

DELAWARE

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	238,380	196,776	98,104	41.2	49.9
1920.....	223,003	178,930	91,224	40.9	51.0
1910.....	202,322	163,080	85,863	42.4	52.7
1900.....	184,735	145,500	72,996	39.5	50.2
1890 ¹	168,493	131,967	64,993	38.6	49.2
1880.....	146,608	110,836	54,580	37.2	49.2
1870.....	125,015	92,586	40,313	32.2	43.5
MALE					
1930.....	121,257	100,217	77,221	63.7	77.1
1920.....	113,755	91,802	73,122	64.3	79.7
1910.....	103,435	83,787	68,317	66.0	81.5
1900.....	94,158	74,395	60,024	63.7	80.7
1890 ¹	85,573	67,309	54,565	63.8	81.1
1880.....	74,108	56,003	46,652	63.0	83.3
1870.....	62,628	46,274	34,306	54.8	74.1
FEMALE					
1930.....	117,123	96,559	20,883	17.8	21.6
1920.....	109,248	87,128	18,102	16.6	20.8
1910.....	98,887	79,293	17,546	17.7	22.1
1900.....	90,577	71,105	12,972	14.3	18.2
1890 ¹	82,920	64,658	10,428	12.6	16.1
1880.....	72,500	54,853	7,928	10.9	14.5
1870.....	62,387	46,312	6,007	9.6	13.0

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR WILMINGTON: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
1930.....	89,198	47,270	53.0	44,596	35,185	78.9	44,602	12,085	27.1
1920.....	88,863	50,319	56.6	45,640	38,552	84.5	43,223	11,767	27.2
1910.....	71,321	40,130	56.3	35,962	30,225	84.0	35,359	9,905	28.0
1900.....	61,294	33,676	54.9	30,804	26,006	84.4	30,490	7,670	25.2
1890.....	49,587	26,283	53.0	24,844	20,994	84.5	24,743	5,289	21.4

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
							Male	Female
THE STATE	98,104	77,221	20,883	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.7	21.3
Agriculture.....	17,316	16,737	579	17.7	21.7	2.8	96.7	3.3
Forestry and fishing.....	354	354	—	0.4	0.5	—	100.0	—
Extraction of minerals.....	61	61	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	33,604	29,529	4,075	34.3	38.2	19.5	87.9	12.1
Transportation and communication.....	9,017	8,590	427	9.2	11.1	2.0	95.3	4.7
Trade.....	10,725	8,916	1,809	10.9	11.5	8.7	83.1	16.9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,339	2,311	28	2.4	3.0	0.1	98.8	1.2
Professional service.....	6,070	3,468	2,602	6.2	4.5	12.5	57.1	42.9
Domestic and personal service.....	10,294	3,147	7,147	10.5	4.1	34.2	30.6	69.4
Clerical occupations.....	8,324	4,108	4,216	8.5	5.3	20.2	49.4	50.6
Wilmington	47,270	35,185	12,085	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.4	25.6
Agriculture.....	303	299	4	0.6	0.8	—	98.7	1.3
Forestry and fishing.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	44	44	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	19,667	17,311	2,356	41.6	49.2	19.5	88.0	12.0
Transportation and communication.....	4,914	4,685	229	10.4	13.3	1.9	95.3	4.7
Trade.....	6,156	4,960	1,196	13.0	14.1	9.9	80.6	19.4
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,071	1,054	17	2.3	3.0	0.1	97.4	1.6
Professional service.....	3,503	2,012	1,491	7.4	5.7	12.3	58.4	42.6
Domestic and personal service.....	5,915	2,003	3,912	12.5	5.7	32.4	33.9	66.1
Clerical occupations.....	5,686	2,806	2,880	12.0	8.0	23.8	49.3	50.7

POPULATION—DELAWARE

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		WILMINGTON		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		WILMINGTON	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Con.					Trade.....	8,916	1,809	4,960	1,196
Road and street transportation—Continued.					Advertising agents.....	48	2	35	2
Garage laborers.....	115		52		Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	1	1	1	1
Hostlers and stable hands.....	15		5		Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	409	17	196	11
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	71		37		Bankers and bank officials.....	199	15	94	9
Laborers, road and street.....	652	2	98		Commercial brokers and commission men.....	83		14	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	635	2	87		Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	8		6	
Street cleaning.....	14		11		Stock brokers.....	85	1	57	1
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	59		28		Brokers not specified and promoters.....	34	1	25	1
Owners and proprietors.....	43		19		"Clerks" in stores ¹	460	321	222	163
Managers and officials.....	16		9		Commercial travelers.....	302	6	161	4
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):					Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	9	3	5	3
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	49		27		Deliverymen ²	177		98	
Baggagemen.....	30		15		Bakeries.....	13		8	
Freight agents.....	19		12		Stores.....	164		90	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	41		25		Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	57	3	39	2
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	426		289		Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	51	3	35	2
Conductors, steam railroad.....	346		250		Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	6		4	
Conductors, street railroad.....	55		45		Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	7	2	4	1
Foremen and overseers.....	190		106		Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	572	19	357	8
Steam railroad.....	182		100		Insurance agents.....	496	13	304	5
Street railroad.....	8		6		Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	76	6	53	3
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	855	8	426	5	Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	287		167	
Steam railroad.....	810	7	394	4	Coal yards and lumber yards.....	256		153	
Street railroad.....	39	1	32	1	Grain elevators.....	5			
Locomotive engineers.....	342		238		Warehouses.....	18		9	
Locomotive firemen.....	275		200		Other and not specified trade.....	8		5	
Motormen, street railroad.....	109		91		Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	317	13	187	9
Officials and superintendents.....	117		92		Newsboys.....	19		10	
Steam railroad.....	114		89		Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ³	48	2	27	1
Street railroad.....	3		3		Employment office keepers.....	11	1	7	1
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	254	6	113	1	Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	8	1	2	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	234	6	99	1	Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	1			
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	7		6		Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	9		6	
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	13		8		Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	19		12	
Ticket and station agents.....	42		7		Real estate agents and officials.....	204	18	139	10
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):					Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	10		8	
Agents, express companies.....	5	1	2		Real estate agents.....	194	18	131	10
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	33		20		Retail dealers ⁴	3,298	286	1,662	170
Express messengers.....	4				Automobiles and accessories.....	88		38	
Railway mail clerks.....	29		20		Books, music, news, and stationery.....	55	4	35	4
Mail carriers.....	242	3	91		Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	57		3	
Postmasters.....	46	23	1		Candy and confectionery.....	94	32	63	27
Radio operators.....	36		32		Cigars and tobacco.....	96	16	81	14
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	89		39		Coal and wood.....	53	1	27	1
Telegraph messengers.....	13		10		Department stores.....	29	1	18	
Telegraph operators.....	136	15	48	11	Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	238	45	153	22
Telephone operators.....	24	343	18	199	Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	149	7	96	4
Other transportation and communication pursuits:					Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	17	3	10	
Apprentices.....	19		5		Flour and feed.....	33	1	5	
Steam railroad.....	4		4		Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	479	15	271	12
Other transportation and communication.....	15		1		Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	74	2	50	2
Aviators.....	10		5		Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	143	6	24	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) ⁵	92		31		General stores.....	210	24	16	
Air transportation.....	1				Groceries.....	656	70	347	44
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	6		4		Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	101	3	30	1
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	53		9		Hucksters and peddlers.....	152		78	
Telegraph and telephone.....	11		5		Ice.....	19		6	
Other transportation and communication.....	21		13		Jewelry.....	41	2	25	1
Inspectors.....	139	1	85	1	Junk and rags.....	57		38	
Steam railroad.....	115		76		Lumber.....	79		18	
Street railroad.....	5		4		Opticians.....	19		10	
Telegraph and telephone.....	2	1	1	1	Other specified dealers.....	194	27	110	16
Other transportation and communication.....	17		4		Not specified dealers.....	165	27	110	22
Laborers (n. o. s.) ⁶	77		42		Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2,407	1,082	1,499	785
Air transportation.....	6		1		Auctioneers.....	4		1	
Express companies.....	2		1		Canvassers.....	71	12	44	6
Telegraph and telephone.....	15		7		Demonstrators.....	4	3	4	1
Water transportation.....	48		27		Sales agents.....	7		3	
Other transportation and communication.....	6		6		Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2,321	1,067	1,447	778
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ⁷	43	4	21	3	Undertakers.....	80	6	34	3
Telegraph and telephone.....	15	4	9	3	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	94	2	49	2
Other transportation and communication.....	28		12		Other pursuits in trade.....	120	26	68	21
Other occupations.....	221	6	129	3	Advertising agencies.....	7	1	7	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	37	1	13		Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	9		3	
Steam railroad.....	115		80		Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):				
Street railroad.....	30	2	20	2	Meat cutters.....	68		36	
Other transportation and communication.....	39	3	16	1	Other occupations.....	29	24	18	20
					Other trade industries.....	7	1	4	1

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		WILMINGTON		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		WILMINGTON	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,311	28	1,054	17					
Firemen, fire department.....	137		131		Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	224	92	80	41
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	349	2	233	1	Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	10		4	
Laborers, public service.....	398	3	308	2	Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	1	9		6
Garbage men and scavengers.....	5		4		Laborers, professional service.....	42	2	20	2
Other laborers.....	393	3	304	2	Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	91	1	20	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	76	8	45	7	Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	1			1
Detectives.....	28	2	22	1	Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	2	13	2	10
Marshals and constables.....	25		7		Stage hands and circus helpers.....	3		3	
Probation and truant officers.....	7	6	7	6	Theater ushers.....	15	3	14	3
Sheriffs.....	16		9		Other attendants and helpers.....	60	63	17	19
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	136	11	66	5	Domestic and personal service.....	3,147	7,147	2,003	3,912
Officials and inspectors (city).....	65	7	41	4	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	470	186	282	140
Officials and inspectors (county).....	71	4	25	1	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	12	165	3	94
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	142	2	43	1	Bootblacks.....	32	1	29	1
Officials and inspectors (State).....	63	2	13	1	Charwomen and cleaners.....	26	45	11	34
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	79		30		Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	64	10	41	8
Policemen.....	236		165		Owners and proprietors.....	22	1	14	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	676		24		Managers and officials.....	7		4	
Other public service pursuits.....	161	2	39	1	Laborers.....	3	2	3	1
					Other operatives.....	32	7	20	7
Professional service.....	3,468	2,602	2,012	1,491	Elevator tenders.....	53	24	42	21
Actors and showmen.....	52	7	27	4	Hotel keepers and managers.....	52	18	21	4
Actors.....	6	5	2	4	Housekeepers and stewards.....	81	445	70	166
Showmen.....	46	2	25	4	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	14	38	13	23
Architects.....	38	1	28	1	Other housekeepers and stewards.....	67	407	57	143
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	35	20	16	12	Janitors and sextons.....	601	54	399	33
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	76	15	47	14	Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	197	7	84	1
Authors.....	5	4	1	4	Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	11	826	7	332
Editors and reporters.....	71	11	46	10	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹²	32	1	20	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	472	8	370	6	Owners and proprietors.....	23	1	14	
Clergymen.....	344	4	142	4	Managers and officials.....	9		6	
College presidents and professors ¹²	91	38	17	4	Laundry operatives ¹³	88	242	68	173
Dentists.....	100	2	62	1	Deliverymen ¹⁶	19	1	18	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	282	11	217	9	Foremen and overseers.....	13	4	11	4
Designers.....	6	3	6	1	Laborers.....	17	15	12	9
Draftsmen.....	272	8	208	8	Other operatives.....	39	222	27	160
Inventors.....	4		3		Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	30	331	21	159
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	205	2	127	2	Midwives.....	30	9	21	6
Musicians and teachers of music.....	94	125	71	80	Nurses (not trained).....	30	322	21	153
Osteopaths.....	1	1	1		Porters (except in stores).....	38		33	
Photographers.....	27	8	19	5	Domestic and personal service.....	9		7	
Physicians and surgeons.....	279	8	168	5	Professional service.....	2		2	
Teachers.....	290	1,469	97	755	Steam railroad.....	16		13	
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	28	7	19	5	Other porters (except in stores).....	11		11	
Teachers (school).....	262	1,462	78	750	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	168	67	101	20
Technical engineers.....	540		377		Servants:				
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	228		161		Cooks.....	320	533	218	221
Electrical engineers.....	84		58		Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	144	122	104	48
Mechanical engineers ¹³	147		104		Other cooks.....	176	411	114	173
Mining engineers ¹⁴	81		64		Other servants.....	445	3,873	209	2,304
Trained nurses.....	3	507	1	350	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	93	120	61	71
Veterinary surgeons.....	18		7		Other domestic and personal service.....	362	3,753	148	2,233
Other professional pursuits.....	66	152	36	91	Waiters.....	356	317	317	199
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	6	1			Other pursuits.....	71	2	27	2
Librarians.....	3	56	1	35	Cemetery keepers.....	26		9	
Social and welfare workers.....	13	57	7	38	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	17			
Other occupations.....	44	38	28	18	Other occupations.....	28	2	18	2
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	231	132	112	106	Clerical occupations.....	4,108	4,216	2,808	2,880
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	16		1		Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	370	21	241	11
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	4	2	3	2	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	146	12	68	6
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	7		4		Collectors.....	103	2	78	1
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	53		26		Credit men.....	28	3	25	2
Chiropodists.....	11	4	7	3	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	93	4	70	2
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	5	20	5	15	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	822	943	557	627
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	13	28	5	21	Accountants and auditors.....	317	31	245	28
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	15	1	4	1	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	505	912	312	599
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	24	14	18	9	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,703	1,451	1,837	976
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	3	2	1	2	Office appliance operators.....	8	17	8	16
Religious workers.....	22	47	16	44	Shipping clerks.....	193	6	122	4
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	7	8	4	4	Weighers.....	8	2	3	
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	28	2	16	2	Other clerks.....	2,494	1,426	1,704	966
Other occupations.....	23	4	2	3	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷	110	5	91	3
					Stenographers and typists.....	103	1,796	80	1,263

¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
¹³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁶ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—DELAWARE

(TABLE 5 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Delaware.)

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	196,776	98,104	49.9	100,217	77,221	77.1	96,559	20,883	21.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	153,371	72,577	47.3	76,959	57,598	74.8	76,412	14,979	19.6	74.0	74.6	71.7
Foreign-born white.....	16,761	9,570	57.1	9,218	8,352	90.9	7,543	1,188	15.7	9.8	10.9	5.7
Negro.....	26,567	15,887	59.8	13,970	11,172	80.0	12,597	4,715	37.4	16.2	14.5	22.6
Other races.....	77	70		70	69		7	1		0.1	0.1	
Wilmington.....	89,198	47,270	53.0	44,596	35,185	78.9	44,602	12,085	27.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	66,347	33,172	50.0	32,532	24,359	75.0	33,815	8,783	26.0	70.2	69.3	72.7
Foreign-born white.....	12,510	7,195	57.5	6,859	6,318	92.1	5,651	877	15.5	15.2	18.0	7.3
Negro.....	10,290	6,856	66.6	5,187	4,431	85.9	5,133	2,425	47.2	14.5	12.6	20.1
Other races.....	51	47		48	47		3			0.1	0.1	

(TABLE 7 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Delaware.)

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	196,776	98,104	49.9	100,217	77,221	77.1	96,559	20,883	21.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	13,298	78	0.4	9,150	52	0.6	9,148	26	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
14 years.....	4,316	107	2.5	2,181	82	3.8	2,135	25	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	4,106	345	8.5	2,048	215	10.5	2,058	133	6.5	0.4	0.3	0.6
16 years.....	4,455	1,177	26.4	2,294	755	32.9	2,161	422	19.5	1.2	1.0	2.0
17 years.....	4,114	1,770	43.0	2,098	1,144	54.5	2,016	626	31.1	1.8	1.5	3.0
18 and 19 years.....	8,498	4,873	57.3	4,303	3,112	72.3	4,195	1,761	42.0	5.0	4.0	8.4
20 to 24 years.....	20,122	13,538	67.3	10,352	9,402	90.8	9,770	4,136	42.3	13.8	12.2	19.8
25 to 29 years.....	18,241	11,906	65.3	9,347	9,071	97.0	8,894	2,835	31.9	12.1	11.7	13.6
30 to 34 years.....	17,557	11,100	62.2	9,078	8,909	98.1	8,779	2,191	25.0	11.3	11.5	10.5
35 to 39 years.....	18,221	11,347	62.3	9,448	9,269	98.1	8,773	2,078	23.7	11.6	12.0	10.0
40 to 44 years.....	15,969	9,667	60.5	8,201	8,011	97.7	7,768	1,655	21.3	9.9	10.4	7.9
45 to 49 years.....	14,160	8,476	59.9	7,228	7,038	97.4	6,932	1,439	20.8	8.6	9.1	6.9
50 to 54 years.....	13,001	7,703	59.2	6,691	6,414	95.9	6,310	1,289	20.4	7.9	8.3	6.2
55 to 59 years.....	10,024	5,762	57.5	5,186	4,883	94.2	4,838	879	18.2	5.9	6.3	4.2
60 to 64 years.....	8,578	4,426	51.6	4,321	3,791	87.7	4,257	635	14.9	4.5	4.9	3.0
65 to 69 years.....	6,844	3,101	45.3	3,424	2,661	77.7	3,420	440	12.9	3.2	3.4	2.1
70 to 74 years.....	4,887	1,693	34.6	2,456	1,493	60.8	2,431	200	8.2	1.7	1.9	1.0
75 years and over.....	4,947	934	18.9	2,312	331	14.3	2,635	103	3.9	1.0	1.1	0.5
Unknown.....	138	98	71.0	99	88		39	10		0.1	0.1	
Wilmington.....	89,198	47,270	53.0	44,596	35,185	78.9	44,602	12,085	27.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	8,013	5	0.1	3,969	2	0.1	4,044	3	0.1			
14 years.....	1,805	25	1.4	866	14	1.6	939	11	1.2	0.1		0.1
15 years.....	1,699	118	6.9	830	54	6.5	869	64	7.4	0.2	0.2	0.5
16 years.....	1,935	567	29.3	945	291	30.8	990	276	27.9	1.2	0.8	2.3
17 years.....	1,750	861	49.2	849	462	54.4	901	399	44.3	1.8	1.3	3.3
18 and 19 years.....	3,855	2,455	63.7	1,872	1,344	71.8	1,983	1,111	56.0	5.2	3.8	9.2
20 to 24 years.....	9,805	6,992	71.3	4,896	4,439	90.7	4,909	2,553	52.0	14.8	12.6	21.1
25 to 29 years.....	9,062	6,208	68.5	4,619	4,501	97.4	4,443	1,707	38.4	13.1	12.8	14.1
30 to 34 years.....	8,759	5,685	64.9	4,425	4,374	98.8	4,334	1,311	30.2	12.0	12.4	10.8
35 to 39 years.....	9,074	5,904	65.1	4,696	4,643	98.9	4,378	1,261	28.8	12.5	13.2	10.4
40 to 44 years.....	7,688	4,864	63.3	3,963	3,906	98.6	3,725	958	25.7	10.3	11.1	7.9
45 to 49 years.....	6,468	4,059	62.8	3,369	3,303	98.0	3,099	756	24.4	8.6	9.4	6.3
50 to 54 years.....	5,590	3,379	60.4	2,802	2,718	97.0	2,788	661	23.7	7.1	7.7	5.5
55 to 59 years.....	4,058	2,317	57.1	1,975	1,883	95.3	2,083	434	20.8	4.9	5.4	3.6
60 to 64 years.....	3,606	1,865	51.7	1,746	1,563	89.5	1,860	302	16.2	3.9	4.4	2.5
65 to 69 years.....	2,522	1,101	43.7	1,237	932	75.3	1,285	169	13.2	2.3	2.6	1.4
70 to 74 years.....	1,762	524	29.7	790	453	57.3	972	71	7.3	1.1	1.3	0.6
75 years and over.....	1,677	282	16.8	692	251	36.3	985	31	3.1	0.6	0.7	0.3
Unknown.....	70	59		55	52		15	7		0.1	0.1	

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	98,104	77,221	20,883	72,577	57,598	14,979	9,570	8,382	1,188	15,887	11,172	4,715	70	69	1
10 to 13 years.....	78	52	26	47	33	14	1	1	1	31	19	12			
14 years.....	107	82	25	68	53	15	1	1	1	38	28	10			
15 years.....	348	215	133	263	162	101	4	3	1	81	50	31			
16 years.....	1,177	755	422	970	624	346	26	16	10	181	115	66			
17 years.....	1,770	1,144	626	1,464	937	527	39	18	21	267	189	78			
18 and 19 years.....	4,873	3,112	1,761	4,034	2,546	1,488	145	94	51	690	468	222	4	4	
20 to 24 years.....	13,538	9,402	4,136	10,798	7,497	3,301	596	422	174	2,135	1,474	661	9	9	
25 to 29 years.....	11,906	9,071	2,835	9,041	7,007	2,034	778	632	146	2,071	1,416	655	16	16	
30 to 34 years.....	11,100	8,909	2,191	8,299	6,762	1,537	1,006	897	109	1,788	1,243	545	7	7	
35 to 39 years.....	11,347	9,269	2,078	7,840	6,509	1,331	1,487	1,338	149	2,010	1,412	598	10	10	
40 to 44 years.....	9,666	8,011	1,655	6,633	5,555	1,078	1,463	1,333	130	1,501	1,115	446	9	8	1
45 to 49 years.....	8,477	7,038	1,439	5,846	4,952	894	1,174	1,070	104	1,450	1,009	441	7	7	
50 to 54 years.....	7,703	6,414	1,289	5,421	4,608	813	944	848	96	1,337	957	380	1	1	
55 to 59 years.....	5,762	4,883	879	4,222	3,643	579	719	639	80	819	599	220	2	2	
60 to 64 years.....	4,426	3,791	635	3,208	2,794	414	597	529	68	620	467	153	1	1	
65 to 69 years.....	3,101	2,661	440	2,317	2,028	289	343	312	31	438	318	120	3	3	
70 to 74 years.....	1,693	1,493	200	1,340	1,194	146	146	134	12	207	165	42			
75 years and over.....	934	831	103	711	647	64	74	68	6	148	115	33	1	1	
Unknown.....	98	88	10	55	47	8	28	28		15	13	2			
Wilmington	47,270	35,185	12,085	33,172	24,389	8,783	7,195	6,818	877	6,856	4,431	2,425	47	47	
10 to 13 years.....	5	2	3	4	2	2				1		1			
14 years.....	25	14	11	18	11	7	1	1	1	6	2	4			
15 years.....	118	54	64	104	46	58	3	2	1	11	6	5			
16 years.....	567	291	276	505	268	237	19	10	9	43	13	30			
17 years.....	861	462	399	761	406	355	28	14	14	72	42	30			
18 and 19 years.....	2,455	1,344	1,111	2,101	1,141	960	110	66	44	241	134	107	3	3	
20 to 24 years.....	6,992	4,439	2,553	5,696	3,612	2,084	433	300	133	857	521	336	6	6	
25 to 29 years.....	6,208	4,501	1,707	4,579	3,369	1,210	563	457	106	1,055	664	391	11	11	
30 to 34 years.....	5,685	4,374	1,311	4,012	3,087	925	791	709	82	877	573	304	5	5	
35 to 39 years.....	5,904	4,643	1,261	3,686	2,879	807	1,198	1,086	112	1,013	671	342	7	7	
40 to 44 years.....	4,864	3,908	958	3,005	2,383	622	1,113	1,020	93	739	496	243	7	7	
45 to 49 years.....	4,059	3,303	756	2,463	2,043	450	908	825	83	655	432	223	3	3	
50 to 54 years.....	3,379	2,718	661	2,154	1,737	417	695	632	63	530	349	181			
55 to 59 years.....	2,317	1,883	434	1,505	1,233	272	504	446	58	306	202	104	2	2	
60 to 64 years.....	1,865	1,563	302	1,226	1,033	193	423	375	48	215	154	61	1	1	
65 to 69 years.....	1,101	932	169	718	611	107	248	228	20	134	92	42	1	1	
70 to 74 years.....	524	453	71	379	328	51	83	76	7	62	49	13			
75 years and over.....	282	251	31	198	178	20	48	44	4	35	28	7	1	1	
Unknown.....	59	52	7	28	22	6	27	27		4	3	1			

(TABLE 10 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Delaware.)

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued.															
Transportation and communication—Contd.															
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	115	98	16	1				4	26	32	30	18	5		
Laborers, road and street.....	692	297	26	329		23	33	104	143	120	97	82	44	6	1
Laborers, steam railroad.....	816	261	168	387		6	27	105	213	234	164	55	11	3	1
Locomotive engineers.....	342	328	14					1	17	145	128	47	3	2	1
Locomotive firemen.....	275	255	13	7				15	140	87	19	10	2	1	1
Mail carriers.....	242	225	6	11				3	20	70	64	44	33	6	1
Motormen, street railroad.....	109	105	4					2	13	25	38	22	8	1	1
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	114	113	1					1	6	13	11	12	3		
Postmasters.....	46	46							2	28	41	22	18	3	
Sailors and deck hands.....	755	503	227	15	10	7	79	235	271	105	30	14	6		8
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	284	195	19	20				3	11	89	44	74	48	15	
Telegraph operators.....	136	136						2	6	22	49	30	20	7	
All other occupations.....	1,396	1,061	124	211		46	44	183	362	334	235	127	52	12	1
Trade.....	8,916	7,283	1,164	466	3	215	241	909	2,218	2,107	1,614	1,027	468	110	7
Bankers and bank officials.....	199	192	7					3	48	55	36	37	13	7	
Brokers, commercial, loan, stock, and not specified.....	210	204	6					13	37	58	51	30	19	2	
"Clerks" in stores ¹	460	430	23	7		56	54	114	107	55	34	24	13	2	1
Commercial travelers.....	302	286	14	2				17	106	77	51	33	11	3	
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	177	139	7	31		17	11	37	56	29	18	7	2		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	572	521	46	5				35	178	174	103	59	17	5	
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	256	72	12	172		7	8	33	62	55	42	33	13	3	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	317	175	27	115		23	18	66	74	47	50	24	10	2	3
Real estate agents and officials.....	204	182	19	3				1	4	33	44	60	35	21	6
Retail dealers ³	3,298	2,476	749	73	2	9	20	156	600	866	761	496	238	60	2
Salesmen.....	2,407	2,194	190	21	2	88	111	370	716	516	316	191	83	15	1
Undertakers.....	80	71	2	6	1			1	10	15	12	15	6	2	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	94	70	24					3	15	26	26	14	10		
All other occupations.....	340	271	38	31		15	12	48	81	86	54	29	12	3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,311	1,850	228	232		7	127	338	542	401	361	322	180	32	1
Firemen, fire department.....	137	134	3					4	53	51	20	8	1		
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	349	207	65	17				2	24	30	59	115	98	17	
Laborers, public service.....	398	137	42	219		5	10	38	63	81	99	68	30	4	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	136	131	4	1				1	16	24	41	34	15	5	
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	142	132	10					7	31	33	37	28	6		
Policemen.....	236	221	11	4				13	101	50	31	28	11	2	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁴	676	554	86	6		2	115	252	205	63	26	8	3	1	1
All other occupations.....	237	224	8	5				19	49	69	48	33	16	3	
Professional service.....	3,468	2,978	259	230	1	30	72	409	1,053	829	549	347	140	38	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	76	70	5	1				3	9	26	11	13	10	3	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	472	439	32	1				17	121	196	91	31	12	4	
Clergymen.....	344	212	33	99				6	38	25	12	7	2	1	
College presidents and professors ⁵	91	78	5	8				4	29	23	22	15	6	1	
Dentists.....	100	88	6	6					4	29	23	22	15	6	1
Draftsmen.....	272	253	19					8	60	102	63	26	10	2	1
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	205	199	4	2				5	52	36	41	41	21	8	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	94	69	8	17				4	17	28	19	11	9	6	
Physicians and surgeons.....	279	247	19	13					67	74	56	49	28	5	
Teachers (school).....	262	230	6	26				3	42	101	76	23	11	4	2
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	228	219	8	1				25	70	71	42	15	4	1	
Electrical engineers.....	84	80	4					14	34	16	15	4	1		
Mechanical engineers ⁶	147	125	21		1			4	46	50	32	12	3		
Mining engineers ⁷	81	78	3					14	31	27	7	2			
All other occupations.....	733	591	86	56		30	37	84	174	170	123	77	28	10	
Domestic and personal service.....	3,147	1,388	691	1,029	39	77	124	324	737	724	540	370	191	43	17
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	470	308	122	42		14	19	49	133	116	69	49	19	3	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	52	42	10					1	6	10	21	8	4	1	
Janitors and sextons.....	601	231	44	326		3	6	30	72	127	140	125	76	21	1
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	168	66	83	17	2			3	39	48	51	20	7		
Servants.....	765	192	186	376	11	22	27	99	227	192	101	65	24	5	3
Waiters.....	356	162	116	74	4	13	34	77	125	68	21	6	1		11
All other occupations.....	735	389	130	194	22	25	38	65	135	163	137	97	60	13	2
Clerical occupations.....	4,108	3,927	147	83	1	155	229	770	1,211	824	499	285	108	24	3
Accountants and auditors.....	317	300	16	1				3	24	108	54	19	7	1	1
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	370	348	22			3	1	21	91	94	90	49	16	3	2
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	505	479	26			4	26	126	160	95	42	34	16	2	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,703	2,604	80	18	1	88	163	546	821	521	304	175	67	18	
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰	110	96	1	13		60	20	13	5	2	4	5	1		
Stenographers and typists.....	103	100	2	1				16	40	34	4	5	3		

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁴ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁶ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁷ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—DELAWARE

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
FEMALES	20,833	14,879	1,188	4,715	1	1,232	1,761	4,138	5,026	3,733	2,728	1,514	640	103	10
Agriculture	579	434	22	123		82	27	58	58	81	121	75	60	17	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	268	228	16	24					9	39	87	64	53	16	
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	171	89	3	79		25	12	25	30	38	28	7	5	1	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	134	111	3	20		57	15	33	19	3	4	2	1		
All other occupations.....	6	6								1	2	2	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,075	3,599	264	212		491	497	793	756	679	448	267	130	14	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	367	311	23	33		2	4	16	25	83	99	86	46	6	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	193	176	14	3		40	38	68	30	13	4				
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	340	325	14	1		53	33	63	58	55	47	16	14	1	
Other clothing industries.....	418	357	22	9		76	46	83	68	64	46	22	13		
Silk mills.....	265	243	22			35	53	102	45	18	8	4			
Other textile industries.....	339	317	21	1		68	57	79	62	36	19	13	5		
Tanneries.....	407	324	56	27		66	64	62	95	90	23	7			
Other industries.....	837	767	30	40		50	107	185	153	157	70	39	14	2	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	149	136	8	5		3	8	12	26	28	26	23	20	3	
Other industries.....	487	364	38	85		62	73	88	102	71	57	25	9		
All other occupations.....	273	249	16	8		6	14	35	62	64	49	32	9	2	
Transportation and communication	427	414	5	8		8	53	127	151	55	18	12	3		
Telephone operators.....	343	342	1			7	48	120	122	35	8	3			
All other occupations.....	84	72	4	8		1	5	7	29	20	10	9	3		
Trade	1,809	1,619	173	17		128	178	326	400	333	262	140	39	1	2
"Clerks" in stores ¹¹	321	300	19	2		26	42	72	87	49	33	7	5		
Retail dealers.....	286	195	84	7			2	9	39	72	76	67	20	1	
Saleswomen.....	1,082	1,018	60	4		95	129	226	256	181	128	56	9		2
All other occupations.....	120	106	10	4		7	5	19	18	31	25	10	5		
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	28	25		3			1	2	4	6	7	8			
Professional service	2,802	2,284	127	211		7	137	532	856	508	347	177	33	2	3
Librarians.....	56	54	1	1			2	13	20	9	5	7			
Musicians and teachers of music.....	125	115	1	9		1	3	15	31	25	25	22	3		
Religious workers.....	47	31	13	3			1	2	9	12	11	11	1		
Social and welfare workers.....	57	51	3	3			1	4	17	13	19	3			
Teachers (school).....	1,462	1,237	56	169		1	11	286	560	306	190	88	17		3
Trained nurses.....	507	463	36	8		2	99	154	116	72	42	18	4		
All other occupations.....	348	313	17	18		3	20	58	103	71	55	28	8	2	
Domestic and personal service	7,147	2,474	539	4,133	1	361	385	956	1,504	1,442	1,300	767	364	66	2
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	186	140	6	40		7	12	40	47	41	32	5	2		
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	165	134	16	15				1	11	36	48	43	21	5	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	445	326	38	81			8	16	61	85	105	95	61	14	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	826	92	14	720		5	13	37	134	221	213	132	58	12	1
Laundry operatives.....	242	209	10	23		52	32	41	39	34	31	8	5		
Nurses (not trained).....	322	275	18	29			4	43	48	41	69	78	35	4	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	67	59	4	4			1	2	7	26	21	9	1		
Servants.....	4,406	899	396	3,110	1	261	257	685	1,039	884	726	360	163	31	
Waitresses.....	317	251	16	50		33	51	76	94	34	21	6	2		
All other occupations.....	171	89	21	61		3	7	15	24	40	34	31	16		1
Clerical occupations	4,216	4,150	58	8		155	483	1,342	1,297	629	225	68	11	3	3
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	912	898	14			34	93	269	282	150	62	18	2	1	1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,451	1,430	15	6		63	145	377	451	264	108	36	6	1	1
Stenographers and typists.....	1,796	1,766	28	2		56	240	691	544	201	50	12	1		1
All other occupations.....	57	56	1			2	5	5	20	14	5	2	3	1	

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.¹¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

POPULATION—DELAWARE

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR WILMINGTON: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
MALES—Continued.																
Trade.....	4,960	3,673	991	296		188	144	523	1,300	1,289	840	497	195	50	4	
Bankers and bank officials.....	94	89	5					1	22	27	17	22	4	1		
Brokers, commercial, loan, stock, and not specified.....	102	97	5					8	21	29	27	11	6			
"Clerks" in stores.....	222	196	20	6		32	28	43	50	37	17	9	5	1		
Commercial travelers.....	161	150	9	2			2	13	59	45	27	9	4	2		
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores.....	98	80	6	12		13	4	26	28	17	7	2	1			
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	357	315	39	3			1	22	129	112	50	33	9	1		
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	187	89	19	79		14	7	33	41	36	29	17	7	1	2	
Real estate agents and officials.....	139	117	19	3			1	4	26	33	37	21	13	4		
Retail dealers.....	1,602	972	645	45		7	16	80	302	504	365	214	85	28	1	
Salesmen.....	1,499	1,324	163	12		56	72	242	461	318	189	110	42	8	1	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	49	26	23					2	7	13	15	8	4			
All other occupations.....	390	218	38	134		16	13	49	94	98	60	41	15	4		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,054	716	122	217		5	14	54	221	211	213	199	115	22		
Firemen, fire department.....	131	128	3					4	52	48	19	7	1			
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	233	167	54	12			1		13	14	39	86	66	14		
Laborers, public service.....	305	72	40	196		4	9	27	49	66	75	51	24	3		
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	66	63	2	1				1	11	12	22	13	6	1		
Policemen.....	165	153	9	3				8	69	37	22	20	7	2		
All other occupations.....	151	132	14	5		1	4	14	27	34	36	22	11	2		
Professional service.....	2,012	1,741	179	91	1	16	37	265	650	508	291	170	58	18	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	47	44	2	1			3	6	16	8	7	1				
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	370	344	25	1			9	106	151	72	23	7	2			
Clergymen.....	142	80	22	40				1	28	37	34	24	14	4		
Dentists.....	62	53	6	3				1	20	17	14	5	4	1		
Draftsmen.....	208	192	16	2			5	47	72	51	22	8	2			
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	127	123	2	2				4	39	28	22	19	10	4	1	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	71	52	7	12				1	10	23	16	8	5			
Physicians and surgeons.....	153	134	13	11				8	50	46	30	23	7	2		
Teachers (school).....	78	68	3	7			1	8	30	26	6	5	2			
Technical engineers:																
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	151	144	6	1				18	49	47	25	10	1	1		
Electrical engineers.....	58	56	2					10	22	11	11	3	1			
Mechanical engineers.....	104	90	13		1			3	32	33	23	10	3			
Mining engineers.....	64	62	2					10	24	22	6	2				
All other occupations.....	372	299	60	13		16	18	41	94	94	59	39	6	5		
Domestic and personal service.....	2,003	784	565	630	24	49	93	201	503	500	325	205	93	17	17	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	232	142	114	26		8	16	27	76	77	47	25	5	1		
Janitors and sextons.....	399	124	32	243		1	5	19	53	94	92	75	50	9	1	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	101	29	60	10	2			3	25	30	31	11	1			
Servants.....	427	103	131	189	4	10	17	42	135	123	54	31	11	1	3	
Waiters.....	317	150	113	50	4	12	29	68	117	60	15	5		11		
All other occupations.....	477	236	115	112	14	18	26	42	97	116	86	58	26	6	2	
Clerical occupations.....	2,606	2,661	121	23	1	127	159	518	920	551	335	197	83	14	2	
Accountants and auditors.....	245	232	13				3	19	79	86	34	17	6		1	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	241	222	19			2	1	14	55	66	59	27	13	3	1	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	312	291	21			3	14	78	102	48	28	26	12	1		
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,837	1,760	65	11	1	70	117	366	549	347	207	121	50	10		
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	91	79	1	11		52	14	11	5	1	3	4	1			
Stenographers and typists.....	80	77	2	1			10	30	30	3	4	2	1			
FEMALES	12,085	8,783	877	2,425		753	1,111	2,553	3,018	2,219	1,417	736	240	31	7	
Agriculture.....	4	3	1			1			1			1	1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,356	1,993	218	147		334	329	555	425	385	189	114	41	4		
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	191	145	19	27		1	3	10	13	48	44	46	22	4		
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	44	43		1				7	11	14	7	3	1			
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	170	155	12	3		35	33	65	27	8	2					
Clothing industries.....	331	293	31	7		84	42	73	39	51	30	6	6			
Silk mills.....	174	167	7			17	36	76	25	12	5	3				
Other textile industries.....	272	252	19	1		53	48	66	44	30	16	11	4			
Tanneries.....	388	308	54	26		65	58	61	89	88	22	5				
Other industries.....	433	388	25	20		41	64	113	100	75	26	13	1			
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	213	123	33	57		32	35	43	45	28	17	11	2			
All other occupations.....	140	119	16	5		5	10	21	32	31	20	16	5			
Transportation and communication.....	229	221	5	3		5	30	79	77	26	7	3	2			
Telephone operators.....	199	198	1			5	28	75	67	19	5					
All other occupations.....	30	23	4	3				4	10	7	2	3	2			

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁵ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR WILMINGTON: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
FEMALES—Continued.															
Trade.....	1,196	1,036	150	10		100	128	226	264	230	180	67	19	2	
“Clerks” in stores ¹	163	148	14	1		16	23	38	45	22	14	3	2		
Retail dealers ²	170	92	75	3			2	9	23	49	44	28	10		
Saleswomen.....	785	730	52	3		78	99	165	181	139	86	31	4	2	
All other occupations.....	78	66	9	3		6	4	14	10	20	16	5	3		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17	14		3				2	3	3	5	4			
Professional service.....	1,491	1,278	104	109		5	97	277	451	301	220	116	21	1	
Librarians.....	35	34	1				1	6	16	7	2	3			
Musicians and teachers of music.....	80	73		7		1	3	10	22	15	16	11	2		
Religious workers.....	44	28	13	3			1	2	8	11	10	11	1		
Social and welfare workers.....	38	34	2	2			1	3	12	9	11	2			
Teachers (school).....	750	620	47	33		1	6	112	259	175	124	59	12	2	
Trained nurses.....	350	317	28	5			80	110	77	46	25	11	1		
All other occupations.....	194	172	13	9		3	5	34	57	33	32	19	5	1	
Domestic and personal service.....	3,912	1,405	358	2,149		195	209	536	900	838	676	384	150	23	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	140	105	6	29		3	7	31	36	32	25	4	2		
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	94	73	13	8				1	7	27	26	22	10	1	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	166	125	27	14				5	19	29	42	40	21	4	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	332	34	10	288		2	5	17	57	98	88	46	17	2	
Laundry operatives.....	173	155	9	9		44	20	31	31	22	21	4			
Nurses (not trained).....	153	132	13	8			1	21	29	24	32	36	8	2	
Servants.....	2,525	550	255	1,720		124	140	374	639	551	398	204	81	14	
Waitresses.....	199	158	7	34		20	29	44	66	20	15	4	1		
All other occupations.....	130	73	18	39		2	7	12	16	35	29	18	10	1	
Clerical occupations.....	2,880	2,833	43	4		113	318	898	897	436	180	47	6	3	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	599	590	9			26	64	172	170	106	46	12	2	1	
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	976	963	10	3		40	88	242	321	179	74	27	4	1	
Stenographers and typists.....	1,263	1,239	23	1		46	161	479	390	140	38	7	1	1	
All other occupations.....	42	41	1			1	5	5	16	11	2	1	1	1	

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	20,832	100.0
Single and unknown.....	11,337	54.4
Married.....	6,342	30.4
Widowed and divorced.....	3,153	15.1
1920		
Total.....	17,947	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	13,534	75.4
Married.....	4,413	24.6

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	52,344	6,342	12.1
1920.....	47,469	4,413	9.3
1910.....	40,915	4,272	10.4
1900.....	34,955	1,855	5.3
1890.....	31,191	1,201	3.9

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	20,832	11,337	2,771	3,234	3,929	1,403	6,342	183	836	2,030	1,694	1,619	3,153
Agriculture.....	554	169	76	36	30	27	153	7	22	23	42	54	232
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	268	23			3	20	43			4	13	26	202
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	165	63	28	15	14	6	76	3	10	16	27	20	26
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	115	32	48	21	13		31	4	12	8	1	6	2
All other occupations.....	6	1				1	3				1	2	2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,066	2,131	917	569	413	232	1,386	60	203	409	376	338	549
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	367	148	5	14	39	90	101		2	10	32	57	118
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	192	151	75	59	16	1	35	2	8	13	10	2	6
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	339	148	80	40	21	7	145	5	23	35	40	42	46
Other clothing industries.....	417	207	111	49	29	18	160	10	32	35	42	41	50
Silk mills.....	204	194	83	78	27	6	60	4	23	20	9	4	10
Other textile industries.....	339	229	119	56	38	16	70	6	18	32	9	5	40
Tanneries.....	407	225	125	51	43	6	136	5	9	52	59	11	46
Other industries.....	836	451	173	133	115	30	286	13	48	99	75	51	99
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	148	24	6	4	7	7	86	3	7	18	21	37	38
Other industries.....	484	228	122	57	37	12	207	10	27	68	44	55	49
All other occupations.....	273	126	18	28	41	39	100	2	6	27	35	30	47
Transportation and communication.....	426	274	55	103	104	12	125	5	24	56	27	13	27
Telephone operators.....	343	243	50	99	87	7	83	5	21	40	16	1	17
All other occupations.....	83	31	5	4	17	5	42		3	16	11	12	10
Trade.....	1,808	909	222	241	257	129	629	22	76	192	171	168	270
"Clerks" in stores ¹	321	179	61	49	55	14	122	6	22	47	27	20	20
Retail dealers ²	286	62	2	6	21	23	128		3	24	37	64	106
Saleswomen.....	1,081	626	207	175	163	81	340	16	44	113	95	72	115
All other occupations.....	120	52	12	11	18	11	39		7	8	12	12	29
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	28	11	1	1	5	4	10		1	1	4	4	7
Professional service.....	2,602	1,836	138	473	899	326	585	6	58	242	159	120	181
Librarians.....	56	49	2	13	22	12	7			5	2		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	125	69	4	11	28	35	7		4	8	12	11	21
Religious workers.....	47	34	1	2	19	12	6				1	5	7
Social and welfare workers.....	57	32	1	3	19	9	11		1	3	2	5	14
Teachers (school).....	1,462	1,038	12	255	572	199	367		31	173	100	63	57
Trained nurses.....	507	401	101	142	129	29	86		11	22	20	13	40
All other occupations.....	348	213	17	47	110	39	93	6	11	31	22	23	42
Domestic and personal service.....	7,132	2,785	680	659	959	487	2,700	47	269	759	751	674	1,647
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	186	72	18	27	18	9	78	1	12	29	26	10	36
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	165	13			3	10	72		1	10	16	45	80
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	445	146	6	12	51	77	103	1	3	27	28	44	196
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	826	113	15	23	48	27	461	3	13	95	140	210	252
Laundry operatives.....	241	136	76	31	21	8	73	6	9	21	19	18	32
Nurses (not trained).....	322	181	4	36	43	48	62		6	14	10	32	129
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	67	9	1		5	3	45		2	3	22	18	13
Servants.....	4,392	1,946	475	472	706	293	1,627	28	193	508	454	444	819
Waitresses.....	317	175	76	47	50	2	100	7	28	37	16	14	42
All other occupations.....	171	44	9	11	14	10	79	1	4	15	20	39	48
Clerical occupations.....	4,216	3,222	622	1,152	1,282	186	754	16	183	343	184	43	240
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	912	655	123	230	260	42	189	4	38	91	39	17	68
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,451	1,064	204	317	452	91	281	4	59	115	79	24	106
Stenographers and typists.....	1,796	1,464	289	600	525	50	274	7	86	134	43	4	58
All other occupations.....	57	39	6	5	25	3	10	1		3	3	3	8

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

POPULATION—DELAWARE

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	12, 071	7, 285	1, 773	2, 081	2, 573	868	3, 137	73	436	1, 090	895	641	1, 639
Agriculture.....	4	2	1			1							2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2, 349	1, 447	630	421	269	127	620	25	104	202	189	100	282
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	191	83	3	8	21	51	43		2	4	17	20	65
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	44	20	1	4	9	6	13		2	3	4	4	11
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	169	136	66	56	14	29	29	1	8	12	7	1	4
Clothing industries.....	329	208	120	52	25	11	88	4	21	13	32	18	33
Silk mills.....	174	141	52	63	20	6	27	1	12	9	4	1	6
Other textile industries.....	272	191	97	50	29	15	47	4	12	21	8	2	34
Tanneries.....	388	216	118	50	42	6	130	5	9	49	58	9	42
Other industries.....	432	268	99	90	68	11	116	5	23	47	26	15	48
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	210	112	61	31	16	4	77	3	11	31	14	18	21
All other occupations.....	140	72	13	17	25	17	50	2	4	13	19	12	18
Transportation and communication.....	229	168	33	71	59	5	48	2	8	22	11	3	15
Telephone operators.....	199	152	31	67	50	4	37	2	8	17	9	1	10
All other occupations.....	30	16	2	4	9	1	9			5	2	2	5
Trade.....	1, 195	644	212	174	181	77	370	14	45	122	108	83	181
"Clerks" in stores ¹	163	97	35	29	28	5	53	3	9	24	11	6	13
Retail dealers ²	170	38	2	6	17	13	71		3	14	22	32	61
Saleswomen.....	784	475	165	130	126	54	221	11	29	78	66	37	88
All other occupations.....	78	34	10	9	10	5	25		4	6	7	8	19
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17	6		1	3	2	6		1	1	2	2	5
Professional service.....	1, 491	1, 135	100	268	544	233	249	2	19	105	71	52	107
Librarians.....	35	30	1	6	18	5	5			5			9
Musicians and teachers of music.....	80	51	4	8	22	17	20		2	7	6	5	9
Religious workers.....	44	32	1	2	17	12	5				1	4	7
Social and welfare workers.....	38	23	1	2	14	6	6		1	1	1	3	9
Teachers (school).....	750	592	7	107	325	153	127		5	62	39	21	31
Trained nurses.....	350	286	80	105	86	15	39		5	14	14	6	25
All other occupations.....	194	121	6	28	62	25	47	2	6	16	10	13	26
Domestic and personal service.....	3, 908	1, 606	373	361	587	285	1, 412	23	162	436	417	374	888
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	140	54	10	21	14	9	59		9	22	21	7	27
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	94	11			3	8	44		1	7	13	23	39
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	166	65		4	20	41	30			7	7	16	71
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	332	50	7	12	22	9	170		5	40	59	66	112
Laundry operatives.....	172	102	58	23	17	4	48	5	7	15	13	8	22
Nurses (not trained).....	153	67	1	19	22	25	27		2	10	7	8	59
Servants.....	2, 520	1, 117	243	248	449	177	916	15	117	297	270	217	487
Waitresses.....	199	104	45	25	32	2	62	3	18	26	8	7	33
All other occupations.....	130	36	9	9	8	10	56		3	12	19	22	38
Clerical occupations.....	2, 880	2, 287	424	795	930	138	434	7	99	202	99	27	159
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	599	444	89	151	174	30	106	1	21	50	23	11	49
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	976	746	125	209	341	71	165	3	32	71	47	12	65
Stenographers and typists.....	1, 263	1, 064	205	430	393	36	159	2	46	80	27	4	40
All other occupations.....	42	33	5	5	22	1	4	1		1	2		5

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

POPULATION—DELAWARE

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	3,480	2,248	52	82	215	755	1,144	1,232	26	25	133	422	626
Native white.....	2,812	1,869	33	53	162	624	937	1,003	14	15	101	346	527
Foreign-born white.....	70	38	1	1	3	16	18	32	1	1	10	21	21
Negro.....	598	401	19	28	50	115	189	197	12	10	31	66	78
Other races.....													
Wilmington	1,576	823	2	14	54	291	462	753	3	11	64	276	399
Native white.....	1,392	733	2	11	46	268	406	659	2	7	58	237	355
Foreign-born white.....	51	27	1	2	10	14	14	24	1	1	9	14	14
Negro.....	133	63	2	6	13	42	42	70	1	4	5	30	30
Other races.....													

