 445	14 532 265	238 11 1, 251 244	1, 281 35 1, 383 99	2, 093 55 988 44	2, 194 27 844 20	1, 739 25 611 17	1, 071 16 356 20	233 2 78 10	8
Forestry and fishing		299	4	51		10	7	37	65	62	79	68	21	3	2
Fishermen and oystermen Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers All other occupations	260 84 10	241 48 10	3 1	16 35		8 2	4 3	23 14	46 16 3	46 14 2	60 15 4	54 14	14 6 1	3 	2
Extraction of minerals	61	16	36	6	8		2	3	10	13	19	11	3		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries		21, 037	4, 328	4, 153	11		1, 187	3, 657	6, 862	7, 033	5, 344	3, 109	1, 355	228	32
Apprentices to building and hand trades	197 67 188	189 66 98	6 1 85	2 5		119 40 4	39 16 13	34 11 30	3 42	1 44	30	20	 4	-	<u>i</u>
Blacksmiths Boiler makers Brick and stone masons and tile layers Builders and building contractors Cabinetmakers Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	258	208 126 321 291 103 2, 365 241	47 34 140 30 43 247 18	3 1 16 6 1 50		14	1 19 4 49 16	8 9 77 2 12 197 49	17 48 124 37 21 392 62	55 45 119 103 31 632 55	55 40 61 96 36 624	73 14 53 54 29 462	39 4 21 30 12 247 7	10 3 5 2 43 1	1 2 1
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc. Electricians. Engineers (stationary). Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing). Iron molders, founders, and casters. Machinists. Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers.	168 771 619 530 898 165 1, 895 792 329	145 737 513 318 770 96 1,601 741 276	23 29 96 118 118 56 258 51 48	5 9 90 10 13	1 4	3	4 44 1 8 4 2 30	22 146 32 95 37 6 177 20 4	58 288 144 154 197 14 512 165 47	49 154 180 120 288 65 475 282 97	23 99 140 86 206 51 403 194 76	8 30 86 48 122 20 228 93 66	1 8 28 13 41 6 63 31 31	1 4 3 1 6 6 7	1 1 4 3 1 1
Mechanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops. All other industries. Milwrights. Oilers of machinery. Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building). Panters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory). Paper hangers. Pattern and model makers. Plasterers and cement finishers. Plumbers and gas and steam fitters. Plumbers and cobblers (not in factory). Tailors. Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers. Upholsterers.	597 387 124 256 918 - 348 140 110 158 891 152 172 290 137	527 332 108 158 844 303 101 101 95 819 36 29 265 118	33 44 16 84 47 32 32 32 8 34 58 106 130 21	13 - 7 - 1 - 29 - 14 - 10 - 13 - 4 -	2	3 14 8 	39 13 1 11 39 14 5 4 2 35 4 3 12 8	131 53 12 68 110 51 18 12 23 145 8 10 34	240 140 25 97 224 81 26 34 34 222 24 23 78	142 94 36 50 217 73 28 33 40 262 39 61 72 33	36 51 25 16 155 58 35 13 35 149 32 41 50	8 21 13 8 97 46 20 9 18 59 21 19 25	1 12 11 51 15 6 5 18 17 11 14	3 1 11 2 2 2 1 1 5 4	3
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Chemical and allied industries. Clothing industries. Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus-	352 288	296 84	52 10	4 194		13 6	23 17	70 66	98 125	75 50	53 18	14 5	5	1	
Car and railroad shops Ship and boat building. Other iron and steel, etc., industries Paper and pulp mills Tanneries. Textile industries Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified): Chemical and allied industries Food and allied industries. General and not specified laborers Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus-	251 278 388 329 791 671 1, 433 658 329 1, 459	208 223 312 283 430 557 1, 146 355 234 567	35 52 56 40 342 107 189 119 16 123	20 - 6 - 19 - 7 - 98 - 184 -	2	2 12 13 14 23 34 63 27 14 45	6 19 30 25 52 33 95 31 22 68	17 41 52 63 88 84 220 117 40 182	81 73 101 77 149 161 337 162 73 273	56 62 80 66 225 129 285 148 66 305	49 35 60 41 148 130 218 108 57 281	30 30 29 29 77 71 137 52 30 164	9 6 15 10 28 28 62 12 25 109	1 6 4 1 16 1 16 28	2 1 4
tries— Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 1 Car and railroad shops. Ship and boat building. Other iron and steel, etc., industries. Laborers and helpers, building construction. Paper and pulp mills. Saw and planing mills 2 Tanneries Textile industries. Other industries. All other occupations.	385 301 458 484 1, 320 549 461 484 322 1, 214 731	93 121 252 219 371 383 296 121 212 639 594	80 59 80 143 136 83 1 165 80 136	121	1	3 2 25 13 35 25 21 24 31 53 5	16 13 23 28 51 23 20 32 22 76 21	83 54 63 64 196 78 64 66 39 173 70	77 64 101 108 354 130 119 97 52 291 160	114 77 107 115 303 103 76 128 57 251 180	60 55 72 85 242 92 74 85 50 191 170	17 26 42 49 99 68 51 39 42 115 82	13 7 19 20 33 28 31 12 27 60 34	12627231139	1 1 1 2 2
Transportation and communication.	8, 590	6, 353	809 1	1,417	11	105	312	1, 211	2, 484	2, 107	1, 362	743	225	30	11
Brakemen, steam railroad Captains, masters, mates, and pilots Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Conductors, steam railroad Foremen and overseers, steam railroad Garage owners, managers, and officials	346 182 141	412 160 1,545 338 147 128	12 47 84 8 29 11	2 2 424 6 2	1		2 116 2	35 8 470 2 8	160 53 821 34 19 47	159 69 382 102 58 44 (wood)	58 32 155 116 52 27	9 25 68 82 38 15	2 19 18 11 10	1 2 1 1 1	1

¹ Includes tin-plate mills

[!] Includes box factories (wood).

Table 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

	· 														
		COLO	R AND	NATIVI	TY					A	3E				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued.															
Transportation and communication—Contd.															
Inspectors, steam railroad. Laborers, road and street. Laborers, steam railroad. Locomotive engineers. Locomotive firemen Mail carriers. Motormen, street railroad. Officials and superintendents, steam railroad. Postmasters. Sailors and deck hands. Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad. Telegraph operators. All other occupations.	652 816 342 275 242 109 114 46 755 234 136	98 297 261 328 255 225 105 113 46 503 195 136 1,061	16 26 168 14 13 6 4 1 1 	1 329 387 7 11 	10	23 6 7 46	33 27 1 3 79 3 2 44	15 20 2 2 1 235 11 6 183	26 143 213 17 140 70 13 28 6 271 39 22 362	32 120 234 145 87 64 25 41 13 105 44 49 334	30 97 164 128 19 44 38 22 11 30 74 30 235	18 82 55 47 10 33 22 18 12 14 48 20 127	5 44 11 3 2 6 8 3 6 15 7 52	6 1 2 1 1 1 1	1 8 1
Trade	8, 916	7, 283	1, 164	466	3	215	241	909	2, 218	2, 107	1, 614	1, 027	468	110	7
Bankers and bank officials Brokers, commercial, loan, stock, and not specified "Clerks" in stores * Commercial travelers Deliverymen, bakeries and stores * Insurance agents, managers, and officials Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores. Real estate agents and officials. Retail dealers * Salesmen Undertakers Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters All other occupations	302 177 572 256 317 204 3, 298	192 204 430 286 139 521 72 175 182 2, 476 2, 194 71 70 271	7 6 23 14 7 46 12 27 19 749 190 2 24 38	7 2 31 5 172 115 3 73 21 6 31	2	56 17 23 	54 4 11 1 8 18 12 20 111 1	3 13 114 17 37 35 33 66 4 156 370 10	48 37 107 106 56 178 62 74 33 690 716 15	55 58 55 77 29 174 55 47 44 866 516 19 26 86	36 51 34 51 18 103 42 50 60 761 316 12 26 54	37 30 24 33 7 59 33 24 35 496 191 15 14 29	13 19 13 11 2 17 13 10 21 238 83 6 10 12	7 2 2 3 5 3 2 6 60 15 2	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	2, 311	1, 830	229	252		7	127	838	542	401	361	322	180	32	1
Firemen, fire department. Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	137 349 398 136 142 236 676 237	134 267 137 131 132 221 584 224	3 65 42 4 10 11 86 8	17 219 1 		52	2 10 115	4 4 38 1 7 13 252 19	53 24 63 16 31 101 205 49	51 30 81 24 33 50 63 69	20 59 99 41 37 31 26 48	8 115 68 34 28 28 8 33	1 98 30 15 6 11 3 16	17 4 5 2 1 3	1
Professional service	3, 468	2, 978	259	230	1	30	72	409	1,053	829	549	347	140	38	1
Authors, editors, and reporters Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists Clergymen College presidents and professors 7 Dentists Draftsmen Lawyers, judges, and justices. Musicians and teachers of music. Physicians and surgeons Teachers (school) Technical engineers: Civil engineers and surveyors Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers Mining engineers 8 All other occupations.	76 472 344 91 100 272 205 94 279 262 228 84 147 81 733	70 439 212 78 88 253 199 69 247 230 219 80 125 78 85	5 32 33 5 6 6 19 4 8 19 6 8 4 21 3 86	1 1 99 8 6 	1	30	3 17 8 4 3	9 121 4 64 60 5 17 42 25 14 4 14 84	26 196 59 38 29 102 52 28 67 101 70 34 46 31 174	11 91 77 25 23 63 36 19 74 76 71 16 50 27 170	13 31 95 12 22 26 41 11 56 23 42 15 32 7 7	10 12 73 7 15 10 49 11 15 4 12 2 77	3 4 28 2 2 6 2 2 21 6 28 4 1 3	1 8 1 1 1 8 5 2 1	1
Domestic and personal service	3, 147	1, 388	691	1,029	39	77	124	324	737	724	540	370	191	43	17
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	470 52 601 168 765 356 735	306 42 231 66 192 162 389	122 10 44 83 186 116 130	326 17 376 74 194	2 11 4 22	14 3 3 22 13 25	19 6 27 34 38	49 1 30 3 99 77 65	133 6 72 39 227 125 135	116 10 127 48 192 68 163	69 21 140 51 101 21 137	48 9 125 - 20 65 6 97	19 4 76 7 24 1 60	3 1 21 5 	1 3 11 2
Clerical occupations	4, 108	3, 927	147	83	1	155	229	770	1, 211	824	499	285	108	24	3
Accountants and auditors	317 370 505 2, 703 110 103	300 348 479 2,604 96 100	16 22 26 80 1	1 18 13 1	1	3 4 88 60	3 1 26 163 20 16	24 21 126 546 13 40	100 91 160 821 5 34	108 94 95 521 2 4	54 90 42 304 4 5	19 49 34 175 5	7 16 16 67 1	1 3 2 18	1 2

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—DELAWARE

Table 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

		COL	OR AND	NATIVI	TY					A	GE				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES.	20, 883	14, 979	1, 188	4, 715	1	1, 232	1,761	4, 136	5, 026	3, 733	2, 728	1,514	640	103	10
Agriculture	579	434	22	123		82	27	58	58	81	121	75	60	17	
Fariners (owners and tenants)	268	228 89 111 6	16 3 3	24 79 20		25 57	12 15	25 33	9 30 19	39 38 3 1	87 28 4 2	64 7 2 2	53 5 1 1	16 1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4, 075	3, 599	264	212	<u></u>	491	497	793	756	679	448	267	130	14	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	1	311	23	33		2	4	16	25	83	99	86	46	6	
Cigar and tobacco factories. Shirt, collar, and cuff factories. Other clothing industries. Silk mills. Other textile industries. Tanneries. Other industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified): Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. All other occupations.	265 339 407 837 149	176 325 387 243 317 324 767 136 364 249	14 14 22 22 21 56 30 8 38 16	3 1 9 1 27 40 5 85 8		40 53 76 35 68 66 80 3 62 6	38 33 46 53 57 64 107 8 73	68 63 83 102 79 62 185 12 88 35	30 58 68 45 62 95 183 26 102 62	13 55 64 18 36 90 157 28 71 64	4 47 46 8 19 23 70 26 57 49	16 22 4 13 7 39 23 25 32	14 13 5 14 20 9	1 2 3 2	
Transportation and communication		414	5	8		8	53	127	151	55	18	12	3		
Telephone operators	l	342 72	1 4	8		7	48 5	120	122 29	35 20	8 10	3 9	3		
			173	17		128	178	326	400	333	262	140	39	1	2
Trade	321 286	300 195 1,018 106	19 84 60 10	2 7 4 4		26 95 7	42 2 129 5	72 9 226 19	87 39 256 18	49 72 181 31	33 76 128 25	7 67 56 10	5 20 9 5	1	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	28	25		3			1	2	4	. 6	7	8			
Professional service	2, 602	2, 264	127	211		7	137	532	856	508	347	177	33	2	3
Librarians Musicians and teachers of music Religious workers Social and welfare workers Teachers (school) Trained nurses All other occupations	47 57 1, 462	54 115 31 51 1, 237 463 313	1 13 3 56 36 17	1 9 3 3 169 8 18		1 1 2 3	2 3 1 1 11 99 20	13 15 2 4 286 154 58	20 31 9 17 560 116 103	9 25 12 13 306 72 71	5 25 11 19 190 42 55	7 22 11 3 88 18 28	3 1 17 4 8	2	3
Domestic and personal service	7, 147	2, 474	539	4, 133	1	361	3 85	956	1, 504	1, 442	1,300	767	364	66	2
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servanis Waitresses All other occupations	445 826 242 322 67 4, 406 317	140 134 326 92 209 275 59 899 251 89	6 16 38 14 10 18 4 396 16 21	40 15 81 720 23 29 4 3, 110 50 61	1	7 	8 13 32 4 1 257 51 7	40 1 16 37 41 43 2 685 76 15	47 11 61 134 39 48 7 1,039 94 24	41 36 85 221 34 41 26 884 34 40	32 48 105 213 31 69 21 726 21 34	5 43 95 132 8 78 9 360 6	2 21 61 58 5 35 1 163 2 16	5 14 12 4 31	1
Clerical occupations		4, 150	58	8		155	483	1,342	1, 297	629	225	68	11	3	8
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Stenographers and typists. All other occupations.	1, 451 1, 796	898 1, 430 1, 766 56	14 15 28 1	6 2		34 63 56 2	93 145 240 5	269 377 691 5	282 451 544 20	150 264 201 14	62 108 50 5	18 36 12 2	2 6 3	1 1 1	1 1 1

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

Table 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

						1									
		COL	OR AND	NATIVIT	Y					AG	E				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	Foreign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES	35, 185	24, 389	6, 318	4, 431	47	823	1, 344	4, 439	8,875	8, 549	6,021	3, 446	1,885	251	52
Agriculture	299	137	92	70		10	17	41	85	58	63	41	27	7	
Farm laborersAll other occupations	269 30	117 20	85 7	67 3		10	17	37 4	30 5	56 2	53 10	38 3	22 5	6 1	
Forestry and fishing	11	9	1	1					8	3	3		2		
Extraction of minerals	44	8	32	4					6	11	16	8	3		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	17, 811	11, 310	3, 540		11	438	704	2, 145	3, 919	4, 280	3, 207	1, 778	714	108	18
Apprentices to building and hand trades. Bakers. Blacksmiths. Boiler makers. Brick and stone masons and tile layers. Builders and building contractors. Cabinetmakers. Carpenters. Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters. Electricians. Engineers (stationary). Firemen (except locomotive and fire department). Foremen and overseers (manufacturing). Iron molders, founders, and easters. Machinists. Managers and officials (manufacturing). Manufacturers. Mechanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops. All other industries. Oilers of machinery. Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building). Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory). Paper hangers. Plumbers and gas and steam fitters. Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory). Tailors. Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers. Upholsterers. Operatives (not otherwise specified): Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus-	148 137 127 300 100 112 118 1,159 1,60 474 474 379 386 540 89 1,297 478 133 221 197 270 99 141 574 99 141	136 74 1011 96 174 88 73 953 146 445 294 220 437 42 1,066 93 187 162 141 373 229 63 519 11 22 209 90	5 69 355 330 119 21 344 112 244 41 209 32 32 39 32 24 4 88 85 113 110	2 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2	3 8 8	28 12 1 13 30 7 22 1 19 10 20 9 4 4 2 27 7 3 2 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	24	1 34 133 265 265 20 20 20 15 26 20 20 15 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	1 344 227 333 36 225 275 29 93 1144 3220 167 37 51 21 23 32 151 23 32 170 22 32 52 22	1 24 31 36 36 32 33 2281 111 625 227 2290 123 32 26 26 26 26 25 32 18	15 39 11 32 20 200 220 29 79 47 21 11 173 60 30 30 35 35 35 11 13 36 16 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66	3 20 4 9 8 10 96 6 5 19 9 25 24 4 50 24 10 	5 1 2 3	1 3 3 3
tries— Car and railroad shops Ship and boat building. Other iron and steel, etc., industries Tanneries. Textile industries Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified): Chemical and allied industries General and not specified laborers Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.	223 214 746 495 1, 134	152 179 167 401 399 849 187 189	34 41 39 328 89 215 91	8 3 8 17 7 70 91 353	2	2 9 5 23 27 54 18 14	16 13 50 25 76 15 29	15 37 27 88 60 180 57 78	66 52 45 144 91 237 87 139	41 52 51 214 96 242 89 162	40 28 38 136 109 170 63 126	18 24 19 65 61 115 30 60	7 5 10 25 25 50 9 26	1 5 1 10 10 5	1
tries— Car and railroad shops— Ship and boat building— Other iron and steel, etc., industries— Laborers and helpers, building construction— Tanneries— Textile industries— Other industries— All other occupations—	281 418 458 1,015 471 237 858 690	109 224 147 194 109 141 360 554	58 76 159 126 165 67 175 127	114 118 152 694 197 29 323 9	1 i	2 21 10 23 21 23 34 27	11 21 22 36 32 15 47 26	51 57 46 133 66 23 120 74	57 94 91 285 92 42 191 147	74 93 133 254 125 42 197 170	52 68 89 189 85 38 144 157	25 39 44 66 38 32 82 53	6 19 22 23 11 21 41 29	2 6 1 6 1 1 2 6	1
Transportation and communication	4, 685	8, 351	675	649	10	40	176	692	1, 418	1, 160	728	851	95	15	10
Brakemen, steam railroad Capfains, masters, mates, and pilots Chanffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Conductors, steam railroad Conductors, steat railroad Foremen and overseers, steam railroad Laborers, steam railroad Laborers, steam railroad Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen Mail carriers Motormen, street railroad Officials and superintendents, steam railroad Sailors and deck hands Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad All other occupations	250 45 100 98 394 238 200 91	280 63 664 2244 43 77 20 109 229 182 88 88 473 83 631	8 39 62 62 20 111 137 7 9 111 5 3 1 1 225 14 122	1 1 266 3 67 148 7 9	10	10 1 1 1 1 	2 -55 	25 6 229 1 8 51 12 11 230 7 109	110 30 393 25 14 9 22 100 11 109 24 13 23 265 18 252	104 42 198 78 8 38 19 107 96 59 32 17 30 100 18 214	40 16 71 84 12 24 16 81 11 14 23 25 29 160	7 67 27 54 7 7 23 18 34 33 7 8 18 15 11 18 65	28 9 3 3 10 6 2 1 1 7 2 3 7	1 1 2 2 1 2	8

Table 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR WILMINGTON: 1930—Continued

		cor	OR AND	NATIVI	ry					A.C	GE .				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	Foreign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	24	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued.															
Trade	4, 960	3, 673	991	298		138	144	523	1, 300	1, 289	840	497	195	50	
Bankers and bank officials. Brokers, commercial, loan, stock, and not specified. "Clerks" in stores 1. Commercial travelers.	. 222	89 97 196 150	5 5 20 9	6 2		32	28 2	1 8 43 13	22 21 50 59	27 29 37 45	17 27 17 27	22 11 9 9	4 6 5 4	1 1 2	
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores 1. Insurance agents, managers, and officials. Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores. Real estate agents and officials. Retail dealers 1. Salesmen.	98 357 187 139 1, 662	80 315 89 117 972 1,324	6 39 19 19 645 163	12 3 79 3 45 12		13 	2 4 1 7 1 16 72	26 22 33 4 80 242	28 129 41 26 362 461	17 112 36 33 504 318	7 50 29 37 365 189	33 17 21 214 110	1 9 7 13 85 42	1 1 4 28 8	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	49	26 218	23 38	134		16	13	2 49	7 94	13 98	15 60	8 41	· 15	4	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)		715	122	217		5	14	54	221	211	213	199	115	22	
Firemen, fire department. Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers. Laborers, public service. Officials and inspectors (city and county). Policemen. All other occupations.	233 308 66	128 167 72 63 153 132	3 54 40 2 9 14	12 196 1 3 5		4	1 9 4	27 1 8 14	52 13 49 11 69 27	48 14 66 12 37 34	19 39 75 22 22 36	86 51 13 20 22	66 24 6 7 11	14 3 1 2 2	
Professional service	2, 012	1, 741	179	91	1	16	. 37	265	650	506	291	170	58	· 18	
Authors, editors, and reporters Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists Olergymen Dentists. Draftsmen Lawyers, judges, and justices. Musicians and teachers of music. Physicians and surgeons. Teachers (school). Technical engineers: Civil engineers and surveyors Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers 4 Mining engineers 5	370 142 62 208 127 71 158 78	44 344 80 53 192 123 52 134 68 144 56	2 25 22 6 16 2 7 13 3 6 2 13	1 40 3 2 12 11 7	1		3 9 5 1	6 106 1 1 47 4 10 8 18 10 3	16 151 28 20 72 39 23 50 30 49 22 32	6 72 37 17 51 28 16 46 26 47 11	8 23 34 14 22 22 8 30 6 25 11	7 7 24 5 8 19 8 23 5	1 2 14 4 2 10 5 7 2	4 1 1 4 2	
Mining engineers 4 All other occupations	64 372	62 299	60	13		16	18	10 41	24 94	22 94	6 59	39	6	5	
Domestic and personal service	2,003	784	565	630	24	49	93	201	508	500	325	205	93	17	1
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Janitors and sextons Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants Waiters All other occupations	282 399 101 427 317 477	142 124 29 103 150 236	114 32 60 131 113 115	26 243 10 189 50 112	2 4 4 14	10 12 18	16 5 17 29 26	27 19 3 42 68 42	76 53 25 135 117 97	77 94 30 123 60 116	47 92 31 54 15 86	25 75 11 31 5 58	50 1 11 26	1 9 1 6	1
Clerical occupations	2, 806	2, 661	121	23	1	127	159	518	820	551	385	197	88	14	
Accountants and auditors	245 241 312 1,837 91 80	232 222 291 1,760 79 77	13 19 21 65 1 2	11 11 11	1	2 3 70 52	3 1 14 117 14 10	19 14 78 366 11 30	79 55 102 549 5 30	86 66 48 347 1 3	34 59 28 207 3 4	17 27 26 121 4 2	6 13 12 50 1 1	3 1 10	
FEMALES	12, 085	8, 783	877	2, 425		753	1, 111	2, 553	3, 018	2, 219	1, 417	736	240	31	
Agriculture	4	3	. 1			1			1			1	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	2, 356	1, 993	216	147		334	329	585	425	385	189	114	41	4	,
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	191 44	145 43	19	27		1	3	10 7	13 11	48 14	7	46 3	22 1	4	
Cigar and tobacco factories. Clothing industries. Silk mills. Other textile industries. Tanneries. Other industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified).	170 331 174 272 388 433 213 140	155 293 167 252 308 388 123 119	12 31 7 19 54 25 33 16	3 - 		35 84 17 53 65 41 32 5	33 42 36 48 58 64 35	65 73 76 66 61 113 43 21	27 39 25 44 89 100 45 32	8 51 12 30 88 75 28 31	2 30 5 16 22 26 17 20	6 3 11 5 13 11 16	6 4 1 1 2 5 5		
Transportation and communication.	229	221	5	3		5	30	79	77	26	7	3	2		
Telephone operatorsAll other occupations	199	198 23	1 -	3		5	28	75 4	67 10	19	5 2	3	2		

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
 Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
 Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR WILMINGTON: 1930—Continued

		COL	OR AND	NATIVIT	Y					ΔG	Е				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	Foreign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES—Continued.															
Trade	1, 196	1, 036	150	10		100	128	226	264	230	160	67	19		2
"Clerks" in stores 7 Retail dealers 3 Saleswomen All other occupations	163 170 785 78	148 92 730 66	14 75 52 9	1 3 3 3		16 78 6	23 2 99 4	38 9 165 14	45 28 181 10	22 49 139 20	14 44 86 16	3 28 31 5	2 10 4 3		2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	17	14		3				2	3	3	5	4			
Professional service	1, 491	1, 278	104	109		5	97	277	451	301	220	116	21	1	2
Librarians Musicians and teachers of music. Religious workers. Social and welfare workers. Teachers (school) Trained nurses. All other occupations.	35 80 44 38 750 350 194	34 73 28 34 620 317 172	1 13 2 47 28 13	7 3 2 83 5 9			1 3 1 1 6 80 5	6 10 2 3 112 110 34	16 22 8 12 259 77 57	7 15 11 9 175 46 38	2 16 10 11 124 25 32	3 11 11 2 59 11 19	2 1 12 1 5	1	2
Domestic and personal service	3, 912	1, 405	358	2, 149		195	209	536	800	838	678	384	150	23	1
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists. Boarding and lodging house keepers. Housekeepers and stewardesses. Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives. Nurses (not trained) Servants. Waitresses. All other occupations	140 94 166 332 173 153 2, 525 199 130	105 73 125 34 155 132 550 158 73	6 13 27 10 9 13 255 7 18	29 8 14 288 9 8 1,720 34 39		2 44 124 20 2	5 20 1 140 29 7	31 1 5 17 31 21 374 44 12	36 7 19 57 31 29 639 66 16	32 27 29 98 22 24 551 20 35	25 26 42 88 21 32 398 15 29	4 22 46 46 4 36 204 4 18	2 10 21 17 8 81 1 10	1 4 2 2 14	1
Clerical occupations	2, 880	2, 833	43	4		113	318	898	897	436	160	47	6	3	2
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists All other occupations	599 976 1, 263 42	590 963 1, 239 41	9 10 23 1	3 1		26 40 46 1	64 88 161 5	172 242 479 5	170 321 390 16	106 179 140 11	46 74 38 2	12 27 7 1	2 4	1 1 1	1 1

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribu- tion
Total 1930 Single and unknown Married Widowed and divorced	20, 832 11, 337 6, 342 3, 153	100. 0 54. 4 30. 4 15. 1
TotalSingle, widowed, divorced, and unknown l Married	17, 947 13, 534 4, 413	100. 0 75. 4 24. 6

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

Table 14.—Number and Proportion of Married Women 15 Years Old and Over Gainfully Occupied, for the State: 1890 to 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINF	
	number	Number	Per cent
1930	52, 344 47, 469 40, 915 34, 955 31, 191	6, 342 4, 413 4, 272 1, 855 1, 201	12. 1 9. 3 10. 4 5. 3 3. 9

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

Table 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL		SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN		MARRIED		WIDOWE	D AND DIV	ORCED		ENT OF T	
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total number	Gainf occur		Total number	Gain occu		Total number	Gain occu		Total number	Gaini occuj		Single and un-	Mar- ried	Wid- owed
	dumper	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	known		and di- vorced
THE STATE	85, 276	20, 832	24. 4	22, 264	11, 337	50. 9	52, 344	6, 342	12. 1	10, 668	3, 153	29. 6	54. 4	30. 4	15. 1
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	66, 686 7, 486 11, 097 7	14, 950 1, 188 4, 693 1	22, 4 15, 9 42, 3	18, 377 839 3, 047	9, 117 610 1, 609 1	49. 6 72. 7 52. 8	40, 395 5, 519 6, 424 6	3,785 376 2,181	9. 4 6. 8 34. 0	7, 914 1, 128 1, 626	2,048 202 903	25, 9 17, 9 55, 5	61. 0 51. 3 34. 3	25. 3 31. 6 46. 5	13. 7 17. 0 19. 2
Wilmington	39, 619	12, 071	30. 5	11, 694	7, 295	62. 4	22,766	3, 137	13.8	5, 159	1, 639	31.8	60. 4	26. 0	13. 6
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	29, 318 5, 611 4, 687 3	8, 774 877 2, 420	29. 9 15. 6 51. 6	9, 794 605 1, 295	5, 995 449 851	61. 2 74. 2 65. 7	16, 025 4, 116 2, 622 3	1, 768 272 1, 097	11. 0 6. 6 41. 8	3, 499 890 770	1, 011 156 472	28. 9 17. 5 61. 3	68. 3 51. 2 35. 2	20. 2 31. 0 45. 3	11. 5 17. 8 19. 5

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

			SINGLE A	ID UNKNO	WN				MARRIE	ED			TITE 3
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
THE STATE	20, 832	11, 337	2, 771	3, 234	3, 929	1, 403	6, 342	163	886	2, 030	1, 694	1, 619	3, 153
Native white	14, 950 1, 188 4, 693 1	9, 117 610 1, 609	2, 324 81 366	2, 658 155 421	3, 028 236 664 1	I, 107 138 158	3, 785 376 2, 181	131 2 30	596 18 222	1, 258 90 682	929 143 622	871 123 625	2, 048 202 903
Wilmington	12, 071	7, 295	1, 773	2, 081	2, 573	868	8, 137	73	438	1, 090	895	641	1, 639
Native white	8, 774 877 2, 420	5, 995 449 851	1, 550 66 157	1, 762 123 196	2, 000 162 411	683 98 87	1, 768 272 1, 097	57 2 14	297 9 132	645 71 374	460 107 328	309 83 249	1, 011 156 472

Table 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UNE	INOWN				MARE	HED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
All occupations	20, 832	11, 337	2,771	3, 234	3, 929	1, 403	6, 342	163	836	2, 030	1, 694	1, 619	3, 153
Agriculture	554	169	76	36	30	27	153	7	22	28	42	54	232
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wage workers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) All other occupations	268 165 115 6	23 63 82 1	28 48	15 21	3 14 13	20 6 1	43 76 31 3	3 4	10 12	16 8	13 27 1 1	26 20 6 2	202 26 2 2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4, 066	2, 131	917	569	413	232	1, 386	60	203	409	376	338	549
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	367	148	5	14	39	90	101		2	10	32	57	118
Cigar and tobacco factories. Shirt, collar, and cuff factories. Other clothing industries. Silk mills. Other textile industries. Tanneries. Other industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified):	192 339 417 264 339 407 836	151 148 207 194 229 225 451	75 80 111 83 119 125 173	59 40 49 78 56 51 133	16 21 29 27 38 43 115	1 7 18 6 16 6 30	35 145 160 60 70 136 286	2 5 10 4 6 5 13	8 23 32 23 18 9 48	13 35 35 20 32 52 99	10 40 42 9 9 59 75	2 42 41 4 5 11 51	6 46 50 10 40 46 99
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc	148 484 273	24 228 126	6 122 18	57 28	7 37 4 1	7 12 39	86 207 100	3 10 2	7 27 6	18 68 27	21 44 35	37 58 30	38 49 47
Transportation and communication	426	274	55	103	104	12	125	5	24	56	27	13	27
Telephone operators	343 83	243 31	50 5	99 4	87 17	7 5	83 42	5	21 3	40 16	16 11	1 12	17 10
Trade	1, 808	909	282	241	257	129	€29	22	76	192	171	168	270
"Clerks" in stores 1	321 286 1,081 120	179 52 626 52	61 2 207 12	49 6 175 11	55 21 163 18	14 23 81 11	122 128 340 39	6 16	22 3 44 7	47 24 113 8	27 37 95 12	20 64 72 12	20 106 115 29
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	28	11	1	1	5	4	10		1	1	4	4	7
Professional service	2,602	1, 836	138	473	899	326	585	6	58	242	159	120	181
Librarians. Musicians and teachers of music. Religious workers. Social and welfare workers. Teachers (school). Trained nurses. All other occupations.	56 125 47 57 1,462 507 348	49 69 34 32 1,038 401 213	2 4 1 1 12 101 17	13 11 2 3 255 142 47	22 28 19 19 572 129 110	12 26 12 9 199 29 39	7 35 6 11 367 66 93	6	1 31 11 11	5 8 3 173 22 31	12 12 100 20 22	11 5 5 63 13 23	21 7 14 57 40 42
Domestic and personal service	7, 132	2, 785	680	659	959	487	2, 700	47	269	759	751	874	1, 647
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants Waitresses All other occupations	186 165 445 826 241 322 67 4, 392 317 171	72 13 146 113 136 131 9 1,946 175 44	18 6 15 76 4 1 475 76 9	27 12 23 31 36 472 47 11	18 3 51 48 21 43 5 706 50 14	9 10 77 27 8 48 3 293 2 10	78 72 103 461 73 62 45 1,627 100 79	1 3 6 	12 1 3 13 9 6 2 193 26 4	29 10 27 95 21 14 3 508 37 15	26 16 28 140 19 10 22 454 16 20	10 45 44 210 18 32 18 444 14 39	36 80 196 252 32 129 13 819 42 48
Clerical occupations	4, 216	8, 222	622	1, 152	1, 262	186	754	16	183	343	164	48	240
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists	912 1, 451 1, 796 57	655 1,064 1,464 39	123 204 289 6	230 317 600 5	260 452 525 25	42 91 50 3	189 281 274 10	4 4 7 1	38 59 86	91 115 134 3	39 79 43 3	17 24 4 3	68 106 58 8

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

Table 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UNI	KNOWN				MARE	HED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
All occupations	12, 071	7, 295	1,773	2, 081	2,573	868	3, 137	73	438	1, 090	895	641	1, 639
Agriculture	4	2	1			1							2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	2, 349	1, 447	630	421	269	127	620	25	104	202	189	100	282
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing)	191 44	83 20	3 1	8 4	21 9	51 6	43 13		2 2	4 3	17 4	20 4	65 11
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Cigar and tobacco factories. Clothing industries. Silk mills. Other textile industries. Tanneries. Other industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified). All other occupations.	169 329 174 272 388 432 210 140	136 208 141 191 216 268 112 72	66 120 52 97 118 99 61	56 52 63 50 50 90 31 17	14 25 20 29 42 68 16 25	11 6 15 6 11 4 17	29 88 27 47 130 116 77 50	1 4 1 4 5 5 3 2	8 21 12 12 23 11 4	12 13 9 21 49 47 31 13	7 32 4 8 58 26 14 19	1 18 1 2 9 15 18 12	4 33 6 34 42 48 21 18
Transportation and communication	229	168	33	71	59	5	46	2	8	22	11	8	15
Telephone operators	199 30	152 16	31 2	67 4	50 9	4 1	37 9	2	8	17 5	9 2	$\frac{1}{2}$	10 5
Trade	1, 195	644	212	174	181	77	370	14	45	122	106	83	181
"Clerks" in stores ¹	163 170 784 78	97 38 475 34	35 2 165 10	29 6 130 9	28 17 126 10	5 13 54 5	53 71 221 25	3 11	9 3 29 4	24 14 78 6	11 22 66 7	6 32 37 8	13 61 88 19
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	17	6		1	3	2	6		.1	1	2	2	5
Professional service	1, 491	1, 135	100	258	544	233	249	2	19	105	71	52	107
Librarians Musicians and teachers of music Religious workers Social and welfare workers Teachers (school) Trained nurses All other occupations	44 38 750 350	30 51 32 23 592 286 121	1 4 1 1 7 80 6	6 8 2 2 107 105 28	18 22 17 14 325 86 62	5 17 12 6 153 15 25	5 20 5 6 127 39 47	2	2 1 5 5 6	5 7 1 62 14 16	6 1 1 39 14 10	5 4 3 21 6 13	9 7 9 31 25 26
Domestic and personal service	3, 906	1, 606	373	361	587	285	1,412	23	162	436	417	374	888
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives. Nurses (not trained) Servants Waitresses All other occupations	166 332 172 153 2, 520 199	54 11 65 50 102 67 1,117 104 36	7 58 1 243 45 9	21 4 12 23 19 248 25 9	14 3 20 22 17 22 449 32 8	9 8 41 9 4 25 177 2 10	59 44 30 170 48 27 916 62 56	5 15 3	9 1 5 7 2 117 18 3	22 7 7 40 15 10 297 26 12	21 13 7 59 13 7 270 8 19	7 23 16 66 8 8 217 7 22	27 39 71 112 22 59 487 33
Clerical occupations	2,880	2, 287	424	795	930	138	484	7	99	202	99	27	159
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists. All other occupations.	599 976 1, 263 42	444 746 1, 064 33	89 125 205 5	151 209 430 5	174 341 393 22	30 71 36 1	106 165 159 4	1 3 2 1	21 32 46	50 71 80 1	23 47 27 2	11 12 4	49 65 40 5

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen." ² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1900 TO 1930

				Тне	STATE								WILM	INGTON				
		Total			Male		F	'emale			Total			Male		F	emale	
CENSUS YEAR	Total	Gaint occuj		Total	Gain occu		Total	Gain: occu		Total	Gain occuj		Total	Gain occu		Total	Gainf occup	ully
	number	Num- ber	Per cent	number	Num- ber	Per cent	number	Num- ber	Per cent	number	Num- ber	Per cent	number	Num- ber	Per cent	number	occup	Per
1930	26, 720 23, 809 23, 085 22, 394	533 1, 406 3, 656 3, 859	2. 0 5. 9 15. 8 17. 2	13, 379 12, 008 11, 826 11, 379	349 952 2, 753 2, 781	2. 6 7. 9 23. 3 24. 4	13, 341 11, 801 11, 259 11, 015	184 454 903 1, 078	1. 4 3. 8 8. 0 9. 8	11, 517 10, 285 8, 664 8, 313	148 807 907 1, 490	1. 3 7. 8 10. 5 17. 9	5, 665 4, 997 4, 216 4, 096	70 472 525 919	1. 2 9. 4 12. 5 22. 4	5, 288	78 335 382 571	1. 3 6. 3 8. 6 13. 5

Table 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CEN	r distribu	TION OF
AREA AND AGE	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	GAIN	FULLY OCC	UPIED
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male 100. 0 2. 3 3. 6 9. 6 33. 6 50. 9 100. 0 0. 2 1. 7 6. 6 35. 4	Female
THE STATE	35, 289	3, 480	9. 9	17, 771	2, 248	12. 6	17, 518	1, 232	7.0	100.0	100.0	100. 0
10 to 13 years	18, 298 4, 316 4, 106 4, 455 4, 114	78 107 348 1, 177 1, 770	0. 4 2. 5 8. 5 26. 4 43. 0	9, 150 2, 181 2, 048 2, 294 2, 098	52 82 215 755 1, 144	0. 6 3. 8 10. 5 32. 9 54. 5	9, 148 2, 135 2, 058 2, 161 2, 016	26 25 133 422 626	0.3 1.2 6.5 19.5 31.1	10.0	3. 6 9. 6 33. 6	2. 1 2. 0 10. 8 34. 3 50. 8
Wilmington	15, 202	1, 576	10. 4	7, 459	828	11.0	7, 743	758	9. 7	100. 0	100.0	100. 0
10 to 13 years	8, 013 1, 805 1, 699 1, 935 1, 750	5 25 118 567 861	0. 1 1. 4 6. 9 29. 3 49. 2	3, 969 866 830 945 849	2 14 54 291 462	0. 1 1. 6 6. 5 30. 8 54. 4	4, 044 939 869 - 990 901	3 11 64 276 399	0. 1 1. 2 7. 4 27. 9 44. 3	0. 3 1. 6 7. 5 36. 0 54. 6	1. 7 6. 6	0. 4 1. 5 8. 5 36. 7 53. 0

Table 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

TOTAL				MALE			FEMALE		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF			
Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied		FULLY OCCU	JPIED	
number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female	
26, 720	533	2. 0	13, 379	349	2, 6	13, 341	184	L4	100. 0	100.0	100.0	
23, 021 152 3, 547	378 5 150	1. 6 3. 3 4. 2	11, 547 80 1, 752	248 4 97	2. 1 5. 5	11, 474 72 1, 795	130 1 53	1. 1 3. 0	70.9 0.9 28.1	71. 1 1. 1 27. 8	70. 7 0. 5 28. 8	
11, 517	148	1. 8	5, 665	70	1, 2	5, 852	78	1, 8	100. 0			
10, 449 103 965	126 4 18	1. 2 3. 9 1. 9	5, 174 52 439	59 3 8	1.1	5, 275 51 526	67 1 10	1.3	85. 1 2. 7 12. 2			
	26, 720 23, 021 152 3, 547 11, 517 10, 449 103	Total number 26,720 533 23,021 378 152 5 3,547 150 11,517 148 10.449 128	Total number	Total number	Total number	Total number	Total number Per cent Total number Number Per cent Number Per cent Total number Number Per cent Number	Total number Per cent Total number Number Per cent Number Per cent Total number Number Per cent Number Per cent Number Per cent Number Per cent Number Numbe	Total number Per cent Total number Per cent Number Per	Total number Per cent Total number Per cent Total number Number Per cent Number Per cent Total number Number Per cent Total Number Per cent Number Per cent Total Number Per cent Number Per cent Total Number Per cent Number	Total number Per cent Total number Per cent Number Per	

POPULATION—DELAWARE

Table 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

		MALE FEMALE											
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	3, 480	2, 248	52	82	215	755	1, 144	1, 232	26	25	133	422	626
Native white	2, 812 70 598	1, 809 38 401	33 19	53 1 28	162 3 50	624 16 115	937 18 189	1, 003 32 197	14	15 10	101 1 31	346 10 66	527 21 78
Wilmington	1, 576	823	2	14	54	291	462	753	3	11	64	276	399
Native white	1, 392 51 133	733 27 63	2	11 1 2	46 2 6	268 10 13	406 14 42	659 24 70	2	7	58 1 5	237 9 30	355 14 30

Table 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

				МА	LE					FEMA	LE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations	3, 480	2,248	52	82	215	755	1, 144	1, 232	26	25	133	422	626
Agriculture	1,009	927	47	57	124	298	401	82	15	10	18	22	17
Farm laborers (wage workers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	507 502	482 445	14 33	31 26	68 56	155 143	214 187	25 57	3 12	3 7	5 13	8 14	6 11
Forestry and fishing	10	10			1	3	6						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,213	722		7	35	254	426	491	3	6	56	186	240
Apprentices to building and hand trades		119 40		1	7	38 16	73 24	2				2	
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Other clothing industries Tanneries Textile industries Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified):	80 89 137	2 4 23 34 117		2	1 1 2 4 3	1 1 6 13 45	2 13 17 69	53 76 66 103 120	1	1 1 1	8 14 2 6 17	19 27 21 41 46	25 34 43 55 55
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified laborers Other industries All other occupations	84 299 71	80 238 65		1 3	13	34 95 5	41 127 60	61 6	2	2	9	2 26 2	2 22 4
Transportation and communication	113	105	2	2	12	36	53	8		1		2	5
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	23 10 8 72	23 10 1 71	2	2	2 3 7	6 5 1 24	15 2 36	7 1		i		2	5
Trade	343	215	8	8	22	78	104	128		1	5	59	63
"Clerks" in stores 1	82 17 23 11 183 27	56 17 23 11 88 20	1 2	2 3 2 1	7 2 2 1 8 2	26 4 8 2 33 5	23 8 13 3 45 12	26 95 7		1	5	13 	13 47 3
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	7	7				2	5						
Professional service	37	30			3	9	18	7				1	6
Domestic and personal service	438	77		4	9	23	41	361	8	7	50	115	181
Leundry operatives Servants Waiters All other occupations	58 283 46 51	6 22 13 36		1 3	1 3 5	1 7 4 11	3 9 9 20	52 261 33 15	8	1 6	3 43 4	16 85 11 3	32 119 18 12
Clerical occupations	310	155		4	9	52	.90	155			4	37	114
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except ''clerks" in stores). Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 3. Stenographers and typists. All other occupations.	38 151 62 56 3	4 88 60		1 3	, 8	1 23 28	3 63 21	34 63 2 56			3 1	4 17 1 15	27 45 1 41

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
 Except telegraph messengers.

Table 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

				MA	LE					FEM.	LE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations	1, 578	823	2	14	54	291	462	758	3	11	64	276	399
Agriculture	11	10			2	4	4	1				1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	772	438		4	19	155	260	834	2	5	36	130	161
Apprentices to building and hand trades	84 24	84 22		1	4	25 7	54 15	2				2	
Textile industriesOther industriesLaborers (not otherwise specified):	97 318	27 93		2	2 5	11 38	14 48	70 225	<u>1</u>	3	5 30	31 79	34 112
Building, general, and not specified laborers. Other industries. All other occupations.	157	37 129 46		1	6	15 55 4	20 67 42	4 28 5	1	2	i	2 14 2	10 3
Transportation and communication	45	40			5	15	20	5					. 5
Telephone operatorsAll other occupations	6 39	39			5	1 14	20	5					. 5
Trade	238	138	2	5	15	51	65	100		1	4	46	49
"Clerks" in stores 1 Deliverymen, stores 2	48 13 7	32 13	2	2 2	4 2	17 3	11 6 1	16				8	8
Newsboys. Salesmen and saleswomen. All other occupations.	134 36	7 56 30		1	6 3	2 20 9	30 17	78 6		i	4	34 4	39 2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	5	5				2	8						
Professional service	21	16				8	8	5				1	4
Domestic and personal service	244	49		2	7	18	27	195	1	5	21	69	99
Laundry operatives. Servants. Waiters. All other occupations.	50 134 32 28	6 10 12 21		1 1	1 2 4	1 3 4 5	3 4 8 12	44 124 20 7	1	1 4	3 17 1	13 47 7 2	27 55 12 5
Clerical occupations	240	127		3	6	43	75	113			3	29	81
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 1 Stenographers and typists	29 110 53 46	3 70 52		1 2	6	1 15 27	2 54 17	26 40 1 46			2 1	3 12 1 13	21 27 33
All other occupations	2	2					2						

<sup>Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Except telegraph messengers.</sup>

(Table 25 of the standard series, being for citie of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Delaware.)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

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Table 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1870 TO 1930

		Population		YEARS OLD AN	
SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	10 years old and over	Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930 1920 1910 1900 1890 1880 1 1880	437, 571 331, 069 278, 718 230, 392 177, 624	418, 941 377, 295 279, 088 231, 837 188, 567 136, 907 100, 453	243, 853 236, 027 157, 965 126, 941 101, 119 66, 624 49, 041	50. 1 53. 9 47. 7 45. 5 43. 9 37. 5 37. 2	58. 2 62. 6 56. 6 54. 8 53. 6 48. 7 48. 8
MALE					
1930	203, 543 158, 050 132, 004 109, 584 83, 578	197, 688 173, 574 131, 983 108, 613 88, 703 63, 429 46, 652	155, 028 143, 401 105, 044 85, 780 68, 992 46, 966 35, 200	66. 9 70. 5 66. 5 65. 0 63. 0 56. 2 56. 6	78. 4 82. 6 79. 6 79. 0 77. 8 74. 0 75. 5
FEMALE					
1930. 1920. 1910. 1900. 1890 1 1880. 1870.	234, 028 173, 019 146, 714 120, 808 94, 046	221, 258 203, 721 147, 105 123, 224 99, 864 73, 478 53, 801	88, 825 92, 626 52, 921, 41, 161 32, 127 19, 658 13, 841	34. 8 39. 6 30. 6 28. 1 26. 6 20. 9	40. 1 45. 5 36. 0 33. 4 32. 2 26. 8 25. 7

¹Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

(Table 2 of the standard series, being for cities, is omitted, since the District of Columbia contains no cities except Washington, with which it is coextensive.)

Table 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

		NUMBER		PER C	ENT DISTRIE	UTION	PER CENT	OF TOTAL
GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE DISTRICT	243, 853	155, 028	88, 825	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	63. 6	36.4
Agriculture	1, 081 56	1, 058 5 6	23	0. 4	0.7		97. 9	2.1
Forestry and fishing Extraction of minerals Manufacturing and mechanical industries Transportation and communication Trade Public service (not elsewhere classified) Professional service Domestic and personal service Clerical occupations	56 84 46, 658 18, 591 32, 656 13, 818 27, 169 50, 482 53, 258	84 41, 866 16, 174 26, 612 13, 165 16, 645 16, 746 22, 622	4, 792 2, 417 6, 044 653 10, 524 33, 736 30, 636	19. 1 7. 6 13. 4 5. 7 11. 1 20. 7 21. 8	0.1 27.0 10.4 17.2 8.5 10.7 10.8 14.6	5.4 2.7 6.8 0.7 11.8 38.0 34.5	89. 7 87. 0 81. 5 95. 3 61. 3 33. 2 42. 5	10. 3 13. 0 18. 5 4. 7 38. 7 66. 8 57. 5

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Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the District are omitted]

	THE D	DISTRICT		THE D	ISTRICT
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Fema
Population 10 Years Old and Over	197, 688	221, 253	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.		
GAINFUL WORKERS			Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	690 465	
All occupations	155, 028	88.825	Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc	16	
Agriculture	1, 058	23	Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc	14 2	
'armers (owners and tenants)	247	14	Glass blowers	2	
arm managers and foremen	21	1	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	157	
arm laborers	790 782	8 5 3	Goldsmiths and silversmiths Jewelers and lapidaries (factory)	9	
Wage workers Unpaid family workers	8	3	Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	144	1
Forestry and fishing	56		Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	2, 511 2, 441 11 59	
•			Millwrights Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	11 59	
ishermen and oystermen oresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	41		Managers and officials (manufacturing)	855	
wners and proprietors of log and timber camps umbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1 4		Manufacturers	681	
			Mechanics (n. o. s.²)Air transportation	3, 165	
Extraction of minerals	84		Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	26 1, 749	
perators, managers, and officials	20		Railroads and car shops	116 1, 274	
Operators Managers and officials	15		Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	6	
oremen, overseers, and inspectors	8		Milliners and millinery dealers	10	
Fore sen and overseers	5		Molders, founders, and casters (metal) Brass molders, founders, and casters		
al mine operatives	1	ł	fron molders, founders, and casters	100	
her operatives in extraction of minerals	1		Other molders, founders, and casters		
Copper mine operatives	2		Oilers of machinery		
Not specified nine operatives. Quarry operatives. Oil and gas well operatives.	39		Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners	2, 612	
Oil and gas well operatives	1		Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building). Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).	2, 445	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	41, 866	4, 792	Paper hangers	451	
oprentices to building and hand trades	240		Pattern and model makers Piano and organ tuners	47	
Blacksmiths' apprentices Boiler makers' apprentices	2		li li	894	
Carpenters' apprentices. Electricians' apprentices.	17		Plasterers and cement finishers	205	
Machinists' approntices 1	1 40			689	
Plumbers' apprentices Tinsmiths' and coppers niths' apprentices Apprentices to other building and hand trades	51 18		Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Rollers and roll hands (metal)	1, 590 662	
	1		Rollers and roll hands (metal) Roofers and slaters	4 74	
pprentices (except to building and hand trades) Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices	294	40 26	Saturana		
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths'		20	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	23	
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices. Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices. Other apprentices in manufacturing.	6 181	12	Stonecutters. Structural iron workers (building) Tailors and tailoresses.	126 227	
Other apprentices in manufacturing	107	2	Tailors and tailoresses	803	. :
ikers	655	60	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	564 24	
acksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	204		Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	540	
Forgemen and hammermen	20		Upholsterers	174	
iler makers			Operatives (n. o. s.²): Building industry	183	
niders and building contractors	803	2	Chemical and allied industries		
rpenters mpositors, linotypers, and typesetters	3, 298		Fertilizer factories	167 1	
opers	2, 157 6	192	Gas works Paint and varnish factories	112 3	
essmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)ers	1	1, 500	Petroleum refineriesOther chemical factories	1 50	
ectricians	1, 564		Cigar and tobacco factories	3	
ectrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers Electrotypers and stereotypers	226 97			86	
Littiographers			Clay, glass, and stone industries	20	
igineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc Engineers (stationary)	1, 337		Glass factories Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	30	
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.			Marble and stone yards Potteries	18 9	
zravers	188	3	Clothing industries	250	
lers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (motol)	31	-	Corset factories Hat factories (felt) Shirt, collar, and cuff factories		
Filers			Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	2	
Grinders.	2		Suit, coat, and overall factoriesOther clothing factories	220 21	

 $^{^{\}rm I}$ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

Table 4.—Gainful Workers 10 Years old and over, by occupation and sex, for the district of columbia: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE D	ISTRICT	OCCUPATION.	THE D	ISTRICT
5555741.51.	Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued. Laborers (n. o. s.?)—Continued.		
peratives (n. o. s. ²)—Continued. Food and allied industries	315	140	Clothing industries	11	
Bakeries Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	82 25 33	27 2	Glove factoriesSuit, coat, and overall factories	-1	
Candy factories Candy factories Flour and grain mills Fruit and vegetable canning, etc Slaughter and packing houses Other food factories Liquor and beverage industries	33 5	58			
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc		3	Food and allied industries Bakeries	164 63	
Other food factories	99 41	24 26	Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.	19	
Liquor and beverage industries	30		Fish curing and packing	1	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.	599	18	Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories. Candy factories. Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mills. Slaughter and packing houses	7 18	
Automobile repair shops	16 43		Other food factories	29 26	
Automobile factories Automobile repair shops Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³ Car and railroad shops	60 69	5	Enquor and beverage industries	26	
Ship and boat building Wagon and carriage factories Other iron and steel and machinery factories 4	14		Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries. Automobile factories	165 2	
Other iron and steel and machinery factories	2 366	11	Automobile repair shops	43	
Not specified metal industries	29	2	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³ Car and railroad shops	22 34	
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	32	2	Ship and boat building	6	
Brass mills	1 3		Other iron and steel and machinery factories 4	50 8	
Gold and silver factories	2				
Jewelry factories	3		Metal industries (except iron and steel) Gold and silver factories		
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	14	2	Gold and silver factories Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	11	
Leather industries	43	2	Lumber and furniture industries	33	
Harness and saddle factories Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories Shoe factories	8 9		Furniture factories Piano and organ factories	10	
Shoe factories	13		Saw and planing mills b. Other woodworking factories	15	
Tanneries Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	6 7	2	Other woodworking factories	. 6	
Lumber and furniture industries	145	10	Paper, printing, and allied industries	186	:
Furniture factories Piano and organ factories Piano	82	9	Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories Paper and pulp mills	4 34	
Piano and organ factories.	15 20		Paper box factories Printing, publishing, and engraving	148	
Saw and planing mills i Other woodworking factories	28	1		140	,
Paper, printing, and allied industries	828	997	Textile industries— Cotton mills.	1	
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	3 42	5 34	Carpet mills Other and not specified textile mills	3	
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories Paper and pulp mills Paper box factories	3	6	1)	2	
Printing, publishing, and engraving	780	952	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories Rubber factories	371 175	1
Textile industries—			Electrical machinery and supply factories	26	
Cotton mills Knitting mills	2	1 5	Rubber factoriesStraw factories		
Silk mills Woolen and worsted mills	1	1	Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	110	
Other textile mills			Other not specified manufacturing industries	. 54	
Carpet mills	54 12	43 5	Transportation and communication	16, 174	2,41
Carpet mills Sail, awning, and tent factories Other and not specified textile mills	28 14	14 24	Transportation and communication	10,111	2, 21
the contract of the contract o			Water transportation (selected occupations):	11	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories	450 2	270	Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers Captains, masters, mates, and pilots Longshoremen and stevedores Sailors and deck hands	40	
Broom and brush factories Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories Rubber factories	175 49	5 3	Longshoremen and stevedores	4 44	
Rubber factories	22	2	Road and street transportation (selected occupations):		
Straw factoriesOther miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2 141	10 133	Bus conductors.	2	
Other not specified manufacturing industries.	59	133 117	Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers	7,141	
Not specified industries and services	590	314		1	
aborers (n. o. s.²):	۱.,		Garage owners, managers, and officials Garage owners and proprietors	156 90	
Building, general, and not specified laborers	6, 410	38	Garage managers and officials.	66	
Laborers and helpers, building construction	4, 451 1, 959	3 ¹	Garage laborers	324	
Chemical and allied industries	267	2	Garage laborers	30 205	
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	1		la de la companya de		
Fertilizer factoriesGas works	237	i	Laborers, road and street. Road, street, etc., building and repairing	867	
Paint and varnish factories Petroleum refineries	1 5		Street cleaning	123	· · · · · · · · · · · ·
Other chemical factories	20	ī	Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.	255	
Clay, glass, and stone industries	245		Owners and proprietors	169 86	
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	131	[
Glass factories			Railroad transportation (selected occupations): Baggagemen and freight agents	56	1
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	64		Baggagemen	34	

Not otherwise specified.
 Includes tin-plate mills.
 Includes iron foundries.
 Includes box factories (wood).
 Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930—Continued

	THE D	ISTR.CT		THE D	ISTRICT
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued. Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Continued. Boiler washers and engine hostlers. Brakemen, steam railroad. Conductors, steam railroad. Conductors, street railroad.	42 206 298 558		Trade—Continued. Bankers, brokers, and money lenders Bankers and bank officials. Commercial brokers and commission men. Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.	959 304 81 47 412	3 1
Foremen and overseers	139 100 39	6	Stock brokers Brokers not specified and promoters "Clerks" in stores 8 Commercial travelers	115	1,25
Laborers (includes construction laborers) Steam rallroad.	1,022 824 198	50	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers Deliverymen 9 Bakeries	121	
Locomotive engineers	185		Stores	1,058 1,058	
MotormenSteam railroadStreet railroad	640 4 636		Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers. Floorwalkers and foremen in stores Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.	172	2
Officials and superintendents Steam railroad Street railroad	154		Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers Insurance agents, managers, and officials Insurance agents Managers and officials, insurance companies	1, 337 1, 144	60
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen	99 63 16		Managers and officials, insurance companies Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc Coal yards and lumber yards	193 501 402	
Yardmen, steam railroad Ticket and station agents	20 41		Stockyards	1 88	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occu- pations): Agents, express companies	15		Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.*	1,946 370	7
Express messengers and railway mail clerks Express messengers Railway mail clerks	237 34 203		Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.²) Employment office keepers Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies Proprietors, etc., stockyards	204 5 47	2
Mail carriers	B .		Other proprietors, managers, and officials.	47 104	1
Radio operators. Telegraph and telephone linemen. Telegraph messengers. Telegraph operators. Telephone operators.	285 196 250 164	1 136 2, 134	Real estate agents and officials Managers and officials, real estate companies Real estate agents	1, 420 54 1, 366	34
Other transportation and communication pursuits: Apprentices	26	2, 134	Retail dealers ¹⁰ Automobiles and accessories Books, music, news, and stationery Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.	7, 326 322 167 23	57 2 3
Steam railroad. Telegraph and telephone. Other transportation and communication.	18	1	Candy and confectionery	121 98 219 115	1
Aviators	228 62	1	Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists). Five and ten cent and variety stores	552 598 25 14	11 2
Road, street, etc., building and repairing. Telegraph and telephone. Other transportation and communication.	35 68 63		Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods) Furniture, carpets, and rugs Gasoline and oil filling stations General stores	1, 193 140 290 44	5 1 1
Inspectors	221 123 33	13	Groceries Hardware, implements, and wagons Hucksters and peddlers Ice	1, 451 154 363 167	11
Telegraph and telephone. Other transportation and communication. Laborers (n. o. s.*). Air transportation.	30 35 263	13	Jewelry Junk and rags. Lumber Opticians	111 116 48 93	
Air transportation Express companies Pipe lines Telegraph and telephone	12 79 2 67		Other specified dealers	565 337	4
Other transportation and communication.	22 81	4	Salesmen and saleswomen	7, 757 12 294 7	3, 36
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.²) Air transportation Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communication	192 10 97 85	20 1 17 2	Sales agents	10 7, 434	3, 28
Other occupations	352 24 108	37	Undertakers	175 228	1
Street railroad	74 146	27	Other pursuits in trade Advertising agencies Warehouses and cold storage plants Whelesels trade and rateil trade (eyeent automobile)	450 13 40	15
Tra de	26,612	8,044	Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile): Fruit and vegetable graders and packers	3 182 187	1

<sup>Not otherwise specified.
Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.</sup>

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930—Continued

00000	THE D	ISTRICT	COCCUPATION	THE D	ISTRICT
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	13, 165	653	Professional service—Continued.		
Firemen, fire department	708 1, 386	2	Attendants and helpers, professional service—Continued. Laborers, professional service—Laborers, recreation and amusement.	337	2
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers		165	Librarians' assistants and attendants. Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.	86 14 2	.4
Laborers, public service Garbage men and scavengers	3, 203 45 3, 208	165	Stage hands and circus helpers. Theater ushers	17 64	2
Other laborers	1	20	Other attendants and helpers.	372	8
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc	97 56	3	Domestic and personal service	16, 746	33,73
Probation and truant officers	11 13	17	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.	1, 430	1, 14
Officials and inspectors (city)	1	9	Boarding and lodging house keepers	67 169	1, 2
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)		132	Charwomen and cleaners	186	1, 3
Officials and inspectors (State) Officials and inspectors (United States)	.] 1	132	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	383 96	1
	1	18	Managers and officials	25 5	
Policemen_ Oldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	1, 177 2, 717 1, 023	307	Laborers Other operatives	8 249	1:
other plante service pursuits	1,020	007		1,046	1
Professional service	16, 645	10, 524	Elevator tenders	188	2:
Actors and showmen	224 56	80 77	Housekeepers and stewards	221 111	1, 1
Showmen	168	3	Other housekeepers and stewards.	110	9:
Architects	379 223	8 223	Janitors and sextons	2, 391 347	1
		326	Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	53	2, 7
Authors, editors, and reporters	140 803	118 208	Laundry owners, managers, and officials 15	176 103	
Phemists, assayers, and metallurgists	479	48	Owners and proprietors	73	
Clergymen	751	13 111	Laundry operatives 16	620 132	1, 9
College presidents and professors 12	410 507	10	Foremen and overseers.	27 94	1 2
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors Designers	693 31	98 27	Laborers Other operatives	367	1, 92
Draftsmen Inventors	637 25	69 2	Midwives and nurses (not trained)	252	1, 13
		157	Midwives Nurses (not trained)	252	1, 12
awyers, judges, and justices Jusicians and teachers of music steopaths	707 17	491 12	Porters (except in stores) Domestic and personal service	1, 704 453	
Photographers. Physicians and surgeons		67 107	Professional service. Steam railroad	40 910	
Peachers.	763	3, 923	Other porters (except in stores)	301	
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.) Teachers (school)	67 696	57 3,866	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	689	27
Fechnical engineers		5,200	Servants:	1, 954	3, 17
Civil engineers and surveyors	1. 058	î	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc	1, 449 505	62
Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers ¹³ Mining engineers ¹⁴	374 87		Other servants	2, 502	17, 05
	86	2, 781	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other domestic and personal service	1, 312 1, 190	1,33 15,72
rained nurses	56	2,701	Waiters	2, 212	1,70
Other professional pursuits	1, 569 29	1, 299	1	156	1,70
Librarians. Social and welfare workers. Other occupations.	132 104	463 318	Other pursuits Cemetery keepers Hunters, trappers, and guides Other occupations	24 55	_
	1,304	518	Other occupations.	77	
emiprofessional and recreational pursuits. Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	847	516 6	Clerical occupations	22, 622	30, 63
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices	23 7 20	2		960	70
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers	29 98 46	2 27	Agents, collectors, and credit men	596 226	4
Chiropractors Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture produc-	4	2	Credit men Purchasing agents (except for railroads)	91 47	1
tion Healers (not elsewhere classified) Keepers of charitable and penal institutions	47 32 25	135 51	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	3,300	2,46
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc. Officials of lodges, societies, etc. Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.	25 142	6 54	Accountants and auditors Bookkeepers and eashiers	2, 117 1, 183	2, 10 2, 04
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials	25 65	1 136		15, 617	19, 47
Religious workers. Technicians and laboratory assistants. Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.	112 99	50	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Office appliance operators Shipping clerks	208 337	47
Other occupations	93	43	WeighersOther clerks	11 15, 061	18,98
ttendants and helpers, professional service	1, 106 177	253	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 17	2, 168	10, 50
Dentists' assistants and attendants	14 23	64	Stenographers and typists	577	8,50

¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
12 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
13 Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
14 Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
15 Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
15 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
17 Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

(Table 5 of the standard series, being for cities, is omitted, since the District of Columbia contains no cities except Washington, with which it is coextensive.)

Table 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CENT	r distribu	TION OF
. CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	GAINF	ULLY OCC	
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE DISTRICT	418, 941	243, 853	58. 2	197, 688	155, 028	78.4	221, 253	88, 825	40. 1	100. 0	100.0	100.0
Native white	277, 294 29, 659 111, 224 764	153, 367 16, 818 73, 122 546	55.3 56.7 65.7 71.5	129, 671 15, 525 51, 875 617	99, 709 13, 002 41, 811 506	76. 9 83. 7 80. 6 82. 0	147, 623 14, 134 59, 349 147	53, 658 3, 816 31, 311 40	36. 3 27. 0 52. 8 27. 2	62. 9 6. 9 30. 0 0. 2	64. 3 8. 4 27. 0 0. 3	60. 4 4. 3 35. 2

(Table 7 of the standard series, being for cities, is omitted, since the District of Columbia contains no cities except Washington, with which it is coextensive.)

Table 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CENT		
AGE	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	GAINF	ULLY OCC	UPIED
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE DISTRICT	418, 941	243, 853	58.2	197, 688	155, 028	78.4	221, 253	88, 825	40.1	100. 0	100. 0	100.0
10 to 13 years	26, 381 6, 331 6, 403 6, 615 6, 750	176 158 289 1, 046 2, 186	0. 7 2. 5 4. 5 15. 8 32. 4	12, 897 3, 118 3, 095 3, 203 3, 284	154 119 200 612 1, 290	1. 2 3. 8 6. 5 19. 1 39. 3	13, 484 3, 213 3, 308 3, 412 3, 466	22 39 89 434 896	0. 2 1. 2 2. 7 12. 7 25. 9	0. 1 0. 1 0. 1 0. 4 0. 9	0. 1 0. 1 0. 1 0. 4 0. 8	0. I 0. 5 1. 0
18 and 19 years	16, 038 48, 387 48, 120 45, 095 43, 587	9, 109 35, 002 35, 557 32, 338 31, 021	56. 8 72. 3 73. 9 71. 7 71. 2	7, 317 22, 909 23, 401 21, 411 20, 724	4, 796 19, 797 22, 129 20, 535 19, 916	65. 5 86. 4 94. 6 95. 9 96. 1	8, 721 25, 478 24, 719 23, 684 22, 863	4, 313 15, 205 13, 428 11, 803 11, 105	49. 5 59. 7 54. 3 49. 8 48. 6	3. 7 14. 4 14. 6 13. 3 12. 7	3. 1 12. 8 14. 3 13. 2 12. 8	4. 9 17. 1 15. 1 13. 3 12. 5
40 to 44 years	36, 326 32, 574 28, 732 21, 609 16, 958	25, 382 22, 171 18, 575 12, 960 8, 987	69. 9 68. 1 64. 6 60. 0 53. 0	17, 314 15, 277 13, 653 10, 038 7, 761	16, 540 14, 482 12, 600 8, 960 6, 469	95. 5 94. 8 92. 3 89. 3 83. 4	19, 012 17, 297 15, 079 11, 571 9, 197	8, 842 7, 689 5, 975 4, 000 2, 518	46. 5 44. 5 39. 6 34. 6 27. 4	10. 4 9. 1 7. 6 5. 3 3. 7	10. 7 9. 3 8. 1 5. 8 4. 2	10.0 8.7 6.7 4.5 2.8
65 to 69 years	11, 712 7, 694 7, 847 1, 782	5, 017 2, 125 947 807	42. 8 27. 6 12. 1 45. 3	5, 194 3, 297 2, 980 815	3, 663 1, 646 729 391	70. 5 49. 9 - 24. 5 48. 0	6, 518 4, 397 4, 867 967	1,354 479 218 416	20. 8 10. 9 4. 5 43. 0	2. 1 0. 9 0. 4 0. 3	2. 4 1. 1 0. 5 0. 3	1. 5 0. 5 0. 2 0. 5

Table 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

	,	ALL CLASSE	s	N/	TIVE WHI	re	FOREIC	N-BORN	WHITE		NEGRO		OTE	ER RAC	ES.
AGE	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male
THE DISTRICT	243, 853	155, 028	88, 825	153, 367	99, 709	53, 658	16, 818	13, 002	3, 816	73, 122	41, 811	31, 311	546	506	40
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years	176 158 289 1,046	154 119 200 612	22 39 89 434	117 85 147 614	111 79 118 393	6 6 29 221	2 1 1 13	2 1 7	1 6	56 71 141 418	41 38 82 212	15 33 59 206	1 1 1	1 	1
16 years 17 years 18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	2, 186	1, 290 4, 796 19, 797 22, 129 20, 535 19, 916	896 4, 313 15, 205 13, 428 11, 803 11, 105	1, 325 6, 084 23, 220 22, 002 20, 486 18, 719	786 3, 175 13, 254 14, 192 13, 279 12, 347	539 2, 909 9, 966 7, 810 7, 207 6, 372	40 193 1, 106 1, 700 1, 945 2, 373	19 90 644 1, 181 1, 512 1, 889	21 103 462 519 433 484	820 2, 824 10, 597 11, 745 9, 805 9, 840	484 1, 525 5, 827 6, 653 5, 647 5, 598	336 1, 299 4, 770 5, 092 4, 158 4, 242	1 8 79 110 102 89	1 6 72 103 97 82	2 7 7 5
40 to 44 years	25, 382 22, 171 18, 575 12, 960 8, 987	16, 540 14, 482 12, 600 8, 960 6, 469	8, 842 7, 689 5, 975 4, 000 2, 518	15, 715 15, 322 12, 986 11, 442 8, 692 6, 222	10, 229 8, 730 7, 954 6, 098 4, 588	5, 093 4, 256 3, 488 2, 594 1, 634	2, 414 2, 077 1, 780 1, 283 931	1, 964 1, 669 1, 425 1, 033 762	450 408 355 250 169	7, 602 7, 074 5, 334 2, 957 1, 823	4, 306 4, 051 3, 203 1, 803 1, 109	3, 296 3, 023 2, 131 1, 154 714	44 34 19 28	41 32 18 26 10	3 2 1 2 1
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	5, 017 2, 125 947 807	3, 663 1, 646 729 391	1, 354 479 218 416	3, 383 1, 486 582 453	2, 510 1, 177 477 212	873 309 105 241	588 219 113 39	494 185 98 27	94 34 15 12	1, 034 417 251 313	648 281 153 150	386 136 98 163	12 3 1 2	11 3 1 2	1

(Table 10 of the standard series, being for cities, is omitted, since the District of Columbia contains no cities except Washington, with which it is coextensive.)

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

		coro	R AND N	ATIVITY						A	GE				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	Foreign- born white	Negro	Other races	17	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un- known
MALES	155, 028	99, 709	13,002	41, 811	506	2, 375	4, 796	19, 797	42, 664	36, 456	27,032	15, 429	5, 309	729	391
Agriculture	1, 058	664	111	282	1	19	29	97	203	188	236	180	92	13	1
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wage workers) All other occupations	247 782 29	188 456 20	18 89 4	41 236 5	1	17 2	2 26 1	13 81 3	43 155 5	42 137 9	70 161 5	46 132 2	28 62 2	3 10	1
Forestry and fishing	56	52	1	3			2	2	14	12	15	10		1	
Extraction of minerals	84	49	5	30		1	6	6	20	22	13	12	3	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	41, 866	28, 884	3, 975	10, 990	17	495	1, 204	4, 948	10, 638	10, 278	8, 142	4, 518	1, 350	173	120
Apprentices to building and hand trades. Apprentices (except to building and hand trades). Bakers. Blacksmiths. Boiler makers Brick and stone masons and tile layers. Builders and building contractors. Cabinetmakers Carpenters. Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.	240 294 655 204 147 1,348 803 200 3,298 2,157	222 280 345 148 135 828 637 142 2, 726 1, 933	7 212 31 9 277 110 50 257 111	11 12 97 25 2 243 56 8 315 112	1	65 73 1 9 14		97 106 89 1 12 168 10 9 183 312	13 7 181 21 29 354 144 32 639 507	1 2 135 53 48 324 235 50 867 436	133 53 38 240 210 51 773 388	72 55 17 165 142 29 565 343	19 17 2 64 47 21 207 77	3 3 11 4 25 8	6 7
Electricians. Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers Engineers (stationary). Engravers. Firemen (except locomotive and fire department). Foremen and overseers (manufacturing) Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory) Machinists. Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers. Mechanics (not otherwise specified):	1, 564 226 1, 199 188 690 465 144 2, 441 855 681	1, 423 204 996 167 304 395 89 2, 170 795 443	73 18 79 20 27 44 51 146 54 204	67 4 123 1 359 26 4 125 6 34	1	1	48 3 4 3 4 3 1 29 5	277 29 77 29 39 31 9 193 40	537 56 259 41 172 106 604 221 115	405 48 283 39 195 141 48 689 254 196	199 42 314 40 175 99 25 576 199 195	76 39 201 24 70 59 20 292 91 112	18 8 51 11 31 23 13 51 39 41	1 9 1 1 4 4 9	1 3 2
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops. All other industries. Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building). Paper hangers. Plasterers and cement finishers. Plumbers and gas and steam fitters. Pressmen and plate printers (printing). Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory). Structural iron workers (building). Tailors. Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers. Upholsterers. Operatives (not otherwise specified):	1, 749 1, 416 2, 445 451 894 1, 590 662 471 227 803 540 174	1, 296 1, 142 2, 003 287 357 1, 422 606 47 192 107 479 115	95 99 165 50 128 68 28 328 33 488 35 33	358 174 276 114 409 100 28 96 2 208 26 26	1	12 10 2	82 39 41 8 10 16 9 16 5 5 23 3	350 229 261 54 96 211 31 36 26 31 76	760 470 593 105 226 444 115 91 74 126 138 36	388 338 650 109 241 472 201 125 66 259 128 47	133 221 509 116 189 290 172 117 41 217 94 26	28 86 292 44 98 127 120 52 12 121 64 22	7 30 75 12 32 25 12 12 3 36 16	3 9 2 1 10 5 1 2	1 3 1 2 3 1 2
Food and allied industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	315 599	178 451	45 62	92 84	2	21 10	25 21	70 72	81 156	54 151	41 124	15 49	15	1	
Printing, publishing, and engraving Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified): General and not specified laborers Laborers and helpers, building construction Other industries All other occupations	780 2, 055 1, 959 4, 451 1, 460 1, 026	543 1, 295 212 589 334 847	43 189 38 92 72 102	194 567 1, 709 3, 768 1, 052 77	2 2	42 70 37 87 37 37 3	38 120 69 169 79 16	84 355 243 655 228 98	140 555 527 1, 320 396 221	150 398 456 1, 059 300 237	145 270 364 814 255 254	135 169 171 269 118 154	39 80 63 56 41 33	10 12 2 8	19 19 10 4 2
Transportation and communication	16, 174	8,509	541	7, 106	18	240	448	2, 404	5, 749	3,824	2, 176	991	269	24	49
Brakemen, steam railroad. Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. Conductors, steam railroad. Conductors, street railroad. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers 1. Express messengers and railway mail clerks. Foremen and overseers, steam railroad. Garage laborers. Garage owners, managers, and officials. Laborers, road and street.	206 7, 141 298 558 360 237 100 324 156 123 990	195 2, 935 292 553 115 207 88 54 134 110 58	6 233 5 5 8 2 4 3 17 9	3, 957 1 237 28 8 267 5 4 915	16	3 	2 215 2 11 31 1	18 1, 374 3 68 47 6 6 75 6 11 133	91 3, 112 42 232 110 61 11 108 52 31 272	66 1, 629 99 141 86 74 27 61 55 17 228	23 581 77 77 64 55 31 19 27 34 214	5 136 66 30 24 36 21 7 12 21 76	29 11 6 8 5 4 5 3 9	4	1 22 2 3 3 4
Laborers, steam railroad	824 185 90 511 636 154 255 285 196 250 164 2,131	146 175 80 287 612 150 154 276 193 242 115 1, 338	10 24 4 21 6 1 6 102	80 3 22 42 690	1	2 2 122 3 3 43	22 8 1 15 45 5 12 58	145 3 12 29 41 13 83 21 21 43 246	287 12 37 180 210 15 68 115 4 71 35 593	181 54 35 137 211 37 84 43 1 61 30 467	121 63 1 95 103 60 54 19 2 48 22 386	49 47 3 54 55 23 19 7 1 31 16 252	14 6 1 7 13 17 11 1 1 8 2 75	1 4	3 1 2 1

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

Table 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930—Continued

		coro	R AND N	YTIVITY						A	GE				,
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	Foreign- born white	Negro	Other races	17	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Luown
MALES—Continued	and the state of t		. 400	0.077	40	765	969	3, 426	7, 244	6, 160	4, 584	2, 405	884	118	
Trade	26, 612	19,096	3, 498	3, 977	43	100			63	59	33	19	1		
dvertising agents sankers and bank officials. Clerks' in stores' official travelers. eliverymen, bakeries and stores' howakers and foremen in stores neurance agents, managers, and officials. aborers, coal yards and lumber yards aborers, porters, and helpers in stores fewstoys fewstoys testaid dealers' allesmen took brokers.	209 304 1, 726 1, 145 172 1, 337 402 1, 946 370 1, 420 7, 326 7, 757	199 284 1, 479 464 469 155 1, 161 17 322 265 1, 259 4, 483 6, 955 394	8 13 167 44 24 7 94 3 27 9 92 2,227 635 16	2 77 9 652 10 82 382 1,596 68 591 159 2 66	1 1 1 	90 99 	207 1 125 1 6 19 156 28 4 37 339 3	30 9 533 47 301 15 92 37 416 15 55 427 1, 253 32 15	77 420 145 354 437 100 491 17 319 1,754 2,469 144	74 190 138 157 46 357 84 332 7 359 2, 127 1,743 110	35 124 77 35 254 84 250 5 378 1, 678 1, 058 74	48 91 43 23 16 135 45 122 205 905 536 35 22	21 45 19 6 5 45 21 52 81 334 193 12 2	10 3 6 40 21 1	
n iertakers Vnoissale dealers, importers, and exporters Il other occupations	175 228 1, 165	107 161 922	62 66	3 173	2 4	24	38	142	46 312	65 258	64 220	35 120	10 37	7	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	13, 165	8, 889	636	3, 598	44	21	211	1,472	3, 415	3,052	2, 565	1, 660	654	91	
Firemen, fire department, and doorkeepers	768 1, 386 3, 253 177 189 2, 534 1, 177 2, 717 1, 024	1,011 336 157 177 2,389 1,075 2,435 658	19 140 52 8 10 130 61 166 50	38 229 2,862 12 2 5 40 96 312	10 1 20 4	1 9		26 24 281 4 10 65 40 952 70	330 87 791 38 31 453 475 1,007 203	184 166 821 49 40 881 307 373 231	124 297 779 47 50 682 169 159 258	37 431 386 28 44 348 153 52 181	320 119 11 12 94 28 6	56 13 1 9 3 3 6	
Professional service	16,645	13, 572	1, 229	1,793	51	117	229	1, 345	4, 463	4, 243	3, 187	2, 136	772	118	
Actors and showmen. Architects. Architects, and teachers of art. Authors, editors, and reporters. Chemists, wasayers, and metallingists. Clergymen. College presidents and professors. Destists.	479 751	161 334 177 884 428 379 288 398	13 36 38 43 32 162 48 37	56 8 5 12 17 269 72 70	2	3 1	9 7 4	52 21 32 80 54 4 25 13	75 87 59 264 178 87 118 136	44 118 42 205 113 164 105 166	25 71 42 202 97 213 91 92	13 64 17 132 22 182 48 80	1 16 12 43 9 85 19	4 7 1 13 3 2	
Draftsman Lawyers, judges, and justices Librarians Musicians and teachers of music Photographers Physicians and surgeons Social and welfure workers Teachers (school)	707 330 1, 343 104	3,085 107 435 272 1,080 83 424	30 77 12	2 94 6 141 27 182 8 214	1 1 1 4 1	6 5	12	126 73 22 105 40 24 11 75	221 916 36 223 89 352 18 198	147 937 9 174 84 349 28 163	74 677 20 94 54 304 28 134	40 483 16 47 34 230 9 93	14 187 24 27 9 70 8 28	37 2 3 1 11 4	
Technical engineers: Civil engineers and surveyors. Electrical engineers. Mechanical engineers? Mining engineers s. Trained nurses. All other occupations.	374 87	991 348 345 80 80 2,593	25 7 6	3 7 2 604	2	94	145	92 50 19 3 9 415	277 126 99 17 24 863	285 92 127 26 31 834	218 63 78 26 15 569	146 38 39 10 5 388	37 4 11 3 2 146	2 1 2 25	
Domestic and personal service	16, 746	3, 052	2, 124	11, 283	287	334	739	2, 478	4,712	3, 949	2,725	1, 245	433	85	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Bootblacks. Bootblacks. Elevator penders. Elevator penders. Janitors and seatons. Latorers, domestic and personal service. Laundry operatives * Laundry owners, managers, and officials * Nurses (not trained). Porters (except in stores: Loundry Laundry owners, managers, and officials * Nurses (not trained).	383 1, 046 188 2, 391 347 620 176 252	402 8 122 187 139 250 65 217 90 131	16 100 21 41 60 15 21 9 28	621 145 161 834 8 2, 080 265 317 1 90	4 2 65 76 3	13 28 15 48 11 11 11 27	32 20 180 38 17 49 1		54 85	94 97 62 607 71 118 49 36	60 29 37	17 50 33 284 23 34 21 23	8 11 10 9	8 6 2 29 9	
Steam railroad Steam railroad All other porters Eestaurant, café, and funch room keepers Ser rants Watters All other occupations	910 341 689 4,456 2,212	25 2 12 301 375 393 333	286 619 402		13 85 20	11 3 12 121 25	14 22 2 220 73			271 57 261 943 597	151 40 184 604 326	46 29 64 256 125	6 17 81 30	1 2 2 13 2 7	
Clerical occupations		18, 942	_	2, 751		383		3, 619	6, 206	4, 728	3, 439	2, 272	852	105	
Accountants and auditors. Agenta, collectors, and credit men Book keepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Messenger, errand, and office boys " "tenographers and typists.	960 1, 183 15, 617 2, 168	2, 002 891 1, 120 13, 807 589 533	52 55 621 26	1. 149 1. 552	40	3 9 118 247	55 606 252	279 2, 668 255	293 400 4, 267 424	239 201 3, 183 377	182 110 2, 368 324	109 86 1,659 182	33 636 86	74 11	

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

Includes, also, all technical engineers in schools below collegiate rank.

Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

Some ewners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

Except telegraph messengers

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930—Continued

	·											====			
		cord	R AND 1	NATIVITY						A	GE				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	Foreign- born white	Negro	Other races	17	18 and 19 years	24	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un- known
FEMALES	88, 825	53, 658	3, 816	31, 311	40	1, 480	4, 313	15, 205	25, 231	19, 947	13, 664	6, 517	1, 834	218	416
Agriculture	23	15	2	6				4	2	5	6	5	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4, 792	2, 783	313	1, 695	1	127	151	418	1,088	1, 251	986	542	182	19	25
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	192 1,500 79 125	144 567 73 47	7 99 5 40	833 1 38	1	2 9	14 3	9 68 4 9	79 273 12 26	57 420 24 38	25 391 27 26	16 213 8 16	97 3 3	12	
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Clothing industries Printing, publishing, and engraving Other industries All other occupations	689 952 881 374	458 671 595 228	80 14 45 23	151 267 241 123		10 6 66 31	25 14 80 13	71 56 171 30	144 281 191 82	166 305 145 96	145 171 122 79	96 100 63 30	30 14 23 10	1 1 2 2	1
Transportation and communication	2, 417	2, 315	39	63		26	328	977	743	238	62	31	7		
Telegraph operators	136 2, 134 147	2, 075 106	33 4	26 37		5 20 1	308 6	912 14	50 652 41	14 188 36	38 23	11 20	2 5		
Trade	6, 044	5, 183	610	249	2	207	414	1,057	1, 617	1, 376	890	364	84	11	24
"Clerks" in stores 11 Real estate agents and officials. Retail dealers 4 Saleswomen. All other occupations.	1, 251 341 576 3, 361 515	1, 106 313 348 3, 020 396	114 19 175 266 36	31 9 52 74 83	1 1 1	64 122 21	138 1 6 241 28	304 10 26 639 78	343 73 115 949 137	207 106 174 781 108	133 92 151 424 90	48 43 70 161 42	9 12 25 30 8	2 5 4	2 4 10 3
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	653	343	18	292		2	2	19	146	206	162	88	25	2	1
Officials and inspectors (United States)	132 521	122 221	10 8	292		2	2	3 16	22 124	48 158	29 133	22 66	8 17	2	<u>1</u>
Professional service	10, 524	8, 349	562	1, 610	3	32	386	2, 043	3, 072	2, 237	1,573	856	242	36	47
Actresses and showwomen Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists College presidents and professors 6 Designers and draftsmen Lawyers, judges, and justices Librarians	80 223 326 48 111 96 157 463	61 206 312 47 78 89 143 436	1 6 12 1 10 6 10 18	18 11 1 23 1 4 9		3	9 3	27 35 23 3 10 11 7	27 57 77 23 42 31 42 131	8 46 96 10 26 28 62 102	4 35 68 9 20 18 24 86	1 28 41 2 11 5 19 52	1 13 12 2 1 2 13	4 5 1 1	2 4 1
Musicians and teachers of music. Photographers. Physicians and surgeons. Religious workers. Social and welfare workers. Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.). Teachers (school). Trained nurses. All other occupations.	491 67 107 136 318 57 3, 866 2, 781 1, 197	377 64 85 94 259 53 2, 593 2, 434 1, 018	24 2 13 22 9 3 184 173 68	90 1 9 20 50 1 1,089 173 110	1	7 1 6 6 9	12 5 1 6 5 24 305 13	46 16' 1 11 25 19 705 861 166	127 21 38 24 70 21 1, 244 767 330	129 12 23 31 92 9 857 434 272	88 7 19 31 83 1 591 280 209	55 4 15 27 32 1 331 92 140	23 1 7 9 9 9 81 20 48	3 2 1 7 5 7	1 1 2 1 1 1 20 11 3
Domestic and personal service	33, 736	5, 674	1, 541	26, 500	21	728	1, 493	4, 919	9, 233	7, 749	5, 885	2, 607	808	133	183
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Charwomen and cleaners Elevator tenders Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants Waitresses All other occupations	1, 144 1, 277 1, 375 229 1, 192 2, 726 1, 971 1, 124 271 20, 233 1, 700 494	582 882 120 24 695 46 362 706 183 1, 206 714 154	72 103 21 1 151 14 16 97 30 940 78 18	489 292 1, 234 204 346 2, 665 1, 592 320 57 18, 072 907 322	1 1 1 1 1 15 1	25 10 7 9 72 525 1 9	52 4 19 12 11 29 134 30 ,000 179 23	176 26 54 66 71 132 422 116 13 3, 320 473 50	411 143 195 94 145 494 671 271 50 5, 988 638 133	325 279 386 41 262 722 387 233 79 4,657 252 126	115 395 448 8 325 795 181 241 89 3, 128 63 97	32 283 219 271 380 67 163 35 1,097 16 44	90 127 25 54 331 331 5	1 17 6 9 26 3 8 62	1 11 3 1 8 12 9 8 2 125 3
Clerical occupations	30, 636	28, 998	731	896	13	358 1	, 589	5, 768	9, 330	6, 885	4, 100	2, 024	487	17	128
Accountants and auditors Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office girls 10 Stenographers and typists All other occupations	420 2, 046 19, 474 114 8, 506 76	405 1, 918 18, 420 70 8, 117 66	15 91 400 3 218 4	36 650 41 163 6	1 4 8	21 133 28 175 1	24	30 510 2, 420 21 2, 773 14	94 691 5, 595 18 2, 916 16	153 404 5, 079 12 1, 221 16	90 194 3, 342 6 448 20	36 77 1,776 4 124 7	10 13 434 30	16	2 7 95 1 23

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
5 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
10 Except telegraph messengers.
11 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores.

Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

^{. (}Table 12 of the standard series, being for cities, is omitted, since the District of Columbia contains no cities except Washington, with which it is coextensive.)

POPULATION—DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Table 13.—Gainfully Occupied Women 15 Years Old and Over, by Marital Condition, for the District of Columbia: 1930 and 1920

COLUMBIA: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION Number distribution

1930

Table 14.—Number and Proportion of Married Women 15 Years Old and Over Gainfully Occupied, for the District of Columbia: 1890 to 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINE	
	нашьег	Number	Per cent
1930 1920.	109, 427 88, 602	32, 668 22, 871	29. 9 25. 8
1910 1900	65, 688 50, 378 39, 674	14, 006 8, 840 6, 879	21.3 17.5 17.3

Total 1930
Single and unknown.
Married.
Widowed and divorced.

1920

Table 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

100. 0 46. 3 36. 8 16. 9

100.0 75.3 24.7

88,764 41,061 32,668 15,035

92, 425

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL		SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN		MARRIED		WIDOWE	D AND DI	ORCED		ENT OF	
CLASS OF FOPULATION	Total	Gainf occur		Total	Gainf occur		Total	Gainf occup		Total	Gaint occur		Single	Mar-	Wid- owed
I	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	and un- known	ried	and di- vorced
THE DISTRICT	204, 556	88, 764	43, 4	62, 371	Number	65, 8	109, 427	32, 668	29. 9	32, 758	15, 035	45.9	46. 3	36.8	16. 9
Native white Foreign-born white Negro. Other races	136, 136 13, 999 54, 297 124	53, 646 3, 816 31, 263 39	39. 4 27. 3 57. 6 31, 5	45, 374 2, 689 14, 269 39	29, 953 2, 033 9, 053 22	66. 0 75. 6 63. 4	70, 617 8, 789 29, 942 79	16, 020 1, 174 15, 460 14	22, 7 13, 4 51, 6	20, 145 2, 521 10, 086 6	7, 673 609 6, 750 3	38. 1 24. 2 66. 9	55. 8 53. 3 29. 0	29. 9 30. 8 49. 5	14. 3 16. 0 21. 6

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

	1		SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN	MO.			MAR	RIED			
CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	
THE DISTRICT	88, 764	41, 061	5, 097	10, 353	17, 830	7, 781	32, 668	613	4, 561	12, 395	8, 826	6, 273	15, 035
Native white	53, 646 3, 816 31, 263 39	29, 953 2, 033 9, 653 22	3, 408 127 1, 559 3	7, 445 377 2, 525 6	13, 010 960 3, 851 9	6, 090 569 1, 118 4	16, 020 1, 174 15, 460 14	278 4 331	2, 378 80 2, 102 1	6, 397 343 5, 649 6	4, 011 391 4, 418 6	2, 956 356 2, 960 1	7, 673 609 6, 750 3

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

Table 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UNF	Nown				MAR	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and divorced
All occupations	88, 764	41, 061	5, 097	10, 353	17, 830	7, 781	32, 668	613	4, 561	12, 395	8, 826	6, 273	15, 035
Agriculture	23	6		3	2	1	11		1	1	4	5	6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4, 777	1, 646	244	280	597	525	1, 964	19	127	641	666	511	I, 167
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	192 1,500 79 125	62 433 20 36	4 22 6	4 44 2 6	37 170 10 15	17 197 8 9	83 612 33 55	1	4 22 2 3	44 157 9 14	27 223 9 23	8 209 13 15	47 455 26 34
Clothing industries Printing, publishing, and engraving Other industries All other occupations	689 952 875 365	218 302 416 159	31 18 130 33	45 28 127 24	62 155 93 55	80 101 66 47	306 437 304 134	4 2 10 2	23 26 41 6	90 179 102 46	103 153 84 44	86 77 67 36	165 213 155 72
Transportation and communication	2, 417	1, 223	313	592	289	29	998	41	366	421	144	26	196
Telegraph operators	136 2, 134 147	70 1, 106 47	19 288 6	28 555 9	21 246 22	17 10	58 874 66	40 1	22 339 5	30 369 22	6 115 23	11 15	8 154 34
Trade	6, 040	2, 306	544	657	767	338	2, 667	69	385	953	768	492	1, 067
"Clerks" in stores ¹ Real estate agents and officials Retail dealers ² Saleswomen All other occupations	1, 251 341 576 3, 359 513	613 53 116 1, 323 201	182 5 314 43	210 3 12 382 50	168 26 58 444 71	53 24 41 183 37	494 164 269 1,518 222	19 1 1 45 3	91 7 13 247 27	193 53 71 560 76	121 50 98 444 55	70 53 86 222 61	144 124 191 518 90
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	653	231	1	13	138	79	270	3	. 8	86	91	84	152
Officials and inspectors (United States)All other occupations	132 521	74 157	<u>-</u> 1	2 11	43 95	29 50	40 230	3	1 5	15 71	8 83	16 68	18 134
Professional service	10, 523	6, 934	400	1, 761	3, 164	1, 609	2, 623	14	273	1, 036	738	562	966
Actresses and showwomen Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters. Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists. College presidents and professors 3 Designers and draftsmen Lawyers, judges, and justices. Librarians	111 96	45 114 166 32 81 54 105 370	8 3 1 1 2	15 27 19 1 9 7 6 71	19 49 93 24 47 28 76 179	3 35 54 7 25 18 23 118	25 75 104 11 25 33 33 56	4	11 8 4 2 1 4 1 5	7 28 28 7 13 13 9	3 17 35 1 6 13 14 20	22 37 1 5 3 9	10 34 55 5 5 9 19
Musicians and teachers of music. Photographers. Physicians and surgeons. Religious workers. Social and welfare workers. Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.) Teachers (school). Trained nurses. All other occupations.	490 67 107 136 318 57 3, 866 2, 781 1, 197	198 35 54 90 163 39 2, 621 2, 130 637	18 4 1 5 5 25 308 20	33 11 10 19 16 589 797 131	101 16 30 40 93 18 1, 273 758 320	46 4 24 39 46 734 267 166	206 18 43 21 99 13 1,037 454 370	1 1 4 2 2	13 3 1 1 6 3 115 61 34	48 8 19 3 21 5 453 227 128	77 5 11 4 30 3 292 107 100	68 2 12 13 41 173 57 106	86 14 10 25 56 5 208 197 190
Domestic and personal service	33, 698	10, 302	1, 820	2, 560	4, 152	1,770	15, 521	351	2, 188	5, 492	4, 277	3, 213	7, 875
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists. Boarding and lodging house keepers. Charwomen and cleaners. Elevator tenders. Housekeepers and stewardesses. Laundresses (not in laundry). Laundry operatives. Nurses (not trained). Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers. Servants. Waitresses. All other occupations.	1, 144 1, 277 1, 375 229 1, 192 2, 726 1, 967 1, 124 271 20, 201 1, 698 494	344 158 185 86 359 409 623 455 71 6, 791 714 107	67 1 27 13 8 29 169 24 1, 245 213 24	90 3 23 38 34 55 188 78 6 1, 770 249 26	165 34 66 34 122 207 228 210 37 2, 786 227 36	22 120 69 1 195 118 38 143 28 990 25 21	599 567 676 117 351 1, 326 1, 014 326 120 9, 383 772 270	8 3 2 6 3 8 33 6 243 31 8	77 22 26 27 32 71 208 34 71,458 202 24	234 105 128 54 72 322 434 114 29 3, 522 374 104	199 156 233 25 116 428 228 92 37 2, 552 136 75	81 281 287 5 128 497 111 80 47 1,608 29 59	201 552 514 26 482 991 330 343 80 4, 027 212
Clerical occupations	30, 633	18, 413	1,775	4, 487	8, 721	3, 430	8,614	116	1, 215	3, 765	2, 138	1, 380	3, 606
Accountants and auditors. Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Messenger, errand, and office girls '. Stenographers and typists. All other occupations.	420 2, 046 19, 472 113 8, 506 76	248 1, 098 11, 052 74 5, 906 35	4 136 664 50 918 3	21 353 1,876 15 2,214 8	141 471 5, 703 7 2, 385	82 138 2, 809 2 389 10	117 742 5, 573 31 2, 125 26	12 50 1 53	8 147 515 6 533 6	40 329 2, 282 13 1, 094	43 169 1, 570 7 344 5	26 85 1, 156 4 101 8	55 206 2,847 8 475 15

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores.
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
 Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Table 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1900 TO 1930

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE	
CENSUS YEAR	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent
1930 1920 1910 1900	39, 115 35, 230 29, 465 27, 319	623 1, 871 1, 345 2, 144	1.6 5.3 4.6 7.8	19, 110 17, 149 14, 405 13, 126	473 1, 272 913 1, 365	2. 5 7. 4 6. 3 10. 4	20, 005 18, 081 15, 060 14, 193	150 599 432 779	0. 7 3. 3 2. 9 5. 5

Table 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CEN	r distribu	TION OF
AGE	Total	Gainfully	occupled	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	GAINE	CITA OCCA	
	number		Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE DISTRICT	52, 480	3, 855	7.3	25, 597	2, 375	9. 3	26, 853	1, 480	5. 5	100.0	100. 0	100. 0
16 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	26, 381 6, 331 6, 403 6, 615 6, 750	176 158 289 1,046 2,186	0. 7 2. 5 4. 5 15. 8 32. 4	12,897 3,118 3,095 3,203 3,284	154 119 200 612 1, 290	1. 2 3. 8 6. 5 19. 1 39. 3	13, 484 3, 213 3, 308 3, 412 3, 466	22 39 89 434 890	0. 2 1. 2 2. 7 12. 7 25. 9	4. 1 7. 5 27. 1	6. 5 5. 0 8. 4 25. 8 54. 3	1. 5 2. 6 6. 0 29. 3 60. 5

Table 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF			
CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Gainfully occupied		Total	Gainfully occupied		Total	Gainfully	ainfully occupied		GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female	
THE DISTRICT	39, 115	623	1.6	19, 110	473	2. 5	20,005	150	0.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	27, 382 366 11, 307 60	349 4 268 2	1. 3 1. 1 2. 4	13, 616 179 5, 278 37	308 3 161 1	2.3 1.7 3.1	13, 766 187 6, 029 23	41 1 107 1	0.3 0.5 1.8	56. 0 0. 6 43. 0 0. 3	65. 1 0. 6 34. 0 0. 2	27. 3 0. 7 71. 3 0. 7	

Table 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

		MALE						FEMALE					
CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE DISTRICT	3, 855	2, 375	154	119	200	612	1, 290	1,480	22	39	89	434	896
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	2, 288 57 1, 506 4	1,487 29 857 2	111 2 41	79 1 38 1	118 82	393 7 212	786 19 484 1	801 28 649 2	6 15 1	33	29 1 59	221 6 206 1	539 21 336

Table 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

		MALE							FEMALE					
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	
All occupations	3, 855	2, 375	154	119	200	612	1, 290	1, 480	22	39	89	434	896	
Agriculture	19	19		1	1	9	8							
Extraction of minerals	1	1					1							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	622	495	8	6	25	133	323	121	5	10	15	41	58	
Apprentices to building and hand trades	65 101	65 73	1 2		2 3	17 25	45 43	28	3	5	7	13		
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Paper, printing, and allied industries Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified):	56 1 6 9	43 100	1 2	1 2	3 7	16 32	22 57	13 69	1 1	4	2 5	2 26	8 33	
Building, general, and not specified laborers. Other industries All other occupations	124 40 67	124 37 53	1 1	3	9 1	30 8 5	81 27 48	3 14		1	1		1	
Transportation and communication	286	240	1	11	24	66	138	26			. 1	5	20	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	42 123 23 78	42 122 3 73	ī	1 9 1	19 5	9 44 1 12	32 49 2 55	1 20 5			1	4 1	1 15 4	
Trade	972	765	127	73	80	184	301	207	4		4	66	133	
"Clerks" in stores 1	154 99 123 293 249	90 99 116 293 127	1 2 3 116 3 2	1 2 2 66 2	8 7 10 48 7	24 37 33 40 39	56 51 68 23 76	64 7 122	2		2	3	43 2 79	
All other occupations Public service (not elsewhere classified)	54 23	40 21	1	1	1	11 3	27 15	2			Ī	4	9	
Professional service	149	117	2	6	16	29	64	32	1		2	7	22	
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc. All other occupations.	42 107	42 75	1 1	6	7 9	11 18	17	32	1		2	7	22	
Domestic and personal service	1.062	334	7	9	27	81	210	728	12	26	63	223	404	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Bootblacks	38 28	13 28	1	1	6	6	7 12	25			1	9	15	
Elevator tenders	55 99 26	28 48 27 26	1	1	6 3 2	8380	42 15	7 72	1	3	1 5	19	6 44	
Waiters. All other occupations.	646 99 71	121 28 43	1	1 6	2 9 1 4	9 27 7 13	14 75 20 25	525 71 28	11	21 2	48 7 1	165 15 15	280 47 12	
Clerical occupations	741	383	8	12	26	107	230	358		3	4	92	258	
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls stenographers and typists All other occupations	30 248 275 184 4	9 115 247 9 3	8	12	8 18	1 30 71 3 2	8 77 138 6 1	21 133 28 175 1		2 1	4	5 33 10 44	16 94 17 131	

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
¹ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
¹ Except telegraph messengers.

(Tables 24 and 25 of the standard series, being for cities, are omitted, since the District of Columbia contains no cities except Washington, with which it is coextensive.)

FLORIDA

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Table 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

·		Population	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED				
SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	10 years old and over	Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over		
TOTAL							
1930 1920 1910 1910 1900 1890 ¹ 1880	968, 470 752, 619 528, 542 391, 422	1, 174, 252 751, 787 564, 722 385, 490 283, 250 184, 650 131, 119	598, 939 385, 312 322, 087 201, 570 144, 058 91, 536 60, 703	40. 8 39. 8 42. 8 38. 1 36. 8 34. 0 32. 3	51. 0 51. 3 57. 0 52. 3 50. 9 49. 6 46. 3		
MALE							
1930 1920 1910 1910 1900 1890 1 1880	495, 320 394, 166 275, 246 201, 947 136, 444	589, 617 386, 150 299, 109 203, 190 146, 867 93, 475 65, 673	448, 955 300, 050 248, 926 163, 989 115, 729 73, 752 50, 877	60. 9 60. 6 63. 2 59. 6 57. 3 54. 1 53. 8	76. 1 77. 7 83. 2 80. 7 78. 8 78. 9 77. 5		
FEMALE							
1930 1920 1910 1900 1800 1 1880	473, 150 358, 453 253, 296 189, 475 133, 049	584, 635 365, 637 265, 613 182, 300 136, 383 91, 175 65, 446	149, 984 85, 262 73, 161 37, 581 28, 329 17, 784 9, 826	20. 5 18. 0 20. 4 14. 8 15. 0 13. 4 10. 5	25. 7 23. 3 27. 5 20. 6 20. 8 19. 5 15. 0		

¹Corrected figures: for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

Table 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	Total	Gainfully	occupied			Gainfully occupied Total		Gainfully	Gainfully occupied	
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Jacksonville 1930 - 1920 - 1920 - 1910 - 1910 - 190	107, 457 75, 391 48, 370 22, 780	59, 245 44, 802 30, 083 12, 589	55. 1 59. 4 62. 2 55. 3	51, 012 36, 954 24, 653 10, 875	40, 181 31, 492 20, 918 8, 711	78. 8 85. 2 84. 8 80. 1	56, 445 38, 437 23, 717 11, 905	19, 064 13, 310 9, 165 3, 878	33. 8 34. 6 38. 6 32. 6	
Miami1930 1920	91, 678 24, 102	50, 871 14, 293	55. 5 59. 3	44, 999 12, 276	35, 304 10, 229	78. 5 83. 3	46, 679 11, 826	15, 567 4, 064	33. 3 34. 4	
Tampa 1930 1920 1920 1910 1	83, 550 41, 014 29, 389	46, 106 24, 419 17, 540	55. 2 59. 5 59. 7	40, 801 20, 677 15, 335	30, 661 16, 659 12, 989	75. 1 80. 6 84. 7	42, 749 20 337 14, 054	15, 445 7, 760 4, 551	36. 1 38. 2 32. 4	
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									*	
Orlando1930	22, 801	12, 124	53. 2	10, 436	7, 822	75. 0	12, 365	4, 302	34.8	
Pensacola1930 1920	25, 404 25, 113	13, 525 14, 185	53. 2 56. 5	12, 194 12, 928	9, 575 10, 821	78. 5 83. 7	13. 210 12, 185	3, 950 3, 364	29.9 27.6	
St. Petersburg1930	34, 824	16, 250	46.7	16, 112	10, 911	67.7	18, 712	5, 339	28. 5	
West Palm Beach 1930.	22, 025	12, 435	56. 5	10, 759	8, 612	80. 0	11, 266	3, 823	33.9	

Table 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

		NUMBER		PER CI	ENT DISTRIB	UTION	PER CENT	OF TOTAL
AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	598, 939	448, 955	149, 984	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	25. 0
Agriculture Forestry and fishing Extraction of minerals Manufacturing and mechanical industries Transportation and communication Trade Public service (not elsewhere classified) Professional service Domestic and personal service Clerical occupations	79, 583 12, 460 37, 713 99, 748	115, 929 12, 825 2, 241 127, 435 45, 781 67, 126 12, 210 21, 423 27, 130 16, 855	17, 601 22 14, 516 2, 147 12, 457 250 16, 290 72, 618 14, 071	22. 3 2. 1 0. 4 23. 7 8. 0 13. 3 2. 1 6. 3 16. 7 5. 2	25. 8 2. 9 0. 5 28. 4 10. 2 15. 0 2. 7 4. 8 6. 0 3. 8	9.7 1.4 8.3 0.2 10.9 48.4 9.4	86. 8 99. 8 99. 5 89. 8 95. 5 84. 3 98. 0 56. 8 27. 2 54. 5	13. 2 0. 2 0. 5 10. 2 4. 5 15. 7 2. 0 43. 2 72. 8 45. 5
Jacksonville	59, 245	40, 181	19, 064	100. 0	100. 0	100.0	67. 8	32. 2
Agriculture	656 212 21	580 212 21	76	1.1 0.4	1.4 0.5 0.1	0.4	88. 4 100. 0	11.6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries Transportation and communication Trade. Public service (not elsewhere classified) Professional service Domestic and personal service Clerical occupations	13, 317 7, 700 10, 810 1, 238 3, 994	11, 813 7, 244 9, 277 1, 206 2, 099 4, 203 3, 526	1, 504 456 1, 533 32 1, 895 10, 659 2, 909	22. 5 13. 0 18. 2 2. 1 6. 7 25. 1 10. 9	29. 4 18. 0 23. 1 3. 0 5. 2 10. 5 8. 8	7. 9 2. 4 8. 0 0. 2 9. 9 55. 9 15. 3	88. 7 94. 1 85. 8 97. 4 52. 6 28. 3 54. 8	11. 3 5. 9 14. 2 2. 6 47. 4 71. 7 45. 2
Miami	50, 871	35, 304	15, 567	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.4	30. 6
Agriculture Forestry and fishing Extraction of minerals Manufacturing and mechanical industries Transportation and communication Trade Public service (not elsewhere classified) Professional service Domestic and personal service Clerical occupations	177 34 12, 124 4, 187 10, 566 994 4, 037 12, 988	1, 517 177 34 11, 238 3, 937 8, 852 972 2, 467 4, 032 2, 078	886 250 1, 714 22 1, 570 8, 956 2, 101	3. 1 0. 3 0. 1 23. 8 8. 2 20. 8 2. 0 7. 9 25. 5 8. 2	4. 3 0. 5 0. 1 31. 8 11. 2 25. 1 2. 8 7. 0 11. 4 5. 9	5. 7 1. 6 11. 0 0. 1 10. 1 57. 5 13. 5	95. 7 100. 0 92. 7 94. 0 83. 8 97. 8 61. 1 31. 0 49. 7	7. 3 6. 0 16. 2 2. 2 38. 9 69. 0 50. 3
Tampa	48, 108	30, 861	15, 445	100.0	100.0	100.0	66. 5	33. 5
Agriculture. Forestry and fishing. Extraction of minerals. Manufacturing and mechanical industries. Transportation and communication. Trade. Public service (not elsewhere classified). Professional service. Domestic and personal service. Clerical occupations.	19, 623 3, 601 7, 045 798 2, 622 8, 525	434 135 2 2 13, 769 3, 487 6, 076 780 1, 434 2, 685 1, 836	13 1 5, 854 114 969 18 1, 188 5, 840 1, 448	1.0 0.3 0.1 42.6 7.8 15.3 1.7 5.7 18.5 7.1	1. 4 0. 4 0. 1 44. 9 11. 4 19. 8 2. 5 4. 7 8. 8 6. 0	0.1 37.9 0.7 6.3 0.1 7.7 37.8 9.4	97. 1 99. 3 70. 2 96. 8 86. 2 97. 7 54. 7 31. 5 55. 9	2.9 0.7 29.8 3.2 13.8 2.3 45.3 68.5 44.1

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	Тне	STATE	JACKSO	NVILLE	MI	IMI	TAM	PA
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	589, 617	58 4, 63 5	51,012	56, 445	44, 999	46, 679	40, 801	42, 74
All occupations.	448, 955	149, 984	40, 181	19, 084	35, 304	15, 567	30, 661	15, 44
Agriculture	115, 929	17, 601	580	76	1, 517	68	434	1
Farmers (owners and tenants)	49, 292	3,656	131	12	319	15	117	
Farm managers and foremen	1, 959	16	9		29		10	
Farm laborers Wage workers Unpaid family workers	64, 678 53, 580 11, 098	13, 929 9, 105 4, 824	440 433 7	64 64	1, 169 1, 165 4	53 52 1	307 299 8	
Forestry and fishing	12, 825	22	212		177		135	
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.	6, 070 133	14 1	79 6		168		46	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps	212 157 55		11 6 5		3 2 1			
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	6,410	7	116		6		89	
Foremen Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors	162 55		1 4				1	
Teamsters and haulers. Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	322 5, 871	7	6 105		1 5		88	
Extraction of minerals	2, 241	12	21		34		25	
Operators, managers, and officials	146 35	1	11		7 2		9 7	
Operators	111		11		5		. 2	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors Foremen and overseers	139 133		2 2		2		3 2	
Inspectors	6				1		1	
Coal mine operatives.	21		1		3		. 1	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals	1,935 2	11	7		22			
Other specified mine operatives	1,337	5					12	
Not specified mine operatives Quarry operatives Oil and gas well operatives	24 541	6	1 6		17 2			
On and gas wen operatives	29							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	127, 435	14, 516	11,813	1, 504	11, 238	886	13, 769	5, 8
Apprentices to building and hand trades Blacksmiths' apprentices	202 5		21 1		25 1		23	
Boiler makers' apprentices	10 27		4		2		3	
Electricians' apprentices. Machinists' apprentices 1	20 42		1 7		5		3 5	
Plumbers' apprentices	32 11		5 2		6		3	
Apprentices to other building and hand trades	55		ī		11		7	
A pprentices (except to building and hand trades)	294	41 10	24		25	* 440 to 1 2 10 2	94	ાં સ્ટોડ ક
tices Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices	67	2	11		7 17		8 86	
Other apprentices in manufacturing.	222 1, 285	29 89	13	15	186	21	216	
BakersBlacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1, 200	09	99	10	59		41	
Blacksmiths, organian, and nammermen Blacksmiths. Forgemen and hammermen	795 45		90		54 5		37 4	
Boiler makersBrick and stone masons and tile layers	321 1, 440		95 194		14 203		38 102	
Builders and building contractors.	2, 097 471	2	212 102		295 77		165 44	
Companions	14, 285 1, 342	1 74	1, 191 178	9	2, 015 217	1 5	816 175	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	225		42		1 2	382	7	28
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3	3, 087	1	377	401		199	
Electricians	2, 556		311		15		12	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	59 41 18		13 8 5		14		7 5	
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc	2, 967 2, 436 531		375 327 48		355 294 61		246 201 45	
Engravers	61	2	14	2	15		9	
	207		26		5		. 7	
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal) Buffers and polishers Filers	18		9 16		3 1		6	
Tillere	183						1	

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	Тне	STATE	JACKSO	NVILLE	мі	AMI	TAN	IPA .
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Femal
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Siremen (except locomotive and fire department)	1, 108 1, 950	54	182 237	17	35 105	3	76 129	
urnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc	4 3							
Heaters	1 9		5		2		1	
ewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.	345	4	54	2	46		26	
Goldsmiths and silversmiths. Jewelers and lapidaries (factory) Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	6 6 333	4	54	2	1 1 44			
oom fixers	1							
fachinists, millwrights, and toolmakers. Machinists. Millwrights	3, 110 2, 845 234		451 429 17	· 	235 224 7		3	
Millwrights Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	31		5		4		1	
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers	2,774 2,671	96 92	486 216	15 8	278 285	16 17	209 220	
Mechanics (n. o. s.²)	9, 413 150	2	1, 162		1, 294 67	1	751 4 508	
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	6, 672 242 2, 349	2	780 71 308		867 8 352	1	20 219	
fillers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	45 21	304	1 2	39	6	72	1	
Solders, founders, and casters (metal)	97 2		15		9		6	
Brass molders, founders, and easters Irou molders, founders, and easters Other molders, founders, and easters	66 29		11 4		8		$\frac{4}{2}$	
ilers of machinery	398		69		12		33	
ainters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc. Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	5, 442 1 4, 720	1	746 1 575	1	948		418	
	721	1	170	1	110		47	
aper hangers	47 63 77		15 14 8		7 11		7 5 7	
Plasterers and cement finishers	1, 503 170 1, 333		207 49 158		350 22 328		116 30 86	
lumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,862		208		272		151	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Roofers and slaters	226 382		44 43		43 130		23	
awyers. hoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) killed occupations (not elsewhere classified)	986 738	4 11	33 86		6 93	i	34 87	
	22 76		1 22		7 16		4 8	
tructural iron workers (building) Callors and tailoresses	164 600	57	18 89	11	50 110	10	12 74	
Finsmiths and coppersmiths	452		72		49		30	
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	15 43 7		69		47 47		30	
Jpholsterers	265	7	70		34	2	29	
Building industry	135		22		26		16	
Chemical and allied industries	288 23	42	69	30 1	6	1	. 38	
Fertilizer factories Gas works	23 89 67	3	18 15		3		12	
Paint and varnish factories Petroleum refineries	9 27	2	17	1	2		8	
Soap factories Other chemical factories	27 71	1	1	1			4	
Cigar and tobacco factories.	7, 425	32 6, 236	15 130	27 349	90	1 12	6, 206	5,
Clay, glass, and stone industries	169	4.	33		29	1	25	
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories Glass factories	30 51		1 19		6 9		1 3	
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	64 19 5	 4	11 2		13 1		15 6	
Clothing industries.	101	696	13	77	19	185	17	
Corset factories Hat factories (felt)	8	21	3	5	2	5		
Suit, coat, and overall factories	74	14 53	10	10	10	9	10	
Other clothing factories	19	608	l	62	17		7	

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	THE	STATE	JACKSO	NVILLE	MI	IMI	TAM	PA
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued. Food and allied industries				244				
Bakeries	996 112	1, 143 49	139 16	216 33	84 17	65	120 10	14
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	48 49	73	3 13	3 36	10 3	7	5 11	
Candy factories Candy factories Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mills Fruit and vogetable canning, etc	107 8	82	4					
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	213	806	23 48	110	24 9	44	22	1
Slaughter and packing houses	212 8	48		15			35	
Other food factories Liquor and beverage industries	90 149	76	12 19	18	11 10	8	23 13	
-	1, 551	12	442	5	153		106	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Agricultural implement factories	3 227	2	116		19			
Automobile factories	128	2	116	2	31		18 15	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 3 Car and railroad shops	$\frac{4}{572}$	5	195		10		2 20	
Ship and boat building	177		36 3		24		14	
Other iron and steel and machinery factories '	403	5	74	2	63		36	
Not specified metal industries.	30		5		6		1	
Metal industries (except iron and steel) Brass mills	42 1	1	2		18		5	
Clock and watch factories Gold and silver factories	2				2			
Jewelry factories	1							
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factoriesOther metal factories	16 18	1	2		6 10		4	
Leather industries	45	1	13		5	1	4	ļ
Harness and saddle factories. Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.	7		2				í	
Shoe factories	29	ī	8		3 2	1	2	
TanneriesTrunk, suitcase, and bag factories	5 2		1		2		1	
Lumber and furniture industries	1,669	217	111	8	63	5	84	
Furniture factories	152	14	33	2	44	5	17	
Piano and organ factories Saw and planing mills \$ Other woodworking factories	17 1,351	173	4 57	4	3 13		2 61	
Other woodworking factories	149	30	17	2	3		4	
Paper, printing, and allied industries Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	168 5	111	31 3	34	25 1	4	22	
Paper and pulp mills	35	2					11	
Paper box factoriesPrinting, publishing, and engraving	. 126	13 96	28	34	24	4	10	
Textile industries—				. 1				
Cotton mills Knitting mills	9	4 4			2	2		
Silk mills Woolen and worsted mills	2	2			$\frac{2}{1}$			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3							
Other textile mills	71 4	81 6	6	17 1	14 1	30	4	
Hemp, jute, and linen mills		$\begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{vmatrix}$		1				
Carpet mills Hemp, jute, and linen mills Rope and cordage factories Sail, awning, and tent factories. Other and not specified textile mills	52 11	41 31	4 2	6	11 2	20 10	4	
		l i		9		1		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1, 545 27	226 11	150 6	55 5	123 1	4	180 7	
Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories	425 72	5	41 10	3	52 10		48 17	
Rubber factories. Turpentine farms and distilleries	75 409		6		19		14 3	
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries. Other not specified manufacturing industries.	338	4 57	48	17	38	4	27	
	199	149	26	30	3		64	
Not specified industries and services	1,170	262	138	21	73	17	47	
aborers (n. o. s.²):	15 547	205	1,203	18	1. 820	8	1, 431	
Building, general, and not specified laborers Laborers and helpers, building construction	15, 547 3, 154	385	412		845		211	
General and not specified laborers	12, 393	385	791	18	975	8	1,220	
Chemical and allied industries Charcoal and coke works	1, 304 17	26	539 6	24	15		115	
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	670	6	343				51	
Fertilizer factories Gas works	178	0	49	5	10		23	
Paint and varnish factoriesPetroleum refineries	16 115		3 85				2 8	
Soap factories Other chemical factories	2 305	20	53	19			30	
		- 4	1	ll.	1		20	
Cigar and tobacco factories	140	100	20	51	- [
	204	2	50	2	60 1.		73 i	
Clay, glass, and stone industries	624 211	2	12	2	31		7	
Clay, glass, and stone industries	211 15 338	2		2	31			

Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes tin-plate mills.

Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	Тне	State	JACKSO	NVILLE	мі	AMI	TAN	IPA
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued. Clothing industries. Suit, coat, and overall factories. Other clothing factories.	16 11 5	3 1 2	1 1	l				
Food and allied industries Bakeries Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories. Candy factories	1, 198 112 28 6	367 11 4 5	152 28 1 5	78 5	62 13 1	16	65 10 1	
Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mills Fruit and vegetable canning, etc Slaughter and packing houses Sugar factories and refineries	77 26 312 162 257	275 24 10	2 2 23 56 1	61 7	18 17	13	16 17 1	1
Other food factories Liquor and beverage industries	80 138	31 4	11 23	2	9	3	13	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries. Agricultural implement factories. Automobile factories. Automobile repair shops.	1, 251 1 79 218	8	334 55 22	2	78 3 20	1		
Automobile repair shops. Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills * Car and railroad shops. Ship and boat building. Wagon and carriage factories. Other iron and steel and machinery factories 4.	3 430 243 6 237	5	139 63 1 46	1	19 12 18	1	37 25	
Not specified metal industries Metal industries (except iron and steel)	34 51	1	8		6		1	
Clock and watch factories. Copper factories Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories. Other metal factories.	1 1 46 3	i			8		3	
Leather industries Shoe factories Tanneries	17 16 1	1	1 1					
Lumber and furniture industries	14, 380 27 1	446	279 6	2			72 1	6
Plano and organ factories Saw and planing mills 4. Other woodworking factories	13, 601 751	417 29	168 105	2	8		69 2	6
Paper, printing, and allied industries Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories Paper and pulp mills Paper box factories Printing, publishing, and engraving	79 3 35 1	6 2 3	12	2 2	5 1	1	9 2 6	1
Textile industries— Cotton mills. Silk mills.	8	4	12				1	
Other textile mills. Sail, awning, and tent factories	8 7 1	1	1		2 2		2 2	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories	13, 913 8 303 16	196 1	270 4 25 2	17 1	92 24		102 2 31	6
Rubber factories Turpentine farms and distilleries Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries Other not specified manufacturing industries	17 12, 495 769 305	1 110 38 46	3 102 88 46	4 12	65 1		3 1 37 26	3
Transportation and communication	45, 781	2, 147	7, 244	456	3, 937	250	3,487	114
Water transportation (selected occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers Captains, masters, mates, and pilots Longshoremen and stevedores Sailors and deck hands	345 777 2, 028 1, 186		9 84 920 247		35 200 221 141		1 57 542 93	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations): Bus conductors Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers 6	3 11, 294	59	1, 455	1	1,342	1	2 1,039	1
Garage owners, managers, and officials Garage owners and proprietors Garage managers and officials	993 801 563	1 6 4 2		1	25 82 53		66 47 31	
Garage laborers Garage laborers Hostlers and stable hands Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	238 975 34 393	2	155 10		29 124 1 20		16 85 1 17	
Laborers, road and street. Road, street. etc., building and repairing. Street cleaning.	4, 342 4, 208 134	4	251 224		147 113		113 102	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies Owners and proprietors	527 342 185	7 4 3	91 61		92		49	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations): Baggagemen and freight agents Baggagemen Freight agents	203 96 107	1	48 . 23 . 25 .		11		15	

³ Includes tin-plate mills. ⁴ Includes iron foundries. ⁵ Includes box factories (wood). ⁶ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION.	Тне	State	JACKSO	NVILLE	M I.	AMI	TAN	IPA .
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.								
Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.	157		90		1.4		11	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers Brakemen, steam railroad	177 498		39 53				34	
Conductors, steam railroad	869 58		203		58 8		103 18	
Foremen and overseers	1, 213		111		35		29	
Steam railroad Street railroad	1, 190 23		105 6		26 9		27	
Laborers (includes construction laborers)			827	47	200	37	222	
Steam railroad	6, 853 6, 752	113 110	760	45	189	37	216	
Street railroad	101	3	67	2	11			
Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen	1, 135 896		184 150		81 69		88 68	
Motormen	385		126		74		96	
Steam railroad Street railroad	4		124		1 73		95	
Officials and superintendents.	478		120		36		47	
Steam railroad	453		110		32		43 4	
Street railroad	25		_		4		_	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen	1, 006 897		251 217		46 38		101 97	
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad Yardmen, steam railroad	16 93		6 28		1 7		4	
Ticket and station agents	377	24	24	2	18		10	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	011	24	1					
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): Agents, express companies	90	4	18		1		2	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	370		205		15		7	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	156 214		74 131		8 7		5 2	
Mail carriers.	J. 166	15	123		129		93	1
Postmasters	342	303	120	1	3 22	2	2 10	
Radio operators Telegraph and telephone linemen	95 591		116		80		56	
Telegraph messengers	457 712	342	73 96	90	60 56	1 54	46 64	4:
Telegraph operators Telephone operators	103	1, 171	27	292	12	145	2	6
Other transportation and communication pursuits:	0.5		10		11		5	
ApprenticesSteam railroad	85 26		7					
Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communication	1 58		3		1 10		5	
Aviators	165	2	6		50		6	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.²)		1	111	1	72		22	
Air frangnortation	3		8		1 12			
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries	59 452		43		21		5	
Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communication	88 142	1	J9 41	1	16 22		6 10	
Inspectors	521	9	138	4	24	1	44	
Steam railroad	397		115 11		16		30 8	
Street railroad Telegraph and telephone	27 19	9	4	4	1	1	3	
Other transportation and communication	. 78		8		7		-	
Laborers (n. o. s.*)	863 123	5	360 1	4	92 7		53 2	
Air transportation Express companies	298 14		240		15 14		8	
Telegraph and telephone	57	ī	8 105		14 38		2 36	
Express companies Pipe lines. Telegraph and telephone. Water transportation 7. Other transportation and communication.	335 36	4	6	4	4		5	
Proprietors managers and officials (n. o. s.?)	592	47	93	8	86	7	42	1
Air transportation	25 250	45	38	8	10 22	6	3 17	
Other transportation and communication	317	2	52		54	1	22	
Other occupations	1,039	28	202 16	4	99 3 9	2	79 20	:
Steam railroad	292 349	5 9	118	3	7	2	25	
Street railroadOther transportation and communication	39 359	14	8 60	1	3 50		10 24	
Other transportation and tomandarion								
Trade	67, 126	12, 457	9, 277	1, 588	8, 852	1, 714	6,076	96
Advertising agents	444 18	45	73 2	9	110 1	10	49 2	
Delega brokers and money landers	2, 050	66	284	15	266	6	151	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders Bankers and bank officials.	817 432	34	81 75	7	76 36		33 42	
Commercial prokers and commission men	171	8	48	2 5	16 108	1 5	14	
Loan brokers and pawholosets Stock brokers Brokers not specified and promoters	484 146	16 5	58 22	1	30		49 13	
THURETO HOS SPORTING AND PROMOTORISTS	-							

Not otherwise specified.
 Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	Тне	STATE	JACKSO	NVILLE	мі	LMI IM	TAD	IPA .
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.								
Clerks" in stores ⁸	2, 570 2, 111	1, 542 41	346 492	197	251 190	107	$\frac{255}{225}$	1
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	103	72	27	15	22	17	14	
Deliverymen ⁶	2, 204 102	2	498 14		272 15		311 27	
Stores	2, 102	2	484		257		284	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	461 372	29 29	34 31	3 3	36 33	3 3	33 30	
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.			3		3		3	
inspectors, gaugers, and samplers		9	25	6	8		10	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials Insurance agents.	3, 405 3, 102	282 260	662 552	55 50	403 374	20 18	324 291	
Managers and officials, insurance companies	303	22	110	5	29	2	33	
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc	1, 246 830	22 10	235 159	8	67 50		78 54	
Grain elevators			1 3				î	
Stockyards Warehouses Other and not specified trade	178	10	71		15 2		18 5	
	1	2	1	20	-			
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	3,919 585	210 8	762 62	30 1	447 98	9	325 42	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.²)		36	76	2	50	8	37 2	
Employment office keepers	67	18 6	14	1	5 14	7 1	5	
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators Proprietors, etc., stock vards	8 3				1		1	
Proprietors, etc., warehouses Other proprietors, managers, and officials.	107 269	12	26 31	i	13 17		9 20	
	}	816	368	36	950	301	317	
Real estate agents and officials. Managers and officials, real estate companies. Real estate agents.	189 4, 529	13 803	21 347	36	32 918	299	9 308	
	,	2,018	2, 455	233	2, 375	185	1,702]]
Automobiles and accessories	1,005 360	6 58	146 55	1 7	152 48	4	57 33	
Retail dealers 19. Automobiles and accessories. Books, music, news, and stationery. Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products. Candy and confectionery. Cigars and tobacco.	289 393	117	17 51	25	10 81	22	7 50	
Cigars and tobacco	163	18	22 89	1 2	28	5	21 22 22	
Coal and wood Department stores Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes		5 27	29	7	6 25	5	22	
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)	1,587	338 68	180 190	18 8	222 212	51 10	126 144	
Five and ten cent and variety stores	88 174	11 2	5 6	1	6 16	1	2 11	
Flour and feed. Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	2, 504 598	118 23	284 87	13	354 63	14 4	180 62	
Furniture, carpets, and rugs Gasoline and oil filling stations General stores	2, 333 1, 065	102 124	140 35	1 10	258 24	2 3	138 20	
Groceries	4,696	643	554	108	431	39	415	
Hardware, implements, and wagons Hucksters and peddlers	525 491	8	42 113	2	40 43		31 90	1
Ice	186 267	19	28 24	1	32 34	2	25 16	
Junk and rags Lumber	i 179	4	34 89		21 35		44 18	
Opticians Other specified dealers	122	10	13		20	1	11	
Not specified dealers	1, 276 621	216 87	173 49	15 9	190 24	21	107 50	
Salesmen and saleswomen	17, 206	6, 018	2, 467	884	2,944	1,019	1, 915	
Auctioneers	25 604	153	101	33	3 112	16	1 84	
Demonstrators	18 86	70	2 7	17	1 11	10	4 6	
Salesmen and saleswomen	16, 473	5, 787	2, 356	833	2,817	993	1, 820	
Undertakers. Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	395 1, 231	22 22	44 195	2 1	45 153	2 5	37 110	
Other pursuits in trade	2, 254	1, 197	170	33	164	17	139	
Advertising agencies	44 6	13	10		5		6	
Other pursuits in trade. Advertising agencies. Grain elevators. Warehouses and cold storage plants. Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile): Finite and variable graders and except.	19	3	6	2			5	
Truit and vegetable graders and packers	ยอง	986	10	5	20	6	5	
Meat cuttersOther occupations	673 411	153	77 51	23	104 29	11	84 29	
Other trade industries	118	41	16	3	6		10	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	12, 210	250	1,206	32	972	22	780	
Firemen, fire department	854		164		152		102 125	
Laborers, public service	1, 597 2, 345	10 18	188 295	2	131 167		125	
Garbage men and scavengers Other laborers	83		1		15 152		14	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	2, 262 610	18 28	294 63	1 4	74	5	123 53	1.
Detectives. Marshals and constables.	165	28	39	2	44	4	27	
r robation and truant omcers	132 14	16	6	2	9 4	1	8	
Sheriffs	299	3	17		1 17	1	17	

Not otherwise specified.
 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

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Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	THE S	STATE	JACKSO	NVILLE	MIA	MI	TAM	(PA
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified)—Continued.								
Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (city)	1,075 665 410	131 45 86	102 86 16	11 3 8	92 65 27	11 2 9	72 58 14	
Officials and inspectors (State and United States) Officials and inspectors (State) Officials and inspectors (United States)	1, 440 435 1, 005	38 29 9	122 34 88	8 1 7	89 19 70	4 3 1	82 22 60	
Policemen Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹ Other public service pursuits	1, 182 1, 937 1, 170	7	182 16 74	4 2	202 17 48	2	145 11 53	
Professional service	21, 423	16, 290	2, 099	1, 895	2, 467	1, 570	1,434	1, 1
Actors and showmen	797 110 687	188 149 39	77 14 63	24 23 1	95 14 81	37 32 5	87 20 67	
ArchitectsArtists, sculptors, and teachers of art	306 308	4 169	29 32	1 16	61 71	1 35	20 26	
Authors, editors, and reportersAuthorsEditors and reporters	593 95 498	266 79 187	54 8 46	22 4 18	83 15 68	36 13 23	45 45	_
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists. Clergymen. College presidents and professors ¹³ . Dentists.	221 2, 966 329 684	7 82 217 4	39 279 6 75	12 12 7	24 145 7 89	2 8 3 2	20 159 4 46	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors Designers Draftsmen	259 29 196	33 30 3	44 3 37	2 1 1	47 7 33	10 10	20 4 13	
Inventors	2, 580 976 93	35 961 33	302 112 2	5 126 3	7 399 193 14	10 105 4	186 119 4	
Osteopaths Photographers Physicians and surgeons	423 1, 765	94 45	42 189	4	82 194	22 7	28 135	1 1
Teachers Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.) Teachers (school)	1, 860 173 1, 687	9, 661 94 9, 567	118 13 105	966 13 953	116 21 95	7 0 9 19 690	115 15 100	61
Technical engineers Civil engineers and surveyors Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers ¹³ Mining engineers ¹⁴	2, 504 1, 573 507 372 52		271 169 55 42 5		352 196 88 63 5		134 78 30 19 7	
Trained nurses	59 110	2,775	13 51	458		396	6	26
Other professional pursuits. County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.	501 136	583 . 33	51 7	97	37 3	51 3	38 5	
Librarians. Social and welfare workers.	17 64	187 209	2 16	15 57	1 6	12 19	3 11	
Other occupations	284 1. 891	154 647	26 187	25 80	27 232	17 98	19 152	
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace. Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.	215 5	32	16	1	31 2	2	12 12	
Apprentices to other professional persons	36 334	5	39		33	1	24	
Chiropractors. Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production. Healers (not elsewhere classified)	98 6 107	25 149	7	12	14 1 24	3	13	
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions	150 241 180	65 23 48	15 13	9.	6 26	6 3	8 12	Lat. 11
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials	27	3	31 1	8	25	4 2	19 5	
Religious workers Technicians and laboratory assistants	139 51 222	192 63 11	12 14	29 13	15 6 23	23 15 3	27 5 15	Med 4 2 Nach 8 Nach 1
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials	80	31	27 3	7	19	4	5	
Attendants and helpers, professional service Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc	2, 198 653	486	175 67	63	210 88	34	84 33	
Dentists' assistants and attendants Laborers, professional service Laborers, recreation and amusement.	7 203 885	134 12 12	2 13 50	· 24	73	20	11 11	{
Librarians' assistants and attendants Physicians' and surgeons' attendants	7	170		1 25	2	1 9	i	2
Stage hands and circus helpers	46 120 277	3 3 144	4 21 16	2 1 8	5 18 14	4	3 19 6	
Domestic and personal service	27, 130	72, 618	4, 203	10, 659	4, 032	8, 956	2, 685	5, 84
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicuristsBoarding and lodging house keepers	3, 509 276	1, 295 2, 277	412 37	279 366	413 31	229 260	$\frac{420}{26}$	12 23
BootblacksCharwomen and cleaners	372 88	207	66 30	59	69 18	18	48 6	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workersOwners and proprietors	1, 804 433	282 28	305 76	68 3	257 50	6 1 4	168 36	
Managers and officialsForemen and overseers	122	37	17	3	13	13	9 2	
Laborers Other operatives	119 1, 123	11 206	7 205	3 59	186	1 46	12 109	1

 $^{^{11}}$ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration. 12 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.14 Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	Тне	State	JACKSO	NVILLE	ML	AMI	TAI	MPA
GCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Domestic and personal service—Continued.								
Elevator tenders	251 977	160 561	41 65	73 32	71 155	22 67	48 30	10 22
Housekeepers and stewards	298 117 181	2, 481 435 2, 046	77 21 56	211 43 168	66 26 40	849 67 282	19 2 17	183 28 155
Janitors and sextons. Laborers, domestic and personal service. Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).	2, 823 2, 000 156	218 78 20, 909	308 195 27	20 6 2, 833	* 401 270 12	28 6 1,997	251 99 11	23 4 1, 645
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁵	285 161 124	45 24 21	26 15 11	5 3 2	58 33 25	9 2 7	35 22 13	3 2 1
Laundry operatives 18. Deliverymen 16. Foremen and overseers.	844 181 35	2, 904 1 23	105 27 10	403	185 40 9	685 7	111 33 3	335 4
LaborersOther operatives	136 492	229 2, 651	13 55	29 371	28 108	669	12 63	329
Midwives and nurses (not trained)	170	2, 471 210	28	313 11	19	213 22	11	234 19
Nurses (not trained) Porters (except in stores)	170 2,310	2, 261	28 755	302	19 412	191 1	217	215
Domestic and personal service Professional service Steam railroad Other porters (except in stores)	1, 138 32	2	182 8 453		265 4 71	1	112 2 67	
Other porters (except in stores) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	337 1,838	1,054	112 206	99	72 228	107	36 204	61
Servants:					-			
Cooks Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc. Other cooks	3, 191 2, 244 947	12, 806 2, 024 10, 782	544 364 180	1,805 196 1,609	528 409 119	1, 205 211 994	335 274 61	871 125 746
Other servants. Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc. Other domestic and personal service.	3, 297 1, 719 1, 578	21, 743 2, 809 18, 934	465 293 172	3, 599 403 3, 196	523 399 124	3, 133 627 2, 506	229 152 77	1,804 186 1,618
Waiters	2, 115	3, 099	494	486	275	558	402	246
Other pursuits Cemetery keepers Hunters, trappers, and guides	526 72 339	26 7	17 6	. 2	41 4 7	5	15 4 2	
Other occupations	115	19	11	2	30	5	9	
Clerical occupations	16, 855	14, 071	3, 526	2, 909	2, 078	2, 101	1,886	1, 448
Agents, collectors, and credit men Agents (not elsewhere classified) Collectors Credit men Purchasing agents (except for railroads)	2, 367 1, 359 678 186 144	127 72 39 7 9	486 214 178 69 25	17 8 7	284 156 91 27 10	20 9 5 3 3	235 82 120 20 13	9 3 4 2
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	5, 438 1, 695 3, 743	3, 795 122 3, 673	918 313 605	604 35 569	682 316 366	524 21 503	582 140 442	329 10 319
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Office appliance operators Shipping clerks Weighers Other clerks	8, 400 39 813 24 7, 524	3, 671 59 18 18 3, 576	1, 945 15 223 7 1, 700	775 28 4 2 741	1,042 4 53 1 984	570 10 3 2 555	947 2 193 4 748	350 6 4 1 339
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷	320 330	46 6, 432	86 91	13 1, 500	43 27	8 979	30 42	8 752

Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
 Except telegraph messengers.

Table 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

	ORL	ANDO	PENS	ACOLA	ST, PETE	RSBURG	WEST PAL	м веасн
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	10, 436	12, 365	12, 194	13, 210	16, 112	18,712	10,759	11, 266
All occupations	7, 822	4, 302	9, 575	3,950	10,911	5, 339	8, 612	3, 823
Agriculture		37	59	5	351	9	480	18
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen Farm laborers	135 29 554	9 28	15 3 41	3 1 1	132 8 211	8	74 11 395	1
Forestry and fishing	. 21		301		111		85	
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	1		286		101		32	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps	l		3 10		10		3	
Extraction of minerals	4		1		9	1		
Operators, managers, and officials	2 1 1		1		6	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,950	277	3, 303	232	3, 170	264	2, 917	179
Apprentices to building and hand trades 1 Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)	1 4		18 3		1 13	1	.2	
Bakers Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen Boiler makers	39 13 3	6	54 30 24	2	75 7 5	10	44 27	1
Brick and stone masons and tile layers	76		43 29	ī	86 141		37 100	
Cabinetmakers	11 261 47	4	18 434 20	4	21 559 68		12 524 31	2
oopers Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Dyers		105	10	165		144		92
Electricians Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	66		83		118		88 1	
ngineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etcngrayers.	32		126		74		56	
llers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal) iremen (except locomotive and fire department) oremen and overseers (manufacturing)	1 12 17	3	5 80 60		2 16 35	2	1 3 27	
'urnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etcewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	11 43	1	1 6 280		17 88		13 42	
	80 46	7	72 57	1	87 99	8	85 51	3
Mechanics (n. o. s.²). Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.). Milliners and millinery dealers	233	1 12	150	4	317 1 2	19	253 1 3	17
ilers of machinery	2		12		7 -		1 -	
ainters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc	125		176		310		172	
iano and organ tunerslasterers and cement finishers	37		4 21		2		4 2 74	
lumbers and gas and steam fittersressmen and plate printers (printing)	39		64 -		95 12		75	
oolers and slaters	12		6 -		9		32 - 2 -	
hoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)killed occupations (not elsewhere classified)	20 -		28	1	42		20 -	
tonecutters. ructural iron workers (building) allors and tailoresses insmiths and coppersmiths pholsterers.	1 2 14 13 9	4	3 7 20 44	8	5 28 18 12	5	9 7 34 20	1
peratives (n. o. s.²):	.]-		1	1	12		9	1
Building industry Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacoo factories Clay, glass, and stone industries	4 7 4 7	14	38		6 11 4		9 -	
Clothing industries Food and allied industries	12	39 33	4	11	4	47	6	30
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Metal industries (except iron and steel) Leather industries	16	33	29 97	3	26 27 3 2	7	11 25	4
Lumber and furniture industries Paper, printing, and allied industries	15 -	3	46 8	4 2	8 7	1 4	13	ī

Table 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

	ORL	ANDO	PENS	ACOLA	ST. PETI	ERSBURG	WEST PAI	LM BEACH
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued, Textile industries— Knitting mills		and the second s				1		
Other textile mills. Miscellaneous manufacturing industries. Not specified industries and services.	24	3 1 5	9 63 27	1 3 15	3 61 15	2 7 1	1 13 19	1 8
Laborers (n. o. s.*); Building, general, and not specified laborers. Chemical and allied industries.	322 40	4	277 109	2	446 15		822 6	14
Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries Clothing industries	2		5		7		9	
Food and allied industries. Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries. Metal industries (except iron and steel). Lumber and furniture industries. Paper, printing, and allied industries.	19 17 1 20	31	55 126 8 167		9 16 2 7	1		
Cotton mills. Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	23	1	1 1 188	1	25		25	
Transportation and communication		53	1, 881	55	1, 050	29	894	51
Water transportation (selected occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers. Captains, masters, mates, and pilots. Longshoremen and stevedores. Sailors and deck hands.	2		120 43 217 52		7 21 2 8		6 37 10 9	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations): Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers * Garage owners, managers, and officials. Garage laborers. Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies. Laborers, road and street.	318 8 16 20 1 99	1	295 39 3 19 11 158		371 8 32 37 9		39	1
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies Railroad transportation (selected occupations): Baggagemen and freight agents Boiler washers and engine hostlers Brakemen, steam railroad Conductors, steam railroad	16 6 2 2 4		10 11 8 35 41	2	24 11 6 6 22		7	
Conductors, street railroad. Foremen and overseers. Laborers (includes construction laborers). Locomotive engineers. Locomotive firemen.	6 32 5 6		1 27 271 61 61		3 8 71 34 15	3	17 41 4 3	i
Motormen. Officials and superintendents. Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen. Ticket and station agents.	2 10 4	3	12 29 80 8		44 7 12 12		12 14 4	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): Agents, express companies. Express messengers and railway mail clerks. Mail carriers. Postmasters	1 4 24 1	1	3 6 19 3		1 3 65 2	1	4 4 32 3	
Radio operators. Telegraph and telephone linemen. Telegraph messengers. Telegraph operators. Telephone operators.	1 20 20 8 2	4 39	1 12 10 10 2	2 43	2 17 17 10 3	7	23 20 10 5	12 32
Other transportation and communication pursuits: Apprentices Aviators Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.²) Inspectors Laborers (n. o. s.²).	2 15 3 4	2	2 11 27 25 80		4 7 15 10		3 5 20 5	1
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.*). Other occupations.	24 16	2	10 48	1 6	41 22 15	1	16 14 7	2
Trade	2, 179	446	1, 629	320	2,952	678	1, 890	297
Advertising agents. Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade. Bankers, brokers, and money lenders. "Clerks" in stores 4. Commercial travelers.	18 1 54 98 112	2 2 69 3	6 2 46 54 64	70	35 1 124 78 72	5 2 54 2	14 2 43 50 20	1 29 2
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers Deliverymen ¹ Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers Laspectors, gaugers, and samplers Laspectors agents, managers, and officials	8 74 14 6 163	6	4 84 9 3 101	1 1 2 13	2 77 8	4 5 7	3 28 12	7

Not otherwise specified.

The matter in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

Table 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

	ORL	ANDO	PENS.	ACOLA	ST. PETI	RSBURG	WEST PAL	м веасн
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.								
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsboys	28 84 36	5	56 137 31	3	44 100 32	1	28 129 9	1 2
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.²) Real estate agents and officials	21	4 52	8 44	13	501	91	7 169	1 25
Retail dealers 6. Salesmen and saleswomen. Undertakers.	531 599 15	46 211 1	543 344 17	37 176	848 772 18	106 386	611 578 10	59 161
Undertakers. Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters. Other pursuits in trade.	43 69	33	53 23	1	33 49	3 2	40 31	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	294	5	682	5	669	6	276	6
Firemen, fire departmentGuards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	35 27		44 41		42 29	2	37 36	}
Laborers, public service	95	1	136	1	153		83	1
Marshals sheriffs detectives etc	12 27 54	1	10 37	2	19 36	1	14	1 2
Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	54	1	141	2	11	2	27 25	
Policemen	30	1	39 213		42 6		46 2	
Policemen Soldiers, sailors, and marines ? Other public service pursuits.	7		21		331		ē	ī
Professional service	660	580	468	474	952	681	719	389
Actors and showmen Architects	19 11	. 3 2	26 4	1	30	6	29 11	4
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.	6	7	4	5	13	10	23 24	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	13 11	. 6	11 14	5	37 8	12	24 4	12
Clergymen	94		66	1	73	4	56	2
Clergymen College presidents and professors !	1	2		1	2	4		
Dentists.	24		18		40		25	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	6		7		11	7	17	2
Lawyers, judges, and justices Musicians and teachers of music	98 26	48	42 27	41	127 70	66	114 43	2 26 3 5 2
Ostanneths	5 1	1	1		11 27	2	2	3
Photographers. Physicians and surgeons.	13 48	5 2	5 49	3 2	27 86	5 5	19 47	2
Teachers	42			000	0.0	-	•	170
Technical engineers	63	224	29 80	288	65 112	316	28 113	176
Trained nurses. Veterinary surgeons.	9 2	200	2	92	4	138		99
Other professional pursuits	28 67	35	4 6	13	5 14	31	2 9	17
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits Attendants and helpers, professional service		27	32	10	95	50	58	18
Attendants and neipers, professional service	74	18	41	12	103	22	95	18
Domestic and personal service	760	2, 405	684	2, 475	1, 094	3, 030	958	2, 481
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	89 10	48 79	103	36 111	130 9	- 85 54	100	51 71
Bootblacks	24		16		20		12	
Charwomen and cleaners Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.	39	17	5 41	17	2 68	3 16	63	3 6
Elevator tenders	11	10	7	6	13	7	7	6
Hotel keepers and managers.	20	15	5	6	81	57	35	. 8
Housekeepers and stewards	5	80	9	46	12	148	6	92
Laborers, domestic and personal service	91 98	3 2	62 51	12 1 859	121 82	8	153 126	7 2
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry owners, managers, and officials 9	10	564 2	5 4	859	5 (621	6	665 1
		- J	1		15	3	9	_
Laundry operatives 9	27 7	137 92	26	85 77	28	148 145	23 1	131 43
Porters (except in stores)	51		64		93		76	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	172	26 1, 242	46 144	1,099	76 262	35 1, 510	69 216	19 1, 262
Waiters	49	83	78	90	59	187	37	114
Other pursuits	6	1	8		11	3	8	
Clerical occupations.	531	499	567	384	553	646	443	402
Agents, collectors, and credit men Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	84 192	158	71 144	130	62 197	213	38 197	3 117
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 10	231	112	308	96	274	164	193	91
Messenger, errand, and omce boys and girls 10 Stenographers and typists	15 - 9 -	223	27 17	151	11	265	5 10	191
	1				1		25	

Not otherwise specified.
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
 Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
 Except telegraph messengers.

Table 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL	***************************************		MALE			FEMALE		PER CENT	DISTRIB	UTION OF
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	GAINF	JLLY OCC	UPIED
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	1, 174, 252	598, 939	51. 0	559, 617	448, 955	76. 1	584, 635	149, 984	25. 7	100.0	100. 0	100. 0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro. Other races	769, 093 58, 263 345, 937 959	347, 582 32, 735 218, 091 531	45. 2 56. 2 63. 0 55. 4	384, 533 31, 762 172, 729 593	280, 957 26, 454 141, 051 493	73. 1 83. 3 81. 7 83. 1	384, 560 26, 501 173, 208 366	66, 625 6, 281 77, 040 38	17. 3 23. 7 44. 5 10. 4	58. 0 5. 5 36. 4 0. 1	62. 6 5. 9 31. 4 0. 1	44. 4 4. 2 51. 4
Jacksonville	107, 457	59, 245	55. 1	51, 012	40, 181	78.8	56, 445	19, 084	33. 8	100.0	100. 0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	62, 650 4, 326 40, 422 29	31, 255 2, 572 25, 394 24	49. 9 59. 5 62. 8	30, 142 2, 426 15, 420 24	23, 273 2, 168 14, 718 22	77. 2 89. 4 79. 9	32, 538 1, 900 22, 002 5	7, 982 404 10, 676 2	24. 5 21. 3 48. 5	52. 8 4. 3 42. 9	57. 9 5. 4 36. 6 0. 1	41. 9 2. 1 56. 0
Miami	91, 678	50, 671	55. 5	44, 999	35, 394	78. 5	46, 679	15, 567	33. 3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro. Other races	63, 823 8, 069 19, 731 55	31,312 4,290 15,218 51	49. 1 53. 2 77. 1	31, 447 4, 270 9, 232 50	23, 884 3, 570 7, 802 48	76. 0 83. 6 84. 5	32, 376 3, 799 10, 499 5	7,428 720 7,416 3	22. 9 19. 0 70. 6	61. 6 8. 4 29. 9 0. 1	67. 7 10. 1 22. 1 0. 1	47.7 4.6 47.6
Tampa	83, 550	46, 106	55. 2	40, 301	30, 661	75. 1	42, 749	15, 445	36.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races.	51, 483 14, 206 17, 719 142	24, 637 9, 155 12, 227 87	47. 9 64. 4 69. 0 61. 3	24, 659 7, 722 8, 332 88	17, 009 6, 762 6, 821 69	69. 0 87. 6 81. 9	26, 824 6, 484 9, 387 54	7, 628 2, 393 5, 406 18	28. 4 36. 9 57. 6	53. 4 19. 9 26. 5 0. 2	55. 5 22. 1 22. 2 0. 2	49. 4 15. 5 35. 0 0. 1

Table 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

						COL	OR AND	NATIV	ITY				·			MADIT	AL COND	OUTION
CITY		ll classes	3	N	ative whi	ite	Foreig	n-born	white		Negro		0	ther rac	es		FEMALE	
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Single and un- known	Mar- ried	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Orlando Pensacola St. Petersburg West Palm Beach	12, 124 13, 525 16, 250 12, 435	7, 822 9, 575 10, 911 8, 612	4, 302 3, 950 5, 339 3, 823	7, 049 7, 592 10, 790 6, 334	5, 069 6, 007 7, 977 4, 972	1, 980 1, 585 2, 813 1, 362	554 658 1,075 754	411 600 801 624	143 58 274 130	4, 519 5, 265 4, 362 5, 340	2, 340 2, 958 2, 112 3, 009	2, 179 2, 307 2, 250 2, 331	2 10 23 7	2 10 21 7	2	1, 451 1, 354 1, 779 1, 110	1, 949 1, 514 2, 353 1, 913	902 1, 082 1, 207 800

Table 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

			12 17	ent not snow	h where but							
		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CEN	T DISTRIBU	TION OF
AREA AND AGE	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied		FULLY OCCU	
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE		598, 939	51. 0	589, 617	448, 955	76. 1	584, 635	149, 984	25. 7	100. 0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years		4, 328 3, 146 4, 490 7, 622 10, 001	3.8 11.1 16.4 26.7 36.3	57, 618 14, 216 13, 528 13, 970 13, 545	3, 106 2, 296 3, 272 5, 452 7, 063	5. 4 16. 2 24. 2 39. 0 52. 1	56, 871 14, 176 13, 768 14, 618 14, 009	1, 222 850 1, 218 2, 170 2, 938	2. 1 6. 0 8. 8 14. 8 21. 0	0. 7 0. 5 0. 7 1. 3 1. 7	0.7 0.5 0.7 1.2 1.6	0.8 0.6 0.8 1.4 2.0
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	54, 777 137, 814 128, 299 110, 119 110, 752	27, 439 85, 961 83, 325 70, 632 71, 818	50. 1 62. 4 64. 9 64. 1 64. 8	25, 851 64, 820 61, 953 53, 882 54, 983	18, 486 58, 507 59, 718 52, 216 53, 437	71. 5 90. 3 96. 4 96. 9 97. 2	28, 926 72, 994 66, 346 56, 237 55, 769	8, 953 27, 454 23, 607 18, 416 18, 381	31. 0 37. 6 35. 6 32. 7 33. 0	4. 6 14. 4 13. 9 11. 8 12. 0	4. 1 13. 0 13. 3 11. 6 11. 9	6, 0 18, 3 15, 7 12, 3 12, 3
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	91, 775 81, 647 67, 965 51, 589 40, 757	59, 688 52, 825 42, 169 30, 044 21, 043	65. 0 64. 7 62. 0 58. 2 51. 6	47, 211 43, 159 36, 370 27, 996 21, 791	45, 724 41, 523 34, 045 25, 139 17, 801	96. 9 96. 2 93. 6 89. 8 81. 7	44, 564 38, 488 31, 595 23, 593 18, 966	13, 964 11, 302 8, 124 4, 905 3, 242	31. 3 29. 4 25. 7 20. 8 17. 1	10. 0 8. 8 7. 0 5. 0 3. 5	10. 2 9. 2 7. 6 5. 6 4. 0	9, 3 7, 5 5, 4 3, 3 2, 2
65 to 69 years	29, 785 20, 709 20, 708 1, 237	12, 997 6, 681 4, 000 730	43. 6 32. 3 19. 3 59. 0	16, 150 11, 113 10, 823 638	11, 308 5, 849 3, 529 484	70. 0 52. 6 32. 6 75. 9	13, 635 9, 596 9, 885 599	1, 689 832 471 246	12.4 8.7 4.8 41.1	2. 2 1. 1 0. 7 0. 1	2. 5 1. 3 0. 8 0. 1	1, 1 0, 6 0, 3 0, 2
Jacksonville		59, 245 65	55. 1 0. 8	51, 012	40, 181	78. 8	56, 445	19, 064	33. 8	100.0	100.0	100. 0
10 to 13 years		97 203 508 782	4. 5 10. 0 22. 9 34. 8	1, 021 924 1, 037 1, 001	64 133 306 419	6. 3 14. 4 29. 5 41. 9	4, 352 1, 112 1, 115 1, 177 1, 246	22 33 70 202 363	0. 5 3. 0 6. 3 17. 2 29. 1	0. 1 0. 2 0. 3 0. 9 1. 3	0. 1 0. 2 0. 3 0. 8 1. 0	0. 1 0. 2 0. 4 1. 1 1. 9
18 and 19 years	4, 711 13, 708 14, 282 11, 977 12, 014	2, 397 8, 965 9, 735 8, 114 8, 299	50. 9 65. 4 68. 2 67. 7 69. 1	1, 965 5, 758 6, 497 5, 728 5, 878	1, 263 5, 135 6, 290 5, 580 5, 742	64. 3 89. 2 96. 8 97. 4 97. 7	2, 746 7, 950 7, 785 6, 249 6, 136	1, 134 3, 830 3, 445 2, 534 2, 557	41.3 48.2 44.3 40.6 41.7	4. 0 15. 1 16. 4 13. 7 14. 0	3. 1 12. 8 15. 7 13. 9 14. 3	5. 9 20. 1 18. 1 13. 3 13. 4
40 to 44 years	9, 143 7, 633 5, 815 3, 753 2, 805	6, 297 5, 098 3, 722 2, 241 1, 438	68. 9 66. 8 64. 0 59. 7 51. 3	4, 661 3, 901 3, 076 1, 942 1, 355	4, 553 3, 776 2, 903 1, 779 1, 148	97. 7 96. 8 94. 4 91. 6 84. 7	4, 482 3, 732 2, 739 1, 811 1, 450	1, 744 1, 322 819 462 290	38. 9 35. 4 29. 9 25. 5 20. 0	10.6 8.6 6.3 3.8 2.4	11. 3 9. 4 7. 2 4. 4 2. 9	9.1 6.9 4.3 2.4 1.5
65 to 69 years	1,770 1,211 1,267 100	727 316 194 47	41. 1 26. 1 15. 3 47. 0	825 544 567 49	591 263 167 26	71. 6 48. 3 29. 5	945 667 700 51	136 53 27 21	14. 4 7. 9 3. 9	1. 2 0. 5 0. 3 0. 1	1. 5 0. 7 0. 4 0. 1	0.7 0.3 0.1 0.1
Miami	91, 678	50, 871	55. 5	44, 999	35, 304	78. 5	46, 679	15, 567	83. 3	100. 0	100. 0	100.0
10 to 13 years	6, 866 1, 625 1, 530 1, 651 1, 642	61 76 154 383 585	0. 9 4. 7 10. 1 23. 2 35. 6	3, 347 783 741 763 801	49 48 87 228 337	1. 5 6. 1 11. 7 29. 9 42. 1	3, 519 842 789 888 841	12 28 67 155 248	0. 3 3. 3 8. 5 17. 5 29. 5	0. 1 0. 1 0. 3 0. 8 1. 1	0. 1 0. 1 0. 2 0. 6 1. 0	0.1 0.2 0.4 1.0 1.6
18 and 19 years	3, 477 10, 195 11, 684 10, 583 9, 854	1, 919 7, 060 8, 419 7, 375 6, 784	55. 2 69. 2 72. 1 69. 7 68. 8	1, 529 4, 608 5, 624 5, 163 4, 849	1, 054 4, 164 5, 480 5, 057 4, 744	68. 9 90. 4 97. 4 97. 9 97. 8	1, 948 5, 587 6, 060 5, 420 5, 005	865 2, 896 2, 939 2, 318 2, 040	44. 4 51. 8 48. 5 42. 8 40. 8	3. 8 13. 9 16. 5 14. 5 13. 3	3. 0 11. 8 15. 5 14. 3 13. 4	5. 6 18. 6 18. 9 14. 9 13. 1
40 to 44 years	8, 074 6, 821 5, 345 4, 068 3, 222	5, 512 4, 419 3, 223 2, 176 1, 437	68. 3 64. 8 60. 3 53. 5 44. 6	4, 204 3, 487 2, 781 2, 090 1, 647	4,082 3,337 2,557 1,787 1,196	97. 1 95. 7 91. 9 85. 5 72. 6	3, 870 3, 334 2, 564 1, 978 1, 575	1, 430 1, 082 666 389 241	37. 0 32. 5 26. 0 19. 7 15. 3	10. 8 8. 7 6. 3 4. 3 2. 8	11. 6 9. 5 7. 2 5. 1 3. 4	9. 2 7. 0 4. 3 2. 5 1. 5
65 to 69 years	2, 205 1, 440 1, 284 112	757 328 153 50	34. 3 22. 8 11. 9 44. 6	1, 172 745 621 44	665 282 127 23	56.7 37.9 20.5	1, 033 695 663 68	92 46 26 27	8. 9 6. 6 3. 9	1.5 0.6 0.3 0.1	1. 9 0. 8 0. 4 0. 1	0.6 0.3 0.2 0.2
Tampa	83, 550	46, 106	55. 2	40, 801	30, 661	75.1	42, 749	15, 445	36.1	100. 0	100.0	100.0
16 to 18 years	7, 497 1, 890 1, 895 2, 058 2, 019	24 42 97 398 708	0. 3 2. 2 5. 1 19. 3 35. 1	3,727 960 919 983 981	16 25 60 224 396	0. 4 2. 6 6. 5 22. 8 40. 4	3, 770 930 976 1, 075 1, 038	8 17 37 174 312	0. 2 1. 8 3. 8 16. 2 30. 1	0. 1 0. 1 0. 2 0. 9 1. 5	0. 1 0. 1 0. 2 0. 7 1. 3	0.1 0.1 0.2 1.1 2.0
18 and 19 years	3, 969 10, 212 9, 830 8, 548 8, 487	2, 230 7, 216 7, 134 6, 204 6, 113	56. 2 70. 7 72. 6 72. 6 72. 0	1, 788 4, 442 4, 589 4, 176 4, 201	1, 191 4, 021 4, 469 4, 089 4, 129	66. 6 90. 5 97. 4 97. 9 98. 3	2, 181 5, 770 5, 241 4, 372 4, 286	1, 039 3, 195 2, 665 2, 115 1, 984	47. 6 55. 4 50. 8 48. 4 46. 3	4. 8 15. 7 15. 5 13. 5 13. 3	3.9 13.1 14.6 13.3 13.5	6.7 20.7 17.3 13.7 12.8
40 to 44 years	7, 084 5, 841 4, 607 3, 224 2, 468	4, 960 3, 999 2, 928 1, 862 1, 151	70. 0 68. 5 63. 6 57. 8 46. 6	3, 629 3, 004 2, 443 1, 697 1, 261	3, 542 2, 902 2, 254 1, 513 966	97. 6 96. 6 92. 3 89. 2 76. 6	3, 455 2, 837 2, 164 1, 527 1, 207	1, 418 1, 097 674 349 185	41. 0 38. 7 31. 1 22. 9 15. 3	10. 8 8. 7 6. 4 4. 0 2. 5	11.6 9.5 7.4 4.9 3.2	9. 2 7. 1 4. 4 2. 3 1. 2
65 to 69 years	1,722 1,091 1,050 58	629 252 117 42	36. 5 23. 1 11. 1	902 557 514 28	523 217 99 25	58. 0 39. 0 19. 3	820 534 536 30	106 35 18 17	12.9 6.6 3.4	1. 4 0. 5 0. 3 0. 1	1. 7 0. 7 0. 3 0. 1	0. 7 0. 2 0. 1 0. 1

Table 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

		ALI CLASSI	ES	N	TIVE WHIT	rE	FOREI	GN-BORN	WHITE		NEGRO		ОТ	HER RAC	CES
AREA AND AGE	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male
THE STATE	598, 939	448, 955	149, 984	347, 582	280, 957	66, 625	32, 735	26, 454	6, 281	218, 091	141,051	77, 040	531	493	38
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	4, 490	3, 106 2, 296 3, 272 5, 452 7, 063	1, 222 850 1, 218 2, 170 2, 938	1, 663 1, 265 1, 951 3, 950 5, 543	1, 351 1, 059 1, 623 3, 079 4, 203	312 206 328 871 1, 340	3 5 14 40 88	3 5 12 27 55	2 13 33	2, 658 1, 871 2, 521 3, 625 4, 363	1, 748 1, 227 1, 633 2, 340 2, 800	910 644 888 1, 285 1, 563	4 5 4 7 7	4 5 4 6 5	1 2
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	85. 961 83. 325	18, 486 58, 507 59, 718 52, 216 53, 437	8, 953 27, 454 23, 667 18, 416 18, 381	15, 861 50, 666 46, 647 41, 338 40, 862	11, 347 36, 880 36, 894 33, 584 33, 452	4, 514 13, 786 9, 753 7, 754 7, 410	343 1, 594 2, 718 3 216 4, 258	216 1,010 1,955 2,461 3,319	127 584 763 755 939	11, 220 33, 659 33, 896 25, 985 26, 635	6, 909 20, 580 20, 807 16, 087 16, 607	4, 311 13, 079 13, 089 9, 898 10, 028	15 42 64 93 63	14 37 62 84 59	1 5 2 9 4
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	59, 688 52, 825 42, 169 30, 044 21, 043	45, 724 41, 523 34, 045 25, 139 17, 801	13, 964 11, 302 8, 124 4, 905 3, 242	34, 145 29, 963 25, 196 19, 424 13, 393	28, 323 25, 148 21, 417 16, 734 11, 773	5, 822 4, 815 3, 779 2, 690 1, 620	4, 723 4, 349 3, 637 2 809 2, 250	3, 876 3, 597 3, 050 2, 456 1, 976	847 752 587 353 274	20, 749 18, 472 13, 296 7, 780 5, 377	13, 464 12, 738 9, 538 5, 919 4, 029	7, 285 5, 734 3, 758 1, 861 1, 348	71 41 40 31 23	61 40 40 30 23	10 1 1
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	12, 997 6, 681 4, 000 730	11, 308 5, 849 3, 529 484	1, 689 832 471 246	8, 424 4, 509 2, 431 351	7, 562 4, 061 2, 224 243	862 448 207 108	1, 508 715 434 31	1, 366 654 387 29	142 61 47 2	3, 058 1, 451 1, 127 348	2 373 1, 128 912 212	685 323 215 136	7 6 8	7 6 6	<u>2</u>
Jacksonville		40, 181	19, 064	31, 255	23, 273	7, 982	2, 572	2, 168	404	25, 394	14, 718	10, 676	24	22	2
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	65 97 203 508 782	43 64 133 306 419	22 33 70 202 363	23 46 106 288 446	21 36 74 173 247	2 10 32 115 199	3 8	2 4	1 4	42 51 97 217 328	22 28 59 131 168	20 23 38 86 160			
18 and 19 years. 20 to 24 years. 25 to 29 years. 30 to 34 years. 35 to 39 years.	2, 397 8, 965 9, 735 8, 114 8, 299	1, 263 5, 135 6, 290 5, 580 5, 742	1, 134 3, 830 3, 445 2, 534 2, 557	1, 315 4, 930 4, 947 4, 276 4, 225	699 3, 043 3, 579 3, 303 3, 277	616 1, 887 1, 368 973 948	37 148, 212 278 346	20 99 162 234 296	17 49 50 44 50	1, 045 3, 886 4, 574 3, 559 3, 725	544 1, 992 2, 547 2, 042 2, 167	501 1, 894 2, 027 1, 517 1, 558	1 2 1 3	1 2 1 2	i
40 to 44 years	6, 297 5, 096 3, 722 2, 241 1, 438	4, 553 3, 776 2, 903 1, 779 1, 148	1, 744 1, 322 819 462 290	3, 154 2, 500 2, 059 1 402 847	2, 570 2, 046 1, 724 1, 164 712	584 454 335 238 135	369 343 288 206 159	321 300 253 173 142	48 43 35 33 17	2, 770 2, 253 1, 369 631 430	1, 659 1, 428 920 440 292	I, 111 825 449 191 138	4 2 6 2	3 2 6 2	1
65 to 69 years	727 316 194 47	591 263 167 26	136 53 27 21	393 181 102 15	339 160 96 10	54 21 6 5	94 46 33 2	87 42 31	7 4 2	239 89 59 30	164 61 40 14	75 28 19 16	1	1	
Miami	59, 871	85, 304	15, 567	31, 312	23, 884	7,428	4, 290	3, 570	720	15, 218	7, 802	7, 416	51	48	3
18 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	61 76 154 383 585	49 48 87 228 337	12 28 67 155 248	43 40 76 230 369	41 36 57 155 233	2 4 19 75 136	1 3 1 16	1 2 1 1	1 5	18 35 75 152 200	8 11 28 72 93	10 24 47 80			
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	1, 919 7, 069 8, 419 7, 375 6, 784	1, 054 4, 164 5, 480 5, 057 4, 744	865 2, 896 2, 939 2, 318 2, 040	1, 190 4, 309 4, 688 4, 365 4, 131	718 2, 882 3, 496 3, 357 3, 195	472 1, 427 1, 192 1, 008 936	63 241 347 442 546	42 163 270 360 449	21 78 77 82 97	666 2, 506 3, 377 2, 559 2, 097	294 1, 115 1, 707 1, 334 1, 090	372 1, 391 1, 670 1, 225 1, 007	4 7 9	4 7 6	3
40 to 44 years 45 5 6 6 9 years 5 6 10 54 years 5 6 10 54 years 5 6 10 64 years 6 10 6	5, 512 4, 419 3, 223 2, 176 1, 437	4, 082 3, 337 2, 557 1, 787 1, 196	1, 430 1, 682 666 389 241	3, 432 2, 767 2, 170 1, 565 1, 029	2, 714 2, 223 1, 790 1, 311 884	718 544 380 254 145	643 641 488 348 258	541 527 432 314 226	102 114 56 34 32	1, 429 1, 004 562 263 148	819 580 332 162	610 424 230 101	10 8 7 3	10 8 7 3	
35 to 69 years. 70 to 74 years 75 years and over. Unknown.	757 328 153 50	665 282 127 23	92 46 26 27	519 250 105 34	460 220 94 18	59 30 11 16	167 59 24 2	156 54 20	11 5 4 1	70 19 24 14	84 48 8 13 4	22 11 11 10	1	2 -	
Tampa	46, 106	30. 661	15, 445	24, 637	17, 009	7, 628	9, 155	6, 782	2, 393	12, 227	6, 821	5, 406	87	69	18
4 years 5 years 6 years 7 years	42 97 398 708	16 25 60 224 396	8 17 37 174 312	10 17 45 269 507	13 30 158 280	4 15 111 227	1 3 10 30	1 . 2 4	1 6	13 25 49 118	9 12 28 61	13 21 57		1	
8 and 19 years. 0 to 24 years. 5 to 29 years. 0 to 34 years. 5 to 39 years.	2 230 7, 216 7, 134 6, 204 6, 113	1, 191 4, 021 4, 469 4, 089 4, 129	1, 039 3, 195 2, 665 2, 115 1, 984	1. 601 4. 854 3. 873 3. 176 2, 794	857 2, 804 2, 603 2, 276 2, 033	744 2, 050 1, 270 900 761	115 524 1, 069 1, 184 1, 549	73 299 713 807 1,075	11 42 225 356 377 474	510 1, 833 2, 181 1, 830 1, 759	96 258 916 1, 143 996	72 252 917 1, 038 834	3 4 5 11 14	3 2 10 10	2 1 3 1 4
3 to 44 years. 5 to 49 years. 5 to 49 years. 5 to 59 years. D to 64 years.	4 980 3,999 2 928 1,862 1,151	3, 542 2, 902 2, 254 1, 513 966	1, 418 1, 097 674 349 185	2, 143 1, 800 1, 390 953 627	1, 593 1, 405 1, 121 784 542	550 395 269 169 85	1, 508 1, 093 858 580 330	1, 168 846 699 506 291	340 247 159 74	1, 286 1, 101 673 327 194	763 646 427 221	747 523 455 246 106	23 5 7 2	9 18 5 7 2	5
to 69 years to 74 years Years and over nknown	629 252 117 42	523 217 99 25	106 35 18 17	349 149 60 20	302 135 57 10	47 14 3 10	192 68 36 5	165 62 27 5	27 6 9	87 35 21 17	55 20 15 10	61 32 15 6 7	1	1	

Table 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

							AC	ŧΕ					
CITY AND SEX	Total	10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
Orlando	12, 124	32	99	282	533	1,746	3, 467	2, 830	1,860	907	310	51	- 7
Male Female	7, 822 4, 302	22 10	70 29	164 118	282 251	904 842	2, 180 1, 287	1, 865 965	1, 348 512	699 208	243 67	40 11	5 2
Pensacola	13, 525	. 29	117	334	563	2, 079	3, 599	3, 127	2, 179	1, 073	335	65	25
Male Female	9, 575 3, 950	19 10	84 33	234 100	342 221	1, 345 734	2, 520 1, 079	2, 264 863	1, 616 563	816 257	272 63	47 18	16 9
St. Petersburg	16, 250	12	84	287	608	1,997	4, 300	3, 828	2, 780	1,628	605	75	46
MaleFemale	10, 911 5, 339	8 4	52 32	186 101	296 312	1, 161 836	2, 766 1, 534	2, 576 1, 252	2, 021 759	1, 273 355	481 124	59 16	32 14
West Palm Beach	12, 435	11	. 53	196	415	1, 741	3, 979	3, 108	1, 795	805	267	49	16
MaleFemale	8, 612 3, 823	5 6	40 13	103 93	218 197	1, 040 701	2, 692 1, 287	2, 226 882	1, 362 433	640 165	224 43	48 1	14 2

