

INDIANA

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE:
1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	3,238,503	2,638,556	1,251,065	38.6	47.4
1920.....	2,930,390	2,356,214	1,117,032	38.1	47.4
1910.....	2,700,876	2,160,405	1,036,710	38.4	48.0
1900.....	2,516,462	1,968,215	898,953	35.7	45.7
1890 ¹	2,192,404	1,674,028	744,303	33.9	44.5
1880.....	1,978,301	1,468,095	635,080	32.1	43.3
1870.....	1,680,637	1,197,936	459,369	27.3	38.3
MALE					
1930.....	1,640,061	1,335,638	1,015,761	61.9	76.1
1920.....	1,489,074	1,198,722	931,647	62.6	77.7
1910.....	1,383,295	1,108,767	880,979	63.7	79.5
1900.....	1,285,404	1,006,755	782,237	60.9	77.7
1890 ¹	1,118,347	855,368	659,401	59.0	77.1
1880.....	1,010,361	752,405	583,658	57.8	77.6
1870.....	857,994	612,832	428,259	49.9	69.9
FEMALE					
1930.....	1,598,442	1,302,918	235,304	14.7	18.1
1920.....	1,441,316	1,157,492	185,385	12.9	16.0
1910.....	1,317,581	1,051,638	155,731	11.8	14.8
1900.....	1,231,058	961,460	116,716	9.5	12.1
1890 ¹	1,074,057	818,660	84,902	7.9	10.4
1880.....	967,940	715,690	51,422	5.3	7.2
1870.....	822,643	585,104	31,110	3.8	5.3

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lvi-lxxiii.

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TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1890 TO 1930

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Evansville.....	1930..	84,846	42,740	50.4	40,717	31,568	77.5	44,129	11,172	25.3
	1920..	70,677	37,811	53.5	34,107	27,932	81.9	36,570	9,879	27.0
	1910..	57,713	30,576	53.0	28,465	23,386	82.2	29,248	7,190	24.6
	1900..	47,519	24,860	52.3	22,955	18,760	81.7	24,564	6,100	24.8
	1890..	40,411	21,644	53.6	20,343	16,919	83.2	20,068	4,725	23.5
Fort Wayne.....	1930..	95,229	49,852	52.3	46,341	36,891	79.6	48,888	12,961	26.5
	1920..	71,645	39,813	55.6	35,149	29,494	83.9	36,496	10,319	28.3
	1910..	53,116	28,305	53.3	26,072	21,371	82.0	27,044	6,934	25.6
	1900..	35,928	18,181	50.6	17,305	13,990	80.8	18,623	4,191	22.5
Gary.....	1930..	80,968	42,513	52.5	44,834	36,336	81.0	36,134	6,177	17.1
	1920..	41,792	23,974	57.4	25,028	21,559	86.1	16,764	2,415	14.4
Indianapolis.....	1930..	306,238	164,433	53.7	147,568	118,330	80.2	158,670	46,103	29.1
	1920..	264,049	146,358	55.4	130,692	110,137	84.3	133,357	36,221	27.2
	1910..	196,875	107,757	54.7	97,570	82,104	84.1	99,305	25,653	25.8
	1900..	139,373	72,805	52.2	68,350	56,795	83.1	71,023	16,010	22.5
	1890..	85,857	44,341	51.6	42,384	35,073	82.8	43,473	9,268	21.3
South Bend.....	1930..	84,664	44,443	52.5	42,680	33,465	78.4	41,984	10,978	26.1
	1920..	55,601	29,979	53.9	28,480	23,305	81.8	27,121	6,674	24.6
	1910..	42,412	23,469	55.3	22,020	18,474	83.9	20,892	4,995	24.5
	1900..	27,812	14,725	52.9	14,239	11,816	83.0	13,573	2,909	21.4
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Anderson.....	1930..	32,591	17,555	53.9	16,240	12,976	79.9	16,351	4,579	28.0
	1920..	24,522	13,140	53.6	12,525	10,186	81.3	11,997	2,954	24.6
East Chicago.....	1930..	43,220	22,844	52.9	24,887	19,857	79.8	18,333	2,987	16.3
	1920..	28,031	14,944	57.4	15,998	13,639	85.6	10,033	1,255	12.5
Elkhart.....	1930..	27,035	13,302	49.2	13,236	10,390	78.4	13,779	2,912	21.1
Hammond.....	1930..	50,936	25,284	49.6	26,715	20,975	78.5	24,221	4,309	17.8
	1920..	27,499	14,629	53.2	14,992	12,408	82.8	12,507	2,221	17.8
Kokomo.....	1930..	26,232	12,915	49.1	13,175	10,282	78.0	13,117	2,633	20.1
	1920..	24,359	12,794	52.5	12,675	10,583	83.5	11,684	2,211	18.9
Lafayette.....	1930..	21,785	10,879	49.9	10,411	8,037	77.2	11,374	2,842	25.0
Michigan City.....	1930..	22,103	12,095	54.7	12,461	10,084	80.9	9,642	2,011	20.9
Mishawaka.....	1930..	22,357	12,017	53.8	11,227	8,859	78.9	11,130	3,158	28.4
Muncie.....	1930..	38,129	19,186	50.2	19,301	15,188	78.7	18,828	3,948	21.0
	1920..	30,188	16,150	53.5	15,361	12,737	82.9	14,827	3,413	23.0
New Albany.....	1930..	21,367	10,750	50.3	10,102	7,903	78.2	11,265	2,847	25.3
Richmond.....	1930..	26,901	13,582	50.5	13,101	10,430	79.6	13,800	3,152	22.8
	1920..	22,387	11,890	53.1	11,232	9,271	82.5	11,155	2,619	23.5
Terre Haute.....	1930..	53,239	26,306	49.4	25,524	19,556	76.6	27,715	6,753	24.4
	1920..	55,134	28,696	52.0	27,431	22,441	81.8	27,703	6,255	22.6

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	1,251,065	1,015,781	235,304	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.2	18.8
Agriculture.....	249,884	243,947	5,937	20.0	24.0	2.5	97.6	2.4
Forestry and fishing.....	1,293	1,291	2	0.1	0.1	---	99.8	0.2
Extraction of minerals.....	21,103	21,095	8	1.7	2.1	---	100.0	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	433,095	383,615	49,480	34.6	37.8	21.0	82.6	11.4
Transportation and communication.....	103,798	97,800	5,998	8.3	9.6	2.5	94.2	5.8
Trade.....	152,497	126,616	25,881	12.2	12.5	11.0	83.0	17.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17,554	16,979	575	1.4	1.7	0.2	96.7	3.3
Professional service.....	79,046	44,276	34,770	6.3	4.4	14.8	56.0	44.0
Domestic and personal service.....	104,602	37,955	66,647	8.4	3.7	28.3	36.3	63.7
Clerical occupations.....	88,193	42,187	46,006	7.0	4.2	19.6	47.8	52.2
Evansville	42,740	31,568	11,172	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.9	26.1
Agriculture.....	563	550	13	1.3	1.7	0.1	97.7	2.3
Forestry and fishing.....	25	25	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	565	565	---	1.3	1.8	---	100.0	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	18,907	15,488	3,419	44.2	49.1	30.6	81.9	18.1
Transportation and communication.....	3,942	3,658	284	9.2	11.6	2.5	92.8	7.2
Trade.....	6,459	5,329	1,130	15.1	16.9	10.1	82.5	17.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	795	781	14	1.9	2.5	0.1	98.2	1.8
Professional service.....	2,582	1,324	1,258	6.0	4.2	11.3	51.3	48.7
Domestic and personal service.....	4,736	1,684	3,052	11.1	5.3	27.3	35.6	64.4
Clerical occupations.....	4,166	2,164	2,002	9.7	6.9	17.9	51.9	48.1
Fort Wayne	49,852	36,891	12,961	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.0	26.0
Agriculture.....	259	248	11	0.5	0.7	0.1	95.8	4.2
Forestry and fishing.....	9	9	---	---	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	17	17	---	---	---	---	---	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	21,563	17,846	3,717	43.3	48.4	28.7	82.8	17.2
Transportation and communication.....	4,617	4,426	191	9.3	12.0	1.5	95.9	4.1
Trade.....	8,137	6,696	1,441	16.3	18.2	11.1	82.3	17.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	737	715	22	1.5	1.9	0.2	97.0	3.0
Professional service.....	3,785	2,131	1,654	7.6	5.8	12.8	56.3	43.7
Domestic and personal service.....	4,358	1,707	2,651	8.7	4.6	20.5	39.2	60.8
Clerical occupations.....	6,370	3,096	3,274	12.8	8.4	25.3	48.6	51.4
Gary	42,513	36,336	6,177	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.5	14.5
Agriculture.....	68	67	1	0.2	0.2	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	5	5	---	---	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	24	24	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	25,057	24,631	426	58.9	67.8	6.9	98.3	1.7
Transportation and communication.....	3,076	2,946	130	7.2	8.1	2.1	95.8	4.2
Trade.....	4,472	3,438	1,034	10.5	9.5	16.7	76.9	23.1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	670	628	42	1.6	1.7	0.7	93.7	6.3
Professional service.....	2,490	1,405	1,085	5.9	3.9	17.6	56.4	43.6
Domestic and personal service.....	3,615	1,334	2,281	8.5	3.7	36.9	36.9	63.1
Clerical occupations.....	3,036	1,858	1,178	7.1	5.1	19.1	61.2	38.8
Indianapolis	164,433	118,330	46,103	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.0	28.0
Agriculture.....	758	733	25	0.5	0.6	0.1	96.7	3.3
Forestry and fishing.....	4	4	---	---	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	155	155	---	0.1	0.1	---	100.0	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	59,714	51,113	8,601	36.3	43.2	18.7	85.6	14.4
Transportation and communication.....	14,605	13,476	1,129	8.9	11.4	2.4	92.3	7.7
Trade.....	29,415	24,845	4,570	17.9	21.0	9.9	84.5	15.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,065	2,978	87	1.9	2.5	0.2	97.2	2.8
Professional service.....	12,819	7,106	5,713	7.8	6.0	12.4	55.4	44.6
Domestic and personal service.....	22,004	7,900	14,104	13.4	6.7	30.6	35.9	64.1
Clerical occupations.....	21,894	10,020	11,874	13.3	8.5	25.8	45.8	54.2
South Bend	44,443	33,465	10,978	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.3	24.7
Agriculture.....	234	229	5	0.5	0.7	---	97.9	2.1
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6	---	---	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals.....	33	33	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	22,197	19,067	3,130	49.9	57.0	28.5	85.9	14.1
Transportation and communication.....	2,458	2,288	170	5.5	6.8	1.5	93.1	6.9
Trade.....	6,357	5,225	1,132	14.3	15.6	10.3	82.2	17.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	633	621	12	1.4	1.9	0.1	98.1	1.9
Professional service.....	3,088	1,849	1,239	6.9	5.5	11.3	59.9	40.1
Domestic and personal service.....	4,156	1,611	2,545	9.4	4.8	23.2	38.8	61.2
Clerical occupations.....	5,281	2,536	2,745	11.9	7.6	25.0	48.0	52.0

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		EVANSVILLE		FORT WAYNE		GARY		INDIANAPOLIS		SOUTH BEND	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	1,335,638	1,302,918	40,717	44,129	46,341	48,888	44,834	36,134	147,568	158,670	42,680	41,984
GAINFUL WORKERS												
All occupations.....	1,015,761	235,304	31,588	11,172	36,891	12,961	36,336	6,177	118,330	46,103	33,465	10,878
Agriculture.....	243,947	5,937	550	13	248	11	67	1	733	25	229	5
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	161,656	4,827	217	8	61	3	16		198	9	52	1
Farm managers and foremen.....	1,478	21	7		9	1	1		15	1	6	1
Farm laborers.....	80,813	1,089	326	5	178	7	50	1	520	15	171	3
Wageworkers.....	65,201	578	318	4	177	5	49	1	515	11	170	2
Unpaid family workers.....	15,612	511	8	1	1	2	1		5	4	1	1
Forestry and fishing.....	1,291	2	25		9		5		4		6	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	318	2	14				4		1			
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	32		1		5				3		1	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	29		3									
Owners and proprietors.....	25		2									
Managers and officials.....	4		1									
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	912		7		4		1				5	
Foremen.....	4		1									
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	6											
Teamsters and haulers.....	155											
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	747		6		4		1				5	
Extraction of minerals.....	21,095	8	565		17		24		155		33	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	620	5	32		6		2		41		10	
Operators.....	297	1	15		4				17		1	
Managers and officials.....	323	4	17		2		2		24		9	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	533	1	14		1		1		5		1	
Foremen and overseers.....	490	1	13				1		5		1	
Inspectors.....	43		1		1							
Coal mine operatives.....	15,404	2	466		4		10		21		10	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	4,538		53		6		11		88		12	
Copper mine operatives.....	4						1					
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	1								1			
Other specified mine operatives.....	5											
Not specified mine operatives.....	319		32		2		5		6		1	
Quarry operatives.....	3,872		12		4		5		74		8	
Oil and gas well operatives.....	337		9						7		3	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	383,615	49,480	15,488	3,419	17,846	3,717	24,631	426	51,113	8,601	19,067	3,130
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	763	3	46		66		23		122	1	44	
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	21		2		1		1				1	
Boilermakers' apprentices.....	21		1								2	
Carpenters' apprentices.....	48		3		3				3			
Electricians' apprentices.....	66	1	8		4		1		5		1	
Machinists' apprentices ¹	310	1	9		42		12		12		4	
Plumbers' apprentices.....	91		5		8		6		37		21	
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	30		4		8		3		21		7	
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	176	1	14		8		3		9	1	1	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	669	35	35	3	129	6	13		128	7	42	2
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	12				2				5			1
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silver-smiths' apprentices.....	18	1	2		2				8		1	
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	181	10	14		18	1	1		53	1	11	1
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	470	12	19	3	109	3	12		67	1	30	
Bakers.....	3,106	291	138	4	191	23	63	1	569	60	137	12
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	4,795		201		178		140		382		321	
Blacksmiths.....	3,688		135		105		104		290		121	
Forgemen and hammermen.....	1,107		66		73		36		92		200	
Boilermakers.....	1,854		108		123		139		280		16	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	3,897		116		177		385		508		193	
Builders and building contractors.....	4,804	6	222		306		110		791	3	188	1
Cabinetmakers.....	2,862		329		55		13		351		113	
Carpenters.....	24,355		780		865		821		3,144		794	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	3,999	386	160	5	217	11	61	2	924	35	261	12
Coopers.....	166		10		5		2		61		1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	4	3,829		150		136		53		657		79
Dyers.....	94	2			27				24		5	
Electricians.....	7,580	1	261		403		721		1,075		346	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	254	1	11		25	1	1		104		27	
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	169		10		18				56		14	
Lithographers.....	85	1			7	1	1		48		13	
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	8,429	1	292		379		1,003		840		248	
Engineers (stationary).....	5,696	1	263		317		319		708		207	
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	2,733		29		62		684		132		41	

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		EVANSVILLE		FORT WAYNE		GARY		INDIANAPOLIS		SOUTH BEND	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.												
Engravers.....	291	18	11		29	1	2		140	9	33	
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	3,837	108	161	1	176	2	13	4	538	27	481	6
Buffers and polishers.....	1,476	73	44		33		4		206	11	114	6
Files.....	796	5	83	1	6	1	1	1	167	1	216	
Grinders.....	1,565	30	34		137	1	8		165	15	151	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)....	3,668		145		130		114		363		86	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	11,466	836	482	46	808	107	824	7	1,478	199	696	67
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc....	2,391		6		37		740		71		31	
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	987		6		13		257		39		14	
Heaters.....	1,356				22		481		30		16	
Puddlers.....	48				2		2		2		1	
Glass blowers.....	206	2	3		3				20			
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.	673	22	31	1	34		21		149	12	28	2
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	17	1			1		1		1	1		
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	36	1			1				1	1		
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	620	20	31	1	32		20		27	10	28	2
Loom fixers.....	17								5			
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	27,970	2	979		2,390		1,266		4,278	2	1,807	
Machinists.....	23,370		835		1,928		1,117		3,784		1,312	
Millwrights.....	1,705		58		51		114		196		153	
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	2,895	2	86		411		35		348	2	342	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	8,672	297	453	10	497	20	191	2	1,941	87	489	17
Manufacturers.....	4,401	141	192	6	168	6	63	1	685	32	169	7
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	17,544	3	657		741		552		3,076		780	
Air transportation.....	48		7		2				10			
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.	11,118	2	335		377		222		1,867		531	
Railroads and car shops.....	686		39		33		28		107		6	
Other industries.....	5,692	1	276		329		302		1,092		248	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	533		24		9				35		4	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	43	818	3	20	1	52	3	15	12	212	4	35
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	5,562	1	192		183		68		957		389	
Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	138		5		6				20		6	
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	3,226		141		70		59		378		296	
Other molders, founders, and casters.....	2,198	1	46		107		9		559		87	
Oilers of machinery.....	580	1	10		11		132		32		14	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	15,768	221	845	12	751	8	380	3	2,541	35	877	48
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	314	21	13	2	111	1			21	14	6	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	11,214	3	417		463		289	1	1,901	21	444	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	4,240	197	415	10	177	7	111	2	619		427	48
Paper hangers.....	1,323	110	108	3	38	1	1		340	5	17	
Pattern and model makers.....	1,149	4	62		69	1	47		190		119	
Piano and organ tuners.....	198		8		19		2		34		7	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	2,274		102		107		83		412		112	
Cement finishers.....	473		34		35		19		102		33	
Plasterers.....	1,801		68		72		64		310		79	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	5,915		228		318		378		931		251	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	784		30		43		10		250		41	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	2,564				7		1,052		40		2	
Roofers and slaters.....	486		23		28		6		123		45	
Sawyers.....	1,352	3	94		9		6		61		15	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	1,777	10	100	1	64	2	55		286		60	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	539		32		25		29		80		21	
Stonecutters.....	962		19		14		3		56		6	
Structural ironworkers (building).....	510		32		34		36		91		36	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	1,385	387	60	6	62	28	80	1	404	186	79	5
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	2,626		152		163		36		565		93	
Coppersmiths.....	28								18			
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	2,598		152		163		36		547		93	
Upholsterers.....	1,954	168	180	44	27		13		486	18	302	47
Operatives (n. o. s.):												
Building industry.....	255		13		31		8		55		23	
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,414	558	47	5	76	4	60	3	337	259	59	32
Charcoal and coke works.....	35						18					
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	25	13							1			
Fertilizer factories.....	20								4			
Gas works.....	347	1	29		61		8		69		33	
Paint and varnish factories.....	155	21	11	2	4				82	5	19	10
Petroleum refineries.....	1,270	74	2				31		7			
Soap factories.....	128	43			1		1	2	6	4		
Other chemical factories.....	434	406	5	3	10	4	2	1	168	250	7	22
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	273	2,164	54	1,620	32	29			21	4	28	14

² Not otherwise specified.

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		EVANSVILLE		FORT WAYNE		GARY		INDIANAPOLIS		SOUTH BEND	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued.												
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.												
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5,173	966	247	54	20	5	23	4	290	66	14	2
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	460	103	9	1	5	1	6	1	30	19	2	1
Glass factories.....	2,822	739	81	6	9	2	9	1	217	41	10	2
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	421	38	11	1	2	1	14	4	19	3	2	1
Marble and stone yards.....	757	1	2	1	4	1	1	1	20	1	1	1
Potteries.....	713	85	144	48	1	1	1	1	4	3	1	1
Clothing industries.....	2,319	11,785	18	372	27	490	9	43	289	1,792	117	1,399
Corset factories.....	23	371	2	1	6	2	2	1	17	17	1	37
Glove factories.....	184	1,665	1	1	12	61	1	1	55	572	1	1
Hat factories (felt).....	43	39	1	1	1	4	1	1	10	9	2	2
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1,057	3,252	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	75	79	963
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	362	2,077	10	110	5	11	8	5	156	430	21	157
Other clothing factories.....	650	4,381	8	253	9	403	1	36	62	689	15	201
Food and allied industries.....	3,486	2,101	257	99	148	118	55	10	1,045	621	66	11
Bakeries.....	283	287	20	2	32	46	9	9	59	110	17	1
Butter, cheese, and condensed-milk factories.....	579	420	18	6	10	17	7	7	62	26	6	6
Candy factories.....	263	520	9	18	18	37	1	1	110	129	9	9
Fish curing and packing.....	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Flour and grain mills.....	178	12	27	8	5	5	1	1	28	1	1	1
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	177	321	3	4	2	12	1	1	55	72	1	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,587	411	119	24	52	2	28	7	665	253	11	1
Sugar factories and refineries.....	12	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other food factories.....	232	102	43	35	6	4	4	1	45	24	12	1
Liquor and beverage industries.....	175	19	18	2	23	5	5	1	21	6	10	1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	28,550	3,920	1,300	150	1,748	48	2,662	116	2,809	495	3,370	509
Agricultural implement factories.....	688	29	23	1	13	1	1	1	3	3	332	13
Automobile factories.....	8,335	2,121	575	70	296	2	12	5	979	123	2,212	263
Automobile repair shops.....	264	1	11	1	19	1	5	1	55	14	14	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	6,805	334	42	507	507	2,408	79	176	1	1	12	1
Car and railroad shops.....	3,597	18	261	5	157	61	1	350	3	3	9	9
Ship and boat building.....	107	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wagon and carriage factories.....	90	17	7	1	1	1	1	6	1	3	3	3
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ²	7,611	1,269	354	75	677	46	171	31	1,069	317	771	232
Not specified metal industries.....	1,053	131	26	1	77	4	4	1	230	51	16	1
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	1,093	453	51	12	34	42	6	124	45	44	5	5
Brass mills.....	185	69	7	6	2	2	2	14	2	2	2	2
Clock and watch factories.....	53	8	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3
Copper factories.....	18	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Gold and silver factories.....	34	57	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Jewelry factories.....	15	3	1	1	1	1	1	14	2	2	2	2
Lead and zinc factories.....	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	491	161	25	11	6	39	6	55	26	6	6	6
Other metal factories.....	256	155	19	1	8	2	2	36	17	2	2	2
Leather industries.....	1,830	1,360	18	14	14	105	20	49	71	49	71	49
Harness and saddle factories.....	276	9	16	9	9	25	3	3	3	3	3	3
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	38	41	1	1	1	21	8	21	8	8	8	8
Shoe factories.....	1,368	1,278	1	1	1	21	3	21	3	42	68	68
Tanneries.....	96	20	1	4	4	13	5	13	5	5	5	
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	54	12	1	1	1	25	1	25	1	4	2	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	7,038	1,256	988	81	116	6	12	591	81	88	6	6
Furniture factories.....	4,795	906	913	70	46	4	11	342	58	24	2	2
Piano and organ factories.....	252	26	1	31	2	14	1	14	1	1	1	1
Saw and planing mills ³	674	60	50	2	12	2	1	90	10	29	3	3
Other woodworking factories.....	1,317	264	24	9	27	145	13	145	13	35	1	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,679	1,494	30	23	66	186	4	330	367	53	44	44
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	78	303	2	2	10	24	92	24	92	2	1	1
Paper and pulp mills.....	792	221	10	6	14	2	61	61	39	13	1	1
Paper box factories.....	95	150	6	11	23	15	25	15	25	10	10	10
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	714	810	20	17	47	89	2	230	211	28	32	32
Textile industries—												
Cotton mills.....	124	325	15	87	3	1	1	34	101	101	101	101
Knitting mills.....	1,469	2,289	15	87	3	1	1	790	1,167	1,167	1,167	1,167
Silk mills.....	2	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	17	23	1	1	1	1	1	13	19	19	19	19
Woolen and worsted mills.....	292	391	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	33	33
Other textile mills.....	265	697	12	62	7	3	3	36	92	5	112	112
Carpet mills.....	155	108	4	4	4	12	9	12	9	2	2	2
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lace and embroidery mills.....	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rope and cordage factories.....	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	22	76	11	28	5	3	3	5	19	4	4	4
Other and not specified textile mills.....	87	502	1	34	3	18	1	18	60	3	106	106
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	10,156	6,286	328	255	2,046	1,514	90	1,306	1,027	381	292	292
Broom and brush factories.....	253	88	56	30	41	16	2	41	16	2	2	2
Button factories.....	143	44	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Electric light and power plants.....	1,223	1	24	1	105	17	7	164	55	55	55	55
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	3,510	2,822	28	2	1,820	1,453	5	223	317	62	41	41
Rubber factories.....	1,373	839	27	1	8	1	9	295	144	117	141	141
Straw factories.....	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,671	912	62	79	60	27	7	200	114	99	66	66
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,976	1,580	131	142	53	33	50	383	434	48	44	44
Not specified industries and services.....	3,007	519	164	34	52	18	43	475	112	259	25	25

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.² Includes iron foundries.³ Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		EVANSVILLE		FORT WAYNE		GARY		INDIANAPOLIS		SOUTH BEND	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.												
Laborers (n. o. s.):												
Building, general, and not specified laborers	32, 788	401	1, 184	42	816	8	473	9	4, 125	50	715	6
Laborers and helpers, building construction	9, 254	7	471		436		278		2, 017		436	
General and not specified laborers	23, 534	394	713	42	380	8	195	9	2, 108	50	229	6
Chemical and allied industries	5, 122	137	58		101		246	1	656	68	46	2
Charcoal and coke works	233						139		2			
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	50	1							2			
Fertilizer factories	214				5				37		1	
Gas works	840		47		78		9		273		24	
Paint and varnish factories	96	6	6		2		3	1	49	3	12	
Petroleum refineries	2, 354	10	2				82		27			
Soap factories	223	5					12		2			
Other chemical factories	1, 112	115	3		16		1		264	65	9	2
Cigar and tobacco factories	53	61	24	16	1				1		1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries	8, 619	337	175	5	24		75	2	354	25	14	
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	2, 322	113	54		5		4		96	2	7	
Glass factories	2, 561	194	70		3				168	22	4	
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	1, 626	11	15		11		66	2	67	1	3	
Marble and stone yards	1, 013		6		5		2		19			
Potteries	1, 097	19	30	5					4			
Clothing industries	319	453	2	2	3	2	3	1	30	27	34	77
Corset factories	6	5									1	
Glove factories	103	163			1				17	13		
Hat factories (felt)	12	1							2			
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	80	123									25	67
Suit, coat, and overall factories	42	39	2	1	1		3	1	7	1	5	3
Other clothing factories	76	122		1	1	2			4	12	3	7
Food and allied industries	4, 685	559	209	24	112	12	58	3	1, 604	141	25	2
Bakeries	320	64	10	1	24	5	4	1	64	14	11	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	566	46	11		6	2	2		47	3	6	
Candy factories	43	36			6				9	8		1
Fish curing and packing	1	1										
Flour and grain mills	544	11	49	5	26		1		88		2	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	846	221	10	3	5	1	1		103	3		
Slaughter and packing houses	1, 874	156	71	7	18	1	45	2	103	26		
Sugar factories and refineries	46								1, 241	81	2	1
Other food factories	244	21	45	8	7	1	1		1		1	
Liquor and beverage industries	201	3	13		21	2	4		29	4	1	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	42, 557	1, 008	820	50	1, 055	8	10, 668	98	3, 016	127	3, 501	104
Agricultural implement factories	1, 094	11	42		8				11		556	4
Automobile factories	7, 961	522	344	29	244		16	1	671	32	2, 194	62
Automobile repair shops	387	3	6		14		2		56	3	7	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	19, 197	135	36		158		10, 429	83	202	3	17	
Car and railroad shops	3, 201	14	63		85		13		169	3		1
Ship and boat building	84		2									
Wagon and carriage factories	179	2										
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	7, 646	284	277	21	374	6	189	14	967	70	692	37
Not specified metal industries	2, 808	37	48		172	2	19		940	19	28	
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	1, 539	108	19	1	14		83		145	9	15	1
Brass mills	186	5	2		3				31		5	
Clock and watch factories	7	2									2	
Copper factories	7				2							1
Gold and silver factories	44	9			1							
Jewelry factories	2								2			
Lead and zinc factories	290								9			
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	762	44	11	1	8		83		89	4	4	
Other metal factories	241	48	6						14	5	4	
Leather industries	809	171	11		1				31	2	6	2
Harness and saddle factories	62	1	10						1			
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	6	2							5	1		
Shoe factories	611	165			1				4		5	2
Tanneries	113	2	1						15			
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	17	1							6	1	1	
Lumber and furniture industries	8, 836	359	846	32	52		5		412	7	35	1
Furniture factories	4, 768	203	729	25	11				113	4	6	
Piano and organ factories	236	14			4							
Saw and planing mills ¹	2, 362	34	64	2	7		5		114		21	1
Other woodworking factories	1, 470	108	53	5	30				185	3	8	
Paper, printing, and allied industries	1, 439	244	16	1	11	5	1		138	35	16	3
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	83	48	2		2				18	13	1	
Paper and pulp mills	1, 040	88	8		2	1			60	11	3	
Paper box factories	51	26			1	1			15	2	4	
Printing, publishing, and engraving	265	82	6	1	6	3	1		45	9	8	3
Textile industries—												
Cotton mills	116	25	14	7	1	1			69	14		
Knitting mills	137	76			27				77	45		
Silk mills	1											
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	13	5							11	5		
Woolen and worsted mills	110	12							1		6	
Other textile mills	207	54	21	5	5	1			34	3	6	1
Carpet mills	53								9		1	
Hemp, jute, and linen mills	2								2			
Rope and cordage factories	1											
Sail, awning, and tent factories	34	3	7	3	3				11		2	
Other and not specified textile mills	117	51	14	2	2	1			12	3	3	1

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes tin-plate mills.

³ Includes iron foundries.

⁴ Includes box factories (wood).

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		EVANSVILLE		FORT WAYNE		GARY		INDIANAPOLIS		SOUTH BEND	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—												
Continued.												
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.												
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	9,773	1,165	413	68	516	55	309	4	1,777	188	251	23
Broom and brush factories.....	102	10	17	1					26	5		
Button factories.....	19											
Electric light and power plants.....	951		25		71		14		162		50	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,592	324	12		392	52	2	1	141	44	55	1
Rubber factories.....	966	173	6		1		2		252	46	24	12
Straw factories.....	17											
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	1						1					
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,486	163	53	14	30	2	15		192	12	101	6
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	4,639	495	300	53	22	1	275	3	1,004	81	41	4
Transportation and communication.....	97,800	5,998	3,658	284	4,426	191	2,946	130	13,476	1,129	2,288	170
Water transportation (selected occupations):												
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	52	1	2				1					
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	109		23				7		2			
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	63		3		4		3		5		2	
Sailors and deck hands.....	195		22		1		25		3		1	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):												
Bus conductors.....	1								1			
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	25,858	71	990	2	1,023		630		3,954	2	970	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	3,188	1	194		83		76		290		62	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	2,184	9	57	1	78	1	38	1	192	1	37	
Garage owners and proprietors.....	1,619	5	47	1	43		26	1	125	1	26	
Garage managers and officials.....	565	4	10		35	1	12		67		11	
Garage laborers.....	1,959	9	74		103		47		289	1	70	5
Hostlers and stable hands.....	94		9		2		2		16		1	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	1,094		37		46		10		168		20	
Laborers, road and street.....	6,456	1	114		142		106		480		147	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	6,219	1	107		132		95		434		137	
Street cleaning.....	237		7		10		11		46		10	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	975	11	33		32		29		218	3	58	
Owners and proprietors.....	716	8	22		21		19		133	2	44	
Managers and officials.....	259	3	11		11		10		85	1	14	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):												
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	482		22		39		6		88		19	
Baggagemen.....	238		15		28		1		44		11	
Freight agents.....	244		7		11		5		44		8	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	569		41		33		12		118		8	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	2,953		115		303		47		519		13	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	3,075		132		364		40		627		32	
Conductors, street railroad.....	680		19		30		15		230		23	
Foremen and overseers.....	2,677	2	68		101		77		218	1	26	
Steam railroad.....	2,403	2	62		77		70		178	1	21	
Street railroad.....	274		6		24		7		40		5	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	13,092	47	332	4	336	1	484	2	1,262	20	136	
Steam railroad.....	11,993	43	325	4	290	1	449	2	1,123	17	106	
Street railroad.....	1,099	4	7		46		35		139	3	30	
Locomotive engineers.....	3,921		214		393		182		664		30	
Locomotive firemen.....	2,581		139		207		131		349		10	
Motormen.....	1,601	1	87		150		92		438		82	
Steam railroad.....	25				2		2		2		1	
Street railroad.....	1,576	1	87		148		90		436		81	
Officials and superintendents.....	1,259		57		92		55		278		31	
Steam railroad.....	1,082		54		74		49		232		22	
Street railroad.....	177		3		18		6		46		9	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	4,632	15	273		166	2	468	1	584	3	80	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	4,321	15	252		154	2	456	1	512	3	72	
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	127		5		2		4		41		7	
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	184		16		10		8		31		1	
Ticket and station agents.....	718	41	11	1	8	1	9		39	2	10	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):												
Agents, express companies.....	118	1	4		4		1		11		2	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	904		47		65		1		256		17	
Express messengers.....	183		15		33		1		36		4	
Railway mail clerks.....	721		32		32				220		13	
Mail carriers.....	3,599	28	69		100		51		368	2	76	1
Postmasters.....	586	288	2		3		3		5	2	2	
Radio operators.....	45				2		1		10		2	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	2,109		100		106		42		267		58	
Telegraph messengers.....	338		25		18		7		101		18	
Telegraph operators.....	2,076	274	44	12	62	14	28	11	229	85	39	11
Telephone operators.....	374	5,085	14	258	29	164	8	112	78	956	19	146

* Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		EVANSVILLE		FORT WAYNE		GARY		INDIANAPOLIS		SOUTH BEND	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—C ntd.												
Other transportation and communication pursuits:												
Apprentices	159	3	7		9	1	6		31		4	
Steam railroad	61		2		1		2		18			
Telegraph and telephone	6	2	2		1	1			2			
Other transportation and communication	92	1	3		7		4		11		4	
Aviators	131	3	5		7		5		22		4	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ²)	1,054	2	34		46		30		147		31	
Air transportation	2								1			
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries	166		7		15		10		22		5	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	440		6		10		7		16		9	
Telegraph and telephone	277	2	13		11		8		58		13	
Other transportation and communication	169		8		10		5		50		4	
Inspectors	1,747	24	69	2	92	3	47	1	306	4	38	4
Steam railroad	1,474	1	66	1	69		42		242		28	
Street railroad	148		2		12				40		8	
Telegraph and telephone	50	23		1	9	3		1	12	4	1	4
Other transportation and communication	75		1		2		5		12		1	
Laborers (n. o. s. ²)	934	1	41		18		24		126		48	
Air transportation	23				5				2			
Express companies	95		3		7		2		41		1	
Pipe lines	161								2			
Telegraph and telephone	438		34		3		21		44		7	
Water transportation ³	145				2		1		2		37	
Other transportation and communication	72	1	4		1				35		3	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²)	957	41	22	3	34	2	15	1	128	7	20	2
Air transportation	20		1		1				5		1	
Telegraph and telephone	449	41	11	3	18	2	4	1	77	7	7	2
Other transportation and communication	488		10		15		11		46		12	
Other occupations	2,201	39	107	1	95	2	85	1	359	10	42	1
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	97				3		6		13		2	
Steam railroad	1,369	15	83		41		62	1	231	8	13	
Street railroad	423	7	7		38	2	10		51	2	15	
Other transportation and communication	312	17	17	1	13		7		64		12	1
Trade	126,616	25,881	5,329	1,180	6,696	1,441	3,438	1,084	24,845	4,570	5,225	1,132
Advertising agents	1,088	137	45	4	91	12	20	5	345	57	82	11
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	40	1	5		2		2		8		3	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	4,220	325	149	9	203	8	90	7	837	36	168	11
Bankers and bank officials	2,435	278	71	5	70	6	54	5	226	19	59	9
Commercial brokers and commission men	368	4	20		18	1	1		186	2	15	
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers	489	22	14	1	39		15		73	4	31	
Stock brokers	767	18	36	2	66	1	16	2	295	10	55	2
Brokers not specified and promoters	161	3	8	1	10		4		57	1	8	
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	5,885	5,701	279	253	296	303	193	290	1,000	831	220	274
Commercial travelers	6,948	117	285	1	404	3	42	2	1,961	19	321	7
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	345	77	23	5	40	6	18	3	106	14	29	4
Delivery men ⁵	3,668	3	258		180		183		641	1	173	
Bakeries	318	1	24				10		56		20	
Stores	3,350	2	234		160		173		585	1	153	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	814	103	46	1	83	12	17	2	210	33	42	7
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores	701	100	40	1	74	11	16	2	181	33	86	7
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.	113	3	6		9	1	1		29		6	
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	170	168	9	9	12	23	3		35	47	10	3
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	8,043	340	418	21	450	21	264	23	2,071	90	344	11
Insurance agents	7,169	306	357	19	379	18	233	20	1,731	76	302	10
Managers and officials, insurance companies	874	34	61	2	71	3	31	3	340	14	42	1
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	3,167	2	85		99		95		756	2	74	
Coal yards and lumber yards	2,026		51		68		89		467		65	
Grain elevators	612		5				2		18			
Stockyards	227		11		4		1		160			
Warehouses	183	1	16		9		3		72	1	6	
Other and not specified trade	119		2		18		1		39	1	3	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	4,488	257	270	10	214	17	115	7	950	60	104	5
Newsboys	1,540	30	42		102		20		350	5	35	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²)	1,129	80	26	1	45	7	11		245	38	29	6
Employment office keepers	45	32	1		4	4	3		18	21		2
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies	176	13	3		14	1	2		63	4	19	3
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators	519	1	1		3				19			
Proprietors, etc., stockyards	19		2		1				4			
Proprietors, etc., warehouses	123	5	5		5	1	1		58	4	6	
Other proprietors, managers, and officials	247	29	14	1	18	1	5		83	9	4	1
Real estate agents and officials	3,709	253	121	8	264	15	254	16	837	81	246	24
Managers and officials, real estate companies	88	2	5		5		6		32	1	10	1
Real estate agents	3,621	251	116	8	259	15	248	16	805	80	236	23

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁵ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		EVANSVILLE		FORT WAYNE		GARY		INDIANAPOLIS		SOUTH BEND	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.												
Retail dealers ¹⁰	38,900	2,618	1,331	102	1,502	104	1,103	112	5,418	329	1,418	102
Automobiles and accessories.....	1,896	13	57		100		49		311	3	85	1
Books, music, news, and stationery.....	575	86	26	4	32	3	12	2	115	13	18	2
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	1,309	1	17		19		5		102		3	
Candy and confectionery.....	944	166	47	7	47	4	34	14	78	24	47	7
Cigars and tobacco.....	575	17	14	1	21		11		36	3	41	1
Coal and wood.....	1,135	42	33	4	51	1	25		193	4	53	3
Department stores.....	509	30	23		26	2	18		72	8	19	3
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	2,733	415	102	16	109	17	91	11	336	74	127	17
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	2,542	118	87	6	136	9	64	5	571	18	81	3
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	347	29	4		9	2	5		23	2	13	
Flour and feed.....	387	3	16		10		1		18		3	
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	4,002	148	154	5	138	4	219	3	777	31	195	5
Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	1,067	50	42	2	42		38	1	169	10	46	1
Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	1,856	52	33	2	78		35		99	1	50	
General stores.....	1,711	97	5	1	8	4	8	4	24		7	
Groceries.....	8,667	887	356	33	317	32	236	53	1,117	83	298	42
Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	1,548	19	19	1	43		34	1	120	1	23	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	717	12	12	1	16	1	32	1	261	3	26	1
Ice.....	233	3	12		1		15		70		4	
Jewelry.....	514	31	15	2	24	3	13		79	2	25	2
Junk and rags.....	1,900	11	45	1	25		19		150	3	42	1
Lumber.....	1,037	6	24		22		19		96	1	28	
Opticians.....	296	23	15	1	23	1	6	1	83	2	13	2
Other specified dealers.....	2,269	276	99	11	182	19	61	10	368	37	146	6
Not specified dealers.....	1,001	83	40	4	23	2	53	10	120	7	25	7
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	37,531	15,189	1,710	657	2,382	874	915	563	8,110	2,783	1,691	658
Auctioneers.....	173				7				15		2	
Canvassers.....	1,317	437	75	17	97	24	40	11	304	76	63	20
Demonstrators.....	35	95		9		9		2	17	31	3	1
Sales agents.....	76	9	1		2		1		21	1	3	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	35,930	14,648	1,634	661	2,276	841	874	550	7,753	2,675	1,620	637
Undertakers.....	1,183	85	25		36	3	18		140	15	34	1
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,390	28	64		107	1	27	1	370	9	98	1
Other pursuits in trade.....	2,358	367	138	19	184	32	48	3	455	120	104	7
Advertising agencies.....	179	5	11		11		8		34	1	10	
Grain elevators.....	51		1						6			
Stockyards.....	4								2			
Warehouses and cold-storage plants.....	31	7	5		2	4			10	2	3	
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):												
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	6	5			1				1			
Meat cutters.....	1,491	4	82	1	117		13		236	1	61	
Other occupations.....	516	331	38	18	47	28	24	3	143	109	26	4
Other trade industries.....	80	15	1		6		3		23	7	4	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	16,979	575	781	14	715	22	622	42	2,978	87	621	12
Firemen, fire department.....	2,269		147		159		108		572		123	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	3,477	14	194		147		136	1	630	3	155	
Laborers, public service.....	2,941	17	121		124	1	104	1	508	5	86	
Garbage men and scavengers.....	123		3		4		2		24		20	
Other laborers.....	2,818	17	118		120	1	102	1	484	5	66	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	1,065	125	49	5	39	5	27	9	173	21	28	
Detectives.....	306	16	27	2	21	2	12		110	9	14	1
Marshals and constables.....	297	4	3		3		5	1	12	1	2	2
Probation and truant officers.....	96	101	6	3	3	2		8	6	11	6	2
Sheriffs.....	366	4	13		12	1	10		45		6	
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	1,847	327	59	5	65	10	51	15	202	31	56	4
Officials and inspectors (city).....	1,128	123	46	3	47	3	38	11	142	15	45	1
Officials and inspectors (county).....	719	204	13	2	18	7	13	4	60	16	11	3
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	655	39	17	1	17	1	11	2	191	11	11	2
Officials and inspectors (State).....	241	25	1		5	1	2		66	4	6	1
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	414	14	16	1	12		9	2	125	7	5	1
Policemen.....	2,603	38	140	2	140	4	172	14	588	14	126	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	1,679		5		11		5		53		4	
Other public-service pursuits.....	443	15	40	1	22	1	14		61	2	32	
Professional service.....	44,276	34,770	1,324	1,258	2,131	1,654	1,405	1,065	7,106	5,713	1,849	1,239
Actors and showmen.....	1,136	290	63	6	49	19	41	8	223	86	42	14
Actors.....	200	243	14	5	12	19	6	5	54	83	16	13
Showmen.....	936	47	49	1	37		35	3	169	3	26	1
Architects.....	336	4	22		31		11		116	2	26	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	516	387	19	5	48	31	5	6	192	128	52	10
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	970	430	37	14	42	11	31	6	234	77	44	17
Authors.....	80	62	5	5	5	2	2		29	19	4	2
Editors and reporters.....	890	368	37	9	37	9	29	6	205	58	40	15
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,073	49	34	4	37	1	117		204	27	32	1
Clergymen.....	4,344	165	123	3	113	4	91	3	521	32	103	3
College presidents and professors ¹²	1,201	496	18	10	20	1	2		96	72	63	3
Dentists.....	1,857	23	55	2	70	3	58	3	389	7	89	2

¹⁰ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		EVANSVILLE		FORT WAYNE		GARY		INDIANAPOLIS		SOUTH BEND	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.												
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	2,606	104	82	9	323	12	170	3	413	29	215	7
Designers.....	137	70	9	4	10	8	2	2	37	25	16	3
Draftsmen.....	2,440	32	73	4	313	4	167	1	367	4	197	4
Inventors.....	34	2	1	1			1	1	9		2	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	3,747	71	112	1	169	4	174	2	845	17	155	4
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,470	2,135	77	76	101	86	54	30	303	385	90	84
Osteopaths.....	93	15	2	2	4		3		16	2	10	2
Photographers.....	642	221	24	14	31	11	20	7	114	43	49	5
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,908	151	137	10	166	8	122	5	742	35	140	10
Teachers.....	7,760	20,307	164	534	211	694	133	648	494	2,330	135	647
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	308	111	14	3	11	10	16	2	53	37	12	12
Teachers (school).....	7,452	20,196	150	531	200	684	117	646	441	2,293	123	635
Technical engineers.....	4,351	1	109		439		200		877	1	327	
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,666		45		76		109		314		75	
Electrical engineers.....	1,179	1	24		209		37		256	1	70	
Mechanical engineers ¹³	1,373		38		141		50		286		173	
Mining engineers ¹⁴	163		2		13		4		21		9	
Trained nurses.....	90	5,535	4	371	4	500	8	214	15	1,485	4	244
Veterinary surgeons.....	609		10		6		1		38		4	
Other professional pursuits.....	733	1,672	22	76	36	96	14	46	157	362	34	72
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	125	12	1	1	4				4	1	4	
Librarians.....	49	973	2	60	4	55	1	27	5	147	2	43
Social and welfare workers.....	108	388	6	11	6	23	3	14	27	140	6	17
Other occupations.....	451	299	13	4	22	18	10	5	121	104	22	12
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	3,899	1,295	116	43	153	62	114	40	704	316	150	99
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	297	72	7	2	9	5	2		33	7	4	3
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	56	6	5		5	1			8	1	2	
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	66	3	1		8		2		12		4	
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	1,081	13	26	1	16		53	1	176	3	51	
Chiropractors.....	352	118	12	5	21	10	5	2	53	19	7	5
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	200	229	3	3	17	4	2	7	44	90	14	8
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	247	117	7	4	7	9	3	5	20	26	2	
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	191	19	2		3		1		18	3	8	1
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	311	65	13	4	20	3	10	1	105	16	17	4
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	34	4	2		2	2	2		11	1	2	
Religious workers.....	340	455	13	19	17	16	14	16	63	89	11	8
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	104	117	5	3	6	6	3	4	42	39	4	8
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	450	23	8		20		16	1	98	1	22	1
Other occupations.....	170	54	12	2	2	6	1	3	21	21	2	1
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	2,905	1,416	94	78	78	111	36	60	410	247	85	76
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	445		10		14		2		60		25	
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	11	337	1	11		23	1	26	1	65		26
Helpers, motion picture production.....	4	14							1	12		
Laborers, professional service.....	558	50	5	3	8		11		74	6	18	1
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	879	9	21	1	10		15		97	2	10	
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	9	32			1				3	6	1	2
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	15	416		22	2	21		27	2	53		32
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	69	1	4		7	1	2		20		4	
Theater ushers.....	232	21	7		11		3	1	55	6	18	4
Other attendants and helpers.....	683	536	46	41	25	64	2	5	97	97	9	11
Domestic and personal service.....	37,955	66,647	1,684	3,052	1,707	2,651	1,334	2,281	7,900	14,104	1,611	2,545
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	7,633	3,249	248	138	292	216	216	109	1,108	718	249	149
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	274	3,067	14	195	12	158	24	242	66	676	6	104
Boothblacks.....	316	2	25		12		9		70	2	20	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	391	694	33	31	19	36	15	35	123	194	23	31
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	1,829	677	58	28	122	44	70	22	457	185	71	49
Owners and proprietors.....	427	27	9		24	2	21		83	7	16	2
Managers and officials.....	128	42	6	2	7	3	3		47	22	5	1
Foremen and overseers.....	11	7		1			1		3	3		1
Laborers.....	120	30	4		1		5		23	4	6	
Other operatives.....	1,143	571	39	25	90	39	40	22	301	149	44	45
Elevator tenders.....	637	268	27	16	55	21	7	8	272	96	43	22
Hotel keepers and managers.....	753	312	16	5	25	10	59	7	100	31	21	9
Housekeepers and stewards.....	179	7,104	4	295	12	208	8	138	42	1,187	6	190
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	51	446	1	13	3	20	1	12	16	130	2	12
Other housekeepers and stewards.....	128	6,658	3	282	9	188	7	126	26	1,057	4	178
Janitors and sextons.....	8,657	845	363	56	509	70	329	48	1,801	180	359	90
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	1,350	141	61	16	45	4	21	3	304	10	36	1
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	83	5,772	4	150	2	105	4	108	13	948	3	88
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁵	371	33	20	1	19	1	18	1	81	12	14	2
Owners and proprietors.....	217	12	9	1	8	1	9		35	2	3	
Managers and officials.....	154	21	11		11		9	1	46	10	11	2
Laundry operatives ¹⁶	1,408	3,748	105	288	55	162	48	169	343	1,030	78	174
Delivery men ¹⁶	329		31		16		15		56		19	
Foremen and overseers.....	94	77	8	3	3	1	3		38	27	5	2
Laborers.....	301	256	14	14	5	1	10	7	61	42	5	7
Other operatives.....	684	3,415	52	271	31	160	22	159	158	961	49	165

¹³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁶ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		EVANSVILLE		FORT WAYNE		GARY		INDIANAPOLIS		SOUTH BEND	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Domestic and personal service—Continued.												
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	233	3,436	5	111	5	119	8	47	46	496	1	99
Midwives.....		25						5				8
Nurses (not trained).....	233	3,411	5	111	5	119	8	42	46	496	1	91
Porters (except in stores).....	1,897	1	116		47		56		791	1	58	
Domestic and personal service.....	1,057	1	59		34		39		460	1	37	
Professional service.....	109		8		1		3		25		3	
Steam railroad.....	195		20		6		11		122		3	
Other porters (except in stores).....	536		29		6		33		184		15	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	3,505	1,101	162	47	142	61	91	21	503	242	188	46
Servants:												
Cooks.....	2,566	5,579	132	304	122	209	158	139	508	1,214	139	127
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,075	3,530	102	119	117	162	147	90	451	564	132	91
Other cooks.....	491	2,049	30	185	5	47	11	49	57	650	7	36
Other servants.....	2,467	25,596	141	1,211	75	981	80	965	621	5,637	92	1,151
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,061	2,525	46	86	48	129	60	158	290	620	62	121
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,406	23,071	95	1,125	27	852	20	807	331	5,017	30	1,030
Waiters.....	2,794	4,887	132	160	114	243	74	219	602	1,242	189	210
Other pursuits:												
Cemetery keepers.....	612	45	18		23	3	9		49	3	15	3
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	414	1	9		1		2		14		3	
Other occupations.....	182	43	9		22	3	7		35	3	12	3
Clerical occupations.....	42,187	46,006	2,164	2,002	3,096	3,274	1,853	1,178	10,020	11,874	2,536	2,745
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	4,258	393	216	18	254	31	85	6	1,097	92	242	17
Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	2,088	184	77	8	117	13	40		448	37	88	4
Collectors.....	910	117	78	5	47	6	27	6	268	19	61	6
Credit men.....	457	45	32	4	40	9	7		198	15	41	7
Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	803	47	29	1	50	3	11		183	21	52	
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	9,719	14,668	502	585	712	758	259	428	2,433	2,585	531	746
Accountants and auditors.....	3,518	488	166	24	324	40	134	7	1,043	154	230	34
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	6,201	14,180	336	561	388	718	125	421	1,390	2,431	292	712
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	26,816	12,705	1,378	473	2,011	1,144	1,457	382	6,101	3,759	1,677	884
Office appliance operators.....	109	635	5	6	8	65	5	13	40	253	10	40
Shipping clerks.....	3,101	92	214	4	240	8	94		677	17	182	7
Weighers.....	355	33	13	3	16	7	55	1	56	13	1	
Other clerks.....	23,251	11,945	1,146	460	1,747	1,064	1,303	368	5,328	3,476	1,484	837
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls¹⁷.....	845	291	44	10	88	20	43	9	220	102	51	12
Stenographers and typists.....	549	17,949	24	916	31	1,321	14	353	169	5,336	35	1,086

¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

OCCUPATION	ANDERSON		EAST CHICAGO		ELKHART		HAMMOND		KOKOMO		LAFAYETTE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	16,240	16,351	24,887	18,333	13,256	13,779	26,715	24,221	13,175	13,117	10,411	11,574
GAINFUL WORKERS												
All occupations.....	12,976	4,579	19,857	2,967	10,390	2,912	20,675	4,309	10,282	2,633	8,087	2,542
Agriculture.....	119	2	39	1	72	1	53	5	142	5	134	11
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	30	1	6	1	20		31	1	24	4	27	2
Farm managers and foremen.....	6						1		7		5	2
Farm laborers.....	83	1	33		52	1	51	4	111	1	102	7
Forestry and fishing.....	1								8		8	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1								1		1	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....												
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....									7		7	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....												
Extraction of minerals.....	55		8		11		12		13		48	1
Operators, managers, and officials.....	1		1		2				3		7	1
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	3										1	
Coal mine operatives.....	7		1				4				1	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	44		4		9		8		10		39	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	7,721	1,928	15,078	480	5,169	687	12,403	495	6,050	590	3,371	244
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	12		13		42		21		2		21	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	22		16	1	8	1	8		4	1	9	
Bakers.....	41	3	42	4	52	7	56	3	41	9	50	5
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	57		149		63		132		31		51	
Boilermakers.....	12		93		115		178		8		72	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	37		133		56		185		57		38	
Builders and building contractors.....	116		34		50		75	1	66	1	36	
Cabinetmakers.....	3		2		13		28		15		15	
Carpenters.....	304		339		252		890		237		271	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	77	3	14	1	57	4	104	6	39	3	64	3
Coopers.....	6		7		1		8		9		1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		46		28		41		19		48		61
Dyers.....												
Electricians.....	130		234		98		348		115		75	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	5		2				9		5		3	
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	100		624		53	1	461		127		69	
Engravers.....	4	1			23		1		2			
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	223		37		190	6	27		138	4	18	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	68		153		43		204		63		41	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	392	18	429	4	178	16	556	7	219	5	93	3
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	12		575		8		112		100		2	
Glass blowers.....	1		1		6	2			4			
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	13	1	6		11		5		9		11	
Loom fixers.....					1							
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	1,159		681		821		805		545		428	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	159	3	98	2	174	8	201	5	138		97	2
Manufacturers.....	67	2	40	1	56	1	59		72	3	44	3
Mechanics (n. o. s. ²).....	227		208		166		404		176	2	151	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	1		1		2		1		2		1	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....		10		4		6		5	1	9		13
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	140		231	1	134		110		161		9	
Oilers of machinery.....	12		111	1	3		21	1	14			
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	220	3	173		218		342	2	189	6	149	
Paper hangers.....	23	3	2		5		7	1	12	2	15	
Pattern and model makers.....	33	1	33		29		40		16		4	
Piano and organ tuners.....	4				4		3		3		3	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	28		20		18		59		18		20	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	94		225		55		530		66		104	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	17				8		28		12		29	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	28		585				101		128		1	
Roofers and slaters.....	10		9		9		16		9		2	
Sawyers.....	4		5		3		5		9			
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	30		37		19	1	29		17		17	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	15		19		5		52		7		12	
Stonecutters.....	4				2		4		4		8	
Structural iron workers (building).....	1		22		1		43		2		5	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	21	6	40	4	9	4	19	4	14	2	26	2
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	40		22		84		51		34		39	
Upholsterers.....	8		3	1	33		37		14	1	11	
Operatives (n. o. s. ²):												
Building industry.....	5		6		2		9		2			
Chemical and allied industries.....	4	1	250	40	24	27	682	33	10	2	7	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1		3		1		11		2		2	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	85	64	163	17	6	1	32	3	652	39	1	
Clothing industries.....	15	132	19	94	10	116	9	102	12	155		27
Food and allied industries.....	39	6	29	145	21	1	49	104	16	6	66	6
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,289	1,074	1,529	37	368	49	1,673	13	620	52	291	18
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	43	26	28	6	54	3	19	9	104	68	4	
Leather industries.....				1	4		2		1			
Lumber and furniture industries.....	7		3	1	22	2	39	1	38	10	10	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	37	26	3	9	70	14	81	94	27	10	52	36

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.
² Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ANDERSON		EAST CHICAGO		ELKHART		HAMMOND		KOKOMO		LAFAYETTE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.												
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.												
Textile industries—												
Knitting mills					1					1		
Silk mills						6					1	1
Woolen and worsted mills			1			8					1	4
Other textile mills	2	21	1	1	10		1	1	1	3	1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	144	109	32	28	633	309	104	32	115	85	70	43
Not specified industries and services	14	4	28	5	70		103	20	10	5	31	3
Laborers (n. o. s.):												
Building, general, and not specified laborers	402	4	261	1	216		426	1	357	3	383	
Chemical and allied industries	17		800	10	10	4	1,104		16		25	
Cigar and tobacco factories					1							
Clay, glass, and stone industries	259	88	499	3	6		73		374	19	7	
Clothing industries	1	4	1		2	1		1	7	4		
Food and allied industries	39	3	37	4	13		144	13	14	2	31	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	1,103	212	5,577	20	177	6	1,825	3	550	16	164	4
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	56	26	227	5	21		54		82	3	7	
Leather industries												
Lumber and furniture industries	4		4		8	1	14		12	1	6	
Paper, printing, and allied industries	18	5	3		29	4	46	5	12	1	35	2
Textile industries—												
Cotton mills			1									
Woolen and worsted mills			1			1					1	
Other textile mills	1	1			6		4				3	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	156	19	69	1	177	25	123	4	62	7	58	7
Transportation and communication	1,122	74	1,000	53	1,887	74	2,638	149	780	63	1,411	44
Water transportation (selected occupations):												
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers			1		2							
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots			7				1					
Longshoremen and stevedores			7				8					
Sailors and deck hands			4				3				1	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):												
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	357		268		220		626		317		310	2
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	49		35		21		45		44		27	
Garage owners, managers, and officials	26		15		21		28		17		25	
Garage laborers	24	1	13		20		34		30		26	
Hostlers and stable hands	1						1				2	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	21		4		10		9		7		16	
Laborers, road and street	62		24		45		44		43		36	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	13		12		4		24		15		13	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):												
Baggagemen and freight agents	5		2		15		9		1		6	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers	10		6		33		14		2		15	
Brakemen, steam railroad	22		8		137		19		7		90	
Conductors, steam railroad	40		11		131		80		9		59	
Conductors, street railroad	21		2		6		29		11		6	
Foremen and overseers	30		24		69		59		10		33	
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	124		213	1	302		277		50		143	
Locomotive engineers	39		55		197		178		15		81	
Locomotive firemen	22		30		143		144		7		66	
Motormen	28		1		20		31		26		33	
Officials and superintendents	15		11		47		49		3		34	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen	43		162		127		475		33		96	
Ticket and station agents	7		2		5		9	1			9	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):												
Agents, express companies					1				1		1	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	5				25		5				9	
Mail carriers	40		18		31		36		30		37	
Postmasters	2		3		2		2		2		1	1
Radio operators	3						1					
Telegraph and telephone linemen	18		3		26		59		25		30	
Telegraph messengers	4		2		4		6		5		5	
Telephone operators	23	3	3	1	17	5	36	8	6	3	20	1
Telephone operators	1	69	2	50	4	68	6	135	6	60	5	38
Other transportation and communication pursuits:												
Apprentices	1		2		12		2				1	
Aviators	1		1		1		5		3			
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.)	7	1	6		13	1	23		13		11	
Inspectors	15		6		92	2	120	2	8		26	
Laborers (n. o. s.)	4		6		3		23		20		5	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	9		4		7		13	1	7		6	2
Other occupations	30		27	1	74		75	2	7		127	
Trade	1,795	421	1,323	413	1,529	314	2,288	671	1,698	337	1,484	369
Advertising agents	18	3	3	1	27	4	12	1	19	2	17	1
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade							4		1		1	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	30	3	32	1	39	5	70	1	52	1	62	1
"Clerks" in stores ¹	61	78	75	106	60	73	89	165	61	45	78	64
Commercial travelers	73	3	21		128	2	69		80		82	

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ANDERSON		EAST CHICAGO		ELKHART		HAMMOND		KOKOMO		LAFAYETTE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued												
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	5	1		1	1	1	15	1	4	2	6	
Delivery men ²	40		88		54		118		44		39	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	14		5		9	1	22	7	13		15	
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	1		2	1	1	1	4			4		1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	130	6	53	1	101	2	118	2	126	5	97	3
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	38		35		24		45		34		45	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	72	1	48	3	28		107	2	66		46	1
Newsboys.....	9		7		1		7		32		37	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ³).....	5	2	3	1	6	1	10		10		13	2
Real estate agents and officials.....	66	6	64	1	75	1	110	5	54	2	36	1
Retail dealers ⁴	508	38	567	77	426	30	753	74	452	21	413	41
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	639	277	279	219	476	190	663	404	591	247	444	247
Undertakers.....	13	1	17	1	12	3	16	1	10	3	14	1
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	15	1	9		21		23		17	1	18	
Other pursuits in trade.....	53	1	15		40		33	6	32	4	18	6
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	294	3	346	5	163	3	452	10	193	8	181	6
Firemen, fire department.....	72		47		37		74		41		37	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	48		118		27		144	1	56		20	
Laborers, public service.....	80		55		19		75		34		41	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	9		15		10		26	2	9	2	6	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	18	2	18	5	14	3	23	6	17	6	15	4
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	3				2		7		2		7	
Police officers.....	51		85		50		92	1	29		40	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	7				2		1		2		7	
Other public service pursuits.....	6	1	8		2		10		3		8	1
Professional service	615	424	631	455	492	369	998	670	433	329	436	435
Actors and showmen.....	30	11	4	1	13	2	17	8	30	1	10	2
Architects.....			3		4		11		4		4	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	4	6	5	1	7	4	2	4	7	6	6	3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	23	6	6	3	10	2	16	3	14	3	12	5
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	15		90	2	9		130	1	19		3	
Clergymen.....	59	6	50	2	36	1	55	1	38	2	34	1
College presidents and professors ⁸	4	2	1		1	1	2				45	7
Dentists.....	25		27		26		45	1	21		24	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	77	10	39		78		81		18		17	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	45		60	1	35		99	4	33	1	46	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	30	36	24	12	17	32	42	41	16	30	10	23
Osteopaths.....	1	1			3				3		2	
Photographers.....	12	5	7	4	9	4	11	1	8	4	4	9
Physicians and surgeons.....	50	4	40		39		68	2	37	2	44	3
Teachers.....	50	220	74	279	52	185	74	403	56	183	41	160
Technical engineers.....	88		88		84		218		50		41	
Trained nurses.....	1	60	3	82		85		95	1	52	1	151
Veterinary surgeons.....	3				3		3		3		4	
Other professional pursuits.....	10	17	8	22	8	17	21	29	5	13	7	20
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	59	25	84	31	40	21	60	45	49	18	32	19
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	29	15	18	17	20	15	43	30	21	14	49	26
Domestic and personal service	595	992	727	1,051	403	710	653	1,099	460	778	557	1,033
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	105	73	139	42	82	45	149	70	98	48	99	86
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	3	39	21	150		40	7	78	2	40	2	33
Bootblacks.....	4		6		2		3		5		3	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	4	6	5	8	8	17	1	11	2	7	10	26
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	49	9	19	3	26	11	43	15	29	9	12	8
Elevator tenders.....	12		2		5	6	7	5	5	7	4	4
Hotel keepers and managers.....	15	6	27	6	7	4	11	5	5	4	12	2
Housekeepers and stewards.....	2	95	3	54	2	82	1	164	2	69	2	120
Janitors and sextons.....	165	7	202	29	94	9	169	25	102	7	121	7
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	15	3	2	1	13	2	15	1	6		50	1
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry)	2	68	1	31	1	52	1	17	1	77	2	84
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹	7	1	11		4		6		10		7	2
Laundry operatives ¹⁰	20	62	41	77	14	32	40	65	18	58	37	92
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	2	60	3	15	2	44	10	41	2	51	2	34
Porters (except in stores).....	18		16		7		18		31		17	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	58	28	66	22	35	13	62	25	41	8	44	24
Servants.....	53	434	99	477	76	290	62	508	58	330	67	485
Waiters.....	56	101	54	134	20	63	35	134	38	54	42	74
Other pursuits.....	6				5		14		10		4	
Clerical occupations	659	737	707	529	664	754	1,448	1,210	505	523	427	699
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	69	8	20	3	39	3	99	4	55	3	19	3
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	158	233	80	131	120	225	250	285	122	223	103	239
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	427	230	576	129	452	253	1,049	451	313	104	294	176
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	2		25	3	15	4	26	8	8	2	4	8
Stenographers and typists.....	3	266	6	263	8	269	15	462	7	191	7	273