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations	3,480	2,248	52	82	215	755	1,144	1,232	26	25	133	422	626
Agriculture	1,009	927	47	57	194	298	401	82	15	10	18	22	17
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	507	452	14	31	68	155	214	25	3	3	5	8	6
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	502	445	33	26	56	143	187	57	12	7	13	14	11
Forestry and fishing	10	10			1	3	6						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,213	722		7	35	254	426	491	3	6	56	186	240
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	119	119		1	7	38	73						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	42	40				16	24	2				2	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	55	2			1	1		53		1	8	19	25
Other clothing industries.....	80	4			1	1	2	76		1	14	27	34
Tanneries.....	89	23		2	2	6	13	66			2	21	43
Textile industries.....	137	34			4	13	17	103		1	6	41	55
Other industries.....	237	117			3	45	69	120	1	1	17	46	55
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	84	80		1	4	34	41	4				2	2
Other industries.....	299	238		3	13	95	127	61	2	2	9	26	22
All other occupations.....	71	65				5	60	6				2	4
Transportation and communication	113	105	2	2	12	36	53	8		1		2	5
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	23	23			2	6	15						
Telegraph messengers.....	10	10			3	5	2						
Telephone operators.....	8	1				1		7				2	5
All other occupations.....	72	71	2	2	7	24	36	1		1			
Trade	343	215	3	8	22	78	104	128		1	5	59	63
"Clerks" in stores ¹	82	56			7	26	23	26				13	13
Deliverymen, stores ²	17	17	1	2	2	4	8						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	23	23			2	8	13						
Newsboys.....	11	11	2	3	1	2	3						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	183	88		2	8	33	45	95		1	5	42	47
All other occupations.....	27	20		1	2	5	12	7				4	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	7	7				2	5						
Professional service	37	30			3	9	18	7				1	6
Domestic and personal service	438	77		4	9	23	41	361	8	7	50	115	181
Laundry operatives.....	58	6		1	1	1	3	52			3	16	32
Servants.....	283	22		3	3	7	9	261	8	6	43	85	119
Waiters.....	46	13				4	9	33			4	11	18
All other occupations.....	51	36			5	11	20	15				3	12
Clerical occupations	310	155		4	9	52	90	155			4	37	114
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	38	4				1	3	34			3	4	27
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	151	88		1	1	23	63	63			1	17	45
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	62	60		3	8	28	21	2				1	1
Stenographers and typists.....	56	6						56				15	41
All other occupations.....	3	3					3						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.³ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR WILMINGTON: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	1,578	823	2	14	54	291	462	755	3	11	64	276	399
Agriculture.....	11	10			2	4	4	1				1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	772	438		4	19	155	260	334	2	5	36	130	161
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	84	84		1	4	25	54						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	24	22				7	15	2				2	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Textile industries.....	97	27			2	11	14	70			5	31	34
Other industries.....	318	93		2	5	38	48	225	1	3	30	79	112
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	41	37			2	15	20	4				2	2
Other industries.....	157	129		1	6	55	67	28	1	2	1	14	10
All other occupations.....	51	46				4	42	5				2	3
Transportation and communication.....	45	40			5	15	20	5					5
Telephone operators.....	6	1				1		5					5
All other occupations.....	39	39			5	14	20						
Trade.....	238	138	2	5	15	51	65	100		1	4	46	49
"Clerks" in stores ¹	48	32			4	17	11	16				8	8
Deliverymen, stores ²	13	13		2	2	3	6						
Newsboys.....	7	7	2	2		2	1						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	134	56			6	20	30	78		1	4	34	39
All other occupations.....	36	30		1	3	9	17	6				4	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	5	5				2	3						
Professional service.....	21	16				8	8	5				1	4
Domestic and personal service.....	244	49		2	7	13	27	195	1	5	21	69	99
Laundry operatives.....	50	6		1	1	1	3	44		1	1	3	13
Servants.....	134	10		1	2	3	4	124	1	4	17	47	55
Waiters.....	32	12				4	8	20			1	7	12
All other occupations.....	28	21				5	12	7				2	5
Clerical occupations.....	240	127		3	6	43	75	113			3	29	81
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	29	3				1	2	26			2	3	21
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	110	70		1		15	54	40			1	12	27
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	53	52		2	6	27	17	1				1	1
Stenographers and typists.....	46	46						46				13	33
All other occupations.....	2	2					2						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

(Table 25 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Delaware.)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	486,869	418,941	243,853	50.1	58.2
1920.....	437,571	377,295	236,027	53.9	62.6
1910.....	331,069	279,088	157,965	47.7	56.6
1900.....	278,718	231,837	126,941	45.5	54.8
1890 ¹	230,392	188,567	101,119	43.9	53.6
1880.....	177,624	136,907	66,624	37.5	48.7
1870.....	131,700	100,453	49,041	37.2	48.8
MALE					
1930.....	231,883	197,688	155,028	66.9	78.4
1920.....	203,543	173,574	143,401	70.5	82.6
1910.....	158,050	131,983	105,044	66.5	79.6
1900.....	132,004	108,613	85,780	65.0	79.0
1890 ¹	109,584	88,703	68,992	63.0	77.8
1880.....	83,578	63,429	46,966	56.2	74.0
1870.....	62,192	46,652	35,200	56.6	75.5
FEMALE					
1930.....	254,986	221,253	88,825	34.8	40.1
1920.....	234,028	203,721	92,626	39.6	45.5
1910.....	173,019	147,105	52,921	30.6	36.0
1900.....	146,714	123,224	41,161	28.1	33.4
1890 ¹	120,808	99,864	32,127	26.6	32.2
1880.....	94,046	73,478	19,658	20.9	26.8
1870.....	69,508	53,801	13,841	19.9	25.7

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

(TABLE 2 of the standard series, being for cities, is omitted, since the District of Columbia contains no cities except Washington, with which it is coextensive.)

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE DISTRICT	243,853	155,028	88,825	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.6	36.4
Agriculture.....	1,081	1,058	23	0.4	0.7	-----	97.9	2.1
Forestry and fishing.....	56	56	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	84	84	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	46,658	41,866	4,792	19.1	27.0	5.4	89.7	10.3
Transportation and communication.....	18,591	16,174	2,417	7.6	10.4	2.7	87.0	13.0
Trade.....	32,656	26,612	6,044	13.4	17.2	6.8	81.5	18.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	13,818	13,165	653	5.7	8.5	0.7	95.3	4.7
Professional service.....	27,169	16,645	10,524	11.1	10.7	11.8	61.3	38.7
Domestic and personal service.....	50,432	16,746	33,736	20.7	10.8	33.0	33.2	66.8
Clerical occupations.....	53,258	22,622	30,636	21.8	14.6	34.5	42.5	57.5

POPULATION—DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the District are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE DISTRICT		OCCUPATION	THE DISTRICT	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	197,688	221,253			
GAINFUL WORKERS					
All occupations.....	155,028	89,825			
Agriculture	1,058	23			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	247	14			
Farm managers and foremen.....	21	1			
Farm laborers.....	790	8			
Wage workers.....	782	5			
Unpaid family workers.....	8	3			
Forestry and fishing	56				
Fishermen and oystermen.....	10				
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	41				
Owners and proprietors of log and timber camps.....	1				
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4				
Extraction of minerals	84				
Operators, managers, and officials.....	20				
Operators.....	5				
Managers and officials.....	15				
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	8				
Foremen and overseers.....	5				
Inspectors.....	3				
Coal mine operatives.....	12				
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	44				
Copper mine operatives.....	2				
Not specified mine operatives.....	2				
Quarry operatives.....	39				
Oil and gas well operatives.....	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	41,866	4,792			
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	240				
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	2				
Boiler makers' apprentices.....	6				
Carpenters' apprentices.....	17				
Electricians' apprentices.....	36				
Machinists' apprentices ¹	46				
Plumbers' apprentices.....	51				
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	18				
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	64				
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	294	40			
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....		26			
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths' apprentices.....	6				
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	181	12			
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	107	2			
Bakers.....	655	60			
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	224				
Blacksmiths.....	204				
Forgemen and hammermen.....	20				
Boiler makers.....	147				
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	1,348				
Builders and building contractors.....	803	2			
Cabinetmakers.....	200				
Carpenters.....	3,298				
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	2,157	192			
Coopers.....	6				
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1	1,500			
Dyers.....	1				
Electricians.....	1,564				
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	226				
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	97				
Lithographers.....	129				
Engineers (stationary), cranesmen, hoistmen, etc.....	1,337				
Engineers (stationary).....	1,199				
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	138				
Engravers.....	188	3			
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	31				
Buffers and polishers.....	25				
Files.....	4				
Grinders.....	2				
			Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.		
			Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	690	
			Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	465	31
			Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	16	
			Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	14	
			Heaters.....	2	
			Glass blowers.....	2	
			Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	157	6
			Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	4	
			Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	9	
			Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	144	6
			Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	2,511	
			Machinists.....	2,441	
			Millwrights.....	11	
			Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	59	
			Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	855	46
			Manufacturers.....	681	33
			Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	3,165	
			Air transportation.....	26	
			Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	1,749	
			Railroads and car shops.....	116	
			Other industries.....	1,274	
			Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	6	
			Milliners and millinery dealers.....	10	158
			Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	130	
			Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	4	
			Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	100	
			Other molders, founders, and casters.....	26	
			Oilers of machinery.....	81	
			Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	2,612	
			Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	1	
			Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	2,445	
			Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	166	
			Paper hangers.....	451	
			Pattern and model makers.....	47	
			Piano and organ tuners.....	30	
			Plasterers and cement finishers.....	894	
			Cement finishers.....	205	
			Plasterers.....	689	
			Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,590	
			Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	662	
			Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	4	
			Roofers and slaters.....	74	
			Sawyers.....	6	
			Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	471	
			Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	23	
			Stonecutters.....	126	
			Structural iron workers (building).....	227	
			Tailors and tailoresses.....	803	125
			Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	564	
			Coppersmiths.....	24	
			Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	540	
			Upholsterers.....	174	4
			Operatives (n. o. s.):		
			Building industry.....	183	
			Chemical and allied industries.....	167	26
			Fertilizer factories.....	1	
			Gas works.....	112	
			Paint and varnish factories.....	3	
			Petroleum refineries.....	1	
			Other chemical factories.....	50	26
			Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3	
			Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	86	4
			Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	20	
			Glass factories.....	30	1
			Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	9	
			Marble and stone yards.....	18	1
			Potteries.....	9	2
			Clothing industries.....	250	689
			Corset factories.....		23
			Hat factories (felt).....	7	1
			Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	2	3
			Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	220	184
			Other clothing factories.....	21	478

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE DISTRICT		OCCUPATION	THE DISTRICT	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.		
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.			Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.		
Food and allied industries.....	315	140	Clothing industries.....	11	
Bakeries.....	82	27	Glove factories.....	1	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	25	2	Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	10	
Candy factories.....	33	58	Food and allied industries.....	164	5
Flour and grain mills.....	5	3	Bakeries.....	63	1
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	99	24	Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	19	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	41	26	Candy factories.....	1	1
Other food factories.....	30		Fish curing and packing.....	1	
Liquor and beverage industries.....			Flour and grain mills.....	7	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	599	18	Slaughter and packing houses.....	18	2
Automobile factories.....	16		Other food factories.....	29	
Automobile repair shops.....	43		Liquor and beverage industries.....	26	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³	60		Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	165	
Car and railroad shops.....	69	5	Automobile factories.....	2	
Ship and boat building.....	14		Automobile repair shops.....	43	
Wagon and carriage factories.....	2		Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³	22	
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	365	11	Car and railroad shops.....	34	
Not specified metal industries.....	20	2	Ship and boat building.....	6	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	32	2	Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	50	
Brass mills.....	1		Not specified metal industries.....	8	
Clock and watch factories.....	3		Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	12	
Gold and silver factories.....	2		Gold and silver factories.....	1	
Jewelry factories.....	3		Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	11	
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	9		Lumber and furniture industries.....	33	
Other metal factories.....	14	2	Furniture factories.....	10	
Leather industries.....	43	2	Piano and organ factories.....	2	
Harness and saddle factories.....	8		Saw and planing mills ⁵	15	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	9		Other woodworking factories.....	6	
Shoe factories.....	13		Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	186	15
Tanneries.....	6		Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	4	
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	7	2	Paper and pulp mills.....	34	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	145	10	Paper box factories.....	2	2
Furniture factories.....	82	9	Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	148	10
Piano and organ factories.....	15		Textile industries—		
Saw and planing mills ⁵	20		Cotton mills.....	1	
Other woodworking factories.....	23	1	Carpet mills.....	3	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	828	997	Other and not specified textile mills.....	2	
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	3	5	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	371	10
Paper and pulp mills.....	42	34	Electric light and power plants.....	175	1
Paper box factories.....	3	6	Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	26	1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	780	952	Rubber factories.....	5	
Textile industries—			Straw factories.....	1	
Cotton mills.....		1	Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	110	2
Knitting mills.....	2	5	Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	54	6
Silk mills.....	1	1	Transportation and communication.....	16,174	2,417
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1		Water transportation (selected occupations):		
Other textile mills.....	54	43	Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	11	
Carpet mills.....	12	5	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	40	
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	28	14	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	4	
Other and not specified textile mills.....	14	24	Sailors and deck hands.....	44	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	450	270	Road and street transportation (selected occupations):		
Broom and brush factories.....	2		Bus conductors.....	2	
Electric light and power plants.....	175	5	Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	7,141	8
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	49	3	Drymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁶	360	
Rubber factories.....	22	2	Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	156	
Straw factories.....	2	10	Garage owners and proprietors.....	90	
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	141	133	Garage managers and officials.....	66	
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	59	117	Garage laborers.....	324	
Not specified industries and services.....	590	314	Hostlers and stable hands.....	30	
Laborers (n. o. s.):			Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	205	
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	6,410	38	Laborers, road and street.....	990	
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	4,451	1	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	867	
General and not specified laborers.....	1,959	37	Street cleaning.....	123	
Chemical and allied industries.....	267	2	Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	255	5
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	1		Owners and proprietors.....	169	5
Fertilizer factories.....	3		Managers and officials.....	86	
Gas works.....	237	1	Railroad transportation (selected occupations):		
Paint and varnish factories.....	1		Baggagemen and freight agents.....	56	1
Petroleum refineries.....	5		Baggagemen.....	34	
Other chemical factories.....	20	1	Freight agents.....	22	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	245				
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	131				
Glass factories.....	6				
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	64				
Marble and stone yards.....	43				
Potteries.....	1				

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in these industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

⁵ Includes iron foundries.

⁶ Includes box factories (wood).

POPULATION—DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE DISTRICT		OCCUPATION	THE DISTRICT	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.			Trade—Continued.		
Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.			Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	959	37
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	42	-----	Bankers and bank officials.....	304	12
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	206	-----	Commercial brokers and commission men.....	81	1
Conductors, steam railroad.....	298	-----	Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	47	2
Conductors, street railroad.....	558	-----	Stock brokers.....	412	16
Foremen and overseers.....	139	6	Brokers not specified and promoters.....	115	6
Steam railroad.....	100	6	"Clerks" in stores ¹	1,726	1,251
Street railroad.....	39	-----	Commercial travelers.....	518	8
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	1,022	50	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	121	63
Steam railroad.....	824	48	Deliverymen ²	1,145	-----
Street railroad.....	198	2	Bakeries.....	87	-----
Locomotive engineers.....	185	-----	Stores.....	1,058	-----
Locomotive firemen.....	90	-----	Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	191	20
Motormen.....	640	-----	Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	172	20
Steam railroad.....	4	-----	Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	19	-----
Street railroad.....	636	-----	Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	21	46
Officials and superintendents.....	195	-----	Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,337	60
Steam railroad.....	154	-----	Insurance agents.....	1,144	53
Street railroad.....	41	-----	Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	193	7
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	99	-----	Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	501	-----
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	63	-----	Coal yards and lumber yards.....	402	-----
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	16	-----	Stockyards.....	1	-----
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	20	-----	Warehouses.....	88	-----
Ticket and station agents.....	41	-----	Other and not specified trade.....	10	-----
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):			Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1,946	72
Agents, express companies.....	15	-----	Newsboys.....	370	2
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	237	-----	Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ³	204	28
Express messengers.....	34	-----	Employment office keepers.....	5	8
Railway mail clerks.....	203	-----	Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	47	8
Mail carriers.....	511	-----	Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	1	-----
Postmasters.....	6	-----	Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	47	1
Radio operators.....	51	-----	Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	104	11
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	285	-----	Real estate agents and officials.....	1,420	341
Telegraph messengers.....	196	1	Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	54	8
Telegraph operators.....	250	136	Real estate agents.....	1,366	338
Telephone operators.....	164	2,134	Retail dealers ¹⁰	7,326	576
Other transportation and communication pursuits:			Automobiles and accessories.....	322	3
Apprentices.....	26	1	Books, music, news, and stationery.....	167	22
Steam railroad.....	6	-----	Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	23	3
Telegraph and telephone.....	2	1	Candy and confectionery.....	121	30
Other transportation and communication.....	18	-----	Cigars and tobacco.....	98	5
Aviators.....	44	1	Coal and wood.....	219	9
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) ⁴	228	-----	Department stores.....	115	10
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	62	-----	Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	552	119
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	35	-----	Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	598	28
Telegraph and telephone.....	68	-----	Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	25	3
Other transportation and communication.....	63	-----	Flour and feed.....	14	2
Inspectors.....	221	13	Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	1,193	52
Steam railroad.....	123	-----	Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	140	19
Street railroad.....	33	-----	Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	290	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	30	13	General stores.....	44	10
Other transportation and communication.....	35	-----	Groceries.....	1,451	118
Laborers (n. o. s.) ⁵	263	4	Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	154	3
Air transportation.....	12	-----	Hucksters and peddlers.....	363	2
Express companies.....	79	-----	Ice.....	167	2
Pipe lines.....	2	-----	Jewelry.....	111	4
Telegraph and telephone.....	67	-----	Junk and rags.....	116	2
Water transportation ⁷	22	-----	Lumber.....	48	-----
Other transportation and communication.....	81	4	Opticians.....	93	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ⁸	192	20	Other specified dealers.....	565	81
Air transportation.....	10	1	Not specified dealers.....	337	47
Telegraph and telephone.....	97	17	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	7,757	3,361
Other transportation and communication.....	85	2	Auctioneers.....	12	-----
Other occupations.....	352	37	Canvassers.....	294	49
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	24	-----	Demonstrators.....	7	77
Steam railroad.....	108	10	Sales agents.....	10	3
Street railroad.....	74	-----	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	7,434	3,232
Other transportation and communication.....	146	27	Undertakers.....	175	13
Trade.....	26,612	6,044	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	228	8
Advertising agents.....	209	37	Other pursuits in trade.....	450	121
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	8	-----	Advertising agencies.....	13	-----
			Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	40	2
			Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):		
			Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	3	-----
			Meat cutters.....	182	-----
			Other occupations.....	187	110
			Other trade industries.....	25	9

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE DISTRICT		OCCUPATION	THE DISTRICT	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	13, 185	653	Professional service—Continued.		
Firemen, fire department.....	708	2	Attendants and helpers, professional service—Continued.		
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1, 356	2	Laborers, professional service.....	337	20
Laborers, public service.....	3, 253	165	Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	86	2
Garbage men and scavengers.....	45	2	Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	14	41
Other laborers.....	3, 208	165	Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	2	26
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	177	20	Stage hands and circus helpers.....	17	2
Detectives.....	97	3	Theater ushers.....	64	7
Marshals and constables.....	56	17	Other attendants and helpers.....	372	87
Probation and truant officers.....	11	17	Domestic and personal service.....	16, 746	33, 736
Sheriffs.....	13	17	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1, 430	1, 144
Officials and inspectors (city).....	189	9	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	67	1, 277
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	2, 535	132	Bootblacks.....	169	2
Officials and inspectors (State).....	1	132	Charwomen and cleaners.....	186	1, 375
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	2, 534	132	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	253	194
Policemen.....	1, 177	18	Owners and proprietors.....	96	7
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	2, 717	18	Managers and officials.....	25	6
Other public service pursuits.....	1, 023	307	Foremen and overseers.....	5	1
Professional service.....	16, 645	10, 524	Laborers.....	8	6
Actors and showmen.....	224	80	Other operatives.....	249	172
Actors.....	56	77	Elevator tenders.....	1, 046	229
Showmen.....	168	3	Hotel keepers and managers.....	188	52
Architects.....	379	8	Housekeepers and stewards.....	221	1, 192
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	223	223	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	111	255
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	943	326	Other housekeepers and stewards.....	110	937
Authors.....	140	118	Janitors and sextons.....	2, 391	174
Editors and reporters.....	803	208	Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	347	28
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	479	46	Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	53	2, 726
Clergymen.....	751	13	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁴	176	16
College presidents and professors ¹²	410	111	Owners and proprietors.....	103	16
Dentists.....	507	10	Managers and officials.....	73	16
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	693	98	Laundry operatives ¹⁵	620	1, 971
Designers.....	31	27	Deliverymen ¹⁶	132	19
Draftsmen.....	637	69	Foremen and overseers.....	27	19
Inventors.....	25	2	Laborers.....	94	24
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	3, 320	157	Other operatives.....	367	1, 928
Musicians and teachers of music.....	707	491	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	252	1, 130
Osteopaths.....	17	12	Midwives.....	252	6
Photographers.....	330	67	Nurses (not trained).....	252	1, 124
Physicians and surgeons.....	1, 343	107	Porters (except in stores).....	1, 704	5
Teachers.....	763	3, 923	Domestic and personal service.....	453	5
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	67	57	Professional service.....	40	5
Teachers (school).....	696	3, 866	Steam railroad.....	010	5
Technical engineers.....	1, 892	1	Other porters (except in stores).....	301	5
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1, 058	1	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	689	271
Electrical engineers.....	373	1	Servants:		
Mechanical engineers ¹³	374	1	Cooks.....	1, 954	3, 177
Mining engineers ¹⁴	87	1	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1, 449	625
Trained nurses.....	86	2, 781	Other cooks.....	595	2, 552
Veterinary surgeons.....	56	2, 781	Other servants.....	2, 502	17, 056
Other professional pursuits.....	1, 560	1, 299	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1, 312	1, 336
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	29	1, 299	Other domestic and personal service.....	1, 190	15, 720
Librarians.....	132	463	Waiters.....	2, 212	1, 700
Social and welfare workers.....	104	318	Other pursuits.....	156	17
Other occupations.....	1, 304	518	Cemetery keepers.....	24	1
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	847	516	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	55	7
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	23	6	Other occupations.....	77	9
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	7	6	Clerical occupations.....	22, 622	30, 688
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	29	2	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	960	76
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	98	2	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	596	47
Chiropactors.....	46	27	Collectors.....	226	8
Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.....	4	2	Credit men.....	91	8
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	47	135	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	47	13
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	32	51	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	3, 300	2, 466
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	25	6	Accountants and auditors.....	2, 117	420
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	142	54	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1, 183	2, 046
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	25	1	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	15, 617	19, 474
Religious workers.....	65	136	Office appliance operators.....	208	475
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	112	50	Shipping clerks.....	337	18
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	99	1	Weighers.....	11	1
Other occupations.....	93	43	Other clerks.....	15, 061	18, 980
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	1, 106	253	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷	2, 163	114
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	177	1	Stenographers and typists.....	577	8, 506
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	14	64			
Helpers, motion picture production.....	23	3			

¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
¹³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁶ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

(TABLE 5 of the standard series, being for cities, is omitted, since the District of Columbia contains no cities except Washington, with which it is coextensive.)

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE DISTRICT.....	418,941	243,853	58.2	197,688	155,028	78.4	221,253	88,825	40.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	277,294	153,367	55.3	129,671	99,709	76.9	147,623	53,658	36.3	62.9	64.3	60.4
Foreign-born white.....	29,659	16,818	56.7	15,525	13,002	83.7	14,134	3,816	27.0	6.9	8.4	4.3
Negro.....	111,224	73,122	65.7	51,875	41,811	80.6	59,349	31,311	52.8	30.0	27.0	35.2
Other races.....	764	546	71.5	617	506	82.0	147	40	27.2	0.2	0.3	-----

(TABLE 7 of the standard series, being for cities, is omitted, since the District of Columbia contains no cities except Washington, with which it is coextensive.)

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE DISTRICT.....	418,941	243,853	58.2	197,688	155,028	78.4	221,253	88,825	40.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	26,381	176	0.7	12,897	154	1.2	13,484	22	0.2	0.1	0.1	-----
14 years.....	6,331	158	2.5	3,118	119	3.8	3,213	39	1.2	0.1	0.1	-----
15 years.....	5,403	289	4.5	3,095	200	6.5	3,308	89	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
16 years.....	6,615	1,046	15.8	3,203	612	19.1	3,412	434	12.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
17 years.....	6,750	2,186	32.4	3,284	1,290	39.3	3,466	896	25.9	0.9	0.8	1.0
18 and 19 years.....	16,038	9,109	56.8	7,317	4,796	65.5	8,721	4,313	49.5	3.7	3.1	4.9
20 to 24 years.....	48,387	35,002	72.3	22,909	19,797	86.4	25,478	15,205	59.7	14.4	12.8	17.1
25 to 29 years.....	48,120	35,557	73.9	23,401	22,129	94.6	24,719	13,428	54.3	14.6	14.3	15.1
30 to 34 years.....	45,095	32,338	71.7	21,411	20,535	95.9	23,684	11,803	49.8	13.3	13.2	13.3
35 to 39 years.....	43,587	31,021	71.2	20,724	19,916	96.1	22,863	11,105	48.6	12.7	12.8	12.5
40 to 44 years.....	36,326	25,382	69.9	17,314	16,540	95.5	19,012	8,842	46.5	10.4	10.7	10.0
45 to 49 years.....	32,574	22,171	68.1	15,277	14,482	94.8	17,297	7,689	44.5	9.1	9.3	8.7
50 to 54 years.....	28,732	18,575	64.6	13,653	12,600	92.3	15,079	5,975	39.6	7.6	8.1	6.7
55 to 59 years.....	21,609	12,960	60.0	10,038	8,960	89.3	11,571	4,000	34.6	5.3	5.8	4.5
60 to 64 years.....	16,958	8,987	53.0	7,761	6,469	83.4	9,197	2,518	27.4	3.7	4.2	2.8
65 to 69 years.....	11,712	5,017	42.8	5,194	3,663	70.5	6,518	1,354	20.8	2.1	2.4	1.5
70 to 74 years.....	7,684	2,125	27.6	3,297	1,646	49.9	4,387	479	10.9	0.9	1.1	0.5
75 years and over.....	7,847	947	12.1	2,980	729	24.5	4,867	218	4.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
Unknown.....	1,782	807	45.3	815	391	48.0	967	416	43.0	0.3	0.3	0.5

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE DISTRICT.....	243,853	155,028	88,825	153,367	99,709	53,658	16,818	13,002	3,816	73,122	41,811	31,311	546	506	40
10 to 13 years.....	176	154	22	117	111	6	2	2	-----	56	41	15	1	-----	1
14 years.....	158	119	39	85	79	6	1	1	-----	71	38	33	1	-----	1
15 years.....	289	200	89	147	118	29	1	-----	141	82	59	-----	-----	-----	
16 years.....	1,046	612	434	614	393	221	13	7	-----	418	212	206	1	-----	1
17 years.....	2,186	1,290	896	1,325	786	539	40	19	-----	820	484	336	1	-----	1
18 and 19 years.....	9,109	4,796	4,313	6,084	3,175	2,909	193	90	103	2,824	1,525	1,299	8	6	2
20 to 24 years.....	35,002	19,797	15,205	23,220	13,254	9,966	1,106	644	462	10,597	5,827	4,770	79	72	7
25 to 29 years.....	35,557	22,129	13,428	22,002	14,192	7,810	1,700	1,181	519	11,745	6,653	5,092	110	103	7
30 to 34 years.....	32,338	20,535	11,803	20,486	13,279	7,207	1,945	1,512	433	9,805	5,647	4,158	102	97	5
35 to 39 years.....	31,021	19,916	11,105	18,719	12,347	6,372	2,373	1,889	484	9,840	5,598	4,242	89	82	7
40 to 44 years.....	25,382	16,540	8,842	15,322	10,229	5,093	2,414	1,964	450	7,602	4,306	3,296	44	41	3
45 to 49 years.....	22,171	14,482	7,689	12,986	8,730	4,256	2,077	1,669	408	7,074	4,051	3,023	34	32	2
50 to 54 years.....	18,575	12,600	5,975	11,442	7,954	3,488	1,780	1,425	355	5,334	3,203	2,131	19	18	1
55 to 59 years.....	12,960	8,960	4,000	8,692	6,098	2,594	1,283	1,033	250	2,957	1,803	1,154	28	26	2
60 to 64 years.....	8,987	6,469	2,518	6,222	4,588	1,634	931	762	169	1,823	1,109	714	11	10	1
65 to 69 years.....	5,017	3,663	1,354	3,353	2,510	873	588	494	94	1,034	648	386	12	11	1
70 to 74 years.....	2,125	1,646	479	1,486	1,177	309	219	185	34	417	281	136	3	3	-----
75 years and over.....	947	729	218	582	477	105	113	98	15	251	153	98	1	1	-----
Unknown.....	807	391	416	453	212	241	39	27	12	313	150	163	2	2	-----

(TABLE 10 of the standard series, being for cities, is omitted, since the District of Columbia contains no cities except Washington, with which it is coextensive.)

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known
FEMALES	88,826	53,658	3,816	31,311	40	1,480	4,313	15,205	25,231	19,947	13,664	6,517	1,834	218	416
Agriculture.....	23	15	2	6				4	2	5	6	5	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,792	2,783	313	1,695	1	127	151	418	1,068	1,251	986	542	182	19	28
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	192	144	7	41		2	2	9	79	57	25	16	2		
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,500	567	99	833	1	9	14	68	273	420	391	213	97	12	3
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	79	73	5	1				4	12	24	27	8	3	1	
Tailoresses.....	125	47	40	38		3	3	9	26	38	26	16	3		1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Clothing industries.....	689	458	80	151		10	25	71	144	166	145	96	30	1	1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	952	671	14	267		6	14	56	281	305	171	100	14	1	4
Other industries.....	881	595	45	241		66	80	171	191	145	122	63	23	2	18
All other occupations.....	374	228	23	123		31	13	30	82	96	79	30	10	2	1
Transportation and communication.....	2,417	2,315	39	63		26	328	977	743	238	62	31	7		5
Telegraph operators.....	136	134	2			5	14	51	50	14	1				1
Telephone operators.....	2,134	2,075	33	26		20	308	912	652	188	38	11	2		3
All other occupations.....	147	106	4	37		1	6	14	41	36	23	20	5		1
Trade.....	6,044	5,183	610	249	2	207	414	1,057	1,817	1,376	890	384	84	11	24
"Clerks" in stores ¹¹	1,251	1,106	114	31		64	138	304	343	207	133	48	9		5
Real estate agents and officials.....	341	313	19	9			1	10	73	106	92	43	12	2	2
Retail dealers ⁴	576	348	175	52	1		6	26	115	174	151	70	25	5	4
Saleswomen.....	3,361	3,020	266	74	1	122	241	639	949	781	424	161	30	4	10
All other occupations.....	515	396	36	83		21	28	78	137	108	90	42	8		3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	653	343	18	292		2	2	19	146	206	162	88	25	2	1
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	132	122	10					3	22	48	29	22	8		
All other occupations.....	521	221	8	292		2	2	16	124	158	133	66	17	2	1
Professional service.....	10,524	8,349	562	1,610	3	32	386	2,043	3,072	2,237	1,573	856	242	36	47
Actresses and showwomen.....	80	61	1	18		3	9	27	27	8	4	1	1		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	223	206	6	11			3	35	57	46	35	28	13	4	2
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	326	312	12	1	1			23	77	96	68	41	12	5	4
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	48	47	1					3	23	10	9	2			1
College presidents and professors ⁶	111	78	10	23				10	42	26	20	11	2		
Designers and draftsmen.....	96	89	6	1			1	11	31	28	18	5	1		1
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	157	143	10	4				7	42	62	24	19	2	1	
Librarians.....	463	436	18	9			2	77	131	102	86	52	13		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	491	377	24	90		7	12	46	127	129	88	55	23	3	1
Photographers.....	67	64	2	1			5	16	21	12	7	4	1		1
Physicians and surgeons.....	107	85	13	9				1	38	23	19	15	7	2	2
Religious workers.....	136	94	22	20			1	11	24	31	31	27	9	1	1
Social and welfare workers.....	318	259	9	50			6	25	70	92	83	32	9		1
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	57	53	3	1		1	5	19	21	9	1	1			
Teachers (school).....	3,866	2,593	184	1,089		6	24	705	1,244	857	591	331	81	7	20
Trained nurses.....	2,781	2,434	173	173	1	6	305	861	767	434	280	92	20	5	11
All other occupations.....	1,197	1,018	68	110	1	9	13	166	330	272	209	140	48	7	3
Domestic and personal service.....	33,736	5,674	1,541	26,500	21	728	1,493	4,919	9,233	7,749	5,885	2,607	808	133	183
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,144	582	72	489	1	25	52	176	411	325	115	32	6	1	1
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,277	882	103	292			4	26	143	279	305	283	119	17	11
Charwomen and cleaners.....	1,375	120	21	1,234		10	19	54	195	386	448	219	35	6	3
Elevator tenders.....	229	24	1	204		7	12	66	94	41	8				1
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,192	695	151	346			11	71	145	262	325	271	90	9	8
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,726	46	14	2,665	1	9	29	132	494	722	795	380	127	26	12
Laundry operatives.....	1,971	362	16	1,592	1	72	134	422	671	387	181	67	25	3	9
Nurses (not trained).....	1,124	706	97	320	1		30	116	271	233	241	163	54	8	8
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	271	183	30	57	1		13	50	79	89	35	3			2
Servants.....	20,233	1,205	940	18,072	15	525	1,000	3,320	5,988	4,657	3,128	1,097	331	62	125
Waitresses.....	1,700	714	78	907	1	71	179	473	638	252	63	16	5		3
All other occupations.....	494	154	18	322		9	23	50	133	126	97	44	11	1	
Clerical occupations.....	30,636	28,998	731	896	13	358	1,539	5,768	9,330	6,885	4,100	2,024	487	17	128
Accountants and auditors.....	420	405	15				4	30	94	153	90	36	10	1	2
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,046	1,918	91	36	1	21	130	510	691	404	194	77	13		7
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	19,474	18,420	400	650	4	133	584	2,420	5,595	5,079	3,842	1,776	434	16	95
Messenger, errand, and office girls ¹⁰	114	70	3	41		28	24	21	18	12	6	4			1
Stenographers and typists.....	8,506	8,117	218	163	8	175	796	2,773	2,916	1,221	448	124	30		23
All other occupations.....	76	66	4	6		1	2	14	16	16	20	7			

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.
¹¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

(TABLE 12 of the standard series, being for cities, is omitted, since the District of Columbia contains no cities except Washington, with which it is coextensive.)

POPULATION—DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	88,764	100.0
Single and unknown.....	41,061	46.3
Married.....	32,668	36.8
Widowed and divorced.....	15,035	16.9
1920		
Total.....	92,425	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	69,554	75.3
Married.....	22,871	24.7

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	109,427	32,668	29.9
1920.....	88,602	22,871	25.8
1910.....	65,688	14,006	21.3
1900.....	50,378	8,840	17.5
1890.....	39,674	6,879	17.3

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE DISTRICT.....	204,556	88,764	43.4	62,371	41,061	65.8	109,427	32,668	29.9	32,758	15,035	45.9	46.3	36.8	16.9
Native white.....	136,136	53,646	39.4	45,374	29,953	66.0	70,617	16,020	22.7	29,145	7,673	38.1	55.8	29.9	14.3
Foreign-born white.....	13,999	3,816	27.3	2,689	2,633	75.6	8,789	1,174	13.4	2,521	699	24.2	53.3	30.8	16.0
Negro.....	54,297	31,263	57.6	14,269	9,653	63.4	29,942	15,460	51.6	10,086	6,750	66.9	29.0	49.5	21.6
Other races.....	124	39	31.5	39	22	-----	79	14	-----	6	3	-----	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE DISTRICT.....	88,764	41,061	5,097	10,353	17,830	7,781	32,668	613	4,581	12,395	8,826	6,273	15,035
Native white.....	53,646	29,953	3,498	7,445	13,010	6,090	16,020	278	2,378	6,397	4,011	2,956	7,673
Foreign-born white.....	3,816	2,633	127	377	960	569	1,174	4	80	343	391	356	604
Negro.....	31,263	9,653	1,559	2,525	3,851	1,118	15,460	331	2,102	5,649	4,418	2,960	6,750
Other races.....	39	22	3	6	9	4	14	-----	1	6	6	1	3

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	88,764	41,061	5,097	10,353	17,830	7,781	32,698	613	4,561	12,395	8,826	6,273	15,035
Agriculture.....	23	6		3	2	1	11		1	1	4	5	6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,777	1,646	244	280	597	525	1,904	19	127	641	668	511	1,167
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	192	62	4	4	37	17	83		4	44	27	8	47
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,500	433	22	44	170	197	612	1	232	157	223	209	455
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	79	20		2	10	8	33		2	9	9	13	26
Tailoresses.....	125	36	6	6	15	9	55		3	14	23	15	34
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	689	218	31	45	62	80	306	4	23	90	103	86	165
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	952	302	18	28	155	101	437	2	26	179	153	77	213
Other industries.....	875	416	130	127	93	66	304	10	41	102	84	67	155
All other occupations.....	365	159	33	24	55	47	134	2	6	46	44	36	72
Transportation and communication.....	2,417	1,223	313	592	289	29	998	41	366	421	144	26	196
Telegraph operators.....	136	70	19	28	21	2	58		22	30	6		8
Telephone operators.....	2,134	1,106	288	555	246	17	874	40	339	369	115	11	154
All other occupations.....	147	47	6	9	22	10	66	1	5	22	23	15	34
Trade.....	6,040	2,308	544	657	767	338	2,667	68	355	953	768	492	1,067
"Clerks" in stores ¹	1,251	613	182	210	168	53	494	19	91	193	121	70	144
Real estate agents and officials.....	341	53		3	26	24	164	1	7	53	50	53	124
Retail dealers ²	576	116	5	12	58	41	269	1	13	71	98	86	191
Saleswomen.....	3,359	1,323	314	382	444	183	1,518	45	247	560	444	222	518
All other occupations.....	513	201	43	50	71	37	222	3	27	76	55	61	90
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	653	231	1	13	138	79	270	3	6	86	91	84	152
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	132	74		2	43	29	40		1	15	8	16	18
All other occupations.....	521	157	1	11	95	50	230	3	5	71	83	68	134
Professional service.....	10,523	6,834	400	1,761	3,164	1,609	2,623	14	273	1,036	738	562	966
Actresses and showwomen.....	80	45	8	15	19	3	25	4	11	7	3		10
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	223	114	3	27	49	35	75		8	28	17	22	34
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	326	166		19	53	54	104		4	28	35	37	53
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	48	32		1	24	7	11		2	7	1	1	5
College presidents and professors ³	111	81		9	47	25	25		1	13	6	5	9
Designers and draftsmen.....	96	54	1	7	28	18	33		4	13	13	3	9
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	157	105		6	76	23	33		1	9	14	9	19
Librarians.....	463	370	2	71	179	118	56		5	19	20	12	37
Musicians and teachers of music.....	490	198	18	33	101	46	206		13	48	77	68	86
Photographers.....	67	35	4	11	16	4	18		3	8	5	2	14
Physicians and surgeons.....	107	54			30	24	43		1	19	11	12	10
Religious workers.....	136	90		10	40	39	21		1	3	4	13	25
Social and welfare workers.....	318	163	5	19	93	46	99	1	6	21	30	41	56
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	57	39	5	16	18		13	1	3	5	3	1	5
Teachers (school).....	3,866	2,621	25	589	1,273	734	1,037	4	115	453	292	173	268
Trained nurses.....	2,781	2,130	308	797	758	267	454	2	61	227	107	57	197
All other occupations.....	1,197	637	20	131	320	166	370	2	34	128	100	166	190
Domestic and personal service.....	33,698	10,302	1,820	2,560	4,152	1,770	15,521	351	2,188	5,492	4,277	3,213	7,875
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,144	344	67	90	165	22	599	8	77	234	199	81	261
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,277	158	1	3	34	120	567	3	22	105	156	231	206
Charwomen and cleaners.....	1,375	185	27	23	66	69	676	2	26	128	233	287	514
Elevator tenders.....	229	86	13	38	34	1	117	6	27	54	25	5	26
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,192	359	8	34	122	195	351	3	32	72	116	128	482
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,728	409	29	55	207	118	1,326	8	71	322	428	497	991
Laundry operatives.....	1,967	623	169	188	228	38	1,014	33	208	434	228	111	330
Nurses (not trained).....	1,124	455	24	78	210	143	326	6	34	114	92	80	343
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	271	71		6	37	28	120		7	29	37	47	80
Servants.....	20,201	6,791	1,245	1,770	2,786	990	9,383	243	1,458	3,522	2,552	1,608	4,027
Waitresses.....	1,698	714	213	249	227	25	772	31	202	374	136	29	212
All other occupations.....	494	107	24	26	36	21	270	8	24	104	75	59	117
Clerical occupations.....	30,633	18,413	1,775	4,487	8,721	3,430	8,614	116	1,215	3,765	2,138	1,380	3,608
Accountants and auditors.....	420	248	4	21	141	82	117		8	40	43	25	55
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,046	1,098	136	353	471	138	742	12	147	329	169	85	206
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	19,472	11,052	664	1,876	5,703	2,809	5,573	50	515	2,282	1,570	1,156	2,847
Messenger, errand, and office girls ⁴	113	74	50	15	7	2	31	1	6	13	7	4	8
Stenographers and typists.....	8,506	5,906	918	2,214	2,385	389	2,125	53	533	1,094	344	101	475
All other occupations.....	76	35	3	8	14	10	26		6	7	5	8	15

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

(TABLE 18 of the standard series, being for cities, is omitted, since the District of Columbia contains no cities except Washington, with which it is coextensive.)

POPULATION—DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1900 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
1930.....	39,115	623	1.6	19,110	473	2.5	20,005	150	0.7
1920.....	35,230	1,871	5.3	17,149	1,272	7.4	18,081	599	3.3
1910.....	29,465	1,345	4.6	14,405	913	6.3	15,060	432	2.9
1900.....	27,319	2,144	7.8	13,125	1,365	10.4	14,193	779	5.6

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE DISTRICT.....	52,480	3,855	7.3	25,597	2,375	9.3	26,883	1,480	5.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	26,351	176	0.7	12,897	154	1.2	13,454	22	0.2	4.6	6.5	1.5
14 years.....	6,331	158	2.5	3,118	119	3.8	3,213	39	1.2	4.1	5.0	2.6
15 years.....	6,403	289	4.5	3,095	200	6.5	3,308	89	2.7	7.5	8.4	6.0
16 years.....	6,615	1,046	15.8	3,203	612	19.1	3,412	434	12.7	27.1	25.8	29.3
17 years.....	6,750	2,186	32.4	3,284	1,290	39.3	3,466	895	25.9	56.7	54.3	66.5

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE DISTRICT.....	39,115	623	1.6	19,110	473	2.5	20,005	150	0.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	27,382	349	1.3	13,616	368	2.3	13,766	41	0.3	56.0	65.1	27.3
Foreign-born white.....	366	4	1.1	179	3	1.7	187	1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Negro.....	11,307	268	2.4	5,278	161	3.1	6,029	107	1.8	43.0	34.0	71.3
Other races.....	60	2		37	1		23	1		0.3	0.2	0.7

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE DISTRICT.....	3,855	2,375	154	119	200	612	1,290	1,480	22	39	89	434	896
Native white.....	2,288	1,487	111	79	118	393	786	801	6	6	29	221	539
Foreign-born white.....	57	29	2	1		7	19	28			1	6	21
Negro.....	1,506	857	41	38	82	212	454	649	15	33	59	206	336
Other races.....	4	2		1			1	2	1			1	

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	3,855	2,375	154	119	200	612	1,290	1,480	22	39	89	434	896
Agriculture.....	19	19		1	1	9	8						
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1					1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	622	495	8	6	25	133	323	121	5	10	15	41	56
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	65	65	1		2	17	45						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	101	73	2		3	25	43	28	3	5	7	13	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	56	43	1	1	3	16	22	13	1		2	2	8
Other industries.....	169	100	2	2	7	32	57	69	1	4	5	26	33
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	124	124	1	3	9	30	81						1
Other industries.....	40	37	1		1	8	27	3		1			
All other occupations.....	67	53				5	48	14					14
Transportation and communication.....	286	240	1	11	24	66	138	26			1	5	20
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	42	42		1		9	32						1
Telegraph messengers.....	123	122	1	9	19	44	49	1					15
Telephone operators.....	23	3				1	2	20			1	4	4
All other occupations.....	78	73		1	5	12	55	5				1	4
Trade.....	972	785	127	73	80	184	301	207	4		4	66	133
“Clerks” in stores ¹	154	90	1	1	8	24	56	64			2	19	43
Deliverymen, bakers and stores ²	99	99	2	2	7	37	51						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	123	116	3	2	10	33	68	7	2			3	2
Newsboys.....	293	293	116	66	48	40	23						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	249	127	3	2	7	39	76	122	2		1	40	79
All other occupations.....	54	40	2			11	27	14			1	4	9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	23	21	1	1	1	3	15	2					2
Professional service.....	149	117	2	6	16	29	64	32	1		2	7	22
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	42	42	1	6	7	11	17						
All other occupations.....	107	75	1		9	18	47	32	1		2	7	22
Domestic and personal service.....	1,062	334	7	9	27	81	210	728	12	26	63	223	404
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	38	13				6	7	25			1	9	15
Bootblacks.....	28	28	1	1	6	8	12						
Elevator tenders.....	55	48			3	3	42	7			1		6
Laundry operatives.....	99	27	1	1	2	8	15	72	1	3	5	19	44
Porters (except in stores).....	26	26		1	2	9	14						
Servants.....	646	121	4	6	9	27	75	525	11	21	48	165	280
Waiters.....	99	28			1	7	20	71		2	7	15	47
All other occupations.....	71	43	1		4	13	25	28		1	1	15	12
Clerical occupations.....	741	383	8	12	26	107	230	358		3	4	92	258
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	30	9				1	8	21				5	16
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	248	115			8	30	77	133		2	4	33	94
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	275	247	8	12	18	71	138	28		1		10	17
Stenographers and typists.....	184	9				3	6	175				44	131
All other occupations.....	4	3				2	1	1					1

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Except telegraph messengers.