Table 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

															:
		c o:	LOR ANI	NATIVI'	ry					A.C	}E	:			
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES	448, 955	280, 957	26, 454	141, 051	493	21, 189	18, 486	58, 507	111, 934	99, 161	75, 568	42, 940	17, 157	3, 529	484
Agriculture	115, 929	68, 860	3, 276	43, 729	64	11, 059	6, 264	14, 103	20, 900	20, 108	19, 763	14, 235	7, 496	1, 906	95
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen Farm laborers (wage workers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	49, 292 1, 959 53, 580 11, 098	37, 073 1, 728 22, 572 7, 487	2, 346 90 804 36	9, 837 140 30, 178 3, 574	36 1 26 1	4, 771 6, 288	262 11 4, 092 1, 899	2, 205 118 9, 857 1, 923	7, 395 490 12, 371 644	10, 480 533 8, 932 163	11, 973 431 7, 288 71	9, 905 244 4, 044 42	5, 572 112 1, 772 40	1, 457 20 404 25	43 49 3
Forestry and fishing	12, 825	7,074	735	5, 015	1	571	617	1,822	3, 182	2, 922	2, 272	1,027	308	69	35
Fishermen and oystermen Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers All other occupations	6, 070 6, 410 345	4, 423 2, 323 328	717 9 9	929 4, 078 8	1	314 257	325 288 4	830 965 27	1, 424 1, 685 73	1, 274 1, 545 103	1,070 1,112 90	566 423 38	194 106 8	49 18 2	24 11
Extraction of minerals	2, 241	766	18	1, 457		67	123	356	586	555	372	142	34	4	2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	127, 435	72, 318	10, 293	44, 775	49	4, 122	4, 800	16, 626	33, 059	30, 243	22, 714	11, 562	3, 658	536	115
Apprentices to building and hand trades. Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) Bakers. Blacksmiths Bollermakers Blacksmiths Bollermakers Blrick and stone masons and tile layers. Builders and building contractors. Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters. Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc Electricians. Engineers (stationary) Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing) Machinists Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers Mechanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops All other industries Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Plasterers and cement finishers Plumbers and gas and steam fitters. Sawyers Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) Tallors	202 204 1, 285 795 321 1, 440 1, 240 1, 245 1, 342 2, 531 2, 536 1, 108	181 289 840 549 266 1, 845 11, 235 1, 235 1, 235 1, 708 2, 490 2, 491 2, 577 2, 281 5, 645 2, 380 1, 604 833 1, 618 833 125	8 15 183 73 15 179 217 1, 327 1, 327 131 161 46 99 208 180 354 281 165 490 167 152 7 209 183	13 19 262 173 40 395 34 1,723 21 23 83 606 142 145 17 36 745 187 482 485 106 199 292	1 2 1 1 2 1 1	107 176 39 17 26 1 14 14 2 2 21	45 67 91 5 8 16 22 123 71 6 55 30 21 112 3 254 82 94 19 27 32 8	324 329 209 134 299 568 245 83 416 204 153 110 289 125 60 1, 250 436 397 196 238 3130 73	11 393 100 89 324 304 2, 024 354 240 1, 021 754 332 517 859 720 414 3, 017 923 1, 080 473 489 259 134 481 481 481 481 481 481 481 48	5 1 229 181 1009 351 651 3, 553 292 1221 688 715 311 611 820 922 755 672 1, 190 396 546 258 150	2 1 129 223 755 338 619 4, 173 179 58 274 476 476 476 476 476 383 996 279 373 218 145	86 172 23 200 359 2,711 134 22 88 196 56 173 246 286 476 92 181 683 92 152 75	9 68 2 2 66 120 990 36 11 46 13 32 48 87 153 22 45 232 44 35 15 48	3 16 10 12 119 4 1 9 9 9 15 20 2 15 24 4 2 15	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers Operatives (not otherwise specified): Car and railroad shops Cigar and tobacco factories Saw and planing mills 1 Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified): Chemical and allied industries Food and allied industries General and not specified laborers Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	437 572 7, 425 1, 351 6, 041 1, 304 1, 198 12, 393	369 359 2, 910 934 4, 215 266 544 3, 495	46 13 4, 015 11 361 7 17 209	22 200 469 406 1, 463 1, 030 637 8, 688	31 2 1	1 76 79 319 37 154 546	14 5 203 64 323 70 99 660	63 39 795 227 1, 022 208 298 1, 836	107 174 2, 019 412 1, 633 434 271 3, 138	199 91 166 2, 257 284 1, 155 306 204 2, 651	118 89 141 1, 313 193 850 177 106 2, 012	65 47 39 605 74 512 53 50 1, 062	28 25 4 140 17 182 16 14 392	4 - 3 - 37 1 2 78 -	4 1 8 2
tries Laborers and helpers, building construction Saw and planing mills 1 Turpentine farms and distilleries Other industries All other occupations 1 Includes box factories (wood).	1, 251 3, 154 13, 601 12, 495 3, 140 4, 319	478 1,015 4,350 1,801 1,004 3,430	19 85 32 2 58 454	754 2, 054 9, 219 10, 691 2, 077 434	1 1 1	47 95 823 1, 303 187 28	59 146 899 739 225 117	247 465 2, 679 1, 881 652 614	380 930 3, 848 2, 719 889 1, 122	283 739 2,700 2,465 612 1,015	163 516 1, 756 2, 175 382 749	44 203 689 894 154 452	17 50 169 263 30 189	6 6 20 44 5 32	5 4 18 12 4 1

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

. EA	TIVITY	, ANL	AGE	, FOR	IH	E DI.	AIE:	1930-	—Con	inuea					
		cc	LGE ANI	NATIVIT	ΙΥ					AG:	E				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white		Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	19	24	34	44	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued.															-
Transportation and communication Brakemen, steam milrowi		25, 964		18, 385	10	1, 198	1,700		_	~			662	96	-
Suplains, masters, mates, and pilots	411	381 595	174	114 8			7	- 38 46	158	3 230	185	106	2 41	3	
hauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers onductors, steam railroad	869	6, 921 853	15	4, 109	5	339	620	2,856	4, 510	1, 957 420			40 17	4 2	
Praymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers: oremen and overseers, steam railroad	1 7 (ala	354 1, 141		626 36		22	40 3	110	254	227	201 281	105 103	27 29	5 2	
arage laborers arage owners, managers, and officials	975	232	3	740		73	82 2	274	371	127	30	15	2	1	
ispectors, steam ratiroad	397	742 378	13	17	1		1	14	95	154	120 93	66 30	14	2	
aborers, road and street aborers, steam railroad	6 759	1,889 1,004	51 16	2, 402 5, 732		122 128	227 266	887 1, 419			539 794	241 242	69 67	8 8	
beomotive engineers beomotive firemen	1, 135	1, 104 337	27	558			3 9	28	184	397	337	152	31	3	
ongshoremen and stevedores	2,028	136	8	1,882	2	21	32	68 191	695	633	135 339	16 96	5 19	2	
fail carriers	453	979 444	18 9	169		8	19	110 5		340	170 122	76 59	24 5	10 1	
where and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	. (420	32	~=				1		1			1		
OSTREASTERS	349	328	12	13			5 3	25 5		160 85	111	52 82	18 38	2 8	
ailors and deck hands witchmen and flagmen, steam railroad	Site.	620 715	387 19	178 163	1	36	69 10	271 78		247 268	122 156	72 57	29 24	7	
elegraph operators	712 7,551	5, 695	16 292	1, 563	<u>1</u>	4 445	26 276	126	229	185	95	37	9	1	1
	1			1,000	1	***	210	914	2, 317	1,868	1,078	477	143	22	1
Trade	67, 126	54, 295	5, 396	7, 401	34	2, 373	2, 330	7, 477	16, 734	16, 328	12, 213	6, 809	2, 392	395	7
Bankers and bank officials	. 817	786	31					23	237	253	160	100	20	7	
Commercial brokers and commission men Stock brokers	454	394 464	38 20				$\frac{1}{2}$	11	67	132	117	79	36 23	2	
Brokers, loan and not specified	317	302	13	2			1	19 9	104 70	152 103	107	76 42	23 19	1 5	
		2, 282 1, 995	154 102	131 13	3	258	302 17	747 126	627 642	294 619	192 449	104 202	38 48	6	
niveryment, beaeties and stores . Bil and vegetable graders and nuckers	2,104	978 881	63 9	1, 163 93		520 56	301	444	523	255	113	42	4 .		
Surance agents, managers, and officials	3, 405	2, 945	147	312	1		83 11	203 175	291 976	214 1, 052	94 718	31 332	$\frac{11}{121}$	14	
GROTETS, INSTINCTS, SENT PARTIES IN STREET	9 616	407 1, 336	19 45	820 2, 538		76 356	68 356	187 865	362 1, 174	261 623	197 341	69 137	19 45	3	. ;
w sboys al estate agents and officials	585 4,718	524 4, 296	9 373	51 49	1	398	50	46	32	22	13	13	8	1	
enner	21,605	17, 204	2,993	1,382	26	29	164	60 1, 269	486 4,716	1,159 6,007	1, 461 5, 102	1,030 2,992	432 1, 129	80 172	2
ndertakers holesale dealers, importers, and exporters.		15, 620 277	1, 070 11	515 107	1	620	853	2, 794 75	5, 182 120	3, 926 83	2, 255 65	1, 185 27	313	65	1
l other occupations	1, 231 2, 898	1, 061 2, 543	163 136	219	1 .	60	3 104	39 385	266 859	423 750	305 459	147 201	41	6	:
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	12, 210	10.094	417	1,670	29	67							66	11	8
ternen fire deportment		834	19	1,070	- 8 8		380	1, 776 95	3, 718	2,776	1, 875	1, 107	426	74	11
uards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.		1, 342 854	103 39	151 1,451	1	7 34	27	125	245	256	73 362	15 349	189	37	
Melak and inspectors (city and commit	610	590 1, 019	14	6 -			56	311 17	676 130	573 218	430 149	198 77	55 17	9	3
heisls and inspectors (United States)	435	423	56 _ 12 _					36 56	185 112	308 106	270 98	191	72	13	:
	1,005 1,182	962 1, 155	41 21	6	1 -			140	418	235	132	44 56	13 15	5 3	
diers, sailors, and marines 6 other occupations	1,937 1,170	1, 866 1, 049	39 73	15	17	14	231	42 706	384 701	440 204	194 56	92 22	27	3 -	
The Arms of the State of the St	1,110	1,049	10	39	9	12	63	248	461	178	111	63	31	2	1
or and show men	21, 423		1, 476	3, 560	13	457	490	2, 015	5, 286	5, 349	4, 147	2, 446	978	221	34
	797 306	638 269	64 37	92	3	24	63	184	274	133	76	26	10	4	3
there editors and resement of art	308 593	228	74	5	1	2	10	14 35	56 57	93 63	67 68	58 47	15 19	2	ĭ
home vaccidents and and	2,966	549 1, 288	34 225	1, 453		2	8	61 34	183	135	99	63	33	7	ī
Distance destruction and investors	329 684	249 612	22 27	58				23 21	325 103	750 87	882 54	616	284	72	3
W word inches and invited	259 2, 580	220	37	2			7	21 54	181 71	239 48	151 42	73 25	13	3	3
of our a contract of the contr	976	2, 514 653	56 152	10 166	5-	16	42	123 210	842	745	461	264	10 121	2	2
	423 1, 765	343 1, 551	70 117	9 96	1	2	5	37	299 75	202 112	129 90	49 69	25 26	3 7	1
nation and manage	1, 687	1, 381	59	247		4	13	14 234	276 602	501 413	521 234	307 133	114	30	2
Civil engineers and surveyors. Electrical engineers. Machanical engineers.	1, 573	1, 482	85	5	1			187	473	420			47	5	2
M initial general masses 1	507 372	474 328	33 42	2-				50	195	129	289 85	143 36	47 12	10	4
Mining engineers to ther occupations	52 5, 246	46 3, 549	6					26 3	97	109 16	84 11	37	15	4	
	0, 210	0,049	336	1, 360	1	407	342	705	1, 165	1, 154	804	456	3 164	38	īī
Domestic and personal hervice hers, hairdressers, and manicurists	27, 130				292	911 1	. 134	3, 886	7, 716	6, 122	4, 139	2, 134	071	100	
Owners and transmitted 5500 workers:	3, 509	2, 499	306	703	1	41	77	368	1,007	1,008	643	276	75	183	10
All other workers all especial managers there and managers	433 1, 371	284 483	30	118	1		4	33	166	127	69			*	10
or weathers with managers	977	826	49 130	838 21	1	41	93	292	532	289	88	27 27	7		
tters and sectors. Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extractions of the extraction of	FI CON	6.00					4	24	134	220	266	216	6 95	17	1

Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

Frobably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

Includes, also, chemical and netallurgical engineers. 235 | 606 | 578 | 589 | 431 | 252 | 46 | 2

Table 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

		со	LOR AN	D NATIVI	ΙΫ́					A	GE				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	24	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	54	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued.	-												1		<u>-</u>
Domestic and personal service—Continued. Laborers, domestic and personal service—Porters, domestic and personal service. All other porters (except in stores). Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers. Servants. Waiters. All other occupations.	1,138 1,172 1,838 - 6,488 2,115	220 72 25 1, 044 1, 041 617 1, 594	29 6 3 541 600 412 211	1, 750 1, 060 1, 144 246 4, 793 1, 083 1, 238	1 7 54 3 223	87 60 10 350 93 195	77 80 24 7 382 147 189	217 261 154 66 1, 219 480 537	416 400 384 2, 108 683	356 630 1, 244	76 5 185 0 449 1 724 2 215	20 37 234 300 60	5 6 62 113	38 5 38 1 32	1 1 10 3
Clerical occupations		15, 584	877	393	1	364	648	2, 868	5, 673	3, 697	2, 111	1,094	332	45	23
Accountants and auditors Agents, collectors, and credit men Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰ Stenographers and typists	2,367	1, 522 2, 208 3, 525 7, 787 227 315	168 111 204 378 8 8	5 48 14 234 85 7	1	11 17 177 177 154 5	5 26 110 407 73 27	103 166 696 1, 734 54 115		665 813 1, 659	479 432 858 1	245 223 454 5	47 70 93 120 2	5 8 15 16	5 4 4 10
FEMALES	149, 984	66, 625	6, 281	77, 040	38	8, 398	8, 953	27, 454	42, 023	32, 345	19, 426	8, 147	2, 521	471	246
Agriculture	17, 601	4, 972	189	12, 440		3, 465	1, 260	2, 349	3, 012	3, 003	2, 379	1,368	592	158	15
Farmers (owners and tenants). Farm laborers (wage workers). Farm laborers (unpaid family workers). All other occupations.	9, 105 4, 824	2, 266 1, 078 1, 612 16	143 26 20	1, 247 8, 001 3, 192		1, 537 1, 928	751 509	1, 631 676 2	327 2, 041 643 1	758 1, 702 535 8	1, 064 960 353	889 345 133 1	442 109 40 1	133 19 5	3 10 2
Forestry and fishing.	22	13		9			4	2	3	9	2		1		1
Extraction of minerals	12	1		11		1		2	8	1	1		1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	14, 516	8,750	2, 333	3,419	14	803	984	2, 397	3, 865	3, 567	1, 912	736	216	22	14
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Operatives (not otherwise specified): Cigar and tobacco factories	3, 087 6, 236	1, 916 3, 542	141 2, 008	1, 030 672	14	298	42 554	180	1, 940	1, 033 1, 353	684 529	337 138	114 34	8	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc	806 2, 000 1, 546 841	563 1, 485 512 732	10 107 10 57	233 408 1,024 52		109 145 219 26	78 131 151 28	136 321 308 67	202 485 363 194	166 479 289 247	83 289 148 179	30 116 45 70	2 24 16 26	5 4 1	5 3
Transportation and communication	2, 147	1, 944	57	146		94	239	604	660	314	168	55	7	5	1
Postmistresses	303 1, 171 673	289 1, 132 523	13 32 12	1 7 138		82 12	2 177 60	18 390 196	63 369 228	77 114 123	93 35 40	39 4 12	7	3 2	1
Trade	12, 457	10, 793	805	855	4	704	999	2, 070	2, 972	2,848	1, 848	784	200	18	14
'Clerks'' in stores ¹¹ Fruit and vegetable graders and packers	1, 542 986 816 2, 018	1,367 964 736 1,497	83 7 72 245	92 14 8 276	1	144 82 2	207 122 1 17	357 238 13 87	374 290 91 382	265 164 231 636	137 69 261 543	50 18 162 280	6 3 54 59	2 9	2 1 3
SaleswomenAll other occupations	6, 018 1, 077	5, 446 783	362 36	207 258	3	434 42	602 50	1, 219 156	1, 524 311	1, 257 295	695 143	214 60	62 16	3	7
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	250	225	4	21	-			24	68	86	47	19	4 .		2
Professional service	16, 290 266	13, 178 259	681	2,430	_1	99	725	4, 070	5, 174	3, 287	1,857	816	200	25	37
Jollege presidents and professors 7	217 961	167 829	1 58	49 74		1 9	32	43 29 130	67 101 257	56 43 242	50 24 169	35 16 77	8 2 -	1:	<u>-</u> 2
ocial and welfare workers	209 9, 567 2, 775 2, 295	174 7, 514 2, 316 1, 919	15 224 193 185	1, 829 266 190		33 10	335 233	20 2, 682 766	3, 356 810	1, 872 527	50 890 292	32 307 116	37 6 65 18	4 1 5 2	22 1
Domestic and personal service.	72, 618				1	46	119	400	531	500	382	233	64	12	8
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	1, 295 2, 277 561 2, 481 20, 909 2, 904	846 1, 569 484 1, 577 763 721	63 114 49 268 48 40	386 590 28 636 20, 097 2, 140	18 4	2, 990 3 24 359 150	76 11 2 62 513 209	212 75 7 211 2, 086 555	514 337 58 412 5,798 961	341 568 151 555 6, 081 647	10, 371 107 652 184 608 4, 062 302	17 429 119 430 1,444 65	3 165 35 164 436 10	237 1 33 4 30 86	7 1 9 44
Urses (not trained) Lestaurant, café, and lunch room keepers ervants	2, 261 1, 054 34, 549 3, 099 1, 228	1, 424 740 2, 508 2, 428 370	188 72 711 132 41	649 238 31, 325 539 816	5 2	1, 125 305 27	89 2 286 396 62	261 49	389 234 11, 416 907 304	497 405 6, 906 395 279	604 252 3, 271 99 230	318 94 1, 073 26 107	94 15 296	86 2 7 2 62 10	3 2 1 68 5 1
Clerical occupations	14, 071 3, 673 3, 671 6, 432 295	3, 491 3, 451 6, 122 255	120 141 214 11	265 62 78 96 29	1	242 1 50 82 92 18	249 216	4, 805 990 907 2, 355 53	4, 933 1, 323 1, 281 2, 240 89	2, 405 703 744 881 77	279 303 233 26	247 65 106 61 15	37 8 23 4 2	6 2 2 2	21 4 7 10

¹⁶ Except telegraph messengers.
¹¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

Table 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

	The second secon	COI	OR AN	D NATIVI	ry					AGI	2	-			
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For-	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years		1	55 to 64 years		75 years and over	Unknown
JACKSONVILLE															
MALES		23, 273	2, 168	14, 718	22	965	1, 263	5, 135	11,870	10, 295	6, 679	2, 927	854	167	2
Agriculture Farmers (owners and tenants)	191	92	35	323		20	21	54	85	120	135	98	34	13	
Farm laborers (wage workers). All other occupations	433	118 12	17	298 3		20	21	6 45 3	18 63 4	27 87 6	104 2	37 61	9 25	5 7 1	
Forestry and fishing	212	75	8	129		4	4	15	39	54	70	17	8		1
Extraction of minerals	_ 21	13	2	6		1		2	7	5	4	2			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries		6, 664	608	4, 541		183	324	1, 469	3, 350	3, 074	2, 130	982	247	46	8
Blacksmiths Boilermakers Boilermakers Builders and building contractors Cabinetmakers Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Electricians Engineers (stationary) Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing) Machinists Managers and officials (manufacturing) Machinists Managers and officials (manufacturing) Machinists Manufacturers Machinists Manufacturers Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops Railroads and car shops All other industries Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory) Plasterers and cement finishers Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Shoemakers and oobblers (not in factory) Tailors Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers Upholsterers Other industries Other industries Cigar and tobacco factories Food and allied industries Other industries Other industries Other chemical and allied industries Fertilizer factories Other chemical and allied industries Food and allied industries Cher chemical and allied industries Food and allied industries Car and railroad shops Other themical and allied industries Fertilizer factories Other chemical and sheets Save and planing mills 1 Other industries Cher industries Cher industries Cher industries Cher industries General and not specified laborers Laborers and helpers, building construction Saw and planing mills 1 Other industries	90 95 194 212 102 1, 191 178 311 327 182 237 429 486 216 780 711 317 317 320 486 216 89 69 70 100 207 110 208 86 89 69 70 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	91 48 74 58 69 722 161 300 69 67 214 363 448 485 609 58 260 363 137 40 186 17 20 187 20 67 7 21 40 67 7 21 40 67 7 21 40 60 7 21 40 60 7 60 60 7 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	14 3 3 14 23 26 70 11 9 17 12 18 34 27 29 21 11 11 12 28 4 6 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	6 6 7 399 6 2 111 103 5 22 6 4 1 142 113 6 183 22 156 9 41 145 12 1 1 152 127 9 61 158 122 127 1337 168 123 7706 338 123 7706 338 125 127 128 128 128 128 128 128 128 128 128 128		1 6 1 3 3 1 1 4 1	5 7 10 3 4 1 24 	45 4 7 28 4 4 8 8 36 31 57 20 29 17 48 20 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 8 7 2 9 17 13 13 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	68 168 122 48 300 13 165 52 121 112 128 32 128 32 128 32 16 104 159 56 60 69 13 16 16 24 44 107 22 43 154 40 70 118 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	37 22 30 36 62 26 334 37 84 102 49 68 114 179 68 114 175 159 36 63 64 22 23 33 9 16 59 56 44 103 38 42 83 84 24 108 84 26 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84	16 29 25 52 79 27 381 19 29 56 30 58 84 93 52 47 20 44 108 217 23 16 5 5 107 23 38 15 107 23 38 119 29 41 20 41 20 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	8 16 9 21 125 19 221 22 9 24 7 12 37 52 40 6 11 12 5 5 6 7 6 6 9 11 15 6 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 5 2 3 2 2 3 2 12 1 3 3 -	2 1 8 3 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Transportation and communication	7, 244	3, 215	142	3,887		122	171		133 2, 526	121	92	47	12	2	
Brakemen, steam railroad aptains, masters, mates, and pilots. hauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. onductors, steam railroad onductors, steam railroad Praymen, teamsters, and cavriage drivers' typees messengers oversee and overseers, steam railroad arage owners, managers, and officials aspectors, steam railroad aspectors, steam railroad aborers, toad and street aborers, team railroad coomotive engineers coomotive engineers coomotive iremen engsboremen and stevedores. tail carriers tail carriers steam railroad ficials and superintendents, steam railroad w mers and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies allows mail clerks. witchmen and flagmen, steam railroad elegraph messengers elegraph messengers elegraph messengers elegraph operators il other occupations 1 Includes box factories (wood).	53 1, 455 203 131 105 155 81 115 81 115 240 251 760 123 124 110 91 131 247 73 96 1,058	47	15 11 5 	6		19 4 5 3 4 5 2 10 52	53 3 111 6 7 14 15 15	3 7 344 1 13 4 4 3 3 8 6 4 40 37 118 2 10 6 6 6 6 6 6 18 8 8 14 135 135	27 24 700 37 5 39 24 23 67 22 28 26 97 71 275 22 44 65 20 28 30 44 65 67 27 28 28 26 26 27 27 28 28 48 29 48 20 48 20 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	20 21 250 82 3 3 426 36 36 223 23 24 41 66 298 37 36 48 298 41 50 63	1, 024 2 15 68 54 24 13 31 7 12 32 26 43 99 65 28 159 122 8 8 159 122 8 131 143 159 168 168 179 189 189 189 189 189 189 189 18	1	72 5 1 4 2 1 3 2 7 6 3 1 6	12 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1

Includes box factories (wood).

Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

Table 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

JACKSONVILLE—Continued MALES—Continued. Trade vertising agents nkers, brokers, and money lenders: Bankers and bank officials. Commercial brokers and commission men Loan brokers and pawnblokers. Stock brokers. Brokers not specified and promoters. Brokers not specified and promoters. liverlymen, bakeries and stores 4.	9,277 73	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years		65 to 74 years	75 years and	3
MALES—Continued. Trade							3 0223						years	over	
Trade				Ì										i	
vertising agents nkers, brokers, and money lenders: Bankers and bank officials Commercial brokers and commission men Loan brokers and pawnbiokers Stock brokers Brokers not specified and promoters lerks' in stores ² mmercial travelers										0.400		#0 E	000	40	
Bankers and bank officials. Commercial brokers and commission men Loen brokers and pawnbiokers. Stock brokers. Brokers not specified and promoters. Jerks' in stores ² . mmercial travelers	73	6, 423	870	1, 981	3	418	370	985	2,417	2, 433	1, 646	735	222	48	- -
derks" in stores t	81 75 48 58	69 77 68 47 55	4 7 1 3					3 1 1 2	22 10 20 15	30 22 14 19	14 21 7 13 5	10 15 3 6	1 5 2 2	1 1 1 1	
iverymen, bakeries and stores 'uranoe agents, managers, and officials	22 346 492 498 662 159	21 297 472 81 551 13	1 26 17 3 26	23 3 414 84 146	1	138 12	49 4 95 2 9	90 31 74 32 17	80 162 96 183 43	37 153 64 227 41	22 96 24 142 27	15 35 6 55 6	1 10 1 20 4	1 1	
borers, coal yards and lumber yards	762 368 2, 455 2, 467 195	66 327 1,599 2,205 154	2 31 519 166 41	694 10 335 96	2	56 9 104	49 1 33 108	151 7 135 360 4 67	261 47 543 752 30 128	128 102 759 614 76 119	92 104 596 327 53 88	15 73 276 157 27 27	8 28 80 36 4 18	2 6 23 9 1	1-
other occupations	516 1, 206	321 951	19	222		5	13	101	332	326	229	135	51	13	1
emen, fire departmentards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	164 188 295	162 152	2 14 2	22 197		1	2 8	17 7 33	73 17 86	58 28 75 21	13 52 64	2 44 23	1 28 4	9	
orers, public service	63 102 34 88 182	96 62 98 32 85 179 85	1 4 2 3 2	1 2		3	3	1 4 4 6 10	15 18 8 28 60 27	21 26 7 23 71 17	16 21 10 15 25	10 22 4 11 13 6	8 1 4 3	3	
Professional service	2, 099	1, 550	127	422		49	42	189	574	524	449	180	74	16	
ors and showmen	77 32 54 39 279	56 28 48 36 91	8 3 1 3 17	13 1 5				22 4 7 8	23 7 21 12 33	14 7 10 8 84	7 6 10 7 89	2 2 4 3 42	2 2 1 1 25	1 1 3	
ulists. aftsmen. wyers, judges, and justices. sicians and teachers of music. totographers. ysicians and surgeons.	75 37 302 112 42 189	65 34 292 72 32 155	1 3 3 13 8 9	9 7 27 2 25			3	5 14 12 18 3	24 8 99 48 9	22 3 83 22 15 63	18 6 73 13 8 66	6 3 24 5 7 18	1 11 2 4	1	-
achers (school). chnical engineers: Civil engineers and surveyors. Electrical engineers. Mechanical engineers 6. Mining engineers 7. other occupations.	105 169 55 42 5 485	79 157 53 36 5	5 12 2 6					10 22 9 3 1 47	55 23 10 2 118	21 35 11 11 1 114	15 33 10 13	7 18 1 4 1 33	3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 2 5	
Domestic and personal service	4, 203	311 901	230	3, 053	19	78	164	661	1, 359	1, 047	590	212	79	9	
bers, hairdressers, and manicurists	412	258	28	126		2	11	46	115	119	82	30	7		-
tblacks aning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers: Owners and proprietors All other workers. el keepers and managers.	66 76 229 65	47 59 49	5 5 12	65 24 165 4		8 6	12	5 60 2	7 29 91 11	21 45 12	16 7 19	4 4 15	1 1 5	 	
itors and sextons	308 195 182	32 8 16	5 3	271 184 165		3 4 4	4 5 17	31 16	78 50 62	79 34 44	60 44 8	15 35 20 4	17 18	1 4	-
Steam railroad. All other porters. taurant, café, and lunch room keepers. vants.	453 120 206 1,009	1 103 81	65 40	453 119 37 885	1 3	30	1 1 53 31	25 22 11 196	171 42 46 380	166 40 85 208	77 12 45 94	12 2 14 34	1 4 11	1	-
other occupations.	494 388	91 156	38 27	364 191	14	13	31 14	115 58	167 110	95 95	59 64	10 28	10	2	
Clerical occupations	3, 526	3, 259	113			85	154	668	1, 181	750	402	207	67	10	L
ountants and auditors. Ints, collectors, and credit men. Ikkeepers and cashiers. Ikkeepers and cashiers. Iks (except "clerks" in stores). Sesenger, errand, and office boys s. Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" Some deliverymen probably were returned and classif s. Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail s. Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere cl. Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.	313 486 605 1,945 86 91	280 470 574 1,795 59 81	29 8 24 47	103 27 5		5 1 40 37 2	1 3 14 106 25 5	23 24 125 439 15 42	101 144 236 669 5 26	94 133 120 391 4 8	53 112 66 164	31 52 22 101	9 13 19 26	1 2 7	-

Table 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		COL	OF AND	NATIVI	r¥					AGE	:				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
JACKSONVILLE—Continued															
FEMALES	19, 064	7, 982	404	10, 676	2	690	1, 134	3,830	5, 979	4,302	2, 140	752	189	27	5
Agriculture	76	11	1	64		3	3	12	21	14	15	4	4		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,504	854	31	619		118	132	273	398	888	170	59	13	1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1	160	8	209			4	20	81	140	82	39	9	1	
Cigar and tobacco factories		242 14	4	103 96		56 9	55 12 39	99 30	93 33	38 16	6 9	1	1		
Other industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified)	.! 353	284 56	11 3	58 137		31	39 20	63 43	33 87 62	80 33	37 14	13 1	2		
All other occupations	119	95	5	16			2	18	42	31	22	4			
Transportation and communication	1	391	6	59		41	74	144	135	52	10				
Telegraph operators	90 292	89 284	1 5	3		4 36	9 62	44 93	25 81	6 19	- 2				
Telephone operators	74	18		56		1	3	93 7	29	27	7				
Trade		1, 241	108	184		105	135	249	400	358	192	79	14	1	
"Clerks" in stores ⁹ Insurance agents, managers, and officials	197 55	168 20	19	10 35		28	26 2	38	61 16	26 22	14 9	4			
Retail dealers	884	147 789	33 50	53 45		1 71	1 98	11 172	46 232	86 192	55 79	28 34	4 5	1	
All other occupations	- 164	117	6	41		5	8	24	45	30	35	12	5		
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	_ 32	29	1	2				2	8	15	7	2			
Professional service	1, 895	1, 386	102	407	ļ <u></u>	8	83	424	600	445	218	95	19	2	
Musicians and teachers of musicSocial and welfare workers	126 57	101 46	7 4	18 7			8	21 7	26 12	35 15	19 16	10 6	7		
Teachers (school) Trained nurses	953	634 377	35 27	284 54		2	19 43	186 152	336 139	262 81	102	43	3	1	
All other occupations	301	228	29	44		6	13	58	87	52	51	29	4	1	
Domestic and personal service	10, 659	1, 348	86	9, 223	2	353	496	1, 819	3, 375	2, 593	1, 383	465	136	23	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	279 366	134 273	9 11	136 82		8	17	33 14	123 48	79 92	17 115	2 71	21	3	
Housekeepers and stewardesses	211	139 22	15	82 57 2,811			2 2 54	17 298	840 840	40 856	50 546	42 152	14	8	
Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained)	- 403	48 158	17	355 127		26	40 15	94 46	131	75 67	30 64	4 45	42 2 8		
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants	99	49	4 17	45 5, 242	1	233	310	1,091	55 24 1,871	1, 212	15 507	9 129	40	1 6	
Servants	- 486	144 321 60	12	153 215	1	51 6	40 16	165	1,571 150 89	67	10 29	3 8	9	2	
-			-	1 210			10			01				-	
Clerical occupations		2, 722	69	118		62	211	907	1,044	489	145	48	3		
Bookkeepers and cashiers	- 775	526 736	16 15	27 24		8 20	37 45	152 193	215 297	110 153	34 44	13 21	2		
Stenographers and typists	- 1,500 - 65	1,405 55	35 3	60 7		26 8	125 4	543 19	514 18	214	63 4	14	1		
MALES	35, 304	23, 884	3, 570	7, 802	48	749	1, 054	4, 164	10, 537	8, 826	5, 894	2,983	947	127	
Agriculture		530	147	840		39	39	125	383	346	288	190	87	17	
Farmers (owners and tenants)]	234	59	26		38	3	7	25	77	75	84	38	9	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) All other occupations	1.165	274 22	81	810		36 3	36	117	346 12	264	208	103 3	47	6 2	
Forestry and fishing.	177	93	38	46		3	5	18	49	51	34	12	4	1	
Fishermen and oystermen	168	90 3	37 1	41 5		3	5	18	43 6	49 2	33 1	12	4	1	
Extraction of minerals.	- 34	20	1	13			1	5	11	7	8	3	1.		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	11, 238	7, 609	1, 283	2,343	3	149	307	1, 164	3, 140	2, 869	2, 167	1,070	331	35	
Bakers. Blacksmiths	- 186 - 54	106 40	36 4	44 10		5	7	43	57 12	36 9		9	4		
Boiler makers	14	10	2	20		11		ii	3			4	1	1	1

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁵ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

Table 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		COL	OR AND	NATIVIT	ry					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years			65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MIAMI—Continued															
MALES—Continued. Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con. uilders and building contractors. abinetimakers. erpenters. compositors, linotypers, and typesetters. lectricians. ngineers (stationary). iremen (except locomotive and fire department). oremen and overseers (manufacturing). achinists. anagers and officials (manufacturing). anufacturers.	224 278 285	256 55 1, 551 189 375 246 17 90 186 256 213	35 21 317 20 24 39 4 11 23 19 66	4 1 147 8 2 9 14 4 15 3 6		3	1 17 14 5 2 2 2	4 5 70 31 66 17 2 5 18 10	42 13 251 49 161 95 12 27 64 82 41	97 16 521 58 102 92 7 39 57 99	85 18 635 37 45 67 6 27 50 52 80	52 16 367 22 21 13 3 3 23 26 30	12 8 140 2 7 1 4 5 5 16	3 13 1 1 2 1 2	
echanics (not otherwise specified): Air transportation Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops All other industries ainters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) asterers and cement finishers umbers and gas and steam fitters oofers and slaters oofers and slaters inters inters oofers and slaters oofers and slaters oomakers and cobblers (not in factory) ailors insmiths and sheet metal workers. peratives (not otherwise specified): Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Other industries aborers (not otherwise specified): General and not specified laborers Laborers and helpers, building construction Other industries	867 360 360 350 272 130 93 110 47 153 580 975 845 338	60 705 313 685 254 230 113 40 20 41 111 442 163 170 109	7 61 22 121 61 34 10 23 33 5 23 76	100 25 31 34 8 7 30 57 1 19 62 779 657 214	1 1 1	2 34 26 19 21	4 23 17 18 3 4 6 1 9 40 40 36 24	19 162 59 70 52 27 14 17 5 8 8 17 86	18 381 142 210 128 53 60 18 34 12 40 157 367 312 101	21 213 77 210 64 92 37 20 38 11 35 106 217 210 90	4 70 437 167 75 62 111 19 18 10 33 92 126 125 38	1 13 20 131 15 28 7 7 8 9 5 15 43	5 1 24 12 5 1 2 5 1 2 21 22 5 1	1 1 2	
Il other occupations Transportation and communication	530 3, 937	429 2,437	216	24 1, 283	1	32 87	25 142	69 630	145 1,482	978	77 441	180	13 43	8	
viators. Brakemen, steam railroad aptains, masters, mates, and pilots hauffeuis and truck and tractor drivers onductors, steam railroad larage laborers. Brakemen, street railroad larage laborers. Brakemen, street railroad larage owners, managers, and officials. Braborers, road and street Braborers, steam railroad Braboremen railroad Braboremen and stevedores. Brakemen and stevedores. Brail carriers. Brail carriers. Brotormen, street railroad Brotomen, street railroad Brotomen, street railroad Brotomen and superintendents, steam railroad. Brotomen and flagmen, steam railroad	50 45 200 1, 342 58 8 124 189 81 61 69 9 221 129 73 32 92 141 138 81 61 61 62 129 73 32 92 141	50 43 158 850 56 8 24 73 41 126 68 8 30 67 82 4 126 68	40 63 2 1 5 4 1 1 5 3 4 2 2 11 27 2 4 6	2 428 428 99 4 102 180 61 217 1 1 4 32 2 139	1	26 	1 4 75 8 2 5 2 2 2 2 2 3 2	2 11 10 350 1 34 8 20 20 20 11 17 14 1 1 2 24 1	28 13 37 578 9 2 60 25 51 179 4 22 72 63 31 9 32 77 279	17 21 62 226 31 37 29 41 49 23 34 83 33 18 12 31 19	7 48 63 11 1 1 20 20 26 33 10 44 9 7 7 7 19 10 95	3 30 21 5 2 1 5 10 5 14 1 7 7 5 3 3 3 13 8 41	7 3 1 2 1 2 6 	1 1 1 1 4	
Trade	8, 852	7,094	964	782	12	255	255	982	2, 436	2, 251	1,582	811	243	33	
dvertising agents_ ankers, brokers, and money lenders: Bankers and bank officials	76 52 108 30 251 190 272 403 447 98 950 2, 375 45 153 348	105 73 50 102 28 213 174 187 352 106 90 845 1,757 2,606 32 117 257	5 3 1 6 1 17 14 13 23 8 1 94 473 250 2 36 16	28	1	18 36 26 68 4 98	2 1 29 2 25 3 3 11 11 12 123	13 3 2 3 3 2 77 14 70 22 99 10 15 141 455 12 5 39	33 24 8 25 3 69 69 66 90 124 150 609 968 16 39 119	22 20 17 29 11 32 41 35 120 95 1 261 734 699 11 46 677	27 13 17 23 7 15 42 13 93 30 30 365 31 39 365	7 13 7 22 4 11 18 3 30 11 4 179 272 173 2 19 36	2 3 1 4 1 7 7 5 1 73 77 48	10 5 13 1 1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	972	770	54	147	1	1		85 5	316	289	143	105	87	3	
iremen, fire department uards, watchmen, and doorkeepers aborers, public service larshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc fficials and inspectors (city and county) fficials and inspectors (United States) olicemen Il other occupations	152 131 167 74 92 70 202 84	147 102 28 71 85 64 197 76	5 19 4 3 7 6 5	9 135	1	1	3 1	5 8 21 2 6 1 8 14	74 13 59 20 25 25 79 21	63 18 43 21 31 22 74 17	31 25 15 16 13 22 13	34 13 14 12 7 13 10	23 1 2 2 2 1 6 2	1 2	

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers. Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

Table 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		COL	OR AND	NATIVIT	TY					∆G	E				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years		65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MIAMI-Continued															
MALES—Continued.								1							
Professional service	2, 467	1, 976	259	227	5	40	67	258	725	645	403	237	77	13	2
Actors and showmen	95	80	8	7		2	6	22	39	17	6	3			
Architects	61	50 47 74	11 22	2		i	3	5 11	15	19 10	13 19	8	1 5		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters Clergymen	83	74	8 29	1 54			3	5 2	25 13 24	22 41	14 41	35	11	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Dentists	89	62 82	4	3				4	24	30		9	1		
Draftsmen Lawyers, judges, and justices Musicians and teachers of music	33 399	29 383	3 15	1				10 23 47	15 153	113	21 3 52 21 21 21 37	41	15	2	
Musicians and teachers of music	193 82	144 63	26 18	18	5	3	9	47 10	62	39 22 67	21 21	10 3 37	2 4		
Photographers_ Physicians and surgeons Teachers (school)_	194 95	173 74	13	8 14				2 15	21 39 25	67 25	37 19	37 6	8 5	3]
Technical engineers. Civil engineers and surveyors	!	178	17	1	1			16	68	60	34	13	5		
Electrical engineers	88	1 78	10					6	44	20	14	3	1		
Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers f Mining engineers 7 All other occupations	63 5	51 4	12					5 1	15	23 3	10 1	9		1	
All other occupations	575	404	55	116		34	45	74	153	130	77	42	15	4	1
Domestic and personal service	4, 032	1,469	458	2,079	28	121	149	573	1, 307	950	582	245	91	13	1
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Bootblacks	413 69	286	55	71 69		1 23	3 15	29 19	123 10	115 2	93	36	12		1
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers: Owners and proprietors	50	0.5		6		20									
All other workers	207	37 75	10	122		2	9	28	19 94	13 55	9	2 9	2		
Hotel keepers and managers	401	136 118	17 45	237	1	1	7	5 34	29 134	47 73	42 74	21 43	31	2 4	
Laborers domestic and personal service	270	17 39	4	249 4	11	8	9	35 3	82 16	47 73 73 21	37	18 6	6	2 2	
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁶ Laundry operatives ¹⁰ Porters, domestic and personal service	185 265	86 16	3	92 249	4	4 12	3	37 66	70 111	40 42	23 19	7	I 1		
All other porters (except in stores)	147	6		141		2	14 3	30	51	33	20	7	1		
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants	1,051	139 255	73 115	674	2 7	49	2 56	192	54 361	33 78 228 78	63 109	22 45	4 9	2	
WaitersAll other occupations	275	117 142	73 51	84 65	1	14 5	12 15	45 41	90 63	78 52	27 48	8 21	1 12	<u>1</u> -	
Clerical occupations	2,078	1,886	150	42		54	78	344	738	445	248	130	33	4	4
Accountants and auditors	316	272	44					13	114	91	61	24	9	2	2 2
Agents, collectors, and credit men	984	253 335	22 30	9		2 2	3 20	24 66	89 129	69 82	57 38	33 21	7	1	.2
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁸ . Stenographers and typists.	1, 042 43	970 30	50 3	22 10		27 22 1	48 5	222 9	394 3	197	90	51	13		
Stenographers and typists.	27	26	1			ī	2	10	9	3 3	î	1			
FEMALES	15, 567	7, 428	720	7, 416	3	510	865	2, 896	5, 257	3, 470	1,748	630	138	26	27
Agriculture	68	18	3	47		4	3	13	11	19	13	4	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	886	825	82	179		23	24	78	227	268	182	80	17	5	. 2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	382	230	30	122			6	23	102	122	87	30	9	3	
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Clothing industries	185	147	24	14		1	6	18	43	58	43	12	2	1	1
Other industries All other occupations	142	107 141	13 15	22 21		16 6	9 3	20 17	37 45	33 55	16 36	8	2 4	1	i
Transportation and communication	250	200	12	38		8	38	84	88	26	4	2			
Telegraph operators	54	51	3			1	12	21	13	6	l	1			
Telephone operators All other occupations	145	136 13	9	38		7	25 1	47 16	54 21	11 9	3	1			
Trade	1,714	1, 479	154	79	2	84	127	278	433	403	261	106	19		3
"Clerks" in stores ! Real estate agents and officials.	107	89	6	12		13	19	23	25	13	11	2			1
Retail dealers :	301 185	267 131	30 35	4 19			<u>-</u> 3	12	45 46	94 64	97 41	43 18	13]
Saleswomen. All other occupations.	1,019	910 82	76 7	31 13	2	68 3	100 5	220 15	285 32	207 25	95 17	39	4		3
	102	20		10			,	1		20	-	-	1		
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	22	21	1			ll		2	9	8	3	1	1		

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
Includes, also, all chemical and metallurgical engineers.
Except telegraph messengers.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

Table 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		COL	OR ANI	NATIVI'	ry					AGE	}				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MIAMI—Continued FEMALES—Continued.															
Professional service	1, 570	1, 293	104	173		8	60	280	518	390	203	90	15	- 3	8.
Actresses and showwomen. Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art. Authors, editors, and reporters. Musicians and teachers of music. Teachers (school). Trained nurses. All other occupations.	36 105 690 396	34 30 35 93 552 320 229	3 4 1 8 22 37 29	1 4 116 39 13		3 2	9 1 2 4 11 27 6	11 6 3 13 125 85 37	6 10 11 37 260 125 69	5 7 11 24 178 94 71	4 7 5 16 74 47 50	1 2 3 6 31 17 30	1 1 2 6 1 4	1	3
Domestic and personal service	8, 956	1, 810	266	6, 879	1	337	457	1, 567	3, 185	1, 989	975	334	82	18	12
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Hotel keepers and managers Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants Waitresses All other occupations	260 67 349 1,997 685 191 107 4,338 558	171 150 58 189 41 144 138 88 274 473 84	19 13 4 49 2 17 24 10 81 40 7	39 97 5 111 1, 954 524 29 8 3, 983 45 84	1	23 40 216 51 4	18 2 7 24 57 3 270 66 10	35 2 32 191 127 24 4 969 152 26	97 50 10 64 728 240 34 23 1,705 192 42	60 72 21 85 594 147 48 37 799 81 45	15 76 22 83 313 64 54 33 271 13	1 37 9 56 97 8 22 8 80 2 14	13 3 19 15 2 6 2 19	5 2 7	1 5
Clerical occupations.		1,982	98	21		48	156	594	786	367	107	34	4		7
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Stenographers and typists. All other occupations.	. 979 (478 540 922 42	21 27 48 2	4 3 9 5		7 17 18 4	37 32 84 3	114 150 321 9	185 219 369 13	107 98 146 16	40 38 27 2	10 12 10 2	2 2		1 2 4
ТАМРА															
MALES	30, 661	17, 009	6, 762	6, 821	69	721	1, 191	4, 021	8,558	7, 671	5, 156	2,479	740	99	25
Agriculture	434	201	51	181	1	16	19	48	62	80	97	70	33	8	
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wage workers) All other occupations	117 299 18	86 97 18	26 25	5 176	i	13	17 2	$\begin{smallmatrix}2\\42\\4\end{smallmatrix}$	7 52 3	22 54 4	31 66	28 40 2	22 11	5 4,	
Forestry and fishing	135	28	11	96		3	2	5	23	30	42	20	6	2	2
Extraction of minerals	25	14	1	10		1		2	7	3	6	6			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	13, 769	6, 538	4, 533	2,659	39	233	516	1, 695	3,750	3, 727	2, 393	1, 120	298	29	8
Blacksmiths Boiler makers Brick and stone masons and tile layers Brick and stone masons and tile layers Builders and building contractors Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Electricians Engineers (stationary) Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing) Machinists Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers Mechanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops All other industries Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Plasterers and cement finishers. Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) Tallors. Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers Operatives (not otherwise specified): Cigar and tobacco factories. Food and allied industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified): Chemical and allied industries. Laborers and helpers, building construction	37 38 38 38 102 185 816 175 199 201 76 129 219 209 220 508 243 371 116 151 87 74 30 6, 206 126 126 126 126 127 127 128 129 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120	198 47 136 600 144 185 174 30 93 181 177 132 412 192 270 40 119 26 21 25 2, 189 75 71 324 12 91 91 92 93 14 15 16 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	7 21 21 21 28 110 28 12 11 21 30 86 35 24 49 11 11 12 14 35 36 36 36 37 36 36	11 1 8 8 4 4 5 106 4 4 5 106 1 5 106 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 2 1 2 30 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 6 1 1 2 1 6 30 3 3	1 1 1 19 15 7 7 4 1 2 6 80 11 11 18 2 2 5 1 4 178 12 4 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 178	1 10 2 47 33 37 17 15 4 23 12 4 111 50 45 45 12 26 11 3 3 707 25 16 16 16 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	12 12 14 12 15 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	12 7 7 22 43 186 36 46 62 16 40 58 63 63 110 54 90 36 44 20 31 7 1,882 21 20 94	114 125 46 221 16 16 43 20 36 37 46 56 32 36 37 29 22 15 17 4 1,066 15 27 57	4 4 3 17 311 169 140 20 21 21 43 10 7 40 9 15 10 4 4 3 7 71 19	5 - 2 - 16 49 55 1 3 1 1 - 17 17 17 17 2 4 4 3 2 2 9 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	

Table 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

Because the confidence of the		COL	OR AND	NATIVIT	Y			***************************************		AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
TAMPA—Continued.															
MALES-Continuei															
Transportation and communication.	3, 487	1, 763	152	1, 568	4	83	127	516	1, 277	877	435	131	34	3	4
Brakemen, steam railroad. Captains, imasters, imates, and pilots. Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. Conductors, steam railroad. Conductors, steet railroad. Conductors, steam railroad. Conductors, steam railroad. Laborers, soam and street. Laborers, steam railroad. Locomotive engineers. Locomotive engineers. Locomotive firemen. Lonsshoremen and stevedores. Mail carriers. Motormen, street railroad. Officials and superintendents, steam railroad. Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies. Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad. Telegraph operators. All other occupations.	57 1,039 163 183 47 113 216 88 68 542 93 93 49 97 64 721	32 33 518 102 18 23 17 85 29 29 29 91 42 34 47 61 454	1 24 37 1 9 13 2 1 2 4 1 4 6 6 3 44	77 199 1 39 510 9	2		72 7 7 3 2 1 1	5 239 5 7 10 31 	19 15 437 20 9 22 36 81 11 30 206 43 29 8 19 34 26 232	6 17 186 54 1 6 28 600 39 20 178 31 29 21 1 1 151	3 18 52 20 2 6 29 25 30 9 70 8 15 11 10	1 7 15 7 6 6 8 7 1 24 2 4 2 2 3 5 1 3 2	1 2 1 2 1 1 5	2	i i
Trade	6, 076	4, 328	1,022	724	2	209	234	757	1, 523	1, 456	1, 125	565	174	25	. 8
Advertising agents. Bankers, brokers, and money lenders: Bankers and bank officials. Commercial brokers and commission men Stock brokers. Brokers, loan and not specified. "Cherks" in stores. Commercial travelers. Deliverymen, bakeries and stores. Insurance agents, managers, and officials. Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores. Real estate agents and officials. Retail dealers. Salesmen. Undertakers. Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters. All other occupations.	33 42 49 27 255 225 311 324 325 317 1,702 1,915 37 110 355	46 29 38 45 26 195 123 258 123 258 26 1,054 1,610 24 88 230	3 4 4 4 1 1 54 16 25 17 561 227 1 21 33	1 152 41 252 87 77 12 1 91	1 1	37 61 22 4 58	27 2 44 23 15 102 1 17	3 76 13 76 13 63 26 76 3 131 307 12 4 36	10 8 8 14 6 64 65 75 80 92 37 360 578 11 18 97	14 9 13 13 7 20 74 39 104 61 64 486 426 4 36 86	9 13 13 14 20 50 19 75 35 107 423 259 56	5 5 7 4 4 8 8 8 8 24 13 73 201 149 4 17 25	5 3 3 2 1 13 2 25 69 32 8 9	1 1 6 11 3 1 2 -	1 1 1 2 2 1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	780	611	47	121	1	4	10	59	209	223	134	97	36	7	1
Firemen, fire department. Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers. Laborers, public service. Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc. Officials and inspectors (city and county). Officials and inspectors (United States). Policemen. All other occupations.		100 92 43 45 65 53 143 70	2 18 3 5 7 6 2	15 91 3	1	1 1 2	2 1 7	13 6 26 2 3 1 3 5	48 8 40 12 14 11 52 24	30 19 39 17 19 19 64 16	11 23 21 13 18 17 17 17	46 7 6 12 10 7 9	16 2 3 6 1 1	1	1
Professional service	1, 434	1,050	186	197	1	32	46	124	374	316	288	179	65	8	. 2
Actors and showmen. Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Clergymen Dentists. Editors and reporters. Lawyers, judges, and justices. Musicians and teachers of music. Photographers. Physicians and surgeons. Teachers (school). Technical engineers and surveyors. Electrical engineers. Mechanical and mining engineers 6 Ali other occupations.	87 26 159 46 45 186 119 28 135 100 78 30 26 369	69 20 75 40 36 177 67 19 101 80 71 29 26 240	11 5 17 2 7 7 27 8 27 2 6 1	2 25 		3 1 2 2 2 2 2 6	16 1	12 4 1 3 6 13 16 2 1 13 8 7	35 3 13 13 15 71 42 4 36 33 30 7 5 67	13 8 33 13 9 42 27 13 25 19 18 8 9	7 - 4 63 12 8 31 18 5 37 14 11 5 9 64	5 39 5 4 21 3 2 26 15 7	1 8 2 8 4 1 9 6 4 1 2 19	1 1 1 2 2	1
Domestic and personal service	2, 685	885	562	1.218	90	00	150	450	-						-
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists. Bootblacks. Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers: Owners and proprietors. Jamitors and seatons. Laborers, domestic and personal service. Laundry owners, managers, and officials in Laundry operatives if Porters, domestic and personal service. All other porters (exopt in stores). Restaurant, cafe, and lunch room keepers. Servants. Waiters. All other occupations. 2 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks of the property of the	420 48 36 132 251 99 35 111 112 105 204 402	259 1 21 43 51 17 18 68 9 87 83 147	104 2 3 12 28 3 6 10 2 2 100 113 149	12 77 172 79 30 101 103 16 364 106	20	93 17 12 5 4 5 5 5 1 19 16 4	152 34 5 13 5 1 6 7 2 41 24 14 14	456 67 19 2 222 39 8 2 31 25 14 8 108 87 24	745 110 8 15 51 52 24 8 41 40 41 34 175 115 31	592 87 2 10 29 51 13 9 20 23 26 75 121 94 32	406 57 1 8 8 8 55 27 11 6 8 16 62 68 51 28	178 42 1 3 32 10 4 2 3 17 23 15 22 22 22 22 22 23 15 22 22 22 23 15 22 22 23 15 22 23 15 22 23 15 22 23 15 22 23 15 22 23 15 22 23 15 22 23 15 22 23 15 22 23 15 22 23 15 15 23 15	58 6	10 1 3 2 1 1	

Some deliverymen, probably were returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

some owners of hand hundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		COL	OR AND	NATIVIT	Y .					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
TAMPA—Continued	,														
MALES—Continued.										(1
Clerical occupations	1, 836	1, 591	197	47	1	47	85	359	588	367	230	113	41	6	
Accountants and auditors Agents, collectors, and credit men Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁸ Stenographers and typists	140 235 442 947 30 42	130 212 396 793 18 42	10 17 44 124 2	6 2 29 10	1	2 29 16	2 18 59 5	13 25 96 203 6 16	43 63 154 314 1 1	46 67 78 171 1 4	24 46 61 94	12 21 19 58 1 2	2 11 11 17	3 2	
FEMALES	15, 445	7, 628	2, 393	5, 406	18	548	1,039	3, 195	4, 780	3, 402	1, 771	534	141	18	1
Agriculture	13	7		6			8		2	2	4	1	1		
Forestry and fishing	1			1			1								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5, 854	3, 398	2,005	437	14	229	468	1, 206	1, 809	1, 377	582	142	37	3	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	280	146	26	108		2	10	24	54	102	59	20	9		
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Cigar and tobacco factories Clothing industries	5, 016 91	2, 839 75	1,950 6	213 10	14	176 4	409 6	1, 103 10	1, 606 27	1, 145 25	445 16	105	23	3	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc	125 197	67 163	2 14	56 20		17 11	16 11	13 38	40 51	25 23 51	14 25 23	8	2		
Other industries	145	108	7	30		19	16	18	31	31	23	4	3		
Transportation and communication	114	105	4	5		2	8	47	47	10			<u> </u>		
Telegraph operators	42 65 7	40 62 3	2 2	1 4		1	4 3 1	22 25	15 26 6	10					
Trade	969	829	98	42		78	109	187	220	172	147	47	14		
"Clerks" in stores 9Retail dealers 5	131 108	118 67	7 28	6 13		19	32 1	36 4	28 20 155	7 21	7 39	2 17	6		
Saleswomen All other occupations	631 99	564 80	57 6	10 13		53 1	71 5	140 7	155 17	117 27	76 25	12 16	7		
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	18	16		2				2	3	6	4	8			
Professional service	1, 188	953	65	170		10	55	315	344	256	128	60	14	1	
Actresses and showwomen Librarians Musicians and teachers of music. Social and welfare workers Teachers (school)	31 18 61 22 612	25 17 46 18 481	11 2 15	3 1 4 2 116		4	4 2 3 1 11 25 9	10 6 10 3 154	8 3 20 5 212	4 5 13 3 143	1 10 8 61 23	1 3 1 22 9	1 1 5 2	1	
Trained nurses All other occupations	260 184	204 162	23 11	33 11		5	25 9	96 36	58 38	47 41	25	28	5		
Domestic and personal service	5, 840	975	144	4, 718	3	206	266	933	1, 851	1, 373	847	269	73	14	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists. Boarding and lodging house keepers. Housekeepers and stewardesses. Laundresses (not in laundry). Laundry operatives. Nurses (not trained). Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers. Servants. Waitresses. All other occupations.	123 236 183 1,645 335 215 61 2,675 246 121	93 152 111 25 73 111 49 101 217 43	5 31 23 4 5 15 5 30 12 14	25 53 49 1,616 255 89 7 2,543 17 64	2	19 22 128 32 3	3 42 22 12 150 28 4	24 7 14 151 69 26 3 540 90	56 33 29 464 125 49 8 990 68 29	26 62 50 502 59 53 28 544 17 32	7 69 53 342 29 49 16 242 11 29	2 44 24 91 9 23 6 61	16 9 27 3 15	1 3 4 3	
Clerical occupations.	1,448	1, 345	77	25	1	28	129	505	504	206	59	12	2		
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists All other occupations	319 350 752 27	295 319 710 21	20 22 32 3	4 8 10 3	1 	5 11 9 3	27 29 73	95 109 296 5	119 113 263 9	51 61 89 5	20 21 15 3	2 4 5 1	1 1		

 ⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 8 Except telegraph messengers.
 9 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

Table 13.—Gainfully Occupied Women 15 Years Old and Over, by Marital Condition, for the State: 1930 and 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribu- tion
1930 Total	147, 912	100. 0
Single and unknown	44, 867 67, 756	30. 3 45. 8
Widowed and divorced	35, 289	23. 9
Total	83, 357 48, 045 35, 312	100.0 57.6 42.4

Table 14.—Number and Proportion of Married Women 15 Years Old and Over Gainfully Occupied, for the State: 1890 to 1930

	Total	GAINFULLY	OCCUPIED
CENSUS YEAR	number	Number	Per cent
1930. 1920. 1910. 1900.	326, 812 199, 842 144, 107 91, 829 66, 996	67, 756 35, 312 30, 488 10, 316 7, 360	20. 7 17. 7 21. 2 11. 2 11. 0

Table 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL		SINGLE	AND UNKN	own	3	MARRIED	-	WIDOWE	D AND DIV	ORCED		NT OF	
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Gainft occup		Total	Gainfu occup		Total	Gainfu occup		Total	Gainf occup		Single and	Mar-	Wid- owed and
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	un- known	ried	di- vorced
THE STATE	513, 588	147, 912	28. 8	108, 803	44, 867	41. 2	326, 812	87, 758	20. 7	77, 973	35, 289	45.3	30.3	45. 8	23. 9
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	335, 304 26, 027 151, 954 303	66, 107 6, 281 75, 486 38	19. 7 24. 1 49. 7 12. 5	75, 401 3, 224 30, 063 115	27, 541 1, 890 15, 425 11	36. 5 58. 6 51. 3 9. 6	215, 369 17, 751 93, 535 157	24, 382 2, 976 40, 376 22	11. 3 16. 8 43. 2 14. 0	44, 534 5, 052 28, 356 31	14, 184 1, 415 19, 685 5	31. 8 28. 0 69. 4	41. 7 30. 1 20. 4	36. 9 47. 4 53. 5	21. 5 22. 5 26. 1
Jacksonville	50, 981	19, 009	37. 3	10, 894	5, 849	53. 7	30, 475	8, 278	27. 2	9, 612	4, 882	50.8	30. 8	43. 5	25. 7
Native white	29, 180 1, 885 19, 912 4	7, 970 404 10, 633 2	27. 3 21. 4 53. 4	6, 891 260 3, 742	3,709 172 1,968	53. 8 66. 2 52. 6	17, 624 1, 249 11, 601 1	2, 610 134 5, 534	14. 8 10. 7 47. 7	4, 665 376 4, 569 2	1, 651 98 3, 131 2	35. 4 26. 1 68. 5	46. 5 42. 6 18. 5	32. 7 33. 2 52. 0	20.7 24.3 29.4
Míami	42, 318	15, 527	36. 7	8, 438	4, 590	54.4	27, 332	7, 826	28, 6	8, 548	3, 111	47. 5	29. 6	50. 4	20.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	29, 196 3, 714 9, 403 5	7, 422 720 7, 382 3	25. 4 19. 4 78. 5	6, 255 451 1, 732	3, 111 281 1, 198	49.7 62.3 69.2	18, 696 2, 589 6, 043 4	2, 787 269 4, 768 2	14. 9 10. 4 78. 9	4, 245 674 1, 628	1, 524 170 1, 416	35. 9 25. 2 87. 0	41.9 39.0 16.2	37. 6 37. 4 64. 6	20.5 23.6 19.2
Tampa	38, 049	15, 420	40. 5	8, 746	4, 476	51.2	22, 714	7, 582	33. 4	6, 589	3, 362	51. 0	29. 0	49. 2	21.8
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	23, 083 6, 368 8, 557 41	7, 620 2, 393 5, 389 18	33. 0 37. 6 63. 0	6, 492 631 1, 605 18	3, 106 362 999 9	47. 8 57. 4 62. 2	13, 300 4, 393 5, 002 19	3, 091 1, 576 2, 907 8	23, 2 35, 9 58, 1	3, 291 1, 344 1, 950 4	1, 423 455 1, 488 1	43. 2 33. 9 76. 1	40. 8 15. 1 18. 5	40. 6 65. 9 53. 9	18. 7 19. 0 27. 5

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN				MARRI	ŒD			
AREA AND CLASS OF FOFULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
THE STATE	147, 912	44, 867	12, 545	14, 842	14, 273	3, 407	67,756	2, 356	10, 596	24, 281	18, 456	12,067	35, 289
Native white. Foreign-born white Negro. Other races.	66, 107 6, 281 75, 486 38	27, 541 1, 890 15, 425 11	6, 244 155 6, 143 3	9, 466 405 4, 767 4	9, 383 889 3, 997 4	2, 448 441 518	24, 382 2, 976 40, 376 22	690 20 1, 645 1	3, 522 158 6, 915	8, 114 842 15, 318 7	6, 786 1, 091 10, 569 10	5, 270 865 5, 929 3	14, 184 1, 415 19, 685 5
Jacksonville	19, 009	5, 849	1, 468	2, 012	2, 035	334	8, 278	252	1,497	3, 322	2, 137	1,070	4, 882
Native white. Foreign-born white. Negro. Other races.	7, 970 404 10, 633 2	3, 709 172 1, 968	866 22 580	1, 273 42 697	1, 326 79 630	244 29 61	2, 610 134 5, 534	78 174	502 6 989	993 36 2, 293	645 43 1,449	392 49 629	1, 651 98 3, 131 2
Miami	15, 527	4, 590	1,068	1,413	1,772	337	7,826	237	1, 309	3, 172	2, 057	1, 051	3, 111
Native white. Foreign-born white. Negro. Uther races.	7, 422 720 7, 382 3	3, 111 281 1, 198	629 27 412	967 57 389	1,260 142 370	255 55 27	2,787 269 4,768 2	60 177	383 18 908	961 58 2, 151 2	827 102 1, 128	556 91 404	1, 524 170 1, 416 1
Tampa	15, 420	4, 476	1, 268	1, 641	1, 345	224	7, 582	262	1,318	2, 953	2, 039	1,010	3, 362
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	7, 620 2, 393 5, 389 18	3, 106 362 999 9	926 45 292 3	1, 203 109 326 3	826 176 340 3	151 32 41	3, 091 1, 576 2, 907 8	154 15 93	715 107 496	1, 170 548 1, 233 2	689 620 724 6	363 286 361	1, 423 455 1, 483 1

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

Table 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UNK	nown				MARR	HED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- verced
All occupations.	147, 912	44, 867	12, 545	14, 842	14, 273	3, 407	87, 756	2, 356	10, 596	24, 281	18, 456	12, 067	35, 289
Agriculture	16, 094	4,528	2,712	939	633	244	6, 828	449	1, 157	1, 981	1, 761	1, 480	4, 738
Farmers (owners and tenants). Farm laborers (wage workers). Farm boorers (unpaid family workers). All other occupations.	3, 656 8, 541 3, 881 16	224 2, 195 2, 102 7	1,311 1,401	6 487 444 2	80 330 220 3	138 67 37 2	789 4, 478 1, 555 6	373 76	26 943 188	157 1, 425 399	225 1, 074 456 6	381 663 436	2, 643 1, 868 224 3
Forestry and fishing	22	2	2				16	2	2	1	7	4	4
Extraction of minerals	12	2	1	1			3			2		1	7
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	14, 432	3, 402	1,351	989	802	260	7, 687	318	1, 180	2, 633	2, 274	1, 282	3, 343
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Operatives (not otherwise specified): Cigar and tobacco factories	3, 087 6, 220	426 1, 520	36 655	82 552	173 286	135 27	1, 525 3, 674	11 159	76 722	433 1,441	571 1,000	434	1, 136
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified) All other occupations	802 1. 984 1, 498 841	1, 520 206 546 435 269	150 214 246 50	35 161 115 44	18 137 69 119	3 34 5 56	3,674 466 934 706 382	32 42 70 4	81 132 148 21	1,441 160 277 225 97	1,000 118 290 167 128	352 75 193 96 132	1, 026 130 504 357 190
Transportation and communication	2, 147	1, 005	303	394	260	48	813	28	186	336	174	89	329
Postmistresses Telephone operators All other occupations	303 1, 171 673	69 663 273	2 241 60	9 259 126	31 153 76	27 10 11	161 357 295	16 12	7 111 68	37 166 133	50 60 64	67 4 18	73 151 105
Trade	12, 421	4, 319	1, 481	1, 316	1, 170	852	5,621	169	622	1, 707	1, 743	1,380	2, 481
"Clerks" in stores 1	1, 533 980 816 2, 018 6, 003 1, 071	728 300 105 311 2, 544 331	305 146 1 9 952 68	239 104 4 38 837 94	151 44 46 161 629 139	33 6 54 103 126 30	642 542 401 1,071 2,457 508	35 48 10 61 15	97 119 7 44 306 49	217 215 61 232 809 173	177 118 127 396 758 167	116 42 206 389 523 104	163 138 310 636 1,002 232
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	250	89		15	- 52	22	104		. 8	29	42	25	57
Professional service	16, 285	8, 712	779	3, 329	3, 683	921	5, 589	35	674	2, 108	1, 659	1, 113	1, 984
Authors, editors, and reporters College presidents and professors 1 Musicians and teachers of music. Social and welfare workers. Teachers (school) Trained nurses. All other occupations	266 217 960 209 9, 567 2, 775 2, 291	95 162 357 65 5, 256 1, 742 1, 035	34 1 350 238 150	27 26 96 16 2, 200 678 286	34 114 160 28 2, 273 663 411	28 22 67 20 433 163 188	111 42 453 78 3, 499 613 793	17 4 10	15 3 33 4 459 68 92	26 15 111 26 1,474 246 210	35 11 166 23 1,015 181 228	35 139 25 534 114 253	60 13 150 66 812 420 463
Domestic and personal service	72, 184	14, 736	4, 732	4, 389	4, 435	1, 180	36, 805	1, 281	5, 895	13, 560	9, 802	6, 267	20, 843
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Hotel keepers and managers Honsekeepers and stewardesses. Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants Waitresses All other occupations	1, 293 2, 277 561 2, 481 20, 871 2, 886 2, 261 1, 054 34, 187 3, 086 1, 227	352 212 64 530 1, 802 612 614 114 8, 924 1, 307 205	84 1 2 43 538 241 69 2 3, 119 574 59	129 14 3 97 496 206 161 21 2, 736 463 63	129 91 19 190 634 154 245 60 2,595 254 64	10 106 40 200 134 11 139 31 474 16	626 987 256 738 12, 409 1, 594 767 618 17, 016 1, 138 656	13 8 14 253 91 13 781 80 28	60 46 4 71 1, 327 302 78 22 3, 544 362 79	291 192 28 172 4, 207 631 155 141 7, 112 430 201	199 276 86 224 3, 946 393 209 260 3, 827 206 176	63 465 138 257 2,676 177 312 195 1,752 60 172	315 1, 078 241 1, 213 6, 660 680 880 322 8, 247 641 366
Clerical occupations	14, 065	8, 072	1, 184	3, 270	8, 238	380	4, 290	74	872	1,924	994	426	1,703
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Stenographers and typists. All other occupations.	3, 673 3, 670 6, 431 291	1, 916 1, 915 4, 115 126	279 273 607 25	731 651 1, 850 38	804 866 1, 511 57	102 125 147 6	1, 313 1, 240 1, 629 108	18 22 33 1	216 211 432 13	590 519 778 37	327 316 315 36	162 172 71 21	444 515 687 57

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

Table 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UN	KNOWN				MAR	RIED			
OCCUPATION .	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	ow and vor
JACKSO NVILLE													
All occupations	19, 009	5,849	1, 468	2,012	2, 035	334	8,278	252	1, 497	3,322	2, 137	1,070	4,
Agriculture	76	6	4	1		1	44	2	6	15	9	12	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1, 500	442	203	111	105	23	641	36	124	234	161	86	
ressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)		48	2	8	27	11	156	2	12	48	55	39	
peratives (not otherwise specified): Cigar and tobacco factories	348	154	93	45	16		133	12	41	57	20	3	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc	. 353	25 124	15 59	5 32	28 14	1 5	60 141	4 10	16 22	26 46	11 40	23	1
aborers (not otherwise specified)	195 119	60 31	32 2	12 9	14 16	2 4	94 57	8	24 9	38 19	18 17	6 12	
Transportation and communication	456	245	103	89	46	2	145	6	47	64	24	4	
elegraph operators	90	51	12	31	7	1	33	1	12	15	4	1	1
elephone operators	. 292	180 14	92 4	53 5	35 4	I	78 34	5	33 2	30 19	10 10	3	
Trade	1,527	573	217	168	155	33	618	16	68	224	197	113	
Clerks" in stores 1	194	100	46	30	23	·	73	5	7	33	17	113	-
nsurance agents, managers, and officials	. 55	15 27	1	2 4	9 16	1 3 7	21 125	$\begin{array}{c} 1\\2\\7\end{array}$	1 7	8 29	9 60	2 27	li
aleswomen .ll other occupations.	. 882	376 55	160 10	116 16	85 22	15 7	336 63	7	48 5	129 25	97 14	55 18	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)		9		2	4	3	11			2	6	3	
Professional service	·	968	87	332	442	107	651 56		88	246	206	112	
ocial and welfare workers	. 57	21 475		5 139	7	9 (22 377	1	5 2	4	9	7	
eachars (school)	458	301 128	18 45 17	137	256 106	62 13 20	94	2	45 12 19	159 44	126 26 21	46 12	
ll other occupations		1. 976	602	35 661	56		102	168		30		30	1
Domestic and personal service		57	22	17	<u>621</u> 18	92	5,306	2 2	945	2, 131	1,377	685	3
oarding and lodging house keepers	366	27 39	2	3 12	11 14	13 11	160 50	1 1	8 4	29 15	42 13	79 18	
aundresses (not in laundry)aundry operatives	2,830	231 102	51	74 31	89 21	17	1,576	23 12	180	600	500	273	1
turses (not trained)	302	80	48 11	24	34	2 11	200 90	2	56 18	77 30	46 20 35	9 20	H
ervants	5,372	1, 201	378	2 413	2 375	1 35	61 2,713	110	3 567	16 1, 174	35 615	247	1
Vaitresses Il other occupations	484 276	179 55	72 18	68 17	39 18	2	183 142	13 4	68 29	65 55	31 35	6 19	
Clerical occupations		1,630	247	648	662	73	862	20	224	406	157	55	
tookkeepers and cashiers	569 774	280 419	41 58	96 141	125 201	18 19	193 245	4 5	50 45	79 124	46 46	14 25	
tenographers and typists	1,500 63	900 31	140	399 12	325 11	36	405 19	10	123 6	197	61	14 2	
IMAIM										•			
All occupations	15, 527	4, 590	1,068	1, 413	1, 772	337	7, 826	237	1, 309	3, 172	2, 057	1,051	3
Agriculture	. 67	9	4	2	1	2	48	2	11	10	13	12	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	886	163	35	32	78	23	470	11	41	134	160	124	
Pressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) peratives (not otherwise specified):	382	54	3	10	28	13	200	2	10	63	71	54	-
Clothing industries Other industries		29 38 42	4 21	6	17 7	2 2	101	3	11	22	36	29	
ll other occupations		42	7	. 8 8	21	6	75 94	4 2	11 9	23 26	20 33	17 24	
Transportation and communication.	250	121	41	46	34		96	4	37	39	12	4	
elegraph operatorselephone operators	54 145	29 82	11 29	11 31	7 22		17	2 2	9 16	4 23	1 5	1	
Il other occupations	51	10	1	4	5		32		12	12	6	2	
Trade		604	186	178	197	43	750	18	83	218	234	199	
Clerks" in stores 1eaf estate agents and officials	301	55 21	30	12	9 10	4 11	38 175	1	10 7	12 31	10 59	5 78	1
etail dealers 2	185	33	1 148	5 149	20 136	7 20	109 389	2 14	7 57	23 136	45 111	32 71	
aleswomen.		453											

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen." ² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

Table 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UN	KNOWN		1		MARI	PIED			
			1	1		ı .			макі	I I	1		Wid-
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	owed and di- vorced
MIAMI—Continued													
Professional service	1, 569	799	62	224	414	99	536	4	51	190	190	101	234
Actresses and showwomenArtists, sculptors, and teachers of art	37 35	21 11	9	7 5	4 5	1	11 16	1	3	3 4	3 6	1 5	5
Authors, editors, and reporters	36 104	12 43	2 5	10	6 22	2 6	14 45		1	4 14	6 19	3 9	10
Teachers (school) Trained nurses	690 396	349 246	11 26	99 72	197 115	42 33	270 88	2 1	3 26 11	108 34	94 34	40 8	5 8 10 16 71 62 62
All other occupations	271	117	8	29	65	15	92		6	23	28	35	62
Domestic and personal service	<u> </u>	1,694	548 16	503	527	116	5, 258	191	942	2, 270	1, 295	558	1, 971
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	228 260	23			35 11	12	104 125	4 1	10 5 2	50 34	32 43	8 42	52 112
Hotel keepers and managers Housekeepers and stewardesses	349	68	6	13 30	25	5 24	29 131	1	16	6 37	12 42	9 35	32 150
Laundry operatives	679	108 136	28 59	40	44 36	6	1, 399 423	17 31	148 79	596 171	432 101	206 41	489 120
Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	191 107	56 14	3	13 2 297	24 7	16 5	56 59		9	12 13	17 21	18 23	79 34 761
Servants Waitresses All other occupations	4, 312 557 175	948 223 40	326 99 11	72 72 16	284 50 10	41 2 3	2, 603 232 95	122 12 3	599 63	1, 217 108 26	520 43 32	145 6 25	761 102 40
Clerical occupations	2, 100	1, 193	192	427	521	58	659	7	143	310	147	52	248
Bookkeepers and cashiers	503 570	250 301	42 46	74 100	117	17 12	190 193	2 3	32 40	85	51	20	63 76
Stenographers and typists	979 48	614 28	98	246 7	143 248 13	22 2	263 13	2	69 2	90 132 3	37 52 7	23 8 1	102 7
TAMPA													
All occupations	15, 420	4, 476	1, 266	1, 641	1, 345	224	7, 582	262	1, 318	2, 953	2, 039	1, 010	3, 362
Agriculture	13	2	2				9	1		2	2	4	2
Forestry and fishing	1						1	1					
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5, 850	1, 368	549	493	285	41	3, 479	132	627	1,350	993	377	1,003
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	. 280	47	11	13	9	14	135	1	9	34	60	31	98
Cigar and tobacco factories	5, 014 91	1, 156 22	455 9	448	236	17	3, 086 49	118	581 4	1, 222 20	866 12	299 13	772 20
Other industries	124 196	33 49	29 13 32	17	3 16	3	61 93	8	8 19	32 25	10 30	8 11	772 20 30 54
All other occupations	145	61	32	8	14	7	55	2	6	17	15	15	29
Transportation and communication	114	60	9	33	18		80	1	- 11	16	2		24
Telegraph operators	42 65	26 34	5 4	15 18	6 12		14 11		7 4	7 5	2		2 20
	7						5	1		4			2
Trade "Clerks" in stores 1	968	76	159	127 24	87	21	365 43	- 21 6	45 8	104	96	99	209
Retail dealers ²	108 630	12 287	111	97	8 7 66	4	52 222	1 12	2	13	9	27 45	44 121
All other occupations	99	19	4	5	6	13 4	48	2	33 2	65 9	67 15	20	32
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	18	5		1	2	2	8		1	2	2	8	5
Professional service	1, 187	635	62	255	251	67	374	2	50	140	111	71	178
Actresses and showwomenLibrarians	30 18	13 15	7 2	5	6	2	13		5	7	3 1	1	4 1
Musicians and teachers of music Social and welfare workers	61 22	25 4	2	7 2	12	4	25 9	1	3.	5	7	7 2	11 9
Teachers (school) Trained nurses	612 260	315 169	12 24	121 85	151 47	31 13	226 48	1	32 4	92 19	68 16	34 8	71 43
All other occupations	184	94	14	31	33	16	51		4	13	15	19	39
Domestic and personal service	5, 821	1, 136	341	385	389	71	2, 922	92	493	1, 160	746	431	1, 763
Boarding and lodging house keepers	236 183	18 37	2	2 5	9 19	7	109 - 54 -	₁ -	4 7	17 12	29 19	59 15	29 109 92
Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives	1, 644 334	131 82	2 38 33	33 27 13	51 21	9	938 162	17 10	104 35	335 80	299 23 24	183 14	575 90
Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	215 61	46	8	2	18 5	7	82 25	2	9	24 3	13	23 8	87
Servants Waitresses	2, 660 244	653 109	199 49	193 40	229 18	32	1, 347	54 6	289 32	609 29	293	102	28 660 54
All other occupations	121	18	6	5	6	1	64	1	4	20	19	20	39
Clerical occupations Bookkeepers and cashiers	1, 448	876 179	31	397	313	22	394	12	91	179 49	87 19	25	178 41
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists	350 752	187 497	35 75	85	58 177	9 10	112 176	5 6	20 51	46 81	31	10	51 79 7
All other occupations	27	13	3	235	6	11	7 -		1	3	35	1	7

Table 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE	
AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number Per cent		number	Number	Per cent
THE STATE									
1930. 1920. 1910.	170, 177 123, 852 94, 765 71, 661	11, 964 10, 864 24, 924 15, 403	7. 0 8. 8 26. 3 21. 5	85, 362 61, 924 47, 724 36, 227	8, 674 7, 924 17, 096 11, 281	10, 2 12, 8 35, 8 31, 1	84, 815 61, 928 47, 041 35, 434	3, 290 2, 940 7, 828 4, 122	3.9 4.7 16.6 11.6
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE									
Jacksonville	12,807 8,726 5,205	365 689 758	2.9 7.9 14.6	6, 228 4, 121 2, 577	240 510 557	3. 9 12. 4 21. 6	6, 579 4, 605 2, 628	125 179 201	1.9 3.9 7.6
Miami	10, 021 2, 463	291 134	2.9 5.4	4, 871 1, 224	184 98	3. 8 8. 0	5, 150 1, 239	107 36	2.1 2.9
Tampa 1930 1920 1910 1910 1910 1910 1910 1910 191	11, 282 6, 126 3, 801	163 366 627	1.4 6.0 16.5	5, 606 3, 063 1, 818	101 228 393	1.8 7.4 21.6	5, 676 3, 063 1, 983	62 138 234	1.1 4.5 11.8
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000	·	7.		-					
Orlando1930	2,674	131	4.9	1, 268	92	7. 3	1,406	39	2.8
Pensacola 1930 1920 1920 1920 1920 1930	3, 307 3, 288	146 271	4. 4 8. 2	1, 626 1, 549	103 214	6. 3 13. 8	1, 681 1, 739	43 57	2. 6 3. 3
St. Petersburg1930	3, 604	96	2. 7	1,811	60	3. 3	1, 793	36	2.0
West Palm Beach1930_	2, 285	64	2.8	1,156	45	3. 9	1, 129	19	1.7

Table 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

	TOTAL				MALE			FEMALE		The state of the s		
AREA AND AGE	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gain: occuj		Total number	Gain occu		PER CENT	ULLY OCC	
	пишрег	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	пишьег	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	228, 319	29, 587	13. 1	112, 877	21, 189	18. 8	113, 442	8, 398	7.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	114,489 28,392 27,296 28,588 27,554	4, 328 3, 146 4, 490 7, 622 10, 001	3. 8 11. 1 16. 4 26. 7 36. 3	57, 618 14, 216 13, 528 13, 970 13, 545	3, 106 2, 296 3, 272 5, 452 7, 063	5. 4 16. 2 24. 2 39. 0 52. 1	56, 871 14, 176 13, 768 14, 618 14, 009	1, 222 850 1, 218 2, 170 2, 938	2.1 6.0 8.8 14.8 21.0	14. 6 10. 6 15. 2 25. 8 33. 8	14. 7 10. 8 15. 4 25. 7 33. 3	14. 6 10. 1 14. 5 25. 8 35. 0
Jacksonville	17, 268	1, 655	9. 6	8, 266	965	11.7	9, 002	690	7.7	100. 0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	8, 635 2, 133 2, 039 2, 214 2, 247	65 97 203 508 782	0. 8 4. 5 10. 0 22. 9 34. 8	4, 283 1, 021 924 1, 037 1, 001	43 64 133 306 419	1. 0 6. 3 14. 4 29. 5 41. 9	4, 352 1, 112 1, 115 1, 177 1, 246	22 33 70 202 363	0. 5 3. 0 6. 3 17. 2 29. 1	3. 9 5. 9 12. 3 30. 7 47. 3	4. 5 6. 6 13. 8 31. 7 43. 4	3. 2 4. 8 10. 1 29. 3 52. 6
Miami	13, 314	1, 259	9. 5	6, 485	749	11.6	6, 879	510	7.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	6, 866 1, 625 1, 530 1, 651 1, 642	61 76 154 383 585	0.9 4.7 10.1 23.2 35.6	3, 347 783 741 763 801	49 48 87 228 337	1.5 6.1 11.7 29.9 42.1	3, 519 842 789 888 841	12 28 67 155 248	0. 3 3. 3 8. 5 17. 5 29. 5	4. 8 6. 0 12. 2 30. 4 46. 5	6. 5 6. 4 11. 6 30. 4 45. 0	2. 4 5. 5 13. 1 30. 4 48. 6
Tampa	15, 359	1, 289	8. 3	7, 570	721	9. 5	7, 789	548	7. 0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	7, 497 1, 890 1, 895 2, 058 2, 019	24 42 97 398 708	0. 3 2. 2 5. 1 19. 3 35. 1	3, 727 960 919 983 981	16 25 60 224 396	0. 4 2. 6 6. 5 22. 8 40. 4	3, 770 930 976 1, 075 1, 038	8 17 37 174 312	0. 2 1. 8 3. 8 16. 2 30. 1	1. 9 3. 3 7. 6 31. 4 55. 8	2. 2 3. 5 8. 3 31. 1 54. 9	1. 5 3. 1 6. 8 31. 8 56. 9

Table 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE				
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total number		Total number	Gain occu		Total number	Gain occu		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED			
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	170, 177	11, 964	7. 0	85, 362	8, 674	10. 2	84, 815	3, 290	3. 9	100.0	100. 0	100. 0
Native white	118, 622 1, 211 50, 209 135	4, 879 22 7, 050 13	4. 1 1. 8 14. 0 9. 6	59, 961 613 24, 721 67	4, 033 20 4, 608 13	6. 7 3. 3 18. 6	58, 661 598 25, 488 68	846 2 2, 442	1. 4 0. 3 9. 6	40. 8 0. 2 58. 9 0. 1	46. 5 0. 2 53. 1 0. 1	25. 7 0. 1 74. 2
Jacksonville	12, 807	365	2. 9	6, 228	240	3. 9	6, 579	125	1. 9	100. 0	100. 0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white	8, 044 58	175	2. 2	3, 998 35	131	3. 3	4, 046 23	44	1. 1	47. 9	54. 6	35. 2
NegroOther races	4, 703 2	190	4.0	2,194 1	109	5. 0	2,509 1	81	3. 2	52.1	45. 4	64. 8
Miami	10, 021	291	2. 9	4, 871	184	3. 8	5, 150	107	2. 1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white	7,444 203 2,374	159 4 128	2.1 2.0 5.4	3,700 94 1,077	134 3 47	3. 6 4. 4	3,744 109 1,297	25 1 81	0. 7 0. 9 6. 2	54.6 1.4 44.0	72. 8 1. 6 25. 5	23. 4 0. 9 75. 7
Tampa	11, 282	163	1.4	5, 606	101	1. 8	5, 676	62	1.1	100.0	100.0	
Native white	8, 993 302 1, 959 28	72 4 87	0. 8 1. 3 4. 4	4,454 157 981 14	49 3 49	1. 1 1. 9 5. 0	4, 589 145 978 14	23 1 38	0. 5 0. 7 3. 9	44. 2 2. 5 53. 4	48. 5 3. 0 48. 5	
							1					

Table 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

				MA	LE					FEM.	ALE		
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	29, 587	21, 189	3, 106	2, 296	3, 272	5, 452	7, 063	8, 398	1, 222	850	1, 218	2, 170	2, 938
Native whiteForeign-born white	14,372 150	11,315 102	1,351 3	1,059 5	1, 623 12	3,079	4, 203	3,057 48	312	206	328	871 13	1,340
NegroOther races	15, 038 27	9, 748 24	1,748 4	1, 227 5	1, 633 4	2, 340 6	2,800 5	5, 290 3	910	644	888	1,285 1	1,563 2
Jacksonville	1, 655	965	43	64	133	306	419	890	22	33	70	202	363
Native whiteForeign-born white	909	551 6	21	36	74	173	247 4	358	2	10	32	115	199
NegroOther races	735	408	22	28	59	131	168	327	20	23	38	86	160
Miami	1, 259	749	49	48	87	228	337	510	12	28	67	155	248
Native white	758 21 480	522 15 212	41 8	36 1 11	57 2 28	155 1 72	233 11 93	236 6 268	10	4 24	19 1 47	75 80	136 5 107
Tampa	1, 269	721	16	25	60	224	396	548	8	17	37	174	312
Native white	848 44 373 4	487 26 206 2	6 1 9	13	30 2 28	158 4 61 1	280 19 96 1	361 18 167 2	4	13	15 1 21	111 6 57	227 11 72 2

Table 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

			STATI	E: 193	0								
				M A	ı.e			F		FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations	29, 587	21, 189	3, 106	2, 296	3, 272	5, 452	7, 063	8, 398	1, 222	850	1, 218	2, 170	2, 938
Agriculture.	14, 524	11, 059	2, 317	1,468	1,808	2, 565	2, 901	3, 465	973	534	577	727	654
Farm laborers (wage workers)	6,308	4,771	072	514	786	1, 205 1, 360	1,594	1, 537	337	227 307	280	349	344
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	8, 216	6, 288	1,645	954	1,022	1,360	1,307	1,928	636	397	297	378	310
Fishermen and oystermen	571 314	571 314	27	34	89 47	159 91	282 149						
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.	257	257	16	18	42	68	113						
Extraction of minerals	68	67	4	5	16	15	27	1				1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4, 925	4, 122	368	364	636	1, 077	1, 677	803	45	39	103	243	373
Apprentices to building and hand trades. Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)	107 200 39	107 176 39	<u>i</u> -	5 5	13 19	42 49	47 102 39	24				13	11
Bakers. Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	26	26					26						
Cigar and tobacco factories	374	76	4	2	3	22	45	298	9	7	18	71	193
Bakeries. Fruit and vegetable canning, etc Other food and allied industries	61 136 87	50 27 44	1 1	2 2	16 2 13	18 5 7	12 17 21	11 109 43	2 1 1	3 5	3 26 . 10	5 49 14	30 13
Saw and planing mills ¹ . Other industries.	100 269	79 199	2 8	3 10	10 13	25 63	38 105	21 70	5	1 2	4 12	6 20	10 31
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified laborers	670	641	28	46	79	190	298	29	6	2	2	.7	12
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. Other food and allied industries	86 124 49	45 109 47	6	2 8	10 20 5	13 32 18	20 43 21	41 15 2	3 2	2 1	5 4 1	14 4	17 4 1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Saw and planing mills! Other lumber and furniture industries	904 83	823 76	59 3	1 56 3	140 16	246 20	322 34	81 7	11	13 1	11 2	25 1	21
Turpentine farms and distilleries	1,328 167	1,303 148	240 9	215 4	$\frac{251}{23}$	262 46	335 66	25 19	5	2	5	5	3 8 11
All other occupations.	115	107			3	18	85	8				1	7
Transportation and communication	1, 292	1, 198	19	64	149	412	554	94			4	28	62
Apprentices, transportation and communication	54 310	54 339		10	5 30	113	27 186	1					<u>ī</u>
Garage laborers. Laborers, road and street	73 122 129	73 122 128	1 6	2 9 4	11 11 10	26 39 41	33 63 67	₁ -					
Telegraph messengers	36 310	36 309	9	1 35	1 61	11 114	23 90	1					<u>i</u>
Telephone operatorsAll other occupations	83 145	1 136	3	3	20	46	64	82 9				26 1	52 8
Trade	3,077	2, 373	254	210	344	715	850	704	12	24	60	217	391
"Clerks" in stores 2	402	258	9	9	39	88	113	144		9	. 14	45	76
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ² . Fruit and vegetable graders and packers. Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.	520 138 51	520 56 51	3	56 3 2	94 9 6	171 20 16	155 24 24	82	2	4	8	28	40
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	378 401	356 398	27 129	25 78	42 64	122 78	140 49	22	2	2	$\frac{1}{2}$	8	9
Retail dealers 4	31 1,054	29 620	2 32	$\frac{1}{32}$	79	10 187	15 290	2 434	6	9	33	132	2 254
All other occupations	102	85	8	4	10	23	40	17	2		2	4	9
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	67	67	1		7	21	38						
Professional service	556	457	31	53	63	126	184	99	2	3	4	20	70
Actors and showmen. Attendants and helpers, professional service: Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs,	41	24		1	1	5	17	17	1	2	2	3	9
etc	287 45	287 43	27	44 3	41 11	88 7	87 22 33	2				<u>-</u>	ī
Musicians and teachers of music	90 25 37	68 16	4	1	8 2	19 3 2	10	22 9	1	1	1	6 2	14 5
Teachers (school)	37 31	15 15				2 2	13	33 16				8	5 25 16
Domestic and personal service	3, 901	911	69	80	130	247	385	2, 990	188	246	458	866	1, 232
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	65 104	41 104	1 10	11	5 26	13 25	22 32	24		2		5	17
Elevator tenders. Hunters, trappers, and guides.	32 27 37	21 27	5	5	4 3	6 8	11 6	11		1		1	9
Janitors and sextons. Laborers, domestie and personal service Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).	37 92 366	34 87 7	10	10	18	9 23 4	25 26 2	3 5 359			1 53	1 1 113	2 3 155
Laundry said faundresses (not in faundry) Laundry operatives. Porters (except in stores)	184 70	34 70	1 3	3 4	3 8	13 18	14 37	359 150	10 4	28 14	23	38	71
Servants	2, 475 398	350 93	32 5	34 9	52 8 2	87 27	145 44	2, 125 305	171	191 10	340 40	597 108	826 144
All other occupations.		43	2	4	2	14	21	8	II	l	1	2	5

[!] Includes box factories (wood).
! Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
! Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
! Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

Table 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

				MAI	LE					FEM.	AI.E		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Clerical occupations	606	364	16	18	30	115	185	242	. 2	4	12	68	156
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 5 Stenographers and typists All other occupations	259 171	17 177 154 5 11	16	5 13	8 22	59 47 1 6	15 105 56 4 5	50 82 17 92 1	2	2	3 5 1 3	16 28 7 16 1	31 45 5 72

Except telegraph messengers.