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁸ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	MICHIGAN CITY		MISHAWAKA		MUNCIE		NEW ALBANY		RICHMOND		TERRE HAUTE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	12,461	9,642	11,227	11,130	19,301	18,828	10,162	11,265	13,101	13,800	25,524	27,715
GAINFUL WORKERS												
All occupations.....	10,064	2,011	8,859	3,156	15,188	3,948	7,903	2,847	10,430	3,152	18,556	6,753
Agriculture.....	160	2	74	1	163	2	123	2	267	8	213	27
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	11	2	20	1	48	1	34		48		34	1
Farm managers and foremen.....	1		4		2		6		16		13	1
Farm laborers.....	148		50		113	1	83	2	203	8	166	25
Forestry and fishing.....	25		2		1		7		3		5	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	21		1				3				2	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	1										2	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....											1	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....			1		1		4		3		1	
Extraction of minerals.....	9		14		21		4		6	1	1,407	1
Operators, managers, and officials.....	2		2		3		1		4	1	40	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....					1						30	
Coal mine operatives.....			6		4						1,251	1
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	7		6		13		3		2		86	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,539	553	5,780	1,482	8,931	880	3,920	826	5,472	853	7,548	1,105
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	9		15	1	10		9		16		10	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	7		10		9		6	1	1		11	2
Bakers.....	28	1	27	2	53	16	37	2	44	15	103	12
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	46		46		66		34		40		88	
Boilermakers.....	13		6		45		52		9		44	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	50		66		54		30		20		78	
Builders and building contractors.....	41		57		101		59		96		67	
Cabinetmakers.....	13		3		14		62		116		10	
Carpenters.....	297		241		345		249		260		491	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	30		24	4	75	2	40	1	51	4	151	17
Coopers.....					2		2				3	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		25		25		60		55		75		106
Dyers.....			3						1			
Electricians.....	133		97		146		71		85		175	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....			2		6		1				15	
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.....	110		72		74		65		58		191	
Engravers.....			1		5		3		1		9	
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	22		65		301	25	24	3	39		24	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	29		44		59		51		39		116	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	210	7	212	14	336	10	127	5	218	18	178	19
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	17		10		40		31		4		48	
Glass blowers.....					1						2	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	9		5		15		7		11		13	
Loom fixers.....												
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	344		517		1,965		197		357		303	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	67		89	1	191	2	110	4	169	3	211	9
Manufacturers.....	36	1	23	2	120	6	54	3	79	2	78	4
Mechanics (n. o. s. ²).....	139		167		263		179		209		392	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....			1		2		1				7	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....		5	1	2		14		9		13	1	13
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	136		112		198		49		260		188	
Oilers of machinery.....	4		9		4						18	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	179	2	293	6	223	4	157		253	2	303	5
Paper hangers.....	6		3		13	2	22		26		52	3
Pattern and model makers.....	27		30		52		6		33		24	
Piano and organ tuners.....	2		3		3				8		5	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	21		32		39		44		25		53	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	53		76		90		58		65		110	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	3		2		15		12		11		16	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	1				9		24				21	
Roofers and slaters.....	6		8		12		4		2		28	
Sawyers.....			1		4		112		12			
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	16		15		22		14		23		53	2
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	4		3		45		1		3		1	
Stonecutters.....	1		3		1		11		2		5	
Structural iron workers (building).....	24		6		14				2		1	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	26	2	3	4	19	10	13	7	20	5	47	6
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	39		31		38		42		58		79	
Upholsterers.....	27	2	24		17		13		18	5	20	2
Operatives (n. o. s. ²):												
Building industry.....	4		1		4		4		6		3	
Chemical and allied industries.....	4	2	6		17		12	1	6		46	5
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	13				4		9	5	4		5	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	7		2	1	314	215	7		1		196	5
Clothing industries.....	516	383	5	57	4	34	56	627	24	453	34	254

¹Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.²Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	MICHIGAN CITY		MISHAWAKA		MUNCIE		NEW ALBANY		RICHMOND		TERRE HAUTE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.												
Operatives (n. o. s. ²)—Continued.												
Food and allied industries.....	5	1	45	2	48	25	40	8	34	27	111	149
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	490	16	393	35	1,223	149	218	1	501	71	365	25
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	44	3	12	2	45	59	3		32	1	77	70
Leather industries.....	45		782	749	1	1	47		3		9	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	280	22	12	3	50	20	369	51	223	32	33	9
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	6	12	3	1	49	27	9	9	4	5	52	22
Textile industries—												
Knitting mills.....	1			1				2	4	13		
Silk mills.....											1	
Woolen and worsted mills.....		3	59	69			2					
Other textile mills.....	110	4	2	1	1	3	2		3	4	1	7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	69	37	515	362	162	70	27	10	46	18	127	158
Not specified industries and services.....	14		24	4	13	2	8		36	4	95	24
Laborers (n. o. s.²):												
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	273		232	1	479	2	225	1	526	3	813	23
Chemical and allied industries.....	13		9		16		81	2	19		155	5
Cigar and tobacco factories.....							4	1				
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2		16		376	23	8		9		319	5
Clothing industries.....	39	6	2	1	1		5		43	43	7	5
Food and allied industries.....	7	1	19		16	9	21	1	23	7	183	66
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,152	10	452	8	1,158	27	236		770	6	504	4
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	14	1	4	1	83	18	1		35	1	139	18
Leather industries.....			399	55			59		1			
Lumber and furniture industries.....	134	2	5	1	61	17	314	15	287	16	50	5
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2		1		43	1	4		2	1	128	14
Textile industries—												
Cotton mills.....												
Woolen and worsted mills.....	3		24	1								
Other textile mills.....	40						3				3	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	66	5	387	36	234	25	42	2	86	4	217	31
Transportation and communication.....	1,121	45	573	43	1,333	123	933	64	1,121	38	2,951	99
Water transportation (selected occupations):												
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	1										1	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	4						1		1		1	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1										2	
Sailors and deck hands.....							1				2	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):												
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	225		242		488	1	272		275	1	633	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ³	26		27		44		26		28		88	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	15		16		46		12		36		32	2
Garage laborers.....	17		14		34		17		40		41	
Hostlers and stable hands.....	1		1		6				1			
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	7		5		10		11		13		30	
Laborers, road and street.....	25		63		70		53		33		40	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	16		10		26	1	13		16		20	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):												
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	9		4		15		9		11		17	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	5				10		5		6		29	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	21		2		23		41		49		140	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	39		3		27		31		64		148	
Conductors, street railroad.....	33				18		15		1		24	
Foremen and overseers.....	33		8		24		21		29		84	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	234		41		95		50		117		403	2
Locomotive engineers.....	41		5		31		46		69		209	
Locomotive firemen.....	17		3		17		24		45		121	
Motormen.....	38		9		24		39		23		82	
Officials and superintendents.....	20		2		19		20		19		61	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	92		22		67		63		54		227	2
Ticket and station agents.....	11		3		5	1	6		5		13	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):												
Agents, express companies.....			1		2				2		4	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	1		6		6		21		23		23	
Mail carriers.....	21		25		36		36		30		59	
Postmasters.....	2		2		1		2		2	1	2	
Radio operators.....					3				1			
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	16		18		45		14		21		51	
Telegraph messengers.....	4		3		7		3		8		12	
Telegraph operators.....	15	4	7	6	27	5	23		28	3	54	8
Telephone operators.....	1	41		37	7	112		63	4	31	9	76
Other transportation and communication pursuits:												
Apprentices.....	1		3		1		3				5	
Aviators.....					5				2		3	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ²).....	6		8		19		16		8		23	
Inspectors.....	30		6		18	2	19		15		82	1
Laborers (n. o. s. ²).....	5		4		26		1		10	1	21	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²).....	7		7		9	1	4	1	7		19	1
Other occupations.....	81		3		22		15		25		136	7

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	MICHIGAN CITY		MISHAWAKA		MUNCIE		NEW ALBANY		RICHMOND		TERRE HAUTE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade	989	259	1,097	238	2,267	509	1,392	360	1,812	405	3,615	987
Advertising agents.....	6		5		24	1	8		22		35	5
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....					1	1					1	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	24		21	4	42	1	53		45	2	81	4
"Clerks" in stores ¹	56	67	55	46	93	83	54	69	79	57	222	313
Commercial travelers.....	40		37	5	143	2	179	2	103	3	222	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	2		3		1	1	4	6	5	1	17	3
Deliverymen ²	44		54		56		30		42		90	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	8		11	1	14	2	7	1	7	3	16	8
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....			2		1		8		1		2	4
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	48	1	59		157	8	96		107	5	209	9
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	26		17		37		43		37		49	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	46		32	2	61	1	55	6	68	3	181	26
Newsboys.....	20		18		23		30		16		17	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ³	3		3	1	12		8		6	2	16	2
Real estate agents and officials.....	28	4	35	2	63	3	41	6	62	4	77	7
Retail dealers ⁴	322	21	309	27	649	44	418	48	467	34	1,031	162
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	243	164	388	141	798	358	304	219	657	269	1,176	465
Undertakers.....	6	1	8		13		15		17		27	4
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	17		8		30	1	24		33		55	1
Other pursuits in trade.....	30	1	15	4	49	4	15	1	35	2	82	28
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	587	2	165	5	270	8	197	4	177	2	407	8
Firemen, fire department.....	32		47		56		42		38		109	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	133		37		78		52		45		74	
Laborers, public service.....	328		29		35		40		25		60	2
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	7	1	8	2	20	1	8		9		24	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	12	1	17	2	18	6	14	2	19	2	31	5
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	3		1	1	7	1	9	1	3		15	
Policemen.....	36		22		48		23		28		78	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁵	5		1				1		3		10	
Other public service pursuits.....	31		3		8		8		4		6	
Professional service	381	250	335	299	797	591	314	237	506	381	1,096	1,096
Actors and showmen.....	7		9		27	15	7		16	3	44	9
Architects.....	2		2		4		3		5		5	1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	1	1	3	2	14	4	5	4	4	7	13	13
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	9	3	7	5	20	5	12	2	14	6	28	10
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	3		13		30		11		5		51	1
Clergymen.....	27		25	2	57	2	43	2	42	1	92	3
College presidents and professors ⁶					29	21			22	11	49	33
Dentists.....	18		14	1	26		19		24		51	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	54		35	1	85	2	13	1	65	2	21	3
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	25		24		73	1	23		37	1	122	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	10	19	13	21	38	41	21	29	29	31	72	58
Osteopaths.....	1				2				2		3	
Photographers.....	7		7	1	11	7	4	1	7	1	19	6
Physicians and surgeons.....	26	4	27	1	68		40	1	50	1	92	3
Teachers.....	33	159	33	172	126	309	37	125	49	227	146	599
Technical engineers.....	55		74		98		22		56		115	
Trained nurses.....	1	34		39	1	128		37	1	33		227
Veterinary surgeons.....			1		5		2		4		9	
Other professional pursuits.....	8	10	4	11	11	29	5	15	6	26	24	66
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	52	9	29	7	49	20	28	9	36	13	88	45
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	42	10	15	16	23	7	18	11	32	18	52	19
Domestic and personal service	682	489	318	505	890	1,024	351	680	549	893	1,146	2,147
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	72	34	77	40	128	67	79	38	95	49	202	156
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	4	36		26	3	40	1	24	2	68	3	129
Bootblacks.....	3		3		10		9		9		14	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	3	8	5	11	11	9	1	12	8	7	14	21
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	14		19	12	73	23	27	11	32	9	68	30
Elevator tenders.....	5		17		5	7	6	5	13	6	17	13
Hotel keepers and managers.....	8	2	4		8	3	10		10		16	9
Housekeepers and stewards.....	3	36	2	46	2	80	1	65	3	76	2	149
Janitors and sextons.....	160	2	77	6	148	9	85	11	128	7	254	58
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	14		6		14		13		20	3	45	11
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....		48		28		68		96	1	56	1	163
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁷	3		3		10		5		6		8	2
Laundry operatives ⁸	51	23	15	32	19	56	12	42	12	48	40	131
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	3	29	1	40	4	54	4	47		58	7	61
Porters (except in stores).....	102				38		18		16		78	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	29	2	29	7	62	26	24	13	49	11	110	30
Servants.....	81	185	36	217	94	482	40	286	83	430	132	1,025
Waiters.....	105	65	20	40	51	99	11	39	55	64	95	157
Other pursuits.....	2		4		10	1	5		7	1	20	
Clerical occupations	631	411	501	590	715	811	662	684	517	571	1,168	1,283
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	38	5	45	3	76	3	72	6	45	6	124	16
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	84	131	107	137	190	346	143	263	106	240	276	422
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	451	133	342	261	430	202	412	138	311	118	736	347
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁹	56		7	3	11	3	14	6	7	1	22	7
Stenographers and typists.....	2	136		186	8	257	21	311	8	206	10	491

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

⁸ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	2,638,556	1,251,065	47.4	1,335,638	1,015,761	76.1	1,302,918	235,304	18.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	2,403,567	1,117,324	46.5	1,205,644	904,554	75.0	1,197,923	212,770	17.8	89.3	89.1	90.4
Foreign-born white.....	133,859	74,412	55.6	76,311	66,787	87.5	57,578	7,625	13.2	5.9	6.6	3.2
Negro.....	92,873	53,332	57.4	47,519	35,683	81.4	45,354	14,649	32.3	4.3	3.8	6.2
Other races.....	8,227	5,997	72.9	0,164	5,737	93.1	2,063	260	12.6	0.5	0.6	6.1
Evansville	84,848	42,740	50.4	40,717	31,568	77.5	44,129	11,172	25.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	77,109	38,540	50.0	36,820	28,532	77.5	40,289	10,008	24.8	90.2	90.4	89.6
Foreign-born white.....	2,073	600	43.4	1,100	503	73.0	973	97	10.0	2.1	2.5	0.9
Negro.....	5,648	3,294	58.3	2,787	2,228	79.9	2,861	1,066	37.3	7.7	7.1	9.5
Other races.....	16	6		10	5		6	1				
Fort Wayne	95,229	49,852	52.3	43,341	36,891	79.6	43,898	12,961	29.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	87,570	45,736	52.2	42,163	33,410	79.2	45,416	12,326	27.1	91.7	90.6	95.1
Foreign-born white.....	5,662	2,969	52.4	3,111	2,604	83.7	2,551	365	14.3	6.0	7.1	2.8
Negro.....	1,925	1,099	57.0	1,016	829	81.6	912	270	29.6	2.2	2.2	2.1
Other races.....	60	48		51	48		9			0.1	0.1	
Gary	80,968	42,513	52.5	44,834	36,336	81.0	36,134	6,177	17.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	44,404	20,592	46.4	23,021	16,522	71.8	21,353	4,070	19.0	48.4	45.5	65.9
Foreign-born white.....	19,064	11,938	62.6	11,812	11,163	94.5	7,252	775	10.7	28.1	30.7	12.5
Negro.....	14,596	7,740	53.0	7,719	6,495	84.1	6,877	1,245	18.1	18.2	17.9	20.2
Other races.....	2,904	2,243	77.2	2,282	2,156	94.5	622	87	14.0	5.3	5.9	1.4
Indianapolis	306,238	164,433	53.7	147,568	118,330	80.2	153,670	43,103	28.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	255,856	134,891	52.7	122,639	97,625	79.6	133,247	37,266	28.0	82.0	82.5	80.8
Foreign-born white.....	13,635	7,395	54.2	7,256	6,250	86.1	6,379	1,145	17.9	4.5	5.3	2.5
Negro.....	36,605	22,057	60.3	17,582	14,370	81.7	19,023	7,687	40.4	13.4	12.1	16.7
Other races.....	112	90	80.4	91	85		21	5		0.1	0.1	
South Bend	84,664	44,443	52.5	42,680	33,465	78.4	41,934	10,978	26.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	67,870	34,875	51.4	33,606	25,444	75.7	34,264	9,431	27.5	78.5	76.0	85.9
Foreign-born white.....	13,910	7,830	56.3	7,532	6,794	89.0	6,375	1,126	17.7	17.6	20.0	16.3
Negro.....	2,814	1,677	59.6	1,480	1,259	85.1	1,334	415	31.3	3.8	3.8	3.8
Other races.....	70	61		62	58		8	3		0.1	0.2	

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Anderson.....	17,555	12,978	4,579	16,424	12,113	4,311	482	405	77	643	454	189	6	4	2	1,738	2,033	808
East Chicago.....	22,844	19,557	2,987	9,254	7,273	1,981	8,521	7,973	548	2,224	1,009	315	2,845	2,702	143	1,817	1,776	394
Elkhart.....	13,302	10,390	2,912	12,161	9,379	2,782	902	820	82	226	178	48	13	33		1,349	1,043	520
Hammond.....	25,284	20,975	4,309	19,501	15,747	3,754	5,438	4,934	504	295	244	51	50	50		2,536	1,195	578
Kokomo.....	12,915	10,232	2,683	11,826	9,394	2,432	575	506	69	512	350	132	2	2		1,109	979	545
Lafayette.....	10,879	8,037	2,842	10,095	7,445	2,650	575	443	132	205	145	60	4	4		1,707	698	467
Michigan City.....	12,095	10,054	2,011	9,510	7,689	1,821	1,719	1,585	134	756	703	53	110	107	3	1,246	451	284
Mishawaka.....	12,017	8,859	3,158	9,891	7,145	2,746	2,102	1,696	406	23	17	6	1	1		1,335	1,437	356
Muncie.....	19,136	15,188	3,948	17,688	14,026	3,662	2,827	2,62	25	1,140	879	261	21	21		1,712	1,490	716
New Albany.....	10,750	7,903	2,847	9,986	7,374	2,612	143	106	37	621	423	198				1,597	727	523
Richmond.....	13,582	10,430	3,152	12,186	9,297	2,889	485	428	57	700	205	6	5	1		1,517	1,059	536
Terre Haute.....	29,309	19,556	6,753	23,252	17,170	6,082	1,418	1,241	177	1,623	1,130	493	16	15	1	3,297	1,917	1,569

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	2,638,556	1,251,065	47.4	1,835,638	1,015,761	76.1	1,802,918	235,304	18.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	237,488	1,325	0.6	119,736	1,198	1.0	117,752	127	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
14 years.....	59,579	1,076	1.8	30,398	935	3.1	29,202	141	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	56,851	5,146	2.8	28,802	1,718	6.0	28,049	428	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
16 years.....	58,322	9,614	16.5	29,287	6,623	22.6	29,035	2,991	10.3	0.8	0.7	1.3
17 years.....	59,405	17,243	30.6	28,557	11,810	41.4	27,848	5,427	19.5	1.4	1.2	2.3
18 and 19 years.....	113,136	58,846	52.0	56,240	37,865	67.3	56,896	20,981	36.9	4.7	3.7	8.9
20 to 24 years.....	206,101	171,432	64.4	132,598	119,928	90.4	133,503	51,504	38.6	13.7	11.8	21.9
25 to 29 years.....	245,772	152,168	61.9	122,541	119,548	97.6	123,231	32,620	26.5	12.2	11.8	13.9
30 to 34 years.....	232,850	138,162	59.3	118,637	114,296	96.0	116,213	23,866	20.5	11.0	11.3	10.1
35 to 39 years.....	234,981	139,222	59.2	119,596	117,079	97.9	115,385	22,143	19.2	11.1	11.5	9.4
40 to 44 years.....	213,191	125,307	58.8	108,611	106,273	97.8	104,490	19,084	18.2	10.0	10.5	8.1
45 to 49 years.....	194,779	113,355	58.2	99,154	96,800	97.6	95,625	16,555	17.3	9.1	9.5	7.0
50 to 54 years.....	170,038	98,252	57.8	87,936	84,838	96.5	82,102	13,414	16.3	7.9	8.4	5.7
55 to 59 years.....	143,306	80,167	55.9	74,202	70,081	94.4	69,104	10,086	14.6	6.4	6.9	4.3
60 to 64 years.....	120,800	63,295	52.4	62,413	55,784	89.4	58,387	7,511	12.9	5.1	5.5	3.2
65 to 69 years.....	94,361	42,748	45.3	48,283	38,120	79.0	46,078	4,628	10.0	3.4	3.8	2.0
70 to 74 years.....	69,147	23,671	34.2	35,860	21,366	60.4	33,787	2,315	6.9	1.9	2.1	1.0
75 years and over.....	69,279	11,922	17.2	34,000	10,731	31.6	35,279	1,191	3.4	1.0	1.1	0.5
Unknown.....	2,269	1,114	49.1	1,317	772	58.6	952	342	35.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Evansville	34,348	42,740	50.4	40,717	31,568	77.5	44,129	11,172	25.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	6,395	23	0.4	3,143	20	0.6	3,252	3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
14 years.....	1,656	18	1.1	866	14	1.6	790	4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	1,561	46	2.9	782	33	4.2	779	13	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
16 years.....	1,609	309	18.6	770	188	24.4	839	112	13.3	0.7	0.6	1.0
17 years.....	1,673	648	38.7	860	416	48.4	813	232	28.5	1.5	1.3	2.1
18 and 19 years.....	3,599	2,133	59.9	1,525	1,102	72.3	2,085	1,031	50.7	5.0	3.5	6.2
20 to 24 years.....	9,576	6,645	69.4	4,353	4,001	91.9	5,223	2,644	50.6	15.5	12.7	23.7
25 to 29 years.....	9,184	5,881	64.0	4,289	4,187	97.6	4,895	1,694	34.6	13.8	13.3	15.2
30 to 34 years.....	8,323	5,124	61.6	3,996	3,874	96.9	4,327	1,280	29.9	13.0	12.3	11.2
35 to 39 years.....	8,396	5,214	62.1	4,169	4,048	97.1	4,227	1,166	27.6	12.2	12.8	10.4
40 to 44 years.....	7,067	4,241	60.0	3,491	3,372	96.6	3,576	869	24.3	9.9	10.7	7.8
45 to 49 years.....	6,087	3,556	58.4	3,010	2,853	94.8	3,077	703	22.8	8.3	9.0	6.3
50 to 54 years.....	5,451	3,041	55.8	2,633	2,454	93.2	2,818	587	20.8	7.1	7.8	5.3
55 to 59 years.....	4,467	2,331	52.2	2,131	1,940	91.0	2,336	391	16.7	5.5	6.1	3.5
60 to 64 years.....	3,624	1,706	47.1	1,767	1,465	82.9	1,857	241	13.0	4.0	4.6	2.2
65 to 69 years.....	2,643	1,057	40.0	1,299	928	71.4	1,344	129	9.6	2.5	2.9	1.2
70 to 74 years.....	1,760	476	27.0	830	420	50.6	930	56	6.0	1.1	1.3	0.5
75 years and over.....	1,761	257	15.1	761	228	30.0	940	29	3.1	0.6	0.7	0.3
Unknown.....	113	43	38.1	42	25	59.3	71	18	25.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
Fort Wayne	95,229	49,852	52.3	46,341	36,891	79.6	48,888	12,961	26.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	7,062	42	0.6	3,473	39	1.1	3,589	3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
14 years.....	1,753	47	2.7	876	41	4.7	877	6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	1,729	101	5.8	870	76	8.7	859	25	2.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
16 years.....	1,799	400	22.2	851	230	27.0	948	170	17.9	0.8	0.6	1.3
17 years.....	1,758	716	40.7	839	406	48.4	919	310	33.7	1.4	1.1	2.4
18 and 19 years.....	4,127	2,703	65.5	1,889	1,379	73.0	2,238	1,324	59.2	5.4	3.7	10.2
20 to 24 years.....	11,575	8,037	69.4	5,233	4,740	90.6	6,342	3,297	52.0	16.1	12.8	25.4
25 to 29 years.....	11,305	7,523	66.5	5,616	5,491	97.8	5,689	2,032	35.7	15.1	14.9	15.7
30 to 34 years.....	10,113	6,305	62.3	5,050	4,951	98.0	5,063	1,354	26.7	12.6	13.4	10.4
35 to 39 years.....	9,337	5,799	62.1	4,731	4,630	97.9	4,606	1,169	25.4	11.6	12.6	9.0
40 to 44 years.....	7,812	4,758	60.9	3,897	3,807	97.7	3,915	951	24.3	9.5	10.3	7.3
45 to 49 years.....	6,746	4,035	59.8	3,319	3,237	97.5	3,427	798	23.3	8.1	8.8	6.2
50 to 54 years.....	5,816	3,381	58.1	2,860	2,766	96.7	2,956	615	20.8	6.8	7.5	4.7
55 to 59 years.....	4,438	2,479	55.9	2,157	2,054	95.2	2,281	425	18.6	5.0	5.6	3.3
60 to 64 years.....	3,688	1,812	49.1	1,750	1,529	87.4	1,938	283	14.6	3.6	4.1	2.2
65 to 69 years.....	2,699	1,109	41.1	1,348	978	72.6	1,351	131	9.7	2.2	2.7	1.0
70 to 74 years.....	1,896	425	22.5	819	376	45.9	987	49	5.0	0.9	1.0	0.4
75 years and over.....	1,630	159	9.8	749	148	19.8	881	11	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
Unknown.....	36	21	58.3	14	13	92.9	22	8	36.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gary	50,968	42,513	52.5	44,834	36,338	81.0	38,134	6,177	17.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	7,690	11	0.1	3,825	8	0.2	3,865	3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
14 years.....	1,790	8	0.4	871	7	0.8	919	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	1,829	33	1.8	862	16	1.9	967	17	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
16 years.....	1,819	196	10.8	876	88	10.0	934	108	11.6	0.1	0.1	0.3
17 years.....	1,624	432	26.6	775	247	31.9	849	185	21.8	1.0	0.7	1.7
18 and 19 years.....	3,383	1,849	54.7	1,629	1,146	70.3	1,754	703	40.1	4.3	3.2	11.4
20 to 24 years.....	9,959	6,436	64.6	5,362	5,019	93.6	4,597	1,417	30.8	15.1	13.8	22.9
25 to 29 years.....	10,508	6,696	63.7	5,833	5,742	98.4	4,675	954	20.4	15.8	15.8	15.4
30 to 34 years.....	9,431	5,955	63.1	5,224	5,159	98.8	4,207	786	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.9
35 to 39 years.....	9,861	6,427	65.2	5,733	5,699	99.4	4,123	728	17.6	15.1	15.7	11.8
40 to 44 years.....	7,987	5,268	66.4	4,313	4,750	98.9	3,124	509	16.3	12.4	13.1	8.2
45 to 49 years.....	5,899	3,599	61.0	3,554	3,508	98.7	2,315	351	15.2	9.1	9.7	5.7
50 to 54 years.....	3,798	2,512	66.1	2,356	2,306	97.9	1,442	206	14.3	5.9	6.3	3.3
55 to 59 years.....	2,268	1,413	62.3	1,362	1,309	96.1	906	104	11.5	3.3	3.6	1.7
60 to 64 years.....	1,357	755	55.7	793	712	89.8	562	43	7.7	1.8	2.0	0.7
65 to 69 years.....	845	374	44.1	463	349	75.4	335	25	6.5	0.9	1.0	0.4
70 to 74 years.....	494	139	28.1	216	129	59.7	248	10	4.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
75 years and over.....	355	47	13.2	161	45	28.0	194	2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unknown.....	189	103	54.5	126	88	69.8	63	15	23.8	0.2	0.2	0.2

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
Indianapolis.....	306,238	164,433	53.7	147,568	118,330	80.2	158,670	46,103	29.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	21,794	196	0.9	10,902	187	1.7	10,892	9	0.1	0.1	0.2	-----
14 years.....	5,318	97	1.8	2,639	85	3.2	2,679	12	0.4	0.1	0.1	-----
15 years.....	5,218	208	4.0	2,523	145	5.7	2,695	63	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
16 years.....	5,570	1,028	18.5	2,759	628	22.8	2,811	400	14.2	0.6	0.5	0.9
17 years.....	5,306	2,015	38.0	2,542	1,146	45.1	2,764	869	31.4	1.2	1.0	1.9
18 and 19 years.....	12,204	7,332	60.1	5,574	3,840	68.9	6,630	3,492	52.7	4.5	3.2	7.6
20 to 24 years.....	33,155	23,107	69.7	15,100	13,646	90.4	18,055	9,461	52.4	14.1	11.5	20.5
25 to 29 years.....	33,288	22,277	66.9	15,631	15,241	97.5	17,657	7,036	39.8	13.5	12.9	15.3
30 to 34 years.....	31,587	20,588	65.2	15,312	15,043	98.2	16,275	5,545	34.1	12.5	12.7	12.0
35 to 39 years.....	30,819	19,931	64.7	15,194	14,936	98.3	15,625	4,995	32.0	12.1	12.6	10.8
40 to 44 years.....	27,297	17,306	63.4	13,368	13,114	98.1	13,929	4,192	30.1	10.5	11.1	9.1
45 to 49 years.....	24,102	14,954	62.0	11,792	11,506	97.6	12,310	3,448	28.0	9.1	9.7	7.5
50 to 54 years.....	20,806	12,735	61.2	10,481	10,150	96.8	10,325	2,555	25.0	7.7	8.6	5.6
55 to 59 years.....	16,028	9,230	57.6	7,869	7,438	94.5	8,159	1,792	22.0	5.6	6.3	3.9
60 to 64 years.....	12,733	6,749	53.0	6,245	5,585	89.4	6,488	1,164	17.9	4.1	4.7	2.5
65 to 69 years.....	8,957	3,922	43.8	4,204	3,315	78.9	4,753	607	12.8	2.4	2.8	1.3
70 to 74 years.....	5,948	1,749	29.4	2,739	1,532	55.9	3,209	217	6.8	1.1	1.3	0.5
75 years and over.....	5,683	806	14.2	2,487	683	27.5	3,196	123	3.8	0.5	0.6	0.3
Unknown.....	425	203	47.8	207	110	53.1	218	93	42.7	0.1	0.1	0.2
South Bend.....	84,664	44,443	52.5	42,680	33,465	78.4	41,984	10,978	26.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	7,308	12	0.2	3,683	10	0.3	3,625	2	0.1	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	1,866	18	1.0	936	14	1.5	930	4	0.4	-----	-----	-----
15 years.....	1,910	28	1.5	953	13	1.4	957	15	1.6	0.1	-----	0.1
16 years.....	1,902	466	24.5	874	197	22.5	1,028	269	26.2	1.0	0.6	2.5
17 years.....	1,739	783	45.0	821	399	48.6	918	384	41.8	1.8	1.2	3.5
18 and 19 years.....	3,855	2,568	66.6	1,798	1,318	73.3	2,057	1,250	60.8	5.8	3.9	11.4
20 to 24 years.....	10,196	7,294	71.5	4,906	4,529	92.3	5,280	2,765	52.3	16.4	13.5	25.2
25 to 29 years.....	9,941	6,597	66.4	4,940	4,860	98.4	5,001	1,797	34.7	14.8	14.5	15.8
30 to 34 years.....	9,018	5,846	64.8	4,694	4,637	98.8	4,324	1,206	28.0	13.2	13.9	11.0
35 to 39 years.....	8,652	5,505	63.6	4,517	4,463	98.8	4,135	1,042	25.2	12.4	13.3	9.5
40 to 44 years.....	7,050	4,332	61.4	3,669	3,612	98.4	3,381	720	21.3	9.7	10.8	6.6
45 to 49 years.....	6,092	3,758	61.7	3,178	3,134	98.6	2,914	694	21.4	8.5	9.4	5.7
50 to 54 years.....	4,750	2,822	59.4	2,493	2,402	96.3	2,257	420	18.6	6.3	7.2	3.8
55 to 59 years.....	3,435	1,942	56.5	1,818	1,690	93.0	1,617	252	15.6	4.4	5.1	2.3
60 to 64 years.....	2,637	1,305	49.5	1,344	1,139	84.7	1,293	166	12.8	2.9	3.4	1.5
65 to 69 years.....	1,885	702	37.2	919	624	67.9	966	78	8.1	1.6	1.9	0.7
70 to 74 years.....	1,238	314	25.4	604	291	48.2	634	23	3.6	0.7	0.9	0.2
75 years and over.....	1,137	124	10.9	498	113	22.7	639	11	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
Unknown.....	53	27	-----	35	20	-----	18	7	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE.....	1,251,065	1,015,761	235,304	1,117,324	904,554	212,770	74,412	66,787	7,625	53,332	38,633	14,649	5,997	5,737	260
10 to 13 years.....	1,325	1,198	127	1,279	1,160	119	2	2	-----	43	35	8	1	1	-----
14 years.....	1,076	935	141	1,047	912	135	2	2	-----	25	20	5	2	1	1
15 years.....	2,146	1,718	428	2,069	1,670	399	6	4	2	65	42	23	6	2	4
16 years.....	9,614	6,623	2,991	9,211	6,388	2,823	89	38	51	304	191	113	10	6	4
17 years.....	17,243	11,816	5,427	16,439	11,325	5,114	225	126	99	562	353	209	17	12	5
18 and 19 years.....	58,846	37,865	20,981	56,104	36,066	20,038	880	535	345	1,772	1,133	589	90	81	9
20 to 24 years.....	171,432	119,928	51,504	160,164	111,634	48,530	3,494	2,553	941	6,447	4,461	1,996	1,327	1,290	37
25 to 29 years.....	152,168	119,548	32,620	137,482	107,894	29,588	5,286	4,477	809	7,646	5,475	2,171	1,754	1,702	52
30 to 34 years.....	138,162	114,296	23,866	122,661	101,642	21,019	7,007	6,250	757	7,456	5,414	2,042	1,038	990	48
35 to 39 years.....	139,222	117,079	22,143	120,065	101,095	19,000	10,722	9,743	979	7,616	5,494	2,122	789	747	42
40 to 44 years.....	125,307	106,273	19,034	107,370	90,915	16,455	11,468	10,562	906	6,051	4,400	1,651	418	396	22
45 to 49 years.....	113,355	96,800	16,555	97,540	83,493	14,347	10,096	9,306	790	5,171	3,765	1,406	248	236	12
50 to 54 years.....	98,252	84,838	13,414	85,841	74,095	8,188	7,546	6,842	4,104	3,089	1,015	119	108	11	
55 to 59 years.....	80,167	70,081	10,086	71,511	62,465	9,046	5,964	5,525	439	2,623	2,030	593	69	61	8
60 to 64 years.....	63,295	55,784	7,511	56,872	50,084	6,788	4,853	4,468	385	1,531	1,196	335	39	36	3
65 to 69 years.....	42,748	38,120	4,628	38,371	34,166	4,205	3,398	3,153	245	962	785	177	17	16	1
70 to 74 years.....	23,671	21,356	2,315	21,590	19,477	2,113	1,553	1,466	117	489	405	84	9	8	1
75 years and over.....	11,922	10,731	1,191	10,585	9,549	1,036	1,053	950	103	281	229	52	3	3	-----
Unknown.....	1,114	772	342	793	524	269	96	81	15	184	126	58	41	41	-----

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Evansville.....	42,740	31,568	11,172	38,540	28,532	10,008	900	808	97	3,294	2,228	1,086	6	5	1
10 to 13 years.....	23	20	3	19	17	2				4	3	1			
14 years.....	18	14	4	12	10	2				6	4	2			
15 years.....	46	33	13	40	29	11				6	4	2			
16 years.....	300	188	112	250	178	102				19	9	10	1	1	
17 years.....	648	416	232	619	398	221				28	18	10	1		1
18 and 19 years.....	2,133	1,102	1,031	2,026	1,038	988	2		2	105	64	41			
20 to 24 years.....	6,645	4,001	2,644	6,197	3,725	2,472	29	21	8	419	255	164			
25 to 29 years.....	5,881	4,187	1,694	5,377	3,860	1,517	51	47	4	453	280	173			
30 to 34 years.....	5,124	3,874	1,250	4,658	3,551	1,108	48	41	7	385	250	135	2	2	
35 to 39 years.....	5,214	4,048	1,166	4,637	3,691	1,006	70	60	10	446	296	150	1	1	
40 to 44 years.....	4,241	3,372	869	3,786	3,028	758	81	75	6	374	269	105			
45 to 49 years.....	3,556	2,853	703	3,098	2,491	577	99	90	9	388	271	117	1	1	
50 to 54 years.....	3,041	2,454	587	2,674	2,175	499	104	91	13	263	188	75			
55 to 59 years.....	2,331	1,940	391	2,052	1,711	341	97	87	10	182	142	40			
60 to 64 years.....	1,706	1,465	241	1,496	1,259	209	115	104	11	93	72	21			
65 to 69 years.....	1,057	928	129	909	795	114	101	91	10	47	42	5			
70 to 74 years.....	476	420	56	355	341	44	53	48	5	38	31	7			
75 years and over.....	257	228	29	184	159	25	49	47	2	24	22	2			
Unknown.....	43	25	18	28	16	12	1	1		14	8	6			
Fort Wayne.....	49,852	36,891	12,961	45,736	33,410	12,326	2,969	2,804	365	1,099	829	270	43	43	
10 to 13 years.....	42	39	3	42	39	3									
14 years.....	47	41	6	47	41	6									
15 years.....	101	76	25	101	76	25									
16 years.....	400	230	170	393	227	166	3		3	3	2	1	1	1	
17 years.....	716	406	310	695	395	300	14	8	6	7	4	4			
18 and 19 years.....	2,703	1,379	1,324	2,639	1,332	1,307	37		11	26	20	6	1	1	
20 to 24 years.....	8,637	4,740	3,897	7,717	4,518	3,199	180	121	59	132	93	39	8	8	
25 to 29 years.....	7,523	5,401	2,122	7,058	5,111	1,947	288	242	46	160	121	39	17	17	
30 to 34 years.....	6,305	4,951	1,354	5,834	4,559	1,275	297	242	25	199	145	54	5	5	
35 to 39 years.....	5,799	4,630	1,169	5,261	4,171	1,090	347	313	34	185	140	45	6	6	
40 to 44 years.....	4,758	3,807	951	4,295	3,407	888	346	306	40	113	60	23	4	4	
45 to 49 years.....	4,035	3,237	798	3,601	2,869	732	329	293	36	102	72	30	3	3	
50 to 54 years.....	3,381	2,766	615	2,950	2,384	566	353	319	34	70	61	15	2	2	
55 to 59 years.....	2,479	2,054	425	2,179	1,790	389	256	227	29	43	36	7	1	1	
60 to 64 years.....	1,812	1,529	283	1,537	1,282	255	232	226	26	23	21	2			
65 to 69 years.....	1,109	978	131	912	793	119	178	168	10	19	17	2			
70 to 74 years.....	425	378	49	353	310	43	63	63	5	4	3	1			
75 years and over.....	159	148	11	107	97	10	50	49	1	2	2				
Unknown.....	21	13	8	15	9	6	1	1		5	3	2			
Gary.....	42,513	36,336	6,177	20,592	18,522	4,070	11,938	11,163	775	7,740	6,495	1,245	2,243	2,153	87
10 to 13 years.....	11	8	3	9	6	3				2	2				
14 years.....	8	7	1	5	4	1				3	3				
15 years.....	33	16	17	28	12	16	2	2		2	2				
16 years.....	196	88	108	161	76	85	20	6	14	15	6	9	1		1
17 years.....	432	247	185	341	180	161	34	25	9	52	37	15	5	5	
18 and 19 years.....	1,849	1,146	703	1,438	832	606	157	116	41	210	155	55	44	43	1
20 to 24 years.....	6,436	5,019	1,417	4,100	3,028	1,072	704	582	122	1,031	825	206	601	584	17
25 to 29 years.....	6,696	5,742	954	3,543	2,921	622	1,089	1,010	79	1,412	1,182	230	652	629	23
30 to 34 years.....	5,955	5,159	796	2,821	2,340	481	1,473	1,380	93	1,319	1,113	206	312	326	16
35 to 39 years.....	6,427	5,699	728	2,534	2,172	362	2,338	2,190	148	1,265	1,061	204	260	276	14
40 to 44 years.....	5,268	4,759	509	1,889	1,641	248	2,306	2,184	122	923	790	133	150	144	6
45 to 49 years.....	3,559	3,505	351	1,411	1,231	150	1,699	1,616	73	678	583	95	81	78	3
50 to 54 years.....	2,612	2,306	206	997	879	118	1,093	1,055	38	393	347	46	29	25	4
55 to 59 years.....	1,413	1,309	104	614	558	56	549	532	17	237	208	29	13	11	2
60 to 64 years.....	755	712	43	367	341	26	282	273	9	104	96	8	2	2	
65 to 69 years.....	374	349	25	195	180	15	130	123	7	45	42	3	4	4	
70 to 74 years.....	139	129	10	80	72	8	41	40	1	14	13	1	4	4	
75 years and over.....	47	45	2	27	25	2	10	10		10	10				
Unknown.....	103	88	15	32	24	8	21	19	2	25	20	5	25	25	
Indianapolis.....	164,483	118,380	46,103	134,891	97,635	37,256	7,385	6,250	1,145	22,057	14,370	7,687	60	85	5
10 to 13 years.....	196	187	9	173	169	4	1	1		22	17	5			
14 years.....	97	85	12	87	77	10				10	8	2			
15 years.....	208	145	63	175	137	38	2	1	1	31	17	14			
16 years.....	1,028	628	400	881	536	345	1	1		146	91	55			
17 years.....	2,015	1,146	869	1,758	998	760	24	13	11	233	135	98			
18 and 19 years.....	7,332	3,840	3,492	6,515	3,353	3,162	84	45	39	733	442	291			
20 to 24 years.....	23,107	13,616	9,461	20,124	11,820	8,304	378	231	147	2,600	1,590	1,010	5	5	
25 to 29 years.....	22,277	15,241	7,036	18,712	12,946	5,766	558	426	132	2,996	1,858	1,138	11	11	
30 to 34 years.....	20,588	15,043	5,545	16,881	12,562	4,319	644	538	106	3,652	1,932	1,120	11	11	
35 to 39 years.....	19,931	14,936	4,995	15,880	12,160	3,720	898	762	136	3,140	2,001	1,139	13	13	
40 to 44 years.....	17,306	13,114	4,192	13,093	10,575	3,118	990	850	140	2,614	1,651	933	9	8	1
45 to 49 years.....	14,954	11,506	3,448	11,701	9,133	2,568	956	832	124	2,285	1,532	756	9	9	
50 to 54 years.....	12,735	10,150	2,585	10,065	8,089	1,976	862	752	110	1,797	1,300	497	11	9	2
55 to 59 years.....	9,230	7,438	1,792	7,455	6,073	1,412	661	586	75	1,078	774	304	6	5	1
60 to 64 years.....	6,749	5,585	1,164	5,492	4,553	939	624	556	68	621	465	156	12	11	1
65 to 69 years.....	3,922	3,315	607	3,145	2,654	491	418	387	31	357	272	85	2	2	
70 to 74 years.....	1,749	1,532	217	1,401	1,230	171	170	160	10	177	141	36	1	1	
75 years and over.....	806	683	123	597	510	87	114	101	13	95	72	23			
Unknown.....	203	110	93	126	60	66	10	8	2	67	42	25			

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
South Bend.....	44,443	33,465	10,978	34,875	25,444	9,431	7,830	6,704	1,126	1,877	1,259	418	61	58	3
10 to 13 years.....	12	10	2	12	10	2									
14 years.....	18	14	4	17	13	4	1	1							
15 years.....	28	13	15	26	12	14				2	1	1			
16 years.....	466	197	269	438	185	253	16	6	10	12	6	6			
17 years.....	783	399	384	736	376	360	28	15	13	19	8	11			
18 and 19 years.....	2,568	1,318	1,250	2,370	1,201	1,169	132	70	62	65	46	19	1	1	
20 to 24 years.....	7,294	4,529	2,765	6,622	4,091	2,531	444	288	156	214	138	76	14	12	2
25 to 29 years.....	6,597	4,860	1,737	5,624	4,124	1,500	699	533	166	265	194	71	9	9	
30 to 34 years.....	5,846	4,637	1,209	4,732	3,740	992	789	648	141	317	241	76	8	8	
35 to 39 years.....	5,505	4,463	1,042	4,100	3,295	805	1,135	962	173	261	197	64	9	9	
40 to 44 years.....	4,332	3,612	720	2,908	2,348	560	1,238	1,115	123	176	139	37	10	10	
45 to 49 years.....	3,758	3,134	624	2,485	2,011	474	1,127	1,008	119	144	113	31	2	2	
50 to 54 years.....	2,822	2,402	420	1,868	1,531	337	866	800	66	83	66	17	5	5	
55 to 59 years.....	1,942	1,690	252	1,250	1,047	203	623	582	41	67	60	7	2	1	1
60 to 64 years.....	1,305	1,139	166	881	742	139	396	370	26	27	26	1	1	1	
65 to 69 years.....	702	624	78	469	411	58	216	197	19	17	16	1			
70 to 74 years.....	314	291	23	230	212	18	79	74	5	5	5				
75 years and over.....	124	113	11	90	82	8	32	29	3	2	2				
Unknown.....	27	20	7	17	13	4	9	6	3	1	1				

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known
Anderson.....	17,555	8	17	304	887	3,090	4,683	3,640	2,557	1,638	624	105	2
Male.....	12,976	5	12	176	473	1,941	3,467	2,833	2,075	1,371	529	93	1
Female.....	4,579	3	5	128	414	1,149	1,216	807	482	267	95	12	1
East Chicago.....	22,844	5	32	443	1,076	3,608	6,709	6,243	3,800	1,091	241	19	77
Male.....	19,857	3	11	165	627	2,846	6,029	5,736	3,094	1,030	229	18	69
Female.....	2,987	2	21	278	449	762	650	507	206	61	12	1	8
Elkhart.....	13,302	2	4	168	575	1,962	3,407	2,885	2,279	1,412	536	57	15
Male.....	10,390	1	1	87	301	1,264	2,654	2,394	1,955	1,205	463	52	11
Female.....	2,912	1	3	81	274	698	753	491	324	207	71	5	4
Hammond.....	25,284	5	21	547	1,406	4,033	7,529	6,066	3,538	1,626	413	68	37
Male.....	20,975	3	11	282	824	2,949	6,341	5,379	3,243	1,489	376	56	25
Female.....	4,309	2	10	265	582	1,087	1,188	657	295	137	37	7	12
Kokomo.....	12,915	14	26	243	597	1,762	3,248	2,899	2,174	1,318	565	77	2
Male.....	10,282	13	21	160	374	1,247	2,597	2,391	1,789	1,119	493	71	2
Female.....	2,633	1	5	83	223	515	651	498	385	199	67	6	
Lafayette.....	10,879	25	47	234	563	1,506	2,425	2,208	1,911	1,301	614	95	10
Male.....	8,037	24	34	144	271	916	1,805	1,686	1,499	1,052	514	84	8
Female.....	2,842	1	13	90	232	590	620	522	412	249	100	11	2
Michigan City.....	12,095	11	30	312	596	1,554	3,308	2,984	1,853	1,022	383	37	5
Male.....	10,084	11	23	150	323	1,079	2,848	2,676	1,673	915	342	33	4
Female.....	2,011		7	162	273	475	460	308	180	107	34	4	1
Mishawaka.....	12,017	8	12	306	678	1,849	3,541	2,594	1,744	942	292	46	4
Male.....	8,859	8	9	168	350	1,147	2,586	2,032	1,451	817	251	41	1
Female.....	3,158		3	140	328	702	955	562	293	125	41	5	3
Muncie.....	19,136	2	9	258	847	2,932	5,099	4,019	3,204	1,896	719	97	1
Male.....	15,188	1	7	179	520	2,100	4,029	3,289	2,670	1,653	651	89	
Female.....	3,948		2	79	327	832	1,070	730	534	246	68	8	1
New Albany.....	10,750	12	31	272	502	1,608	2,611	2,191	1,717	1,193	526	78	9
Male.....	7,903	11	21	142	277	1,002	1,932	1,697	1,344	967	440	65	5
Female.....	2,847		10	130	225	606	679	494	373	226	86	13	4
Richmond.....	13,582	10	15	270	655	2,001	3,324	2,721	2,318	1,523	642	97	6
Male.....	10,450	9	15	174	384	1,366	2,544	2,194	1,854	1,261	538	89	2
Female.....	3,132		1	96	271	635	780	527	464	262	104	8	4
Terre Haute.....	26,309	3	21	389	1,123	3,374	5,956	5,756	5,043	3,166	1,205	187	56
Male.....	19,556	1	14	228	592	2,045	4,355	4,389	4,021	2,706	1,017	153	35
Female.....	6,753	2	7	161	531	1,329	1,601	1,367	1,022	460	188	34	21

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
						22,290	37,865	119,928	233,844	223,352	181,638	125,865	59,476	10,731	772	
MALES	1,015,761	904,554	66,787	38,683	5,737	22,290	37,865	119,928	233,844	223,352	181,638	125,865	59,476	10,731	772	
Agriculture	243,947	236,672	5,700	1,475	100	9,487	10,578	21,797	37,823	46,248	46,235	41,208	25,073	5,413	85	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	161,656	156,909	4,285	441	21	477	4,330	22,510	36,514	38,144	34,312	20,567	4,452	50		
Farm managers and foremen.....	1,475	1,400	74	4	1	9	95	279	345	318	225	152	52	3		
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	65,201	62,861	1,269	996	75	3,900	6,475	13,810	13,555	8,556	7,538	6,445	4,076	817	29	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	15,612	15,502	72	34	4	5,587	3,617	3,562	1,479	533	235	226	278	92	3	
Forestry and fishing	1,291	1,288	14	9	---	37	56	158	251	261	220	207	86	6	---	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	912	903	3	6	---	29	48	128	191	176	154	131	51	4	---	
All other occupations.....	379	385	11	3	---	8	8	30	60	85	75	76	35	2	---	
Extraction of minerals	21,095	19,147	2,540	403	5	153	458	1,975	5,025	5,422	4,629	2,600	750	67	18	
Coal mine operatives.....	15,404	12,716	2,371	314	3	89	262	1,198	3,562	4,136	3,546	1,943	605	52	11	
Quarry operatives.....	3,872	3,759	57	56	---	59	182	704	1,155	784	577	328	79	2	2	
All other occupations.....	1,819	1,672	112	33	2	5	14	73	308	502	506	329	66	13	3	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	553,615	520,153	38,713	20,199	4,520	5,357	14,968	52,204	98,554	87,859	66,379	39,858	15,800	2,276	360	
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	763	736	21	6	---	378	153	157	38	5	---	2	---	---	---	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	689	651	12	6	---	233	194	211	28	1	---	---	---	---	---	
Bakers.....	3,106	2,064	396	34	12	85	234	682	858	574	401	213	54	3	2	
Blacksmiths.....	3,638	3,150	486	47	5	19	87	338	791	1,042	873	425	112	1	1	
Boilermakers.....	1,854	1,496	338	19	1	13	107	444	596	416	227	48	1	2	---	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	3,897	3,073	724	98	2	56	409	876	867	802	588	260	37	2	---	
Builders and building contractors.....	4,804	4,447	267	90	---	2	73	592	1,311	1,398	992	390	42	4	---	
Cabinetmakers.....	2,862	2,560	266	6	---	75	346	675	558	541	412	219	36	---	---	
Carpenters.....	24,355	22,432	1,662	254	7	34	246	1,143	3,300	5,135	6,222	5,336	2,576	356	7	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	3,999	3,842	117	38	2	57	235	791	1,158	772	516	343	105	20	2	
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	2,733	1,934	683	71	45	2	36	377	1,010	856	349	85	17	1	1	
Electricians.....	7,580	7,053	477	46	4	174	1,111	2,827	2,068	987	347	54	9	3	---	
Engineers (stationary).....	5,696	5,257	378	51	10	5	33	343	1,236	1,457	1,281	957	344	33	7	
Filets, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	3,837	3,407	356	72	2	24	112	651	1,299	941	500	215	88	6	1	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	3,668	3,002	396	262	8	5	38	257	762	946	868	601	176	15	---	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	11,466	10,325	1,075	57	9	4	47	629	3,098	3,735	2,489	1,149	286	23	6	
Forgemen and hammermen.....	1,107	953	143	10	1	30	166	432	309	135	28	5	2	---	---	
Heaters.....	1,356	855	402	91	5	1	19	136	390	472	261	71	4	---	---	
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	3,226	2,193	736	293	4	35	300	843	1,024	674	286	59	4	1	---	
Machinists.....	23,370	21,135	2,073	135	27	602	3,131	7,373	6,073	3,532	1,800	505	41	13	---	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	8,672	8,226	439	7	---	19	314	2,116	2,857	2,078	959	283	39	7	---	
Manufacturers.....	4,401	3,963	403	30	5	---	5	74	652	1,211	1,183	810	395	64	7	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	11,118	10,567	237	305	9	---	480	2,017	4,731	2,670	934	233	44	3	6	
All other industries.....	6,426	5,899	413	103	11	---	192	945	2,118	1,629	950	418	142	21	11	
Millwrights.....	1,705	1,470	227	5	3	---	11	86	344	443	484	265	64	7	1	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	11,214	10,547	468	191	8	53	235	955	2,023	2,492	2,587	1,958	775	131	5	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	4,240	3,796	395	47	2	54	183	724	1,187	966	673	355	92	5	1	
Paper hangers.....	1,323	1,241	19	63	---	39	121	208	264	341	245	89	15	1	---	
Pattern and model makers.....	1,149	981	166	2	---	33	125	278	267	222	161	59	3	1	---	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	2,274	1,935	100	299	---	22	187	493	491	537	362	155	26	1	---	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	5,915	5,287	556	68	4	101	616	1,599	1,731	1,186	555	112	11	4	---	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	2,564	1,577	637	235	115	---	71	419	922	727	303	99	21	1	1	
Sawyers.....	1,352	1,328	17	7	---	25	152	307	284	302	197	77	7	1	---	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	1,777	1,263	456	54	4	23	46	116	272	395	323	266	260	76	---	
Tailors.....	1,385	692	596	92	5	6	23	73	206	334	295	278	143	24	3	
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	2,598	2,409	179	9	1	---	37	248	666	741	470	296	120	20	---	
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	2,895	2,621	269	5	---	80	405	1,037	818	385	141	23	4	2	---	
Upholsters.....	1,954	1,801	148	4	1	22	77	357	663	429	226	119	58	7	1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,414	2,012	349	52	1	47	107	493	750	551	275	156	32	1	2	
Clothing industries.....	2,319	1,882	110	316	11	180	303	657	708	292	124	43	12	---	---	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	3,510	3,395	108	3	4	73	300	927	1,157	592	293	135	31	2	---	
Food and allied industries.....	3,486	2,935	345	203	3	197	191	532	936	685	549	289	89	14	4	
Furniture factories.....	4,795	4,568	135	91	1	135	241	665	1,258	988	788	497	195	26	2	
Glass factories.....	2,822	2,524	212	86	---	71	149	472	740	599	477	226	81	7	---	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—																
Automobile factories.....	8,335	7,472	791	67	5	67	345	1,659	2,861	1,917	1,020	388	74	4	---	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	6,805	4,558	1,534	527	186	60	284	1,192	2,245	1,656	941	345	72	5	5	
Car and railroad shops.....	3,597	3,028	521	47	1	8	54	298	932	1,028	787	356	95	6	3	
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	9,813	8,698	916	195	4	143	493	1,821	2,881	2,089	1,417	716	227	24	2	
Textile industries.....	2,169	1,975	159	33	2	96	249	660	651	231	155	77	40	8	2	
Other industries.....	19,377	17,640	1,246	477	14	528	1,103	3,307	5,293	3,798	2,719	1,729	723	141	36	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																
Clay, glass, and stone industries—																
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	2,322	2,014	95	212	1	27	76	370	673	491	404	202	67	2	10	
Glass factories.....	2,561	2,244	72	245	---	140	227	402	557	424	391	254	124	11	1	
Other clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,736	3,136	307	196	97	39	163	555	1,036	692	654	294	90	6	7	
Food and allied industries.....	4,685	3,570	357	751	7	172	336	843	1,201	922	672	366	159	11	3	
Furniture factories.....	4,768	4,566	111	69	2	237	432	898	1,081	778	617	467	230	25	3	
General and not specified laborers.....	23,534	20,626	604	2,270	34	691	1,364	3,029	3,791	3,586	4,137	3,861	2,529	501	45	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—																
Automobile factories.....	7,961	6,445	1,136	377	3	88	443	1,758	2,228	1,707	1,068	511	144	9	5	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	10,197	5,327	5,850	4,447	3,573	132	657	3,121	6,034	5,143	2,831	949	240	21	69	
Car and railroad shops.....	3,201	1,932	1,002	259	8	26	151	432	772	7						

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued.															
Transportation and communication	97,800	88,998	3,670	4,558	574	1,219	3,182	12,098	25,757	23,866	17,733	10,181	3,398	335	83
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	2,953	2,919	26	8	---	---	13	201	1,031	1,078	476	128	23	1	2
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	25,858	23,573	463	1,492	10	362	1,363	5,359	9,455	5,301	2,601	1,003	274	29	14
Conductors, steam railroad.....	3,075	3,015	60	---	---	---	13	13	225	955	1,210	563	104	3	2
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	3,188	2,836	88	264	---	42	57	248	486	592	723	636	356	45	3
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	2,403	2,219	177	3	4	---	3	35	310	679	724	496	152	2	2
Garage owners.....	1,959	1,334	28	596	1	145	212	467	614	280	135	69	32	2	3
Laborers, managers, and officials.....	2,184	2,098	66	20	---	---	4	87	677	790	398	165	52	9	2
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	1,474	1,371	102	1	---	---	7	39	284	485	402	214	41	2	---
Laborers, road and street.....	6,456	5,670	236	549	1	121	385	1,077	1,444	1,185	1,034	795	360	43	9
Laborers, steam railroad.....	11,993	9,443	1,165	931	454	110	450	1,735	2,892	2,684	2,276	1,420	396	23	7
Locomotive engineers.....	3,921	3,764	156	1	---	---	2	27	305	1,249	1,409	736	182	7	4
Locomotive firemen.....	2,551	2,511	47	21	2	---	14	206	1,190	923	187	45	13	3	3
Mail carriers.....	3,599	3,480	23	96	---	13	22	134	906	1,092	771	492	134	33	2
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	1,082	1,051	31	---	---	---	---	11	131	345	351	203	34	4	3
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	975	866	51	57	1	---	3	29	225	296	236	128	54	3	1
Postmasters.....	586	579	7	---	---	---	2	6	72	134	156	142	68	5	1
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	4,321	3,986	291	38	6	---	32	244	888	1,125	905	645	422	57	3
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	2,109	2,068	36	3	2	6	100	551	752	407	210	67	12	1	3
Telegraph operators.....	2,076	2,045	31	---	---	---	2	32	170	407	717	468	230	49	1
All other occupations.....	15,007	13,870	566	478	93	418	458	1,457	3,463	3,549	3,061	1,907	610	65	19
Trade	126,616	116,495	7,878	2,156	87	3,669	3,777	12,948	30,146	29,830	23,132	15,234	6,628	1,127	105
Advertising agents.....	1,088	1,061	26	1	---	8	17	175	388	291	134	53	19	2	1
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	2,435	2,369	66	---	---	---	---	87	439	592	550	467	241	59	---
Stock brokers.....	767	742	25	1	---	---	3	50	226	226	152	71	35	3	1
Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified.....	1,018	965	52	---	---	---	2	43	246	269	226	141	77	14	---
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	5,885	5,567	248	59	11	553	747	1,495	1,227	750	581	368	182	25	7
Commercial travelers.....	6,948	6,786	200	12	---	---	38	460	1,088	1,956	1,413	767	257	15	4
Delivery men, bakers and stores ⁵	3,668	3,258	196	211	3	399	385	691	1,047	642	295	162	43	4	---
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	8,043	7,726	266	60	1	---	31	510	2,199	2,264	1,808	981	447	102	6
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	2,026	1,615	97	413	1	38	85	215	419	449	414	278	115	12	1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	4,488	3,527	178	778	5	326	400	802	1,027	750	605	370	164	37	7
Newsboys.....	1,540	1,504	9	27	---	1,309	87	48	23	32	18	16	7	1	1
Real estate agents and officials.....	3,709	3,393	265	30	1	---	74	410	831	984	865	447	90	1	---
Retail dealers ⁶	38,900	34,015	4,540	305	40	30	228	1,876	7,530	10,207	8,926	6,531	3,012	529	30
Salesmen.....	37,531	36,062	1,318	134	17	919	1,541	5,520	10,946	8,514	5,595	3,094	1,175	190	37
Undertakers.....	1,183	1,122	15	46	---	---	21	123	262	262	270	164	70	10	1
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,890	1,260	128	---	---	---	2	35	260	439	353	216	78	11	1
All other occupations.....	5,997	5,673	229	89	6	87	185	744	1,458	1,356	1,163	710	264	23	7
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	16,979	15,076	1,170	723	10	55	297	1,247	3,220	3,698	3,388	3,109	1,712	247	6
Firemen, fire department.....	2,279	2,130	100	38	1	---	---	47	713	871	390	203	44	1	---
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	3,477	2,961	408	104	4	4	15	74	266	419	733	1,071	781	113	1
Laborers, public service.....	2,941	2,176	264	496	5	37	75	278	588	547	583	527	310	45	1
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	1,065	1,003	40	22	---	---	1	20	162	266	264	225	104	22	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	1,847	1,781	57	9	---	---	---	48	184	342	434	503	292	42	2
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	655	638	22	---	---	---	---	21	122	195	171	99	41	5	1
Policemen.....	2,603	2,370	191	42	---	---	---	54	614	756	635	413	119	12	---
All other occupations.....	2,122	2,022	88	12	---	14	206	705	621	302	178	68	21	7	---
Professional service	44,276	40,804	2,249	1,164	59	468	835	5,055	12,472	9,765	7,764	5,159	2,152	561	45
Actors and showmen.....	1,136	1,061	45	27	3	28	60	231	378	270	108	43	14	3	1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	516	471	41	1	3	6	15	112	166	100	68	33	12	3	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	970	838	26	6	---	6	22	184	274	179	125	119	44	16	1
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	1,081	805	166	97	13	---	4	46	213	342	268	152	52	3	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,073	1,003	64	5	1	---	45	253	431	213	87	34	9	1	---
Clergymen.....	4,344	3,611	392	339	2	---	---	102	814	1,114	1,093	760	381	75	5
College presidents and professors ⁷	1,201	1,123	75	1	2	---	---	106	375	344	191	142	33	9	1
Dentists.....	1,837	1,771	51	35	1	---	---	81	561	460	425	247	69	12	2
Draftsmen.....	2,440	2,245	191	1	3	---	154	672	665	369	163	62	22	3	---
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	3,747	3,572	111	62	2	---	---	109	804	815	851	681	365	118	4
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,470	1,276	92	97	5	30	81	328	446	259	186	100	34	5	1
Photographers.....	3,902	3,582	48	3	9	5	20	59	106	131	147	117	49	8	---
Physicians and surgeons.....	6,642	3,674	152	77	5	---	---	46	594	716	1,056	926	410	157	3
Teachers (school).....	7,452	7,246	84	122	---	1	42	1,274	3,110	1,592	829	475	111	12	6
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,666	1,598	65	2	1	---	---	227	568	424	249	131	62	5	---
Electrical engineers.....	1,179	1,108	68	1	2	---	---	181	433	300	183	59	21	2	---
Mechanical engineers ⁸	1,373	1,288	132	2	1	---	---	103	485	415	250	89	22	5	4
Mining engineers ⁹	163	156	7	---	---	---	---	34	74	26	22	4	3	---	---
Veterinary surgeons.....	609	588	19	2	---	---	---	4	51	220	166	110	47	11	---
All other occupations.....	7,449	6,738	420	284	7	392	392	903	1,594	1,297	875	392	113	15	---

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are included as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