(TABLES 24 and 25 of the standard series, being for cities, are omitted, since the District of Columbia contains no cities except Washington, with which it is coextensive.)

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TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	1,468,211	1,174,252	598,939	40.8	51.0
1920.....	968,470	751,787	385,312	39.8	51.3
1910.....	752,619	564,722	322,087	42.8	57.0
1900.....	528,542	385,490	201,570	38.1	52.3
1890 ¹	391,422	283,250	144,058	36.8	50.9
1880.....	269,493	184,650	91,536	34.0	49.6
1870.....	187,748	131,119	60,703	32.3	46.3
MALE					
1930.....	737,675	589,617	448,955	60.9	76.1
1920.....	495,320	386,150	300,050	60.6	77.7
1910.....	394,166	299,109	248,926	63.2	83.2
1900.....	275,246	203,190	163,989	59.6	80.7
1890 ¹	201,947	146,867	115,729	57.3	78.8
1880.....	136,444	93,475	73,752	54.1	78.9
1870.....	94,548	65,673	50,877	53.8	77.5
FEMALE					
1930.....	730,536	584,635	149,984	20.5	25.7
1920.....	473,150	365,637	85,262	18.0	23.3
1910.....	358,453	265,613	73,161	20.4	27.5
1900.....	253,296	182,300	37,581	14.8	20.6
1890 ¹	189,475	136,383	28,329	15.0	20.8
1880.....	133,049	91,175	17,784	13.4	19.5
1870.....	93,200	65,446	9,826	10.5	15.0

¹Corrected figures: for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

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TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent.		Number	Per cent.		Number	Per cent.
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE									
Jacksonville.....1930	107,457	59,245	55.1	51,012	40,181	78.8	56,445	19,064	33.8
.....1920	75,391	44,802	59.4	36,954	31,492	85.2	38,437	13,310	34.6
.....1910	48,370	30,083	62.2	24,653	20,918	84.8	23,717	9,165	38.6
.....1900	22,780	12,589	55.3	10,875	8,711	80.1	11,905	3,878	32.6
Miami.....1930	91,678	50,871	55.5	44,999	35,304	78.5	46,679	15,567	33.3
.....1920	24,102	14,293	59.3	12,276	10,229	83.3	11,826	4,064	34.4
Tampa.....1930	83,550	46,106	55.2	40,801	30,661	75.1	42,749	15,445	36.1
.....1920	41,014	24,419	59.5	20,677	16,659	80.6	20,337	7,760	38.2
.....1910	29,399	17,540	59.7	15,335	12,989	84.7	14,054	4,551	32.4
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Oriando.....1930	22,801	12,124	53.2	10,436	7,822	75.0	12,365	4,302	34.8
Pensacola.....1930	25,404	13,525	53.2	12,194	9,575	78.5	13,210	3,950	29.9
.....1920	25,113	14,185	56.5	12,928	10,821	83.7	12,185	3,364	27.6
St. Petersburg.....1930	34,824	16,250	46.7	16,112	10,911	67.7	18,712	5,339	28.5
West Palm Beach.....1930	22,025	12,435	56.5	10,759	8,612	80.0	11,266	3,823	33.9

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	598,939	448,955	149,984	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	25.0
Agriculture.....	133,530	115,929	17,601	22.3	25.8	11.7	86.8	13.2
Forestry and fishing.....	12,847	12,825	22	2.1	2.9	-----	99.8	0.2
Extraction of minerals.....	2,253	2,241	12	0.4	0.5	-----	99.5	0.5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	141,951	127,435	14,516	23.7	28.4	9.7	89.8	10.2
Transportation and communication.....	47,928	45,781	2,147	8.0	10.2	1.4	95.5	4.5
Trade.....	79,583	67,126	12,457	13.3	15.0	8.3	84.3	15.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	12,460	12,210	250	2.1	2.7	0.2	98.0	2.0
Professional service.....	37,713	21,423	16,290	6.3	4.8	10.9	56.8	43.2
Domestic and personal service.....	99,748	27,130	72,618	16.7	6.0	48.4	27.2	72.8
Clerical occupations.....	30,926	16,855	14,071	5.2	3.8	9.4	54.5	45.5
Jacksonville	59,245	40,181	19,064	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.8	32.2
Agriculture.....	656	580	76	1.1	1.4	0.4	88.4	11.6
Forestry and fishing.....	212	212	-----	0.4	0.5	-----	100.0	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	21	21	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	13,317	11,813	1,504	22.5	29.4	7.9	88.7	11.3
Transportation and communication.....	7,700	7,244	456	13.0	18.0	2.4	94.1	5.9
Trade.....	10,810	9,277	1,533	18.2	23.1	8.0	85.8	14.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,238	1,206	32	2.1	3.0	0.2	97.4	2.6
Professional service.....	3,994	2,099	1,895	6.7	5.2	9.9	52.6	47.4
Domestic and personal service.....	14,862	4,203	10,659	25.1	10.5	55.9	28.3	71.7
Clerical occupations.....	6,435	3,526	2,909	10.9	8.8	15.3	54.8	45.2
Miami	50,871	35,304	15,567	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.4	30.6
Agriculture.....	1,585	1,517	68	3.1	4.3	0.4	95.7	4.3
Forestry and fishing.....	177	177	-----	0.3	0.5	-----	100.0	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	34	34	-----	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12,124	11,238	886	23.8	31.8	5.7	92.7	7.3
Transportation and communication.....	4,187	3,937	250	8.2	11.2	1.6	94.0	6.0
Trade.....	10,568	8,852	1,714	20.8	25.1	11.0	83.8	16.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	994	972	22	2.0	2.8	0.1	97.8	2.2
Professional service.....	4,037	2,467	1,570	7.9	7.0	10.1	61.1	38.9
Domestic and personal service.....	12,988	4,032	8,956	25.5	11.4	57.5	31.0	69.0
Clerical occupations.....	4,179	2,078	2,101	8.2	5.9	13.5	49.7	50.3
Tampa	46,106	30,661	15,445	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.5	31.5
Agriculture.....	447	424	13	1.0	1.4	0.1	97.1	2.9
Forestry and fishing.....	136	135	1	0.3	0.4	-----	99.3	0.7
Extraction of minerals.....	25	25	-----	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	19,623	13,769	5,854	42.6	44.9	37.9	70.2	29.8
Transportation and communication.....	3,601	3,457	114	7.8	11.4	0.7	96.8	3.2
Trade.....	7,045	6,076	969	15.3	19.8	6.3	86.2	13.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	798	750	18	1.7	2.5	0.1	97.7	2.3
Professional service.....	2,622	1,434	1,188	5.7	4.7	7.7	54.7	45.3
Domestic and personal service.....	8,525	2,685	5,840	18.5	8.8	37.8	31.5	68.5
Clerical occupations.....	3,284	1,836	1,448	7.1	6.0	9.4	55.9	44.1

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		JACKSONVILLE		MIAMI		TAMPA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	589,617	584,635	51,012	50,445	44,999	46,679	40,801	42,749
GAINFUL WORKERS								
All occupations.....	448,955	149,984	40,181	19,084	35,304	15,587	30,891	15,445
Agriculture.....	115,929	17,601	580	76	1,617	68	434	13
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	49,292	3,656	131	12	319	15	117	4
Farm managers and foremen.....	1,959	16	9		29		10	
Farm laborers.....	64,678	13,929	440	64	1,169	53	307	9
Wage workers.....	53,580	9,105	433	64	1,165	52	299	7
Unpaid family workers.....	11,098	4,824	7		4	1	8	2
Forestry and fishing.....	12,825	22	212		177		135	1
Fishermen and oystermen.....	6,070	14	79		168		46	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	133	1	6					
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	212		11		3			
Owners and proprietors.....	157		6		2			
Managers and officials.....	55		5		1			
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6,410	7	116		6		89	1
Foremen.....	162		1					
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	55		4				1	
Teamsters and haulers.....	322		6		1			
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	5,871	7	105		5		88	1
Extraction of minerals.....	2,241	12	21		34		25	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	146	1	11		7		9	
Operators.....	35				2		7	
Managers and officials.....	111	1	11		5		2	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	139		2		2		3	
Foremen and overseers.....	133		2		1		2	
Inspectors.....	6				1		1	
Coal mine operatives.....	21		1		3		1	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	1,935	11	7		22		12	
Copper mine operatives.....	2							
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	2							
Other specified mine operatives.....	1,337	5					12	
Not specified mine operatives.....	24		1		3			
Quarry operatives.....	541	6	6		17			
Oil and gas well operatives.....	29				2			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	127,435	14,516	11,813	1,504	11,238	886	13,769	5,854
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	202		21		25		23	
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	5		1		1			
Boiler makers' apprentices.....	10		4		2			
Carpenters' apprentices.....	27				2		3	
Electricians' apprentices.....	20		1				3	
Machinists' apprentices.....	42		7		5		5	
Plumbers' apprentices.....	32		5		6		2	
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	11		2				3	
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	55		1		11		7	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	294	41	24		25	2	94	29
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....		10				2		4
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	5				1			
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	67	2	11		7		8	1
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	222	29	13		17		86	24
Bakers.....	1,285	89	185	15	186	21	216	2
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	840		99		59		41	
Blacksmiths.....	795		90		54		37	
Forgemen and hammermen.....	45		9		5		4	
Boiler makers.....	321		95		14		38	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	1,440		194		203		102	
Builders and building contractors.....	2,097	2	212		295		165	
Cabinetmakers.....	471		102		77		44	
Carpenters.....	14,285	1	1,191		2,015	1	816	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	1,342	74	178	9	217	5	175	9
Coopers.....	225		42		1		7	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	4	3,087	1	377	2	382		280
Dyers.....	3							
Electricians.....	2,556		311		401		199	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	59		13		15		12	
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	41		8		14		7	
Lithographers.....	18		5		1		5	
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.....	2,967		375		355		246	
Engineers (stationary).....	2,436		327		294		201	
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	531		48		61		45	
Engravers.....	61	2	14	2	15		9	
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	207		26		5		7	
Buffers and polishers.....	18		9		3			
Filers.....	183		16		1		6	
Grinders.....	6		1		1		1	

1 Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		JACKSONVILLE		MIAMI		TAMPA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	1, 108		182		35		76	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	1, 950	54	237	17	105	3	129	11
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.	4							
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	3							
Heaters.....	1							
Glass blowers.....	9		5		2		1	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	345	4	54	2	46		26	
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	6				1			
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	6				1			
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	333	4	54	2	44		26	
Loom fixers.....	1							
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	3, 110		451		235		223	
Machinists.....	2, 845		429		224		219	
Millwrights.....	234		17		7		3	
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	31		5		4		1	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	2, 774	96	486	15	278	16	209	7
Manufacturers.....	2, 671	92	216	8	285	17	220	5
Mechanics (n. o. s. ¹).....	9, 413	2	1, 162		1, 294	1	751	
Air transportation.....	150		3		67		4	
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	6, 672	2	780		867	1	508	
Railroads and car shops.....	242		71		8		20	
Other industries.....	2, 349		308		352		219	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	45		1					
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	21	304	2	39	6	72	1	27
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	97		15		9		6	
Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	2							
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	66		11		8		4	
Other molders, founders, and casters.....	29		4		1		2	
Oilers of machinery.....	398		69		12		33	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	5, 442	1	746	1	948		418	
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	1		1					
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	4, 720		575		838		371	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	721	1	170	1	110		47	
Paper hangers.....	47		15		4		7	
Pattern and model makers.....	63		14		7		5	
Piano and organ tuners.....	77		8		11		7	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1, 503		207		350		116	
Cement finishers.....	170		49		22		30	
Plasterers.....	1, 333		158		328		86	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1, 862		208		272		151	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	226		44		43		35	
Roofers and slaters.....	382		43		130		23	
Sawyers.....	986	4	33		6		34	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	738	11	86		93	1	87	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	22		1		7		4	
Stonecutters.....	76		22		16		8	
Structural iron workers (building).....	164		18		50		12	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	600	57	89	11	110	10	74	4
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	452		72		49		30	
Coppersmiths.....	15		3		2			
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	437		69		47		30	
Upholsterers.....	265	7	70		34	2	29	
Operatives (n. o. s. ¹):								
Building industry.....	135		22		26		16	
Chemical and allied industries.....	288	42	69	30	6	1	38	3
Charcoal and coke works.....	23	4	2	1				
Fertilizer factories.....	89	3	18				12	
Gas works.....	67		15		3		8	
Paint and varnish factories.....	9	2	1	1	2		4	
Petroleum refineries.....	27	1	17	1			4	
Soap factories.....	2		1					
Other chemical factories.....	71	32	15	27	1	1	10	3
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	7, 425	6, 236	130	349	90	12	6, 206	5, 016
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	169	4	33		29	1	25	
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	30		1		6		1	
Glass factories.....	51		19		9		3	
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	64		11		13		15	
Marble and stone yards.....	19		2		1		6	
Potteries.....	5	4				1		
Clothing industries.....	101	696	13	77	19	185	17	91
Corset factories.....		21		5		5		2
Hat factories (felt).....	8		3		2			
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....		14						5
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	74	53	10	10	10	9	10	10
Other clothing factories.....	19	608		62	7	171	7	74

¹ Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		JACKSONVILLE		MIAMI		TAMPA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.								
Food and allied industries.....	996	1,143	139	216	84	65	120	143
Bakeries.....	112	49	16	33	17	3	10	.....
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	43	4	3	3	10	.....	5	.....
Candy factories.....	49	73	13	36	3	7	11	3
Fish curing and packing.....	107	82	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flour and grain mills.....	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	213	806	23	110	24	44	22	125
Slaughter and packing houses.....	212	48	48	15	9	2	35	8
Sugar factories and refineries.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other food factories.....	90	76	12	13	11	8	23	7
Liquor and beverage industries.....	149	5	10	1	10	1	13	.....
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,551	12	442	5	153	.....	106	2
Agricultural implement factories.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Automobile factories.....	227	2	116	2	19	.....	18	.....
Automobile repair shops.....	128	.....	12	.....	31	.....	15	.....
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Car and railroad shops.....	572	5	195	1	10	.....	20	2
Ship and boat building.....	177	.....	36	.....	24	.....	14	.....
Wagon and carriage factories.....	7	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	403	5	74	2	63	.....	36	.....
Not specified metal industries.....	30	.....	5	.....	6	.....	1	.....
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	42	1	2	.....	18	.....	5	1
Brass mills.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clock and watch factories.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gold and silver factories.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Jewelry factories.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	16	1	2	.....	6	.....	4	1
Other metal factories.....	18	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	1	.....
Leather industries.....	45	1	13	.....	5	1	4	.....
Harness and saddle factories.....	7	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shoe factories.....	29	1	8	.....	3	1	2	.....
Tanneries.....	5	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,669	217	111	8	63	5	84	63
Furniture factories.....	152	14	33	2	44	5	17	1
Piano and organ factories.....	17	.....	4	.....	3	.....	2	.....
Saw and planing mills ⁵	1,351	173	57	4	13	.....	61	58
Other woodworking factories.....	149	30	17	2	3	.....	4	4
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	168	111	31	34	25	4	22	19
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	5	.....	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Paper and pulp mills.....	35	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	1
Paper box factories.....	2	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	126	96	28	34	24	4	10	12
Textile industries—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mills.....	9	4	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Knitting mills.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Silk mills.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Woolen and worsted mills.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Other textile mills.....	71	81	6	17	14	30	4	4
Carpet mills.....	4	6	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rope and cordage factories.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	52	41	4	6	11	20	4	3
Other and not specified textile mills.....	11	31	2	9	2	10	.....	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,545	226	150	55	123	4	180	72
Broom and brush factories.....	27	11	6	5	1	.....	7	2
Electric light and power plants.....	425	.....	41	.....	52	.....	48	.....
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	72	5	10	3	10	.....	17	1
Rubber factories.....	75	.....	6	.....	19	.....	14	.....
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	409	4	13	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	338	57	48	17	38	4	27	4
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	199	149	26	30	3	.....	64	65
Not specified industries and services.....	1,170	262	138	21	73	17	47	14
Laborers (n. o. s.):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	15,547	385	1,203	18	1,820	8	1,431	18
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	3,154	.....	412	.....	845	.....	211	.....
General and not specified laborers.....	12,393	385	791	18	975	8	1,220	18
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,304	26	539	24	15	.....	115	.....
Charcoal and coke works.....	17	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fertilizer factories.....	670	6	343	5	1	.....	51	.....
Gas works.....	178	.....	49	.....	10	.....	23	.....
Paint and varnish factories.....	16	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Petroleum refineries.....	115	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	8	.....
Soap factories.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other chemical factories.....	305	20	53	19	4	.....	30	.....
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	140	100	20	51	1	.....	20	6
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	624	2	50	2	60	.....	73	.....
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	211	2	12	2	31	.....	7	.....
Glass factories.....	15	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	333	.....	23	.....	27	.....	58	.....
Marble and stone yards.....	59	.....	6	.....	2	.....	7	.....
Potteries.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes tin-plate mills.

³ Includes iron foundries.

⁴ Includes box factories (wood).

POPULATION—FLORIDA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		JACKSONVILLE		MIAMI		TAMPA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.								
Clothing industries.....	16	3	1					1
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	11	1	1					
Other clothing factories.....	5	2						1
Food and allied industries.....	1,198	367	152	78	62	16	65	13
Bakeries.....	112	11	28	5	13		10	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	28	4	1		1		1	
Candy factories.....	6	5	5	3				
Fish curing and packing.....	77	3	2					
Flour and grain mills.....	26		2					
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	312	275	23	61	18	13	16	12
Slaughter and packing houses.....	162	24	50	7	17		17	1
Sugar factories and refineries.....	257	10	1				1	
Other food factories.....	80	31	11	2	4	3	7	
Liquor and beverage industries.....	138	4	23		9		13	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,251	8	334	2	78	1	94	
Agricultural implement factories.....	1							
Automobile factories.....	79		55		3		2	
Automobile repair shops.....	218		22		20		15	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	3							
Car and railroad shops.....	430	5	139	1	19	1	37	
Ship and boat building.....	243		63		12		25	
Wagon and carriage factories.....	6		1					
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ²	237	3	46	1	18		14	
Not specified metal industries.....	34		8		6		1	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	51	1	12		10		3	
Clock and watch factories.....	1							
Copper factories.....	1							
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	46	1	12		8		3	
Other metal factories.....	3				2			
Leather industries.....	17	1	1					
Shoe factories.....	16	1	1					
Tanneries.....	1							
Lumber and furniture industries.....	14,380	446	279	2	13		72	6
Furniture factories.....	27		6		4		1	
Piano and organ factories.....	1							
Saw and planing mills ³	13,601	417	168	2	8		69	6
Other woodworking factories.....	751	29	105		1		2	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	79	6	12	2	5	1	9	1
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	3	2		2	1		2	
Paper and pulp mills.....	35	3				1	6	1
Paper box factories.....	1							
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	40	1	12		4		1	
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	8		1					
Silk mills.....		4						
Other textile mills.....	8	1	1		2		2	
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	7				2		2	
Other and not specified textile mills.....	1	1	1					
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	13,913	196	270	17	92		102	6
Broom and brush factories.....	8	1	4	1			2	
Electric light and power plants.....	303		25		24		31	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	16		2				2	
Rubber factories.....	17	1	3		2		3	
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	12,495	110	102				1	
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	769	38	88	4	65		37	3
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	305	46	46	12	1		26	3
Transportation and communication.....	45,781	2,147	7,244	456	3,937	250	3,487	114
Water transportation (selected occupations):								
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	345		9		35		1	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	777		84		200		57	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	2,028		920		221		542	
Sailors and deck hands.....	1,186		247		141		93	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):								
Bus conductors.....	3						2	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	11,294	59	1,455	1	1,342	1	1,039	1
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁴	993	1	131	1	25		66	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	801	6	81		82		47	
Garage owners and proprietors.....	563	4	61		53		31	
Garage managers and officials.....	238	2	20		29		16	
Garage laborers.....	975		155		124		85	
Hostlers and stable hands.....	34		10		1		1	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	393	4	69		20		17	
Laborers, road and street.....	4,342		251		147		113	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	4,208		224		113		102	
Street cleaning.....	134		27		34		11	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	527	7	91		92		49	
Owners and proprietors.....	342	4	61		52		27	
Managers and officials.....	185	3	30		40		22	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):								
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	203	1	48		11		15	
Baggagemen.....	96		23		8		7	
Freight agents.....	107	1	25		3		8	

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.² Includes iron foundries.³ Includes box factories (wood).⁴ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		JACKSONVILLE		MIAMI		TAMPA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.								
Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.								
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	177		39		14		11	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	498		53		45		34	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	869		203		58		103	
Conductors, street railroad.....	58		13		6		18	
Foremen and overseers.....	1,213		111		35		29	
Steam railroad.....	1,190		105		26		27	
Street railroad.....	23		6		9		2	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	6,853	113	827	47	200	37	222	4
Steam railroad.....	6,752	110	760	45	189	37	216	4
Street railroad.....	101	3	67	2	11		6	
Locomotive engineers.....	1,135		184		61		88	
Locomotive firemen.....	896		150		69		68	
Motormen.....	385		126		74		96	
Steam railroad.....	4		2		1		1	
Street railroad.....	381		124		73		95	
Officials and superintendents.....	478		120		36		47	
Steam railroad.....	453		110		32		43	
Street railroad.....	25		10		4		4	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	1,006		251		46		101	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	897		217		38		97	
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	16		6		1			
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	93		28		7		4	
Ticket and station agents.....	377	24	24	2	18		10	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):								
Agents, express companies.....	90	4	18		1		2	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	370		205		15		7	
Express messengers.....	156		74		8		5	
Railway mail clerks.....	214		131		7		2	
Mail carriers.....	1,166	15	123		129		93	
Postmasters.....	342	303	2	1	3	2	2	
Radio operators.....	95		12		22		10	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	591		116		80		56	
Telegraph messengers.....	457	5	73	1	60	1	46	
Telegraph operators.....	712	342	96	90	56	54	64	42
Telephone operators.....	103	1,171	27	292	12	145	2	65
Other transportation and communication pursuits:								
Apprentices.....	85		10		11		5	
Steam railroad.....	26		7					
Telegraph and telephone.....	1				1			
Other transportation and communication.....	58		3		10		5	
Aviators.....	165	2	6		50		6	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ²).....	744	1	111	1	72		22	
Air transportation.....	3				1			
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	59		8		12		1	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	452		43		21		5	
Telegraph and telephone.....	88	1	19	1	16		6	
Other transportation and communication.....	142		41		22		10	
Inspectors.....	521	9	138	4	24	1	44	
Steam railroad.....	397		115		16		30	
Street railroad.....	27		11				8	
Telegraph and telephone.....	19	9	4	4	1	1	3	
Other transportation and communication.....	78		8		7		3	
Laborers (n. o. s. ²).....	863	5	360	4	92		53	
Air transportation.....	123		1		7		2	
Express companies.....	298		240		15		8	
Pipe lines.....	14				14			
Telegraph and telephone.....	57	1	8		14		2	
Water transportation ⁷	335		105		38		36	
Other transportation and communication.....	36	4	6	4	4		5	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²).....	592	47	93	8	86	7	42	1
Air transportation.....	25		3		10		3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	250	45	38	8	22	6	17	1
Other transportation and communication.....	317	2	52		54	1	22	
Other occupations.....	1,089	28	202	4	99	2	79	1
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	292	5	16		39		20	
Steam railroad.....	349	9	118	3	7	2	25	
Street railroad.....	39		8		3		10	
Other transportation and communication.....	359	14	60	1	50		24	1
Trade.....	67,128	12,457	9,277	1,533	8,552	1,714	6,076	869
Advertising agents.....	444	45	73	9	110	10	49	5
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	18		2		1		2	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	2,050	66	284	15	266	6	151	6
Bankers and bank officials.....	817	34	81	7	76		33	2
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	432	3	75		36		42	1
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	171	8	48	2	16	1	14	
Stock brokers.....	484	16	58	5	108	5	49	2
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	146	5	22	1	30		12	1

² Not otherwise specified.
⁷ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		JACKSONVILLE		MIAMI		TAMPA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.								
"Clerks" in stores ¹	2,570	1,542	346	197	251	107	255	131
Commercial travelers.....	2,111	41	492	3	190	4	225	1
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	103	72	27	15	22	17	14	3
Deliverymen ²	2,204	2	498	-----	272	-----	311	-----
Bakeries.....	102	-----	14	-----	15	-----	27	-----
Stores.....	2,102	2	484	-----	257	-----	284	-----
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	461	29	34	3	36	3	33	6
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	372	29	31	3	33	3	30	6
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	89	-----	3	-----	3	-----	3	-----
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	127	9	25	6	8	-----	10	2
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	3,405	282	662	55	403	20	324	13
Insurance agents.....	3,102	260	552	50	374	18	291	12
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	303	22	110	5	29	2	33	1
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	1,246	22	235	8	67	-----	78	-----
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	830	10	159	8	50	-----	54	-----
Grain elevators.....	5	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Stockyards.....	9	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Warehouses.....	178	10	71	-----	15	-----	18	-----
Other and not specified trade.....	224	2	1	-----	2	-----	5	-----
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	3,919	210	762	30	447	9	325	11
Newsboys.....	555	8	62	1	98	1	42	-----
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ³	474	36	76	2	50	8	37	2
Employment office keepers.....	20	18	4	-----	5	7	2	1
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	67	6	14	1	14	1	5	1
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	8	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----
Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	3	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	107	-----	26	-----	13	-----	9	-----
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	269	12	31	1	17	-----	20	-----
Real estate agents and officials.....	4,718	816	368	36	950	301	317	36
Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	189	13	21	-----	32	2	9	-----
Real estate agents.....	4,529	803	347	36	918	299	308	36
Retail dealers ⁴	21,605	2,018	2,455	233	2,375	185	1,702	108
Automobiles and accessories.....	1,005	6	146	1	152	-----	57	-----
Books, music, news, and stationery.....	360	58	55	7	48	4	33	4
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	289	-----	17	-----	10	-----	7	-----
Candy and confectionery.....	393	117	51	25	81	22	50	7
Cigars and tobacco.....	163	18	22	1	28	5	21	3
Coal and wood.....	357	5	89	2	6	-----	22	-----
Department stores.....	210	27	29	7	25	5	22	1
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	1,576	338	180	18	222	51	126	12
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	1,587	68	190	8	212	10	144	4
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	88	11	5	1	6	1	2	-----
Flour and feed.....	174	2	6	-----	16	-----	11	-----
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	2,504	118	284	13	354	14	180	11
Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	598	23	87	3	63	4	62	3
Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	2,333	102	140	1	258	2	138	1
General stores.....	1,065	124	35	10	24	3	20	1
Groceries.....	4,696	643	554	108	431	39	415	37
Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	525	8	42	2	40	-----	31	1
Hucksters and peddlers.....	491	13	113	1	43	-----	90	3
Ice.....	186	-----	28	-----	32	-----	25	-----
Jewelry.....	267	19	24	1	34	2	16	2
Junk and rags.....	179	4	34	-----	21	-----	44	1
Lumber.....	540	1	89	-----	35	-----	18	-----
Opticians.....	122	10	13	-----	20	1	11	2
Other specified dealers.....	1,276	216	173	15	190	21	107	8
Not specified dealers.....	621	87	49	9	24	1	50	7
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	17,206	6,018	2,467	884	2,944	1,019	1,915	631
Auctioneers.....	25	1	1	-----	3	-----	1	-----
Canvassers.....	604	153	101	33	112	16	84	9
Demonstrators.....	18	70	2	17	1	10	4	19
Sales agents.....	86	8	7	1	11	-----	6	-----
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	16,473	5,787	2,356	833	2,817	993	1,820	603
Undertakers.....	395	22	44	2	45	2	37	1
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,231	22	195	1	153	5	110	4
Other pursuits in trade.....	2,254	1,197	170	33	164	17	139	9
Advertising agencies.....	44	13	10	-----	5	-----	6	-----
Grain elevators.....	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	19	3	6	2	-----	-----	5	-----
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):								
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	953	986	10	5	20	6	5	6
Meat cutters.....	673	1	77	-----	104	-----	84	-----
Other occupations.....	411	153	51	23	29	11	29	3
Other trade industries.....	118	41	16	3	6	-----	10	-----
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	12,210	250	1,208	32	972	22	780	18
Firemen, fire department.....	854	-----	164	-----	152	-----	102	-----
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,597	10	188	2	131	-----	125	-----
Laborers, public service.....	2,345	18	295	1	167	-----	137	2
Garbage men and scavengers.....	83	-----	1	-----	15	-----	14	-----
Other laborers.....	2,262	18	294	1	152	-----	123	2
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	610	28	63	4	74	5	53	6
Detectives.....	165	9	39	2	44	4	27	2
Marshals and constables.....	132	-----	6	-----	9	-----	8	-----
Probation and truant officers.....	14	16	1	2	4	1	1	4
Sheriffs.....	299	3	17	-----	17	-----	17	-----

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		JACKSONVILLE		MIAMI		TAMPA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Public service (not elsewhere classified)—Continued.								
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	1,075	131	102	11	92	11	72	7
Officials and inspectors (city).....	665	45	86	3	65	2	58	1
Officials and inspectors (county).....	410	86	16	8	27	9	14	6
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	1,440	33	122	8	89	4	82	2
Officials and inspectors (State).....	435	29	34	1	19	3	22	2
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	1,005	9	88	7	70	1	60	—
Policemen.....	1,182	7	182	4	202	—	145	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	1,937	—	16	—	17	—	11	—
Other public service pursuits.....	1,170	18	74	2	48	2	53	—
Professional service.....	21,433	16,290	2,099	1,895	2,467	1,570	1,434	1,183
Actors and showmen.....	797	188	77	24	95	37	87	31
Actors.....	110	149	14	23	14	32	20	29
Showmen.....	687	39	63	1	81	5	67	2
Architects.....	306	4	29	1	61	1	20	—
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	308	169	32	16	71	35	26	14
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	593	266	54	22	83	36	45	14
Authors.....	95	79	8	4	15	13	—	3
Editors and reporters.....	498	187	46	18	68	23	45	11
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	221	7	39	2	24	2	20	—
Clergymen.....	2,966	82	279	12	145	8	159	4
College presidents and professors ¹²	329	217	6	7	7	3	4	2
Dentists.....	684	4	75	1	89	2	46	—
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	259	33	44	2	47	10	20	2
Designers.....	29	30	3	1	7	10	4	1
Draftsmen.....	196	3	37	1	33	—	13	1
Inventors.....	34	—	4	—	7	—	3	—
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	2,580	35	302	5	399	10	186	—
Musicians and teachers of music.....	976	961	112	126	193	105	119	61
Osteopaths.....	93	33	2	3	14	4	4	4
Photographers.....	423	94	42	4	82	22	28	7
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,765	45	189	6	194	7	135	3
Teachers.....	1,860	9,661	118	966	116	709	115	620
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	173	94	13	13	21	19	15	8
Teachers (school).....	1,687	9,567	105	953	95	690	100	612
Technical engineers.....	2,504	—	271	—	352	—	134	—
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,573	—	169	—	196	—	78	—
Electrical engineers.....	507	—	55	—	83	—	30	—
Mechanical engineers ¹³	372	—	42	—	63	—	19	—
Mining engineers ¹⁴	52	—	5	—	5	—	7	—
Trained nurses.....	59	2,775	2	458	7	396	6	260
Veterinary surgeons.....	110	—	43	—	9	—	6	—
Other professional pursuits.....	501	683	51	97	37	51	38	57
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	136	33	7	—	3	3	5	2
Librarians.....	17	187	2	15	1	12	3	18
Social and welfare workers.....	64	209	16	57	6	19	11	22
Other occupations.....	284	154	26	25	27	17	19	15
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	1,891	647	187	80	232	98	152	66
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	215	32	16	1	31	2	12	2
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	5	—	1	—	2	—	1	—
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	36	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	334	5	39	—	33	1	24	—
Chiropractors.....	98	25	8	1	14	3	6	—
Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	107	149	7	12	24	32	13	14
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	150	65	15	9	6	—	8	5
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	241	23	13	—	26	3	12	1
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	180	48	31	8	25	4	19	2
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	27	3	1	—	3	2	5	1
Religious workers.....	139	192	12	29	15	23	27	29
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	51	63	14	13	6	15	5	6
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	222	11	27	—	23	3	15	1
Other occupations.....	80	31	3	7	19	4	5	5
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	2,193	486	175	63	210	34	84	43
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	653	1	67	—	88	—	33	—
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	7	134	2	24	1	20	—	12
Laborers, professional service.....	203	12	13	2	9	—	11	1
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	885	12	30	—	73	—	11	—
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	7	7	—	1	—	1	—	2
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	7	170	2	25	2	9	1	21
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	46	3	4	2	5	—	3	—
Theater ushers.....	120	3	21	1	18	—	19	—
Other attendants and helpers.....	277	144	16	8	14	4	6	7
Domestic and personal service.....	27,130	72,619	4,203	10,659	4,032	8,956	2,685	5,840
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	3,509	1,295	412	279	413	229	420	123
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	276	2,277	37	306	31	200	26	236
Bootblacks.....	372	—	60	—	69	—	48	—
Charwomen and cleaners.....	83	207	30	59	18	18	6	16
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	1,804	282	305	68	257	64	168	24
Owners and proprietors.....	433	28	76	3	50	4	36	4
Managers and officials.....	122	37	17	3	13	13	9	3
Foremen and overseers.....	7	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Laborers.....	119	11	7	3	6	1	12	1
Other operatives.....	1,123	206	205	59	136	46	109	16

¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		JACKSONVILLE		MIAMI		TAMPA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Domestic and personal service—Continued.								
Elevator tenders.....	251	160	41	73	71	22	48	10
Hotel keepers and managers.....	977	561	65	32	155	67	30	22
Housekeepers and stewards.....	298	2,451	77	211	66	249	19	183
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	117	435	21	43	26	67	2	28
Other housekeepers and stewards.....	181	2,046	56	168	40	282	17	155
Janitors and sextons.....	2,823	218	305	20	401	28	251	23
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	2,000	78	195	6	270	6	99	4
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	156	20,909	27	2,833	12	1,997	11	1,645
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁴	285	45	26	5	58	9	35	3
Owners and proprietors.....	161	24	15	3	33	2	22	2
Managers and officials.....	124	21	11	2	25	7	13	1
Laundry operatives ¹⁵	844	2,904	105	403	185	685	111	335
Deliverymen ¹⁶	181	1	27	-----	40	-----	33	-----
Foremen and overseers.....	35	23	10	3	9	7	3	4
Laborers.....	136	229	13	29	28	9	12	2
Other operatives.....	492	2,651	55	371	108	669	63	329
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	170	2,471	28	313	19	213	11	234
Midwives.....	-----	210	-----	11	-----	22	-----	19
Nurses (not trained).....	170	2,261	28	302	19	191	11	215
Porters (except in stores).....	2,310	2	755	-----	412	1	217	-----
Domestic and personal service.....	1,138	2	182	-----	265	1	112	-----
Professional service.....	32	-----	8	-----	4	-----	4	-----
Steam railroad.....	803	-----	453	-----	71	-----	67	-----
Other porters (except in stores).....	337	-----	112	-----	72	-----	36	-----
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	1,838	1,054	206	99	228	107	204	61
Servants:								
Cooks.....	3,191	12,506	544	1,805	528	1,205	335	871
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,244	2,024	364	196	409	211	274	125
Other cooks.....	947	10,782	180	1,609	119	994	61	746
Other servants.....	3,297	21,743	465	3,599	523	3,133	229	1,804
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,719	2,809	293	403	399	627	152	186
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,578	18,934	172	3,196	124	2,506	77	1,618
Walters.....	2,115	3,099	494	456	275	558	402	246
Other pursuits:								
Cemetery keepers.....	72	26	17	2	41	5	15	-----
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	339	7	6	-----	4	-----	4	-----
Other occupations.....	115	19	11	2	30	5	9	-----
Clerical occupations.....								
16,855 14,071 3,528 2,909 2,078 2,101 1,838 1,448								
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	2,367	127	456	17	284	20	235	9
Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	1,359	72	214	8	156	9	82	3
Collectors.....	678	39	178	7	91	5	120	4
Credit men.....	156	7	69	-----	27	3	20	2
Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	144	9	25	2	10	3	13	-----
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	5,438	3,795	918	604	682	524	582	329
Accountants and auditors.....	1,695	122	313	35	316	21	140	10
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,743	3,673	605	569	366	503	442	319
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	8,400	3,671	1,945	775	1,042	570	947	350
Office appliance operators.....	39	59	15	28	4	10	2	6
Shipping clerks.....	813	18	223	4	53	3	193	4
Weighers.....	24	18	7	2	1	2	4	1
Other clerks.....	7,524	3,576	1,700	741	984	555	748	339
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷	320	46	86	13	43	8	30	8
Stenographers and typists.....	330	6,432	91	1,500	27	979	42	752

¹⁴ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.¹⁶ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—FLORIDA

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ORLANDO		PENSACOLA		ST. PETERSBURG		WEST PALM BEACH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.								
Textile industries—								
Knitting mills.....						1		
Other textile mills.....	1	3	9	1	3	2	1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	24	1	63	3	61	7	13	1
Not specified industries and services.....	25	5	27	15	15	1	19	8
Laborers (n. o. s.):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	322	4	277	2	446		822	14
Chemical and allied industries.....	40		109		15		6	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1							
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5		5		7		9	
Clothing industries.....	2							
Food and allied industries.....	19	31	55		9	1	9	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	17		128		16		33	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1		8		2		1	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	20		167	1	7		4	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....			10	1	1			
Cotton mills.....			1					
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	23	1	188	1	25		25	
Transportation and communication.....	705	53	1,881	55	1,050	29	694	51
Water transportation (selected occupations):								
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....			120		7		6	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	2		43		21		37	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....			217		2		10	
Sailors and deck hands.....	1		52		8		9	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):								
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	318	1	295		371		353	1
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	8		39		8		8	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	16		3		32		18	
Garage laborers.....	20		19		37		39	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	1		11		9		9	
Laborers, road and street.....	99		158		46		112	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	16		10	2	24		17	2
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):								
Baggage men and freight agents.....	6		11		11		7	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	2		8		6			
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	2		35		6		1	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	4		41		22		2	
Conductors, street railroad.....			1					
Foremen and overseers.....	6		27		8		17	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	32		271		71	3	41	1
Locomotive engineers.....	5		61		34		4	
Locomotive firemen.....	6		61		15		3	
Motormen.....			12		44			
Officials and superintendents.....	2		29		7		12	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	10		80		12		14	
Ticket and station agents.....	4	3	8		12		4	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):								
Agents, express companies.....	1		3		1		4	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	4		6		3		4	
Mail carriers.....	24		19		65		32	
Postmasters.....	1	1	3	1	2	1	3	
Radio operators.....	1		1		2			
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	20		12		17		23	
Telegraph messengers.....	20		10		17		20	
Telegraph operators.....	8	4	10	2	10	7	10	12
Telephone operators.....	2	39	2	43	3	17	5	32
Other transportation and communication pursuits:								
Apprentices.....			2		4		3	
Aviators.....	2		11		7		5	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	15		27		15		20	
Inspectors.....	3	2	25		10		5	1
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	4		80		41		16	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	24	2	10	1	22	1	14	2
Other occupations.....	16	1	48	6	15		7	
Trade.....	2,179	446	1,829	320	2,952	673	1,890	297
Advertising agents.....								
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	18	2	6		35	5	14	1
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	1		2		1		2	
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	54	2	45		124	2	43	1
Commercial travelers.....	98	69	54	70	78	54	50	29
	112	3	64	3	72	2	20	2
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....								
Deliverymen ⁵	8	6	4	1	2	4	3	7
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	74		84	1	77		28	
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	14	1	9	2	8	5	12	1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	6		3					
	163	11	101	13	136	7	106	6

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ORLANDO		PENSACOLA		ST. PETERSBURG		WEST PALM BEACH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.								
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	28		56		44		28	1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	54	5	137	3	100	1	129	2
Newsboys	36		31		32	1	9	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ²	21	4	8		22	2	7	1
Real estate agents and officials	205	52	44	13	501	91	169	25
Retail dealers ³	531	46	543	37	848	106	611	59
Salesmen and saleswomen	599	211	344	176	772	386	578	161
Undertakers	15	1	17		13	2	10	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	43		53	1	38	3	40	1
Other pursuits in trade	69	33	23		49	2	31	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	294	5	682	5	669	6	278	6
Firemen, fire department	35		44		42		37	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	27		41		29	2	36	
Laborers, public service	95	1	136	1	153		83	1
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	12	1	10		19	1	14	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	27	1	37	2	36	1	27	3
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	54	1	141	2	11	2	25	
Policemen	30	1	39		42		46	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁴	7		213		6		2	
Other public service pursuits	7		21		331		6	1
Professional service	660	580	468	474	952	681	719	389
Actors and showmen	19	3	26	1	30	6	29	4
Architects	11	2	4		19		11	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	6	7	4	5	13	10	23	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	13	6	11	5	37	12	24	12
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	11		14		8		4	
Clergymen	94		66	1	73	4	56	2
College presidents and professors ⁵	1	2	1	1	2	4		
Dentists	24		18		40		25	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	6		7		11	7	17	2
Lawyers, judges, and justices	98		42		127	3	114	2
Musicians and teachers of music	26	48	27	41	70	66	43	26
Osteopaths	5	1	1		11	2	2	3
Photographers	13	5	5	3	27	5	19	5
Physicians and surgeons	48	2	49	2	86	5	47	2
Teachers	42	224	29	288	65	316	28	176
Technical engineers	63		80		112		113	
Trained nurses	9	200	2	92	4	138		99
Veterinary surgeons	2		4		5		2	
Other professional pursuits	28	35	6	13	14	31	9	17
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	67	27	32	10	95	50	58	18
Attendants and helpers, professional service	74	18	41	12	103	22	95	18
Domestic and personal service	780	2,405	684	2,475	1,094	3,030	958	2,481
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	89	48	103	36	130	85	100	51
Boarding and lodging house keepers	10	79	7	111	9	54	7	71
Bootblacks	24		16		20		12	
Charwomen and cleaners	3	17	5	17	2	3	4	3
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	39	4	41	9	68	16	63	6
Elevator tenders	11	10	7	6	13	7	7	6
Hotel keepers and managers	20	15	5	6	81	57	35	8
Housekeepers and stewards	5	80	9	46	12	148	6	92
Janitors and sextons	91	3	62	12	121	8	153	7
Laborers, domestic and personal service	98	2	51	1	82		126	2
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry)	4	564	5	859	5	621	6	665
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁶	10	2	4		15	3	9	1
Laundry operatives ⁷	27	137	26	85	28	148	23	131
Midwives and nurses (not trained)	7	92	3	77	7	145	1	43
Porters (except in stores)	51		64		93		76	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	44	26	46	21	76	35	69	19
Servants	172	1,242	144	1,099	262	1,510	216	1,262
Walters	49	83	78	90	59	187	37	114
Other pursuits	6	1	8		11	3	8	
Clerical occupations	531	499	567	384	553	646	443	402
Agents, collectors, and credit men	84	6	71	4	62	4	38	3
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	192	158	144	130	197	218	197	117
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	231	112	368	96	274	164	193	91
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	15		27	3	11		5	
Stenographers and typists	9	223	17	151	9	265	10	191

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁴ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—FLORIDA

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	1,174,252	538,933	51.0	559,617	448,955	76.1	594,635	149,984	25.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	769,093	347,582	45.2	384,533	280,957	73.1	354,560	66,625	17.3	58.0	62.6	44.4
Foreign-born white.....	58,263	32,735	56.2	31,762	26,454	83.3	26,501	6,281	23.7	5.5	5.9	4.2
Negro.....	345,937	218,091	63.0	172,729	141,051	81.7	173,208	77,040	44.5	36.4	31.4	51.4
Other races.....	959	531	55.4	593	493	83.1	366	38	10.4	0.1	0.1	-----
Jacksonville	107,457	59,245	55.1	51,012	40,151	78.8	56,445	19,084	33.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	62,650	31,255	49.9	30,142	23,273	77.2	32,538	7,982	24.5	52.8	57.9	41.9
Foreign-born white.....	4,326	2,572	59.5	2,426	2,168	89.4	1,900	404	21.3	4.3	5.4	2.1
Negro.....	40,422	25,394	62.8	18,420	14,718	79.9	22,002	10,676	48.5	42.9	36.6	56.0
Other races.....	29	24	-----	24	22	-----	5	2	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Miami	61,678	50,871	55.5	44,999	35,304	78.5	46,679	15,587	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	63,823	31,312	49.1	31,447	23,884	76.0	32,376	7,428	22.9	61.6	67.7	47.7
Foreign-born white.....	8,069	4,290	53.2	4,270	3,570	83.6	3,799	720	19.0	8.4	10.1	4.6
Negro.....	19,731	15,218	77.1	9,232	7,502	81.5	10,499	7,416	70.6	29.9	22.1	47.6
Other races.....	55	51	-----	50	48	-----	5	3	-----	0.1	0.1	-----
Tampa	83,550	46,108	55.2	40,301	30,661	75.1	42,749	15,445	36.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	51,483	24,637	47.9	24,659	17,009	69.0	26,824	7,628	28.4	53.4	55.5	49.4
Foreign-born white.....	14,206	9,155	64.4	7,722	6,762	87.6	6,484	2,393	36.9	19.9	22.1	15.5
Negro.....	17,719	12,227	69.0	8,332	6,821	81.9	9,387	5,406	57.6	26.5	22.2	35.0
Other races.....	142	87	61.3	88	69	-----	54	18	-----	0.2	0.2	0.1

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Orlando.....	12,124	7,822	4,302	7,049	5,069	1,980	554	411	143	4,519	2,340	2,179	2	2	-----	1,451	1,949	902
Pensacola.....	13,525	9,575	3,950	7,592	6,007	1,585	658	600	58	5,265	2,958	2,307	10	10	-----	1,354	1,514	1,082
St. Petersburg.....	16,250	10,911	5,339	10,790	7,977	2,813	1,075	801	274	4,302	2,112	2,250	23	21	2	1,779	2,353	1,207
West Palm Beach.....	12,435	8,612	3,823	6,334	4,972	1,362	754	624	130	5,340	3,009	2,331	7	7	-----	1,110	1,913	800

POPULATION—FLORIDA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
JACKSONVILLE—Continued															
FEMALES	19,084	7,982	404	10,678	2	690	1,134	3,830	5,979	4,302	2,140	752	189	27	21
Agriculture.....	76	11	1	64	.....	3	3	12	21	14	15	4	4	.....	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,504	954	31	619	.....	118	132	273	396	338	170	59	13	1	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	377	160	8	209	.....	.....	4	20	81	140	82	39	9	1	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):	349	242	4	103	.....	56	55	99	93	38	6	1	1	.....	.....
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	110	14	.....	96	.....	9	12	30	33	16	9	1	.....	.....	.....
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	353	284	11	58	.....	31	39	63	87	80	37	13	2	.....	1
Other industries.....	196	56	3	137	.....	22	20	43	62	33	14	1	1	.....	.....
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	119	98	5	16	.....	.....	2	18	42	31	22	4	.....	.....	.....
All other occupations.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation and communication.....	458	391	6	59	.....	41	74	144	135	52	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telegraph operators.....	90	89	1	.....	.....	4	9	44	25	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone operators.....	292	284	5	3	.....	36	62	93	81	19	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other occupations.....	74	18	.....	56	.....	1	3	7	29	27	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trade.....	1,533	1,241	108	184	.....	105	135	249	400	358	192	79	14	1	2
"Clerks" in stores ¹	197	168	19	10	.....	25	26	38	61	26	14	4	.....	.....	.....
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	55	20	.....	35	.....	.....	2	4	16	22	9	1	.....	.....	1
Retail dealers ²	233	147	33	53	.....	1	11	46	46	86	55	23	4	.....	1
Saleswomen.....	884	759	50	45	.....	71	98	172	232	192	79	34	5	1	.....
All other occupations.....	164	117	6	41	.....	5	8	24	45	30	35	12	5	.....	.....
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	32	29	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2	6	15	7	2	.....	.....	.....
Professional service.....	1,895	1,386	102	407	.....	8	83	424	600	445	218	95	19	2	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	126	101	7	18	.....	.....	3	21	26	35	19	10	7	.....	.....
Social and welfare workers.....	57	46	4	7	.....	.....	.....	7	12	15	16	6	1	.....	.....
Teachers (school).....	953	634	35	284	.....	.....	19	186	336	262	102	43	4	.....	1
Trained nurses.....	458	377	27	54	.....	2	43	152	139	81	30	7	3	1	.....
All other occupations.....	301	228	29	44	.....	6	13	58	87	52	51	29	4	1	.....
Domestic and personal service.....	10,659	1,348	88	9,223	2	353	496	1,819	3,375	2,583	1,383	465	136	23	16
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	279	134	9	136	.....	8	17	33	123	79	17	2	.....	.....	.....
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	366	273	11	82	.....	.....	2	14	48	92	115	71	21	3	.....
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	211	139	15	57	.....	.....	2	17	44	40	50	42	14	2	.....
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,833	22	.....	2,811	.....	29	54	298	840	856	546	152	42	8	8
Laundry operatives.....	403	48	.....	355	.....	26	40	94	131	75	30	4	2	.....	1
Nurses (not trained).....	302	158	17	127	.....	.....	15	46	55	67	64	45	8	1	1
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch room keepers.....	99	49	4	45	1	.....	.....	5	24	44	15	9	.....	.....	1
Servants.....	5,404	144	17	5,242	1	233	310	1,091	1,871	1,212	507	129	40	6	5
Waitresses.....	486	321	12	153	.....	51	40	165	150	67	10	3	.....	.....	.....
All other occupations.....	276	60	1	215	.....	6	16	56	89	61	29	8	9	2	.....
Clerical occupations.....	2,909	2,722	69	118	.....	62	211	907	1,044	489	145	48	3	.....	.....
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	569	526	16	27	.....	8	37	162	215	110	34	13	.....	.....	.....
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	775	736	15	24	.....	20	45	193	297	153	44	21	2	.....	.....
Stenographers and typists.....	1,500	1,405	35	60	.....	26	125	543	514	214	63	14	1	.....	.....
All other occupations.....	65	55	3	7	.....	8	4	19	18	12	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
MIAMI															
MALES	35,304	23,884	3,570	7,802	48	749	1,054	4,184	10,537	8,826	5,894	2,983	947	127	23
Agriculture.....	1,517	530	147	840	.....	39	39	125	353	346	288	190	87	17	3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	319	234	59	26	.....	.....	3	7	25	77	75	84	38	9	1
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	1,165	274	81	810	.....	36	36	117	346	294	268	103	47	6	2
All other occupations.....	33	22	7	4	.....	3	.....	1	12	5	5	3	2	.....	.....
Forestry and fishing.....	177	93	38	46	.....	3	5	18	49	51	34	12	4	1	.....
Fishermen and oystermen.....	168	90	37	41	.....	3	5	18	43	49	33	12	4	1	.....
All other occupations.....	9	3	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Extraction of minerals.....	34	20	1	13	.....	.....	1	5	11	7	6	3	1	.....	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,238	7,609	1,283	2,343	3	149	307	1,164	3,140	2,869	2,167	1,070	331	35	6
Bakers.....	186	106	36	44	.....	5	7	43	57	36	29	9	.....	.....	.....
Blacksmiths.....	54	40	4	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	9	16	13	4	.....	.....
Boiler makers.....	14	10	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	2	4	1	.....	.....
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	203	134	43	26	.....	.....	1	10	53	66	38	27	6	2	.....