Table 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

				MA	LE					FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
JACKSONVILLE													
All occupations	1, 655	965	43	64	133	306	419	690	22	33	70	202	363
Agriculture	23	20			5	9	6	3				2	1
Forestry and fishing	4	4			1		3						,
Extraction of minerals	1	1				1							
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries	301	183	2	4	21	51	105	118	2	2	16	40	58
Apprentices to building and hand trades Apprentices (except to building and hand	9	9				. 2	7						
trades) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	15	15			1	6	8					16	91
Cigar and tobacco factories Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified):	58 82	2 42	1	1	5	11	24 24	56 4 0	1	2	9	16 16	33 13
Building, general, and not specified laborers	29 84 24	28 63 24	1	3	3 11 1	4 22 5	21 26 18	1 21	1		1	8	12
All other occupations											1	14	26
Transportation and communication	163	122	2	8	22	34	56 14	41			<u> </u>		
Felegraph messengers Felephone operators All other occupations	53 36 74	52 70	1 1	. 8	16 6	21	42	36 4			1	13 1	22 3
Trade	523	418	27	39	64	139	149	105		6	9	30	60
'Clerks'' in stores 1 Deliverymen, stores 2	78 138	50 138	1 8	2 13	10 26	15 54	22 37	28	,	3	4	9	12
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	59 41	56 41	1 8 2 10	4 10	6 8	21 7	23 6	3		1		1	
Newsboys salesmen and saleswomenAll other occupations	175 32	104 29	5 1	7 3	10 4	36 6	46 15	71 3		2	5	19 1	45 2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	5	. 5			1	- 1	8						
Professional service	57	49	4	5	5	15	20	8				3	5
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf	31	31	4	5	4	10	8						;
All other occupations	26	18			1	5	12	8				3	. 5
Domestic and personal service	431	78	7	5	8	24	34	353	19	23	41	98	172
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	31 263	30	1	1	1 4	10	1 14	29 233	1 16	2 16	$\begin{array}{c} 1\\32\end{array}$	10 62	15 107 26
Waiters All other occupations	64 73	13 33	1 5	2 2	1 2	10	5 14	51 40	1 1	1	6 2	17 9	24
Clerical occupations	147	85	1	3	6	32	43	62	1	2	3	15	41
Bookkeepers and cashiers	9 60 45 28 5	1 40 37 2 5	1	3	2 4	15 14 3	1 23 15 2 2	8 20 8 26	1	1	1 2	2 3 4 6	14 2 20

Table 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		100,0											
oconni mion	Total		i	MA	LE		<u> </u>		I	FEM.	ALE	1	
OCCUPATION	1 otai	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
IMAIM													1
All occupations	1, 259	749	49	48	87	228	337	510	12	28	67	155	248
Agriculture	43	39	8	1	2	15	18	4		1	1	1	1.
Forestry and fishing	3	8					3						
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries	172	149	2	6	15	43	83	23			5	8	10
Apprentices to building and hand tradesApprentices (except to building and hand	13	13		1		7	5						
trades) Operatives (not otherwise specified) Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified	15 53	14 36	1	1 2	3 5	3 12	7 16	17			5	5	7
Other industries	45 25 21	45 21 20	1	1 1	4 3	11 9	28 8 19	4 1				2	2 1
All other occupations						1							
Transportation and communication Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	95 26	87	1	8	8	10	39	8			1	1	6
Telegraph messengers Telephone operators All other occupations	36	36	1	5	5	15	10	7				1	<u>-</u> 5
	26	25		1	2	8	14	1					1
Trade "Clerks" in stores 1	339	255 18	33	21	36	73 9	92 5	13		2	7	26	49
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores 2 Newsboys	36 69	36 68	3 20	3 9	4 7 11	10 14	13 14	13			1	4	
Salesmen and saleswomen All other occupations	166 37	98 35	7 3	7 2	10	30 10	44 16	68 2			6	22	39 2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1	1				1							
Professional service	48	40	2	3	5	15	15	8	1		1	1	5
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc	23 25	23 17	2	3	3 2	13 2	5 10	8	1		i	1	5
Domestic and personal service	458	121	7	8	17	35	. 54	337	10	25	51	104	147
BootblacksLaunderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	23 24	23 1	3	2	3	9	6	23	1		2	6	14
Servants	265 65 81	49 14 34	1 3	2 1 3	10 2 2	11 4 10	25 4 19	216 51 47	8 1	18 1 6	33 7 9	68 18 12	89 25 19
Clerical occupations	100	54	1	3	4	13	33	46	1		1	14	. 30
Bookkeepers and cashiers	9 44	2 27		2	1	6	2 18	7				2 9	5 8
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 3. Stenographers and typists	26 19	22 1	ī	1	3	5	12	18	1		1	1 2	8 1 16
An other occupations	2	2				2							
TAMPA All occupations	1, 269	721	16	25	60	224	396	548	8	17	37	174	312
Agriculture	1, 200	16		20	4	4	8	V#3			0/	1/2	
Forestry and fishing	3	3				3							
Extraction of minerals.	1	1					1						
Manufacturing and mechanical indus- tries	482	233	2	5	18	63	145	229	3	1	в	64	155
Apprentices to building and hand trades Apprentices (except to building and hand	16	16		1	1	7	7						
trades) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	64	49		1	3	12	33	15				7	8
Cigar and tobacco factories. Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified labor-	234 61	58 29	1		3	18 8	38 18	176 32	2 1	1	3 3	40 15	131 12
ersOther industriesAll other occupations	35 25 27	33 23 25	1	3	5 5	873	17 10 22	2 2 2				2	2 2

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
2 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
3 Except telegraph messengers.

Table 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

				МА	LE					FEMA	LE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
TAMPA—Continued													
Transportation and communication	85	83		3	1	35	44	2					2
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Telegraph messengers Telephone operators	36 23 1	36 23		3	1	13 13	22 7	1					
All other occupations	25	24		!		9	15	1					1
Trade	282	209	7	12	20	72	98	73	1		3	30	39
"Clerks" in stores 1 Deliverymen, bakeries and stores 2	56 61 20	37 61 20	1 1 3	2 6	4 7 2	6 27 6	26 24 3	19			1	9	9
Newsboys Salesmen and saleswomen All other occupations	111 34	58 33	2	3	6	18 15	31 14	53 1	1		2	20 1	30
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	4	. 4				1	3						
Professional service	42	32	1	2	4	4	21	10		. 1		. 1	8
Attendants and helpers, professional service. All other occupations.	29 13	24 8	1	2	4	4	13 8	5 5		1		1	4 4
Domestic and personal service	299	93	3	2	10	26	52	206	4	15	27	67	93
Servants	147 48 104	19 16 58	1	1	3	2 6 18	12 10 30	128 32 46	3 1	12 1 2	17 5	37 13	59 12 22
All other occupations	104	58	2	1	7	18	30	46		2	5	17	22
Clerical occupations	75	47	3	1	8	16	24	28			1	12	15
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³ . Stenographers and typists.	7 40 19 9	29 29 16	3	1	2 1	10 6	2 17 5	5 11 3 9			1	3 6 1 2	2 4 2 7

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
2 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
3 Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

	ORL	ANDO	PENS.	ACOLA	ST. PETI	ERSBURG	WEST PAI	LM BEACH
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	1, 268	1, 406	1, 626	1, 681	1,811	1, 793	1, 156	1, 129
All occupations	92	39	103	43	60	36	45	19
Apprentices. Attendants and helpers, professional service. Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen Clerical and kindred pursuits. Factory operatives and laborers: Food and allied industries. Other factories. Farm laborers. Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified laborers. Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores. Laborers in transportation. Other laborers. Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls. Newsboys and bootblacks. Salesmen and saleswomen. Servants and waiters. Telegraph messengers. Other occupations.	2 4 10 2 1 2 2	2 4	3 4 17 2 6 4 2 2 7 3 3 6 6 19 10 6 2 9	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 11 7 3 3 2 2 5 1 14 5 2 3 3	1 1 1 1 2 3 28 3 3	2 9 3 1 1 1 1 7 1 1 2 1 2 8 3 3 3 1	2

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Table 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: $1870\ \mathrm{TO}\ 1930$

		Population	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED					
SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	· 10 years old and over	Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over			
TOTAL	•							
1930 1920 1910 1900 1800 1870 1870	2, 895, 832 2, 609, 121 2, 216, 331 1, 837, 353	2, 238, 192 2, 150, 230 1, 885, 111 1, 577, 334 1, 302, 208 1, 043, 840 835, 929	1, 162, 158 1, 129, 157 1, 160, 126 864, 471 713, 671 597, 862 444, 678	40. 0 39. 0 44. 5 39. 0 38. 8 38. 8 37. 6	51. 9 52. 5 61. 5 54. 8 54. 8 57. 3 53. 2			
MALE 1930 1920 1910 1910 1900 1800 1870	1, 444, 823 1, 305, 019 1, 103, 201 919, 925 762, 981	1, 097, 891 1, 069, 254 939, 791 782, 629 647, 922 509, 830 401, 547	850, 219 840, 412 807, 185 645, 932 541, 016 445, 530 329, 185	59. 3 58. 2 61. 9 58. 6 58. 8 58. 4 56. 9	77. 4 78. 6 85. 9 82. 5 83. 5 87. 4 82. 0			
FEMALE								
1930. 1920. 1910. 1900. 1890 1. 1880.	1, 451, 009 1, 304, 102 1, 113, 130 917, 428 779, 199	1, 140, 301 1, 080, 878 945, 320 794, 705 654, 286 534, 010 434, 382	311, 939 288, 745 352, 941 218, 539 172, 655 152, 332 115, 493	21. 2 19. 9 27. 1 19. 6 18. 8 19. 5 19. 1	27.4 26.7 37.3 27.5 26.4 28.5 26.6			

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi—lxxiii,

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR ATLANTA, 1890 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920

		TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE			
CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	
CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Atlanta 1930. 1920. 1910. 1910. 1900. 1900. 1890.	225, 168 166, 000 125, 529 72, 162 51, 799	130, 152 98, 952 76, 108 40, 800 29, 478	57. 8 59. 6 60. 6 56. 5 56. 9	59, 690 32, 577	83, 028 66, 702 50, 396 25, 871 20, 240	79. 9 84. 4 84. 4 79. 4 82. 6	121, 292 86, 959 65, 839 39, 585 27, 298	47, 124 32, 250 25, 712 14, 929 9, 238	38. 9 37. 1 39. 1 37. 7 33. 8	
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Augusta1930 1920	49, 580 43, \$10	28, 511 26, 264	57. 5 59. 9	22, 909 20, 915	17, 733 17, 378	77. 4 83. 1	26, 571 22, 895	10, 778 8, 886	40. 4 38. 8	
Columbus1930 1920	34, 812 25, 350	20, 317 15, 408	58. 4 60. 8	15, 563 11, 801	12, 285 9, 756	78. 9 82. 7	19, 249 13, 549	8, 032 5, 652	41.7 41.7	
Macon1930 1920	44, 370 43, 986	25, 633 26, 357	57. 8 59. 9	20, 068 21, 113	15, 752 17, 541	78. 5 83. 1	24, 302 22, 873	9, 881 8, 816	40. 7 38. 5	
Savannah1930 1920	71, 229 69, 139	41, 297 41, 866	58. 0 60. 6	32, 789 33, 676	26, 901 28, 986	82. 0 86. 1	38, 440 35, 463	14, 396 12, 880	37. 5 36. 3	

Table 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

		NUMBER		PER CE	ENT DISTRIB	UTION	PER CENT	OF TOTAL
AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	1, 162, 158	850, 219	311, 939	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	73. 2	26. 8
Agriculture_ Forestry and fishing	5, 172 3, 429 233, 060 62, 993 96, 331 18, 912	412, 311 5, 164 3, 414 189, 226 59, 265 83, 229 18, 667 23, 633 29, 762 25, 547	85, 630 8 15 43, 834 3, 728 13, 102 245 25, 791 118, 760 20, 826	42. 8 0. 4 0. 3 20. 1 5. 4 8. 3 1. 6 4. 3 12. 8 4. 0	48.5 0.6 0.4 22.3 7.0 9.8 2.2 2.8 3.5	27. 5 14. 1 1. 2 4. 2 0. 1 8. 3 38. 1 6. 7	82. 8 99. 8 99. 6 81. 2 94. 1 86. 1 98. 7 47. 8 20. 0 55. 1	17. 2 0. 2 0. 4 18. 8 5. 9 13. 6 1. 3 52. 2 80. 0 44. 9
Atlanta	150, 152	83, 028	47, 124	100. 0	100.0	100.0	63. 8	36. 2
Agriculture Forestry and fishing	674 9 28	652 9 28	22	0. 5	0.8		96. 7	3.3
Agriculture Forestry and fishing Extraction of minerals Manufacturing and mechanical industries Transportation and communication Trade Public service (not elsewhere classified) Professional service Domestic and personal service Clerical occupations		26, 959 9, 831 19, 450 2, 328 4, 949 9, 019 9, 803	5, 140 1, 196 3, 244 42 3, 936 24, 205 9, 333	24. 7 8. 5 17. 4 1. 8 6. 8 25. 5 14. 7	32. 5 11. 8 23. 4 2. 8 6. 0 10. 9 11. 8	10. 9 2. 5 6. 9 0. 1 8. 4 51. 4 19. 8	84. 0 89. 2 85. 7 98. 2 55. 7 27. 1 51. 2	16.0 10.8 14.3 1.8 44.3 72.9 48.8

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

	THE	State	ATL	ANTA		Тне	STATE	ATLA	NTA
OCCUPATION	Male Female Male Female OCCUPATION			Male	Female	Male	Female		
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFUL WORKERS	1, 097, 891	1, 140, 301	103, 876	121, 292	Manufacturing and mechanical indus- tries	189, 226	43, 834	26, 959	5, 146
All occupations	850, 219	311,939	83, 028	47, 124	Apprentices to building and hand trades Blacksmiths' apprentices Boiler makers' apprentices	442 25 6	1	86 1	
Agriculture	412, 311	85, 630	652	22	Carpenters' apprentices Electricians' apprentices Machinists' apprentices 1	58 53 119	ī	6	
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen	236, 093 2, 421	13, 221 27	166 13	10	Plumbers' apprentices. Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices. Apprentices to other building and hand	43 20		8 7	
Farm laborers	90, 975	72, 382 23, 955 48, 427	473 469 4	12 12	tradesApprentices (except to building and hand	118		24	
Forestry and fishing	5, 164	8	9		trades) Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and	349	94 85	75	13 6
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	879 65	6		 	silversmiths' apprentices Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices Other apprentices in manufacturing	9 65 275	1 8	6 23 46	7
Owners and managers of log and timber camps. Owners and proprietors	199 164 35	1	3 2 1		Bakers.	898 2. 024	92	304 152	27
Lumbermen, raitsmen, and woodchoppers	4, 021 115	1	3		Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen Blacksmiths Forgemen and hammermen	1, 921 103		134 18	
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors Teamsters and haulers Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood-	31 328		2		Boiler makers Brick and stone masons and tile layers Builders and building contractors	2, 335 1, 250	1 5	79 652 336	
choppers	3, 547	1	1		Cabinetmakers. Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Coopers	779 14, 199 1, 666	1 89	264 2, 256 618	1
Extraction of minerals Operators, managers, and officials	3,414	15 I	10		Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	271 1 320	4,700	22 8	825 1
Operators Managers and officials	31 102 184	1	9		Electricians Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers Electrotypers and stereotypers			44	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors Foremen and overseers Inspectors	179 5	1 1	3 3		Lithographers	63 26			
Coal mine operatives Other operatives in extraction of minerals	97 3. 000	13	!		Engineers (stationary), cranemén, hoistmen, etc Engineers (stationary) Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc	2,066 1,711		515 464	
Copper mine operatives Gold and silver mine operatives Iron mine operatives	191 22				Engravers	122		65	5
Not specified mine operatives Not specified mine operatives Quarry operatives	585 127 1, 986	1 12	1 11		Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal) . Buffers and polishers	240 58 161		46 21 21	2 2
Oil and gas well operatives	14		1 1		Grinders	21		4	

 $^{^{\}rm I}$ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders,

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930—Continued

	THE	STATE	ATL	NTA		THE S	STATE	ATLANIA	
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Fe- male
Manufacturing and mechanical indus- tries—Continued Firemen (except locomotive and fire depart- ment) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	_ 2, 032	241	248 611	80	Manufacturing and mechanical indus- tries—Continued Operatives (n. o. s.*)—Continued Clay, glass, and stone industries Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	667 161 63	13 10 1	76 9 33	
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc	- 58 51		16 15 1		Glass factories Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories Marble and stone yards Potteries	87	2	19 11 4	
Glass blowers	6		1		Clothing industries Corset factorie; Hat (catories (full)	519	4, 131 19 123	116 28	1, 23
versmiths. Goldsmiths and silversmiths Jewelers and lapidaries (factory). Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	_1 044	4	90 3 2 85	1 <u>1</u>	Clothing industries Corset factories Hat factories (felt) Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing factories	Į.	525 1, 925 1, 539	16 35 37 334	11 28 74
Loom fixers	1	2	54		Food and allied industries	114	1,840 165	44	38 10
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers Machinists Millwrights Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	140		964 928 27 9		factories Candy factories Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mills Fruit and vegetable canning, etc Slaughter and packing houses Sugar factories and refineries		29 473 124 3 85	16 106 15 1	
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers	2,915	155 70	1, 406 436 1, 962	,65	Uther lood lactories	GPL].	114 17 819	95 31	
Mechanics (n. o. s.¹)	5,818		1, 163 93		Liquor and beverage industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	2,781	76	26 854 13	.4
Railroads and ear shops	ı	5 665	699 8 15	279	Automobile factories Automobile repair shops Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ² Car and rallroad shops	489 166	29 4 2	282 23 164	2
Molders, founders, and casters (metal) Brass molders, founders, and casters Iron molders, founders, and casters Other molders, founders, and casters	840 7 659	1 1	139 4 88 47	1 1	Car and railroad shops Ship and boat building	17	27 27	141 1 199 31	1
Oilers of machinery	1	1	38		Metal industries (except iron and steel)	138	39	51	1
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc- Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (build- ing) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	- 15	14	1, 616 4 1, 340 272	7 7	Brass mills Copper factories Jewelry factories Lead and zinc factories Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	3 80	1 38	2 2 2 39	
Paper hangers Pattern and model makers Piano and organ tuners	1	1	59 32 17		Other metal factories Leather industries Harness and saddle factories Leather belt, leather goods, etc.,	920 299	301 63	121 12	11
Plasterers and cement finishers Cement finishers Plasterers	1		527 92 435		factoriesShoe factories Tanneries Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	384 218	238	101	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Rollers and roll hands (metal) Roofers and slaters Sawvers	314 39 223		617 132 27 112 31		Lumber and furniture industries. Furniture factories. Fiano and organ factories. Saw and planing mills 5. Other woodworking factories.	766 17	263 115 76	325 225 13 60	6
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified) Stonecutters	1, 135 18 979 186	7	215 6 88 72	38	Paper, printing, and allied industries Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag,	285 387 24	72 355 46	27 199 17	19
Tailors and tailoresses Tinsmiths and coppersmiths Coppersmiths Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	648	102	209 141 12 129	38	etc., factories	107 14 242	59 24 226	62 8 112	1 11
Upholsterers		25	208	12	Textile industries— Cotton mills Knitting mills	21, 332 1, 064	18, 513 3, 383	966 21	72 4
Operatives (n. o. s.²): Building industry	1	1	49	1	Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills	205 180	406 329 124		
Chemical and allied industries	14	467	128	34	Other toytile mills	116 723 34 6	1, 174 42 9	54 1 2	10
Gas worksPaint and varnish factories Petroleum refineries	- 113 - 20 - 46	3 4 397	31 44 12 11	i	Carpet mills Garpet mills Hemp, jute, and linen mills Lace and embroidery mills Rope and cordage factories Sail, awning, and tent factories Other and not specified textile mills	50 19 614	2 33 23 1,065	1 4 46	i
Rayon factories Soap factories Other chemical factories	200 2 90 73	1 60 205	30 5	32 6	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories	2,816 51	757 17 1	657 20	31

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930—Continued

	Тне	STATE	ATL	ANTA	-	Тне	State	ATL	NTA
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Fe- male
Manufacturing and mechanical indus- tries—Continued					Manufacturing and mechanical indus-				
Operatives (n. o. s.²)—Continued Miscellaneous manufacturing industries—					tries—Continued Laborers (n. o. s.²)—Continued Paper, printing, and allied industries	240	32	112	23
Continued Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply	713	2	172	2	Il Blank hook envelope tog peper heg	i	2	8	١,
factories Rubber factories	110 111	4 32	59 39	3 14	etc., factories. Paper and pulp mills Paper box factories. Printing, publishing, and engraving.	109 12	17	59 12	12
factories Rubber factories Turpentine farms and distilleries Other miscellaneous manufacturing	670	4			Textile industries—	108	6	33	4
industries Other not specified manufacturing industries	854	260	287	157	Cotton mills	5, 876 199	1, 431 179	226 3	50
Not specified industries and services	307 - 1, 751 -	437 424	80 609	131 124	Knitting mills Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills	57 190	16 50		
aborers (n. o. s.2).	2, .02	121		121	Woolen and worsted mills	21	10	3 12	8
Building, general, and not specified laborers Laborers and helpers, building con-	12, 860	471	2, 827	33	Other textile mills Carpet mills	212 8	131 4	4	4
structionGeneral and not specified laborers	4, 463 8, 397	3 468	1, 525 1, 302	2 31	Carpet mills Carpet mills Hemp, jute, and linen mills Rope and cordage factories Sail, awning, and tent factories Other and not specified textile mills	17 9 10	12 2		
Chemical and allied industries	3, 819	47	483	13	Other and not specified textile mills		113	$\begin{bmatrix} 1\\2 \end{bmatrix}$	4
Charcoal and coke works Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks	11				Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories	22, 779 2 0	660 1	735 7	72 1
factories Fertilizer factories Gas works	2, 807 377	16	225 184	3	Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories	797 70	1 2	186	1
Paint and varnish factories Petroleum refineries	20 187	5	6 28	5	Rubber factories Turpentine farms and distilleries	67 18, 307	17 124	28 25	2 5
Rayon factories	42 15	2	6	2	Other miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries	2, 705	197	358	50
Cigar and tobacco factories	346 116	20 145	33 2	3	Other not specified manufacturing in- dustries	813	318	131	. 13
Clay, glass, and stone industries	2, 190	21	149		Transportation and communication	59, 265	3, 728	9,831	1, 196
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	1, 133 16	21	<i>5</i> 6 8		Water transportation (selected occupations):				
Marble and stone yards	364 539		65 18		Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers Captains, masters, mates, and pilots Longshoremen and stevedores	13 179 1, 608	1	1	
Potteries	138		2		Sailors and deck hands	985	1	8	
Clothing industries. Hat factories (felt). Shirt, collar, and cuff factories. Suit, coat, and overall factories. Other clothing factories.	103 6 18	146 4 13	20 2 1	12	Road and street transportation (selected occupations):	14.057		0.011	
Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing factories	54 25	100	11 6	2 5 1	Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.	14, 357 2, 363	29 1	3, 011 356	3
Food and allied industries	1,805	930	298	37	Garage owners, managers, and officials Garage owners and proprietors	581 355	1 1	131 56	
Bakeries Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	110 70	23 5	36 21	6	Garage managers and officials	226 969	2	75 182	
Candy factories Fish curing and packing	64 25	36 39	31	11	Garage laborers Hostlers and stable hands Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab com-	106		3 -	1
Candy factories Candy factories Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mills Fruit and vegetable canning, etc Slaughter and packing houses Sugar factories and refineries Other food fectories	315 63 329	8 34 102	38 7 90	1 4	panies	505		110	
O MICE TOOK INCOMINGED	244 257	35 643	3 12	10	Laborers, road and street Road, street, etc., building and repairing. Street cleaning	6, 874 6, 673	4 4	688 644 44	
Liquor and beverage industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle in-	328	5	60	1	Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and			77	
dustries Agricultural implement factories	3, 221 125	38	788 27 88	15 1	cab companies	465 315	11 6	100 61	3
Automobile repair shops	205 389	6	60	1 5	Railroad transportation (selected occupa-	150	5	39	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 2 Car and railroad shops Ship and boat building	457 918 67	3 16	243 141	3 2	tions): Baggagemen and freight agents	378		107	
Other iron and steel and machinery fac-	20		3		Baggagemen Freight agents	222 (48 59	
tories 4 Not specified metal industries	858 182	6	154 72	2 1	Boiler washers and engine hostlers Brakemen, steam railroad	257 712		47 83	
Metal industries (except iron and steel) Copper factories	245 100	4	42	1	Conductors, steam railroad Conductors, street railroad	1, 290 - 211 -		312 102	
Jewelry factories Lead and zinc factories Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	2 7 132		2		Foremen and overseers Steam railroad	1, 611 1, 580		137 120	
Other metal factories	4 -	4	39 1	1	Street railroad	31		17	
Harness and saddle factories Leather belt, leather goods, etc., fac-	140 38	6 1	22 3	2	Laborers (includes construction laborers) Steam railroad Street railroad	9, 264 9, 134 130	82 80 2	847 790 57	7
Shoe factories	3 64	1 4	17	<u>-</u>	Locomotive engineers	1,677		342	
Tanneries Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	34 . 1 .		1		Locomotive firemen Motormen Steam railroad Steam railroad				
Lumber and furniture industries Furniture factories	16, 569 782	428 23	252 170	7 8	Street lamoatt	2 -			
Piano and organ factories	14,600	245 160	71	_i	Officials and superintendents Steam railroad	745 722	1	190 178	

Not otherwise specified.

Includes tin-plate mills.

Includes iron foundries.

Includes box factories (wood).

Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE	STATE	AT:	LANTA	OCCUPATION	Тне	STATE	ATL	LNTA
	Male	Female	Male	Femal	:	Male	Female	Male	Fe- male
Transportation and communication— Continued. Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.					Trade—Continued. Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers. Floorwalkers and foremen in stores. Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.	991	47 46 1	79 70 9	20 20
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen. Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad. Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad. Yardmen, steam railroad.	1,748 1,596 10	2	_ 3		Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	192	61	42	48
Ticket and station agents	142 508	33	34		Insurance agents	4, 900 4, 349	402 367	1, 486 1, 234	134 119
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):					Laborers in coal and lumber yards were	551	35	252	15
Agents, express companies	140	9			houses, etc Coal yards and lumber yards Grain elevators Stockyards	2,308 1,666 11	19 1	485 348 4	7
clerks Express messengers Railway mail clerks	636 213 423	1			Stockyards	66 517 48	15 3	34 81 18	7
Mail carriersPostmasters	2, 467 482	35 386	295 4	1	Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	5, 203 650	215 8	1, 342 166	65 3
Radio operators Telegraph and telephone linemen Telegraph messengers Telegraph operators Telephone operators	32 759 452 947 200	1 421 2, 544	199 153 158 60	190	Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.²)	570	24 8 8	189 9 46 7	17 6 5
Other transportation and communication pursuits: Apprentices	120	1	20		Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies. Proprietors, etc., grain elevators. Proprietors, etc., stockyards. Proprietors, etc., warehouses. Other proprietors, managers, and officials.	9 233 205	8	1 35 91	6
Steam railroad Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communica-	44 7		7 6		Real estate agents and officials	1,827	133	662	54
tionAviators	69 57	1	7 13		panies Real estate agents Real dealers 19	104 1, 723	13 120	33 629	6 48
Foremen and overseers (n.o.s.²)	564 45	1	108 11	1	Retail dealers ¹⁰ Automobiles and accessories Books, music, news, and stationery Buyers and shippers of livestock and	25, 924 993 262	2, 051 5 41	4, 050 164 89	256 4 12
Road, street, etc., building and repair- ing	327 128	1	19 51	<u>î</u>	other farm products Candy and confectionery Cigars and tobacco Coal and wood Department stores	978 301 58 500 381	92 4 16 32	74 61 20 99 80	16 1
Inspectors	733	18	27 175	12	Department stores. Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes. Drugs and medicines (including druggists and phermacists)	2, 139 1, 839	213 60	333 437	27 13
Steam railroad Street railroad Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communica- tion	593 23 63 54	17	125 8 36	12	and pharmacists)	1, 915	13 3 68	14 10 419	10
Laborers (n. o. s.²)	648 22 170	2	169 2 89	1	Furniture, carpets, and rugs	556 2,000 2,054 7,265	12 49 160 886	85 232 37 902	3 1 3 100
Pipe lines Telegraph and telephone Water transportation 7 Other transportation and communica-	26 244 133		3 56 2		Hardware, implements, and wagons Hucksters and peddlers Ice Jewelry	575 969 142 277	5 145 2 13	36 410 18 70	15 1 1
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.²)	605	100	199	36	Junk and rags Lumber Opticians	228 448 154	3 2 6	80 - 35 - 56 213	2 30
Air transportation Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communica	367 -	98	147	35	Other specified dealers	838 820 22, 733	129 91 7, 970	76 6, 417	6 2, 155
Other occupations Road, street, etc., building and repair-	970	2 36	50 228	1 17	Auctioneers	16 663 58 88	270 87 15	243 7 16	64 30
Steam railroad Street railroad	140 530 74	1 18	13 98 44	11	Sales agents	21, 908	7, 598 38	6, 144	2,061
Other transportation and communica-	226	17	73	6	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters Other pursuits in trade	1, 064 1, 353	11 239	218 373	6 121
Trade	83, 229	13, 102	19, 450	3, 244	Advertising agencies	94 4 8	2	25 3 8	1
dvertising agentspprentices, wholesale and retail trade	435	59	219	36	Stock yards Warehouses and cold storage plants. Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):	54	7	23	3
ankers, brokers, and money lenders	2, 476 1, 161 452 244 466	116 88 3 13 8	601 118 115 104 216	26 14 1 6 5	Fruit and vegetable graders and packers. Meat cutters. Other occupations. Other trade industries.	28 676 385 104	23 2 194 11	133 159 21	1 109 7
Stock brokers Brokers not specified and promoters Clerks" in stores*	153	1,542	48 .	236	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	18, 667	245	2, 328	42
ommercial travelersecorators, drapers, and window dressers	2,874 4,639 140	101 62	1, 196	21 33	Firemen, fire department. Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	882 2,627	31	299 443	i
eliverymen ⁹ Bakeries Stores	5, 088 90 4, 998	4	1,364 18 1,346	2	Laborers, public service	3, 079 96 2, 983	38	593	7

Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930—Continued

		FUR	АТЬ	ANIA	: 1930—Continued				
OCCUPATION	Тне	STATE	ATI	ANTA	OCCUPATION	Тне	STATE	ATLA	NTA.
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Fe- male
Public service (not elsewhere classified)—Continued. Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc	849 134 188	23 2	136 66 30	5 2	Professional service—Continued. Attendants and helpers, professional service— Continued. Laborers, recreation and amusement Librarians' assistants and attendants	535 2 22	8 6	44	3
Probation and truant olicers Sheriffs Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (city) Officials and inspectors (county)	17 510 1, 128 574	15 6 109 41	162 129	1 2 18 7	Physicians' and surgeons' attendants Stage hands and circus helpers Theater ushers. Other attendants and helpers	28 139 453	198 2 7 323	6 6 70 26	47 1 9
Officials and inspectors (county)	554	68	33	11	Domestic and personal service	29, 763	118, 760	9, 019	24, 205
States) Officials and inspectors (State) Officials and inspectors (United States)	1, 102 208 894	26 18 8	131 42 89	4 2 2 7	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Bootblacks. Charwomen and cleaners	4, 222 136 499 251	1, 220 2, 130 622	809 45 88 116	475 547 168
Policemen Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹ Other public service pursuits	1, 696 6, 959 345	6	401 52 111		Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers. Owners and proprietors. Managers and officials. Foremen and overseers.	2, 146 405 159 3	383 20 19 1	517 91 44 1	154 5 7 1
Professional serviceActors and showmen	23, 633	25, 791	4, 949	3, 936	LaborersOther operatives	$176 \\ 1,403$	25 318	22 359	7 134
Actors Showmen	107 604	131 50	37 101	39	Elevator tenders	534 380	179 291	233 89	90 13
Architects Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art. Authors, editors, and reporters	198 180 544	192 191	94 93 195	78 39	Housekeepers and stewards. Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc. Other housekeepers and stewards	180 89 91	1,893 282 1,611	62 43 19	395 102 293
Authors, editors, and reporters	42 502 339	45 146	15 180	12 27	Janitors and sertonsLaborers, domestic and personal service Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	3,392 1,878 288	299 106 42, 013	1,343 410 50	94 17 5, 733
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	3, 936 691 907	28 53 527 10	119 500 167 206	8 12 91 3	Laundry owners, managers, and officials 18 Owners and proprietors Managers and officials	208 79 129	23 8 15	57 12 45	6
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	368 41 319 8	64 46 17 1	180 20 156 4	36 23 13	Laundry operatives ¹¹ . Deliverymen ¹⁶ . Foremen and overseers. Laborers.	999 251 43 211	3,521 1 22 242	422 105 19 113	. 1,585 8 74
Lawyers, judges, and justices Musicians and teachers of music Osteopaths Photographers Physicians and surgeons	2, 764 524 39 281 2, 796	49 1, 145 15 97 43	594 167 5 95 529	14 257 4 34 12	Other operatives	494 255 255	3, 256 3, 167 279 2, 888	185 83 83	1,503 622 9 613
Teachers Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.) Teachers (school)	2, 893 106 2, 787	17, 243 87 17, 156	279 26 253	1, 684 25 1, 659	Porters (except in stores) Domestic and personal service. Professional service. Steam railroad. Other porters (except in stores)	3, 092 1, 143 66 895 988	4 3	1, 504 463 25 432 584	2 2
Technical engineers. Civil engineers and surveyors. Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers ¹³ Mining engineers ¹⁴	2, 242 1, 209 653 333 47		820 350 335 126 9		Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants: Cooks	1, 814 2, 821	1, 010 28, 082	468	269 5, 189
Trained nurses	44 147	3, 858	7 12	1, 112	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc	1, 634 1, 187	2,499 25,583	568 229	648 4, 541
Other professional pursuits_ County agents, farm demonstrators, etc_ Librarians Social and welfare workers_ Other occupations	444 146 8 66 224	821 68 225 310 218	93 8 2 20 63	231 3 70 90 68	Other servants	4, 279 1, 349 2, 930	31, 847 2, 293 29, 554	970 450 520	8, 066 673 7, 393
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	1, 585 131 7	576 7 1	327 6 2	166 4 1	WaitersOther pursuits	2, 190 199 99 12	1,966 4 2	914 42 5	780
apprentices. Apprentices to other professional persons. Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.	49 224	2	17 29		Other occupations	88	2	36	
Chiropractors. Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production. Healers (not elsewhere classified) Keepers of charitable and penal institutions	60 1 59	11	8 1	3	Clerical occupations	25, 547 3, 300 1, 701	20, 826	9,803	9, 833
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.	277 114 137	51 82 6 51	21 23 17 39	12 21 1 17	Agents, collectors, and credit men	1, 701 1, 094 296 209	96 62 15 10	494 279 177 67	24 10 10 8
and officials. Religious workers. Technicians and laboratory assistants. Theatrical owners, managers and officials.	17 169 77 213	203 110 29	5 58 42 48	 59 40	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants Accountants and auditors Bookkeepers and cashiers	7, 090 1, 885 5, 205	5, 013 148 4, 865	2, 367 974 1, 393	1, 509 94 1, 415
Attendants and helpers, professional service	50 2, 000	29 23 695	329	115	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Office appliance operators. Shipping clerks. Weighers.	13, 926 57 1, 633	6, 399 294 50 17	5, 900 42 585 27	3, 615 207 20 3
golf clubs, etc. Dentists' assistants and attendants. Helpers, motion picture production. Laborers, professional service.	534 9 1 277	133 1 17	133 2 41	52 3	Other clerks Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷ . Stenographers and typists	12,068 661 570	6, 038 64 9, 167	5, 246 285 234	3, 385 31 4, 126

¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumera-tion.
12 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
13 Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
 ¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
 ¹⁶ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
 ¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

Table 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

	AUG'	USTA	corni	MBUS	MAC	ои	SAVAN	NAH
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVERGAINFUL WORKERS	22, 909	26, 671	15, 563	19, 249	20, 068	24, 302	32, 789	38, 440
All occupations	17, 733	10,778	12, 285	8, 032	15, 752	0 001	00.001	
Agriculture	364	41	135			9, 881	26, 901	14, 396
Farmers (owners and tenants)		7	28	8	239	14	237	21
Farm managers and foremen. Farm laborers.	74 4 286	34	28 5 102	6	62 4 173	8	65 7 165	
Forestry and fishing	13		4		20		110	
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers Owners and managers of log and timber camps	1 2 1		1 1		1		66	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	9		2		18		41	
Extraction of minerals	22		10		26	1	2	
Operators, managers, and officialsForemen, overseers, and inspectors	3 1		1		6	1	1	
Coal mine operativesOther operatives in extraction of minerals	18		6		19		1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	7, 460	1,866	5, 538	2,770	5, 962	1,749	8, 231	1, 447
Apprentices to building and hand trades 1	34 28		12 18		19 22	1	39 20	1
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	77 67	7	38 25	1	65 66 _	11	118 74	11
Boiler makers	39		6		60		38	
Brick and stone masons and tile layersBuilders and building contractors	123 47		84 -		92 50		97 59	
Cabinetmakers.	24		31		24		50	1
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	660 64	5	389 52	<u>i</u>	472 59	3	774 86	2
Coopers			3		5		48	
Dvers	26	229	37	113	10	198		381
Electricians Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	109	1	80	1	93		168 11	
Engineers (stationary) granemen hoistmen etc	48		27		48		250	
Engravers	10		5 -		5		11	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	88 139		49		100		202	
···	139	4	180	10	140	7	146	9
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etcewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	12	1	19		13		25	
Loom fixers	64 366		95 246		324		321	
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	215	4	186	4	159	6	302	6
Manufacturers Mechanics (n. o. s.²)	63 264	2	49 235	7	292	ĭ	108 522	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Mechanics (n. o. s.²) Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.) Milliners and millinery dealers	6	8	5	7	4	10	4	
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	35	• ∥	- 1	'∥		10		26
Dilers of machinery. Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.	46		46		23		23 95	
Paper hangers.	332		181		267 10	1	12	1
	7		7		4		4 -	
Plano and organ tuners Plasterers and cement finishers Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Collers and roll hands (metal)	7 82		46		3 62		100	
'lumbers and gas and steam fitters'ressmen and plate printers (printing)	134		63		115		149 20	
tollers and roll hands (metal)	2							
Coofers and slaters	8		16		14		. 8	
awyers hoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	12 54		28		27 40	ī	21 88	ī
killed occupations (not elsewhere classified)	6		5		9		15	
tructural iron workers (building)	4		1		6		8	
insmiths and coppersmiths pholitherers	32 88 26	14	35 31 3	12	35 19 18	9	109	8
Deratives (n. o. s.4):	20	1	3	1	18	1	22	
Building industry Chemical and allied industries	2		5	3	44	3	11	
Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries	1 22	13	2	1	10		8	140
Clothing industries	3	38	37	64	34	8 451	8	85
Food and allied industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	71 101	109 2	87 67	261	50 189	10	109 156	70
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	2		4		4	4	8	11
Leather industries	1		8		13		11	

 $^{^{1}}$ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders. 2 Not otherwise specified.

Table 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

	AUG	USTA	corn	MBUS	MA	CON	SAVAN	NNAH
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued. Operatives (n. o. s.²)—Continued. Textile industries— Cotton mills. Knitting mills Silk mills. Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills. Other textile mills.	1, 233 9 4 31	1,070 1 34	1,494 56 1 2 258	1,719 145 4	518 7	639 65	5	3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Not specified industries and services		13 18	82 24	8 19	97 64	49 30	11 123 202	90 144 25
Laborers (n. o. s.*): Building, general, and not specified laborers Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries Clothing industries	576 212 310	2 1 1 3	230 102 61 2	9 1 2	346 196 226 2	6 	788 558 10 13	58 1 42
Food and allied industries	110 119	15 1	93 87 2 2 2 28 3	138 2	96 204 2 3 295	14 2 31	229 171 9 4 313	59 1 1
Tortile industries		117	349 8	156	178 5	65 4	27	20
Cotton mills Knitting mills Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Other textile mills Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		2 46	17	7	6	13	31	39
Transportation and communication		52	132	4	328	46	568	178
Water transportation (selected occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers. Captains, masters, mates, and pilots. Longshoremen and stevedores. Sallors and deck hands.	2,211 1 2 6	165	1,375	80	2,714	141	6, 346 6 111 1, 390	188
Sailors and deck hands Road and street transportation (selected occupations): Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers 2 Garage owners, managers, and officials Garage laborers	602 88 12 28		401 86 10 19	1	702 101 17 43	2	809 111 20 34	3 1
Hostlers and stable hands. Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies. Laborers, road and street. Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.	5 17 96 30		3 7 123 32	3	2 10 153 27	2	7 18 105 32	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations): Baggagemen and freight agents. Boiler washers and engine hostlers. Brakemen, steam railroad. Conductors, steam railroad. Conductors, street railroad.	25 22 46 89		7 17 38 58		19 31 46 134		33 27 109 168	
Foremen and overseers. Laborers (includes construction laborers) Locomotive engineers. Locomotive firemen	57 279 126 110	2	24 139 80 62	3	8 70 367 166 180	12	38 103 909 210 199	15
Motormen Officials and superintendents Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen Ticket and station agents	28 55 106 5		7 23 65 3	1	29 61 167 4	1	42 121 205 11	i
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): Agents, express companies. Express messengers and railway mail clerks. Mail carriers. Postmasters	3 26 49 2		3 10 28 2		5 28 41 2		3 19 71 2	
Radio operators. Telegraph and telephone linemen. Telegraph mesangers. Telegraph operators. Telephone operators.	3 30 18 46 10	23 138	2 18 9 5 4	4 66	1 47 24 23 6	9 108	13 49 45 76 12	25 79
Other transportation and communication pursuits: Apprentices Aviators Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.*) Inspectors Laborers (n. o. s.*) Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.*) Other occupations	3 3 25 48 28 20 58	1	1 2 19 11 15 11 27	1	5 1 10 44 26 20 86	2 2 2	5 2 32 82 84 62 96	1 1 2 5
Trade	3, 619	699	2, 388	344	3, 294	524	5, 260	1, 104
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	4 94 221 189	1 144 7	70 90 95	1 46 2	20 1 94 127 256	3 1 65 3	13 3 157 234 207	2 5 199 4

2 Not otherwise specified.

2 Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

4 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

Table 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

	AUG	USTA	corn	MBUS	MAG	CON	SAVAN	NAH
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued. Decorators, drapers, and window dressers Deliverymen 5 Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers Insurance agents, managers, and officials	8 244 14 20 222	2 2 2	2 177 14 4 174	2	8 317 12 4 251	4 2 17	13 434 24 34 357	8 1 22
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc	130 351 21 15 77	2 7	68 193 14 8 46	2 1 1	108 322 36 16 65	9 1 11	119 527 46 31 153	4 30 2 1 12
Retail dealers ⁶ . Salesmen and saleswomen. Undertakers. Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters. Other pursuits in trade.	971 853 27 72 67	145 352 1	629 681 14 40 48	55 218 3	757 761 21 42 76	64 334 2	1, 563 1, 117 35 121 72	207 583 3 1 16
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	537	9	782	9	417	11	1,007	26
Firemen, fire department Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers. Laborers, public service Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc. Officials and inspectors (city and county). Officials and inspectors (State and United States). Policemen Soldiers, sailors, and marines 7 Other public service pursuits.	80 92 120 32 38 16 85 57	2 2 4 4 1	53 65 143 12 25 148 57 271 8	1 3 3 2 2	85 90 71 32 40 8 71 9	3 2 5	108 154 207 45 88 65 197 100 43	1 6 2 11 3 2
Professional service	1, 026	1,002	527	497	898	897	1, 208	1, 217
Actors and showmen Architects Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists Clergymen	9	8 10 1	38 4 2 14 10 68	2 1 4	42 7 6 21 11 177	17 1 8 8 1 4	38 11 11 26 24 201	10 12 11 4 5
College presidents and professors *	2 87 22	11 1 4 42	1 24 20 52 22 22	1 1 3 40 1	35 26 9 108 34 2	16 1 1 2 66	4 57 20 148 62 3	2 1 2 94 1
Photographers	4	3 3 457 351 41	14 61 39 72 5 7	2 272 113	10 80 54 65 1 2	8 3 431 227	13 131 66 180 	7 1 565 341 57 57
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits. Attendants and helpers, professional service.	57 296	42 25	43 29	11 19	52 145	27 13	78 103	57 47
Domestic and personal service	1,413	6, 190	802	3, 752	1, 204	5, 760	2, 111	8,857
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	187 1 34 9 116 26	55 134 51 18 10	126 2 15 11 57	33 10 8	153 6 28 11 67 20	56 102 69 5	267 8 39 24 174 22	126 188 76 44 34
Hotel keepers and managers. Housekeepers and stewards. Janitors and sextons. Laborers, domestic and personal service. Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry). Laundry owners, managers, and officials 9.	1	11 73 17 5 2, 570	11 6 74 53 10 9	2 48 7 1,401	14 6 163 37 19	3 33 9 4 2, 125	25 24 149 56 17 24	3 102 23 14 2,354 5
Laundry operatives 9	39 12 150 49	138 162 1 33 2,818 94	28 10 89 56 182 40 4	77 91 30 1,872 69	48 14 157 66 280 90	189 137 32 2, 877 102	71 38 347 94 454 261 17	389 209 40 5, 046 201 3
Clerical occupations	1,068	806	724	572	978	784	2, 389	1, 586
Agents, collectors, and credit men	151 289 581 27 20	5 227 203 4 367	109 204 352 41 18	3 210 101 3 255	146 290 493 28 21	9 209 174 1 391	297 522 1,436 54 80	8 311 439 5 823

Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

Except telegraph messengers.

Table 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CEN	T DISTRIB	UTION
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Gainfully o	occupied	Total	Gainfully (pecupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	OF GAIN	FULLY OC	CUPIED
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	2, 238, 192	1, 162, 158	51.9	1, 097, 891	850, 219	77. 4	1, 140, 301	311, 939	27.4	100. 0	100. 0	100.0
Native white	1, 402, 949 13, 822 821, 083 338	659, 540 8, 018 494, 384 216	47. 0 58. 0 60. 2 63. 9	699, 756 8, 119 389, 757 259	531, 529 6, 941 311, 550 199	76. 0 85. 5 79. 9 76. 8	703, 193 5, 703 431, 326 79	128, 011 1, 077 182, 834 17	18. 2 18. 9 42. 4	56. 8 0. 7 42. 5	62. 5 0. 8 36. 6	41. 0 0. 3 58. 6
Atlanta	225, 168	130, 152	57.8	103, 876	83, 028	79. 9	121, 292	47, 124	38. 9	100. 0	100.0	100.0
Native white	145, 766 4, 694 74, 671 37	76, 822 2, 684 50, 617 29	52. 7 57. 2 67. 8	68, 947 2, 596 32, 302 31	54, 349 2, 321 26, 332 26	78.8 89.4 81.5	76, 819 2, 098 42, 369 6	22, 473 363 24, 285 3	29. 3 17. 3 57. 3	59. 0 2. 1 38. 9	65. 5 2. 8 31. 7	47. 7 0. 8 51. 5

Table 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

						coro	R AND	NATIVIT	Y							MARIT	AL CONI	OITION
		All classes		Na	itive whit	е	Foreig	n-born	white		Negro		Ot	her rac	es		FEMALE	
CITY	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Single and un- known	Mar- ried	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Augusta Columbus Macon Savannah	28, 511 20, 317 25, 633 41, 297	17, 733 12, 285 15, 752 26, 901	10,778 8,032 9,881 14,396	14, 180 12, 102 12, 444 17, 508	10, 152 8, 274 8, 793 13, 133	4, 028 3, 828 3, 651 4, 375	433 164 261 1,418	329 151 227 1, 203	104 13 34 215	13, 815 8, 049 12, 924 22, 336	7, 177 3, 859 6, 729 12, 531	6, 638 4, 190 6, 195 9, 805	83 2 4 35	1 3	8 1 1 1	3, 575 2, 650 3, 372 5, 479	4, 102 3, 236 3, 798 5, 064	3, 101 2, 146 2, 711 3, 853

Table 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930

				IID TOIL	ALLIAN	111. 10						
		TOTAL			MALE	in the state of th		FEMALE		PER CE	T DISTRI	BUTION
AREA AND AGE	Total	Gainfully o	ecupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	TD-4-1	Gainfully	occupied	OF GAIN	FULLY OC	CUPIED
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	2, 238, 192	1, 162, 158	51, 9	1, 097, 891	850, 219	77.4	1, 140, 301	311, 939	27.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	270, 790	23, 847	8.8	136, 621	16, 703	12. 2	134, 169	7, 144	5. 3	2.1	2.0	2.3
	68, 070	15, 407	22.6	34, 399	11, 002	32. 0	33, 671	4, 405	13. 1	1.3	1.3	1.4
	65, 917	20, 430	31.0	32, 877	14, 344	43. 6	33, 040	6, 086	18. 4	1.8	1.7	2.0
	69, 483	28, 942	41.7	34, 048	19, 843	58. 3	35, 435	9, 099	25. 7	2.5	2.3	2.9
	66, 553	32, 782	49.3	33, 313	22, 894	68. 7	33, 240	9, 888	29. 7	2.8	2.7	3.2
18 and 19 years	132, 883	77, 020	58. 0	64, 723	52, 425	81. 0	68, 160	24, 595	36. 1	6. 6	6.2	7. 9
	288, 126	186, 770	64. 8	136, 061	126, 258	92. 8	152, 065	60, 512	39. 8	16. 1	14.9	19. 4
	222, 930	142, 233	63. 8	104, 210	100, 594	96. 5	118, 720	41, 639	35. 1	12. 2	11.8	13. 3
	183, 399	114, 130	62. 2	86, 672	83, 637	96. 5	96, 727	30, 493	31. 5	9. 8	9.8	9. 5
	186, 959	117, 510	62. 9	88, 698	85, 716	96. 6	98, 261	31, 794	32. 4	10. 1	10.1	10. 2
40 to 44 years	151, 156	94, 582	62. 6	71, 870	69, 754	97. 1	79, 286	24, 828	31. 3	8.1	8.2	8.0
	133, 154	81, 202	61. 0	62, 314	60, 078	96. 4	70, 840	21, 124	29. 8	7.0	7.1	6.8
	131, 455	86, 733	66. 0	72, 420	70, 051	96. 7	59, 035	16, 682	28. 3	7.5	8.2	5.3
	84, 633	52, 777	62. 4	45, 562	43, 626	95. 8	39, 071	9, 151	23. 4	4.5	5.1	2.9
	67, 562	40, 513	60. 0	36, 691	33, 628	91. 7	30, 871	6, 885	22. 3	3.5	4.0	2.2
65 to 69 years	45,142	23, 593	52, 3	23, 401	19,724	84, 3	21,741	3, 869	17. 8	2. 0	2.3	1. 2
	33,738	13, 916	41, 2	16, 989	11,888	70, 0	16,749	2, 028	12. 1	1. 2	1.4	0. 7
	34,398	8, 764	25, 5	16, 042	7,398	46, 1	18,356	1, 366	7. 4	0. 8	0.9	0. 4
	1,844	1, 007	54, 6	980	656	66, 9	864	351	40. 6	0. 1	0.1	0. 1
Atlanta	225, 168	130, 152	57.8	103, 876	83,023	79. 9	121, 292	47, 124	38.9	100.0	100. 0	100. £
10 to 13 years	18, 621	309	1. 7	9, 052	238	2. 6	9, 569	71	0. 7	0. 2	0.3	0. 2
	4, 568	475	10. 4	2, 217	345	15. 6	2, 351	130	5. 5	0. 4	0.4	0. 3
	4, 540	865	19. 1	2, 219	562	25. 3	2, 321	303	13. 1	0. 7	0.7	0. 6
	4, 991	1, 595	32. 0	2, 283	900	39. 4	2, 708	695	25. 7	1. 2	1.1	1. 5
	4, 997	2, 172	43. 5	2, 311	1,207	52. 2	2, 686	965	35. 9	1. 7	1.5	2. 0
18 and 19 years	10, 967	6, 534	59. 6	4,731	3,321	70. 2	6, 236	3, 213	51. 5	5. 0	4. 0	6. S
	30, 980	22, 348	72. 1	13,437	12,261	91. 2	17, 543	10, 087	57. 5	17. 2	14. 8	21. 4
	29, 185	20, 914	71. 7	13,058	12,763	97. 7	16, 127	8, 151	50. 5	16. 1	15. 4	17. 3
	24, 277	17, 027	70. 1	11,268	11,066	98. 2	13, 009	5, 961	45. 8	13. 1	13. 3	12. 6
	23, 265	16, 503	70. 9	11,043	10,860	98. 3	12, 222	5, 643	46. 2	12. 7	13. 1	12. 0
40 to 44 years	15, 053 12, 431 8, 137	12,170 10,215 8,013 4,763 3,252	68. 9 67. 9 64. 5 58. 5 54. 2	8, 312 7, 168 6, 089 3, 908 2, 853	8, 171 7, 025 5, 860 3, 661 2, 525	98. 3 98. 0 96. 2 93. 7 88. 5	9,341 7,885 6,342 4,229 3,144	3, 999 3, 190 2, 153 1, 102 727	42.8 40.5 33.9 26.1 23.1	9. 4 7. 8 6. 2 3. 7 2. 5	9.8 8.5 7.1 4.4 3.0	8.5 6.8 4.6 2.3 1.5
65 to 69 years	3, 903	1,676	42. 9	1, 680	1, 276	76.0	2, 223	400	18.0	1.3	1. 5	0. 8
70 to 74 years	2, 647	779	29. 4	1, 086	605	55.7	1, 561	174	11.1	0.6	0. 7	0. 4
75 years and over	2, 665	413	15. 5	1, 012	310	30.6	1, 653	103	6.2	0.3	0. 4	0. 2
Unknown	291	129	44. 3	149	72	48.3	142	57	40.1	0 1	0. 1	0. 1

Table 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930

	Al	LL CLASSES		N.	ATIVE WHIT	re	FOREIG	3N-BORN	WHITE		NEGRO		отв	IER RA	CES
AREA AND AGE	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male
THE STATE	1, 162, 158	850, 219	311, 939	659, 540	531, 529	128, 011	8, 018	6, 941	1,077	494, 384	311, 550	182, 834	216	199	17
10 to 13 years	23, 847 15, 407 20, 430 28, 942 32, 782	16, 703 11, 002 14, 344 19, 843 22, 894	7, 144 4, 405 6, 086 9, 099 9, 888	10, 737 6, 654 9, 520 14, 185 17, 035	7, 887 5, 102 7, 108 10, 317 12, 707	2, 850 1, 552 2, 412 3, 868 4, 328	1 2 11 6	1 2 5 5	6 1	13, 106 8, 749 10, 904 14, 745 15, 737	8, 814 5, 897 7, 231 9, 520 10, 180	4, 292 2, 852 3, 673 5, 225 5, 557	3 4 4 1 4	1 3 3 1 2	2 1 1 2
18 and 19 years	77, 020 186, 770 142, 233 114, 130 117, 510	52, 425 126, 258 100, 594 83, 637 85, 716	24, 595 60, 512 41, 639 30, 493 31, 794	41, 005 107, 708 82, 660 69, 033 68, 016	29, 774 78, 326 65, 045 56, 725 56, 568	11, 231 29, 382 17, 615 12, 308 11, 448	68 384 652 807 1, 101	39 260 499 684 955	29 124 153 123 146	35, 941 78, 658 58, 889 44, 269 48, 370	22, 607 47, 652 35, 023 26, 208 28, 172	13, 334 31, 006 23, 866 18, 061 20, 198	20 32 21 23	5 20 27 20 21	1 5 1 2
40 to 44 years	94, 582 81, 202 86, 733 52, 777 40, 513	69, 754 60, 078 70, 051 43, 626 33, 628	24, 828 21, 124 16, 682 9, 151 6, 885	56, 266 48, 177 47, 002 31, 917 22, 636	47, 268 40, 835 41, 047 28, 184 20, 242	8, 998 7, 342 5, 955 3, 733 2, 394	1,086 1,069 908 682 555	964 966 811 600 512	122 103 97 82 43	37, 213 31, 936 38, 809 20, 165 17, 304	21, 505 18, 257 28, 180 14, 830 12, 856	15, 708 13, 679 10, 629 5, 335 4, 448	17 20 14 13 18	17 20 13 12 18	1 1
65 to 69 years	23, 593 13, 916 8, 764 1, 007	19, 724 11, 888 7, 398 656	3,869 2,028 1,366 351	13, 531 8, 450 4, 601 407	12, 175 7, 741 4, 183 295	1, 356 709 418 112	381 194 105 6	359 177 97 5	22 17 8 1	9, 676 5, 268 4, 052 593	7, 185 3, 966 3, 112 355	2, 491 1, 302 940 238	5 4 6 1	5 4 6 1	
Atlanta	180, 152	83, 028	47, 124	76, 822	54, 349	22, 473	2, 684	2, 821	363	50, 617	26, 332	24, 285	29	26	3
10 to 13 years	309 475 865 1, 595 2, 172	238 345 562 900 1, 207	71 130 303 695 965	64 145 339 816 1, 167	59 120 238 479 675	5 25 101 337 492	4 1	2 1	2	245 329 525 775 1, 002	179 224 323 419 530	66 105 202 356 472	1 1 2	1 1 1	<u>-</u>
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	6, 534 22, 348 20, 914 17, 027 16, 503	3, 321 12, 261 12, 763 11, 066 10, 860	3, 213 10, 087 8, 151 5, 961 5, 643	3, 752 13, 891 12, 315 10, 266 9, 466	1, 962 8, 160 8, 450 7, 554 7, 083	1, 790 5, 731 3, 865 2, 712 2, 383	32 150 243 289 374	14 92 183 246 334	18 58 60 43 40	2, 750 8, 307 8, 355 6, 471 6, 656	1, 345 4, 009 4, 129 3, 266 3, 437	1, 405 4, 298 4, 226 3, 205 3, 219	1 1 7	1 6	1 1
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 60 to 64 years	12, 170 10, 215 8, 013 4, 763 3, 252	8, 171 7, 025 5, 860 3, 661 2, 525	3, 999 3, 190 2, 153 1, 102 727	6, 998 5, 926 4, 733 3, 127 2, 054	5, 320 4, 627 3, 793 2, 595 1, 756	1,678 1,299 940 532 298	363 359 310 220 172	323 326 285 196 162	40 33 25 24 10	4, 805 3, 927 2, 967 1, 414 1, 023	2, 524 2, 069 1, 779 868 604	2, 281 1, 858 1, 188 546 419	4 3 3 2 3	4 3 3 2 3	
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	1,676 779 413 129	1,276 605 310 72	400 174 103 57	1,000 476 210 77	848 401 181 48	152 75 29 29	100 47 19 1	92 45 19 1	8 2	576 255 184 51	336 158 110 23	240 97 74 28	1	1	

Table 10.—Gainful workers 10 yéars old and over, by age and sex, for cities of 25,000 to 100,000: 1930

							AG	E					
CITY AND SEX	Total	10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		75 years and over	
Augusta	28, 511	76	358	863	1, 418	4, 578	7, 648	6, 323	4, 417	1, 967	707	108	48
MaleFemale	17, 733 10, 778	58 18	219 139	489 374	745 673	2, 520 2, 058	4, 697 2, 951	4, 021 2, 302	3, 025 1, 392	1, 358 609	498 209	69 39	34 14
Columbus	20, 317	67	292	856	1, 230	3, 419	5, 604	4, 354	2,738	1, 270	386	80	21
MaleFemale	12, 285 8, 032	44 23	158 134	417 439	619 611	1, 782 1, 637	3, 425 2, 179	2, 768 1, 586	1,811 927	904 366	287 99	54 26	16 5
Macon	25, 633	103	357	866	1, 455	4, 298	6, 625	5, 765	3,857	1, 604	548	95	60
Male Female	15, 752 9, 881	65 38	221 136	473 393	713 742	2, 284 2, 014	4, 094 2, 531	3, 695 2, 070	2, 594 1, 263	1, 141 463	373 175	66 29	33 27
Savannah	41, 297	89	342	1, 064	1, 977	6, 720	11, 604	9, 593	6, 113	2, 693	881	158	63
MaleFemale	26, 901 14, 396	69 20	207 135	642 422	1, 089 888	3, 821 2, 899	7, 361 4, 243	6, 437 3, 156	4, 410 1, 703	2, 032 661	678 203	116 42	39 24

Table 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

As TEL Act of Association for the great section is a control of the great rest and the gr		1	, 1111	D AG		11			. 1990						
		COL	OR ANI	D NATIVIT	ΓY						GE				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 year	34	44	54	64	74	75 years and over	Unknewn
MALES	850, 219	531, 529	6, 941	311, 550	199	84, 786	52, 425	126, 25	8 184, 2	155, 47	70 130, 12	77, 25	31, 612	7, 398	656
Agriculture	412, 311	245, 257	362	166, 678	14	63, 313	30, 035	55, 34	1 68, 4	1 62, 29	1 63, 59	0 43, 484	20, 451	5, 209	196
Farmers (owners and tenants). Farm managers and foremen. Farm inhorers (wage workers). Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).	2, 421 90 975	156, 374 2, 222 36, 746 49, 915	243 12 101 6	79, 471 186 54, 123 32, 898	5 1 5 3	13, 345 49, 968	3, 750 28 11, 062 15, 195	21,74	4 51 3 17, 48	1 60	6 53 2 8,05	7 377 3 5,689	178 3,075	4, 005 48 1, 008 148	111 2 71 12
Forestry and fishing	. 5, 164	2,024	60	3, 079	1	274	277	888	1, 29	4 1,00	1 83	3 386	155	49	6
Lumbermen, raitsmen, and woodchoppers All other occupations	4, 021 1, 143	1, 460 564	8 52	2, 552 527	1	236 38	240 37	730 159	1,02	7 74	7 61	2 278	108 47	40	3 3
Extraction of minerals	3,414	1. 512	59	1, 843		199	270	722					61		
Quarry operatives	1, 986 1, 425	520 992	40 19	1, 426 417		134 65	183 87	481 241	55	318	190	90	25 36	6 4 2	$-\frac{2}{2}$
Manufacturing and mechanical industrie	159, 226	117, 869	1, 548	69, 799	10	10, 228	11, 181	32, 253	1				4, 369	835	220
Apprentices to building and hand trades. Apprentices (except to building and hand		374	2	66		329	40	54	-	-	-		2,000		
trades) Bakers Blacksmiths Boiler makers Boiler makers Builders and tile layers Builders and building contractors Carbenters Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Electricians Engineers (stationary). Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	349 898 1,921 510 2,335 1,250	312 554 1, 435 442 1, 042 1, 124 10, 721 10, 785 1, 582 2, 709 1, 543	1 39 24 5 46 37 17 112 22 24 50	462 -63 -1,247 -89 -41 -3,301 62 -34 -		223 30 57 22	51 80 18 12 70 1 12 219 92 92 25	62 241 83 61 300 31 60 879 357 586 185	290 284	142 482 141 580 324 183 3, 456 353 669	73 499 97 526 383 172 4, 008	29 341 36 278 246 121 2,450 128 76 202	9 169 2 89 68 42 758 37 13	2 42 10 15 11 110 2 1 7	1 2 3 1 2 2 12 2 1
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing) Loom fixers Machinists Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers Mechanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and remain	2, 032 4, 438 1, 138 5, 529	636 4, 268 1, 137 4, 975 4, 971 2, 753	9 36 57 148 124		1	22 9	62 41 11 152 21 6	214 331 117 795 265 81	503 1, 238 367 1, 875 1, 272 538	557 1, 330 394 1, 432 1, 662 866	451 1,006 203 836 1,200 800	177 375 42 339 552 474	34 91 4 84 134 118	8 11 13 15 29	5 4 6 7 3
shops. All other industries Molders, founders, and casters (metal). Painters, glazlers, and varnishers (building). Plaateers and cement finishers. Plumbers and gas and steam fitters. Sawyers. Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory). Stonecutters. Pallors. Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers. Decatives (not otherwise specified): Car and railroad shops. Other iron and steel, etc., industries. Cotton mills. Other textile industries. Saw and planing mills! Other industries.	5, 818 3, 476 5, 139 1, 306 2, 280 1, 410 1, 135 546 606 032 1, 849 21, 332 2, 288 2, 778	4, 907 3, 115 724 3, 641 240 1, 884 1, 024 571 890 462 573 1, 501 20, 908 2, 147 1, 056	23 34 5 67 16 20 1 123 59 143 8 4 18 13 4	327 111 1, 431 1, 050 356 385 441 30 316 136 	1	3 3 42 88 2,036 284 134	251 107 28 165 30 74 46 54 42 12 23 24 123 1, 965 263 123	1, 279 552 142 683 139 321 242 132 173 41 99 108 399 4, 640 639	2, 601 1, 158 283 1, 346 410 235 279 119 163 260 2613 5, 777 563	1, 338 849 202 1, 322 360 605 335 232 233 185 151 260 353 3, 667 292	266 510 124 992 278 376 276 218 162 109 103 188 169 2, 136 166	72 226 46 422 98 138 84 118 68 52 45 68 71 849 56	8 58 12 136 23 30 16 81 22 19 20 20 20	3	1 5 1 4 4 2 10
Aborers (not otherwise specified): Clay, glass, and stone industries. Cotton mills Fertilizer factories Food and allied industries General and not specified laborers Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Laborers and helpers, building construction	10, 779 2, 190 5, 876 2, 807 1, 805 8, 397 3, 221	7, 344 578 3, 574 114 452 2, 078 1, 029	3 3 4 9	2, 299 2, 693 1, 349 6, 310	5	740 111 703 257 190 595	775 164 533 234 169	2, 137 436 1, 105 586 392 1, 236	469 3, 029 652 1, 225 764 506 1, 583	327 1, 992 416 848 513 296 1, 455	243 1, 222 270 790 294 163 1, 334	92 627 103 453 116 63 947	22 190 33 180 37 19 522	3 51 4 32 3 4 165	2 16 1 7 3 3 20
Laborers and helpers, building construc- tion. Saw and planing mills! Other lumber and furniture industries. Turpentine farms and distilleries. Other industries. Il other occupations.	4, 463 14, 600 1, 969 18, 307 7, 007 6, 104	1, 177 4, 901 809 3, 515 2, 073	6 3 8 9 2 1 1 14	3, 280 9, 691 1, 158 1, 791 1, 925		226	205 1, 374 575	720 782 3, 577 461 3, 607 1, 499 1, 061	912 1, 127 3, 955 467 4, 489 1, 892 1, 738	636 874 2, 147 295 2, 973 1, 284 1, 234	705 1, 397 190 2, 456 835	267 584 92 1, 248 307	91 127 26 368 89	5 75 16	6 23 2 39
Transportation and communication	59, 265	31, 367	272 27	, 122	4 1	, 912					851	546	211	63	4
rakemen, steam railroad hauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers paduators, steam railroad raymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers; remen and overseers, steam railroad arage laborers. arage owners, managers, and officials spectors, steam railroad dorers, road and street buters, steam railroad comotive engineers comotive engineers comotive fremen ngshoremen and stevedores I Includes but factories (wood). Teamsters in agriculture forestry and to a	9, 134	335 7, 684 1, 284 760 1, 556 269 560 576 2, 110 1, 665 1, 656 576 45	4 1 8 1 8 19 4, 5, 7,	376, 640, 602, 602, 608, 745, 464, 464	1	535 1 95 106 335 169	2 103 7 107 10 1 582 1	45 3,521 7 311 47 285 57	241 5, 354 137 541 327 315 212 131 2, 120 2, 919 222 509 533	264 2,570 502 518 530 110 195 194 1,078 2,027 512 522 399	8, 319 124 989 420 430 416 40 76 171 675 1,090 545 243 217	28 264 188 232 204 4 25 69 288 413 284 60 84	7 7 59 34 106 44 1 5 5 73 98 79 8 20	7 ,18 ,5 1 1 14 7 1 4	63 1 18

Includes box factories (wood).

Heamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

		,	11.03	_,				1000	COHOH	ruea					
		COL	OR AND	NATIVIT	Y					AGI	E				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued.															-
Transportation and communication— Continued. Mail carriers Officials and superintendents, steam railroad Postmasters. Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad Telegraph operators All other occupations	2, 467 722 482 1, 596 947 9, 856	2,038 718 475 1,344 938 7,278	2 3 4 5 9 144	427 1 3 247 2, 433	1	45 6 602	37 2 3 27 368	121 10 18 121 138 1,359	555 91 72 560 258 2,719	776 228 123 519 286 2, 414	574 237 130 241 155 1,546	302 132 99 100 68 642	50 22 30 42 9 187	7 2 7 9 13	
Trade	83, 229	66, 589	2, 688	13, 873	79	5, 353	3, 369	10, 352	20, 338	18, 932	14, 037	7, 682	2, 631	460	7.
Bankers and bank officials Brokers, commercial, loan, stock, and not speci-	1, 161	1, 153	5	3				46	298	354	235	149	61	18	
fied. "Clerks" in stores ³ Commercial travelers. Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ⁴ Insurance agents, managers, and officials. Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards. Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores. Real estate agents and officials. Retail dealers ⁵ Salesmen Undertakers. Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters. All other occupations.	4,639 5,088 4,900 1,666 5,203 1,827 25,924	1, 268 2, 673 4, 535 1, 230 4, 223 341 858 1, 720 22, 389 21, 780 981 3, 068	455 5885 5572 1 8 488 1,789 452 1 75 44	2 138 19 3, 851 605 1, 324 4, 335 59 1, 681 497 210 7 1, 142	5 2 2 65 4	350 2,421 128 788 53 1,014	3 358 40 628 26 112 562 3 211 1,207 7 2	64 776 354 739 333 274 1, 212 58 1, 674 4, 071 103 35 613	293 662 1, 291 663 1, 426 401 1, 344 263 5, 623 6, 732 153 199 990	398 332 1, 414 392 1, 452 325 683 478 6, 909 4, 856 145 343 851	314 236 967 173 1, 035 265 395 493 6, 026 2, 917 104 286 591	175 110 444 48 490 109 160 349 3,737 1,405 52 157 297	58 45 111 18 106 39 46 158 1,415 434 14 38 88	8 4 14 16 26 11 9 24 249 76 2 4 14	27 27 1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).		14, 785	283	3, 588	11	116	840	3, 610	4,819	3, 697	2, 921	1, 837	676	136	15
Firemen, fire department. Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers. Laborers, public service. Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc. Officials and inspectors (city and county). Officials and inspectors (United States). Policemen. Soldiers, sailors, and marines 6. All other occupations.	882 2, 627 3, 079 849 1, 128 894 1, 696 6, 959 553	871 2, 369 719 838 1, 102 875 1, 681 5, 839 491	9 40 8 9 22 18 14 155 8	2 217 2, 352 2 4 	1 9	6 88 	4 13 147	72 122 477 14 24 40 47 2,793 21	350 385 766 100 124 268 348 2, 385 93	261 492 618 216 235 387 544 787 157	134 691 527 272 320 123 441 269 144	52 609 314 172 259 59 251 31 90	9 255 124 62 127 13 58 1 27	50 16 13 39 2 6	2 1 3 3
Professional service	23, 633	18, 653	. 553	4, 413	14	542	446	2, 469	5, 649	5, 44 0	4, 683	2, 903	1, 173	297	31
Actors and showmen Authors, editors, and reporters Clergymen College presidents and professors 7 Dentists Lawyers, judges, and justices Musicians and teachers of music Physicians and surgeons. Teachers (school) Technical engineers: Civil engineers and surveyors Electrical engineers. Mechanical and mining engineers 8 All other occupations.	711 544 3, 936 691 907 2, 764 524 2, 796 2, 787 1, 209 653 380 5, 731	607 527 1, 779 583 840 2, 733 356 2, 573 2, 256 1, 184 633 352 4, 230	25 6 101 222 8 17 45 31 29 22 18 27 202	70 11 2,056 86 59 14 122 190 501 3 2 1,298	9 1 2 1	27 1 3 3 3	24 41 329	170 80 73 56 36 153 119 39 524 242 99 34 844	239 157 502 222 212 623 147 379 948 421 273 127 1,399	141 115 1,004 163 266 692 95 719 562 287 162 99 1,135	66 87 1, 179 135 215 610 68 830 371 155 78 70 819	17 64 732 85 143 442 39 539 254 69 34 38 447	5 24 338 25 31 180 25 236 70 28 4 11 196	2 6 103 5 3 61 4 45 10 7 1 1 49	1 1 5 1 3 9 4
Domestic and personal service	29, 763	8, 512	790	20, 395	66	2,000	1, 747	4, 671	7,651	6, 201	4, 266	2, 156	798	240	88
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists. Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers. Hotel keepers and managers. Janitors and sextons. Laborers, domestic and personal service. Porters (except in stores). Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers. Servants. Waiters. All other occupations.	4, 222 2, 146 380 3, 392 1, 878 3, 092 1, 814 7, 100 2, 190 3, 549	2, 995 790 343 356 211 46 1, 185 601 478 1, 507	59 57 22 14 8 340 141 97 52	1, 168 1, 299	3 14 2 47	42 160 66 192 159 806 210 365	96 148 128 100 205 13 541 250 266	478 460 12 333 225 629 136 1, 283 527 588	1,444 711 63 766 286 845 415 1,742 585 794	1, 199 432 79 711 312 668 566 1, 230 379 625	673 173 110 731 349 399 403 837 166 425	237 48 78 426 229 139 211 394 57 337	43 11 31 177 129 35 64 178 12 118	5 2 6 49 54 10 4 77 3	55 1 1 5 2 3 2 12 1
Clerical occupations Accountants and auditors Agents, collectors, and credit men Bookkeepers and cashiers Jerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys o Stenographers and typists	25, 547 1, 885 3, 300 5, 205 13, 926 661 570	24, 461 1, 821 3, 186 5, 122 13, 328 449 555	58 42 59 158 2 7	6 72 24 440		21 43 403 368 14	1, 451 16 57 215 954 138 71	5, 845 229 303 1, 331 3, 677 80 225	7, 958 664 883 1, 767 4, 469 31 142	4, 858 515 930 973 2, 354 22 64	2,824 298 691 510 1,279 9	1, 272 119 311 269 554 6 13	409 40 89 82 191 3 4	68 4 13 11 36 4	15 2 4 9

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chaufleurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

	1														
		co1.0	OR AND	NATIVIT	Y					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES	311, 939	128, 011	1,077	182, 834	17	36, 622	24, 595	60, 512	72, 132	56, 622	37, 808	16, 036	5, 897	1,366	351
Agriculture	85, 630	25, 995	25	59, 610		21, 136	7, 508	12, 500	13, 329	12, 697	10, 597	5, 100	2, 144	562	57
Farmers (owners and tenants). Farm laborers (wage workers). Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	23, 955	6,710 2,630 16,633 22	13 4 7 1	6, 498 21, 321 31, 787 4		3, 472 17, 664	2, 135 5, 373	210 4, 266 8, 024	1, 229 4, 909 7, 186 5	3, 457 4, 000 5, 230 10	4, 207 2, 989 3, 394 7	2,570 1,381 1,148	1, 182 624 334 4	358 150 54	8 29 20
Forestry and fishing	8	1		7		1	I	1	1	1	2		1		
Extraction of minerals	15	4		11		1		2	6	4	1				1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	43, 834	36, 469	72	7, 293		6, 201	4, 720	9,025	10, 179	7, 479	4, 153	1, 518	452	67	40
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory). Operatives (not otherwise specified): Food and allied industries	4, 700 1, 840	3, 122 912	17 1	1, 561 927		41 278	106 248	323 485	895 444	1, 376 229	1, 156	581 32	188 8	32	2 2
Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing industries	1, 925 2, 206	1, 827 2, 065	3 12	95 129		162 177	186 156	359 347	484 534	397 514	235 324	73 118	16 32	3 2	10 2
Cotton mills	18, 513 3, 383 2, 033 2, 901	18, 287 3, 365 1, 841 2, 218	12 2 1 8	214 16 191 675		3, 330 712 337 415	2, 331 506 274 373	4, 228 873 483 731	4, 538 633 450 683	2,720 357 274 383	1, 034 205 148 217	268 69 48 74	55 26 14 17	4 1 4 7	5 1 1 1
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Cotton mills	1, 431 3, 314 1, 588	640 730 1,462	1 15	791 2, 583 111		212 438 99	157 3 29 54	305 718 173	320 774 424	257 532 440	126 320 274	37 125 93	12 56 28	1 12 1	10 2
Transportation and communication	8, 728	3, 606	13	109		267	492	1, 105	989	536	283	83	18	1	4
Postmistresses. Telephone operators. All other occupations.	386 2, 544 798	2, 531 690	1 9 3	105		254 13	6 424 62	31 835 239	77 670 242	132 253 151	86 83 64	41 22 20	13 5	i	3 1
Trade	13, 102	11, 451	356	1, 284	11	648	975	2, 428	3, 248	2, 903	1,985	707	174	20	14
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁸ Retail dealers ⁶ Saleswomen All other occupations	1, 542 2, 051 7, 970 1, 539	1, 419 1, 508 7, 427 1, 097	46 93 191 26	74 449 346 415	3 1 6 1	101 5 492 50	187 15 711 62	405 105 1, 695 223	398 375 2, 072 403	241 620 1,644 398	152 584 985 264	49 251 295 112	7 83 62 22	1 11 6 2	1 2 8 3
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	245	200	1	44		4		29	58	78	57	20	4		
Professional service	25, 791	19, 865	227	5, 697	2	227	1, 592	8, 522	7, 478	4, 878	2, 421	868	236	31	38
College presidents and professors 7	527 1, 145 310 17, 156 3, 858 2, 795	425 1, 046 263 12, 526 3, 224 2, 381	12 9 12 70 61 63	90 90 35 4, 560 573 349	2	135 23 61	45 1 950 432 164	111 185 27 6, 173 1, 415 611	187 352 66 5, 085 1, 049 739	114 287 89 2, 776 530 582	64 166 70 1, 456 300 365	43 74 39 449 78 185	6 27 15 91 24 73	1 1 2 14 4 9	1 27 3 6
Domestic and personal service	118,760	10, 208	230	108, 319	8	7, 582	7, 323	19, 660	30, 084	25, 630	17, 284	7, 506	2, 839	680	172
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants Waitresses All other occupations	1, 220 2, 130 1, 893 42, 013 3, 521 2, 888 1, 010 59, 929 1, 966 2, 190	784 1, 798 1, 378 600 467 861 619 1, 989 1, 201 511	11 25 40 2 3 24 15 83 22 5	425 307 475 41, 410 3, 051 2, 003 376 57, 856 742 1, 674	1	29 1, 192 253 5, 793 246 69	93 9 62 1, 481 246 279 9 4, 751 282 111	206 56 193 4, 718 757 501 50 12, 256 632 291	443 206 345 10, 143 1, 049 536 252 16, 139 525 446	325 489 367 11, 011 751 478 335 11, 203 194 477	101 679 446 8, 281 326 561 256 6, 191 64 379	19 490 325 3,507 100 349 83 2,367 19 247	4 164 123 1, 319 31 141 22 914 3 118	36 26 307 8 37 1 218	1 64 54 2 97 1
Clerical occupations	20, 826	20, 212	153	460	1	555	1, 984	7, 240	6, 760	2, 921	1,078	234	29	5	25
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Stenographers and typists. All other occupations.	4, 865 6, 399 9, 167 395	4, 682 6, 205 8, 959 366	35 36 78 4	148 158 129 25	1	129 212 188 26	411 591 955 27	1, 569 1, 971 3, 624 76	1, 632 2, 070 2, 952 106	770 993 1, 060 98	281 443 309 40	58 98 61 17	6 14 5 4	1 2 1 1	8 5 12

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

Table 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR ATLANTA: 1930

		COL	OR AND	NATIVI'	TY					AGI	 3				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES	£3, 028	54, 349	2, 321	26, 332	26	3, 252	3, 321	12, 261	23, 829	19, 031	12, 885	6, 186	1, 881	310	72
Agriculture	652	266	13	373		23	17	66	96	137	143	109	45	18	
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wage workers) All other occupations	469	119 130 17	7 6	40 333		20 3	2 15	13 52 1	20 74 2	27 103 7	45 97 1	40 66 3	11 34	8 .	
Forestry and fishing	9	9						1	2	4		1		1	
Extraction of minerals	28	17		11		2		3	5	10	6	1	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	26, 959	17, 119	566	9, 272	2	767	1, 135	3, 865	7, 557	6, 835	4, 519	2,057	618	79	27
Blacksmiths. Boiler makers Brick and stone masons and tile layers Builders and building contractors Cabinetmakers Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Electricians Engineers (stationary) Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing) Machinists Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers Mechanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	134 79 652 336 264 2, 256 618 754 464 248 611 928 1, 406 436	90 66 274 289 247 1,676 576 576 578 580 51,338 365	20 14 7 27 10 10 12 8 12 64 58	41 13 358 33 10 553 32 7 14 197 17 116 4 13		9 8	28 4 23 5 27 34 30 1 2 2 8 24 7	75 4 6 82 82 22 117 116 157 16 36 121 80 11	106 19 24 160 43 57 351 168 277 159 57 202 283 370 66	48 33 164 97 65 569 143 172 114 89 162 227 459 115	27 42 16 133 100 675 73 87 72 60 137 164 319 126	11 21 05 64 43 365 23 54 14 46 88 134 87	24 23 12 126 15 7 3 6 13 20 32 24	5	2
All other industries. Molders, founders, and casters (metal) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory) Plasterers and cement finishers Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Pressmen and plato printers (printing) Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) Tailors Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers Upholsterers	799 139 1,340 272 527 617 132 215 209 129 208	696 113 908 223 43 510 127 78 20 124 192	10 1 26 6 12 9 53 80 3	93 25 406 43 472 98 5 84 108 2	1	10 6 7 1	43 23 7 32 15 9 27 4 14 2 3	138 16 141 52 40 79 25 27 15 17 68	274 40 382 102 149 187 48 44 42 44 67	184 38 350 56 166 169 31 50 65 29	118 24 274 30 113 102 16 38 52 19	50 12 122 7 40 40 5 21 23 14 6	12 2 26 4 6 10 3 12 8 3	2 4 2 1 1	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories Other iron and steel, etc., industries. Cotton mills. Food and allied industries. Lumber and furniture industries. Other industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified): Chemical and allied industries.	282 572 966 334 325 2, 129	274 394 944 196 276 1,396	2 6 1 6 3 30	6 172 21 132 46 702	1	4 24 47 37 28 147	9 41 57 30 16 171	69 92 195 66 52 425	114 153 302 90 69 621	57 122 194 61 60 404	21 87 111 35 60 222	6 38 40 10 28 106	2 15 18 3 9 26	1 2 4	2 1 1 3
Chemical and allied industries Food and allied industries General and not specified laborers Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries. Laborers and helpers, building construction Lumber and furniture industries Other industries. All other occupations	483 298 1, 302 788 1, 525 252 1, 330 1, 133	44 44 162 162 216 89 274 955	1 4 2 2 4 31	439 253 1, 136 626 1, 307 163 1, 052 147		29 24 62 33 65 18 83 111	39 27 65 39 85 20 97 54	96 47 204 154 216 57 249 169	148 83 334 260 422 65 387 296	87 72 291 169 346 44 265 242	55 33 212 98 267 26 172 151	21 11 91 24 93 17 51 77	7 1 37 11 29 4 22 25	1	3
Transportation and communication	9, 831	5, 223	42	4, 585	1	292	347	1, 329	3, 040	2, 472	1, 523	647	184	13	4
Brakemen, steam railroad Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Conductors, steam railroad Conductors, street railroad Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers! Foremen and overseers, steam railroad Garage owners, managers, and officials Inspectors, steam railroad Laborers, road and street Laborers, steam railroad Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen Mail carriers Motormen, street railroad Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph and telephone	83 3,011 312 102 356 120 131 125 688 790 342 255 295 307 178	56 1, 070 311 101 89 118 124 121 82 48 337 126 107 307 177 78	5 4 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	27 1, 932 287 2 2 604 742 5 128 188	1	77 8 12 5	145 1 11 1 3 1 34 22	7 6099 1 2 35 3 18 11 112 114 36 11 1 1 1 1	16 1, 218 10 23 90 21 45 20 201 201 268 29 100 90 114 24	32 639 99 31 97 31 38 33 164 217 95 97 70 93 57	18 242 131 29 65 33 18 43 107 120 118 43 64 48 25 37	7 66 56 14 29 23 42 33 42 33 74 11 9 22 41	3 11 14 3 16 7 4 14 11 22 1	5 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	4
telephone. Railway mail clerks Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad. Telegraph messengers. Telegraph operators. All other occupations.	216 349 153 158 1,613	193 310 126 157 1,040	1 16	23 39 27 557		98 1 63	2 1 26 7 73	10 20 16 27 273	68 100 5 45 484	63 112 3 38 38	49 71 3 23 202	20 34 1 15 102	10 2 29	1 .	