⁵ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁸ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁹ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									75 years and over	Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years			
MALES—Continued.																
Domestic and personal service.....	37,955	26,473	3,402	7,723	357	944	1,342	3,940	7,450	8,219	7,118	5,432	2,812	586	44	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	7,633	6,690	394	522	27	40	118	673	1,749	2,047	1,621	1,009	331	40	5	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	753	609	122	18	4	-----	1	14	78	195	206	181	70	6	2	
Janitors and sextons.....	8,657	5,435	865	2,341	16	67	117	327	934	1,341	1,925	2,127	1,495	312	12	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	3,505	2,771	625	84	25	-----	19	144	666	1,116	835	516	183	19	7	
Servants.....	5,033	2,912	565	1,460	96	302	278	734	1,090	1,122	814	450	196	43	4	
Waiters.....	2,794	1,771	230	742	51	167	281	639	740	499	295	140	29	1	3	
All other occupations.....	9,580	6,285	601	2,556	138	368	528	1,409	2,193	1,899	1,420	1,009	608	135	11	
Clerical occupations.....																
Accountants and auditors.....	3,518	3,396	121	-----	1	-----	34	436	1,215	975	523	255	69	8	3	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	4,258	4,130	111	15	2	14	60	889	1,251	1,103	809	426	178	28	-----	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	6,201	6,055	139	3	4	55	354	1,713	2,004	954	587	345	155	27	7	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	26,816	25,564	1,048	188	16	478	1,657	5,627	8,474	5,062	3,059	1,793	576	73	17	
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰	845	758	21	65	1	338	224	111	65	34	27	26	14	5	1	
Stenographers and typists.....	549	535	11	2	1	16	63	232	137	56	28	12	3	2	-----	
FEMALES.....																
Agriculture.....	5,937	5,718	193	24	2	183	145	202	304	771	1,309	1,483	1,147	388	7	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	4,827	4,653	158	14	2	-----	-----	27	156	583	1,157	1,407	1,109	381	7	
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	578	546	24	8	-----	46	65	100	87	112	84	49	30	5	-----	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	511	499	10	2	-----	137	80	75	58	69	61	24	7	-----	-----	
All other occupations.....	21	20	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	7	7	3	1	-----	-----	
Forestry and fishing.....	2	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Extraction of minerals.....	3	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1	-----	4	1	-----	-----	-----	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....																
Bakers.....	291	269	13	8	1	-----	10	24	54	72	72	37	19	2	1	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	386	373	5	8	-----	4	33	83	119	82	47	14	2	1	1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3,829	3,490	132	265	2	2	19	89	369	801	1,043	921	511	88	6	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	836	815	17	4	-----	5	38	136	258	226	121	42	8	2	2	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	297	291	5	1	-----	-----	7	25	74	92	63	31	4	1	-----	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	818	805	13	-----	-----	-----	16	42	138	217	218	128	48	7	4	
Tailoresses.....	387	351	25	11	-----	-----	6	14	53	100	106	75	29	2	2	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories.....	2,121	2,039	79	2	1	43	262	653	687	348	104	18	4	1	1	
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	1,799	1,635	135	28	1	75	255	539	455	310	96	35	3	1	-----	
Candy factories.....	520	481	33	6	-----	107	102	99	87	75	32	14	3	-----	1	
Other food and allied industries.....	1,581	1,438	75	73	-----	96	171	308	406	301	212	79	6	1	1	
Chemical and allied industries.....	558	520	25	13	-----	18	67	184	173	71	30	10	4	1	-----	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2,164	2,023	11	130	-----	81	222	595	729	318	136	55	21	2	5	
Clothing industries—																
Glove factories.....	1,665	1,476	17	172	-----	164	254	437	454	243	63	38	12	-----	-----	
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	3,252	3,075	177	-----	-----	517	593	846	614	379	206	75	18	3	1	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	2,077	1,972	86	18	1	131	197	389	516	381	278	134	47	2	2	
Other clothing industries.....	4,791	4,646	114	31	-----	260	467	807	902	960	818	446	122	5	4	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	2,822	2,782	40	-----	-----	98	478	1,028	744	349	103	20	1	-----	1	
Furniture factories.....	906	890	11	5	-----	56	105	188	216	149	105	53	28	6	-----	
Glass factories.....	739	711	9	19	-----	27	88	163	194	160	76	27	3	-----	1	
Knitting mills.....	2,289	2,239	50	-----	-----	111	401	808	604	253	85	22	2	1	2	
Other textile industries.....	1,446	1,369	59	17	1	67	132	260	329	258	161	141	76	21	1	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	810	790	20	-----	-----	50	128	239	212	107	62	21	1	-----	-----	
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	684	656	21	7	-----	34	107	206	190	92	41	10	1	1	2	
Rubber factories.....	839	705	134	-----	-----	32	105	189	269	152	72	14	6	-----	-----	
Shoe factories.....	1,278	1,179	99	-----	-----	63	169	242	390	216	81	15	1	1	-----	
Other industries.....	4,256	4,013	123	120	-----	259	578	1,007	1,061	714	398	173	80	9	7	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories.....	522	493	27	2	-----	16	82	178	136	81	21	6	2	-----	-----	
Food and allied industries.....	559	510	21	28	-----	31	79	131	134	79	67	29	9	-----	-----	
Other industries.....	4,095	3,898	140	242	15	267	622	1,092	935	623	328	164	47	13	4	
All other occupations.....	863	804	45	14	-----	45	75	159	204	177	125	63	12	1	2	
Transportation and communication.....																
Postmistresses.....	288	287	1	-----	-----	-----	5	19	67	77	76	33	9	2	-----	
Telegraph operators.....	274	271	3	-----	-----	7	49	91	78	24	17	6	1	-----	1	
Telephone operators.....	5,085	5,021	63	1	-----	104	652	1,666	1,530	673	314	113	24	2	7	
All other occupations.....	351	317	14	20	-----	5	6	58	88	100	59	26	8	-----	1	
Trade.....																
Bankers and bank officials.....	278	274	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	45	99	70	41	16	6	-----	1	
"Clerks" in stores ¹¹	5,701	5,423	229	43	6	392	323	1,347	1,252	1,025	590	228	26	3	12	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	340	306	5	29	-----	6	22	78	85	81	52	14	-----	-----	1	
Retail dealers ¹²	2,618	2,225	352	40	1	1	18	116	440	749	693	427	158	11	5	
Saleswomen.....	15,189	14,669	427	84	9	691	1,542	3,016	3,439	3,221	2,228	844	173	20	15	
All other occupations.....	1,755	1,649	52	54	-----	91	127	275	370	359	352	133	41	6	1	

¹⁰ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.¹¹ Except telegraph messengers.¹² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE											
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown		
FEMALES—Continued.																	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	575	544	16	15	-----	2	8	58	106	172	143	76	15	2	3		
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	327	320	4	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	42	64	106	69	39	5	2		
All other occupations.....	248	224	12	12	-----	2	3	11	42	66	74	37	10	2	1		
Professional service.....	34,770	33,080	981	722	7	187	1,437	9,161	11,188	6,202	8,997	1,913	549	85	66		
Actresses and show women.....	290	267	7	16	-----	15	25	93	92	41	17	7	-----	-----	-----		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	387	372	10	5	-----	7	24	72	98	78	51	35	17	1	-----		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	430	423	2	5	-----	3	19	88	108	79	81	55	15	2	-----		
Clergymen.....	165	150	2	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	28	49	46	36	14	3	-----		
College presidents and professors.....	496	476	16	1	3	-----	-----	-----	49	157	143	93	36	14	1		
Librarians.....	973	952	13	8	-----	39	230	252	252	165	154	88	37	8	-----		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,138	2,054	22	6	-----	15	85	357	559	543	342	163	60	9	5		
Photographers.....	221	212	7	2	-----	4	18	45	61	40	38	14	-----	-----	-----		
Physicians and surgeons.....	151	142	6	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	49	28	30	36	16	4		
Social and welfare workers.....	388	359	16	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	101	101	73	49	14	-----	-----		
Religious workers.....	455	327	104	24	-----	13	35	95	98	57	70	41	13	3	-----		
Teachers (school).....	20,196	19,350	385	461	-----	19	255	5,517	7,603	3,543	2,061	929	206	21	42		
Trained nurses.....	5,535	5,203	293	39	-----	12	743	2,016	1,325	738	480	165	40	5	11		
All other occupations.....	2,945	2,773	98	70	4	92	215	599	677	506	494	269	72	17	4		
Domestic and personal service.....	66,647	51,298	2,894	12,258	209	3,589	4,475	8,342	11,955	13,400	12,117	8,582	3,558	509	130		
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	3,249	2,901	82	286	-----	56	200	652	1,075	835	357	63	5	2	4		
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	3,067	2,573	189	158	117	-----	-----	-----	10	57	388	627	849	715	354	65	2
Charwomen and cleaners.....	694	637	82	234	1	13	15	36	128	217	167	85	26	4	3		
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	677	632	24	21	-----	15	40	87	155	193	142	38	5	1	1		
Hotel keepers and managers.....	312	293	13	5	1	-----	-----	-----	6	28	59	101	77	37	-----		
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	7,104	6,356	377	361	10	293	573	901	1,228	1,578	1,547	807	164	13	-----		
Janitors and sextons.....	845	538	166	141	-----	27	11	31	110	283	242	129	52	8	2		
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	5,772	4,150	1,658	1,456	3	7	33	137	773	1,499	1,581	1,176	495	62	9		
Laundry operatives.....	3,748	3,283	99	360	6	154	322	539	882	923	500	268	48	7	7		
Nurses (not trained).....	3,411	3,233	108	89	-----	63	281	369	576	842	867	379	30	4	-----		
Nurses (trained).....	31,175	21,161	1,380	8,587	47	2,785	2,700	4,456	5,597	5,856	4,967	3,314	1,294	156	60		
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	1,191	1,011	65	113	2	3	40	206	392	335	172	35	3	5	-----		
Servants.....	4,887	4,469	140	258	20	517	742	1,360	1,225	644	289	80	19	3	8		
Waitresses.....	515	299	36	179	1	15	42	87	128	98	77	53	12	1	2		
All other occupations.....	515	299	36	179	1	15	42	87	128	98	77	53	12	1	2		
Clerical occupations.....	49,006	45,168	639	195	4	1,223	5,827	16,828	13,755	5,863	2,588	749	111	13	51		
Accountants and auditors.....	488	483	5	-----	-----	-----	40	130	148	93	57	17	-----	-----	-----		
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	393	379	4	10	-----	3	11	44	82	111	84	48	6	4	-----		
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	14,180	13,964	182	34	-----	234	1,422	4,266	4,578	2,274	1,073	262	43	5	23		
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	12,705	12,425	196	83	1	384	1,412	3,952	3,825	1,833	919	317	45	4	14		
Messenger, errand, and office girls ¹⁰	291	280	7	4	-----	93	74	72	27	21	3	1	-----	-----	-----		
Stenographers and typists.....	17,949	17,637	245	64	3	509	2,868	7,364	5,095	1,531	450	104	15	-----	-----		

⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
EVANSVILLE															
MALES	31,568	28,532	803	2,228	5	671	1,102	4,001	8,061	7,420	5,307	3,405	1,348	228	25
Agriculture.....	550	491	25	34	-----	29	19	38	68	94	107	99	74	21	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	217	197	16	4	-----	-----	-----	1	14	49	55	45	40	13	-----
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	318	280	9	29	-----	27	18	32	52	43	52	33	8	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	15	14	-----	-----	-----	2	1	5	2	-----	-----	2	1	-----	-----
Forestry and fishing.....	25	22	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	3	5	5					

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
EVANSVILLE—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.															
Electricians.....	261	257	4			10	43	101	70	27	7	3			
Engineers (stationary).....	263	247	12	4			12	43	71	60	46	28	3		
Filets, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	161	153	5	3		1	2	19	63	37	20	11	7	1	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	145	129	2	14		1	2	10	22	47	34	25	4		
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	482	465	14	3				19	109	162	106	61	22	3	
Forgemen and hammermen.....	66	66					9	24	14	15	4				
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	141	122	14	5			1	8	27	53	25	18	5	1	
Machinists.....	835	812	18	4	1		22	115	278	224	120	60	14	2	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	453	437	16					18	114	159	102	39	16	5	
Manufacturers.....	162	171	21					3	29	53	52	34	12	8	1
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	335	319	4	12			21	70	136	81	21	5	1		
All other industries.....	322	313	3	6			13	58	107	85	37	12	10		
Millwrights.....	58	57					2	2	15	11	14	9	5		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	417	398	12	7		2	11	59	92	117	66	45	23	2	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	415	405	10			4	18	71	111	110	58	36	6	1	
Paper hangers.....	106	101		7			6	15	22	30	15	13	5	1	1
Pattern and model makers.....	62	61	1				1	3	14	23	11	7	3		
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	102	87	3	12			1	10	28	27	22	7	7		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	228	225	2	1			1	25	67	65	45	21	4		
Sawyers.....	94	91	2	1				11	19	23	20	18	2	1	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	100	93	6	1		7	7	12	14	21	13	15	9	2	
Tailors.....	60	50	8	2			3	5	11	14	10	9	5	3	
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	152	147	5				4	20	46	50	17	11	2	2	
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	86	82	3	1			1	17	37	18	7	5	1		
Upholsterers.....	180	180				4	8	36	86	36	2	4	3	1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Furniture factories.....	913	887	23	3		21	43	144	264	179	147	81	31	3	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—															
Automobile factories.....	575	572	2		1	4	16	91	231	131	70	29	3		
Car and railroad shops.....	261	251	10			4	4	9	65	61	73	34	14	1	
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	494	446	15	3		3	21	85	146	99	68	32	9	1	
Potteries.....	144	140	4			4	4	13	42	42	29	11	3		
Other clay, glass, and stone industries.....	103	99	1	3		1	5	15	27	32	18	3	2		
Slaughter and packing houses.....	119	114	2	3		2	7	20	45	20	17	6	1		1
Other food and allied industries.....	138	133	5			7	8	22	41	35	11	9	4	1	
Other industries.....	826	769	18	39		28	38	126	221	128	151	96	31	4	3
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories.....	344	333	5	6		5	19	55	93	95	45	25	6		1
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	476	410	9	57		10	15	80	109	108	70	59	24	1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	175	149	1	34		2	14	23	48	40	27	12	8	1	
Food and allied industries.....	269	189	3	17		4	12	40	71	48	18	12	2	2	
Furniture factories.....	729	702	16	11		51	69	116	188	118	77	78	28	3	1
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	117	88		29		7	7	14	25	26	20	15	3		
General and not specified laborers.....	713	405	9	299		11	25	81	178	138	125	102	39	3	6
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	471	320	6	145		14	15	54	87	117	98	65	18	3	
Other industries.....	578	481	6	91		31	43	90	124	101	96	70	22	1	
All other occupations.....	427	406	14	7		38	28	65	99	87	62	35	10	2	1
Transportation and communication															
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	115	115						2	35	51	19	4	4		
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	990	891	10	89		17	32	213	378	204	88	45	12	1	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	132	129	3					4	20	69	27	6	6		
Conductors, street railroad.....	19	19						1	2	5	6	4	1		
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	194	160	3	31		3	11	31	45	50	31	21	2		
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	62	61	1				1	6	20	22	9	2	2		
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	57	57						3	19	18	11	3	1		
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	66	64	2					4	13	10	16	12	1		
Laborers, road and street.....	114	74	1	39		1	2	8	22	25	24	22	1	0	
Laborers, steam railroad.....	325	230	7	88		1	9	49	78	75	24	22	13	2	
Locomotive engineers.....	214	209	5					20	62	63	35	11	2	1	
Locomotive firemen.....	139	135	2	2				2	58	61	9	3	3		
Mail carriers.....	69	66	1	2				5	16	23	13	12	1		
Motormen, street railroad.....	87	87						1	14	34	30	6	1		
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	54	54						1	6	14	15	13	5		
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	252	246	3	3				13	52	66	52	34	23	11	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	100	98	2			1	6	37	31	17	7	1			
All other occupations.....	669	584	6	79		23	20	84	150	158	129	67	30	4	4
Trade															
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:	5,329	4,961	195	173		203	177	609	1,367	1,276	901	542	319	32	3
Bankers and bank officials.....	71	70	1					2	18	24	11	11	4	1	
Stock brokers.....	36	36						3	11	11	7	3	1		
Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified.....	42	41	1					2	14	7	10	3	4	2	
"Clerks" in stores ²	279	269	6	4		34	35	79	52	27	32	14	5	1	
Commercial travelers.....	285	276	9					25	92	87	52	19	8	1	
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ³	258	230		28		51	33	44	51	36	22	18	2	1	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	418	409	5	4			3	30	129	134	61	49	9	2	1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	270	181	6	53		17	7	33	59	67	51	26	3		
Real estate agents and officials.....	121	114	5	2				5	20	26	31	25	11	3	
Retail dealers ⁴	1,331	1,198	102	31		14	81	267	353	301	203	97	14	1	
Salesmen.....	1,710	1,664	44	2		53	72	250	525	386	245	128	46	4	1
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	64	62	2					3	11	26	10	9	5		
All other occupations.....	444	411	14	19		48	12	52	118	92	68	34	20		

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.
² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
³ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
EVANSVILLE—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	781	718	24	39	2	1	28	118	192	154	188	93	5		
Firemen, fire department.....	147	137	1	9			2	31	64	34	12	4			
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	194	176	12	6			3	4	18	35	84	46	4		
Laborers, public service.....	121	100	4	17	2		2	11	35	23	23	24	1		
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	49	46	1	2			1	7	11	9	17	4			
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	59	58	1				4	5	14	14	16	6			
Police.....	140	131	4	5			3	39	40	27	26	5			
All other occupations.....	71	70	1				1	13	21	10	10	4			
Professional service.....	1,324	1,200	40	83	1	25	37	162	380	311	219	137	57	18	
Actors and showmen.....	63	57	1	5	2	1	9	19	18	7	5	2			
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	34	34					5	8	13	4	2				
Clergymen.....	123	89	9	25			2	25	35	24	19	12	3		
Dentists.....	55	53	2				4	18	14	12	5	1	1		
Draftsmen.....	73	72	1				11	29	25	5	1	2			
Editors and reporters.....	37	35	1	1			1	12	16	3	1	3	1		
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	112	109	1	3				5	31	23	30	14	7	2	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	77	64	1	12	3	3	13	24	17	7	9		1		
Photographers.....	24	23	1				4	2	1	6	5	3	3		
Physicians and surgeons.....	137	131	2	4			5	15	42	34	25	12	4		
Teachers (school).....	150	135	3	12			18	47	40	30	11	4			
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	45	41	4				3	16	11	9	3	2	1		
Electrical engineers.....	24	22	2				1	12	7	3	1				
Mechanical engineers ¹	38	34	4				2	15	14	3	3	1			
Mining engineers ²	2	2						1							
All other occupations.....	330	299	11	19	1	19	13	49	82	69	51	32	12	3	
Domestic and personal service.....	1,684	1,092	47	543	2	40	78	209	333	386	292	217	108	23	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	248	224	4	20			3	15	55	72	57	36	9	1	
Janitors and sextons.....	363	169	13	181	3	2	17	54	72	74	77	49	15		
Laundry operatives ³	105	101	4		1	7	20	34	18	13	9	3			
Porters (except in stores).....	116	8	1	107	4	5	15	33	38	18	6	2			
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	162	144	7	10	1		8	22	49	41	27	15			
Servants.....	273	141	5	127	14	20	49	62	50	34	25	8	2		
Waiters.....	132	100	1	30	7	22	45	24	26	4	3	1			
All other occupations.....	285	205	16	64	11	17	40	49	57	51	34	21	5		
Clerical occupations.....	2,184	2,120	34	10		54	139	475	613	410	288	137	55	13	
Accountants and auditors.....	166	163	3				3	17	63	46	23	11	2	1	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	216	210	5	1	3	5	24	64	60	37	13	7	3		
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	336	330	6		4	27	98	103	43	32	11	15	3		
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,378	1,349	20	9	32	74	324	375	259	175	102	31	6		
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁴	44	44			13	24	6	1							
Stenographers and typists.....	24	24			2	6	6	7	2	1					
FEMALES.....	11,172	10,008	97	1,066	1	364	1,031	2,644	2,944	2,035	1,290	632	185	23	
Agriculture.....	13	12	1			1	1	1	2	2	2	3	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,419	3,159	17	243		130	339	801	1,032	827	297	140	43	5	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	150	141	2	7			2	6	20	43	40	25	13	1	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	46	44	1	1			2	9	15	7	4	1		1	
Upholsterers.....	44	44					1	15	14	9	4	1			
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories.....	70	70			1	12	20	22	11	4					
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	80	78	2		2	17	20	23	14	3	1				
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,620	1,497	6	117	37	137	441	582	263	96	43	17	1	3	
Cotton mills.....	87	82	5		3	1	7	24	31	12	9				
Other textile industries.....	62	55	7		3	6	10	12	13	9	5	2	1	1	
Food and allied industries.....	99	98	1		9	13	19	32	20	5	1				
Furniture factories.....	70	70			3	8	23	14	13	3	5	1			
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	110	109	1		20	8	24	23	18	12	5				
Other clothing industries.....	262	257	3	2	21	30	47	52	62	35	11	4			
Other industries.....	394	366	2	26	24	56	90	114	69	32	8	1			
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	253	176		77	6	36	58	73	39	23	14	2	2		
All other occupations.....	72	72			1	10	12	12	15	12	8	2			
Transportation and communication.....	284	282	2			7	58	123	76	9	5	2	2	2	
Telephone operators.....	258	257	1		7	55	115	69	6	1	1	2		2	
All other occupations.....	26	25	1			3	8	7	3	4	1				

¹ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
² Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
³ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
EVANSVILLE—Continued															
FEMALES—Continued.															
Trade.....	1,130	1,104	17	9	-----	36	80	224	276	265	182	71	15	1	---
"Clerks" in stores ¹	253	250	3	-----	-----	12	33	66	55	55	20	9	-----	-----	-----
Retail dealers ¹	102	95	4	-----	-----	-----	4	6	15	23	23	8	-----	-----	-----
Saleswomen.....	687	673	9	5	-----	19	42	137	178	165	106	34	5	1	-----
All other occupations.....	88	83	1	4	-----	5	1	15	25	22	13	5	2	-----	-----
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	14	13	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	4	2	1	-----	-----	-----
Professional service.....	1,258	1,202	13	43	-----	9	100	363	322	209	160	71	19	2	3
Librarians.....	60	58	-----	2	-----	-----	2	26	15	7	5	3	2	-----	-----
Musicians and teachers of music.....	76	73	1	-----	-----	1	4	13	18	19	15	2	3	1	-----
Teachers (school).....	531	492	6	33	-----	1	17	124	154	103	80	41	9	1	1
Trained nurses.....	371	368	2	1	-----	-----	64	147	76	43	31	8	1	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	220	211	4	5	-----	7	13	53	59	37	29	17	4	-----	1
Domestic and personal service.....	3,052	2,246	38	787	1	118	174	453	668	665	540	310	99	19	8
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	138	128	1	9	-----	4	6	33	44	40	8	2	1	-----	-----
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	195	177	3	15	-----	-----	6	24	47	51	42	21	4	-----	-----
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	295	260	4	31	-----	-----	7	20	53	60	73	53	22	6	1
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	150	56	2	92	-----	1	2	9	24	36	41	26	8	3	-----
Laundry operatives.....	288	279	-----	9	-----	10	20	40	73	75	45	20	3	-----	2
Nurses (not trained).....	111	105	2	4	-----	-----	3	14	15	24	21	25	8	1	-----
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	47	42	2	3	-----	-----	-----	3	8	16	10	8	1	-----	-----
Servants.....	1,515	929	23	562	1	91	106	275	353	298	237	115	30	4	4
Waitresses.....	160	154	1	5	-----	8	25	42	42	22	14	5	2	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	153	116	-----	37	-----	2	3	11	32	47	40	14	3	-----	1
Clerical occupations.....	2,002	1,990	9	3	-----	65	279	679	563	254	122	35	4	1	-----
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	561	557	4	-----	-----	15	42	149	209	93	42	10	1	-----	-----
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	473	466	5	2	-----	13	53	141	127	68	53	15	2	1	-----
Stenographers and typists.....	916	916	-----	-----	-----	37	181	378	217	80	17	5	1	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	52	51	-----	1	-----	-----	3	11	10	18	10	5	-----	-----	-----
FORT WAYNE															
MALES															
Agriculture.....	248	218	27	3	-----	17	12	22	29	42	39	50	33	4	-----
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	61	51	10	-----	-----	-----	1	4	5	11	11	14	14	1	-----
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	177	157	17	3	-----	16	11	17	23	28	26	35	18	3	-----
All other occupations.....	10	10	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	1	3	2	1	1	-----	-----
Forestry and fishing.....	9	8	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	4	1	-----	1	2	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	17	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	5	5	4	1	-----	1	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	17,946	16,041	1,471	328	6	271	796	2,559	5,162	3,918	2,817	1,662	598	58	6
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	129	127	2	-----	-----	28	54	44	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Bakers.....	191	164	24	3	-----	5	26	44	48	29	22	14	3	-----	-----
Blacksmiths.....	105	94	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	4	30	26	25	17	1	-----
Boilermakers.....	123	106	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	28	33	36	17	6	-----	-----
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	177	146	29	2	-----	-----	9	16	42	44	40	16	9	1	-----
Builders and building contractors.....	306	279	26	1	-----	-----	-----	4	48	103	84	37	29	1	-----
Cabinetmakers.....	55	37	18	-----	-----	-----	2	5	14	17	11	6	-----	-----	-----
Carpenters.....	865	811	53	1	-----	1	12	23	118	194	223	201	87	6	-----
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	217	215	2	-----	-----	3	14	27	68	43	36	20	4	-----	2
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	62	58	3	1	-----	3	1	11	20	12	14	3	1	-----	-----
Electricians.....	403	381	22	-----	-----	-----	8	59	170	101	47	16	2	-----	-----
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	111	108	3	-----	-----	2	3	23	57	19	7	-----	-----	-----	-----
Engineers (stationary).....	317	300	14	3	-----	-----	5	43	100	66	50	38	14	1	-----
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	130	107	17	6	-----	-----	2	6	20	31	33	21	17	-----	-----
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	808	746	62	-----	-----	1	3	44	229	291	156	64	18	2	-----
Foremen and hammermen.....	73	69	3	1	-----	-----	1	5	27	27	10	2	-----	-----	-----
Grinders (metal).....	137	118	15	4	-----	1	5	30	58	27	11	4	1	-----	-----
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	70	60	10	-----	-----	-----	8	18	22	12	7	3	-----	-----	-----
Mechanists.....	1,928	1,765	161	2	-----	52	269	661	454	313	133	43	3	-----	-----
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	497	471	26	-----	-----	-----	2	18	144	161	113	49	8	2	-----
Manufacturers.....	168	140	27	1	-----	-----	-----	32	54	41	27	9	5	-----	-----
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	377	359	7	10	1	-----	16	68	178	85	26	4	-----	-----	-----
All other industries.....	304	340	22	2	-----	-----	11	67	119	96	45	21	4	-----	1
Millwrights.....	51	50	1	-----	-----	-----	1	6	13	9	14	8	-----	-----	-----
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	463	435	26	2	-----	3	13	42	109	100	108	63	20	5	-----
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	177	166	10	1	-----	-----	11	31	52	35	25	14	9	-----	-----
Pattern and model makers.....	69	59	10	-----	-----	-----	5	10	15	8	11	13	6	1	-----
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	107	89	12	6	-----	-----	-----	7	32	22	27	16	3	-----	-----
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	318	300	17	1	-----	-----	9	28	104	88	54	27	7	1	-----

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to	18	20 to	25 to	35 to	45 to	55 to	65 to	75	Unknown
						17	and	24	34	44	54	64	74	years and over	
FORT WAYNE—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.															
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	64	31	32	1		3	3	13	16	14	6	7			
Tailors.....	62	28	33	1		1	2	8	8	14	13	11	1		
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	163	153	9		1	2	11	34	55	35	19	7			
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	411	365	46			15	79	177	92	35	8	3	2		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Electric light and power plants.....	105	103	2			3	15	39	27	12	6	3			
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,820	1,745	75			34	137	439	602	319	152	88	19		
Food and allied industries.....	148	125	21	2		13	8	18	35	26	24	20	4		
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—															
Automobile factories.....	296	285	6	5		8	13	75	136	44	11	8	1		
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹⁰	507	477	30			6	33	113	188	94	38	29	6		
Car and railroad shops.....	157	134	18	5		1	23	36	30	34	26	6	1		
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	788	724	59	5		12	31	118	221	154	128	95	27	1	
Knitting mills.....	544	488	56			25	44	136	231	74	23	5			
Lumber and furniture industries.....	116	107	8	1		2	4	10	17	21	22	25	14	1	
Other industries.....	485	440	40	5		29	33	84	116	76	44	26			
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries.....	101	78	9	14		3	3	12	30	24	18	9	2		
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	392	362	26	3	1	15	47	85	103	65	40	27	10		
Food and allied industries.....	112	97	15			6	11	19	25	16	22	10	3		
General and not specified laborers.....	380	322	26	30	2	7	14	42	76	58	76	76	27	4	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—															
Automobile factories.....	244	176	24	44		4	9	70	77	53	22	7		2	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹⁰	158	106	42	10		1	10	20	33	42	29	17	6		
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	653	453	130	69	1	10	35	80	151	150	111	76	34	6	
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	436	335	27	74		11	20	55	86	89	93	59	20	3	
Other industries.....	263	235	27	1		14	18	29	52	41	47	47	10	5	
All other occupations.....	643	572	60	11		26	37	81	154	144	109	69	20	1	
Transportation and communication.....	4,426	3,999	208	212	7	64	110	411	1,180	1,134	924	455	188	7	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	393	299	3	1			2	13	88	113	61	20	5	1	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,023	946	23	54		17	56	184	405	223	80	43	14	1	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	364	356	8						15	86	108	79	16		
Conductors, street railroad.....	30	30						3	8	10	9				
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	65	63	2				1	1	12	27	13	11			
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	77	69	8					1	7	22	25	17	5		
Garage laborers.....	103	50	1	52		10	12	22	39	13	6	1			
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	78	73	4	1				6	27	22	13	8	2		
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	69	61	8					1	14	19	18	12	5		
Laborers, road and street.....	142	92	20	30		5	11	30	20	43	19	13	1		
Laborers, steam railroad.....	290	186	56	42	6	3	11	37	75	59	66	31	6	1	
Locomotive engineers.....	393	370	23					1	20	105	189	66	12		
Locomotive firemen.....	207	203	2	2			1	14	105	73	10	2	2		
Mail carriers.....	100	96	2	2		1	1	3	37	30	19	8	1		
Motormen, street railroad.....	148	147	1				1	21	43	43	20	11	4		
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	74	72	2						16	26	24	12	2		
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	154	145	9					1	40	43	26	23	20	1	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	106	105			1		4	36	39	16	8	3			
Telegraph operators.....	62	60	2					6	7	21	17	8	2	1	
All other occupations.....	638	576	34	28		33	16	50	154	163	109	81	29	1	
Trade.....	6,696	6,280	379	36	1	280	188	706	1,865	1,700	1,066	629	246	32	
Advertising agents.....	91	90	1				1	18	30	23	10	8	1		
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	70	67	3					2	16	17	18	11	3	3	
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	39	39						2	18	7	3	5	4		
Stock brokers.....	66	61	5					3	19	26	11	5	2		
Brokers, commercial and not specified.....	28	23	5					1	6	10	10	1			
“Clerks” in stores ²	296	282	14			36	30	80	60	32	34	16	8		
Commercial travelers.....	404	398	11					27	137	121	62	39	17	1	
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ³	180	178	2			28	26	33	42	35	11	5			
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	74	72	2					7	18	21	19	6	3		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	450	437	12	1		3	34	155	140	58	41	13	5	1	
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	99	99	1	5			7	7	17	22	21	19	6		
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	214	179	13	22		34	17	37	35	38	26	16	9	2	
Meat cutters.....	117	107	10				4	16	36	22	21	14	4		
Newsboys.....	102	102				93	7		1	1					
Real estate agents and officials.....	264	249	14	1				2	30	90	70	57	14	1	
Retail dealers ⁴	1,502	1,309	191	1	1		10	85	380	439	310	185	82	10	
Salesmen.....	2,382	2,301	77	4		66	76	332	790	569	319	153	65	11	
Undertakers.....	36	33	2	1				2	10	9	3	9	3		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	107	100	7					1	14	34	37	16	5		
All other occupations.....	175	165	9	1		3	7	17	52	44	22	23	7		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	715	663	43	9		5	7	28	143	188	164	139	58	5	
Firemen, fire department.....	150	148	2					4	45	53	29	18			
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	147	123	21	3			1	1	5	19	32	51	35	3	
Laborers, public service.....	124	111	11	2		3	6	10	21	17	34	22	10	1	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	65	62	3					3	6	14	14	20	7	1	
Police officers.....	140	136	2	2				3	43	47	31	14	2		
All other occupations.....	89	83	4	2				7	23	18	24	14	3		

² Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen.”
³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
¹⁰ Includes tin-plate mills.

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
FORT WAYNE—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Professional service.....	2,131	1,954	145	27	5	19	47	272	684	491	342	183	77	16	---
Actors and showmen.....	49	48	1	---	---	---	---	4	25	11	5	3	1	---	---
Architects.....	31	29	2	---	---	---	---	2	6	15	2	4	2	---	---
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	48	42	6	---	---	---	---	9	21	7	6	1	2	1	---
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	42	42	---	---	---	1	1	7	17	8	3	4	1	---	---
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	37	34	3	---	---	---	3	10	10	7	5	2	---	---	---
Clergymen.....	113	89	14	10	---	---	---	1	23	38	30	13	7	1	---
Dentists.....	70	68	2	---	---	---	---	---	25	19	16	8	2	---	---
Draftsmen.....	313	298	15	---	---	---	13	85	133	55	19	4	3	1	---
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	169	159	7	3	---	---	---	7	45	41	36	24	13	3	---
Musicians and teachers of music.....	101	86	11	4	---	1	3	24	35	18	14	5	1	---	---
Photographers.....	31	24	3	---	4	1	2	5	4	5	8	4	2	---	---
Physicians and surgeons.....	166	154	10	2	---	---	---	1	30	39	37	37	15	7	---
Teachers (school).....	200	187	13	---	---	---	---	10	69	60	32	23	4	2	---
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	76	75	1	---	---	---	---	9	32	22	10	2	1	---	---
Electrical engineers.....	209	196	13	---	---	---	---	43	76	41	35	11	3	---	---
Mechanical engineers ¹	141	132	9	---	---	---	---	21	55	36	25	3	1	---	---
Mining engineers ²	13	13	---	---	---	---	---	4	7	---	---	1	1	---	---
All other occupations.....	322	278	35	8	1	16	24	30	71	69	59	34	18	1	---
Domestic and personal service.....	1,707	1,234	237	207	29	39	47	158	343	385	305	275	139	16	---
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	292	262	20	10	---	2	6	22	74	73	67	39	8	1	---
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	122	110	11	1	---	6	7	23	38	29	10	2	2	---	---
Janitors and sextons.....	509	332	79	97	1	1	5	20	50	81	105	146	91	10	---
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	142	92	46	4	---	2	2	2	27	53	38	20	2	---	---
Servants.....	197	124	28	31	14	13	12	28	38	52	25	21	6	2	---
Waiters.....	114	72	15	21	6	5	2	26	46	20	10	5	---	---	---
All other occupations.....	331	242	38	43	8	12	13	32	70	77	50	42	32	3	---
Clerical occupations.....	3,096	2,996	93	7	---	119	172	582	1,027	593	342	188	63	9	1
Accountants and auditors.....	324	314	10	---	---	2	5	48	127	82	39	19	4	---	---
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	254	243	11	---	---	2	1	19	90	55	45	22	10	4	---
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	388	383	5	---	---	10	33	122	120	58	26	15	4	---	---
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,011	1,939	66	6	---	46	111	376	682	393	226	132	39	5	1
Messenger, errand, and office boys ³	88	86	1	1	---	59	19	3	1	3	3	---	---	---	---
Stenographers and typists.....	31	31	---	---	---	2	3	14	7	2	3	---	---	---	---
FEMALES.....	12,961	12,328	365	270		514	1,324	3,297	3,398	2,120	1,413	708	180	11	8
Agriculture.....	11	9	1	1	---	---	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	---	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,717	3,609	104	4	---	153	443	1,012	950	618	361	142	35	3	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	136	123	12	1	---	---	---	2	11	42	42	28	10	1	---
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	107	104	3	---	---	---	3	16	43	31	12	1	---	---	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Clothing industries.....	490	480	10	---	---	10	21	54	80	119	131	64	10	---	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,453	1,427	26	---	---	28	182	521	448	208	58	8	---	---	---
Food and allied industries.....	118	110	8	---	---	13	16	37	28	19	2	2	1	---	---
Knitting mills.....	830	807	23	---	---	69	156	248	202	91	47	14	2	1	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	136	131	5	---	---	13	19	52	28	19	4	1	---	---	---
Other industries.....	193	189	4	---	---	11	22	36	61	31	21	7	3	1	---
All other occupations.....	254	238	13	3	---	9	24	46	40	56	44	18	8	---	---
Transportation and communication.....	191	187	4	---	---	6	28	70	57	22	4	4	---	---	---
Telephone operators.....	164	162	2	---	---	5	24	64	49	19	2	1	---	---	---
All other occupations.....	27	25	2	---	---	1	4	6	8	3	2	3	---	---	---
Trade.....	1,441	1,408	33	---	---	90	121	250	356	314	209	88	10	1	2
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	303	293	10	---	---	15	37	70	75	59	36	10	1	---	---
Retail dealers ⁵	104	98	6	---	---	---	2	3	29	24	24	17	5	---	---
Saleswomen.....	874	859	15	---	---	68	74	149	217	196	112	52	3	1	2
All other occupations.....	160	158	2	---	---	7	8	28	35	35	37	9	1	---	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	22	20	1	1	---	---	---	3	5	10	5	2	---	---	---
Professional service.....	1,654	1,598	46	10	---	10	117	422	492	293	208	93	18	1	---
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	31	30	---	1	---	1	3	9	10	2	3	1	2	---	---
Librarians.....	55	54	1	---	---	---	1	9	18	11	9	5	2	---	---
Musicians and teachers of music.....	86	83	---	3	---	---	6	15	24	19	18	3	1	---	---
Teachers (school).....	684	665	18	1	---	2	9	128	252	153	95	41	4	---	---
Trained nurses.....	500	480	20	---	---	2	84	207	110	47	35	11	3	---	---
All other occupations.....	298	286	7	5	---	5	14	54	78	61	48	32	6	---	---

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.² Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.³ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.⁴ Except telegraph messengers.⁵ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown	
	Total	Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years		75 years and over
FORT WAYNE—Continued															
FEMALES—Continued.															
Domestic and personal service.....	2,651	2,248	157	246		123	185	321	515	539	501	347	112	6	2
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	216	211	3	2		4	14	47	71	52	25	3			
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	158	137	8	13				1	23	28	51	41	13	1	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	208	186	15	7				11	15	39	50	45	27	3	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	105	85	7	13		1		3	20	30	23	23	4	1	
Laundry operatives.....	162	146	4	12		10	18	10	31	48	28	15	2		
Nurses (not trained).....	119	107	12					3	9	12	31	19	31	14	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	61	54	1	6				4	15	15	15	11	1		
Servants.....	1,190	931	87	172		83	84	160	224	223	219	149	45	1	2
Waitresses.....	243	235	5	3		19	49	61	67	26	18	3			
All other occupations.....	189	156	15	18		6	6	11	34	47	53	26	6		
Clerical occupations.....	3,274	3,247	19	8		132	429	1,218	1,012	324	123	30	4		2
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	718	713	3	2		23	81	214	264	93	38	4			1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,144	1,131	7	6		57	143	382	353	129	58	18	4		
Stenographers and typists.....	1,321	1,312	9			47	189	598	371	88	22	5			1
All other occupations.....	91	91				5	16	24	24	14	5	3			
GARY															
MALES															
Agriculture.....	67	45	13	7	2	5	2	11	13	8	9	11	7	1	
Forestry and fishing.....	5	4	1						1	3			1		
Extraction of minerals.....	24	11	9	2	2	1	2	8	3	4	4	2			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	24,631	9,087	8,333	5,253	1,958	141	714	3,550	7,539	7,203	3,924	1,237	235	20	68
Bakers.....	63	29	31		3	5	2	10	17	18	9	2			
Blacksmiths.....	104	19	77					7	16	33	32	11	4	1	
Boilermakers.....	139	63	73					4	36	50	35	12	2		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	385	114	234	36	1		7	54	100	119	75	23	6	1	
Builders and building contractors.....	110	53	49					2	17	31	43	16	1		
Carpenters.....	821	432	331	57	1	1	7	50	157	243	237	95	30		1
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	61	45	9	6	1	1	2	10	18	22	7	1			
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	684	321	319	36	8	1	12	123	249	221	69	9			
Electricians.....	721	522	193	5	1		8	92	306	230	65	16	3		1
Engineers (stationary).....	319	238	68	10	3		2	38	81	85	57	45	7	1	3
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	114	58	38	16	2		1	12	32	33	26	8			
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	824	585	231	7	1		4	41	195	204	207	70	11		2
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	257	135	86	34	2		10	43	66	89	38	9	2		
Heaters.....	481	252	165	62	2		1	6	47	132	174	102	18		
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	59	11	46	1	1			3	10	26	15	5			
Machinists.....	1,117	667	426	22	2		36	136	330	356	187	59	11	1	1
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	191	170	20	1	2			8	33	69	54	21	4		2
Manufacturers.....	68	32	29	2				1	9	31	17	3	2		
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	222	170	19	31	2		10	54	96	53	7	2			
All other industries.....	330	199	111	13	7		10	37	133	94	35	14	7		
Millwrights.....	114	55	59				1	11	27	33	31	11			
Oilers of machinery.....	132	66	48	13	5	1	17	25	25	25	23	15	7		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	269	146	83	38	2	1	6	29	63	88	57	17	1		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	111	63	42	6			2	20	38	34	12	4			
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	83	38	25	20				8	10	28	29	6	2		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	378	237	135	5	1		5	51	110	111	76	22	1		2
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	1,052	520	333	181	18		32	173	380	321	116	28	1		1
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	55	1	47	4	3	1		6	11	18	13	4	1		
Tailors.....	80	13	47	18	2		1	2	14	31	25	6	1		
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	36	27	9					4	9	18	4	1			
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹⁰	2,408	1,226	807	319	56		7	79	426	806	644	329	100	14	1
Other industries.....	601	382	164	55			15	44	113	191	137	68	26	4	3
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹⁰	10,429	1,612	3,589	3,421	1,807		58	318	1,659	3,316	2,975	1,528	441	78	11
Charcoal and coke works.....	139	3	11	124	1		1	2	10	46	37	26	15	1	1
General and not specified laborers.....	195	34	35	115	11		2	9	21	44	43	47	24	4	1
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	278	65	73	139	1		7	6	28	59	92	60	21	3	2
Other industries.....	880														

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 12.— MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									75 years and over	Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years			
GARY—Continued																
MALES—Continued.																
Transportation and communication—Contd.																
Locomotive firemen.....	131	118	12	1				3	88	33	3	2	2			
Mail carriers.....	51	38		13					23	16	6					
Motormen, street railroad.....	40	34	7					4	38	13	4					
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	48	42							3	17	20	9				
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	456	388	46	20	2		3	24	107	156	101	47	15	2		
All other occupations.....	582	356	115	115	6	19	17	70	152	164	113	42	13	1		
Trade.....	3,438	2,072	1,126	230	10	104	124	365	938	1,059	585	210	44	5		
Bankers and bank officials.....	54	43	11					5	10	19	14	6				
"Clerks" in stores ¹	193	127	55	11		21	29	51	41	26	15	9	1			
Commercial travelers.....	42	31	11					2	18	14	5	3				
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	183	87	75	21		10	15	28	58	55	14	3				
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	264	208	44	11	1		1	14	84	91	57	12	2	1		
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	115	32	22	60	1	15	12	27	18	20	15	3	3	1		
Real estate agents and officials.....	254	161	82	11				12	40	87	65	42	7	1		
Retail dealers ³	1,103	477	583	38	5	1	18	53	253	450	239	76	15	1		
Salesmen.....	915	720	175	18	2	39	42	145	330	204	105	38	10	1		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	27	14	13					1	5	11	7	3				
All other occupations.....	288	172	55	60	1	18	12	27	79	82	49	15	6			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	628	398	159	71		2	4	24	151	156	149	90	45	7		
Firemen, fire department.....	108	82	18	8				2	45	51	10					
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	136	90	40	6			3	3	8	12	39	38	27	6		
Laborers, public service.....	104	23	40	41		2	1	9	28	18	23	16	7			
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	51	39	11	1				4	13	12	18	3	1			
Policemen.....	172	121	44	7					35	53	44	29	10	1		
All other occupations.....	57	43	6	8				6	22	10	15	4				
Professional service.....	1,405	1,020	257	124	4	1	23	180	496	401	218	76	24	2		
Actors and showmen.....	41	33	7	1				9	15	13	2		1	1		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	31	25	4	2				9	13	4	3	1		1		
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	53	15	22	15	1			2	14	25	11	1				
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	117	108	13	1			4	25	50	31	6	1				
Clergymen.....	91	36	28	26	1				20	34	23	9	5			
Dentists.....	58	49	5	4				3	21	29	5					
Draftsmen.....	167	136	31	14		7		36	75	32	13	4				
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	174	131	29	14				3	56	68	34	14	3	1		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	54	39	11	3	1		2	14	22	8	6	2				
Physicians and surgeons.....	122	84	22	15	1			1	31	34	39	11	6			
Teachers (school).....	117	92	5	20	1			17	47	29	13	9	1	1		
Technical engineers:																
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	109	89	19	1				13	44	32	14	4	2			
Electrical engineers.....	37	33	4					7	9	12	6	3				
Mechanical engineers ⁴	50	42	8					2	16	16	12	3	1			
Mining engineers ⁵	4	4							3	1						
All other occupations.....	180	109	49	22		1	10	19	60	38	31	14	5	2		
Domestic and personal service.....	1,334	354	499	436	45	24	61	138	310	407	229	110	44	5		
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	216	82	86	45	3			18	60	78	50	5	4	1		
Hotel keepers and managers.....	59	17	34	7	1			1	8	23	16	10	1			
Janitors and sextons.....	329	69	91	168	1	2	14	16	43	81	73	64	32	3		
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	91	20	59	10	2			1	26	40	17	5	1	1		
Servants.....	238	43	112	64	19	11	16	34	62	79	27	4	2	2		
Waiters.....	74	24	42	8		2	4	12	25	21	7	2		1		
All other occupations.....	327	99	75	134	19	9	27	56	86	85	39	20	4	1		
Clerical occupations.....	1,858	1,581	245	28	4	46	135	401	576	400	194	77	25	2		
Accountants and auditors.....	134	122	12					11	38	52	24	7	1	1		
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	85	72	9	4				15	26	15	19	9	1			
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	125	109	16			1	17	35	39	16	11	5	1			
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,457	1,229	202	22	4	29	99	328	467	314	140	56	21	2		
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁶	43	36	6	1		16	18	8					1			
Stenographers and typists.....	14	13		1			1	4	6	3						
FEMALES.....	6,177	4,079	775	1,245	87	314	703	1,417	1,750	1,237	557	147	35	2		
Agriculture.....	1	1						1								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	426	255	69	90	12	19	40	96	111	104	41	9	4	1		
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	53	24	9	20				1	14	25	10	1	2			
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹⁰	79	60	9	10		4	12	33	16	9	3			1		
Other industries.....	144	104	28	11	1	8	15	31	40	33	10	5	1	1		
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹⁰	83	19	17	36	11	3	9	14	31	16	8	1	1			
Other industries.....	35	19	3	13		3	4	15	5	5	2					
All other occupations.....	32	29	3			1		2	5	16	7	1				

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁵ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

¹⁰ Includes tin-plate mills.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
GARY—Continued															
FEMALES—Continued.															
Transportation and communication.....	130	120	10			2	28	53	37	8	4				
Telephone operators.....	112	104	8			1	23	48	33	4	3				
All other occupations.....	18	16	2			1	3	5	4	4	1				
Trade.....	1,034	798	185	50	3	89	173	219	246	218	74	14	1		
" Clerks " in stores ¹	290	235	43	11	1	44	65	67	65	35	12	2			
Retail dealers ¹	112	42	57	13				4	31	56	14	7			
Saleswomen.....	563	473	78	10	2	44	104	142	132	103	34	3	1		
All other occupations.....	69	46	7	16		1	4	6	18	24	14	2			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	42	29	8	5				2	9	18	12	2	1		
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	15	12	3					1	3	6	3	1	1		
All other occupations.....	27	17	5	5				1	6	10	9	1			
Professional service.....	1,085	895	89	99	2	13	53	264	385	241	97	24	5	3	
Librarians.....	27	27					1	8	6	9	3				
Musicians and teachers of music.....	30	26	2	2		1	1	7	8	3	4	1			
Social and welfare workers.....	14	9	2	3				3	10	1					
Teachers (school).....	646	541	34	71			5	131	265	162	64	13	4	2	
Trained nurses.....	214	173	33	8		2	32	72	54	37	12	5			
All other occupations.....	154	119	18	15	2	10	14	43	42	24	14	5	1	1	
Domestic and personal service.....	2,281	917	314	982	68	149	206	349	620	533	298	96	23	6	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	109	70	10	29			10	22	39	27	8	2		1	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	242	110	48	40	44		1	16	89	65	49	19	3		
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	138	75	33	24	6		10	13	26	35	33	15	5	1	
Laudresses (not in laundry).....	108	10	17	80	1			6	30	36	27	5	2	1	
Laundry operatives.....	169	49	6	112	2	11	27	39	52	24	13	3			
Nurses (not trained).....	42	31	4	7				8	7	6	11	9			
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	21	8	4	9					5	13	3	1			
Servants.....	1,104	369	114	611	10	113	118	161	279	262	122	35	10	4	
Waitresses.....	219	161	33	21	4	23	34	69	62	21	7	3			
All other occupations.....	129	94	45	49	1	1	6	15	31	45	25	4	2		
Clerical occupations.....	1,178	1,057	100	19	2	42	205	433	342	117	31	2	1	5	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	421	380	38	3		13	79	168	107	40	8	2		4	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	382	346	29	7		13	49	122	125	55	16		1		
Stenographers and typists.....	353	312	32	7	2	14	73	140	102	20	4			1	
All other occupations.....	22	19	1	2		2	4	3	8	1	3				
INDIANAPOLIS															
MALES	118,330	97,625	6,250	14,370	85	2,191	3,840	13,646	30,284	28,050	21,656	13,023	4,847	683	
Agriculture.....	733	594	47	92		40	40	75	132	109	115	128	75	19	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	198	175	13	10			3	11	36	29	49	33	25	7	
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	515	399	34	82		38	37	62	90	78	63	37	48	12	
All other occupations.....	20	20				2		2	6	2	3	3	2		
Forestry and fishing.....	4	4										1	1		
Extraction of minerals.....	155	132	6	17		2	1	16	39	28	31	27	10	3	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	51,113	41,349	3,083	6,671	10	664	1,720	5,970	12,815	12,130	9,675	5,836	1,996	249	
Bakers.....	569	461	85	23		15	30	127	161	101	77	45	13		
Blacksmiths.....	290	241	35	14		1	4	28	55	33	28	19	29	8	
Boilermakers.....	280	251	24	5			2	11	51	90	74	44	6		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	508	428	57	23			7	58	129	108	95	74	28	8	
Builders and building contractors.....	791	690	47	54			8	11	101	234	216	167	54	2	
Cabinetmakers.....	351	286	61	4			20	49	60	83	84	41	8	1	
Carpenters.....	3,144	2,620	122	102		4	29	112	408	654	340	748	316	24	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	624	871	30	23		18	52	159	243	195	132	89	31	3	
Electricians.....	1,075	1,019	36	20			24	157	370	302	155	58	6	1	
Engineers (stationary).....	708	649	37	21	1		3	30	152	172	171	127	49	4	
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	538	495	33	10		5	16	75	161	133	88	44	15		
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	363	249	20	94			1	15	63	96	100	69	23	2	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	1,478	1,368	95	15			8	63	398	442	319	192	52	4	
Iron molders, foundrymen, and casters.....	378	206	59	113			4	19	96	118	80	52	9		
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	149	120	28		1		6	26	38	37	14	17	10	1	
Machinists.....	3,734	3,480	199	54	1		74	402	1,142	1,006	667	350	87	3	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	1,941	1,840	98	3			2	70	496	651	437	214	59	11	
Manufacturers.....	685	583	80	22			1	13	81	193	209	120	61	6	

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
INDIANAPOLIS—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.															
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	1,867	1,076	30	159	2	74	303	716	516	193	51	11	3	3	
All other industries.....	1,209	1,124	49	36	1	32	151	391	317	192	95	25	4	2	
Millwrights.....	196	188	5	2	1	1	3	33	58	56	35	8	2	---	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	1,901	1,704	60	76	1	11	33	163	370	434	464	312	57	27	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	619	580	33	6	---	7	20	79	168	179	103	48	15	---	
Paper hangers.....	340	293	5	42	---	9	36	67	65	78	61	23	1	---	
Pattern and model makers.....	199	179	20	---	---	6	22	40	57	42	28	4	---	---	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	412	284	12	116	---	3	25	65	81	116	69	21	2	---	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	931	848	39	44	---	14	82	234	270	209	161	19	1	1	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	250	247	3	---	---	6	31	67	83	40	18	5	---	---	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	404	165	92	29	---	4	0	30	51	62	53	43	37	10	
Tailors.....	404	144	217	43	---	4	22	69	117	85	72	30	3	2	
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	547	517	29	1	---	8	56	145	165	97	59	15	2	---	
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	348	315	29	1	---	8	35	99	116	63	19	3	2	1	
Upholsterers.....	486	466	19	1	---	10	19	61	152	118	69	18	3	1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries.....	337	310	12	15	---	5	14	58	90	74	51	13	1	---	
Furniture factories.....	342	318	18	6	---	8	8	27	72	75	70	58	21	3	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—															
Automobile factories.....	979	939	36	4	---	5	23	178	307	265	138	51	11	1	
Car and railroad shops.....	350	315	22	13	---	1	4	18	88	93	86	48	12	---	
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	1,480	1,333	82	65	---	28	51	201	425	357	253	115	48	2	
Knitting mills.....	790	765	25	---	---	52	146	365	184	23	9	3	2	1	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	330	316	11	3	---	17	21	61	97	60	40	25	6	2	
Rubber factories.....	295	281	9	5	---	4	15	65	117	51	31	11	1	---	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	665	401	106	158	---	17	21	92	180	157	118	59	18	3	
Other food and allied industries.....	380	350	18	12	---	25	32	64	103	52	57	36	10	1	
Other industries.....	2,702	2,332	147	222	1	75	156	482	668	512	406	287	92	13	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories.....	671	585	21	64	1	10	32	123	206	142	89	51	16	1	
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	2,345	1,138	147	1,059	1	26	80	333	650	529	418	210	81	15	
Chemical and allied industries.....	656	352	35	269	4	2	22	65	204	140	132	62	23	2	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	354	204	13	187	---	11	25	38	81	68	76	42	9	4	
General and not specified laborers.....	2,108	1,183	48	877	---	43	105	242	402	427	436	293	138	15	
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	2,017	799	43	1,175	---	43	65	186	420	460	478	264	86	10	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	412	287	20	105	---	11	27	50	83	70	65	22	1	---	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,241	536	144	561	---	33	51	192	366	290	204	75	29	1	
Other food and allied industries.....	363	260	14	69	---	16	26	44	95	67	65	36	14	---	
Other industries.....	2,314	1,803	82	429	---	52	184	404	606	435	345	200	74	10	
All other occupations.....	2,081	1,572	242	267	---	104	103	221	507	485	401	194	56	8	
Transportation and communication.....	18,476	11,025	890	2,058	3	180	365	1,483	3,707	3,410	2,521	1,818	452	23	17
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	519	514	5	---	---	---	---	36	183	195	83	19	3	---	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	3,954	3,115	41	798	---	55	202	821	1,459	851	419	112	28	3	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	627	621	6	---	---	---	---	3	58	197	216	124	28	1	
Conductors, street railroad.....	230	225	5	---	---	---	---	1	25	77	49	28	2	---	
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	178	170	7	1	---	---	---	1	20	57	47	44	9	---	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	192	176	5	11	---	---	---	1	10	60	74	32	10	3	
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	242	232	10	---	---	---	---	5	42	72	86	28	9	---	
Laborers, road and street.....	1,123	450	171	272	---	5	14	35	102	111	115	62	31	4	
Laborers, steam railroad.....	684	612	113	395	3	7	18	94	265	285	253	144	51	5	
Locomotive engineers.....	349	331	17	1	---	---	---	6	58	206	231	125	38	---	
Locomotive firemen.....	368	310	9	0	---	---	---	34	149	131	22	9	3	2	
Mail carriers.....	436	418	18	57	---	---	---	1	12	124	124	71	31	2	
Motormen, street railroad.....	232	227	5	---	---	---	---	20	118	115	105	64	13	1	
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	218	174	12	32	---	---	---	6	51	78	48	19	15	1	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	220	213	3	4	---	---	---	2	3	49	55	64	45	---	
Railway mail clerks.....	512	485	23	4	---	---	---	8	35	117	106	108	71	64	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	229	227	2	---	---	---	---	2	9	26	61	46	26	7	
Telegraph operators.....	2,703	2,138	91	474	---	110	109	306	688	572	461	310	137	3	
All other occupations.....															
Trade.....	24,845	22,149	1,500	1,185	11	796	686	2,474	6,308	6,134	4,580	2,651	1,020	164	22
Advertising agents.....	345	337	7	1	---	4	7	53	124	91	46	12	7	1	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	226	218	8	---	---	---	---	8	45	80	42	25	22	4	
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	186	174	11	1	---	---	---	5	31	56	45	32	16	1	
Stock brokers.....	295	259	6	---	---	---	---	1	20	101	86	49	25	10	
Brokers, loan and not specified.....	130	122	8	---	---	---	---	4	34	44	24	18	5	1	
“Clerks” in stores ¹	1,000	931	36	33	---	131	157	237	179	114	90	56	27	7	
Commercial travelers.....	1,961	1,892	59	10	---	---	---	5	121	598	552	410	210	61	
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	641	539	10	92	---	97	57	119	162	106	61	30	7	2	
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	181	164	11	6	---	---	---	1	14	50	46	36	21	12	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	2,071	2,001	48	22	---	8	136	554	615	427	241	68	21	1	
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	467	190	5	272	---	15	17	47	106	102	96	54	27	2	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	950	508	17	425	---	55	86	142	215	181	144	78	38	8	
Newsboys.....	350	330	1	19	---	300	26	15	---	5	1	2	1	---	
Real estate agents and officials.....	837	788	38	11	---	2	18	107	191	249	154	103	12	1	
Retail dealers ⁴	5,418	4,407	854	150	7	4	39	351	1,202	1,444	1,236	780	306	51	
Salesmen.....	8,110	7,734	298	76	2	168	235	1,005	2,424	1,999	1,306	703	227	37	
Undertakers.....	140	120	2	18	---	---	---	4	14	34	37	28	14	7	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	370	336	32	2	---	---	---	10	85	113	85	53	20	3	
All other occupations.....	1,167	1,069	49	49	---	22	40	155	257	272	215	143	56	6	

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen.”
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
INDIANAPOLIS—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2, 978	2, 463	172	343	-----	7	15	58	508	827	641	549	298	48	2
Firemen, fire department.....	572	539	23	10	-----	-----	-----	4	168	261	80	48	11	-----	-----
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	630	528	51	51	-----	-----	1	7	33	60	116	205	172	36	-----
Laborers, public service.....	508	232	28	248	-----	5	9	37	78	106	114	103	52	3	1
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	173	158	6	9	-----	-----	-----	1	25	66	49	21	8	2	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	202	187	8	7	-----	-----	-----	10	29	43	53	40	23	4	-----
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	125	116	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	17	36	34	28	8	-----	-----
Policemen.....	588	531	42	15	-----	-----	-----	11	115	205	152	86	18	1	-----
All other occupations.....	180	172	5	3	-----	2	5	16	38	50	43	18	6	2	-----
Professional service.....	7, 106	6, 315	322	460	9	86	139	743	1, 938	1, 698	1, 337	815	299	60	3
Actors and showmen.....	223	198	8	15	2	6	9	46	67	56	29	6	3	1	-----
Architects.....	116	112	3	1	-----	-----	-----	3	29	41	22	15	4	2	-----
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	192	177	14	1	-----	4	8	44	65	38	21	10	2	-----	-----
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	234	223	8	3	-----	1	3	39	77	48	29	27	8	2	-----
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	176	122	20	34	-----	-----	-----	9	40	55	44	18	8	1	-----
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	204	193	8	3	-----	-----	-----	7	34	82	43	22	11	5	-----
Clergymen.....	521	342	42	137	-----	-----	-----	14	99	107	142	107	42	9	1
College presidents and professors ¹¹	99	92	5	1	1	-----	-----	-----	12	29	24	17	10	6	-----
Dentists.....	389	357	11	21	-----	-----	-----	24	125	110	77	43	9	1	-----
Draftsmen.....	367	353	14	-----	-----	-----	22	95	141	57	38	7	6	1	-----
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	845	790	23	31	1	-----	-----	33	207	211	193	121	66	14	-----
Musicians and teachers of music.....	303	254	14	35	-----	6	16	56	91	55	46	22	11	-----	-----
Photographers.....	114	102	7	3	2	1	3	14	25	19	29	20	3	-----	-----
Physicians and surgeons.....	742	687	25	29	1	-----	-----	26	160	161	204	137	38	16	-----
Teachers (school).....	441	371	17	53	-----	1	2	41	146	148	65	25	11	2	-----
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	314	306	7	-----	1	-----	-----	27	110	91	50	28	8	-----	-----
Electrical engineers.....	256	245	10	1	-----	-----	-----	38	94	72	37	10	4	1	-----
Mechanical engineers ⁴	286	264	19	2	1	-----	-----	15	86	67	53	27	6	-----	-----
Mining engineers ⁶	21	19	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	9	2	4	2	1	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	1, 263	1, 108	65	90	-----	67	68	170	256	251	215	169	56	10	1
Domestic and personal service.....	7, 900	4, 009	422	3, 419	50	175	284	917	1, 820	1, 744	1, 473	957	440	55	5
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1, 108	886	40	182	-----	3	12	50	242	324	237	149	51	16	-----
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	457	352	38	67	-----	24	31	86	136	98	61	18	2	1	-----
Janitors and sextons.....	1, 601	739	67	995	-----	11	22	87	299	338	415	353	200	42	4
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	304	118	11	175	-----	11	12	32	66	66	53	35	28	1	-----
Laundry operatives ⁷	343	281	6	44	12	7	24	60	113	70	37	22	8	2	-----
Porters, domestic and personal service.....	460	31	1	428	-----	19	33	95	139	92	51	20	10	-----	1
All other porters (except in stores).....	331	19	1	311	-----	6	16	40	103	93	55	15	3	-----	-----
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	503	366	111	23	3	-----	5	22	83	169	124	67	28	5	-----
Servants.....	1, 129	394	75	652	8	39	54	189	297	236	192	78	35	9	-----
Waiters.....	602	241	23	328	10	27	36	113	198	111	75	36	6	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	862	582	49	214	17	28	39	113	144	147	173	134	69	15	-----
Clerical occupations.....	10, 020	9, 585	308	125	2	241	590	1, 880	3, 020	1, 964	1, 273	741	256	32	3
Accountants and auditors.....	1, 043	1, 005	38	-----	-----	-----	8	114	346	311	175	65	21	3	-----
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	1, 097	1, 063	25	8	1	2	20	104	341	291	191	96	44	8	-----
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1, 390	1, 347	40	2	1	13	70	347	462	243	130	87	32	6	-----
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	6, 101	5, 809	197	95	-----	122	417	1, 212	1, 810	1, 123	762	483	155	14	3
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁸	220	196	5	19	-----	103	61	24	14	3	3	9	3	-----	-----
Stenographers and typists.....	169	165	3	1	-----	1	14	79	47	13	12	1	1	1	-----
FEMALES.....	46, 103	37, 266	1, 145	7, 687	5	1, 353	3, 492	9, 461	12, 581	9, 187	6, 033	2, 956	824	123	83
Agriculture.....	25	23	1	1	-----	-----	1	1	5	7	5	3	2	1	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8, 601	7, 697	265	639	-----	269	844	1, 760	2, 262	1, 670	1, 042	553	174	10	17
Bakers.....	60	51	2	7	-----	-----	3	9	15	15	11	4	3	-----	-----
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	657	519	17	121	-----	1	3	11	88	160	166	161	60	3	4
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	199	193	4	2	-----	-----	13	35	61	51	24	12	2	1	-----
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	87	84	2	1	-----	-----	2	6	23	24	23	8	1	-----	-----
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	212	211	1	-----	-----	-----	5	11	34	72	57	25	7	-----	1
Tailoresses.....	186	169	8	9	-----	-----	3	4	25	53	49	34	16	-----	2
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories.....	123	122	-----	1	-----	6	6	19	49	29	9	2	1	1	1
Candy factories.....	129	125	1	3	-----	6	16	19	33	34	14	7	-----	-----	-----
Chemical and allied industries.....	259	251	2	6	-----	7	30	63	103	36	14	4	2	-----	-----
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	317	315	2	-----	-----	13	89	117	70	18	6	2	1	-----	1
Glove factories.....	572	392	9	171	-----	38	82	200	178	56	11	6	1	-----	-----
Knitting mills.....	1, 167	1, 146	21	-----	-----	18	170	449	353	140	31	4	-----	-----	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	211	209	2	-----	-----	13	22	40	71	40	20	5	-----	-----	-----
Rubber factories.....	144	144	-----	-----	-----	10	21	36	47	24	6	-----	-----	-----	-----
Slaughter and packing houses.....	253	154	38	61	-----	3	19	51	82	59	30	8	-----	-----	1
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	430	398	23	9	-----	3	9	35	117	123	83	41	18	1	-----
Other industries.....	2, 663	2, 416	113	134	-----	99	225	433	655	589	408	189	57	4	4
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Food and allied industries.....	141	112	5	24	-----	5	12	34	44	22	17	6	1	-----	-----
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	127	108	3	16	-----	4	13	30	41	24	10	4	1	-----	-----
Other industries.....	478	409	10	59	-----	30	84	132	114	72	31	12	2	-----	1
All other occupations.....	186	169	2	15	-----	13	17	26	59	29	22	19	1	-----	-----