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

POPULATION—FLORIDA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MIAMI—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Professional service.....	2,467	1,976	259	227	5	40	67	255	725	645	403	237	77	13	2
Actors and showmen.....	95	80	8	7		2	6	22	39	17	6	3			
Architects.....	61	50	11					5	15	19	13	8	1		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	71	47	22	2		1	3	11	14	10	19	8	5		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	53	74	8	1			3	5	25	22	14	9	4	1	
Clergymen.....	145	62	29	54				2	13	41	41	35	11	2	
Dentists.....	89	82	4	3				4	24	30	21	9	1		
Draftsmen.....	33	29	3	1				10	15	4	3	1			
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	399	383	15	1				23	153	113	52	41	15	2	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	193	144	26	18	5	3	9	47	62	39	21	10	2		
Photographers.....	82	63	18	1			1	10	21	22	21	3	4		
Physicians and surgeons.....	194	173	13	8				2	39	67	37	37	8	3	1
Teachers (school).....	95	74	7	14				15	25	25	19	6	5		
Technical engineers.....															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	196	178	17	1				16	65	60	34	13	5		
Electrical engineers.....	88	78	10					6	44	20	14	3	1		
Mechanical engineers ⁵	63	51	12					5	15	23	10	9		1	
Mining engineers ⁷	5	4	1							3	1				
All other occupations.....	575	404	55	116		34	45	74	153	130	77	42	15	4	1
Domestic and personal service.....	4,022	1,469	456	2,079	28	121	149	573	1,307	950	582	245	91	13	1
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	413	286	55	71		1	3	29	123	115	93	36	12		1
Bootblacks.....	69			69		23	15	19	10	2					
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers:															
Owners and proprietors.....	50	37	7	6			1	4	19	13	9	2	2		
All other workers.....	207	75	10	122		2	9	28	94	55	9	9	1		
Hotel keepers and managers.....	155	136	17	2				5	29	47	42	21	9	2	
Janitors and sextons.....	401	118	45	237	1	1	7	34	134	73	74	43	31	4	
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	270	17	4	249		8	9	35	82	73	37	18	6	2	
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁰	185	39	4	4	11			3	16	21	9	6	1	2	
Laundry operatives ¹⁰	185	86	3	92	4			37	70	40	23	7	1		
Porters, domestic and personal service.....	255	16		249		12	14	66	111	42	19	7	1		
All other porters (except in stores).....	147	6		141		2	2	30	51	33	20	7	1		
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	228	139	73	14	2			5	54	75	63	22	4		
Servants.....	1,051	255	115	674	7	49	56	192	361	228	109	45	6	2	
Waiters.....	275	117	73	84	1	14	12	45	90	75	27	8	1		
All other occupations.....	288	142	51	65		5	15	41	63	52	45	21	12	1	
Clerical occupations.....	2,078	1,866	150	42		54	78	344	738	445	248	130	33	4	4
Accountants and auditors.....	316	272	44					13	114	91	61	24	9	2	2
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	294	253	22	9		2	3	24	89	69	57	33	4	1	2
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	396	335	30	1		2	20	66	129	82	38	21	7	1	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,042	970	50	22		27	45	222	394	197	90	51	13		
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁸	43	30	3	10		22	5	9	3	3	1				
Stenographers and typists.....	27	26	1			1	2	10	9	3	1	1			
FEMALES	15,587	7,423	720	7,416	3	510	865	2,896	5,257	3,470	1,748	630	138	26	27
Agriculture.....	88	18	3	47		4	3	13	11	19	13	4	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	886	625	82	179		23	24	78	227	268	182	80	17	5	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	382	230	30	122				6	23	102	122	87	30	9	3
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Clothing industries.....	185	147	24	14		1	6	18	43	58	43	12	2	1	1
Other industries.....	142	107	18	22		16	9	20	37	33	16	8	2	1	
All other occupations.....	177	141	15	21		6	3	17	45	55	36	10	4		1
Transportation and communication.....	250	200	12	38		8	38	84	88	26	4	2			
Telegraph operators.....	54	51	3			1	12	21	13	6		1			
Telephone operators.....	145	136	9			7	25	47	54	11	1				
All other occupations.....	51	13		38			1	16	21	9	3	1			
Trade.....	1,714	1,479	154	79	2	84	127	278	433	403	261	106	19		3
"Clerks" in stores ⁹	107	89	6	12		13	19	23	25	13	11	2			1
Real estate agents and officials.....	301	267	30	4				8	45	94	97	43	13		1
Retail dealers ⁹	185	131	35	19			3	12	46	64	41	18	1		
Saleswomen.....	1,019	910	76	31	2	68	100	220	285	207	95	39	4		1
All other occupations.....	102	82	7	13		3	5	15	32	25	17	4	1		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	22	21	1					2	9	8	3				

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁶ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.⁷ Includes, also, all chemical and metallurgical engineers.⁸ Except telegraph messengers.⁹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."¹⁰ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
TAMPA—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Clerical occupations.....	1,836	1,591	197	47	1	47	85	359	538	367	230	113	41	6	
Accountants and auditors.....	140	130	10					13	43	46	24	12	2		
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	235	212	17	6			2	25	63	67	46	21	11		
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	442	396	44	2		2	18	96	154	78	61	19	11	3	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	947	793	124	29	1	29	59	203	314	171	94	58	17	2	
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹	30	18	2	10		16	5	6	1	1		1			
Stenographers and typists.....	42	42					1	16	13	4	5	2		1	
FEMALES.....	15,445	7,628	2,393	5,406	18	548	1,039	3,195	4,780	3,402	1,771	534	141	18	17
Agriculture.....	13	7		6			3		2	2	4	1	1		
Forestry and fishing.....	1			1			1								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,854	3,398	2,005	437	14	229	468	1,206	1,809	1,377	582	142	37	3	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	280	146	26	108		2	10	24	54	102	59	20	9		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):	5,016	2,839	1,950	213	14	176	409	1,103	1,606	1,145	445	105	23	3	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	91	75	6	10		4	6	10	27	25	16	3			
Clothing industries.....	125	67	2	56		17	16	13	40	23	14	2			
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	197	163	14	20		11	11	38	51	51	25	8	2		
Other industries.....	145	108	7	30		19	16	18	31	31	23	4	3		
All other occupations.....															
Transportation and communication.....	114	105	4	5		2	8	47	47	10					
Telegraph operators.....	42	40	2			1	4	22	15						
Telephone operators.....	65	62	2	1		1	3	25	26	10					
All other occupations.....	7	3		4			1		6						
Trade.....	968	829	98	42		73	109	187	220	172	147	47	14		
"Clerks" in stores ²	131	118	7	6		19	32	36	28	7	7	2			
Retail dealers ³	108	67	28	13			1	4	20	21	39	17	6		
Saleswomen.....	631	564	57	10		53	71	140	155	117	76	12	7		
All other occupations.....	99	80	6	13		1	5	7	17	27	25	16	1		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	18	16		2				2	3	6	4	3			
Professional service.....	1,188	953	65	170		10	55	315	344	256	128	60	14	1	5
Actresses and showwomen.....	31	25	3	3		4	4	10	8	4		1			
Librarians.....	18	17		1			2	6	3	5	1	1			
Musicians and teachers of music.....	61	46	11	4			3	10	20	13	10	3	1		1
Social and welfare workers.....	22	18	2	2			1	3	5	3	8	1	1		
Teachers (school).....	612	481	15	116		1	11	154	212	143	61	22	5	1	2
Trained nurses.....	260	204	23	33			25	96	58	47	23	9	2		
All other occupations.....	184	162	11	11		5	9	36	38	41	25	28	5		2
Domestic and personal service.....	5,840	975	144	4,718	3	206	266	933	1,851	1,373	847	269	73	14	8
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	123	93	5	25		2	5	24	56	26	7	2		1	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	236	152	31	53				7	33	62	69	44	16	3	2
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	183	111	23	49				3	14	29	50	24	9		1
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,645	75	4	1,616		19	42	151	464	502	342	91	27	3	4
Laundry operatives.....	335	28	5	255	2	22	22	69	125	59	29	9			
Nurses (not trained).....	215	111	15	89			12	26	49	53	49	23	3		
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	61	49	5	7				3	8	28	16	6			
Servants.....	2,675	101	30	2,543	1	128	150	540	990	544	242	61	15	4	1
Waitresses.....	246	217	12	17		32	28	90	68	17	11				
All other occupations.....	121	43	14	64		3	4	9	29	32	29	9	3	3	
Clerical occupations.....	1,448	1,345	77	25	1	28	129	505	504	206	59	12	2		3
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	319	295	20	4		5	27	95	119	51	20	2			1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	350	319	22	8	1	11	29	109	113	61	21	4	1		1
Stenographers and typists.....	752	710	32	10		9	73	296	263	89	15	5			2
All other occupations.....	27	21	3	3		3		5	9	5	3	1			

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

² Except telegraph messengers.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and di- verced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	147,912	44,867	12,545	14,842	14,273	3,407	67,756	2,356	10,596	24,281	18,456	12,067	35,289
Agriculture.....	16,094	4,528	2,712	939	633	244	6,828	449	1,157	1,981	1,761	1,480	4,738
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	3,656	224	6	80	138	789	26	157	225	381	2,643	2,643	
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	8,541	2,105	1,311	487	330	67	4,478	373	943	1,425	1,074	663	1,868
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	3,881	2,102	1,401	444	220	37	1,555	76	188	399	456	436	224
All other occupations.....	16	7	2	3	2	6			6				3
Forestry and fishing.....	22	2	2				16	2	2	1	7	4	4
Extraction of minerals.....	12	2	1	1			3			2		1	7
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,432	3,402	1,351	989	802	260	7,687	318	1,180	2,833	2,274	1,282	3,343
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3,087	426	36	82	173	135	1,525	11	76	433	571	434	1,136
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	6,220	1,520	655	552	286	27	3,674	159	722	1,441	1,000	352	1,026
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	802	206	150	35	18	3	466	32	81	160	118	75	130
Other industries.....	1,984	546	214	161	137	34	934	42	132	277	290	193	504
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	1,498	435	246	115	69	5	706	70	148	225	167	96	357
All other occupations.....	841	269	50	44	119	56	382	4	21	97	128	132	190
Transportation and communication.....	2,147	1,005	303	394	260	48	813	28	186	336	174	89	329
Postmistresses.....	303	69	2	9	31	27	161		7	37	50	67	73
Telephone operators.....	1,171	663	241	259	153	10	357	16	111	166	60	4	151
All other occupations.....	673	273	60	126	76	11	295	12	68	133	64	18	105
Trade.....	12,421	4,319	1,481	1,316	1,170	352	5,621	189	622	1,707	1,743	1,380	2,481
"Clerks" in stores ¹	1,533	728	305	239	151	33	642	35	97	217	177	116	163
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	980	300	146	104	44	6	542	48	119	215	118	42	138
Real estate agents and officials.....	816	105	1	4	46	54	401		7	61	127	206	310
Retail dealers ²	2,018	311	9	38	161	103	1,071	10	44	232	396	389	636
Saleswomen.....	6,003	2,544	952	837	629	126	2,457	61	306	809	758	523	1,002
All other occupations.....	1,071	331	68	94	139	30	508	15	49	173	167	104	232
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	250	89		15	52	22	104		8	29	42	25	57
Professional service.....	18,285	8,712	779	3,329	3,683	921	5,589	35	674	2,108	1,659	1,113	1,984
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	266	95	6	27	34	28	111		15	26	35	35	60
College presidents and professors ³	217	162		26	114	22	42		3	15	11	13	13
Musicians and teachers of music.....	960	357	34	96	160	67	453	4	33	111	166	139	150
Social and welfare workers.....	209	65	1	16	28	20	78		4	26	23	25	66
Teachers (school).....	9,567	5,256	350	2,200	2,273	433	3,499	17	459	1,474	1,015	534	812
Trained nurses.....	2,775	1,742	238	678	663	163	613	4	68	246	181	114	420
All other occupations.....	2,291	1,035	150	286	411	188	793	10	92	210	228	253	463
Domestic and personal service.....	72,184	14,736	4,732	4,389	4,435	1,180	36,805	1,281	5,895	13,560	9,802	6,267	20,643
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,293	352	84	129	129	10	626	13	60	291	199	63	315
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,277	212	1	14	91	106	987	8	46	192	276	465	1,078
Hotel keepers and managers.....	561	64	2	3	19	40	256		4	28	86	138	241
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,481	530	43	97	190	200	738	14	71	172	224	257	1,213
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	20,871	1,802	538	496	634	134	12,409	253	1,327	4,207	3,946	2,676	6,680
Laundry operatives.....	2,886	612	241	206	154	11	1,594	91	302	631	393	177	680
Nurses (not trained).....	2,261	614	69	161	245	139	767	13	78	155	209	312	880
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	1,054	114	2	21	60	31	618		22	141	260	195	322
Servants.....	34,187	8,924	3,119	2,736	2,595	474	17,016	781	3,544	7,112	3,827	1,752	8,247
Waitresses.....	3,086	1,307	574	463	254	16	1,188	80	382	430	206	60	641
All other occupations.....	1,227	205	59	63	64	19	656	28	79	201	176	172	366
Clerical occupations.....	14,065	8,072	1,184	3,270	3,238	380	4,290	74	872	1,924	994	426	1,703
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,673	1,916	279	731	804	102	1,313	18	216	500	327	162	444
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	3,670	1,915	273	651	866	126	1,240	22	211	519	316	172	515
Stenographers and typists.....	6,431	4,115	607	1,850	1,511	147	1,629	33	432	778	315	71	687
All other occupations.....	291	126	25	38	57	6	108	1	13	37	36	21	57

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

POPULATION—FLORIDA

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
JACKSONVILLE													
All occupations.....	19,009	5,849	1,468	2,012	2,085	334	8,278	282	1,497	3,322	2,137	1,070	4,882
Agriculture.....	76	6	4	1		1	44	2	6	15	9	12	26
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,500	442	203	111	105	23	641	38	124	234	161	86	417
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	377	48	2	8	27	11	156	2	12	48	55	39	173
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	348	154	93	45	16		133	12	41	57	20	3	61
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	108	25	15	5	4		60	4	16	26	11	3	23
Other industries.....	353	124	59	32	28	5	141	10	22	46	40	23	88
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	195	60	32	12	14	2	94	8	24	38	18	6	41
All other occupations.....	119	31	2	9	16	4	57		9	19	17	12	31
Transportation and communication.....	458	245	108	89	46	2	145	6	47	64	24	4	66
Telegraph operators.....	90	51	12	31	7	1	33	1	12	15	4	1	6
Telephone operators.....	292	180	92	53	35		78	5	33	30	10		34
All other occupations.....	74	14	4	5	4	1	34		2	19	10		26
Trade.....	1,527	573	217	168	155	33	618	18	68	224	197	113	336
"Clerks" in stores ¹	194	100	46	30	23	1	73	5	7	33	17	11	21
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	55	15	1	2	9	3	21	1	1	8	9	2	19
Retail dealers ²	233	27	4	16	7		125	2	7	29	60	27	51
Saleswomen.....	882	376	160	116	85	15	336	7	48	129	97	55	170
All other occupations.....	163	55	10	16	22	7	63	1	5	25	14	18	45
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	32	9		2	4	3	11			2	6	3	12
Professional service.....	1,895	968	87	332	442	107	651	4	83	246	206	112	276
Musicians and teachers of music.....	126	43	7	16	17	3	56	1	5	9	24	17	27
Social and welfare workers.....	57	21		5	7	9	22		2	4	9	7	14
Teachers (school).....	953	475	18	139	256	62	377	1	45	159	126	46	101
Trained nurses.....	458	301	45	137	106	13	94		12	44	26	12	63
All other occupations.....	301	128	17	35	56	20	102	2	19	30	21	30	71
Domestic and personal service.....	10,617	1,976	602	681	621	92	5,306	168	945	2,131	1,377	685	3,335
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	279	57	22	17	18		131	2	12	70	40	7	91
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	366	27		3	11	13	160	2	8	29	42	79	179
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	211	39	2	12	14	11	50		4	15	13	18	122
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,830	231	51	74	89	17	1,576	23	180	600	500	273	1,023
Laundry operatives.....	398	102	48	31	21	2	200	12	56	77	46	9	96
Nurses (not trained).....	302	80	11	24	34	11	90	2	18	30	20	20	132
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	99	5		2	2	1	61		3	16	35	7	33
Servants.....	5,372	1,201	378	413	375	35	2,713	110	567	1,174	615	247	1,458
Waitresses.....	484	179	72	68	39		183	13	68	65	31	6	122
All other occupations.....	276	55	18	17	18	2	142	4	29	55	35	19	79
Clerical occupations.....	2,906	1,630	247	648	662	73	882	20	224	406	157	55	414
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	569	280	41	96	125	18	193	4	50	79	46	14	96
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	774	419	58	141	201	19	245	5	45	124	46	25	110
Stenographers and typists.....	1,500	900	140	399	325	36	405	10	123	197	61	14	195
All other occupations.....	63	31	8	12	11		19	1	6	6	4	2	13
MIAMI													
All occupations.....	15,527	4,590	1,068	1,413	1,772	337	7,826	237	1,309	3,172	2,057	1,051	3,111
Agriculture.....	87	9	4	2	1	2	48	2	11	10	13	12	10
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	886	163	35	32	73	23	470	11	41	134	160	124	253
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	382	54	3	10	28	13	200	2	10	63	71	54	128
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	185	29	4	6	17	2	101	3	11	22	36	29	55
Other industries.....	142	38	21	8	7	2	75	4	11	23	20	17	29
All other occupations.....	177	42	7	8	21	6	94	2	9	26	33	24	41
Transportation and communication.....	250	121	41	46	34		96	4	37	38	12	4	33
Telegraph operators.....	54	29	11	11	7		17	2	9	4	1	1	8
Telephone operators.....	145	82	29	31	22		47	2	16	23	5	1	16
All other occupations.....	51	10	1	4	5		32		12	12	6	2	9
Trade.....	1,712	604	186	178	197	43	750	18	83	216	234	199	358
"Clerks" in stores ¹	106	55	30	12	9	4	38	1	10	12	10	5	13
Real estate agents and officials.....	301	21		10	11		175		7	31	59	78	105
Retail dealers ²	185	33	1	5	20	7	109	2	7	23	45	32	43
Saleswomen.....	1,018	453	148	149	136	20	380	14	57	136	111	71	176
All other occupations.....	102	42	7	12	22	1	39	1	2	14	9	13	21
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	22	7		1	5	1	11		1	3	6	1	4

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

POPULATION—FLORIDA

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
THE STATE										
1930.....	170,177	11,954	7.0	85,362	8,674	10.2	84,815	3,290	3.9	
1920.....	123,852	10,864	8.8	61,924	7,924	12.8	61,928	2,940	4.7	
1910.....	94,765	24,924	26.3	47,724	17,096	35.8	47,041	7,828	16.6	
1900.....	71,661	15,403	21.5	36,227	11,281	31.1	35,434	4,122	11.6	
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Jacksonville.....	1930.....	12,807	365	2.9	6,228	240	3.9	6,579	125	1.9
.....	1920.....	8,726	689	7.9	4,121	510	12.4	4,605	179	3.9
.....	1910.....	5,205	753	14.6	2,577	557	21.6	2,628	201	7.6
Miami.....	1930.....	10,021	291	2.9	4,871	184	3.8	5,150	107	2.1
.....	1920.....	2,463	134	5.4	1,224	98	8.0	1,239	36	2.9
Tampa.....	1930.....	11,282	163	1.4	5,606	101	1.8	5,676	62	1.1
.....	1920.....	6,126	366	6.0	3,063	228	7.4	3,063	138	4.5
.....	1910.....	3,801	627	16.5	1,818	393	21.6	1,983	234	11.8
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Orlando.....	1930.....	2,674	131	4.9	1,268	92	7.3	1,406	39	2.8
Pensacola.....	1930.....	3,307	146	4.4	1,626	103	6.3	1,681	43	2.6
.....	1920.....	3,288	271	8.2	1,549	214	13.8	1,739	57	3.3
St. Petersburg.....	1930.....	3,604	96	2.7	1,811	60	3.3	1,793	36	2.0
West Palm Beach.....	1930.....	2,285	64	2.8	1,156	45	3.9	1,129	19	1.7

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE												
.....	228,319	29,587	13.1	112,877	21,189	18.8	115,442	8,398	7.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	114,489	4,328	3.8	57,618	3,106	5.4	56,871	1,222	2.1	14.6	14.7	14.6
14 years.....	28,392	3,146	11.1	14,216	2,296	16.2	14,176	850	6.0	10.6	10.8	10.1
15 years.....	27,296	4,490	16.4	13,528	3,272	24.2	13,768	1,218	8.8	15.2	15.4	14.5
16 years.....	28,588	7,622	26.7	13,970	5,452	39.0	14,618	2,170	14.8	25.8	25.7	25.8
17 years.....	27,554	10,001	36.3	13,545	7,063	52.1	14,009	2,938	21.0	33.8	33.3	35.0
Jacksonville												
.....	17,268	1,655	9.6	8,266	965	11.7	9,002	690	7.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	8,635	65	0.8	4,283	43	1.0	4,352	22	0.5	3.9	4.5	3.2
14 years.....	2,133	97	4.5	1,021	64	6.3	1,112	33	3.0	5.9	6.6	4.8
15 years.....	2,039	203	10.0	924	133	14.4	1,115	70	6.3	12.3	13.8	10.1
16 years.....	2,214	508	22.9	1,037	306	29.5	1,177	202	17.2	30.7	31.7	29.3
17 years.....	2,247	782	34.8	1,001	419	41.9	1,246	363	29.1	47.3	43.4	52.6
Miami												
.....	13,314	1,259	9.5	6,435	749	11.6	6,879	510	7.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	6,866	61	0.9	3,347	49	1.5	3,519	12	0.3	4.8	6.5	2.4
14 years.....	1,625	76	4.7	783	48	6.1	842	28	3.3	6.0	6.4	5.5
15 years.....	1,530	154	10.1	741	87	11.7	789	67	8.5	12.2	11.6	13.1
16 years.....	1,651	383	23.2	763	228	29.9	888	155	17.5	30.4	30.4	30.4
17 years.....	1,642	585	35.6	801	337	42.1	841	248	29.5	46.5	45.0	48.6
Tampa												
.....	15,359	1,289	8.3	7,570	721	9.5	7,789	548	7.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	7,497	24	0.3	3,727	16	0.4	3,770	8	0.2	1.9	2.2	1.5
14 years.....	1,890	42	2.2	960	25	2.6	930	17	1.8	3.3	3.5	3.1
15 years.....	1,895	97	5.1	919	60	6.5	976	37	3.8	7.6	8.3	6.8
16 years.....	2,058	398	19.3	983	224	22.8	1,075	174	16.2	31.4	31.1	31.8
17 years.....	2,019	793	35.1	981	396	40.4	1,038	312	30.1	55.8	54.9	56.9

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TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	170,177	11,984	7.0	85,382	8,674	10.2	84,815	3,280	3.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	118,622	4,879	4.1	59,961	4,033	6.7	58,661	846	1.4	40.8	46.5	25.7
Foreign-born white.....	1,211	22	1.8	613	20	3.3	598	2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Negro.....	50,209	7,050	14.0	24,721	4,608	18.6	25,488	2,442	9.6	58.9	53.1	74.2
Other races.....	135	13	9.6	67	13		68			0.1	0.1	
Jacksonville	12,807	365	2.9	6,228	240	3.9	6,579	125	1.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	8,044	175	2.2	3,998	131	3.3	4,046	44	1.1	47.9	54.6	35.2
Foreign-born white.....	58			35			23					
Negro.....	4,703	190	4.0	2,194	109	5.0	2,509	81	3.2	52.1	45.4	64.8
Other races.....	2			1			1					
Miami	10,021	291	2.9	4,871	184	3.8	5,150	107	2.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	7,444	159	2.1	3,700	134	3.6	3,744	25	0.7	54.6	72.8	23.4
Foreign-born white.....	203	4	2.0	94	3		109	1	0.9	1.4	1.6	0.9
Negro.....	2,374	128	5.4	1,077	47	4.4	1,297	81	6.2	44.0	25.5	75.7
Other races.....												
Tampa	11,282	183	1.4	5,806	101	1.8	5,676	62	1.1	100.0	100.0	
Native white.....	8,993	72	0.8	4,454	49	1.1	4,589	23	0.5	44.2	48.5	
Foreign-born white.....	302	4	1.3	157	3	1.9	145	1	0.7	2.5	3.0	
Negro.....	1,959	87	4.4	981	49	5.0	978	38	3.9	53.4	48.5	
Other races.....	28			14			14					

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	29,587	21,189	3,106	2,286	3,272	5,452	7,083	8,398	1,222	850	1,218	2,170	2,938
Native white.....	14,372	11,315	1,351	1,059	1,623	3,079	4,203	3,057	312	206	328	871	1,340
Foreign-born white.....	150	102	3	5	12	27	55	48			2	13	33
Negro.....	15,038	9,748	1,748	1,227	1,633	2,340	2,800	5,290	910	644	888	1,285	1,563
Other races.....	27	24	4	5	4	6	5	3				1	2
Jacksonville	1,655	965	43	64	133	306	419	690	22	33	70	202	363
Native white.....	909	551	21	36	74	173	247	358	2	10	32	115	196
Foreign-born white.....	11	6				2	4	5				1	4
Negro.....	735	408	22	28	59	131	168	327	20	23	38	86	160
Other races.....													
Miami	1,259	749	49	48	87	228	337	510	12	28	67	155	248
Native white.....	758	522	41	36	57	155	233	236	2	4	19	75	136
Foreign-born white.....	21	15		1	2	1	11	6			1		5
Negro.....	480	212	8	11	28	72	93	268	10	24	47	80	107
Other races.....													
Tampa	1,269	721	16	25	60	224	396	548	8	17	37	174	312
Native white.....	848	457	6	13	30	158	280	361	4	4	15	111	227
Foreign-born white.....	44	26	1		2	4	19	18			1	6	11
Negro.....	373	206	9	12	28	61	96	167	4	13	21	57	72
Other races.....	4	2				1	1	2					2

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
		Clerical occupations.....	636	364	16	18	30	115	185	242	2	4	12	63	156
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	67	17				2	15	50			3	16	31
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	259	177		5	8	59	105	82		1	5	28	45
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹	171	154	16	13	22	47	56	17	2	2	1	7	5
Stenographers and typists.....	97	5				1	4	92		1	3	16	72
All other occupations.....	12	11				6	5	1				1	

Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
		JACKSONVILLE											
All occupations.....	1,855	965	43	64	133	306	419	690	22	33	70	202	363
Agriculture.....	28	20			5	9	6	3				2	1
Forestry and fishing.....	4	4			1		3						
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1				1							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	801	183	2	4	21	51	105	118	2	2	18	40	58
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	9	9				2	7						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	15	15			1	6	8						
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	58	2				1	1	56	1		6	16	33
Other industries.....	82	42	1	1	5	11	24	40		2	9	16	13
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	29	28			3	4	21	1	1		1	8	12
Other industries.....	84	63	1	3	11	22	28	21					
All other occupations.....	24	24			1	5	18						
Transportation and communication.....	163	122	2	8	22	34	56	41			1	14	26
Telegraph messengers.....	53	52	1	8	16	13	14	1					1
Telephone operators.....	36	36						36			1	13	22
All other occupations.....	74	70	1		6	21	42	4				1	3
Trade.....	523	418	27	39	64	139	149	105		8	9	30	60
"Clerks" in stores ¹	78	50	1	2	10	15	22	28		3	4	9	12
Deliverymen, stores ²	138	138	8	13	26	54	37						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	59	56	2	4	6	21	23	3		1		1	1
Newsboys.....	41	41	10	10	8	7	6						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	175	104	5	7	10	36	46	71		2	5	19	45
All other occupations.....	32	29	1	3	4	6	15	3				1	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	5	5			1	1	3						
Professional service.....	57	49	4	5	5	15	20	8				3	5
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	31	31	4	5	4	10	8					3	5
All other occupations.....	26	18			1	5	12	8					
Domestic and personal service.....	431	78	7	5	8	24	34	353	19	23	41	93	172
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	31	2			1		1	29	1	2	1	10	15
Servants.....	263	30	1	1	4	10	14	233	16	16	32	62	107
Waiters.....	64	13	1	2	1	4	5	51	1	1	6	17	26
All other occupations.....	73	33	5	2	2	10	14	40	1	4	2	9	24
Clerical occupations.....	147	85	1	3	6	32	43	62	1	2	3	15	41
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	9	1					1	8			1	2	5
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	60	40			2	15	23	20		1	2	3	14
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	45	37	1	3	4	14	15	8	1	1		4	2
Stenographers and typists.....	28	2					2	26				4	20
All other occupations.....	5	5				3	2						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
MIAMI													
All occupations.....	1,259	749	49	48	87	228	337	510	12	28	67	155	248
Agriculture.....	43	39	3	1	2	15	18	4		1	1	1	1
Forestry and fishing.....	3	5					3						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	172	149	2	6	15	43	83	23			5	8	10
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	13	13		1			7	5					
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	15	14		1	3	3	7	1				1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified).....	53	36	1	2	5	12	16	17			5	5	7
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	45	45	1	1	4	11	28						
Other industries.....	25	21		1	3	9	8	4				2	2
All other occupations.....	21	20				1	19	1					1
Transportation and communication.....	95	67	1	6	8	33	39	8			1	1	6
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	26	26			1	10	15						
Telegraph messengers.....	36	36	1	5	5	15	10						
Telephone operators.....	7							7			1	1	5
All other occupations.....	26	25		1	2	8	14	1					1
Trade.....	339	255	33	21	36	73	92	84		2	7	26	49
"Clerks" in stores ¹	31	18			4	9	5	13		1		4	8
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	36	36	3	3	7	10	13						
Newsboys.....	69	68	20	9	11	34	14	1			1		
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	166	98	7	7	10	30	44	68		1	6	22	39
All other occupations.....	37	35	3	2	4	10	16	2					2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1	1				1							
Professional service.....	48	40	2	3	5	15	15	8	1		1	1	5
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	23	23	2		3	13	5						
All other occupations.....	25	17		3	2	2	10	8	1		1	1	5
Domestic and personal service.....	458	121	7	8	17	35	54	337	10	25	51	104	147
Bootblacks.....	23	23	3	2	3	9	6						
Launders and laundresses (not in laundry).....	24	1				1		23	1		2	6	14
Servants.....	265	49	1	2	10	11	25	216	8	18	33	68	89
Waiters.....	65	14	3	1	2	4	4	51		1	7	18	25
All other occupations.....	81	34		3	2	10	19	47	1	6	9	12	19
Clerical occupations.....	100	54	1	3	4	13	33	46	1		1	14	30
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	9	2					2	7				2	5
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	44	27		2	1	6	18	17				9	8
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	26	22	1	1	3	5	12	4	1		1	1	1
Stenographers and typists.....	19	1					1	18				2	16
All other occupations.....	2	2				2							
TAMPA													
All occupations.....	1,269	721	16	25	60	224	396	548	6	17	37	174	312
Agriculture.....	16	16			4	4	8						
Forestry and fishing.....	3	3					3						
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1					1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	462	233	2	5	18	63	145	229	3	1	6	64	155
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	16	16		1	1	7	7						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	64	49		1	3	12	33	15				7	8
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	234	58	1		1	18	38	176	2		3	40	131
Other industries.....	61	29			3	8	18	32	1	1	3	15	12
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	35	33		3	5	8	17	2				2	
Other industries.....	25	23	1		5	7	10	2					2
All other occupations.....	27	25				3	22	2					2

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.³ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
		TAMPA—Continued											
Transportation and communication.....	85	83		3	1	35	44	2					2
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	36	36				1	13	22					
Telegraph messengers.....	23	23		3			13	7					
Telephone operators.....	1							1					1
All other occupations.....	25	24					9	15	1				1
Trade.....	282	209	7	12	20	72	98	73	1		3	30	39
"Clerks" in stores ¹	56	37	1			4	6	26	19			1	9
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	61	61	1	2	7	27	24						
Newsboys.....	20	20	3	6	2	6	3						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	111	58	2	1	6	18	31	53	1		2	20	30
All other occupations.....	34	33		3	1	15	14	1				1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4	4					1	3					
Professional service.....	42	32	1	2	4	4	21	10		1		1	8
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	20	24	1	2	4	4	13	5				1	4
All other occupations.....	13	8					8	5		1			4
Domestic and personal service.....	299	93	3	2	10	26	52	206	4	15	27	67	93
Servants.....	147	19	1	1	3	2	12	128	3	12	17	37	59
Waiters.....	48	16				6	10	32	1	1	5	13	12
All other occupations.....	104	58	2	1	7	18	30	46	2	2	5	17	22
Clerical occupations.....	75	47	3	1	3	16	24	28			1	12	15
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	7	2					2	5				3	2
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	40	29			2	10	17	11			1	6	4
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	19	16	3	1	1	6	5	3				1	2
Stenographers and typists.....	9							9				2	7

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	ORLANDO		PENSACOLA		ST. PETERSBURG		WEST PALM BEACH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	1,268	1,406	1,626	1,681	1,811	1,793	1,156	1,129
All occupations.....	92	39	103	43	60	36	45	19
Apprentices.....			3		3		2	
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	10		4		11		9	
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen.....	10		17		7		3	
Clerical and kindred pursuits.....			2	1		1	1	
Factory operatives and laborers:								
Food and allied industries.....	2	2	6		3		1	
Other factories.....	4		4			1		
Farm laborers.....	10	4	2		3		1	2
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	2				2		7	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1		7	1			1	
Laborers in transportation.....	2		3					
Other laborers.....	2		3		5		2	
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	6		6		1		1	
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	24		19		14		2	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	11	2	10	10	5	3	8	1
Servants and waiters.....	4	30	6	30	2	28	3	15
Telegraph messengers.....	3		2		3		3	
Other occupations.....	1	1	9	1	1	3	1	1

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TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	2,908,506	2,238,192	1,162,153	40.0	51.9
1920.....	2,895,832	2,150,230	1,129,157	39.0	52.5
1910.....	2,609,121	1,885,111	1,160,126	44.5	61.5
1900.....	2,216,331	1,577,334	864,471	39.0	54.8
1890 ¹	1,837,353	1,302,208	713,671	38.8	54.8
1880.....	1,542,180	1,043,840	597,862	38.8	57.3
1870.....	1,184,109	835,929	444,678	37.6	53.2
MALE					
1930.....	1,434,527	1,097,891	850,219	59.3	77.4
1920.....	1,444,823	1,069,254	840,412	58.2	78.6
1910.....	1,305,019	939,791	807,185	61.9	85.9
1900.....	1,103,201	782,629	645,932	58.6	82.5
1890 ¹	919,925	647,922	541,016	58.8	83.5
1880.....	762,981	509,830	445,530	58.4	87.4
1870.....	578,955	401,547	329,185	56.9	82.0
FEMALE					
1930.....	1,473,979	1,140,301	311,939	21.2	27.4
1920.....	1,451,009	1,080,978	288,745	19.9	26.7
1910.....	1,304,102	945,320	352,941	27.1	37.3
1900.....	1,113,130	794,705	218,539	19.6	27.5
1890 ¹	917,428	654,286	172,655	18.8	26.4
1880.....	779,199	534,010	152,332	19.5	28.5
1870.....	605,154	434,382	115,493	19.1	26.6

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi—lxxiii.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR ATLANTA, 1890 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE									
Atlanta.....	225,168	130,152	57.8	103,873	83,028	79.9	121,292	47,124	38.9
.....1930..	225,168	130,152	57.8	103,873	83,028	79.9	121,292	47,124	38.9
.....1920..	166,000	98,952	59.6	79,041	66,702	84.4	86,959	32,250	37.1
.....1910..	125,529	76,103	60.6	59,690	50,396	84.4	65,839	25,712	39.1
.....1900..	72,162	40,800	56.5	32,577	25,871	79.4	39,585	14,929	37.7
.....1890..	51,799	29,473	56.9	24,501	20,240	82.6	27,298	9,238	33.8
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Augusta.....	49,580	28,511	57.5	22,909	17,733	77.4	26,371	10,778	40.4
.....1930..	49,580	28,511	57.5	22,909	17,733	77.4	26,371	10,778	40.4
.....1920..	43,510	26,264	59.9	20,915	17,378	83.1	22,895	8,886	38.8
Columbus.....	34,812	20,317	58.4	15,563	12,285	78.9	19,249	8,032	41.7
.....1930..	34,812	20,317	58.4	15,563	12,285	78.9	19,249	8,032	41.7
.....1920..	25,350	15,408	60.8	11,801	9,756	82.7	13,549	5,652	41.7
Macon.....	44,370	25,633	57.8	20,068	15,752	78.5	24,302	9,881	40.7
.....1930..	44,370	25,633	57.8	20,068	15,752	78.5	24,302	9,881	40.7
.....1920..	43,986	26,357	59.9	21,113	17,541	83.1	22,873	8,816	38.5
Savannah.....	71,229	41,297	58.0	32,789	26,901	82.0	38,440	14,396	37.5
.....1930..	71,229	41,297	58.0	32,789	26,901	82.0	38,440	14,396	37.5
.....1920..	69,139	41,866	60.6	33,676	28,986	86.1	35,463	12,880	36.3

POPULATION—GEORGIA

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	1,162,158	850,219	311,939	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.2	26.8
Agriculture.....	497,941	412,311	85,630	42.8	48.5	27.5	52.8	17.2
Forestry and fishing.....	5,172	5,164	8	0.4	0.6	-----	99.8	0.2
Extraction of minerals.....	3,429	3,414	15	0.3	0.4	-----	99.6	0.4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	233,060	189,226	43,834	20.1	22.3	14.1	31.2	15.8
Transportation and communication.....	62,993	59,265	3,728	5.4	7.0	1.2	91.1	5.9
Trade.....	96,331	83,229	13,102	8.3	9.8	4.2	86.4	13.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	18,912	18,067	845	1.6	2.2	0.1	98.7	1.3
Professional service.....	49,424	23,633	25,791	4.3	2.8	8.3	47.8	52.2
Domestic and personal service.....	148,523	29,762	118,760	12.8	3.5	38.1	20.0	80.0
Clerical occupations.....	46,373	25,547	20,826	4.0	3.0	6.7	55.1	44.9
Atlanta	130,152	83,028	47,124	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.8	36.2
Agriculture.....	674	652	22	0.5	0.8	-----	96.7	3.3
Forestry and fishing.....	9	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	28	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	32,105	26,959	5,146	24.7	32.5	10.9	84.0	16.0
Transportation and communication.....	11,027	9,831	1,196	8.5	11.8	2.5	89.2	10.8
Trade.....	22,694	19,450	3,244	17.4	23.4	6.9	85.7	14.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,376	2,328	48	1.8	2.8	0.1	98.2	1.8
Professional service.....	8,535	4,949	3,586	6.8	6.0	8.4	55.7	44.3
Domestic and personal service.....	33,224	9,019	24,205	25.5	10.9	51.4	27.1	72.9
Clerical occupations.....	19,136	9,803	9,333	14.7	11.8	19.8	51.2	48.8

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ATLANTA		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ATLANTA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	1,007,891	1,140,301	103,576	121,292	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	189,226	43,834	26,959	5,146
GAINFUL WORKERS					Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	442	1	86	-----
All occupations.....	850,219	311,939	83,028	47,124	Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	25	-----	1	-----
Agriculture.....	412,311	85,630	652	22	Boiler makers' apprentices.....	6	-----	1	-----
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	236,093	13,221	166	10	Carpenters' apprentices.....	58	-----	6	-----
Farm managers and foremen.....	2,421	27	13	-----	Electricians' apprentices.....	53	1	17	-----
Farm laborers.....	173,797	72,382	473	12	Machinists' apprentices.....	119	-----	22	-----
Wage workers.....	90,975	23,965	469	12	Plumbers' apprentices.....	43	-----	8	-----
Unpaid family workers.....	82,822	48,417	4	-----	Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	20	-----	7	-----
Forestry and fishing.....	5,164	8	9	-----	Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	118	-----	24	-----
Fishermen and oystermen.....	879	6	-----	-----	Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	349	94	75	13
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	65	-----	3	-----	Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	-----	85	-----	6
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	199	1	3	-----	Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	9	-----	6	-----
Owners and proprietors.....	164	1	2	-----	Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	65	1	23	-----
Managers and officials.....	35	-----	1	-----	Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	275	8	46	7
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,021	1	3	-----	Bakers.....	898	92	304	27
Foremen.....	115	-----	-----	-----	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	2,024	-----	152	-----
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	31	-----	-----	-----	Blacksmiths.....	1,921	-----	134	-----
Teamsters and haulers.....	328	-----	2	-----	Forgemen and hammermen.....	103	-----	18	-----
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	3,547	1	1	-----	Boiler makers.....	510	-----	79	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	3,414	15	28	-----	Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	2,335	1	652	1
Operators, managers, and officials.....	133	1	10	-----	Builders and building contractors.....	1,250	5	336	2
Operators.....	31	-----	1	-----	Cabinetmakers.....	779	-----	264	-----
Managers and officials.....	102	1	9	-----	Carpenters.....	14,199	1	2,256	1
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	184	1	3	-----	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	1,666	89	618	29
Foremen and overseers.....	179	1	3	-----	Coopers.....	271	-----	22	-----
Inspectors.....	5	-----	-----	-----	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1	4,700	-----	825
Coal mine operatives.....	97	-----	2	-----	Dyers.....	320	-----	8	-----
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	3,000	13	13	-----	Electricians.....	2,767	3	754	1
Copper mine operatives.....	191	-----	-----	-----	Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	89	-----	44	-----
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	22	-----	-----	-----	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	63	-----	30	-----
Iron mine operatives.....	75	-----	-----	-----	Lithographers.....	26	-----	14	-----
Other specified mine operatives.....	585	1	-----	-----	Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	2,066	-----	515	-----
Not specified mine operatives.....	127	-----	1	-----	Engineers (stationary).....	1,711	-----	464	-----
Quarry operatives.....	1,986	12	11	-----	Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	355	-----	51	-----
Oil and gas well operatives.....	14	-----	1	-----	Engravers.....	122	7	65	5
					Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	240	2	46	2
					Buffers and polishers.....	58	2	21	2
					Files.....	161	-----	21	-----
					Grinders.....	21	-----	4	-----

1 Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

OCCUPATION	AUGUSTA		COLUMBUS		MACON		SAVANNAH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	22,909	26,671	15,563	19,249	20,068	24,302	32,789	38,440
GAINFUL WORKERS								
All occupations.....	17,733	10,778	12,285	8,032	15,752	9,881	26,901	14,396
Agriculture.....	364	41	135	8	239	14	237	21
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	74	7	28	2	62	6	65	3
Farm managers and foremen.....	4		5		4		7	
Farm laborers.....	286	34	102	6	173	8	165	18
Forestry and fishing.....	13		4		20		110	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1				1		66	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	2		1					
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	1		1		1		3	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	9		2		18		41	
Extraction of minerals.....	22		10		28	1	2	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	3		1		6	1	1	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	1		1		1			
Coal mine operatives.....			2					
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	18		6		19		1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	7,460	1,866	5,538	2,770	5,962	1,749	8,231	1,447
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	34		12		19		39	1
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	28		18		22	1	20	
Bakers.....	77	7	38	1	65	11	118	11
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	67		25		66		74	
Boiler makers.....	39		6		60		38	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	123		84		92		97	
Builders and building contractors.....	47		40		50		59	1
Cabinetmakers.....	24		31		24		60	
Carpenters.....	660		389		472		774	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	64	5	52	1	59	3	86	2
Coopers.....			3		5		48	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		229		113		198		381
Dyers.....	26		37		10			
Electricians.....	109	1	80	1	93		168	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	7				4		11	
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	48		27		48		250	
Engravers.....	1		5		5		11	
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	10		6		10		4	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	88		49		100		202	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	139	4	180	10	140	7	146	9
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....			1		1		1	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	12	1	19		13		25	
Loom fixers.....	64		95		9			
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	366		246		324		321	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	215	4	186	4	159	6	302	6
Manufacturers.....	63	2	49	7	84	1	108	4
Mechanics (n. o. s.) ²	264		235		292		522	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	6		5		4			
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1	8	1	7	2	10	4	26
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	35		46		23		23	
Oilers of machinery.....	46		44		17		95	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	332		181		267	1	477	1
Paper hangers.....	10		4		10		12	
Pattern and model makers.....	7		7		4		4	
Piano and organ tuners.....	7		2		3		8	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	82		46		62		100	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	134		63		115		149	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	15		15		12		20	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	2							
Roofers and slaters.....	8		16		14		8	
Sawyers.....	12		6		27		21	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	54		28		40	1	88	1
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....							1	
Stonecutters.....	6		5		9		15	
Structural iron workers (building).....	4		1		6		8	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	32	14	35	12	35	9	74	8
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	88		31		19		109	
Upholsterers.....	26	1	3	1	18	1	22	
Operatives (n. o. s.):								
Building industry.....	2		5		2		11	
Chemical and allied industries.....	21		9	3	44	3	60	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1	13	2	1	10		8	140
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	22		3		29	8	4	
Clothing industries.....	3	38	37	64	34	451	8	85
Food and allied industries.....	71	109	87	281	50	10	109	70
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	101	2	67	2	189	4	156	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	2		4		4		8	11
Leather industries.....	1		8		13		11	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	69	1	26	2	80	25	56	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4	7	5	6	10	4	20	17

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.
² Not otherwise specified.