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

Table 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR ATLANTA: 1930—Continued

	- Constitution	cor	or an	D NATIV	ITY					AG	E				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
MALES-Continued.				1						-				-	1
Trade	19,450	14, 734	1,012	3, 702	2	1, 229	682	2, 420	5, 374	4, 519	3, 104	1, 586	436	78	
Advertising agents Bankers, brokers, and money lenders: Bankers and bank officials	219	214	4	1		2	7	39	75	51	28	12	4	1	
Bankers and bank officials Commercial brokers and commission men Loan brokers and pawnfrohers. Stock brokers Brokers not specified and promoters. "Cierks" in stores * Commercial travelers. Deliverymen, bakerles and stores * Insurance agents, managers, and officials. Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.	115 104 216 48 408 1,196 1,364 1,486	118 111 91 212 43 356 1, 155 221 1, 308	3 13 4 4 21 35 2 35	1 31 6 1,141 143		651	57 8 164	23 23 4 100 93 183 112	12 30 60 7	36	30 32 23 40 14 32 233 46 296	13 30 12 22 8 17 110 13 153	4 5 1 3 2 22 4 28	2 2 1 4	
Laborers, porters, and helipers in stores. Newsboys. Real estate agents and officials. Identify the state agents and officials. Molesale dealers. It other occupations.	1,342 166 662	24 112 131 607 3, 124 6, 064 180 663	21 593 223 35 19	324 1, 230 35 34 332 130 2 291	1	17 147 100 28 199	16 102 17 40 237 1 30	45 320 16 17 332 957 9 165	95 413 11 121 978 2, 120 36 271	80 195 5 177 1,102 1,475 73 230	67 101 8 171 893 881 53 156	20 50 6 116 505 401 31 67	5 13 2 54 138 117 14 17	1 1 5 31 19 1 5	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	2, 328	1, 781	25	522		20	22	134	518	625	500	343	140	21	
Firemen, fire department Juarda, watchmen, and doorkeepers Laborers, public service Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc. Difficials and inspectors (city and county) Difficials and inspectors (State and United States) Olicemen. All other occupations.	5/33	297 389 133 133 158 129 400 142	2 9 3 2 4 2 1 2	45 457 1			18	12 12 83 2 5 4 4 12	117 46 184 12 18 22 72 47	100 78 132 35 29 48 147 56	44 122 85 38 50 31 100 30	22 110 49 32 38 19 64 9	4 56 24 15 19 5 13 4	13 2 3 1 1	
Professional service	4, 949	3, 991	209	741	8	137	96	578	1,436	1, 171	845	479	174	32	
ctors and showmen rebitects. rtists, sculptors, and teachers of art uthors, editors, and reporters. hamists, assay ers, and metallurgists. lergymen oliege presidents and professors lensists. realtsmen awyers, tudges, and justices. dusicians and teachers of music hotographers. hysicians and surgeons. eachers (school). eachers (school). Schincial engineers: Civil engineers and surveyors. Electrical engineers M echanical engineers M ining engineers Il other occupations. Bornestic and personal service.	206 156 594 167 95	109 89 83 187 108 181 118 188 189 580 126 85 458 458 194 341 323 117 7 548	2 5 10 1 9 34 10 4 7 7 7 17 2 14 13 7 11 9 2 45	39 14 7 24 8 55 46 2 1	2	1	4 3 3 3 76	30 12 16 35 22 9 15 13 51 13 51 18 66 60 6	43 28 37 76 35 65 58 65 60 177 56 24 118 89 127 148 50 4 176	41 29 15 38 29 151 42 59 18 154 33 30 148 66 87 82 25	9 18 13 20 19 140 28 41 15 125 22 12 130 46 46 32 24	2 4 6 17 7 89 15 21 7 75 12 4 78 26 16 13 17 169	1 3 2 6 5 39 9 6 11 - 188 5 2 31 7 7 7 27 27	1 1 2 7 1 8 1 5 1 1	
erhans baindnessen and	809		26	259	13		466	1, 444	2, 568	2, 067	1, 807	544	164	51	9
sessing, vysum, and pressing shop workers, otel keepers and managers. miters and sextons, absters, domestic and personal service sundry operatives stress (cuept in steres); Forters, domestic and personal service	517 89 1, 343 410 422 463 432	524 174 71 62 16 193	39 14 8 2 1	304 1, 273 392 227 453 432	1	3 20 15 23 50 21 2	16 27 39 7 22 42	91 105 3 137 46 69	239 191 11 375 68 139	230 113 23 322 92 95	152 42 28 269 97 26	56 16 18 121 41 17	19 3 6 45 22 3	20 14	1 1 1
All other porters. **Staurant, cale, and lunch room keepers	609 468 1,767 914 776	8 277 103 125 323	106 40 59 12	601 83 1, 620 729 436	2 4 1 5	29 115 67 59	30 3 122 99 55	51 124 33 347 192 131	114 201 109 520 257 177	152 116 146 376 186 150	81 79 124 194 82 95	20 25 42 68 26 79	6 4 8 17 4 23	1 1 2 4	1 1 4 1
Clarical occupations	9,803	9, 323	147	333 _		378	556	2, 421	3, 238	1,691	938	419	139	19	4
peountants and auditors, sents, collectors, and credit men pokkeepers and cashiers, erks (except "clarks" in stores; essenger, errand, and office boys; essengraphers and typists.	974 1,017 1,393 5,900 285 234	939 992 1, 354 5, 616 196 226	30 13 25 75	209 89		3 10 186 173 6	10 14 41 413 52 26	129 88 421 1,658 34 91	376 314 521 1,950 13 64	247 275 217 911 10 31	131 209 100 486	57 90 64 204	21 24 13 79	3 5 10 1	1 3
lincindes only persons specifically returned as "cl Some deliverymen probably were returned and cl Incindes, also, managers and superintendents of r Probably includes some teachers in schools below Incindes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhen Incindes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineer some owners of hand laundries probably are incin Except telegraph messengers.	collegiate re classifie	rank. d.			obably is team	are ''sa sters or	lesmer truck (ı." Irivers.	021	94 1	11	3 (2		

Table 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR ATLANTA: 1930—Continued

		COL	OR ANI	NATIVI	ry					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES	47, 124	22, 473	363	24, 285	3	2, 164	3, 213	10, 087	14, 112	9, 642	5, 343	1, 829	574	103	57
Agriculture	22	9		13		1	2	3	4	4	3	3	2		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5, 146	4, 010	25	1, 111		359	849	797	1,361	1, 204	727	252	84	8	5
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Managers and officials (manufacturing) Milliners and millinery dealers Operatives (not otherwise specified):	279	380 65 274	5 3	440		3	5 1 3	42 3 38	175 22 96	274 19 86	215 15 42	79 3 11	28 2 3	3	1
Candy factories Other food and allied industries Cotton mills Other textile industries Paper, printing, and allied industries Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing industries Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified) All other occupations	190 192 728 208 199 286 944 721 277 232	181 164 706 182 186 212 839 564 56 201	2 1 7 3	9 28 20 26 13 73 98 154 221 27		22 41 88 27 14 5 37 85 24 13	15 33 67 11 21 15 44 81 33 20	57 59 143 29 47 26 103 170 54 26	55 43 216 42 62 67 260 175 87 61	24 12 132 51 31 88 256 122 46 63	15 4 51 32 20 53 162 62 20 36	19 12 4 25 60 19 8	3 20 7 4 3	1 2 1	3
Transportation and communication	1, 196	1, 174	9	13		120	195	412	345	86	28	9			1
Telegraph operators Telephone operators All other occupations	190 923 83	189 916 69	1 7 1	13		1 118 1	23 169 3	77 314 21	73 242 30	7 57 22	20 4	5 2 2			<u>1</u>
Trade	3, 244	2,837	114	292	1	189	245	616	842	717	461	135	30	5	4
"Clerks" in stores 10_ Insurance agents, managers, and officials	236 134 256 2, 155 463	215 69 182 2,002 369	10 27 70 7	11 65 47 82 87	i	23 138 28	34 2 2 176 31	57 9 18 442 90	55 39 42 575 131	42 40 79 458 98	18 34 79 277 53	7 8 27 68 25	2 9 14 5	4 1	3 1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	42	34		8		1		. 6	10	16	7	2			
Professional service	3, 936	3, 060	77	799		29	176	949	1, 223	823	467	200	58	6	5
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art College presidents and professors 5 Librarians Musicians and teachers of music Social and welfare workers Teachers (school) Trained nurses All other occupations	78 91 70 257 90 1, 659 1, 112 579	74 48 68 229 69 1, 150 897 525	3 7 4 8 21 20 14	1 36 2 24 13 488 195 40		2 4 6 17	5 3 7 17 113 31	16 20 12 34 6 317 418 126	28 32 21 81 23 594 286 158	18 16 19 73 25 379 161 132	6 8 10 35 18 228 99 63	3 14 4 19 14 85 21 40	2 1 5 3 31 5 10	1 2 2 2 1	1 2 1 1
Domestic and personal service	24, 205	2, 289	46	21, 869	1	1, 222	1, 393	4, 100	7, 219	5, 480	3, 171	1, 123	385	82	80
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants Waitresses All other occupations	475 547 395 5, 733 1, 585 613 269 13, 255 780 553	317 450 269 31 150 169 146 265 434 58	6 6 11 2 7 10 4	152 91 115 5,702 1,435 442 116 12,980 341 495	1	9 71 119 911 94 18	29 2 8 130 104 73 2 906 107 32	75 14 28 491 329 115 12 2,706 234 96	186 51 70 1,561 531 141 61 4,210 229 179	128 147 96 1,609 328 112 100 2,740 86 134	38 182 100 1, 202 128 98 63 1, 277 28 55	9 102 66 467 33 48 23 348 2 25	1 41 24 161 11 20 7 113	8 1 33 2 4 29	2 8 2 1 15
Clerical occupations	9, 333	9, 060	92	180	1	243	853	3, 204	3, 108	1, 312	479	105	15	2	12
Accountants and auditors Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists All other occupations	94 1, 415 3, 615 4, 126 83	92 1, 352 3, 529 4, 010 77	2 12 27 50 1	51 59 65 5	1	46 115 67 15	7 113 351 372 10	26 428 1, 156 1, 580 14	28 497 1, 152 1, 416 20	25 224 545 505 13	9 89 230 145 6	1 13 57 30 4	3 2 7 3	1	2 2 8

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
¹⁶ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

Table 13.—Gainfully Occupied Women 15 Years Old and Over, by Marital Condition, for the State: 1930 and 1920

Table 14.—Number and Proportion of Married Women 15 Years Old and Over Gainfully Occupied, for the State: 1890 to 1930

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribu- tion
Total. 1930 Single and unknown. Married. Widowed and divorced.	800, 390 111, 863 113, 401 75, 126	100. 0 37. 2 37. 8 25. 0
Total	266, 093 158, 818 107, 2 75	100. 0 59. 7 40. 3

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFU OCCUPI	
	number	Number	Per cent
1930. 1920. 1910. 1900. 1890.	573, 377 551, 522 475, 941 373, 122 301, 935	113, 401 107, 275 137, 240 56, 643 39, 540	19. 8 19. 5 28. 8 15. 2 13. 1

Table 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL		SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN		MARRIED		WIDOWE	D AND DIV	ORCED		ENT OF	
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Gainf occup		Total	Gainf occur		Total	Gainf occup		Total	Gainf occur		Single and	Mar-	Wid- owed
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	un- known	ried	and di- vorced
THE STATE	972, 461	300, 390	30.9	251, 600	111, 863	44. 5	573, 377	113, 401	19. 8	147, 484	75, 126	50. 9	37. 2	37. 8	25. 0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	601, 131 5, 645 365, 622 63	123, 609 1, 077 175, 690 14	20.6 19.1 48.1	160, 469 708 90, 408 15	62, 681 470 48, 706 6	39. 1 66. 4 53. 9	368, 352 3, 813 201, 168 44	38, 564 387 74, 444 6	10. 5 10. 1 37. 0	72, 310 1, 124 74, 048 4	22, 364 220 52, 540 2	30. 9 19. 6 71. 0	50. 7 43. 6 27. 7	31. 2 35. 9 42. 4	18. 1 20. 4 29. 9
Atlanta	109, 372	46, 923	42. 9	28, 386	17, 838	62. 8	59, 515	17, 324	29. 1	21, 471	11, 761	54. 8	38. 0	36. 9	25. 1
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	69, 404 2, 075 37, 887 6	22, 443 363 24, 114 3	32. 3 17. 5 63. 6	18, 830 260 9, 295	11,705 167 5,965	62. 2 64. 2 64. 2	39, 449 1, 408 18, 654 4	6, 665 120 10, 538	16. 9 8. 5 56. 5	11, 125 407 9, 938 1	4, 073 76 7, 611	36. 6 18. 7 76. 6	52. 2 46. 0 24. 7	29. 7 33. 1 43. 7	18. 1 20. 9 31. 6

Table 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UNK	nown				MAR	RIED			
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
THE STATE	300, 390	111, 868	41, 763	34, 956	28, 952	6, 192	113, 401	6, 749	20, 317	36, 485	28, 374	21, 476	75, 126
Native white	123, 609 1, 077 175, 690 14	62, 681 470 48, 706 6	19, 299 35 22, 425 4	20, 788 101 14, 067	18, 179 205 10, 567	4, 415 129 1, 647	38, 564 387 74, 444 6	2, 323 4, 426	7, 435 23 12, 859	12, 951 120 23, 411 3	9, 206 138 19, 028 2	6, 649 106 14, 720 1	22, 364 220 52, 540 2
Atlanta	46, 923	17,838	4, 376	6, 064	8, 235	1, 183	17, 324	694	3, 208	6, 684	4, 353	2, 385	11, 761
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	22, 443 363 24, 114 3	11, 705 167 5, 965 1	2,448 19 1,908	4, 036 48 1, 980	4, 282 74 1, 879	939 26 198	6, 665 120 10, 538 1	252 442	1, 465 10 1, 733	2, 579 36 4, 069	1, 524 38 2, 790	845 36 1, 504	4, 073 76 7, 611 1

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

Table 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

			SINGLE A	ND UNE	NOWN								
			II SINGLE 2	I ONE	I				MARE	HED			Wid-
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	owed and di- vorced
All occupations	300, 390	111, 863	41, 763	34, 956	28, 952	6, 192	113, 401	6, 749	20, 317	36, 485	28, 374	21, 476	75, 126
Agriculture	76, 073	27, 459	16, 177	6, 352	3, 862	1, 068	28, 320	2, 465	4, 886	7, 612	6, 782	6,625	20, 294
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wage workers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) All other occupations	13, 221 22, 808 40, 017 27	861 6, 565 20, 025 8	3, 202 12, 975	65 1, 739 4, 548	317 1, 331 2, 210 4	479 293 292 4	2, 176 8, 481 17, 656 7	1, 020 1, 445	85 1, 825 2, 976	373 2, 362 4, 875 2	705 1, 695 4, 329 3	1, 013 1, 579 4, 031 2	10, 184 7, 762 2, 336 12
Forestry and fishing	8	2	2				2			1		. 1	4
Extraction of minerals	14	1			1		11		2	4	3	2	2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	43, 245	17, 536	8, 612	4, 518	3, 504	902	17, 516	1, 571	8, 815	5, 789	4, 030	2, 311	8, 193
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	4,700	992	108	174	386	324	2, 174	39	122	512	772	729	1, 534
Food and allied industries Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing industries Textile industries	2, 197	814 798 869	426 292 293	259 219 224	116 239 256	13 48 96	634 690 809	67 42 30	176 112 104	221 238 262	115 181 261	55 117 152	363 426 519
Cotton mills Knitting mills Other textile industries Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified):	3, 315 1, 997	7, 649 1, 828 923 1, 408	4, 432 983 501 648	1, 885 509 254 435	1, 183 293 154 274	149 43 14 51	8, 024 1, 097 812 939	888 159 71 89	2, 010 317 214 252	2, 892 312 273 327	1, 621 198 158 167	613 111 96 104	2, 581 390 262 520
Cotton mills. Other industries. All other occupations	1, 406 3, 229 1, 555	543 1,076 636	286 535 108	141 313 105	103 194 306	13 34 117	520 1,246 571	51 124 11	132 310 66	166 404 182	111 251 195	60 157 117	343 907 348
Transportation and communication	3, 725	2, 143	692	782	602	67	1, 112	61	288	414	221	128	470
Postmistresses Telephone operators All other occupations	2, 542 797	118 1,640 385	5 621 66	24 590 168	63 407 132	26 22 19	185 641 286	52 8	7 216 65	42 253 119	70 83 68	65 37 26	83 261 126
Trade		5, 452	1,448	1,747	1, 746	511	4, 954	111	585	1, 583	1,526	1, 149	2, 652
"Clerks" in stores 1	1,531 2,049 7,947 1,531	830 323 3, 753 546	250 13 1,098 87	309 48 1, 238 152	230 155 1, 123 238	41 107 294 69	521 953 2, 895 585	23 5 68 15	83 46 398 58	167 227 1,017 172	136 343 853 194	112 332 559 146	180 773 1, 299 400
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	244	88	2	18	43	25	96	1	9	32	31	28	60
Professional service	25, 786	17, 143	1,722	7, 449	6, 601	1, 371	6, 289	83	975	2, 215	1,831	1, 185	2, 354
College presidents and professors 3 Musicians and teachers of music Social and welfare workers Teachers (school) Trained nurses All other occupations	527 1, 145 310 17, 156 3, 858 2, 790	417 537 141 11, 666 2, 874 1, 508	51 1 1,020 450 200	105 139 20 5, 412 1, 288 485	241 260 84 4, 428 972 616	71 87 36 806 164 207	77 470 78 4, 266 580 818	60 3 18	6 42 7 717 98 105	26 158 22 1, 523 231 255	20 158 23 1, 227 154 249	25 110 26 739 94 191	33 138 91 1, 224 404 464
Domestic and personal service	117, 424	28, 474	10,759	8, 474	7, 601	1, 640	49, 811	2, 290	8, 30	16, 491	13, 020	9, 709	39, 139
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants Waitresses All other occupations	1, 219 2, 130 1, 893 41, 861 3, 495 2, 888 1, 010 58, 792 1, 948 2, 188	362 150 483 5, 158 1, 012 893 97 18, 945 949 425	99 5 42 1, 697 395 229 5 7, 716 427 144	112 13 92 1, 380 324 315 13 5, 739 354 132	138 38 188 1,668 260 251 56 4,724 162 116	13 94 161 413 33 98 23 766 6	514 910 431 21, 494 1, 429 897 563 22, 043 608 922	18 4 15 667 68 44 4 1,380 61 29	75 36 65 2, 576 327 138 32 4, 751 181 120	207 120 113 6, 523 533 218 160 8, 133 230 254	160 242 103 6, 383 360 199 202 5, 024 97 250	54 508 135 5,345 141 298 165 2,755 39 269	343 1,070 979 15,209 1,054 1,098 350 17,804 391 841
Clerical occupations	20, 813	13, 565	2, 349	5, 616	4, 992	608	5, 290	167	1,456	2, 344	980	348	1, 958
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists. All other occupations.	4, 864 6, 397 9, 163 389	3, 005 3, 964 6, 388 208	503 737 1,067 42	1, 211 1, 451 2, 894 60	1, 132 1, 550 2, 222 88	159 226 205 18	1, 378 1, 732 2, 059 121	34 60 69 4	323 464 656 13	628 725 945 46	298 338 306 38	95 145 83 20	481 701 716 60

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

Table 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR ATLANTA: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UN	KNOWN				MAR	RIED			
GCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
All occupations	46, 923	17, 838	4, 376	6, 064	6, 235	1, 163	17, 324	694	3, 208	6, 684	4, 353	2, 385	11,761
Agriculture	21	5	2	1	1	1	7		2	2	2	1	9
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5, 124	1,694	584	40 2	527	181	2, 043	90	317	705	586	345	1, 387
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	279	139 27 123	6 1 3	25 3 20	57 17 83	51 6 17	371 19 101	2	12 17	95 8 28	147 6 41	115 5 15	315 19 55
Candy factories Other food and allied industries Cotton mills Other textile industries Paper, printing, and allied industries Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing industries Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified) All other occupations	725 205 198 286 941 713 275	98 116 221 70 87 79 266 305 84 79	34 69 128 31 31 16 68 131 41 25	40 34 51 13 27 15 45 95 22 12	18 13 37 17 22 34 110 69 21 29	5 9 7 14 43 10	50 45 350 84 67 98 385 255 122 96	3 3 22 4 3 3 9 23 12 6	15 17 79 15 17 5 43 58 26 13	22 17 140 27 31 32 136 88 51 30	8 8 73 28 9 36 125 57 17 31	36 10 7 22 72 29 16 16	42 30 154 51 44 109 290 153 69 56
Transportation and communication		737	290	275	162	10	330	23	121	150	26	10	129
Telegraph operators	190 923 83	105 593 39	23 264 3	50 212 13	28 111 23	4 6	68 232 30	21 1	25 88 8	38 99 13	3 17 6	1 7 2	17 98 14
Trade	3, 233	1, 548	374	415	480	129	1, 194	48	168	412	350	218	691
"Clerks" in stores ¹ Insurance agents, managers, and officials Retail dealers ² Saleswomen All other occupations	234 134 256 2, 150 459	120 44 44 953 187	45 2 2 280 45	43 8 9 293 62	27 27 14 294 68	5 7 19 86 12	91 51 105 771 176	10 29 9	12 1 7 122 24	28 13 25 285 61	28 20 38 214 50	13 17 35 121 32	23 39 107 426 96
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	42	9	1	1	5	2	23		4	9	8	2	10
Professional service	3, 936	2, 546	197	811	1, 217	321	873	5	120	342	250	156	517
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art College presidents and professors * Librarians Musicians and teachers of music.	257	42 67 45 117	4 3 8	14 17 11 21	21 35 27 66	3 15 4 22	19 19 16 98	1 1	2 3 1 12	9 8 6 35	6 4 6 30	1 4 3 20	17 5 9 42
Social and welfare workers Teachers (school) Trained nurses All other occupations	90 1, 659 1, 112 579	1, 071 840 312	21 117 44	5 267 377 99	32 609 297 130	15 174 49 39	16 399 149 157	3	1 46 32 23	173 49 56	107 40 52	73 28 23	42 22 189 123 110
Domestic and personal service	24, 044	5, 742	1, 931	1,804	1,740	267	10, 311	439	1,710	3, 936	2,704	1, 522	7, 991
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants Waitresses All other occupations	475 547 395 5,725 1,575 613 269 13,116 776 553	136 35 77 498 455 200 25 3,871 320 125	32 2 6 118 181 53 1 1,341 158 39	37 2 10 131 135 74 1 1, 269 108	60 11 33 208 128 59 15 1, 131 51 44	7 20 28 41 11 14 8 130 3	196 216 114 2, 933 618 191 129 5, 407 284 223	5 1 59 27 18 1 289 30 9	30 10 14 255 145 30 10 1,086 84 46	77 25 34 1,010 258 60 32 2,234 114 92	64 61 33 934 143 41 49 1,287 42 50	20 120 32 675 45 42 37 511 14 26	143 296 204 2, 294 502 222 115 3, 838 172 205
Clerical occupations	9, 827	5, 757	997	2, 355	2, 158	252	2, 543	89	768	1, 128	427	131	1,027
Accountants and auditors. Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists. All other occupations.	94 1, 414 3, 614 4, 125 80	57 793 2, 213 2, 643 51	5 147 427 397 21	20 301 827 1, 197 10	24 302 841 968 18	8 43 118 81 2	25 434 980 1,088 16	1 10 36 41 1	5 112 300 349 2	11 202 408 500 7	7 85 176 156 3	1 25 60 42 3	12 187 421 394 13

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES of 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE	
AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully o	occupied	Total	Gainfully o	occupied
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent
THE STATE									
1930	404, 777	59, 684	14. 7	203, 897	42, 049	20. 6	200, 880	17, 635	8. 8
1920	427, 235	88, 934	20. 8	215, 008	58, 761	27. 3	212, 227	30, 173	14. 2
1910	372, 701	161, 589	43. 4	189, 378	101, 648	53. 7	183, 323	59, 941	32. 7
1900	327, 473	113, 964	34. 8	165, 865	77, 462	46. 7	161, 608	36, 502	22. 9
CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE								,	
Atlanta	27, 729	1,649	5. 9	13, 488	1, 145	8. 5	14, 241	504	3.5
	20, 052	2,364	11. 8	9, 690	1, 667	17. 2	10, 362	697	6.7
	15, 877	2,872	18. 1	7, 786	1, 891	24. 3	8, 091	981	12.1
	10, 833	1,774	16. 4	5, 143	1, 102	21. 4	5, 690	672	11.8
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Augusta	6, 245	434	6. 9	2, 995	277	9. 2	3, 250	157	4.8
	5, 307	477	9. 0	2, 541	296	11. 6	2, 766	181	6.5
Columbus 1930 1920 1920 1920 1920 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 193	4, 770	359	7. 5	2, 280	202	8.9	2, 490	157	6.3
	3, 556	393	11. 1	1, 660	236	14.2	1, 896	157	8.3
Macon1930	5, 803	460	7.9	2, 796	286	10. 2	3, 007	174	5. 8
1920	5, 787	714	12.3	2, 823	506	17. 9	2, 964	208	7. 0
Savannah 1930 1920 1920 1920 1920 1920 1920 1920 192	8, 321	431	5. 2	3, 843	276	7.2	4, 478	155	3. 5
	8, 196	834	10. 2	3, 811	562	14.7	4, 385	272	6. 2

Table 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		DED CEN	r distribu	THON OF
AREA AND AGE	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total			Total	Gainfully	occupied		ULLY OCCU	
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	540, 813	121, 408	22. 4	271, 258	84, 786	31. 3	269, 555	36, 622	13. 6	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	68.070	23, 847 15, 407 20, 430 28, 942 32, 782	8. 8 22. 6 31. 0 41. 7 49. 3	136, 621 34, 399 32, 877 34, 048 33, 313	16, 703 11, 002 14, 344 19, 843 22, 894	12. 2 32. 0 43. 6 58. 3 68. 7	134, 169 33, 671 33, 040 35, 435 33, 240	7, 144 4, 405 6, 086 9, 099 9, 888	5. 3 13. 1 18. 4 25. 7 29. 7	19. 6 12. 7 16. 8 23. 8 27. 0	19. 7 13. 0 16. 9 23. 4 27. 0	19. 5 12. 0 16. 6 24. 8 27. 0
Atlanta	37, 717	5, 416	14. 4	18, 082	3, 252	18.0	19, 635	2, 164	11. 0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	4 568	309 475 865 1, 595 2, 172	1. 7 10. 4 19. 1 32. 0 43. 5	9, 052 2, 217 2, 219 2, 283 2, 311	238 345 562 900 1, 207	2. 6 15. 6 25. 3 39. 4 52. 2	9, 569 2, 351 2, 321 2, 708 2, 686	71 130 303 695 965	0. 7 5. 5 13. 1 25. 7 35. 9	5. 7 8. 8 16. 0 29. 4 40. 1	7. 3 10. 6 17. 3 27. 7 37. 1	3.3 6.0 14.0 32.1 44.6

Table 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930

[Per cent not shown	where less than 0.1	or where	base is less	than 100]

								-				
		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CEN	T DISTRIBU	TION OF
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied		FULLY OCCI	
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	404, 777	59, 684	14.7	203, 897	42, 049	20. 6	200, 880	17, 635	8.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native whiteForeign-born white	247, 158 156	26, 911 3	10. 9 1. 9	125, 531 84	20, 097	16. 0	121, 627 72	6, 814	5. 6	45.1	47.8	38.6
NegroOther races	157, 420 43	32, 759 11	20.8	78, 256 26	21, 942 7	28. 0	79, 164 17	10, 817 4	13. 7	54.9	52, 2	61.3
Atlanta	27, 729	1, 649	5.9	13, 488	1, 145	8. 5	14, 241	504	3. 5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native whiteForeign-born white	17, 469 62	548 -	3.1	8, 648 34	417	4.8	8, 821 28	131	1.5	33. 2	36.4	26. 0
NegroOther races	10, 195 3	1, 099 2	10.8	4, 803	726 2	15.1	5, 392	373	6.9	66. 6 0. 1	63. 4 0. 2	74. 0

Table 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930

				МА	LE					FEMA	LE		
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	121, 408	84, 786	16, 703	11,002	14, 344	19, 843	22, 894	36, 622	7, 144	4, 405	6, 086	9, 099	9, 888
Native white Foreign-born white Nexro	58, 131 20 63, 241	43, 121 13 41, 642	7, 887 1 8, 814	5, 102 5, 897	7, 108 2 7, 231	10, 317 5 9, 520	12, 707 5 10, 180	15, 010 7 21, 599	2, 850 4, 292	1,552 2,852	2, 412 3, 673	3, 868 6 5, 225	4, 328 1 5, 557
Other races	16	10	1	3	3	1	2	6					2
Atlanta	5, 416	3, 252	238	845	562	900	1, 207	2, 164	71	130	303	695	965
Native white	2, 531 5	1, 571	59	120	238	479 2	675	960	5	25	101	337 2	492
Foreign-born white	2, 876 4	1, 675 3	179	224 1	323 1	419	530 1	1, 201 1	66	105	202	35 6	472 1

Table 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

				МА	LE					FEMA	LE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations	121, 408	84, 788	16, 703	11,002	14, 344	19, 843	22, 894	36, 622	7, 144	4, 405	6, 086	9, 099	9, 888
Agriculture	84, 449	63, 313	15, 035	9,026	10,771	13, 720	14, 761	21, 136	6, 390	3, 167	3, 406	4, 218	3, 955
Farm laborers (wage workers)	16, 817 67, 632	13, 345 49, 968	1, 979 13, 056	1, 666 7, 360	2, 312 8, 459	3, 295 10, 425	4, 093 10, 668	3, 472 17, 664	674 5, 716	473 2, 694	547 2, 859	885 3, 333	893 3, 062
Forestry and fishing	275	274	12	23	33	83	123	1				1	
Fishermen and oystermenLumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	39 236	38 236	12	4 19	3 30	13 70	18 105	1				1	
Extraction of minerals	200	199	8	. 9	26	67	89	1		1			
Quarry operativesOther operatives in extraction of minerals	135 65	134 65	3 5	6 3	19 7	49 18	57 32	1		1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	16, 429	10, 228	498	739	1, 641	8, 103	4, 247	6, 201	127	462	1, 160	2, 183	2, 269
Apprentices to building and hand trades: Carpenters' apprentices Machinists' apprentices 1 Other apprentices to building and hand	50 82	50 82	1	4	13 4	29 25	3 53						
trades Apprentices (except to building and hand trades): Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices All other apprentices in manufacturing	198 84 228	197		6 5	23 25	65 81	103	1 84 5	18	15	20	29	1 2 2
Bakers Carpenters. Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters. Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Firemen (except locomotive and fire department). Ollers of machinery. Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).	228 30 57 23 41 22 52 53 42	223 30 57 22 22 52 52 53 42			4	10 17	30 57 22 12 31 53	1 41					1 41
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) Operatives (not otherwise specified): Clothing industries— Shirt, collar, and cuff factories— Suit, cost, and overall factories— Other clothing industries— Food and allied industries—	81 202 116	6 40 14	2 2	4	10 10 1	14 1 11 6	13 3 17 7	75 162 102		3 9 6	13 18 17	23 66 43	36 67 36
Bakeries. Candy factories. Other food and allied industries. Furniture factories Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.	83 85 253 60	47 22 74 52	3	6 2 4 1	8 8 7	20 9 25 21	10 11 34 23	36 63 179 8	7 1	1 1 20	1 11 28 1	17 30 59 2	17 21 65 4
tries Printing, publishing, and engraving Rayon factories Other chemical and allied industries Saw and planing mills: Shoe factories Textile industries—	99 74 127 54 151 122	92 57 13 44 134 65	3 5 1 9	3 4 8 11 2	15 13 6 12 9	24 15 5 10 37 21	47 20 8 19 65 32	7 17 114 10 17 57	1 1 2	1 4 3	1 12 2 4 8	2 3 42 4 5 24	4 13 55 3 6 22
Cotton mills Knitting mills Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing	5, 366 899 115	2,036 187 19	10 1	98 15	335 34	698 56 5	895 81 14	3, 330 712 96	19 11 1	240 57 5	663 151 16	1, 223 235 38	1, 185 258 36
nills. Other textile industries. Other industries.	76 243 491	16 62 306		2 22		4 16 99	11 35 126	60 181 185	12 7	4 14 14	11 29 33	18 55 56	27 71 75

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

² Includes box factories (wood).

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

		THE	STATE	7: 1890	Cont								
		·		МА	LE				,	FEMA	LE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued.													
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories. Other clay, glass, and stone industries. Building, general, and not specified laborers. Cigar and tobacco factories. Fertilizer factories. Other chemical and allied industries.	59 53 903 48 257 50	58 53 872 21 257 45	2 1 64 10 15	3 3 63 5 28 2	7 10 167 3 39 9	17 19 252 1 71 15	29 20 326 2 104 18	1 31 27 5	3 8	4 1	1 4 3	12 8	11
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle in- dustriesLiquor and beverage industries Other food and allied industries	159 74 247	157 74 116	1 3 5	13 5 14	24 16 17	41 20 30	78 30 50	2 131	14	9	22	45	4
Lumber and furniture industries— Furniture factories	95 1, 385 152	93 1,340 133	5 62 6	7 102 14	14 202 26	30 416 40	37 558 47	2 45 19	4	5 2	67	15 5	1
Textile industries— Cotton mills Knitting mills. Other textile industries Turpentine farms and distilleries Other industries All other occupations	915 58 82 1, 695 445 93	703 25 48 1,678 354 85	12 1 231 16	59 2 1 200 20 1	150 7 7 300 53 1	218 9 22 448 103 27	264 6 18 499 162 56	212 33 34 17 91 8	5 5 6	20 5 6 1 11	45 8 8 2 15	3	3
Transportation and communication	2, 179	1, 912	47	123	280	583	879	267		. 3	20	76	18
Apprentices, transportation and communication. Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers i. Garage laborers. Laborers, road and street Laborers, steam railroad Laborers, truck, transfer, and eab companies. Mail carriers. Sailors and deck hands. Telegraph messengers. Telephone operators. All other occupations.	79 536 95 107 336 170 60 46 28 342 263 117	79 535 95 106 335 169 60 45 28 342 9	4 7 11 7 3	2 35 5 9 19 5 6 1 1 38	11 65 15 19 39 15 13 4 1 83 2	20 163 32 26 111 42 19 13 10 113	46 272 39 45 155 100 19 27 16 98 7 55	1 1 1 1 254 8				1 1 1 1 71 2	16
Trade	6,001 451 2,422 128 802 475 58 1,506 159	5, 353 350 2, 421 128 788 473 53 1, 014 126	705 17 369 12 83 157 2 52 13	741 17 407 13 101 112 6 74 11	998 55 547 18 133 77 9 143 11	1, 378 117 611 44 214 81 12 262 37	1, 536 144 487 41 257 46 24 483 54	848 101 1 14 2 5 492 33	2 12 2 6	3 1 17 17	87 12 2 69 4	6 1 149	28
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	120	116	7	2	10	34	63	4	1		2	_1	-
Laborers, public service	92 28	88 28	7	2	10	28 6	41 22	4	1		2	-	-
Professional serviceActors and showmen	769	542 27	75 1	69	106	134 12	158	227	1	4	5 2	_	- [
Attendants and helpers, professional service: Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc. Laborers, recreation and amusement. Theater ushers. All other attendants and helpers. Teachers (school). Trained nurses. All other occupations.	324 52 58 98 138 24 36	324 52 53 60 3 1 22	59 3 1 11	56 6 3 2	65 11 12 12 12	69 13 20 16 2	75 19 17 19 1 1 1	5 38 135 23 14	1 	4	3	4 15 28 7	10
Domestic and personal serviceBarbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	9,582	2,000	277	219	349 5	516 11	639 22	7, 582	606	780	1, 367	2, 210	2, 68
Barbers, natheresers, and manicursts Bootblacks Charwomen and cleaners Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers Elevator tenders Janitors and sextons Laborers, domestic and personal service Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Porters, domestic and personal service All other porters (except in stores) Servants Waiters	71 191 41 172 47 73 204 1, 214 355 93 66 6, 599 456	191 11 160 39 66 192 22 102 93 66 806 210	32 8 	11 4 26 5 18 2 2 5 104 11	36 30 5 35 4 18 21 10 151 34	46 3 47 13 33 55 4 22 30 15	53 8 64 17 33 24 33 29 219 90	30 12 8 7 12 1, 192 253 	59 7 534 6	1 93 19 	1 208 48 	14 4 2 1 6 344 84	ī
Clerical occupations	1, 404	849	89	51	135	225	399	555	4	9	39	145	35
Agents, collectors, and credit men Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls? Stenographers and typists	22 172 615 393 202	21 43 403 368 14	39	5 46	1 42 91 1	12 10 104 95 4	9 32 252 97 9	1 129 212 25 188	4	1 2 2 4	13 15 3 8	61	13

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

⁵ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR ATLANTA: 1930

				МА	LE					FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations	5, 416	8, 252	238	845	562	900	1, 207	2, 164	71	130	303	695	965
Agriculture	24	23	3	4	8	5	5	1	1				
Extraction of minerals	2	2	1		1								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1, 126	767	15	45	89	235	378	359	5	17	45	137	155
Apprentices to building and hand trades Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)	65 50	65 40		1	6 4	23 19	35 16	10		1		5	4
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Clothing industries Cotton mills Food and allied industries Shoe factories. Other industries	135 160	6 47 37 23 174	2	2 3 1 11	4 3 3 23	3 17 17 10 53	3 24 12 9 83	42 88 63 30 96	1 4	3 3 2 6	6 5 10 1 19	16 36 31 13 26	17 44 21 14 41
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified laborers Other industries All other occupations	130 208 67	127 187 61	4 5	10 15 1	23 30 3	36 49 8	54 88 49	3 21 6		1 1	4	1 8 1	1 8 5
Transportation and communication		292	4	19	49	97	123	120			8	34	78
Chanfleurs and truck and tractor drivers Mail carriers Telegraph messengers Telephone operators All other occupations	98	77 28 98 1 88	2	8 1 8	11 4 20 14	25 9 38 25	33 14 30 1 45	118 2			8	34	76 2
Trade	1, 418	1, 229	146	188	252	322	321	189	2	9	28	69	81
"Clerks" in stores ¹ Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ² Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsboys Retail dealers ² Salesmen and saleswomen All other occupations.	101 28	54 651 147 100 28 199 50	92 16 21 9 4	3 123 17 21 5 12 7	9 156 23 20 7 30 7	19 170 32 27 7 54 13	19 110 59 11 9 94 19	23 1 4 1 138 22	1	2 1 1 1	1 21 21 2	10 1 49 9	7 1 63 10
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	21	20	1	1	8	5	10	1			1		
Professional service	166	137	13	21	22	34	47	29				11	18
Attendants and helpers, professional service: Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc All other attendants and helpers	80 55 31	80 44 13	12 1	18 2 1	12 9 1	20 12 2	18 20 9	11 18				6 5	5 13
Domestic and personal service	1, 626	404	37	89	67	106	155	1, 222	60	101	204	375	482
Bootblacks Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Porters (except in stores) Servants Waiters All other occupations.	34 76 169 52 1,026 161 108	34 5 50 52 115 67 81	3 14 2 10 3 4	1 9 4 11 4 9	9 6 8 21 10 13	8 2 11 13 30 21 21	13 1 10 25 43 29 34	71 119 911 94 27	2 4 54	6 6 85 4	10 20 159 12 3	24 42 270 33 6	29 47 343 45 18
Clerical occupations	621	378	18	28	63	96	173	243	3	8	17	69	151
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except 'derks' in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ' Stenographers and typists. All other occupations	56 301 188 73 3	10 186 173 6 3	18	1 27	21 41 1	3 48 41 3 1	7 116 46 2 2	46 115 15 67	3	1 1	2 10 1 4	18 31 4 16	25 73 7 46

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
 Most of these are bucksters and peddlers.
 Except telegraph messengers.

Table 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

	AUG	USTA	COLU	MBUS	MA	CON	SAVANNAH	
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	2, 995	3, 250	2, 280	2, 490	2, 796	3,007	3, 843	4, 478
All occupations	277	157	202	157	286	174	276	155
Apprentices to building and hand trades_ Apprentices, other. Attendants and helpers, professional service. Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen. Clerical and kindred pursuits Factory operatives and laborers: Chemical and allied industries. Clothing industries. Food and allied industries. Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries. Lumber and furniture industries. Paper, printing, and allied industries. Textile industries— Cotton mills. Knitting mills	5 21 92 1 4 1 9	33	1 1 5 71 5 1 4 1 1 1 16	4 1 20 1	3 1 92 92 2 5 1 1 3 6 1	1 4	4 13	1 1 1 1
Knitting mills All other textile mills Other factories Farm laborers	1 5 9	4 1	2 8 3	2 1	8 6	.1	2 12 3	12 24
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified laborers Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Laborers in transportation. Other laborers. Laundry operatives. Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls. Newsboys and bootblacks. Salesmen and saleswomen. Servants and waiters. Telegraph messengers Telephone operators. Other occupations.	24 7 8 3 4 21 11 12 7	4 1 9 93	3 13 1 5 11 13 13 19 19	1 2 91	2 17 2 5 3 6 29 30 23 10	1 7 4 121	12 21 8 4 3 9 26 28 6 6	11 11 11 90

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

Table 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: $1870\ \mathrm{TO}\ 1930$

		Domulation		YEARS OLD A	
SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL			_		
1930 1920 1910 1900 1890 1 1880 1	445, 032 431, 866 325, 594 161, 772 84, 385 32, 610 14, 999	349, 148 326, 051 249, 018 119, 837 62, 721 25, 005 13, 189	162, 232 153, 459 131, 088 62, 683 35, 436 15, 578 10, 879	36. 5 35. 5 40. 3 38. 7 42. 0 47. 8 72. 5	46. 5 47. 1 52. 6 52. 3 56. 5 62. 3 82. 5
MALE					
1930 1920 1910 1900 1890 1 1880	237, 347 233, 919 185, 546 93, 367 51, 290 21, 818 12, 184	188, 638 179, 948 146, 783 72, 000 40, 276 17, 910 11, 270	139, 946 135, 950 118, 050 58, 167 33, 542 15, 287 10, 754	59. 0 58. 1 63. 6 62. 3 65. 4 70. 1 88. 3	74. 2 75. 5 80. 4 80. 8 83. 3 85. 4 95. 4
FEMALE					
1930. 1920. 1910. 1900. 1900. 1880 1. 1880.	207, 685 197, 947 140, 048 68, 405 33, 095 10, 792 2, 815	160, 510 146, 103 102, 235 47, 837 22, 445 7, 095 1, 919	22, 286 17, 509 13, 038 4, 516 1, 894 291 125	10. 7 8. 8 9. 3 6. 6 5. 7 2. 7 4. 4	13. 9 12. 0 12. 8 9. 4 8. 4 4. 1 6. 5

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

(Table 2 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Idaho.)

Table 3.—Gainful workers 10 years old and over, by general divisions of occupations and sex, for the state: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS		NUMBER		PER CE	ENT DISTRIB	PER CENT OF TOTAL		
GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS.	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	162, 232	139, 946	22, 286	100.0	100.0	100.0	86. 3	13. 7
Agriculture. Forestry and fishing. Extraction of minerals. Manufacturing and mechanical industries. Transportation and communication. Trade. Public service (not elsewhere classified) Professional service. Domestic and personal service. Clerical occupations.	11, 523 16, 641	64, 112 5, 470 5, 577 25, 419 10, 751 13, 774 1, 620 5, 590 4, 149 3, 484	1, 416 3 1, 233 772 2, 867 114 5, 827 6, 883 3, 171	40. 4 3. 4 3. 4 16. 4 7. 1 10. 3 1. 1 7. 0 6. 8 4. 1	45. 8 3. 9 4. 0 18. 2 7. 7 9. 8 1. 2 4. 0 3. 0 2. 5	5. 5 3. 5 12. 9 0. 5 26. 1 30. 9 14. 2	97. 8 99. 9 100. 0 95. 4 93. 3 82. 8 93. 4 49. 0 37. 6 52. 4	2. 2 0. 1 4. 6 6. 7 17. 2 6. 6 51. 0 62. 4 47. 6

 ${\tt TABLE~4.-GAINFUL~WORKERS~10~YEARS~OLD~AND~OVER,~BY~OCCUPATION~AND~SEX,~FOR~THE~STATE:~1930}$

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

64640	Тне	State	OCCUPATION.	Тне	STATE
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Fema
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	188, 638	160, 510	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued		
GAINFUL WORKERS			Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc	717	
All occupations	139, 946	22, 286	Engineers (stationary) Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.	531 186	
Agriculture		1, 416	Engravers	1	
-		<u> </u>	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	105	
Farmers (owners and tenants)	39, 126 617	1, 037 65	Grinders	4	
Farm laborers	24, 369 20, 213 4, 156	314 208 106	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	l	}
Forestry and fishing		3	Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc. Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers. Heaters.	45 44 1	
			Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	72	
Fishermen and oystermen	26 337		Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers Machinists	1,041	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps	200		Machinists Millwrights Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.	926 114	
Owners and proprietors. Managers and officials.	36		11	!	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	4, 907 107		Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers	l .	
Foremen Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors Teamsters and haulers Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	107	3	Mechanics (n. o. s.*) Air transportation Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops Railroads and car shops Other industries	2,091	
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	4, 544	3	Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	1, 462 69	
Extraction of minerals	5 577		4	555	
Derators, managers, and officials	ļ		Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.) Milliners and millinery dealers	94 2	
Operators, managers, and omerats Operators Managers and officials	76 100		11	18	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors	}		Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	8 10	
Foremen and overseers.	124		Oilers of machinery	80	
Coal mine operatives	ì		Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.	· 841 747	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals	5, 234		Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	94	
Copper mine operatives Gold and silver mine operatives	939		Paper hangers	22 4	
Lead and zinc mine operatives Other specified mine operatives Not specified mine operatives	81		Piano and organ tuners	19	
Quarry operatives	53 32		Plasterers and cement finishers Cement finishers Plasterers	157 13 144	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	25, 419	1, 233	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	377	
Apprentices to building and hand trades	l		Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Rollers and roll hands (metal) Roofers and slaters	37 1 35	
Blacksmiths' apprentices Boiler makers' apprentices	4		Sawyers	359 205	
Carpenters' apprentices. Electricians' apprentices.) 9			203 4 23	
Machinists' apprentices 1	1 14		Structural iron workers (building) Tailors and tailoresses		
Plumbers' apprentices Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices Apprentices to other building and hand trades	5 2 17		Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	104	
		2	Coppersmiths Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	103	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices		1	Upholsterers	31	
apprentices Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices Other apprentices in manufacturing	16 25	1	Operatives (n. o. s.*): Building industry	17	
Bakers	260	6	Chemical and allied industries	8	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	671 644		Petroleum refineries Soap factories	1 2	
Blacksmiths Forgemen and hammermen	27		Other chemical factories.	2	
oiler makers rick and stone masons and tile layers	114 174		Cigar and tobacco factories	7	
Ruiders and building contractors			Clay, glass, and stone industries Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	28 7	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	2, 533	22	Glass factories. Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.	10	
ambanina wanas harai maa as hanaanan maranan maranan maranan a	1		Marble and stone yards		
Doopers	1	343			
Joopers. Tressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Electricians. Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	760 8	343	Clothing industries	9	

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: $1930-{\rm Continued}$

			Continued		
OCCUPATION	Тне	STATE	OCCUPATION	THE	STATE
	Male	Female		Male	Femal
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued			Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued		
peratives (n. o. s.²)—Continued Food and allied industries	355	150	Laborers (n. o. s.²)—Continued Metal industries (except iron and steel)	328	
Bakeries Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	16	12	Copper factories	10	
Candy factories	1 16	71 31	Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories		
Flour and grain mills. Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. Slaughter and packing houses.	29 1	15	Lumber and furniture industries	3, 428	
Sugar factories and refineries	13	17 2 2	Furniture factories Saw and planing mills ' Other woodworking factories	3,411	
Other food factoriesLiquor and beverage industries	12	2	1	15	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	347	5	Paper, printing, and allied industries	9 2	
Agricultural implement factories	1	2	 	7	
Automobile repair shopsCar and railroad shops	26	2	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Electric light and power plants	349 151	
Shin and heat huilding	4		Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories Rubber factories	5 1	
Wagon and carriage factories Other iron and steel and machinery factories Not specified metal industries.	63	2	Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries Other not specified manufacturing industries	100 92	
	1	1	Ovaci novapounou manatavaning maassississississississississississississ		
Metal industries (except iron and steel) Copper factories Lead and zinc factories	4		Transportation and communication	10, 751	
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.	6	1	Water transportation (selected occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers	28	
Leather industries.	53 49		Captains, masters, mates, and pilots Longshoremen and stevedores	21 10	
Harness and saddle factories	2 2 2		Sailors and deck hands	28	
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.	_		Road and street transportation (selected occupations): Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	2, 097	-
Lumber and furniture industries Furniture factories	14	8 1	Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers 4	502	
Piano and organ factories	875	4	Garage owners and proprietors Garage managers and officials Garage managers and officials	338 228	
1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1	CONSTRUCTION OF	3		110	
Paper, printing, and allied industries	35 4	14	Garage laborersHostlers and stable hands	148 23	
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories Paper and pulp mills. Printing, publishing, and engraving	1 30	14	Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	139	
Textile industries—			Laborers, road and street. Road, street, etc., building and repairing. Street cleaning	736 715 21	
Carpet mills Sail, awning, and tent factories Other and not specified textile mills	2 2	9 3 7	Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.	167	
	5		Owners and proprietors Managers and officials		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories	330 7	204		02	
Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories	193 9		Railroad transportation (selected occupations): Baggagemen and freight agents Baggagemen	57 48	
Rubber factories Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	18 52 51	201	Freight agents	9	
Other not specified manufacturing industries.	0.00	3	Boiler washers and engine hostlers Brakemen, steam railroad	92 306	
Not specified industries and services	324	60	Brakemen, steam railroad Conductors, steam railroad Conductors, steam railroad	281 3	
borers (n. o. s.²): Ruilding, general, and not specified laborers	4.511	61	Foremen and overseers	481	
Building, general, and not specified laborersLaborers and helpers, building constructionGeneral and not specified laborers	4, 511 789 3, 722		Steam railroad Street railroad		
		01	Laborers (includes construction laborers) Steam railroad	2, 111	
Chemical and allied industries Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories Gas works	1		Street railroad	2, 100 11	
Gas works Other chemical factories	t t		Locomotive engineers	392 204	
Clay, glass, and stone industries Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.	102		Motormen.	8	
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	58 4		Steam railroadStreet railroad	5 3	
		1	Officials and superintendents	128	
Clothing industries. Shirt, collar, and cuff factories. Suit, cost, and overall factories.	227	1	Steam railroadStreet railroad	125 3	
Other clothing factories	1		Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad Yardmen, steam railroad	290 268	
Food and allied industries	322 16	32 2	Yardmen, steam railroad	208	
Bakeries Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories Candy factories	110	15 2	Ticket and station agents	165	
Fish curing and packing	50	1	Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):		
Flour and grain mills Fruit and vegetable canning, etc	8 23	7 3	Agents, express companies		
Slaughter and packing houses Sugar factories and refineries	91	3 1 1	Express messengers and railway mail clerks	87 34	
Other food factories Liquor and beverage industries Liquor	15 5	1	Railway mail clerks	53	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	141		Mail carriersPostmasters	436 161	
Automobile factories Automobile repair shops	30		Radio operators Telegraph and telephone linemen	15 143	
Car and railroad shops Other iron and steel and machinery factories	54 37		Telegraph messengers Telegraph operators	49 191	
Not specified metal industries	18		Telephone operators	15	

Includes iron foundries,
Includes box factories (wood),
Greamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930-Continued

	STATE		THE S	STATE
Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Female
		Trade—Continued		
		Retail dealers—Continued		
9		Department stores	66	
		Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes Drugs and medicines (including druggists and phar-	-	4
24		macists)	43	17
177 30	1	Flour and feed Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)		1 6
100	1	Furniture, carpets, and rugs	114	
			361	24 67
153 144	1		269	17 4 1 6 4 9 24 67 26
1 8	1	1 100	9	3
		Junk and rags	31	1
3 1		Opticians.	32	1 32
_4		Not specified dealers.	170	18
		Salesmen and saleswomen	3, 968	1,610
- 1		Canvassers	146	47
3			8	5
27	20	(I	-	1,557
253	4	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	75 175	10 5
195	2	!	281	140
1 42	<u>2</u>	Grain elevators	13 6	5
		Stockyards Warehouses and cold storage plants	1 15	9
		Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile): Fruit and veretable graders and packers	8	90
48 11	8	Other occupations	197	35
519	28	Other trade industries	5	1
312 35	24	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1 620	114
40 88	4	,		
44			251	3
408	20	Garbage men and scavengers	7	1
	6	1	321	1
22		Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc	186 9	8
		Probation and truant officers.	53 12	. I
63	10 10		112	2
51		Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (city)	297	95 17
- 1	30	Officials and inspectors (county)	184	78
468	38	Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	101	. 5 3
1				2
314		Soldiers, sailors, and marines	31	
25		Other public service pursuits	61	2
20	24	Professional service	5, 590	5, 827
393 160	31 6	Actors and showmen	118	21 18
207	7	Showmen	109	3
10	i	Architects	29	
87		Authors, editors, and reporters	17	23
70		Authors	112	60 12
70 38	6	Editors and reporters		
38 379	102	Authors Editors and reporters Chemists, assovers, and matchingside	104	48
38		Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	104 82 434	4 29
38 379 11 368 4,879	102 2 100 283	1	104 82	4
38 379 11 368	102 2 100	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists Clergymen. College presidents and professors 18	104 82 434 194 238	4 29 108
-	13 24 177 300 100 322 15 153 144 1 1 8 55 3 11 4 27 253 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	9 13	Retail dealers—Continued Coal and wood.	Retail dealers—Continued

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

^{&#}x27;Not otherwise specified.
'Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
'Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

_	THE !	STATE		THE !	STATE
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued			Domestic and personal service—Continued		
Lawyers, judges, and justices	578 196	2 293	Elevator tenders	16 242	1
Osteopaths Photographers	29 81	9 25	Housekeeners and stewards	22	8
Physicians and surgeons	375	25 8	Housekeepers and stewards Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other housekeepers and stewards	10	8
Ceachers (athletics dancing etc.)	1, 217 35	3, 988 17			
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.) Teachers (school)	1, 182	3,971	Janitors and sextons. Laborers, domestic and personal service. Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).	101	2
Pechnical engineers	637 341		1	1	
Electrical engineers	126		Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹³ Owners and proprietors Managers and officials	29	
Electrical engineers. Mechanical engineers ¹¹ Mining engineers ¹² .	49 121		Managers and officials	. 25	
			Laundry operatives 12	153	:
rained nurses	10 70	734	Laundry operatives ¹³ Deliverymen ¹⁴ Foremen and overseers	45 5	
,		1	Laborers Other operatives	-1 24	
Other professional pursuits	171 41	155 5	-	i	1
Librarians	6 14	84 33	Midwives and nurses (not trained)	. 20	1
Social and welfare workersOther occupations	110	33	Midwives Nurses (not trained)	1	
emiprofessional and recreational pursuits	648	171	Porters (except in stores) Domestic and personal service	- 67	
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	51 1	10	Domestic and personal service	- 53 8	
Apprentices to other professional persons.	9	2	Steam railroad Other porters (except in stores)	6	
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers Chiropractors	201 48	1 6	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	241	
Chiropractors Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture pro-			1	1	
duction Healers (not elsewhere classified) Keepers of charitable and penal institutions	13	22	Cooks	772	1
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions	30 46	18 12	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other cooks	578 194	
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.	46 30	12 11	Other servants	000	2.
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials	6 109	64	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc	202 142	2,
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc. Officials of lodges, societies, etc. Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials. Religious workers. Technicians and laboratory assistants.	12	17	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other domestic and personal service	. 60	1,
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials. Other occupations.	12 81 10	6 2	Waiters	147	
ttendants and helpers, professional service	305	190	Other pursuits Cemetery keepers Hunters, trappers, and guides Other occupations	142	
Attendants and helpers, professional service	34	1	Cemetery keepers	26 108	
Laborers, professional service	2 52	39 3	Other occupations	. 8	
Laborers, professional service Laborers, recreation and amusement Librarians' assistants and attendants	. 66	1		1 , -	1
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants		5 55	Clerical occupations	3, 484	3,
Stage hands and circus helpers	6	1	Agents, collectors, and credit men	400	
Theater ushersOther attendants and helpers	19 126	15 70	Agents, collectors, and credit men	251 41	
	-		Credit men Purchasing agents (except for railroads)	23	
Domestic and personal service.	4, 149	6, 883	Purchasing agents (except for railroads)	- 85	1 : .
	823	403	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountantsAccountants and auditors	1, 227 336	1,
arbers, hairdressers, and manicuristsoarding and lodging house keepers	100	403 423	II Bookbaanare and eachiere	1 801	1,
ootblacksharwomen and cleaners	44 12	13	Glerks (except "clerks" in stores) Office appliance operators Shipping clerks Weighers Other clerks	1,729	
			Office appliance operators	- 2 99	1
leaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	98 25	56	Weighers	18	
leaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers Owners and proprietors Managers and officials	25 6	3 2			4
Laborers	4	1 50	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 15 Stenographers and typists	- 48 80	1.
Other operatives			Dremographicia and explana	- 00	1 4

(Table 5 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Idaho.) 120626-33-27

¹¹ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
12 Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
13 Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
14 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
15 Except telegraph messengers.

Table 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

		TOTAL		MALE				FEMALE	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF			
CLASS OF POPULATION	Total			Total	Gainfully occupied		Total	Gainfully occupied		GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	number			number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	349, 148	162, 232	46. 5	188, 638	139, 946	74.2	160, 510	22, 286	13. 9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	313, 212 30, 188 599 5, 149	141, 233 18, 155 368 2, 476	45. 1 60. 1 61. 4 48. 1	166, 284 18, 819 355 3, 180	120, 533 16, 748 305 2, 360	72. 5 89. 0 85. 9 74. 2	146, 928 11, 369 244 1, 969	20,700 1,407 63 116	14. 1 12. 4 25. 8 5. 9	87. 1 11. 2 0. 2 1. 5	86. 1 12. 0 0. 2 1. 7	92.9 6.3 0.3 0.5

(Table 7 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Idaho.)

Table 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		משם משם	DISTRIB	UTION OF
AGE	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully occupied		Total	Gainfully	occupied		ULLY OCC	
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE.	\$49, 148	162, 232	46. 5	188, 638	139, 946	74.2	160, 510	22, 286	13. 9	100. 0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	9,060	237 275 524 1,343 2,245	0. 6 2. 8 5. 8 14. 5 25. 1	20, 343 5, 141 4, 572 4, 684 4, 670	223 247 454 1,125 1,859	1. 1 4. 8 9. 9 24. 0 39. 8	19, 630 4, 726 4, 488 4, 605 4, 272	14 28 70 218 386	0. 1 0. 6 1. 6 4. 7 9. 0	0. 1 0. 2 0. 3 0. 8 1. 4	0. 2 0. 2 0. 3 0. 8 1. 3	0.1 0.1 0.3 1.0 1.7
18 and 19 years	1 37,458	7, 119 22, 455 18, 785 16, 980 17, 762	41. 2 59. 9 60. 5 58. 4 59. 0	8, 913 19, 442 16, 113 15, 164 15, 998	5, 526 17, 109 15, 667 14, 883 15, 742	62.0 88.0 97.2 98.1 98.4	8, 361 18, 016 14, 915 13, 895 14, 113	1, 593 5, 346 3, 118 2, 097 2, 020	19. 1 29. 7 20. 9 15. 1 14. 3	4.4 13.8 11.6 10.5 10.9	3.9 12.2 11.2 10.6 11.2	7.1 24.0 14.0 9.4 9.1
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	28, 413 25, 230 21, 243 16, 419 13, 258	17, 243 15, 779 13, 498 10, 260 7, 888	60. 7 62. 5 63. 5 62. 5 59. 5	15, 583 14, 383 12, 415 9, 663 7, 850	15, 317 14, 090 12, 092 9, 229 7, 196	98. 3 98. 0 97. 4 95. 5 91. 7	12,830 10,847 8,828 6,756 5,408	1, 926 1, 689 1, 406 1, 031 692	15. 0 15. 6 15. 9 15. 3 12. 8	10.6 9.7 8.3 6.3 4.9	10. 9 10. 1 8. 6 6. 6 5. 1	8. 6 7. 6 6. 3 4. 6 3. 1
65 to 69 years	9, 730 6, 629 5, 951 214	5,359 2,912 1,458 110	55. 1 43. 9 24. 5 51. 4	6,005 4,083 3,483 133	4, 990 2, 736 1, 371 90	83. 1 67. 0 39. 4 67. 7	3, 725 2, 546 2, 468 81	369 176 87 20	9. 9 6. 9 3. 5	3.3 1.8 0.9 0.1	3.6 2.0 1.0 0.1	1.7 0.8 0.4 0.1

Table 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

	A	LL CLASSES		NA	TIVE WHIT	'E	FOREIG	N-BORN T	VHITE		NEGRO		ОТЕ	ER RACES				
AGE	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male			
THE STATE	162, 232	139, 946	22, 286	141, 233	120, 533	20, 700	18, 155	16, 748	1, 407	368	805	63	2, 476	2, 360	116			
10 to 13 years	275 (223 247 454 1, 125 1, 859	14 28 70 218 386	231 269 506 1, 315 2, 180	217 243 439 1,102 1,808	14 26 67 213 372	2 2 8 14 45	2 1 6 10 32	1 2 4 13	2 2 1	2 1 1 2	1	2 2 9 14 18	2 2 8 13 17	1			
18 and 19 years	7, 119 22, 455 18, 785 16, 980 17, 762	5, 526 17, 109 15, 667 14, 883 15, 742	1, 593 5, 346 3, 118 2, 097 2, 020	6, 895 21, 515 17, 418 15, 439 15, 608	5, 337 16, 301 14, 428 13, 439 13, 746	1, 558 5, 214 2, 990 2, 000 1, 862	142 610 952 1, 223 1, 833	116 497 848 1, 153 1, 699	26 113 104 70 134	13 26 27 38 56	10 22 22 27 48	3 4 5 11 8	69 304 388 280 265	63 289 369 264 249	15 15 16 16			
40 to 44 years	17, 243 15, 779 13, 498 10, 260 7, 888	15, 317 14, 090 12, 092 9, 229 7, 196	1, 926 1, 689 1, 406 1, 031 692	14, 440 12, 967 11, 002 8, 149 6, 011	12, 702 11, 483 9, 785 7, 287 5, 445	1, 738 1, 484 1, 217 862 566	2, 470 2, 523 2, 252 1, 942 1, 753	2, 302 2, 336 2, 076 1, 782 1, 633	168 187 176 160 120	59 44 34 21 20	48 37 28 16 19	11 7 6 5	274 245 210 148 104	265 234 203 144 99	11			
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	5, 359 2, 912 1, 458 110	4, 990 2, 736 1, 371 90	369 176 87 20	3, 958 2, 203 1, 034 93	3, 670 2, 058 969 74	288 145 65 19	1,321 671 380 12	1, 244 640 360 11	77 31 20 1	12 3 8	11 3 8	1	68 35 36 5	65 35 34 5				

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

	1	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				ı												
	COLOR AND NATIVITY AGE								3									
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown			
MALES	139, 946	120, 533	16, 748	305	2, 360	3, 908	5, 528	17, 109	30, 550	31, 059	26, 182	16, 425	7, 726	1, 871	90			
Agriculture	64, 112	55, 981	6, 777	40	1, 314	2, 565	8, 165	7, 667	12, 237	18, 149	12, 023	8, 276	4, 195	797	38			
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen Farm laborers (wageworkers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	20, 213	33, 391 538 18, 069 3, 983	5,007 72 1,609 89	18 19 3	710 7 516 81	1, 163 1, 402	216 8 2,013 928	1,625 33 4,849 1,160	6, 795 153 4, 844 445	10, 014 176 2, 865 94	9, 589 123 2, 279 32	6, 730 81 1, 424 41	3, 489 36 636 34	650 7 122 18	18 18 2			
Forestry and fishing		4, 230	1, 227		13	95	181	676	1, 227	1, 298	1, 086	663	213	29	2			
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisersLumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppersAll other occupations.	337 4, 907 226	316 3,717 197	21 1, 177 29		13	95	10 168 3	49 619 8	103 1, 092 32	90 1, 131 77	53 960 73	23 622 18	8 192 13	27 2	1 1			
Extraction of minerals	5, 577	3, 868	1, 679	1	29	39	109	627	1, 307	1, 343	1, 137	607	340	62	6			
Gold and silver mine operatives	939 3, 192 1, 446	735 1, 989 1, 144	202 1, 182 295	1	21 21 6	5 29 5	12 73 24	83 391 153	147 885 275	161 856 326	194 639 304	167 243 197	135 65 140	33 9 20	2 2 2			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	25, 419	21, 652	3, 522	55	190	464	986	3, 423	6, 098	5, 772	4, 543	2, 700	1, 229	191	13			
Apprentices to building and hand trades. Apprentices (except to building and hand trades). Bakers. Blacksmiths. Boiler makers. Brick and stone masons and tile layers. Builders and building contractors. Carpenters. Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters. Electiticians. Engineers (stationary). Firemen (except locomotive and fire department). Foremen and overseers (manufacturing). Machinists. Managers and officials (manufacturing). Manufacturers. Mechanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops. All other industries. Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building). Plasterers and cement finishers. Plumbers and gas and steam fitters. Sawyers. Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory). Tailors. Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers. Operatives (not otherwise specified): Car and railroad shops. Saw and planing mills 1. Other industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified): General and not specified laborers. Laborers and planing mills 1. Other industries.	260 644 114 174 369 2,533 326 760 531 210 405 926 926 926 629 747 157 377 359 205 1103	69 40 227 485 87 127 308 2, 121 308 463 172 827 468 329 1, 395 682 136 631 1, 205 269 117 54 85 218 651 1, 205 3, 351 3, 688 2, 669 1, 251	1 32 32 32 32 46 60 401 117 42 66 38 38 97 66 60 60 402 117 42 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 63 64 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	1 1 1 3 3 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 1 1 2 2 8 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	31 20 5 5 2 1 1 5 2 18 4 142 25 110 50	13 10 22 4 15 21 16 10 2 2 4 13 38 22 10 2 6 6 23 5 1 2 6 2 8 7 7 2 1 2 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 7 1 7 1 8 1 8 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9	23 10 69 19 5 12 7 125 69 117 33 10 15 116 22 22 9 86 65 12 13 36 49 113 252 13 10 113 252 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	3 3 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82	33 100 579 69 215 138 59 129 244 186 313 176 168 377 115 52 36 60 228 269 588 174 688 277	21 189 28 46 118 664 49 102 128 40 91 152 131 195 104 111 194 39 26 141 191 577 140 582 172	100 1440 6 6 83 311 83 348 63 661 669 24 460 277 111 14 63 74 80 293 885 85 85 85	5 52 123 300 273 37 6 6 31 111 1 23 23 35 58 58 58 10 114 118 9 12 27 6 6 6 255 32 107 22	10 35 51 12 22 11 23 34 22 16 22 21 14 11 19	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			
All other occupations	1, 071 10, 751	9, 184	179 1,059	3 56	452	172	15 343	121 1, 411	285 2, 878	274 2, 863	223 1, 870	104 892	42 288	5 26	8			
Brakemen, steam railroad Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Conductors, steam railroad Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers Foremen and overseers, steam railroad Garage laborers Garage owners, managers, and officials Inspectors, steam railroad Laborers, road and street Laborers, steam railroad Locomotive engineers Locomotive fremen Mail carriers Officials and superintendents, steam railroad Postmasters Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad Telegraph operators All other occupations	306 2, 097 281 502 480 148 138 144 736 2, 100 392 304 436 125 161 268 1, 742	284 2, 007 262 462 332 136 313 133 656 1, 273 351 281 420 114 144 247 1, 585	22 86 19 39 137 6 25 111 78 365 41 22 16 11 17 7	3 6 35 1	1 1 11 2 2 427 10 10	31 11 11 12 45 1 1 60	2 100 13 20 33 100 2 4 2 5 62	22 392 1 51 15 41 7 7 3 116 429 6 328 22 28 1 21 24 219	74 795 17 94 93 42 91 47 173 589 32 122 109 16 20 63 63 58 443	133 481 100 122 148 19 123 50 139 457 164 118 128 41 50 51 459	58 219 109 111 134 10 84 30 126 277 123 28 92 42 35 64 34 294	17 63 39 71 71 21 13 87 151 56 20 31 27 13	15 15 26 19 3 8 1 45 46 10	3 3 5 1 1 3 3 3 1	1 5			

¹ Includes box factories (wood). ¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

POPULATION-IDAHO

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

		Y	AGE												
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued															
Trade	13, 774	12, 584	1, 144	8	40	366	380	1, 535	8, 294	3, 326	2, 714	1, 469	599	96	15
Bankers and bank officials. "Clerks" in stores 4. Commercial travelers. Deliverymen, bakeries and stores 4. Insurance agents, managers, and officials. Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores. Real estate agents and officials. Retail dealers 4. Salesmen. Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters. All other occupations.	312 646 408 252 512 393 379 4,879 3,968 175 1,850	290 619 378 237 484 364 340 4, 264 3, 753 164 1, 691	22 24 30 13 27 25 39 588 210 11	3	3 2 1 1 26 5	29 46 36 4 79	54 2 36 1 32 24 157	11 183 36 65 22 91 4 198 681 5	69 168 110 49 114 93 24 969 1,225 40 433	98 112 118 33 140 60 61 1,342 887 48 427	91 57 94 12 120 43 95 1, 250 578 44 330	26 30 38 9 74 28 104 743 246 28 143	12 11 8 2 34 9 79 299 89 89 47	5 2 1 7 1 12 41 21 1 5	9
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1, 620	1,439	167	2	12	5	23	87	263	340	385	317	178	25	2
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	251 328 297 166 578	189 286 268 148 548	59 36 28 14 30	1 1	2 5 1 4	2 3	1 15 7	5 31 7 7 37	24 63 32 34 110	26 56 61 33 164	62 77 65 50 131	60 53 83 29 92	61 24 45 13 30	10 6 4	2
Professional service	5, 590	5, 113	432	. 9	36	51	92	682	1, 432	1,276	1,071	682	278	73	3
Clergymen. Dentists. Lawyers, judges, and justices. Musicians and teachers of music. Physicians and surgeons. Teachers (school) Technical engineers:	434 238 578 196 375 1, 182	341 220 549 174 350 1, 153	85 17 29 18 22 28	3	5 1 4 2 1	6	21	33 1 5 60 2 270	79 45 76 47 34 541	107 80 131 35 73 218	86 64 167 17 139 109	89 36 108 8 76 28	32 11 69 1 42 9	8 1 21 1 8	i
Civil engineers and surveyors. Electrical, mechanical, and mining engineers 6. All other occupations.	341 296 1,950	318 261 1,747	23 33 177	5	2 21	45	65	38 27 246	83 69 458	104 83 445	71 71 347	30 34 223	9 10 95	6 2 26	
Domestic and personal service	4, 149	3, 230	518	136	265	111	123	878	734	935	880	598	331	57	2
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	823 242 882 241 974 147 840	739 183 659 161 726 105 657	72 55 156 29 99 10 97	55 19 5 51	6 4 12 51 130 27 35	22 	10 17 41 13 42	60 1 30 10 145 46 86	217 20 63 42 210 44 138	249 56 135 70 215 17 193	186 76 202 76 166 10 164	72 57 225 35 96 4 109	24 30 161 8 46 2 60	2 2 27 10	1
Clerical occupations.	3, 484	3, 252	223		9	40	144	623	1,080	757	473	271	80	15	1
Accountants and auditors. Agents, collectors, and credit men Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys ' Stenographers and typists.	48	310 380 839 1, 597 46 80	26 20 51 124 2		1 8	2 4 15 17 2	13	31 26 203 326 9 28	96 106 295 563 3 17	93 110 175 363 1 15	63 91 105 209 1	39 50 52 127 3	10 12 23 32 1 2	1 2 11	i

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

4 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

4 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

5 Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

7 Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

		Y	AGE												
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES	22, 286	20,700	1, 407	63	116	716	1, 593	5, 346	5, 215	3, 946	3, 095	1, 723	545	87	20
Agriculture	1, 416	1, 160	225		31	47	38	70	97	258	386	335	147	36	2
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wageworkers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) All other occupations.	1, 037 208 106 65	827 176 100 57	194 22 1 8		16 10 5	19 28	24 14	12 39 19	43 35 16 3	182 51 13 12	329 27 8 22	304 10 7 14	132 2 1 12	34	1
Forestry and fishing	3	1	2			2				1					
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1, 233	1, 138	85	3	7	81	96	188	216	251	208	142	38	10	8
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Operatives (not otherwise specified)	343 545 345	301 518 319	39 24 22	3	3 3 1	59 22	65 30	20 116 52	57 93 66	79 92 80	86 76 46	73 31 38	22 7 9	4 2	2
Transportation and communication	772	751	21			22	104	265	178	104	67	28	7	2	
Postmistresses	136 538 98	128 529 94	8 9 4			22	94 9	13 233 19	22 123 28	41 45 18	37 15 15	16 4 8	5 1 1	1	
Trade	2, 867	2, 731	131	1	4	106	249	585	587	650	444	187	48	10	1
"Clerks" in stores ^{\$}	504 283 1, 610 470	492 249 1,549 441	12 32 58 29	1	2 2	22 65 19	56 2 156 35	142 10 377 56	116 45 355 71	97 85 358 110	52 73 224 95	54 64	3 13 9 23	1 1 1 7	i
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	114	111	3					15	24	33	29	8	8	<u></u>	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county)All other occupations	95 19	94 17	1 2					13 2	19 5	32 1	23 6	5 4	2 1		1
Professional service	5, 827	5, 620	201	3	3	88	186	1, 973	1,916	891	548	226	47	2	5
College presidents and professors	108 293 3,971 734 721	101 275 3, 899 677 668	7 16 71 57 50	2	1 2	8 2 1 22	7 58 76 45	19 38 1,523 274 119	90 1,432 184 169	20 75 553 112 131	19 56 283 55 135	15 104	1 3 14 6 23	2	1 1 2
Domestic and personal service	6, 883	6, 113	648	56	66	377	575	1, 133	1, 224	1, 310	1, 228	759	248	25	4
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Hotel keepers and managers Housekeepers and stewardesses Laindresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Servants Waitresses All other occupations	198	380 341 170 781 180 356 368 2, 483 811 243	19 77 27 88 39 40 40 250 35	3 6 5 1 32 2 7	4 2 1 17 4 2 2 1 23 8 4	3 10 307 51 1	22 5 1 52 4 29 4 330 119 9	132 5 89 26	138 39 26 114 31 93 51 405 263 64	98 92 54 167 61 100 83 473 114 68	29 136 65 216 70 58 117 432 35 70	95 36 145 33 17 99 286 2	12 57 20 2 26 75	1 8 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Clerical occupations	3, 171	3, 075	91		5	48	345	1, 117	978	448	185	37	7	2	4
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Stenographers and typists All other occupations.	1,079 626 1,400 66	1,036 610 1,367 62	42 14 31 4		1 2 2	15 12 20 1	89 46 207 3	341 154 607 15	366 197 403 12	178 126 126 126 18	76 67 28 14	17	1 6	1	1 1 2

<sup>Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.</sup>

(Table 12 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Idaho.)

POPULATION—IDAHO

Table 13.—Gainfully Occupied Women 15 Years Old and Over, by Marital Condition, for the State: 1930 and 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribu- tion
Total	22, 244 9, 985 7, 628 4, 631	100. 0 44. 9 34. 3 20. 8
TotalSingle, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	17, 435 13, 027 4, 408	100. 0 74. 7 25. 3

Table 14.—Number and Proportion of Married Women 15 Years Old and Over Gainfully Occupied, for the State: 1890 to 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total	GAINFULLY	OCCUPIED
omadou leas	number	Number	Per cent
1930	91, 745 84, 554 58, 904 26, 882 12, 985	7, 628 4, 408 3, 621 905 415	8. 3 5. 2 6. 1 3. 4 3. 2

Table 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930

		shown			

		TOTAL		SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN	1	MARRIED		WIDOWE	D WND DI	FORCED	PER CI GAINFU	INT OF	FOTAL CUPIED
CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Gainfully occupied		Total			Gainfully occupied			Total	Gainfully occupied		Single	Mar-	Wid- owed
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	and un- known	ried	and di- vorced
THE STATE	136, 154	22, 2 <u>44</u>	16.3	31, 487	9, 985	31. 7	91, 745	7, 628	8. 3	12, 922	4, 631	35. 8	44.9	34. 3	20. B
Native white Foreign-born white Negro	123, 066 11, 217 226	20, 660 1, 406 62	16. 8 12. 5 27. 4	30, 458 756 27	9, 569 382 10	31. 4 50. 5	162	7, 066 470 30	8. 6 5. 7 18. 5	10, 346 2, 287 37	4, 025 554 22	38. 9 24. 2	46. 3 27. 2	34. 2 33. 4	19. 5 39. 4
Other races	1, 645	116	7.1	246	24	9.8	1,147	62	5. 4	252	30	11.9	20. 7	53.4	25.9

Table 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UNK	OWN								
CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
THE STATE	22, 244	9, 985	2, 089	4, 126	3, 113	657	7, 628	156	1,014	2, 262	2, 059	2, 137	4, 631
Native white	20, 660 1, 406 62 116	9, 569 382 10 24	2, 039 39 3 8	4,029 88 1 8	2,956 144 5 8	545 111 1	7, 066 470 30 62	149 6	985 20 2 7	2, 166 66 9 21	1, 879 151 11 18	1,887 227 8 15	4, 025 554 22 30

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

Table 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UN	KNOWN				м	ARRIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
All occupations	22, 244	9, 985	2,089	4, 126	3, 118	657	7, 628	156	1,014	2, 262	2, 059	2, 137	4, 631
Agriculture	1, 408	218	74	58	48	48	870	3	15	50	116	186	820
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wageworkers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) All other occupations	1, 037 205 101 65	61 85 65 7	37 37	5 31 17	19 13 9 2	37 4 2 5	217 100 35 18	3	5 8 2	15 25 8 2	60 38 11 7	137 26 14 9	759 20 1 40
Forestry and fishing	3	2	2										1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1, 230	418	154	128	82	54	540	19	51	137	150	183	272
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Operatives (not otherwise specified) All other occupations	343 545 342	70 228 120	1 108 45	17 78 33	24 36 22	28 6 20	173 217 150	15 4	2 32 17	39 53 45	45 56 49	87 61 35	100 100 72
Transportation and communication		410	115	196	92	7	260	10	58	70	63	59	102
Postmistresses	136 538 98	15 353 42	105 9	178 16	6 70 16	6	97 120 43	10	11 45 2	17 40 13	33 17 13	36 8 15	24 65 13
Trade		1,013	322	403	224	64	1, 345	27	156	366	426	370	504
"Clerks" in stores 1	504 283 1,609 466	229 28 640 116	69 1 210 42	101 3 264 35	49 11 134 30	10 13 32 9	222 149 716 258	10	37 7 92 20	67 33 218 48	63 58 222 83	46 51 174 99	53 106 253 92
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	114	39		10	21	8	34		4	9	7	14	41
Officials and inspectors (city and county)All other occupations	95 19	34 5		10	17 4	7	28 6		2 2	8	7	11 3	33 8
Professional service	5, 822	3,820	203	1, 736	1, 621	260	1, 551	10	221	570	407	343	451
College presidents and professors ¹	108 290 3, 971 734 719	83 94 2,774 521 348	11 59 75 58	15 31 1,340 249 101	51 40 1, 238 167 125	17 12 137 30 64	19 168 955 156 253	1 1 1 7	175 20 18	56 383 54 71	4 60 230 49 64	5 47 166 32 93	6 28 242 57 118
Domestic and personal service	6, 863	2, 142	857	716	407	162	2, 583	63	301	650	693	876	2, 158
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	403 423 198 892 227 398 409 2, 771 855 287	106 22 9 244 14 124 58 1,167 369 29	22 1 47 4 33 4 586 152 8	83 52 18 341 163	30 11 5 61 8 30 27 173 52 10	4 9 4 53 2 9 9 67 2	216 199 107 272 102 183 189 857 310 148	4 4 1 5 2 5 31 10	46 4 2 36 4 28 7 88 77 9	86 26 16 47 15 59 27 191 141 42	67 31 51 49	18 119 56 117 50 40 106 297 23 50	81 202 82 376 111 91 162 747 176 110
Clerical occupations	3, 170	1,923	362	884	623	54	945	24	208	410	197	106	302
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists All other occupations	1, 078 626 1, 400 66	581 338 975 29	93 51 214 4	253 121 497 13	220 145 250 8	15 21 14 4	389 207 327 22	9 6 9	81 27 98 2	172 77 157 4	82 53 53 9	45 44 10 7	108 81 98 15

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores.
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

(Table 18 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Idaho.)