¹ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
² Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
³ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

⁴ Except telegraph messengers.
¹¹ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE								
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
INDIANAPOLIS—Continued														
FEMALES—Continued.														
Transportation and communication.....	1,129	1,097	21	11		16	121	365	435	126	46	16	2	2
Telegraph operators.....	85	85				2	20	21	31	7	3	1		
Telephone operators.....	956	971	15			14	101	339	390	104	27	9		
All other occupations.....	58	41	6	11				5	14	15	16	6	2	
Trade.....	4,570	4,264	173	133		199	356	789	1,097	1,056	760	263	54	7 9
" Clerks" in stores ¹	831	761	45	25		66	105	171	203	162	83	31	3	2
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	90	77	1	12			3	12	22	18	9	3	3	1
Real estate agents and officials.....	81	75	4	2					15	22	26	15	3	
Retail dealers ²	329	263	48	18			4	14	53	95	100	42	17	3 1
Saleswomen.....	2,753	2,683	60	40		103	198	496	691	669	450	146	22	4 4
All other occupations.....	456	405	15	36		30	46	76	105	86	83	20	6	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	87	79	1	7				1	19	24	29	10	2	2
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	31	28		3					7	8	11	3		2
All other occupations.....	56	51	1	4				1	12	16	18	7	2	
Professional service.....	5,713	5,194	124	395		31	349	1,253	1,651	1,203	717	374	110	15 10
Actresses and show women.....	86	77	1	8		7	9	33	24	6	6	1		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	128	121	3	4		2	11	29	32	32	14	6	1	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	77	75		2				10	22	14	12	13	6	
Clergymen.....	32	22	1	9				1	3	7	10	2	8	1
College presidents and professors ¹¹	72	71		1				10	19	17	15	6	5	
Librarians.....	147	140	2	5			4	34	46	32	17	9	2	3
Musicians and teachers of music.....	385	344	3	38		2	13	58	118	99	54	26	11	2 2
Photographers.....	43	40	2	1				9	18	6	9	1		
Physicians and surgeons.....	35	32	1	2				1	10	4	7	8	3	2
Religious workers.....	59	69	4	16				3	19	28	17	19	2	1
Social and welfare workers.....	140	129	5	6				20	41	40	19	14	6	
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	37	35	1	1		1	1	17	12	5	1			
Teachers (school).....	2,293	1,991	49	253		2	27	330	785	603	326	165	45	5 5
Trained nurses.....	1,485	1,429	39	17				255	562	337	190	95	36	7 3
All other occupations.....	664	619	13	32		17	29	136	165	120	115	68	14	
Domestic and personal service.....	14,104	7,300	424	8,375	5	433	600	1,679	3,139	3,411	2,633	1,525	455	85 34
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	718	546	10	162		6	29	104	247	229	82	19		1 1
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	676	588	16	72			3	14	59	141	220	169	60	10 2
Charwomen and cleaners.....	194	61	8	125		4	4	9	44	63	49	13	5	1
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	185	171	3	11		4	7	19	43	53	41	18		
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,187	943	82	162			21	58	137	235	337	272	97	27 3
Janitors and sextons.....	130	103	11	66		2	1	7	25	46	49	34	12	4 4
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	948	206	8	734		3	7	34	161	279	255	149	43	13 4
Laundry operatives.....	1,030	826	17	177		20	39	125	273	290	183	81	14	2
Nurses (not trained).....	496	443	17	36			5	39	70	101	137	114	27	3
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	242	188	7	47			1	6	44	87	66	29	8	1
Servants.....	6,851	2,068	225	4,554	4	297	353	917	1,667	1,643	1,160	585	183	22 19
Waitresses.....	1,242	1,062	19	161		93	125	319	371	209	93	23	3	2 4
All other occupations.....	155	85	1	68		1	4	5	28	48	30	21	16	
Clerical occupations.....	11,874	11,612	136	126		405	1,221	3,633	3,923	1,690	741	212	25	5 19
Accountants and auditors.....	154	151	3				10	38	54	25	22	5		
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	92	86	1	5		2	4	15	29	18	13	9		2
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,431	2,331	24	26		46	164	576	884	453	224	60	10	1 3
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	3,759	3,666	45	47		108	341	1,069	1,216	608	300	97	12	2 6
Messenger, errand, and office girls ³	102	97	2	3		55	23	15	4	5				
Stenographers and typists.....	5,336	5,231	60	45		194	679	1,920	1,736	578	182	41	3	5
SOUTH BEND														
MALES														
Agriculture.....	229	165	59	5		15	10	33	29	34	41	43	20	4
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	52	37	15				1	2	3	12	12	12	9	1
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	170	122	43	5		14	9	31	23	22	27	31	10	3
All other occupations.....	7	6	1			1			3		2		1	
Forestry and fishing.....	6	6							3	1	2			
Extraction of minerals.....	33	30	3			1	2	5	7	10	3	4	1	

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.² Except telegraph messengers.³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."¹¹ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
SOUTH BEND—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	19,067	13,793	4,624	648	2	300	780	2,593	5,144	4,811	3,324	1,583	461	57	14
Bakers.....	137	87	50	—	—	6	13	33	32	28	19	4	1	1	—
Blacksmiths.....	121	39	82	—	—	—	—	4	8	33	42	24	9	1	—
Boilermakers.....	16	11	5	—	—	—	—	3	2	6	5	—	—	—	—
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	193	141	50	2	—	—	3	20	48	36	30	18	2	—	—
Buffers and polishers (metal).....	114	66	48	—	—	1	1	6	28	37	34	6	1	—	—
Builders and building contractors.....	188	155	31	2	—	—	—	1	40	60	44	35	7	1	—
Cabinetmakers.....	113	56	57	—	—	—	3	8	23	26	33	13	7	—	—
Carpenters.....	794	643	143	8	—	—	7	32	153	180	210	199	66	7	—
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	261	240	19	2	—	7	21	62	66	50	38	16	—	1	—
Electricians.....	346	314	32	—	—	—	12	51	126	99	38	15	4	1	—
Engineers (stationary).....	207	179	27	—	1	—	3	17	64	48	45	25	5	—	—
Filers (metal).....	216	122	93	1	—	—	2	15	79	76	31	12	1	—	—
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	86	62	19	5	—	—	—	5	16	22	21	13	9	—	—
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	696	596	99	1	—	—	4	27	194	250	142	66	11	1	1
Forgemen and hammermen.....	200	145	53	2	—	—	5	21	82	70	21	1	—	—	—
Grinders (metal).....	151	88	53	10	—	1	2	30	40	42	25	7	4	—	1
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	296	98	179	24	—	—	—	13	39	122	78	37	5	1	1
Machinists.....	1,312	1,058	251	3	—	—	47	201	417	341	204	76	23	3	3
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	489	452	37	—	—	—	1	20	136	178	102	38	9	4	1
Manufacturers.....	169	128	39	2	—	—	—	1	19	56	48	29	12	4	—
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	531	465	57	9	—	—	25	92	229	119	52	13	1	—	—
All other industries.....	249	219	25	5	—	—	8	52	90	53	33	10	3	—	—
Millwrights.....	153	135	17	1	—	—	1	10	35	32	44	24	6	1	—
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	444	381	55	8	—	2	7	23	103	108	98	75	26	1	1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	427	297	127	3	—	7	9	37	117	117	104	30	5	1	—
Pattern and model makers.....	119	66	53	—	—	2	11	20	27	30	19	10	—	—	—
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	112	93	7	12	—	—	1	12	27	26	25	13	7	1	—
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	251	220	31	—	—	4	15	79	93	46	12	1	—	—	1
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	60	15	43	2	—	1	2	13	17	14	7	5	1	—	—
Tailors.....	79	18	55	6	—	—	—	1	18	24	21	11	4	—	—
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	93	75	18	—	—	1	9	37	24	14	5	2	1	—	—
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	342	271	71	—	—	6	63	119	100	34	18	2	—	—	—
Upholsterers.....	302	222	80	—	—	3	5	45	120	87	33	7	2	—	—
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Clothing industries.....	117	98	14	5	—	12	22	29	23	14	9	5	3	—	—
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—															
Agricultural implement factories.....	332	211	119	2	—	1	30	80	66	49	68	30	7	1	—
Automobile factories.....	2,212	1,570	592	50	—	21	72	325	746	600	313	115	20	—	—
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	826	649	170	7	—	20	61	177	249	145	108	47	17	2	—
Rubber factories.....	117	105	10	2	—	—	6	11	39	33	15	12	—	—	1
Other industries.....	962	828	122	12	—	59	82	177	240	175	115	88	20	6	—
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
General and not specified laborers.....	229	163	35	31	—	3	7	32	56	53	40	21	13	4	—
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—															
Agricultural implement factories.....	556	247	287	21	1	6	28	101	88	116	118	80	18	1	—
Automobile factories.....	2,194	1,189	788	217	—	19	93	334	562	553	397	135	47	1	3
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	751	481	233	37	—	50	72	142	143	126	121	70	21	6	—
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	486	295	83	108	—	11	23	62	109	130	103	39	7	1	1
Other industries.....	455	372	65	18	—	35	54	100	88	81	51	30	13	2	1
All other occupations.....	563	433	100	30	—	36	36	81	116	140	102	31	9	3	—
Transportation and communication.....	2,288	1,818	322	247	1	45	90	374	766	464	325	179	53	2	—
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	4	2	—	—	—	—
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	970	829	58	82	1	15	46	221	399	161	85	38	5	—	—
Conductors, steam railroad.....	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	7	5	2	—	—
Conductors, street railroad.....	23	22	1	—	—	—	—	5	8	3	5	2	—	—	—
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	37	31	5	1	—	—	—	2	12	13	9	1	—	—	—
Laborers, road and street.....	147	68	44	35	—	2	5	16	30	37	24	21	12	—	—
Laborers, steam railroad.....	106	51	47	8	—	1	12	17	28	25	18	5	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers.....	30	27	3	—	—	—	—	2	4	7	14	2	1	—	—
Locomotive firemen.....	10	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	7	2	1	—	—	—	—
Mail carriers.....	76	72	4	—	—	2	1	4	31	17	11	10	—	—	—
Motormen, street railroad.....	81	78	3	—	—	—	—	—	26	22	15	5	1	—	—
Officials and superintendents, steam and street railroads.....	31	30	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	15	12	1	—	—	—
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	58	43	1	14	—	—	—	4	21	14	8	11	—	—	—
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	72	59	13	—	—	—	—	4	17	18	11	11	10	1	—
All other occupations.....	602	455	41	106	—	26	37	90	170	111	96	54	17	1	—
Trade.....	5,225	4,376	821	28	1	119	133	551	1,553	1,329	912	459	147	18	1
Advertising agents.....	82	77	5	—	—	1	—	7	34	27	10	3	—	—	—
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	59	53	6	—	—	—	—	1	17	16	8	13	3	1	—
Stock brokers.....	55	50	5	—	—	—	—	3	19	21	7	2	3	—	—
Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified.....	54	49	5	—	—	—	—	3	17	13	16	3	2	—	—
"Clerks" in stores ¹	220	186	32	2	—	21	22	59	63	26	18	4	6	—	—
Commercial travelers.....	321	302	19	—	—	—	3	22	116	86	69	22	3	1	—
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	173	147	23	3	—	13	14	31	63	43	5	4	—	—	—
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	344	309	35	—	—	—	1	24	106	110	60	28	12	3	—
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	104	85	11	8	—	—	12	22	23	7	18	9	—	—	—
Real estate agents and officials.....	246	205	40	1	—	—	—	4	41	78	55	40	26	2	—
Retail dealers ³	1,418	960	453	4	1	2	8	85	368	416	313	169	51	6	—
Salesmen.....	1,691	1,554	133	4	—	30	58	247	577	382	253	106	30	4	4
Undertakers.....	34	30	2	—	—	—	—	6	11	8	6	2	—	—	—
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	98	84	14	—	—	—	—	2	18	35	26	16	1	—	—
All other occupations.....	326	284	38	4	—	39	14	35	80	61	48	38	10	1	—

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
SOUTH BEND—Continued															
MALES—Continued.															
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	621	506	103	12	-----	1	6	29	126	164	114	104	70	7	
Firemen, fire department.....	123	108	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	29	59	19	9	5	-----	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	155	116	35	4	-----	-----	1	4	13	15	30	41	48	3	
Laborers, public service.....	86	59	20	7	-----	-----	-----	8	21	10	16	18	6	3	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	56	59	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	9	10	11	17	4	1	
Police.....	126	107	18	1	-----	-----	-----	8	32	48	25	9	4	-----	
All other occupations.....	75	66	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	22	22	13	10	3	-----	
Professional service.....	1,649	1,577	223	45	4	23	56	209	626	462	272	149	45	7	
Actors and showmen.....	42	38	2	2	-----	-----	2	8	17	11	4	-----	-----	-----	
Architects.....	26	25	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	12	6	2	3	-----	-----	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	52	47	5	-----	-----	-----	2	12	19	11	5	1	1	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	44	41	3	-----	-----	1	1	10	18	5	4	4	1	-----	
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	51	25	22	4	-----	-----	1	1	17	18	12	3	-----	-----	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	32	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	15	5	1	3	-----	-----	
Clergymen.....	103	67	23	13	-----	-----	-----	1	18	28	29	17	9	1	
College presidents and professors ¹	63	57	5	-----	1	-----	-----	7	22	20	7	6	1	-----	
Dentists.....	89	77	8	4	-----	-----	-----	2	30	28	18	9	2	-----	
Draftsmen.....	197	174	21	-----	2	-----	17	56	82	32	5	4	1	-----	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	155	138	12	5	-----	-----	-----	3	52	42	34	21	2	1	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	96	75	9	6	-----	-----	-----	11	29	24	12	8	5	1	
Photographers.....	49	40	9	-----	-----	1	3	8	8	18	5	4	2	-----	
Physicians and surgeons.....	140	120	16	4	-----	-----	-----	1	33	33	37	24	10	2	
Teachers (school).....	123	118	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	51	42	16	7	3	-----	
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	75	68	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	37	16	11	3	1	-----	
Electrical engineers.....	70	65	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	32	17	10	3	-----	-----	
Mechanical engineers ²	173	146	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	70	58	24	11	1	-----	
Mining engineers ³	9	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	6	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	
All other occupations.....	266	215	43	7	1	21	20	32	63	59	39	21	10	1	
Domestic and personal service.....	1,611	840	460	263	45	34	81	177	352	395	281	202	83	16	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	249	179	53	17	-----	2	4	28	65	65	51	24	9	1	
Janitors and sextons.....	359	146	130	83	-----	-----	6	14	33	53	91	102	48	12	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	188	83	96	5	4	-----	-----	5	52	79	34	15	3	-----	
Servants.....	231	125	65	27	14	8	19	36	47	71	34	14	2	-----	
Waiters.....	189	93	49	28	19	13	34	39	54	33	9	7	-----	-----	
All other occupations.....	395	214	67	103	11	11	18	55	101	84	62	40	21	3	
Clerical occupations.....	2,536	2,334	189	11	2	35	160	558	901	415	262	106	35	2	
Accountants and auditors.....	239	228	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	242	229	13	-----	-----	-----	3	25	100	57	36	14	4	-----	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	292	280	11	-----	-----	-----	3	31	90	63	39	14	1	1	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,677	1,515	151	10	1	2	30	77	113	34	23	5	7	1	
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁴	51	50	-----	1	-----	58	116	403	588	256	161	70	23	1	
Stenographers and typists.....	35	32	3	-----	-----	34	6	6	2	1	1	1	-----	-----	
FEMALES.....	10,978	9,431	1,126	418	3	674	1,250	2,765	2,946	1,762	1,044	418	101	11	
Agriculture.....	5	1	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	3	-----	1	-----	-----	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,130	2,701	417	12	-----	325	432	734	802	483	240	91	17	4	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	79	69	9	1	-----	-----	-----	2	17	21	24	11	4	-----	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	67	64	3	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories.....	263	206	56	1	-----	2	31	-----	21	14	13	2	-----	-----	
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	246	203	43	-----	-----	4	40	57	104	53	14	1	-----	-----	
Clothing industries:															
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	963	838	125	-----	-----	184	172	238	182	117	50	15	3	1	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	197	176	20	1	-----	5	14	38	66	40	25	8	1	-----	
Other clothing industries.....	239	218	19	2	-----	32	25	31	54	39	33	22	2	2	
Rubber factories.....	141	135	6	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Textile industries.....	160	131	29	-----	-----	27	13	37	55	25	5	4	-----	-----	
Other industries.....	359	321	34	4	-----	41	36	34	33	15	9	5	1	-----	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	104	77	26	1	-----	1	18	33	11	7	2	-----	-----	-----	
Other industries.....	118	103	13	2	-----	21	20	35	20	15	5	2	-----	-----	
All other occupations.....	194	160	34	-----	-----	4	6	33	78	40	25	9	3	1	
Transportation and communication.....	170	157	9	5	-----	2	16	87	54	8	2	1	-----	-----	
Telephone operators.....	146	140	6	-----	-----	1	14	75	47	6	2	-----	-----	-----	
All other occupations.....	24	17	2	5	-----	1	2	12	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Trade.....	1,132	1,013	114	5	-----	50	128	286	287	202	160	46	14	1	
"Clerks" in stores ⁵	274	247	27	-----	-----	18	54	81	61	32	23	3	1	1	
Retail dealers ⁶	102	65	34	3	-----	-----	-----	6	23	32	31	5	5	-----	
Saleswomen.....	658	607	49	2	-----	31	70	169	154	118	85	28	3	-----	
All other occupations.....	98	94	4	-----	-----	1	2	10	29	20	21	10	5	-----	

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.² Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.³ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.⁴ Except telegraph messengers.⁵ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
SOUTH BEND—Continued															
FEMALES—Continued.															
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	12	11	1					2	5	1	1	2			1
Professional service.....	1,289	1,158	74	9		15	86	279	429	234	134	45	10	3	2
Librarians.....	43	41	2				3	10	14	5	9	2			
Musicians and teachers of music.....	84	80	2	2			2	22	17	28	5	7	2	1	
Teachers (school).....	635	557	45	3		1	11	84	280	146	81	23	7	2	
Trained nurses.....	244	227	15	2		2	47	103	50	24	13	3			3
All other occupations.....	233	221	10	2		12	25	60	68	31	26	10	1		
Domestic and personal service.....	2,545	1,738	424	382	3	207	221	387	535	525	354	205	57	3	1
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	149	136	8	5		8	8	32	53	34	13	1			
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	104	85	14	5				1	15	31	34	15	7	1	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	190	147	37	5	1		4	10	25	31	23	49	17	1	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	88	61	11	16		1	1	4	16	31	20	13	2		
Laundry operatives.....	174	158	12	4		13	36	41	26	33	19	6			
Nurses (not trained).....	91	82	9				2	15	8	17	30	15	4		
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	46	36	7	3					14	15	9	7	1		
Servants.....	1,278	751	215	311	1	155	122	202	280	250	165	80	23	1	
Waitresses.....	210	185	14	10	1	28	37	67	51	20	6	1			
All other occupations.....	215	95	97	23		2	11	25	47	63	45	18	3		1
Clerical occupations.....	2,745	2,656	84	5		75	367	1,000	854	308	110	27	3		1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	712	688	24			15	64	208	240	113	56	14	2		
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	884	857	23	4		32	102	314	286	107	35	6	1		1
Stenographers and typists.....	1,086	1,049	36	1		24	192	463	315	72	17	3			
All other occupations.....	63	62	1			4	9	15	13	16	2	4			

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribu- tion
1930		
Total.....	235,036	100.0
Single and unknown.....	118,538	50.4
Married.....	71,874	30.6
Widowed and divorced.....	44,624	19.0
1920		
Total.....	183,882	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	149,034	81.0
Married.....	34,848	19.0

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	744,990	71,874	9.6
1920.....	650,187	34,848	5.4
1910.....	576,524	29,433	4.6
1900.....	501,303	11,559	2.3
1890.....	413,501	6,685	1.6

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TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	1,155,964	235,036	20.3	263,589	118,533	45.0	744,990	71,974	9.6	147,375	44,624	30.3	50.4	39.6	12.0
Native white	1,056,130	212,516	20.1	251,033	112,026	44.6	676,722	62,107	9.2	128,375	38,383	29.9	52.7	29.2	18.1
Foreign-born white	56,995	7,625	13.4	4,959	3,097	62.5	41,363	2,887	7.0	10,673	1,641	15.4	40.6	37.9	21.5
Negro	41,027	14,636	35.7	7,391	3,353	45.4	25,491	6,746	26.5	8,145	4,537	55.7	22.9	46.1	31.0
Other races	1,812	259	14.3	62	62	28.7	1,411	134	9.5	182	63	34.6	23.9	51.7	24.3
Evansville	49,087	11,165	27.9	10,454	6,060	57.8	23,542	3,068	13.0	6,061	2,039	33.6	54.3	27.5	18.8
Native white	36,481	10,004	27.4	9,669	5,662	58.4	21,664	2,643	12.2	5,128	1,699	33.1	56.6	26.4	17.0
Foreign-born white	967	97	10.0	106	34	32.1	479	28	5.8	382	35	9.2	34.1	37.2	28.7
Negro	2,634	1,063	40.4	686	363	52.9	1,397	395	28.3	551	306	55.4			
Other races	5	1		3	1		2								
Fort Wayne	44,422	12,952	29.2	12,266	7,612	62.1	26,889	3,505	13.0	5,287	1,835	34.7	58.8	27.1	14.2
Native white	41,075	12,317	30.0	11,873	7,376	62.1	24,653	3,270	13.3	4,549	1,671	36.7	59.9	26.5	13.6
Foreign-born white	2,622	365	14.5	267	178	66.7	1,670	109	6.5	585	78	13.3	48.8	29.9	21.4
Negro	816	270	33.1	126	58	46.0	637	126	23.5	153	86	56.2	21.5	46.7	31.0
Other races	9						9								
Gary	31,350	6,173	19.7	6,518	2,956	45.4	22,028	2,228	10.1	2,809	989	35.2	47.9	36.1	16.0
Native white	17,457	4,066	23.3	5,026	2,360	47.4	11,308	1,272	11.2	1,123	414	36.9	58.5	31.3	10.2
Foreign-born white	775	775	10.9	518	273	52.7	5,944	358	6.0	660	144	21.8	35.2	46.2	18.6
Negro	6,233	1,245	20.0	903	285	31.4	4,355	548	12.6	970	412	42.5	22.9	44.0	33.1
Other races	535	87	16.2	66	18		416	50	12.0	56					
Indianapolis	145,089	46,082	31.8	33,757	20,789	61.8	83,411	15,757	17.8	22,931	9,536	41.6	45.1	34.2	20.7
Native white	121,506	37,252	30.7	29,961	18,691	62.4	74,030	11,767	15.9	17,517	6,794	38.8	50.2	31.6	18.2
Foreign-born white	6,334	1,145	18.1	690	493	71.4	4,144	396	9.6	1,500	256	17.1	43.1	34.6	22.4
Negro	17,238	7,680	44.6	3,105	1,605	51.7	10,227	3,594	35.1	3,906	2,481	63.5	20.9	46.8	32.3
Other races	19	5		1			10			6	5				
South Bend	37,429	10,972	29.3	9,542	6,028	63.2	23,752	3,577	15.1	4,135	1,367	33.1	54.9	32.6	12.5
Native white	29,887	9,425	31.5	8,835	5,532	62.6	18,172	2,800	15.4	2,860	1,093	38.0	58.7	29.7	11.6
Foreign-born white	6,330	1,126	17.8	533	403	75.6	4,695	527	11.2	1,102	196	17.8	35.8	46.3	17.4
Negro	1,204	418	34.7	173	92	53.2	878	248	28.2	153	78	51.0	22.0	59.3	18.7
Other races	8	3		1	1		7	2							

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED						Widowed and divorced
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	
THE STATE	235,036	118,533	27,556	33,434	38,831	13,717	71,874	2,037	11,156	23,134	18,528	17,019	44,624
Native white	212,516	112,026	26,327	36,670	36,436	12,593	62,107	1,843	10,186	20,029	15,340	14,709	38,383
Foreign-born white	7,625	3,097	471	733	1,038	855	2,887	23	184	800	1,094	786	1,641
Negro	14,636	3,353	742	1,015	1,333	263	6,746	165	771	2,233	2,063	1,514	4,537
Other races	259	62	16	16	24	6	134	6	15	72	31	10	63
Evansville	11,165	6,060	1,276	1,945	2,156	683	3,068	95	584	1,094	749	544	2,039
Native white	10,004	5,662	1,222	1,838	1,967	635	2,643	84	531	968	624	436	1,699
Foreign-born white	97	34	2	5	13	14	28		3	2	7	16	35
Negro	1,063	363	51	102	176	34	365	11	50	124	118	92	305
Other races	1	1	1										
Fort Wayne	12,952	7,612	1,731	2,547	2,614	720	3,505	89	658	1,292	818	651	1,835
Native white	12,317	7,376	1,703	2,484	2,520	669	3,270	85	625	1,219	750	591	1,671
Foreign-born white	365	178	18	44	67	49	109	2	12	27	31	37	78
Negro	270	58	10	19	27	2	126	1	19	46	37	23	86
Other races													
Gary	6,173	2,956	950	992	876	138	2,228	56	365	871	640	256	999
Native white	4,066	2,350	826	783	671	100	1,272	38	259	523	288	164	414
Foreign-born white	775	273	61	97	88	27	358	3	22	90	180	63	144
Negro	1,245	285	62	103	111	9	548	14	78	227	163	66	412
Other races	87	18	1	9	6	2	50	1	6	31	9	3	19
Indianapolis	46,082	20,789	4,282	6,412	7,662	2,433	15,757	494	2,585	5,502	4,118	3,088	9,536
Native white	37,252	18,691	3,881	5,504	6,818	2,188	11,767	363	2,155	4,161	2,864	2,194	6,794
Foreign-born white	1,145	493	47	126	189	131	396	4	18	108	145	121	256
Negro	7,680	1,605	354	482	655	114	3,594	87	412	1,233	1,109	753	2,481
Other races	5												5
South Bend	10,972	6,028	1,795	2,035	1,783	412	3,577	112	647	1,383	903	532	1,367
Native white	9,425	5,532	1,683	1,883	1,606	355	2,800	100	572	1,106	627	395	1,093
Foreign-born white	1,126	403	80	118	149	66	527	5	35	180	199	103	196
Negro	418	92	30	33	28	1	248	7	39	97	77	28	78
Other races	8	1		1			2		1			1	

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	235,036	113,538	27,556	38,434	35,831	13,717	71,874	2,037	11,156	23,134	16,528	17,019	44,634
Agriculture.....	5,902	1,259	284	153	269	533	1,016	9	41	125	262	579	5,627
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	4,827	635	10	129	496	654	16	66	149	423	5,658		
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	571	273	99	71	67	36	225	5	23	44	71	82	73
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	483	347	185	72	71	19	125	4	2	14	37	68	11
All other occupations.....	21	4			2	2	12		1	5	6	6	5
Forestry and fishing.....	2						1					1	1
Extraction of minerals.....	8	2	1	1									6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	49,481	22,048	7,522	7,031	5,192	2,303	19,242	901	3,682	6,470	4,893	2,516	15,161
Bakers.....	291	44	4	11	15	14	182	6	12	37	47	80	65
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	386	218	34	67	85	32	121	2	12	49	38	20	47
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3,829	1,187	19	62	319	787	1,359	2	20	197	391	749	1,233
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	836	357	36	83	173	65	347	5	49	131	110	52	132
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	297	102	7	17	55	23	131		7	36	48	40	64
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	818	387	15	25	171	241	176	1	17	49	76	98	190
Tailoresses.....	387	111	5	10	41	55	152	1	3	23	53	72	124
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Automobile factories.....	2,121	745	238	309	181	17	1,112	60	306	460	221	65	264
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	1,799	783	281	330	148	24	753	48	177	280	180	68	263
Candy factories.....	520	309	203	67	32	7	147	6	29	54	40	18	64
Other food and allied industries.....	1,578	564	229	169	135	31	730	32	113	228	191	166	284
Chemical and allied industries.....	558	294	73	133	74	14	194	11	46	87	37	13	70
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2,164	996	271	370	307	48	838	30	192	377	164	75	330
Clothing industries—													
Glove factories.....	1,663	845	373	245	208	19	640	40	176	247	133	44	178
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	3,249	1,991	1,043	577	317	54	931	61	236	303	198	133	327
Suit, coat, and overalls factories.....	2,078	960	299	282	257	122	747	28	91	279	208	143	369
Other clothing industries.....	4,789	1,971	630	498	490	353	1,922	86	265	517	554	500	896
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	2,822	1,558	511	683	334	30	947	57	297	377	180	86	317
Furniture factories.....	906	361	133	108	91	29	380	26	66	117	79	92	165
Glass factories.....	739	234	89	86	49	10	386	23	63	122	118	60	119
Knitting mills.....	2,287	1,383	466	555	326	36	664	43	220	258	113	30	540
Other textile industries.....	1,446	489	165	142	119	63	661	34	102	202	164	159	296
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	810	496	165	184	116	31	223	13	48	96	49	17	61
Other paper, printing, and allied industries.....	684	332	129	134	61	8	289	12	60	119	52	26	83
Rubber factories.....	839	263	112	85	60	5	480	23	99	187	112	59	96
Shoe factories.....	1,278	528	209	193	113	13	628	22	136	257	163	45	124
Other industries.....	4,254	1,899	730	628	420	121	1,650	96	320	582	403	249	705
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Automobile factories.....	521	185	70	88	27		271	27	80	95	55	14	65
Food and allied industries.....	557	219	96	81	35	7	242	10	40	81	53	58	96
Other industries.....	4,086	1,930	786	707	384	73	1,520	83	328	498	366	245	636
All other occupations.....	861	307	101	101	69	36	376	15	52	125	97	87	178
Transportation and communication.....	5,996	3,637	782	1,378	1,193	194	1,688	41	390	673	346	235	771
Postmistresses.....	288	79	5	14	38	22	153		5	44	47	57	56
Telegraph operators.....	274	172	54	68	45	5	76	2	22	33	10	9	28
Telephone operators.....	5,083	3,180	714	1,265	1,052	149	1,295	37	342	541	244	131	608
All other occupations.....	351	106	9	81	48	18	164	2	21	55	45	41	81
Trade.....	25,836	11,411	3,363	3,360	3,292	1,426	10,090	253	1,257	2,925	3,049	2,608	4,335
Bankers and bank officials.....	278	197		35	116	46	60		10	23	13	14	21
"Clerks" in stores ¹	5,695	3,007	1,120	988	717	182	2,095	81	313	628	611	462	593
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	340	145	5	16	66	58	118	1	6	37	36	38	77
Retail dealers ²	2,617	575	14	61	241	259	1,211	3	49	264	413	482	831
Saleswomen.....	15,172	6,834	2,046	2,082	1,907	799	5,892	152	794	1,780	1,762	1,374	2,446
All other occupations.....	1,734	653	178	178	215	82	714	16	85	193	184	236	367
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	574	161	3	42	85	31	251	1	11	51	76	112	162
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	327	103		34	53	16	139		8	34	43	54	85
All other occupations.....	247	58	3	8	32	15	112	1	3	17	33	58	77
Professional service.....	34,766	25,387	1,556	3,231	11,800	3,900	6,784	38	856	2,794	1,713	1,423	2,615
Actresses and showwomen.....	288	123	30	58	31	4	135	6	29	52	31	17	30
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	386	244	28	63	107	46	86	2	6	25	27	26	56
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	430	225	22	72	84	47	150		12	48	34	56	75
Clergymen.....	165	55		4	38	18	87			12	29	46	23
College presidents and professors ³	496	405		47	245	113	64		2	24	22	16	27
Librarians.....	973	710	89	210	302	159	154		18	52	34	50	109
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,138	1,080	93	286	482	219	791	7	62	243	256	223	267
Photographers.....	221	112	19	36	40	17	70	1	7	25	20	17	29
Physicians and surgeons.....	151	63		4	27	32	53		2	9	17	25	35
Religious workers.....	455	326	12	27	138	149	79	1	6	20	22	30	50
Social and welfare workers.....	388	196	1	39	122	34	113		10	30	29	44	79
Teachers (school).....	20,196	15,759	296	5,015	8,161	2,317	3,449	8	491	1,675	791	484	988
Trained nurses.....	5,535	4,514	753	1,898	1,480	383	633	1	102	264	175	91	388
All other occupations.....	2,944	1,575	293	472	548	262	900	12	109	255	226	298	469

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Domestic and personal service.....	66,496	22,334	7,329	5,502	5,847	3,656	22,473	432	2,119	5,596	6,595	7,691	21,691
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,249	1,055	233	390	389	46	1,477	15	214	566	457	222	711
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	3,097	191	76	23	9	68	1,393	10	39	266	336	742	1,453
Charwomen and cleaners.....	694	76	23	16	16	21	382	5	17	87	142	131	231
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	677	161	45	47	54	15	328	9	33	94	111	81	183
Hotel keepers and managers.....	312	30	3	4	4	9	146	1	2	19	37	87	136
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	7,104	2,332	253	417	768	919	1,231	25	91	240	335	600	3,431
Janitors and sextons.....	845	67	14	13	22	18	472	4	16	74	163	215	306
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	5,771	423	51	46	161	165	3,071	5	77	477	950	1,562	2,277
Laundry operatives.....	3,744	1,115	425	267	290	133	1,707	41	211	525	556	374	922
Nurses (not trained).....	3,411	967	55	216	375	351	185	7	54	113	167	414	1,629
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	1,131	115	3	17	56	39	709	2	21	147	238	283	397
Servants.....	31,650	13,339	5,103	3,252	3,224	1,700	8,754	207	575	2,235	2,649	2,728	8,957
Waitresses.....	4,871	2,254	1,072	761	374	47	1,724	140	436	620	349	179	852
All other occupations.....	515	146	47	47	41	11	234	10	33	73	55	63	135
Clerical occupations.....	46,003	32,399	6,717	12,736	11,192	1,754	10,349	312	2,820	4,560	1,794	863	3,255
Accountants and auditors.....	458	345	40	102	160	43	101	24	40	21	16	42	71
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	333	161	12	32	75	42	191	10	39	54	56	71	129
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	14,150	9,539	1,552	3,431	3,225	731	3,412	99	758	1,497	713	345	1,229
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	12,704	8,316	1,793	3,037	2,997	579	3,302	87	532	1,423	612	343	1,096
Messenger, errand, and office girls.....	240	248	162	64	21	1	29	3	6	10	8	2	13
Stenographers and typists.....	17,345	13,790	3,248	6,076	4,114	355	3,344	121	1,190	1,551	380	96	814

* Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
EVANSVILLE													
All occupations.....	11,165	6,060	1,276	1,945	2,156	683	3,066	95	584	1,094	749	544	2,039
Agriculture.....	12	4	1	1	1	1	2				1	1	6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,419	1,524	413	482	488	143	1,281	49	267	525	303	137	614
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	150	70	2	5	30	33	30		1	4	14	11	50
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	46	29	2	5	13	9	12		4	3	3	2	5
Upholsterers.....	44	13	1	9	2	1	22		5	11	4	2	9
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Automobile factories.....	70	29	12	9	7	1	31	1	8	13	6	3	10
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	80	38	16	12	9	1	26	3	7	10	4	2	16
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,620	695	155	268	238	34	657	18	149	310	132	48	268
Cotton mills.....	87	15	3	1	7	4	55	1	6	14	25	9	17
Other textile industries.....	62	22	8	8	4	2	25	1	1	7	10	6	15
Food and allied industries.....	99	50	18	12	19	1	32	3	5	10	12	2	17
Furniture factories.....	70	30	9	11	9	1	22	2	10	4	4	2	18
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	110	56	26	16	10	4	32	1	6	13	7	5	22
Other clothing industries.....	262	139	45	30	44	20	80	5	12	24	25	14	43
Other industries.....	394	190	71	56	55	8	138	8	27	58	31	14	66
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	253	105	35	33	27	10	96	5	21	41	18	11	52
All other occupations.....	72	43	10	7	12	14	23	1	5	3	8	6	6
Transportation and communication.....	284	206	61	92	50	3	84	4	28	25	5	4	14
Telephone operators.....	258	194	59	87	46	2	53	3	24	21	3	2	11
All other occupations.....	26	12	2	5	4	1	11	1	2	4	2	2	3
Trade.....	1,129	561	109	156	217	79	359	3	59	105	118	74	209
"Clerks" in stores ¹	235	152	43	47	52	10	74	2	15	23	23	11	27
Retail dealers ²	102	34	4	6	14	10	33		4	12	17	35	35
Saleswomen.....	687	340	57	95	134	54	215	1	37	63	74	40	132
All other occupations.....	87	35	5	8	17	5	37		7	15	9	6	15
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	14	1			1		3			4	2	2	5

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
EVANSVILLE—Continued													
Professional service.....	1,258	994	107	333	390	164	165	2	24	63	37	39	69
Librarians.....	60	51	2	24	17	8	6	—	2	3	1	—	3
Musicians and teachers of music.....	76	42	4	12	20	6	20	1	1	4	8	6	14
Teachers (school).....	531	445	18	115	204	108	61	—	9	33	9	10	25
Trained nurses.....	371	329	64	141	96	25	24	—	5	7	7	5	21
All other occupations.....	220	130	19	41	53	17	54	1	7	16	12	18	36
Domestic and personal service.....	3,047	1,266	256	337	468	205	531	24	86	227	236	255	950
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	136	52	7	20	24	1	45	1	9	18	14	3	39
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	195	20	—	1	12	7	91	—	5	15	21	50	84
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	295	132	5	15	56	56	47	2	3	13	15	14	116
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	150	17	2	4	9	2	60	—	3	12	23	22	73
Laundry operatives.....	268	96	23	22	53	18	117	6	13	39	39	20	75
Nurses (not trained).....	111	50	3	14	21	12	18	—	4	5	5	9	43
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	47	8	—	1	5	2	25	—	2	5	9	9	14
Servants.....	1,512	775	185	220	272	98	336	10	44	95	88	99	461
Waitresses.....	160	84	27	31	23	3	27	4	6	6	5	6	49
All other occupations.....	153	32	4	9	13	6	65	1	1	20	17	26	56
Clerical occupations.....	2,002	1,504	329	544	543	88	356	13	122	145	47	29	142
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	561	415	55	112	208	40	104	2	33	51	13	5	42
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	473	314	63	109	117	25	108	3	31	41	14	19	51
Stenographers and typists.....	916	745	209	314	207	15	131	8	57	48	15	3	40
All other occupations.....	52	30	2	9	11	8	13	—	1	5	5	2	9
FORT WAYNE													
All occupations.....	12,952	7,612	1,731	2,547	2,614	720	3,505	83	656	1,292	818	651	1,535
Agriculture.....	11	3	1	1	1	—	5	—	—	1	1	3	3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,714	1,998	538	691	581	188	1,217	49	276	454	278	160	499
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	136	42	—	—	16	26	53	—	2	7	20	24	41
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	107	58	3	13	33	9	39	—	3	24	10	2	10
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	489	170	26	31	46	67	219	4	21	54	69	71	100
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,453	769	182	347	219	21	504	23	149	224	93	15	180
Food and allied industries.....	118	66	28	20	16	2	38	1	14	13	10	—	14
Knitting mills.....	829	598	211	189	169	29	167	12	51	67	24	13	64
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	136	83	30	35	16	2	38	2	13	14	7	2	15
Other industries.....	193	91	29	24	31	7	68	4	10	27	18	9	34
All other occupations.....	253	121	29	32	35	25	91	3	13	24	27	24	41
Transportation and communication.....	191	135	33	54	44	4	37	1	14	17	3	2	19
Telephone operators.....	164	120	28	51	38	3	29	1	12	13	3	—	15
All other occupations.....	27	15	5	3	6	1	8	—	2	4	—	2	4
Trade.....	1,439	612	198	155	182	79	595	13	78	210	176	118	232
"Clerks" in stores ¹	302	144	47	47	38	12	119	4	18	42	34	21	39
Retail dealers ²	104	33	2	1	17	13	40	—	2	17	10	11	31
Saleswomen.....	873	371	132	89	105	45	373	9	50	133	114	67	129
All other occupations.....	160	64	15	18	22	9	63	—	8	18	18	19	33
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	22	5	—	2	2	1	10	—	1	1	7	1	7
Professional service.....	1,654	1,284	124	393	578	191	263	2	29	119	51	62	107
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	31	26	4	9	10	3	3	—	1	1	—	2	2
Librarians.....	55	43	1	8	24	1	7	—	2	2	2	2	5
Musicians and teachers of music.....	86	46	4	13	19	10	32	2	3	10	10	8	8
Teachers (school).....	684	585	11	122	337	115	74	—	6	46	11	11	25
Trained nurses.....	500	431	85	199	110	37	47	—	8	28	9	2	22
All other occupations.....	298	153	19	42	76	16	100	—	12	32	19	37	45
Domestic and personal service.....	2,647	1,001	290	228	318	165	824	11	78	226	234	275	822
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	216	80	18	26	31	5	93	—	19	38	27	9	43
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	158	13	—	1	4	8	71	—	—	18	16	37	74
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	208	76	10	11	27	28	31	1	3	4	7	16	101
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	165	9	1	1	5	2	51	—	2	10	13	26	45
Laundry operatives.....	162	52	25	2	12	10	69	—	8	15	31	15	41
Nurses (not trained).....	119	35	3	5	19	8	21	—	4	5	5	7	63
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	61	10	—	4	2	4	33	—	—	13	7	13	18
Servants.....	1,186	571	156	134	188	93	274	5	21	71	51	96	341
Waitresses.....	243	127	63	40	23	1	79	4	16	31	16	12	37
All other occupations.....	189	28	11	4	7	6	102	1	5	21	31	44	59

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
FORT WAYNE—Continued													
Clerical occupations.....	3,274	2,574	549	1,023	910	92	554	12	180	264	68	30	148
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	718	537	100	177	232	28	137	4	35	64	25	9	44
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,144	875	196	309	323	47	207	4	65	102	23	13	62
Stenographers and typists.....	1,321	1,089	232	514	327	16	197	4	79	93	16	5	35
All other occupations.....	91	73	21	23	28	1	13		1	5	4	3	5
GARY													
All occupations.....	6,173	2,956	950	992	876	138	2,228	56	365	871	640	296	989
Agriculture.....	1						1		1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	425	172	53	68	39	12	191	5	25	66	70	25	62
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	53	7		1	4	2	27			9	12	6	19
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	79	50	14	25	9	2	27	2	8	8	7	2	2
Other industries.....	144	61	22	21	14	4	66	1	7	25	24	9	17
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	82	31	10	10	9	2	41	1	4	18	13	5	10
Other industries.....	35	15	6	9			13	1	6	4	2		7
All other occupations.....	32	8	1	2	3	2	17			2	12	3	7
Transportation and communication.....	130	85	26	39	20		34	2	12	16	2	2	11
Telephone operators.....	112	74	22	35	17		30	2	11	14	1	2	8
All other occupations.....	18	11	4	4	3		4		1	2	1		3
Trade.....	1,033	489	249	147	87	6	432	12	63	151	153	53	112
"Clerks" in stores ¹	290	179	106	45	22	3	82	3	16	32	24	7	29
Retail dealers ²	112	9		2	6	1	83		2	23	47	11	20
Saleswomen.....	562	278	138	94	45	1	239	9	42	89	72	27	45
All other occupations.....	69	23	5	3	14	1	28		3	7	10	8	18
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	42	3		1	2		20		1	4	8	7	19
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	15	1			1		10		1	2	4	3	4
All other occupations.....	27	2		1	1		10			2	4	4	15
Professional service.....	1,085	724	65	225	360	74	295	1	35	147	78	34	66
Librarians.....	27	21	1	6	12	2	6		2	1	2	1	4
Musicians and teachers of music.....	30	13	2	4	7		13		2	4	4	3	1
Social and welfare workers.....	14	8		3	5		5			4	1		4
Teachers (school).....	646	416	4	116	241	55	202	1	15	113	54	19	28
Trained nurses.....	214	173	34	67	63	9	28		4	12	8	4	13
All other occupations.....	154	93	24	29	32	8	41		12	13	9	7	20
Domestic and personal service.....	2,279	716	327	189	166	34	908	19	125	334	271	159	655
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	109	37	9	12	16		52	1	9	20	18	4	20
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	242	9		1	5	3	157	1	13	68	42	33	76
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	138	40	9	10	12	9	34	1	2	12	8	11	64
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	108	9	1	2	6		62		2	19	20	11	47
Laundry operatives.....	169	73	38	20	12	3	50		10	25	12	3	46
Nurses (not trained).....	42	10		3	5	2	19		4	3	3	9	13
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	21						14			5	6	3	7
Servants.....	1,102	427	217	103	92	15	371	8	46	130	124	63	304
Waitresses.....	219	96	50	29	16	1	85	4	34	33	10	4	38
All other occupations.....	129	15	3	9	2	1	74	4	5	19	28	18	40
Clerical occupations.....	1,178	767	230	323	202	12	347	17	103	153	58	16	64
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	421	268	80	122	61	5	127	12	42	45	23	5	26
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	382	220	59	83	75	3	135	3	36	66	25	8	24
Stenographers and typists.....	353	266	55	116	62	3	75	2	24	39	9	1	12
All other occupations.....	22	13	6	2	4	1	7		1	3	1	2	2

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Includes tin-plate mills.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
INDIANAPOLIS													
All occupations.....	46,082	20,789	4,282	6,412	7,662	2,433	15,757	484	2,585	5,502	4,118	3,068	9,538
Agriculture.....	25	5	1	1	2	1	12			4	4	4	8
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,598	3,163	916	930	895	427	3,638	178	722	1,255	894	589	1,792
Bakers.....	60	10	1	2	3	4	38	2	6	11	10	9	12
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	657	161	2	5	58	96	243	2	3	50	73	115	253
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	199	72	13	16	32	11	87		16	35	26	10	40
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	87	30	2	3	15	10	36		2	12	13	9	21
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	212	84	5	6	41	32	71		5	12	31	23	57
Tailoresses.....	186	47	2	3	17	25	74	1	1	15	25	32	65
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Automobile factories.....	123	40	10	9	18	3	58	1	8	31	12	6	25
Candy factories.....	129	44	19	11	11	3	55	3	8	20	17	7	30
Chemical and allied industries.....	259	114	28	41	39	6	113	5	22	55	23	5	32
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	317	169	89	50	22	2	118	12	56	37	11	2	30
Glove factories.....	571	261	98	94	69		245	18	96	97	26	8	65
Knitting mills.....	1,167	574	159	231	129	5	438	29	145	173	72	12	155
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	211	100	30	24	33	13	85	5	16	26	14	5	21
Rubber factories.....	144	45	24	12	9		78	7	23	50	37	15	61
Slaughter and packing houses.....	253	52	14	14	17	7	140	7	31	65	72	42	121
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	430	114	10	16	54	34	195	2	14	374	236	607	
Other industries.....	2,663	884	265	221	247	151	1,172	53	183				
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Food and allied industries.....	141	41	11	18	10	2	76	5	15	33	12	11	24
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	126	36	9	15	11	1	70	7	12	24	20	7	20
Other industries.....	477	208	100	67	31	10	182	11	52	67	34	18	87
All other occupations.....	186	82	25	16	29	12	64	5	8	29	11	11	40
Transportation and communication.....	1,127	640	126	250	248	16	323	8	96	165	39	15	164
Telegraph operators.....	85	53	22	13	18		22		8	11	2	1	10
Telephone operators.....	984	573	104	233	221	15	276	8	88	146	31	3	135
All other occupations.....	88	14		4	9	1	25			8	6	11	19
Trade.....	4,564	1,833	486	494	605	248	1,771	53	236	558	515	409	960
"Clerks" in stores ¹	830	409	152	124	113	20	319	15	41	105	95	63	102
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	90	48	3	9	22	14	26		3	8	8	7	16
Real estate agents and officials.....	81	15			9	6	27			9	6	12	39
Retail dealers ²	329	78	3	6	33	36	140	1	7	29	48	55	111
Saleswomen.....	2,783	1,068	265	301	361	141	1,100	31	167	356	316	230	615
All other occupations.....	451	215	63	54	67	31	159	6	18	51	42	42	77
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	87	24		1	13	10	44			11	13	20	19
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	31	4			3	1	22			6	5	11	5
All other occupations.....	56	20		1	10	9	22			5	8	9	14
Professional service.....	5,713	3,722	366	1,091	1,644	621	1,382	12	141	524	422	283	609
Actresses and showwomen.....	86	44	13	22	8	1	29	2	7	9	5	6	13
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	128	80	12	23	39	6	31	1	3	9	12	6	17
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	77	37		8	17	12	27		2	10	5	10	13
Clergymen.....	32	8		1	5	2	17			1	3	13	7
College presidents and professors ⁴	72	53		10	26	17	10			4	3	3	9
Librarians.....	147	103	4	31	54	19	25		2	12	5	6	14
Musicians and teachers of music.....	355	163	12	42	83	31	160	3	11	53	52	31	67
Photographers.....	43	18		5	10	3	15		4	6	3	2	10
Physicians and surgeons.....	35	18		1	10	7	7			3	1	3	8
Religious workers.....	89	47		3	27	17	23			5	10	8	19
Social and welfare workers.....	140	83		15	52	16	34		5	9	12	8	23
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	37	20	2	13	5		12		4	6	2		5
Teachers (school).....	2,293	1,485	27	279	824	355	638	2	51	274	208	103	170
Trained nurses.....	1,485	1,224	255	541	361	67	145		18	61	47	19	116
All other occupations.....	664	329	41	97	123	68	219	4	34	62	54	65	116
Domestic and personal service.....	14,094	3,544	855	877	1,209	603	5,648	144	610	1,646	1,702	1,544	4,904
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	718	183	29	59	84	11	329	5	32	129	115	48	206
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	676	43		1	16	26	279	2	8	38	69	166	354
Charwomen and cleaners.....	194	13	6	1	3	3	111	7	7	29	44	29	70
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	185	41	9	11	17	4	78		5	22	26	24	66
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,187	312	16	28	108	160	263	1	20	40	77	122	612
Janitors and sextons.....	180	14	2	2	2	8	100		1	4	17	31	66
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	947	71	8	10	34	19	486	1	19	93	165	208	396
Laundry operatives.....	1,030	183	44	45	67	27	523	15	62	178	186	107	310
Nurses (not trained).....	496	152	3	26	75	48	125		2	10	37	55	219
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	242	28	1	3	14	10	134		2	21	53	47	80
Servants.....	6,844	2,047	572	522	678	274	2,595	59	310	830	777	619	2,202
Waitresses.....	1,240	418	158	153	97	10	547	40	122	193	124	59	275
All other occupations.....	155	39	7	16	13	3	71	2	9	29	18	13	45

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁴ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
INDIANAPOLIS—Continued													
Clerical occupations.....	11,874	7,853	1,532	2,768	3,046	507	2,941	89	780	1,339	529	204	1,060
Accountants and auditors.....	154	109	10	31	52	16	28	1	6	11	7	4	17
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	92	41	5	11	20	5	32	1	4	12	8	7	19
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,431	1,459	191	426	696	148	670	18	132	308	138	74	302
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	3,759	2,317	422	750	910	205	1,050	25	261	462	218	84	392
Messenger, errand, and office girls ¹	102	58	76	11	1	1	12	2	4	2	4	2	2
Stenographers and typists.....	5,336	3,839	828	1,509	1,367	135	1,149	43	373	544	154	35	348
SOUTH BEND													
All occupations.....	10,972	6,028	1,798	2,035	1,783	412	3,677	112	647	1,383	903	532	1,367
Agriculture.....	5	1	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	1	3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,127	1,563	698	504	296	65	1,188	52	204	496	295	141	376
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	79	15	—	1	7	7	36	—	1	11	13	11	28
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	67	34	3	10	16	5	25	2	1	10	7	5	8
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Automobile factories.....	263	103	32	42	27	2	113	1	11	61	35	5	47
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	246	114	39	59	15	1	100	5	27	38	25	5	32
Clothing industries—													
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	961	630	340	177	99	14	261	13	58	95	65	30	70
Suit, coat, and overalls factories.....	197	71	14	23	27	7	103	5	13	47	23	15	23
Other clothing industries.....	239	100	52	20	18	10	100	4	11	38	26	21	39
Rubber factories.....	141	42	9	22	11	—	81	—	14	33	19	5	18
Textile industries.....	160	84	57	21	4	2	67	6	13	26	11	11	9
Other industries.....	359	181	87	56	35	3	140	8	32	55	31	14	38
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	104	42	16	21	5	—	48	3	9	23	8	5	14
Other industries.....	117	85	40	31	12	2	24	—	3	9	11	1	8
All other occupations.....	194	62	9	21	20	12	90	—	11	45	21	13	42
Transportation and communication.....	170	116	16	66	32	2	41	2	17	19	3	—	13
Telephone operators.....	146	102	14	58	28	2	32	1	14	15	2	—	12
All other occupations.....	24	14	2	8	4	—	9	1	3	4	1	—	1
Trade.....	1,132	515	164	166	114	51	448	12	69	157	123	87	169
"Clerks" in stores ¹	274	160	72	63	21	4	87	—	15	35	21	16	27
Retail dealers ²	102	13	—	3	7	8	48	—	2	14	18	14	36
Saleswomen.....	658	302	89	114	67	32	274	12	49	95	74	44	82
All other occupations.....	98	35	3	6	19	7	39	—	3	13	10	13	24
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	12	5	—	2	2	1	6	—	—	3	—	3	1
Professional service.....	1,239	999	101	248	513	137	172	2	28	74	43	25	66
Librarians.....	43	26	3	9	17	7	4	—	1	—	1	2	3
Musicians and teachers of music.....	84	39	2	15	18	4	38	—	7	—	12	9	7
Teachers (school).....	635	559	12	80	373	94	48	—	4	10	12	7	28
Trained nurses.....	244	220	49	100	56	15	16	—	2	24	13	7	8
All other occupations.....	233	145	35	44	49	17	66	2	14	30	13	7	22
Domestic and personal service.....	2,542	984	399	264	221	80	999	23	110	294	327	245	579
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	149	58	15	18	25	—	69	1	9	31	18	10	22
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	104	4	—	1	1	2	51	—	—	11	19	21	49
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	190	54	4	7	22	21	38	—	—	8	9	19	98
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	83	8	2	1	5	—	57	—	3	11	23	20	23
Laundry operatives.....	174	85	47	25	10	3	65	2	14	16	24	9	24
Nurses (not trained).....	91	34	2	13	10	9	25	—	2	4	8	11	32
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	46	7	—	4	3	—	25	—	—	7	10	8	14
Servants.....	1,276	581	266	152	124	39	439	8	43	137	149	102	256
Waitresses.....	209	109	53	41	14	1	74	9	18	31	12	4	26
All other occupations.....	215	24	10	6	6	2	156	3	19	38	55	41	35
Clerical occupations.....	2,745	1,865	420	765	605	75	719	21	219	340	111	28	181
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	712	433	72	157	170	34	212	6	48	95	47	16	67
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	884	565	124	225	193	23	264	10	82	129	36	7	55
Stenographers and typists.....	1,066	823	211	373	226	13	227	5	84	111	28	4	36
All other occupations.....	63	44	13	10	16	5	16	—	5	5	5	1	3

¹Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores.
²Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
³Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
THE STATE									
1930.....	353,909	4,547	1.3	178,906	3,851	2.2	175,003	696	0.4
1920.....	323,979	16,911	5.2	163,834	12,428	7.6	160,145	4,483	2.8
1910.....	305,127	33,693	11.0	154,238	27,683	18.0	150,889	6,005	4.0
1900.....	316,967	32,146	10.1	159,985	26,454	16.5	156,982	5,692	3.6
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE									
Evansville.....1930..	9,612	57	0.9	4,791	67	1.4	4,821	20	0.4
.....1920..	8,439	539	6.4	4,175	377	9.0	4,264	162	3.8
.....1910..	7,054	977	13.9	3,498	576	16.5	3,556	401	11.3
.....1900..	6,800	853	12.5	3,294	541	16.4	3,506	312	8.9
Fort Wayne.....1930..	10,544	190	1.8	5,219	156	3.0	5,325	34	0.6
.....1920..	7,993	881	11.0	3,591	538	13.8	4,402	345	8.4
.....1910..	6,725	860	12.8	3,322	490	14.8	3,403	370	10.9
Gary.....1930..	11,309	52	0.5	5,558	31	0.6	5,751	21	0.4
.....1920..	4,822	153	3.2	2,439	89	3.6	2,383	64	2.7
Indianapolis.....1930..	32,330	501	1.5	16,064	417	2.6	16,266	54	0.5
.....1920..	27,452	2,362	8.6	13,600	1,595	11.7	13,852	767	5.5
.....1910..	21,057	2,422	11.5	10,379	1,635	15.8	10,678	787	7.4
.....1900..	17,054	1,689	9.9	8,212	1,123	13.7	8,842	599	6.4
South Bend.....1930..	11,084	58	0.5	5,572	37	0.7	5,512	21	0.4
.....1920..	7,762	689	8.9	3,808	375	9.8	3,954	314	7.9
.....1910..	5,464	801	14.7	2,731	471	17.2	2,733	330	12.1
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Anderson.....1930..	3,729	25	0.7	1,872	17	0.9	1,857	8	0.4
.....1920..	2,900	164	5.7	1,501	133	8.9	1,399	31	2.2
East Chicago.....1930..	6,769	37	0.5	3,281	14	0.4	3,388	23	0.7
.....1920..	3,473	145	4.2	1,789	76	4.2	1,694	69	4.1
Elkhart.....1930..	3,185	6	0.2	1,521	2	0.1	1,664	4	0.2
Hammond.....1930..	7,472	26	0.3	3,696	14	0.4	3,776	12	0.3
.....1920..	3,944	203	5.1	1,986	129	6.5	1,958	74	3.8
Kokomo.....1930..	3,442	40	1.2	1,694	34	2.0	1,748	6	0.3
.....1920..	2,824	195	6.9	1,375	140	10.2	1,449	55	3.8
Lafayette.....1930..	2,589	72	2.8	1,256	58	4.6	1,283	14	1.1
Michigan City.....1930..	2,660	41	1.5	1,327	34	2.6	1,333	7	0.5
Mishawaka.....1930..	2,911	20	0.7	1,508	17	1.1	1,403	3	0.2
Muncie.....1930..	4,229	11	0.3	2,164	8	0.4	2,065	3	0.1
.....1920..	3,688	254	6.9	1,849	182	9.8	1,839	72	3.9
New Albany.....1930..	2,342	43	1.8	1,156	32	2.8	1,189	11	0.9
Richmond.....1930..	2,959	25	0.8	1,455	24	1.6	1,504	1	0.1
.....1920..	2,450	245	10.0	1,211	169	14.0	1,239	76	6.1
Terre Haute.....1930..	6,115	24	0.4	3,004	15	0.5	3,111	9	0.3
.....1920..	6,777	354	5.2	3,336	254	7.6	3,441	100	2.9

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TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	31,404	22,290	1,198	935	1,718	6,623	11,816	9,114	127	141	428	2,991	5,427
Native white.....	30,045	21,455	1,160	912	1,670	6,388	11,325	8,590	119	135	399	2,823	5,114
Foreign-born white.....	324	172	2	2	4	38	126	152			2	51	99
Negro.....	999	641	35	20	42	191	353	358	8	5	23	113	209
Other races.....	36	22	1	1	2	6	12	14		1	4	4	5
Evansville	1,035	671	20	14	33	188	416	384	3	4	13	112	222
Native white.....	970	632	17	10	29	178	398	338	2	2	11	102	221
Foreign-born white.....	63	38	3	4	4	9	18	25	1	2	2	10	10
Negro.....	2	1				1	1	1					1
Other races.....													
Fort Wayne	1,308	792	39	41	76	230	406	514	3	6	25	170	310
Native white.....	1,278	778	39	41	76	227	395	500	3	6	25	166	300
Foreign-born white.....	17	8				8	9	9				3	6
Negro.....	10	5				2	3	5				1	4
Other races.....	1	1				1							
Gary	680	366	8	7	16	88	247	314	3	1	17	108	185
Native white.....	544	278	6	4	12	76	180	266	3	1	16	85	161
Foreign-born white.....	56	33			2	6	25	23				14	9
Negro.....	74	50	2	3	2	6	37	24				9	15
Other races.....	6	5					5	1			1		
Indianapolis	3,544	2,191	187	85	145	623	1,146	1,353	9	12	63	400	669
Native white.....	3,074	1,907	169	77	127	536	998	1,167	4	10	48	345	760
Foreign-born white.....	28	16	1		1	13	12	12			1	1	11
Negro.....	442	208	17	8	17	91	135	174	5	2	14	85	98
Other races.....													
South Bend	1,307	633	10	14	13	197	399	674	2	4	15	289	384
Native white.....	1,229	596	10	13	12	135	376	633	2	4	14	253	360
Foreign-born white.....	45	22		1		0	15	23				10	13
Negro.....	33	15			1	6	8	18			1	6	11
Other races.....													