POPULATION—GEORGIA

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	AUGUSTA		COLUMBUS		MACON		SAVANNAH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.								
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	1,233	1,070	1,494	1,719	518	639	5	3
Knitting mills.....		1	56	145	7	65		
Silk mills.....	9	34	1	4				
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	4		2		2			
Other textile mills.....	31	42	58	54	6	12	11	90
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries								
Not specified industries and services.....	88	13	82	8	97	49	123	144
	32	18	24	19	64	30	202	25
Laborers (n. o. s.):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	576	2	230	9	346	6	788	58
Chemical and allied industries.....	212	1	102	1	196		558	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....		1					10	42
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	310	3	61	2	226	8	13	
Clothing industries.....			2		2	10		
Food and allied industries.....	110	15	93	138	96	14	229	59
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	119	1	87	2	204	2	171	1
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	4		2		2		9	1
Leather industries.....	7		2		3		4	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	225	2	28		295	31	313	10
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1		3		3	1	6	
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	281	117	349	156	178	65	27	20
Knitting mills.....			8	6	5	4		
Silk mills.....	5							
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....		2						
Other textile mills.....	47	46	17	7	6	13	31	39
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	357	52	132	4	328	46	568	178
Transportation and communication.....								
	2,211	185	1,375	80	2,714	141	6,346	138
Water transportation (selected occupations):								
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	1						6	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	2		1				111	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	6		3				1,390	4
Sailors and deck hands.....					4		875	1
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):								
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	602		401		702	2	809	3
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²	88		86		101		111	1
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	12		10		17		20	
Garage laborers.....	28		19	1	43		34	
Hostlers and stable hands.....	5		3		2		7	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	17		7		10		18	
Laborers, road and street.....	96		123		153		105	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	30		32	3	27	2	32	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):								
Baggage men and freight agents.....	25		7		19		33	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	22		17		31		27	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	46		38		46		109	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	89		58		134		168	
Conductors, street railroad.....	4				8		38	
Foremen and overseers.....	57		24		70		103	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	279	2	139	3	367	12	909	15
Locomotive engineers.....	126		80		166		210	
Locomotive firemen.....	110		62		180		199	
Motormen.....	28		7		29		42	
Officials and superintendents.....	55		23		61		121	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	108		65	1	167	1	205	
Ticket and station agents.....	5		3		4		11	1
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):								
Agents, express companies.....	3		3		5		3	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	26		10		28		19	
Mail carriers.....	49		28		41		71	
Postmasters.....	2		2		2	1	2	
Radio operators.....	3		2		1		13	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	30		18		47		49	
Telegraph messengers.....	18		9		24		45	
Telegraph operators.....	46	23	5	4	23	9	76	25
Telephone operators.....	10	138	4	66	6	108	12	79
Other transportation and communication pursuits:								
Apprentices.....	3		1		5		5	
Aviators.....	3		2		1		2	1
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	25		19		10		32	
Inspectors.....	48	1	11		44	2	82	1
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	28		15		26		84	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	20	1	11	1	20	2	62	2
Other occupations.....	58		27	1	86	2	96	5
Trade.....	3,619	699	2,338	344	3,294	524	5,260	1,104
Advertising agents.....	19	3	21	2	20	3	13	2
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	4				1		3	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	94	1	70	1	94	1	137	5
"Clerks" in stores ³	221	144	90	46	127	65	234	199
Commercial travelers.....	189	7	95	2	256	3	207	4

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	AUGUSTA		COLUMBUS		MACON		SAVANNAH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.								
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	8	2	2	2	8	4	13	4
Deliverymen ⁵	244		177		317		434	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	14	2	14		12	2	24	8
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	20		4		4		34	1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	222	15	174	10	251	17	357	22
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	130	2	68		108		119	4
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	351	7	193	2	322	9	527	30
Newsboys.....	21		14		36		46	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ⁷	15		8	1	16	1	31	1
Real estate agents and officials.....	77	6	46	1	65	11	153	12
Retail dealers ⁶	971	145	629	55	757	64	1,563	207
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	853	352	681	218	761	334	1,117	583
Undertakers.....	27	1	14	3	21	2	1	35
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	72		40		42		121	1
Other pursuits in trade.....	67	12	48	1	76	8	72	18
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	537	9	782	9	417	11	1,007	28
Firemen, fire department.....	80		53		85		108	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	92		65	1	90		154	1
Laborers, public service.....	120	2	143	3	71	3	207	6
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	32	2	12	3	32	2	45	2
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	38	4	25	2	40	5	88	11
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	16	1	148		8		65	3
Policemen.....	85		57		71	1	197	2
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	57		271		9		100	
Other public service pursuits.....	17		8		11		43	1
Professional service	1,028	1,002	527	497	898	897	1,208	1,217
Actors and showmen.....	35	3	38	2	42	17	38	10
Architects.....	13		4	1	7	1	11	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	5	8	2		6	8	11	12
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	27	10	14	4	21	8	26	11
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	9	1	10		11	1	24	4
Clergymen.....	155		68	1	177	4	201	5
College presidents and professors ⁸	17	11	1	1	35	16	4	2
Dentists.....	32		24	1	26	1	57	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	2	1	20	3	9	1	20	1
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	87	4	52		108	2	143	2
Musicians and teachers of music.....	22	42	22	40	34	66	62	94
Osteopaths.....			2	1	2		3	1
Photographers.....	11	3	14	4	10	8	13	7
Physicians and surgeons.....	126	3	61	2	80	3	131	1
Teachers.....	53	457	39	272	54	431	66	565
Technical engineers.....	65		72		65		180	
Trained nurses.....	4	351		113	1	227		341
Veterinary surgeons.....	5		5		2		4	
Other professional pursuits.....	5	41	7	22	11	63	28	57
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	57	42	43	11	52	27	78	57
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	296	25	29	19	145	13	103	47
Domestic and personal service	1,413	6,190	802	3,752	1,204	5,780	2,111	8,857
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	187	55	126	42	153	56	267	126
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1	134	2	62	6	102	8	188
Bootblacks.....	34		15		28		30	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	9	51	11	33	11	69	24	78
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	116	18	57	10	67	5	174	44
Elevator tenders.....	26	10	19	8	20	16	22	34
Hotel keepers and managers.....	11	11	11	2	14	3	25	3
Housekeepers and stewards.....	8	73	6	48	6	33	24	102
Janitors and sextons.....	143	17	74	7	163	9	149	23
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	140	5	53		37	4	56	14
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	5	2,570	10	1,401	19	2,125	17	2,354
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹	11		9		10	1	24	5
Laundry operatives ⁹	39	138	28	77	48	189	71	389
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	12	162	10	91	14	137	38	209
Porters (except in stores).....	150	1	89		157		347	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	49	33	56	30	66	32	94	40
Servants.....	342	2,818	182	1,872	280	2,877	454	5,046
Waiters.....	116	94	40	69	90	102	261	201
Other pursuits.....	14		4		15		17	3
Clerical occupations	1,088	806	724	572	978	784	2,389	1,586
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	151	5	109	3	146	9	297	8
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	289	227	204	210	290	209	522	311
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	581	293	352	101	493	174	1,436	439
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	27	4	41	3	28	1	54	5
Stenographers and typists.....	20	367	18	255	21	391	80	823

⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁸ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR ATLANTA: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES	47, 124	22, 473	363	24, 285	3	2, 164	3, 213	10, 087	14, 112	9, 642	5, 343	1, 829	574	103	57
Agriculture.....	22	9		13		1	2	3	4	4	3	3	2		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5, 146	4, 010	25	1, 111		359	349	797	1, 361	1, 204	727	252	84	8	5
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	825	380	5	440		3	5	42	175	274	215	79	28	3	1
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	65	65					1	3	22	19	15	3	2		
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	279	274	3	2			3	38	96	86	42	11	3		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Candy factories.....	190	181		9		22	15	57	55	24	15	2			
Other food and allied industries.....	192	164		28		41	33	59	43	12	4				
Cotton mills.....	728	706	2	20		88	67	143	216	132	51	19	11		1
Other textile industries.....	208	182		26		27	11	29	42	51	32	12	3	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	199	186		13		14	21	47	62	31	20	4			
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	286	212	1	73		5	15	26	67	88	53	25	3	1	3
Other clothing industries.....	944	839	7	98		37	44	103	260	256	162	60	20	2	
Other industries.....	721	564	3	154		85	81	170	175	122	62	19	7		
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	277	56		221		24	33	54	87	46	20	8	4	1	
All other occupations.....	232	201	4	27		13	20	26	61	63	36	10	3		
Transportation and communication.....	1, 186	1, 174	9	13		120	185	412	345	86	28	9			1
Telegraph operators.....	190	189	1			1	23	77	73	7	4	5			
Telephone operators.....	923	916	7			118	169	314	242	57	20	2			1
All other occupations.....	83	69	1	13		1	3	21	30	22	4	2			
Trade.....	3, 244	2, 837	114	292	1	189	245	616	842	717	461	135	30	5	4
" Clerks " in stores ¹⁰	236	215	10	11		23	34	57	55	42	18	7			
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	134	69		65			2	9	39	40	34	8	2		
Retail dealers ⁴	256	182	27	47			2	18	42	79	27	9			
Saleswomen.....	2, 155	2, 002	70	82	1	138	176	442	575	458	277	68	14	4	3
All other occupations.....	463	369	7	87		28	31	90	131	98	53	25	5	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	42	34		8		1		6	10	18	7	2			
Professional service.....	3, 936	3, 080	77	799		29	178	949	1, 223	823	467	200	58	6	5
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	78	74	3	1			5	16	28	18	6	3	2		
College presidents and professors ⁵	91	48	7	36				20	32	16	8	14	1		
Librarians.....	70	68		2			3	12	21	19	10	4	1		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	257	229	4	24		2	7	34	81	73	35	19	5	1	
Social and welfare workers.....	90	69	8	13				6	23	25	18	14	3		1
Teachers (school).....	1, 659	1, 150	21	488		4	17	317	594	379	228	85	31	2	2
Trained nurses.....	1, 112	897	20	195		6	113	418	286	161	99	21	5	2	1
All other occupations.....	579	525	14	40		17	31	126	158	132	63	40	10	1	1
Domestic and personal service.....	24, 205	2, 289	46	21, 889	1	1, 222	1, 393	4, 100	7, 219	5, 480	3, 171	1, 123	385	82	30
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	475	317	6	152		9	29	75	186	123	38	9	1		
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	547	450	6	91			2	14	51	147	182	102	41	8	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	395	269	11	115			8	28	70	96	100	66	24	1	2
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	5, 733	31		5, 702		71	130	491	1, 561	1, 609	1, 202	467	161	33	8
Laundry operatives.....	1, 585	150		1, 435		119	104	329	531	328	128	33	11	2	
Nurses (not trained).....	613	169	2	442			73	115	141	112	98	48	20	4	2
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	269	146	7	116			2	12	61	100	63	23	7		1
Servants.....	13, 255	265	10	12, 980		911	906	2, 706	4, 210	2, 740	1, 277	348	113	29	15
Waitresses.....	780	434	4	341	1	94	107	234	229	86	28	2			
All other occupations.....	553	58		495		18	32	96	179	134	55	25	7	5	2
Clerical occupations.....	9, 333	9, 080	92	180	1	243	853	3, 204	3, 108	1, 312	479	106	15	2	12
Accountants and auditors.....	94	92	2				7	26	23	25	9	1	3		
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1, 415	1, 352	12	51		46	113	428	497	224	89	13	2	1	2
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	3, 615	3, 529	27	59		115	351	1, 156	1, 152	545	230	57	7		2
Stenographers and typists.....	4, 126	4, 010	50	65	1	67	372	1, 580	1, 416	505	145	30	3		8
All other occupations.....	83	77	1	5		15	10	14	20	13	6	4		1	

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
¹⁰ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

POPULATION—GEORGIA

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	300,390	100.0
Single and unknown.....	111,863	37.2
Married.....	113,401	37.8
Widowed and divorced.....	75,126	25.0
1920		
Total.....	266,093	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	158,818	59.7
Married.....	107,275	40.3

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	573,377	113,401	19.8
1920.....	551,522	107,275	19.5
1910.....	475,941	137,240	28.8
1900.....	373,122	56,643	15.2
1890.....	301,935	39,540	13.1

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	972,461	300,390	30.9	251,600	111,863	44.5	573,377	113,401	19.8	147,484	75,126	50.9	37.2	37.8	25.0
Native white.....	601,131	123,609	20.6	160,469	62,681	39.1	368,352	38,564	10.5	72,310	22,364	30.9	50.7	31.2	18.1
Foreign-born white.....	5,645	1,077	19.1	708	470	66.4	3,813	387	10.1	1,124	220	19.6	43.6	35.9	20.4
Negro.....	365,622	175,690	48.1	90,408	48,706	53.9	201,168	74,444	37.0	74,046	52,540	71.0	27.7	42.4	29.9
Other races.....	63	14		15	6		44	6		4	2				
Atlanta	109,372	46,923	42.9	28,386	17,838	62.8	59,515	17,324	29.1	21,471	11,761	54.8	38.0	38.9	25.1
Native white.....	69,404	22,443	32.3	18,830	11,705	62.2	39,449	6,665	16.9	11,125	4,073	36.6	52.2	29.7	18.1
Foreign-born white.....	2,075	363	17.5	260	167	64.2	1,408	120	8.5	407	76	18.7	46.0	33.1	20.9
Negro.....	37,887	24,114	63.6	9,295	5,965	64.2	18,654	10,538	56.5	9,938	7,611	76.6	24.7	43.7	31.6
Other races.....	6	3		1	1		4	1		1	1				

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE	300,390	111,863	41,763	34,956	28,952	6,192	113,401	6,749	20,817	36,485	28,374	21,476	75,126
Native white.....	123,609	62,681	19,299	20,788	18,179	4,415	38,564	2,323	7,435	12,951	9,206	6,649	22,364
Foreign-born white.....	1,077	470	35	101	205	129	387	23	23	120	138	106	220
Negro.....	175,690	48,706	22,425	14,067	10,567	1,647	74,444	4,426	12,859	23,411	19,028	14,720	52,540
Other races.....	14	6	4		1	1	6		3	3	2	1	2
Atlanta	46,923	17,838	4,376	6,064	6,235	1,183	17,324	694	3,208	6,694	4,353	2,385	11,761
Native white.....	22,443	11,705	2,448	4,036	4,282	939	6,665	252	1,465	2,579	1,524	845	4,073
Foreign-born white.....	363	167	19	48	74	26	120	10	10	36	38	36	76
Negro.....	24,114	5,965	1,908	1,980	1,879	198	10,538	442	1,733	4,069	2,790	1,504	7,611
Other races.....	3	1	1				1			1	1	1	1

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TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
THE STATE										
1930.....	404,777	59,684	14.7	203,897	42,049	20.6	200,880	17,635	8.8	
1920.....	427,235	88,934	20.8	215,008	58,761	27.3	212,227	30,173	14.2	
1910.....	372,701	161,589	43.4	189,378	101,648	53.7	183,323	59,941	32.7	
1900.....	327,473	113,964	34.8	165,865	77,462	46.7	161,608	36,502	22.9	
CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Atlanta.....	1930..	27,729	1,649	5.9	13,488	1,145	8.5	14,241	504	3.5
	1920..	20,052	2,364	11.8	9,690	1,607	17.2	10,362	697	6.7
	1910..	15,877	2,872	18.1	7,786	1,891	24.3	8,091	981	12.1
	1900..	10,833	1,774	16.4	5,143	1,102	21.4	5,690	672	11.8
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Augusta.....	1930..	6,245	434	6.9	2,995	277	9.2	3,250	157	4.8
	1920..	5,307	477	9.0	2,541	296	11.6	2,766	181	6.5
Columbus.....	1930..	4,770	359	7.5	2,280	202	8.9	2,490	157	6.3
	1920..	3,556	393	11.1	1,660	236	14.2	1,896	157	8.3
Macon.....	1930..	5,803	460	7.9	2,796	286	10.2	3,007	174	5.8
	1920..	5,787	714	12.3	2,823	506	17.9	2,964	208	7.0
Savannah.....	1930..	8,321	431	5.2	3,843	276	7.2	4,478	155	3.5
	1920..	8,196	834	10.2	3,811	562	14.7	4,385	272	6.2

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	540,813	121,408	22.4	271,258	84,786	31.3	269,555	86,622	13.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	270,790	23,847	8.8	136,621	16,703	12.2	134,169	7,144	5.3	19.6	19.7	19.5
14 years.....	68,070	15,407	22.6	34,399	11,002	32.0	33,671	4,405	13.1	12.7	13.0	12.0
15 years.....	65,917	20,430	31.0	32,877	14,344	43.6	33,040	6,086	18.4	16.8	16.9	16.6
16 years.....	69,483	28,942	41.7	34,048	19,843	58.3	35,435	9,099	25.7	23.8	23.4	24.8
17 years.....	66,583	32,782	49.3	33,313	22,394	68.7	33,240	9,888	29.7	27.0	27.0	27.0
Atlanta	37,717	5,416	14.4	18,082	3,252	18.0	19,635	2,164	11.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	18,621	309	1.7	9,052	238	2.6	9,569	71	0.7	5.7	7.3	3.3
14 years.....	4,568	475	10.4	2,217	345	15.6	2,351	130	5.5	8.8	10.6	6.0
15 years.....	4,540	865	19.1	2,219	562	25.3	2,321	303	13.1	16.0	17.3	14.0
16 years.....	4,991	1,595	32.0	2,283	900	39.4	2,708	695	25.7	29.4	27.7	32.1
17 years.....	4,997	2,172	43.5	2,311	1,207	52.2	2,686	965	35.9	40.1	37.1	44.6

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR ATLANTA: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	404,777	59,684	14.7	203,897	42,049	20.6	200,880	17,635	8.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	247,158	26,911	10.9	125,531	20,097	16.0	121,627	6,814	5.6	45.1	47.8	38.6
Foreign-born white.....	156	3	1.9	84	3	3.6	72	—	—	—	—	—
Negro.....	157,420	32,759	20.8	78,256	21,942	28.0	79,164	10,817	13.7	54.9	52.2	61.3
Other races.....	43	11	—	26	7	—	17	4	—	—	—	—
Atlanta	27,729	1,649	5.9	13,488	1,145	8.5	14,241	504	3.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	17,469	548	3.1	8,648	417	4.8	8,821	131	1.5	33.2	36.4	26.0
Foreign-born white.....	62	—	—	34	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—
Negro.....	10,195	1,099	10.8	4,803	726	15.1	5,392	373	6.9	66.6	63.4	74.0
Other races.....	3	2	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	—

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR ATLANTA: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	5,416	3,252	238	345	562	900	1,207	2,164	71	130	303	695	985
Agriculture.....	24	23	3	4	8	5	5	1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	2	2	1		1								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,126	767	15	45	99	235	373	359	5	17	45	137	155
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	65	65		1	6	23	35						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	50	40		1	4	19	16	10		1		5	4
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	48	6				3	3	42		3	6	16	17
Cotton mills.....	135	47		2	4	17	24	88		3	5	36	44
Food and allied industries.....	100	37	2	3	3	17	12	63	1		10	31	21
Shoe factories.....	53	23		1	3	10	9	30		2	1	13	14
Other industries.....	270	174	4	11	23	53	83	96	4	6	19	26	41
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	130	127	4	10	23	36	54	3		1		1	1
Other industries.....	208	187	5	15	30	49	88	21		1	4	8	8
All other occupations.....	67	61		1	3	8	49	6				1	5
Transportation and communication.....	412	292	4	19	49	97	123	120			8	34	78
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	77	77		8	11	25	33						
Mail carriers.....	28	28		1	4	9	14						
Telegraph messengers.....	98	98	2	8	20	38	30						
Telephone operators.....	119	1					1	118			8	34	76
All other occupations.....	90	88	2	2	14	25	45	2					2
Trade.....	1,418	1,229	146	188	252	322	321	189	2	9	28	69	81
"Clerks" in stores ¹	77	54	4	3	9	19	19	23		2	4	10	7
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	652	651	92	123	156	170	110	1					1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	151	147	16	17	23	32	59	4	1	1	1	1	
Newsboys.....	101	100	21	21	20	27	11	1					
Retail dealers ³	28	28		5	7	7	9						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	337	199	9	12	30	54	94	138	1	4	21	49	63
All other occupations.....	72	50	4	7	7	13	19	22		1	2	9	10
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	21	20	1	1	3	5	10	1			1		
Professional service.....	166	137	13	21	22	34	47	29				11	18
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	80	80	12	18	12	20	18						
All other attendants and helpers.....	55	44	1	2	9	12	20	11				6	5
All other occupations.....	31	13		1	1	2	9	18				5	13
Domestic and personal service.....	1,626	404	37	39	67	106	155	1,222	60	101	204	375	482
Bootblacks.....	34	34	3	1	9	8	13						
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	76	5	1	1		2	1	71	2	6	10	24	29
Laundry operatives.....	169	50	14	9		11	10	119	4	6	20	42	47
Porters (except in stores).....	52	52	2	4	6	8	25						
Servants.....	1,026	115	10	11	21	30	43	911	54	85	159	270	343
Waiters.....	161	67	3	4	10	21	29	94		4	12	33	45
All other occupations.....	108	81	4	9	13	21	34	27			3	6	18
Clerical occupations.....	621	378	18	28	63	96	173	243	3	3	17	69	151
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	56	10				3	7	46		1	2	18	25
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	301	186		1	21	43	116	115		1	10	31	73
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁴	188	173	18	27	41	41	46	15	3		1	4	7
Stenographers and typists.....	73	6			1	3	2	67		1	4	16	46
All other occupations.....	3	3				1	2						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.³ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	AUGUSTA		COLUMBUS		MACON		SAVANNAH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	2,995	3,250	2,280	2,490	2,796	3,007	3,843	4,478
All occupations.....	277	157	202	157	286	174	276	155
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	3	-----	1	-----	3	-----	2	-----
Apprentices, other.....	5	-----	1	-----	1	-----	4	-----
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	21	1	5	-----	9	-----	13	-----
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen.....	92	-----	71	-----	92	-----	85	-----
Clerical and kindred pursuits.....	1	5	5	4	2	1	3	-----
Factory operatives and laborers:								
Chemical and allied industries.....	4	-----	1	-----	5	-----	7	-----
Clothing industries.....	1	-----	-----	1	1	4	-----	1
Food and allied industries.....	9	3	4	20	1	-----	3	1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	-----	-----	1	1	3	-----	4	-----
Lumber and furniture industries.....	2	-----	1	-----	6	5	8	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1	-----	1	-----	1	-----	2	-----
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	18	32	16	32	13	24	-----	1
Knitting mills.....	1	-----	1	2	-----	3	-----	-----
All other textile mills.....	5	4	2	2	-----	-----	2	12
Other factories.....	1	1	8	1	8	1	12	24
Farm laborers.....	9	-----	3	-----	6	2	3	-----
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	5	-----	3	-----	2	-----	12	1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	24	-----	13	-----	17	-----	21	-----
Laborers in transportation.....	7	-----	1	-----	2	-----	8	-----
Other laborers.....	8	-----	5	-----	5	1	4	-----
Laundry operatives.....	3	4	-----	-----	3	7	3	11
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	4	1	11	1	6	-----	9	-----
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	21	-----	13	-----	29	-----	26	1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	11	9	13	2	30	4	28	11
Servants and waiters.....	12	93	19	91	23	121	6	90
Telegraph messengers.....	7	-----	1	-----	10	-----	6	-----
Telephone operators.....	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Other occupations.....	3	-----	2	-----	8	-----	5	-----

IDAHO

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	445,032	349,148	162,232	36.5	46.5
1920.....	431,866	326,051	153,459	35.5	47.1
1910.....	325,594	249,018	131,088	40.3	52.6
1900.....	161,772	119,837	62,683	38.7	52.3
1890 ¹	84,385	62,721	35,456	42.0	56.5
1880.....	32,610	25,005	15,578	47.8	62.3
1870.....	14,999	13,189	10,879	72.5	82.5
MALE					
1930.....	237,347	188,638	139,946	59.0	74.2
1920.....	233,919	179,948	135,950	58.1	75.5
1910.....	185,546	146,783	118,050	63.6	80.4
1900.....	93,367	72,000	58,167	62.3	80.8
1890 ¹	51,290	40,276	33,542	65.4	83.3
1880.....	21,818	17,910	15,287	70.1	85.4
1870.....	12,184	11,270	10,754	88.3	95.4
FEMALE					
1930.....	207,685	160,510	22,286	10.7	13.9
1920.....	197,947	146,103	17,509	8.8	12.0
1910.....	140,048	102,235	13,038	9.3	12.8
1900.....	68,405	47,837	4,516	6.6	9.4
1890 ¹	33,095	22,445	1,894	5.7	8.4
1880.....	10,792	7,095	291	2.7	4.1
1870.....	2,815	1,919	125	4.4	6.5

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxliii.

(TABLE 2 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Idaho.)

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	162,232	139,946	22,286	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.3	13.7
Agriculture.....	65,528	64,112	1,416	40.4	45.8	6.4	97.8	2.2
Forestry and fishing.....	5,473	5,470	3	3.4	3.9	-----	99.9	0.1
Extraction of minerals.....	5,577	5,577	-----	3.4	4.0	-----	100.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	26,652	25,419	1,233	16.4	18.2	5.5	95.4	4.6
Transportation and communication.....	11,523	10,751	772	7.1	7.7	3.5	93.3	6.7
Trade.....	16,641	13,774	2,867	10.3	9.8	12.9	82.8	17.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,734	1,620	114	1.1	1.2	0.5	93.4	6.6
Professional service.....	11,417	5,590	5,827	7.0	4.0	26.1	49.0	51.0
Domestic and personal service.....	11,032	4,149	6,883	6.8	3.0	30.9	37.6	62.4
Clerical occupations.....	6,655	3,484	3,171	4.1	2.5	14.2	52.4	47.6

POPULATION—IDAHO

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	188,638	160,510			
GAINFUL WORKERS			Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued		
All occupations.....	139,946	22,286	Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	717	
Agriculture.....	64,112	1,416	Engineers (stationary).....	531	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	39,126	1,037	Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	186	
Farm managers and foremen.....	617	65	Engravers.....	1	
Farm laborers.....	24,369	314	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	105	
Wageworkers.....	20,213	208	Filers.....	101	
Unpaid family workers.....	4,156	106	Grinders.....	4	
Forestry and fishing.....	5,470	3	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	210	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	26		Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	405	18
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	337		Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	45	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	200		Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	44	
Owners and proprietors.....	164		Heaters.....	1	
Managers and officials.....	36		Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	72	2
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,907	3	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	1,041	
Foremen.....	107		Machinists.....	926	
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	107		Millwrights.....	114	
Teamsters and haulers.....	149		Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	1	
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,544	3	Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	534	15
Extraction of minerals.....	5,577		Manufacturers.....	389	9
Operators, managers, and officials.....	176		Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	2,091	
Operators.....	76		Air transportation.....	5	
Managers and officials.....	100		Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	1,462	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	125		Railroads and car shops.....	69	
Foremen and overseers.....	124		Other industries.....	555	
Inspectors.....	1		Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	94	
Coal mine operatives.....	42		Milliners and millinery dealers.....	2	67
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	5,234		Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	18	
Copper mine operatives.....	89		Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	8	
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	939		Other molders, founders, and casters.....	10	
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	3,192		Oilers of machinery.....	80	
Other specified mine operatives.....	81		Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	841	
Not specified mine operatives.....	848		Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	747	
Quarry operatives.....	53		Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	94	
Oil and gas well operatives.....	32		Paper hangers.....	22	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	25,419	1,233	Pattern and model makers.....	4	
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	70		Piano and organ tuners.....	19	
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	4		Plasterers and cement finishers.....	157	
Boiler makers' apprentices.....	6		Cement finishers.....	13	
Carpenters' apprentices.....	9		Plasterers.....	144	
Electricians' apprentices.....	13		Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	377	
Machinists' apprentices ¹	14		Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	37	
Plumbers' apprentices.....	5		Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	1	
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	2		Roofers and slaters.....	35	
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	17		Sawyers.....	359	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	43	2	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	205	1
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....		1	Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	4	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	2		Stonemasons.....	23	
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	16		Structural iron workers (building).....	14	
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	25	1	Tailors and tailoresses.....	115	23
Bakers.....	260	6	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	104	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	671		Coppersmiths.....	1	
Blacksmiths.....	644		Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	103	
Forgemen and hammermen.....	27		Upholsterers.....	31	1
Boiler makers.....	114		Operatives (n. o. s.):		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	174		Building industry.....	17	
Builders and building contractors.....	369		Chemical and allied industries.....	8	1
Cabinetmakers.....	31		Gas works.....	3	
Carpenters.....	2,533		Petroleum refineries.....	1	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	326	22	Soap factories.....	2	
Coopers.....	1		Other chemical factories.....	2	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1	343	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	7	3
Electricians.....	760		Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	28	1
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	8		Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	7	
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	7		Glass factories.....	10	
Lithographers.....	1		Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	11	
			Marble and stone yards.....		1
			Clothing industries.....	9	79
			Corset factories.....		4
			Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1	
			Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	7	8
			Other clothing factories.....	1	67

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:
1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued			Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued		
Operatives (n. o. s.³)—Continued			Laborers (n. o. s.²)—Continued		
Food and allied industries.....	355	150	Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	328	
Bakeries.....	16	12	Copper factories.....	10	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	189	71	Lead and zinc factories.....	314	
Candy factories.....	16	31	Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	4	
Flour and grain mills.....	29		Lumber and furniture industries.....	3,428	9
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	1	15	Furniture factories.....	2	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	73	17	Saw and planing mills ⁴	3,411	6
Sugar factories and refineries.....	13	2	Other woodworking factories.....	15	3
Other food factories.....	12	2	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	9	1
Liquor and beverage industries.....	6		Paper and pulp mills.....	2	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	347	5	Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	7	1
Agricultural implement factories.....	1		Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	349	80
Automobile factories.....	6		Electric light and power plants.....	151	
Automobile repair shops.....	26	2	Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	5	
Car and railroad shops.....	237		Rubber factories.....	1	1
Ship and boat building.....	4		Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	100	63
Wagon and carriage factories.....	1		Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	92	11
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	63	2			
Not specified metal industries.....	9	1	Transportation and communication.....	10,751	772
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	58	1	Water transportation (selected occupations):		
Copper factories.....	4		Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	28	
Lead and zinc factories.....	48		Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	21	
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	6	1	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	10	
Leather industries.....	53		Sailors and deck hands.....	28	1
Harness and saddle factories.....	49		Road and street transportation (selected occupations):		
Tanneries.....	2		Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	2,097	4
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	2		Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁵	502	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	893	8	Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	338	2
Furniture factories.....	14	1	Garage owners and proprietors.....	228	
Piano and organ factories.....	1		Garage managers and officials.....	110	2
Saw and planing mills ⁴	875	4	Garage laborers.....	148	
Other woodworking factories.....	3	3	Hostlers and stable hands.....	23	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	25	14	Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	139	
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	4		Laborers, road and street.....	736	
Paper and pulp mills.....	1		Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	715	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	30	14	Street cleaning.....	21	
Textile industries—			Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	167	
Carpet mills.....	2	9	Owners and proprietors.....	115	
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	2	3	Managers and officials.....	52	
Other and not specified textile mills.....	5	7	Railroad transportation (selected occupations):		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	330	204	Baggagemen and freight agents.....	57	
Broom and brush factories.....	7		Baggagemen.....	48	
Electric light and power plants.....	193		Freight agents.....	9	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	9		Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	92	
Rubber factories.....	18		Brakemen, steam railroad.....	306	
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	52	201	Conductors, steam railroad.....	281	
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	51	3	Conductors, street railroad.....	3	
Not specified industries and services.....	324	60	Foremen and overseers.....	481	
Laborers (n. o. s.²):			Steam railroad.....	480	
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	4,511	61	Street railroad.....	1	
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	780		Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	2,111	4
General and not specified laborers.....	3,722	61	Steam railroad.....	2,100	4
Chemical and allied industries.....	15		Street railroad.....	11	
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	1		Locomotive engineers.....	392	
Gas works.....	13		Locomotive firemen.....	304	
Other chemical factories.....	1		Motormen.....		
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	102		Steam railroad.....	8	
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	40		Street railroad.....	5	
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	58		Street railroad.....	3	
Marble and stone yards.....	4		Officials and superintendents.....	128	
Clothing industries.....	228	1	Steam railroad.....	125	
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	227		Street railroad.....	3	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1	1	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	290	
Other clothing factories.....	1		Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	268	
Food and allied industries.....	322	32	Yardmen, steam railroad.....	22	
Bakeries.....	16	2	Ticket and station agents.....	165	5
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	110	15	Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):		
Candy factories.....	4	2	Agents, express companies.....	21	
Fish curing and packing.....	1	1	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	87	
Flour and grain mills.....	50		Express messengers.....	34	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	8	7	Railway mail clerks.....	53	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	23	3	Mail carriers.....	436	13
Sugar factories and refineries.....	91	1	Postmasters.....	161	136
Other food factories.....	15	1	Radio operators.....	15	1
Liquor and beverage industries.....	5		Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	143	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	141		Telegraph messengers.....	49	
Automobile factories.....	2		Telegraph operators.....	191	42
Automobile repair shops.....	30		Telephone operators.....	15	538
Car and railroad shops.....	54				
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	37				
Not specified metal industries.....	18				

³ Includes iron foundries.
⁴ Includes box factories (wood).
⁵ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

POPULATION—IDAHO

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued			Trade—Continued		
Other transportation and communication pursuits:			Retail dealers—Continued		
Apprentices.....	22		Coal and wood.....	98	4
Steam railroad.....	9		Department stores.....	66	2
Other transportation and communication.....	13		Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	286	41
Aviators.....	24		Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	353	17
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ²).....	177	1	Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	43	4
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	30		Flour and feed.....	27	1
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	100	1	Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	523	6
Telegraph and telephone.....	32		Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	114	4
Other transportation and communication.....	15		Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	355	9
Inspectors.....	153	1	General stores.....	361	24
Steam railroad.....	144		Groceries.....	621	67
Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	289	2
Other transportation and communication.....	8		Hucksters and peddlers.....	31	6
Laborers (n. o. s. ²).....	55		Ice.....	9	
Air transportation.....	3		Jewelry.....	75	3
Express companies.....	11		Junk and rags.....	31	1
Pipe lines.....	4		Lumber.....	198	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	27		Opticians.....	32	1
Water transportation.....	1		Other specified dealers.....	242	32
Other transportation and communication.....	9		Not specified dealers.....	170	18
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²).....	94	20	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	3,968	1,610
Air transportation.....	3		Auctioneers.....	22	
Telegraph and telephone.....	64	20	Canvassers.....	146	47
Other transportation and communication.....	27		Demonstrators.....	1	5
Other occupations.....	253	4	Sales agents.....	8	1
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	15		Salesmen and saleswomen.....	3,791	1,557
Steam railroad.....	195	2	Undertakers.....	75	10
Street railroad.....	1		Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	175	5
Other transportation and communication.....	42	2	Other pursuits in trade.....	281	140
Trade.....	13,774	2,967	Advertising agencies.....	13	
Advertising agents.....	48	8	Grain elevators.....	6	5
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	11		Stockyards.....	1	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	519	28	Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	15	9
Bankers and bank officials.....	312	24	Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):		
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	35		Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	8	90
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	40	4	Meat cutters.....	197	
Stock brokers.....	88		Other occupations.....	36	35
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	44		Other trade industries.....	5	1
"Clerks" in stores ³	646	504	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,620	114
Commercial travelers.....	408	20	Firemen, fire department.....	107	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	30	6	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	251	3
Deliverymen ⁴	252		Laborers, public service.....	328	1
Bakeries.....	22		Garbage men and scavengers.....	7	
Stores.....	230		Other laborers.....	321	1
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	114	10	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	186	8
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	63	10	Detectives.....	9	1
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	51		Marshals and constables.....	53	1
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	46	30	Probation and truant officers.....	12	4
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	512	41	Sheriffs.....	112	2
Insurance agents.....	468	38	Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	297	95
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	44	3	Officials and inspectors (city).....	113	17
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	671	26	Officials and inspectors (county).....	184	78
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	314		Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	193	5
Grain elevators.....	73	2	Officials and inspectors (State).....	101	3
Stockyards.....	25		Officials and inspectors (United States).....	92	2
Warehouses.....	239	24	Policemen.....	166	
Other and not specified trade.....	20		Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁵	31	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	393	31	Other public service pursuits.....	61	2
Newsboys.....	160	6	Professional service.....	5,590	5,827
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²).....	207	7	Actors and showmen.....	118	21
Employment office keepers.....	2	1	Actors.....	9	18
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	10		Showmen.....	109	3
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	87		Architects.....	29	
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	70		Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	17	23
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	38	6	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	112	60
Real estate agents and officials.....	379	102	Authors.....	8	12
Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	11	2	Editors and reporters.....	104	48
Real estate agents.....	368	100	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	82	4
Retail dealers ⁶	4,879	283	Clergymen.....	434	29
Automobiles and accessories.....	227	1	College presidents and professors ¹⁰	194	108
Books, music, news, and stationery.....	71	14	Dentists.....	238	3
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	440		Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	49	4
Candy and confectionery.....	134	24	Designers.....		4
Cigars and tobacco.....	103	1	Draftsmen.....	46	
			Inventors.....	3	

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.¹⁰ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:
1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Professional service—Continued			Domestic and personal service—Continued		
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	578	2	Elevator tenders.....	16	22
Musicians and teachers of music.....	196	293	Hotel keepers and managers.....	242	198
Osteopaths.....	29	9	Housekeepers and stewards.....	22	892
Photographers.....	81	25	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	10	53
Physicians and surgeons.....	375	8	Other housekeepers and stewards.....	12	839
Teachers.....	1,217	3,988	Janitors and sextons.....	882	79
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	35	17	Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	101	16
Teachers (school).....	1,182	3,971	Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	11	228
Technical engineers.....	637	-----	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹²	54	2
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	341	-----	Owners and proprietors.....	29	1
Electrical engineers.....	126	-----	Managers and officials.....	25	1
Mechanical engineers ¹¹	49	-----	Laundry operatives ¹³	153	399
Mining engineers ¹²	121	-----	Deliverymen ¹⁴	45	-----
Trained nurses.....	10	734	Foremen and overseers.....	5	6
Veterinary surgeons.....	70	-----	Laborers.....	24	36
Other professional pursuits.....	171	155	Other operatives.....	79	357
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	41	5	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	20	411
Librarians.....	6	84	Midwives.....	-----	2
Social and welfare workers.....	14	33	Nurses (not trained).....	20	409
Other occupations.....	110	33	Porters (except in stores).....	67	-----
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	648	171	Domestic and personal service.....	53	-----
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	51	10	Steam railroad.....	8	-----
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	1	-----	Other porters (except in stores).....	6	-----
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	9	2	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	241	94
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	201	1	Servants:.....	-----	-----
Chiropractors.....	48	6	Cooks.....	772	751
Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.....	1	-----	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	578	399
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	13	22	Other cooks.....	194	282
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	30	18	Other servants.....	202	2,037
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	46	12	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	142	349
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	30	11	Other domestic and personal service.....	60	1,688
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	6	-----	Waiters.....	147	556
Religious workers.....	109	64	Other pursuits.....	142	3
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	12	17	Cemetery keepers.....	26	-----
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	81	6	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	108	-----
Other occupations.....	10	2	Other occupations.....	8	3
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	305	190	Clerical occupations.....	3,484	3,171
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	34	1	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	400	24
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	2	39	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	251	15
Laborers, professional service.....	52	3	Collectors.....	41	5
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	66	1	Credit men.....	23	1
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	-----	5	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	85	3
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	-----	55	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,227	1,108
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	6	1	Accountants and auditors.....	336	29
Theater ushers.....	19	15	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	891	1,079
Other attendants and helpers.....	126	70	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,729	626
Domestic and personal service.....	4,149	6,888	Office appliance operators.....	2	30
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	823	403	Shipping clerks.....	99	-----
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	100	423	Waighers.....	18	1
Bootblacks.....	44	-----	Other clerks.....	1,610	595
Charwomen and cleaners.....	12	13	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁵	48	13
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	98	56	Stenographers and typists.....	80	1,400
Owners and proprietors.....	25	3			
Managers and officials.....	6	2			
Laborers.....	4	1			
Other operatives.....	63	50			

¹¹ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
¹² Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
¹³ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
¹⁵ Except telegraph messengers.

(TABLE 5 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Idaho.)

POPULATION—IDAHO

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

Table with columns for Class of Population, Total, Male, Female, and Per Cent Distribution of Gainfully Occupied. Rows include THE STATE and breakdowns by Native white, Foreign-born white, Negro, and Other races.

(TABLE 7 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Idaho.)

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

Table with columns for Age, Total, Male, Female, and Per Cent Distribution of Gainfully Occupied. Rows include THE STATE and various age groups from 10 to 75 years and over.

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

Table with columns for Age, All Classes, Native White, Foreign-born White, Negro, and Other Races. Rows include THE STATE and various age groups from 10 to 75 years and over.

(TABLE 10 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Idaho.)