Table 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1900 TO 1930

		TOTAL			MALE		I	EMALE	
CENSUS YEAR	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent
THE STATE	58, 900	1, 036	1.8 2.9	30, 056 27, 823	924	3.1	28,844	112	0.4
1920 1910 1900	58, 900 54, 641 37, 775 20, 087	1, 608 2, 698 1, 536	7. 1 7. 6	19, 526 10, 190	1, 421 5, 1 2, 424 12, 4 1, 395 13, 7		28, 844 26, 818 18, 249 9, 897	187 274 141	0.7 1.5 1.4

Table 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF			
AGE	Total	Gainfully occupied		Total	Gainfully occupied			Gainfully	occupied	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED			
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number Per cent		Total	Male	Female	
THE STATE	77, 131	4, 624	6.0	89, 410	3, 908	9. 9	37, 721	716	1.9	100.0	100.0	100. 0	
10 to 13 years	39, 973 9, 867 9, 060 9, 289 8, 942	237 275 524 1,343 2,245	0. 6 2. 8 5. 8 14. 5 25. 1	20, 343 5, 141 4, 572 4, 684 4, 670	223 247 454 1, 125 1, 859	1. 1 4. 8 9. 9 24. 0 39. 8	19, 630 4, 726 4, 488 4, 605 4, 272	14 28 70 218 386	0. 1 0. 6 1. 6 4. 7 9. 0	5. 1 5. 9 11. 3 29. 0 48. 6	5.7 6.3 11.6 28.8 47.6	2. 0 3. 9 9. 8 30. 4 53. 9	

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

	1:1	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF			
CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	11			
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female	
THE STATE	58, 900	1,036	1.8	30, 056	924	3. 1	28, 844	112	0.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	57, 692 394 43 771	1,006 12 5 13	1.7 3.0 1.7	29, 435 204 20 397	899 9 4 12	3. 1 4. 4 3. 0	28, 257 190 23 374	107 3 1 1	0. 4 1. 6 0. 3	97. 1 1. 2 0. 5 1. 3	97. 3 1. 0 0. 4 1. 3	95. 5 2. 7 0. 9 0. 9	

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

				M	LLE					FEM	ALE		-
CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	10 to 18 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	4, 624	3, 908	223	247	454	1, 125	1, 859	716	14	28	70	218	386
Native white	4, 501 71 7 45	3,809 51 6 42	217 2 2 2	243 1 1	439 6 1	1, 102 10	1,808 32 2 17	692 20 1	14	26 1 1	67 2	213 4	372 13

Table 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

				M.	ALE					FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations	4, 624	3, 908	223	247	454	1, 125	1, 859	716	14	28	70	218	386
Agriculture	2, 612	2, 565	116	166	320	762	1, 201	47	4	4	4	17	18
Farm laborers (wageworkers)	1,182 1,430	1, 163 1, 402	14 102	45 121	92 228	373 389	639 562	19 28	2 2	1 3	2 2	6 11	8 10
Forestry and fishing	97	95	1	1	7	27	59	2				1	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	97	95	1	1	7	27	59	2				1	1
Extraction of minerals	39	39		1	3	12	23						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	545	464	8	13	35	143	270	81		3	10	27	41
Apprentices to building and hand trades	31 21 121	31 20 62	1 1	 4	1 1 8	8 6 23	21 13 26	1 59		1	7	23	
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified laborers Saw and planing mills 1	172	167	1	6	11	52	97	5		1	1	23	29 3
Saw and planing mills 1Other industriesAll other occupations	110 65 25	110 50 24		3	9 5	36 15 3	65 27 21	15 1		1	3	3	
Transportation and communication	194	172	1	4	15	49	103	22				5	17
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor driversLaborers, steam railroad	31 45	31 45 33		1	2 2 7	8 12	21 30						
Telegraph messengers	33 23 62	33 1 62	1	2 1	7 4	11 18	12 1 39	22				5	17
Trade	472	366	90	41	45	82	108	106	3	2	11	33	57
Clerks" in stores 2	51	29 46	3	8	4	9	16	22			3	9	10
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores. Newsboys.	46 36 154	36 149	82	1 27	6 18	17 11 18	14 18 4	5	2		3		
Salesmen and saleswomen All other occupations	144 41	79 27	3 2	3 2	12	21 6	40 16	65 14	1	2	4 1	20 4	40 7
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	5	5					5						
Professional service	84	51	3	8	9	13	18	33	2	3	2	8	18
Attendants and helpers, professional service	54 30	35 16	3	6 2	6 3	9 4	11 7	19 14	2	2 1	2	5 3	10 8
Domestic and personal service	488	111	7	12	15	28	49	377	5	15	43	113	201
fanitors and sextons	22 14	22 4				10 2	12 2 15	10		i	1	4	4
Servants	352 62 38	45 11 29	5	5	7 2 6	11 1 4	15 8 12	307 51 9	1	13	39 3	87 21 1	164 26 7
Clerical occupations	88	40	2	1	5	9	23	48		1		14	33
Bookkeepers and cashiers	19 27 18	4 15				1 6	3 9	15		1		5	9
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 4 Stenographers and typists All other occupations	18 22 2	17 2 2	2	1	5	2	7 2 2	12 1 20				5	8 1 15

(Table 24 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Idaho.)

(Table 25 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Idaho.) 120626-33---28

Includes box factories (wood).
 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
 Except telegraph messengers.

ILLINOIS

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

Table 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

					
		Population	PERSONS 10 Y	TEARS OLD AN	
SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	10 years old and over	Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930		6, 333, 046 5, 184, 943 4, 493, 734 3, 727, 745 2, 907, 671 2, 269, 315 1, 809, 606	3, 184, 684 2, 627, 738 2, 296, 778 1, 804, 040 1, 374, 104 999, 780 742, 015	41. 7 40. 5 40. 7 37. 4 35. 9 32. 5 29. 2	50. 3 50. 7 51. 1 48. 4 47. 3 44. 1 41. 0
MALE					
1930	3, 304, 833 2, 911, 674 2, 472, 782 1, 972, 308	3, 214, 016 2, 647, 505 2, 333, 230 1, 922, 803 1, 507, 159 1, 178, 131 946, 717	2, 469, 216 2, 086, 800 1, 865, 422 1, 509, 394 1, 173, 794 893, 679 678, 732	63. 7 63. 1 64. 1 61. 0 59. 5 56. 3 51. 6	76. 8 78. 8 80. 0 78. 5 77. 9 75. 9 71. 7
FEMALE			#1 F 400		00.0
1930	3, 180, 447 2, 726, 917 2, 348, 768 1, 854, 043 1, 491, 348	3, 119, 030 2, 537, 438 2, 160, 504 1, 804, 942 1, 400, 512 1, 091, 184 862, 889	715, 468 540, 938 431, 356 294, 646 200, 310 106, 101 63, 283	19. 0 17. 0 15. 8 12. 5 10. 8 7. 1 5. 2	22. 9 21. 3 20. 0 16. 3 14. 3 9. 7 7. 3

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii,

Table 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1890 TO 1930

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE	
CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	Total	Gainfully o	cupied	Total	Gainfully o	cupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE					-				
Chicago	2, 846, 622	1, 558, 858	54. 8	1, 442, 729	1, 152, 108	79. 9	1, 403, 893	406, 750	29. 0
	2, 171, 021	1, 231, 434	56. 7	1, 102, 656	919, 899	83. 4	1, 068, 365	311, 535	29. 2
	1, 770, 222	996, 589	56. 3	916, 693	759, 778	82. 9	853, 529	236, 811	27. 7
	1, 320, 825	705, 382	53. 4	674, 594	555, 515	82. 3	646, 231	149, 867	23. 2
	842, 421	458, 313	54. 4	438, 815	370, 225	84. 4	403, 606	88, 088	21. 8
Peoria 1930 1920 1920 1910 1990 1990 1990 1990 199	89, 193	48, 819	54. 7	44, 449	36, 049	81. 1	44, 744	12, 770	28. 5
	64, 831	35, 412	54. 6	32, 273	26, 828	83. 1	32, 558	8, 584	26. 4
	56, 610	31, 308	55. 3	29, 199	24, 217	82. 9	27, 411	7, 091	25. 9
	46, 099	24, 951	54. 1	23, 580	19, 594	83. 1	22, 519	5, 357	23. 8
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Alton1930_	24,742	13, 027	52. 7	12, 234	9, 785	80.0	12, 508	3, 242	25, 9
Aurora1930	38, 949	19, 769	50. 8	19, 060	14, 757	77. 4	19, 889	5, 012	25. 2
1920	29, 854	15, 823	53. 0	14, 835	12, 116	81. 7	15, 019	3, 707	24. 7
Belleville1930	24, 053	11,,813	49. 1	11, 782	9, 198	78.1	12, 271	2,615	21.3
Berwyn1930	39, 303	20, 139	51. 2	19, 671	15, 610	79. 4	19, 632	4, 529	23, 1
Bloomington1930	26, 333	13, 258	50. 3	12, 428	9, 639	77. 6	13, 905	3, 619	26. 0
1920	24, 298	12, 123	49. 9	11, 550	9, 138	79. 1	12, 748	2, 985	23. 4
Cicero1930	56, 114	29, 679	52. 9	28, 914	22, 798	78. 8	27, 200	6, 881	25. 3
1920	33, 616	18, 677	55. 6	17, 485	14, 423	82. 5	16, 131	4, 25 4	26. 4
Danville	30, 754	15, 300	49. 7	14, 876	11, 333	76. 2	15, 878	3, 967	25. 0
	27, 876	14, 411	51. 7	13, 838	11, 124	80. 4	14, 038	3, 287	23. 4
Decatur1930	47, 652	24, 385	51. 2	22, 989	18, 199	79. 2	24, 663	6, 186	25. 1
1920	36, 253	18, 595	51. 3	17, 909	14, 515	81. 0	18, 344	4, 080	22. 2
East St. Louis1930	61, 235	31, 249	51. 0	30, 784	24, 458	79. 5	30, 451	6, 791	22. 3
1920	53, 660	29, 747	55. 4	28, 409	23, 860	84. 0	25, 251	5, 887	23. 3
Elgin1930	31, 167	16, 656	53. 4	14, 977	11, 458	76. 5	16, 190	5, 198	32, 1
1920	23, 895	11, 949	50. 0	11, 031	7, 891	71. 5	12, 864	4, 058	31, 5
Evanston1930	54, 023	28, 459	52. 7	24, 867	19, 520	78. 5	29, 156	8, 939	30. 7
1920	30, 560	16, 012	52. 4	13, 822	10, 879	78. 7	16, 738	5, 133	30. 7
Galesburg1930	24, 375	11, 975	49.1	11,874	9, 239	77.8	12, 501	2, 736	21. 9
Granite City1930	19, 720	9, 950	50. 5	10, 253	8, 296	80. 9	9, 467	1,654	17. 5
Joliet1930	36, 2 0 9	18, 524	51. 2	18, 259	14, 178	77. 6	17, 950	4, 346	24. 2
1920	30, 776	15, 965	51. 9	15, 720	12, 537	79. 8	15, 056	3, 428	22. 8
Maywood1930	21,024	10, 670	50.8	10, 532	8, 363	79. 4	10, 492	2, 307	22.0
Moline1930	27, 366	14, 615	53. 4	14,000	11, 475	82.0	13, 366	3, 140	23. 5
1920	25, 593	14, 232	55. 6	13,692	11, 582	84.6	11, 901	2, 650	22. 3
Oak Park	55, 678	27, 814	50. 0	25, 799	19, 976	77.4	29, 879	7, 838	26. 2
	33, 286	16, 377	49. 2	15, 439	11, 951	77.4	17, 847	4, 426	24. 8
Quincy1930	33, 084	16, 825	50. 9	15, 7 4 5	12, 360	78. 5	17, 339	4, 465	25, 8
1920	30, 720	16, 010	52. 1	14, 878	11, 965	80. 4	15, 842	4, 045	25, 5
Rockford19301920	71, 996	38, 553	53. 5	36, 458	29, 450	80. 8	35, 538	9, 103	25. 6
	54, 459	30, 391	55. 8	27, 920	23, 212	83. 1	26, 539	7, 179	27. 1
Rock Island	32, 200	16, 981	52. 7	16, 158	12, 923	80. 0	16,042	4, 058	25. 3
	29, 478	16, 060	54. 5	15, 139	12, 666	83. 7	14,339	3, 394	23. 7
Springfield1930	60, 980	32, 394	53. 1	29, 041	22, 993	79. 2	31, 939	9, 401	29. 4
1920	48, 955	26, 060	53. 2	23, 594	19, 167	81. 2	25, 361	6, 893	27. 2
Waukegan1930	27, 583	14, 910	54.1	14, 579	11,717	80.4	13,004	3, 193	24.6

Table 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS		NUMBER		PER C	ENT DISTRIB	UTION	PER CENT	OF TOTAL
AND AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	3, 184, 684	2, 469, 216	715, 468	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.5	22.5
Agriculture Forestry and fishing Extraction of minerals. Manufacturing and mechanical industries Transportation and communication Trade Public service (not elsewhere classified) Professional service. Clerical occupations	60, 536 1, 035, 696 282, 119 467, 676 52, 380 222, 914	343, 746 2, 387 60, 528 910, 372 255, 602 392, 334 51, 342 126, 233 137, 164 189, 510	8, 231 2 10 125, 324 26, 517 75, 342 1, 038 96, 681 192, 311 190, 012	11. 1 0. 1 1. 9 32. 5 8. 9 14. 7 1. 6 7. 0 10. 3 11. 9	13. 9 0. 1 2. 5 36. 9 10. 4 15. 9 2. 1 5. 1 5. 6 7. 7	1. 2 17. 5 3. 7 10. 5 0. 1 13. 5 26. 9 26. 6	97. 7 99. 9 100. 0 87. 9 90. 6 83. 9 98. 0 56. 6 41. 6 49. 9	2.3 0.1 12.1 9.4 16.1 2.0 43.4 58.4 50.1
Chicago	1, 558, 858	1, 152, 108	406, 750	100.0	100.0	100. 0	73.9	26.1
Agriculture Forestry and fishing Extraction of minerals Manufacturing and mechanical industries Transportation and communication	184	3, 423 164 784 489, 682	101 3 74, 068	0. 2 0. 1 36. 2	0. 3 0. 1 42. 5		97. 1 100. 0 99. 6	2. 9
		126, 543 221, 929 27, 836 63, 745	17, 010 42, 888 493 42, 225	9. 2 17. 0 1. 8	11. 0 19. 3 2. 4	18. 2 4. 2 10. 5 0. 1	86.9 88.2 83.8 98.3	13. 1 11. 8 16. 2 1. 7
Prublic service (not elsewhere classified)	192, 469 255, 495	90, 535 127, 467	101, 934 128, 028	6. 8 12. 3 16. 4	5.5 7.9 11.1	10. 4 25. 1 31. 5	60. 2 47. 0 49. 9	39.9 53.0 50.1
Peoria	48,819	36, 049	12,770	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.8	26.2
Agriculture Forestry and fishing	353 23	335 23	18	0. 7	. 0.9 0.1	0. 1	94.9	5.1
Extraction of miner als Manufacturing and mechanical industries Transportation and communication Trade Public service (not elsewhere classified) Professional service Domestic and personal service Clerical occupations	9, 157 777	664 15, 935 4, 190 7, 298 766 1, 609 2, 343 2, 886	1, 608 294 1, 859 11 1, 638 4, 168 3, 173	1. 4 35. 9 9. 2 18. 8 1. 6 6. 7 13. 3 12. 4	1.8 44.2 11.6 20.2 2.1 4.5 6.5 8.0	12. 6 2. 3 14. 6 0. 1 12. 8 32. 6 24. 8	99. 8 90. 8 93. 4 79. 7 98. 6 49. 6 36. 0 47. 6	0. 2 9. 2 6. 6 20. 3 1. 4 50. 4 64. 0 52. 4

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

-	Тне	STATE	СНІС	AGO	PE	ORIA		THE	STATE	CHIC	AGO.	PEC	DRIA
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFUL WORKERS All occupations		3, 119, 030 715, 4 68	1, 442, 729 1, 152, 108				Extraction of minerals— Continued. Foremen, overseers, and inspectors Foremen and overseers Inspectors	1, 280 891 389		14 8		13	
Agriculture	343, 746	8, 231	3, 423	101	335	18	8 Coal mine operatives		2	331		607	
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen	202, 727 2, 418	18	51	30 4			Other operatives in extraction of minerals Copper mine operatives	3, 807 4	3	327 2	2	14	
Farm laborers Wageworkers Unpaid family workers	138, 601 112, 369 26, 232	2, 338 1, 093 1, 245	2, 748 2, 699 49	67 56 11		14 14	Gold and silver mine opera- tives Iron mine operatives	2		1 3			
Forestry and fishing	2, 387	2	164				Iron mine operatives Lead and zinc mine operatives tives Other specified mine opera-			1			
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	1, 235 121	2	73 42		21		tives Not specified mine opera- tives Quarry operatives	481 271 1, 928	2	84 189	1	4 7	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps Owners and proprietors Managers and officials	42 30 12		3 2 1				Oil and gas well operatives_ Salt well and works opera- tives	1,052		39		3	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers Foremen Inspectors, scalers, and sur-			46 2		2		Manufacturing and me- chanical industries	910, 372	125, 324	489, 682	74, 068	15, 935	1, 608
veyors Teamsters and haulers Other lumbermen, rafts-	50		1				Apprentices to building and hand trades. Blacksmiths' apprentices. Boilermakers' apprentices.	35		2, 220 10		94	
men, and woodchoppers Extraction of minerals	873 60, 526	10	43 784	3	664	 1	Carpenters' apprentices Electricians' apprentices Machinists' apprentices ¹	351 _ 439 _ 1, 399 _		184 292 772		11 11 32	
Operators, managers, and offi- cials Operators Managers and officials	1, 304 431 873	5 1 4	112 19 93	1	30 8 22	1	Plumbers' apprentices Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices. Apprentices to other building and hand trades			398 87 460		15 10 15	

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			1		PEORIA								
	Тне	STATE	CRIC	AGO	PE	ORIA		Тне	STATE	сніс	AGO	PEC	ORIA
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Manufacturing and me- chanical industries— Continued.							Manufacturing and me- chanical industries— Continued.						
Apprentices (except to build- ing and hand trades) Dressmakers' and milliners'	3, 320	1	2, 162			2	Molders, founders, and casters (metal) Brass molders, founders,	12, 661				411	
apprentices Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silver-	2		2				and casters Iron molders, founders, and casters	625 7, 787				29 234	
smiths' apprentices Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices	64 1, 559		1, 196		ll l	2	Other molders, founders, and casters	4, 249	2			148	
Other apprentices in manu- facturing	1, 695	1 1	920			1	Oilers of machinery Painters, glaziers, varnishers,	1, 738	2	939		40	
Blacksmiths foremen and	11, 136	747	7, 318	408	190	16	enamelers, etc Enamelers, lacquerers, and	43, 629	382	25, 677	183	730	1
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen Blacksmiths Forgemen and hammermen	9, 829 8, 146 1, 683		2,777		128		japanners Painters, glaziers, and var- nishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and var-	507 35, 844	11	235 21, 187	24 3	592	
BoilermakersBrick and stone masons and	3, 829		1		1		nishers (factory) Paper hangers	7, 278	274 · 129	4, 255 326	156	136	
tile layers Builders and building contrac- tors	14, 001 11, 696	17	8, 543 4, 718				Pattern and model makers Piano and organ tuners	3, 040 608			2	91	
Cabinetmakers Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and	6, 620 59, 978	1	4, 631 27, 925	1	54 843		Plasterers and cement finishers Cement finishers Plasterers	1, 588		883		27	
typesetters Coopers Dressmakers and seamstresses	1, 149		12, 729 874	348 	195 47		Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	16, 781		9, 576		310	
(not in factory) Dyers Electricians	19 180 22, 065	13	18 99 12, 987	4, 840 8 4	362	187	(printing) Rollers and roll hands (metal)	4, 428 1, 568		3, 322 653		44 6	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	2, 213	15	1, 721	10	9		Sawyers	860	- 1	1, 399 362		6	
Electrotypers and stereo- typers Lithographers	1, 130 1, 083	2 13	828 893	2 8	7 2		in factory) Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	5, 070 1, 371	16 4	2, 962 774	6 4	65 32	
Engineers (stationary), crane- men, hoistmen, etc	23, 018	2 2	12, 065	1	363		Structural iron workers (build- ing)	1, 150 2, 803		684 2, 103		16 71	
Engineers (stationary) Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc	18, 476 4, 542	1	9, 962 2, 103	l	1 1		Tailors and tailoresses Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	15, 804 7, 940	2, 563	12, 668 4, 572	2, 071	89 235	1
Engravers	2, 565		1, 999	36	1 1		Coppersmiths Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	132		106		5	
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal) Buffers and polishers	5, 951 3, 387	145 110	3, 070	27 20	126	3	Upholsterers	7, 808 4, 036	78	4, 466 2, 767	52	230 34	
Filers Grinders	517 2, 047	10 10 25	1, 903 271 896	20 3 4	18 3 105		Operatives (n. o. s.²): Building industry	1, 424	5	1, 013	5	13	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	7, 9 4 1		3, 669		154		Chemical and allied indus- tries Charcoal and coke works_	5, 872 161	2, 116	2, 808 83	1, 274	65	8
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	22, 792	2, 218	10, 726	1, 442	499	38	Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories Fertilizer factories	403	524	52	136		
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc	3, 040	1	1, 400	1	15		Gas works Paint and varnish facto-	16 865	4	483	2	7	
and pourers	2, 186 830 24	i	953 438 9	<u>ī</u>			ries Petroleum refineries Rayon factories	950 1,357 3	190 17 96	787 215 1	174 2 2	10	
Glass blowers	208	8	143	6	1		Soap factories Other chemical factories	236 1,881	205 1, 080	230 952	181 777	48	100
Jewelers, watchmakers, gold- smiths, and silversmiths Goldsmiths and silver-	2, 348	53	1, 518	32	41	1	Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries	1, 405 5, 675	433 685	909	217 146	28 36	100
smiths Jewelers and lapidaries (factory)	178	1	140	1			Brick, tile, and terra- cotta factories	1, 482 2, 363	15 505	433 863	5 89	3.	
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	347 1,823	7 45	285 1, 093	30	41	1	Lime, cement, and arti- ficial stone factories Marble and stone yards	597 454	20	194 321	5	5 21	
Loom fixers Machinists, millwrights, and	17		7 -				Potteries	779 8, 591	145 24, 527	169 6, 721	47 14, 128	2 54	643
toolmakers Machinists Millwrights	66, 026 55, 935 3, 127	2	35, 586 29, 989 1, 564	1	2, 229 1, 988		Corset factories Glove factories Hat factories (felt)	79 476 391	851 1, 169 416	48 198 327	472 242 316	28	229
and sinkers	6, 964	2	4, 033	1	135		Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Suit, coat, and overall	120	732	58	148	1	11
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers	25, 383 14, 728	948 445	12, 661 8, 277	551 261	502 191	23	factories Other clothing factories Food and allied industries	4, 647 2, 878 14, 147	5, 337 16, 022 10, 381	3, 957 2, 133 9, 894	3, 385 9, 565 8, 134	6 19 314	36 364 109
Mechanics (n. o. s.*) Air transportation	46, 075 194	7	24, 644 120	11	1, 017	1	Bakeries Butter, cheese, and con-	856	1, 387	529	1, 154	15	23
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops Railroads and ear shops Other industries	25, 881 - 2, 054 -		12, 634 1, 173		454 24		densed milk factories Candy factories Fish curing and packing. Flour and grain mills	1, 081 2, 256 25 455	4, 293 3 39	346 1,845 18 108	3, 663 3 23	26 5 22	24 9 1
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.) Milliners and millinery dealers. Not otherwise specified.	561 410	3, 883	10, 717 78 354	2, 913	538 10 4	1 ₃₂	Fruit and vegetable can- ning, etc	377 7,000	668 2, 044	243 5, 622	489 1, 710	2 103	13 15

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	THE S	STATE	сніс	AGO	PE	ORIA		THE S	STATE	CHIC	AGO	PEC	RIA
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Manufacturing and me- chanical industries— Continued.							Manufacturing and me- chanical industries— Continued,			4, ,			
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Contd. Food and allied industries— Continued. Sugar factories and refin-							Operatives (n. o. s.)—Contd. Miscellaneous manufactur- ing industries—Contd. Flectric light and power						
eriesOther food factoriesLiquor and beverage in-	94 1, 161	16 1,518	22 707	947	22	22	plants	4, 109 13, 776	9, 295	1, 920 10, 147	1 7, 224	81 26	
dustries	842	52	4 54	32	119	2	Rubber factories Straw factories Other miscellaneous	1, 094 14	498 24	659 2	164 13	9	
and vehicle industries	49, 199 4, 285	4, 522 329	25, 380 1, 485	2, 522 246	1,012 107	}	manufacturing indus- tries	5, 696	4, 401	4, 418	3, 571	30	1
Automobile factories Automobile repair shops. Blast furnaces and steel	3, 186 634	589 1	2, 202 398	448			facturing industries Not specified industries	9, 024	6, 672	5, 847	4, 699	41	4:
rolling mills ² Car and railroad shops Ship and boat building	8, 492 7, 493 199	376 111 1	4, 618 3, 426 135	181 91 1	185 36		and services Laborers (n. o. s.²):	11, 446	2, 605	6,624	1, 828	61	2:
Wagon and carriage fac- tories Other iron and steel and	203	5	82	2			Building, general, and not specified laborers Laborers and helpers,	75, 018	565	33,773	211	1, 299	
machinery factories 4 Not specified metal industries	22, 424 2, 283	2, 937 173	11,808 1,226		606 47	j	building construction General and not specified laborers	34, 507 40, 511	9 556	21, 454 12, 319	207	532 767	
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	7, 938	4,791	2, 915	1, 268	56		Chemical and allied indus- tries	9, 642	548	3, 542	172	94	
Brass mills Clock and watch facto- ries	1, 051 2, 972	232 2, 743	490 179	47	24		Charcoal and coke works. Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.	595 794	217	277 40	9		
Copper factories	33 86 118	48 70	25 45 110	39 60			Fertilizer factories Gas works Paint and varnish fac-	251 1, 439	1	672		35	
Lead and zinc factories Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories Other metal factories	501 1, 930	25 1, 435	1,088	855	24		tories Petroleum refineries Rayon factories	1, 122 2, 187	24 24 21	872 223	21 4	13 	
Leather industries	1, 247 9, 706	233 6, 678	4, 118	145 1, 272	8 14		Soap factoriesOther chemical factories	423 2, 830	47 214	380 1, 037	39 99 14	46	
Harness and saddle fac- tories Leather belt, leather	582	10 190	134 554	131	10		Cigar and tobacco factories. Clay, glass, and stone in-	9, 581	32 234	106 1, 891	21	3	4
goods, etc., factories Shoe factories Tanneries Trunk, suitcase, and bag	657 6, 670 1, 476	6, 080 355	2, 053 1, 093	991 110	2 1	1	dustries. Brick, tile, and terra-cot- ta factories	3, 823 2, 369	11 150	590 233	2 13	13	
factoriesLumber and furniture in-	321	43	284	40	1	1	Lime, cement, and arti- ficial stone factories Marble and stone yards	2, 369 2, 260 454	14	703 271	5	27	
dustries	11, 329 6, 288 1, 296	1, 252 702 102	6, 484 3, 313 721	679 378 42	90 35	10 9	Potteries	675 491	59 589	94 276	I 189	 8	
Saw and planing mills 5_ Other woodworking fac- tories	1, 317 2, 428	139 309	654 1,796	41 218	33 20		Corset factories Glove factories Hat factories (felt)	16 87 43	15 52 21	10 23 33	5 10 10	6	
Paper, printing, and allied industries	8, 526	6, 816	6, 275	5,006	82		Shirt, collar, and cuff fac- tories Suit, coat, and overall fac-	17	28	5	5		
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	633	876	376	566	10. milita 11. milita 11. milita	16	tories Other clothing factories	163 165	93 380	112 93	43 116	2	2
Paper and pulp mills Paper box factories Printing, publishing, and	1, 276 407	568 758	585 305	347 508	58 1	28 4	Food and allied industries Bakeries Butter, cheese, and con-	15, 333 837	1,882 186	9, 753 561	1,393 148	488 17	35 3
engraving Textile industries—	6, 210	4, 614	5, 009	3, 585	22	25	densed milk factories Candy factories Fish curing and packing	810 820 9	86 329	164 726 9	16 264	22	10
Cotton mills Knitting mills Silk mills	149 590 104	331 1,481 653	53 110 92	52 238 565	2	16	Flour and grain mills Fruit and vegetable can- ning, etc Slaughter and packing	1, 052 1, 030	11 183	193 327	10 81	144 15	6
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted	80	42	56	36			houses Sugar factories and re-	8, 342	879	6, 755 64	775	74	9
millsOther textile mills	307 1, 498	208	131	61 1,743	1 22	1 36	fineries Other food factories Liquor and beverage in-	184 1, 468 781	178	639	87 10	23 193	6 1
Carpet mills Hemp, jute, and linen mills	312	291 56	222	147 56	6		dustriesIron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.	55, 448	914	27, 315	426	1, 403	7
Lace and embroidery mills. Rope and cordage fac-	154	352	70	205			Agricultural implement factoriesAutomobile factories	5, 130 1, 821	79 54	1,778 1,051	55 24	169 30	
tories Sail, awning, and tent factories	113	246 110	74 75	197 67	11 2	11	Automobile repair shops. Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 3	730 19, 143	105	10, 722	57	247	
Other and not specified textile mills	780	1,669	537	1,071	3	14	Car and railroad shops Ship and boat building Wagon and carriage fac-	4, 057 187	46	2,015	39	13 2	
Miscellaneous manufactur- ing industries Broom and brush facto-	34, 593	21, 069	23, 309	15, 752	189	64	other iron and steel and machinery factories 4	162 18, 617	560	34 8,090	1 217	792	<u>-</u>
riesButton factories	566 314	116 62	304 12	48 32	2		Not specified metal indus- tries	5, 601	67	3, 191	32	139	2

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

Y	THE S	TATE	CHIC	AGO	PEC	DRIA		Тне	STATE	CHIC.	AGO	PEC	RIA
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Manufacturing and me- chanical industries—							Transportation and com- munication—Contd.						
Continued.							Road and street transportation (selected occupations):						
aborers (n, o, s.)—Contd, Metal industries (except iron and steel)	7, 094	953	2, 127	241	69	17	Bus conductors	285	\	276	16	1, 182	
Brass mills Clock and watch factories	1,009 425	39 390	514 14	13 3	31	7	tractor drivers Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers 6	69, 2 69 9, 952)	40, 168 4, 896	2		\
Copper factories	35 17 16		30 9 14	8			Garage owners, managers,	8, 002					
Lead and zine factories Tinware, enamelware,	2, 398	8 5	114	4	1		and officials	4, 825	! }	1, 485	3	80 61	
etc., factories Other metal factories	2, 606 588	490 21	1, 185 247	195 18		10	prietors Garage managers and officials	3, 553 1, 272	15 4	867 618	٥		
Leather industries	3, 049	1, 083	1, 182	118			Garage laborers Hostlers and stable hands	5, 219	! !!	3, 107	46	123	ı
tories.	23	1	1				Laborers, truck, transfer,	342	10	179	16	29	
goods, etc., factories Shoe factories	181 1, 504	25 963 92	136 322 663	8 86 22			and cab companies Laborers, road and street	2, 576 11, 054	16 3	1, 541 4, 361	3		
Tanneries Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	1, 277 64	2	60	22			Road, street, etc., build-	10, 221	3	3, 709	3	295	
Lumber and furniture in-		į.					ing and repairing Street cleaning	833		652		6	
dustries Furniture factories Plane and organ factories	6, 651 2, 176 438	263 65 37	2, 482 1, 159 200	88 36 6	102 9	2 1	Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	2 682	34	1, 354	15	57	
Saw and planing mills! Other woodworking fac-	2, 594	80	398	4			Owners and proprietors Managers and officials	2, 682 2, 051 631	24 10	1, 013 341	10 5	36 21	
tories	1, 443	81	725	42	71	1	Railroad transportation (select-						
Paper, printing, and allied industries.	4, 714	654	2, 532	377	143	12	ed occupations): Baggagemen and freight agents	1, 344	9	620	1	27	
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., fac- tories	327	78	174	52	6	3	Baggagemen Freight agents	626 718	2	229 391	<u>1</u>	8 19	
tories	2, 152 288	209 63	608 129	52 85 47	126 2	6	Boiler washers and engine			1			
Printing, publishing, and engraving	1, 947	304	1, 621	193	9	3	hostlers Brakemen, steam railroad	1,500 4,551				36 121	
Textile industries— Cotton mills	73	16	26	1			Conductors, steam railroad . Conductors, street railroad .	4, 986 7, 444		1, 698 6, 549		70 24	
Knitting mills	199 24	106 28	9 21	11 26			Foremen and overseers Steam railroad	5, 904 5, 378	12 11	1,586 1,257	11 10	60 53	
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills	26	1 7	. 8				Street railroad	526	1	329	1	7	
Other textile mills	144 556	177	112 313	5 62		18	Laborers (includes con- struction laborers) Steam railroad	34, 983 32, 391 2, 592	437 421	14, 992 12, 976	361 352	467 429	
Carpet mills Hemp. jute, and linen	113	. 12	98	11	1		Street railroad		16	12, 976 2, 016	9	38	
I ace and embroidery	22 5	7 6	21	7			Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen	7, 792 5, 157		2, 752 1, 764		161 113	
mills. Rope and cordage fac- tories. Sail, awning, and tent	114	37	54	11		18	Motormen Steam railroad	7,892 124	1	6, 263 59	1	136	
factories	37	6	19	3			Street railroad	7, 768	i	6, 204	1	135	
Other and not specified textile mills	265	109	121	28			Officials and superinten- dents	3, 434		1,602		73	
Miscellaneous mannfactur- ing industries	26, 655	3, 346	17, 066	2, 368	166	5	Street railroad	3, 087 347		1, 393 209		71 2	
tories	142 73	13 4	70 14		1		Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen	13, 649	40	6, 027	16	317	
Electric light and power plants	2, 038		941		58		Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad Switchmen and flagmen.	12, 283	1	5, 304	16	307	
Electrical machinery and supply factories Rubber factories	5, 016 580	729 66	3, 803 382	579	19		street railroad Yardmen, steam railroad	516 850		372 351		2	
Straw factories	9		1	25 			Ticket and station agents	1,758		440	337	12	
manufacturing indus- tries	3, 632	393	1, 713	265	34		Express, post, radio, telegraph,						
Other not specified manufacturing industries	15, 165	2, 141	10, 142	1, 490	53	5	and telephone (selected oc-					ا	
Transportation and com-	255, 802	B. C. 1 -	100 540	1 w			Express messengers and railway mail clerks	352		162		5	
Vater transportation (selected	200, 502	26, 517	126, 543	17,010	4, 190	294	Express messengers Railway mail clerks	2, 246 746 1, 500	2 2	1, 046 372	2 2	55 19 36	
occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and	12) Character	A CONTRACTOR					Mail carriers Postmasters		43	674 3, 946	. 2	92	
lock keepers. Captains, masters, mates,	169	2	34		3		Telegraph and telephone	1, 033 145	493 8	8 84	4 8	3	
and pilots. Longshoremen and steve- dores.	312 . 315 .		170 175		3		Telegraph messengers	5, 556 1, 344	5	2, 942 956	4	101 32	
Sailors and deck hands Includes box factories (wood	1, 128				10		Telegraph anarotors	4, 383 1, 317	1, 768	1, 643 715	1, 333 14, 291	63	2

Includes box factories (wood).

4 Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

Table 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

Transportation and communication—Contd. Other transportation and communication pricruits: Apprentices. 26 10 12 18 9		Тне	STATE	CHIC.	AGO	PEC	RIA		THE	STATE	CHIC	AGO	PEC	RIA
manisation—Control. Other transportation and communication prossible. Appendix of the property of the propert	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male		Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Other transportation and computation and compu	Transportation and com- munication—Contd.						*********	Trade—Continued.						
Other transportation and communication	ther transportation and com- munication pursuits: Apprentices Steam railroad	65		25				and officials Insurance agents Managers and officials, in-	18, 719	936	9,839	536	580 506 74	
Aviators	Other transportation and		1	1	9	2		yards, warehouses, etc	14,070	14	10, 281	11	121	
Foremen and overseers	Aviators	389	3	180	3	14		yards		2			52 21	
House, and automobile Ast 1 228 1 2 248 2 2 2 4 2 2 2 4 2 2	(n. o. s.²) Air transportation		4	1, 354 4	2	49		Stockyards Warehouses Other and not specified	5, 210 1, 266	6	4, 822 1, 068	4	20	
Telegraph and telephone. Other transportation and communication. \$25 1.38 1.96 1.08 1.96 1.38 1.96 1.38 1.96 1.38 1.96 1.38 1.96 1.38 1.96 1.38 1.96 1.38 1.96 1.38 1.96 1.38 1.96 1.38 1.96 1.38 1.96 1.38 1.96 1	tions, and automobile laundries		1		1	1		Laborers. porters, and helpers	1 5, 869	955 94	10, 510	652	275 22	
Inspectors	Telegraph and telephone. Other transportation and	810	-	390	1			Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.²)	4, 329	335	1, 937	239	58	
Telegraph and telephone	Inspectors Steam railroad Street reilroad	3, 471	2	1, 318	95 2			Proprietors, etc., advertis- ing agencies					14	
Altrematicitation	Telegraph and telephone. Other transportation and	343	134	225	91	4	4	elevators	82	3	56		9	
Pije lines	Air transportation	55	3	11	1			Utner proprietors, manag-		. 1			21	
Communication	Pipe lines Telegraph and telephone Water transportation 7	439 731	2	363		9		Managers and officials, real estate companies	342	25	240	16	229 2	
Air transportation	communication Proprietors, managers, and							Retail dealers 10		- 1				2 11
Other occupations	Air transportation Telegraph and telephone. Other transportation and	56 1, 242	297	29 530	158	11		ries Books, music, news, and stationery				- 1	87 45	
Steam railroad	Other occupations Road, street, etc., build-	7, 722	35 4	4, 278		85		livestock and other farm products Candy and confectionery	4, 243	5 1,075	2, 211	742	43 67	<u>-</u>
Trade	Steam railroad Street railroad Other transportation and	4, 002 1, 432	110 25	1,778 1,016	21	44 15	1	Coal and wood Department stores Dry goods, clothing, and	2,773 1,068	50 117	1, 362 493	23 68	22 38 23	
Advertising agents Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade Bankers, brokers, and money lenders			- [Drugs and medicines (in- cluding druggists and					= -	
18, 421 836 9, 385 338 228 13 14 15 14 15 15 15 15 15	prentices, wholesale and re-		- 1					Five and ten cent and variety stores Flour and feed	613	74	226	24	7 9	
Commission men. 2, 682 28 1, 859 21 27 1	enders				338 128	228 78		hucksters' goods) Furniture, carpets, and rugs			12, 316 1, 018		179 40	1
Stock brokers 7,077 200 4,425 144 87 2 Hardware, Implements 3,576 84 1,105 50 28 1,000 1,371 40 958 33 10 Hucksters and peddlers 4,615 64 3,865 40 57 1,001 66 761 29 31 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2	Loan brokers and pawn- brokers	- 1	.		į.			tions General stores Groceries	2, 651	158	279	19	40 5 327	 3
13,896 267 6,442 114 384 10 Junk and rags 2,492 22 1,576 11 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	Stock brokers Brokers not specified and	7, 077	200	4, 425	144	87	2	and wagons Hucksters and peddlers	4,615	64	3, 865		28 57	
Deliverymen 9 14, 300 8, 720 167 Not specified dealers 7, 571 869 4, 413 520 148 Not specified dealers 3, 288 454 1, 709 305 66 Stores 13, 522 8, 254 154 Salesmen and saleswomen 120, 253 42, 969 72, 722 24, 776 2, 625 Auctioneers 771 11 86 4 4 4 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	ecorators, drapers, and win-	13, 896	267	6, 442	114	384	10	Jewelry Junk and rags Lumber	1, 601 2, 492 1, 985	22 6	761 1,576 371	11 4	31 54 23	
Norwellers foremen and Auctioneers 271 1 86 4	eliverymen 9Bakeries	14, 300 778		8, 720 466		167 13		Not specified dealers	7, 571 3, 288	869 454	4, 413 1, 709	520 305	148 66	1.00
100r Walkers, 101elliell, and 3,243 512 2,048 406 66 5 Canvassers 3,944 866 2,541 432 62	porwalkers, foremen, and		512					Auctioneers Canvassers	271 3, 944	866	2, 541	432	4	1, 02
Foremen, warehouses, 533 9 451 8 8 Salesmen and saleswomen 115, 476 41, 596 69, 781 23, 968 2, 554	Floorwalkers and foremen in stores	2, 610	503	1, 597	398	58		Sales agents Salesmen and saleswomen	401 115, 476	41, 596	114 200 69, 781	23, 968	62 2 3 2, 554	998
nspectors, gaugers, and sam- 2, 388 151 981 50 36	spectors, gaugers, and sam-		1		- 1		6	Wholesale dealers, importers,		.	1	- 11	36 105	

Not otherwise specified.
 Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.
 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	THE S	STATE	снісл	AGO	PEO	RIA		Тне 5	STATE	CHIC	A GO	PEO	RIA
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Trade—Continued.							Professional service—Con. Technical engineers	17, 996	14	9, 688	10	176	
Other pursuits in trade Advertising agencies Grain elevators Stockyards	7, 665 624 185 270	2, 220 68 5	4, 439 427 74 245	1,795 60 3		36 1	Civil engineers and survey- ors Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers ¹³	6, 466 5, 533 5, 287	13 1	3, 250 3, 041 3, 034	9 1	32	
Warehouses and cold-stor- age plants. Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automo-	288	24	240	20	5	1	Mining engineers 14 Trained nurses Veterinary surgeons	710 409 930	19, 331	363 237 160	10, 197	5 3 9	532
bile): Fruit and vegetable graders and packers Meat cutters	47 2, 348	9 6	35 567	8	84		Other professional pursuits County agents, farm dem- onstrators, etc	2,952 178 194	4, 921 21	1,695 17	1	30 2	
Other occupations Other trade industries	3, 589 314	2, 038 70	2, 656 195	1,651 50	60 5	32 2	Social and welfare workers_Other occupationsSemiprofessional and recrea-		1,862 1,740 1,298	130 332 1,216	911 985 832	1 6 21	22 29 20
Public service (not else- where classified)	51, 342		27, 836	493	766	11	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace		3,770	4, 513	2, 146	150	85
Firemen, fire department	4, 254		2, 674		116		Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices. Apprentices to other professional persons. Billiard room, dance hall,		86	80	30	7	1
keepers.	11,540		6,999	33	211				13	128	7	2	
Laborers, public service Garbage men and scaven-	9,006 566	36 1	4, 355 359	25	1				. 3	191	1	5	
gersOther laborers	8,440	35	3,996	25	133		skating rink, etc., keep- ers Chiropractors	1,975 376	27 121	703 152	10 39	41 9	1 4
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	2, 323	. 295	1,197	193	47	2	Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture	0.1					
Detectives Marshals and constables	862 442		638 39	61 3	21 7	1	production Healers (not elsewhere	21	070	15	- 1		
Probation and truant offi-	135 884	214 7	67 453	127 2	2 17	1	classified)	699 466	972 326	464 109	679 126	9	22 19
SheriffsOfficials and inspectors (city	209		400	2			Keepers of pleasure resorts,	478	36	172	120	5	19
and county)	4, 836	414	2, 213	103	55	6	Officials of lodges, societies,	1, 227	255	705	133	16	9
(city)Officials and inspectors	3, 341	183	1,877	77	43	2	Radio announcers, direc- tors, managers, and offi-	-,	-			-3	·
(county)	1, 495	231	336	26	12	4	cials Religious workers	122 764	18 1, 288	80 381	16 704	4 10	18
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	2, 160	108	1,039	58	42	1	Technicians and laboratory assistants	570	427	395	260	16	9
Officials and inspectors (State)	782	70	247	26	14		Theatrical owners, man- agers, and officials	1,260	58	717	25	17	
Officials and inspectors (United States)	1,378	38	792	32	28	1	Other occupations	627	140	221	104	5	2
Policemen Soldiers, sailors, and marines 11	11,396	65	8, 059 251	51			Attendants and helpers, pro- fessional service	7, 477	4, 403	2, 353	1,570	105	74
Other public service pursuits	4, 241 1, 586	50	1,049	30			Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.	861	6	335	3	21	
Professional service	126, 233	96, 681	63, 745	42, 225	1, 609	1, 638	etc	64	975	33	513	5	18
Actors and showmen	3,650	1,732	2,308	1,467	66	22	Helpers, motion - picture production	19	44	16	44		
ActorsShowmen	1, 279 2, 371	1, 614 118	1, 073 1, 235	1, 393 74	11 55	16 6	Laborers, professional serv-	1, 454	107	370	34	13	2
Architects	1,739	21	1,057	13	22		Laborers, recreation and amusement	2, 122	23	375	10	33	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	4,812	1, 915	3, 614	1, 353	27	23	Librarians' assistants and attendants Physicians' and surgeons'	42	6 8	34	35	1	. 4
Authors, editors, and reporters Authors	3, 323 359	1, 276 278	1,759 239	610 177	60 5	17 6	attendants Stage hands and circus	61	1, 147	31	413	2	32
Editors and reporters	2, 964	998	1,520	433	55	11	helpersTheater ushers	341 768	11 61	265 505	10 47	7 9	
Chemists, assayers, and metal- lurgists	3,517	158	1, 951	110	76		Other attendants and help-	1,745	1, 961	389	461	14	18
Clergymen College presidents and profes-	8, 110	200	2, 651	65	101	9		-, , . 20	2,000				
sors 12 Dentists	2, 567 5, 873	1,031 109	848 3, 149	251 66	36 84	20 2	Domestic and personal service	137, 164	192, 311	90, 535	101, 934	2, 343	4, 168
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	9, 155	777	g pen	enn	81	6	Barbers, hairdressers, and man-	17 200	0 124	8, 744	5, 599	315	210
Designers Draftsmen	9, 155 905 8, 019	648	5,889 624 5,105	609 528 79 2	81 4 74	5 1	icurists Boarding and lodging house keepers	17, 582 1, 370	9, 134 9, 271	1	5, 795	34	ì
Inventors.	231	3	160	2	3		Boothlacks Charwomen and cleaners	853 1, 678	1	441	1	44	
Lawyers, judges, and justices Musicians and teachers of	11, 529		6, 406	170	158	2	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing	2,010	0,000	., 013			
music Osteopaths	6, 947 365	6, 049 127	4, 807 112	3, 031 45	91 8	121	shop workers	4, 511 1, 046	1, 652 60	2, 558 551	839 28	81 15	5
Photographers Physicians and surgeons	2,606 10,669	559 70 1	1, 663 5, 630	278 460	40 150	18 7	Managers and officials Foremen and overseers	303 53	51 40	146 39	39 22 10	10 1	1
Teachers	12,012	49, 345	3, 255	17,045	136	628	LaborersOther operatives	224 2, 885		132 1,690	10 740	51	
Teachers (athletics, danc- ing, etc.)	948	541	481	394	12	7	Elevator tenders	5, 640	700	4,820	389	40	40
Teachers (school)	11,064	48, 804	2,774	16,651			Hotel keepers and managers	2, 483	•		•		20

Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
 Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	THE S	STATE	CHIC	AGO	PEC	RIA		THE	STATE	CHIC	AGO	PEC	RIA
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Domestic and personal service—Continued. Housekeepers and stewards—— Hotels, restaurants, board-	1, 20 2	14, 442	886	6, 476	5	191	Domestic and personal service—Continued. Servants—Continued.	70 704	05.005				
ing houses, etcOther housekeepers and stewards	587 615	1, 922 12, 520		1, 405 5, 071		24 167	Other servants Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc. Other domestic and per-	10, 734 6, 199	85, 965 11, 730	6, 695 4, 790			1, 912 294
Janitors and sextons	29, 304	2, 750	18, 437	1,870	440	70	Sonal service	4, 535 12, 514	74, 235 18, 756	1, 905 9, 639		il .	1, 618 456
sonal service Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	3, 469 217	393 9, 915	1, 560 88	192 2, 912	84 6	6 147	Other pursuits Cemetery keepers	1,703 762	131	760 99	104	24	
Laundry owners, managers, and officials 15Owners and proprietors	1, 747 1, 123 624	169 63 106	1, 178 772 406	100 29 71	27 11 16	7 2 5	Hunters, trappers, and guidesOther occupations	39 902	2 125	14 647	104	15	
Laundry operatives ¹⁸ Delivery men ¹⁶ Foremen and overseers Laborers	2, 319 346 1, 075	2 206 570	5, 667 1, 823 256 796	9, 032 128 343	128 50 11 21	256 	Agents, collectors, and credit men	189, 510	1, 066	9, 218		335	32
Other operatives	526	12, 022 7, 781 147	255	8, 561 3, 307 113	5		sified) Collectors Credit men Purchasing agents (except for railroads)	7, 887 3, 018 2, 151 2, 418	212 138		80 81	77 58	12 9
Nurses (not trained) Porters (except in stores) Domestic and personal service Professional service	526 12, 173 5, 179 310	1	10, 622 4, 244	3, 194 3 1	118	122	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants Accountants and auditors Bookkeepers and cashiers	36, 012 16, 661 19, 351	36, 538 1, 795	22, 701 11, 083	19, 919 1, 165	644 241	733 30
Steam railroad Other porters (except in stores)	3, 982 2, 702	2	138 3, 826 2, 414	2	3 16		Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Office appliance operators Shipping clerks	126, 657 587 13, 962	4, 996 340	438 10, 220	3, 941 212	11 201	62
Restaurant, café, and lunch- room keepers	9, 438	2, 773	5, 007	1, 225	153	66	WeighersOther clerks	1, 264 110, 844	146 67, 436	729 75, 287	105 48, 549	31 1,564	812
Servants: Cooks	12, 485 10, 366 2, 119	11, 744 6, 305 5, 439	9, 403 7, 835 1, 568	5, 073 2, 591 2, 482	280	217 169 48	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷ Stenographers and typists	8, 617 2, 750	757 78, 733	7, 017 1, 857	506 54, 166	58 42	13 1, 513

Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
 Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chaufieurs.
 Except telegraph messengers.

Table 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation grou	ha or the	Census (lassiiica	2011, 6110	1		1			J1 01.0 C	- comod	all	1	•,
	ALT	ON	AUR	ORA	BELLE	VILLE	BERY	WYN	BLOOMI	NGTON	CICE	BO	DANV	ILLE
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Population 10 Years Old and Over	12, 234	12, 508	19,060	19, 889	11, 782	12, 271	19,671	19, 632	12, 428	13,905	28,914	27, 200	14,876	15,878
GAINFUL WORKERS														
All occupations	9, 785	3, 242	14, 757	5, 012	9, 198	2, 815	15, 610	4, 529	9, 639	3, 619	22, 798	8, 881	11, 333	3, 96
Agriculture	96	3	241	8	80		51	1	201	5	85	2	170	15
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen Farm laborers	. 2	2	36 5 200	3	21 59		14 1 36	1	49 6 146	3 2	22 63	1	37 12 121	
Forestry and fishing	1		1				2		1		4		1	
			1											
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers Owners and managers of log and timber camps											1			
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1						2		1		3		1	
Extraction of minerals			18		1, 186	1	5		10		19		613	-
Operators, managers, and officialsForemen, overseers, and inspectors	4		4		38 18		1		3		3		26 14	
r oremen, overseers, and inspectors	3 22		6 8		1, 126	1	1 2		5 2		11 5		560 13	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries		702	7, 050	984	4, 231	741	7, 318	887	3, 968	319	13, 098	2, 396	4, 284	56
Apprentices to building and hand trades 1	<u> </u>				18		53		54		72 73		18	
Dakers	, ,,,,	8	39 25 59	1 9	47 52	1	60 94	2 2	19 53	1 12	138	6 5	14 65 74	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermenBoilermakers	38 32		151 30		33 9		33 13		68 91		84 12		74 90	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers	63 43		55 99		45 64		192 60		45 81		183 91		58 102	
Dabinetnakers	7 289		41 522		8 234		96		15 338		149 507		20 345	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	25	1	80	2	31		434 343	4	74	4	334	3	82	
Coopers	4	48	<u>1</u>	69 1	2	47	3	39		80	12	38		7
Dyers. Electricians Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	89 3		139 6		73 2		248 33		84 5		274 53		85 2	
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.	159		129 16		62 4		162 62		66 5		230 52	5	95 1	
Engravers Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal) Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	18 92		58 55		67 29	1	49 31	1	10 28		143 61	1	23 82	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc	263 139	10	225 4	19	90 23	12	391	20	87 1	7	534 33	50	118 9	
Glass blowers Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	7		18	1	7		23	<u>î</u> -	12		2 17		4 11	
Loom fixers	350		7 824		161		803		398		1,538		284	
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	126 38	4	238 101	3	137	2 2	255 108	6	128	2	152	8	118	
Manufacturers Mechanics (n. o. s. ²)	143		281 3		76 186 8		364	2	61 216		112 535 2		68 237 1	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.) Milliners and millinery dealers.		8	3	16	1	12	2	36	6 2	10	2	36	2	
Molders, founders, and casters (metal) Oilers of machinery	12		178 11		532 1		37 5		94 5		176 18		84 4	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc	141 9	<u>5</u> -	392 6	3 2	148 6	19	236 1	3	253 13	1	362 3	13	226 6	
Pattern and model makers	16		33 8		31 3		46		9		56 9		11 5	
Plano and organ tuners Plasterers and cement finishers	38		48		28		10 58		32		58 95		32	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	134		116 20		41 13		115 57		93 16		95		97 22	
Rollers and roll hands (metal)	36 7		23		15		4 10		12		1 19		2	
Sawyers		₁ -	3 35		21				24		12		3 35	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	9		6		1 8		32 20 14		1 22		12 54 25 33		5	
Structural iron workers (building)	14		19		2		17		3		20		3	
Tailors and tailoresses Tinsmiths and coppersmiths Upholsterers	17 29 3	2	127 74	15 1	13 56 6	2	432 88 56	57	21 69 11	3	512 86 72	90	31 55 14	
Operatives (n. o. s.*):	3				2		9						7	
Building industry Chemical and allied industries Circum and tabeau factories	219	132	11 31	18	13	11	33 9	11	6 15	4	18 62	13	13 12	
Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries	318	221	9 8		31 12		45	5	11		13 85	34 8	43	
Clothing industries Food and allied industries	6 96	104 9	53 20	418 5	31 33	254 9	142 41	123 24	1 61	48 76	316 98	234 69	15 38	26 1
Food and allied industries	154 42	3	881 50	68 5	351	10	251 26	22 22 12	384	2 1	641 108	120 54	183 14	1. 1.
Metal industries (except fron and steel) Leather industries	55	21	6		54 272	20 268	35	3	1 8		39	13	35	2
Lumber and furniture industries Paper, printing, and allied industries	13 35	15	87 74	6 71	12 3	2 2	145 95	13 40	. 9 31	31	215 159	29 78	18 23	2

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

	,	101	00,000											
	ALT	ON	AUR	AAC	BELLE	VILLE	BERY	WYN	вьоомі	NGTON	CICE	RO	DANV	ILLE
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con. Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued. Textile industries—			40	101										
Cotton mills Knitting mills Silv mills		1 1	43	107	2	14 19		1		<u>2</u>	3	1 3		i
Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills Other textile mills	1	2	12 10 4	3 13 4	<u>1</u>	1	1 1 11	1 12	2	4	6 7	20		5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Not specified industries and services	27	3 2	149 84	90 7	36 17	8 3	752 71	411 20	78 12	10 4	2, 113 160	1, 359 41	44 46	66 3
Laborers (n. o. s.*): Building, general, and not specified laborers Chemical and allied industries. Cigar and tobacco factories. Clay, glass, and stone industries.	273 451	47 44	380 49 9	3	201 26 1 26	1 	154 17 2 10		398 24 10	1	337 51 20 102	1 2 4	526 24 157	4
Clothing industries Food and allied industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Metal industries (except iron and steel)	79 420 202	3 4 1	5 6 549 29 2	1 2 10 1	5 42 534 70 19	6 1 1 7	14 61 9	1	31 212 1	10	32 452 104	2 2 2 6		3 4 1 3
Leather industries Lumber and furniture industries Paper, printing, and allied industries	6	2	22 27	3	6		3 13 15	1	4 1		3 52 53	1 1	17	
Textile industries— Cotton mills. Knitting mills.			17	1	2	<u>i</u>								
Knitting mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills Other textile mills	2		7	1			2 1		<u>2</u>		7 2		3	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1		63	5	33	3	191	14	30	4	735	44	49	7
Transportation and communication	919	69	2, 021	170	736	65	1, 332	221	1,407	104	1, 982	220	1,886	113
Water transportation (selected occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers. Captains, masters, mates, and pilots. Longshoremen and stevedores. Sailors and deck hands.	2		<u>i</u>		1						2		1	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations): Bus conductors. Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	301		458 31 41		317 59 19		416 49 20		265 38 31		1 659 71 25	<u>1</u>	371 81 23	
Garage laborers. Hostlers and stable hands	20 1 9 38		37 2 8 53 21		16 1 4 40 12		14 1 8 12	1	29 2 10 26		12 1 21 54 24		30 3 14 37 16	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations): Baggagemen and freight agents. Boiler washers and engine hostlers. Brakemen, steam railroad. Conductors, steam railroad.	10		20 8 110 71		5 1 6 7		7 1 10 15		9 16 64 74		12 17 14		8 20 96 116	
Conductors, street railroad Foremen and overseers Laborers (includes construction laborers) Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen	14 22 79 41 32		10 82 329 87 67	5	7 17 64 8 9		75 28 43 27 13	<u>1</u>	66 168 138 61	1	85 37 183 38 34	i	18 56 240 120 92	3
Motormen Officials and superintendents. Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen Ticket and station agents.	16 18 81 6		55 56 89 18		10 9 22 2		71 27 63 5	8	28 25 83 13		106 16 96 3	1 1	53 41 130 11	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): Agents, express companies Express messengers and railway mail clerks Mail carriers	3 28 1	 1	2 10 48 2		6 22 2		24 96 2	 1	1 20 34 2	 1	3 8 91		2 31 37 2	
Postmasters	16 4 7 3	2 63	1 36 3 36 9	7 155	12 2 10 2	4 59	61 4 31 33	31 164	16 8 17 1	3 99	2 78 28 26 19	20 180	1 30 8 42 7	2 105
Other transportation and communication pursuits: Apprentices Aviators Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.²) Inspectors Laborers (n. o. s.²) Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.²) Other occupations	7 10 5 12 18	 	3 1 20 64 7 17 107	1	5 4 10 4 1 12 8	1	3 2 28 39 8 22 58	1 3 4 7	3 4 23 21 4 6 84		4 1 20 58 18 10	7	1 2 24 50 11 14 47	1 1

Not otherwise specified.
 Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

			00,000								,			
	ALT	ON	AUR	ORA	BELLE	VILLE	BER	WYN	вьоом	INGTON	CICE	RO	DANV	HTE
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Trade	1,382	343	2,396	512	1, 520	280	2,680	405	2, 076	495	2, 656	563	2, 247	537
Advertising agents. Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade. Bankers, brokers, and money lenders. "Clerks" in stores '. Commercial travelers.	105	3 2 83 1	28 109 85 136	3 4 70	10 3 55 86 80	2 59 4	34 13 116 113 63	4 1 2 114	22 2 84 120 163	5 2 142	14 7 64 89 49	2 2 92	70 81 134	1 72 5
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers. Delivery men ' Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers. Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers. Insurance agents, managers, and officials.	35 10 115	1 4	11 79 28 1 146	4 1 1 1 6	34 7 6 104	6	11 146 25 8 137	1 4 5 3	19 92 22 1 172	2 2 16	9 136 35 6 82	2 8 3 3	8 73 17 3 119	4 3 9
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsboys Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.²) Real estate agents and officials		2 1	28 51 13 14 78	2	15 47 9 7 40	1 1	45 65 14 17 152	3	13 53 31 12 55	1 2 2	74 110 20 12 115	7	12 85 14 14 73	2 5
Retail dealers 6. Salesmen and saleswomen. Undertakers. Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters. Other pursuits in trade.	11 16	47 184 2 1 12	625 850 16 36 62	36 372 1	491 435 13 22 54	28 177 1	755 868 17 36 45	52 202 1 7	505 603 18 29 60	33 278 1 1 8	1,004 704 13 31 82	113 308 2 20	621 815 14 24 55	44 390 1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	I	6	256	8	195	1	242	1	210	11	431	4	208	10
Firemen, fire department. Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers. Laborers, public service. Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc Officials and inspectors (city and county). Officials and inspectors (State and United States). Policemen. Soldiers, sailors, and marines 7. Other public service pursuits	59 36 9 14 11 39	3 2	43 63 40 11 20 12 42 6 19	1 1 1 4	23 61 27 13 15 9 24 14	1	38 60 20 8 23 12 71 1	1	38 28 46 14 30 12 34 2 6	3 6 1	64 131 61 20 32 6 96 4 17	1 3	41 36 29 20 26 14 36 1	3 5 2
Professional service	1	503	887	757	422	337	1, 197	393	566	586	992	282	617	650
Actors and showmen. Architects. Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art. Authors, editors, and reporters. Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists. Clergymen. College presidents and professors * Dentists. Dentists. Designers, draftsmen, and inventors. Lawyers, judges, and justices. Musicians and teachers of music. Osteopaths. Photographers. Physicians and surgeons.	5 6 42 41 12 29 37 27 24	1 1 2 2 2 1 1 6 1 	24 3 13 17 16 54 7 39 140 68 25 2 16 67	16 5 1 4 1 3 2 57 1 8 1	18 3 7 8 16 38 	4 7 1 3 1 2 1 77	12 14 56 22 55 21 8 66 206 49 67	3 9 2 44	36 5 3 18 5 39 26 30 24 85 37 8 16	12 7 6 2 16 2 37 2 37 2 4	23 6 47 25 32 34 2 41 220 47 69 1 26 46	4 6 7 1 3 5 2 29	26 8 4 19 20 51 3 31 14 78 40 4	8 5 5 2 1 1
Teachers. Technical engineers. Trained nurses. Veterinary surgeons. Other professional pursuits Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits. Attendants and helpers, professional service.	38 66 6 3 12 57 47	276 96 23 26 38	72 157 4 8 103 52	393 170 37 27 28	62 43 3 8 40 14	207 52 8 10 19	92 347 3 28 53 21	215 1 61 18 10 15	38 41 7 11 56 30	251 	37 204 1 2 19 79 31	151 28 12 18 12	55 74 3 3 6 51 45	279 225 31 30 27
Domestic and personal service	458	961	612	1, 155	275	675	473	391	522	1, 118	899	619	671	1,342
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Bootblacks	2	29 31	104 5 9	78 65	74 1 1	21 15	97	52 8	90 2 4	53 35	126 1	70 20	114 8 9	49 40
Charwomen and cleaners. Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers. Elevator tenders.	3 20 4	18 16 5	7 28 17	42 11 7	5 17 5	9 9 2	3 37 25	9 9 1	10 24 7	12 15	10 38 70	20 11 1	6 34 10	5 32 15
Hotel keepers and managers. Housekeepers and stewards. Janitors and sextons. Laborers, domestic and personal service. Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry). Laundry owners, managers, and officials \$	9 1 114 47 4 8	4 59 4 11 130	16 3 166 24	3 105 11 33	8 3 84 11	1 54 12 46	2 8 122 9	1 50 6 1 15	12 5 126 13 3	2 76 12 2 74 1	6 6 221 22 2 13	72 23 17 2	15 7 115 22 2 2 8	7 106 13 1 112
Laundry operatives . Midwives and nurses (not trained). Porters (except in stores). Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers. Servants. Waiters. Other pursuits.	12 2 20 31 65 22 4	52 36 8 482 76	39 3 27 34 82 27 13	78 81 16 513 112	6 1 10 17 13 7 10	29 28 12 396 41	51 8 38 30 21 8	26 26 5 131 49 1	16 3 39 33 93 28 6	55 60 21 581 115	73 18 105 93 84 11	32 13 11 225 101 1	35 8 37 56 130 44 11	66 41 20 682 153
Clerical occupations	620	655	1,275	1,418	553	515	2, 310	2, 230	678	981	2, 632	2,795	636	742
Agents, collectors, and credit men Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰ Stenographers and typists.	36 117 452 5 10	7 192 179 1 276	100 255 877 25 18	10 363 443 2 600	46 153 331 7 16	2 151 82 280	147 403 1,658 81 21	14 278 1, 081 1 856	67 148 425 18 20	7 283 253 5 433	91 375 2,002 129 35	7 232 1,423 3 1,130	67 142 414 5 8	12 280 140 310

<sup>Not otherwise specified.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chaufleurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
Except telegraph messengers.</sup>

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

			11		Cor									
OCCUTE LANCAY	DECA	TUR	EAST ST	Louis	EL	31N	EVAN	ISTON	GALES	BURG	GRANI	TE CITY	lor	IET
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	22, 989	24, 663	30, 784	30, 451	14, 977	16, 190	24, 867	29, 156	11,874	12, 501	10, 253	9, 467	18, 259	17, 950
All occupations	18, 199	6, 186	24, 458	6, 791	11,458	5, 198	19, 520	8, 939	9, 239	2,736	8, 296	1,654	14, 178	4, 346
Agriculture	295	6	121		267	4	348	10	160	8	37	1	115	10
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen Farm laborers	70 16 209	6	35 2 83		49 8 210	3	91 15 242	5	50 4 106	4	33	<u>-</u>	40 3 72	
Forestry and fishing	2		. в		2		2			Ĭ	1			,
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers Owners and managers of log and timber camps Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers			5		1		2				1			
Extraction of minerals	266		194		38		28		76		13		62	
Operators, managers, and officials	7 2 246 11		3 3 154 34		5 3		23 2 3		4 1 66 5		11 2		10 2 13 37	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries		1, 190	11,360	1, 564	5,699	1,922	5, 156	397	3, 201	389	5, 868	423	7, 035	69
Apprentices to building and hand trades \(^1	40 27 85	5	36 28 61	3 5	8 12 74	13	22 19 32	18	13 8 33	12	14 44 27	2	41 34 50	
Bakers. Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen. Bollermakers.	126 133		120 89		24 3		30 2		42 56		55 4		61 81	3
Brick and stone masons and tile layers	106 161 .82 617 105	 -::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	105 60 18 765 69		80 143 25 353	 -gg:	. 105 257 15 450	3	43 72 9 295		54 46 2 204	3087075	85 76 • 9 312	
Coopers		11	25	6	95	4	69	7	35	5	15 3	1	116	. ∕5
DressElectriciansElectrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	152 6	89	249 4	75	7 84 10	48 	119 2	143	64 2	56	104	10	149 10	76
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc	176 6 227 121 262	1 1 1	290 4 23 140 460	17	95 48 64 32 165	11	198 9 4 32 90	1	60 22 48 82	4	280 17 71 261	10	217 12 5 57 250	1 1 1 15
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc	16 21 779		60 11 13 654	1	13 21 369		1 15 128	1	6 13 280		301 10		32 15	
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers Mechanics (n. o. s.) Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.) Milliners and millinery dealers	261 72 356 13	12 3 	157 53 400 11	6	127 55 212 5	6 3	1,017 273 332 4	20 10 1	86 52 180 4	3 2	255 40 20 103	2	413 191 78 248	11 1
Molders, founders, and casters (metal) Oilers of machinery Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc Paper hangers Pattern and model makers	263 19 411 32 52	10 3	184 60 274 55 26	1	109 229 5 18	4	6 5 317 2 3		75 1 180 12 9	2	161 30 77 4 93	2 2	115 19 199 4 24	7 1
Piano and organ tuners. Plasterers and cement finishers	7 72 173 10		2 57 278 7 12		7 33 94 31 3		5 65 118 6 1		5 23 68 16 2		17 76 1 301		2 36 121 34 26	
Roofers and slaters	15 48 5 4		9 6 57 10 4	1	6 2 28 4 5		4 1 28 3 3		9 3 15 1		2 16 7 2		17 36 4 19	
Structural iron workers (building) Pailors and tailoresses Pinsmiths and coppersmiths Upholsterers	17 31 99 20	12	17 33 80 8	5 1	2 27 43 54	2	2 58 29 18	1	2 26 51 11	3	4 - 3 13 -	<u>-</u> -	9 37 58 9	5
Operatives (n. o. s.²): Building industry Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries Clothing industries	14 186 17 42 30	18 6 2 655	12 94 6 56 15	29 1 61 186	5 12 3 9	1	7 18 21 22		8 - 5 - 24 - 11	218	3 58 26 1	7 1 10 122	8 30 20 34 9	3 1
Food and allied industries	140 632 182 7 63 45	26 42 61 1 26 32	496 521 231 31 32 27	528 20 52 81 5	84 145	14 12 1,382 10 8	20 102 9 1 15	11 1 1	39 306 6 3 -	28 8	91 1, 231 96 32 8	31 6 100 61 2 2	40 458 16 5	35 10 33 4 2

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

2 Not otherwise specified.

Table 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

•	DECA	TUR	EAST ST	. Louis	ELG	GIN	EVAN	STON	GALES	BURG	GRANIT	E CITY	JOL	ET
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- mal
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.							-							
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued. Textlle industries— Cotton mills			2		3	28								
Knitting mills. Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.		1						i						
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills			1											
Other textile mills	4	3	3	31	19	100	11	5	1	8	2	10	3	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Not specified industries and services	103 43	104 7	132 348	77 25	103 70	27 21	95 53	29 14	54 9	10 2	30 9	19	104 150	
aborers (n. o. s.*): Building, general, and not specified laborers. Chemical and allied industries.	509 246	1	764 350	3 7 2	314 34	2	546 17	2	279 3	7	176 149	1	289 174	
Cigar and tobacco factories	29		156	51 2	8		45		44		16 1	1	134	
-	i	1	3	_	20		6		17		92	1	31	
Food and allied industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Metal industries (except iron and steel)	43 274	3	1, 137 860	95 32	68	1	214		258	5	937		1,703	
Metal industries (except from and steel)	60	1	607 18	35 15	24 1	4	3 2		4		115 1	4	28	
Leather industries. Lumber and furniture industries. Paper, printing, and allied industries.	16 21		60 122	1 15	25 6	1	3		33	2	32		17 141	
	1	1 .								_				
Textile industries— Cotton mills Knitting mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills Other textile mills			6		4									
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills			<u>i</u>											
Other textile mills			3	1	2	3							9	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		1	182	18	21	4	81	3	42	1	24	1	160	
Transportation and communication	2, 688	129	4, 204	181	952	100	1, 475	225	2, 433	51	553	37	1,936	
Vater transportation (selected occupations):													1	
Pactures, canal men, and lock keepers. Captains, masters, mates, and pilots. Longshoremen and stevedores.							1						i	
Sailors and deck hands			3 29				2						1	
toad and street transportation (selected occupations):														
Bus conductors Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	531		750		339		672		316		159		399	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ³	80 32		97 26		31 30		50 42		38 22		17 8		39 31	
Garage laborers	l		35		21				16		2		27	
Hostlers and stable hands	3		15				52 2		5					
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies Laborers, road and street	89		36 111		14 68		11 65		11 38		5 13		93	
Laborers, road and street. Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.	19		20		10	1	40		14		9		13	
Railroad fransportation (salacted accumpations):	l .				10	1	20		11					
Baggagemen and freight agents Boiler washers and engine hostlers	21		14		4		20		22				9 17	
Brakemen, steam railroad	122		51 82		1 26		1 5		30 210		6		69	
Conductors, steam railroad			97		29		16		130		. 6		54	
Conductors, street railroadForemen and overseers	24 106		63 142		11 13		22 6		2 75		21 23		9 67	
Laborers (includes construction laborers) Locomotive engineers	354 175	1	716 283	2	41 25	1	19		330 231		56 23		287 111	
Locomotive firemen	98		186		14		6 2		219		14		68	
Motormen	44		85		47		25		17		15		55	
Officials and superintendents	54 203	i	104 584		8 28		64 22		49 283		9 85		49 182	
Ticket and station agents	10		11	5	7		9	4	7		2		4	
express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):						1	li							
Agents, express companies	3		2 7		<u>-</u> -		2		3					
Express messengers and railway mail clerks Mail carriers	56		50		38	1	10 81		45 32		17		16 35	
Postmasters	2		4		2		2	1	2		1	1	1	
Radio operators	2 49		1 43		3 36		56		23		<u>-</u> -		43	
Telegraph messangers	21		8		3		6		10		2		6 28	
Telegraph operators Telephone operators	39 11	120	45 5	15 150	9 3	86	12 18	211	24 2	5 46	11 4	33	13	
ther transportation and communication pursuits:	1													
Apprentices	3 2		5 8		1 3		2 4		6 3		2		5 2	
Aviators Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ¹) Inspectors	17		35		10		28		17		2		27 32	
Laborers (n. o. s.²)	68	1	240 70	2 3	13 5		11 19	1	58 14		13		45	
Laborers (n. o. s.*). Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.*). Other occupations	15 181	2	18	3 4	11 41	2 4	52 17	_i -	17 112		5 8		18 74	
Not otherwise specified.	, 101	, 2	بعد ,,		n 21	, ,	. 11		., 414	,	., ,	,		-

² Not otherwise specified.
¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

Table 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

		10 1	00,000	: 1930	Con	tinue	1			_				
000000000000000000000000000000000000000	DECA	TUR	EAST ST	LOUIS	ELC	GIN	EVAN	STON	GALES	BURG	GRANIT	E CITY	JOL	ET
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Trade	3,466	792	3,603 19	837	1, 649	378	6,047	777	1, 801	440	805	213	2, 255	578
Advertising agents Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade Bankers, brokers, and money lenders "Clerks" in stores ' Commercial travelers	3 71 134	1 105	101 267	1 4 131	51 90	4 1 4 92	335 3 975 110	23 13 129	10 52 85	2 2 89	13 93	1 1 60	20 2 82 117	3 8 187
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers Delivery men ⁵	22 94	3	105 8 123	1 5	78 9 58	3	298 12 241	1 22	138 7 54	1	5 35	2	60 12 66	3 2
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	35	7 8 10	44 22 220	2 8 7	10 1 103	10	32 2 479	4 2 12	8 4 112	3 6	6 1 59	2 2	20 2 148	9
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsboys	90 108 25	2 4 8	292 150 24 23 85	5	18 35 23 6 44	1 1 1	92 100 26 201 369	1 15 51	30 69 11 12 54	1 3	10 35 4 8 32	3	24 60 24 15 76	3 4 8
Retail dealers 5	l	57 557 3	1, 121 875 19	115 524 2	470 557 14	33 222	912 1, 634 12	100 392 1	521 570 12	42 282	286 175	35 100	670 763 30	56 293
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters Other pursuits in trade	62 113	19	13 90	17	21 41	2 2	175 39	3 8	21 31	7	5 4 24	2 2	26 38	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified) Firemen, fire department	339 65	10	651 57	12	195 42	4	450 77	8	142 27	5	121 14	2	369 45	12
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	29 18 41	1 1 3 5	210 140 56 55 54 53	6 4 1	43 26 7 21 6 40	2 1 1	74 89 16 26 31 107	1 1 1 2 3	24 19 9 20 10 25	1 1 2 1	58 17 2 5 1	1 1	127 68 16 40 12 50	2 5 1
Policemen Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷ Other public service pursuits	9		3 23		3 7		3 27		7		7		11	
Actors and showmen Architects. Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art. Authors, editors, and reporters. Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists Clergymen. College presidents and professors * Dentists. Designers, draftsmen, and inventors. Lawyers, judges, and justices. Musicians and teachers of music. Osteopaths. Physicians and surgeons. Physicians and surgeons. Teachers. Trained nurses. Veterinary surgeons. Other professional pursuits. Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits. Attendants and helpers, professional service. Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists. Boarding and lodging house keepers. Bootblacks. Charwomen and cleaners. Charwomen and cleaners. Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.	31 34 36 22 42 88 79 45 7 104 60 122 3 5 16 84 65 904 7 31 15 42	6 17 1 4 19 3 1 161 4 4 133 3 419 141 53 38 46 1,925 109 140	34 5 17 109 95 	3 1 1 3 6 6 1 1 1 2 2 8 2 1 1 4 6 8 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1	13 8 8 16 277 9 33 3 3 3 34 347 449 50 226 1,217 98 1 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 24	28 28 22 3 41 11 4 256 23 33 160 1,135 57 12	177 98 121 133 48 131 227 129 61 463 69 9 24 182 179 521 47 1,516 69 9 11 15 56 23	10 155 45 14 44 43 110 4 110 4 12 675 575 107 51 4,179 82 76	16 4 4 1 1 1 1 2 32 43 32 1 21 2 43 3 23 7 7 8 51 46 46 47 7 2 9 5 46 26 438 87	5 4 3 1 2 12 12 3 1 53 3 8 210 109 22 18 25 850 58 58 13 3 7	3 3 31 23 27 24 18 77 36 16 16 12 2 38 11 216 52 3 3 4 13	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	16 12 12 17 22 23 33 62 2 13 35 53 76 46 2 12 18 5 103 130 1 4 4 10 86 32 111 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 1	24 7 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 4 50 148 23 32 23 1,032 54 50
Elevator tenders Hotel keepers and managers Housekeepers and stewards Janitors and sextous Laborers, domestic and personal service. Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁶ Laundry operatives ⁶ Midwives and nurses (not trained) Porters (except in stores) Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers Servants Waiters Other pursuits	19 10 6 204 21 1 13 56	15 7 178 34 2 79 3 165 96 35 816 198	24 8 4 241 13 5 10 37 6 72 97 128 59 3	13 4 139 57 2 230 	13 12 6 131 35 1 8 55 3 21 35 595 122 7	2 2 76 1 31 87 44 13 633 123	23 28 12 471 46 9 35 87 10 78 61 442 42	8 13 178 8 3 167 8 191 207 70 2, 984 156	10 11 118 6 1 6 22 13 36 62 23 4	6 4 98 6 2 31 63 34 11 418 91 5	5 5 2 56 3 4 6 3 1 32 21 6	1 3 22 8 17 12 12 12 5 115 53	7 19 4 171 20 1 9 28 1 24 52 63 28 11	13 12 74 11 3 44 1 51 41 51 106 3
Clerical occupations	1, 320	1,305	2, 419	1, 666	624	885	1,778	1, 597	533	513	416	417	966	1,094
Agents, collectors, and credit men	133 274 850 42 21	21 463 259 18 544	170 311 1,774 124 40	7 324 498 9 828	55 162 371 26 10	250 324 11 294	317 473 918 56 14	22 383 735 1 456	59 96 355 9 14	214 105 2 184	47 338 8 4	115 107 3 188	169 658 23 19	305 306 2 473

<sup>Not otherwise specified.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
Except telegraph messengers.</sup>

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

			TO:	100,00	0: 19	30C	ontinu	ied								
. •	MAY	wood	мог	INE	OAK	PARK	QUI	NCY	ROCE	FORD	коск	ISLAND	SPRING	GFIELD	WAUE	EGAN
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFUL WORKERS	10, 532	10, 492	14, 000	13, 366	25, 799	29, 879	15, 745	17, 339	36, 45 8	35, 538	16, 158	16, 042	29, 041	31, 939	14, 579	13, 004
All occupations	8, 363	2, 307	11, 475	3, 140	19, 976	7, 838	12, 360	4, 465	29, 450	9, 103	12, 923	4, 058	22, 993	9, 401	11,717	3, 193
Agriculture	72		112	3	99	2	197	5	312	14	187	4	280	9	203	8
Farmers (owners and tenants). Farm managers and foremen. Farm laborers.	22 1 49		30 1 81	2	35 2 62	1	37 10 150	2 1 2	94 12 206	1 13	62 1 124	1 3	63 16 201	5	30 3 170	2 <u>1</u>
Forestry and fishing	4				2		16		10		4		11		29	
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers. Owners and managers of log and timber camps. Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.	3				<u>î</u> <u>î</u>		13		4 2 4		4		5 1 5		27	
Extraction of minerals	9		11		16		23		37		32		2, 795		3	
Operators, managers, and officials	1 1 5 2		6 3		12 1		4 1 1 17		8 1 4 24		5 1 13 13		50 24 2, 713 8		1 2	
Manufacturing and second surface to the	0 050	900		400	£ 250	900	0 140		10 000	1 000	0 000	200				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries Apprentices to building and hand trades 1	3,350	808	7, 198	460	5, 552	392	6, 146	868	17, 378	1, 888	28	781	7, 619	1, 424	8,357	458
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) Bakers Bladeswiths foregreen and harmonymes	10 19 19		33 33	1 6	20 48 12	1 3	48 78	1 9	58 131	23	19 38	1 9	22 113	4 4	9 36	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen Boilermakers Brick and stone masons and tile layers	19 8 53		279 31 45		5 86		65 9 56		140 19 205		94 30 61		108 48 116		33 34 81	
Builders and building contractors Cabinetmakers Carpenters	80 12 241		75 35 323		255 25 261		103 65 373		271 527 840	1	42 25 354	1	128 26 544		140 10 463	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters		2	80	7	270	7	61	2	196	12	87	4	191	5	54 1	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Dyers Electricians	154	29	90	59	237	79	1 93	87 1 1	9 252	102	132	64	500	133	195	26
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers. Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen.	30		9		38		4		21	2	6		206 7		190	
etc	115 32 9		88 3 142	1	271 41 10		120 6 53	1	248 16 272	30	122 6 88		220 8 34	14	159 1 86	1
ment) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	19 151	9	63 300	8	13 214	17	52 182	17	133 607	31	42 211	19	70 232	10	77 227	- 5
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.	8		25		1		26		21		16		10		32	
Glass blowers. Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths. Loom fixers.	1 10		14		3 24		12		23		1 10	1	21	6	4	
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	250		930		265		514		2,817		882		530		529	
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers Mechanics (n. o. s.*) Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	144 57 246	7 1	157 74 250 1	5	1,149 425 342 1	28 14	195 112 241 9	8 2	564 201 683 1	11 8 1	160 58 266	8 3	260 129 471 25	5 7	183 99 260 1	2 2
Milliners and millinery dealers Molders, founders, and casters (metal) Oilers of machinery	1 22 4	14	386	9	2 15 2	41	296	17	560 7	34	265 7	9	59	17	67 18	8
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc Paper hangers Pattern and model makers	152 2		240 1	1 4	223	1	271 21	3 2	695 8	18	266 16	3	384 28	4 4	220 1	2
Piano and organ tuners			103 2 33		18 12 38		80 5 38		141 12 113		40 1 52		20 7 74		18 1 71	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	85 1		90 32 10		147 55		102 20 1		219 28		103 17 9		166		180 9 51	
Roofers and slaters	9		8		13		20		34		19		26		12	
Sawyers Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified) Stonecutters	1 12 3 3		3 15 14 2		1 19 11 2		1 31 5 10	i	143 66 162 8		8 23 19 8		53 5 9		28 23 3	
Structural iron workers (building) Tailors and tailoresses Tinsmiths and coppersmiths. Upholsterers	19 46 47 6	5	9 27 85 16	5	12 82 43 18	7 ī	10 22 76 7	2 1	7 68 96 50	10	19 26 69 15	17	27 43 83 14	7	16 48 36	í
Operatives (n. o. s.?): Building industry Chemical and allied industries. Cigar and tobacco factories. Clay, glass, and stone industries. Clothing industries.	3 9 5 10 20	1 22	10 8 3 1 14	4 2 109	7 24 5 10 29	2 1 72	8 30 22 17 18	12 421	15 30 2 32 19	184	9 14 4 9 40	10	12 9 12 24 3	107	8 30 1 8	14
Food and allied industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle in- dustries	31 95	30 4	22 1, 116	28 44	32 86	16 3	63 421	36 13	101 1,400	7 394	24 801	16	84 389	23 111	16 616	6 66
Metal industries (except iron and steel) Leather industries Lumber and furniture industries Paper, printing, and allied industries	61 7 23 26	67	21 9 55 19	1 16 19 23	18 27 49 44	1 1 21	19 71 111 96	1 101 6 25	71 96 1,296 49	69 18 46 41	7 86 149 20	88 9 16	401 150 34 41	354 238 1 28	54 84 12 50	3 19 1 103

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

* Not otherwise specified

Table 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

						7477	1		Poc	TODY:	near :	*C1*	dn		T	
OCCUPATION	MAY	WOOD	MOI	INE	OAK	PARK	QUI	NCY	ROCK	FORD	ROCK	ISLAND	SPRING		WAUK	ı
	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Manufacturing and mechanical indus- tries—Continued.																
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued. Textile industries— Cotton mills									4	8						
Cotton mills Knitting mills Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills		5							224	448						
Woolen and worsted mills Other textile mills	<u>i</u>	5	4	7	2 14	13	4	ī	9 34	5 18	1 36	2 15	3	4	2	15
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Not specified industries and services	157 74	60 6	199 30	54 7	196 83	38 20	117 12	22 3	287 127	140 35	288 68	230 9	284 148	187 55	291 12	57
Laborers (n. o. s.?): Building, general, and not specified laborers. Chemical and allied industries. Cigar and tobacco factories.	204 7	1	233 2	1	86 2 1		550 34 1	2 4	824 61	10	438 9	6	910 12	14 1	468 85	10
Clay, glass, and stone industries	18		6	1	4		47 7	10	24 5	4	12 1	3	75 1	i 	6	
Food and allied industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle in- dustries	17 71	2	7 946	3 22	8 17	1	60 551	7 5	66 908	62	11 884	1 12	53 210	10	20 463	
Metal industries (except iron and steel) Leather industries Lumber and furniture industries	90	8	8	1	8 1 4		29 24 30	13 4	34 17 365	17 3 14	3 19 71	<u>-</u>	24 30 13	29 25	26 178 22	8
Paper, printing, and allied industries Textile industries—	2		7	2	4	1	109	2	47	6	ı î	1	4		28	
Cotton mills			1						3 45	5 42			1			
Knitting mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills Other textile mills							<u>-</u>		<u>1</u> 2						3	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	i	1	260	8	33	3	156	19	399	26	42 181	25	1 87	1 14	317	7
Transportation and communication	1,023	149	698	76	1, 268	256	1, 156	113	1,852	282	1,223	108	2, 506	284	1,068	122
Water transportation (selected occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers			4 2				6		1		2 5		1		1	1
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots Longshoremen and stevedores Sailors and deck hands			1		2		19		1				1		2 3	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):																
Bus conductors	291 21 9		220 38 21		278 41 38		389 58 27	2	781 76 51		383 23 25		639 122 46		383 28 16	
Garage laborers Hostlers and stable hands	14		15		7		26 4			1	- 1		65		14 3	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies. Laborers, road and streetOwners and managers, truck, transfer, and	31		7 18		11		19 66		27 166		3 19		19 53		33 33	
cab companies	10 10		9		43 13		-28 11		52 12		15 17		32 27	1	26	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers Brakemen, steam railroad Conductors, steam railroad	1 26 47		20 9		1 13 33		9 13 17		12 3 11 7		14 35 28		21 114 89		3 11 15	
Conductors, street railroad Foremen and overseers Laborers (includes construction laborers)	20 22 59		3 17 47 14		49 34		3 17		30		5 25		41 73		30 17	
Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen	50 19		24		16 51 14	1	103 23 19		101 21 8		109 77 39		185 126 88	2	78 25 14	
MotormenOfficials and superintendents Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen Ticket and station agents	29 30 42 11	<u>-</u>	20 8 49 2		55 81 36 20	 8	7 6 69 8		50 7 61 6		53 33 113 4	 i	62 68 148 7	i	41 14 81 13	 <u>i</u>
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone													2			
Agents, express companies Express messengers and railway mail clerks Mail carriers Postmasters	47 50 2		2 4 40 3		6 44 82 4		1 36 50 2		95 3	1	30 35 35		19 85 3		3 3 31 3	
Radio operators	1 26 5 21	10	1 15 6 9	3	2 55 4 42	20	1 18 13 17	2	1 43 15 21	8	2 13 4 8	5	1 58 25 55	1 5 265	1 42 3 14	4
Telephone operatorsOther transportation and communication pursuits:	6	136	2	71	18	218	4	109	10	264	3	98	24	205	4	114
Apprentices Aviators Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.²)	1 3 25 28	1	3 8 7 8		2 9 36 23	1	1 1 10 13		4 3 32		2 6 13 20	2	7 3 28 52	3	4 3 12 16	
Inspectors. Laborers (n. o. s.²) Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.²) Other occupations	28 3 13 37	1	8 6 7 20	<u>2</u>	6 66 29	6 1	15 9 18		8 9 26 36	4	5 10 25	<u>i</u>	10 25 80	2 4	16 14 11 41	2
Not otherwise specified.	- 1		•	•			•	- 11						1		

² Not otherwise specified.
3 Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

Table 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

			10	100,00	JU: 19	30C	ошин	ueu								
	MAX	WOOD	MO	LINE	OAK	PARK	QU	INCY	ROCE	FORD	ROCK	ISLAND	SPRIN	GFIELD	WAUK	EGAN
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Trade	1,503	279	1,437	403	6,053	729	2,411	510	4,953	1,061	2, 059	489	4, 387	956	1,664	401
Advertising agents. Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade. Bankers, brokers, and money lenders. "Clerks" in stores. Commercial travelers.	73 87 60	2 7 75	27 2 44 78 58	3 6 92	197 6 534 133 327	11 1 24 103 1	22 6 81 69 238	2 3 72 3	76 9 127 205 250	9 7 265 5	30 72 88 88 88	6 2 116	48 7 143 377 280	6 7 334	21 36 19 92	2 1 9 3
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	62 17 5 84	3 4 2	6 41 9 1 90	3 2 9	18 91 57 9 430	9 4 5 14	13 91 20 1 131	4 7 6	18 197 33 6 341	7 2 2 2 13	6 46 18 1 159	1 3 3 16	20 151 40 4 349	6 4 3 11	8 65 23 1 79	3
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsboys	- 19 - 21 3		31 26 20	ī	11 41 21	1	29 146 32	10	69 119 59	6	30 52 24		29 138 56	6 3	30 188 35	5
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. c. s.²). Real estate agents and officials. Retail dealers 6. Salesmen and saleswomen.	_ 58	1 9 23	57 401	2 6 46	116 414 1, 076	5 33 83	23 43 657	1 4 28	39 282 1, 198	4 19 87	19 59 600	3 3 44	34 118 1, 121	7	15 88 477	4 39
Saiesmen and saieswomen Undertakers Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters Other pursuits in trade	- 4 34	146	495 11 10 22	226 1 6	2, 331 23 175 43	425 4 3 3	675 20 52 62	361	1, 739 24 58 104	627	679 13 24 51	284 1	1, 281 26 42 123	479 1 2 8	379 7 31	324
Public service (not elsewhere classified).	151	3	210	4	279	5	306	9	471	12	290	7	624	16	259	9
Firemen, fire department	36 29 3 18 11 27	1 1	30 62 36 8 18 18	4	48 37 15 13 28 27 94 3	3 1	64 67 54 19 31 5 51 7	1 2 2 2 1	93 132 61 26 42 13 86 4	1 5 3 2 1	34 68 88 13 14 19 28 15	2	85 - 125 - 91 - 32 - 61 - 101 - 85 - 10 - 101 -	5 6 1	22 45 66 13 34 20 37 18	1 2
Professional service		288	549	498	Į	1.924	631	663	- 1	1, 333	628	563	34	4	4	
Actors and showmen Architects Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists Collegymen College presidents and professors Designers, draftsmen, and inventors Lawyers, judges, and justices Mussicians and teachers of music Osteopaths Photographers Physicians and surgeons Teachers Fechnical engineers Trained nurses Veterinary surgeons Wher professional pursuits Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits Attendants and helpers, professional service Domestic and personal service Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Goarding and lodging house keepers Soortblacks Tharwomen and cleaners Llevator tenders	12 50 17 29 26 15 34 81 45 35	3 4 1 1 1 2 34 34 24 6 8 472 22 18 24 4	16 4 6 18 18 18 29 4 20 107 34 22 1 18 39 34 94 1 1 3 14 45 22 430 66 10 4 2 16 66 12 6	8 1 3 1 4 2 2 3 2 2 5 5 4 2 18 165 19 18 20 845 45 65 14 8 7	835 2 8 91 127 18	17 1 53 39 4 1 1 6 24 5 145 2 7 13 1,007 369 115 70 46 1,724 89 43	24 5 2 18 7 44 21 26 77 50 30 4 16 57 63 56 1 57 115 6 12 3 3 110	4 2 5 1 1 5 2 5 9 3 3 5 6 287 2194 212 243 1,379 54 92	34 18 34 37 72 10 80 313 96 74 8 46 118 8 180 186 17 70	4 18 2 12 12 2 83 2 16 4 605 372 - 67 59 50 8, 108 150 133 20 20	23 5 5 32 17 50 25 33 57 55 41 12 11 6 84 17 53 28 6 10 5 6 6 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	7 3 11 1 2 12 12 12 12 12 291 122 291 122 291 122 27 288 75 73 266 24	50 21 17 44 34 94 13 58 75 147 62 8 24 104 103 278 4 50 130 90 1,411 229 7 18 19	1, 322 2 10 13 1 1 2 3 4 1 1 2 3 542 467 82 53 47 47 144 128 17 112	685 21 25 18 51 18 51 26 2 70 59 39 48 148 2 5 6 63 47 553	428 4 2 3 3 1 1 1 1 243 100 222 16 11 938 43 67 1 2
gents, collectors, and credit men	7 1 80 25 25 25 1 1 24 18 37 11 6 1,143 103 221	34 3 45 38 19 	8 13 114 15 1 6 17 7 33 61 18 13 830 64 140	2 59 19 2 39	15 11 221 5 33 40 3 10 73 110 1 28 23 4,195 2	10 161 6 1 12 10 94 	7 2 146 35 1 9 26 2 26 59 50 11 897 83	3 60 14 6 97 1 101 57 30 713 101 923 1	26 14 297 40 2 19 57 5 46 105 192 67 20 ,698 2	6 11 145 25 15 78 3 100 106 33 963 295 410 18		7 5 88 15 2 41 1 1 40 18 422 88	102 15	48 22 199 74 7 97 3 220 89 32 291 285 3 619	8	4 3 68 4 3 80 53 39 17 435 119 841
lerks (except "clerks" in stores). lessenger, errand, and office boys and girls 18. enographers and typists.	774 38 7	338	603 11 12		63	459 , 187 , 134	267 525 10 12	259 178 4 478	383 128 31 24	719 743 6 924	190 671 19 18	251	477 ,199 54	502 867 12 228	230 556 11	210 196 4 424

² Not otherwise specified.