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations	31,404	22,290	1,198	935	1,718	6,623	11,816	9,114	127	141	428	2,991	5,427
Agriculture	9,870	9,487	429	451	898	3,084	4,625	183	22	13	19	62	67
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	3,946	3,900	38	79	238	1,307	2,258	46	4	3	2	17	20
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	5,724	5,587	391	372	660	1,777	2,367	137	18	10	17	45	47
Forestry and fishing	37	37			1	12	24						
Extraction of minerals	153	153	2	1	7	36	107						
Coal mine operatives.....	89	89	2		4	25	58						
Quarry operatives.....	59	59		1	3	9	46						
All other occupations.....	5	5				2	3						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	8,016	5,357	50	41	158	1,499	3,609	2,659	16	13	63	379	1,688
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Machinists' apprentices ¹	136	135	2		1	25	107	1					1
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	244	243	5	2	8	97	131	1				1	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):													
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	76	71		3	9	36	23	5				5	
All other apprentices in manufacturing.....	178	162		1	4	44	113	16	1	1		5	9
Bakers.....	85	85					85						
Carpenters.....	34	34					34						
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	61	57					57	4					4
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	53	53					53						
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	67	54				11	43	13				6	7
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Chemical and allied industries.....	65	47			5	8	34	18			1	4	13
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	84	3				1	2	81				29	52
Clothing industries—													
Glove factories.....	188	24			1	7	16	164			2	3	108
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	596	73	2	1	3	21	46	517	1	2	11	197	306
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	148	17			2	3	12	131		1	2	39	89
Other clothing industries.....	326	66		1	1	13	52	260	2		6	56	156
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	171	73		1	1	17	54	98				28	70
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	139	106	1	1	9	59	39	30		1		10	19
Candy factories.....	117	10			1	3	6	107			7	43	57
Slaughter and packing houses.....	89	43	1	1	2	16	23	16			1	5	10
Other food and allied industries.....	85	35	2			10	23	56	1	1	1	15	32

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.													
Operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.													
Furniture factories	191	135			2	42	91	56			1	24	31
Other lumber and furniture industries	106	70		1		25	44	36		2		11	23
Glass factories	98	71			3	15	53	27				9	18
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—													
Automobile factories	110	67	2			14	51	43			2	7	34
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	77	69	1	1	3	13	42	17				5	12
Other iron and steel, etc., industries	239	151	2		3	28	118	58			2	18	38
Knitting mills	131	80			1	25	54	111	1	1		4	35
Other textile industries	83	19				6	10	67			2	26	39
Printing, publishing, and engraving	129	70	1	1	2	22	44	50				14	26
Rubber factories	53	21				3	18	32				9	23
Shoe factories	131	68	1		1	22	44	63			1	18	44
Other industries	553	296	4	5	11	78	198	257	1	1	6	78	171
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers	927	912	10	15	40	274	573	15	1			5	9
Chemical and allied industries	63	58			3	13	42	5				2	3
Clothing industries	98	44				14	30	54			1	22	31
Electrical machinery and supply factories	94	46			1	12	33	18				4	14
Glass factories	154	140		1	4	50	85	14				6	8
Other clay, glass, and stone industries	69	66	2		1	18	45	3				1	2
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—													
Automobile factories	104	88	1			20	67	16		1	1	1	13
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	140	132	3	2	2	29	96	8	5			1	2
Other iron and steel, etc., industries	321	308	5	1	5	72	225	13	1		2	3	7
Leather industries	53	41			1	15	25	12				7	5
Lumber and furniture industries—													
Furniture factories	249	237			2	80	155	12				3	9
Saw and planing mills ²	78	75	1	1	2	29	42	3					3
Other lumber and furniture industries	84	67			3	18	46	17				8	9
Printing, publishing, and engraving	51	39		1	3	14	21	12				3	9
Slaughter and packing houses	54	48			3	20	25	6			1	3	2
Other food and allied industries	149	124	1		11	36	76	25		2	3	5	15
All other industries	497	326	3	2	3	94	224	81	2		2	15	62
All other occupations	123	107			1	27	79	16			1	2	13
Transportation and communication													
Apprentices, transportation and communication													
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	84	84			1	27	56						
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ³	362	362		4	6	98	254						
Garage laborers	42	42	1		1	16	24						1
Laborers, road and street	146	145	3	2	8	47	85	1					1
Laborers, steam railroad	121	121	1	1	7	29	84						
Telegraph messengers	112	110	1	1	1	27	80	2			1		1
Telephone operators	206	206		1	17	84	104					21	78
All other occupations	111	7	2	2	9	34	95	104	1	1	3	2	7
Trade													
"Clerks" in stores ⁴													
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ⁵	945	553	5	16	45	179	308	392	2	4	22	133	231
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	400	399	20	14	34	151	180	1					1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	55	55	1		1	22	31						7
Newsboys	344	326	4	14	28	107	175	18	1	1	1	8	
Retail dealers	1,331	1,309	531	259	244	159	116	22	12	7	2	1	
Salesmen and saleswomen	31	30	1			12	17	1	1				
All other occupations	1,610	919	20	27	74	297	501	691	9	8	32	219	423
Public service (not elsewhere classified)													
Actors and showmen													
Attendants and helpers, professional service:	57	55		2	1	16	36	2	1		1		
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.	635	468	32	21	41	156	218	167	4		10	40	113
Dentists' assistants and attendants	43	28	2	1		7	18	15	2		1	3	9
Theater ushers	165	165	21	14	21	63	46						
All other attendants and helpers	25							25	1		2	4	18
Musicians and teachers of music	101	95	1	2	12	33	47	6				2	4
All other occupations	147	91	7	3	5	29	47	56			5	20	31
Domestic and personal service													
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists													
Bootblacks	45	39				15	24						
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	106	105	10	13	13	33	36	1				17	35
Elevator tenders	71	56	2		5	17	32	15			1	6	8
Janitors and sextons	26	17			1	2	14	9					9
Laborers, domestic and personal service	74	67				29	38	7				2	5
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	90	86	2	5	6	25	48	4				1	3
Laundry operatives	32	5	1	1		3	27	3	1		4	7	15
Porters (except in stores)	183	29		2	13	13	154			4	7	55	88
Servants	58	58	1	3	3	19	32						
Waiters	3,087	302	63	31	49	65	94	2,785	48	77	212	1,044	1,404
All other occupations	684	167	4	5	16	51	91	517	7	9	28	173	300
Clerical occupations													
Bookkeepers and cashiers													
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	26	12				6	6	14				7	7
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁶	299	55		2		6	47	234			3	56	175
Stenographers and typists	862	478		8	13	95	362	384		1	7	94	282
All other occupations	431	338	12	6	21	121	178	93		1	1	42	49
Footnote: ¹ Includes tin-plate mills.													
² Includes box factories (wood).													
³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.													
⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."													
⁵ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.													
⁶ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.													
⁷ Except telegraph messengers.													

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
		EVANSVILLE											
All occupations.....	1,035	671	20	14	33	188	416	364	3	4	13	112	232
Agriculture.....	30	29			1	12	16	1		1			
Extraction of minerals.....	6	6			1	2	3						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	399	269	4	2	6	66	191	130			4	41	85
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	23	23	2		1	3	17						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	16	15				5	10	1					1
Operatives (not otherwise specified).....	189	66	2	1	2	15	46	123			4	38	51
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	25	25		1	2	5	17						
Furniture factories.....	51	51				17	34						
Other industries.....	65	59			1	16	42	6				3	3
All other occupations.....	30	30				5	25						
Transportation and communication.....	50	43			1	9	33	7					7
Telephone operators.....	7	7						7					7
All other occupations.....	43	43			1	9	33						
Trade.....	239	203	11	8	13	71	95	36	1			14	21
"Clerks" in stores ¹	46	34				11	23	12				3	9
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	51	51	1			5	25	20					
Newsboys.....	39	39	9	6	11	8	5						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	72	53	1	1	1	20	30	19				9	10
All other occupations.....	31	26		1	1	7	17	5	1			2	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2	2					1	1					
Professional service.....	34	25	1		1	9	14	9				6	3
Domestic and personal service.....	156	40	4	4	3	8	21	116	2	3	9	38	64
Servants.....	105	14	2	1	2	4	5	91	1	2	7	33	43
Waiters.....	15	7				1	6	8				2	6
All other occupations.....	36	19	2	3	1	3	10	17	1	1	2	3	10
Clerical occupations.....	119	54			2	10	42	65				13	52
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	19	4					4	15				3	12
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	45	32					4	13				1	12
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	13	13			1	3	9						
Stenographers and typists.....	39	2			1	1		37				9	28
All other occupations.....	3	3				2	1						
FORT WAYNE													
All occupations.....	1,306	792	39	41	76	230	406	514	3	6	25	170	310
Agriculture.....	17	17			1	9	7						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	424	271	2		7	82	180	153	1	2	3	54	93
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	26	26	1			7	18						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	32	28			1	9	18	4		1		2	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	62	34			1	5	28	28				8	20
Knitting mills.....	94	25				16	8	69		1	2	24	42
Other industries.....	117	70			2	27	41	47	1		1	16	29
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	18	18				4	14					3	
Other industries.....	56	53	1		2	13	37	3				1	1
All other occupations.....	19	17				1	16	2					
Transportation and communication.....	70	64	1	2	9	19	33	6				3	3
Telephone operators.....	5	5						5				3	2
All other occupations.....	65	64	1	2	9	19	33	1					1
Trade.....	350	260	31	32	48	61	88	90	1	1	8	32	43
"Clerks" in stores ¹	51	36	1		7	11	17	15	1		2	3	9
Delivery men, stores ²	28	28	2	2	3	8	13						
Newsboys.....	93	93	26	22	22	7	16						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	134	66	1	4	10	24	27	68		1	5	27	35
All other occupations.....	44	37	1	4	6	11	15	7			1	2	4

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	
FORT WAYNE—Continued														
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3	3		1		1	1							
Professional service.....	29	19	3	1	4	6	5	10				2	5	
Domestic and personal service.....	162	39	1	2	3	15	15	123	1	3	14	44	61	
Servants.....	96	13		1	1	5	6	83	1	3	8	28	43	
Waiters.....	24	5					3	19			4	5	10	
All other occupations.....	42	21	1	1	2	8	9	21			2	11	8	
Clerical occupations.....	251	119	1	3	4	37	74	132				35	97	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	33	10		1		2	7	23				7	16	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	103	46				13	33	57				17	40	
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹	64	59	1	2	3	22	31	5				1	4	
Stenographers and typists.....	49	2			1		1	47				10	37	
All other occupations.....	2	2					2							
GARY														
All occupations.....	680	366	8	7	16	85	247	314	3	1	17	105	155	
Agriculture.....	5	5					1	4						
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1						1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	160	141	4	2	2	28	105	19	1			5	13	
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	12	12					3	9						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	6	6					6							
Laborers (not otherwise specified):														
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ⁴	61	58	3	2	1	12	40	3	1				2	
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	10	9				2	7	1					1	
Other industries.....	24	22				4	18	2					2	
All other occupations.....	47	34	1		1	7	25	13				5	8	
Transportation and communication.....	44	42			1	10	31	2					2	
Telephone operators.....	2	1					1	1					1	
All other occupations.....	42	41			1	10	30	1					1	
Trade.....	193	104	4	4	9	29	58	89		1	7	33	45	
"Clerks" in stores ¹	65	21	1		2	7	11	44			3	18	23	
Delivery men, stores ²	10	10				4	6							
Newsboys.....	15	15	3	3	3	3	3							
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	83	39			3	9	27	44		1	4	14	25	
All other occupations.....	20	19		1	1	6	11	1				1		
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2	2			1		1							
Professional service.....	14	1				1		13			1	1	11	
Domestic and personal service.....	173	24				4	20	149	2		9	56	82	
Servants.....	124	11				2	9	113	2		6	44	61	
Waiters.....	25	2				1	1	23			2	8	13	
All other occupations.....	24	11				1	10	13			1	4	8	
Clerical occupations.....	88	46		1	3	15	27	42				13	29	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	14	1					1	13				5	8	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	42	29		1	3	8	17	13				3	10	
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹	18	16				7	9	2				1	1	
Stenographers and typists.....	14							14				4	10	
INDIANAPOLIS														
All occupations.....	3,544	2,191	187	85	145	628	1,146	1,353	9	12	63	400	569	
Agriculture.....	40	40			2	20	18							
Extraction of minerals.....	2	2					2							

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.³ Except telegraph messengers.⁴ Includes tin-plate mills.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
INDIANAPOLIS—Continued													
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	933	664	9	5	23	191	436	269	2	1	8	68	190
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	62	61	1		4	23	33	1				1	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	46	42		1	1	16	24	4				1	3
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	64	10			1	4	5	54		1	1	13	39
Food and allied industries.....	63	42	1			14	27	21			2	4	15
Knitting mills.....	70	52				9	43	18			1	3	14
Other industries.....	256	133	1	1	5	38	88	123			3	37	83
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	87	86	2	3	5	27	49	1	1				
Food and allied industries.....	54	49			5	17	27	5				2	3
Other industries.....	147	114	4		2	34	74	33	1		1	0	25
All other occupations.....	84	75				9	66	9				1	8
Transportation and communication.....	196	180	1	2	7	58	114	16	1	1		3	11
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	55	55				15	40						
Telegraph messengers.....	53	53		1	5	22	25						
Telephone operators.....	15	1						14	1	1		3	9
All other occupations.....	73	71	1	1	2	19	48	2					2
Trade.....	995	796	184	60	82	198	292	199	2	4	11	59	123
“Clerks” in stores ¹	197	131	1	6	5	44	75	66		1	4	20	41
Delivery men, stores ²	98	97	1	2	12	37	45	1					1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	58	55	1	2	3	18	31	3		1			2
Newsboys.....	304	300	158	43	45	30	24	4	2	2			
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	271	168	3	6	17	47	95	103			5	34	64
All other occupations.....	67	45		1		22	22	22			2	5	15
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7	7				3	4						
Professional service.....	117	86	4	4	4	29	45	31			3	7	21
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	24	24	3	3	1	13	4						
Theater ushers.....	25	23			3	9	11	2				1	1
All other attendants and helpers.....	25	11				2	9	14			2	3	9
All other occupations.....	43	28	1	1		5	21	15			1	3	11
Domestic and personal service.....	608	175	6	8	17	61	83	433	4	6	36	146	241
Porters (except in stores).....	25	25		1	3	9	12						
Servants.....	336	39	3	3	6	13	14	297	3	4	33	105	152
Waiters.....	120	27		2	3	6	16	93		2	2	33	56
All other occupations.....	127	84	3	2	5	33	41	43	1		1	8	33
Clerical occupations.....	646	241	3	6	10	70	162	405			6	117	283
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	59	13				2	11	46			1	14	31
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	230	122		3	5	24	90	108			1	21	86
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	153	103	3	3	5	43	49	55			1	29	25
Stenographers and typists.....	196	1				1	1	194			2	63	139
All other occupations.....	4	2				1	1	2					2
SOUTH BEND													
All occupations.....	1,307	638	10	14	13	197	399	674	2	4	15	269	384
Agriculture.....	15	15		1		4	10						
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1					1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	625	300	3	2		92	203	325	2	1	4	129	189
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	21	21				7	14						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	16	14				8	6	2					
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	48	42	1			9	32	6					5
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	195	11				3	8	184	1	1	1	73	108
Other industries.....	167	60	1	1		30	28	107			3	47	57
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	14	14				4	10						
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	76	75	1	1		15	58	1				1	
Other industries.....	56	35				14	21	21	1			5	15
All other occupations.....	32	28				2	26	4					4
Transportation and communication.....	47	45				15	30	2					2
Telephone operators.....	2	1					1	1					1
All other occupations.....	45	44				15	29	1					1

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—INDIANA

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	
SOUTH BEND—Continued														
Trade.....	169	119	7	11	8	43	50	50					16	34
“Clerks” in stores ¹	39	21					12	9					4	14
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	13	13		1			5	7						
Newsboys.....	32	32	7	10	7	5	3							
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	61	39			1	11	18	31					12	19
All other occupations.....	24	23				10	13	1						1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1	1					1							
Professional service.....	38	23			1	8	14	15					5	10
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	27	19			1	8	10	8					3	5
All other occupations.....	11	4					4	7					2	5
Domestic and personal service.....	241	34			1	14	19	207		8	10		99	95
Servants.....	163	8					3	5	155		2	10	77	86
Waiters.....	41	13					5	8	28		1		14	13
All other occupations.....	37	13			1	6	6	24					8	16
Clerical occupations.....	170	95			8	20	72	75				1	20	54
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	17	2					2	15					2	13
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	90	58			1	11	46	32					9	23
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	38	34			2	9	23	4					2	2
Stenographers and typists.....	25	1					1	24				1	7	16

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	ANDERSON		EAST CHICAGO		ELKHART		HAMMOND		KOKOMO		LAFAYETTE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	1,872	1,857	3,381	3,358	1,521	1,664	3,696	3,776	1,694	1,748	1,256	1,233
All occupations.....	17	8	14	23	2	4	14	12	34	6	58	14
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....									1		2	
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and delivery men.....	2		1				3				3	
Clerical occupations.....				1			1	1			1	1
Factory operatives and laborers.....		1	1	5	1		3	2	1	1	5	1
All other laborers.....	3		1				5				5	
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....									1			
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	7		4						26		28	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2	2	4	5			1	3	2	1	3	3
Servants and waiters.....	4		1	10	1	4		6	1	4	6	8
Other occupations.....	3	1	2	2			1				5	1

OCCUPATION	MICHIGAN CITY		MISHAWAKA		MUNCIE		NEW ALBANY		RICHMOND		TERRE HAUTE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	1,327	1,333	1,508	1,403	2,164	2,065	1,156	1,186	1,455	1,504	3,004	3,111
All occupations.....	34	7	17	3	8	3	32	11	24	1	15	9
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	4		1				2		2			
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and delivery men.....			1				1				1	
Clerical occupations.....		1		1		1		1			1	
Factory operatives and laborers.....	2	1		1	1	1	2	1	3			1
All other laborers.....	2				1		1	6	2		3	
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	2								1		1	
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	18		12		2		18		13		4	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	6	3	1		4	1			1	1	3	3
Servants and waiters.....		2		1	4		2	4	1		1	4
Other occupations.....			2				4		1		1	1

IOWA

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TABLE I.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE:
1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	2,470,939	2,007,699	912,835	36.9	45.5
1920.....	2,404,021	1,913,155	858,698	35.7	44.9
1910.....	2,224,771	1,760,286	826,313	37.1	46.9
1900.....	2,231,853	1,711,789	789,404	35.4	46.1
1890 ¹	1,911,896	1,441,308	646,390	33.8	44.8
1880.....	1,624,615	1,181,641	528,302	32.5	44.7
1870.....	1,194,020	837,959	344,276	28.8	41.1
MALE					
1930.....	1,255,101	1,019,454	749,313	59.7	73.5
1920.....	1,229,392	980,360	717,377	58.4	73.2
1910.....	1,148,171	912,728	694,799	60.5	76.1
1900.....	1,156,849	893,912	682,521	59.0	76.4
1890 ¹	994,453	755,134	565,830	56.9	74.9
1880.....	848,136	623,675	489,457	57.0	77.5
1870.....	625,917	445,064	321,150	51.3	72.2
FEMALE					
1930.....	1,215,838	988,245	163,522	13.4	16.5
1920.....	1,174,629	932,795	141,321	12.0	15.2
1910.....	1,076,600	847,558	131,514	12.2	15.5
1900.....	1,075,004	817,877	106,883	9.9	13.1
1890 ¹	917,443	686,174	80,560	8.8	11.7
1880.....	776,479	557,966	44,845	5.8	8.0
1870.....	568,103	392,895	23,126	4.1	5.9

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

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TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR DES MOINES, 1890 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE									
Des Moines.....1930.....	119,186	62,168	52.2	56,611	43,842	77.4	62,575	18,326	29.3
.....1920.....	104,924	56,651	54.0	51,417	41,301	80.3	53,507	15,350	28.7
.....1910.....	71,134	37,880	53.3	35,421	28,646	80.9	35,713	9,234	25.9
.....1900.....	50,438	24,671	48.9	25,004	19,366	77.5	25,434	5,305	20.9
.....1890.....	39,394	19,039	48.3	19,597	15,393	77.4	19,497	3,646	18.7
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Burlington.....1930.....	22,545	11,185	49.6	10,781	8,354	77.5	11,764	2,831	24.1
Cedar Rapids.....1930.....	47,311	23,986	50.7	22,674	17,696	78.0	24,637	6,290	25.5
.....1920.....	37,851	19,766	52.2	18,483	14,954	80.9	19,368	4,812	24.8
Clinton.....1930.....	21,570	10,303	47.8	10,505	7,849	74.7	11,065	2,454	22.2
Council Bluffs.....1930.....	33,829	16,406	48.5	16,546	12,424	75.1	17,283	3,982	23.0
.....1920.....	29,392	15,043	51.2	14,785	11,644	78.8	14,607	3,399	23.3
Davenport.....1930.....	51,446	26,670	51.8	25,362	19,671	77.6	26,084	6,999	26.8
.....1920.....	47,775	24,063	51.6	24,097	18,842	78.2	23,678	5,821	24.6
Dubuque.....1930.....	34,352	16,536	48.1	16,163	12,051	74.6	18,189	4,485	24.7
.....1920.....	32,125	16,898	52.6	15,328	12,390	80.8	16,797	4,508	26.8
Ottumwa.....1930.....	23,066	11,346	49.2	11,368	8,656	76.1	11,698	2,690	23.0
Sioux City.....1930.....	64,524	32,708	50.7	31,878	24,463	76.7	32,646	8,245	25.3
.....1920.....	58,469	33,334	57.0	31,096	25,859	83.2	27,373	7,475	27.3
Waterloo.....1930.....	37,769	18,994	50.3	18,554	14,394	77.6	19,215	4,600	23.9
.....1920.....	29,556	15,278	51.7	14,765	11,867	80.4	14,791	3,411	23.1

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DES MOINES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE.....	912,835	749,313	163,522	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.1	17.9
Agriculture.....	330,881	324,072	6,809	36.2	43.2	4.2	97.9	2.1
Forestry and fishing.....	772	772	—	0.1	0.1	—	100.0	—
Extraction of minerals.....	8,664	8,662	2	0.9	1.2	—	100.0	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	173,149	158,321	14,828	19.0	21.1	9.1	91.4	8.6
Transportation and communication.....	77,015	71,415	5,600	8.4	9.5	3.4	92.7	7.3
Trade.....	118,002	99,154	18,848	12.9	13.2	11.5	84.0	16.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11,452	11,002	450	1.3	1.5	0.3	96.1	3.9
Professional service.....	68,732	29,561	39,171	7.5	3.9	24.0	43.0	57.0
Domestic and personal service.....	73,052	23,649	49,403	8.0	3.2	30.2	32.4	67.6
Clerical occupations.....	51,116	22,705	28,411	5.6	3.0	17.4	44.4	55.6
Des Moines.....	62,168	43,842	18,326	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.5	29.5
Agriculture.....	826	791	35	1.3	1.8	0.2	95.8	4.2
Forestry and fishing.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	1,224	1,222	2	2.0	2.8	—	99.8	0.2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	16,482	14,492	1,990	26.5	33.1	10.9	87.9	12.1
Transportation and communication.....	5,550	5,071	479	8.9	11.6	2.6	91.4	8.6
Trade.....	13,159	11,080	2,079	21.2	25.3	11.3	84.2	15.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,157	1,124	33	1.9	2.6	0.2	97.1	2.9
Professional service.....	5,856	2,961	2,895	9.4	6.8	15.8	50.6	49.4
Domestic and personal service.....	7,414	2,923	4,491	11.9	6.7	24.5	39.4	60.6
Clerical occupations.....	10,498	4,176	6,322	16.9	9.5	34.5	39.8	60.2

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DES MOINES: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DES MOINES		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DES MOINES	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	1,019,454	988,245	56,611	62,575	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—				
GAINFUL WORKERS					Continued.				
All occupations.....	749,313	163,522	43,842	18,328	Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	3,040		421	
Agriculture.....	324,072	6,809	791	35	Engineers (stationary).....	2,508		381	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	207,348	4,760	293	19	Engineers (stationary).....	532		40	
Farm managers and foremen.....	1,744	13	16		Engravers.....	84	7	42	1
Farm laborers.....	114,980	2,036	482	16	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	554	18	27	
Wageworkers.....	88,336	829	464	12	Buffers and polishers.....	165	13	11	
Unpaid family workers.....	26,644	1,207	18	4	Filers.....	59	1	7	
Forestry and fishing.....	772		2		Grinders.....	330	4	9	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	432		1		Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	1,453		211	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	19				Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	3,250	238	338	50
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	20				Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	123		4	
Owners and proprietors.....	17				Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	104		4	
Managers and officials.....	3				Heaters.....	19		4	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	301		1		Glass blowers.....	4		1	
Foremen.....	3				Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	490	7	70	
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	1				Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	4			
Teamsters and hauliers.....	6				Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	14		7	
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	291		1		Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	472	7	63	
Extraction of minerals.....	8,662	2	1,222	2	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	8,573		456	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	357	2	53	2	Machinists.....	7,863		418	
Operators.....	233		24		Millwrights.....	377		19	
Managers and officials.....	124	2	29	2	Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	333		19	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	177		20		Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	4,269	149	710	35
Foremen and overseers.....	167		20		Manufacturers.....	3,268	90	371	11
Inspectors.....	10				Mechanics (n. o. s. ¹).....	11,532	1	1,266	
Coal mine operatives.....	7,081		1,071		Air transportation.....	23		4	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	1,047		78		Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	8,103		806	
Copper mine operatives.....	2				Railroads and car shops.....	371		46	
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	6				Other industries.....	3,035	1	410	
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	3				Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	428		13	
Other specified mine operatives.....	19				Milliners and millinery dealers.....	27	581	4	81
Not specified mine operatives.....	81		53		Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	1,650		113	
Quarry operatives.....	920		25		Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	39		2	
Oil and gas well operatives.....	15				Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	1,201		70	
Salt well and works operatives.....	1				Other molders, founders, and casters.....	450		41	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	158,321	14,828	14,492	1,990	Oilers of machinery.....	143		11	
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	506		27		Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	8,930	21	964	2
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	15				Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	7		2	
Boilermakers' apprentices.....	29				Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	7,832	4	800	
Carpenters' apprentices.....	58		2		Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	1,031	17	102	2
Electricians' apprentices.....	41		6		Paper hangers.....	374	94	29	3
Machinists' apprentices.....	214		7		Pattern and model makers.....	284		21	
Plumbers' apprentices.....	41		4		Piano and organ tuners.....	197	2	30	
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	23		3		Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1,059		144	
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	85		5		Cement finishers.....	256		33	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	358	15	41	2	Plasterers.....	803		106	
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....		7		1	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,786		250	
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	9		2		Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	543		205	
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	153	4	20	1	Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	6			
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	196	4	19		Roofers and slaters.....	242		50	
Bakers.....	1,934	190	199	26	Sawyers.....	122		13	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	2,887		100		Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	1,214	3	107	
Blacksmiths.....	2,621		87		Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	57	1	1	
Forgemen and hammermen.....	266		13		Stonecutters.....	259		23	
Boilermakers.....	965		50		Structural ironworkers (building).....	152		23	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	2,253		208		Tailors and tailoresses.....	906	174	129	26
Builders and building contractors.....	3,589	5	351		Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	1,256		113	
Cabinetmakers.....	694	1	93		Coppersmiths.....	12			
Carpenters.....	14,555	1	932		Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	1,244		113	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	2,481	281	444	32	Upholsterers.....	453	10	108	1
Coopers.....	155		6		Operatives (n. o. s. ²):				
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		2,949		223	Building industry.....	149	2	24	1
Dyers.....	11		6		Chemical and allied industries.....	371	148	49	57
Electricians.....	3,227	1	356		Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	8	7	8	3
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	137	3	60	3	Fertilizer factories.....	4			
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	104	1	44	1	Gas works.....	134		15	
Lithographers.....	33	2	16	2	Paint and varnish factories.....	10		1	
					Petroleum refineries.....	27		2	
					Soap factories.....	34	25	4	
					Other chemical factories.....	154	116	24	54
					Cigar and tobacco factories.....	233	169	25	3

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

POPULATION—IOWA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DES MOINES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DES MOINES		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DES MOINES	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.					Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.				
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.					Laborers (n. o. s.):				
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	602	20	86	7	Building, general, and not specified laborers..	26,072	280	1,821	20
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	138		20		Laborers and helpers, building construction.	5,452	5	420	
Glass factories.....	85	9	16	3	General and not specified laborers.....	20,620	281	1,401	20
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	32	9	30	4	Chemical and allied industries.....	992	40	49	16
Marble and stone yards.....	44		19		Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	63	3	1	
Potteries.....	14	2	1		Gas works.....	314		27	
Clothing industries.....	281	2,191	84	300	Paint and varnish factories.....	11		1	
Corset factories.....		22		1	Petroleum refineries.....	61	2	2	
Glove factories.....	65	267	32	45	Soap factories.....	59	7	1	
Hat factories (felt).....	8	15	5	11	Other chemical factories.....	504	34	17	16
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	11	70	4	9	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	7	0	1	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	113	704	17	60	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,657	8	248	
Other clothing factories.....	81	1,113	26	174	Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	1,205	1	158	
Food and allied industries.....	4,122	1,801	249	130	Glass factories.....	21	1	2	
Bakeries.....	193	363	28	60	Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	1,171	4	5	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	963	196	33	12	Marble and stone yards.....	67		4	
Candy factories.....	215	333	13	14	Potteries.....	193	2		
Fish curing and packing.....	2				Clothing industries.....	43	74	5	5
Flour and grain mills.....	72	16	11		Glove factories.....	10	15	3	1
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	35	73	1	2	Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	3			
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,102	555	130	36	Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	18	36	2	3
Sugar factories and refineries.....	60				Other clothing factories.....	12	28		1
Other food factories.....	376	265	22	6	Food and allied industries.....	6,475	899	197	33
Liquor and beverage industries.....	84		11		Bakeries.....	239	85	27	14
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	5,583	160	568	6	Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	463	48	5	3
Agricultural implement factories.....	306	4	14		Candy factories.....	39	45		4
Automobile factories.....	423	12	295	2	Flour and grain mills.....	286	6	14	
Automobile repair shops.....	185	4	22		Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	214	122	5	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	143		47		Slaughter and packing houses.....	3,919	492	137	10
Car and railroad shops.....	1,622	6	50		Sugar factories and refineries.....	262			
Ship and boat building.....	39				Other food factories.....	960	101	4	2
Wagon and carriage factories.....	38		5		Liquor and beverage industries.....	98		5	
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ²	2,558	122	114	4	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	5,572	86	501	1
Not specified metal industries.....	269	12	21		Agricultural implement factories.....	377	2	29	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	143	31	8	5	Automobile factories.....	404	4	215	
Brass mills.....	36	6			Automobile repair shops.....	287		28	
Clock and watch factories.....	7	1			Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³	288		65	
Gold and silver factories.....	1	1			Car and railroad shops.....	700	1	7	
Jewelry factories.....	5	1			Ship and boat building.....	59			
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	74	16	6		Wagon and carriage factories.....	16		2	
Other metal factories.....	20	6	2	5	Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	2,994	75	109	1
Leather industries.....	722	122	86	4	Not specified metal industries.....	445	4	46	
Harness and saddle factories.....	474	3	66		Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	339	13	14	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	16	1	1		Brass mills.....	66	3		
Shoe factories.....	139	102	5	1	Gold and silver factories.....	2	1		
Tanneries.....	26	15	11	3	Jewelry factories.....	1			
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	67	1	3		Lead and zinc factories.....	23		12	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,074	241	116	11	Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	204	9	12	
Furniture factories.....	631	118	48	9	Other metal factories.....	43		2	
Piano and organ factories.....	16	2	3		Leather industries.....	124	16	8	
Saw and planing mills ⁵	1,241	20	40	1	Harness and saddle factories.....	33		6	
Other woodworking factories.....	186	101	25	1	Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	1	2		
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	507	466	158	173	Shoe factories.....	45	13		
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	15	14	6	6	Tanneries.....	8		2	
Paper and pulp mills.....	90	33	5	8	Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	37	1		
Paper-box factories.....	6	22	1	2	Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,511	47	64	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	396	397	146	157	Furniture factories.....	261	17	5	
Textile industries—					Piano and organ factories.....	7	1		
Knitting mills.....	207	476	189	393	Saw and planing mills ⁵	1,043	18	50	
Woolen and worsted mills.....	88	69	36	46	Other woodworking factories.....	200	11	9	
Other textile mills.....	102	258	9	28	Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	291	47	38	9
Carpet mills.....	66	127	3	8	Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	5	6	2	2
Rope and cordage factories.....	1				Paper and pulp mills.....	116	5	4	2
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	13	25	2	5	Paper-box factories.....	57	5	1	
Other and not specified textile mills.....	22	106	4	15	Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	113	31	31	5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	3,630	1,749	325	167	Textile industries—				
Broom and brush factories.....	126	7	31		Knitting mills.....	38	26	27	16
Button factories.....	1,250	784	4	3	Woolen and worsted mills.....	47	10	11	7
Electric light and power plants.....	584	4	47	4	Other textile mills.....	32	10	7	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	334	54	52	5	Carpet mills.....	3		2	
Rubber factories.....	235	21	55	2	Rope and cordage factories.....	1			
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	508	563	63	65	Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	22	1	5	
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	593	316	77	88	Other and not specified textile mills.....	6	9		1
Not specified industries and services.....	1,103	242	119	28					

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes tin-plate mills.³ Includes iron foundries.⁴ Includes box factories (wood).

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DES MOINES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DES MOINES		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DES MOINES	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.					Transportation and communication—Con.				
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.					Other transportation and communication pursuits:				
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2,644	267	201	27	Apprentices.....	108		8	
Broom and brush factories.....	37	6	5	4	Steam railroad.....	35		1	
Button factories.....	170	25			Telegraph and telephone.....	3			
Electric light and power plants.....	497		39		Other transportation and communication.....	70		7	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	311	29	20		Aviators.....	84	2	12	
Rubber factories.....	47	5	12	1	Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	1,009		106	
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	550	96	52	6	Air transportation.....	1			
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,032	106	73	16	Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	133		11	
Transportation and communication.....	71,415	5,600	5,071	479	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	538		33	
Water transportation (selected occupations):					Telegraph and telephone.....	224		33	
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	54	2			Other transportation and communication.....	113		29	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	51				Inspectors.....	964	9	103	2
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	55		5		Steam railroad.....	771		77	
Sailors and deck hands.....	124		2		Street railroad.....	24		4	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):					Telegraph and telephone.....	47	9	13	2
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	14,349	21	1,273	2	Other transportation and communication.....	122		9	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	3,253	1	188		Laborers (n. o. s.).....	506	2	51	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	2,357	15	109	1	Air transportation.....	4			
Garage owners and proprietors.....	1,873	6	76		Express companies.....	68		10	
Garage managers and officials.....	484	9	33	1	Pipe lines.....	32		2	
Garage laborers.....	1,349		110		Telegraph and telephone.....	287	2	21	
Hostlers and stable hands.....	84		7		Water transportation.....	81			
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	876		80		Other transportation and communication.....	34		8	
Laborers, road and street.....	7,344	1	235		Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	709	65	71	9
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	7,274	1	231		Air transportation.....	5			
Street cleaning.....	70		4		Telegraph and telephone.....	449	65	46	9
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	807	10	63	2	Other transportation and communication.....	255		25	
Owners and proprietors.....	725	7	37	2	Other occupations.....	1,619	30	131	10
Managers and officials.....	142	3	26		Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	182		9	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):					Steam railroad.....	1,060	10	51	1
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	513	1	55		Street railroad.....	129	9	18	8
Baggagemen.....	365		26		Other transportation and communication.....	248	11	53	1
Freight agents.....	148	1	29		Trade.....	99,184	18,848	11,080	2,079
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	600		26		Advertising agents.....	612	84	165	17
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	1,798		139		Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	40	1	4	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	1,867		138		Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	4,617	289	450	17
Conductors, street railroad.....	353		183		Bankers and bank officials.....	3,170	248	107	6
Foremen and overseers.....	2,454		93		Commercial brokers and commission men.....	269	1	33	
Steam railroad.....	2,375		72		Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	296	17	52	6
Street railroad.....	79		21		Stockbrokers.....	795	18	232	5
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	10,351	50	375	1	Brokers not specified and promoters.....	87	5	26	
Steam railroad.....	10,132	50	341	1	"Clerks" in stores.....	3,743	3,344	466	410
Street railroad.....	219		34		Commercial travelers.....	6,323	106	777	14
Locomotive engineers.....	2,817		219		Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	233	52	66	14
Locomotive firemen.....	1,728		146		Delivery men.....	1,996	1	159	
Motormen.....	864		213		Bakeries.....	135		13	
Steam railroad.....	15				Stores.....	1,861	1	176	
Street railroad.....	649		213		Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	672	47	104	12
Officials and superintendents.....	765		121		Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	567	43	95	11
Steam railroad.....	707		109		Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	105	4	9	1
Street railroad.....	58		12		Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	256	357	17	33
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	2,486		192		Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	5,721	816	1,182	74
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	2,285		177		Insurance agents.....	5,204	266	923	47
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	15		4		Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	517	50	259	27
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	186		11		Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....		8	121	
Ticket and station agents.....	1,034	29	21	1	Coal yards and lumber yards.....	2,489		74	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):					Grain elevators.....	1,410		4	
Agents, express companies.....	103	1	6		Stockyards.....	692		5	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	854	1	104		Warehouses.....	206		5	
Express messengers.....	230		27		Other and not specified trade.....	101	8	26	
Railway mail clerks.....	624	1	77		Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	4,177	327	359	24
Mail carriers.....	3,389	32	167		Newsboys.....	1,009	17	83	1
Postmasters.....	762	417	3		Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	1,457	36	126	6
Radio operators.....	26		2		Employment office keepers.....	23	10	8	3
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	1,424		143		Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	120	7	39	1
Telegraph messengers.....	191		52		Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	864	3	9	
Telegraph operators.....	1,209	218	78	45	Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	14			
Telephone operators.....	265	4,693	41	406	Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	71	1	14	
					Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	365	15	56	2
					Real-estate agents and officials.....	2,422	176	337	56
					Managers and officials, real-estate companies.....	41	4	12	3
					Real-estate agents.....	2,381	172	325	53

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

⁴ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

⁵ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁶ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DES MOINES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DES MOINES		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DES MOINES	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.					Professional service—Continued.				
Metal dealers ¹⁰	31,653	1,598	2,231	133	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	288	21	48	2
Automobiles and accessories.....	1,293	11	150	1	Clergymen.....	3,596	90	223	10
Books, music, news, and stationery.....	414	47	48	6	College presidents and professors ¹¹	1,209	624	75	33
Buyers and suppliers of livestock and other farm products.....	1,824	5	53	2	Dentists.....	1,699	9	163	2
Candy and confectionery.....	543	69	18	2	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	598	67	86	11
Cigars and tobacco.....	399	7	22	3	Designers.....	29	38	4	11
Coal and wood.....	571	17	47	2	Draftsmen.....	541	29	77	7
Department stores.....	590	47	146	10	Inventors.....	28	---	5	---
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	2,278	297	49	18	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	2,603	31	437	4
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	2,104	93	245	11	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,168	1,651	151	187
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	249	32	12	---	Osteopaths.....	247	72	27	8
Flour and feed.....	310	2	13	---	Photographers.....	554	259	74	31
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	3,628	81	216	6	Physicians and surgeons.....	2,995	120	274	14
Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	772	37	65	6	Teachers.....	3,971	26,349	199	1,219
Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	2,433	34	136	2	Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	238	67	22	20
General stores.....	1,898	120	14	1	Teachers (school).....	3,733	26,282	177	1,199
Groceries.....	4,715	394	464	37	Technical engineers.....	2,380	1	368	---
Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	2,992	27	50	2	Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,493	1	177	---
Hucksters and peddlers.....	281	18	64	---	Electrical engineers.....	588	---	136	---
Ice.....	154	2	5	---	Mechanical engineers ¹²	357	---	48	---
Jewelry.....	536	14	30	1	Mining engineers ¹³	42	---	7	---
Junk and rags.....	496	6	64	---	Trained nurses.....	41	5,610	10	770
Lumber.....	1,426	3	42	---	Veterinary surgeons.....	829	---	21	---
Opticians.....	252	9	32	2	Other professional pursuits.....	534	1,165	95	187
Other specified dealers.....	1,573	173	194	16	County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	178	24	1	---
Not specified dealers.....	520	53	52	8	Librarians.....	26	618	6	65
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	26,124	11,507	3,932	1,195	Social and welfare workers.....	66	321	13	74
Auctioneers.....	248	---	6	---	Other occupations.....	264	202	75	47
Canvassers.....	967	254	108	14	Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	3,176	986	234	158
Demonstrators.....	20	88	5	22	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	245	68	9	12
Sales agents.....	98	14	15	---	Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....	9	2	1	---
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	26,791	11,121	3,798	1,159	Apprentices to other professional persons.....	48	3	4	---
Undertakers.....	696	53	47	3	Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	1,024	9	28	16
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,027	29	148	7	Chiropactors.....	411	137	23	1
Other pursuits in trade.....	1,887	505	271	63	Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	88	122	15	30
Advertising agencies.....	109	7	18	---	Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	144	126	8	7
Grain elevators.....	55	---	---	---	Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	118	11	7	1
Stockyards.....	7	---	---	---	Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	194	51	44	12
Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	36	24	9	3	Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	21	5	2	---
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):	---	---	---	---	Religious workers.....	239	289	33	40
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	10	---	2	---	Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	108	90	27	24
Meat cutters.....	921	2	118	1	Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	419	45	28	4
Other occupations.....	670	461	101	54	Other occupations.....	108	28	5	5
Other trade industries.....	79	11	23	5	Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	1,752	1,315	127	112
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11,002	450	1,124	33	Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	214	3	17	---
Firemen, fire department.....	765	---	194	---	Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	8	374	---	43
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,417	19	198	2	Helpers, motion-picture production.....	3	10	3	9
Laborers, public service.....	3,383	9	222	1	Laborers, professional service.....	376	81	30	1
Garbage men and scavengers.....	71	---	9	---	Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	471	15	18	---
Other laborers.....	3,312	9	213	1	Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	16	17	1	2
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	---	---	---	---	Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	503	---	---	47
Detectives.....	835	25	53	8	Stage hands and circus helpers.....	58	2	15	---
Marshals and constables.....	119	7	35	2	Theater ushers.....	114	25	26	1
Probation and truant officers.....	384	---	7	---	Other attendants and helpers.....	485	285	17	9
Sheriffs.....	20	13	6	5	Domestic and personal service.....	23,649	49,403	2,023	4,491
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	---	---	---	---	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	5,711	2,202	445	288
Officials and inspectors (city).....	1,518	366	94	11	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	176	1,658	20	184
Officials and inspectors (county).....	779	56	56	5	Bootblacks.....	221	---	41	---
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	---	---	---	---	Charwomen and cleaners.....	147	404	44	14
Officials and inspectors (State).....	628	18	129	8	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	1,108	442	136	73
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	313	13	65	4	Owners and proprietors.....	302	27	26	2
Police officers.....	315	5	64	4	Managers and officials.....	75	13	10	7
Policemen.....	1,432	8	131	2	Foremen and overseers.....	8	3	3	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹⁴	542	---	45	---	Laborers.....	75	25	5	---
Other public service pursuits.....	182	5	28	1	Other operatives.....	648	374	92	63
Professional service.....	29,561	39,171	2,961	2,895	Elevator tenders.....	320	275	88	95
Actors and showmen.....	---	---	---	---	Hotel keepers and managers.....	595	311	49	13
Actors.....	506	153	115	30	Housekeepers and stewards.....	148	5,276	13	389
Actresses.....	134	165	22	27	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	44	269	8	60
Showmen.....	672	18	93	3	Other housekeepers and stewards.....	104	5,007	5	339
Architects.....	154	1	45	---	Janitors and sextons.....	5,469	486	824	90
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	209	238	60	72	Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	782	173	88	18
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	742	379	109	45	Laundryers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	56	2,893	4	120
Authors.....	30	51	9	16	---	---	---	---	---
Editors and reporters.....	712	328	100	29	---	---	---	---	---

¹⁰ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
¹³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DES MOINES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DES MOINES		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DES MOINES	
	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male		Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Domestic and personal service—Continued.					Domestic and personal service—Continued.				
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁵	223	30	29	3	Waiters.....	1,102	4,465	169	486
Owners and proprietors.....	146	15	20	2	Other pursuits.....	596	17	26	3
Managers and officials.....	77	15	9	1	Cemetery keepers.....	450	3	3	3
Laundry operatives ¹⁵	658	1,794	101	319	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	31	2	18	5
Delivery men ¹⁶	125	1	23	1	Other occupations.....	85	15	18	5
Foremen and overseers.....	36	44	10	9	Clerical occupations.....	22,705	28,411	4,176	6,322
Laborers.....	103	179	9	15	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	2,711	253	520	48
Other operatives.....	391	1,570	59	294	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	1,366	85	219	19
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	158	3,090	11	219	Collectors.....	473	103	103	11
Midwives.....	1	1	1	1	Credit men.....	370	43	147	17
Nurses (not trained).....	158	3,089	11	219	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	502	22	51	1
Porters (except in stores).....	565	2	169	---	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	5,698	8,926	1,019	1,162
Domestic and personal service.....	403	---	112	---	Accountants and auditors.....	1,654	272	415	75
Professional service.....	2	2	---	---	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	4,044	8,654	604	1,087
Steam railroad.....	47	---	16	---	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	13,398	7,331	2,502	2,318
Other porters (except in stores).....	113	---	41	---	Office appliance operators.....	74	383	15	164
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	2,560	917	194	104	Shipping clerks.....	1,659	57	295	7
Servants:					Weighers.....	249	33	18	5
Cooks.....	1,674	3,521	279	287	Other clerks.....	11,416	6,858	2,174	2,142
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,441	2,496	256	198	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷	458	146	69	15
Other cooks.....	233	1,025	23	89	Stenographers and typists.....	440	11,755	66	2,779
Other servants.....	1,410	21,447	193	1,786					
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	693	2,029	138	259					
Other domestic and personal service.....	717	19,418	55	1,527					

¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁶ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—IOWA

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

OCCUPATION	BURLINGTON		CEDAR RAPIDS		CLINTON		COUNCIL BLUFFS		DAVENPORT		DUBUQUE		OTTUMWA		SIOUX CITY		WATERLOO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	10,781	11,704	22,674	24,637	10,505	11,065	16,546	17,283	25,302	26,034	16,163	18,189	11,368	11,698	31,878	32,646	18,554	19,215
GAINFUL WORKERS																		
All occupations.....	8,354	2,831	17,696	6,296	7,849	2,454	12,424	3,982	19,871	6,999	12,051	4,485	8,656	2,690	24,463	8,245	14,394	4,600
Agriculture.....	194	6	413	21	161	9	372	11	404	16	136	7	203	12	684	28	208	3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	83	2	177	7	47	5	98	5	152	7	42	3	47	3	286	13	68	3
Farm managers and foremen.....	8		9	1	3		6	1	11	1	4		6		12		2	
Farm laborers.....	103	4	227	13	111	4	268	5	241	8	90	4	150	9	386	15	138	
Forestry and fishing.....	68		1		20		2		15		6		3		4			
Fishermen and oystermen.....	52				18		1		14		5				3			
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	1										1				1			
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	15		1		2		1		1				3					
Extraction of minerals.....	11		30		11		8		12		23		160		2		12	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	4		4		4		1		4		3		21		1		1	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	2		1						1		2		4					
Coal mine operatives.....	1						5		5				113				3	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	4		25		7		2		2		18		12		1		8	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,617	640	7,497	822	3,523	386	4,038	338	9,035	1,053	5,783	775	3,837	423	9,016	804	7,474	616
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	15		36		19		15		52		25		11		26		25	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	13		22		4		11		46		24		4		15		18	1
Bakers.....	47		69	15	39	7	53	4	174	12	62	2	53		127	17	72	11
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	48		59		36		48		134		65		41		83		79	
Boilmakers.....	106		49		57		54		59		53		25		76		43	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	21		88		41		45		94		46		26		105		57	
Builders and building contractors.....	104		158		55	1	94		113	1	85		62		162	1	87	
Cabinetmakers.....	132		43		24		6		39		95		8		38		43	
Carpenters.....	226		448		243		441		554		384		229		663		389	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	44	2	112	13	38	4	77	5	130	13	59	2	32		155	13	83	3
Coopers.....	6		22		11		13		5		3		13		26		8	
Drummakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		60		85		64		49		108		72		40		115		68
Dyers.....																		
Electricians.....	60		131		65		117		183		85		46		174		118	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	1		6		2		8		16		1		2		17		2	
Engineers (stationary), crane men, hoistmen, etc.....	67		147		54		83		245		106		50		244		111	
Engravers.....			7	1			1		8		4	1			4		12	
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	6		23		9		5		76	1	45	3	3		12		41	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	36		56		52		64		104		50		41		63		57	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	99	7	235	23	107	5	102	9	309	27	149	22	111	5	250	17	249	9
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....			5				6		37		5		2		1		17	
Glass blowers.....																		
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	9		20	1	5	1	8		19	1	14	1	11		29	1	17	
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	314		563		270		260		871		377		206		453		1,106	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	108	1	260	11	108		96	3	239	11	174	3	92	1	310	14	190	3
Manufacturers.....	46	1	121	2	59		79		123	2	94	2	48	1	112	5	90	5
Mechanics (n. o. s.) ²	145		388		116		291		444		203	1	157		579		339	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	1		63		6		6		26		4		1		9		1	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	2	9	2	42		13		8	2	18	2	11	10	3	14		1	17
Molders, foundrymen, and casters (metal).....	34		95		27		28		285		90		58		14		273	
Others of machinery.....			39		4		7		6		7		2		13		6	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	166		348		146		247		462		245	3	138	3	483	1	326	
Paper hangers.....	13		19	1	10		19		23	1	6	7	10	8	8		5	
Pattern and model makers.....	13		19		8		4		43		20		12		8		37	
Piano and organ tuners.....	8		10	3	4		4		5		5		5	1	13		4	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	22		66		9		35		62		35		18		53		45	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	60		162		75		83		134		104		68		188		97	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	19		40		1		18		27		17		7		42		22	
Roofers and slaters.....	2		19		10		5		29		6		5		31		15	
Sewers.....	10		1		4				7		18		1		1		1	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	17		42		24		26		46		29		25		60		26	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	3		1		1				12		7				1		11	
Stonecutters.....	25		19		1		4		13		13		2		17		5	
Structural ironworkers (building).....	5		27		6		10		23		2		2		16		5	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	16	2	55	6	19	10	34	5	55	23	35	5	18	3	76	12	22	3
Tinsmiths and copper-smiths.....	43		123		39		33		82		60		24		108		63	
Upshoers.....	73	1	39	1	55	3	22		13		10	1	4		26		8	1
Operatives (n. o. s.)²:																		
Building industry.....	3		12	1	4		6		13		6		4		12		2	
Chemical and allied industries.....	35	27	73	13	6	5	17		7	3	6		5		26		8	9
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	21	19	4	1	5		4		50	105	9	1	36	31	6		3	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	30	3	11		5		8		42		7		2	1	33	4	1	
Clothing industries.....	15	138	6	123	2	38	7	35	48	217	24	335	5	90	14	154	8	100
Food and allied industries.....	41	56	457	243	150	63	78	135	223	274	51	37	363	110	592	182	320	104
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	130		247	4	199	35	231	2	1,072	15	155	23	74	4	196	3	471	6
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	10		11	2	2		9	2	12		30	10			3	1	11	
Leather industries.....	19	1	8	1	53	52	9	1	27	1	61	40	1		78	5	12	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	377	125	77	4	227	17	24	9	136	3	603	33	11		41	4	46	16
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	10	8	31	35	7	6	13	10	29	17	15	14	4	2	22	13	20	13

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	BURLINGTON		CEDAR RAPIDS		CLINTON		COUNCIL BLUFFS		DAVENPORT		DUBUQUE		OTTUMWA		SIOUX CITY		WATERLOO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued																		
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.																		
Textile industries—																		
Knitting mills		1	1	2				1		9		3		1				
Woolen and worsted mills										17								
Other textile mills	3	4	6	6	1		3	3	11	6	3	5	3	12	6	2	7	16
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	49	107	78	23	41	13	65	16	207	84	242	45	41	7	88	40	205	57
Not specified industries and services	11	1	171	43	11		5	4	17	44	42	3	9	2	103	15	35	3
Laborers (n. o. s.):																		
Building, general, and not specified laborers	255	1	608	1	208	2	624	1	560	3	395	2	434	4	1,096	22	533	3
Chemical and allied industries	34	6	194	3	22	2	49	2	16		41	1	9		68	2	17	2
Cigar and tobacco factories	1	1							4	1			2					
Clay, glass, and stone industries	17	1	18		1		9		36		23		30		107		14	
Clothing industries	2	18		1			1		1		10	9		5	4	1		5
Food and allied industries	21	14	836	93	378	11	73	19	133	31	47	19	927	79	1,426	163	572	141
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	80		232	2	152	25	151	1	711	3	241	11	111	1	77	1	539	2
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	19		11	1	1		7	2	5	1	92	4	1		5		26	
Leather industries	2				12	5	2				14	3			37	1	5	1
Lumber and furniture industries	217	12	18		123	1	15	4	56	2	431	9	12		14		30	7
Paper, printing, and allied industries	4	1	6				2	1	8	1	21	4	1		4	1	7	3
Textile industries—																		
Woolen and worsted mills									1	1								
Other textile mills	1								6		1		2		1		2	3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	34	13	39	5	46	3	74	8	106	6	280	27	79	1	63	4	350	3
Transportation and communication	1,274	85	2,224	212	1,457	73	3,176	148	1,920	246	1,499	116	1,425	85	3,137	188	1,524	179
Water transportation (selected occupations):																		
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers	1		1	1	2				1		2				1			
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots	3		1		1				8		5				1			
Longshoremen and stevedores	5		4						7		19						1	
Sailors and deck hands	4		2		6		3		29		12						2	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):																		
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	323		497	1	231		330		635		359		308		659	1	355	1
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers	40		57		41		52		98		48		55		131		68	
Garage owners, managers, and officials	12		46		31		28		40		31		20		43	1	29	
Garage laborers	14		35		14		29		32		33		11		71		23	
Hostlers and stable hands	1						2		2						1			
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	9		11		9		20		21		11		7		30		10	
Laborers, road and street	83		103		14		79		102		34		58		122		47	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	9		27	1	14		25	1	22		18		13		33	1	20	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):																		
Baggagemen and freight agents	22		15		26		61		21		13		5		28		20	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers	13		22		16		32		5		11		23		32		20	
Brakemen, steam railroad	36		78		157		96		13		32		107		107		74	
Conductors, steam railroad	45		77		103		85		10		80		122		165		96	
Conductors, street railroad			21		3		38		1		25		1		10		14	
Foremen and overseers	30		46		55		132		32		35		33		74		43	
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	149	1	240	1	184	1	634	18	165		142		123		337	3	132	
Locomotive engineers	61		126		129		161		36		100		144		282		115	
Locomotive firemen	32		94		93		152		36		37		93		103		57	
Motor men	1		56		21		41		81		33		12		74		44	
Officials and superintendents	13		41		9		37		22		43		42		56		18	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen	87		181		98		360		106		57		72		175		73	
Ticket and station agents	5		14		5		12	2	6	1	4		5		15		8	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):																		
Agents, express companies	4		5		1		2		1		2		4		4		1	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	74		71		9		139		20		44		5		88	1	8	
Mail carriers	34		54		28		43		55		47		33		83		40	
Postmasters	1		2	1	2		2		2		2		2		2		2	
Radio operators			1				1		1				2				1	
Telegraph and telephone linemen	34		60		13		49		63		25		37		65		39	
Telegraph messengers	7		14		5		9		17		5		6		16		9	
Telegraph operators	11	4	45	13	17	6	27	11	22	8	31	4	22	5	63	33	23	10
Telephone operators	4	77	6	190	3	65	11	114	18	235	5	112	1	80	17	145	7	163
Other transportation and communication pursuits:																		
Apprentices	3		3		4		6		5		11				9		6	
Aviators			3				3		5	1			2		8	1	6	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.)	14		36		7		33		52		15		12		49		14	2
Inspectors	20	1	54	1	32	1	154		33		20		11		58	1	25	
Laborers (n. o. s.)	9		26		2		15		28		12		6		22		12	1
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	13	1	14	3	4		12	1	27		8		6		24	2	16	1
Other occupations	48	1	40		68		161	1	45	1	88		22		79	1	52	1
Trade	1,860	372	3,976	922	1,372	329	2,298	508	4,030	921	2,233	605	1,533	411	6,217	1,120	2,720	677
Advertising agents	16	3	41	7	8		13	3	55	4	18	6	11	2	66	5	27	3
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade			2		1		1		3		1				9		1	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	50	4	152	7	42	3	72	5	219	7	66	2	37	3	295	13	78	5
"Clerks" in stores	60	62	82	94	53	61	117	109	83	81	85	114	53	25	269	232	78	68
Commercial travelers	166	1	619	8	101	4	165	2	307	3	266		115	1	450	4	330	1

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

POPULATION—IOWA

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	BURLINGTON		CEDAR RAPIDS		CLINTON		COUNCIL BLUFFS		DAVENPORT		DUBUQUE		OTTUMWA		SIOUX CITY		WATERLOO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.																		
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	5	1	16	4	2		13	1	30	5	10		3	2	21	3	12	1
Delivery men ¹	43		79		43		82		88		108		42		130		73	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	22	2	42	3	8		37	4	36	6	28	3	19	1	92	2	38	1
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	3	3	6	4	1	6	16	8	7	16	2	6	2	9	23	16	1	7
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	69	7	287	23	77	6	108	13	282	10	119	6	110	5	300	13	172	12
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	47		47		33	1	92	1	78	1	50		11		242		25	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	90	8	130	9	55	2	139	4	128	5	72	12	81	10	202	24	80	12
Newsboys.....	2		77		25		11		27		19		24		49		40	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ²	14	2	33	7	10	2	18		35	3	10		6	1	50		20	4
Real estate agents and officials.....	26		133	10	18	2	77	5	124	17	44	7	37	3	201	15	97	1
Retail dealers ³	438	22	875	68	456	37	575	57	982	75	633	39	428	27	1,272	63	593	45
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	469	234	1,158	655	380	190	648	274	1,342	660	575	391	482	311	2,238	697	940	497
Undertakers.....	9		21	3	16	2	14		29	1	18		12	1	22	2	17	1
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	64	3	99	4	10		38		76		45	3	27	1	120	3	46	
Other pursuits in trade.....	67	20	77	16	29	13	62	22	99	33	61	16	33	9	109	28	54	14
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	152	4	371	9	148	8	263	5	388	15	284	6	180	5	630	14	230	11
Firemen, fire department.....	21		51		23		35		64		58		14		97		43	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	32		87	1	45	1	36	1	76	3	53	1	35		102		46	
Laborers, public service.....	37		77		20		89		81	2	55		46		145	1	42	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	8		22	1	8		24		21	2	16		9		54	5	7	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	23	4	42	7	20	6	25	4	40	7	41	4	23	2	66	6	33	8
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	6		21		4		15		19		14		22		58	1	20	
Policemen.....	19		57		21		22		64	1	39		22	1	57	1	33	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁴	1		2		1		7		8		5		2		15		1	
Other public service pursuits.....	6		12		4	1	6		16		3		5		11		5	
Professional service	386	484	986	1,061	351	470	508	749	1,154	1,040	620	987	333	476	1,340	1,591	634	628
Actors and showmen.....	44		28	5	10	2	16	4	28	9	16	1	12	3	61	7	22	3
Architects.....	2		10		11		3		20		11		4		13		10	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	1	3	14	12	1	3	5	7	25	26	7	2	1	2	19	12	11	5
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	11	5	19	10	5	3	15	4	23	8	15	3	10	1	56	12	24	3
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	4	2	24	2	12		10	2	22	1	5	1	1	1	19	1	16	
Clergymen.....	33		64		30		41	2	69	3	49	1	42		123	1	47	1
College presidents and professors ⁵	2	2	35	19	12	4	3	4	13	6	57	48		1	20	17	1	1
Dentists.....	30	1	65		22		31		69		51		15		77		43	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	12		41	4	19	1	19		104	4	40	2	13		27	2	28	3
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	32	1	100		39	1	61		104	1	43		38		156	2	60	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	21	22	58	64	16	32	24	52	101	76	34	57	14	27	96	79	49	42
Osteopaths.....	4	2	7		2	1	4	2	2	3	2		3	3	8	1	3	
Photographers.....	7	6	27	12	5	3	12	13	31	13	10	9	6	7	25	10	15	10
Physicians and surgeons.....	46	1	84	8	44	2	55	3	98	1	58	3	38	1	120	4	58	2
Teachers.....	32	235	59	517	27	240	46	334	77	464	49	368	32	245	110	734	47	335
Technical engineers.....	33		139		34		57		134		64		33		117		83	
Trained nurses.....	1	157	1	255	1	139		237	1	240	1	257		111	5	540		132
Veterinary surgeons.....	2		12		1		6		5		4		3		34		8	
Other professional pursuits.....	5	16	21	56	7	14	6	32	24	76	7	30	7	20	24	61	11	28
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	46	19	101	38	34	17	56	31	139	41	57	30	38	21	151	49	77	23
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	18	22	57	59	19	8	38	22	65	74	38	55	23	33	79	59	21	40
Domestic and personal service	415	719	806	1,618	383	684	548	1,109	1,089	1,831	476	1,214	405	793	1,426	2,541	614	1,320
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	71	41	164	93	76	36	120	57	169	101	96	61	77	30	240	182	132	106
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2	13	6	67	6	24	6	31	21	64	2	28	6	24	5	153	5	63
Bootblacks.....	8		9		5		6		13		3		10		18		8	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	3		3	20	5	16	4	11	22	61	3	12	3	7	9	8	7	22
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	30	5	37	12	21	4	39	22	52	32	25	11	23	7	88	40	31	14
Elevator tenders.....	11	5	33	33	11	3	14	22	13	40	15	11	16	1	29	34	25	6
Hotel keepers and managers.....	10	1	14	1	6	1	7	5	21	6	16	3	6	1	31	21	15	5
Housekeepers and stewards.....	5	82	8	116	2	60	3	110	10	139	1	108	2	60	7	199	1	73
Janitors and sextons.....	97	7	203	34	113	6	124	12	315	61	128	27	87	9	327	44	143	10
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	33	2	10	7	21	2	11	3	50	4	28	7	17	4	79	7	20	6
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	1	59	2	74	1	52		49		68	1	40		50	2	74	1	58
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁶	4	1	12	2	4		7	1	13	2	7	1	5		13	2	9	1
Laundry operatives ⁷	10	37	45	112	13	40	38	106	31	108	23	48	15	86	45	112	32	136
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	1	30	4	61		39	2	69	11	103	1	91		28	1	107	1	53
Porters (except in stores).....	11		37		9		18		21		6		18		62		15	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	23	13	55	22	27	18	40	23	76	25	35	14	39	19	125	47	48	17
Servants.....	81	360	121	776	55	316	81	473	172	891	60	656	44	397	258	1,112	94	561
Waiters.....	15	54	28	187	13	67	20	115	36	224	14	95	30	69	80	399	21	189
Other pursuits.....	2	1	15	1	5		6		23	1	11		7	1	6		6	
Clerical occupations	577	511	1,412	1,625	415	485	1,218	1,115	1,843	1,777	1,011	895	587	485	2,007	1,954	978	1,166
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	48	5	154	12	34	1	106	13	150	14	79	6	54	6	247	15	80	17
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	117	177	343	482	98	173	195	309	399	457	271	218	97	220	429	673	204	407
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	396	100	847	339	267	73	852	273	1,032	483	617	174	383	92	1,236	434	663	253
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁸	8	2	55	7	7	5	18	4	35	4	32	6	15	2	63	14	15	2
Stenographers and typists.....	8	227	13	785	9	243	42	514	27	819	12	491	38	165	32	818	16	487

1 Not otherwise specified.
2 Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
3 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
4 Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
5 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
6 Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
7 Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DES MOINES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	2,007,699	912,835	45.5	1,019,454	749,313	73.5	988,245	183,522	18.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	1,824,775	825,555	45.2	918,059	671,421	73.1	906,716	154,134	17.0	90.4	89.6	94.3
Foreign-born white.....	165,045	77,660	47.1	91,774	70,368	76.7	73,271	7,298	10.0	8.5	9.4	4.5
Negro.....	14,426	7,931	55.0	7,540	5,927	78.6	6,886	2,004	29.1	0.9	0.8	1.2
Other races.....	3,453	1,683	48.7	2,081	1,597	76.7	1,372	86	6.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Des Moines	119,186	62,168	52.2	56,611	43,842	77.4	62,575	18,326	29.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	105,253	54,538	51.8	49,394	37,760	76.4	55,859	16,778	30.0	87.7	86.1	91.6
Foreign-born white.....	9,250	5,048	54.6	4,912	4,285	87.2	4,338	763	17.6	8.1	9.8	4.2
Negro.....	4,422	2,452	55.5	2,139	1,674	78.3	2,283	778	34.1	3.9	3.8	4.2
Other races.....	261	130	49.8	166	123	74.1	95	7	7.0	0.2	0.3	0.1