POPULATION—IDAHO

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For-eign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued															
Trade.....	13,774	12,584	1,144	6	40	366	380	1,535	3,294	3,326	2,714	1,469	599	96	15
Bankers and bank officials.....	312	290	22					11	69	98	91	26	12	5	
"Clerks" in stores ¹	646	619	24		3	29	54	183	168	112	57	30	11	2	
Commercial travelers.....	408	378	30				2	36	110	118	94	38	8	1	1
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	252	237	13		2	46	36	65	49	33	12	9	2		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	512	484	27		1		1	22	114	140	120	74	34	7	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	393	364	25		3	36	32	91	93	60	43	28	9	1	
Real estate agents and officials.....	379	340	39					4	24	61	95	104	79	12	
Retail dealers ³	4,879	4,264	588		26	4	24	198	969	1,342	1,250	743	299	41	9
Salesmen.....	3,968	3,753	210		5	79	157	681	1,225	887	578	246	89	21	5
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	175	164	11					5	40	48	44	28	9	1	
All other occupations.....	1,850	1,691	155		2	172	54	239	433	427	330	143	47	5	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)															
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	251	189	59		1	2		5	24	26	62	60	61	10	
Laborers, public service.....	328	286	36		1	5		31	63	56	77	53	24	6	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	297	268	28		1			7	32	61	65	83	45	4	
Policemen.....	166	148	14		4			7	34	33	50	29	13		
All other occupations.....	578	548	30					7	110	164	131	92	30	5	2
Professional service															
Clergymen.....	434	341	85		3	5		33	79	107	86	89	32	8	
Dentists.....	238	220	17		1			1	45	80	64	36	11	1	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	578	549	29					5	76	131	167	108	69	21	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	196	174	18		4		6	21	60	47	35	17	8	1	
Physicians and surgeons.....	875	850	22		1	2		2	34	73	139	76	42	8	1
Teachers (school).....	1,182	1,153	28		1		6	270	541	218	109	28	9		1
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	341	318	23					38	83	104	71	30	9	6	
Electrical, mechanical, and mining engineers ⁴	296	261	33		2			27	69	83	71	34	10	2	
All other occupations.....	1,950	1,747	177		5	21	45	65	246	458	445	347	223	95	26
Domestic and personal service															
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	823	739	72		6	6	2	10	60	217	186	72	24	2	1
Hotel keepers and managers.....	242	183	55		4			1	20	56	76	57	30	2	
Janitors and sextons.....	882	659	156		12	22	17	30	63	135	202	225	161	27	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	241	161	29		51			10	42	70	76	35	8		
Servants.....	974	726	99		19	130	45	41	145	210	215	166	96	46	10
Waiters.....	147	105	10		5	27	11	13	46	44	17	10	4	2	
All other occupations.....	840	657	97		51	35	31	42	86	138	193	164	109	60	16
Clerical occupations															
Accountants and auditors.....	336	310	26					3	96	98	63	39	10	1	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	400	380	20				2	3	106	110	91	50	12		
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	891	839	51		1		4	32	203	285	176	105	52	23	2
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,729	1,697	124		8		15	82	326	563	363	209	127	32	11
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁵	48	46	2				17	13	9	3	1	5	1	1	1
Stenographers and typists.....	80	80					2	11	28	17	15	4	2	1	

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁵ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
FEMALES	22,286	20,700	1,407	63	116	716	1,593	5,346	5,215	3,948	3,095	1,723	545	87	20	
Agriculture	1,418	1,160	225		31	47	38	70	97	258	386	335	147	36	2	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1,037	827	194		16			12	43	182	329	304	132	34	1	
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	208	176	22		10	19	24	39	35	51	27	10	2		1	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	106	100	1		5	28	14	19	16	13	8	7	1			
All other occupations.....	65	57	8						3	12	22	14	12	2		
Forestry and fishing	3	1	2			2				1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,233	1,138	85	3	7	81	96	188	216	251	208	142	38	10	3	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	343	301	39		3		1	20	57	79	86	73	22	4	1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified).....	545	518	24		3	59	65	116	93	92	76	31	7	4	2	
All other occupations.....	345	319	22	3	1	22	30	52	66	80	46	38	9	2		
Transportation and communication	772	751	21			22	104	265	173	104	67	28	7	2		
Postmistresses.....	136	128	8				1	13	22	41	37	16	5	1		
Telephone operators.....	538	529	9			22	94	233	123	45	15	4	1	1		
All other occupations.....	98	94	4				9	19	28	18	15	8	1			
Trade	2,867	2,731	131	1	4	106	249	585	587	650	444	187	48	10	1	
“Clerks” in stores ¹	504	492	12			22	56	142	116	97	52	15	3	1		
Retail dealers ²	283	249	32		2		2	10	45	85	73	64	13	1		
Saleswomen.....	1,610	1,549	58	1	2	65	156	377	355	358	224	64	9	1	1	
All other occupations.....	470	441	29			19	35	56	71	110	95	54	23	7		
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	114	111	3					15	24	33	29	9	3		1	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	95	94	1					13	19	32	23	5	2		1	
All other occupations.....	19	17	2					2	5	1	6	4	1			
Professional service	6,827	5,620	201	3	3	33	186	1,973	1,916	891	548	228	47	2	5	
College presidents and professors ³	108	101	7					19	41	20	19	7	1		1	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	293	275	16	2		8	7	38	90	75	56	15	3		1	
Teachers (school).....	3,971	3,899	71		1	2	58	1,523	1,432	553	283	104	14		2	
Trained nurses.....	734	677	57		2	1	76	274	184	112	55	26	6		1	
All other occupations.....	721	668	50	1	2	22	45	119	169	131	135	74	23	2		
Domestic and personal service	6,883	6,113	648	56	66	377	575	1,133	1,224	1,310	1,228	759	248	25	4	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	403	380	19		4	5	22	106	138	98	29	4	1			
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	423	341	77	3	2		5	6	39	92	136	95	44	6	1	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	198	170	27		1		1	2	26	54	65	36	12	1		
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	892	781	88	6	17		52	132	114	167	216	145	57	8	1	
Launderesses (not in laundry).....	228	180	39	5	4	3	4	5	31	61	70	33	20		1	
Laundry operatives.....	399	356	40	1	2	10	29	89	93	100	58	17	2	1		
Nurses (not trained).....	409	368	40		1		4	26	51	83	117	99	26	3		
Servants.....	2,788	2,483	250	32	23	307	330	475	405	473	432	286	75	5		
Waitresses.....	856	811	35	2	8	51	119	271	263	114	35	2	1			
All other occupations.....	287	243	33	7	4	1	9	21	64	68	70	42	11		1	
Clerical occupations	3,171	3,075	91		5	48	345	1,117	978	448	185	37	7	2	4	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,079	1,036	42		1	15	89	341	366	178	76	11	1	1	1	
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	626	610	14		2	12	46	154	197	126	67	17	6		1	
Stenographers and typists.....	1,400	1,367	31		2	20	207	607	403	126	28	6	1		2	
All other occupations.....	66	62	4			1	3	15	12	18	14	3				

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
² Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”
³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

(TABLE 12 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Idaho.)

POPULATION—IDAHO

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	22,244	100.0
Single and unknown.....	9,985	44.9
Married.....	7,628	34.3
Widowed and divorced.....	4,631	20.8
1920		
Total.....	17,435	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	13,027	74.7
Married.....	4,408	25.3

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	91,745	7,628	8.3
1920.....	84,554	4,408	5.2
1910.....	58,904	3,621	6.1
1900.....	26,882	905	3.4
1890.....	12,985	415	3.2

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	136,154	22,244	16.3	31,487	9,985	31.7	91,745	7,628	8.3	12,922	4,631	35.8	44.9	34.3	20.8
Native white.....	123,066	20,660	16.8	30,458	9,569	31.4	82,262	7,066	8.6	10,346	4,025	38.9	46.3	34.2	19.5
Foreign-born white.....	11,217	1,406	12.5	756	382	50.5	8,174	470	5.7	2,287	554	24.2	27.2	33.4	39.4
Negro.....	226	62	27.4	27	10	37.0	162	30	18.5	37	22	59.5	20.7	53.4	25.9
Other races.....	1,645	116	7.1	246	24	9.8	1,147	62	5.4	252	30	11.9			

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE.....	22,244	9,985	2,089	4,128	3,113	657	7,628	156	1,014	2,262	2,059	2,137	4,631
Native white.....	20,660	9,569	2,039	4,029	2,956	545	7,066	149	985	2,166	1,879	1,887	4,025
Foreign-born white.....	1,406	352	39	88	144	111	470	6	20	66	151	227	554
Negro.....	62	10	3	1	5	1	30	2	2	9	11	8	22
Other races.....	116	24	8	8	8		62	1	7	21	18	15	30

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED						Wid-owed and divorced
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	
All occupations.....	22, 244	9, 985	2, 089	4, 128	3, 118	657	7, 628	156	1, 014	2, 262	2, 059	2, 137	4, 631
Agriculture.....	1, 408	218	74	53	43	48	370	3	15	50	116	186	820
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1, 037	61		5	19	37	217		5	15	60	137	759
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	205	85	37	31	13	4	100	3	8	25	38	26	20
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	101	65	37	17	9	2	35		2	8	11	14	1
All other occupations.....	65	7			2	5	18			2	7	9	40
Forestry and fishing.....	3	2	2										1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1, 230	418	154	128	82	54	540	19	51	137	150	183	272
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	343	70	1	17	24	28	173		2	39	45	87	100
Operatives (not otherwise specified).....	545	228	108	78	36	6	217	15	32	53	56	61	100
All other occupations.....	342	120	45	33	22	20	150	4	17	45	49	35	72
Transportation and communication.....	772	410	115	196	92	7	280	10	58	70	63	59	102
Postmistresses.....	136	15	1	2	6	6	87		11	17	33	36	24
Telephone operators.....	538	353	105	178	70		120	10	45	40	17	8	65
All other occupations.....	98	42	9	16	16	1	43		2	13	13	15	13
Trade.....	2, 862	1, 013	322	403	224	64	1, 345	27	156	366	426	370	504
" Clerks " in stores ¹	504	229	69	101	49	10	222	9	37	67	63	46	53
Retail dealers ²	283	28	1	3	11	13	149		7	33	58	51	106
Saleswomen.....	1, 009	640	210	264	134	32	716	10	92	218	222	174	253
All other occupations.....	466	116	42	35	30	9	258	8	20	48	33	99	92
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	114	39		10	21	8	34		4	9	7	14	41
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	95	34		10	17	7	28		2	8	7	11	33
All other occupations.....	19	5			4	1	6		2	1		3	8
Professional service.....	5, 822	3, 820	203	1, 736	1, 621	280	1, 551	10	221	570	407	343	451
College presidents and professors ³	108	83		15	51	17	19		4	6	4	5	6
Musicians and teachers of music.....	290	94	11	31	40	12	168	1	4	56	60	47	28
Teachers (school).....	3, 971	2, 774	59	1, 340	1, 238	137	955	1	175	383	230	166	242
Trained nurses.....	734	521	75	249	167	30	156	1	20	54	49	32	57
All other occupations.....	719	348	58	101	125	64	253	7	18	71	64	93	118
Domestic and personal service.....	6, 863	2, 142	857	716	407	162	2, 583	63	301	650	693	876	2, 138
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	403	106	22	50	30	4	216	4	46	86	62	18	81
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	423	22	1	1	11	9	199	4	4	26	46	119	202
Hotel keepers and managers.....	198	9		5	4		107	1	2	16	32	56	82
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	892	244	47	83	61	53	272	5	36	47	67	117	376
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	227	14	4		8	2	102	2	4	15	31	50	111
Laundry operatives.....	398	124	33	52	30	9	183	5	23	59	51	40	91
Nurses (not trained).....	409	58	4	18	27	9	189		7	27	49	106	162
Servants.....	2, 771	1, 167	586	341	173	67	857	31	83	191	250	297	747
Waitresses.....	855	369	152	163	62	2	310	10	77	141	59	23	176
All other occupations.....	287	29	8	8	10	3	143	1	9	42	46	50	110
Clerical occupations.....	3, 170	1, 923	362	884	623	54	945	24	208	410	197	106	302
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1, 078	581	93	253	220	15	389	9	81	172	82	45	108
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	626	338	51	121	145	21	207	6	27	77	58	44	81
Stenographers and typists.....	1, 400	975	214	497	250	14	327	9	98	167	53	10	98
All other occupations.....	66	29	4	13	8	4	22		2	4	9	7	15

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

(TABLE 18 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Idaho.)

POPULATION—IDAHO

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1900 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
THE STATE									
1930	58,900	1,036	1.8	30,056	924	3.1	28,844	112	0.4
1920	54,641	1,608	2.9	27,823	1,421	5.1	26,818	187	0.7
1910	37,775	2,698	7.1	19,526	2,424	12.4	18,249	274	1.5
1900	20,087	1,536	7.6	10,190	1,395	13.7	9,897	141	1.4

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	77,131	4,624	6.0	39,410	3,908	9.9	37,721	716	1.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	39,973	237	0.6	20,343	223	1.1	19,630	14	0.1	5.1	5.7	2.0
14 years	9,897	275	2.8	5,141	247	4.8	4,726	28	0.6	5.9	6.3	3.9
15 years	9,060	524	5.8	4,572	454	9.9	4,488	70	1.6	11.3	11.6	9.8
16 years	9,289	1,343	14.5	4,684	1,125	24.0	4,605	218	4.7	29.0	23.8	30.4
17 years	8,942	2,245	25.1	4,670	1,859	39.8	4,272	386	9.0	48.6	47.6	53.9

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	58,900	1,036	1.8	30,056	924	3.1	28,844	112	0.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white	57,692	1,006	1.7	29,435	899	3.1	28,257	107	0.4	97.1	97.3	95.5
Foreign-born white	394	12	3.0	204	9	4.4	190	3	1.6	1.2	1.0	2.7
Negro	43	5		20	4		23	1		0.5	0.4	0.9
Other races	771	13	1.7	397	12	3.0	374	1	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.9

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	4,624	3,908	223	247	454	1,125	1,859	716	14	28	70	218	386
Native white	4,501	3,809	217	243	439	1,102	1,908	692	14	26	67	213	372
Foreign-born white	71	51	2	1	6	10	32	20		1	2	4	13
Negro	7	6	2	1	1		2	1		1			
Other races	45	42	2	2	8	13	17	3			1	1	1

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	4,624	3,908	223	247	454	1,125	1,859	716	14	28	70	218	386
Agriculture.....	2,612	2,565	116	166	320	762	1,201	47	4	4	4	17	18
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	1,182	1,163	14	45	92	373	639	19	2	1	2	6	8
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,430	1,402	102	121	228	389	562	28	2	3	2	11	10
Forestry and fishing.....	97	95	1	1	7	27	59	2				1	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	97	95	1	1	7	27	59	2				1	1
Extraction of minerals.....	39	39		1	3	12	23						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	545	464	3	13	35	143	270	81		3	10	27	41
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	31	31	1		1	8	21						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	21	20			1	6	13	1					
Operatives (not otherwise specified).....	121	62	1	4	8	23	26	59		1	7	23	29
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	172	167	1	6	11	52	97	5		1		1	3
Saw and planing mills ¹	110	110			9	36	65					3	
Other industries.....	65	50		3	5	15	27	15		1	3	3	8
All other occupations.....	25	24				3	21	1					1
Transportation and communication.....	194	172	1	4	15	49	103	22				5	17
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	31	31			2	8	21						
Laborers, steam railroad.....	45	45		1	2	12	30						
Telegraph messengers.....	33	33	1	2	7	11	12						
Telephone operators.....	23	1					1	22				5	17
All other occupations.....	62	62		1	4	18	39						
Trade.....	472	366	90	41	45	82	108	106	3	2	11	33	57
' Clerks' in stores ²	51	29			4	9	16	22			3	9	10
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ³	46	46	3	8	4	17	14						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	36	36		1	6	11	18						
Newsboys.....	154	149	82	27	18	18	4	5	2		3		
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	144	79	3	3	12	21	40	65	1		4	20	40
All other occupations.....	41	27	2	2	1	6	16	14		2	1	4	7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	5	5					5						
Professional service.....	84	51	3	8	9	13	18	33	2	3	2	8	18
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	54	35	3	6	6	9	11	19		2	2	5	10
All other occupations.....	30	16		2	3	4	7	14	2	1		3	8
Domestic and personal service.....	488	111	7	12	15	28	49	377	5	15	43	113	201
Janitors and sextons.....	22	22				10	12						
Laundry operatives.....	14	4				2	2	10		1	1	4	4
Servants.....	352	45	5	7	7	11	15	307	4	13	39	87	164
Waiters.....	62	11			2	1	8	51	1		3	21	26
All other occupations.....	38	29	2	5	6	4	12	9		1		1	7
Clerical occupations.....	88	40	2	1	5	9	23	48		1		14	33
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	19	4				1	3	15		1		5	9
Clerks (except 'clerks' in stores).....	27	15				6	9	12				4	8
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁴	18	17	2	1	5	2	7	1					1
Stenographers and typists.....	22	2					2	20				5	15
All other occupations.....	2	2					2						

¹ Includes box factories (wood).

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

(TABLE 24 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Idaho.)

(TABLE 25 of the standard series, being for cities of 25,000 to 100,000, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Idaho.)

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**TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE:
1870 TO 1930**

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	7,630,654	6,333,046	3,184,684	41.7	50.3
1920.....	6,485,280	5,184,943	2,627,738	40.5	50.7
1910.....	5,638,691	4,493,734	2,296,778	40.7	51.1
1900.....	4,821,550	3,727,745	1,804,040	37.4	48.4
1890 ¹	3,826,351	2,907,671	1,374,104	35.9	47.3
1880.....	3,077,871	2,269,315	999,780	32.5	44.1
1870.....	2,539,891	1,809,606	742,015	29.2	41.0
MALE					
1930.....	3,873,457	3,214,016	2,469,216	63.7	76.8
1920.....	3,304,833	2,647,505	2,086,800	63.1	78.8
1910.....	2,911,674	2,333,230	1,865,422	64.1	80.0
1900.....	2,472,782	1,922,803	1,509,394	61.0	78.5
1890 ¹	1,972,808	1,507,150	1,173,794	59.5	77.9
1880.....	1,586,523	1,178,131	893,079	56.3	75.9
1870.....	1,316,537	946,717	678,732	51.6	71.7
FEMALE					
1930.....	3,757,197	3,119,030	715,468	19.0	22.9
1920.....	3,180,447	2,537,438	540,938	17.0	21.3
1910.....	2,726,917	2,160,504	431,356	15.8	20.0
1900.....	2,348,768	1,804,942	294,646	12.5	16.3
1890 ¹	1,854,043	1,400,512	200,310	10.3	14.3
1880.....	1,491,348	1,091,184	106,101	7.1	9.7
1870.....	1,223,354	862,889	63,283	5.2	7.3

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

POPULATION—ILLINOIS

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1890 TO 1930

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE									
Chicago.....1930.....	2,846,622	1,558,858	54.8	1,442,729	1,152,108	79.9	1,403,893	406,750	29.0
.....1920.....	2,171,021	1,231,434	56.7	1,102,656	919,899	83.4	1,068,365	311,535	29.2
.....1910.....	1,770,222	996,589	56.3	916,693	759,778	82.9	853,529	236,811	27.7
.....1900.....	1,320,825	705,382	53.4	674,594	555,515	82.3	646,231	149,867	23.2
.....1890.....	842,421	458,313	54.4	438,815	370,225	84.4	403,606	88,088	21.8
Peoria.....1930.....	89,193	48,819	54.7	44,449	36,049	81.1	44,744	12,770	28.5
.....1920.....	64,831	35,412	54.6	32,273	26,828	83.1	32,558	8,584	26.4
.....1910.....	56,610	31,308	55.3	29,199	24,217	82.9	27,411	7,091	25.9
.....1900.....	46,099	24,951	54.1	23,580	19,594	83.1	22,519	5,357	23.8
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Alton.....1930.....	24,742	13,027	52.7	12,234	9,785	80.0	12,508	3,242	25.9
Aurora.....1930.....	38,949	19,769	50.8	19,060	14,757	77.4	19,889	5,012	25.2
.....1920.....	29,854	15,823	53.0	14,835	12,116	81.7	15,019	3,707	24.7
Belleville.....1930.....	24,053	11,813	49.1	11,782	9,198	78.1	12,271	2,615	21.3
Berwyn.....1930.....	30,303	20,139	51.2	19,671	15,610	79.4	19,632	4,529	23.1
Bloomington.....1930.....	26,333	13,258	50.3	12,428	9,639	77.6	13,905	3,619	26.0
.....1920.....	24,298	12,123	49.9	11,550	9,138	79.1	12,748	2,985	23.4
Cicero.....1930.....	56,114	29,679	52.9	28,914	22,798	78.8	27,200	6,881	25.3
.....1920.....	33,616	18,677	55.6	17,485	14,423	82.5	16,131	4,254	26.4
Danville.....1930.....	30,754	15,300	49.7	14,876	11,333	76.2	15,878	3,967	25.0
.....1920.....	27,876	14,411	51.7	13,838	11,124	80.4	14,038	3,287	23.4
Decatur.....1930.....	47,652	24,385	51.2	22,989	18,199	79.2	24,663	6,186	25.1
.....1920.....	36,253	18,595	51.3	17,909	14,515	81.0	18,344	4,080	22.2
East St. Louis.....1930.....	61,235	31,249	51.0	30,784	24,458	79.5	30,451	6,791	22.3
.....1920.....	53,660	29,747	55.4	28,409	23,860	84.0	25,251	5,887	23.3
Elgin.....1930.....	31,167	16,656	53.4	14,977	11,458	76.5	16,190	5,198	32.1
.....1920.....	23,895	11,949	50.0	11,031	7,891	71.5	12,864	4,058	31.5
Evanston.....1930.....	54,023	28,459	52.7	24,867	19,520	78.5	29,156	8,939	30.7
.....1920.....	30,560	16,012	52.4	13,822	10,879	78.7	16,738	5,133	30.7
Galesburg.....1930.....	24,375	11,975	49.1	11,874	9,239	77.8	12,501	2,736	21.9
Granite City.....1930.....	19,720	9,950	50.5	10,253	8,296	80.9	9,467	1,654	17.5
Joliet.....1930.....	36,209	18,524	51.2	18,259	14,178	77.6	17,950	4,346	24.2
.....1920.....	30,776	15,965	51.9	15,720	12,537	79.8	15,056	3,428	22.8
Maywood.....1930.....	21,024	10,670	50.8	10,532	8,363	79.4	10,492	2,307	22.0
Moline.....1930.....	27,366	14,615	53.4	14,000	11,475	82.0	13,366	3,140	23.5
.....1920.....	25,593	14,232	55.6	13,692	11,582	84.6	11,901	2,650	22.3
Oak Park.....1930.....	55,678	27,814	50.0	25,799	19,976	77.4	29,879	7,838	26.2
.....1920.....	33,286	16,377	49.2	15,439	11,951	77.4	17,847	4,426	24.8
Quincy.....1930.....	33,084	16,825	50.9	15,745	12,360	78.5	17,339	4,465	25.8
.....1920.....	30,720	16,010	52.1	14,878	11,965	80.4	15,842	4,045	25.5
Rockford.....1930.....	71,996	38,553	53.5	36,458	29,450	80.8	35,538	9,103	25.6
.....1920.....	54,459	30,391	55.8	27,920	23,212	83.1	26,539	7,179	27.1
Rock Island.....1930.....	32,200	16,981	52.7	16,158	12,923	80.0	16,042	4,058	25.3
.....1920.....	29,478	16,060	54.5	15,139	12,066	83.7	14,339	3,394	23.7
Springfield.....1930.....	60,980	32,394	53.1	29,041	22,993	79.2	31,939	9,401	29.4
.....1920.....	48,955	26,060	53.2	23,594	19,167	81.2	25,361	6,883	27.2
Waukegan.....1930.....	27,583	14,910	54.1	14,579	11,717	80.4	13,004	3,193	24.6

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	3,184,684	2,469,216	715,468	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.5	22.5
Agriculture.....	351,977	343,746	8,231	11.1	13.9	1.2	97.7	2.3
Forestry and fishing.....	2,389	2,387	2	0.1	0.1		99.9	0.1
Extraction of minerals.....	60,526	60,526	10	1.9	2.5		100.0	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,035,696	910,372	125,324	32.5	36.9	17.5	87.9	12.1
Transportation and communication.....	282,119	255,602	26,517	8.9	10.4	3.7	90.6	9.4
Trade.....	467,676	392,334	75,342	14.7	15.9	10.5	83.9	16.1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	52,380	51,342	1,038	1.6	2.1	0.1	98.0	2.0
Professional service.....	222,914	126,233	96,681	7.0	5.1	13.5	58.6	43.4
Domestic and personal service.....	329,475	137,164	192,311	10.3	5.6	26.9	41.6	58.4
Clerical occupations.....	379,522	189,510	190,012	11.9	7.7	26.6	49.9	50.1
Chicago	1,558,858	1,152,108	406,750	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.9	26.1
Agriculture.....	3,524	3,423	101	0.2	0.3		97.1	2.9
Forestry and fishing.....	164	164					100.0	
Extraction of minerals.....	787	784	3	0.1	0.1		99.6	0.4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	563,750	489,682	74,068	36.2	42.5	18.2	86.9	13.1
Transportation and communication.....	143,553	126,543	17,010	9.2	11.0	4.2	88.2	11.8
Trade.....	264,817	221,929	42,888	17.0	19.3	10.5	83.8	16.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	28,329	27,836	493	1.8	2.4	0.1	98.3	1.7
Professional service.....	105,970	63,745	42,225	6.8	5.5	10.4	60.2	39.9
Domestic and personal service.....	192,469	90,535	101,934	12.3	7.9	25.1	47.0	53.0
Clerical occupations.....	255,495	127,467	128,028	16.4	11.1	31.5	49.9	50.1
Peoria	48,819	36,049	12,770	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.8	26.2
Agriculture.....	353	335	18	0.7	0.9	0.1	94.9	5.1
Forestry and fishing.....	23	23			0.1			
Extraction of minerals.....	665	664	1	1.4	1.8		99.8	0.2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	17,543	15,935	1,608	35.9	44.2	12.6	90.8	9.2
Transportation and communication.....	4,484	4,190	294	9.2	11.6	2.3	93.4	6.6
Trade.....	9,157	7,298	1,859	18.8	20.2	14.6	79.7	20.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	777	766	11	1.6	2.1	0.1	98.6	1.4
Professional service.....	3,247	1,609	1,638	6.7	4.5	12.8	49.6	50.4
Domestic and personal service.....	6,511	2,343	4,168	13.3	6.5	32.6	36.0	64.0
Clerical occupations.....	6,059	2,886	3,173	12.4	8.0	24.8	47.6	52.4

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHICAGO		PEORIA		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHICAGO		PEORIA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	3,214,016	3,119,030	1,442,729	1,403,893	44,449	44,744	Extraction of minerals—Continued.						
GAINFUL WORKERS							Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	1,280		14		13	
All occupations.....	2,469,216	715,468	1,152,108	406,750	36,049	12,770	Foremen and overseers.....	891		8		8	
Agriculture.....	343,746	8,231	3,423	101	335	18	Inspectors.....	389		6		5	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	202,727	5,875	624	30	100	4	Coal mine operatives.....	54,135	2	331		607	
Farm managers and foremen.....	2,418	18	51	4	7		Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	3,807	3	327	2	14	
Farm laborers.....	138,601	2,338	2,748	67	228	14	Copper mine operatives.....	4		2			
Wageworkers.....	112,369	1,093	2,699	56	228	14	Gold and silver mine operatives.....	2		1			
Unpaid family workers.....	26,232	1,245	49	11			Iron mine operatives.....	4		3			
Forestry and fishing.....	2,387	2	164		23		Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	24		1			
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,235	2	73		21		Other specified mine operatives.....	481					
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	121		42				Not specified mine operatives.....	271	2	84	1	4	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	42		3				Quarry operatives.....	1,928	1	189	1	7	
Owners and proprietors.....	30		2				Oil and gas well operatives.....	1,052		8		3	
Managers and officials.....	12		1				Salt well and works operatives.....	41		39			
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	959		46		2		Manufacturing and mechanical industries	910,372	125,324	459,682	74,068	15,935	1,608
Foremen.....	19		2				Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	3,825		2,220		94	
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	47		1				Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	35		10			
Teamsters and haulers.....	50						Boilermakers' apprentices.....	50		17			
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	873		43		2		Carpenters' apprentices.....	351		184		11	
Extraction of minerals.....	60,526	10	784	3	664	1	Electricians' apprentices.....	439		292		11	
Operators, managers, and officials.....							Machinists' apprentices ¹	1,399		772		32	
Operators.....	431	5	112	1	30	1	Plumbers' apprentices.....	618		398		15	
Managers and officials.....	873	1	93	1	22	1	Tinsmiths' and copper-smiths' apprentices.....	163		87		10	
							Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	770		460		15	

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

POPULATION—ILLINOIS

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHICAGO		PEORIA		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHICAGO		PEORIA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.							Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	3,320	272	2,162	201	78	2	Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	12,661	2	5,167		411	
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	2	157	2	127			Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	625		354		29	
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	64	3	44	2	1		Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	7,787		2,845		234	
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	1,559	48	1,196	26	24	2	Other molders, founders, and casters.....	4,249	2	1,968		145	
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	1,695	64	920	46	53		Oilers of machinery.....	1,738	2	939		40	
Bakers.....	11,136	747	7,318	405	190	16	Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	43,629	352	25,677	183	730	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	9,829		3,629		144		Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	507	104	235	24	2	
Blacksmiths.....	8,146		2,777		128		Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	35,844	4	21,187	3	592	
Forgemen and hammermen.....	1,683		852		16		Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	7,276	274	4,255	156	130	3
Boilermakers.....	3,829		1,785		63		Paper hangers.....	1,018	129	326		14	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	14,001		8,543		193		Pattern and model makers.....	3,040		1,378		91	
Builders and building contractors.....	11,696	17	4,718	8	254		Piano and organ tuners.....	608	5	307	2	12	
Cabinetmakers.....	6,620		4,631		54		Plasterers and cement finishers.....	6,920		4,077		101	
Carpenters.....	59,978	1	27,925	1	843		Cement finishers.....	1,588		883		27	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	18,593	735	12,729	348	195	14	Plasterers.....	5,332		3,194		74	
Coopers.....	1,149		874		47		Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	16,781		9,576		310	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	19	9,858	18	4,840		187	Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	4,428		3,322		44	
Dyers.....	180	13	99	8			Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	1,568		653		6	
Electricians.....	22,065	5	12,987	4	362		Roofers and slaters.....	2,008		1,399		34	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	2,213	15	1,721	10	9		Sawyers.....	860		362		6	
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	1,130	2	828	2	7		Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	5,070	16	2,962	6	65	
Lithographers.....	1,083	13	893	8	2		Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	1,371	4	774	4	32	
Engineers (stationary), crane-men, hoistmen, etc.....	23,018	2	12,065	1	363		Stonemasons.....	1,150		684		16	
Engineers (stationary).....	18,476	2	9,962	1	284		Structural iron workers (building).....	2,803		2,103		71	
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	4,542		2,103		79		Tailors and tailoresses.....	15,804	2,563	12,668	2,071	89	17
Engravers.....	2,565	51	1,999	36	8		Tinsmiths and coppermiths.....	7,940		4,572		235	
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	5,951	145	3,070	27	126	3	Coppersmiths.....	132		106		5	
Buffers and polishers.....	3,887	110	1,903	20	18	3	Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	7,808		4,466		230	
Filers.....	517	10	271	3	3		Upholsterers.....	4,036	78	2,767	52	34	
Grinders.....	2,047	25	896	4	105		Operatives (n. o. s.):						
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	7,941		3,669		154		Building industry.....	1,424	5	1,013	5	13	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	22,792	2,218	10,726	1,442	499	38	Chemical and allied industries.....	5,872	2,116	2,808	1,274	65	8
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	3,040	1	1,400	1	15		Charcoal and coke works.....	101		83			
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	2,186		953		15		Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	403	524	52	136		
Heaters.....	830	1	438	1			Fertilizer factories.....	16		5			
Puddlers.....	24		9				Gas works.....	865	4	483	2	7	
Glass blowers.....	208	8	143	6	1		Paint and varnish factories.....	950	190	737	174	10	1
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	2,348	53	1,518	32	41	1	Petroleum refineries.....	1,357	17	215	2		
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	178	1	140	1			Rayon factories.....	3	96	1	2		
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	347	7	285	1			Soap factories.....	236	205	230	181		
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	1,823	45	1,093	30	41	1	Other chemical factories.....	1,881	1,080	952	777	45	7
Loom fixers.....	17		7				Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,405	433	909	217	28	100
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	66,026	2	35,586	1	2,229		Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5,675	685	1,980	146	36	
Machinists.....	55,935		29,989		1,988		Brick, tile, and terracotta factories.....	1,482	15	433	5	3	
Millwrights.....	3,127		1,564		106		Glass factories.....	2,363	505	863	89	5	
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	6,964	2	4,033	1	135		Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	597	20	194	5	5	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	25,383	948	12,661	551	502	23	Marble and stone yards.....	454		321		21	
Manufacturers.....	14,728	445	8,277	261	191	6	Potteries.....	779	145	169	47	2	
Mechanics (n. o. s.):							Clothing industries.....	8,591	24,527	6,721	14,128	54	643
Air transportation.....	194		120		1		Corset factories.....	79	851	48	472		3
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	25,881		12,634		454		Glove factories.....	476	1,169	198	242	28	229
Railroads and car shops.....	2,064		1,173		24		Hat factories (felt).....	391	416	327	316		
Other industries.....	17,946	7	10,717	2	538	1	Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	120	732	58	148	1	11
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	561		78		10		Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	4,647	5,337	3,957	3,385	6	36
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	410	3,883	354	2,913	4	32	Other clothing factories.....	2,878	16,022	2,133	9,565	19	364

1 Not otherwise specified.

POPULATION—ILLINOIS

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHICAGO		PEORIA		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHICAGO		PEORIA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.							Transportation and communication—Contd.						
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Contd.							Road and street transportation (selected occupations):						
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	7,094	953	2,127	241	69	17	Bus conductors.....	285		276			
Brass mills.....	1,099	39	514	13	31	7	Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	69,269	48	40,168	16	1,182	1
Clock and watch factories.....	425	390	14	3			Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers *.....	9,952	2	4,896	2	103	
Copper factories.....	35		9				Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	4,825	19	1,485	3	80	
Gold and silver factories.....	17	8	14	8			Garage owners and proprietors.....	3,553	15	867	3	61	
Jewelry factories.....	16						Garage managers and officials.....	1,272	4	618		19	
Lead and zinc factories.....	2,398	5	114	4	1		Garage laborers.....	5,219	49	3,107	46	123	
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	2,606	490	1,185	195	35	10	Hostlers and stable hands.....	342		179		4	
Other metal factories.....	588	21	247	18	2		Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	2,576	16	1,541	16	32	
Leather industries.....	3,049	1,083	1,182	118			Laborers, road and street.....	11,054	3	4,361	3	301	
Harness and saddle factories.....	23	1	1				Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	10,221	3	3,709	3	295	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	181	25	136	8			Street cleaning.....	833		652		6	
Shoe factories.....	1,504	963	322	86			Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	2,682	34	1,354	15	57	2
Tanneries.....	1,277	92	663	22			Owners and proprietors.....	2,051	24	1,013	10	36	1
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	64	2	60	2			Managers and officials.....	631	10	341	5	21	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	6,651	263	2,482	88	102	2	Railroad transportation (selected occupations):						
Furniture factories.....	2,176	65	1,159	36	9	1	Baggagemen and freight agents.....	1,344	2	620	1	27	
Piano and organ factories.....	438	37	200	6			Baggagemen.....	626		229		8	
Saw and planing mills.....	2,594	50	398	4	22		Freight agents.....	718	2	391	1	19	
Other woodworking factories.....	1,443	81	725	42	71	1	Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	1,500		411		36	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4,714	654	2,532	377	143	12	Brakemen, steam railroad.....	4,551		1,176		121	
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	327	78	174	52	6	3	Conductors, steam railroad.....	4,986		1,698		70	
Paper and pulp mills.....	2,152	209	608	85	126	6	Conductors, street railroad.....	7,444		6,549		24	
Paper box factories.....	288	63	129	47	2		Foremen and overseers.....	5,904	12	1,586	11	60	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,947	304	1,621	193	9	3	Steam railroad.....	5,378	11	1,257	10	53	
Textile industries—							Street railroad.....	526	1	329	1	7	
Cotton mills.....	73	16	26	1			Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	34,983	437	14,992	361	467	6
Knitting mills.....	199	106	9	11			Steam railroad.....	32,391	421	12,976	352	429	5
Silk mills.....	24	28	21	26			Street railroad.....	2,592	16	2,016	9	38	1
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	26	7	8				Locomotive engineers.....	7,792		2,752		161	
Woolen and worsted mills.....	144	1	112	5			Locomotive firemen.....	5,157		1,764		113	
Other textile mills.....	556	177	313	62	45	18	Motormen.....	7,892	1	6,263	1	136	
Carpet mills.....	113	12	98	11	1		Steam railroad.....	124		59		1	
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	22	7	21	7			Street railroad.....	7,768	1	6,204	1	135	
Lace and embroidery mills.....	5	6		2			Officials and superintendents.....	3,434		1,602		73	
Rope and cordage factories.....	114	37	54	11	41	18	Steam railroad.....	3,087		1,393		71	
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	37	6	19	3	3		Street railroad.....	347		209		2	
Other and not specified textile mills.....	265	109	121	28			Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	13,649	40	6,027	16	317	2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	26,655	3,346	17,066	2,368	166	5	Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	12,283	40	5,304	16	307	2
Broom and brush factories.....	142	13	70	5	1		Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	516		372		2	
Button factories.....	73	4	14	4			Yardmen, steam railroad.....	850		351		8	
Electric light and power plants.....	2,038		941		58		Ticket and station agents.....	1,758	440	440	387	12	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	5,018	729	3,803	579	19		Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):						
Rubber factories.....	589	66	382	25	1		Agents, express companies.....	352		162		5	
Straw factories.....	9		1				Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	2,246	2	1,046	2	55	
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	3,632	393	1,713	265	34		Express messengers.....	746		372		19	
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	15,165	2,141	10,142	1,490	53	5	Railway mail clerks.....	1,500	2	674	2	36	
Transportation and communication.....	355,803	26,517	126,543	17,010	4,190	294	Mail carriers.....	9,346	43	3,946	2	92	1
Water transportation (selected occupations):							Postmasters.....	1,033	493	8	4	3	
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	169	2	34		3		Radio operators.....	145	8	84	6		
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	312		170		4		Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	5,556		2,942		101	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	315		175		3		Telegraph messengers.....	1,344	5	956	4	32	
Sailors and deck hands.....	1,128		616		10		Telegraph operators.....	4,383	1,768	1,643	1,333	63	21
							Telephone operators.....	1,317	22,280	715	14,291	18	253

* Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHICAGO		PEORIA		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHICAGO		PEORIA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Contd.							Trade—Continued.						
Other transportation and communication pursuits:							Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	20,795	1,059	10,877	598	580	30
Apprentices.....	353	10	131	9	3		Insurance agents.....	18,719	936	9,839	536	506	21
Steam railroad.....	65		25		1		Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	2,076	123	1,028	62	74	9
Telegraph and telephone.....	26	10	18	9			Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	14,070	14	10,281	11	121	
Other transportation and communication.....	262		88		2		Coal yards and lumber yards.....	5,942	2	3,813	2	52	
Aviators.....	389	3	180	3	14		Grain elevators.....	1,251	1	304		21	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	2,761	4	1,354	2	49		Stockyards.....	5,210		4,822		20	
Air transportation.....	10		4				Warehouses.....	1,266	6	1,068	4	21	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	457	1	228	1	13		Other and not specified trade.....	401	5	274	5	7	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	769		276		17		Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	15,869	955	10,510	652	275	16
Telegraph and telephone.....	810	1	390		12		Newsboys.....	2,157	24	635		22	
Other transportation and communication.....	725	2	456	1	7		Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	4,329	335	1,937	239	58	1
Inspectors.....	4,261	138	1,796	95	88	4	Employment office keepers.....	254	138	171	107	3	1
Steam railroad.....	3,471	2	1,318	2	79		Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	1,486	106	899	84	14	
Street railroad.....	162	1	85	1	1		Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	1,065	3	62		9	
Telegraph and telephone.....	343	134	225	91	4	4	Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	82		56		3	
Other transportation and communication.....	285	1	168	1	4		Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	487	2	296	1	8	
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	3,540	3	1,964	1	36		Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	955	86	483	47	21	
Air transportation.....	55		11				Real estate agents and officials.....	16,947	1,683	11,253	1,274	226	26
Express companies.....	932		845		5		Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	342	25	240	16	2	
Pipe lines.....	439		1				Real estate agents.....	16,605	1,658	11,013	1,258	227	26
Telegraph and telephone.....	731	2	363		9		Retail dealers ¹⁰	107,055	8,407	54,097	4,879	1,592	117
Water transportation.....	722		151		19		Automobiles and accessories.....	3,745	28	1,533	10	87	
Other transportation and communication.....	661	1	593	1	3		Books, music, news, and stationery.....	2,701	232	1,873	119	45	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	2,332	301	1,096	161	27	1	Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	2,250	5	516		43	
Air transportation.....	56		29				Candy and confectionery.....	4,243	1,075	2,211	742	67	11
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,242	297	530	158	11	1	Cigars and tobacco.....	1,766	48	1,004	34	22	1
Other transportation and communication.....	1,034	4	537	3	16		Coal and wood.....	2,773	50	1,362	23	38	1
Other occupations.....	7,722	354	4,278	269	85	2	Department stores.....	1,088	117	493	68	23	4
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	639	2	412		12		Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	8,663	1,504	4,670	890	125	20
Steam railroad.....	4,002	110	1,778	80	44	1	Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	6,813	256	3,923	132	100	6
Street railroad.....	1,432	25	1,016	21	15		Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	613	74	226	24	7	
Other transportation and communication.....	1,649	217	1,072	168	14	1	Flour and feed.....	655	9	102	3	9	1
Trade.....	392,334	75,342	221,929	42,888	7,298	1,859	Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	19,002	851	12,316	619	179	11
Advertising agents.....	5,550	588	3,618	408	99	15	Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	2,120	142	1,018	90	40	1
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	420	25	284	13	3	1	Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	4,345	84	1,048	9	40	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	18,421	836	9,385	338	228	13	General stores.....	2,651	158	279	19	5	1
Bankers and bank officials.....	6,409	522	1,753	128	78	6	Groceries.....	16,520	2,156	6,501	1,111	327	38
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	2,682	28	1,859	21	27	1	Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	3,576	84	1,105	50	28	1
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	882	46	390	12	26	4	Hucksters and peddlers.....	4,615	64	3,865	40	57	1
Stock brokers.....	7,077	200	4,425	144	87	2	Ice.....	1,018	2	644		2	
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	1,371	40	958	33	10		Jewelry.....	1,601	66	761	29	31	1
"Clerks" in stores ¹	16,638	13,970	8,279	6,384	490	553	Junk and rags.....	2,492	22	1,576	11	54	1
Commercial travelers.....	13,896	267	6,442	114	384	10	Lumber.....	1,985	6	371	4	23	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	1,331	553	922	379	24	2	Opticians.....	972	51	678	27	26	
Deliverymen ²	14,300		8,720		167		Other specified dealers.....	7,571	869	4,413	520	148	7
Bakeries.....	778		466		13		Not specified dealers.....	3,288	454	1,709	305	66	9
Stores.....	13,522		8,254		154		Salesmen and saleswomen.....	120,253	42,969	72,722	24,776	2,625	1,025
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	3,243	512	2,048	406	66	5	Auctioneers.....	271	1	89		4	
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	2,610	503	1,597	398	58	5	Canvassers.....	3,944	866	2,541	432	62	18
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	633	9	451	8	8		Demonstrators.....	161	473	114	366	2	9
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	914	601	674	447	24	6	Sales agents.....	401	33	200	10	3	
							Salesmen and saleswomen.....	115,476	41,596	69,781	23,968	2,554	998
							Undertakers.....	2,388	151	981	50	36	2
							Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	6,043	178	3,835	125	105	1

² Not otherwise specified.
¹ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.
³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
¹⁰ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHICAGO		PEORIA		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHICAGO		PEORIA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Domestic and personal service—Continued.							Domestic and personal service—Continued.						
Housekeepers and stewards.....	1,202	14,442	886	6,476	5	191	Other servants.....	10,734	85,965	6,695	44,724	133	1,912
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	587	1,922	435	1,405	5	24	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	6,199	11,730	4,700	8,652	106	294
Other housekeepers and stewards.....	615	12,520	451	5,071		167	Other domestic and personal service.....	4,535	74,235	1,905	36,072	27	1,618
Janitors and sextons.....	29,304	2,750	18,437	1,870	440	70	Waiters.....	12,514	18,756	9,639	11,651	348	456
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	3,469	393	1,560	192	84	6	Other pursuits.....	1,703	181	760	104	24	
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	217	9,915	85	2,912	6	147	Cemetery keepers.....	762	4	99		9	
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁵	1,747	169	1,178	100	27	7	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	39	2	14			
Owners and proprietors.....	1,123	63	772	29	11	2	Other occupations.....	902	125	647	104		15
Managers and officials.....	624	106	406	71	16	5							
Laundry operatives ¹⁵	7,535	12,800	5,667	9,032	128	256	Clerical occupations.....	189,510	190,012	127,467	128,028	2,886	3,173
Delivery men ¹⁶	2,319	2	1,823		50		Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	15,474	1,066	9,218	630	335	32
Foremen and overseers.....	346	206	256	128	11	4	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	7,887	551	4,492	362	154	9
Laborers.....	1,075	570	796	343	21	21	Collectors.....	3,018	212	1,923	80	77	12
Other operatives.....	3,795	12,022	2,792	8,561	46	231	Credit men.....	2,151	138	1,417	81	55	9
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	526	7,781	255	3,307	5	122	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	2,418	165	1,386	107	46	2
Midwives.....		147		113			Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	36,012	36,538	22,701	19,919	644	733
Nurses (not trained).....	526	7,634	255	3,194	5	122	Accountants and auditors.....	16,681	1,795	11,083	1,165	241	30
Porters (except in stores).....	12,173	3	10,622	3	118		Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	19,351	34,743	11,618	18,754	403	703
Domestic and personal service.....	5,179	1	4,244	1	98		Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	126,657	72,918	86,674	52,807	1,807	882
Professional service.....	310		138		1		Office appliance operators.....	587	4,996	438	3,941	11	62
Steam railroad.....	3,982		3,826		3		Shipping clerks.....	13,962	340	10,220	212	201	7
Other porters (except in stores).....	2,702	2	2,414	2	16		Weighers.....	1,264	146	729	105	31	1
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	9,438	2,773	5,007	1,225	153	66	Other clerks.....	110,844	67,436	75,287	48,549	1,564	812
Servants:							Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷	8,617	757	7,017	506	53	13
Cooks.....	12,485	11,744	9,403	5,073	290	217	Stenographers and typists.....	2,750	78,733	1,857	54,166	42	1,513
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	10,366	6,305	7,835	2,591	280	169							
Other cooks.....	2,119	5,439	1,568	2,482	10	48							

¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁶ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALTON		AURORA		BELLEVILLE		BERWYN		BLOOMINGTON		CICERO		DANVILLE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.														
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.														
Textile industries—														
Cotton mills			43	107	2	14		1		2	3	1		1
Knitting mills						19						3		
Silk mills														
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills			12	3				1						
Woolen and worsted mills	1		10	13				1			6			
Other textile mills		2	4	4	1	1	11	12	2	4	7	20		5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	27	3	149	90	36	8	752	411	78	10	2,113	1,359	44	66
Not specified industries and services	12	2	84	7	17	3	71	20	12	4	160	41	46	3
Laborers (n. o. s.):														
Building, general, and not specified laborers	370		380	3	201		154		398		337	1	526	4
Chemical and allied industries	273	47	49		26	1	17		24	1	51	2	24	
Cigar and tobacco factories					1		2				20	4		
Clay, glass, and stone industries	451	44	9		26		10		10		102		157	
Clothing industries	1	3	5	1	5	6					4		12	1
Food and allied industries	79	4	6	2	42	1	14		31	10	32	2	32	3
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	420		549	10	534	1	61		212		452	2	235	4
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	202	1	29	1	70		9	1	1		104	6	52	1
Leather industries	89	2	2		19	7	3				3		12	3
Lumber and furniture industries	6		22		6		13		4		52	1	17	
Paper, printing, and allied industries	75	2	27	3			15	1	1		53	1	25	
Textile industries—														
Cotton mills			17	1										
Knitting mills					2	1								
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills			7											
Woolen and worsted mills	2						2				7			
Other textile mills				1			1		2		2		3	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	40		63	5	33	3	191	14	30	4	735	44	49	7
Transportation and communication														
919	69	2,021	170	736	65	1,332	221	1,407	104	1,982	220	1,886	113	
Water transportation (selected occupations):														
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers	2													
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots	4		1		1								1	
Longshoremen and stevedores	2													
Sailors and deck hands	6		1							2				
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):														
Bus conductors			458		317		416		265		659		371	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	301		31		59		49		38		71		81	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	23		41		19		20		31		25	1	23	
Garage owners, managers, and officials	18													
Garage laborers	20		37		16		14		29		12		30	
Hostlers and stable hands	1		2		1		1		2		1		3	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	9		8		4		8		10		21		14	
Laborers, road and street	38		53		40		12		26		54		37	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	12		21		12		16	1	15		24		16	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):														
Baggagemen and freight agents	5		20		5		7		9		4		8	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers	17		8		1		1		16		12		20	
Brakemen, steam railroad	16		110		6		10		64		17		96	
Conductors, steam railroad	22		71		7		15		74		14		116	
Conductors, street railroad	14		10		7		75		2		85		18	
Foremen and overseers	22		32		17		28	1	66		37		56	
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	79		329	5	64		43		163	1	133	1	240	3
Locomotive engineers	41		87		8		8		138		38		120	
Locomotive firemen	32		67		9		13		61		34		92	
Motormen	16		55		10		71		23		106		53	
Officials and superintendents	18		56		9		27		25		16		41	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen	81		89		22		63		83		96	1	130	
Ticket and station agents	6		18		2		5	8	13		3	1	11	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):														
Agents, express companies			2						1		3		2	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	3		10		6		24		20		8		31	
Mail carriers	28		48		22		96	1	34		91		37	
Postmasters	1	1	2		2		2		2	1			2	
Radio operators			1								2		1	
Telegraph and telephone linemen	16		36		12		61		16		78		30	
Telegraph messengers	4		3		2		4		8		28		8	
Telegraph operators	7	2	36	7	10	4	31	31	17	3	26	20	42	2
Telephone operators	3	63	9	155	2	59	33	164	1	99	19	180	7	106
Other transportation and communication pursuits:														
Apprentices			3		5		3		3		4		1	
Aviators			2		4		2		4		1		2	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.) ²	7		20		10		28	1	23		20		24	1
Inspectors	10		64	1	4	1	39	3	21		58	7	50	1
Laborers (n. o. s.) ³	5		7		1		8		4		18		11	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ³	12	2	17		12	1	22	4	6		10	3	14	1
Other occupations	18	1	107	2	8		58	7	84		101	6	47	

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	DECATUR		EAST ST. LOUIS		ELGIN		EVANSTON		GALESBURG		GRANITE CITY		JOLIET	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.														
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.														
Textile industries—														
Cotton mills.....			2		3	28								
Knitting mills.....		1												
Silk mills.....								1						
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....			1											
Woolen and worsted mills.....														
Other textile mills.....	4	3	3	31	19	100	11	5	1	8	2	10	3	4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	103	104	132	77	103	27	95	29	54	10	30	19	104	35
Not specified industries and services.....	43	7	348	25	70	21	53	14	9	2	9		150	23
Laborers (n. o. s.):														
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	509		764	3	314	2	546	2	279	7	176		289	
Chemical and allied industries.....	246	1	350	7	34		17		3		149	1	174	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....				2									1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	29		156	51	8		45		44		16		134	
Clothing industries.....		1	3	2	1						1	1	2	1
Food and allied industries.....	43	3	1,137	95	20	1	6		17	5	92	1	31	18
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	274		860	32	68		214		258		937		1,703	14
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	60	1	607	35	24	4	3		4		115	4	28	15
Leather industries.....			18	15	1		2				1	1		
Lumber and furniture industries.....	16		60	1	25	3	3		33		32		17	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	21		122	15	6	1	3			2			141	44
Textile industries—														
Cotton mills.....			6		4									
Knitting mills.....														
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....			1											
Woolen and worsted mills.....														
Other textile mills.....			3	1	2	3							9	3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	36	1	182	18	21	4	31	3	42	1	24	1	160	16
Transportation and communication.....	2,686	129	4,204	181	952	100	1,475	225	2,433	51	553	37	1,936	140
Water transportation (selected occupations):														
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....													1	1
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....								1					2	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....			3					1					1	
Sailors and deck hands.....			29					2						
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):														
Bus conductors.....	631	1	750		339		672		316		159		399	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	80		97		31		50		38		17		39	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	32		26		30		42		22		8		31	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....														
Garage laborers.....	30		35		21		52		16		2		27	
Hostlers and stable hands.....	3		15				2		5					
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	4		36		14		11		11		5		3	
Laborers, road and street.....	89		111		68		65		38		13		93	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	19		20		10	1	40		14		9		13	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):														
Baggage men and freight agents.....	21		14		4		20		22				9	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	64		51		1		1		30				17	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	122		82		26		5		210		6		69	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	121		97		29		16		130		6		54	
Conductors, street railroad.....	24		63		11		22		2				9	
Foremen and overseers.....	106		142		13		6		75		21		67	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	354	1	716	2	41	1	19		330		56		287	
Locomotive engineers.....	175		283		25		6		231		23		111	
Locomotive firemen.....	98		186		14		2		219		14		68	
Motormen.....	44		85		47		25		17		15		55	
Officials and superintendents.....	54		104		8		64		49		9		49	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	203	1	584		28	1	22		283		85		182	
Ticket and station agents.....	10		11	5	7		9	4	7		2		4	2
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):														
Agents, express companies.....	3		2				2		3					
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	25		7		7		10		45		4		16	
Mail carriers.....	56		50		38	1	81		32		17		35	
Postmasters.....	2		4		2		2	1	2		1	1	1	
Radio operators.....	2		1		3									
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	49		43		36		56		23		2		43	
Telegraph messengers.....	21		8		3		6		10		2		6	
Telegraph operators.....	39	3	45	15	9	4	12	7	24	5	11	3	28	5
Telephone operators.....	11	120	5	150	3	86	18	211	2	46	4	33	13	126
Other transportation and communication pursuits:														
Apprentices.....	3		5		1		2		6		2		5	
Aviators.....	2		8		3		4		3		1		2	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	17		35		10		23		17		2		27	
Inspectors.....	68	1	240		13		11	1	58		13		32	2
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	8		70	2	5		19		14		8		45	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	15		18	3	11	2	52		17		5		18	2
Other occupations.....	181	2	123	4	41	4	17	1	112		8		74	2

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	MAYWOOD		MOLINE		OAK PARK		QUINCY		ROCKFORD		ROCK ISLAND		SPRINGFIELD		WAUKEGAN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.																
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.																
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills.....									4	8						
Knitting mills.....									224	448						
Silk mills.....		5														
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....																
Woolen and worsted mills.....									9	5		2				
Other textile mills.....	1	5	4	7	14	13	4	1	34	18	36	15	3	4	2	12
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	157	60	199	54	196	38	117	22	287	140	288	230	284	187	291	57
Not specified industries and services.....	74	6	30	7	83	20	12	3	127	35	68	9	148	55	12	3
Laborers (n. o. s.):																
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	204	1	233	1	86		550	2	824	10	438	6	910	14	468	10
Chemical and allied industries.....	7		2		2		34	4	61		9		12		85	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....					1		1							1		
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	18		6		4		47		24		12		75	1	6	
Clothing industries.....				1			7	10	5	4	1	3				
Food and allied industries.....	17	2	7	3	8		60	7	66	1	11	1	53		20	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	71		946	22	17	1	551	5	908	62	884	12	210	10	463	4
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	90	8	8		8		29	1	34	17	3		24	29	26	1
Leather industries.....				1	1		24	13	17	3	19	1	30	25	178	8
Lumber and furniture industries.....	6		23	1	4		30	4	365	14	71	8	13	25	22	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2		7	2	4	1	109	2	47	6	1	1	4		28	9
Textile industries—																
Cotton mills.....																
Knitting mills.....			1						3	5			1			
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....									45	42						
Woolen and worsted mills.....									1							
Other textile mills.....					1		1		2		42	5	1	1	3	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	104	14	260	8	33	3	156	19	399	26	181	25	87	14	317	7
Transportation and communication.....																
1,023	149	898	76	1,268	256	1,156	113	1,852	282	1,223	108	2,506	284	1,068	122	
Water transportation (selected occupations):																
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....			4						1		2				1	1
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....			3				6		1		5		1			
Longshoremen and stevedores.....															2	
Sailors and deck hands.....			1		2		19		1				1		3	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):																
Bus conductors.....																
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	291		220		278		389		781		383		639		383	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	21		38		41		58		76		23		122		28	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	9		21		38		27	2	51		25		46		16	
Garage laborers.....	14		15		7		26		58	1	13		65		14	
Hostlers and stable hands.....					4		4		4		1		2		3	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	9		7		7		19		27		3		19		4	
Laborers, road and street.....	31		18		11		66		166		19		53		33	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	10		9		43		23		52		15		32	1	26	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):																
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	10		4		13				12		17		27		8	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	1		4		1		9		3		14		21		3	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	26		20		13		13		11		35		114		11	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	47		9		33		17		7		28		89		15	
Conductors, street railroad.....	20		3		49		3		4		5		41		30	
Foremen and overseers.....	22		17		34		17		30		25		73		17	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	59		47		16	1	103		101		109		185	2	78	
Locomotive engineers.....	50		14		51		23		21		77		126		25	
Locomotive firemen.....	19		24		14		19		8		39		88		14	
Motormen.....	29		20		55		7		50		53		62		41	
Officials and superintendents.....	30		8		81		6		7		33		68		14	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	42		49		36		69		61		113		148	1	81	
Ticket and station agents.....	11	1	2		20		8		6		4	1	7		18	1
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):																
Agents, express companies.....																
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	4		2		6		1		4		3		2		3	
Mail carriers.....	47		4		44		36		7		30		19		3	
Postmasters.....	50		40		82		50		95	1	35		85		31	
Radio operators.....	2		3		4		2		3		3		3		3	
Telephone and telephone linemen.....	1		1		2		1		1		2		1	1	1	
Telephone messengers.....	26		15		55		18		43		18		58		42	
Telephone operators.....	5		6		4		18		15		4		25		3	
Telephone operators.....	21	10	9	3	42	20	17	2	21	8	5	5	55	5	14	4
Telephone operators.....	6	136	2	71	18	218	4	109	10	264	3	98	24	265	4	114
Other transportation and communication pursuits:																
Apprentices.....	1		3		2	1	1		4		2		7		4	
Aviators.....	3		8		9		1		3		6		3		3	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	25		7		36		10		32		13		28		12	
Inspectors.....	28	1	8		23	1	13		8	4	20	2	52	3	16	
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	3		6		6		15		9		5		10		14	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	13	1	7		66	6	9		26	4	10	1	25	2	11	2
Other occupations.....	37		20	2	29	1	18		36		25	1	80	4	41	

¹ Not otherwise specified.
² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	6,333,046	3,184,684	50.3	3,214,016	2,469,216	76.8	3,119,030	715,468	22.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	4,821,548	2,318,925	48.1	2,403,222	1,761,060	73.3	2,418,326	557,865	23.1	72.8	71.3	78.0
Foreign-born white.....	1,206,896	676,713	56.1	652,219	575,841	88.3	554,677	100,872	18.2	21.2	23.3	14.1
Negro.....	277,834	171,073	61.6	139,192	115,236	82.8	138,642	55,837	40.3	5.4	4.7	7.8
Other races.....	26,768	17,973	67.1	19,383	17,079	88.1	7,385	894	12.1	0.6	0.7	0.1
Chicago	2,848,622	1,558,858	54.8	1,442,729	1,152,108	79.9	1,403,893	406,750	29.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	1,794,570	934,317	52.1	882,510	649,273	73.6	912,060	285,044	31.3	59.9	56.4	70.1
Foreign-born white.....	833,586	481,878	57.8	447,727	405,343	90.5	385,859	76,535	19.8	30.9	35.2	18.8
Negro.....	199,233	129,467	65.0	98,415	85,046	86.4	100,818	44,421	44.1	8.3	7.4	10.9
Other races.....	19,233	13,196	68.6	14,077	12,446	88.4	5,156	750	14.5	0.8	1.1	0.2
Peoria	89,193	48,819	54.7	44,449	36,049	81.1	44,744	12,770	28.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	79,753	43,325	54.3	39,357	31,699	80.5	40,396	11,626	28.8	88.7	87.9	91.0
Foreign-born white.....	6,687	3,638	54.4	3,571	3,078	86.2	3,116	560	18.0	7.5	8.5	4.4
Negro.....	2,613	1,761	67.4	1,421	1,179	83.0	1,192	582	48.8	3.6	3.3	4.6
Other races.....	140	95	67.9	100	93	93.0	40	2	-----	0.2	0.3	-----

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Alton.....	13,027	9,785	3,242	11,058	8,229	2,829	625	549	76	1,293	958	335	51	49	2	1,827	956	459
Aurora.....	19,769	14,757	5,012	15,957	11,532	4,425	3,222	2,769	453	463	390	133	127	126	1	3,035	1,322	655
Belleville.....	11,813	9,198	2,615	10,927	8,441	2,486	809	706	103	76	51	25	1	1	1,931	890	294	
Berwyn.....	20,139	15,610	4,529	14,830	10,891	3,939	5,293	4,709	584	6	6	6	10	10	3,006	1,200	323	
Bloomington.....	13,258	9,639	3,619	11,904	8,559	3,345	958	791	167	392	285	107	4	4	2,115	937	567	
Cicero.....	29,679	22,798	6,881	18,917	13,295	5,622	10,707	9,451	1,256	5	3	2	50	49	1	4,709	1,671	501
Danville.....	15,300	11,333	3,967	13,533	9,956	3,577	746	634	112	1,015	737	278	6	6	1,889	1,190	788	
Decatur.....	24,385	18,199	6,186	22,296	16,479	5,817	1,205	1,053	152	873	656	217	11	11	3,093	2,098	995	
East St. Louis.....	31,249	24,458	6,791	23,575	18,359	5,216	2,598	2,327	271	5,054	3,752	1,302	22	20	3,630	1,926	1,235	
Elgin.....	16,656	11,458	5,198	13,637	9,120	4,517	2,822	2,183	639	164	122	42	33	33	2,570	1,818	810	
Evanston.....	28,459	19,520	8,939	19,835	13,871	5,964	5,687	4,078	1,609	2,888	1,524	1,364	49	47	2	5,560	2,159	1,220
Galesburg.....	11,975	9,239	2,736	10,379	7,927	2,452	1,077	929	148	428	295	133	91	88	3	1,393	852	491
Granite City.....	9,950	8,296	1,654	8,331	6,791	1,540	1,508	1,395	113	5	5	5	106	105	1	964	494	195
Joliet.....	18,524	14,178	4,346	13,760	9,935	3,825	3,805	3,411	394	630	512	118	329	320	9	3,087	776	483
Maywood.....	10,670	8,363	2,307	8,094	6,217	1,877	2,180	1,900	280	381	231	150	15	15	1,224	792	291	
Moline.....	14,615	11,475	3,140	10,966	8,258	2,708	3,427	3,040	387	154	110	44	68	67	1	1,807	879	454
Oak Park.....	27,814	19,976	7,838	23,077	16,477	6,600	4,586	3,427	1,159	113	38	75	38	34	4	5,527	1,379	632
Quincy.....	16,825	12,360	4,465	15,600	11,451	4,149	597	497	100	609	393	216	19	19	-----	2,805	936	723
Rockford.....	38,553	29,450	9,103	27,404	19,617	7,787	10,564	9,372	1,192	500	381	119	85	80	5	5,265	2,742	1,066
Rock Island.....	16,981	12,923	4,058	14,466	10,820	3,646	2,147	1,811	336	335	260	75	33	32	1	2,177	1,291	590
Springfield.....	32,394	22,993	9,401	27,282	18,898	8,384	3,485	2,979	506	1,610	1,101	509	17	15	2	5,811	2,309	1,281
Waukegan.....	14,910	11,717	3,193	10,247	7,698	2,549	3,372	3,382	490	494	368	126	297	269	28	1,700	1,099	394

POPULATION—ILLINOIS

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	6,333,046	3,184,684	50.3	3,214,016	2,469,216	76.8	3,119,030	715,468	22.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	544,832	1,758	0.3	274,323	1,495	0.5	270,509	263	0.1	0.1	0.1	---
14 years.....	138,357	2,353	1.7	70,346	1,788	2.5	68,011	565	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	133,002	7,709	5.8	67,070	4,985	7.4	65,932	2,724	4.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
16 years.....	136,117	27,812	20.4	68,076	16,500	24.2	68,041	11,312	16.6	0.9	0.7	1.6
17 years.....	139,225	56,148	41.2	68,239	31,930	46.8	67,986	24,218	35.6	1.8	1.3	3.4
18 and 19 years.....	270,709	164,387	60.7	132,781	93,311	70.3	137,928	71,076	51.5	5.2	3.8	9.9
20 to 24 years.....	675,072	466,297	69.1	331,377	298,927	90.2	343,695	167,370	48.7	14.6	12.1	23.4
25 to 29 years.....	653,150	423,952	64.9	325,151	315,768	97.1	327,999	108,184	33.0	13.3	12.8	15.1
30 to 34 years.....	621,798	382,503	61.5	312,062	304,904	97.7	309,736	77,599	25.1	12.0	12.3	10.8
35 to 39 years.....	633,994	390,809	61.2	327,280	319,828	97.7	311,714	70,981	22.8	12.3	13.0	9.9
40 to 44 years.....	557,637	341,651	61.3	293,617	286,606	97.6	264,020	55,045	20.8	10.7	11.6	7.7
45 to 49 years.....	470,373	284,690	60.5	249,517	242,010	97.0	220,856	42,680	19.3	8.9	9.8	6.0
50 to 54 years.....	383,102	223,422	58.3	201,208	191,256	95.1	181,894	32,166	17.7	7.0	7.7	4.5
55 to 59 years.....	298,912	163,669	54.8	154,910	141,987	91.7	144,002	21,682	15.1	5.1	5.8	3.0
60 to 64 years.....	246,310	120,450	48.9	125,791	105,457	83.8	120,519	14,993	12.4	3.8	4.3	2.1
65 to 69 years.....	183,196	73,719	40.2	92,468	65,340	70.7	90,728	8,379	9.2	2.3	2.6	1.2
70 to 74 years.....	123,566	34,622	28.0	62,081	31,023	50.0	61,485	3,599	5.9	1.1	1.3	0.5
75 years and over.....	114,311	15,341	13.4	53,443	13,006	25.5	60,868	1,735	2.9	0.5	0.6	0.2
Unknown.....	7,383	3,392	45.9	4,276	2,495	58.3	3,107	897	28.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chicago	2,846,622	1,558,858	54.8	1,442,729	1,152,108	79.9	1,403,893	408,750	29.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	226,137	266	0.1	113,030	186	0.2	113,107	80	0.1	---	---	---
14 years.....	57,589	479	0.8	29,026	291	1.0	28,563	188	0.7	---	---	---
15 years.....	56,327	2,418	4.3	28,099	1,251	4.5	28,228	1,167	4.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
16 years.....	56,705	11,302	19.9	27,732	5,590	20.2	28,973	5,712	19.7	0.7	0.5	1.4
17 years.....	58,922	28,952	49.1	29,046	14,294	49.2	29,876	14,658	49.1	1.9	1.2	3.6
18 and 19 years.....	120,621	83,755	69.4	56,847	41,917	73.7	63,774	41,838	65.6	5.4	3.6	10.3
20 to 24 years.....	325,183	239,272	73.6	156,435	142,968	91.4	168,748	96,304	57.1	15.3	12.4	23.7
25 to 29 years.....	329,400	225,879	68.6	164,473	160,868	97.8	164,927	65,011	39.4	14.5	14.0	16.0
30 to 34 years.....	309,755	202,186	65.3	157,155	154,994	98.6	152,600	47,192	30.9	13.0	13.5	11.6
35 to 39 years.....	317,225	205,370	64.7	164,700	162,647	98.8	152,525	42,723	28.0	13.2	14.1	10.5
40 to 44 years.....	265,823	172,144	64.8	142,829	140,862	98.6	122,994	31,282	25.4	11.0	12.2	7.7
45 to 49 years.....	212,248	135,339	63.8	114,678	112,418	98.0	97,570	22,921	23.5	8.7	9.8	5.6
50 to 54 years.....	161,533	98,201	60.8	85,442	82,233	96.2	76,091	15,968	21.0	6.3	7.1	3.9
55 to 59 years.....	117,599	66,097	56.2	60,589	56,299	92.9	57,019	9,798	17.2	4.2	4.9	2.4
60 to 64 years.....	92,990	45,638	49.1	46,618	39,279	84.3	46,372	6,359	13.7	2.9	3.4	1.6
65 to 69 years.....	64,912	25,640	39.5	31,784	22,371	70.4	33,123	3,269	9.9	1.6	1.9	0.8
70 to 74 years.....	38,549	10,084	26.0	18,664	8,852	47.4	20,185	1,232	6.1	0.6	0.8	0.3
75 years and over.....	30,690	3,733	12.2	13,146	3,266	24.8	17,544	472	2.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
Unknown.....	4,114	2,098	51.0	2,445	1,522	62.2	1,669	576	34.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Peoria	89,193	48,819	54.7	44,449	38,049	81.1	44,744	12,770	28.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	5,937	10	0.2	2,951	9	0.3	2,986	1	---	---	---	---
14 years.....	1,611	28	1.7	824	19	2.3	787	9	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	1,454	91	6.3	685	47	6.9	769	44	5.7	0.2	0.1	0.3
16 years.....	1,530	386	25.2	749	222	29.6	781	164	21.0	0.8	0.6	1.3
17 years.....	1,593	609	38.2	764	346	45.3	829	263	31.7	1.2	1.0	2.1
18 and 19 years.....	3,860	2,278	59.0	1,679	1,139	67.8	2,181	1,139	52.2	4.7	3.2	8.9
20 to 24 years.....	10,681	7,532	70.5	5,029	4,585	91.2	5,652	2,947	52.1	15.4	12.7	23.1
25 to 29 years.....	10,131	7,026	69.4	5,177	5,117	98.8	4,954	1,909	38.5	14.4	14.2	14.9
30 to 34 years.....	8,933	5,876	65.8	4,575	4,519	98.8	4,358	1,357	31.1	12.0	12.5	10.6
35 to 39 years.....	8,918	5,899	66.1	4,682	4,625	98.8	4,236	1,274	30.1	12.1	12.8	10.0
40 to 44 years.....	7,844	5,136	65.5	4,046	3,982	98.4	3,798	1,154	30.4	10.5	11.0	9.0
45 to 49 years.....	6,868	4,373	63.7	3,532	3,510	98.0	3,286	863	26.3	9.0	9.7	6.8
50 to 54 years.....	5,596	3,446	61.7	2,897	2,786	96.2	2,689	660	24.5	7.1	7.7	5.2
55 to 59 years.....	4,458	2,561	57.4	2,247	2,111	93.9	2,211	450	20.4	5.2	5.9	3.5
60 to 64 years.....	3,635	1,792	49.3	1,710	1,495	87.4	1,925	297	15.4	3.7	4.1	2.3
65 to 69 years.....	2,632	1,061	40.3	1,247	903	72.4	1,385	158	11.4	2.2	2.5	1.2
70 to 74 years.....	1,853	505	27.3	886	450	50.8	967	55	5.7	1.0	1.2	0.4
75 years and over.....	1,619	183	11.3	693	172	24.6	921	11	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.1
Unknown.....	50	27	---	21	12	---	29	15	---	0.1	---	---

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TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known
Alton.....	13,027	10	38	331	678	2,208	3,364	2,780	1,968	1,143	431	68	2
Male.....	9,785	7	26	166	382	1,439	2,547	2,217	1,606	962	374	57	2
Female.....	3,242	3	12	165	296	769	817	573	360	181	57	9	-----
Aurora.....	19,789	8	35	525	1,004	2,980	4,982	4,486	3,173	1,812	702	71	11
Male.....	14,757	7	17	254	525	1,752	3,711	3,659	2,632	1,535	602	58	5
Female.....	5,012	1	18	271	479	1,228	1,251	827	541	277	100	13	6
Belleleville.....	11,813	7	48	440	743	1,786	2,779	2,379	1,972	1,158	439	50	12
Male.....	9,198	6	24	210	409	1,120	2,222	2,020	1,723	1,020	392	45	7
Female.....	2,615	1	24	230	334	666	557	359	249	138	47	5	5
Berwyn.....	20,139	4	29	613	1,357	3,393	5,676	4,850	2,724	1,153	301	28	11
Male.....	15,610	4	15	279	693	1,996	4,447	4,278	2,529	1,057	276	26	10
Female.....	4,529	-----	14	334	664	1,397	1,229	572	195	96	25	2	1
Bloomington.....	13,258	15	45	278	581	1,888	3,106	2,891	2,240	1,459	650	103	2
Male.....	9,639	15	33	144	323	1,046	2,211	2,226	1,790	1,194	565	90	2
Female.....	3,619	-----	12	134	258	842	895	665	450	265	85	13	-----
Cicero.....	29,679	15	64	1,323	2,327	5,566	7,653	6,522	4,118	1,627	398	30	36
Male.....	22,798	11	32	599	1,161	3,414	6,096	5,679	3,818	1,648	382	26	32
Female.....	6,881	4	32	724	1,166	2,152	1,557	843	300	79	16	4	4
Danville.....	15,300	8	50	342	687	1,993	3,582	3,384	2,853	1,713	618	94	16
Male.....	11,333	4	33	203	356	1,185	2,579	2,609	2,277	1,438	551	85	13
Female.....	3,967	4	17	139	331	808	953	755	576	275	67	9	3
Decatur.....	24,385	40	147	629	1,143	3,499	6,157	5,321	3,957	2,414	949	122	7
Male.....	18,199	38	110	365	631	2,181	4,563	4,148	3,227	2,005	820	106	5
Female.....	6,186	2	37	264	512	1,318	1,594	1,173	730	409	129	16	2
East St. Louis.....	31,249	12	127	944	1,641	4,821	8,212	7,236	4,971	2,615	803	113	54
Male.....	24,458	7	63	527	958	3,068	6,418	6,005	4,280	2,249	734	103	46
Female.....	6,791	5	64	417	683	1,553	1,794	1,231	691	266	69	10	8
Elgin.....	16,656	14	42	316	711	2,200	4,340	3,771	2,682	1,768	703	97	13
Male.....	11,458	11	26	159	353	1,243	3,053	2,709	1,920	1,328	567	80	9
Female.....	5,198	3	10	156	358	957	1,287	1,062	762	440	136	17	4
Evanston.....	28,459	17	68	389	979	3,913	8,114	6,858	4,625	2,583	797	100	16
Male.....	19,520	15	32	190	389	1,953	5,632	5,100	3,485	1,993	644	79	8
Female.....	8,939	2	36	199	590	1,960	2,482	1,758	1,140	590	153	21	8
Galesburg.....	11,975	6	38	184	446	1,554	2,994	2,729	2,076	1,381	493	70	4
Male.....	9,239	6	26	113	253	1,041	2,301	2,190	1,677	1,134	435	59	4
Female.....	2,736	-----	12	71	193	513	693	539	399	247	58	11	-----
Granite City.....	9,950	3	32	328	588	1,652	2,758	2,181	1,480	780	177	26	5
Male.....	8,296	2	17	177	376	1,200	2,350	1,937	1,368	674	166	25	4
Female.....	1,654	1	15	151	212	452	408	244	112	46	11	1	1
Joliet.....	18,524	13	41	518	957	2,862	4,648	4,122	2,997	1,614	656	85	11
Male.....	14,178	10	24	254	501	1,802	3,556	3,394	2,565	1,411	580	73	8
Female.....	4,346	3	17	264	456	1,060	1,092	728	432	203	76	12	3
Maywood.....	10,670	3	22	238	552	1,571	2,908	2,684	1,577	807	260	25	23
Male.....	8,363	2	10	131	311	965	2,296	2,278	1,378	713	239	25	15
Female.....	2,307	1	12	107	241	606	612	406	199	94	21	-----	8
Moline.....	14,615	14	56	384	788	2,158	3,479	3,177	2,550	1,452	484	70	43
Male.....	11,475	13	32	218	431	1,442	2,726	2,642	2,174	1,270	425	63	39
Female.....	3,140	1	24	146	337	716	753	535	376	182	59	7	4
Oak Park.....	27,314	11	29	259	917	3,811	7,205	6,598	4,927	2,891	1,021	125	22
Male.....	19,976	10	15	115	404	1,954	4,927	5,108	4,034	2,398	893	106	14
Female.....	7,338	1	14	144	513	1,857	2,278	1,490	893	493	128	19	8
Quincy.....	16,825	12	87	500	805	2,358	3,987	3,432	2,844	1,935	769	79	17
Male.....	12,360	11	49	284	422	1,412	3,006	2,866	2,220	1,556	667	56	11
Female.....	4,465	1	38	216	383	946	981	766	624	379	102	23	6
Rockford.....	58,553	31	67	949	1,991	5,891	10,317	8,868	5,807	3,172	1,321	133	18
Male.....	29,450	27	49	495	1,064	3,682	7,912	7,243	4,902	2,746	1,197	118	10
Female.....	9,103	4	18	454	927	2,199	2,405	1,613	905	426	124	15	8
Rock Island.....	16,981	18	60	424	837	2,497	4,045	3,727	2,832	1,715	638	81	7
Male.....	12,923	16	42	247	473	1,602	3,076	3,009	2,388	1,446	552	68	4
Female.....	4,058	2	18	177	364	895	969	718	544	269	86	13	3
Springfield.....	32,394	24	95	965	1,772	4,762	7,998	6,778	5,480	3,136	1,174	167	43
Male.....	22,993	19	53	462	840	2,670	5,536	5,192	4,392	2,602	1,045	151	31
Female.....	9,401	5	42	503	932	2,092	2,462	1,586	1,088	534	129	16	12
Waukegan.....	14,910	17	32	266	767	2,470	4,443	3,407	2,170	1,008	275	37	18
Male.....	11,717	16	21	144	396	1,641	3,540	2,868	1,904	890	247	34	16
Female.....	3,193	1	11	122	371	829	903	539	266	118	28	3	2

POPULATION—ILLINOIS

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES—Continued.															
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,038	914	89	35	-----	6	70	214	293	264	154	35	2	-----	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	414	393	17	4	-----	-----	41	116	113	86	51	7	-----	-----	
All other occupations.....	624	521	72	31	-----	6	29	98	180	178	103	28	2	-----	
Professional service.....	96,681	87,432	7,289	1,912	68	529	4,108	24,236	30,822	18,535	11,211	5,468	1,439	157	175
Actresses and show women.....	1,732	1,416	159	140	11	80	213	562	544	213	81	27	8	3	1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	1,915	1,678	197	35	5	31	82	428	595	358	237	131	42	5	6
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,276	1,201	69	6	-----	3	35	199	423	275	190	107	37	5	2
College presidents and professors *.....	1,031	380	48	3	-----	-----	-----	97	373	286	163	79	31	1	1
Designers.....	648	457	136	25	-----	-----	32	79	209	187	112	26	2	-----	-----
Librarians.....	1,862	1,755	75	32	-----	-----	67	459	559	294	266	149	59	8	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	6,049	5,406	393	240	10	59	206	925	1,809	1,554	897	447	181	13	8
Photographers.....	569	483	66	10	-----	6	27	93	189	131	69	34	8	1	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	701	534	146	20	1	-----	-----	26	149	158	152	149	58	8	1
Religious workers.....	1,238	947	282	52	7	4	17	111	312	337	280	157	72	14	4
Social and welfare workers.....	1,740	1,489	172	67	2	-----	-----	13	171	456	431	389	218	56	2
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	541	485	41	5	-----	10	65	211	101	66	20	7	1	-----	-----
Teachers (school).....	48,804	45,978	2,148	673	5	98	1,100	13,064	16,842	9,095	5,372	2,524	583	51	77
Trained nurses.....	19,331	16,631	2,427	253	15	69	1,847	6,125	5,676	3,144	1,642	629	140	17	45
All other occupations.....	9,204	7,942	910	340	12	174	405	1,686	2,525	2,006	1,361	784	211	29	23
Domestic and personal service.....	192,311	106,154	43,367	42,419	371	9,101	11,493	28,305	45,706	42,706	30,494	17,266	6,159	803	278
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	9,124	6,937	982	1,212	3	142	421	1,822	3,575	2,252	709	165	33	3	9
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	9,271	5,826	2,185	1,105	155	-----	30	281	1,377	2,268	2,484	1,831	864	134	12
Charwomen and cleaners.....	3,004	770	1,681	551	2	31	39	112	359	1,283	672	225	71	5	7
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	1,652	1,090	343	219	-----	88	128	222	458	438	223	79	11	3	2
Hotel keepers and managers.....	927	805	108	14	-----	1	-----	21	122	267	284	169	30	12	2
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	14,442	10,181	3,380	872	9	-----	326	943	2,001	3,145	3,579	2,903	1,324	200	21
Janitors and sextons.....	2,750	1,000	1,442	306	2	11	17	64	458	1,100	685	320	78	13	4
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	9,915	5,230	1,626	3,052	7	52	82	266	1,429	2,870	2,783	1,717	598	84	9
Laundry operatives.....	12,800	5,738	1,805	5,225	21	742	1,033	2,220	3,753	2,944	1,442	517	131	8	10
Nurses (not trained).....	7,634	6,039	1,342	245	5	-----	118	700	1,422	1,472	1,779	1,534	562	34	13
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	2,773	1,861	528	377	7	-----	-----	16	119	523	943	786	323	56	7
Servants.....	97,706	45,329	24,626	27,652	102	6,702	7,160	16,286	23,614	20,279	13,794	7,094	2,332	288	160
Waitresses.....	13,756	14,546	2,930	1,233	42	1,257	2,003	4,922	6,066	3,114	1,037	271	50	8	28
All other occupations.....	1,544	802	389	347	6	76	119	287	346	331	237	118	25	4	1
Clerical occupations.....	190,012	176,342	12,161	1,458	51	9,812	27,369	65,415	55,544	21,228	7,984	2,296	374	31	161
Accountants and auditors.....	1,795	1,634	110	1	-----	-----	110	387	644	415	175	50	9	3	2
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	1,066	966	81	19	-----	5	35	166	292	263	192	90	21	-----	-----
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	34,743	32,210	2,285	242	6	869	3,234	10,292	11,665	5,654	2,264	639	83	7	36
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	72,918	67,256	4,952	682	28	4,343	10,006	22,895	21,429	9,039	3,793	1,124	203	15	68
Messenger, errand, and office girls ¹²	757	675	48	33	1	243	192	184	95	24	15	4	-----	-----	
Stenographers and typists.....	78,733	73,551	4,685	481	16	4,152	13,792	31,438	21,419	5,831	1,545	389	58	6	53

* Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹² Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—ILLINOIS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
CHICAGO—Continued															
FEMALES—Continued.															
Trade—Continued.															
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	398	326	66	6	-----	21	68	111	109	70	17	1	-----	1	
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	447	359	81	6	1	103	147	106	48	22	16	4	-----	1	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	598	466	75	56	1	-----	11	66	142	156	135	63	18	7	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	652	337	255	54	6	64	51	101	162	171	78	24	1	-----	
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,274	1,032	186	54	2	-----	3	46	248	407	342	175	44	4	
Retail dealers ¹	4,879	2,593	2,157	126	3	8	37	270	1,133	1,852	1,034	304	129	18	
Saleswomen.....	24,776	19,455	4,749	549	23	1,523	2,230	4,616	6,539	5,604	3,119	938	164	16	
Stock brokers.....	144	130	13	1	-----	-----	-----	10	37	42	39	12	3	-----	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	125	101	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	41	36	20	14	1	2	
All other occupations.....	2,296	1,779	403	110	4	276	289	458	532	397	243	84	14	3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....															
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	193	168	18	7	-----	-----	5	37	63	49	32	7	-----	-----	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	103	87	12	4	-----	-----	7	28	27	26	14	1	-----	-----	
All other occupations.....	197	148	35	14	-----	3	13	23	54	50	39	5	-----	1	
Professional service.....															
Actresses and show women.....	42,225	35,899	4,780	1,485	61	281	1,695	9,195	13,429	8,789	5,317	2,657	699	70	83
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	1,467	1,168	145	143	11	70	196	500	454	169	52	17	6	2	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,353	1,149	167	33	4	26	59	308	445	245	162	81	20	2	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	610	555	49	6	-----	1	6	58	232	146	76	44	14	2	
College presidents and professors ²	119	91	15	4	-----	-----	-----	32	44	20	5	7	-----	1	
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	251	235	13	3	-----	-----	-----	22	69	91	41	22	6	-----	
Designers.....	513	462	37	14	-----	19	60	130	178	91	24	10	-----	1	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	528	378	125	25	-----	26	-----	64	171	133	90	21	-----	1	
Librarians.....	170	154	11	5	-----	-----	-----	29	47	55	22	18	3	-----	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	911	820	60	31	-----	36	274	313	313	140	101	34	12	-----	
Photographers.....	3,031	2,518	301	205	7	31	117	494	868	749	402	203	53	7	
Physicians and surgeons.....	490	327	41	10	-----	2	12	45	106	65	25	16	5	-----	
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	278	227	41	10	-----	2	12	14	114	108	97	85	36	5	
Religious workers.....	490	327	119	17	-----	-----	-----	106	130	82	41	10	1	-----	
Social and welfare workers.....	413	319	41	53	-----	7	34	106	198	146	84	43	5	2	
Teachers (athletic, dancing, etc.).....	704	465	188	44	7	1	4	120	311	285	190	81	20	1	
Teachers (school).....	985	811	123	49	2	-----	7	156	119	48	10	6	-----	-----	
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	394	353	36	5	-----	7	47	5	426	3,782	2,490	1,305	317	27	
Trained nurses.....	16,651	14,847	1,407	392	5	51	205	3,037	5,426	3,782	2,490	1,305	317	27	
All other occupations.....	290	221	44	5	-----	12	68	119	119	78	14	7	-----	1	
Domestic and personal service.....	101,934	37,825	30,838	32,958	298	3,060	4,769	15,079	28,462	25,098	15,389	7,276	2,869	273	164
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	5,599	3,794	805	1,067	3	71	207	1,017	2,292	1,449	449	94	17	3	
Bearing and lodging house keepers.....	5,795	2,926	1,794	938	135	-----	24	212	1,022	1,577	1,502	965	428	57	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	2,191	274	1,470	447	-----	9	18	69	437	1,040	452	113	44	3	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	839	351	255	203	-----	13	37	92	272	269	120	40	4	1	
Elevator tenders.....	289	151	41	166	1	20	52	139	120	41	14	2	-----	-----	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	451	365	74	12	-----	1	23	85	150	125	60	5	-----	2	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	6,476	3,614	2,286	569	7	-----	72	298	904	1,594	1,756	1,269	498	71	
Janitors and sextons.....	1,870	416	1,272	180	2	7	5	26	337	850	446	150	42	4	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,912	381	897	1,629	5	24	33	127	522	919	788	366	117	13	
Laundry operatives.....	9,032	2,573	1,426	5,007	26	443	673	1,539	2,908	2,093	974	317	73	6	
Nurses (not trained).....	3,194	2,156	840	194	4	-----	47	351	755	732	641	475	149	10	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	1,225	645	337	237	6	-----	8	53	251	422	339	190	19	3	
Servants.....	49,797	11,898	16,685	21,146	68	1,970	2,624	8,093	14,210	11,712	6,993	3,071	939	99	
Waitresses.....	11,651	8,107	2,404	1,102	38	498	957	3,007	4,223	2,088	675	154	26	1	
All other occupations.....	513	182	287	61	3	5	11	33	96	167	121	70	7	1	
Clerical occupations.....															
Accountants and auditors.....	128,028	116,253	10,375	1,383	47	7,355	18,811	43,465	37,607	14,057	4,972	1,402	226	14	119
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	1,165	1,072	92	1	-----	-----	70	208	440	290	113	36	4	2	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	630	551	63	16	-----	4	24	106	183	166	94	45	7	1	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	18,754	16,666	1,864	218	6	533	1,700	5,354	6,542	3,097	1,146	308	44	4	
Messenger, errand, and office girls ³	52,807	47,886	4,282	634	25	3,428	7,346	16,574	15,539	6,398	2,589	747	130	5	
Stenographers and typists.....	508	431	43	31	1	174	137	112	52	20	8	3	-----	51	
All other occupations.....	54,166	49,647	4,051	453	15	3,216	9,534	21,111	14,851	4,086	1,022	263	41	3	
PEORIA															
MALES.....															
Agriculture.....															
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	38,049	31,699	3,078	1,179	93	643	1,139	4,585	9,636	8,607	6,296	3,606	1,358	172	12
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	100	84	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	15	26	22	22	6	5	
All other occupations.....	228	195	26	4	-----	8	9	30	43	41	37	40	20	-----	
Forestry and fishing.....															
Extraction of minerals.....	23	21	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	7	11	4	-----	-----	
Coal mine operatives.....	684	456	208	-----	-----	6	9	30	112	210	190	83	22	1	
All other occupations.....	607	411	196	-----	-----	6	9	29	103	195	170	73	20	1	

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—ILLINOIS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
PEORIA—Continued																
MALES—Continued.																
Trade.....	7,298	6,689	517	88	4	125	167	828	1,996	1,375	1,233	743	283	45	5	
Advertising agents.....	99	96	3			1	1	22	33	23	14	5				
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:																
Bankers and bank officials.....	78	74	4					3	15	18	14	13	13	2		
Stock brokers.....	87	82	5					1	5	26	19	6	2	2		
Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified.....	63	60	3					4	12	17	11	12	6	1		
"Clerks" in stores.....	490	460	30			21	40	127	122	80	60	30	9	1		
Commercial travelers.....	334	365	19				2	21	117	129	68	39	8			
Delivery men, bakeries and stores.....	167	160	5	2		25	16	36	43	29	13	4	1			
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	58	54	4				1	7	17	15	8	7	3			
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	590	546	33	1			2	42	196	164	108	50	16	3		
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	121	105	10	6		1	6	14	25	21	25	20	7	2		
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	275	201	9	64	1	18	14	54	56	48	41	31	13			
Real estate agents and officials.....	229	217	12					4	25	48	52	65	31	4		
Retail dealers.....	1,592	1,337	241	11	3	1	12	91	348	466	339	225	90	18		
Salesmen.....	2,625	2,521	104			31	57	355	877	673	388	169	64	9		
Undertakers.....	36	30	4	2				4	5	16	2	6	2	1		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	105	98	7					3	15	35	23	18	9	2		
All other occupations.....	309	283	24	2		27	15	34	64	67	50	43	9			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	766	667	82	17		1	4	24	127	165	165	165	108	7		
Firemen, fire department.....	116	112	4					5	30	43	25	13				
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	211	169	36	6				1	23	20	46	67	53	1		
Laborers, public service.....	144	113	23	8				1	8	20	17	31	35	30		
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	55	48	7					1	3	12	15	15	7	2		
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	28	27	1						1	7	8	10	2			
Policemen.....	127	120	4	3				4	33	38	31	14	6	1		
All other occupations.....	85	78	7			1	3	5	17	28	9	11	10	1		
Professional service.....	1,609	1,460	114	32	3	22	34	151	478	375	275	193	67	12		
Actors and showmen.....	66	61	1	3	1		1	11	23	19	7	1	3	1		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	27	24	3					7	15	3	3		1			
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	60	57	3				1	14	20	8	6	7	3	1		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	76	72	4				4	17	35	14	5		1			
Clergymen.....	101	74	19	8				4	2	20	22	23	7	2		
College presidents and professors.....	36	35	1					2	11	11	7	3	1	1		
Dentists.....	84	75	6	2	1			4	32	17	15	13	2	1		
Draftsmen.....	74	70	4				3	21	30	13	5	2				
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	158	152	6					1	41	47	35	21	11	2		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	91	84	5	2			2	7	34	27	13	2	5	1		
Photographers.....	40	28	1		1		1	3	10	7	13	5	1	1		
Physicians and surgeons.....	150	136	11	3				24	33	41	42	9	1			
Teachers (school).....	124	117	6	1			2	15	53	20	20	11	2	1		
Technical engineers:																
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	106	100	5	1				10	52	21	13	7	2	1		
Electrical engineers.....	33	32	1					2	16	11	4					
Mechanical engineers.....	32	27	5					1	9	14	5	2	1			
Mining engineers.....	5								1	3	1					
All other occupations.....	345	301	33	12		22	19	35	52	84	60	54	18	2		
Domestic and personal service.....	2,343	1,553	252	523	15	44	64	218	513	623	425	290	134	27		
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	315	250	25	31		2	5	23	76	101	66	28	12	2		
Hotel keepers and managers.....	46	40	5	1					9	13	12	10	1	1		
Janitors and sextons.....	440	291	52	97				3	17	31	89	101	116	66		
Laundry operatives.....	128	122	2					8	26	46	22	8	6	17		
Porters (except in stores).....	118	15	4	96		10	8	26	46	22	8	6	2			
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	153	109	35	7	2	4	9	9	30	37	18	7	4			
Servants.....	423	280	53	88	2	7	11	5	25	55	47	15	6			
Waiters.....	348	155	19	143	1	9	12	42	107	123	78	42	10			
All other occupations.....	372	249	57	60	6	12	16	51	68	77	61	51	29	7		
Clerical occupations.....	2,636	2,791	87	7	1	92	193	611	827	565	347	178	62	11		
Accountants and auditors.....	241	233	8					3	32	74	70	39	17	6		
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	335	325	10					4	27	100	104	63	27	9		
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	403	395	8					22	124	112	83	29	19	8		
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,807	1,743	60	3	1	53	144	411	527	299	213	113	39	8		
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	58	54	4			34	14	3	3	1	2	1	1			
Stenographers and typists.....	42	41	1			1	6	14	11	8	1	1				

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁴ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁵ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁶ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives

⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
PEORIA—Continued															
FEMALES	12,770	11,626	560	582	2	481	1,139	2,947	3,266	2,428	1,523	747	213	11	15
Agriculture	18	17	1			1	1	2	3	4	5		2		
Extraction of minerals	1	1							1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,608	1,524	69	15		143	182	317	314	321	196	102	32		1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	187	158	19	10		2	3	12	25	45	37	40	20		
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing)	38	35	3					8	9	14	6	1			
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Cigar and tobacco factories	100	98	2			9	21	30	24	10	3	3			
Food and allied industries	109	102	6	1		20	18	27	22	12	8	1	1		
Glove factories	229	225	4			45	35	58	47	29	9	5	1		
Other clothing industries	414	397	15	2		21	38	62	70	105	72	38	7		1
Other industries	293	283	10			26	41	75	67	53	24	4	3		
Laborers (not otherwise specified)	120	114	4	2		16	23	26	23	21	10	1			
All other occupations	118	112	6			4	3	19	27	29	27	9			
Transportation and communication	294	283	9	1	1	17	36	83	92	89	22	3			2
Telephone operators	253	248	5			17	34	75	77	32	15	2			1
All other occupations	41	35	4	1	1		2	8	15	7	7	1			1
Trade	1,859	1,797	56	6		98	176	409	468	396	211	77	22	1	1
"Clerks" in stores ¹¹	553	537	14	2		47	74	152	129	94	43	12	1	1	
Retail dealers ¹	117	99	17	1				7	24	35	29	12	7		
Saleswomen	1,025	1,001	21	3		43	96	228	284	213	114	40	7		
All other occupations	164	160	4			8	6	22	31	51	25	13	7		1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	11	10	1					1	2	2	3	2	1		
Professional service	1,638	1,502	124	12		12	97	371	458	327	228	115	27	2	1
Actresses and show women	22	22				1	4	6	8	1	1	1			
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	23	21	1	1				2	9	5	4	2			
Librarians	22	22						5	6	4	6	1			
Musicians and teachers of music	121	115	3	3		3	2	14	35	41	20	4	1		
Social and welfare workers	29	26	2	1				3	4	12	8	2		1	
Teachers (school)	621	608	12	1		1	6	105	192	135	107	65	10		
Trained nurses	532	442	89	1			75	192	138	67	42	14	2	1	1
All other occupations	263	246	17	5		7	10	44	66	62	40	26	13		
Domestic and personal service	4,168	3,371	258	538	1	144	273	645	972	937	674	394	114	8	7
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	210	199	6	5		3	5	46	83	53	15	3	2		
Boarding and lodging house keepers	376	302	23	51			1	8	57	108	100	78	22	2	
Housekeepers and stewardesses	191	165	16	10			1	6	35	43	53	42	11		
Laundresses (not in laundry)	147	106	12	29		1	2	5	21	42	37	33	6		
Laundry operatives	256	248	7	1		24	23	36	57	59	42	11	3		1
Nurses (not trained)	122	118	3	1			4	14	18	19	34	25	7		1
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	66	45	7	14				5	9	26	20	6			
Servants	2,129	1,598	158	372	1	92	164	373	504	455	308	169	54	5	5
Waitresses	456	411	13	32		22	68	131	146	66	17	4	1	1	
All other occupations	215	179	13	23		2	5	21	42	66	48	23	8		
Clerical occupations	3,173	3,121	42	10		66	374	1,119	956	402	184	54	15		3
Bookkeepers and cashiers	703	691	12			7	46	202	240	121	61	21	5		
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	882	865	9	8		31	84	262	267	142	68	20	7		1
Stenographers and typists	1,513	1,493	18	2		20	240	640	432	131	40	8			2
All other occupations	75	72	3			8	4	15	17	8	15	5	3		

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

¹¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

POPULATION—ILLINOIS

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	714,640	100.0
Single and unknown.....	417,857	58.5
Married.....	190,538	26.7
Widowed and divorced.....	106,245	14.9
1920		
Total.....	536,990	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	440,542	82.0
Married.....	96,448	18.0

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	1,701,891	190,538	11.2
1920.....	1,353,118	96,448	7.1
1910.....	1,113,992	60,305	5.4
1900.....	900,138	24,186	2.7
1890.....	694,507	13,212	1.9

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	2,780,510	714,640	25.7	738,882	417,857	56.6	1,701,891	190,538	11.2	339,737	106,245	31.3	58.5	26.7	14.9
Native white.....	2,097,122	557,099	26.6	652,177	357,454	54.8	1,233,664	129,197	10.5	211,291	70,448	33.3	64.2	23.2	12.6
Foreign-born white.....	549,747	100,859	18.3	63,233	47,800	75.6	385,521	33,518	8.7	100,993	19,541	19.3	47.4	33.2	19.4
Negro.....	127,196	55,793	43.9	22,497	12,233	54.4	77,865	27,446	35.2	26,834	16,114	60.1	21.9	49.2	28.9
Other races.....	6,435	889	13.8	975	370	37.9	4,841	377	7.8	619	142	22.9	41.6	42.4	16.0
Chicago	1,262,223	406,482	32.2	354,105	238,069	67.2	746,821	109,164	14.6	161,297	59,249	36.7	58.6	26.9	14.6
Native white.....	782,079	284,810	36.4	291,876	192,437	65.9	417,148	60,512	14.5	73,055	31,861	43.6	67.6	21.2	11.2
Foreign-born white.....	382,198	76,528	20.0	45,706	35,904	78.6	269,262	26,164	9.7	67,230	14,460	21.5	46.9	34.2	18.9
Negro.....	93,384	44,397	47.5	15,782	9,409	59.6	67,076	22,181	33.9	20,528	12,807	62.4	21.2	50.0	28.8
Other races.....	4,562	747	16.4	741	319	43.0	3,335	307	9.2	486	121	24.9	42.7	41.1	16.2
Peoria	49,971	12,760	31.1	11,677	7,392	63.3	23,638	3,363	14.2	5,658	2,005	35.4	57.9	28.4	15.7
Native white.....	26,779	11,617	43.4	10,901	6,848	62.8	21,250	3,056	14.4	4,628	1,713	37.0	58.9	26.3	14.7
Foreign-born white.....	2,090	660	31.6	454	306	67.4	1,825	115	6.3	811	139	17.1	54.6	20.5	24.8
Negro.....	1,072	581	54.2	320	237	74.1	535	191	35.7	217	153	70.5	40.8	32.9	26.8
Other races.....	30	2	6.7	2	1	50.0	28	1	3.6						

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN						MARRIED						Widowed and divorced
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)		
THE STATE	714,640	417,857	104,134	181,523	142,938	39,262	190,538	4,802	31,736	68,107	51,916	33,977	106,245	
Native white.....	557,099	357,454	94,991	114,461	117,929	30,073	129,197	3,947	25,137	46,255	31,522	22,336	70,448	
Foreign-born white.....	100,859	47,800	6,604	13,158	19,553	8,485	33,518	185	2,525	10,191	12,721	7,896	19,541	
Negro.....	55,793	12,233	2,421	3,785	5,335	692	27,446	682	3,994	11,488	7,595	3,707	16,114	
Other races.....	889	370	118	119	121	12	377	8	80	173	78	38	142	
Chicago	406,482	238,069	60,562	74,869	82,885	19,753	109,164	2,616	18,972	42,082	30,261	15,283	59,249	
Native white.....	284,810	192,437	53,501	61,319	63,907	13,710	60,512	1,924	13,449	23,940	14,028	7,171	31,861	
Foreign-born white.....	76,528	35,904	5,195	10,504	14,821	5,584	26,164	142	2,024	8,213	10,189	5,596	14,460	
Negro.....	44,397	9,409	1,764	2,941	4,255	449	22,181	545	3,436	9,728	5,982	2,490	12,807	
Other races.....	747	319	102	105	102	10	307	5	63	151	62	26	121	
Peoria	12,760	7,392	1,488	2,273	2,754	877	3,363	116	574	1,060	989	644	2,005	
Native white.....	11,617	6,848	1,421	2,136	2,539	752	3,056	113	557	975	855	556	1,713	
Foreign-born white.....	660	306	13	49	123	116	115	5	29	34	47	139	14,460	
Negro.....	581	237	54	88	86	9	191	3	12	55	80	41	19,541	
Other races.....	2	1			1		1		1				121	

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and di- vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	714,640	417,857	104,134	131,523	142,938	39,262	190,538	4,802	31,738	68,107	51,918	33,977	106,245
Agriculture.....	8,165	1,955	524	341	465	625	1,679	27	100	255	468	831	4,531
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	5,875	686		20	136	530	854		15	97	222	520	4,335
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	1,083	503	175	128	141	59	427	21	57	84	112	153	153
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,159	758	349	193	185	31	391	6	27	72	129	157	40
All other occupations.....	18	8			3	5	7		1	2	3	1	3
Forestry and fishing.....	2												2
Extraction of minerals.....	10	6	2	1	2	1	2		1	1			2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	125,136	69,109	27,705	19,271	16,318	5,815	38,535	1,510	7,025	13,264	10,838	5,898	17,492
Bakers.....	747	207	54	60	64	29	383	3	22	107	135	116	157
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	735	396	72	121	164	39	243	5	50	79	67	42	96
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	9,858	3,560	94	261	1,242	1,963	3,090	11	84	635	1,105	1,255	3,205
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	2,218	1,137	113	295	555	169	776	11	100	282	271	112	305
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	948	428	17	62	270	79	322		29	97	116	80	198
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	3,883	2,110	147	414	1,107	442	1,114	11	119	362	365	287	659
Tailoresses.....	2,563	1,009	96	176	570	167	1,026	6	61	346	447	186	523
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Candy factories.....	4,237	3,003	1,876	754	330	43	953	71	239	325	246	72	331
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,114	1,330	737	373	187	28	597	49	153	206	131	68	187
Clock and watch factories.....	2,740	1,782	549	534	526	153	728	19	153	321	145	90	250
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	9,289	6,836	3,216	2,297	975	48	2,088	115	700	891	302	80	645
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	4,516	2,647	1,241	916	453	37	1,401	70	342	527	343	119	468
Knitting mills.....	1,476	937	467	244	196	30	1,448	19	105	179	107	38	91
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	4,609	3,215	1,438	941	703	136	1,012	47	293	406	206	60	379
Shoe factories.....	6,089	3,387	1,605	1,132	670	80	2,109	171	630	747	380	181	573
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,041	890	467	238	170	15	830	28	100	299	306	97	321
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	5,331	2,422	559	610	976	277	2,009	30	192	738	744	307	900
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	1,433	926	550	272	94	10	397	18	117	140	94	28	110
Other industries.....	47,287	25,491	10,359	7,253	6,019	1,860	15,214	628	2,836	5,403	4,195	2,152	6,562
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Food and allied industries.....	1,876	931	525	253	130	23	700	22	77	221	286	94	245
Other industries.....	9,488	5,967	3,097	1,898	873	99	2,544	165	561	819	670	329	977
All other occupations.....	1,648	815	421	162	144	88	551	11	62	136	177	165	282
Transportation and communication.....	26,503	17,781	6,288	6,259	4,727	497	6,383	314	1,686	2,648	1,253	482	2,339
Postmistresses.....	493	176	11	31	79	55	239	1	16	54	71	97	78
Telegraph operators.....	1,768	1,133	351	426	321	35	488	14	153	222	68	31	147
Telephone operators.....	22,268	15,674	5,792	5,603	3,975	304	4,948	285	1,421	2,104	899	239	1,646
All other occupations.....	1,974	798	144	199	352	103	708	14	96	268	215	115	468
Trade.....	76,228	35,932	10,452	9,843	11,813	3,824	26,787	539	3,373	8,824	8,712	5,349	12,499
Bankers and bank officials.....	522	354		77	212	65	113		10	51	30	22	55
"Clerks" in stores.....	13,938	8,138	3,092	2,517	2,066	463	4,504	123	754	1,623	1,323	681	1,296
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,059	471	18	73	239	141	293	2	22	77	92	100	295
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,683	438	3	34	243	158	597	1	18	119	210	249	648
Retail dealers.....	8,406	1,794	87	235	933	559	4,220	12	173	1,119	1,755	1,161	2,392
Saleswomen.....	42,915	21,321	6,260	5,975	6,962	2,144	14,811	360	2,063	5,074	4,605	2,689	6,783
All other occupations.....	6,705	3,416	1,022	932	1,168	294	2,259	41	313	761	697	447	1,030
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,038	371	5	53	203	110	384	1	16	76	139	152	283
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	414	182		35	108	39	156		6	40	53	57	76
All other occupations.....	624	189	5	18	95	71	228	1	10	36	86	95	207
Professional service.....	96,673	71,373	4,517	21,763	34,143	10,960	17,688	104	2,266	6,970	4,769	3,559	7,611
Actresses and show women.....	1,730	877	260	380	226	11	615	27	140	240	130	78	238
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	1,914	1,225	109	351	548	217	452	3	69	175	126	79	237
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,276	691	35	158	366	132	432	3	39	162	102	126	153
College presidents and professors.....	1,031	828		88	524	216	140		9	71	38	22	63
Designers.....	648	360	30	61	211	58	175	2	15	66	57	35	113
Librarians.....	1,862	1,414	67	407	632	308	292		50	136	42	64	156
Musicians and teachers of music.....	6,047	3,435	249	792	1,708	686	1,868	13	115	656	648	436	744
Photographers.....	559	309	31	69	167	42	174	2	19	64	49	40	76
Physicians and surgeons.....	701	323	20	160	143	240	240		5	58	60	117	138
Religious workers.....	1,288	1,018	21	103	518	376	167		7	57	47	56	103
Social and welfare workers.....	1,740	945	13	141	547	244	382		28	109	98	147	413
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	541	386	69	181	122	14	122	6	23	58	29	6	33
Teachers (school).....	48,804	39,041	1,187	11,950	19,706	6,198	7,598	9	1,066	3,254	1,981	1,288	2,165
Trained nurses.....	19,331	15,913	1,908	5,303	6,606	1,596	2,061	5	277	915	578	286	1,357
All other occupations.....	9,200	4,608	538	1,249	2,102	719	2,970	34	394	949	814	779	1,622
Domestic and personal service.....	181,930	76,337	18,767	19,447	26,603	11,520	65,123	1,281	7,212	20,655	20,286	15,679	50,470
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	9,131	3,647	519	1,199	1,717	212	3,675	36	530	1,676	1,083	350	1,809
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	9,271	823	3	18	262	540	4,727	27	254	1,051	1,453	1,942	3,721
Charwomen and cleaners.....	3,004	293	62	44	107	80	1,906	8	59	427	969	443	805

1 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 2 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 3 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

POPULATION—ILLINOIS

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Domestic and personal service—Continued.													
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	1,651	532	192	131	153	56	788	22	85	274	274	133	331
Hotel keepers and managers.....	927	131	1	10	67	53	441	19	19	75	140	207	355
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	14,442	4,706	279	609	1,718	2,100	3,184	45	244	747	948	1,200	6,552
Janitors and sextons.....	2,750	223	22	32	78	91	1,655	6	30	357	797	465	872
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	9,915	982	110	120	367	385	4,999	21	134	931	1,682	2,231	3,934
Laundry operatives.....	12,791	4,080	1,562	1,059	1,123	336	6,036	183	982	2,351	1,731	789	2,675
Nurses (not trained).....	7,634	2,230	110	583	1,570	967	1,686	8	94	327	439	818	2,718
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	2,773	456	9	66	221	160	1,389	7	49	314	540	479	928
Servants.....	97,368	48,216	12,839	12,490	16,685	6,202	26,936	579	3,022	8,964	8,409	5,962	22,216
Waitresses.....	18,730	8,497	2,888	2,915	2,403	291	7,043	318	1,616	2,967	1,640	502	3,190
All other occupations.....	1,543	521	171	171	132	47	658	21	94	194	191	158	364
Clerical occupations.....													
Accountants and auditors.....	189,956	144,993	35,864	54,555	48,664	5,910	33,947	1,026	10,067	15,414	5,413	2,027	11,016
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	1,795	1,265	105	333	690	137	370	5	49	172	97	47	160
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,066	542	36	123	270	113	332	4	40	106	95	87	152
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	34,740	23,959	3,932	8,300	10,061	1,066	7,953	165	1,808	3,724	1,651	605	2,528
Messenger, errand, and office girls.....	72,888	53,944	13,883	18,678	18,747	2,636	13,912	419	3,905	6,154	2,426	1,008	5,032
Stenographers and typists.....	78,725	64,643	17,495	26,965	18,829	1,354	11,302	426	4,238	5,228	1,137	273	2,780

* Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
CHICAGO													
All occupations.....	406,482	238,069	60,562	74,869	82,985	19,753	109,164	2,616	18,972	42,032	30,261	15,283	59,249
Agriculture.....	101	38	13	9	11	5	44	1	2	13	13	15	19
Extraction of minerals.....	3	2	1		1		1		1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	73,981	41,106	16,148	11,559	10,218	3,181	22,006	683	3,748	8,131	6,645	2,799	10,889
Bakers.....	408	130	38	40	39	13	201	2	18	64	79	38	77
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	348	184	38	56	70	20	110	3	19	40	39	19	54
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	4,840	1,699	48	156	664	331	1,407	7	54	372	564	410	1,734
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	1,442	760	86	199	360	115	492	7	60	187	168	70	190
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	1,551	259	12	30	163	54	175		18	53	60	44	117
Manufacturers.....	261	62	1	4	20	37	112		2	25	41	44	87
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	2,913	1,590	121	347	869	253	823	11	101	278	289	144	500
Tailoresses.....	2,071	829	74	148	480	127	814	4	52	278	365	115	428
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Automobile factories.....	446	242	103	89	48	2	151	8	32	59	39	13	53
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,273	859	491	241	109	18	299	21	64	101	84	29	115
Clothing industries—													
Corset factories.....	471	227	70	58	81	18	170	2	27	69	52	20	74
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	3,384	1,435	219	349	725	192	1,269	8	95	460	530	176	630
Other clothing industries.....	10,268	4,732	1,087	1,138	1,817	690	3,634	61	456	1,437	1,205	475	1,902
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	7,218	5,119	2,533	1,846	710	30	1,565	99	535	654	219	58	534
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	1,143	809	496	216	86	11	246	12	45	87	78	24	88
Candy factories.....	3,659	2,591	1,624	650	281	36	793	61	200	271	208	53	275
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	489	185	113	40	24	8	206	4	29	52	75	46	98
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,707	763	400	198	152	13	673	20	78	238	255	82	271
Other food and allied industries.....	1,116	515	311	129	62	13	420	26	70	151	111	62	181
Furniture factories.....	378	197	85	55	39	18	128	4	22	46	40	14	55
Paper, printing, and allied industries—													
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	565	388	198	119	61	10	133	5	36	54	27	11	44
Paper and pulp mills.....	347	159	74	43	34	8	133	5	19	56	34	19	55
Paper box factories.....	608	353	191	106	82	4	91	4	33	33	15	6	34
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3,582	2,523	1,153	725	539	106	760	34	214	321	145	46	299
Shoe factories.....	988	566	211	193	131	31	293	11	67	123	68	24	129
Silk mills.....	565	406	135	206	61	4	136	9	58	45	18	6	23
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	854	574	355	164	46	9	221	6	57	84	59	15	59
Other industries.....	15,894	9,097	3,869	2,874	1,919	435	4,744	182	968	1,882	1,192	520	2,053
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	579	440	227	161	49	3	98	6	33	37	18	4	41
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	425	238	126	71	38	3	155	8	15	52	58	22	32
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	377	239	131	76	27	5	100	3	29	34	25	8	38
Slaughter and packing houses.....	772	291	146	78	62	5	349	9	24	99	174	43	132
Other industries.....	3,557	2,178	1,128	695	310	45	973	34	191	347	286	115	406
All other occupations.....	582	387	254	59	60	14	134	7	27	42	34	24	61

POPULATION—ILLINOIS

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED						Wid-owed and divorced
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	
PEORIA													
All occupations.....	12,760	7,592	1,488	2,278	2,754	877	3,363	116	574	1,080	989	644	2,005
Agriculture.....	18	3	2	1			11		1	3	4	3	4
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1			1								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,606	779	280	186	202	112	558	43	112	152	165	86	269
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	187	69	4	7	18	40	58	1	3	11	27	16	60
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	38	16		2	10	4	16		4	3	8	1	6
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	100	47	24	12	11		39	6	15	9	5	4	14
Food and allied industries.....	109	61	35	14	9	3	37	3	11	12	8	3	11
Glove factories.....	228	145	74	37	29	5	65	5	18	18	17	7	18
Other clothing industries.....	413	172	50	33	54	35	148	8	26	35	50	29	93
Other industries.....	293	151	55	49	36	11	112	12	24	36	29	11	30
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	120	59	31	17	11		43	8	7	14	10	4	18
All other occupations.....	118	59	7	14	24	14	40		4	14	11	11	19
Transportation and communication.....	294	184	50	63	61	10	83	3	18	41	12	9	27
Telephone operators.....	253	169	49	58	53	9	64	2	15	34	10	3	20
All other occupations.....	41	15	1	5	8	1	19	1	3	7	2	6	7
Trade.....	1,855	976	253	278	347	98	607	13	115	190	190	99	272
“Clerks” in stores ¹	551	355	114	107	114	20	150	4	41	36	44	25	46
Retail dealers ²	117	39		5	20	14	48		2	13	19	14	30
Saleswomen.....	1,023	519	127	154	183	55	344	7	63	129	103	42	160
All other occupations.....	164	63	12	12	30	9	65	2	9	12	24	18	36
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11	4		1	1	2	5			1	2	2	2
Professional service.....	1,638	1,272	105	344	579	244	253	4	23	82	83	61	113
Actresses and show women.....	22	12	3	5	4		10	2	1	4	1	2	4
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	23	15		2	9	4	4				2	2	1
Librarians.....	22	18		5	9	4	3			1		2	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	121	67	4	13	39	11	41	1		14	17	9	13
Social and welfare workers.....	29	14		2	9	3	8		1	2	3	2	7
Teachers (school).....	621	524	7	102	272	143	54		2	25	16	11	43
Trained nurses.....	532	466	74	180	167	45	49	1	11	15	13	9	17
All other occupations.....	268	156	17	35	70	34	84		8	21	31	24	28
Domestic and personal service.....	4,164	1,809	384	473	696	256	1,228	27	130	331	405	335	1,127
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	210	75	8	23	41	3	88		17	36	25	10	47
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	376	47		1	21	25	158	1	7	33	52	65	171
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	191	52	1	2	26	23	41		2	12	9	18	98
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	147	21	2	3	7	9	63	1	2	9	24	27	63
Laundry operatives.....	256	87	43	21	22	1	119	4	13	34	45	23	50
Nurses (not trained).....	122	59	4	12	19	24	22		1	4	6	11	41
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	66	17		3	10	4	27		1	3	14	9	22
Servants.....	2,125	1,192	243	322	484	143	430	8	35	100	153	134	503
Waitresses.....	456	203	77	75	44	7	185	12	45	82	37	9	68
All other occupations.....	215	56	6	11	22	17	95	1	7	18	40	29	64
Clerical occupations.....	3,173	2,364	414	928	887	155	618	26	175	260	108	49	181
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	703	478	50	154	217	57	172	3	44	66	42	17	53
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	882	612	106	213	235	58	207	9	45	89	40	24	68
Stenographers and typists.....	1,513	1,228	246	549	401	32	222	14	83	99	23	3	63
All other occupations.....	75	46	12	12	14	8	17		3	6	3	5	12

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
THE STATE									
1930.....	816,191	11,820	1.4	411,739	8,268	2.0	404,452	3,552	0.9
1920.....	699,310	36,933	5.3	351,552	23,870	6.8	347,758	13,063	3.8
1910.....	621,162	56,510	9.1	311,761	41,912	13.4	309,401	14,598	4.7
1900.....	588,909	70,535	12.0	295,575	50,994	17.3	293,334	19,541	6.7
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE									
Chicago.....	1930... 340,053	3,163	0.9	170,155	1,728	1.0	169,898	1,435	0.8
	1920... 260,996	18,911	7.2	130,042	10,461	8.0	130,954	8,450	6.5
	1910... 222,392	20,490	9.2	110,610	11,772	10.6	111,782	8,718	7.8
	1900... 190,220	27,527	14.5	93,943	15,680	16.7	96,277	11,847	12.3
Peoria.....	1930... 9,002	129	1.4	4,460	75	1.7	4,542	54	1.2
	1920... 6,826	394	5.8	3,275	246	7.5	3,551	148	4.2
	1910... 6,256	382	6.1	3,108	245	7.9	3,148	137	4.4
	1900... 5,825	629	10.8	2,922	397	13.6	2,903	232	8.0
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Alton.....	1930... 2,916	48	1.6	1,493	33	2.2	1,423	15	1.1
Aurora.....	1930... 4,767	43	0.9	2,374	24	1.0	2,393	19	0.8
	1920... 3,371	239	7.1	1,685	146	8.7	1,686	93	5.5
Belleville.....	1930... 2,756	55	2.0	1,389	30	2.2	1,367	25	1.8
Berwyn.....	1930... 4,759	33	0.7	2,429	19	0.8	2,330	14	0.6
Bloomington.....	1930... 2,734	60	2.2	1,337	48	3.6	1,397	12	0.9
	1920... 2,706	129	4.8	1,299	90	6.9	1,407	39	2.8
Cicero.....	1930... 7,796	79	1.0	3,877	43	1.1	3,919	38	0.9
	1920... 5,431	603	11.1	2,739	303	11.1	2,692	300	11.1
Danville.....	1930... 3,667	58	1.6	1,859	37	2.0	1,808	21	1.2
	1920... 3,457	226	6.5	1,745	170	9.7	1,712	56	3.3
Decatur.....	1930... 5,646	187	3.3	2,779	148	5.3	2,867	39	1.4
	1920... 4,483	312	7.0	2,186	218	10.0	2,247	94	4.2
East St. Louis.....	1930... 7,730	139	1.8	3,839	70	1.8	3,891	69	1.8
	1920... 6,997	447	6.4	3,458	280	8.1	3,539	167	4.7
Elgin.....	1930... 2,700	56	2.1	1,339	37	2.8	1,361	19	1.4
	1920... 2,295	144	6.3	1,132	84	7.4	1,163	60	5.2
Evanston.....	1930... 5,430	85	1.6	2,663	47	1.8	2,767	38	1.4
	1920... 3,443	114	3.3	1,674	76	4.5	1,769	38	2.1
Galesburg.....	1930... 2,641	44	1.7	1,304	32	2.5	1,337	12	0.9
Granite City.....	1930... 2,756	35	1.3	1,368	19	1.4	1,388	16	1.2
Joliet.....	1930... 4,511	54	1.2	2,253	34	1.5	2,258	20	0.9
	1920... 4,065	133	3.3	2,019	81	4.0	2,046	52	2.5
Maywood.....	1930... 2,679	25	0.9	1,335	12	0.9	1,344	13	1.0
Moline.....	1930... 2,802	70	2.5	1,384	45	3.3	1,418	25	1.8
	1920... 2,763	174	6.3	1,373	134	9.8	1,390	40	2.9
Oak Park.....	1930... 5,613	40	0.7	2,843	25	0.9	2,770	15	0.5
	1920... 3,381	99	2.6	1,984	66	3.3	1,897	33	1.7
Quincy.....	1930... 3,395	99	2.9	1,724	60	3.5	1,671	39	2.3
	1920... 3,368	278	8.3	1,668	209	12.3	1,670	69	4.1
Rockford.....	1930... 8,205	98	1.2	4,064	76	1.9	4,141	22	0.5
	1920... 5,828	232	4.0	2,869	187	6.5	2,959	45	1.5
Rock Island.....	1930... 3,462	78	2.3	1,751	58	3.3	1,711	20	1.2
	1920... 3,224	218	6.8	1,533	157	9.9	1,641	61	3.7
Springfield.....	1930... 6,871	119	1.7	3,371	72	2.1	3,500	47	1.3
	1920... 6,107	373	6.1	2,981	242	8.1	3,126	131	4.2
Waukegan.....	1930... 3,233	49	1.5	1,666	37	2.2	1,567	12	0.8

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	1,088,533	95,780	8.8	548,054	56,698	10.3	540,479	39,082	7.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	544,832	1,758	0.3	274,323	1,495	0.5	270,509	263	0.1	1.8	2.6	0.7
14 years.....	138,357	2,333	1.7	70,346	1,788	2.5	68,011	565	0.8	2.5	3.2	1.4
15 years.....	132,002	7,709	5.8	67,070	4,985	7.4	65,932	2,724	4.1	8.0	8.8	7.0
16 years.....	136,117	27,812	20.4	68,076	16,500	24.2	68,041	11,312	16.6	29.0	29.1	28.9
17 years.....	136,225	56,148	41.2	68,239	31,930	46.8	67,986	24,218	35.6	58.6	56.3	62.0
Chicago	455,680	43,417	9.5	226,933	21,612	9.5	228,747	21,805	9.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	226,137	266	0.1	113,030	186	0.2	113,107	80	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.4
14 years.....	57,589	479	0.8	29,026	291	1.0	28,563	188	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9
15 years.....	56,327	2,418	4.3	28,099	1,251	4.5	28,228	1,167	4.1	5.6	5.8	5.4
16 years.....	56,705	11,302	19.9	27,732	5,590	20.2	28,973	5,712	19.7	26.0	25.9	26.2
17 years.....	58,922	28,952	49.1	29,046	14,294	49.2	29,876	14,658	49.1	66.7	66.1	67.2
Peoria	12,125	1,124	9.3	5,973	643	10.8	6,152	481	7.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	5,937	10	0.2	2,951	9	0.3	2,986	1	-----	0.9	1.4	0.2
14 years.....	1,611	28	1.7	824	19	2.3	787	9	1.1	2.5	3.0	1.9
15 years.....	1,454	91	6.3	685	47	6.9	709	44	5.7	8.1	7.3	9.1
16 years.....	1,530	386	25.2	749	222	29.6	781	164	21.0	34.3	34.5	34.1
17 years.....	1,593	609	38.2	764	346	45.3	829	263	31.7	54.2	53.8	54.7

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	816,191	11,820	1.4	411,739	8,268	2.0	404,452	3,552	0.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	775,261	11,169	1.4	391,693	7,847	2.0	383,568	3,322	0.9	94.5	94.9	93.5
Foreign-born white.....	12,587	183	1.5	6,343	104	1.6	6,244	79	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.2
Negro.....	26,201	439	1.7	12,639	296	2.3	13,562	143	1.1	3.7	3.6	4.0
Other races.....	2,142	29	1.4	1,064	21	2.0	1,078	8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
Chicago	340,953	3,163	0.9	170,155	1,728	1.0	169,898	1,435	0.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	312,852	2,788	0.9	156,977	1,492	1.0	155,875	1,296	0.8	88.1	86.3	90.3
Foreign-born white.....	9,210	114	1.2	4,602	68	1.5	4,608	46	1.0	3.6	3.9	3.2
Negro.....	16,621	243	1.5	7,891	156	2.0	8,730	87	1.0	7.7	9.0	6.1
Other races.....	1,370	18	1.3	685	12	1.8	685	6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4
Peoria	9,002	129	1.4	4,460	75	1.7	4,542	54	1.2	100.0	-----	-----
Native white.....	8,610	127	1.5	4,254	75	1.8	4,356	52	1.2	98.4	-----	-----
Foreign-born white.....	68	-----	-----	33	-----	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Negro.....	308	2	0.7	166	-----	-----	140	2	1.4	1.6	-----	-----
Other races.....	18	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	95,780	56,698	1,495	1,789	4,985	16,500	31,930	39,082	263	565	2,724	11,312	24,218
Native white.....	88,993	52,955	1,412	1,704	4,731	15,525	29,563	36,038	233	533	2,556	10,536	22,180
Foreign-born white.....	3,751	1,815	12	15	77	432	1,279	1,936	7	6	66	427	1,430
Negro.....	2,833	1,777	67	63	166	498	983	1,056	22	22	99	342	671
Other races.....	203	151	4	6	11	45	85	52	1	4	3	7	37
Chicago	43,417	21,612	186	291	1,251	5,590	14,294	21,805	80	188	1,167	5,712	14,658
Native white.....	38,619	19,068	141	249	1,102	4,977	12,599	19,551	65	169	1,062	5,165	13,090
Foreign-born white.....	2,823	1,349	5	9	54	281	1,000	1,474	4	3	39	304	1,124
Negro.....	1,832	1,096	38	30	88	304	636	736	11	13	63	238	411
Other races.....	143	99	2	3	7	28	59	44	-----	3	3	5	33
Peoria	1,124	643	9	19	47	222	346	481	1	9	44	164	283
Native white.....	1,091	623	9	19	47	217	331	468	1	8	43	161	255
Foreign-born white.....	7	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Negro.....	26	15	-----	-----	-----	1	4	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	6
Other races.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	11	-----	-----	1	1	3	-----

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	1,545	1,501	22	28	107	465	879	44	4		1	15	24
Chemical and allied industries.....	202	139	1	2	4	41	91	63			1	30	32
Clay, glass, and stone industries—													
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	49	47	1		3	14	29	2	1				1
Glass factories.....	109	93	1		4	31	57	16	2		1	6	7
Other clay, glass, and stone industries.....	58	55			4	15	36	3				1	2
Clothing industries.....	173	54		1	4	19	30	119	2	4	20	51	42
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	287	185	1	1	6	45	132	102			4	21	77
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	134	103	1	1	6	39	56	31			5	9	17
Candy factories.....	135	51			4	17	30	84		3	10	28	43
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	74	47			2	17	28	27			2	8	17
Slaughter and packing houses.....	212	127	1	1	2	27	96	85	3		4	26	52
Other food and allied industries.....	197	154	2		8	50	94	43			6	20	17
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—													
Agricultural implement factories.....	189	184	1		4	51	128	5				2	3
Automobile factories.....	53	49			1	12	36	4					4
Automobile repair shops.....	49	49		1	6	12	30						
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	252	248	1		3	66	178	4			1		2
Car and railroad shops.....	73	72	1		2	18	51	1				1	
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	775	682	7	3	20	183	469	93		2	9	18	64
Knitting mills.....	54	26		2	2	10	12	28				14	14
Other textile industries.....	94	59	1	1	2	24	31	35			3	8	24
Lumber and furniture industries—													
Furniture factories.....	120	113	1	1	4	44	63	7				2	5
Saw and planing mills ²	107	96			6	33	57	11	1			3	7
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	109	94	1	1	3	33	56	15		1	1	8	5
Metal industries (except iron and steel)—													
Clock and watch factories.....	148	55				14	41	63				25	68
Lead and zinc factories.....	62	62			1	17	44						
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	245	170		1	7	43	119	75			3	21	51
Other metal industries.....	63	55			5	13	37	8				1	7
Paper, printing, and allied industries—													
Paper and pulp mills.....	124	60	1		1	26	62	34		1	2	14	17
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	216	163			6	46	111	53			4	22	27
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	70	40			2	14	24	30			2	8	20
Shoe factories.....	365	192			11	74	107	203	1	2	19	79	102
Tanneries.....	50	31			2	13	16	19			2	4	18
Other industries.....	1,317	865	4	6	32	246	577	452	2	5	41	139	265
All other occupations.....	94	78			2	21	55	16			1	8	7
Transportation and communication	5,685	3,547	25	60	341	1,149	1,972	2,133	8	6	25	491	1,608
Apprentices, transportation and communication.....	249	243	1	1	13	64	164	6				3	3
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	714	711		6	26	173	506	3					3
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁴	70	70	1	1	3	25	40						
Garage laborers.....	305	305	1	4	22	99	179						
Laborers, road and street.....	111	110	2	3	7	31	67	1					
Laborers, steam railroad.....	336	330	7	1	10	97	215	6	1	1	1	2	1
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	194	193	2	18	68	105	1						1
Mail carriers.....	194	194	1	3	62	128							1
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	31	31			4	27							
Telegraph messengers.....	1,046	1,043	3	39	223	458	320	3				3	
Telegraph operators.....	117	22			8	14	95					16	79
Telephone operators.....	2,016	30	1		3	3	23	1,988	7	5	19	462	1,493
All other occupations.....	302	265	9	2	13	57	184	37			5	5	27
Trade	12,058	7,598	711	496	832	2,040	3,519	4,480	40	74	289	1,417	2,640
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	82	80		1	6	22	51	2				1	
“Clerks” in stores ⁵	2,532	1,193	11	21	102	342	717	1,339	8	24	91	443	768
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	27	22				7	15	5				2	3
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ⁶	1,153	1,153	35	46	170	390	542						
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	65	65		4	2	20	39						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1,037	932	19	25	73	294	521	105	3	5	12	35	50
Laborers, stockyards.....	71	71			3	15	53						
Newsboys.....	1,610	1,589	604	337	238	230	130						
Retail dealers ⁷	212	198	2	3	10	46	137	21	10	3	4	3	1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	4,560	1,927	34	54	160	567	1,112	2,633	17	37	162	820	1,607
All other occupations.....	679	338	6	5	18	107	202	341	2	4	28	107	200
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	407	407			1	34	372						
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁸	353	353				8							
All other occupations.....	54	54			1	26	345						27
Professional service	1,564	1,035	27	25	99	300	584	529	6	3	34	113	373
Actors and showmen.....	126	46	1	1	4	16	24	80	2		4	19	55
Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....	112	104			3	15	86	8			1		7
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	55	55			4	13	38						
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	59	28				10	18	31		1	1	8	21

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.
² Includes box factories (wood).
³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.
⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”
⁵ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁶ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.
⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE							
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	
Professional service—Continued.														
Attendants and helpers, professional service:														
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.	251	250	16	19	45	99	71	1			1			
Dentists' assistants and attendants.	38	8			1	2	4	30					3	27
Laborers, recreation and amusement.	79	77	1		2	22	52	2					1	1
Librarians' assistants and attendants.	29	13				2	11	16			1		1	14
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.	44	7	3			1	3	37			1		10	26
Theater ushers.	234	224	1	3	22	73	125	10			1		5	4
All other attendants and helpers.	171	102	3	1	8	27	63	69	2	2	16		23	26
Musicians and teachers of music.	116	57	1		8	6	42	59	2		7		10	40
Photographers.	34	28				8	20	6			1		3	2
Teachers (school).	101	5				2	3	96					29	67
Trained nurses.	67	1				1	1	66						66
All other occupations.	48	30		1	2	4	23	18					1	17
Domestic and personal service	11,174	2,073	85	79	190	560	1,159	9,101	104	277	1,155	3,052	4,513	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.	236	94	3	1	2	28	60	142	3		4	33	102	
Bootblacks.	140	140	11	17	20	36	56							
Charwomen and cleaners.	49	18				7	11	31				14	17	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.	160	72	1	3	8	12	48	88		1	5	19	63	
Elevator tenders.	214	154			9	43	102	60				19	41	
Janitors and sextons.	151	140				55	85	11				5	6	
Laborers, domestic and personal service.	103	87	2	5	6	26	48	16		1	1	6	8	
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).	60	8	3			2	3	52			2	17	33	
Laundry operatives.	965	223	9	4	11	59	140	742	3	6	57	252	424	
Porters (except in stores).	197	197	7	4	20	50	116							
Servants (except in stores).	7,408	706	46	37	92	177	354	6,702	86	255	979	2,290	3,092	
Waiters.	1,484	227	2	7	22	63	133	1,257	12	14	107	397	727	
All other occupations.	7	7	1	1		2	3							
Clerical occupations	18,916	9,304	29	123	562	2,620	5,970	9,612	9	47	291	2,063	7,202	
Agents and collectors.	43	38				11	27	5					5	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.	1,068	199			4	29	165	869			16	171	679	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).	8,691	4,348		30	117	961	3,240	4,343	2	38	189	1,029	3,095	
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.	4,845	4,602	29	91	436	1,599	2,447	243	7	8	27	95	106	
Stenographers and typists.	4,269	117		1	5	20	91	4,152		8	59	788	3,317	

* Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
CHICAGO													
All occupations.	43,417	21,612	186	291	1,251	5,590	14,294	21,805	80	188	1,167	5,712	14,658
Agriculture.	131	123	1	3	10	41	68	8				5	3
Farm laborers (wageworkers).	114	107	1	2	7	36	61	7				4	3
All other occupations.	17	16		1	3	5	7	1				1	
Extraction of minerals.	26	25				2	23	1				1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	14,927	7,782	44	49	249	1,795	5,645	7,145	32	55	451	2,013	4,594
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Electricians' apprentices.	85	85			1	16	68						
Machinists' apprentices. ¹	322	322		3	5	47	267						
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.	247	247	5	5	14	67	156						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):													
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.	100	2			1	1	98	1		1	5	35	57
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.	366	351		1	18	127	205	15	1		7	7	7
All other apprentices in manufacturing.	438	401	2	2	14	105	278	37		1	7	18	11
Bakers.	79	79					79						
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.	214	199					199						15
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).	67	67					67						
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).	99	80			6	19	55	19			1	3	15
Tailors and tailoresses.	41	22					22	19					19
Upholsterers.	40	40				7	33						
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Chemical and allied industries.	304	76			2	19	55	228		1	18	56	153
Electrical machinery and supply factories.	1,332	494	2	4	10	95	383	838	1	5	31	174	627
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.	408	120		2	7	59	52	288	5	6	22	83	172
Candy factories.	929	79		1	3	18	87	850		4	48	255	543
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	76	14			1	3	10	62			8	19	35
Slaughter and packing houses.	242	49			1	8	40	193	1	2	5	54	131
Other food and allied industries.	222	50			1	17	32	172		1	22	60	88

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
CHICAGO—Continued													
Domestic and personal service.....	3,971	911	22	21	62	213	593	3,080	24	60	314	979	1,688
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	120	49	1	1		13	34	71			1	15	55
Bootblacks.....	39	39	3	2	5	7	22						
Charwomen and cleaners.....	19	10				3	7	9				3	6
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	49	36		2	4	4	26	13		1		1	11
Elevator tenders.....	110	90			3	21	66	20				4	16
Janitors and sextons.....	47	40				7	33	7				4	3
Laundress and laundresses (not in laundry).....	28	4	1			1	2	24			2	7	15
Laundry operatives.....	592	149	6	2	9	33	99	443	2	4	39	143	265
Porters (except in stores).....	120	120	3	3	10	36	68						
Servants.....	2,247	277	7	8	22	65	175	1,970	17	54	241	660	998
Waiters.....	570	72	1	2	8	14	47	498	5	2	30	139	322
All other occupations.....	30	25		1	1	9	14	6				3	2
Clerical occupations.....	14,669	7,314	20	86	440	1,968	4,800	7,355	4	39	231	1,570	5,511
Agents and collectors.....	29	25				6	19	4					4
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	667	134		1	4	15	114	533			7	100	426
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	6,698	3,270		20	76	659	2,515	3,428	2	25	161	794	2,446
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁶	3,978	3,804	20	64	357	1,272	2,091	174	2	7	20	63	82
Stenographers and typists.....	3,297	81		1	3	16	61	3,216			43	613	2,553
PEORIA													
All occupations.....	1,124	643	9	19	47	222	346	481	1	9	44	164	263
Agriculture.....	9	8		1		6	1	1					1
Extraction of minerals.....	6	6				1	5						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	424	281	1	3	17	108	152	143		2	11	49	81
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	43	43			2	13	28						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	34	33			3	9	21	1				1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):.....													
Glove factories.....	61	16		2	2	7	5	45		1	5	19	20
Other industries.....	124	48			2	27	19	76		1	4	22	49
Laborers (not otherwise specified):.....													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	23	21			2	10	9	2					2
Other industries.....	113	99	1	1	5	38	54	14		1		7	6
All other occupations.....	26	21			1	4	16	5			1		4
Transportation and communication.....	81	64	2	1	6	21	34	17				4	13
Telegraph messengers.....	24	24			6	10	8						
Telephone operators.....	17	17						17				4	13
All other occupations.....	40	40	2	1		11	26						
Trade.....	223	125	6	9	10	38	62	98	1	3	5	37	52
"Clerks" in stores ³	68	21		1	2	6	12	47	1	1	4	14	27
Delivery men, stores ⁴	25	25	1	1	2	9	12						
Newsboys.....	17	17	4	6	5	2							
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	74	81	1	1	1	10	18	43		2	1	18	22
All other occupations.....	39	31				11	20	8				5	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1	1					1						
Professional service.....	34	22		2	3	10	7	12			2	1	9
Domestic and personal service.....	188	44		1	3	15	25	144		4	19	52	69
Servants.....	99	7			1	3	3	92		4	16	35	37
Waiters.....	31	9		1		3	5	22			2	5	15
All other occupations.....	58	28			2	9	17	30			1	12	17
Clerical occupations.....	158	92		2	8	23	59	66			7	21	38
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	11	4					4	7				1	6
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	84	53			2	17	34	31			4	11	16
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁶	42	34		2	6	6	20	8			3	4	1
Stenographers and typists.....	21	1					1	20				5	15

⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—ILLINOIS

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	ALTON		AUBORA		BELLEVILLE		BERWYN		BLOOMINGTON		CICERO		DANVILLE		DECATUR	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	1,493	1,423	2,374	2,393	1,389	1,367	2,429	2,330	1,337	1,397	3,877	3,919	1,859	1,808	2,779	2,867
All occupations.....	33	15	24	19	30	25	18	14	48	12	43	36	37	21	148	39
Apprentices.....	2	3	3	1	3	1	1	1	3	3	3	5	3	12	3	1
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	7	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	12	12	1
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and delivery men.....	1	1	1	1	3	1	4	2	2	5	6	1	5	1	1	1
Clerical and kindred pursuits.....	2	1	1	1	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Factory operatives and laborers:																
Clothing industries.....	1	1	1	1	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
Other factories.....	2	2	3	3	9	4	3	1	5	1	8	14	8	7	12	1
Laborers (except in factories).....	5	5	5	1	2	1	1	1	1	5	5	2	6	1	9	1
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	4	1
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	6	3	9	4	7	7	3	2	23	9	9	4	5	1	78	1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	4	3	1	4	3	2	3	2	11	2	2	4	5	1	10	4
Servants and waiters.....	3	9	1	8	1	10	1	7	2	8	10	2	2	8	2	26
Telegraph messengers.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	5	1	1	3	3	1
Other occupations.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1

OCCUPATION	EAST ST. LOUIS		ELGIN		EVANSTON		GALESBURG		GRANITE CITY		JOLIET		MAYWOOD	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	3,839	3,891	1,339	1,361	2,663	2,767	1,304	1,337	1,368	1,388	2,253	2,258	1,335	1,344
All occupations.....	70	69	37	19	47	38	32	12	19	16	34	20	12	13
Apprentices.....	3	1			3			1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and delivery men.....	6	9	1	1	9	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Clerical and kindred pursuits.....	5	1	1	1					1	1				
Factory operatives and laborers:														
Clothing industries.....	11	5	4	1	1	1	2	2	4	2	3	3	1	3
Other factories.....	5	21	4	8	5	1	5	4	2	6	1	1	1	3
Laborers (except in factories).....	14	1	4	1	5	1	5	2	2	6	3	1	1	1
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	7	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	7	18	19	1	17	4	12	2	2	4	22	3	3	2
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	6	11	2	7	6	29	4	1	3	4	4	3	2	2
Servants and waiters.....	7	18	1	7	1	1	2	9	2	3	4	15	3	8
Telegraph messengers.....	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1
Other occupations.....	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1

OCCUPATION	MOLINE		OAK PARK		QUINCY		ROCKFORD		ROCK ISLAND		SPRINGFIELD		WAUKEGAN	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	1,384	1,418	2,843	2,770	1,724	1,671	4,064	4,141	1,751	1,711	3,371	3,500	1,666	1,567
All occupations.....	45	25	25	15	60	39	78	22	58	20	72	47	37	19
Apprentices.....	1	1	1	1	3		2		2		2			
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	5	1			2		1	2	2		1			
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and delivery men.....	1	1	1	1	8		1	2	3		5			
Clerical and kindred pursuits.....	2	1	1	1		1	1		3		2			
Factory operatives and laborers:														
Clothing industries.....	2	2			1				2				2	
Other factories.....	4	2	1	1	9	23	2	3	8	1	4			
Laborers (except in factories).....	3	2	1	1	4	3	4	1	6	4	4	3	8	
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	18	8	8	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	2	2	8	
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	8	7	2		23	2	51	3	21	4	42	3	28	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	7	9	2	14	3	9	9	3	8	4	6	32		
Servants and waiters.....	2	9	1	14	1	9	1	11	11		2			
Telegraph messengers.....	3	2	2		3		1		3		5			
Other occupations.....	1	2	2		3		1	1	1		7		1	