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

Except telegraph messengers.

Table 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CENT	DISTRIBU	TION OF
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Gainfully o	ccupied	Total	Gainfully o	ccupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	GAINF	ULLY OCCU	PIED
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	6, 333, 046	3, 184, 684	50. 8	3, 214, 016	2, 469, 216	76.8	3, 119, 030	715, 468	22. 9	100.0	100.0	100. 0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	4, 821, 548 1, 206, 896 277, 834 26, 768	2,318,925 676,713 171,073 17,973	48. 1 56. 1 61. 6 67. 1	2, 403, 222 652, 219 139, 192 19, 383	1, 761, 060 575, 841 115, 236 17, 079	73. 3 88. 3 82. 8 88. 1	2, 418, 326 554, 677 138, 642 7, 385	557, 865 100, 872 55, 837 894	23. 1 18. 2 40. 3 12. 1	72.8 21.2 5.4 0.6	71. 3 23. 3 4. 7 0. 7	78. 0 14. 1 7. 8 0. 1
Chicago	2, 846, 622	1, 558, 858	54.8	1, 442, 729	1, 152, 108	79. 9	1, 403, 893	406,750	29. 0	100.0	100. 0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	1, 794, 570 833, 586 199, 233 19, 233	934, 317 481, 878 129, 467 13, 196	52. 1 57. 8 65. 0 68. 6	882, 510 447, 727 98, 415 14, 077	649, 273 405, 343 85, 046 12, 446	73. 6 90. 5 86. 4 88. 4	912,060 385,859 100,818 5,156	285, 044 76, 535 44, 421 750	31. 3 19. 8 44. 1 14. 5	59. 9 30. 9 8. 3 0. 8	56. 4 35. 2 7. 4 1. 1	70. 1 18. 8 10. 9 0. 2
Peoria	89, 193	48, 819	54.7	44, 449	36, 049	81.1	44,744	12,770	28. 5	100.0	100. 0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	79, 753 6, 687 2, 613 140	43, 325 3, 638 1, 761 95	54. 3 54. 4 67. 4 67. 9	39, 357 3, 571 1, 421 100	31, 699 3, 078 1, 179 93	80. 5 86. 2 83. 0 93. 0	40, 396 3, 116 1, 192 40	11, 626 560 582 2	28. 8 18. 0 48. 8	88. 7 7. 5 3. 6 0. 2	87. 9 8. 5 3. 3 0. 3	91. 0 4. 4 4. 6

Table 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

						corc	R AND N	ATIVITY								MARIT	AL CON	DITTON
CITY	. A	All classes		Na	tive white)	Forei	gn-born	white		Negro		- 0	Other r	aces		FEMAL	
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Single and un- known	Mar- ried	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Alton	13, 027 19, 769 11, 813 20, 139 13, 258	9, 785 14, 757 9, 198 15, 610 9, 639	3, 242 5, 012 2, 615 4, 529 3, 619	11, 058 15, 957 10, 927 14, 830 11, 904	8, 229 11, 532 8, 441 10, 891 8, 559	2,829 4,425 2,486 3,939 3,345	625 3, 222 809 5, 293 958	549 2,769 706 4,709 791	76 453 103 584 167	1, 293 463 76 6 392	958 330 51 285	335 133 25 6 107	51 127 1 10 4	49 126 10 4	2 1 1	1, 827 3, 035 1, 931 3, 006 2, 115	956 1,322 390 1,200 937	459 655 294 323 567
Cicero Danville Decatur East St. Louis Elgin	29, 679 15, 300 24, 385 31, 249 16, 656	22, 798 11, 333 18, 199 24, 458 11, 458	6, 881 3, 967 6, 186 6, 791 5, 198	18, 917 13, 533 22, 296 23, 575 13, 637	13, 295 9, 956 16, 479 18, 359 9, 120	5, 622 3, 577 5, 817 5, 216 4, 517	10, 707 746 1, 205 2, 598 2, 822	9, 451 634 1, 053 2, 327 2, 183	1,256 112 152 271 639	5 1, 015 873 5, 054 164	3 737 656 3, 752 122	2 278 217 1,302 42	50 6 11 22 33	49 6 11 20 33	1 2	4,709 1,989 3,093 3,630 2,570	1,671 1,190 2,098 1,926 1,818	501 788 995 1, 235 810
Evanston Galesburg Granite City Joliet Maywood Moline	28, 459 11, 975 9, 950 18, 524 10, 670 14, 615	19, 520 9, 239 8, 296 14, 178 8, 363 11, 475	8, 939 2, 736 1, 654 4, 346 2, 307 3, 140	19, 835 10, 379 8, 331 13, 760 8, 094 10, 966	13, 871 7, 927 6, 791 9, 935 6, 217 8, 258	5, 964 2, 452 1, 540 3, 825 1, 877 2, 708	5, 687 1, 077 1, 508 3, 805 2, 180 3, 427	4, 078 929 1, 395 3, 411 1, 900 3, 040	1,609 148 113 394 280 387	2, 888 428 5 630 381 154	1, 524 295 5 512 231 110	1,364 133 118 150 44	49 91 106 329 15 68	47 88 105 320 15 67	2 3 1 9	5, 560 1, 393 964 3, 087 1, 224 1, 807	2, 159 852 494 776 792 879	1, 220 491 196 483 291 454
Oak Park Quincy Rockford Rock Island Springfield Waukegan	27, 814 16, 825 38, 553 16, 981 32, 394 14, 910	19, 976 12, 360 29, 450 12, 923 22, 993 11, 717	7, 838 4, 465 9, 103 4, 058 9, 401 3, 193	23, 077 15, 600 27, 404 14, 466 27, 282 10, 247	16, 477 11, 451 19, 617 10, 820 18, 898 7, 698	6,600 4,149 7,787 3,646 8,384 2,549	4, 586 597 10, 564 2, 147 3, 485 3, 872	3,427 497 9,372 1,811 2,979 3,382	1, 159 100 1, 192 336 506 490	113 609 500 335 1,610 494	38 393 381 260 1, 101 368	75 216 119 75 509 126	38 19 85 33 17 297	34 19 80 32 15 269	5 1 2 28	5, 527 2, 806 5, 265 2, 177 5, 811 1, 700	1, 379 936 2, 742 1, 291 2, 309 1, 099	932 723 1,096 590 1,281 394

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CEI	NT DISTRI	BUTION
AREA AND AGE	Total	Gainfully oc	cupied	Total	Gainfully o	cupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	OF GAIN	FULLY OC	CUPIED
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Fe- male
THE STATE	6, 333, 046	3, 184, 684	50. 3	3, 214, 016	2, 469, 216	76, 8	3, 119, 030	715, 468	22.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	544, 832 138, 357 133, 002 136, 117 136, 225	1, 758 2, 353 7, 709 27, 812 56, 148	0.3 1.7 5.8 20.4 41.2	274, 323 70, 346 67, 070 68, 076 68, 239	1,495 1,788 4,985 16,500 31,930	0.5 2.5 7.4 24.2 46.8	270, 509 68, 011 65, 932 68, 041 67, 986	263 565 2, 724 11, 312 24, 218	0. 1 0. 8 4. 1 16. 6 35. 6	0. 1 0. 1 0. 2 0. 9 1. 8	0. 1 0. 1 0. 2 0. 7 1. 3	0. I 0. 4 1. 6 3. 4
18 and 19 years		164, 387 466, 297 423, 952 382, 503 390, 809	60. 7 69. 1 64. 9 61. 5 61. 2	132, 781 331, 377 325, 151 312, 062 327, 280	93, 311 298, 927 315, 768 304, 904 319, 828	70.3 90.2 97.1 97.7 97.7	137, 928 343, 695 327, 999 309, 736 311, 714	71, 076 167, 370 108, 184 77, 599 70, 981	51. 5 48. 7 33. 0 25. 1 22. 8	5. 2 14. 6 13. 3 12. 0 12. 3	3. 8 12. 1 12. 8 12. 3 13. 0	9. 9 23. 4 15. 1 10. 8 9. 9
40 to 44 years	557, 637 470, 373 383, 102 298, 912 246, 310	341, 651 284, 690 223, 422 163, 669 120, 450	61. 3 60. 5 58. 3 54. 8 48. 9	293, 617 249, 517 201, 208 154, 910 125, 791	286, 606 242, 010 191, 256 141, 987 105, 457	97. 6 97. 0 95. 1 91. 7 83. 8	264, 020 220, 856 181, 894 144, 002 120, 519	55, 045 42, 680 32, 166 21, 682 14, 993	20. 8 19. 3 17. 7 15. 1 12. 4	10. 7 8. 9 7. 0 5. 1 3. 8	11.6 9.8 7.7 5.8 4.3	7.7 6.0 4.5 3.0 2.1
65 to 69 years	183, 196 123, 566 114, 311 7, 383	73, 719 34, 622 15, 341 3, 392	40. 2 28. 0 13. 4 45. 9	92, 468 62, 081 53, 443 4, 276	65, 340 31, 023 13, 606 2, 495	70. 7 50. 0 25. 5 58. 3	90, 728 61, 485 60, 868 3, 107	8, 379 3, 599 1, 735 897	9. 2 5. 9 2. 9 28. 9	2. 3 1. 1 0. 5 0. 1	2.6 1.3 0.6 0.1	1. 2 0. 5 0. 2 0. 1
Chicago	2, 846, 622	1, 558, 858	54.8	1, 442, 729	1, 152, 108	79. 9	1, 403, 893	408, 750	29. 0	100. 0	100.0	100. 0
10 to 13 years	226, 137 57, 589 56, 327 56, 705 58, 922	266 479 2,418 11,302 28,952	0.1 0.8 4.3 19.9 49.1	113, 030 29, 026 28, 099 27, 732 29, 046	186 291 1, 251 5, 590 14, 294	0. 2 1. 0 4. 5 20. 2 49. 2	113, 107 28, 563 28, 228 28, 973 29, 876	80 188 1, 167 5, 712 14, 658	0. 1 0. 7 4. 1 19. 7 49. 1	0. 2 0. 7 1. 9	0. 1 0. 5 1. 2	0.3 1.4 3.6
18 and 19 years		83, 755 239, 272 225, 879 202, 186 205, 370	69. 4 73. 6 68. 6 65. 3 64. 7	56, 847 156, 435 164, 473 157, 155 164, 700	41, 917 142, 968 160, 868 154, 994 162, 647	73. 7 91. 4 97. 8 98. 6 98. 8	63, 774 168, 748 164, 927 152, 600 152, 525	41, 838 96, 304 65, 011 47, 192 42, 723	65. 6 57. 1 39. 4 30. 9 28. 0	5. 4 15. 3 14. 5 13. 0 13. 2	3.6 12.4 14.0 13.5 14.1	10.3 23.7 16.0 11.6 10.5
40 to 44 years	265, 823 212, 248 161, 533 117, 599 92, 990	172, 144 135, 339 98, 201 66, 097 45, 638	64. 8 63. 8 60. 8 56. 2 49. 1	142, 829 114, 678 85, 442 60, 580 46, 618	140, 862 112, 418 82, 233 56, 299 39, 279	98. 6 98. 0 96. 2 92. 9 84. 3	122, 994 97, 570 76, 091 57, 019 46, 372	31, 282 22, 921 15, 968 9, 798 6, 359	25. 4 23. 5 21. 0 17. 2 13. 7	11. 0 8. 7 6. 3 4. 2 2. 9	12.2 9.8 7.1 4.9 3.4	7. 7 5. 6 3. 9 2. 4 1. 6
65 to 69 years		25, 640 10, 084 3, 738 2, 098	39. 5 26. 0 12. 2 51. 0	31, 784 18, 664 13, 146 2, 445	22, 371 8, 852 3, 266 1, 522	70. 4 47. 4 24. 8 62. 2	33, 128 20, 185 17, 544 1, 669	3, 269 1, 232 472 576	9. 9 6. 1 2. 7 34. 5	1.6 0.6 0.2 0.1	1.9 0.8 0.3 0.1	0.8 0.3 0.1 0.1
Peoria	89, 193	48, 819	54,7	44, 449	88,049	81.1	44,744	12,770	28. 5	100.0	100.0	100, 0
10 to 13 years	5, 937 1, 611 1, 454 1, 530 1, 593	10 28 91 386 609	0. 2 1. 7 6. 3 25. 2 38. 2	2, 951 824 685 749 764	9 19 47 222 346	0.3 2.3 6.9 29.6 45.3	2, 986 787 769 781 829	1 9 44 164 263	1. 1 5. 7 21. 0 31. 7	0.1 0.2 0.8 1.2	0.1 0.1 0.6 1.0	0. 1 0. 3 1. 3 2. 1
18 and 19 years	3, 860 10, 681 10, 131 8, 933 8, 918	2, 278 7, 532 7, 026 5, 876 5, 899	59. 0 70. 5 69. 4 65. 8 66. 1	1,679 5,029 5,177 4,575 4,682	1, 139 4, 585 5, 117 4, 519 4, 625	67. 8 91. 2 98. 8 98. 8 98. 8	2, 181 5, 652 4, 954 4, 358 4, 236	1, 139 2, 947 1, 909 1, 357 1, 274	52. 2 52. 1 38. 5 31. 1 30. 1	4.7 15.4 14.4 12.0 12.1	3. 2 12. 7 14. 2 12. 5 12. 8	8. 9 23. 1 14. 9 10. 6 10. 0
40 to 44 years	5, 586 4, 458	5, 136 4, 373 3, 446 2, 561 1, 792	65. 5 63. 7 61. 7 57. 4 49. 3	4, 046 3, 582 2, 897 2, 247 1, 710	3, 982 3, 510 2, 786 2, 111 1, 495	98. 4 98. 0 96. 2 93. 9 87. 4	3, 798 3, 286 2, 689 2, 211 1, 925	1, 154 863 660 450 297	30. 4 26. 3 24. 5 20. 4 15. 4	10. 5 9. 0 7. 1 5. 2 3. 7	11.0 9.7 7.7 5.9 4.1	9. 0 6. 8 5. 2 3. 5 2. 3
65 to 69 years	1,619	1,061 505 183 27	40.3 27.3 11.3	1, 247 886 698 21	903 450 172 12	72. 4 50. 8 24. 6	1, 385 967 921 29	158 55 11 15	11. 4 5. 7 1. 2	2. 2 1. 0 0. 4 0. 1	2.5 1.2 0.5	1. 2 0. 4 0. 1 0. 1

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

	1									-					
		ALL CLASSES		N.	ATIVE WHIT	E	FORE	GN-BORN	WHITE		NEGRO		ОТ	HER RAC	ES
AREA AND AGE	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male
THE STATE	3, 184, 684	2, 469, 216	715, 468	2, 318, 925	1, 761, 060	557, 865	676, 713	575, 841	100, 872	171,073	115, 236	55, 837	17,973	17,079	894
10 to 13 years	1, 758 2, 353 7, 709 27, 812 56, 148	1, 495 1, 788 4, 985 16, 500 31, 930	263 565 2, 724 11, 312 24, 218	1, 645 2, 237 7, 287 26, 061 51, 763	1, 412 1, 704 4, 731 15, 525 29, 583	233 533 2, 556 10, 536 22, 180	19 21 143 859 2,709	12 15 77 432 1,279	7 6 66 427 1,430	89 85 265 840 1,554	67 63 166 498 983	22 22 99 342 571	5 10 14 52 122	4 6 11 45 85	1 4 3 7 37
18 and 19 years	164, 387 466, 297 423, 952 382, 503 390, 809	93, 311 298, 927 315, 768 304, 904 319, 828	71, 076 167, 370 108, 184 77, 599 70, 981	148, 327 396, 458 328, 121 283, 580 265, 719	84, 388 253, 971 244, 704 226, 269 216, 628	63, 939 142, 487 83, 417 57, 311 49, 091	10, 067 43, 443 61, 392 69, 277 96, 207	5, 187 27, 524 47, 574 58, 020 82, 966	4, 880 15, 919 13, 818 11, 257 13, 241	5, 419 22, 501 29, 796 26, 659 26, 486	3, 241 13, 750 19, 025 17, 752 17, 940	2, 178 8, 751 10, 771 8, 907 8, 546	574 3, 895 4, 643 2, 987 2, 397	495 3, 682 4, 465 2, 863 2, 294	79 213 178 124 103
40 to 44 years	341, 651 284, 690 223, 422 163, 669 120, 450	286, 606 242, 010 191, 256 141, 987 105, 457	55, 045 42, 680 32, 166 21, 682 14, 993	218, 446 177, 026 142, 108 107, 839 78, 132	180, 736 148, 303 119, 672 92, 280 67, 452	37, 710 28, 723 22, 436 15, 559 10, 680	102, 621 90, 998 70, 646 49, 826 38, 961	91, 115 81, 595 63, 553 45, 085 35, 367	11, 506 9, 403 7, 093 4, 741 3, 594	19, 182 15, 850 10, 236 5, 781 3, 227	13, 410 11, 339 7, 622 4, 411 2, 512	5, 772 4, 511 2, 614 1, 370 715	1, 402 816 432 223 130	1, 345 773 409 211 126	57 43 23 12 4
65 to 69 years	73, 719 34, 622 15, 341 3, 392	65, 340 31, 023 13, 606 2, 495	8,379 3,599 1,735 897	47, 496 23, 957 10, 513 2, 210	41, 494 21, 325 9, 340 1, 543	6, 002 2, 632 1, 173 667	24, 473 9, 939 4, 375 737	22, 425 9, 103 3, 894 618	2, 048 836 481 119	1, 664 708 443 288	1, 339 577 363 178	325 131 80 110	86 18 10 157	82 18 9 156	1 1
Chicago	1, 558, 858	1, 152, 108	408, 750	934, 317	649, 273	285, 044	481, 878	405, 343	76, 535	129, 467	85, 046	44, 421	13, 198	12, 446	750
10 to 13 years	266 479 2, 418 11, 302 28, 952	186 291 1, 251 5, 590 14, 294	80 188 1, 167 5, 712 14, 658	206 418 2, 164 10, 142 25, 689	141 249 1, 102 4, 977 12, 599	65 169 1, 062 5, 165 13, 090	9 12 93 585 2,124	5 9 54 281 1,000	3 39 304 1,124	49 43 151 542 1,047	38 30 88 304 636	11 13 63 238 411	2 6 10 33 92	2 3 7 28 59	3 3 5 33
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	83, 755 239, 272 225, 879 202, 186 205, 370	41, 917 142, 968 160, 868 154, 994 162, 647	41, 838 96, 304 65, 011 47, 192 42, 723	71, 752 185, 027 150, 407 124, 811 109, 990	35, 534 108, 816 105, 583 94, 010 84, 762	36, 218 76, 211 44, 824 30, 801 25, 228	7, 695 33, 760 47, 729 53, 661 72, 844	3,814 21,043 36,822 44,774 62,402	3, 881 12, 717 10, 907 8, 887 10, 442	3, 860 17, 484 24, 220 21, 520 20, 838	2, 187 10, 289 15, 097 14, 124 13, 867	1, 673 7, 195 9, 123 7, 396 6, 971	448 3, 001 3, 523 2, 194 1, 698	382 2, 820 3, 366 2, 086 1, 616	66 181 157 108 82
40 to 44 years	172, 144 135, 339 98, 201 66, 097 45, 638	140, 862 112, 418 82, 233 56, 299 39, 279	31, 282 22, 921 15, 968 9, 798 6, 359	82, 507 59, 942 43, 868 30, 177 19, 658	64, 482 47, 362 34, 674 24, 459 16, 029	18, 025 12, 580 9, 194 5, 718 3, 629	74, 268 63, 355 47, 164 32, 179 24, 084	65, 522 56, 442 42, 210 28, 992 21, 780	8, 746 6, 913 4, 954 3, 187 2, 304	14, 398 11, 517 6, 865 3, 577 1, 807	9, 933 8, 122 5, 062 2, 691 1, 384	4, 465 3, 395 1, 803 886 423	971 525 304 164 89	925 492 287 157 86	46 33 17 7 3
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	25, 640 10, 084 3, 738 2, 098	22, 371 8, 852 3, 266 1, 522	3, 269 1, 232 472 576	10, 354 4, 336 1, 583 1, 286	8, 585 3, 661 1, 371 877	1, 769 675 212 409	14, 333 5, 427 1, 979 577	13, 029 4, 928 1, 753 483	1, 304 499 226 94	887 308 168 186	695 250 135 114	192 58 33 72	66 13 8 49	62 13 7 48	i 1 1
· Peoria	48, 819	36, 049	12,770	43, 325	31, 699	11,626	3, 638	3, 078	560	1,761	1, 179	582	95	93	2
10 to 13 years	10 28 91 386 609	9 19 47 222 346	1 9 44 164 263	10 27 90 378 586	9 19 47 217 831	1 8 43 161 255	1 6	1 4	2	1 1 7 17	4 11	1 1 3 6			
18 and 19 years	2, 278 7, 532 7, 026 5, 876 5, 899	1, 139 4, 585 5, 117 4, 519 4, 625	1, 139 2, 947 1, 909 1, 357 1, 274	2, 160 7, 114 6, 464 5, 348 5, 234	1, 079 4, 327 4, 706 4, 115 4, 090	1, 081 2, 787 1, 758 1, 233 1, 144	34 178 294 298 375	23 123 229 251 326	11 55 65 47 49	84 230 251 214 272	37 125 166 137 192	47 105 85 77 80	10 17 16 18	10 16 16 17	1 1
40 to 44 years	5, 136 4, 373 3, 446 2, 561 1, 792	3, 982 3, 510 2, 786 2, 111 1, 495	1, 154 863 660 450 297	4, 404 3, 863 2, 850 2, 144 1, 458	3,392 2,932 2,300 1,749 1,205	1, 012 731 560 395 253	464 514 471 355 296	398 432 393 318 256	56 82 78 37 40	254 190 108 61 35	178 140 86 43 31	76 50 22 18 4	14 6 7 1 3	14 6 7 1 3	
65 to 69 years	1, 061 505 183 27	903 450 172 12	158 55 11 15	824 396 140 25	691 350 130 10	133 46 10 15	211 100 39 2	191 93 38 2	20 7 1	24 8 4	19 6 4	5 2	2 1	2 1	
190696	22 90														

Table 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

							AG	E					
CITY AND SEX	Total	10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un- knowi
Alton	13,027	10	38	381	678	2, 208	3, 364	2,790	1, 966	1, 143	431	66	
Male	9, 785 3, 242	7 3	26 12	166 165	382 296	1, 439 769	2, 547 817	2, 217 573	1, 606 360	962 181	374 57	57	
Aurora		8	35	525	1,004	2, 980	4, 962	4, 486	3, 173	1, 812	702	71	
Iale	14, 757	7	17	254	525	1, 752	3, 711	3, 659	2, 632	1, 535	602	58	
'emale	5, 012	1	18	271	479	1, 228	1, 251	827	541	277	100	13	
Belleville		7	48	440	743	1, 786	2,779	2, 379	1, 972	1, 158	439	50	
fale Temale		6 1	24 24	210 230	409 334	1, 120 666	2, 222 557	2, 020 359	1, 723 249	1,020 138	392 47	45 5	
Berwyn	20, 139	4	29	613	1, 357	3, 393	5, 676	4, 850	2, 724	1, 153	301	28	
Male	15, 610 4, 529	4	15 14	279 334	693 664	1, 996 1, 397	4, 447 1, 229	4, 278 572	2, 529 195	1, 057 96	276 25	26 2	
Bloomington		15	45	278	581	1, 888	3, 106	2, 891	2, 240	1,459	850	103	
Male	9, 639	15	33	144	323	1,046	2, 211	2, 226	1,790	1, 194	565	90	
Female	3, 619		12	134	258	842	895	665	450	265	85	13	
Cicero	-	15	64	1, 323	2, 327	5, 566	7, 653	6, 522	4, 118	1,627	398	30	
Male	22, 798 6, 881	11 4	32 32	599 724	1, 161 1, 166	3, 414 2, 152	6, 096 1, 557	5, 679 843	3,818 300	1, 548 79	382 16	26	
Danville	15, 800	8	50	342	687	1, 993	3, 562	3, 364	2, 853	1, 713	618	94	
MaleFemale	11, 333 3, 967	4 4	33 17	203 139	356 331	1, 185 808	2, 579 983	2, 609 755	2, 277 576	1, 438 275	551 67	85 9	
Decatur	,	40	147	. 629	1, 143	3, 499	6, 157	5, 321	3,957	2,414	949	122	
Male	18, 199	38	110	365		2, 181	4, 563	4, 148	3, 227 730	2,005	820	106	
Female East St. Louis		12	37 127	264 944	512 1,641	1, 318 4, 621	1, 594 8, 212	1, 173 7, 236	730 4,971	409 2, 515	129 803	16	1
Male	24, 458	7	63	527	958	3,068	6, 418	6, 005	4, 280	2, 249	734	103	-
Female	6, 791	5 14	1		683	1, 553 2, 200	1, 794 4, 340	1, 231 3, 771	691 2,682	266 1,768	69 703	97	
Male		111		 		1, 243	3, 053	2,709	1,920	1, 328	567	80	
Female	5, 198	3	16	156	358	957	1, 287	1,062	762	440	136	17	
Evanston		17	68	-	-	3,913	8, 114 5, 632	6, 858	4, 625	2, 583	797	100	
Male Female	8, 939	2	36	199	590	1, 953 1, 960	2, 482	5, 100 1, 758	3, 485 1, 140	1, 993 590	644 15 3	1	
Galesburg		6	-	-		1,554	2, 994	2,729	2,076	1, 381	493	70	
Male Female	2,736	6	- 26 12			1,041 513	2, 301 693	2, 190 539	1,677 399	1, 134 247	435 58	59 11	
Granite City	ļ	3	-	328	-}	1,652	2, 758	2, 181	1, 480	720	177	26	
Male Female	8, 296 1, 654	2				1,200 452		1, 937 244	1,368	674 46	166 11	25 1	
Joliet	18, 524	13	41	518	957	2, 862	4, 648	4, 122	2, 997	1, 614	656	85	
Male Female	14, 178 4, 346	10	24 17	254 264		1, 802 1, 060	3, 556 1, 092	3, 394 728	2, 565 432	1,411 203	580 76	73 12	1
Maywood		3	22	1		1, 571	2, 908	2, 684	1, 577	807	260	25	
Male Pemale	8, 363 2, 307	2				965 606			1, 378 199	713 94	239 21	25	
Moline		14		1	1	2, 158	1	1	2, 550	1, 452	484	70	
MaleFemale	11, 475 3, 140					1, 442		2,642	2, 174	1, 270	425	63	
Oak Park	1 '	11	1		1	3,811	1	1	376 4, 927	182 2,891	59 1, 021	7 125	1
Male	19, 976							5, 106	4, 034	2,398	893	106	
Female Quincy	,	14	1	i	1	1, 857 2, 858	1	1	893 2,844	493 1,935	128 769	19	
MaleFemale		11	-	-	-	-		-		1, 556	667	56	
Female Rockford		31	l l	1		946	981	766	1	379	102	23	
Male		-	-						5, 807	3, 172	1, 321	133	
Female	9, 103	4	18	454	927	2, 199	2,405	1,618	1	4	1, 197 124	1	
Rock Island		18	-		-	-			2,932	1,715	638	81	-
Female	4, 058	11	18	177	364				2, 388 544	1, 446 269	552 86	68 13	
Springfield	1	-	-	-			7, 998	6, 778	5, 480	3, 136	1, 174	167	_
Male Female											1, 045 129		
Waukegan		11	1	1	1	1 '	•	1	2, 170	1, 008	275	ž	1
Male Female.	11, 717 3, 193	16	21 11			1, 641 829			1, 904 266		247 28	34	

TABLE 11.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

day.	NAT	IVITY,	AND	AGE	, FOF	OR THE STATE: 1930									
4		COL	OR AND	NATIVI:	ry					AGE	: 				
SEX AND COCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES	2,469,216	1, 761, 060	575, 841	115, 236	17, 079	56, 698	93, 311	298, 927	620, 672	606, 434	433, 266	247, 444	96, 363	13, 606	2,495
Agriculture	343, 746	317, 583	23, 504	2, 580	79	15, 834	16, 729	37, 839	63, 120	69, 342	62, 666	48, 466	24, 885	4,716	i
Farmers (owners and tenants)	202,727	187, 264 2, 195	14, 588 214	865	10 1		415 9	5, 688 123	34, 347 540	52, 570 644	48, 696 522	37, 875 360	179	39	68 2 75 4
Farm managers and foremen Farm laborers (wageworkers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2, 418 112, 369 26, 232	102, 287	8, 449 253	1,565 142	68	7, 087 8, 747	10, 185 6, 120	25, 263 6, 765	25, 424 2, 809	15, 388 740	13, 116 332	9, 926 305	5, 118 312		75 4
Forestry and fishing		2, 134	149	103	1	78	72	203	455	525	506	3 84	135	25	4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppersAll other occupations		845	54 95	90	i	46 32	40 32	114 89	179 276	204 321	219 287	132 252	47 88	6 19	2 2
Extraction of minerals	1	1, 289 39, 039		}		591	1,400	5, 107	12, 396	16, 437		7, 295			81
	li	33, 967	18, 919	1,242	7	530	1, 244	4, 564	11, 079	14, 658 1, 779		6, 555	1, 849	147	25 6
Coal mine operativesAll other occupations	6, 391	5, 072	1, 126	162	}	61	156	543	1, 317			740	220	14	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	910, 372	561, 484			7, 137	16, 231		113,784	228, 679	235, 803	164, 089	84, 215	28, 623	3,246	964
Apprentices to building and hand trades	3, 825 3, 320 11, 136	3, 483 3, 036 4, 705	324 266 6, 117	14 13 206		1,342 1,239 176	1,011 1,005 541	1, 220 909 1, 889	136	18	7	2 796	1 214	16	3 3 10
BakersBlacksmiths	8, 146	4, 610 2, 642	3, 419 1, 120	112	. 5		58 29	320 225	2,930 1,030 871	1, 293	893	1, 550 394	693 119	119 4	10· 7 1· 12·
Boilermakers Brick and stone masons and tile layers Builders and building contractors	14, 001 11, 696	7,612 7,980	6, 090 3, 492	285 220	14		176 6	1,543 174	3,678 1,725 1,354	3, 652 3, 763	3, 188	1, 604 2, 070	562 702	46 62	12 6 4
Cabinetmakers Carpenters	6, 620 59, 978	1, 619 35, 428	23, 584	29 924	42	84	78 434	3, 118	10, 845	1, 802 16, 692 4, 326		869 9, 303 1, 445	399 3, 961 398	468	45
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	4.542	15, 258 3, 399 18, 496	3, 119 1, 036	85	22	260 8	1,013 70 538	3, 285 501 3, 293	5, 436 1, 553 8, 152	1, 381 5, 985	721 2, 938	245 951	58 17.6	3 18	45 21 2 14
Electricians Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers Engineers (stationary)	22, 065 2, 213 18, 476	1, 769 14, 138	3, 358 437 4, 077	5 245	2 16	28 20	87 63	322 980	602 4, 497	584 5, 106	352 4, 193	195 2, 598	40 922	62 55 463 37 3 18 18 81	2 16
Engravers Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal) Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	2, 565 5, 951	2, 052 3, 627	505 2, 156	6 153	2 15	91	91 239	416 886	690 1,524	714 1,566	413 1,007	187 492	133	9	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	7, 941 22, 792	4,666 17,246 975	2,395 5,351 732	830 176	19		68 125	626 1, 355	1,812 6,264	2, 283 7, 362	1,910 4,928	906 2, 223	287 486 25	19 29 2 9	11 9
Fremen (except noomonwe and nire department). Foremen and overseers (manufacturing). Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers. Iron molders, founders, and easters. Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-	2, 186 7, 787	975 3,672	732 3, 126	300 918			90 106	300 648	640 1,916	592 2, 482	378 1,761	114 697	163	9	1 5
		1, 386 36, 023	943 19, 279	14 535	5 98		50 1,602	226 7, 364	600 17, 431	669 15, 352	380 8, 970	277 3,927	119 1, 167	25 88	2 34
Machinists Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers	25, 383 14, 728	22, 018 9, 251	3, 337 5, 318	23 152	5		64 21	843 276	5,802 2,433	8,766 4,618	6, 096 3, 952	2,859 2,439	832 840	95 136	26 13
Manufacturers. Mechanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair									1. 00-			10-0	0.0		i i
shops	25, 881 2, 054	20, 514 1, 221 13, 237	3, 409 767 4, 544	63	47 3 50		1, 052 27 631	4,872 167 3,026	11, 225 489	6, 265 686 4, 508	1,879 441 2,394	476 169 1,007	85 71 309	2 37	20 2 20
MILLWRIGHTS	1 8.1271	2, 124 22, 641	984 11, 692	16	3	131	27 590	3, 020 3, 092	6, 208 707 8, 267	923 9, 927	758 7, 552	391 4, 441	111 1,635	2 176	33 2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory) Pattern and model makers	3,040	4, 360 2, 029 3, 803	2, 642 1, 006	245 4	31 1		313 108	1, 037 427	1,806 771	1,863 767	1,278 537	638 299	194 122	19 9	<u>2</u> 5
Plumbers and cement finishers	6,920	13, 112	2, 553 3, 381	562 282			64 193	573 1,655	1,634 4,461 1,274 760	1, 995 4, 964	1, 514 3, 360	838 1,754 292	267 356 51	30 24	7.4
Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) Structural iron workers (building) Tailors	4, 428 5, 070 2, 803	3, 740 1, 315 1, 965	665 3, 572 828	17 175 4	6 8	54	165 68 26	655 207 198	760 753	1, 261 1, 467 881	722 1, 231 637	768 242	419 59	92 4	5 4 3
Tailors Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	15,804 7,808	2, 151	12, 907 2, 436	711	35	31	130 177	498 867	2, 393 2, 059	5, 613 2, 162	4, 090 1, 478	2, 187 742	758 269	92 92 4 95 42	9 12
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	R ORA	3, 941 2, 407	3, 018 1, 542	3 84	2	74	188 183	862 726	2, 341 1, 211	2, 022 889	1, 102 507	359 295	73 132	10 15	7
Opinisterers. Operatives (not otherwise specified): Chemical and allied industries. Clay, glass, and stone industries. Electric light and power plants. Electrical machinery and supply factories. Furnitives featories	5,872	4, 236 3, 694	1, 253 1, 783	355	28 32	112 107	268 208	1, 042 781	1, 815 1, 503	1, 354 1, 438	822 1,006	343 485	105 133	7 10	0004 0174
Electrical machinery and supply factories	5, 675 4, 109 13, 776	3, 610 10, 537	485 3, 149	166 11 43	3 47	46	162 1,761	978	1, 683 3, 954	800 1,966	316 842	86 311	36 71	2 7	2
Iron and steel, machinery and vehicle indus-	6, 288	3, 252	2, 924	106	6	668 241	363	4, 194 903	1, 178	1, 469	1, 135	700	273	23	3
Agricultural implement factories	4, 285	3,060 4,774	1, 157	53 335	15 206	120 109	242 379	858 1,344	1, 182 2, 492	943	595 1, 338	265 494	75 103		a-1.
Car and railroad shops	8,492 7,493 28,929	4, 079 19, 022	3, 177 3, 151 9, 098	229 688	34 121	65 840	157 1, 776	000	1, 734 8, 323	2, 224 2, 372 6, 884	1, 693 3, 855	661	162	10 52	3 26
Metal industries (except from and steel) Printing, publishing, and engraving	7, 938 6, 210	5,889 4,733	1,867 1,361	158 98	24 18	412 493	557 704	1,412 1,202	2, 045 1, 481	1, 668 1, 153	1, 117 711	1, 660 551 349	162 105	8	6 4
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 1 Car and railread shops. Other iron and steel, etc., industries Metal industries (except iron and steel) Printing, publishing, and engraving. Shoe factories. Slaughter and packing houses. Suit, coat, and overall factories Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified): Chemical and allied industries. Clay, class, and stone industries.	6, 670 7, 000	5, 551 2, 035	1,076 2,735 2,786	2, 157	24 18 10 73 15 336	507 81	686 179	5,012 1,412 1,202 1,704 757 363	1,789 1,842	1,009 2,116	584 1, 315	268 546	162 105 109 149 84 1,898	52 52 8 8 12 12 11 288	6 4 2 3 4
Other industries.	4, 647 55, 195	1, 295 34, 042	18, 412	2, 405	336	2, 582	3, 766	8,861	1, 001 12, 843	1, 593 11, 717	967 8, 268	400 4,778	1,898		194
Chemical and allied industries Clay, glass, and stone industries	9, 642 9, 581	5, 310 5, 791	2, 909 2, 793 2, 101	1, 280 865	143 132 28 306	139 195	423 459	1,611 1,398	2, 505 2, 494	2, 321 2, 263	1, 732 1, 708	710 823 230	180 218	15 13	6 10 6
Clay, glass, and stone industries Electrical machinery and supply factories General and not specified laborers	5, 016 40, 511	5, 791 2, 820 28, 081	2, 101 7, 598	67 4, 526	28 306	185 1, 110	565 1,893	1, 214 4, 909	1, 285 7, 459	954 7, 949	523 7, 636	230 6, 054	218 47 2, 909	15 13 7 479	6 113
tries—	- 74			901	71	104	360	924	1, 165	1, 128	841	395	117		
Agricultural implement factories Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 1 Other from and steel, etc., industries	5, 130 19, 143 31, 175	3, 102 5, 894 14, 683	1,736 8,276 11,662	2,738 4,258 3,752	2, 235 572 102	184 248 852 391 342 293	749	2,871	4, 961 7, 415	5, 158 7, 808	3, 415 5, 645	1, 384 2, 429 2, 689	322	19	6 16 30
Other iron and steel, etc., industries Laborers and helpers, building construction Metal industries (except iron and steel)	34 507	14, 4941	16, 159	696	102 108	391 342	1,713 931 568 506	3, 521 1, 163 921	9,110	9, 905 1, 581 882	7, 038 1, 039	2, 689 483	322 709 780 152	95 11	16 30 47
Metal industries (except iron and steel) Paper, printing, and allied industries Saw and planing mils: Slaughter and packing houses	4,714 2,594 8,342	4, 109 2, 995 1, 651	2, 181 1, 158 306	518 629	108 43 8	293 96	144	352	1,035 557	570	644 497	313 259	103	14 15	3 8 83
Other moustres	01, 090	2, 054 19, 775	3, 396 13, 709	2, 386 3, 134	506 777 132	127 1,789 68	324 2, 844 459	1, 012 6, 677 2, 266	2,033 8,298 5,254	2,411 7,945 8 040	1, 566 5, 863	2, 912 1, 940	194 953	10 19 60 95 11 14 15 14 81 66	8 33 18
All other occupations ¹ Includes tin		11, 945) ls.	7, 751	1,087	1021		1 1 10 10 10	s box fac	4 4 5	6, 049] ood).	artist and a second	1, 940]	Aria in	a di	
									() ()			tiriko).			

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.

TABLE 11:-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

INTITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY							Oon	ueu						
		COI	OR AND	NATIVIT	r x					AGE	3				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued.															
Transportation and communication	255, 602	190,710	45, 911	14,442	4, 539	3,547	6, 638	30, 916	75, 444	65,975	42, 793	22, 082	7,246	635	326
Brakemen, steam railroad	.1 69, 269	4, 288 55, 493		23 3, 939	1 86	711	17 2,626	373 13, 491	1, 745 29, 263	1, 553 15, 450	629 5, 611	176 1,697	50 336	5 21	3 63
Conductors, steam railroad	4,986	4,678 5,436	2, 008	690	1		2 6	533	598 2,670	1,659 2,262	1,672 1,192	784 576	233 194	9	5
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers i Express messengers and railway mail clerks Foremen and overseers, steam railroad	9, 952 2, 246 5, 378	2,079	120	47	6 28	70	38 6	94	1, 975 612 824	2,472 689 1,573	525	1, 511 240 1, 009	695 46 313	6 9 92 1 10 5	
Garage owners, managers, and officials	5, 219 4, 825	2, 407 4, 128	573 630	2, 227 67	12	305	428 11	1, 193 232	1,742 1,619	964 1, 749	383 782	150 323 372	47 94	11	4
		6.448	3, 721	24 837 3, 441	48 4. 106		307 1,050	85 1, 225 4, 345	770 2, 464 7, 632	1, 263 2, 613 7, 917	863 2, 266 6, 440	372 1, 370 3, 482	111 619 996	2 75	13
Leconotive engineers	32, 391 7, 792 5, 157	6, 912 4, 675	875	4 75	1, 100 1, 6		3 35	75 576	848 2, 362	2,620	2, 505 422	1, 343 117	376	66 16 1	15
Inspectors, steam railroad Laborers, road and street Laborers, steam railroad Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen Mail carriers Motormen, street railroad Officials and superintendents, steam railroad Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab	9,346 7,768	8, 042 5, 064	627 2, 702	675 1	2 1	194 2	224 4	224	2,615 1,925	2,572 2,311	1, 652 1, 910	1, 015 1, 048	20 249 329	38 11	
companied	9 699	2, 837 2, 064		138			4	43 111	351 766	952 863	927 541	622 276	180 113	8 7	
Postmasters Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad	1,033 12,283	1,006 10,617	25 1, 580	2 78	8		66	24 658	149 2,910	265 3,693	278 2, 483	217 1,555	85 813	14 94	11
companies Postmasters Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad Telegraph and telephone linemen Telegraph operators. All other occupations	5, 556 4, 383	4, 135	244	4 2 2,142	1 2 228	22	268 115	1, 613 459 3, 872	2,047 1,118 8,439	953 1, 334	834	119 402	16 90	6	4
										8,629		3, 678		137	50
Trade		290, 030 5, 112		12, 583	1, 106	7, 598	10, 542 72	40, 184 719	2, 102	1,510	69, 962 706	37, 954	13, 906 88	1,984	423
Advertising agents Bankers, brokers, and money lenders: Bankers and bank officials	6, 409	5, 950	452	7				249	1, 400	1,914	1, 415	874	448	102	7
		6, 425	622	30 30			5 31	51 557	2, 313	784 2, 157	737 1, 266	440 573	169 147	28 22	11
Commercial brokers and commission mental Stock brokers. Brokers, loan and not specified. "Clerks" in stores 4 Commercial travelers. Delivery men, bakeries and stores 5	2, 253 16, 688 13, 896	13, 431	2,918	12 231 30	108	1, 193	1,973 66	149 4,325 877	573 4, 083 4, 179	611 2,378 4,196	464 1, 502 2, 722	310 845 1, 376	110 331 409	20 37 49	21 21 22 7
r norwaikers and foremen in scores	. 2. 010	10.850	2, 912 574	529 31	9	1, 183	1,044 20	2,352 172	4, 608 690	3, 421 762	1, 209 550	368 302	95 106	13 7 145	- 3
Insurance agents, managers, and officials Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards	i 5.942	2, 297	3, 036 1, 764 3, 948	578 1,855 3,997	7 26 136	65	78 139	1,405 469	6, 347 1, 227 3, 928	6, 015 1, 602	3,740 1,432	2, 151 748	898 233 461	145 21 60	16
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Laborers, stockyards Newsboys	2, 157	1, 208	1,956	1,687	359	932 71 1, 589	1, 196 158 134	2,715 629 88	1, 291 113	3, 224 1, 542 82	2, 158 1, 026 85	1, 176 379 47	101 16	11 2	19
Proprietors, managers, and officials, advertising	1, 486	1, 363	122	1				66	429	532	317	116	22	4	
Real estate agents and officials Retail dealers 6 Salesmen	16, 947 107, 055 120, 253	12, 594 66, 918 100, 272	38, 254	297 1, 729 781	154 203	198 1,927	36 748 4, 011	499 5, 552 16, 774	3, 206 23, 379 38, 712	4, 875 32, 618 30, 307	4, 185 24, 242 17, 036	2, 803 14, 106 8, 143	1, 150 5, 332 2, 793	177 783 389	97 161
Undertakers. Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	2, 388 6, 043	2,044 4,100	194 1, 892	149 10	41		11 27	204 189	613 1, 250	632 1,954	497 1,527	302 783	111 279	17 30	1
All other occupations	16, 724	12, 213	3, 915	539	57	421	779	2, 143	3, 803	3, 953	3, 146	1, 796	607	55	21
Public service (not elsewhere classified)		37, 578		1, 905	41	407	953	2,996	10, 488	11,857	10, 803	8,776	4, 457	546	59
Firemen, fire department. Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers. Laborers, public service.	11,540			44 525 940	1 2 19	13 36	35 118	141 243 665	1, 358 909 1, 887	1,508 1,662 1,974	881 2,684 1,879	301 3, 513 1, 531	2, 194 795	273 112	14 9
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc	2, 323 4, 836	2,005	264 580	53 52	1 2		1	46 112	439 713	647 1,158	583 1, 214	399 1,037	180 531	28 70	<u>i</u>
Officials and inspectors (United States) Policemen	1, 378 11, 396 4, 241	1, 182 9, 005 3, 935	2, 202 290	188 188	5 1 10	353	777	45 199 1, 408	311 3, 324 1, 102	452 3,469	319 2, 558 153	184 1,371	62 437 3	28 1	10 14
All other occupations	2, 368	1, 826	489	6 53		5	20	137	445	405 582	532	25 415	201	28	3
Professional service	126, 233	101, 966	20, 464	3, 419	384	1,035	2, 582	14, 168	38, 218	30,722	21, 075	12, 645	4, 752	905	151
Actors and showmen Architects Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	3,650 1,739	2, 751 1, 380	610 350	253 7	36 2	46	131	600 153	1, 133 509	1,070 530	434 271	174 174	48 81	21	10
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	4, 812 3, 323 3, 517	3, 542 2, 874 2, 942	350 1, 200 394 485 2, 106	42 47 79	28 8 11	28 3	122 53	837 443	1,611 961	1, 126 747	659 517	313 396	94 156	15 39	8
College presidents and professors i	8, 110 2, 567	5, 298 2, 254	. 307	698	8		115	738 155 161	1, 337 1, 543 855	755 2, 065 685	362 2, 022 451	151 1, 541 303	53 661 97	3 117 14	7 8 3 6 1 7 8 12 7
Draftsmen	5, 873 8, 019	4, 815 6, 533	892 1, 469	1 157 4	13		597	281 2, 190	1,890 3,104	1,653 1,319	1, 184 543	683 190	150 64 678	14 25 4	8
Lawyers, judges, and justices Musicians and teachers of music Photographers	11, 529 6, 947 2, 606	10, 212 4, 614 1, 938	1, 126 1, 675 600	187 614 36	4 44 32	57 28	224 75	524 1, 206 364	3, 418 2, 305 689	2, 876 1, 541 673	2, 208 942 436	1, 647 482 229	678 163 89	166 20	7
Physicians and surgeons Teachers (school)	10, 669 11, 064	8, 569 10, 198	1, 768 734	311 122	21 10	5	124	162 1, 942	2, 251 4, 242	2, 642 2, 375	2, 581 1, 355	1, 998 721	831 256	166 20 17 191 30	13 14
Technical engineers: Civil engineers and surveyors	6, 466	5, 709	734	18	7			578	2 294	1, 844	1, 135	437	150	21 2 7	7
Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers Mining engineers 10	5, 533 5, 287 710	4, 834 4, 335 603	677 937 105	18 8	7			711 333 49	2, 383 1, 840 298	1, 385 1, 634 212	769 973 84	228 395 48	50 100 17	7 2	5 5
All other occupations	23, 812	18, 565		819	133	868	1, 121	2, 741	5, 555	5, 590	4, 149	2, 535	1,014	207	32

^{**}Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

**Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

**Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chaufleurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

**Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

**Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

**Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiste rank.

**Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

**Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

Table 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

NATI	VITY,	AND A	GE, F	OR O	HE	STAT:	E: 19	30—Co	ntinue	:d					
: •		cor	OR AND	NATIVIT	Y.		e f		,	AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued.			:										400		<u> </u>
Domestic and personal service	137, 164	56, 637	47,417	29,754	3, 356	2,073	3, 497	12, 782	82,638	86,790	26,780	14, 958		988	232
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	17, 582 4, 511	10, 490	5,868 1,566	1, 160 532	64 4	94 72	266 195	1, 304 689	4, 355 1, 364	5, 461 1, 237	3, 651 657	1, 850 226	519 66	68	14
Elevator tenders. Hotel keepers and managers	5, 640 2, 483	2,409 2,963 1,748	2, 076 673	537 55	64 7			729 47	1, 134 403	1, 257 706	939 689	718 422	391 175	60 24	2 7 13
Hotel keepers and managers. Janitors and sextons. Laundry operatives " Laundry owners, managers, and officials " Laundry owners, managers, and officials "	29, 304 7, 535	10, 484 3, 922	13, 734 1, 529	5, 024 1, 589	62 495	140 223	347	1,091 1,293	4, 170 2, 718	6, 987 1, 714	7, 386 821	5,600 334	3, 153 79	4	2
rorters, domestic and dersonal service	1 2.1791	854 469 477	607 496 351	21 4, 156 6, 134		125 72		61 959 736	421 1,667 2,092	562 1, 112 1, 926	435 678 1, 326	191 268 502	68 91 150	3	8
All other porters (except in stores) Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers Servants	9, 438 23, 219	4,856 8,412	4, 098 8, 083	288 5, 513	196 1, 211	706	30 891	287 2,992	1, 917 6, 496	3, 560 6, 050	2, 360 3, 684	1,006 1,701	236 547	23 71	8 7 19 81
Servants	12, 514 11, 018	4, 364 5, 189	4, 009 4, 327	3, 387 1, 358	754 144			1,715 879	3,990 1,911	3, 531 2, 687	1, 797 2, 357	577 1, 563	125 876		38
Clerical occupations	189, 510	163,904	21, 270	3, 938	398	9,304	16, 130	40, 998	54, 522	83,914	19,558	10, 669	8,814	450	156
Accountants and auditors Agents, collectors, and credit men	16, 661 15, 474	14, 641 13, 726	1, 992 1, 617	28 116		38			6, 385 4, 781	4,579 4,149	2, 219 2, 795 1, 809 12, 478	949 1, 497	300 513	37 67	19
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹² Stenographers and typists	19, 351 126, 657	17, 103 108, 242 7, 668 2, 524	2.135	3, 267	53 313	199 4,348	11,805	4, 856 30, 840 814	36, 169	3,467	1,809 12,478 137	1,044 6,968 149	2, 382	77 253	11 107
Stenographers and typists	8, 617 2, 750	2,524	195			4,602 117	2, 454 432	1,073		267	115	62			3
FEMALES	715, 468	557,865	100, 872	55, 837	894	39, 082	71,076	167, 370	185,783	126,026	74, 846	86, 67 5	11, 978	1, 785	897
Agriculture		7, 328	709	188	6	381	237	450	630	1, 181	1,781	1, 945	1, 193	426	7
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wageworkers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) All other occupations	5, 875 1, 093 1, 245	5, 248 881 1, 182	586 81 41	40 126 22	1 5	102 279		37 188 224	214 197 216	813 181 181	1,499 174 105	1, 768 101 72	1, 123 37 32	416 8 2	- 1
		17	1					1 1	3	6	3	. 4	1		
Forestry and fishing	2	2							1	.1					
Extraction of minerals.	10	8	1	1		2		2	2	1	1	1	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	125, 324	92, 655	24, 138	8, 216	315	12, 859	16, 660	27, 138	27, 426	21,729	11,916	5, 443	1, 781	204	168
Bakers. Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters. Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory). Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing). Managers and officials (manufacturing). Milliners and millinery dealers. Tailoresses. Operatives (not otherwise specified): Candy factories.	747 735 9, 858 2, 218 948 3, 883 2, 563	450 667 6, 742 1, 857 866 2, 823 1, 158	244 57 1, 936 290 80 963 1, 333	49 11 1, 164 70 2 92 69	16 1 1 5 3	27 34 18 23	57 50 73 111 17 158 80	85 175 365 410 93 539 239	164 187 1, 363 690 262 1, 053 799	195 166 2, 602 592 315 1, 097 864	155 88 2, 537 284 179 660 367	66 32 1, 910 92 62 286 144	22 8 857 16 15 78 43	3 1 99 2 2 6 2	5 6 2
Candy factories	4, 293 2, 116 2, 743 9, 295 4, 522	3, 491 1, 821 2, 542 7, 650 3, 543	688 249 201 1, 621 793	94 42 13	20 4 11 8	1, 002 343 239 1, 095	959 448 333 2, 248 842	1, 020 546 697 3, 077	688 395 748 1, 935	405 236 371 715 627	163 99 242 185	47 43 98 34 48	6 6 13 4	3	3 2 2 2
Knitting mills. Printing, publishing, and engraving. Shoe factories. Slaughter and packing houses. Suit, coat, and overall factories. Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories. Other industries.	1, 481 4, 614 6, 080 2, 044 5, 337 1, 435 47, 359	1, 239 4, 133 5, 774 985 3, 146 1, 112 33, 104	232 464 263 641 2, 029 296 9, 354	10 15 42 394 159 25 4,781	2 1 24 3 2 120	250 673 775 225 259 247 5, 108	242 817 1, 023 276 337 323 6, 020	357 1, 263 1, 829 360 822 405 10, 428	350 1,033 1,357 490 1,534 247 10,748	186 544 668 480 1,428 144 8,229	72 200 305 172 680 56 4,379	15 67 96 34 220 12 1,770	6 13 24 6 50 1 512	3 1 3 1 61	2 1 2 1 4
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Food and allied industries Other industries All other occupations	1, 882 9, 516 1, 655	998 7, 289 1, 265	591 1, 465 348	269 696 4 1	24 66 1	270 1, 519 273	286 1, 790 170	342 2, 557 234	358 1, 752 264	419 1, 144 302	145 508 232	48 176 143	11 50 30	1 12 6	2 8 1
Transportation and communication	26, 517	24, 473	1,722	294	28	2, 138	4, 509	8, 131	6, 960	3, 197	1, 100	355	101	8	23
Postmistresses	493 1, 768 22, 280 1, 976	482 1, 651 21, 031 1, 309	10 117 1, 222 373	24 269	3 25	95 1, 986 57	12 271 4, 121 105	48 588 7, 186 309	103 522 5, 759 576	125 193 2, 385 494	123 69 634 274	58 24 157 116	24 - 5 - 34 38	2 1	1 16 6
Trade	75, 342	62, 557	11,416	1, 314	55	4,460	6, 693	13, 623	18, 478	17, 157	10, 095	3,747	895	109	85
Bankers and bank officials	522 13, 970 1, 059 1, 683 8, 407 42, 969 6, 732	500 12, 087 908 1, 411 5, 457 36, 721 5, 473	20 1, 660 83 214 2, 793 5, 622 1, 024	213 67 56 154 600 222	10 1 2 3 26 13	1, 339 14 2, 633 474	1, 921 20 4 67 4, 059 622	88 3, 359 97 59 428 8, 314 1, 278	185 3, 349 240 293 1, 765 10, 916 1, 730	135 2, 418 280 531 2, 992 9, 396 1, 405	85 1, 139 246 470 1, 919 5, 403 833	25 357 125 247 883 1, 804 306	2 65 41 66 291 363 67	2 9 10 7 40 32 9	14 6 8 49 8

6 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
11 Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
12 Except telegraph messengers.
13 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

Table 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

		COL	OR AND	NATIVIT	¥					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES—Continued.												!			
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1, 038	914	89	35			6	70	214	293	264	154	35	2	
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	414 624	393 521	17 72	4 31			6	41 29	116 98	113 180	86 178	51 103	7 28	2	
Professional service	96, 6 81	87, 432	7, 269	1,912	68	529	4,109	24, 236	80, 822	18, 535	11, 211	5,468	1,439	157	17
Actresses and show women Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters College presidents and professors Designers Librarians Musicians and teachers of music Photographers Physicians and surgeons Religious workers. Social and welfare workers. Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.) Treachers (school) Trained nurses All other occupations	1, 031 648 1, 862 6, 049 701 1, 288 1, 740	1, 416 1, 678 1, 2011 980 487 1, 755 5, 406 483 534 947 1, 499 45, 978 16, 631 7, 942	159 197 69 48 136 66 146 282 172 41 2,148 2,427 910	6 3 25 32 240 10 20 52 67 5 673 258	10 17 2 2	59 6 4 10 96 66	35 32 67 206 27 17 13 65	562 428 199 97; 79 459 925 93 26 111; 171 211 13, 064 6, 125	544 595 423 373 209 559 1, 809 149 312 456 161 16, 842 5, 676 2, 525	213 358 275 286 187 294 1, 554 131 158 337 431 66 9, 095 3, 144 2, 006	81 237 190 163 112 266 897 69 152 260 389 20 5, 372 1, 642 1, 361	27 131 107 79 26 149 447 34 149 157 218 2, 524 629 784	2 59 131 8 58 72	8 13 13 1 8 14 2 51 17	77
Domestic and personal service	192,311	106, 154	43, 367	42,419	871	9, 101	11, 493	28, 305	45, 706	42, 706	30, 494	17, 266	6, 159	803	27
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Charwomen and cleaners Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers. Hotel keepers and stewardesses Housekeepers and stewardesses Janitors and sextons Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers Servants Waitresses. All other occupations	9, 271 3, 004 1, 652 927 14, 442 2, 750 9, 915 12, 800 7, 634	1,000 5,230 5,738	1, 681 343 108 3, 380 1, 442 1, 626 1, 805 1, 342 24, 626 2, 930	1, 105 551 219 14 872 306 3, 052 5, 226 248 377 27, 652 1, 238	155 2 9 2 7 31 5	31 88 	30 39 128 1 326 17 82 1,033 118 16 7,160	296 2, 220 700 119	3, 578 1, 377 559 458 122 2, 001 458 1, 429 3, 753 1, 422 523 23, 614 6, 066 346	2, 252 2, 268 1, 283 438 267 3, 145 1, 100 2, 870 2, 870 2, 944 1, 472 943 20, 279 3, 114	709 2, 484 672 223 284 3, 579 685 2, 783 1, 442 1, 779 786 13, 794 1, 037	165 1, 831 225 79 169 2, 903 320 1, 717 517 1, 534 323 7, 094 271 118	33 854 71 11 39 1, 324 78 593 131 562 2, 332 50 25	134 5 3 12 200 13 84 8 34 7 288	2 1 1 16
Clerical occupations	190,012	176, 342	12, 161	1,458	51	9,812	27, 369	6 5, 4 15	55, 544	21, 228	7,984	2, 296	374	31	16
Accountants and auditors	1, 066 34, 743 72, 918	1, 684 966 32, 210 67, 256 675 73, 551	2, 285 4, 952 48	242 682 33	6 28 1			22, 898 184	644 292 11, 665 21, 429 95 21, 419	5, 654 9, 039 24	175 192 2, 264 3, 793 15 1, 545	50 90 639 1, 124 4 389	9 21 83 203 58	7 15	3 6

 $^{^{\}it 6}$ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank. In Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

NAIIVIII	, AND	AGE,	FUR	OII.	LIBS C	# # 100,000 OR MORE: 1930									
		cor	LOR AND	NATIVI	TY	., 17)				AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years			Unknown
CHICAGO															
MALES	1, 152, 108	649, 278	405. 343	85.046	12.446	21, 612	41.917	142, 968	315, 862	303, 509	194, 651	95, 578	31, 223	3, 266	1, 522
Agriculture		1, 598				123	139								
Farm laborers (wageworkers)		1, 197	1, 397	78	27	107	122	279	482	503	537	415	222	28	
		401	307	14	2	16	17	47	137	153	142	132	63	13	4
Forestry and fishing	164	96	87	1			3	6	34	49	37	24	8	2	1
Extraction of minerals.	784	802	367	96	19	25	32	87	110	203	201	90	80	3	8
Manufacturing and mechanical industries		232, 837	218, 758	32, 329			18, 028		125, 183		88,958	40, 825	12, 326		
BakersBlacksmithsBoilermakers	2,777	1, 901 619 952	5, 121 2, 0 76 783	I ∡∩	102 5 10	79	264 13	82	1, 936 366 360	2, 073 847 623	1, 214 827 457	464	141 155 48	7 19	6 4
Brick and stone masons and tile layers	8, 543 4, 718	3, 824 2, 386	4,472 2,148	234 182	13		11 99 1	957 76	2, 475 853	2,358	1, 593	802 695	238 224	14 14 14	1 7 1 4 23 17 2 12 2 10 6 3 4 2
Capinetmakers	27, 925	858 9, 444 9, 963	17,755	689 171	37 32	24 199	61 130 704 29	1.329	5 823	1, 309 8, 802 2, 954	7,040	3, 407	1. 401	35 148	23 17
		1, 276 10, 194	759 2,60 0	56 168	32 12 25 2	1 20	29 326	2, 284 208 2, 007 256	665 4,817	693 3, 4 50	353 1, 702	122 569	29 92	1 12	12
Electricians Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers Engineers (stationary) Engravers	1, 721 9, 962 1, 999	1, 356 6, 654 1, 567	3, 092 424	203 6	13 2	5		503 332	2, 472 536	432 2, 812 548	269 2, 165 322	153 1, 396 141	38	51	10 6
Engravers Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal) Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	1 3,6691	1, 485 1, 497	1, 458 1, 586	550	12 36 13	44	115	403	760 883 2, 920	878 1, 106	536 859	274 351	55 103 238 12	2 7	3 4
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc Iron molders, founders, and easters. Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-	10,726 1,400 2,845	7, 175 544 475	3, 397 590 1, 597	160	106	39 	28 71 59 25	214 141	2,920 406 594	3, 418 373 1, 069	232	1, 030 63 259	238 12 63	15 1 5	1 2
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver- smiths Machinists	1,518 29,989	714 15, 338	789 14, 129	10 445	5 77		38 896	151	401 9, 105	456 8, 567	236 4, 946	1 61	61 586	12	2
Manufacturers	12, 661 8, 277	10, 512 3, 993	2, 123 4, 134	21 143	5 7		33 11	480 144	3, 023 1, 415	4, 269 2, 721	3, 000 2, 254	1, 383	421 393	37 37 67	20 15 9
Mechanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	12, 634 12, 010	8, 214 7, 4 39	2, 705 4, 193	1, 670 333	45 45		440 414	2, 336 1, 982	5, 392 3, 975	3, 227 3, 094	967 1,665	223 654	31 200	4 13	14 13
		888 10, 192	662 9, 614	11 1, 345	45 3 36	67	12 303	106 1,795	357 5, 442	500 6, 306	366	175	47 719	54	$\frac{1}{21}$
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory) Pattern and model makers Plasterers and cement finishers	1 4 (1771)	1, 930 747 1, 614	2,078 628 2,014	218 8 447	29 <u>2</u>	80	157 38 27	556 159 327	1,010 351 979	1, 219 356 1, 230	4, 281 773 270 930 1, 911	353 151 472	98 48 103	8 5 4	1 5
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters. Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Roofers and slaters.	9 576	6, 750 2, 731	2, 570 569	252 16	. 4 6		93 117	935 454	2, 467 957	2, 834 952	908	220	200 42	17 2 2	12 4
Structural iron workers (huilding)	2.9621	938 250 1, 371	436 2, 563 726	24 142 3	1 7 3	14	15 29 16	108 97 116	464 441 507	434 945 669	249 814 525	432	29 165 53	21 21 3	2 4 3 9
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.	4, 466	1, 151 2, 480	10, 826 1, 953	659 30 3	32	22	64 80	327 457	2, 026 1, 208	4, 673 1, 283	525 3, 317 863	1, 663 416	512 141	21 3 55 8 7	10
Openatives and the setters and sinkers Operatives (not otherwise specified): Chemical and allied industries Electrical machinery and supply factories	4, 033 2, 767	1, 875 1, 412	2, 153 1, 281	71	3 2 3	40	95 106	- 451 484	1, 379 854	1, 220 640	618 338	210 207	47 86	7 8	6 4
Chemical and allied industries Electrical machinery and supply factories:	2, 808 10, 147 3, 313	1, 551 7, 593 1, 487	952 2, 467 1, 767	285 41 55	20 46 4	76 494 135	151 1,332 159	3, 156 356	777 2, 917	679 1, 417 928	444 573	198	59 53	2 6	3 1 3
Furniture factories Other lumber and furniture industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus-	3, 171	1, 466	1,611	86	8	132	147	293	587 554	797	629 692	386 413	120 131	10 11	1
tries— Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 1 Car and railroad shops Other iron and steel, etc., industries	4, 618 3, 426	2, 277 995	1, 979 2, 264 7, 252	188 149	174 18	72 35	237 71	795 251	1, 330 653	1, 183 1, 203	689 855	255 291	51 65	4 2	2
Leacher muiscries	4. 11811	9, 434 1, 734 1, 754	2, 204	564 161	86 19	507	1, 117	2, 968 459	4, 896 863	4, 340 1, 092	2, 320 837	886 411	260 162	24 14	
Metal industries (except fron and steel) Printing, publishing, and engraving Slaughter and packing houses Other food and allied industries	2, 915 5, 009 5, 622	3, 707;	1,063 1,192 2,412	78 93 2, 006	86 19 20 17 73 58	195 383 49 263 58	308 589 127	560 995 546	697 1, 209 1, 466	571 908 1, 768	380 551 1,079	156 283 451	46 80 121	2 7 12	4 3
Other food and allied industries Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing industries	3, 957	1, 131 2, 058 931	1,919 2,487 1,527	2,006 237 524	15	263 58	330 99	720 275	1, 054 868	906	596 835	298 343	89 75	12 9	4
Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified):	2, 764 26, 403	1, 107 15, 096	9, 690	129 1, 395	222	60 1, 046	104 1,870	303 4, 645	614 6,766	5, 630	506 3, 572	260 1,883	92 730	107	3 154
Other iron and steel, etc., industries Chemical and allied industries	10, 722 16, 593 3, 542	2, 219 4, 236 998	5,017 8,905 1,828	1, 525 3, 010 625	1, 961 442 91	118 309 39	375 724	1, 590 2, 016 477	2, 915 3, 804 803	2, 969 4, 913	1, 864 3, 296	724 1, 204	147 293	10 15	10 19 2
Electrical machinery and supply factories	3, 803 12, 319	1,987 4,336	1,725 4,864	63 2, 855	28 264 83	133 201 122	157 437 418	893 1, 380 1, 796	1,013 2,782	970 734 3, 189	754 386 2, 443	273 168 1, 305	64 32 464	3 58 35	4
Dumber and furniture industries	21, 454 2, 482 2, 532	5, 279 877 1, 218	13, 235 1, 347 891	2, 857 233 385	83 25 38	122 115 155	375 164 271	1,796 329 469	5, 938 431 534	6,819 606 522	386 2, 443 4, 525 500	1, 460 253 172	351 77	35 5 6	. 33 2
Other food and allied industries	6, 755 2, 998	1, 255 1, 062	3, 059 1, 420	385 1, 942 425	499 91	63 145	222 238	746 480	1, 653	2 048	352 1, 300 519	533 188	170 61	14	2 6 4
Other industries All other occupations	19, 334 13, 515	6, 995 7, 345	9, 806 5, 206	1, 977 855	556 109	693 1, 428	1, 271 1, 471	3, 052 2, 293	4, 426 2, 292	696 4, 799 2, 972	3, 235 1, 923	1, 431 865	389 236	25 15	13 20
Transportation and communication	128, 543	79, 769	34, 767	9, 928	2, 079	1, 704	2,777	15, 585	40,711	33, 100	19, 810	9, 524	2, 971	224	137
Brakemen, steam railroad	1, 176 40, 168	1,008 29,451	155 7, 644	2, 998	1 75	244	1, 093	98 7, 520	445 18, 182	373 9, 355	169 2, 920	69 687	14 113	2 6	2 48
1 Includes tin-plate mills.	1, 698	1, 524	172	1	1 .		1	16	290	553	496	254	84	3	1
						* * * *								1.5	

Table 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		COL	OR AND	NATIVI	ry .	:				AGE	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		 -		
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
CHICAGO—Continued															
MALES-Continued.														195	
Transportation and communication-Contd.	6, 549	4, 661	1.888				6	497	2, 426 1, 180	1,942	1,005 1,046	494 549	169 153	8	
onductors, street railroad oraymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers 2 foremen and overseers, steam railroad	4,896 1 257	3, 232 719	1, 285 515	374 13	5 10	22 97	81 3	29	174	1, 440 366 678	383 248	223 75	77 23	2	7575
Gremen and overseers, Steam ramous	3, 107 1, 485	799 1, 02 2	478 410	1, 819 53	11	97	174	659 79	1, 152 488 247	523 463	256 360		27 49	3	
arage owners, Hanagers, and Ohiciais	1,318 4,361	754 929	542 2, 818	21 573	1 41	13	3 2 43	39 256	840	1,201	1, 075 2, 990	623	277	32 25	1
.aborers, flod and street	12, 976	2,707 2,262 1,461	6,678 486	1,821	1,770	69	255 2 11	1, 363 35	2,800 461 942	946	785		128	6	
nonmontive firemen	3, 946	2.869	254 444	45 631	2	172	172	490	1, 232 1, 635			345	54 264	8 5	
Wail carriers.	6 204	3, 718 1, 249	2, 484 142	1 2	1	1	2	172 26	1, 635	414				5	
Motormen, street raintoad Officials and superintendents, steam railroad Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab		893	350	110	1		2		391	463 1, 573	270 1, 101	131 651	43 334	4 35	1 - 4
companies. witchinen and flagmen, steam railroad.	5,304 2,942	4, 232 2, 630	1, 014 307	54 4	4	17	23 148	976	1,071	454	219 279	50	7		
witenmen and nagmen, steam ramosu felagraph and telephone linemen felagraph operators All other occupations	2, 942 1, 643 20, 250	1, 469 12, 180	171 6, 530	1	2 148	13 1, 056	62 690	226 2,054	425 4, 813		3,776		638	74	3
Trade	ž :	139, 348	70, 775	10.802	1,004	3,255	5, 710	22, 959	62, 920	62, 458	38, 731	18, 898	5, 992	709	29
A discontinuous promitis	3,618		341	16		11	41		1, 432	936	445	204	61	4	
Advertising agents	1,753	1, 478	268	7				106		559	318		56 124	12	
Commercial brokers and commission men	1,859 4,425		490 496	30			23 23	366	1,468	1, 319	771	364		18 13	1
Stock brokers. Brokers, loan and not specified. "Clerks" in stores ¹ .	1,348 8,279	1, 122	215 2, 323	10 199	107		10 941	2, 104	2, 071	1, 277	764	426	140	8 14]]
		5,314	1,098 2,372	26 422	4	600	32 507	1, 266	2, 954	2, 369	778	197	40	18 4	
Commercial was vessels. Delivery men, bakeries and stores '	1,597 10,867	1, 129	2, 428	27 535	7		12 51	840	3,716	3, 229	1,787	877	316	4 3 40 7 35	1
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards	10.510	813	1, 432 3, 372	1, 546 3, 346	22 65	526	740	1,702	2, 696	1, 139 2, 324	1,457	746	272	35 9	-1
Laborers, porters, and helpes in stoces. Laborers, stockyards. Proprietors, managers, and officials, advertising agencies. Real estate agents and officials. Retail dealers '	4, 822	905	1, 908	1, 651	358	-55	130		1	i	1.	1		4	
agencies. Real estate agents and officials	869 11, 253	7,616		1 270			25	377	2.426	3,511	2, 769	1.519	539	71 192	
Palesman	. 14,144	55, 984	15, 849	1, 414 694	195	829	2,048	9,608	24, 133	19, 145	10, 300	4,776	1,551	204	15
Undertakers	3, 835	2, 219	144 1, 567	116 10	39		15	130	840	1, 254	184 946	467	163	13	
All other occupations	10, 119	6, 137	3, 453	482		H	1					1			
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1	·		1, 225		29		-}				 		247	-
Firemen, fire department. Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers		3, 195	326 3, 363	27 439	2		1	8 147	7 560	1,037	1,612		1,302	142 52	
Laborers, public service Officials and inspectors (city and county)	4, 353 2, 213	1,804	360	47	2		2	- 63	43	606	3 544	415	130	21	
Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (United States). Polisemen All other occupations.	792 8, 059 2, 744	6,041	1,859	158	1	H	3	7 110	2,48	2, 543	1,814	852	235	14 16	
	1.] -	1				15, 91		1			
Professional service	63, 748		·				-				ļ	-			-
Architects Arthsts, sculptors, and teachers of art	1,057	790	258	1	2			_ 11:	33	5 30	0 15	5 97	46	11	
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,759	1,405	303	42	3 8	1 2	2 2	7 21	53	7 410	0 270) 193	75	22	
College presidents and professors 5	2,651 849	1, 214	1,043	388				- 4	5 53	4 67	859	491	214	31 2	
Dentistă Designers	3, 149	328		134	1 8	II		7 5	7 1, 14	6 95	3 545	268	51		
Draftsmen Lawyers, judges, and justices	6.406			1	12		36	1,40	5 1,99	0 84	8 33	111	43	42	1
Musicians and teachers of music	1.66			52	7 37	2		72	9 1,67	3 1, 11	0 68	346	109	4	
Physicians and surgeons Teachers (school)	5.630			26	18	3	-	3 30	0 1,60	5 1,55	1 1, 14:	2 800	330	53	
Technical engineers: Civil engineers and surveyors	3, 250	2,713	518	1	5 4			25	1 1,08	9 98	7 61	1 220	79	12	
Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers	3,03	2,375	648	1 1	8 4		-	- 46 22	3 1,37	9 67	2 37	3 118	30		
Mining engineers s	9, 71	31 294	67		5 115	11	53	. 2	5 17	2 9	1 3	9 27	7 8		
Domastic and personal service					1					1			1	- 1960	1
Barbers, halrdressers, and manicurists.	8,746	3,021	4, 845	82	3 58	3 4	9 13				-		-	-	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers Elevator tenders	2, 558 4, 820	940	1, 228	38	7 3 0 6:	3	6 7	71 32	6 73	1 75	5 43	5 156	3 45	3	
Hotel keepers and managers Janitors and sextons	1.40	856	498	4	4 (3		3 3	0 27	6 46	7 37	1 190) 54	2	:

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

³ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁵ Frobably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁶ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁷ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

Table 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

NATIVITY, AND	O AGE	, FOR	CITI	ES O	F 100	.00,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued									
		cor	OR AND	NATIVI	TY					AGI	B				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
CHICAGO—Continued															<u> </u>
MALES—Continued.															ĺ
Domestic and personal service—Continued. Laundry operatives	5, 667	2, 468	1, 302				243		2, 146	1, 326	578	233	50	1	
Laundry owners, managers, and officials Porters (except in stores): Domestic and personal service	4 244	1 1	529 444		181 55	72	3 197	40 810	308 1, 444	399 917			36	4	
Steam railroad	3, 826 2, 552	134 164	42 274	3, 631 2, 104	19 10	3 45	22 89 13 516	258 356 130 2, 131	1, 167 786	1, 205 606	819 412	183	64	3 3 8 6	
Servants	16 0981	4, 217	3, 003 6, 563 3, 547	199 4, 278 3, 026	153 1, 040 654	277	13 516 245	130 2, 131 1, 062	1, 066 4, 727 3, 202	2, 080 4, 425 3, 005	2,554	1,062	63 310 86	6 28 8	
WaitersAll other occupations	6, 361	2, 269	3, 146	816	130	78	245 140	514	1, 229	1, 749		783	358	50	1
Clerical occupations		106, 022	17, 392	3, 675	37 8	7, 314	11, 820	28, 310	36, 176	21, 876	12, 434	6, 764	2, 404	250	11
Accountants and auditors. Agents, collectors, and credit men.	11, 083 9, 218	9, 496 7, 867	1, 559 1, 232	28 106	13	25	128 128	1, 399 952	3,088	2, 921 2, 413	1, 350 1, 537	596 770	188 258	24 35]
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Messenger, errand, and office boys 10. Stenographers and typists.	11, 618 86, 674 7, 017 1, 857	9, 781 71, 038 6, 177	1, 731 12, 258 445	3, 082 388	52 296 7	3, 270 3, 904	612 8, 657 2, 009	21, 687	24, 183	2, 068 14, 185 106	8, 270	598 4, 640 120	307 1, 555 83	38 143 10	. 8
Stenographers and typists	1, 857	1, 663	167	17	. 10	81	286	704	470	183			13		
FEMALES	406,750	285, 044	76, 585	44, 421	750	21, 805	41, 838	96, 304	112, 203	74, 005	38, 889	16, 157	4, 501	472	57
Agriculture	101	57	36	8		8	6	11	21	20	16	13	5		
Extraction of minerals	3	2	1			1		1		1					
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	74, 068	46, 896	19, 717	7, 172	283	7, 145	9, 823	15, 769	17, 144	13, 751	6, 823	2, 690	7 3 8	63	12
BakersCompositors, linotypers, and typesetters	408 348	173 290	187 48	44 10	4	15	40 26	59 77	99 90	111 72	67 40	25 22 774	6 4	1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	4, 840 1, 442 551	2, 419 1, 137 488	1, 387 236 61	1, 019 68 2	15 1	17 14	26 39 79 12	223 266 49	794 445 153	1, 452 379 181	1, 216 187 115	62	293 8 9	22	1
Manufacturers	261 2, 913 2, 071	150 1, 940	108 878	3 91	4		132	6 453	40 856	70 843	83 429	29 49 164	10 28	2 2 2	
TailoressesOperatives (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories	2, 0/1	813 340	1, 190 76	65 31	3	19 42	60 72	201 123	668 109	710 74	284 21	95 7	31	2	
Chemical and allied industries	1, 274	1, 011	218	41	1 4	228	286	310	207	156	57	27	3		
Corset factoriesSuit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing industries	472 3, 385 10, 271	363 1, 457 4, 682	97 1, 771 3, 547	11 156 2, 009	1 1 33 11	33 88 480	40 140 676	86 453 1, 655	137 1, 061 2, 940 1, 445	107 1, 029 2, 565	45 432 1, 314	18 137 490	39 128	3	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories Food and allied industries— Bakeries	7, 224 1, 154	5, 888 882	1, 312 253	13	11	838 288	1,806 234	1, 655 2, 451 268	- 1	530 129	130 47	21	2		
Candy factories Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	3, 663 489	2, 923 207	636 201	15 85 80	19 1 23 1	850 62	844 56	872 74	173 575 85	343 112 411	137 67	15 35 24 25 46	4 8		
Slaughter and packing houses Other food and allied industries Furniture factories	1, 710 1, 118 378	734 567 213	586 207 118	367 343 47	23 1	193 172 45	232 168 44	294 209 79	401 239 84	411 170 73	149 104 34	25 46 15	8	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries— Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc.,	.			21							94	15			
factoriesPaper and pulp mills Paper-box factories	566 347 508	481 179 426	79 78 80	90 2		94 38 94	110 41 101	156 64 146	113 88 100	59 71 53	26 34 13	7 9	1		
Printing, publishing, and engraving	3, 585 991	3, 152 777	417 171	14 42	2 1	534 81	656 144	962 269	812 258	403 136	163 75	46 21	6	2	
Silk mills Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories Other industries	565 855 15, 923	446 643 10, 354	110 191 3, 712	8 20 1, 785	1 1 72	40 154 1,735	104 208 2, 355	269 227 3, 958	104 139 3, 733	33 83 2, 423	12 38 1, 138	2 6 394	104	17	66
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Electrical machinery and supply factories	579	450	125	3	1	78	156	201	90	42	10	1	1 -		
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries. Paper, printing, and allied industries. Slaughter and packing houses.	426 377 775	204 270 258	130 68 365	86 38 132	6 1 20	47 62 73	88 74 87	87 109 108	96 66 159	74 43 247	25 18 76	9 _ 5 _ 22			
Other industries	3, 566 585	2, 168 411	935 139	411 35 -	52	557 174	618 94	917 88	695 90	489 78	200 37	68 19	20 4	2 1	
Transportation and communication	17, 010	15, 340	1, 395	264	11	1,436	3, 127	5, 392	4, 450	1, 916	518	127	30		14
Laborers, steam railroad Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph	352	28	160	156	8	3	10	41	123	131	38	5	1 -		
and telephone Felegraph operators Felephone operators	158 1, 333 14, 291	149 1, 230 13, 306	9 - 103 - 962	20		81 1, 311	210 2, 833	36 461 4,719	75 382 3, 651	32 129 1, 437	10 46 292	19 31	1		1 10
Ficket and station agents All other occupations	337 539	263 364	74 87			41	2, 000 3 71	27 108	65 154	98 89	78 54	53 17	13 -		i
Trade	42, 888	32, 369	9, 313	1, 156	50	2, 519	3, 604	7, 367	11,002	10, 234	5, 720	1, 907	421	51	63
Advertising agentsBankers and bank officials	408 128	392 113	14	2			10	83	185	79	38 19	9	4		
			13	-01	11	1		29	48	29	10	2	11	1	

Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
 Except telegraph messengers.
 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

Table 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

Secretary of the secret		COL	OR AND	NATIVIT	TY .					AGE	; ,			<u></u>	,
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
CHICAGO—Continued												3 (4) 3 (1)		1	
FEMALES-Continued.											11			1,7 4 3	
Trade—Continued. loorwalkers and forewomen in stores. spectors, gaugers, and samplers. saborers, porters, and helpers in stores. leal estate agents and officials cleal estate agents and officials ales women. toek brokers. Findessle dealers, importers, and exporters.	398 447; 598; 652; 1, 274; 4, 879; 24, 776; 144; 125; 2, 296;	326 359 466 337 1, 032 2, 593 19, 455 130 101 1, 779	66 81 75 255 186 2, 157 4, 749 13 24 403	6 56 54 54 126 549	6 2 3 23	1, 523	21 103 11 51 3 37 2, 230	66 101 46 270 4,616 10	6, 539 37 41	109 48 156 171 407 1, 852 5, 604 42 36 397	22 135 78 342 1,034 3,119	17 16 63 24 17 39 928 12 14	18 18 18 16 129 164 129 164 12 12 164 12 12 164 164 12 164 12 164 12 164 12 164 12 164 12 164 12 164 12 164 12 164	18 18 16	7
li other occupations.							8	25	88	144	134	86	13	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	493	403 168	6 5				- 3	5	37	63		32	7		
farshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc dicials and inspectors (city and county)	193 103 197	108 87 148	12 35	4			3	13	28 23	27 54	26	14 39		ī	i
Professional service	42, 225	35, 899	4, 780	1,485	61	281	1, 695	9, 195	18, 429	8,789		2, 65			
extresses and show women risists, soulptors, and teachers of att uthers, editors, and reporters: hemists, assayers, and metallurgists hemists, assayers, and metallurgists hemists' assistants and attendants heligibers helps and professors helps and surgeons hysicians and teachers of music hotographers hysicians' and surgeons' attendants heligibus workers colid and welfare workers helps and surgeons' attendants heligibus workers helps and surgeons' attendants helps and nurses helps and nurses helps and nurses helps and helps and presonal service herworter and cleaners helps and services he	610 1100 251 528 170 911 3, 031 278 460 413 704 10, 651 10, 197 2, 939 101, 954 101,	465 465 313 14, 847 221 8, 631 2, 172 37, 825 2, 1928 274 381 181 365 3, 614 416 381 2, 573 2, 164 5, 573 2, 164 8, 11, 198 8, 11, 198	337 16, 685 2, 404	33 6 3 3 14 25 5 5 10 17 53 392 236 205 226 32, 958 447 203 1, 067 203 1, 067 203 1, 203 2, 958 2, 958 2, 958 2, 100 2, 1	298 298 3 335 206 4 4 688	3, 0600 711 	59 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	308 338 33 22 130 64 234 454 144 106 53 120 156 3,037 68 3,267 393 16,079 1,017 212 22 28 28 28 3,137 3	2322 444 449 69 178 177 1313 968 108 114 130 1688 311 119 5, 426 179 3, 267 746 28, 462 2, 292 1, 022 437 277 120 85 904 75 22, 906 75 14, 210 4, 223	65 108 822 198 225 48 3, 762 41 1, 670 698 25, 093 1, 449 1, 577 1, 040 259 41 156 1, 594 856 919 2, 003 732 742 2, 088	765 51 411 244 900 222 1001 4022 47 411 1464 1990 10 2,490 14 7888 541 15,389 433 1,502 124 125 1,756 446 788 4974 6416 648 678 688 6893 679	44, 22, 10, 12, 12, 12, 12, 13, 13, 13, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3	20	2 2 2 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Clerical occupations	128, 028	116, 253	10, 275	1, 353	47	7, 35	18, 81	43,465	37, 607	14, 057	4,972	1, 40	2 226	3 14	1 1
kecountants and anditors. agents, collectors, and credit women. Bookkeepers and cashiers. Berks (except "clerks" in stores). Messenger, errand, and office girls 18 tenographers and typists.	1, 165 630 18, 754 52, 807 506 54, 166	551 16, 666 47, 886 431		16 218 634 31	22 1	3, 428 174	7, 346	106 5,354 16,574	183 6, 542 15, 539	166 3,097 6,398	94 1, 146 2, 589	30 4/ 30 74	6 4 5 7 8 44 7 130	4) 5	5
PEORIA															1
MALES	36,049	31, 699	3, 078	1, 179	93	64:	1, 189	4, 58	9, 63	8, 607	6, 296	3, 60	6 1,355	172	2
Agriculture	335	288	45	2 8			8 :	84	6:	8	7 61	6	4 26	3 5	5
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wagaworkers) All other occupations.	100 228 7	84 198 6					8	36		4	37	2 4	2 6		5
Forestry and fishing.	23									3	7 1		4		
Extraction of minerals.	664	456	20				6	3							
		1				JL'	٦ '	الا ا	11	21	0 190	8	3 2	z 1	lj .