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Burlington.....	11,185	8,354	2,831	10,102	7,453	2,649	848	726	122	230	171	59	5	4	1	1,755	674	402
Cedar Rapids.....	23,986	17,696	6,290	21,026	15,187	5,839	2,582	2,212	370	339	258	81	39	39	1	3,560	1,742	988
Clinton.....	10,303	7,849	2,454	8,919	6,665	2,254	1,263	1,106	157	120	77	43	1	1	1	1,585	494	375
Council Bluffs.....	16,406	12,424	3,982	14,542	10,848	3,694	1,442	1,259	183	326	223	103	96	94	2	2,123	1,135	724
Davenport.....	26,670	19,671	6,999	23,469	17,009	6,460	2,711	2,293	418	411	293	118	79	76	3	3,987	1,951	1,061
Dubuque.....	16,536	12,051	4,485	15,120	10,837	4,283	1,378	1,187	191	35	24	11	3	3	1	3,406	576	503
Ottumwa.....	11,346	8,656	2,690	10,657	8,094	2,563	496	423	73	191	138	53	2	1	1	1,405	794	491
Sioux City.....	32,708	24,463	8,245	27,400	19,955	7,505	4,589	3,974	615	532	422	110	127	112	15	4,792	2,184	1,269
Waterloo.....	18,994	14,394	4,600	17,263	12,878	4,385	1,257	1,114	143	446	374	72	28	28	1	2,445	1,423	732

POPULATION—IOWA

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DES MOINES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	2,067,699	912,835	45.5	1,019,454	749,313	73.5	988,245	163,522	16.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	187,935	1,231	0.7	95,507	1,127	1.2	92,431	104	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
14 years.....	47,882	1,672	3.5	24,121	1,440	6.0	23,761	222	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
15 years.....	49,296	3,845	8.5	22,532	3,285	14.4	22,464	563	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
16 years.....	45,629	8,321	18.2	23,220	6,638	28.6	22,406	1,683	7.5	0.9	0.9	1.0
17 years.....	45,632	13,174	29.3	22,956	9,895	43.0	22,646	3,279	14.9	1.4	1.3	2.0
18 and 19 years.....	87,555	43,607	49.8	43,966	29,013	66.1	43,679	14,594	33.4	4.8	3.9	8.9
20 to 24 years.....	201,167	127,167	63.2	100,605	88,405	88.4	101,162	38,762	38.3	13.9	11.8	23.7
25 to 29 years.....	180,060	109,060	60.5	89,205	86,474	96.9	91,152	22,586	24.8	11.9	11.5	13.8
30 to 34 years.....	174,929	101,068	57.8	87,317	85,301	97.7	87,612	15,767	18.0	11.1	11.4	9.6
35 to 39 years.....	177,861	103,255	58.1	90,556	88,534	97.8	87,305	14,751	16.9	11.3	11.8	9.0
40 to 44 years.....	157,635	90,815	57.6	80,196	78,105	97.4	77,439	12,710	16.4	9.9	10.4	7.8
45 to 49 years.....	144,603	83,605	57.8	74,753	72,328	96.8	69,850	11,277	16.1	9.2	9.7	6.9
50 to 54 years.....	126,365	71,295	56.3	65,137	61,629	94.6	61,228	9,576	15.6	7.8	8.2	5.9
55 to 59 years.....	107,596	58,021	53.9	56,146	50,781	90.4	51,450	7,240	14.1	6.4	6.8	4.4
60 to 64 years.....	92,361	44,754	48.5	48,177	39,658	82.3	44,166	5,096	11.5	4.9	5.3	3.1
65 to 69 years.....	72,943	28,889	39.6	37,915	25,851	68.2	35,028	3,038	8.7	3.2	3.4	1.9
70 to 74 years.....	54,233	15,211	28.0	28,343	13,768	48.6	25,890	1,443	5.6	1.7	1.8	0.9
75 years and over.....	57,063	7,325	12.8	28,475	6,648	23.3	28,588	677	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.4
Unknown.....	1,242	587	47.3	657	433	65.9	585	154	26.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Des Moines.....	119,166	62,168	52.2	56,611	43,842	77.4	62,675	18,326	29.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	9,350	29	0.3	4,751	25	0.5	4,599	4	0.1	-----	0.1	-----
14 years.....	2,349	36	1.5	1,117	33	3.0	1,232	3	0.2	0.1	0.1	-----
15 years.....	2,191	72	3.3	1,038	59	5.7	1,153	13	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
16 years.....	2,348	286	12.2	1,160	178	15.3	1,188	108	9.1	0.5	0.4	0.6
17 years.....	2,225	635	28.5	1,084	349	32.2	1,141	286	25.1	1.0	0.8	1.6
18 and 19 years.....	5,057	2,874	56.8	2,192	1,366	62.3	2,865	1,598	52.6	4.6	3.1	8.2
20 to 24 years.....	13,102	9,101	69.5	5,706	4,917	86.2	7,366	4,184	56.6	14.6	11.2	22.8
25 to 29 years.....	12,373	8,201	66.3	5,573	5,399	96.9	6,800	2,802	41.2	13.2	12.3	15.3
30 to 34 years.....	11,943	7,708	64.5	5,632	5,529	98.2	6,311	2,179	34.5	12.4	12.6	11.9
35 to 39 years.....	11,969	7,678	64.1	5,867	5,802	98.9	6,102	1,876	30.7	12.4	13.2	10.2
40 to 44 years.....	10,252	6,476	63.2	5,040	4,974	98.7	5,212	1,502	28.8	10.4	11.3	8.2
45 to 49 years.....	9,090	5,628	61.9	4,404	4,324	98.2	4,686	1,304	27.8	9.1	9.9	7.1
50 to 54 years.....	7,714	4,702	61.0	3,797	3,669	96.6	3,917	1,033	26.4	7.6	8.4	5.6
55 to 59 years.....	6,057	3,533	58.3	2,993	2,822	94.3	3,064	711	23.2	5.7	6.4	3.9
60 to 64 years.....	4,790	2,550	53.2	2,347	2,106	89.7	2,443	444	18.2	4.1	4.8	2.4
65 to 69 years.....	3,452	1,510	43.7	1,643	1,283	78.1	1,809	227	12.5	2.4	2.9	1.2
70 to 74 years.....	2,406	750	31.2	1,113	651	58.5	1,233	99	7.7	1.2	1.5	0.5
75 years and over.....	2,459	366	14.9	1,124	335	29.8	1,335	31	2.3	0.6	0.8	0.2
Unknown.....	59	33	-----	30	21	-----	29	12	-----	0.1	-----	0.1

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TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DES MOINES: 1930

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	THE STATE	912,835	749,813	163,522	825,555	671,421	154,134	77,866	70,368	7,298	7,931	5,927	2,004	1,683	1,597	86
10 to 13 years	1,231	1,127	104	1,214	1,112	102	6	6		5	4	1	6	5	1
14 years	1,692	1,440	222	1,638	1,419	219	11	10	1	11	10	1	2	1	1
15 years	3,848	3,285	563	3,794	3,246	548	27	19	8	19	14	5	8	6	2
16 years	8,321	6,638	1,683	8,179	6,533	1,646	76	59	17	55	38	17	11	8	3
17 years	13,174	9,895	3,279	12,901	9,700	3,201	152	109	43	96	66	30	25	20	5
18 and 19 years	43,607	29,013	14,594	42,646	28,354	14,292	632	427	205	253	173	90	66	59	7
20 to 24 years	127,167	88,405	38,762	123,190	85,302	37,888	2,875	2,273	602	862	607	255	240	223	17
25 to 29 years	109,020	86,474	22,586	104,035	82,243	21,852	493	3,329	492	851	652	229	263	250	13
30 to 34 years	101,068	85,301	15,767	95,185	80,148	15,037	4,726	4,255	471	927	675	252	230	223	7
35 to 39 years	103,285	88,534	14,751	94,608	80,734	13,874	7,331	6,744	587	1,014	736	278	332	320	12
40 to 44 years	90,815	78,105	12,710	80,749	69,003	11,746	8,947	8,237	710	897	652	245	222	213	9
45 to 49 years	83,605	72,328	11,277	72,600	62,434	10,226	9,948	9,160	848	874	676	198	123	118	5
50 to 54 years	71,205	61,629	9,576	60,584	52,693	8,491	8,831	8,906	925	726	568	158	64	62	2
55 to 59 years	58,021	50,781	7,240	48,474	42,105	6,369	8,970	8,210	760	529	419	110	48	47	1
60 to 64 years	44,754	39,658	5,096	35,623	31,302	4,321	8,754	8,049	705	353	284	69	24	23	1
65 to 69 years	28,889	25,851	3,038	22,083	19,571	2,512	6,566	6,075	491	231	196	35	9	9	
70 to 74 years	15,211	13,768	1,443	11,937	10,772	1,165	3,176	2,916	260	97	79	18	1	1	
75 years and over	7,325	6,648	677	5,467	4,967	500	1,785	1,617	168	70	61	9	3	3	
Unknown	587	433	154	528	383	145	32	27	5	21	17	4	6	6	
Des Moines	62,168	43,842	18,326	54,538	37,760	16,778	5,048	4,285	763	2,452	1,674	778	130	123	7
10 to 13 years	29	25	4	29	25	4				1	1				
14 years	36	33	3	35	32	3				2	2				
15 years	72	59	13	69	57	12	1			15	10	5	1	1	
16 years	286	178	108	268	165	103	2	2	1	29	18	11	1	1	
17 years	635	349	286	597	326	271	8	5	3	29	18	11	1	1	
18 and 19 years	2,874	1,366	1,508	2,734	1,292	1,442	45	17	28	86	48	38	9	9	
20 to 24 years	9,101	4,917	4,184	8,641	4,625	4,016	194	127	67	255	154	101	11	11	
25 to 29 years	8,201	5,399	2,802	7,606	4,977	2,629	285	220	65	292	185	107	18	17	1
30 to 34 years	7,708	5,529	2,179	6,941	4,957	1,984	445	364	81	302	180	112	20	18	2
35 to 39 years	7,678	5,802	1,876	6,742	5,061	1,681	598	505	93	305	203	102	33	33	
40 to 44 years	6,476	4,974	1,502	5,493	4,184	1,309	672	573	99	296	203	93	15	14	1
45 to 49 years	5,628	4,324	1,304	4,695	3,544	1,151	656	569	87	265	200	65	12	11	1
50 to 54 years	4,702	3,669	1,033	3,849	2,967	882	608	527	81	240	170	70	5	5	
55 to 59 years	3,533	2,822	711	2,850	2,251	599	507	441	66	174	129	45	2	2	1
60 to 64 years	2,550	2,106	444	2,004	1,624	380	446	402	44	93	78	20	2	2	
65 to 69 years	1,510	1,283	227	1,122	934	188	337	304	33	51	45	6			
70 to 74 years	750	651	99	575	486	89	157	149	8	17	15	2	1	1	
75 years and over	366	335	31	261	236	25	85	79	6	20	20				
Unknown	33	21	12	27	17	10	2	1	1	4	3	1			

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											Un- known
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
Burlington	11,185	2	25	234	524	1,505	2,576	2,395	1,864	1,304	664	82	10
Male	8,354	2	15	128	274	888	1,933	1,888	1,506	1,065	576	73	6
Female	2,831		10	106	250	617	643	507	358	239	88	9	4
Cedar Rapids	23,986	51	75	474	1,140	3,274	5,957	5,641	4,055	2,363	830	118	8
Male	17,696	49	63	256	563	1,863	4,309	4,453	3,286	1,983	727	108	6
Female	6,290	2	12	188	577	1,411	1,648	1,188	769	380	103	10	2
Clinton	10,303	13	38	187	498	1,384	2,362	2,340	1,708	1,172	551	67	3
Male	7,849	13	30	121	257	800	1,781	1,913	1,394	1,003	479	57	1
Female	2,454		8	66	241	584	581	427	314	169	72	10	2
Council Bluffs	16,408	3	45	305	728	2,271	4,091	3,745	2,837	1,813	670	83	15
Male	12,424	3	31	183	385	1,372	3,067	3,009	2,342	1,349	598	76	9
Female	3,982		14	122	343	899	1,024	736	495	204	72	7	6
Davenport	26,670	16	61	671	1,264	3,850	6,454	6,082	4,430	2,683	1,054	116	39
Male	19,671	15	35	367	644	2,231	4,806	4,701	3,563	2,199	887	97	36
Female	6,999	1	26	504	620	1,469	1,648	1,381	877	484	167	19	3
Dubuque	16,538	6	58	456	905	2,258	3,306	3,484	2,770	1,840	854	91	8
Male	12,051	6	33	247	455	1,270	2,729	2,721	2,230	1,512	765	77	6
Female	4,485		25	209	450	988	1,077	763	540	328	89	14	2
Ottumwa	11,346	17	33	251	612	1,566	2,668	2,319	1,952	1,274	511	92	8
Male	8,656	16	32	196	351	1,009	2,018	1,834	1,598	1,068	443	86	5
Female	2,690	1	6	95	261	557	648	485	354	206	68	6	3
Sioux City	32,708	26	75	578	1,557	4,582	8,614	8,040	4,968	2,930	1,141	152	17
Male	24,463	23	50	357	792	2,660	6,281	6,471	4,149	2,500	1,027	142	11
Female	8,245	3	25	221	765	1,922	2,333	1,569	847	430	114	10	6
Waterloo	18,994	22	56	379	894	3,052	4,962	4,253	3,113	1,642	556	50	5
Male	14,394	22	44	232	479	1,936	3,746	3,387	2,600	1,411	488	47	2
Female	4,600		12	147	415	1,116	1,216	871	518	231	68	3	3

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										75 years and over	Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years				
MALES—Continued.																	
Trade	99,154	91,021	7,842	277	14	2,433	2,628	9,501	23,138	23,930	18,655	12,611	5,309	886	63		
Advertising agents.....	612	595	17	—	—	2	12	83	224	163	79	34	12	2	1		
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:																	
Bankers and bank officials.....	3,170	3,064	106	—	—	—	—	105	668	953	665	475	234	69	1		
Commercial and loan brokers.....	565	531	34	—	—	—	—	23	109	169	116	102	36	8	—		
Stock brokers.....	795	789	26	—	—	—	—	42	269	224	143	77	34	1	—		
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	87	80	7	—	—	—	—	4	14	15	21	20	8	2	—		
“Clerks” in stores ¹	3,743	3,524	214	5	—	244	452	980	922	497	329	211	100	6	2		
Commercial travelers.....	6,323	5,979	341	3	—	—	25	343	1,694	1,915	1,346	733	243	21	3		
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ⁴	1,996	1,902	79	15	—	236	219	420	543	300	170	73	30	5	—		
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	672	614	55	3	—	—	4	60	204	170	146	71	16	1	—		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	5,721	5,426	292	3	—	—	20	229	1,214	1,533	1,226	917	486	95	1		
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	1,410	1,267	123	19	1	23	45	166	333	324	263	187	62	7	—		
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	4,177	3,771	252	150	4	289	367	854	941	689	553	331	135	17	1		
Newsboys.....	1,009	998	10	1	—	922	23	12	23	12	12	—	—	2	1		
Proprietors, managers, and officials, grain elevators.....	864	810	54	—	—	—	3	25	142	269	221	157	41	5	1		
Real estate agents and officials.....	2,422	2,228	192	2	—	—	—	41	168	363	613	760	384	92	1		
Retail dealers ⁵	31,653	27,516	4,099	35	3	11	134	1,237	6,127	8,445	7,489	5,459	2,354	374	23		
Salesmen.....	28,124	26,591	1,509	19	5	602	1,119	4,191	8,195	6,486	4,185	2,303	884	136	23		
Undertakers.....	696	669	24	3	—	—	—	62	170	184	135	94	37	7	1		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,027	939	88	—	—	—	—	29	190	314	268	148	62	16	—		
All other occupations.....	4,088	3,748	320	19	1	104	192	595	988	902	675	457	151	20	4		
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	11,002	9,802	968	204	28	47	229	977	2,218	2,418	2,095	1,820	1,030	165	3		
Firemen, fire department.....	765	732	33	—	—	—	1	18	223	294	155	59	14	1	—		
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,417	1,168	229	16	4	4	3	24	105	197	317	420	307	40	—		
Laborers, public service.....	3,383	2,860	324	176	23	35	99	457	820	700	555	427	237	52	1		
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	835	762	71	2	—	—	—	2	109	196	212	133	114	18	1		
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	1,518	1,400	118	—	—	—	—	49	211	277	349	365	226	40	1		
Officials and inspectors (State).....	313	295	18	—	—	—	—	21	73	80	67	50	18	4	—		
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	315	295	19	1	—	—	—	7	82	104	67	44	10	1	—		
Policemen.....	1,432	1,334	91	6	1	—	—	58	331	428	287	239	83	6	—		
All other occupations.....	1,024	956	65	3	—	8	126	341	264	142	86	33	21	3	—		
Professional service	29,561	26,937	2,409	192	23	280	489	3,062	7,692	6,735	5,436	3,810	1,642	367	28		
Actors and showmen.....	806	753	35	13	5	19	51	191	257	158	67	46	15	—	2		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	742	705	35	1	1	—	7	113	196	143	120	106	50	7	—		
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	1,024	866	149	8	1	—	—	3	38	187	285	255	161	82	11		
Clergymen.....	3,596	2,645	880	71	—	—	—	82	611	872	907	751	317	54	2		
College presidents and professors ⁶	1,209	1,108	100	—	1	—	—	71	373	361	224	134	42	4	—		
Dentists.....	1,699	1,642	51	6	—	—	—	42	485	452	427	225	57	10	1		
Draftsmen.....	541	498	43	—	—	—	36	156	190	92	44	16	5	1	1		
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	2,603	2,525	71	7	—	—	—	45	638	626	560	470	267	95	2		
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,168	1,051	84	32	1	72	64	268	344	212	108	66	26	7	1		
Photographers.....	554	495	58	1	—	2	9	42	88	147	124	99	37	5	1		
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,995	2,803	182	8	2	—	—	31	421	565	876	712	296	88	6		
Teachers (school).....	3,733	3,637	95	1	—	1	75	867	1,692	658	264	141	32	3	—		
Technical engineers:																	
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,493	1,442	49	2	—	—	—	274	511	408	179	87	26	7	1		
Electrical engineers.....	488	462	26	—	—	—	—	70	158	148	84	24	3	1	—		
Mechanical engineers ⁷	357	329	27	1	—	—	—	18	116	109	66	34	11	1	2		
Mining engineers ⁸	42	39	3	—	—	—	—	8	18	12	3	—	—	—	—		
Veterinary surgeons.....	829	763	66	—	—	—	—	9	120	316	186	107	70	20	1		
All other occupations.....	5,682	5,174	455	41	12	186	244	737	1,887	1,171	942	631	305	73	6		
Domestic and personal service	23,649	19,123	2,822	1,565	139	608	683	2,215	4,600	5,150	4,529	3,515	1,958	369	22		
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	5,711	5,389	244	75	3	31	55	497	1,609	1,672	1,109	556	157	19	6		
Hotel keepers and managers.....	595	522	69	4	—	—	—	9	62	130	164	147	69	14	—		
Janitors and sextons.....	5,469	3,937	1,008	514	10	56	72	140	448	820	1,191	1,507	1,035	198	2		
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	2,560	2,129	399	20	12	—	—	5	131	553	599	334	99	12	4		
Servants.....	3,064	2,357	422	258	47	212	185	440	648	603	532	289	143	28	4		
Waiters.....	1,102	936	94	67	5	87	140	336	270	137	85	31	12	3	1		
All other occupations.....	5,128	3,853	586	627	62	222	226	662	1,010	965	849	651	443	95	5		
Clerical occupations	22,705	21,655	987	54	9	532	1,275	4,211	7,035	4,564	2,894	1,593	699	96	6		
Accountants and auditors.....	1,654	1,592	61	1	—	—	—	21	179	600	461	225	122	42	4		
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	2,711	2,560	150	1	—	10	32	181	750	746	505	303	160	24	—		
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	4,044	3,910	131	2	1	42	229	1,067	1,323	642	370	233	118	18	2		
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	13,368	12,720	628	43	7	242	803	2,561	4,231	2,668	1,565	911	367	46	4		
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁹	458	445	6	7	—	227	120	59	17	11	7	5	8	4	—		
Stenographers and typists.....	440	428	11	—	—	11	70	164	114	36	22	19	4	—	—		

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen.”
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁴ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁵ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁶ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—IOWA

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
FEMALES	163,522	154,134	7,298	2,004	86	5,851	14,594	38,762	38,353	27,461	20,853	12,338	4,481	677	154	
Agriculture	6,809	5,856	895	20	38	345	275	480	562	1,034	1,636	1,471	791	232	3	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	4,760	3,932	814	14	37	89	87	30	193	717	1,455	1,373	762	229	1	
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	829	741	46	5	1	256	188	190	170	130	87	58	16	2	1	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,207	1,172	33	1	1	2	2	238	197	184	92	38	11	1	2	
All other occupations.....	13	11	2					2	2	3	2	2	2			
Extraction of minerals	2	2							1				1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	14,828	13,873	865	77	13	772	1,191	2,417	2,872	2,979	2,468	1,470	575	73	11	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	281	278	3			4	17	50	82	72	42	9	5			
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,949	2,742	185	22		5	17	68	234	645	889	690	314	35	2	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	238	225	13			2	7	38	72	57	39	21	2			
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	239	221	18			1	13	54	61	64	28	16	1			
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	581	561	20			6	31	99	153	169	87	32	3	1	1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):.....																
Button factories.....	784	725	58	1		70	60	169	212	181	65	23	3	1		
Knitting mills.....	476	463	13			29	72	190	119	48	13	3	2			
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	466	449	16	1		18	50	96	115	115	52	18	1		1	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	555	489	55	9	2	61	83	130	115	101	52	13				
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	704	662	39	2	1	30	61	129	181	166	76	50	11			
Other clothing industries.....	1,437	1,394	92	1		81	88	189	266	329	318	167	45	4		
Other industries.....	3,673	3,478	181	10	4	290	458	869	777	600	374	196	88	17	4	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):.....																
Slaughter and packing houses.....	492	412	65	10	5	41	76	120	124	89	31	10	1			
Other industries.....	1,349	1,269	59	20	1	129	177	294	267	236	141	81	18	5	1	
All other occupations.....	554	505	48	1		12	18	31	105	126	143	74	37	7	1	
Transportation and communication	5,600	5,517	77	6		206	884	1,784	1,330	801	409	165	38	2	1	
Postmistresses.....	417	414	3				2	30	100	110	58	17				
Telegraph operators.....	218	216	2			8	38	85	58	19	9	1				
Telephone operators.....	4,693	4,624	68	1		191	831	1,619	1,097	604	255	79	14	2	1	
All other occupations.....	272	263	4	5		7	13	30	75	68	45	27	7			
Trade	18,848	18,148	675	20	5	776	1,628	3,583	4,437	4,097	2,829	1,166	286	26	12	
Bankers and bank officials.....	248	244	4					35	77	70	47	15	1		3	
"Clerks" in stores ¹	3,344	3,241	101	1	1	172	400	843	818	616	362	112	19	1	1	
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	357	344	12		1		61	99	99	75	21	2				
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	316	312	4				5	24	44	92	97	42	10	2		
Retail dealers ²	1,598	1,443	149	4	2		8	71	252	433	481	243	98	11	1	
Saleswomen.....	11,607	11,147	349	10	1	473	1,049	2,291	2,820	2,515	1,589	631	125	9	5	
All other occupations.....	1,478	1,417	56	5		131	103	220	327	296	232	121	43	3	2	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	450	440	9	1				56	111	115	106	48	10	2	2	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	366	362	4					51	96	101	82	29	5		2	
All other occupations.....	84	78	5	1				5	15	14	24	19	5	2		
Professional service	39,171	38,321	806	42	2	127	2,976	13,210	11,552	5,568	3,431	1,753	463	33	60	
Actresses and showwomen.....	183	180	3			6	12	47	53	43	15	4	2		1	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	238	231	5	1	1	5	11	45	64	39	34	24	12	3	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	379	371	7	1		3	23	69	98	62	70	41	11	2		
College presidents and professors ³	624	609	13	2				53	243	186	94	39	7		2	
Librarians.....	618	604	14					24	124	139	105	107	85	34	2	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,651	1,616	27	8		17	50	258	419	434	298	124	47	2	2	
Photographers.....	259	250	9			5	12	56	69	43	47	20	6			
Physicians and surgeons.....	120	109	11					6	17	20	26	38	13		1	
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	503	491	11	1		13	54	133	161	86	37	15	2	1	1	
Religious workers.....	289	258	27	4			8	28	61	70	67	37	17	1		
Social and welfare workers.....	321	304	15	2			1	29	76	73	69	58	14	1		
Teachers (school).....	26,282	25,953	321	8		17	1,961	9,799	8,311	3,245	1,801	899	199	8	42	
Trained nurses.....	5,610	5,333	273	4		23	698	2,181	1,336	758	413	158	34	1	8	
All other occupations.....	2,094	2,012	70	11	1	38	122	382	505	402	353	211	65	13	3	
Domestic and personal service	49,403	44,076	3,502	1,800	25	3,032	4,174	7,981	8,607	8,907	8,345	5,785	2,233	303	46	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,202	2,132	43	27		20	101	471	860	527	178	32	9	2	2	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,653	1,482	153	23		6	35	134	264	455	499	223	40	2	2	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	404	323	51	29	1	4	4	12	43	108	135	71	22	5		
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	442	416	26			9	15	41	106	156	86	22	5	1	1	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	311	278	32	1				3	26	82	90	73	29	8		
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	5,276	4,669	510	66	1		156	504	837	956	1,155	1,077	499	87	5	
Janitors and sextons.....	486	370	69	45	2	2	3	10	52	148	138	98	30	3	2	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,893	2,418	322	149	4	10	23	43	315	771	863	580	247	33	3	
Laundry operatives.....	1,794	1,678	97	15	4	94	113	251	421	463	276	115	30	1		
Nurses (not trained).....	3,089	2,847	228	14		27	226	349	531	832	830	278	16			
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	917	826	58	33		4	42	170	233	259	122	34	2	1		
Servants.....	24,968	21,862	1,761	1,333	12	2,518	2,924	4,795	4,034	3,951	3,636	2,174	803	104	29	
Waitresses.....	4,465	4,343	94	27	1	332	743	1,409	1,166	598	182	54	9	1	1	
All other occupations.....	498	432	28	38		33	55	104	94	99	60	38	15			
Clerical occupations	28,411	27,901	489	38	3	603	3,468	9,291	8,891	3,962	1,629	478	74	6	19	
Accountants and auditors.....	272	270	2				14	75	79	61	31	12				
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	233	247	5	1			7	35	68	66	50	23	3	1		
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	8,654	8,497	154	2	1	126	740	2,367	2,962	1,575	671	182	23	1	7	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	7,331	7,182	127	22		172	813	2,096	2,240	1,151	582	195	42	4	6	
Stenographers and typists.....	11,755	11,568	174	11	2	288	1,866	4,660	3,506	1,067	291	65	6		6	
All other occupations.....	146	137	7	2		17	28	58	26	12	4	1				

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR DES MOINES: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES	43,842	37,760	4,285	1,674	123	644	1,366	4,917	10,928	10,776	7,993	4,928	1,834	335	21
Agriculture	791	689	96	6	.....	29	42	73	95	144	153	155	81	19	.....
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	293	247	43	3	.....	.....	4	8	21	57	67	82	42	12	.....
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	464	410	52	2	.....	24	34	62	69	79	82	68	39	7	.....
All other occupations.....	34	32	1	1	.....	5	4	3	5	8	4	5	.....	.....	.....
Forestry and fishing	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Extraction of minerals	1,222	654	379	187	2	11	26	69	136	292	372	235	72	9	.....
Coal mine operatives.....	1,071	556	330	183	2	11	24	61	121	257	324	209	59	5	.....
All other occupations.....	151	98	49	4	.....	.....	2	8	15	35	48	26	13	4	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	14,492	12,489	1,473	493	37	176	531	1,817	3,550	3,519	2,558	1,564	687	101	9
Bakers.....	199	167	28	4	.....	8	18	60	62	27	14	7	3	.....	.....
Blacksmiths.....	87	60	24	3	.....	.....	.....	1	2	16	24	28	10	6	.....
Boilermakers.....	50	35	8	6	1	.....	.....	2	11	20	8	6	3	.....	.....
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	208	176	30	2	.....	.....	1	14	44	49	42	33	24	1	.....
Builders and building contractors.....	351	303	44	4	.....	.....	.....	4	40	120	88	70	26	3	.....
Carpenters.....	952	804	140	7	1	.....	3	34	91	229	230	245	105	14	1
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	444	433	9	2	.....	2	31	79	110	108	56	44	12	2	.....
Electricians.....	356	337	18	1	.....	.....	10	53	117	110	50	13	3	.....	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	381	337	37	7	.....	.....	.....	29	68	104	105	46	24	3	.....
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	211	160	27	23	1	1	4	9	21	56	51	46	18	4	1
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	338	299	38	1	.....	.....	.....	18	100	119	68	26	6	1	.....
Machinists.....	418	370	41	7	.....	.....	16	64	127	96	67	32	15	1	.....
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	710	663	47	.....	.....	.....	3	28	210	243	148	58	17	3	.....
Manufacturers.....	371	305	66	.....	.....	.....	1	11	42	105	108	62	35	6	1
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	806	755	24	27	.....	26	131	349	221	66	12	1	.....	.....	.....
All other industries.....	460	421	35	4	.....	21	83	139	118	64	28	7	.....	.....	.....
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	113	99	13	1	.....	.....	11	35	29	25	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	800	716	70	14	.....	6	15	56	180	197	189	117	60	10	.....
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	144	116	21	7	.....	2	6	17	36	43	31	5	4	.....	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	250	218	29	3	.....	.....	3	15	65	73	58	27	4	.....	.....
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	208	202	6	.....	.....	5	26	87	53	24	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	107	49	55	3	.....	2	5	4	14	33	18	15	13	3	.....
Tailors.....	129	33	93	2	1	.....	.....	1	2	32	34	30	20	2	.....
Tinmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	113	103	10	.....	.....	5	9	38	25	19	11	5	1	.....	.....
Upholsterers.....	108	98	10	.....	.....	1	23	44	17	11	9	2	.....	.....	.....
Operatives (not otherwise specified):	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Automobile factories.....	295	291	4	.....	.....	1	8	82	131	60	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	273	231	35	7	.....	13	31	89	79	37	18	5	1	.....	.....
Food and allied industries.....	249	211	19	17	2	10	13	55	80	37	14	6	.....	.....	.....
Textile industries.....	234	221	13	.....	.....	16	60	101	29	15	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other industries.....	1,080	952	113	13	2	25	64	192	275	221	165	90	44	3	1
Laborers (not otherwise specified):	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Automobile factories.....	215	201	13	1	.....	.....	70	83	36	11	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	286	247	26	13	.....	8	19	50	64	61	23	9	2	.....	.....
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	248	164	37	34	13	4	11	20	63	68	43	28	9	.....	.....
Food and allied industries.....	197	170	8	19	.....	8	15	41	62	31	18	12	10	.....	.....
General and not specified laborers.....	1,401	1,075	117	196	13	30	64	166	266	290	264	211	94	13	2
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	420	324	38	57	1	7	7	38	97	108	100	45	16	4	.....
Other industries.....	425	386	33	4	2	17	45	88	86	70	65	32	20	2	.....
All other occupations.....	855	757	94	4	.....	31	27	111	210	207	150	77	36	6	.....
Transportation and communication	5,071	4,453	397	178	43	76	117	493	1,297	1,358	1,014	556	174	16	.....
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	139	126	9	4	.....	.....	.....	6	29	56	33	12	2	.....	.....
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,273	1,199	37	37	.....	17	50	218	459	313	148	55	11	2	.....
Conductors, steam railroad.....	138	153	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	11	38	53	27	7	.....	.....
Conductors, street railroad.....	183	173	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	39	62	54	24	1	.....	.....
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	104	102	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	21	33	32	15	2	.....	.....
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	109	98	10	1	.....	.....	.....	4	27	35	29	11	1	.....	.....
Laborers, road and street.....	235	160	49	25	1	3	2	43	53	52	33	22	3	.....	.....
Laborers, steam railroad.....	341	176	104	23	38	5	10	42	78	90	62	36	17	1	.....
Locomotive engineers.....	219	206	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	72	73	44	19	3	.....	.....
Locomotive firemen.....	146	143	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	69	48	11	6	.....	.....	.....
Mail carriers.....	167	156	8	3	.....	.....	2	10	44	47	44	18	8	.....	.....
Motormen, street railroad.....	213	187	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	30	50	78	43	8	.....	.....
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	109	101	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	24	27	29	5	.....	.....
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	177	153	22	1	1	.....	.....	2	30	63	46	24	11	.....	.....
All other occupations.....	1,518	1,340	92	83	3	51	51	168	366	364	272	179	63	4	.....
Trade	11,080	9,959	1,015	105	1	193	269	1,120	2,019	2,869	2,019	1,159	453	75	4
Advertising agents.....	165	161	4	.....	.....	1	1	25	72	39	15	10	2	.....	.....
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bankers and bank officials.....	107	102	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	24	29	22	21	6	3	.....
Commercial and loan brokers.....	85	79	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	21	26	17	10	8	.....	.....
Stock brokers.....	232	227	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	80	71	42	15	6	.....	.....
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	26	25	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	9	4	5	2	.....	.....
"Clerks" in stores ¹	466	423	41	2	.....	31	75	129	102	62	34	28	4	.....	.....
Commercial travelers.....	777	742	34	1	.....	.....	4	38	235	237	164	66	31	2	.....
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	159	178	10	1	.....	18	18	48	54	33	13	4	1	.....	.....
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	104	94	9	1	.....	.....	2	11	29	22	23	14	3	.....	.....
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,182	1,135	45	2	.....	.....	2	45	309	338	255	161	63	9	.....
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	359	274	27	57	1	16	28	59	77	70	65	34	8	2	.....
Real-estate agents and officials.....	337	306	30	1	.....	.....	.....	6	37	71	91	82	40	10	.....
Retail dealers ³	2,231	1,713	498	20	.....	2	11	126	459	633	514	331	135	20	.....
Salesmen.....	3,932	3,692	233	7	.....	44	98	511	1,206	1,027	624	287	112	20	3
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	148	128	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	24	48	37	21	10	4	.....
All other occupations.....	740	680	47	13	.....	81	28	97	186	154	99	70	22	2	.....

POPULATION—IOWA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR DES MOINES: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued.															
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,124	991	96	33	4	6	7	31	213	310	231	214	87	25	-----
Firemen, fire department.....	194	188	6	-----	-----	-----	1	1	43	97	35	12	5	-----	-----
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	198	158	29	7	4	-----	2	2	16	23	46	64	32	13	-----
Laborers, public service.....	222	173	29	20	-----	3	2	9	32	44	38	66	24	4	-----
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	94	92	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	13	17	28	17	13	3	-----
Officials and inspectors (State).....	65	61	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	16	17	16	9	2	2	-----
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	64	58	5	1	-----	-----	-----	1	15	18	16	12	1	1	-----
Policemen.....	131	114	14	3	-----	-----	-----	1	32	52	22	19	3	2	-----
All other occupations.....	156	147	7	2	-----	3	2	11	46	42	30	15	7	-----	-----
Professional service.....	2,961	2,667	247	43	4	25	46	276	782	752	566	359	121	32	2
Actors and showmen.....	115	107	7	-----	1	1	6	18	37	24	13	12	3	-----	1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	80	72	7	-----	1	-----	4	12	33	23	5	2	-----	1	-----
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	109	105	4	-----	-----	-----	3	26	30	25	12	6	6	1	-----
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	48	45	3	-----	-----	-----	1	8	18	9	6	5	1	-----	-----
Clergymen.....	223	164	44	15	-----	-----	-----	9	44	47	59	42	18	4	-----
College presidents and professors *.....	75	67	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	25	24	11	9	4	-----	-----
Dentists.....	163	154	7	2	-----	-----	-----	3	47	46	44	23	4	-----	-----
Draftsmen.....	77	70	7	-----	-----	-----	3	27	28	11	4	3	-----	1	-----
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	437	415	18	4	-----	-----	-----	9	118	109	97	71	24	9	-----
Musicians and teachers of music.....	151	123	17	11	-----	-----	7	33	56	29	13	9	4	-----	-----
Photographers.....	74	67	7	-----	-----	1	14	12	23	11	10	2	1	-----	-----
Physicians and surgeons.....	274	255	16	2	1	-----	6	52	57	83	53	15	8	-----	-----
Teachers (school).....	177	162	14	1	-----	1	11	44	62	29	24	6	-----	-----	-----
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	177	166	9	2	-----	-----	-----	17	50	57	34	16	3	-----	-----
Electrical engineers.....	136	128	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	14	55	45	20	2	-----	-----	-----
Mechanical engineers *.....	48	46	2	-----	-----	-----	3	20	12	7	4	2	-----	-----	-----
Mining engineers *.....	7	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	590	514	69	6	1	24	20	64	109	147	117	68	33	8	-----
Domestic and personal service.....	2,923	1,885	405	602	31	55	92	255	608	683	592	418	178	38	4
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	445	386	32	27	-----	1	4	19	112	122	104	61	20	2	-----
Janitors and sextons.....	824	447	131	244	2	4	7	26	89	171	207	210	86	23	1
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	194	141	45	5	3	-----	-----	9	52	66	40	20	7	-----	-----
Servants.....	472	320	72	69	11	19	28	62	112	117	78	36	16	2	2
Waiters.....	169	127	19	23	-----	4	15	41	48	34	21	3	2	1	-----
All other occupations.....	819	464	106	234	15	27	38	98	195	173	142	88	47	11	-----
Clerical occupations.....	4,176	3,972	178	27	1	73	236	783	1,358	849	487	267	101	20	2
Accountants and auditors.....	415	398	17	-----	-----	-----	3	39	145	117	67	33	9	2	-----
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	520	491	29	-----	-----	1	6	32	167	132	96	55	25	5	-----
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	604	584	20	-----	-----	2	23	165	200	85	70	42	11	6	-----
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,502	2,371	108	22	1	38	170	515	823	509	249	135	55	6	2
Messenger, errand, and office boys *.....	69	63	1	5	-----	32	21	9	2	1	2	1	1	-----	-----
Stenographers and typists.....	66	65	1	-----	-----	-----	13	22	21	5	3	2	-----	-----	-----
FEMALES															
Agriculture.....	35	31	4	-----	-----	1	-----	1	4	10	6	9	4	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,990	1,837	135	17	1	78	180	402	430	387	297	162	51	3	-----
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	223	192	24	7	-----	-----	-----	1	14	52	67	58	28	3	-----
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	50	48	2	-----	-----	1	-----	10	14	12	10	3	-----	-----	-----
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	35	32	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	12	10	4	6	-----	-----	-----
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Clothing industries.....	300	269	30	-----	1	8	10	40	59	66	71	38	8	-----	-----
Food and allied industries.....	130	120	7	3	-----	12	25	31	32	19	9	1	1	-----	-----
Knitting mills.....	393	383	10	-----	-----	22	60	160	92	43	12	2	2	-----	-----
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	157	151	6	-----	-----	1	11	24	45	53	21	2	-----	-----	-----
Other industries.....	379	342	34	3	-----	13	54	84	89	64	51	17	7	-----	-----
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	135	124	7	4	-----	19	17	30	26	20	13	10	-----	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	188	176	12	-----	-----	2	3	19	47	48	39	25	5	-----	-----
Transportation and communication.....	479	465	13	1	-----	6	51	206	166	41	7	1	-----	-----	1
Telephone operators.....	406	393	13	-----	-----	3	42	185	136	34	4	1	-----	-----	1
All other occupations.....	73	72	1	-----	-----	3	9	21	30	7	3	-----	-----	-----	-----

* Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

† Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

‡ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

§ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR DES MOINES: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES—Continued.															
Trade.....	2,079	1,973	100	6	-----	77	152	326	518	490	367	110	37	2	-----
“Clerks” in stores ¹	410	393	16	1	-----	18	49	96	115	78	44	9	1	-----	-----
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	74	73	1	-----	-----	2	9	13	21	21	7	1	-----	-----	-----
Real-estate agents and officials.....	56	55	1	-----	-----	-----	1	4	12	18	12	8	1	-----	-----
Retail dealers ²	133	108	24	1	-----	2	7	26	37	39	15	7	1	-----	-----
Saleswomen.....	1,195	1,147	46	2	-----	48	80	173	297	309	217	57	13	1	-----
All other occupations.....	211	197	12	2	-----	11	19	40	63	33	28	10	7	-----	-----
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	33	32	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	6	8	9	4	-----	-----
Professional service.....	2,895	2,795	77	23	-----	9	146	614	797	606	425	236	51	8	3
Actresses and showwomen.....	30	30	-----	-----	-----	1	3	8	8	5	4	1	-----	-----	-----
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	72	71	1	-----	-----	3	5	15	23	11	9	2	2	1	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	45	43	1	-----	-----	-----	3	9	15	6	8	4	-----	-----	-----
College presidents and professors ⁴	33	30	1	2	-----	-----	-----	2	13	9	4	1	-----	-----	-----
Librarians.....	66	65	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	15	20	14	6	7	-----	-----	-----
Musicians and teachers of music.....	187	177	6	4	-----	2	3	29	42	58	38	13	2	-----	-----
Photographers.....	31	29	2	-----	-----	-----	2	7	8	8	9	2	-----	-----	-----
Social and welfare workers.....	74	66	6	2	-----	-----	1	7	17	18	14	12	4	1	-----
Teachers (school).....	1,199	1,174	21	4	-----	1	6	160	356	304	217	132	21	1	2
Trained nurses.....	770	747	19	4	-----	1	108	301	202	97	45	17	4	1	-----
All other occupations.....	388	363	19	6	-----	2	20	66	93	76	69	42	15	5	-----
Domestic and personal service.....	4,491	3,452	325	708	6	124	248	605	943	965	884	542	158	18	4
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	288	273	7	8	-----	6	11	40	119	78	29	2	1	1	1
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	184	162	14	8	-----	-----	1	2	16	30	60	55	15	4	1
Elevator tenders.....	95	82	2	11	-----	1	13	25	29	22	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	389	327	39	22	-----	1	1	14	38	69	122	100	41	4	-----
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	120	68	11	41	-----	-----	-----	2	1	13	35	25	7	1	-----
Laundry operatives.....	319	294	19	5	-----	11	10	47	73	90	59	24	5	-----	-----
Nurses (not trained).....	219	205	9	5	-----	-----	2	17	34	34	50	61	19	2	-----
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	104	88	9	7	-----	-----	-----	6	18	34	29	17	-----	-----	-----
Servants.....	2,073	1,320	184	566	3	94	156	293	408	422	411	216	66	5	2
Waitresses.....	486	470	11	5	-----	11	51	148	164	85	31	6	-----	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	214	163	20	30	1	1	1	12	41	66	53	35	4	1	-----
Clerical occupations.....	6,322	6,191	109	22	-----	119	731	2,030	2,116	873	343	86	20	-----	4
Accountants and auditors.....	75	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	21	18	15	6	9	-----	-----	-----
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	48	47	1	-----	-----	-----	2	6	20	10	8	2	-----	-----	-----
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,087	1,067	19	1	-----	16	65	259	407	217	95	23	4	-----	1
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	2,318	2,265	40	13	-----	43	253	692	749	360	162	44	14	-----	1
Stenographers and typists.....	2,779	2,724	48	7	-----	59	401	1,048	917	270	72	8	2	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	15	13	1	1	-----	1	4	4	5	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”

POPULATION—IOWA

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	163,196	100.0
Single and unknown.....	95,561	58.6
Married.....	40,263	24.7
Widowed and divorced.....	27,372	16.8
1920		
Total.....	140,761	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	116,561	82.8
Married.....	24,200	17.2

1 This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	543,432	40,263	7.4
1920.....	505,294	24,200	4.8
1910.....	442,599	20,049	4.5
1900.....	419,512	9,583	2.3
1890.....	349,971	5,380	1.5

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DES MOINES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	872,053	163,196	18.7	226,933	95,561	42.1	543,432	40,263	7.4	101,688	27,372	26.9	58.6	24.7	16.8
Native white.....	791,889	153,813	19.4	220,090	92,369	42.0	490,743	37,340	7.6	81,056	24,104	29.7	60.1	24.3	15.7
Foreign-born white.....	72,865	7,297	10.0	5,503	2,738	49.8	48,106	1,979	4.1	19,256	2,580	13.4	37.5	27.1	35.4
Negro.....	6,188	2,002	32.4	1,143	425	37.2	3,766	898	23.8	1,279	679	53.1	21.2	44.9	33.9
Other races.....	1,111	84	7.6	197	29	14.7	817	46	5.6	97	9	9.3	---	---	---
Des Moines.....	56,744	18,319	32.3	15,153	9,518	62.8	33,433	5,415	16.2	8,158	3,388	41.5	51.9	29.6	18.5
Native white.....	50,302	16,771	33.3	14,356	9,074	63.2	29,297	4,826	16.5	6,649	2,871	43.2	54.1	28.8	17.1
Foreign-born white.....	4,314	763	17.7	445	305	68.5	2,800	254	8.9	1,009	204	20.2	40.0	33.3	26.7
Negro.....	2,049	778	38.0	340	135	39.7	1,216	332	27.3	493	311	63.1	17.4	42.7	40.0
Other races.....	79	7	8.9	12	2	16.7	60	3	5.0	7	2	28.6	---	---	---

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DES MOINES: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE.....	163,196	95,561	19,081	32,598	33,022	10,860	40,263	833	5,322	12,281	10,620	11,127	27,372
Native white.....	153,813	92,369	18,698	31,931	31,923	9,817	37,340	892	5,154	11,655	9,736	9,903	24,104
Foreign-born white.....	7,297	2,738	260	513	969	996	1,979	12	78	340	555	994	2,580
Negro.....	2,002	425	111	143	124	47	898	24	84	252	311	227	679
Other races.....	84	29	12	11	6	---	46	5	6	14	18	3	9
Des Moines.....	18,319	9,518	1,787	3,177	3,500	1,052	5,415	111	658	1,971	1,375	1,105	3,388
Native white.....	16,771	9,074	1,711	3,078	3,320	965	4,826	103	802	1,807	1,186	928	2,871
Foreign-born white.....	763	305	31	53	140	81	254	1	11	55	83	104	204
Negro.....	778	135	44	46	39	6	332	7	40	107	105	73	311
Other races.....	7	2	1	---	1	---	3	---	---	2	1	---	2

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	163,196	95,561	19,081	32,598	33,022	10,860	40,283	933	5,322	12,261	10,620	11,127	27,372
Agriculture.....	6,743	1,839	530	395	458	486	1,290	21	72	242	371	584	3,594
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	4,760	577	17	146	414	682	11	11	91	178	402	3,501	
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	813	497	146	152	153	46	242	12	37	58	65	70	74
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,157	783	384	216	159	24	356	9	22	91	125	109	18
All other occupations.....	13	2			2	10		2	2	3	3	1	1
Extraction of minerals.....	2	1			1								1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,811	6,864	1,762	1,532	1,751	1,319	5,545	172	758	1,504	1,479	1,632	2,902
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	281	139	18	39	66	16	99	3	10	30	32	24	43
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,949	1,036	21	49	309	657	998	1	15	119	288	574	915
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	238	103	8	24	44	27	97	12	41	22	21	31	38
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	239	68	1	11	35	21	114	1	28	30	55	57	57
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	581	291	6	22	141	122	162	7	31	39	85	128	128
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Button factories.....	782	280	110	86	74	10	393	17	76	130	122	45	109
Knitting mills.....	476	256	93	119	42	2	168	8	63	63	30	4	52
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	466	215	64	62	70	19	182	4	25	64	57	23	69
Slaughter and packing houses.....	554	218	127	58	30	3	251	15	59	76	68	33	85
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	703	350	80	95	124	51	258	10	32	95	76	45	95
Other clothing industries.....	1,484	636	152	123	200	152	516	13	58	130	144	171	352
Other industries.....	3,667	1,795	673	573	387	162	1,325	62	258	423	313	269	547
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Slaughter and packing houses.....	492	190	102	54	31	3	225	15	51	79	55	25	77
Other industries.....	1,345	642	281	195	132	34	478	19	79	137	129	114	225
All other occupations.....	554	145	26	22	57	40	279	4	9	58	73	135	130
Transportation and communication.....	5,594	3,871	1,058	1,570	1,106	137	1,156	24	162	383	328	259	567
Postmistresses.....	417	145	2	24	81	38	205		6	49	66	84	67
Telegraph operators.....	218	150	43	68	34	5	56	3	13	28	8	4	12
Telephone operators.....	4,690	3,481	998	1,457	947	79	772	19	135	270	219	129	437
All other occupations.....	269	95	15	21	44	15	123	2	8	36	35	42	51
Trade.....	18,818	8,938	2,198	2,667	2,984	1,089	7,002	163	817	2,111	2,098	1,813	2,878
Bankers and bank officials.....	248	184		31	111	42	48		4	12	16	16	16
“Clerks” in stores ¹	3,340	1,847	539	674	528	106	1,186	27	151	379	356	273	307
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	357	110	44	46	18	2	203	16	43	71	59	14	44
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	316	149	4	20	75	50	23		4	16	17	46	84
Retail dealers ²	1,598	425	8	46	189	182	698		24	133	230	311	475
Saleswomen.....	11,492	5,640	1,404	1,702	1,597	637	4,146	97	525	1,317	1,241	966	1,706
All other occupations.....	1,467	583	199	148	166	70	638	23	66	183	179	187	246
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	450	235		46	125	64	115		10	31	36	38	100
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	366	209		44	114	51	84		7	26	27	24	73
All other occupations.....	84	26		2	11	13	31		3	5	9	14	27
Professional service.....	39,166	32,267	3,039	12,342	13,264	3,622	4,927	52	825	1,856	1,132	1,062	1,972
Actresses and showwomen.....	182	78	14	34	28	2	91	2	11	29	32	17	13
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	238	144	15	37	60	32	67	1	8	23	16	19	27
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	379	201	25	59	73	44	141	1	8	39	36	57	37
College presidents and professors ³	624	510		47	352	111	88		6	45	20	17	26
Librarians.....	618	452	23	111	187	131	95	1	13	26	16	39	71
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,649	871	63	215	396	197	607	2	43	175	215	172	171
Photographers.....	258	136	14	44	55	23	85	1	11	28	18	27	37
Physicians and surgeons.....	120	50		4	22	24	44		2	4	8	20	26
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	503	371	66	117	162	26	89	1	15	35	19	19	43
Religious workers.....	289	212	7	24	103	78	51	1	4	8	16	22	26
Social and welfare workers.....	321	174	1	27	104	42	62		2	14	17	29	85
Teachers (school).....	26,282	23,166	1,940	9,236	9,673	2,317	2,303	36	538	1,031	418	280	813
Trained nurses.....	5,610	4,841	721	2,082	1,627	411	505		93	218	121	73	264
All other occupations.....	2,093	1,061	150	305	422	184	699	6	71	181	180	261	333
Domestic and personal service.....	49,206	21,510	6,565	6,198	5,705	3,042	14,249	374	1,375	3,349	4,000	5,151	13,447
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,201	800	113	314	341	32	1,016	7	132	452	322	103	385
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,658	126	1	5	27	93	737	5	30	105	143	454	795
Charwomen and cleaners.....	404	48	7	6	13	22	206		5	30	71	100	150
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	441	100	19	22	43	16	247	4	18	75	91	59	94
Hotel keepers and managers.....	311	31		1	12	18	161		1	17	45	95	119
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	5,276	2,043	135	365	772	771	938	19	96	198	208	417	2,295
Janitors and sextons.....	456	40	3	5	13	19	259	2	5	37	92	123	187
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,893	227	27	19	65	47	1,476	4	27	216	455	774	1,190
Laundry operatives.....	1,792	529	181	149	152	47	874	24	108	255	279	208	389
Nurses (not trained).....	3,089	934	26	191	381	336	797	1	29	84	190	493	1,358
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	917	138	2	17	74	45	504	2	22	169	174	197	275
Servants.....	24,786	13,979	5,028	4,114	3,361	1,476	5,428	201	515	1,171	1,584	1,954	5,379
Waitresses.....	4,455	2,308	948	921	409	30	1,444	97	360	562	294	131	703
All other occupations.....	497	207	75	69	42	21	162	8	24	38	49	43	128
Clerical occupations.....	28,406	20,516	3,929	7,858	7,628	1,101	5,979	127	1,303	2,785	1,176	558	1,911
Accountants and auditors.....	272	208	14	65	90	30	47		9	20	12	6	17
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	253	122	7	28	60	27	80		5	28	26	30	42
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	8,653	5,803	819	1,938	2,615	436	2,197	44	392	989	510	262	648
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	7,329	4,384	942	1,742	1,838	362	1,768	36	317	776	406	233	677
Stenographers and typists.....	11,755	9,386	2,108	4,039	2,993	246	1,845	43	570	965	217	53	521
All other occupations.....	144	108	39	46	23		30	4	10	7	5	4	6

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR DES MOINES: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	18,319	9,518	1,787	3,177	3,500	1,052	5,415	111	853	1,971	1,375	1,105	3,388
Agriculture.....	35	8	1	1	3	3	19			2	8	9	8
Extraction of minerals.....	2	1			1								1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,990	764	237	222	186	119	781	20	147	250	202	162	445
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	223	59		1	16	42	67			7	22	38	97
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	50	15	1	7	3	4	26		2	12	7	5	9
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	35	12		2	8	2	14			5	4	5	9
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	300	94	16	20	28	30	126	2	17	35	37	35	80
Food and allied industries.....	130	57	37	9	8	3	56		18	21	14	3	17
Knitting mills.....	393	201	75	97	27	2	149	7	56	54	20	3	43
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	157	42	11	10	18	3	78	1	13	27	25	12	37
Other industries.....	379	160	60	51	35	14	140	6	24	50	33	27	79
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	135	62	33	17	12		43	3	9	16	9	6	30
All other occupations.....	188	62	4	8	31	19	82	1	8	23	22	28	44
Transportation and communication.....	478	356	54	185	114	3	80	2	18	42	15	3	42
Telephone operators.....	405	313	43	169	98	3	55	1	13	27	12	2	37
All other occupations.....	73	43	11	16	16		25	1	5	15	3	1	5
Trade.....	2,078	743	200	200	249	94	878	24	112	280	250	210	459
"Clerks" in stores ¹	410	178	59	64	45	10	174	7	28	60	51	28	58
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	74	52	2	8	25	17	14		1	3	3	7	8
Real estate agents and officials.....	56	7		1	2	4	22			2	9	11	27
Retail dealers ²	133	32	2	5	17	8	55		1	8	15	31	46
Saleswomen.....	1,194	389	114	97	133	45	532	11	71	174	160	116	273
All other occupations.....	211	85	23	25	27	10	79	6	11	33	12	17	47
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	33	9			6	3	5			1	1	3	19
Professional service.....	2,895	2,024	146	556	808	414	605	5	54	207	189	150	286
Actresses and showwomen.....	30	14	3	7	4		9		1	3	2	3	7
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	72	42	7	12	14	9	24	1	3	11	7	2	6
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	45	23	2	8	10	3	20			3	6	9	2
College presidents and professors.....	33	18		2	13	3	10	1	1	3	6	2	2
Librarians.....	66	47		13	24	10	16			5	4	1	5
Musicians and teachers of music.....	157	83	4	25	37	17	77		2	6	3	5	3
Photographers.....	31	13		1	8	3	10	1	4	23	28	21	27
Social and welfare workers.....	74	41	1	7	27	6	12		1	3	4	2	8
Teachers (school).....	1,199	923	5	141	486	291	205		17	1	3	8	21
Trained nurses.....	770	641	104	290	209	38	82	1	10	76	74	37	71
All other occupations.....	388	179	19	50	76	34	140	1	15	45	19	8	47
Domestic and personal service.....	4,487	1,322	328	371	422	201	1,584	33	174	438	482	477	1,581
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	288	82	16	19	42	5	132	1	16	56	44	15	74
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	184	11			2	9	75	1	2	10	18	44	98
Elevator tenders.....	95	31	11	10	9	1	36	2	10	13	11		28
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	389	80	1	5	26	48	83			8	10	19	46
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	120	6	2		3	1	60			1	9	20	54
Laundry operatives.....	319	58	18	22	15	3	178		1	9	20	30	54
Nurses (not trained).....	219	72	2	12	30	28	47	3	18	51	59	45	85
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	104	16		2	7	7	61		5	9	10	23	100
Servants.....	2,069	789	226	223	249	91	575		4	12	26	19	27
Waitresses.....	486	156	50	72	30	4	212	16	53	152	165	189	705
All other occupations.....	214	21	2	6	9	4	127	10	51	87	47	17	118
Clerical occupations.....	6,321	4,289	821	1,842	1,611	215	1,465	27	348	751	248	91	567
Accountants and auditors.....	75	61	6	20	23	12	9			6	2		5
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	48	29	2	6	16	5	13		1	9	1		6
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,087	671	76	189	345	61	315			6	1	3	6
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,318	1,484	279	562	559	84	559	5	62	150	65	33	101
Stenographers and typists.....	2,779	2,035	454	861	667	53	565	16	111	273	114	45	275
All other occupations.....	14	9	4	4	1		4	6	174	310	65	10	179

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DES MOINES, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
THE STATE										
1930.....	281,116	6,741	2.4	142,460	5,852	4.1	138,656	889	0.6	
1920.....	270,217	9,121	3.4	136,330	7,431	5.5	133,837	1,640	1.2	
1910.....	265,708	24,385	9.2	134,077	20,777	15.5	131,631	3,608	2.7	
1900.....	286,363	29,410	10.3	145,433	24,564	16.9	140,930	4,846	3.4	
CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Des Moines.....	1930..	13,890	137	1.0	6,906	117	1.7	6,984	20	0.3
	1920..	11,848	479	4.0	5,790	366	6.3	6,058	113	1.9
	1910..	8,226	703	8.5	4,036	490	12.1	4,190	213	5.1
	1900..	6,563	515	7.8	3,260	353	10.8	3,303	162	4.9
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Burlington.....	1930..	2,312	27	1.2	1,183	17	1.4	1,129	10	0.9
Cedar Rapids.....	1930..	5,429	126	2.3	2,760	112	4.1	2,669	14	0.5
	1920..	4,264	237	5.6	2,034	188	9.2	2,230	49	2.2
Clinton.....	1930..	2,556	51	2.0	1,291	43	3.3	1,265	8	0.6
Council Bluffs.....	1930..	4,270	48	1.1	2,174	34	1.6	2,096	14	0.7
	1920..	3,544	143	4.0	1,793	105	5.9	1,751	38	2.2
Davenport.....	1930..	5,688	77	1.4	2,926	50	1.7	2,762	27	1.0
	1920..	5,271	268	5.1	2,609	206	7.9	2,662	62	2.3
Dubuque.....	1930..	4,308	64	1.5	2,121	39	1.8	2,187	25	1.1
	1920..	3,677	290	7.9	1,776	186	10.5	1,901	104	5.5
Ottumwa.....	1930..	2,890	55	1.9	1,492	48	3.2	1,398	7	0.5
Sioux City.....	1930..	8,350	101	1.2	4,208	73	1.7	4,142	28	0.7
	1920..	6,158	249	4.0	3,013	169	5.6	3,145	80	2.5
Waterloo.....	1930..	4,616	78	1.7	2,261	66	2.9	2,355	12	0.5
	1920..	3,463	219	6.3	1,694	182	10.7	1,789	37	2.1

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DES MOINES: 1930

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	371,777	28,238	7.6	188,668	22,385	11.9	183,111	5,851	3.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	187,938	1,231	0.7	95,507	1,127	1.2	92,431	104	0.1	4.4	5.0	1.8
14 years.....	47,882	1,662	3.5	24,121	1,440	6.0	23,761	222	0.9	5.9	6.4	3.8
15 years.....	45,296	3,848	8.5	22,832	3,285	14.4	22,464	563	2.5	13.6	14.7	9.6
16 years.....	45,629	8,321	18.2	23,220	6,638	28.6	22,409	1,683	7.5	29.5	29.7	28.8
17 years.....	45,032	13,174	29.3	22,986	9,895	43.0	22,046	3,279	14.9	46.7	44.2	56.0
Des Moines	18,463	1,058	5.7	9,160	644	7.0	9,313	414	4.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	9,350	29	0.3	4,751	25	0.5	4,599	4	0.1	2.7	3.9	1.0
14 years.....	2,349	36	1.5	1,117	33	3.0	1,232	3	0.2	3.4	5.1	0.7
15 years.....	2,191	72	3.3	1,038	59	5.7	1,153	13	1.1	6.8	9.2	3.1
16 years.....	2,348	286	12.2	1,160	178	15.3	1,188	108	9.1	27.0	27.6	26.1
17 years.....	2,225	635	28.5	1,084	349	32.2	1,141	286	25.1	60.0	54.2	69.1

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TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DES MOINES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL				MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent				
THE STATE	281,116	6,741	2.4	142,460	5,852	4.1	138,656	889	0.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Native white.....	277,847	6,646	2.4	140,840	5,777	4.1	137,007	869	0.6	98.6	98.7	97.8	
Foreign-born white.....	988	44	4.5	484	35	7.2	504	9	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	
Negro.....	1,686	35	2.1	838	28	3.3	848	7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	
Other races.....	595	16	2.7	298	12	4.0	297	4	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	
Des Moines	13,890	137	1.0	6,906	117	1.7	6,984	20	0.3	100.0	100.0	-----	
Native white.....	13,255	133	1.0	6,592	114	1.7	6,663	19	0.3	97.1	97.4	-----	
Foreign-born white.....	59	1	-----	29	-----	-----	30	1	-----	0.7	-----	-----	
Negro.....	540	3	0.6	266	3	1.1	274	-----	-----	2.2	2.6	-----	
Other races.....	36	-----	-----	19	-----	-----	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR DES MOINES: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	28,236	22,385	1,127	1,440	3,285	6,638	9,895	5,851	104	222	563	1,683	3,279
Native white.....	27,726	22,010	1,112	1,419	3,246	6,533	9,700	5,716	102	219	548	1,646	3,201
Foreign-born white.....	272	203	6	10	19	59	109	69	-----	1	8	17	43
Negro.....	186	132	4	10	14	38	66	54	1	1	5	17	30
Other races.....	52	40	5	1	6	8	20	12	1	1	2	3	5
Des Moines	1,058	644	25	33	59	178	349	414	4	3	13	108	286
Native white.....	998	605	25	32	57	165	326	393	4	3	12	103	271
Foreign-born white.....	11	7	-----	-----	-----	2	5	4	-----	-----	1	-----	3
Negro.....	47	31	-----	1	2	10	18	16	-----	-----	-----	5	11
Other races.....	2	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations	28,236	22,385	1,127	1,440	3,285	6,638	9,895	5,851	104	222	563	1,683	3,279
Agriculture	14,999	14,654	497	963	2,425	4,514	6,255	345	36	30	59	102	118
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	5,784	5,695	108	279	774	1,765	2,769	89	9	7	11	33	29
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	9,215	8,959	389	684	1,651	2,749	3,486	256	27	23	48	69	89
Forestry and fishing.....	27	27	-----	-----	5	11	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	169	169	-----	2	9	52	106	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Coal mine operatives.....	154	154	-----	2	9	48	95	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
All other occupations.....	15	15	-----	-----	-----	4	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	3,494	2,722	78	87	219	816	1,522	772	4	13	45	242	468
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Machinists' apprentices ¹	62	62	2	-----	2	15	43	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	125	125	1	3	8	61	52	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):													
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	58	58	3	2	6	27	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
All other apprentices in manufacturing.....	95	88	-----	2	7	31	49	7	-----	-----	2	5	-----
Bakers.....	49	49	-----	-----	-----	-----	49	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Carpenters.....	26	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	26	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	22	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	51	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	45	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	4
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	32	32	-----	1	5	13	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.													
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Button factories.....	113	43	1	3	3	11	25	70	1	1	9	25	34
Clothing industries.....	126	15	1	1		4	9	111		4	7	32	68
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	107	64	1	3	12	33	15	43			3	10	30
Slaughter and packing houses.....	122	61			3	23	35	61		1	3	18	39
Other food and allied industries.....	106	38	2	1	1	7	22	73	1	1	3	25	43
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	91	77			4	20	53	14		1		6	7
Lumber and furniture industries.....	92	64			3	25	36	28			2	9	17
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	52	34		1	5	9	19	18			1	3	14
Textile industries.....	55	17		1	1	4	11	38			1	11	26
Other industries.....	259	136		1	7	31	97	123	1	2	8	45	67
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	874	857	60	56	112	219	410	17		1	2	5	9
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	64	64			2	20	42						
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	60	45	1	3	4	12	25	15				4	11
Slaughter and packing houses.....	175	134			2	51	81	41				11	30
Other food and allied industries.....	107	78	2	4	8	28	36	29			1	10	18
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	152	145	1	2	8	42	92	7				2	5
Saw and planing mills.....	73	74	1		3	29	41	2				2	5
Other industries.....	283	224	2	3	12	84	123	59	1	2	3	18	35
All other occupations.....	56	45				13	32	11				1	10
Transportation and communication.....	1,119	913	9	12	80	283	528	208	3	3	8	36	156
Apprentices, transportation and communication.....	58	58		1	3	13	41						
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	212	212		1	7	60	144						
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²	44	44	2	1	8	9	24						
Garage laborers.....	95	95	1	3	15	25	51						
Laborers, road and street.....	171	171	1	1	16	49	104						
Laborers, steam and street railroads.....	100	96			5	27	64	4	1			1	2
Telegraph messengers.....	141	141	2	1	17	76	45						
Telephone operators.....	193	2				2	2	191	1	2	8	33	147
All other occupations.....	105	94	3	4	9	24	54	11	1	1		2	7
Trade.....	3,209	2,433	471	281	370	550	781	776	13	17	58	220	468
“Clerks” in stores ⁴	416	244	2	18	33	71	120	172		4	11	53	104
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ⁵	236	236	23	18	34	72	89						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	308	289	9	13	44	93	130	19			1	5	13
Newsboys.....	937	922	407	208	171	91	45	15	8	1	3	2	1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,075	602	27	21	73	181	300	478	5	10	36	122	300
All other occupations.....	237	140	3	3	15	42	77	97	5	2	7	38	50
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	47	47		1	2	7	37						
Professional service.....	407	280	24	24	36	86	110	127	1	4	7	21	94
Actors and showmen.....	25	19		1	4	5	9	6		1	2	1	2
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	78	78	16	16	12	17	17	8			2	2	4
Theater ushers.....	54	46	1	1	6	15	24						
All other attendants and helpers.....	85	45	1	1	3	13	27	40		1	2	11	26
Musicians and teachers of music.....	89	72	6	5	10	30	21	17	1	1	1	3	11
Trained nurses.....	24	1					1	23					23
All other occupations.....	52	19		1	1	6	11	33		1		4	28
Domestic and personal service.....	3,630	608	33	51	80	168	276	3,022	45	152	373	962	1,490
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	51	31	1	1		7	22	20		1	2	3	14
Boothblacks.....	63	63	6	3	16	19	17						
Elevator tenders.....	34	17		1	1	9	6	17				4	13
Janitors and sextons.....	58	56				22	34	2					2
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	150	35	1	4	3	6	21	15		1	5	3	6
Laundry operatives.....	133	39	2	3	9	11	14	94		2	5	33	54
Porters (except in stores).....	37	37	4	2	6	12	13						
Servants.....	2,730	212	14	27	29	50	92	2,518	41	141	341	820	1,175
Waiters.....	419	87	5	8	15	21	38	332	4	6	19	93	210
All other occupations.....	55	31		1	1	11	19	24		1	1	6	16
Clerical occupations.....	1,135	532	15	19	59	151	288	603	2	3	13	100	485
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	168	42			1	10	31	126		1	2	27	96
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	414	242	1	4	17	53	167	172		2	4	42	124
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁶	244	227	14	15	41	79	78	17	2		3	6	6
Stenographers and typists.....	299	11			3	8	8	288			4	25	259
All other occupations.....	10	10				6	4						

² Includes box factories (wood).