Incurves, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
 Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

. 7		cor	OR AND	nativi	TY	37916				AGE					==
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
PEORIA —Continued MALES—Continued.						1	4					+ 1,17,00 + 200 + 100	en. Visitorija		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	15, 935	14, 126	1,484	384	11	281	548		4, 368	3, 689	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		49	4
Bakers Blacksmiths Bollermakers Brick and stone masons and tile layers Brick and stone masons and tile layers Builders and building contractors. Cabinetmakers Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc. Electricians. Engineers (stationary) Firemen (except locomotive and fire department). Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).	128 63 193 254 54 843 195 79 362 284 154	234	34 27 6 17 20 22 80 8 4 17 19	2 1 1 1 3		1 1	3 1 5 10	8 6 17 3 5 48 32 7	46 32 135 54 34	31 36 15 62 66 13 210 36 24 93 54 40	21 39 70 9 212 33 12 62 78	18 9 29 46 10 149 28 4 7 58	9 4 10 25 2 61 14 7 15 8	2 2 6	1
Grinders (metal) Iron molders, founders, and casters Machinists Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturiers	105 234	97 185	7 48 141 30 24	1 1 8	1	3	40 40 4	25 29 397	38 78 757 131	15 67 447 173 43	13 42 240 117	11 86 51	3 1 19 12	i	i
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops. All other industries. Millwrights. Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building). Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory). Pattern and model makers. Plasterers and cement finishers. Plumbers and gas and steam fitters. Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory). Structural iron workers (building). Tailors. Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers. Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers. Operatives (not otherwise specified): Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus-	563 106 592 136	430 520 97 538 132 74 94 292 33 65 33 219	14 42 8 51 3 17 6 17 32 6 54 10 22	1 3 1 1 1 1 2		3	15 22 1 13 6 2 2 2 6 2 2 6 2	97 3 49 20 10 10 32 31 4 30	132 41 32 21 86 13 26	124 131 25 169 22 15 24 100 17 22 33 54 31	26 125 21 21 21 21 56 13 9	40 16 76 15 9 17 22 7 2 16 25	5 22 5 2 5 8 7 1 11 10	1	
tries— Agricultural implement factories Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹ Other iron and steel, etc., industries Liquor and beverage industries Slanghter and packing houses Other industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified): Food and allied industries—	107 185 720 119 103 805	99 155 679 103 77 720	7 25 40 16 24 74	1 5 1 2 11		10 2 1 49	6 9 33 7 49	26 154 12 20	29 74 252 33 26 194	15 44 144 29 23 152	20	5 40 9 7	6	3	1
Flour and grain mills Liquor and beverage industries Other food and allied industries General and not specified laborers Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—	144 193 151 767	130 155 126 652	14 36 19 60	1 6 51	1 4	3 7 14 16	10 9 8 30	26 21	41 52 32 156	23 29 31 161	22 41 22 152	22 19	7 4	6	::::: :::::
Agricultural implement factories Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹ Other iron and steel, etc., industries Laborers and helpers, building construction Lumber and furniture industries Paper and pulp mills Other industries All other occupations	169 247 987 532 102 126 451 766	153 196 816 437 77 106 399 679	14 43 82 39 12 42 57	2 8 88 55 16 5 10	3	5 3 80 5 10 5 22 77	15 12 52 19 5 7 25 68	40 212 71 20 13 79	40 63 293 108 14 34 97 161	28 .57 203 128 12 27 85 149	88	15 48 55 15 12 38	17 20 6 3 15	1 1 1 2 3	
Transportation and communication	4,190	3, 648	311	172	59	64	111		1, 153	1, 026	797 15	409	123	15_	<u>1</u> 222 2222 1
Brakemen, steam railroad. Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. Conductors, steam railroad. Conductors, steet railroad. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers '. Express messengers and railway mail clerks. Foremen and overseers, steam railroad. Garage laborers. Garage owners, managers, and officials. Inspectors, steam railroad. Laborers, road and street. Laborers, road and street. Laborers, steam railroad. Locomotive engineers. Locomotive firemen. Mail carriers. Motormen, street railroad. Officials and superintendents, steam railroad. Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies. Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad. Telegraph and telephone linemen. Telegraph operators. All other occupations	121 1, 182 70 244 103 553 553 123 80 79 301 429 161 113 92 135 71 101 63 470	1177 1, 098 28 855 53 477 83 778 60 230 250 142 104 90 126 67 52 295 97 62 421	33 377 11 10 62 65 68 199 95 198 19 44 5 122 44 11 38	1 52 12 12 35 1 1 20 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 555	116 111 11 8 3 2 31	10 10 4 11 3 2 15	111 228 11 11 11 12 22 28 33 36 36 2 2 18 28 10 18	488 443 9 8 8 222 13 9 9 38 24 25 80 84 13 29 24 22 11 17 62 40 14 117	41, 276 18 3 21, 117 9 21, 34 23, 44 24, 101, 44 43, 26, 40 40, 17 15, 100, 16, 17, 80	10 118 20 20 15 22 9 14 21 21 25 25 23 48 48 22 22 10 67 12 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22	31 8 5 19 5 38 36 78 31 77 13 21 11 13	2 5 1 6 3 3 1 2 4 4 21 20 7 7 4 16	3 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 4 -	

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.
² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

Table 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		cor	OR AND	NATIVI	T¥					AGI	:				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
PEOBLA—Continued MALES—Continued.													1. The second se		
Trade	7, 298	6, 689	517	88	4	125	167	826	1, 996	1,875	1, 233	743	283	45	5
Advertising agents Bankers, brokers, and money lenders: Bankers and bank officials	99 78	96 74	3 4			1	1	22 3	33 15		14 14	5 13	13	2	
Stock brokers. Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified "Clerks" in stores ' Commercial travelers. Delivery men, bakeries and stores ' Floorwalkers and foremen in stores. Laborars in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc. Laborars, porters, and helpers in stores. Real estate agents and officials. Retall dealers ' Salesmen Undertakers. Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters All other occupations.	63 490 384 167 58 580 121 275 229 1, 592	82 60 460 365 160, 54, 546, 105, 201, 217 2, 521, 30, 98, 283	5 33 30 19 5 4 33 10 9 12 241 104 4 7	1 6 64 11		21 	1 40 2 16 1 1 2 6 14 12 57	5 127 21 36 7 42 14 54 91 355 4 3 34	26 122 122 117 43 17 196 25 348 877 5 15	17	19 11 60 68 13 8 106 25 41 52 339 388 2 23 50	6 12 30 39 4 7 50 20 31 65 225 169 6 18 43	2 6 9 8 1 3 16 7 13 31 90 64 2 9	2 1 1 3 2 4 18 9 1 2	1 2 2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	766	667	82	17		1	4	24	127	165	165	165	108	7	
Firemen, fire department Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers. Laborers, public service Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (United States) Folicemen All other occupations.	116 211 144 55 28 127 85	112 169 113 48 27 120 78	4 36 23 7 1 4 7	8			ī	5 1 8 1 4 5	30 23 20 3 1 33 17	43 20 17 12 7 38 28	25 46 31 15 8 31 9	13 67 35 15 10 14 11	53 30 7 2 6	1 2 2 1	
Professional service	1, 609	1,460	114	32	3	22	34	151	478	875	275	193	67	12	2
Actors and showmen Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists Chengymen College presidents and professors f Dentists. Drattamen Lawyers, judges, and justices. Musicians and teachers of music Photographers Physicians and surgeons Teachers (school) Technical engineers: Civil engineers and surveyors Electrical engineers Muning engineers Muning engineers Mal other occupations.	66 27 60 76 101 36 84 74 158 91 40 150 124 106 33 32 5	61 24 57, 72 74 35, 75 70 152 84 38 136 117 100 32, 27 5, 301	1 3 3 4 19 1 6 5 1 11 6 5 1 1 5	2 2 	1		1 1 1 4 4 	11 7 14 17 1 2 4 21 1 7 3 3	23 15 20 35 52 20 11 32 30 41 34 40 53 52 16 9	19 8 14 26 11 17 7 7 33 20 21 11 14 3 84	7 3 - 6 5 - 22 7 1 5 5 3 5 1 3 4 1 2 0 1 3 4 - 6 6 1 - 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	1 7 23 3 13 2 21 21 2 5 42 11 7 7 2 5 44	3 - 1 - 3 - 1 - 7 - 1 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 1 - 18	1	1
Domestic and personal service	2, 348	1, 553	252	523	15	44	64	218	513	628					
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Hotel keepers and managers Jamiters and sextons. Laundry operatives * Porters (except in stores) Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers. Servants Waiters All other occupations	315 46 440 128 118 153 423 348 372	259 40 291 122 18 109 280 185 249	25 5 52 2 2 4 35 53 19 57	31 97 96 71 88 143 60	2 2 1 6	10 4 7 9 12	5 8 9 11 12 16	23 17 26 9 5 45 42 51	76 9 31 46 30 25 107 121 68	101 13 89 22 37 55 123 111 77	66 12 101 8 18 47 78 34 61	28 10 116 6 7 15 42 15 51	134 12 1 66 2 4 6 - 10 2 29	27 2 1 17	
Clerical sccupations	2, 886	2, 791	87	7	1	92	193	611	827	565	347	178	62	11	-
Accountants and auditors Agents, collectors, and credit men Book keeper's and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys 19 Stenographers and typists	241 335 403 1,807 58 42	233 325 395 1,743 54 41	8 10 8 60	3 4	ī	53 34	3 4 22 144 14	32 27 124 411	74 100 112 527 3	70 104 83 299	39 63 29 213	178 17 27 19 113	62 6 9 8 39	11 1 2 8	
Includes only persons specifically returned as "cle Some delivery men probably were returned and c Includes, also, managers and superintendents of n Probably includes some teachers in schools below Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewher Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical enginee Includes, also, themical and metallurgical enginee Some owners of hand laundries probably are included Except telegraph measengers.	etail store: collegiate e classifie	ores. M s chauffer s. rank. l.	any of t		obably as teams	are "sale sters or t	ol esmen." ruck dr	14	11	8	2 1				

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		COL	OR AND	NATIVI	TY					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years		65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
PEORIA—Continued															
FEMALES	12, 770	11,626	560	582	2	481	1, 139	2, 947	3, 266	2, 428	1, 523	747	213	11	15
Agriculture	18	17	1			1	1	2	3	4	. 5		2		
Extraction of minerals.	1	1		 -					1			7777			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,608	1, 524	. 69	15		148	182	317	314	321	196	102	32		1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing)	187 38	158 35	19 3	10		2	3	12 8	25 9	48 14	37 6		20		
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Cigar and tobacco factories	100	98	2			9	21	30	24	10	3	3			
Food and allied industries	109	102 225		1		20 45 21	18 35 38	27 58	22 47 70 67	12 29	l 9	1 5	1		
Other clothing industries	414	397 283	15 10	2		21 26	38 41	62	70 67	105 53 21	72 24	38	7 3		1
Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified) All other occupations	120 118	114 112		2		26 16 4	23 3		23 27	21 29	10 27	1			
Transportation and communication	294	283	9	1	1	17	36	83	92	39	22	3			2
Telephone operatorsAll other occupations	253 41	248 35	5	<u>i</u>		17	34	75	77		15 7	2			1
Trade		1,797	56		_	98	176	409		396	211		22		.
"Clerks" in stores 11	553	537	14		,	47			129	94	43	19	1	1	
Retail dealers 5	117 1,025	99 1,001	17 21	1		43	96	7 228	24 284	38 213	29 114	12 40 13	7		
All other occupations	164	160	4			8	6	22	31	51	25	13	7		1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	11	10	1					1	2	2	3	2	1		
Professional service	1, 638	1,502	124	12		12	97	371	458	327	228	115	27	2	1
Actresses and show women	22 23	22 21	1			1	4	6 2	8 9	. 1 5	1 4	1			
Librarians Musicians and teachers of music	23 22 121	22 115					2	5 14	6 35	4 41	6 20	í			
Social and welfare workers Teachers (school)	29 621	26 608	2 12	1		;		3	4	12	- 8	2			
Trained nurses All other occupations.	532	442	89	1			6 75	105 192	192 138	135 67	107 42 40	65 14	10 2	1	ī
An other occupations	268	246	17			1	10	44	66	62	40	26	13		
Domestic and personal service	4, 168	3, 371	258	538	1	144	273	645	972	937	674	894	114	. 8	7
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers	210 376	199 302	6 23	5 51		3	5	46 8	83 57	53 108	15 100	3 78	$\frac{2}{22}$		
Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry)	191 147	165 106	16 12	` 10 29			1 2	6	35 21	43 42	53 37	42 33	11		
Laundry operativesNurses (not trained)	256	248	7	1		24	23	36	57	59	42	11	3		1
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	122 66	118 45	3 7	14			4	14 5	18 9	19 26	34 20	25 6	7 -		1
Servants Waitresses All other occupations	2, 129 456	1, 598 411	158 13	372 32	1	92 22 2	164 68	373 131	504 146	455 66	308 17	169 4	54 1	. 5 1	5
All other occupations	215	179	13	23		2	5	21	42	66	48	23	8		
Clerical occupations	3, 178	3, 121	42	10		86	374	1, 119	956	402	184	54	15_		3
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists.	703 882	691 865	12 9	8		7 31	46 84	202 262	240 267	121 142	61 68	21 20		51,5742	<u>1</u>
Stenographers and typists All other occupations	1, 513 75	1, 493 72	18 3	2		20	240	640 15	432 17	131	40 15	8 -			2
			1					- "1	- 1	٩	10	,			5.75

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

Table 13.—Gainfully Occupied Women 15 Years Old and Over, by Marital Condition, for the State: 1930 and 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribu- tion
Total	714, 640 417, 857 190, 538 106, 245	100.0 58.5 26.7 14.9
Total Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown I Married	536, 990 440, 542 96, 448	100. 0 82. 0 18. 0

Table 14.—Number and Proportion of Markied Women 15 Years Old And Over Gainfully Occupied, for the State: 1890 to 1930

	Total	GAINFU	
CENSUS YEAR	number	Number	Per cent
1930	1,701,891 1,353,118 1,113,992 900,138 694,507	190, 538 96, 448 60, 305 24, 186 13, 212	11. 2 7. 1 5. 4 2. 7 1. 9

Table 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

				[Per cent n	ot shown v	where b	ase is less tha	ın 100]						<u> </u>	
	1	TOTAL	-	SINGLE	AND UNEN	own	м	ARRIED		WIDOWED	AND DIV	ORCED	PER CE GAINFU	NT OF	TOTAL
area and class of Population	Total	Gainfu occup		Total	Gainfu occupi		Total	Gainfu occupi		Total	Gainfi occup		Single and	Mar-	Wid- owed and
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	un- known	ried	di- vorc- ed
THE STATE	2,780,510	714, 640	25.7	738, 882	417, 857	56.6	1, 701, 891	190, 538	11.2	339, 737	106, 245	31. 3	58. 5	26.7	14.9
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	2, 097, 132 549, 747 127, 196 6, 435	557, 099 100, 859 55, 793 889	26. 6 18. 3 43. 9 13. 8	652, 177 63, 233 22, 497 975	357, 454 47, 800 12, 233 370	54.8 75.6 54.4 37.9	1, 233, 664 385, 521 77, 865 4, 841	129, 197 33, 518 27, 446 377	10. 5 8. 7 35. 2 7. 8	211, 291 100, 993 26, 834 619	70, 448 19, 541 16, 114 142	33. 3 19. 3 60. 1 22. 9	64. 2 47. 4 21. 9 41. 6	23, 2 33, 2 49, 2 42, 4	12. 6 19. 4 28. 9 16. 0
Chicago	1, 262, 223	408, 482	32. 2	354, 105	238, 069	67. 2	746, 821	109, 164	14. 6	161, 297	59, 249	36. 7	58.6	26. 9	14. 6
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	782, 079 382, 198 93, 384 4, 562	284, 810 76, 528 44, 397 747	36. 4 20. 0 47. 5 16. 4	291, 876 45, 706 15, 782 741	192, 437 35, 904 9, 409 319	65. 9 78. 6 59. 6 43. 0	417, 148 269, 262 57, 076 3, 335	60, 512 26, 164 22, 181 307	14. 5 9. 7 38. 9 9. 2	73, 055 67, 230 20, 526 486	31, 861 14, 460 12, 807 121	43. 6 21. 5 62. 4 24. 9	67.6 46.9 21.2 42.7	21. 2 34. 2 50. 0 41. 1	11.2 18.9 28.8 16.2
Peerla	40, 971	12, 760	31. 1	11, 877	7, 392	63. 3	23, 638	3, 363	14.2	5, 658	2,005	35. 4	57.9	28.4	15.7
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	26, 779 2, 090 1, 072 30	11, 617 560 581 2	31. 6 18. 1 54. 2	10, 901 454 320 2	6, 848 306 237 1	62. 8 67. 4 74. 1	21, 250 1, 825 535 28	3, 056 115 191 1	14. 4 6. 3 35. 7	4, 628 811 217	1,713 139 153	37. 0 17. 1 70. 5	58. 9 54. 6 40. 8	26. 3 20. 5 32. 9	14.7 24.8 26.3

Table 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UNK	IOWN				MARI	RIED			Wid-
area and class of population	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	owed and di- vorced
THE STATE	714, 649	417, 857	104, 134	181, 523	142, 938	39, 262	190, 538	4,802	31,736	68, 107	51, 916	33, 977	106, 245
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	557, 099 100, 859 55, 793 889	357, 454 47, 800 12, 233 370	94, 991 6, 604 2, 421 118	114, 461 13, 158 3, 785 119	117, 929 19, 553 5, 335 121	30, 073 8, 485 692 12	129, 197 33, 518 27, 446 377	3, 947 185 662 8	25, 137 2, 525 3, 994 80	46, 255 10, 191 11, 488 173	31, 522 12, 721 7, 595 78	22, 336 7, 896 3, 707 38	70, 448 19, 541 16, 114 142
Chicago	406, 482	238, 069	80, 562	74,889	82, 885	19,753	109, 164	2, 616	18,972	42, 032	30, 261	15, 283	59, 249
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	284, 810 76, 528 44, 397 747	192, 437 35, 904 9, 409 319	53, 501 5, 195 1, 764 102	61, 319 10, 504 2, 941 105	63, 907 14, 621 4, 255 102	13, 710 5, 584 449 10	60, 512 26, 164 22, 181 307	1, 924 142 545 5	13,449 2,024 3,436 63	23, 940 8, 213 9, 728 151	14,028 10,189 5,982 62	7, 171 5, 596 2, 490 26	31, 861 14, 460 12, 807 121
Peoria	12, 760	7, 392	1,488	2, 273	2, 754	877	3,363	116	574	1,060	969	644	2,005
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	11,617 560 581 2	6, 848 306 237 1	1, 421 13 54	2, 136 49 88	2, 539 128 86 1	752 116 9	3, 056 115 191 1	113	557 5 12	975 29 55 1	855 34 80	558 47 41	1, 713 139 153

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

11 - 1 - 1	:		SINGLE	AND UNI	NOWN				MA	RRIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 year and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
All occupations	714, 640	417, 857	104, 134	131, 523	142, 938	39, 262	190, 538	4, 802	31, 736	68, 107	51,918	33, 977	108, 24
Agriculture	8, 165	1,955	524	341	465	625	1, 679	27	100	255	468	831	4, 53
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wageworkers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) All other occupations	5,875 1,083 1,189 18	686 503 758 8	175 349	20 128 193	136 141 185 3	530 59 31 5	854 427 391 7	21 6	15 57 27 1	97 84 72 2	222 112 129 3	520 153 157 1	4, 33. 15: 44
Forestry and fishing	- 2												,
Extraction of minerals	- 10	6	2	1	2	1	2		1	1			2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	125, 136	69, 109	27, 705	19, 271	16, 318	5, 815	38, 535	1, 510	7, 025	13, 264	10, 838	5, 898	17, 499
Bakers Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Managers and officials (manufacturing) Milliners and millinery dealers Tailoresses. Operatives (not otherwise specified): Candy factories Chemical and allied industries Cheef and watch factories	9,858	207 396 3, 560 1, 137 428 2, 110 1, 009	54 72 94 118 17 147 96	60 121 261 295 62 414 176	64 164 1, 242 555 270 1, 107 570	29 39 1,963 169 79 442 167	383 243 3,090 776 322 1,114 1,026	3 5 11 11 	22 50 84 100 29 119 61	107 79 635 282 97 362 346	135 67 1,105 271 116 365 447	116 42 1, 255 112 80 257 166	157 96 3, 208 305 198 659 528
Candy factories Chemical and allied industries Clock and watch factories Electrical machinery and supply factories Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Knitting mills Printing, publishing, and engraving Shoe factories Slaughter and packing houses Suit, coat, and overall factories Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories Joher Industries aborers (not otherwise specified): Food and allied industries	9, 289 4, 516	3,003 1,330 1,762 6,536 2,647 937 3,218 3,387 890 2,422 926	1,876 737 549 3,216 1,241 467 1,438 467 559 550	754 378 534 2, 297 916 244 941 1, 132 238 610 272	330 187 526 975 453 196 703 570 170 976	43 28 153 48 37 30 136 80 15 277 10	953 597 728 2,088 1,401 448 1,012 2,109 830 2,009 397	71 49 19 115 70 19 47 171 28 30 18	239 153 700 342 105 293 630 100 192 117	325 206 321 891 527 179 406 747 299 736 140	246 131 145 302 343 107 206 380 306 744 94	72 58 90 80 119 38 60 181 97 307 28	331 187 250 665 468 91 379 573 321 900 110
Other industries	1, 876 9, 488 1, 648	25, 491 931 5, 967 815	10, 359 525 3, 097 421	7, 253 253 1, 898 162	6, 019 130 873 144	1,860 23 99 88	15, 214 700 2, 544 551	628 22 165 11	2,836 77 561 62	5, 403 221 819 136	4, 195 286 670 177	2, 152 94 329 165	6, 562 245 977 282
Transportation and communication	26, 503	17,781	6, 298	6, 259	4,727	497	6, 383	314	1, 686	2, 648	1, 253	482	2, 339
Postmistresses Pelegraph operators Pelephone operators Ull other occupations	493 1, 768 22, 268 1, 974	176 1, 133 15, 674 798	351 5, 792 144	31 426 5,603 199	79 321 3, 975 352	55 35 304 103	239 488 4,948 708	1 14 285 14	16 153 1,421 96	54 222 2,104 268	71 68 899 215	97 31 239 115	78 147 1, 646 468
Trade		35, 932	10, 452	9, 843	11,813	3, 824	26, 797	539	3,373	8,824	8,712	5, 349	12, 499
Bankers and bank officials Clerks?' in stores¹ nsurance agents, managers, and officials teal estate agents and officials teat dealers² aleswomen Il other occupations		8, 138 471 438 1, 794 21, 321 3, 416	3, 092 18 3 67 6, 250 1, 022	2, 517 73 34 285 5, 975 932	212 2,066 239 243 933 6,952 1,168	65 463 141 158 559 2, 144 294	113 4, 504 293 597 4, 220 14, 811 2, 259	123 2 1 12 360 41	10 754 22 18 173 2,083 313	1,623 77 119 1,119 5,074 761	30 1,323 92 210 1,755 4,605 697	22 681 100 249 1,161 2,689 447	55 1, 296 295 648 2, 392 6, 783 1, 030
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1,038	871	*5	53	203	110	384	1	16	76	139	152	288
fficials and inspectors (city and county)	414 624	182 189	ð	35 18	108 95	39 71	156 228	i	6 10	40 36	53 86	57 95	76 207
Professional service	96, 672	71, 373	4, 517	21,753	34, 143	10, 960	17, 688	104	2, 256	6, 970	4, 799	3, 559	7, 611
ctresses and show women rtists, sculptors, and teachers of art uthors, editors, and reporters. ollege presidents and professors assigners ibrarians. [usicians and teachers of music hotographers hysicians and surgeons. eligious workers. coial and welfare workers. eachers (athletics, dancing, etc.) eachers (school) rained nurses. Il other occupations.	1, 730 1, 914 1, 276 1, 031 648 1, 862 6, 047 559 701 1, 288 1, 740 541 48, 804 19, 331 9, 200	877 1, 225 691 828 360 1, 414 3, 435 309 323 1, 018 945 386 39, 041 15, 913 4, 608	260 109 35 30 67 249 31 21 13 69 1,187 1,908 538	380 351 158 88 61 407 792 69 20 103 141 11, 950 5, 803 1, 249	226 548 366 524 211 632 1, 708 167 160 518 547 122 19, 706 6, 606 2, 102	11 217 132 216 58 308 686 42 143 376 244 6, 198 1, 596 719	615 452 432 140 175 292 1,868 167 382 1,22 7,598 2,061 2,970	27 3 3 2 13 2 6 9 5 34	140 69 39 9 15 50 115 19 5 7 28 23 1,066 277 394	240 175 162 71 66 136 656 64 58 57 109 58 3, 254 915 949	130 126 102 38 57 42 648 49 60 47 98 29 1,981 578 814	78 79 126 22 35 64 436 40 117 56 147 6 1, 288 286 779	238 237 153 63 113 156 744 76 138 103 413 33 2, 165 1, 357 1, 622
Domestic and personal service	191, 930	76, 337	18,767	19, 447	26, 603	11, 520	65, 128	1, 281	7,212	20, 655	20, 296	15, 679	50, 470
arbers, hairdressers, and manicurists. parding and lodging house keepers. Includes only persons specifically returned as "	9, 131 9, 271 3, 004	3, 647 823 293	519 3 62	1, 199 18 44	1,717 262 107	212 540 80	3, 675 4, 727 1, 906	36 27 8	530 254 59	1,676 1,051 427	1, 083 1, 453 969	350 1, 942 443	1,809 3,721 805

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
1 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
1 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

Table 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE .	AND UNK	nown				MAR	RIED			757/3
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	1	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Domestic and personal service—Continued.													
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers. Hotel keepers and managers. Housekeepers and stewardesses. Janitors and sections. Laundresses (not in laundry). Laundresses (not in laundry). Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers. Servants. Waitresses. All other occupations.	2,750 9,915 12,791 7,634 2,773	532 131 4,706 223 982 4,080 3,230 456 48,216 8,497 521	192 1 279 22 110 1,562 110 9 12,839 2,888 171	131 10 609 32 120 1,059 583 66 12,490 2,915	153 67 1,718 78 367 1,123 1,570 221 16,685 2,403 132	56 53 2, 100 91 385 336 967 160 6, 202 291 47	788 441 3,184 1,655 4,999 6,036 1,686 1,389 26,936 7,043 658	22 45 6 21 183 8 7 579 318 21	85 19 244 30 134 982 94 49 3,022 1,616 94	274 75 747 357 931 2, 351 327 314 8, 964 2, 967	274 140 948 797 1, 682 1, 731 439 540 8, 409 1, 640 191	133 207 1, 200 465 2, 231 789 818 479 5, 962 502 158	331 355 6, 552 872 3, 934 2, 675 2, 718 928 22, 216 3, 190 364
Clerical occupations	189,956	144, 993	35, 864	54, 555	48, 664	5,910	33, 947	1,026	10, 067	15, 414	5, 413	2,027	11,018
Accountants and auditors. Agents, collectors, and credit women. Bookkeepers and cashlers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Messenger, errand, and office girls '. Stenographers and typists.	1, 795 1, 066 34, 740 72, 888 742 78, 725	1, 265 542 23, 959 53, 944 640 64, 643	105 36 3,932 13,883 413 17,495	333 123 8, 300 18, 678 156 26, 965	690 270 10,061 18,747 67 18,829	137 113 1, 666 2, 636 4 1, 354	370 332 7, 953 13, 912 78 11, 302	5 4 165 419 7 426	49 40 1, 808 3, 905 27 4, 238	172 106 3, 724 6. 154 30 5, 228	97 95 1, 651 2, 426 7 1, 137	47 87 605 1,008 7 273	160 192 2,828 5,032 24 2,780

[·] Except telegraph messengers.

Table 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UNK	nown				MAR	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
CHICAGO							7						
All occupations	406, 482	238,069	60, 562	74, 869	82,885	19,753	109, 164	2, 616	18, 972	42, 032	30, 261	15, 283	59, 249
Agriculture	101	38	13	9	11	5	44	1	2	13	13	15	19
Extraction of minerals	8	2	1		1		1		1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	73, 981	41,106	16, 148	11, 559	10, 218	3, 181	22, 006	683	3, 748	8, 131	6, 645	2, 799	10, 869
Bakers Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Manufacturing) Manufacturiers Milliners and millinery dealers Tailoresses Operatives (not otherwise specified):	408 348 4, 840 1, 442 551 261 2, 913 2, 071	130 184 1, 699 760 259 62 1, 590 829	38 38 48 86 12 1 121 74	40 56 156 199 30 4 347 148	39 70 664 360 163 20 869 480	13 20 831 115 54 37 253 127	201 110 1,407 492 175 112 823 814	2 3 7 7 7 	18 19 54 60 18 2 101 52	64 40 372 187 53 25 278 278	79 29 564 168 60 41 289 365	38 19 410 70 44 44 144 115	77 54 1,734 190 117 87 500 428
Automobile factories	1, 273	242 859	103 491	89 24 1	48 109	2 18	151 299	8 21	32 64	59 101	39 84	13 29	53 115
Corset factories. Suit, cost, and overall factories Other clothing industries. Electrical machinery and supply factories Food and allied industries	471 3, 384 10, 268 7, 218	227 1,485 4,732 5,119	70 219 1, 087 2, 583	58 349 1, 138 1, 846	81 725 1,817 710	18 192 690 30	170 1, 269 3, 634 1, 565	2 8 61 99	27 95 456 535	69 460 1,437 654	52 530 1, 205 219	20 176 475 58	74 630 1,902 534
Bakeries Candy factories Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. Staughter and packing houses Other food and allied industries Furniture factories Paper, printing, and allied industries— Blank book, euvelope, tag, paper bag, etc.,	1, 143 3, 659 489 1, 707 1, 116 378	809 2, 591 185 763 515 197	496 1,624 113 400 311 85	216 650 40 198 129 55	86 281 24 152 62 39	11 36 8 13 13 18	246 793 206 673 420 126	12 61 4 20 26 4	45 200 29 78 70 22	87 271 52 238 151 46	78 208 75 255 111 40	24 53 46 82 62 14	88 275 98 271 181 55
factories	565 347 508 3,582 988 565 854 15,894	388 159 383 2, 523 566 406 574 9, 097	198 74 191 1, 153 211 135 355 3, 869	119 43 106 725 193 206 164 2,874	61 34 82 539 131 61 46 1,919	10 8 4 106 31 4 9 435	133 133 91 760 293 136 221 4,744	5 5 4 34 11 9 6 182	36 19 33 214 67 58 57 968	54 56 33 321 123 45 84 1,882	27 34 15 145 68 18 59 1,192	11 19 6 46 24 6 15 520	299 129 23 59 2,053
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle in- dustries. Paper, printing, and allied industries. Slaughter and packing houses. Other industries. All other occupations.	425 377 772 3, 557 582	238 239 291 2, 178 387	126 131 146 1,128	71 76 78 695 59	49 38 27 62 310 60	3 5 5 45 14	98 155 100 349 973 134	6 8 3 9 34 7	33 15 29 24 191 27	37 52 34 99 347 42	58 26 174 286 34	22 8 43 115 24	32 38 132 406 61

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN				MARI	RIED			*****
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
CHICAGO—Continued													
Transportation and communication	17,004	11, 684	4, 385	4, 158	2, 954	237	3,902	210	1, 114	1, 697	727	154	1, 418
Laborers, steam railroad Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph and	352	48	8	17	21	2	207	3	18	83	84	19	97
telephone. Telegraph operators. Telephone operators Ticket and station agents. All other occupations.	1, 333 14, 285 337 539	82 858 10, 253 172 271	3, 940 3 107	26 329 3,688 26 72	223 2,484 94 83	7 29 141 49 9	367 3,076 36 161	13 189 5	9 125 932 1 29	29 171 1,343 7 64	12 45 530 17 39	5 13 82 11 24	21 108 956 129 107
Trade	42, 845	19, 944	5, 763	5, 276	6, 907	1,998	14, 995	294	1, 857	5, 131	5, 020	2, 693	7, 906
Advertising agents Bankers and bank officials. "Clerks" in stores 1 Decorators, drapers, and window dressers Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores. Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers. Insurance agents, managers, and officials Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Real estate agents and officials Retail dealers 2 Saleswomen Stockbrokers Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters All other occupations.	408 128 6, 374 379 398 447 598 649 1, 274 4, 879 24, 750 144 125 2, 292	237 80 3, 631 182 218 266 268 250 334 968 12, 074 81 50 1, 305	10 1,414 12 21 93 10 109 3 41 3,509	67 25 1, 047 41 50 107 75 25 148 3, 293 8 4 341	138 47 982 101 114 57 139 56 199 518 4, 128 36 341	22 8 188 28 33 9 74 107 261 1,144 22 10 82	102 27 2, 068 106 121 152 348 438 2, 543 8, 272 26 49 622	56 8 1 2 4 205	15 3 324 7 16 38 20 25 15 105 1,182 2 7 98	53 11 787 35 39 50 38 108 100 735 2,933 3 17 222	18 7 642 39 46 16 52 143 148 1,122 2,591 7 14 175	16 6 259 25 20 9 41 70 175 577 1, 361 14 11 109	69 21 675 91 59 60 178 51 502 1, 268 4, 404 365
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	493	169	3	.17	97	52	160		7	26	. 58	69	164
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc	193 103 197	60 52 57	3	2 6 9	38 36 23	20 10 22	70 23 67		3 1 3	13 4 9	28 5 25	26 13 30	63 28 73
Professional service	42, 220	30, 425	1,916	8, 148	15,062	5, 299	7, 868	51	912	3, 154	2, 162	1, 589	3, 927
Actresses and show women Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists College presidents and professors Dentists' assistants and attendants Designers Lawyers, judges, and justices Librarians Musicians and teachers of music Photographers. Physicians and surgeons Physicians and surgeons Physicians' and surgeons' attendants Religious workers Social and welfare workers. Teachers (school) Teachers (school) Teachicians and laboratory assistants Trained nurses All other occupations	1, 466 1, 352 610 110 251 170 911 3, 029 413 704 485 394 16, 651 10, 197 2, 938	782 865 347 74 186 324 291 96 689 1,767 151 203 243 561 617 276 13,015 8,381 1,381	240 81 6 	342 250 75 29 19 98 49 241 428 29 11 83 50 96 129 2, 747 3, 111 288	193 391 2100 41 115 15 140 172 56 313 908 94 105 101 295 385 90 6, 946 3, 703 704	7 143 566 4 4 52 111 446 211 99 292 155 87 18 2111 130 96 3,066 11 784 287	469 316 182 27 45 120 136 54 164 821 117 107 85 208 88 2,800 61,052 881	21 3 1 4 2 7 1 1 6 1 1 1 3	117 52 111 4 3 28 13 4 4 31 55 13 3 21 3 22 20 27 13 128 91	189 132 76 6 11 222 22 22 91 334 49 46 28 76 40 1, 13 38 51 50 239	94 85 50 10 14 24 45 23 252 27 47 30 27 50 20 20 20 20 251	48 44 44 44 2 6 8 26 15 19 173 16 68 10 27 59 2 607 1 117 297	215 171 81 9 20 69 101 20 20 20 20 83 441 47 47 47 90 63 58 160 30 836 18 764 676
Domestic and personal service	101, 850	36, 402	6, 977	9, 492	14, 574	5, 359	38, 313	687	4, 597	13, 866	12, 323	6, 840	27, 135
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Charwomen and cleaners Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers Elevator tenders Hotel keepers and managers Housekeepers and stewardesses Janitors and sextons Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers Servants Waitresses All other occupations	5, 599 5, 795 2, 191 839 389 451 6, 476 1, 870 2, 912 9, 026 3, 194 1, 225 49, 726 11, 644 513	2, 232 501 144 213 185 74 1, 819 113 367 2, 653 1, 579 21, 392 4, 819 74	256 1 23 44 61 1 57 12 46 956 43 5 4,196 1,262	681 12 17 50 777 8 178 12 50 668 288 28 5,713 1,693 17	1, 158 170 62 89 43 43 693 39 146 818 868 126 8, 613 1, 681	137 318 42 30 4 22 891 50 125 211 380 78 2,870 183	2, 111 3, 247 1, 495 432 149 204 1, 594 1, 201 4, 351 619 529 16, 063 4, 654 293	17 23 4 6 11 13 10 137 4 3 283 174 2	275 196 44 39 48 13 97 14 61 728 53 2, 927 1, 063 16	1, 003 823 340 165 63 50 396 274 343 1, 815 173 1, 815 2, 069 71	620 1,077 819 156 188 74 559 644 520 1,202 181 202 1,067 1,067	196 1, 128 288 66 67 529 289 487 469 208 160 2, 643 281	1, 256 2, 047 552 194 155 173 3, 063 1, 174 2, 022 996 459 12, 271 2, 171
Clerical occupations	127, 985	98, 299	25, 406	36, 210	33, 061	3, 622	21, 875	690	6, 734	10,014	3, 313	1, 124	7,811
Accountants and auditors. Agents, collectors, and credit women Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Messenger, errand, and office girls '. Stenographers and typists	1, 165 630 18, 754 52, 780 497 54, 159	818 353 12, 830 39, 319 427 44, 552	66 26 2,145 10,423 299 12,447	175 83 4, 296 13, 516 92 18, 048	485 181 5, 585 13, 611 36 13, 163	92 63 804 1, 769	237 158 4, 125 9, 708 51 7, 596	4 2 85 309 3 287	31 21 944 2, 833 19 2, 886	113 56 1, 998 4, 329 19 3, 499	63 49 830 1, 610 6 755	26 30 268 627 4 169	110 119 1,799 3,753 19 2,011

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these are probably "saleswomen."
2 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
3 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
4 Except telegraph messengers.

Table 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN				MAR	RIED			wid:
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	awed
PEORIA													
All occupations	12,760	7, 392	1,488	2, 273	2, 754	877	3, 363	116	574	1,060	989	644	2, 005
Agriculture	18	3	2	1			11		1	8	4	8	4
Extraction of minerals	1	1			1								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1, 606	779	280	185	202	112	558	43	112	152	165	88	269
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	187 38	69 16	4	7 2	18 10	40 4	58 16	1	3 4	11 3	27 8	16 1	60 6
Cigar and tobacco factories Food and allied industries Glove factories Other clothing industries Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified) All other occupations	100 109 228 413 293 120 118	47 61 145 172 151 59 59	24 35 74 50 55 31 7	12 14 37 33 49 17 14	11 9 29 54 36 11 24	3 5 35 11 14	39 37 65 148 112 43 40	6 3 5 8 12 8	15 11 18 26 24 7 4	9 12 18 35 36 14 14	5 8 17 50 29 10	4 3 7 29 11 4 11	14 11 18 93 30 18 19
Transportation and communication	294	184	50	63	61	10	83	3	18	41	12	9	27
Telephone operatorsAll other occupations	253 41	169 15	49 1	58 5	53 8	9	64 19	2	15 3	34 7	10 2	3 6	20 7
Trade	1,855	976	253	278	347	98	607	13	115	190	190	99	272
"Clerks" in stores 1 Retail dealers 2 Saleswomen All other occupations	551 117 1,023 164	355 39 519 63	114 127 12	107 5 154 12	114 20 183 30	20 14 55 9	150 48 344 65	7 2	41 2 63 9	38 13 129 12	44 19 103 24	25 14 42 18	46 30 160 36
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	11	4		1	1	2	5			1	2	2	2
Professional service	1, 638	1, 272	105	844	579	244	253	4	23	82	83	61	113
Actresses and show women Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Librarians Musicians and teachers of music Social and welfare workers Teachers (school) Trained nurses All other occupations	22 23 22 121 29 621 532 268	12 15 18 67 14 524 466 156	3 4 7 74 17	5 2 5 13 2 102 180 35	4 9 39 39 9 272 167 70	4 4 11 3 143 45 34	10 4 3 41 8 54 49 84	1	1 1 2 11 8	1 14 2 25 15 21	17 3 16 13 31	2 2 2 9 2 11 9 24	4 1 13 7 43 17 28
Domestic and personal service	4, 184	1, 809	384	473	696	256	1, 228	27	130	331	405	335	1, 127
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants Waitresses All other occupations	210 376 191 147 256 122 66 2, 125 456 215	75 47 52 21 87 59 17 1, 192 203 56	243 77 6	23 1 2 3 21 12 3 322 75 11	41 21 26 7 22 19 10 484 44 22	3 25 23 9 1 24 4 143 7 17	88 158 41 63 119 22 27 430 185 95	1 1 4 8 12 1	17 7 2 2 13 1 1 35 45 7	36 33 12 9 34 4 3 100 82 18	25 52 9 24 45 6 14 153 37 40	10 65 18 27 23 11 9 134 9	47 171 98 63 50 41 22 503 68 64
Clerical occupations	3, 173	2, 364	414	928	867	155	618	26	175	260	108	49	191
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists All other occupations	703 882 1,513 75	478 612 1, 228 46	50 106 246 12	154 213 549 12	217 235 401 14	57 58 32 8	172 207 222 17	3 9 14	44 45 83 3	66 89 99 6	42 40 23 3	· 17 24 3 5	53 63 63 12

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen." ¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

Table 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

			TOTAL	2 - 2	# The state of the	MALE			FEMALE	20.00
AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Matel.	Gainfully	occupied	(Dotal	Gainfully	occupied	Matel	Gainfully	occupied
		Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cen
THE STATE										
1930 1920 1910 1900		816, 191 699, 310 621, 162 588, 909	11, 820 36, 933 56, 510 70, 535	1. 4 5. 3 9. 1 12. 0	411,739 351,552 311,761 295,575	8, 268 23, 870 41, 912 50, 994	2. 0 6. 8 13. 4 17. 3	404, 452 347, 758 309, 401 293, 334	3, 552 13, 063 14, 598 19, 541	0. 3. 4. 6.
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE		340, 053	3, 163	0.9	170, 155	1, 728	1.0	169,898	1, 435	
	1920 1910 1900	260, 996 222, 392 190, 220	18, 911 20, 490 27, 527	7. 2 9. 2 14. 5	130, 042 110, 610 93, 943	10, 461 11, 772 15, 680	8, 0 10, 6 16, 7	130, 954 111, 782 96, 277	8, 450 8, 718 11, 847	0 6 7 12
Peoria	1920 1920 1910 1900	9, 002 6, 826 6, 256 5, 825	129 394 382 629	1.4 5.8 6.1 10.8	4,460 3,275 3,108 2,922	75 246 245 397	1.7 7.5 7.9 13.6	4,542 3,551 3,148 2,903	54 148 137 232	1. 4. 4. 8.
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000	1000	0.070	40		1 (00	•	9.			1
Aurora	1930	2,916 4,767 3,371	48 43	1. 6 0. 9	1,493 2,37 <u>4</u>	33 24	2.2 1.0	1, 423 2, 393	15 19	0. 5.
Belleville	1920	3, 371 2, 756	239 55	7. 1 2. 0	1,685 1,389	146 30	8.7 2.2	1,686	93	1
Berwyn		4, 759	33	0.7	2,429	19	0.8	1, 367 2, 330	25 14	0.
Bloomington		2, 734 2, 706	60 129	2. 2 4. 8	1,337 1,299	48 90	3. 6 6. 9	1,397 1,407	12 39	0.
Cicero		7, 796 5, 431	79 603	1. 0 11. 1	3, 877 2, 739	43 303	1,1 11,1	3,919	36	0.
Danville		3, 667 3, 457	58 226	1. 6 6. 5	1, 859 1, 745	37	2,0	2,692 1,808 1,712	300 21	11. 1. 3.
Decatur <u>La pro</u>		5, 646 4, 433	187 312	3. 3 7. 0	2, 779 2, 186	170 148	9. 7 5. 3	2, 867 2, 247	56 39	3. 1. 4.
Cast St. Louis		7, 730 6, 997	139 447	1.8 6.4	3, 839 3, 458	218 70 280	10.0	3,891	94 69	1.
lgin		2,700 2,295	56 144	2.1	1, 339 1, 132	37	2.8	3,539 1,361 1,163	167 19	4.
vanston		5, 430 3, 443	85 114	1. 6 3. 3	2, 663 1, 674	84 47	7.4 1.8	1, 163 2, 767 1, 769	60 38	5. 1.
alesburg		2,641	44	1.7	1, 304	76 32	4. 5 2. 5	1,769	. 38 12	2. 0.
ranite City	1930	2,756	35	1.3	1,368	19	1, 4	1,388	16	1.:
oliet	1930 1920	4, 511 4, 065	54 133	1. 2 3. 3	2, 253 2, 019	34	1.5	2, 258	20	0.
Iaywood		2,679	25	0.9	1,335	81	4. 0 0. 9	2, 046 1, 344	13	2. 1.1
Coline 2003 2 3	1930 1920	2, 802 2, 763	70 174	2. 5 6. 3	1, 384 1, 373	45 134	3.3 9.8	1, 418 1, 390	25 40	1. 8 2. 9
ak Park	1930 1920	5, 613 3, 881	40 99	0.7 2.6	2, 843 1, 984	25 66	0. 9 3. 3	2,770	15	0. 8
uincy	1930 1920	3, 395 3, 368	99 278	2.9 8.3	1, 724 1, 698	60	3, 5	1,897 1,671 1,670	33	1. 5 2. 3 4. 1
ockford 771177	1930 1920	8, 205 5, 828	98	1.2	4,064 2,869	209 76	12.3 1.9	4, 141	69 22 45	0. 5
ock Island	1930 1920	3, 462 3, 224	78 218	2.3 6.8	1, 751 1, 583	187 58	6. 5 3. 3 9. 9	2, 959 1, 711 1, 641	20 61	1. 5 1. 2 3. 7
pringfield	1930 1920	6, 871 6, 107	119	1.7 6.1	3,371	72	9. 9 2. 1 8. 1	1, 641 3, 500 3, 126	61 47 131	3.7 1.3 4.2
aukegan	1930	3, 233	373 49	1.5	2, 981	242 37	8. 1 2. 2	3, 126	131	4.2

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

		TOTAL			MALE	· •		FEMALE		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF			
AREA AND AGE	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied				
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female	
THE STATE	1, 088, 533	95, 780	8.8	548, 054	56, 698	10.3	540, 479	39, 082	7. 2	100. 0	100.0	100, 0	
10 to 13 years	544, 832 138, 357 133, 002 136, 117 136, 225	1, 758 2, 353 7, 709 27, 812 56, 148	0.3 1.7 5.8 20.4 41.2	274, 323 70, 346 67, 070 68, 076 68, 239	1, 495 1, 788 4, 985 16, 500 31, 930	0.5 2.5 7.4 24.2 46.8	270, 509 68, 011 65, 932 68, 041 67, 986	263 565 2, 724 11, 312 24, 218	0. 1 0. 8 4. 1 16. 6 35. 6	1.8 2.5 8.0 29.0 58.6	2. 6 3. 2 8. 8 29. 1 56. 3	0.7 1.4 7.0 28.9 62.0	
Chicago	455, 680	48,417	9. 5	226, 933	21, 612	9.5	228,747	21, 805	9.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 to 13 years	226, 137 57, 589 56, 327 56, 705 58, 922	266 479 2,418 11,302 28,952	0.1 0.8 4.3 19.9 49.1	113, 030 29, 026 28, 099 27, 732 29, 046	186 291 1, 251 5, 590 14, 294	0. 2 1. 0 4. 5 20. 2 49. 2	113, 107 28, 563 28, 228 28, 973 29, 876	80 188 1, 167 5, 712 14, 658	0.1 0.7 4.1 19.7 49.1	0. 6 1. 1 5. 6 26. 0 66. 7	0. 9 1. 3 5. 8 25. 9 66. 1	0. 4 0. 9 5. 4 26. 2 67. 2	
Peoria	12, 125	1, 124	9.3	5, 973	643	10.8	6, 152	481	7.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 to 13 years	5, 937 1, 611 1, 454 1, 530 1, 593	10 28 91 386 609	0. 2 1. 7 6. 3 25. 2 38. 2	2, 951 824 685 749 764	9 19 47 222 346	0. 3 2. 3 6. 9 29. 6 45. 3	2, 986 787 769 781 829	1 9 44 164 263	1. 1 5. 7 21. 0 31. 7	0. 9 2. 5 8. 1 34. 3 54. 2	1. 4 3. 0 7. 3 34. 5 53. 8	0. 2 1. 9 9. 1 34. 1 54. 7	

Table 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CEN	T DISTRIBU	TON OF
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total number	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied		FULLY OCCU	
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	816, 191	11, 820	1.4	411, 739	8, 268 2		404, 452	3, 552.	0.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	775, 261 12, 587 26, 201 2, 142	11, 169 183 439 29	1.4 1.5 1.7 1.4	391, 693 6, 343 12, 639 1, 064	7, 847 104 296 21	2. 0 1. 6 2. 3 2. 0	383, 568 6, 244 13, 562 1, 078	3, 322 79 143 8	0.9 1.3 1.1 0.7	94. 5 1. 5 3. 7 -0. 2	94.9 1.3 3.6 0.3	93. 5 2. 2 4. 0 0. 2
Chicago	340, 953	3, 163	0.9	170, 155	1,728	1.0	169, 898	1,485	0.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white	312, 852 9, 210 16, 621 1, 370	2, 788 114 243 18	0.9 1.2 1.5 1.3	156, 977 4, 602 7, 891 685	1, 492 68 156 12	1. 0 1. 5 2. 0 1. 8	155, 875 4, 608 8, 730 685	1, 296 46 87 6	0.8 1.0 1.0 0.9	88. 1 3. 6 7. 7 0. 6	86.3 3.9 9.0 0.7	90.3 3,2 6.1 0.4
Peoria	9,002	129	1.4	4, 460	75	1.7	4, 542	54	1.2	100.0	0.7	0.4
Native white Foreign-born white	8, 610 68	127	1.5	4, 254 33	75	1.8	4, 356 35	52	1. 2	98.4		
Negro Other races	306 18	2	0.7	166 7			140 11	2	1.4	1.6		

Table 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

				. 1				F	FEMALE				
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	95, 780	56, 698	1, 495	1,788	4, 985	16, 500	31, 930	39, 082	263	565	2,724	11, 312	24, 21
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	88, 993 3, 751 2, 833 203	52, 955 1, 815 1, 777 151	1,412 12 67 4	1, 704 15 63 6	4, 731 77 166 11	15, 525 432 498 45	29, 583 1, 279 983 85	36, 038 1, 936 1, 056 52	233 7 22	533 6 22	2, 556 66 99	10, 536 427 342	22, 18 1, 43 57
Chicago	43, 417	21, 612	186	291	1, 251	5, 590	14, 294	21, 805	80	188	1, 167	5, 712	
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	38, 619 2, 823 1, 832 143	19, 068 1, 349 1, 096 99	141 5 38 2	249 9 30 3	1, 102 54 88 7	4, 977 281 304 28	12, 599 1, 000 636 59	19, 551 1, 474 736 44	65 4 11	169 3 13	1, 062 39 63	5, 165 304 238	14, 65 13, 09 1, 12 41
Peoria	1, 124	643	9	19	47	222	346	481	1	9	44	5 164	26
Native white	1, 091 7 26	623 5 15	9	19	47	217 1	331 4	468 2	1	8	43	161	25
ther races							11	11		1	1	3	

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

				МА	LE					FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 year
All occupations	95, 780	56, 698	1, 495	1, 788	4, 985	16, 500	31, 930	39, 082	263	565	2, 724	11,312	24, 21
Agriculture	16, 215	15, 834	502	867	2, 230	5, 155	7, 080	381	85	31	66	103	14
arm laborers (wageworkers) arm laborers (unpaid family workers)	7, 189 9, 026	7, 087 · 8, 747	80 422	257 610	817 1, 413	2, 354 2, 801	3, 579 3, 501	102 279	6 29	4 27	14 52	25 78	5 9
Forestry and fishing	78	78	1	2	8	31	38						
ishermen and oystermen	32 46	32 46	<u>-</u>		2 4	17 14	13 25						
Extraction of minerals	593	591	6	1	16	146	422	2				0	
coal mine operativesther operatives in extraction of minerals	531	530	6	1	12	133	378	1				1	
	62	61			4	13	44	1				1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries pprentices to building and hand trades:		16, 231	109	135	708	4, 465	10, 814	12, 859	61	127	864	4, 071	7, 75
Carpenters' apprentices. Electricians' apprentices.	111 148	111 148	3 2	5 1	$\frac{12}{3}$	60 26	31 116						
Machinists' apprentices 1 Plumbers' apprentices	611 82	611 82		3	11 5 2	115 20	482 57		11				
pprentices to building and hand trades: Carpenters' apprentices. Electricians' apprentices. Machinists' apprentices. Plumbers' apprentices. Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices. Other apprentices to building and hand trades. pprentices (except to building and hand trades): Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices. Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices. All other apprentices in manufacturing	68 322	68 322	1 5	6	27	18 101	47 183	,					
Printers' and milliners' apprentices Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices All other apprentices in manufacturing	122 498 820	2 469 768	1 3	2 5	30 34	173 223	263 503	120 29 52	i	1 1	6 3 7	14 14 29	
akersarpenters	176 84	176 84					176 84				l		
ompositors, linotypers, and typesetters ressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	287 35 28 28	260 1 28					260 1 28	27 34					
akers. atpenters. ompositors; linotypers, and typesetters. ressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory). lectrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers. ngineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc. llers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal) oremen and overseers (manufacturing). urnace men, smelter men, heaters, and pourers ainters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) ainters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory) hoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).	28 104	28 91		1	<u>1</u>	4 25	24 64	13			3	2	
oremen and overseers (manufacturing)urnace men, smelter men, heaters, and pourers	29 52	11 52				10	11 42	18					
ainters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	131 171 54	131 128 54		3	9 2	33 18	131 86 30	43			5	10	
pholsterers	54 74	31 74				20	31 54	23					
peratives (not otherwise specified): Cigar and tobacco factories	56	18	1	1	3	3	10	38			3	10	
Corset factories Glove factories	78 285	6 103		4	<u>2</u> 5	38 38	36 36	72 182	1	1 4	3 24	28 73 16	
Hat factories (felt) Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	66 115	21 7			1 10	7 3	14 3 52	45 108 259	2	1 5 4	6 15 17	40 81	1
Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing factories	348 1, 164	89 85 668	1 1 2	1	10 4 14	25 28 137	51 511	1,079 1,095		15 5	102 35	359	6 8
Other clothing factories. Electrical machinery and supply factories. Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories. Other chemical and allied industries.	1, 763 97 358	17 95		4	1 3	137 4 23	12 68	80 263		2	1 22	238 22 80	1
Food and allied industries— Bakeries	610	265	3	6	29	140	87	345	5	7	28	103	2
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories_ Candy factories	56 1, 108	24 106	2	<u>1</u>	1 5	8 25	13 75	1,002		6	56 12	10 307	6
Fruit and vegetable canning, etcSlaughter and packing houses	126 306	15 81	1	393 1 1 1	1 3 3	3 21 22	10 55 59	111 225 251	1 1	2 4	10 28	46 62 89	1.
Other food and allied industriesGlass factories	335 156 57	84 75 32			5 1	21 10	49 21	81 25	2	1	10	24 8	
Other clay, glass, and stone industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus- tries—	07	02			*	10	21	20			Ů		
Agricultural implement factoriesAutomobile factories	137 126	120 63	1 2		2	34 10	83 51	17 63	1	1 1	3	5 19	1 3 2
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 2 Car and railroad shops	141 67	109 65			3 2	16 16	90 47	32 2	1	1	22	105	23
Other iron and steel, etc., industries Leather industries	1, 142 1, 282	777 507	3	6	27	195 186	546 292	365 775	5	6	29	282	45
Shoe factories Tanneries Other leather industries	1, 262 94 54	29 37			3	5 11	24 23	65 17			4	22 4	3
Lumber and furniture industries—	309	241		2	8	75	156	68			7	26	3
Saw and planing mills a Other lumber and furniture industries	83 194	59 138	1	1	1 4	19 48	39 84	24 56		1	3	10 18	1
Metal industries (except iron and steel)— Brass mills Clock and watch factories	66 362	41 123		1	2	10 32	29 89	25 239	<u>1</u>	2	1 3	77	18 18
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	394 150	147 101	1 1		5 10	48 19	93 71	247 49	2		10 4	63 20	17
Paper, printing, and allied industries— Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc.,	101			İ	2	7.5	28	126		1	4	37	,
factories Paper and pulp mills	181 124 144	55 55 19	1		1	15 14 5	38 39 13	69 125		1	1 7	25 33	8 4 8
Paper box factories Printing, publishing, and engraving Rubber factories	1, 166 126	493 38	6	3	21 2	124 10	339 25	673 88	1 1	4	29 4	210 31	42
	81	17		1	3	8	6	64	-	1	9	28	2 12 4
Cotton mills	الن		(00	27		1	4	17	105	12
Cotton mills Knitting mills Silk mills	314 86	64 17		3	8 2	22 4 15	31 10	250 69 254		1 5	7 29	20 78	4 14

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

		STA	ATE: 1	1930-	Contin	ued							
				М	ALE					FEM	ALE		_
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued.												1, 2 m i Di	
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified laborers. Chemical and allied industries. Clay, glass, and stone industries— Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories. Glass factories. Other clay, glass, and stone industries. Clothing industries.	202 49 109 58 173	1,501 139 47 93 55 54	22 1 1 1 1	28 2	107 4 3 4 4 4	465 41 14 31 15 19	879 91 29 57 36 30	44 63 2 16 3 119	1 2	4	1 1 20	15 30 6 1 51	24 32 1 7 2 42 77
Electrical machinery and supply factories Food and allied industries— Bakeries. Candy factories. Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. Slaughter and packing houses. Other food and allied industries. Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—	134 135 74	185 103 51 47 127 154	1 1 1 2	1	6 4 2 2 8	39 17 17 27 50	132 56 30 28 96 94	102 31 84 27 85 43	3	3	5 10 2 4 6	21 9 28 8 26 20	77 17 43 17 52 17
Agricultural implement factories	53 49 252 73 775	184 49 49 248 72 682 26 59	1 1 1 7	3 2 1	4 1 6 3 2 20 2 2	51 12 12 66 18 183 10 24	128 36 30 178 51 469 12 31	5 4 1 93 28 35		2	1 9	1 1 18 14 8	3 4 2 64 14 24
Lumber and furniture industries— Furniture factories. Saw and planing mills ² Other lumber and furniture industries. Metal industries (except from and steel)— Clock and watch factories. Lead and zinc factories. Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories. Other metal industries.	120 107 109 148 62 245 63	113 96 94 55 62 170 55	1	1	4 6 3 1 7 5	44 33 33 14 17 43 13	63 57 56 41 44 119 37	7 11 15 93 75 8	1	1	1	2 3 8 25 21 1	5 7 5 68
Faper, printing, and allied industries— Paper and pulp mills Printing, publishing, and engraving Other paper, printing, and allied industries. Shoe factories. Tanneries. Other industries All other occupations.	124 216 70 395 50 1,317	90 163 40 192 31 865 78	1	6	1 6 2 11 2 32 2	26 46 14 74 13 246 21	62 111 24 107 16 577 55	34 53 30 203 19 452	1	2 5	2 4 2 19 2 41 1	14 22 8 79 4 139	7 17 27 20 102 13 265 7
Transportation and communication	ō, 685	8, 547	25	60	841	1, 149	1,972	2, 138	8	6	25	491	1, 608
Apprentices, transportation and communication. Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers 4. Garage laborers. Laborers, road and street. Laborers, steam railroad. Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies. Mail carriers. Telegraph and telephone linemen. Telegraph messengers Telegraph operators. Telephone operators. All other occupations.	249 714 70 305 111 336 194 194 117 2,016 302	243 711 70 305 110 330 193 194 31 1,043 22 30 265	1 1 2 7	1 6 1 4 3 1 2 1 2 1	13 26 3 22 7 10 18 3 223	64 173 25 99 31 97 68 62 4 458 8 3 57	184 506 40 179 67 215 105 128 27 320 14 23 184	3	1	1 5	19 5	2 2 3 16 462 5	3 3 1 1 1 1 79 1, 493 27
Trade	12, 058	7, 598	711	496	832	2, 040	8, 519	4, 460	40	74	289	1, 417	2, 640
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade "Clerks" in stores ' Decerators, drapers, and window dressers. Delivery men, bakeries and stores ' Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards. Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores. Laborers, stockyards. Newshoys Retail dealers' Salesmen and saleswomen All other occupations.	82 2,532 27 1,183 65 1,037 71 1,610 212 4,560 679	80 1, 193 22 1, 183 65 71 1, 589 198 1, 927 338	35 19 604 2 34 6	1 21 46 4 25 337 3 54 5	170 2 73 3 288 10 160 18	22 342 7 390 20 294 15 230 46 567	51 717 15 542 39 521 53 130 137 1,112	1, 339 5 105 21 14 2, 633 341	8 3 10 17 2	24 5 3 1 37 4	1 91 12 4 1 152	35 35 31 820	768 3 50 1 11 1,607
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	407	407			1	84	372			4	28	107	200
Soldiers, sailors, and marines a	353 54	353 54			1	8 26	345 27						
Actors and showmen	1,564	1,035	27	25	99	300	584 24	529 80	6 2	3	34	113	878 55
Apprentices to other professional persons Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Includes the factories (wood)	112 55 59	104 55 28			3 4	15 13 10	86 38 18	31			1	8	7

Includes tin-plate mills.
Includes box factories (wood).
Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.
Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

				M	LE					FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Professional service—Continued. Attendants and helpers, professional service: Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc. Dentists' assistants and attendants. Laborers, recreation and amusement. Librarians' assistants and attendants. Physicians' and surgeons' attendants. Theater ushers. All other attendants and helpers. Musicians and teachers of music. Photographers. Teachers (school). Trained nurses. All other occupations. Domestic and personal service.	79 29 44 234 171 116 34 101 67 48	250 8 77 13 7 224 102 57 28 5 1 30	16 1 1 1 3 1 3 1 1 3 3 1 1 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	19	45 1 2 22 8 8 8	99 2 22 2 1 1 3 27 6 8 2 2 4	71 4 52 11 3 125 63 42 20 3 1 1 23	1 30 2 16 37 10 69 59 69 66 66 18	2 2 2	277	1 1 1 1 16 6 7 1	3 1 1 10 5 23 10 3 29 1	27 1 14 26 4 29 40 2 67 67 67 67
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Bootblacks Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers Elevator tenders Janitors and sextons Laborers, domestic and personal service Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Porters (except in stores) Servants Waiters All other occupations Clerical occupations	236 140 49 160 214 151 103 60 965 197 7,408 1,484 7	94 140 18 72 154 140 87 8 223 197 706 227 7	3 11 1 2 3 9 7 46 2 1	1 17 3 5 5 4 4 4 37 7 1	2 20 8 9 6 11 20 92 22	28 36 7 12 43 55 26 59 50 177 63 2	60 56 11 48 102 85 48 3 140 116 354 133 3	31 88 60 11 16 52 742 6, 702 1, 257	3 3 3 3 3 86 12	1 1 6 255 14	5 1 2 57 979 107	33 14 19 19 5 6 17 252 2,290 397	102 17 63 41 6 8 33 424 3,092 727
Agents and collectors Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 9 Stenographers and typists	43 1, 068 8, 691 4, 845 4, 269	38 199 4, 348 4, 602 117	29	123 1 30 91 1	117 436 5	2, 620 11 29 961 1, 599 20	27 165 3, 240 2, 447 91	9, 612 5 869 4, 343 243 4, 152	9 	47 3 28 8 8	291 16 189 27 59	2,063 171 1,029 95 768	7, 202 5 679 3, 095 106 3, 317

[•] Except telegraph messengers.

Table 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1													
				M.	LE					FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
CHICAGO All occupations	43,417	21, 612	186	291	1, 251	5, 590	14, 294	21, 805	80	188	1, 167	5, 712	14, 658
Agriculture et 38 81 816.5	131	123	1	3	10	41	68	8				5	3
Farm laborers (wageworkers) All other occupations	114 17	107 16	1	2 1	7 3	36 5	61 7	7				4 1	3
Extraction of minerals	26	25		: 5	140 140 140	2	23	1				1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	14, 927	7, 782	44	49	249	1, 795	5, 645	7, 145	32	55	451	2,013	4, 594
Apprentices to building and hand trades: Electricians' apprentices Machinists' apprentices 1 Other apprentices to building and hand trades	85 322 247	85 322 247	5	3 5	1 5 14	16 47 67	68 267 156			-in-sdr			
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades): Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices. All other apprentices in manufacturing Bakers.	100 366 438 79	2 351 401 79	2	1 2	1 18 14	127 105	205 278 79	98 15 37	1	1	5 7	35 7 18	57 7 11
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters. Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory) Tailors and tailoresses Upholsterers.	214 67 99 41 40	199 67 80 22 40			6	19	199 67 55 22 33	15 19 19			1	3	15 15 19
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Chemical and allied industries. Electrical machinery and supply factories. Food and allied industries—	304 1, 332	76 494	2	4	2 10	19 95	55 383	228 838	<u>1</u>	1 5	18 31	56 174	153 627
Bakeries. Candy factories. Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. Slaughter and packing houses. Other food and allied industries.	408 929 76 242 222	120 79 14 49 50		2	7 3 1 1	59 18 3 8 17	52 57 10 40 32	288 850 62 193 172	5 1 1	6 4 2 1	22 48 8 5 22	83 255 19 54 60	172 543 35 131 88

 $^{^{1}}$ Mapy of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders

Table 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		000 01						1					
	m			MA	LE	,				FEM	AI.E		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
CHICAGO—Continued Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued.													
Operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued. Furniture factories. Other lumber and furniture industries.	180 185 53	135 132 37		1 1	4 3 1	37 41 9	93 87 27	45 53 16		1	4 3 3	15 15 5	26 35 7
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries— Automobile factories. Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 2 Other iron and steel, etc., industries. Paper, printing, and allied industries— Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc.,	92 86 688	50 72 492	1 2	2	2 14	9 10 110	40 60 364	42 14 196	1 1	1 2	2 12	12 2 54	26 11 128
factories. Paper and pulp mills Paper box factories. Printing, publishing, and engraving Rubber factories. Shoe factories. Other leather industries Silk mills. Other textile industries. Suit, coat, and overall factories.	109 917 49 146 71 50 203	35 29 15 383 17 65 44 10 32 58			2 1 6	11 5 5 89 3 19 9 2 8	22 24 9 274 14 42 33 8 22 37	94 38 94 534 32 81 27 40 171 88	1	3 1 2	2 6 23 1 5	29 13 20 155 10 15 6 7 50 26	62 25 68 353 20 58 21 32 98
Other clothing Industries Other clothing Industries Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories. Other metal industries (except iron and steel) Other industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified): Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 1	573 253 134 2, 059	60 99 96 871	1 1 1 7	7	1 2 8 35	15 27 18 219	42 69 69 603	513 154 38 1, 188	1 1 11	3 9	37 9 2 91	152 34 11 384	320 110 25 693
Other iron and steel, etc., industries. Building, general, and not specified laborers. Chemical and allied industries. Electrical machinery and supply factories. Food and allied industries—	354 342 61 211	309 323 39 133	3 4	2 9	1 7 11	66 83 7 29	231 216 32 100	45 19 22 78	1	1	4 1 3	9 3 8 16	1 31 14 14 59
Bakeries. Candy factories. Slaughter and packing houses. Other food and allied industries. Furniture factories. Other lumber and furniture industries.	102 136 93 61	40 38 63 67 58 57	1 2 1	1 1 1	2 4 2	10 11 10 15 18 15	28 23 51 46 36 41	23 64 73 26 3 12	3	2	3 7 4 3	6 20 18 10	14 35 48 13 3
Leather industries. Printing, publishing, and engraving Other paper, printing, and allied industries. Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories. Other industries. All other occupations.	58 150 67 120 903	41 120 35 89 563 180	4	3 2	3 4 18	9 28 8 26 149 22	29 88 27 59 389 156	17 30 32 31 340 36	2	3	2 3 1 26	8 12 8 7 99 2	3 8 16 21 23 210 34
Transportation and communication	3, 140	1,704	8	31	193	558	914	1, 436	3	3	14	303	1, 113
A pprentices, transportation and communication Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. Garage laborers. Laborers, steam railroad Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies Mail carriers. Telegraph messengers Telegraph operators.	97 72 132 172 733	71 244 97 69 131 172 730	2	29	2 5 7 11 2 158	15 57 32 20 40 50 302 6	53 182 56 47 80 120 238 7	5 2 3 1 3 81			1	3 2 3 15	1 66
Telephone operators. All other occupations	1, 332 186	21 156	1		3 5	2 34	15 116	1,311 30	3	3	10 3	275 5	1, 020 22
Trade Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade "Clerks" in stores 3	5, 774	3, 255 49	82	96	267 4	889	1,921	2,519	13	30	146	775	1,555
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ¹ Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Laborers, stockyards Newsboys	1, 171 600 590 55 266	527 600 526 55 266	3 13 3 57	20 5	30 78 31 2 45	136 192 153 9 66	354 297 334 44 51	644 64	3 1	7 2	35 6	197 22	33
Retail dealers ⁴ . Salesmen and saleswomen. All other occupations.	2, 352 538	143 829 260	1 5	3 13 3	6 58 13	35 211 78	98 542 166	1, 523 278	8 1	18 3	79 25	474 81	8 944 168
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	29	29				9	20						
Professional service	750	469	9	5	30	115	310	281	4	1	11	66	199
Actors and showmen. Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices Apprentices to other professional persons. Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art. Attendants and helpers, professional service:	93 65 40 48	23 61 40 22	1	1	1 2 2	7 9 8 8	13 50 30 14	70 4 26	1	1	4 1	17 7	48 4 17
Attendants, poolrooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc. Dentists' assistants and attendants Theater ushers. All other attendants and helpers Musicians and teachers of music.	65 26 130 113 57	65 7 123 68 26	1 1 1 4 1	3 1	9 1 9 3 2	22 1 36 14 2 6	30 4 76 47 21	19 7 45 31	1 2		4 2	1 3 13 5	18 4 27 22 1 33 25
Photographers Teachers (school) All other occupations	26 53 34	24 2 8			1	6 1 1	18 1 6	2 51				1 18 1	1 33 25

Includes tin-plate mills.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

Table 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

				МА	LE		*			FEMAI	LE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
CHICAGO—Continued												1, 147 m	
Domestic and personal service	3, 971	911	22	21	62	213	593	3,060	24	60	314	979	1,68
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	47 28 592 120	49 39 10 36 90 40 4 149 120 277	1 6 3	2 2 3	5 4 3 	13 7 3 4 21 7 1 33 36 65	34 22 7 26 66 33 2 99 68 175	71 9 13 20 7 24 443	2	4 54	1 1 2 39 241	15 3 1 4 4 7 143	1 1 1 25
Waiters All other occupations	570	72 25	7	8 2 1	22 8 1	14 9	47 14	1, 970 498 5	5	2	30	139	32
Clerical occupations		7, 314	20	86	440	1,968	4, 800	7, 355	4	39	231	1,570	5, 51
Agents and collectors Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 6 Stenographers and typists	667 6,698 3,978	25 134 3, 270 3, 804 81	20	1 20 64 1	76 357 3	6 15 659 1, 272 16	19 114 2,515 2,091 61	3, 428 174 3, 216	2 2	25 7 7	7 161 20 43	100 794 63 613	426 2, 446 81 2, 558
PEORIA		1.											
All occupations	1, 124	648	. 9	19	47	222	346	481	1	9	44	164	265
Agriculture	9	8		1		6	1	1					
Extraction of minerals	6	6				1	5						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	424	281	1	8	17	108	152	143		2	11	49	81
Apprentices to building and hand trades	43 34	43 33			2 3	13 9	28 21	<u>1</u>				1	
Glove factories Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified):	61 124	16 48		2	2 2	7 27	5 19	45 76		1 1	5 4	19 22	2 4
Building, general, and not specified laborers. Other industries. All other occupations.	23 113 26	21 99 21	1	<u>i</u>	2 5 1	10 38 4	9 54 16	2 14 5			1 1	- -	
Transportation and communication	81	64	2	1	6	21	34	17				4	1
Telegraph messengers Telephone operators All other occupations	24 17	24			6	10	8	17				4	13
	40	40	2	1		11	26						
Trade "Clerks" in stores 3	223 68	125	6	9	10	88	62	98	1	3	5	37	55
Delivery men, stores 4	25 17	21 25 17	1 4	1 1 6	2 2 5	6 9 2	12 12	47		1	4	14	27
Newsboys	74 39	31 31	1	1	i	10 11	18 20	43 8		2	1	18 5	22 3
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	. 1	1					1					ر د دادور د دادور	
Professional service	34	22		2	- 8	10	7	12			2	, 6 (14) 96 (94) 1 883 (14)	9
Domestic and personal service	188	44		1	8	15	25	144		4	19	52	69
Servants	99 31 58	7 9 28			1 2	3 9	3 5 17	92 22 30		4	16 2 1	35 5 12	37 15 17
Clerical occupations	158	92		2	8	23	59	66			7	21	38
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls becomes Stenographers and typists.	11 84 42 21	53 34 1		2	2 6	17 6	4 34 20 1	7 31 8 20			4 3	1 11 4 5	6 16 1 15

⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

	ALT	ON		ORA	DPII	LEVILLE	00	RWYN	Procy	INGTON	- CTG	ERO	T	VILLE		
OCCUPATION				I	BELL	LEVILLE	- BE	T I	BLOOM	INGTON	CIC	ERO .	DAN	VILLE	DEC	CATUR
occornio.	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	e Fe- male	Mal	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	e Fe- male
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	1, 493	1,423	2, 374	2, 393	1, 389	1, 367	2, 429	2,330	1, 337	1,397	3,877	3, 919	1,859	1, 808	2, 779	2, 867
All occupations	33	15	24	19	30	25	16	14	48	12	43	36	37	21	148	3 39
Apprentices Attendants and helpers, professional service Chaufleurs, teamsters, and deliverymen Clerical and kindred pursuits. Factory operatives and laborers: Clothing industries Other factories.	1	2	3 2 2	1 1 1 3	3 1 1 1 2 2 9	13 2 4 9 4		4	4 1	2	3 1 5	6	5 2	1 7	3 12 12 12	1
Laborers (except in factories) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls Newsboys and bootblacks	5		5 1	1	2		- }		5 1		8 5 5	2	6	1		
Newsboys and bootblacks	6	3	9	4	7 3		- 3	2	23 11		9		5 5		- 78	
Salesmen and saleswomen Servants and waiters	ŝ	9		8	i		1	7	2	8		10	2	8	2	26
Telegraph messengersOther occupations	ī	1	1			2	-		1	<u>i</u> -	5		2	3	- 3	
					<u> </u>		1								1	<u> </u>
OCCUPATION	EAST S	r. Loui	s	ELGIN		EVANS	TON	GALES	BURG	GRAN	ITE CITY		JOLIET		MAYW	'00D
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Ма	le Fo	e- ale	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Ма	le m	e- ale	Male	Fe- male
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	3, 839	3, 89	1 1,3	39 1,	361	2,663	2, 767	1,304	1, 337	1, 368	1,38	8 2,2	53 2,	258	1, 335	1, 344
All occupations	70	61	a	37	19	47	38	32	12	19	10	в	34	20	12	13
Apprentices Attendants and helpers, professional service Chauffeurs, teamsters, and delivery men Clarical and kindred pursuits. Factory operatives and laborers: Clothing industries Other factories Laborers (except in factories) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls Newsboys and bootblacks Salesmen and saleswomen Servants and waiters. Telegraph messengers Other occupations.	3 1 6 5 11 7 6 6 7 3 3 2	2	5	1 1 1 1 4 4 4 3 19 2 1	1 8 1	3 - 9 - 1 - 5 - 3 17 - 6 1 1 1	1 1 2 2 1 29	1 3 	1 9 1	2 1 4 2 1 2 3 3 2		22	3 1 222 4	1 3 15	1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 2 8 8
OCCUPATION	мо	LINE	0/	AK PARE	١ ا	QUIN	CY	BOCK	FORD	ROCK	ISLAND	SPR	INGFIE	LD	WAUKE	GAN
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Ma	le Fe		Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Ma	le F	e- ale	Male	Fe- male
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	1, 384	1,418	2,8	43 2,7	770	1,724	1, 671	4, 064	4, 141	1, 751	1,711	3, 3	71 3	500	1,666	1, 567
All occupations	45	28		11	15	60	39	76	22	58	20	11 '	72	47	37	1, 507
Apprentices. Attendants and helpers, professional service. Chauffeurs, teamsters, and delivery men. Clerical and kindred pursuits. Factory operatives and laborers: Clothing industries. Other factories. Laborers (except in factories). Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls. Newsboys and bootblacks. Salesmen and saleswomen.	1 5 1 2 4 3	2 2 2 7		1 1 1 1 8 2	1	3 - 2 8 - 3 4 - 1 23 3	1 23 3 1	2 1 1 2 4 4 51 9	3 1 1 3	2 3 3 2 8 6 1 21 8	1 4		2 1 5 2 4 1 2 2 12 6	3	8 28	
Servants and waiters Telegraph messengers Other occupations	2 1	2	11	1	14	3 -	9	1	11 1	3 1	11		6 2 5	7	1	9