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”

⁵ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁶ except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR DES MOINES: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	1,058	644	25	33	59	178	349	414	4	3	13	108	288
Agriculture.....	30	29		1	4	11	13	1				1	
Extraction of minerals.....	11	11		1			10						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	254	176	3	3	9	43	118	78			2	26	50
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	12	12				4	8						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	17	16	1		1	7	7	1				1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified).....	105	52		1	3	12	36	56			2	17	37
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	38	37	1		1	12	23	1				8	1
Other industries.....	55	37	1	1	4	6	25	18					10
All other occupations.....	24	22		1		2	19	2					2
Transportation and communication.....	82	76			3	28	45	6	1			1	4
Telegraph messengers.....	31	31			2	21	8						
Telephone operators.....	4	1					1	3	1				2
All other occupations.....	47	44			1	7	36	3				1	2
Trade.....	270	193	20	18	28	48	79	77		1	1	21	54
"Clerks" in stores ¹	49	31		1	7	6	17	18				6	12
Delivery men, stores ²	18	18		2	2	3	11						
Newsboys.....	70	69	17	14	12	16	10	1				1	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	92	44	3		6	13	22	48		1	1	11	35
All other occupations.....	41	31		1	1	10	19	10				3	7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8	6				2	4						
Professional service.....	34	25	1	5	1	7	11	9				2	7
Domestic and personal service.....	179	55		2	3	17	33	124	2	2	10	41	69
Servants.....	113	19		1	2	4	12	94	2	2	8	31	51
Waiters.....	15	4				1	3	11				4	7
All other occupations.....	51	32		1	1	12	18	19			2	6	11
Clerical occupations.....	192	73	1	3	11	22	36	119	1			16	102
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	18	2			1		1	16				3	13
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	81	38		2	3	7	26	43				8	35
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	33	32	1	1	7	15	8	1	1				
Stenographers and typists.....	59							59				5	54
All other occupations.....	1	1											

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	BURLINGTON		CEDAR RAPIDS		CLINTON		COUNCIL BLUFFS		DAVENPORT		DUBUQUE		OTTUMWA		SIOUX CITY		WATERLOO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	1,183	1,129	2,760	2,669	1,291	1,265	2,174	2,086	2,926	2,762	2,121	2,187	1,492	1,398	4,208	4,142	2,261	2,355
All occupations.....	17	10	112	14	43	8	34	14	50	27	39	25	48	7	73	28	66	12
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	2		3		1		1				3	1	3					
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen.....	1		2		3		7		3		2		6		4			2
Clerical and kindred pursuits.....					1		1		2		1		1		1			
Factory operatives and laborers:																		
Clothing industries.....		1	1						1	1		4						
Food and allied industries.....			1	1	1				3	4	1		2		1	1	1	
Other factories.....	3	5	2	2	2		2		2	4	6	1	2		3			
Farm laborers.....	1		8		2		8		1				3		7			3
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																		
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	1		1				1		2									3
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1		3				1		1				1					5
Other laborers.....	1		9				1											1
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	1								7		5		1		3			
Newsboys and bootblacks.....			64		22		7		22		16		19		39			34
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	3		13	1	5	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	7	2	5	5	5	12
Servants and waiters.....	2	3	2	9	3	6	2	13		14		15	2	5	3	19	1	6
Telegraph messengers.....	1				1		1		3		1		2		2			1
Other occupations.....	1	1	3	1	2	1			2	1	3	2	1		2	1	2	1

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE:
1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	1,880,999	1,519,562	694,272	36.9	45.7
1920.....	1,769,257	1,396,725	624,391	35.3	44.7
1910.....	1,690,949	1,321,562	621,333	36.7	47.0
1900.....	1,470,495	1,126,033	507,740	34.5	45.1
1890 ¹	1,427,096	1,055,215	468,843	32.9	44.4
1880.....	996,096	704,297	322,285	32.4	45.8
1870.....	364,399	258,051	123,852	34.0	48.0
MALE					
1930.....	961,291	777,248	575,072	59.8	74.0
1920.....	905,221	720,497	531,881	58.5	73.8
1910.....	885,912	699,184	540,639	61.0	77.3
1900.....	768,716	593,965	452,169	58.8	76.1
1890 ¹	752,112	563,016	423,082	56.3	75.1
1880.....	536,667	388,148	302,934	56.4	78.0
1870.....	202,224	148,152	117,343	58.0	79.2
FEMALE					
1930.....	919,708	742,314	119,200	13.0	16.1
1920.....	860,036	676,228	92,510	10.8	13.7
1910.....	805,037	622,378	80,694	10.0	13.0
1900.....	701,779	532,068	55,571	7.9	10.4
1890 ¹	674,984	492,199	45,761	6.8	9.3
1880.....	459,429	316,149	19,351	4.2	6.1
1870.....	162,175	109,899	6,509	4.0	5.9

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxi-lxxiii.

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TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE									
Kansas City.....1930.....	98,991	51,472	52.0	49,108	38,579	78.6	49,883	12,893	25.8
.....1920.....	81,254	43,979	54.1	41,774	34,757	83.2	39,480	9,222	23.4
.....1910.....	66,472	35,407	53.3	34,918	28,814	82.5	31,554	6,593	20.9
.....1900.....	39,999	19,506	49.5	20,884	16,636	79.7	19,115	3,170	16.6
Wichita.....1930.....	92,210	48,016	52.1	44,544	34,879	78.3	47,666	13,137	27.6
.....1920.....	59,737	29,870	50.0	29,386	22,862	77.8	30,351	7,008	23.1
.....1910.....	43,866	23,012	52.5	22,701	18,386	81.0	21,165	4,626	21.9
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Hutchinson.....1930.....	22,432	10,639	47.4	11,293	7,942	70.3	11,139	2,697	24.2
Topeka.....1930.....	53,665	27,107	50.5	25,207	19,344	76.7	28,458	7,763	27.3
.....1920.....	41,438	21,082	50.9	19,651	15,517	79.0	21,787	5,565	25.5

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	694,272	575,072	119,200	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.8	17.2
Agriculture.....	229,390	222,966	5,424	33.0	38.9	4.6	97.6	2.4
Forestry and fishing.....	174	174	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Extraction of minerals.....	14,256	14,251	35	2.1	2.5	—	99.8	0.2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	131,715	122,287	9,428	19.0	21.3	7.0	92.8	7.2
Transportation and communication.....	67,470	62,815	4,655	9.7	10.9	3.9	93.1	6.9
Trade.....	89,312	74,569	14,743	12.9	13.0	12.1	83.8	16.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	12,062	11,589	473	1.7	2.0	0.4	96.1	3.9
Professional service.....	50,571	23,464	27,107	7.3	4.1	22.7	46.4	53.6
Domestic and personal service.....	59,459	21,641	37,818	8.6	3.8	31.7	36.4	63.6
Clerical occupations.....	39,833	20,016	19,817	5.7	3.5	16.6	50.2	49.8
Kansas City	51,472	38,579	12,893	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	25.0
Agriculture.....	291	283	8	0.6	0.7	0.1	97.3	2.7
Forestry and fishing.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	124	124	—	0.2	0.3	—	100.0	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	20,211	17,290	2,921	39.3	44.8	22.7	85.5	14.5
Transportation and communication.....	7,342	6,856	486	14.3	17.8	3.8	93.4	6.6
Trade.....	7,280	5,930	1,350	14.1	15.4	10.5	81.5	18.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,024	989	35	2.0	2.6	0.3	96.6	3.4
Professional service.....	3,024	1,522	1,502	5.9	3.9	11.6	50.3	49.7
Domestic and personal service.....	6,193	2,293	3,900	12.0	5.9	30.2	37.0	63.0
Clerical occupations.....	5,976	3,285	2,691	11.6	8.5	20.9	55.0	45.0
Wichita	48,016	34,879	13,137	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.8	27.4
Agriculture.....	624	596	28	1.3	1.7	0.2	95.5	4.5
Forestry and fishing.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	627	627	—	1.3	1.8	—	100.0	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	13,416	12,339	1,077	27.9	35.4	8.2	92.0	8.0
Transportation and communication.....	4,110	3,715	395	8.6	10.7	3.0	90.4	9.6
Trade.....	11,262	9,405	1,857	23.5	27.0	14.1	83.5	16.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	715	688	27	1.5	2.0	0.2	96.2	3.8
Professional service.....	4,331	2,193	2,138	9.0	6.3	16.3	50.6	49.4
Domestic and personal service.....	6,968	2,512	4,456	14.5	7.2	33.9	36.1	63.9
Clerical occupations.....	5,954	2,795	3,159	12.4	8.0	24.0	46.9	53.1

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		WICHITA		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		WICHITA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.							Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	938		166		110		Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.						
Coppersmiths.....	61		7		4		Textile industries—Continued.						
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	877		159		106		Other textile mills.....	69	282	10	64	6	20
Upholsters.....	278	7	60	1	28	1	Carpet mills.....	35	58	1		1	1
Operatives (n. o. s.):							Lace and embroidery mills.....		0		1		
Building industry.....	154	1	24		37		Rope and cordage factories.....	1					
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,378	97	319	77	98	2	Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	20	39	5	17	2	4
Charcoal and coke works.....	1						Other and not specified textile mills.....	13	149	4	40	3	15
Explosives, ammunition, and fire-works factories.....	20	1	1				Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,649	409	306	235	194	44
Fertilizer factories.....	3						Broom and brush factories.....	195	10	12	1	19	6
Gas works.....	180		13		34		Button factories.....	2					
Paint and varnish factories.....	29	7	20	2	1	1	Electric light and power plants.....	605		64		88	
Petroleum refineries.....	911	5	99		52		Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	103	25	17	8	18	
Soap factories.....	160	63	137	61			Rubber factories.....	128	1	15	1	22	
Other chemical factories.....	74	21	48	14	10	1	Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	308	137	78	56	38	26
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	51	91	3	22	1		Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	308	236	120	169	9	12
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	509	9	48		44		Not specified industries and services.....	901	163	197	33	25	9
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	125		23		4		Laborers (n. o. s.):						
Glass factories.....	117		16		19		Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	22,369	149	1,829	7	1,665	5
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	210	9	3		14		Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	4,548	5	794		542	1
Marble and stone yards.....	29		6		7		General and not specified laborers.....	17,821	144	1,035	7	1,123	4
Potteries.....	28						Chemical and allied industries.....	2,014	14	525	7	120	
Clothing industries.....	147	1,783	53	836	14	203	Explosives, ammunition, and fire-works factories.....	24		1			
Corset factories.....		36		7		10	Fertilizer factories.....	4				1	
Glove factories.....	26	193	22	114			Gas works.....	444	1	70		45	
Hat factories (felt).....	11	9	6	6	2		Paint and varnish factories.....	14		7			
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	10	50	1	8	4	18	Petroleum refineries.....	1,143	4	153		60	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	77	408	14	160	3	28	Soap factories.....	267	5	236	4	1	
Other clothing factories.....	23	1,087	10	541	5	147	Other chemical factories.....	118	4	57	3	13	
Food and allied industries.....	3,342	1,704	1,226	800	443	154	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3	5		4		
Bakeries.....	172	208	41	131	21	34	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,011	11	92		62	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	511	284	29	36	33	20	Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	790	1	30		13	
Candy factories.....	138	258	64	147	13	13	Glass factories.....	53		4			
Flour and grain mills.....	620	9	102	3	65		Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	1,096	10	46		42	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	9	13	2	1			Marble and stone yards.....	53		12		7	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,708	860	964	463	289	83	Potteries.....	19					
Sugar factories and refineries.....	4	1	1	1			Clothing industries.....	26	34	13	17		
Other food factories.....	106	38	21	17	12	3	Glove factories.....	5	5	4	4		
Liquor and beverage industries.....	74	3	2	1	10	1	Hat factories (felt).....	1					
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	3,131	36	730	12	262	15	Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1		1			
Agricultural implement factories.....	37		3		6		Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	11	9	4	2		
Automobile factories.....	188	10	90	5	20	2	Other clothing factories.....	8	20	4	11		
Automobile repair shops.....	214	1	21		24		Food and allied industries.....	4,720	347	2,597	181	562	30
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	197		96		3		Bakeries.....	127	33	34	19	16	6
Car and railroad shops.....	1,468	1	338	1	74		Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	397	31	46	4	17	2
Ship and boat building.....	3		3				Candy factories.....	14	9	9	4		1
Wagon and carriage factories.....	9		3		2		Flour and grain mills.....	822	4	158		63	
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	884	24	167	6	231	13	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	7	4	3	3		1
Not specified metal industries.....	131		9		2		Slaughter and packing houses.....	3,168	252	2,301	144	446	19
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	249	124	42	16	128	97	Sugar factories and refineries.....	25	2	2			
Brass mills.....	13	3	4		2		Other food factories.....	103	12	40	6	13	1
Clock and watch factories.....	3				2		Liquor and beverage industries.....	57	2	4	1	7	
Jewelry factories.....	1						Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	2,600	13	481	1	191	2
Lead and zinc factories.....	56	1	1		1		Agricultural implement factories.....	93		14		9	
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	42	16	26	16	7		Automobile factories.....	121	1	59		7	
Other metal factories.....	134	104	11		114	97	Automobile repair shops.....	224	1	18		20	
Leather industries.....	446	36	35	10	36	5	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	207		115		3	
Harness and saddle factories.....	165	2	4		5		Car and railroad shops.....	924	1	79	1	38	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	16	16	1	2	8	5	Wagon and carriage factories.....	2		2			
Shoe factories.....	240	6	13	1	19		Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	624	3	145		108	2
Tanneries.....	3	4	1				Not specified metal industries.....	405	7	49		6	
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	22	8	16	7	4		Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	483	24	35	1	82	21
Lumber and furniture industries.....	602	73	112	33	82	2	Brass mills.....	17		1		3	
Furniture factories.....	322	40	63	23	37	2	Lead and zinc factories.....	305		1			
Piano and organ factories.....	22	3	5		1		Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	104	2	32	1	27	
Saw and planing mills ²	208	4	36		41		Other metal factories.....	57	22	1		52	21
Other woodworking factories.....	50	26	8	10	3		Leather industries.....	52	9	16	3	5	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	349	430	113	134	44	47	Harness and saddle factories.....	6				1	
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	20	20	14	12	1	4	Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	4	6		1		1
Paper and pulp mills.....	36	31	3	16		1	Shoe factories.....	24	1	6		3	
Paper box factories.....	20	41	17	32		1	Tanneries.....	5		1			
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	273	338	79	74	43	41	Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	13	2	9	2	1	
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	2	1	1	1									
Knitting mills.....		13				5							

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes tin-plate mills.⁴ Includes iron foundries.⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		WICHITA		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		WICHITA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.							Transportation and communication—Continued.						
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.							Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.						
Lumber and furniture industries.....	463	7	116	4	25	---	Officials and superintendents.....	663	1	74	---	58	---
Furniture factories.....	146	3	34	3	2	---	Steam railroad.....	637	1	68	---	51	---
Piano and organ factories.....	6	1	---	---	---	---	Street railroad.....	26	---	6	---	7	---
Saw and planing mills ¹	259	---	52	---	21	---	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	2,321	3	699	1	134	---
Other woodworking factories.....	52	3	30	1	2	---	Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	2,046	3	604	1	125	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	271	60	56	18	20	4	Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	11	---	8	---	1	---
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	11	1	5	---	---	1	Yardmen, steam railroad.....	264	---	87	---	8	---
Paper and pulp mills.....	144	21	12	11	1	---	Ticket and station agents.....	777	44	11	---	14	1
Paper-box factories.....	9	1	6	---	---	---	Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):						
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	107	37	33	7	19	3	Agents, express companies.....	83	1	2	---	7	---
Textile industries—							Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	611	---	146	---	96	---
Knitting mills.....	1	---	1	---	---	---	Express messengers.....	246	---	31	---	19	---
Other textile mills.....	155	7	9	2	8	---	Railway mail clerks.....	365	---	115	---	77	---
Carpet mills.....	16	1	1	---	3	---	Mail carriers.....	2,853	43	145	---	110	---
Rope and cordage factories.....	104	---	---	---	---	---	Postmasters.....	553	402	5	2	4	---
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	28	3	4	---	4	---	Radio operators.....	26	1	1	---	7	---
Other and not specified textile mills.....	7	3	4	2	1	---	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	1,218	---	74	---	124	---
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,534	86	393	56	84	6	Telegraph messengers.....	241	5	78	1	36	---
Broom and brush factories.....	26	1	1	---	14	---	Telephone operators.....	1,303	187	51	34	74	29
Electric light and power plants.....	416	---	70	---	22	---	Telephone operators.....	190	3,782	16	415	14	345
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	79	6	25	4	3	---	Other transportation and communication pursuits:						
Rubber factories.....	40	---	9	---	1	---	Apprentices.....	130	---	11	---	4	---
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	440	17	87	7	32	---	Steam railroad.....	63	---	4	---	2	---
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	533	62	201	45	12	6	Telegraph and telephone.....	18	---	---	---	---	---
Transportation and communication.....	62,815	4,655	6,866	486	3,715	395	Other transportation and communication.....	49	---	7	---	2	---
Water transportation (selected occupations):							Aviators.....	140	1	17	1	44	---
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	5	1	1	---	2	1	Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	978	2	47	1	59	---
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	6	---	3	---	---	---	Air transportation.....	1	---	---	---	1	---
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	9	---	4	---	---	---	Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	98	---	7	---	9	---
Sailors and deck hands.....	148	---	17	---	1	---	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	543	---	15	---	16	---
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):							Telegraph and telephone.....	199	---	13	---	14	---
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	11,295	19	1,311	1	1,215	2	Other transportation and communication.....	137	2	12	1	19	---
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ²	2,131	---	134	---	104	---	Inspectors.....	989	12	240	1	53	4
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	1,570	10	60	1	86	---	Steam railroad.....	887	---	230	---	40	---
Garage owners and proprietors.....	1,191	6	48	1	60	---	Street railroad.....	17	---	4	---	6	---
Garage managers and officials.....	379	4	12	---	26	---	Telegraph and telephone.....	11	12	1	1	1	4
Garage laborers.....	1,025	1	112	---	87	1	Other transportation and communication.....	74	---	5	---	6	---
Hostlers and stable hands.....	36	---	1	---	5	---	Laborers (n. o. s.).....	1,331	3	87	---	84	---
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	722	1	113	1	38	---	Air transportation.....	29	---	12	---	4	---
Laborers, road and street.....	5,057	---	174	---	178	---	Express companies.....	32	---	9	---	4	---
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	4,996	---	167	---	172	---	Pipe lines.....	852	---	21	---	35	---
Street cleaning.....	61	---	7	---	6	---	Telegraph and telephone.....	299	1	14	---	33	---
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	577	9	38	3	67	---	Water transportation ⁷	74	---	8	---	2	---
Owners and proprietors.....	436	8	23	3	43	---	Other transportation and communication.....	45	2	23	---	6	---
Managers and officials.....	141	1	15	---	24	---	Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	613	49	35	1	48	7
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):							Air transportation.....	24	---	5	---	11	---
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	227	---	35	---	23	---	Telegraph and telephone.....	404	49	17	1	18	7
Baggagemen.....	145	---	19	---	8	---	Other transportation and communication.....	185	---	13	---	19	---
Freight agents.....	82	---	16	---	15	---	Other occupations.....	1,257	20	205	3	76	4
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	585	---	136	---	25	---	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	88	---	1	---	1	---
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	1,583	---	167	---	85	---	Steam railroad.....	750	7	163	1	86	---
Conductors, steam railroad.....	1,194	---	113	---	70	---	Street railroad.....	51	---	14	---	8	---
Conductors, street railroad.....	75	---	6	---	20	---	Other transportation and communication.....	368	13	27	2	31	4
Foremen and overseers.....	2,301	---	185	---	57	---	Trade.....	74,868	14,443	5,930	1,350	9,405	1,857
Steam railroad.....	2,254	---	172	---	54	---	Advertising agents.....	401	59	34	---	114	15
Street railroad.....	47	---	13	---	3	---	Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	45	---	5	---	16	---
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	13,781	58	1,407	20	318	1	Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	3,996	316	136	9	764	25
Steam railroad.....	13,617	56	1,359	19	302	1	Bankers and bank officials.....	2,334	264	55	8	93	3
Street railroad.....	164	2	48	1	16	---	Commercial brokers and commission men.....	308	3	29	---	125	1
Locomotive engineers.....	2,154	---	389	---	110	---	Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	251	13	20	---	57	4
Locomotive firemen.....	1,600	---	319	---	80	---	Stock brokers.....	698	24	27	---	263	13
Motormen.....	457	---	187	---	98	---	Brokers not specified and promoters.....	405	12	5	1	216	4
Steam railroad.....	13	---	1	---	---	---							
Street railroad.....	444	---	186	---	98	---							

² Not otherwise specified.

⁵ Includes box factories (wccd).

⁶ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

⁷ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

POPULATION—KANSAS

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		WICHITA		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		WICHITA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.							Trade—Continued.						
"Clerks" in stores ¹	3,188	2,482	355	276	151	113	Other pursuits in trade—Continued.						
Commercial travelers.....	4,062	68	206	4	900	7	Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):						
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	145	35	10	2	44	16	Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	13	2	1	1	122	1
Deliverymen ²	1,721	2	210	—	241	—	Meat cutters.....	906	2	68	—	67	27
Bakeries.....	95	11	—	—	6	—	Other occupations.....	379	295	73	77	8	—
Stores.....	1,623	2	199	—	235	—	Other trade industries.....	64	10	8	1	—	—
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	494	40	99	17	86	10	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11,589	473	989	35	688	27
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	339	39	60	16	67	10	Firemen, fire department.....	613	—	142	—	107	—
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	155	1	39	1	19	—	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,408	12	297	1	116	1
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	141	411	46	52	14	22	Laborers, public service.....	1,861	141	160	3	124	—
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	3,485	255	314	30	506	37	Garbage men and scavengers.....	122	5	28	2	24	—
Insurance agents.....	3,181	237	270	24	447	35	Other laborers.....	1,739	9	132	1	100	—
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	304	18	44	6	59	2	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	686	19	41	1	57	4
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	1,957	10	383	—	147	1	Detectives.....	83	2	15	—	25	1
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	759	—	116	—	47	—	Marshals and constables.....	295	2	7	—	13	—
Grain elevators.....	699	—	70	—	8	—	Probation and truant officers.....	28	12	7	1	5	3
Stockyards.....	295	—	145	—	50	—	Sheriffs.....	275	8	12	—	14	—
Warehouses.....	136	1	41	—	42	1	Officials and inspectors (city and county)	1,061	393	89	25	64	14
Other and not specified trade.....	68	9	11	—	—	—	Officials and inspectors (city).....	577	69	68	12	35	10
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	3,201	257	471	32	369	29	Officials and inspectors (county).....	484	324	21	13	29	4
Newsboys.....	1,040	13	114	1	216	—	Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	695	20	101	5	77	4
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ³	1,251	22	41	4	79	2	Officials and inspectors (State).....	217	13	31	3	17	—
Employment office keepers.....	10	6	2	—	5	1	Officials and inspectors (United States).....	478	7	70	2	60	4
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	40	4	3	1	11	—	Police.....	1,317	6	119	—	106	2
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	966	1	11	—	20	—	Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁴	3,703	7	—	—	8	—
Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	14	—	4	—	5	—	Other public-service pursuits.....	240	9	33	—	29	2
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	68	—	4	—	20	—	Professional service.....	23,464	27,107	1,522	1,502	2,193	2,138
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	153	11	17	3	18	1	Actors and showmen.....	515	110	43	17	56	17
Real estate agents and officials.....	2,513	344	164	22	503	142	Actors.....	72	90	9	15	10	16
Managers and officials, real-estate companies.....	31	1	4	—	9	—	Showmen.....	443	20	34	2	46	1
Real estate agents.....	2,482	343	160	22	494	142	Architects.....	124	3	9	—	29	—
Retail dealers ⁵	23,894	1,533	1,513	164	1,827	110	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	132	156	22	24	44	28
Automobiles and accessories.....	1,261	9	43	—	115	—	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	629	357	36	14	79	29
Books, music, news, and stationery.....	372	58	23	1	51	6	Authors.....	25	44	3	2	7	9
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	1,203	10	44	—	84	—	Editors and reporters.....	604	313	33	12	72	20
Candy and confectionery.....	322	99	42	20	33	6	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	348	18	46	3	43	3
Cigars and tobacco.....	102	5	10	2	14	—	Clergymen.....	3,068	107	228	6	162	10
Coal and wood.....	247	5	59	2	12	—	College presidents and professors ⁶	1,002	471	11	9	43	34
Department stores.....	268	21	15	—	23	3	Dentists.....	1,050	10	65	—	82	2
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	1,595	262	88	30	137	14	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	345	22	45	6	96	7
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	1,743	101	121	5	166	11	Designers.....	16	13	3	4	4	6
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	196	44	10	1	2	—	Draftsmen.....	306	9	39	2	89	1
Flour and feed.....	247	3	9	—	16	—	Inventors.....	23	3	—	—	3	—
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	2,257	94	155	4	153	5	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,796	36	157	2	280	1
Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	602	34	48	3	74	4	Musicians and teachers of music.....	850	1,211	82	91	99	159
Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	2,207	33	81	—	137	2	Osteopaths.....	190	49	7	2	20	5
General stores.....	1,266	89	10	—	7	—	Photographers.....	385	179	25	14	60	21
Groceries.....	4,332	403	434	71	385	36	Physicians and surgeons.....	2,111	74	144	9	195	5
Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	1,720	25	45	2	50	1	Teachers.....	4,371	18,449	131	700	173	901
Hucksters and peddlers.....	273	13	64	4	34	1	Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	166	44	11	4	27	9
Ice.....	101	—	33	—	4	—	Teachers (school).....	4,205	18,405	120	696	146	892
Jewelry.....	373	18	17	—	19	2	Technical engineers.....	1,957	4	149	—	282	1
Junk and rags.....	289	6	29	—	19	—	Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,228	3	79	—	108	—
Lumber.....	1,127	7	12	—	95	1	Electrical engineers.....	409	1	37	—	73	1
Opticians.....	183	13	25	1	19	1	Mechanical engineers ⁷	275	—	30	—	99	—
Other specified dealers.....	1,180	142	71	13	168	15	Mining engineers ⁸	45	—	3	—	2	—
Not specified dealers.....	428	48	25	4	10	1	Trained nurses.....	43	3,461	6	424	4	544
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	20,548	8,199	1,562	625	2,987	1,283	Veterinary surgeons.....	426	—	22	—	20	—
Auctioneers.....	132	—	1	—	12	—	Other professional pursuits.....	550	667	26	52	152	101
Canvassers.....	675	173	52	10	179	28	County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	88	22	1	—	2	—
Demonstrators.....	12	48	3	7	—	—	Librarians.....	21	358	1	20	2	44
Sales agents.....	63	13	3	—	5	—	Social and welfare workers.....	37	156	8	21	8	31
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	19,666	7,965	1,503	608	2,791	1,245	Other occupations.....	404	131	16	11	140	24
Undertakers.....	504	50	48	10	31	2	Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	2,195	861	159	79	196	149
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	745	14	40	5	193	3	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	234	76	9	3	9	8
Other pursuits in trade.....	1,538	333	179	96	217	30							
Advertising agencies.....	72	2	7	1	14	1							
Grain elevators.....	83	3	12	—	2	—							
Stockyards.....	9	—	6	—	—	—							
Warehouses and cold-storage plants.....	12	18	4	17	3	—							

¹ Not otherwise specified.
² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁷ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁸ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		WICHITA		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		WICHITA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.							Domestic and personal service—Con.						
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits—Continued.							Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁵	214	42	22	3	23	2
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices	6		1		2		Owners and proprietors	136	19	16	3	9	1
Apprentices to other professional persons	26						Managers and officials	78	23	6		14	1
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers	620	5	31		48		Laundry operatives ¹⁵	800	2,325	94	623	83	336
Chiropractors	225	100	10	7	22	39	Delivery men ¹⁶	193		31		35	
Healers (not elsewhere classified)	54	89	4	7	11	22	Foremen and overseers	35	32	7	6	3	4
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions	172	68	6	2	9	4	Laborers	105	211	25	95	8	10
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.	87	13	6		3		Other operatives	467	2,082	31	519	39	322
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.	165	59	21	2	17	6	Midwives and nurses (not trained)	205	1,916	1	82	4	166
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials	16	1	4		4		Midwives		4			1	
Religious workers	174	207	25	36	28	41	Nurses (not trained)	205	1,912	1	82	4	165
Technicians and laboratory assistants	49	76	14	18	10	17	Porters (except in stores)	1,446	5	336	2	341	2
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials	281	18	18		16	3	Domestic and personal service	713		108		175	
Other occupations	86	28	5	4	12	9	Professional service	22	2	1	1	2	1
Attendants and helpers, professional service	1,338	862	109	50	128	121	Steam railroad	318		149		63	
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.	202	1	18		46		Other porters (except in stores)	392	3	78	1	101	1
Dentists' assistants and attendants	9	196	1	13	5	30	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	2,095	889	121	81	272	104
Helpers, motion picture production	408	33	43	4	19	2	Servants:						
Laborers, professional service	290	3	15		25		Cooks:						
Laborers, recreation and amusement	3	12	1		1		Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	2,150	3,237	227	315	275	375
Librarians' assistants and attendants	8	355	1	17	7	63	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	1,662	2,005	164	157	264	243
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants	27	1	1		1		Other cooks	488	1,232	63	158	11	132
Stage hands and circus helpers	93	41	20	7	14	13	Other servants	1,116	13,595	142	1,391	151	1,622
Theater ushers	298	215	9	6	11	13	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	670	1,479	94	172	117	219
Other attendants and helpers							Other domestic and personal service	446	12,116	48	1,219	34	1,403
Domestic and personal service	21,641	37,818	2,293	3,900	2,512	4,456	Waiters	1,165	3,897	77	306	95	613
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	4,507	1,623	300	133	423	300	Other pursuits						
Boarding and lodging house keepers	243	1,757	11	107	27	220	Cemetery keepers	306	6	15		23	2
Bootblacks	222	1	29		30		Hunters, trappers, and guides	233		7		8	
Charwomen and cleaners	279	113	13	12	22	13	Other occupations	14		1		1	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	1,119	339	107	30	153	77	Other occupations	59	6	7		14	2
Owners and proprietors	326	22	34	3	41		Clerical occupations	20,016	19,817	3,285	2,691	2,785	3,159
Managers and officials	57	16	6	2	10	10	Agents, collectors, and credit men	2,646	259	226	18	453	30
Foremen and overseers	6	5	2	2	4	1	Agents (not elsewhere classified)	1,475	67	70	10	203	10
Laborers	62	17	4	1	6	1	Collectors	402	93	73	2	99	4
Other operatives	668	279	63	22	92	65	Credit men	227	29	32	4	97	12
Elevator tenders	255	171	106	16	33	87	Purchasing agents (except for railroads)	542	40	51	2	54	4
Hotel keepers and managers	549	393	7	10	49	31	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	4,790	6,928	483	553	864	370
Housekeepers and stewards	92	3,771	3	271	7	257	Accountants and auditors	1,466	148	143	17	306	32
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	36	248		18	5	29	Bookkeepers and cashiers	3,324	6,778	340	536	558	838
Other housekeepers and stewards	56	3,523	3	253	2	228	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	11,673	4,872	2,345	1,040	1,371	671
Janitors and sextons	4,219	308	607	107	422	32	Office appliance operators	89	358	12	143	9	67
Laborers, domestic and personal service	587	97	72	4	74	6	Shipping clerks	683	17	218	8	162	4
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	72	3,328	3	407	5	211	Weighers	222	22	100	13	81	5
							Other clerks	10,729	4,475	2,015	876	1,169	595
							Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷	442	189	185	23	56	32
							Stenographers and typists	465	7,621	46	1,057	51	1,556

¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁶ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in either of the specified cities are omitted]

Table with 12 columns: Occupation, Hutchinson (Male/Female), Topeka (Male/Female), Occupation, Hutchinson (Male/Female), Topeka (Male/Female). Rows include Population 10 Years Old and Over, Gainful Workers, Agriculture, Forestry and fishing, etc.

Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders. 1 Not otherwise specified. 2 Not otherwise specified. Transients in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service. Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	HUTCHINSON		TOPEKA		OCCUPATION	HUTCHINSON		TOPEKA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade—Continued.					Professional service—Continued.				
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	6	2	20	3	Musicians and teachers of music	23	30	51	71
Deliverymen ⁴	54	—	110	—	Osteopaths	4	2	7	3
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	15	1	39	3	Photographers	7	7	27	5
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	2	20	3	27	Physicians and surgeons	32	4	119	4
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	93	5	388	22	Teachers	53	237	110	525
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	53	—	65	—	Technical engineers	46	—	235	1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	97	4	218	35	Trained nurses	—	99	1	268
Newsboys	36	—	25	—	Veterinary surgeons	6	—	9	—
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ⁵	26	1	27	7	Other professional pursuits	10	13	24	63
Real estate agents and officials	109	14	172	30	Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	63	34	110	76
Retail dealers ⁶	475	28	997	67	Attendants and helpers, professional service	30	17	62	51
Salesmen and saleswomen	596	299	1,340	474	Domestic and personal service				
Undertakers	8	1	33	2	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	92	49	222	107
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	34	1	50	1	Boarding and lodging house keepers	9	57	14	132
Other pursuits in trade	53	6	90	20	Bootblacks	8	—	10	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified)					Charwomen and cleaners	5	2	22	11
Firemen, fire department	27	—	76	—	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	33	14	66	18
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	54	1	76	—	Elevator tenders	3	5	27	14
Laborers, public service	32	—	107	—	Hotel keepers and managers	12	7	21	12
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	13	—	33	2	Housekeepers and stewards	—	53	5	213
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	15	4	44	9	Janitors and sextons	83	2	260	17
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	16	1	75	3	Laborers, domestic and personal service	29	—	44	11
Policemen	27	—	55	1	Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	1	47	3	203
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	4	—	11	—	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁸	9	—	12	2
Other public service pursuits	12	—	19	1	Laundry operatives ⁹	33	78	49	138
Professional service					Midwives and nurses (not trained)	—	47	9	134
Actors and showmen	13	2	24	7	Porters (except in stores)	38	—	106	—
Architects	8	—	19	1	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	38	29	89	39
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	1	—	12	9	Servants	86	405	201	1,001
Authors, editors, and reporters	9	7	59	25	Waiters	16	105	49	236
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	8	1	15	1	Other pursuits	3	—	11	—
Clergymen	50	4	118	4	Clerical occupations				
College presidents and professors ⁸	5	6	35	23	Agents, collectors, and credit men	69	9	176	21
Dentists	28	—	63	1	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	141	211	444	511
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	10	—	47	3	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	281	103	1,424	943
Lawyers, judges, and justices	43	2	176	6	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	9	3	33	11
					Stenographers and typists	8	232	118	1,126

⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁶ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁸ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
⁹ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	1,519,562	694,272	45.7	777,248	575,072	74.0	742,314	119,200	16.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white	1,379,994	623,301	45.2	701,381	516,133	73.6	678,613	107,168	15.8	89.8	89.8	89.9
Foreign-born white	69,471	32,903	47.4	38,126	29,448	77.2	31,345	3,455	11.0	4.7	5.1	2.9
Negro	55,143	30,287	54.9	28,405	21,977	77.4	26,738	8,310	31.1	4.4	3.8	7.0
Other races	14,954	7,781	52.0	9,336	7,514	80.5	5,618	267	4.8	1.1	1.3	0.2
Kansas City	98,991	51,472	52.0	49,108	38,579	78.6	49,883	12,893	25.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white	73,182	37,159	50.8	36,057	27,849	77.2	37,125	9,310	25.1	72.2	72.2	72.2
Foreign-born white	7,565	4,336	57.3	4,130	3,625	87.8	3,435	711	20.7	8.4	9.4	5.5
Negro	16,391	9,113	55.6	7,884	6,291	79.8	8,507	2,822	33.2	17.7	16.3	21.9
Other races	1,853	864	46.6	1,037	814	78.5	816	50	6.1	1.7	2.1	0.4
Wichita	92,210	48,018	52.1	44,544	34,879	78.3	47,666	13,137	27.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white	84,575	43,684	51.7	40,662	31,797	78.2	43,913	11,887	27.1	91.0	91.2	90.5
Foreign-born white	2,247	1,144	50.9	1,192	917	76.9	1,055	227	21.5	2.4	2.6	1.7
Negro	4,642	2,848	61.4	2,273	1,855	81.6	2,369	993	41.9	5.9	5.3	7.6
Other races	746	340	45.6	417	310	74.3	329	30	9.1	0.7	0.9	0.2

POPULATION—KANSAS

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and un-known	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Hutchinson.....	10,639	7,942	2,697	9,926	7,376	2,550	233	195	38	369	262	107	111	109	2	1,310	849	538
Topeka.....	27,107	19,344	7,763	22,965	16,230	6,735	1,061	884	177	2,611	1,789	822	470	441	29	4,013	2,120	1,630

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE.....	1,519,562	694,272	45.7	777,248	575,072	74.0	742,314	119,200	16.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	144,921	891	0.6	73,585	804	1.1	71,336	87	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
14 years.....	36,113	992	2.7	18,549	875	4.7	17,564	117	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
15 years.....	33,751	2,219	6.6	16,878	1,825	10.8	16,873	394	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
16 years.....	36,016	5,894	16.4	18,207	4,611	25.3	17,809	1,283	7.2	0.8	0.8	1.1
17 years.....	33,320	9,411	28.6	17,817	7,108	39.9	17,503	2,303	13.2	1.4	1.2	1.9
18 and 19 years.....	69,486	31,166	44.9	35,069	21,657	61.8	34,417	9,509	27.6	4.5	3.8	8.0
20 to 24 years.....	162,439	96,588	60.0	81,183	71,527	88.1	81,256	27,361	33.7	14.2	12.4	23.0
25 to 29 years.....	140,513	84,377	60.0	69,771	67,769	97.1	70,742	10,608	23.5	12.2	11.8	13.9
30 to 34 years.....	131,833	76,427	58.0	66,389	64,880	97.7	65,464	11,547	17.6	11.0	11.3	9.7
35 to 39 years.....	132,451	77,265	58.3	67,620	65,989	97.6	64,831	11,276	17.4	11.1	11.5	9.5
40 to 44 years.....	120,437	70,094	58.2	61,651	60,083	97.4	58,756	10,011	17.0	10.1	10.4	8.4
45 to 49 years.....	107,622	62,492	58.1	55,581	53,905	97.0	52,041	8,587	16.5	9.0	9.4	7.2
50 to 54 years.....	95,816	55,392	57.8	50,573	48,165	95.2	45,243	7,227	16.0	8.0	8.4	6.1
55 to 59 years.....	78,789	44,133	56.0	41,996	38,831	92.5	36,793	5,302	14.4	6.4	6.8	4.4
60 to 64 years.....	63,845	33,125	51.9	33,896	29,498	87.0	29,982	3,637	12.2	4.8	5.1	3.1
65 to 69 years.....	49,727	22,030	44.3	26,650	19,915	74.7	23,077	2,115	9.2	3.2	3.5	1.8
70 to 74 years.....	37,791	12,492	33.1	20,166	11,432	56.7	17,625	1,060	6.0	1.8	2.0	0.9
75 years and over.....	41,950	6,583	15.7	21,271	5,933	27.9	20,679	650	3.1	0.9	1.0	0.5
Unknown.....	719	401	55.8	396	286	74.5	323	106	32.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kansas City.....	96,891	51,473	52.0	49,108	38,579	78.6	49,883	12,893	25.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	8,723	43	0.5	4,396	35	0.8	4,327	8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
14 years.....	2,168	53	2.4	1,078	38	3.5	1,090	15	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	2,082	222	10.7	1,051	142	13.5	1,031	80	7.8	0.4	0.4	0.6
16 years.....	2,224	629	28.3	1,109	374	33.7	1,115	255	22.9	1.2	1.0	2.0
17 years.....	2,096	936	44.7	988	522	52.8	1,108	414	37.4	1.8	1.4	3.2
18 and 19 years.....	4,229	2,543	60.1	2,009	1,444	71.9	2,220	1,099	49.5	4.9	3.7	8.5
20 to 24 years.....	10,782	7,277	67.5	5,038	4,661	92.5	5,744	2,616	45.5	14.1	12.1	20.3
25 to 29 years.....	10,310	6,614	64.2	4,937	4,839	98.0	5,373	1,775	33.0	12.8	12.5	13.8
30 to 34 years.....	9,718	6,165	63.4	4,813	4,739	98.5	4,905	1,426	29.1	12.0	12.3	11.1
35 to 39 years.....	9,986	6,415	64.2	4,982	4,926	98.9	5,004	1,489	29.8	12.5	12.6	11.5
40 to 44 years.....	8,631	5,573	64.6	4,484	4,431	98.8	4,147	1,142	27.5	10.8	11.5	8.9
45 to 49 years.....	7,567	4,808	63.5	3,934	3,864	98.2	3,633	944	26.0	9.3	10.0	7.3
50 to 54 years.....	5,950	3,646	61.3	3,080	2,986	96.9	2,870	660	23.0	7.1	7.7	5.1
55 to 59 years.....	4,708	2,689	57.1	2,346	2,235	95.3	2,362	454	19.2	5.2	5.8	3.5
60 to 64 years.....	3,594	1,891	52.6	1,814	1,610	88.8	1,780	281	15.8	3.7	4.2	2.2
65 to 69 years.....	2,635	1,148	43.6	1,306	1,005	77.0	1,329	143	10.8	2.2	2.6	1.1
70 to 74 years.....	1,768	550	31.1	894	499	55.8	874	51	5.8	1.1	1.3	0.4
75 years and over.....	1,770	251	14.2	826	219	26.5	944	32	3.4	0.5	0.6	0.2
Unknown.....	50	19	38.0	23	10	43.5	27	9	33.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Wichita.....	92,210	48,016	52.1	44,844	34,879	78.3	47,686	13,137	27.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	6,989	102	1.5	3,515	91	2.6	3,474	11	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
14 years.....	1,656	79	4.8	834	68	8.2	822	11	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
15 years.....	1,664	156	9.4	782	110	14.1	882	46	5.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
16 years.....	1,810	439	24.3	855	294	34.4	955	145	15.2	0.9	0.8	1.1
17 years.....	1,825	617	33.8	813	376	46.2	1,012	241	23.8	1.3	1.1	1.8
18 and 19 years.....	4,082	2,108	51.6	1,774	1,173	66.1	2,308	935	40.5	4.4	3.4	7.1
20 to 24 years.....	11,504	7,567	65.8	5,241	4,666	89.0	6,263	2,901	46.3	15.8	13.4	22.1
25 to 29 years.....	10,599	7,020	66.2	4,960	4,871	98.2	5,639	2,149	38.1	14.6	14.0	16.4
30 to 34 years.....	9,580	6,148	64.2	4,655	4,585	98.5	4,925	1,563	31.7	12.8	13.1	11.9
35 to 39 years.....	9,245	5,938	64.2	4,559	4,474	98.1	4,686	1,464	31.2	12.4	12.8	11.1
40 to 44 years.....	7,851	4,996	63.6	3,853	3,768	97.8	3,998	1,228	30.7	10.4	10.8	9.3
45 to 49 years.....	6,722	4,166	62.0	3,368	3,260	96.8	3,354	906	27.0	8.7	9.3	6.9
50 to 54 years.....	5,492	3,297	60.0	2,755	2,615	94.9	2,737	682	24.9	6.9	7.5	5.2
55 to 59 years.....	3,969	2,250	56.7	2,050	1,853	90.4	1,919	397	20.7	4.7	5.3	3.0
60 to 64 years.....	3,211	1,562	48.6	1,582	1,315	83.1	1,629	247	15.2	3.3	3.8	1.9
65 to 69 years.....	2,371	921	38.8	1,204	799	66.4	1,167	122	10.5	1.9	2.3	0.9
70 to 74 years.....	1,726	424	24.6	839	371	44.2	887	53	6.0	0.9	1.1	0.4
75 years and over.....	1,881	206	11.0	891	177	19.9	990	29	2.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
Unknown.....	33	20	60.6	14	13	92.9	19	7	37.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	694,272	575,072	119,200	623,301	516,133	107,168	32,903	29,448	3,455	30,267	21,977	8,310	7,781	7,514	267
10 to 13 years.....	891	804	87	860	780	80	2	2		26	19	7	3	3	
14 years.....	992	875	117	944	838	106	5	5		35	25	10	8	7	1
15 years.....	2,219	1,825	394	2,114	1,749	365	5	2	3	77	56	21	23	18	5
16 years.....	5,894	4,611	1,283	5,636	4,425	1,211	23	11	12	181	131	50	54	44	10
17 years.....	9,411	7,108	2,303	8,936	6,753	2,183	69	47	22	316	233	83	90	75	15
18 and 19 years.....	31,106	21,657	9,509	29,666	20,583	9,083	194	122	72	998	670	328	308	282	26
20 to 24 years.....	98,888	71,527	27,361	92,886	66,874	26,012	919	692	227	3,401	2,391	1,070	1,622	1,570	52
25 to 29 years.....	84,377	67,769	16,608	77,752	62,558	15,194	1,409	1,108	241	3,800	2,654	1,146	1,416	1,359	27
30 to 34 years.....	70,427	64,880	5,547	69,838	59,559	10,279	1,732	1,530	202	3,786	2,743	1,043	1,071	1,048	23
35 to 39 years.....	77,265	63,989	13,276	69,545	59,704	9,841	2,674	2,345	329	3,887	2,812	1,075	1,159	1,128	31
40 to 44 years.....	70,094	60,083	10,011	62,310	53,643	8,667	3,519	3,145	374	3,440	2,491	949	825	804	21
45 to 49 years.....	62,492	53,905	8,587	55,005	47,705	7,300	3,763	3,389	374	3,124	2,230	894	600	581	19
50 to 54 years.....	55,322	48,105	7,217	48,102	41,987	6,115	4,365	3,971	394	2,624	1,966	658	301	291	10
55 to 59 years.....	44,133	38,831	5,302	37,996	33,482	4,514	4,162	3,818	344	1,829	1,394	435	146	137	9
60 to 64 years.....	33,125	29,468	3,657	27,842	24,779	3,063	4,035	3,708	327	1,170	914	256	78	67	11
65 to 69 years.....	22,030	19,915	2,115	18,017	16,324	1,693	3,203	2,935	268	769	618	151	41	38	3
70 to 74 years.....	12,492	11,432	1,060	10,333	9,479	854	1,735	1,593	142	406	344	62	18	16	2
75 years and over.....	6,583	5,932	650	5,173	4,706	467	1,082	990	122	318	259	59	10	8	2
Unknown.....	401	295	106	346	255	91	7	5	2	40	27	13	8	8	
Kansas City	51,472	38,579	12,893	37,159	27,849	9,310	4,336	3,625	711	9,113	6,291	2,822	864	814	50
10 to 13 years.....	43	35	8	36	31	5	1	1		6	3	3			
14 years.....	53	38	15	39	29	10	1	1		13	8	5			
15 years.....	222	142	80	185	118	67	3	2	1	29	19	10	5	3	2
16 years.....	629	374	255	554	323	231	11	5	6	54	37	17	10	9	1
17 years.....	936	522	414	803	437	366	20	11	9	100	64	36	13	10	3
18 and 19 years.....	2,543	1,444	1,099	2,181	1,217	964	59	25	34	261	164	97	42	38	4
20 to 24 years.....	7,277	4,661	2,616	6,018	3,839	2,179	180	116	64	941	577	364	138	129	9
25 to 29 years.....	6,614	4,839	1,775	5,066	3,793	1,273	233	168	65	1,173	743	430	142	135	7
30 to 34 years.....	6,165	4,739	1,426	4,944	3,533	1,411	341	278	63	1,209	812	397	121	116	5
35 to 39 years.....	6,415	4,926	1,489	4,352	3,413	939	641	500	141	1,275	871	404	147	142	5
40 to 44 years.....	5,573	4,431	1,142	3,623	2,888	735	743	648	95	1,103	793	310	104	102	2
45 to 49 years.....	4,808	3,864	944	2,993	2,465	528	644	548	96	1,093	777	316	78	74	4
50 to 54 years.....	3,646	2,986	660	2,393	1,974	419	458	410	48	765	574	191	30	28	2
55 to 59 years.....	2,689	2,235	454	1,800	1,504	296	372	336	36	494	375	119	23	20	3
60 to 64 years.....	1,891	1,610	281	1,294	1,105	189	292	266	26	300	235	65	5	4	1
65 to 69 years.....	1,148	1,005	143	773	683	90	212	195	17	161	126	35	2	1	1
70 to 74 years.....	550	499	51	377	340	37	89	84	5	82	73	9	2	2	
75 years and over.....	251	219	32	163	148	15	34	30	4	52	40	12	2	1	1
Unknown.....	19	10	9	15	9	6	2	1	1	2	2				
Wichita	48,016	34,879	13,137	43,684	31,797	11,887	1,144	917	227	2,848	1,855	993	340	310	30
10 to 13 years.....	102	91	11	101	90	11				1	1				
14 years.....	79	68	11	76	65	11				1	1		2	2	
15 years.....	156	110	46	151	107	44				2	1	1	3	2	1
16 years.....	439	294	145	411	273	138				20	16	4	8	5	3
17 years.....	617	376	241	580	348	232	5	4	1	27	19	8	5	5	
18 and 19 years.....	2,108	1,173	935	1,974	1,088	886	10	6	4	106	65	41	18	14	4
20 to 24 years.....	7,567	4,666	2,901	7,090	4,360	2,730	56	37	19	369	223	146	52	46	6
25 to 29 years.....	7,020	4,871	2,149	6,420	4,472	1,948	74	55	19	477	297	180	49	47	2
30 to 34 years.....	6,148	4,585	1,563	5,615	4,237	1,378	85	58	27	404	250	154	44	40	4
35 to 39 years.....	5,938	4,474	1,464	5,271	4,011	1,260	167	125	42	442	285	157	58	53	5
40 to 44 years.....	4,996	3,768	1,228	4,483	3,399	1,084	154	126	28	319	206	113	40	37	3
45 to 49 years.....	4,166	3,260	906	3,789	2,951	788	145	120	25	279	165	92	25	24	1
50 to 54 years.....	3,297	2,615	682	2,957	2,352	605	133	110	23	190	137	53	17	16	1
55 to 59 years.....	2,250	1,853	397	2,026	1,668	358	121	105	16	97	74	23	6	6	
60 to 64 years.....	1,562	1,315	247	1,397	1,172	225	89	79	10	70	58	12	6	6	
65 to 69 years.....	921	799	122	825	716	109	55	47	8	37	32	5	4	4	
70 to 74 years.....	424	371	53	380	331	49	25	24	1	17	14	3	2	2	
75 years and over.....	206	177	29	168	144	24	25	21	4	12	11	1	1	1	
Unknown.....	20	13	7	20	13	7									

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											Unknown	
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
Hutchinson	10,839	16	43	237	502	1,710	2,641	2,323	1,705	986	406	64		6
Male.....	7,942	16	33	144	301	1,056	1,988	1,831	1,370	795	349	57		2
Female.....	2,697		10	93	201	654	653	492	335	191	57	7		4
Topeka	27,107	11	55	454	1,106	4,000	6,831	5,822	4,424	2,925	1,230	227		22
Male.....	19,344	10	40	277	572	2,306	4,832	4,370	3,398	2,330	1,161	201		17
Female.....	7,763	1	15	177	534	1,694	1,999	1,522	1,026	595	169	26		5

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
MALES—Continued.																
Transportation and communication—Con.																
Postmasters	553	532	21				2	6	66	134	145	127	63	10		
Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph and telephone	404	392	12				2	26	115	117	83	52	8		1	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad	2,046	1,960	60	25	1		4	123	521	622	450	225	82	6	1	
Telegraph and telephone linemen	1,218	1,202	13	1	2		10	62	376	444	193	91	33	5	4	
Telegraph operators	1,303	1,282	20	1			3	28	166	417	390	187	82	26	2	
Ticket and station agents	1,777	767	8	2				4	33	165	233	191	127	22	1	
All other occupations	7,067	6,309	193	458	107		344	303	1,055	1,840	1,590	1,163	554	168	15	
Trade	74,869	70,519	3,031	1,229	80	2,449	2,414	8,515	17,506	17,025	13,662	8,702	3,861	688	47	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:																
Bankers and bank officials	2,334	2,253	81					106	450	703	481	340	175	45	4	
Commercial and loan brokers	559	536	23					16	94	162	152	80	41	14		
Stock brokers	698	686	12					35	180	225	151	76	25	6		
Brokers not specified and promoters	405	400	5					8	78	114	115	58	18	3	1	
"Clerks" in stores ³	3,188	3,085	83	16	4	305	420	947	680	334	246	173	70	12	1	
Commercial travelers	4,062	3,935	118	7	2		40	282	1,092	1,201	863	431	132	20	1	
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ⁴	1,721	1,604	22	91	4	342	201	363	376	221	115	70	29	2		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	3,485	3,333	128	22	2		10	198	812	974	712	469	247	60	3	
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	1,957	1,700	95	146	16	50	98	285	464	433	338	214	63	11	1	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	3,201	2,518	89	586	8	280	297	708	747	478	355	224	89	20	3	
Newsboys	1,040	1,005	8	24	3	751	78	76	48	34	23	16	13	1		
Proprietors, managers, and officials, grain elevators	966	927	39				2	36	175	295	263	151	41	3		
Real-estate agents and officials	2,513	2,381	110	19	3		3	41	184	446	712	659	386	79	3	
Retail dealers ⁵	23,894	22,645	1,607	212	30	14	110	1,195	4,796	6,169	5,611	3,858	1,825	304	12	
Salesmen	20,548	20,003	479	52	14	638	1,015	3,675	6,178	4,243	2,669	1,443	553	88	16	
Undertakers	504	462	16	26			3	49	130	118	120	60	20	4		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	745	717	28				2	20	153	240	190	96	35	9		
All other occupations	3,049	2,929	88	28	4	69	131	463	844	635	516	284	99	8		
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	11,589	9,927	477	1,154	31	41	370	1,692	2,655	2,489	1,973	1,458	774	129	8	
Firemen, fire department																
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	1,408	1,246	100	60	2	3	18	53	170	224	309	344	245	42		
Laborers, public service	1,861	1,505	66	276	14	24	54	188	423	363	364	273	148	20	4	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	686	656	22	8				6	81	143	199	173	65	18	1	
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	1,061	983	68	10				19	118	191	260	264	191	38		
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	695	669	23	2	1			25	213	219	124	88	21	5		
Policemen	1,317	1,237	44	34	2			101	287	338	311	214	65	1	2	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁶	3,708	2,844	131	723	10	13	295	1,242	1,127	752	249	24	3	1		
All other occupations	240	219	9	12		1	2	13	39	50	63	42	26	4		
Professional service	23,464	21,590	1,100	713	61	212	432	2,628	6,336	5,210	4,129	2,839	1,335	318	25	
Actors and showmen																
Authors, editors, and reporters	629	615	10	4		1	12	76	172	143	110	65	37	13		
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc. keepers	620	553	35	23	9		4	26	117	173	158	107	30	5		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	348	340	6	2			10	106	133	63	22	10	4			
Clergymen	3,098	2,421	413	257	7			65	494	820	787	614	268	49	1	
College presidents and professors ⁷	1,002	922	66	13	1			51	319	269	187	111	38	6	1	
Dentists	1,059	1,018	26	14	1			20	244	324	267	162	44	7	1	
Draftsmen	306	296	9				12	108	119	49	11	6	1			
Lawyers, judges, and justices	1,796	1,736	32	28				31	401	392	345	302	239	85	1	
Musicians and teachers of music	850	693	53	93	11	15	47	207	233	156	115	48	21	6	2	
Photographers	385	355	25	5		1	9	22	69	89	95	68	26	6		
Physicians and surgeons	2,111	1,984	78	42	7			10	237	390	645	513	251	64	1	
Teachers (school)	4,205	4,079	43	81	2	3	120	1,009	1,863	759	272	129	45	3	2	
Technical engineers:																
Civil engineers and surveyors	1,228	1,202	25		1			226	479	282	144	65	26	4	2	
Electrical engineers	409	395	11	3				51	133	123	57	33	7			
Mechanical engineers ⁸	275	258	17					28	109	75	38	20	5			
Mining engineers ⁹	45	42	2		1			6	18	10	5	6				
Veterinary surgeons	426	398	24	4				3	33	122	90	39	11			
All other occupations	4,157	3,821	209	112	15	178	190	448	987	870	705	477	243	56	3	
Domestic and personal service	21,641	15,830	1,058	4,547	211	619	790	2,404	4,918	4,768	3,860	2,645	1,366	275	6	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists																
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	1,110	1,023	49	46	1	28	75	232	339	265	121	53	13	3		
Hotel keepers and managers	549	518	27	4				12	67	94	161	122	86	17		
Janitors and sextons	4,210	2,598	330	1,269	22	64	95	183	467	724	915	961	650	159	1	
Porters (except in stores)	1,446	108	2	1,326	10	69	70	238	424	320	225	82	15	3		
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	2,095	1,881	135	60	19	6		103	437	581	554	296	108	8	2	
Servants	3,266	2,217	163	816	70	199	209	519	883	667	438	242	95	13	1	
Waiters	1,165	840	62	227	36	61	102	286	340	222	116	26	11	1		
All other occupations	3,275	2,436	195	601	43	161	153	376	680	647	489	446	259	62	2	
Clerical occupations	20,016	19,256	464	250	46	436	938	3,684	6,454	4,102	2,340	1,323	444	81	14	
Accountants and auditors																
Agents, collectors, and credit men	2,646	2,583	54	6	3	2	35	203	718	746	498	309	110	21	4	
Bookkeepers and cashiers	3,324	3,267	51	3	3		175	678	1,159	514	267	138	58	13	2	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	11,673	11,109	313	213	38	207	551	2,275	3,906	2,347	1,336	759	244	42	6	
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰	442	412	3	25	2	189	120	58	13	20	9	13	7	2	1	
Stenographers and typists	465	457	5	3		5	45	174	145	60	21	6	4	1		

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁶ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁸ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁹ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—KANSAS

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
						4, 184	9, 509	27, 361	28, 155	21, 287	15, 814	8, 959	3, 175	650		106
FEMALES	119, 200	107, 168	3, 455	8, 310	287	4, 184	9, 509	27, 361	28, 155	21, 287	15, 814	8, 959	3, 175	650	106
Agriculture	5, 424	4, 762	575	76	11	179	128	240	333	880	1, 389	1, 268	753	247	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	4, 277	3, 686	546	39	6	179	128	240	333	880	1, 389	1, 268	753	247	2
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	467	419	16	27	5	48	58	95	71	73	66	37	17	1	1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	643	621	12	10	1	131	70	108	107	111	79	28	5	4	4
All other occupations.....	37	36	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	10	13	4	3	2	2
Extraction of minerals	35	33				2	2	6	14	7	4				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	9, 428	8, 469	525	374	80	587	668	1, 361	1, 721	2, 139	1, 641	904	342	55	12
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	227	222	3	2	2	2	17	59	60	56	27	11	1	1	3
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2, 117	1, 918	94	103	2	3	12	60	207	538	644	426	200	24	3
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	143	141	2	1	1	2	2	13	35	58	22	12	1	1	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	430	409	3	17	1	41	48	106	116	71	31	13	4	1	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	890	609	194	59	28	79	100	150	201	237	103	13	2	2	3
Other food and allied industries.....	814	781	25	2	6	84	109	205	174	144	72	24	1	1	1
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	408	376	23	8	1	24	27	70	80	99	62	38	5	1	2
Other clothing industries.....	1, 375	1, 312	42	20	1	114	103	201	260	335	228	103	27	3	1
Other industries.....	1, 305	1, 215	52	30	8	137	151	284	254	192	131	89	50	17	1
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	766	585	50	118	13	88	70	154	161	158	80	37	15	2	1
All other occupations.....	953	901	37	15	1	15	27	65	173	251	241	138	36	6	1
Transportation and communication	4, 655	4, 565	49	23	18	166	616	1, 488	1, 185	620	380	164	30	5	1
Postmistresses.....	402	393	8	1	1	5	33	73	90	122	65	12	2	2	1
Telephone operators.....	3, 782	3, 744	32	3	3	162	552	1, 367	978	423	191	64	11	3	1
All other occupations.....	471	428	9	19	15	4	29	88	134	107	67	35	7	1	1
Trade	14, 443	13, 964	300	160	19	684	1, 188	2, 727	3, 305	3, 142	2, 218	932	205	30	12
Bankers and bank officials.....	264	262	2	1	1	41	82	80	82	140	45	16	1	1	1
"Clerks" in stores ¹	2, 482	2, 418	42	20	2	149	321	620	579	418	269	106	16	1	3
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	411	409	2	1	1	80	134	130	49	14	2	1	1	1	1
Insurance agents.....	237	222	2	13	1	15	50	68	64	32	8	1	1	1	1
Real estate agents.....	343	328	10	5	1	1	33	80	116	73	31	9	1	1	1
Retail dealers ⁴	1, 533	1, 386	95	47	5	2	6	74	245	477	425	228	62	11	3
Saleswomen.....	8, 199	8, 037	125	31	6	386	723	1, 713	1, 982	1, 745	1, 158	413	67	7	5
All other occupations.....	974	902	22	44	6	147	57	130	204	225	127	62	20	2	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	473	456	7	10		2	1	42	98	144	121	59	5	1	
Officials and inspectors (county).....	324	317	5	2	1	27	71	102	81	40	3	40	3	1	1
All other occupations.....	149	139	2	8	1	2	1	15	27	42	40	19	2	1	1
Professional service	27, 107	26, 046	552	496	13	186	2, 070	9, 200	8, 154	3, 973	2, 195	1, 020	247	39	43
Actresses and showwomen.....	110	94	1	15	1	4	7	37	35	15	6	3	1	1	3
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	156	151	2	3	1	5	14	34	29	31	24	14	4	1	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	357	349	3	4	1	4	21	71	82	67	60	35	12	4	1
Clergy men.....	107	92	8	7	1	7	28	24	23	24	19	6	1	1	1
College presidents and professors ⁷	471	443	21	7	1	40	177	145	71	31	4	2	1	1	1
Librarians.....	358	347	7	4	1	18	52	52	79	82	47	22	6	1	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1, 211	1, 160	20	30	1	22	42	191	335	309	201	80	23	5	3
Photographers.....	179	172	5	2	1	7	28	45	53	33	11	1	1	1	1
Religious workers.....	267	215	22	30	2	2	22	63	75	56	31	7	4	1	1
Social and welfare workers.....	156	143	5	8	1	10	28	39	39	34	3	1	1	1	1
Teachers (school).....	18, 405	17, 841	237	321	6	78	1, 452	7, 059	5, 971	2, 232	1, 062	424	89	7	31
Trained nurses.....	3, 461	3, 287	164	38	2	11	400	1, 270	872	533	244	111	16	1	4
All other occupations.....	1, 869	1, 782	57	27	3	39	100	379	437	371	294	180	60	9	1
Domestic and personal service	37, 818	29, 320	1, 290	7, 077	181	1, 972	2, 750	5, 718	7, 171	7, 428	6, 689	4, 254	1, 543	266	27
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1, 628	1, 511	13	104	1	28	59	343	621	402	137	26	9	1	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1, 757	1, 609	89	52	7	5	35	119	336	491	474	246	51	1	1
Hotel keepers and managers.....	393	375	15	3	1	9	42	99	128	84	29	2	1	1	1
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	3, 771	3, 289	236	225	21	192	417	568	704	810	692	323	61	4	2
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	3, 328	2, 117	146	1, 040	25	21	13	82	379	898	954	707	221	51	2
Laundry operatives.....	2, 325	1, 773	51	488	13	128	183	373	545	599	352	116	23	3	3
Nurses (not trained).....	1, 912	1, 792	75	44	1	38	132	204	313	539	509	164	11	2	2
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	889	780	22	86	1	4	39	179	310	234	102	19	1	1	1
Servants.....	16, 832	11, 478	516	4, 784	54	1, 343	1, 610	2, 922	3, 256	3, 056	2, 689	1, 403	464	79	10
Waitresses.....	3, 897	3, 782	41	66	8	406	603	1, 228	1, 028	445	134	45	5	1	2
All other occupations.....	1, 086	814	86	185	1	46	43	138	230	266	221	96	40	5	1
Clerical occupations	19, 817	19, 553	157	94	13	426	2, 058	8, 579	6, 189	2, 954	1, 177	358	50	7	9
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	259	248	3	7	1	2	4	26	78	67	60	18	3	1	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	6, 778	6, 706	59	11	2	90	560	2, 031	1, 280	498	193	17	1	1	3
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	4, 872	4, 781	45	41	5	161	464	1, 339	1, 505	813	404	151	26	6	3
Stenographers and typists.....	7, 621	7, 532	49	35	5	150	1, 021	3, 107	2, 344	759	187	48	4	1	1
All other occupations.....	287	286	1	1	1	23	39	76	83	35	28	3	1	1	1

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.¹¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
KANSAS CITY																
MALES	36,579	27,849	3,625	6,291	814	1,111	1,444	4,661	9,578	8,357	6,850	3,845	1,504	219	10	
Agriculture	288	206	23	43	11	17	11	33	40	36	63	45	35	3		
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	95	72	12	11			1	11	12	12	23	19	14	3		
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	180	126	11	32	11	15	10	21	27	22	38	26	21			
All other occupations.....	8	8				2		1	1	2	2					
Forestry and fishing	7	4	3			1				2	1	2		1		
Extraction of minerals	124	62	1	58	3		4	9	18	34	33	19	6	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	17,290	11,881	2,146	2,868	395	374	625	2,115	4,183	4,401	3,166	1,749	585	89	3	
Bakers.....	175	128	38	5	4	3	9	41	41	42	21	14	3	1		
Blacksmiths.....	125	91	27	6				3	16	27	34	27	17	1		
Boilermakers.....	180	143	20	9	8			3	8	38	64	42	22	3		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	205	121	46	37	1			3	13	25	44	56	38	22	4	
Builders and building contractors.....	169	150	13	6				2	15	40	50	36	22	4		
Cabinetmakers.....	85	58	26	1				7	20	23	15	14	6			
Carpenters.....	1,232	978	170	77	7		9	63	158	279	327	278	97	21		
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	181	173	7	1		2	9	43	50	39	14	18	5	1		
Coopers.....	100	85	13	2		1	1	5	13	28	30	11	10	1		
Electricians.....	315	294	17	4				8	45	92	105	47	16	2		
Engineers (stationary).....	273	245	20	7	1			15	46	66	70	59	14	3		
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	164	127	17	20			1	10	32	45	36	31	9			
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	498	420	69	8	1			26	120	146	114	73	19			
Machinists.....	687	614	65	7	1		16	71	217	199	109	54	20	1		
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	232	220	11	1		1		13	58	87	39	27	6	1		
Manufacturers.....	144	121	22	1				4	24	41	35	29	11			
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):																
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	405	353	12	39	1		12	91	173	97	25	5	2			
All other industries.....	374	335	23	16			11	66	131	80	55	25	4	2		
Millwrights.....	105	98	12					7	18	29	31	13	4	2		
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	87	49	26	12			2	3	21	28	21	10	1	1		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	459	400	14	25		3	16	38	89	104	107	57	22	3		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	157	131	17	9		1	4	26	47	43	20	11	4	1		
Paper hangers.....	94	77	1	16			5	6	15	29	20	15	4			
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	143	101	8	32	2			1	13	31	40	34	12	12		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	337	298	23	15	1			5	30	88	111	63	34	6		
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	90	49	31	8			1	8	10	23	20	11	14	3		
Tailors.....	77	21	39	14	3			6	14	23	17	11	5	1		
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	159	142	14	2	1		9	14	42	43	28	14	7	2		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Car and railroad shops.....	338	213	98	18	9	1	5	49	99	87	64	27	6			
Other iron and steel, etc., industries.....	392	335	38	17	2	15	24	73	121	94	37	22	6			
Chemical and allied industries.....	319	297	11	9	2	12	13	59	108	68	38	17	4			
Slaughter and packing houses.....	964	361	303	281	19	12	19	64	223	335	226	71	12	2		
Other food and allied industries.....	262	230	17	12	3	20	23	55	66	50	36	8	3		1	
Other industries.....	944	811	97	27	9	79	88	181	199	196	119	61	16	5		
Laborers (not otherwise specified):																
Chemical and allied industries—																
Petroleum refineries.....	153	111	5	37			2	29	55	35	22	9		1		
Soap factories.....	236	223	4	9		12	6	44	79	62	23	8	1		1	
Other chemical and allied industries.....	136	112	8	15	1		4	20	38	33	18	18	4	1		
Flour and grain mills.....	158	113	21	24		4	8	21	41	34	30	15	5			
General and not specified laborers.....	1,085	625	60	446	4	20	32	136	201	194	218	137	82	15		
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	481	261	51	160	9	14	24	73	135	128	70	28	9			
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	794	389	31	368	6	15	31	77	178	188	190	92	19	4		
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,301	635	498	895	273	36	96	293	626	666	394	152	32	5	1	
Other industries.....	869	637	65	146	21	80	89	160	176	159	119	65	19	2		
All other occupations.....	676	611	38	24	3	44	34	104	194	147	82	64	16	1		
Transportation and communication	6,856	4,845	383	1,311	337	145	150	748	1,859	1,842	1,288	625	183	17	1	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	167	153	2	12				9	72	48	25	8	4	1		
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,311	1,033	30	241	7	26	61	261	507	280	131	35	8	2		
Conductors, steam railroad.....	113	107	6					3	39	44	20	7				
Conductors, street railroad.....	6	5	1					1	2	1						
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad.....	172	143	18	7	4			3	28	42	44	44	10	1		
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	60	55	4	1				4	22	22	9	1	2			
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	230	189	36	5				7	60	73	46	30	14			
Laborers, road and street.....	174	72	8	92	2	7	3	14	38	39	37	26	9	1		
Laborers, steam railroad.....	1,359	412	121	548	278	11	40	184	326	374	266	113	41	4		
Locomotive engineers.....	389	372	17					25	138	138	69	19	4			
Locomotive firemen.....	319	307	10	2			1	23	128	121	35	9	2			
Mail carriers.....	145	110	5	30		1		13	39	40	33	19				
Motormen, street railroad.....	186	183	3					7	61	71	30	10	7			
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	68	64	4					1	10	24	20	6	6	1		
Railway mail clerks.....	115	89		26				5	19	28	45	15	3			
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	604	576	20	8				29	160	156	135	77	14	3		
Telegraph messengers.....	78	76	2			72	3		1							
All other occupations.....	1,360	899	76	339	46	28	42	186	359	315	247	141	37	4	1	

POPULATION—KANSAS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
KANSAS CITY—Continued															
MALES—Continued															
Trade.....	5,980	4,848	550	509	23	287	252	713	1,424	1,329	1,006	591	279	45	4
Bankers and bank officials.....	55	53	2					2	18	19	4	6	4	2	
Brokers, commercial, loan, stock, and not specified.....	81	74	7					2	14	25	23	12	4	1	
"Clerks" in stores ¹	355	324	19	9	3	59	62	100	74	22	14	18	4	2	
Commercial travelers.....	206	189	17					22	57	59	41	14	10		
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	210	155	6	48	1	55	24	40	49	23	6	6	7		
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	99	90	6	3				5	31	18	21	21	1		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	314	278	24	12				28	83	115	60	20	8		
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	383	271	33	75	4	11	15	34	98	88	81	35	14	6	1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	471	223	36	209	3	36	38	75	97	87	81	40	13	4	
Newsboys.....	114	95	6	12	1	68	8	13	8	9	4	3	1		
Real estate agents and officials.....	164	143	12	9				2	8	32	47	38	33	4	
Retail dealers ³	1,513	1,124	287	95	7	1	5	73	295	408	349	243	123	16	
Salesmen.....	1,562	1,470	69	19	4	42	74	263	482	344	208	98	42	6	3
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	40	38	2					1	10	14	7	6	1		
All other occupations.....	363	321	24	18		15	20	53	100	66	60	31	15	3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	989	768	91	127	3	6	4	25	145	227	248	197	119	18	
Firemen, fire department.....	142	129	8	5				3	38	60	23	13	5		
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	297	234	35	28			1	4	24	36	70	80	69	13	
Laborers, public service.....	160	79	12	67	2	6		10	19	34	44	30	14	1	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	89	75	8	6				2	16	20	25	16	9	1	
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	101	90	10	1					16	29	34	19	3		
Policemen.....	119	92	15	12				1	19	31	28	29	11		
All other occupations.....	81	69	3	8	1		1	5	13	17	24	10	8	3	
Professional service.....	1,522	1,220	101	188	13	24	45	131	418	363	269	181	95	15	1
Actors and showmen.....	43	35	3	5			1	8	13	10	5	3	2		1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	46	45		1			2	10	17	8	4	4	1		
Clergymen.....	228	132	29	64	3			5	45	57	64	30	24	3	
Dentists.....	65	59	1	4	1			1	17	23	15	6	2	1	
Draftsmen.....	39	36	3				1	10	21	5	2	2			
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	157	144	4	9				2	51	40	30	22	10	2	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	82	57	2	21	2	2	8	18	25	17	9	1	2		
Physicians and surgeons.....	144	115	11	15	3			1	28	33	33	36	10	3	
Teachers (school).....	120	82	5	33			1	9	50	38	8	7	7		
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	79	75	4					9	21	26	11	8	4		
Electrical, mechanical, and mining engineers ⁴	70	63	5	2				9	28	20	7	3	3		
All other occupations.....	449	377	34	34	4	22	32	49	102	86	83	39	30	6	
Domestic and personal service.....	2,298	954	237	1,089	23	87	98	212	479	529	458	280	181	19	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	300	222	35	41	2	2	3	17	81	85	65	37	10		
Janitors and sextons.....	607	190	91	321	5	5	7	24	66	130	153	129	78	15	
Porters, steam railroad.....	149	6		142	1	2		3	22	42	58	19	3		
All other porters (except in stores).....	187	6	1	180		18	19	34	47	35	21	10	2	1	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	121	80	20	19	2			7	25	41	30	13	5		
Servants.....	369	138	33	191	7	29	25	47	95	85	56	19	13		
Waiters.....	77	23	5	47	2	6	4	12	20	11	17	7			
All other occupations.....	483	289	42	148	4	25	40	68	123	100	58	46	20	3	
Clerical occupations.....	3,285	3,061	120	98	6	170	255	675	1,012	594	320	176	71	11	1
Accountants and auditors.....	143	138	5					2	19	44	45	21	9	3	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	226	215	7	2	2	1	5	32	65	61	37	15	7	3	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	340	331	7	2			18	83	136	50	31	15	6	1	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,345	2,165	99	78	3	74	161	510	747	431	227	136	52	6	1
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁵	185	167	1	16	1	94	62	18	2	3	3	1	1		
Stenographers and typists.....	46	45	1			1	7	13	18	4	1	1	2		

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.⁵ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
KANSAS CITY—Continued															
FEMALES	12,893	9,310	711	2,822	50	772	1,099	2,616	3,201	2,631	1,804	735	194	32	9
Agriculture.....	8	7	1					1	1		1	3	2		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,921	2,322	336	243	20	323	316	505	596	652	335	142	43	4	5
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	109	109	12	48				3	4	18	47	52	23	19	2
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	42	41	1			1	4	4	18	10	3	2			
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Chemical and allied industries.....	77	74	3			6	9	30	19	10	3				
Clothing industries—															
Glove factories.....	114	99	15			44	28	20	16	3	2				
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	160	137	15	7	1	6	8	19	31	45	25	20	5		1
Other clothing industries.....	562	529	17	16		45	38	84	114	151	83	36	10		1
Food and allied industries—															
Bakeries.....	131	124	7			15	17	32	34	20	11	2			
Candy factories.....	147	134	12		1	20	36	40	23	18	6	4			
Slaughter and packing houses.....	463	239	180	41	3	41	47	67	102	152	47	6			1
Other food and allied industries.....	59	53	2	1	3	9	11	9	7	4	4				
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	134	118	1	15		23	15	26	30	27	6	5	2		
Other industries.....	426	376	23	23	4	70	70	87	85	54	41	16	2	1	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Slaughter and packing houses.....	144	60	34	44	6	7	8	27	34	46	17	4			1
Other industries.....	157	111	7	37	2	32	12	34	31	29	13	3	3		
All other occupations.....	136	118	7	11		4	10	12	32	33	23	19	2	1	
Transportation and communication.....	486	456	9	19	2	21	55	189	140	49	25	6	1		
Telephone operators.....	415	404	7	3	1	20	46	178	124	37	8	2			
All other occupations.....	71	52	2	16	1	1	9	11	16	12	17	4	1		
Trade.....	1,350	1,192	72	80	6	133	122	202	285	318	186	77	25	2	
“Clerks” in stores ¹	276	245	15	15	1	36	38	48	67	46	28	9	4		
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	52	51	1				10	11	18	9	3	1			
Retail dealers ²	164	116	24	21	3			4	31	51	44	24	9	1	
Saleswomen.....	625	588	26	11		60	64	112	122	160	75	27	5		
All other occupations.....	233	192	6	33	2	37	10	27	47	52	36	16	7	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	35	24	2	9				2	6	8	13	5		1	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	25	17	2	6				2	6	5	8	4		1	
All other occupations.....	10	7		3					3	3	5	1			
Professional service.....	1,502	1,209	83	209	1	12	101	352	456	323	163	80	11	2	2
Actresses and showwomen.....	17	13		4		2		7	3	3	2				
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	24	23		1		3	5	9	3	2	1	1			
Librarians.....	20	18		2				2	5	6	2				
Musicians and teachers of music.....	91	78	3	10		2	2	16	29	26	9	7			
Social and welfare workers.....	21	17		4				2	3	6	4	6			
Teachers (school).....	696	536	20	140		1	7	116	266	194	77	28	6		1
Trained nurses.....	424	359	44	21		2	73	169	92	44	27	15	1		1
All other occupations.....	209	165	16	27	1	2	14	31	55	43	37	21	4	2	
Domestic and personal service.....	3,900	1,494	173	2,213	20	144	154	453	932	946	757	385	105	22	2
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	133	105	3	25		4	6	21	50	34	15	3			
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	107	84	9	14				2	11	31	32	26	3	2	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	271	192	24	50	5		6	13	39	60	64	57	28	4	
Janitors and sextons.....	107	40	47	19	1	2	1	3	14	40	33	9	5		
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	407	56	4	344	3	3	4	13	49	126	120	63	18	6	
Laundry operatives.....	623	183	12	420	8	27	39	103	180	159	87	23	4	1	
Nurses (not trained).....	82	67	6	9				2	7	15	22	9			
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	81	47	4	30				5	24	24	17	12			
Servants.....	1,706	397	56	1,250	3	69	67	208	439	378	343	155	36	9	2
Waitresses.....	306	271	5	30		37	26	76	96	52	10	6			
All other occupations.....	77	52	3	22		2	3	6	20	27	14	4	1		
Clerical occupations.....	2,691	2,606	35	49	1	139	351	912	785	335	124	37	7	1	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	536	520	8	8		18	39	149	165	109	44	9	3		
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	1,040	1,001	11	27	1	74	134	320	305	130	50	22	4	1	
Stenographers and typists.....	1,057	1,029	16	12		41	173	428	297	91	25	4			
All other occupations.....	58	56		2		6	5	17	18	5	5	2			

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”

POPULATION—KANSAS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
WICHITA															
MALES	34,879	31,787	917	1,855	310	989	1,173	4,666	9,456	8,242	5,875	3,168	1,170	177	13
Agriculture	596	587	25	27	7	26	23	83	96	108	108	84	53	15	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	185	170	9	6				9	30	23	48	34	28	8	
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	394	350	16	21	7	26	23	70	63	78	58	50	24	7	
All other occupations.....	17	17						4	3	7	2		1		
Forestry and fishing	9	9					1	2	2	1	3				
Extraction of minerals	627	619	8			1	7	39	140	237	140	56	6	1	
Managers and officials.....	48	47	1						12	19	11	5	1		
Oil and gas well operatives.....	358	355	3			1	4	31	97	128	70	23	3	1	
Operators.....	182	178	4					3	20	77	54	26	2		
All other occupations.....	39	39						5	11	13	5	2			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	12,389	11,291	354	563	131	237	413	1,719	3,332	2,890	2,100	1,159	424	56	9
Bakers.....	169	161	7	1				19	53	58	19	11	8	1	
Blacksmiths.....	144	137	6	1				2	9	53	42	27	7	3	
Boilermakers.....	55	53	2					1		18	19	14	3		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	194	181	7	6				4	23	54	50	34	21	8	
Builders and building contractors.....	389	373	15	1				1	4	54	106	124	64	33	3
Cabinetmakers.....	62	55	7						5	13	15	11	8	7	
Carpenters.....	1,410	1,353	40	13	4	5	22	106	218	293	356	278	117	15	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	261	259	1	1		4	16	51	83	55	27	18	6	1	
Electricians.....	309	303	5	1			12	63	127	74	23	8	2		
Engineers (stationary).....	250	242	7	1			3	19	76	62	46	31	12		1
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	50	47	2		1			2	7	22	16	2	1		
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	341	333	7	1		1	1	27	109	108	66	24	4	1	
Mechanists.....	424	403	11	8	2		6	70	147	108	67	20	6		
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	530	512	18				2	22	160	158	120	50	16	2	
Manufacturers.....	285	263	21	1			1	8	57	90	76	33	15	5	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):															
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	573	535	8	25	5		11	85	271	150	37	15	3		1
All other industries.....	493	478	10	4	1		10	92	184	133	47	19	8		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	599	576	12	9	2	7	15	57	123	162	122	82	26	5	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	170	157	1	14			2	22	33	45	40	24	4		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	257	247	10				5	28	78	83	40	21	2		
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	76	75	1				4	31	21	14	3	2	1		
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	89	70	11	2	6	3	4	12	11	23	16	12	7	1	
Tailors.....	76	38	25	4	9		4	17	21	17	10	6	1		
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers.....	106	104	1		1		9	17	37	21	15	5	2		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	362	353	6	3		5	17	96	138	60	28	17	1		
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	126	125	1			1	1	24	48	32	12	5	2	1	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	289	209	13	63	4	7	7	49	100	75	31	15	5		
Other food and allied industries.....	154	140	13	1		10	11	25	42	32	25	8		1	
Other industries.....	581	555	15	9	2	32	26	99	174	117	73	37	12	5	6
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
General and not specified laborers.....	1,123	912	18	189	4	46	68	168	224	203	218	128	63	5	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	191	182	1	8		9	11	44	66	32	15	10	4		
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	542	442	13	83	4	17	33	97	102	115	114	54	9	1	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	446	270	5	95	76	17	36	87	104	102	62	29	8	1	
Other industries.....	522	491	12	14	5	23	24	103	140	105	72	39	13	2	1
All other occupations.....	691	659	22	5	5	50	29	117	185	144	95	52	17	2	
Transportation and communication	3,715	3,319	51	227	118	81	136	504	1,051	915	633	296	88	9	2
Aviators.....	44	42	1		1			2	13	25	4				
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	85	84		1					3	29	16	6	2		
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,215	1,133	10	71	1	32	62	242	477	235	116	38	12		1
Conductors, steam railroad.....	70	68	2						3	23	25	15	4		
Conductors, street railroad.....	20	19	1						4	9	3	4			
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	86	83	3					7	22	28	15	11	2		
Laborers, road and street.....	178	156	7	14	1	3	11	26	39	31	41	18	8	1	
Laborers, steam railroad.....	392	354	5	32	111	5	12	46	49	85	65	31	8	1	
Locomotive engineers.....	110	107	3					1	7	24	45	28	5		
Locomotive firemen.....	60	76	2	2				4	32	29	14	1			
Mail carriers.....	110	101	1	8				5	31	42	20	11	1		
Motormen, street railroad.....	98	98						7	23	27	27	11	3		
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	51	50		1					5	13	24	9			
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	67	67							1	17	15	7	2		
Railway mail clerks.....	77	76	1						3	14	27	9	1		
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	125	123	2						3	26	44	32	13	6	1
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	124	122	1		1	2	7	42	44	18	7	4			
Telegraph operators.....	74	73	1					3	8	23	5	2			
All other occupations.....	799	707	11	78	3	39	38	93	181	189	140	79	33	6	1
Trade	9,405	8,955	282	154	14	420	309	1,083	2,396	2,270	1,650	902	323	50	2
Advertising agents.....	114	113	1					1	18	41	27	19	6	2	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	93	89	4						3	15	40	20	6	3	
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	135	132	3						4	22	41	39	22	5	2
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	57	52	5						2	13	21	10	6	4	1
Stock brokers.....	263	259	4					1	8	75	96	55	23	5	
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	216	211	5					2	9	45	62	30	7	1	

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
WICHITA—Continued															
MALES—Continued															
Trade—Continued															
"Clerks" in stores ¹	151	149	2			31	23	47	25	12	5	5	3		
Commercial travelers.....	900	873	26		1		10	77	261	270	168	85	29		
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	241	234	3		3	71	25	40	47	30	17	6	5		
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	67	66			1			7	29	14	11	4	2		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	506	494	10		2		4	35	151	162	97	41	13	3	
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	147	138	1		7	8	10	20	31	32	25	19	1	1	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	369	252	2		113	2	42	32	65	111	60	33	20	6	
Newsboys.....	216	212			2	2	2	115	31	37	12	3	5	9	
Real-estate agents and officials.....	503	492	8		3		2	14	53	122	145	106	52	9	
Retail dealers ³	1,827	1,676	130		16	5	2	11	121	403	481	430	281	86	12
Salesmen.....	2,987	2,920	63		3	1		130	140	510	915	651	383	181	58
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	193	185	8						4	46	64	44	22	1	
All other occupations.....	420	408	7		4	1		21	17	62	101	82	34	18	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	688	633	17		37	1		2	5	52	170	159	139	102	52
Firemen, fire department.....	107	99			8			18	55	22	9	3			
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	116	107	4		4	1		5	10	14	27	35	19	4	
Laborers, public service.....	124	103	1		20	1		4	9	24	24	27	13		
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	64	58	5		1					13	13	19	12	2	
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	60	60								13	25	13	6	3	
Policemen.....	106	101	2		3			13	30	33	17	11	2		
All other occupations.....	111	105	5		1			7	31	28	27	13	4	1	
Professional service.....	2,193	2,041	78		68	6		52	47	269	628	523	394	193	74
Actors and showmen.....	56	52	1		3			1	2	17	11	5	2	1	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	44	40	3		1			3	8	15	9	4	5		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	79	78			1			1	4	12	29	14	3	1	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	43	42	1					2	16	13	7	3	2		
Clergymen.....	162	128	11		22	1		4	27	44	43	33	9	2	
College presidents and professors ⁷	43	37	6					2	11	13	12	4			
Dentists.....	82	77	2		3			2	14	27	26	12	3	1	
Draftsmen.....	89	85	3		1			7	40	28	12	1	1		
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	230	225	1		4	1		7	67	64	45	32	13	2	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	99	90	4		5			5	4	28	29	11	6	1	
Photographers.....	60	55	5					3	8	16	12	16	4	1	
Physicians and surgeons.....	195	182	6		5	2		1	38	50	63	27	14	2	
Teachers (school).....	146	137	4		5			1	14	55	50	18	6	2	
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	108	106	2						14	41	28	15	7	3	
Electrical engineers.....	73	72	1						12	36	19	4	2		
Mechanical engineers ⁴	99	95	4						15	38	28	11	6	1	
Mining engineers ⁵	2	2								1		1			
All other occupations.....	583	538	24		19	2		45	21	71	153	124	98	45	21
Domestic and personal service.....	2,512	1,650	63		769	30		67	107	311	656	567	427	226	112
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	423	395	1		26	1		4	12	46	115	120	91	26	9
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	153	141	5		6	1		4	10	29	36	44	21	6	3
Hotel keepers and managers.....	49	45	3		1				1	8	6	15	11	7	1
Janitors and sextons.....	422	234	11		172	5		5	13	26	66	85	100	78	8
Porters, domestic and personal service.....	175	3			172	1		6	11	30	75	38	11	3	1
All other porters (except in stores).....	166	2			163	1		1	4	28	65	48	16	1	1
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	272	235	17		11	9		1	16	53	87	68	35	12	
Servants.....	426	298	12		104	12		25	27	66	139	88	42	31	8
Waiters.....	95	46	1		47	1		3	10	28	25	13	9	3	4
All other occupations.....	331	251	13		67			19	19	41	74	58	54	32	25
Clerical occupations.....	2,795	2,743	39		10	3		53	125	604	985	552	281	150	38
Accountants and auditors.....	306	300	6						1	50	111	81	42	17	4
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	453	448	4			1		1	9	42	163	130	59	36	10
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	558	553	5					3	20	171	221	76	43	16	7
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	1,371	1,337	24		8	2		23	75	308	473	257	135	80	17
Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁶	56	54			2			25	12	12	2	3	1	1	3
Stenographers and typists.....	51	51						1	8	21	15	5	1		

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁴ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁵ Except telegraph messengers.
⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁷ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

POPULATION—KANSAS

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE										Unknown
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
WICHITA—Continued																
FEMALES	13,137	11,887	227	993	50	454	935	2,901	3,712	2,892	1,588	644	175	29	7	
Agriculture.....	28	26	1	1		3	1	3	3	8	5	3	1	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,077	1,028	26	21	2	32	53	163	242	280	197	78	27	4	1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	281	257	10	13	1		2	7	33	88	88	39	22	2		
Operatives (not otherwise specified):																
Clothing industries.....	203	197	4	2		2	6	20	34	68	49	21	2	1		
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	97	96	1			2	10	40	35	8	2					
Slaughter and packing houses.....	83	82		1		3	6	16	34	14	8			1	1	
Other industries.....	220	211	5	3	1	16	21	51	51	48	22	11				
All other occupations.....	193	185	6	2		9	8	29	55	54	28	7	3			
Transportation and communication.....	395	392	1	2		21	68	153	123	22	9		1			
Telephone operators.....	345	345				21	63	138	103	12	8					
All other occupations.....	50	47	1	2			3	15	20	10	1		1			
Trade.....	1,857	1,800	28	27	2	121	127	299	476	438	272	100	21	3		
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	25	25						5	5	8	7					
"Clerks" in stores ¹	113	109	2	1	1	17	15	20	22	24	9	5	1			
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	37	34		3				2	11	14	8	2				
Real-estate agents.....	142	141		1					14	37	61	20	9	1		
Retail dealers ²	110	96	3	11		2	1	1	26	36	24	16	3	1		
Saleswomen.....	1,283	1,256	20	6	1	89	103	248	354	284	150	47	7	1		
All other occupations.....	147	139	3	5		13	8	23	44	35	13	10	1			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	27	26		1		1		4	7	9	6					
Professional service.....	2,138	2,029	63	44	2	10	108	476	657	502	240	114	27	6		
Actresses and showwomen.....	17	17						6	7	4						
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	28	27	1				1	10	5	5	3	4				
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	29	27		1	1		1	11	6	3	3	3	1	1		
Chiropractors.....	39	38	1						3	9	17	8	2			
College presidents and professors ³	94	31	3					2	11	10	8	3				
Librarians.....	44	43	1					17	8	6	6	1				
Musicians and teachers of music.....	159	152	4	3		4	6	24	51	42	22	7	2	1		
Photographers.....	21	20	1					4	9	7	1					
Religious workers.....	41	39	1	1			1	2	8	13	11	4	1	1		
Social and welfare workers.....	31	28	1	2			1	2	6	13	5	4				
Teachers (school).....	892	847	14	30	1		5	120	345	255	108	48	9	2		
Trained nurses.....	544	519	22	3		1	72	225	125	78	30	11	2			
All other occupations.....	259	241	14	4		5	15	53	73	55	26	21	10	1		
Domestic and personal service.....	4,458	3,449	96	890	21	206	311	733	1,063	1,001	708	323	95	15	3	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	300	270	3	27		8	10	62	126	66	24	4				
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	220	207	3	9	1		1	6	17	61	65	48	17	5		
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	77	75	2			2	2	9	24	24	12	4				
Elevator tenders.....	87	83	1	3		12	10	23	28	12	2					
Hotel keepers and managers.....	31	31						1	5	10	10	3	2			
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	257	227	17	11	2		4	16	38	58	63	50	23	4	1	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	211	132	7	69	3		1	11	39	69	57	28	6			
Laundry operatives.....	336	324	5	4	3	15	24	56	80	94	49	14	2		2	
Nurses (not trained).....	165	159	3	3			4	9	14	34	52	39	13			
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	104	87	4	13			1	5	26	37	30	5				
Servants.....	1,997	1,232	45	709	11	124	181	334	451	440	316	118	28	5		
Waitresses.....	613	596	4	12	1	45	72	195	201	77	18	5				
All other occupations.....	58	26	2	30			1	6	14	19	8	5	4	1		
Clerical occupations.....	3,159	3,137	12	7	3	60	271	1,070	1,141	432	153	26	3		3	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	838	831	7			13	53	247	306	152	58	8			1	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	671	666	2	3		13	57	180	255	105	48	9	2		2	
Stenographers and typists.....	1,556	1,546	3	4	3	25	151	628	545	165	37	7				
All other occupations.....	94	94				9	10	17	35	10	10	2	1			

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	118,998	100.0
Single and unknown.....	60,246	50.6
Married.....	34,684	29.1
Widowed and divorced.....	24,066	20.2
1920		
Total.....	92,118	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	72,640	78.9
Married.....	19,476	21.1

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	418,552	34,684	8.3
1920.....	375,790	19,476	5.2
1910.....	343,520	16,444	4.7
1900.....	279,055	6,854	2.5
1890.....	263,488	5,409	2.1

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	653,414	118,996	18.2	158,201	60,246	38.6	418,552	34,684	8.3	78,661	24,066	30.6	50.6	29.1	20.2
Native white.....	593,658	106,982	18.0	148,533	57,126	38.5	380,512	29,813	7.8	64,613	20,043	31.0	53.4	27.9	18.7
Foreign-born white.....	31,229	3,455	11.1	2,459	1,253	51.0	20,192	971	4.8	8,578	1,231	14.4	36.3	28.1	35.6
Negro.....	23,886	8,293	34.7	4,435	1,755	39.6	14,401	3,815	26.5	5,050	2,723	53.9	21.2	46.0	32.8
Other races.....	4,641	266	5.7	774	112	14.5	3,447	85	2.5	420	69	16.4	42.1	32.0	25.9
Kansas City	44,466	12,870	28.9	9,481	5,563	58.7	28,582	4,779	16.7	6,403	2,528	39.5	43.2	37.1	19.6
Native white.....	32,724	9,295	28.4	7,878	4,774	60.6	20,813	3,044	14.6	4,033	1,477	36.6	51.4	32.7	15.9
Foreign-born white.....	3,426	711	20.8	279	217	77.8	2,464	352	14.3	683	142	20.8	30.5	49.5	20.0
Negro.....	7,645	2,814	36.8	1,228	550	44.8	4,809	1,367	28.4	1,608	897	55.8	19.5	48.6	31.9
Other races.....	671	50	7.5	96	22	22.9	496	16	3.2	79	12	15.1	18.6	47.8	33.5
Wichita	43,370	13,115	30.2	10,382	5,911	56.9	26,613	4,492	16.9	6,375	2,712	42.5	45.1	34.3	20.7
Native white.....	39,937	11,865	29.7	9,798	5,591	57.1	24,544	3,946	16.1	5,595	2,328	41.6	47.1	33.3	19.6
Foreign-born white.....	1,043	227	21.8	161	121	75.2	603	63	10.4	279	43	15.4	53.3	27.8	18.9
Negro.....	2,118	993	46.9	373	185	49.6	1,271	475	37.4	474	333	70.3	18.6	47.8	33.5
Other races.....	272	30	11.0	50	14	28.0	195	8	4.1	27	8	29.6	42.1	32.0	25.9

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE	118,996	60,246	12,494	21,532	20,636	5,584	34,684	865	4,867	10,209	9,307	9,436	24,066
Native white.....	106,982	57,126	11,940	20,751	19,477	4,958	29,813	790	4,447	8,833	7,817	7,926	20,043
Foreign-born white.....	3,455	1,253	104	178	497	474	971	5	44	166	321	435	1,231
Negro.....	8,293	1,755	398	568	642	147	3,815	66	365	1,184	1,142	1,058	2,723
Other races.....	266	112	52	35	20	5	85	4	11	26	27	17	69
Kansas City	12,870	5,563	1,693	1,717	1,721	432	4,779	136	760	1,516	1,368	969	2,528
Native white.....	9,295	4,774	1,501	1,494	1,436	343	3,044	113	593	958	827	553	1,477
Foreign-born white.....	711	217	47	42	74	54	352	3	20	75	161	93	142
Negro.....	2,814	550	135	175	207	33	1,367	20	145	476	407	319	897
Other races.....	50	22	10	6	4	2	16	2	7	7	3	4	12
Wichita	13,115	5,911	1,204	1,958	2,271	478	4,492	133	754	1,523	1,184	898	2,712
Native white.....	11,865	5,591	1,153	1,878	2,131	429	3,946	121	692	1,338	1,005	790	2,328
Foreign-born white.....	227	121	5	14	63	39	63	5	10	27	27	21	43
Negro.....	993	185	39	63	73	10	475	11	54	174	150	86	333
Other races.....	30	14	7	3	4	1	8	1	3	1	2	1	8

POPULATION—KANSAS

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	118,996	60,246	12,494	21,532	20,636	5,584	34,684	865	4,867	10,209	9,807	9,436	24,066
Agriculture.....	5,381	1,044	246	196	267	335	991	17	38	128	285	523	3,346
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	4,277	440	22	22	115	303	587	14	58	162	353	3,250	
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	457	221	84	74	48	15	171	11	17	34	41	68	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	610	373	162	100	100	11	216	6	6	34	76	94	
All other occupations.....	37	10			4	6	17		2	6	8	10	
Extraction of minerals.....	35	12	2	5	4	1	18	2	1	9	5	1	5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	9,413	3,232	1,105	769	792	566	3,970	118	513	990	1,204	1,145	2,211
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	227	119	16	40	48	15	72	2	11	26	22	11	36
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,117	516	13	31	167	305	858	2	22	114	261	459	743
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	143	34	1	9	17	7	77	1	4	22	32	18	32
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	429	225	60	71	60	14	141	8	29	57	33	14	63
Slaughter and packing houses.....	855	242	150	60	31	1	492	23	83	145	169	72	154
Other food and allied industries.....	812	347	172	108	54	13	357	17	91	102	94	53	108
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	406	125	45	44	26	10	191	6	21	56	55	53	92
Other clothing industries.....	1,371	504	196	129	120	59	561	15	61	151	205	129	306
Other industries.....	1,301	567	258	164	107	38	471	24	102	126	103	116	263
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	765	277	140	80	51	6	329	15	65	94	91	64	159
All other occupations.....	952	276	34	33	111	98	421	5	24	97	139	156	255
Transportation and communication.....	4,654	2,706	728	1,121	743	114	1,353	49	320	492	268	254	565
Postmistresses.....	402	103	4	24	41	34	208	1	9	47	48	103	91
Telephone operators.....	3,781	2,410	692	1,035	621	62	981	47	286	372	177	99	390
All other occupations.....	471	193	32	62	81	18	194	1	25	73	43	52	84
Trade.....	14,418	6,021	1,687	1,893	1,794	647	6,025	140	729	1,748	1,772	1,636	2,372
Bankers and bank officials.....	264	167		35	105	27	79		6	22	29	22	18
"Clerks" in stores ¹	2,477	1,303	439	470	322	72	940	23	126	302	247	242	234
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	411	142	60	64	15	3	220	19	58	102	34	7	49
Insurance agents.....	237	72		9	35	28	94		6	20	35	33	71
Real estate agents.....	343	40			16	24	145	1		19	40	85	158
Retail dealers ²	1,533	336	7	39	164	126	774	1	33	149	287	304	423
Saleswomen.....	8,187	3,600	1,000	1,206	1,054	340	3,335	83	445	1,020	960	827	1,252
All other occupations.....	966	361	181	70	83	27	438	13	55	114	140	116	167
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	473	157	2	31	82	42	184	1	10	43	61	69	132
Officials and inspectors (county).....	324	105		21	59	25	126		5	31	43	47	93
All other occupations.....	149	52	2	10	23	17	58	1	5	12	18	22	39
Professional service.....	27,105	21,240	2,165	3,416	3,799	1,880	4,074	63	720	1,450	1,006	835	1,791
Actresses and showwomen.....	109	42	8	21	11	2	56	2	13	21	11	9	11
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	155	72	15	27	26	4	57	2	5	13	16	21	26
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	357	167	24	57	55	31	139	1	14	37	40	47	51
Clergymen.....	107	36		6	24	6	52		8	16	27	19	19
College presidents and professors ³	471	385		36	263	86	50		3	19	21	7	36
Librarians.....	358	219	18	45	91	65	67		7	10	23	27	72
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,211	565	59	156	241	109	471	4	32	153	162	120	175
Photographers.....	179	70	8	18	29	15	73		7	23	24	19	36
Religious workers.....	267	175	9	19	107	40	58		3	11	15	29	34
Social and welfare workers.....	156	72	2	9	43	18	34		1	6	7	20	50
Teachers (school).....	18,405	15,660	1,486	6,534	6,531	1,109	2,066	43	504	866	410	243	679
Trained nurses.....	3,461	2,826	408	1,193	1,013	212	364	2	60	136	106	60	271
All other occupations.....	1,869	951	128	295	365	163	587	9	70	147	155	206	331
Domestic and personal service.....	37,704	12,557	4,176	3,832	3,194	1,355	13,180	352	1,367	3,301	3,721	4,439	11,967
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,627	476	70	202	192	12	786	14	108	344	232	88	365
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,757	90		4	25	61	753	5	28	79	169	472	914
Hotel keepers and managers.....	393	30			10	17	210		5	32	58	115	153
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	3,771	1,237	163	314	454	306	742	23	52	170	179	318	1,792
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	3,325	204	27	29	72	76	1,712	3	44	228	554	873	1,409
Laundry operatives.....	2,322	643	259	178	148	68	1,150	41	166	329	377	237	529
Nurses (not trained).....	1,912	490	37	102	193	27	525	1	21	87	110	319	614
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	889	85		15	40	27	508	4	16	116	163	196	279
Servants.....	16,739	7,163	2,675	2,196	1,704	583	5,022	151	510	1,325	1,452	1,564	4,574
Waitresses.....	3,884	1,899	369	711	296	21	1,269	101	367	473	232	96	716
All other occupations.....	1,085	240	76	75	58	31	523	9	50	138	165	161	322
Clerical occupations.....	19,813	13,277	2,383	5,289	4,961	684	4,859	123	1,169	2,048	985	534	1,677
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	259	72	5	12	46	9	125	1	12	37	34	41	62
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	6,778	4,155	602	1,577	1,699	277	2,059	46	408	833	528	244	564
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	4,570	3,164	1,595	1,094	1,239	236	1,175	27	214	500	250	184	531
Stenographers and typists.....	7,621	5,689	1,127	2,520	1,912	130	1,443	43	527	653	163	57	459
All other occupations.....	255	197	54	66	65	12	57	6	8	25	10	8	31

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
KANSAS CITY													
All occupations.....	12,870	5,568	1,693	1,717	1,721	432	4,779	136	780	1,516	1,398	969	2,528
Agriculture.....	8	1		1			5			1		4	2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,914	1,070	578	256	171	65	1,284	50	212	388	404	230	560
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	169	35	3	2	12	18	68		2	10	21	35	66
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	42	11	3	2	5	1	20	1		11	6	2	11
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Chemical and allied industries.....	76	41	13	16	11	1	25	1	13	5	5	1	10
Clothing industries—													
Glove factories.....	113	81	67	12	2		29	4	8	11	3	3	3
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	160	34	12	11	6	5	90	2	7	27	29	25	36
Other clothing industries.....	559	172	71	48	36	17	264	7	31	74	106	46	123
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	131	63	30	20	8	5	45	2	12	15	12	4	23
Candy factories.....	147	86	52	18	13	3	45	3	21	8	11	2	16
Slaughter and packing houses.....	463	118	77	28	12	1	267	11	34	78	108	36	78
Other food and allied industries.....	59	30	19	10		1	21	1	7	7	4	2	8
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	134	56	35	10	11		50	3	15	17	11	4	28
Other industries.....	424	196	126	44	23	3	151	12	34	54	26	25	77
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Slaughter and packing houses.....	144	32	15	11	6		80		12	26	29	13	32
Other industries.....	157	67	42	18	5	2	65	2	12	26	15	10	25
All other occupations.....	136	48	13	6	21	8	64	1	4	19	18	22	24
Transportation and communication.....	488	266	72	116	72	6	171	4	65	65	23	14	49
Telephone operators.....	415	235	62	109	60	4	145	4	61	57	20	3	35
All other occupations.....	71	31	10	7	12	2	26		4	8	3	11	14
Trade.....	1,847	484	226	111	110	37	624	22	77	175	209	141	239
“Clerks” in stores ¹	275	130	67	31	26	6	121	5	14	45	32	25	24
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	52	16	8	4	2	2	29	2	6	14	7		7
Retail dealers ²	164	20		3	11	6	96		1	21	36	38	48
Saleswomen.....	625	236	109	61	46	20	280	12	41	70	106	51	109
All other occupations.....	231	82	42	12	25	3	98	3	15	25	28	27	51
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	35	3		1	2		16		1	2	5	8	16
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	25	2		1	1		14		1	2	4	7	9
All other occupations.....	10	1			1		2				1	1	7
Professional service.....	1,502	1,156	110	333	566	147	209	2	15	65	73	54	137
Actresses and showwomen.....	17	7	2	4	1		8		2	2	2	2	2
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	24	17	7	9	1		6	1		2	2	1	1
Librarians.....	20	11		2	6	3	4			1	2	1	5
Musicians and teachers of music.....	91	39	4	14	16	5	35		1	15	14	5	17
Social and welfare workers.....	21	7		2	5		6			1	2	3	8
Teachers (school).....	696	592	8	113	384	87	53		3	17	22	11	51
Trained nurses.....	424	383	75	163	110	35	26		4	9	9	4	15
All other occupations.....	209	100	14	26	43	17	71	1	5	18	20	27	38
Domestic and personal service.....	3,888	780	244	198	214	104	1,823	33	196	555	568	471	1,305
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	133	31	9	8	10	4	71	1	10	30	23	7	31
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	107	5			3	2	46		2	7	11	26	56
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	271	47	6	4	22	15	78		6	18	23	31	146
Janitors and sextons.....	107	12	3	1	2	6	68		2	11	32	23	27
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	407	37	5	6	13	13	219	1	7	31	82	98	151
Laundry operatives.....	621	112	51	36	18	7	348	10	58	125	103	52	161
Nurses (not trained).....	82	16	2	4	7	3	28		1	2	9	16	38
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	81	6		1	5		54		2	17	17	18	21
Servants.....	1,699	375	116	102	106	51	743	10	72	252	225	184	581
Waitresses.....	303	109	49	36	22	2	126	9	32	50	28	7	68
All other occupations.....	77	10	3		6	1	42	2	4	12	15	9	25
Clerical occupations.....	2,680	1,823	463	701	586	73	647	25	194	265	116	47	220
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	536	299	49	104	127	19	185	8	41	69	43	24	52
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	1,039	710	197	253	225	35	235	9	61	100	49	16	94
Stenographers and typists.....	1,057	782	206	334	224	18	213	8	86	89	24	6	62
All other occupations.....	58	32	11	10	10	1	14		6	7		1	12

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

POPULATION—KANSAS

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
WICHITA													
All occupations.....	13,115	5,911	1,204	1,958	2,271	478	4,492	133	754	1,523	1,184	898	2,712
Agriculture.....	26	4	2	1		1	18		1	2	7	8	4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,075	286	65	87	91	43	523	16	70	145	168	124	266
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	281	47	1	3	19	24	136	1	4	22	54	55	98
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Clothing industries.....	203	47	8	14	14	11	93		5	22	38	28	63
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	97	49	8	25	16		35	4	14	13	4		12
Slaughter and packing houses.....	52	11	2	2	7		57	4	14	23	10	6	14
Other industries.....	219	51	32	27	19	3	106	4	20	33	30	19	32
All other occupations.....	193	51	14	16	16	5	96	3	13	32	32	16	46
Transportation and communication.....	395	254	77	103	71	3	105	7	43	44	9	2	36
Telephone operators.....	345	223	74	93	53	3	91	7	38	39	6	1	31
All other occupations.....	50	31	3	10	18		14		5	5	3	1	5
Trade.....	1,652	671	218	187	215	50	786	20	98	254	235	194	385
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	25	10		3	4	3	8		1	2	3	2	7
"Clerks" in stores ¹	112	57	30	16	10	1	43	1	3	13	15	11	12
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	37	10		1	7	2	15		1	3	6	5	12
Real-estate agents.....	142	9			4	5	68			9	19	40	65
Retail dealers ²	110	25	3	1	17	4	53			15	21	17	32
Saleswomen.....	1,280	516	169	154	162	31	529	16	79	180	149	105	235
All other occupations.....	146	44	17	12	11	4	80	3	9	32	22	14	22
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	27	9	1	3	3	2	11		1	4	3	3	7
Professional service.....	2,138	1,498	115	419	773	191	401	1	48	137	131	84	239
Actresses and show women.....	17	5		4	1		11		2	5	4		1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	28	11	1	7	3		10		3	2	3	2	3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	29	17	1	9	4	3	9		2	2	2	2	8
Chiropractors.....	39	4			2		20			2	4	14	15
College presidents and professors ³	34	23		1	15	7	9		1	2	3	3	2
Librarians.....	44	35	4	14	12	5	5		3	1	1		4
Musicians and teachers of music.....	159	62	9	23	20	10	72	1	1	29	27	14	25
Photographers.....	21	7		1	5	1	9		3	6	3	5	5
Religious workers.....	41	20	1	2	12	5	13			3	5	5	8
Social and welfare workers.....	31	15	1	1	11	2	6			1	1	1	10
Teachers (school).....	892	718	5	106	485	122	114		12	43	43	16	60
Trained nurses.....	544	443	73	213	139	18	53		8	20	16	9	48
All other occupations.....	259	138	20	38	64	16	70		12	21	20	17	51
Domestic and personal service.....	4,448	1,239	425	390	320	104	1,763	59	228	535	511	430	1,441
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	299	75	10	31	34		145	6	23	70	30	16	79
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	220	10		3	4	6	92	1	5	10	24	52	118
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	77	10	4	3	3		41		5	15	6	6	26
Elevator tenders.....	57	35	16	12	7		24	5	7	15	5	1	18
Hotel keepers and managers.....	31						14		1	2	5	6	17
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	257	71	4	12	31	24	54		1	17	16	21	132
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	211	11		3	6	2	131		5	29	46	50	69
Laundry operatives.....	336	72	30	18	19	5	183	6	32	47	61	37	81
Nurses (not trained).....	165	32	4	2	15	11	47		4	4	16	23	56
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	104	14		2	6	6	56	1	3	10	14	19	34
Servants.....	1,988	702	267	221	164	50	692	21	75	193	225	178	594
Waitresses.....	610	203	89	85	29		243	18	63	105	42	15	164
All other occupations.....	58	4	1	1	2		31		5	9	11	6	23
Clerical occupations.....	3,159	1,850	300	768	798	84	875	30	270	402	120	53	334
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	838	463	57	163	212	31	282	8	76	119	55	24	93
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	671	400	64	134	174	28	179	6	38	63	27	15	92
Stenographers and typists.....	1,556	1,031	161	457	392	21	393	15	154	179	34	11	132
All other occupations.....	94	56	18	14	20	4	21	1	2	11	4	3	17

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
THE STATE										
1930.....	214,785	4,102	1.9	109,012	3,504	3.2	105,773	598	0.6	
1920.....	211,706	7,270	3.4	106,417	6,224	5.8	105,289	1,046	1.0	
1910.....	200,794	18,730	9.3	101,656	16,997	16.7	99,138	1,733	1.7	
1900.....	200,810	22,489	11.2	101,965	20,304	19.9	98,845	2,185	2.2	
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE										
Kansas City.....	1930..	12,973	318	2.5	6,525	215	3.3	6,448	103	1.6
	1920..	10,519	576	5.5	5,178	395	7.6	5,341	181	3.4
	1910..	8,620	633	7.3	4,214	429	10.2	4,406	204	4.6
	1900..	5,962	589	9.9	2,973	444	14.9	2,989	145	4.9
Wichita.....	1930..	10,309	337	3.3	5,131	269	5.2	5,178	68	1.3
	1920..	6,888	195	2.8	3,445	150	4.4	3,443	45	1.3
	1910..	4,905	260	5.3	2,338	207	8.9	2,567	53	2.1
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Hutchinson.....	1930..	2,693	59	2.2	1,336	49	3.7	1,357	10	0.7
Topeka.....	1930..	6,074	66	1.1	3,058	50	1.6	3,016	16	0.5
	1920..	4,660	182	3.9	2,267	131	5.8	2,393	51	2.1

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE												
	286,121	19,407	6.8	146,036	15,223	10.5	141,085	4,184	3.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	144,921	891	0.6	73,585	804	1.1	71,336	87	0.1	4.6	5.3	2.1
14 years.....	36,113	992	2.7	18,549	875	4.7	17,564	117	0.7	5.1	5.7	2.8
15 years.....	33,751	2,219	6.6	16,878	1,825	10.8	16,873	394	2.3	11.4	12.0	9.4
16 years.....	36,016	5,894	16.4	18,207	4,611	25.3	17,809	1,283	7.2	30.4	30.3	30.7
17 years.....	35,320	9,411	26.6	17,817	7,108	39.9	17,503	2,303	13.2	48.5	46.7	55.0
Kansas City												
	17,293	1,883	10.9	8,622	1,111	12.9	8,671	772	8.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	8,723	43	0.5	4,396	35	0.8	4,327	8	0.2	2.3	3.2	1.0
14 years.....	2,168	53	2.4	1,078	38	3.5	1,090	15	1.4	2.8	3.4	1.9
15 years.....	2,082	222	10.7	1,051	142	13.5	1,031	80	7.8	11.8	12.8	10.4
16 years.....	2,224	629	28.3	1,109	374	33.7	1,115	255	22.9	33.4	33.7	33.0
17 years.....	2,096	936	44.7	988	522	52.8	1,108	414	37.4	49.7	47.0	53.6
Wichita												
	13,944	1,393	10.0	6,799	939	13.8	7,145	454	6.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	6,989	102	1.5	3,515	91	2.6	3,474	11	0.3	7.3	9.7	2.4
14 years.....	1,656	79	4.8	834	68	8.2	822	11	1.3	5.7	7.2	2.4
15 years.....	1,664	156	9.4	782	110	14.1	882	46	5.2	11.2	11.7	10.1
16 years.....	1,810	439	24.3	855	294	34.4	955	145	15.2	31.5	31.3	31.9
17 years.....	1,825	617	33.8	813	376	46.2	1,012	241	23.8	44.3	40.0	53.1

POPULATION—KANSAS

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	214,785	4,102	1.9	109,012	3,504	3.2	105,773	598	0.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	205,401	3,918	1.9	104,331	3,367	3.2	101,070	551	0.5	95.5	96.1	92.1
Foreign-born white.....	326	12	3.7	176	9	5.1	150	3	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
Negro.....	6,713	138	2.1	3,279	100	3.0	3,434	38	1.1	3.4	2.9	6.4
Other races.....	2,345	34	1.4	1,226	28	2.3	1,119	6	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0
Kansas City	12,973	318	2.5	6,525	215	3.3	6,448	103	1.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	10,627	260	2.4	5,382	178	3.3	5,245	82	1.6	81.8	82.8	79.6
Foreign-born white.....	40	5	12.5	26	4	15.4	14	1	7.1	1.6	1.9	1.0
Negro.....	1,985	48	2.4	952	30	3.2	1,033	18	1.7	15.1	14.0	17.5
Other races.....	321	5	1.6	165	3	1.8	156	2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.9
Wichita	10,309	337	3.3	5,131	269	5.2	5,178	68	1.3	100.0	100.0	-----
Native white.....	9,562	328	3.4	4,772	262	5.5	4,790	66	1.4	97.3	97.4	-----
Foreign-born white.....	25	-----	-----	13	-----	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Negro.....	546	4	0.7	258	3	1.2	308	1	0.3	1.2	1.1	-----
Other races.....	156	5	3.2	88	4	-----	68	1	-----	1.5	1.5	-----

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	19,407	15,223	804	875	1,825	4,611	7,108	4,184	87	117	394	1,283	2,303
Native white.....	18,490	14,545	780	838	1,749	4,425	6,753	3,945	80	106	365	1,211	2,183
Foreign-born white.....	104	67	2	5	2	11	47	37	-----	-----	3	12	22
Negro.....	635	464	19	25	56	131	233	171	7	10	21	50	83
Other races.....	178	147	3	7	18	44	75	31	-----	1	5	10	15
Kansas City	1,883	1,111	35	38	142	374	522	772	8	15	80	255	414
Native white.....	1,617	938	31	29	118	323	437	679	5	10	67	231	366
Foreign-born white.....	36	20	1	1	2	5	11	16	-----	-----	1	6	9
Negro.....	202	131	3	8	19	37	64	71	3	5	10	17	36
Other races.....	28	22	-----	-----	3	9	10	6	-----	-----	2	1	3
Wichita	1,393	839	91	88	110	294	376	454	11	11	46	145	241
Native white.....	1,319	883	90	65	107	273	348	436	11	11	44	138	232
Foreign-born white.....	5	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Negro.....	51	38	1	1	1	16	19	13	-----	-----	1	4	8
Other races.....	18	14	-----	2	2	5	5	4	-----	-----	1	3	-----

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	19,407	15,223	804	875	1,825	4,611	7,108	4,184	87	117	394	1,283	2,303
Agriculture.....	8,530	8,351	322	454	1,021	2,636	3,918	179	23	20	21	47	68
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	2,699	2,651	48	93	283	825	1,402	48	6	4	8	15	15
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	5,831	5,700	274	361	738	1,811	2,516	131	17	16	13	32	53
Forestry and fishing.....	5	5			1	1	3						
Extraction of minerals.....	143	141	1	1	7	43	89	2					2
Coal mine operatives.....	74	74	1		2	22	49						
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	69	67		1	5	21	40	2					2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,583	1,966	16	34	158	624	1,164	587	4	11	57	228	287
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	123	122	1		12	57	52	1				1	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):													
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	48	46		1	4	25	16	2				1	1
All other apprentices in manufacturing.....	87	78	1		2	32	43	9		1	1	6	1
Bakers.....	35	35					35						
Carpenters.....	26	26					26						
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	23	21					21	2					2
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	92	67	1	2	8	28	28	25		1	3	14	7
Slaughter and packing houses.....	108	29			2	10	17	79	1	1	10	23	44
Other food and allied industries.....	90	31		1	4	9	17	59			5	24	29
Glove factories.....	68	13			5	5	3	55		1	5	19	30
Other clothing industries.....	89	6			1	1	4	83	1	2	6	35	39
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	61	60	2	1	7	15	35	1					1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	49	41		2	2	14	23	8				5	3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	67	46			5	18	23	21		1		9	11
Other industries.....	283	135	3	1	10	47	74	148	1	3	16	62	66
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	693	684	7	20	57	205	395	9		1		3	5
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	79	79			4	20	55						
Lumber and furniture industries.....	48	47			5	11	31	1					1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	96	72			1	18	53	24			1	9	14
Other food and allied industries.....	101	81		3	9	26	43	20			4	5	11
Other industries.....	224	190	1	2	16	67	104	34			6	12	16
All other occupations.....	93	87		1	4	16	66	6					6
Transportation and communication.....	1,139	973	4	24	98	326	521	166		1	6	34	125
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	231	230		4	27	87	112	1					1
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	38	38			2	15	20						
Garage laborers.....	66	66	1	3	6	21	35						
Laborers, road and street.....	104	104	1		4	31	68						
Laborers, steam railroad.....	173	172			14	38	120	1				1	
Telegraph messengers.....	191	191	1	12	36	77	65						
Telephone operators.....	168	6		2	1	1	2	162		1	6	33	122
All other occupations.....	168	166	1	2	8	56	99	2					2
Trade.....	3,133	2,449	388	268	387	584	822	684	15	10	59	235	365
"Clerks" in stores ²	454	305	9	13	43	92	148	149	1	4	14	50	80
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ³	342	342	43	35	9	102	113						
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	50	50			6	15	29						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	314	280	13	30	36	83	118	34	2	1	3	11	17
Newsboys.....	760	751	285	139	145	106	76	9	4	1	2	1	1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,024	638	33	44	100	167	294	386	8	4	33	134	207
All other occupations.....	189	83	5	7	8	19	44	106			7	39	60
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	43	41	1	1	1	15	23	2			1	1	
Professional service.....	378	212	24	21	29	52	86	166	1	1	5	29	130
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	90	90	15	15	18	20	22	15			1	3	11
Theater ushers.....	52	37	1	2	6	12	16				3	4	17
All other attendants and helpers.....	63	39	7	3	3	7	19	24			1	8	13
Musicians and teachers of music.....	37	15	1		1	4	9	22				9	69
Teachers (school).....	81	3					3	78				5	20
All other occupations.....	55	28		1	1	9	17	27	1	1			
Domestic and personal service.....	2,591	618	36	48	86	181	288	1,972	43	71	230	632	996
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	65	37	1		1	11	24	28		1	1	6	20
Bootblacks.....	77	77	8	10	17	23	19						
Elevator tenders.....	41	17			1	6	10	24		1	4	6	13
Janitors and sextons.....	70	64			27	37	6					3	3
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	47	39	6	3	6	13	11	8			1	2	5
Laundry operatives.....	151	23		1	1	8	13	128	1	2	13	45	67
Porters, domestic and personal service.....	54	54	1	1	10	14	28						
Servants.....	1,542	199	16	28	36	46	73	1,343	38	55	170	432	648
Waiters.....	467	61	4	1	8	11	37	406	2	11	40	131	222
All other occupations.....	77	48		4	6	22	16	29	2	1	1	7	18
Clerical occupations.....	862	436	12	24	37	149	214	426	1	3	15	77	330
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	110	20				6	14	90			6	11	73
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	368	207		8	8	63	128	161		2	5	44	110
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁴	222	199	12	16	29	79	63	23	1	1	2	8	11
Stenographers and typists.....	158	8					8	150			2	14	134
All other occupations.....	4	2				1	1	2					2

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—KANSAS

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
KANSAS CITY													
All occupations.....	1,883	1,111	35	38	142	374	522	772	8	15	80	255	414
Agriculture.....	17	17	1		1	7	8						
Forestry and fishing.....	1	1			1								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	697	374	5	3	33	115	218	323	2	5	35	130	151
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	17	17			3	6	8						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	27	23	1		1	12	9	4				2	2
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Glove factories.....	57	13			5	5	3	44		1	4	16	23
Other clothing industries.....	53	2					2	51	1	2	5	19	24
Slaughter and packing houses.....	53	12			1	3	8	41			3	12	26
Other food and allied industries.....	64	20			4	4	12	44			4	23	17
Other industries.....	191	92	2		6	33	51	99	1	2	10	44	42
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	35	35	1	2	6	6	20						
Food and allied industries.....	68	53			1	8	44	15			4	5	6
Other industries.....	117	93	1	1	6	35	50	24			5	9	10
All other occupations.....	15	14				3	11	1					1
Transportation and communication.....	166	145		7	25	51	62	21				6	15
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	26	26			1	10	14						
Telegraph messengers.....	72	72		5	20	26	21						
Telephone operators.....	20							20				5	15
All other occupations.....	48	47		1	4	15	27	1				1	
Trade.....	490	287	24	19	54	98	92	133	2	1	16	50	64
"Clerks" in stores 1.....	95	59	1	2	6	26	24	36		1	5	18	12
Deliverymen, stores 1.....	55	55	3	4	15	19	14						
Newsboys.....	69	68	16	9	18	13	12	1	1				
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	102	42	3	2	7	13	17	60			9	22	29
All other occupations.....	99	63	1	2	8	27	25	36	1		2	10	23
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	6	6	1	1		3	1						
Professional service.....	36	24		1	3	7	13	12				4	8
Domestic and personal service.....	231	87	1	1	10	29	46	144	4	8	23	31	78
Servants.....	98	29		1	4	8	16	69	2	5	14	15	33
Waiters.....	43	6				2	4	37	1	2	2	7	25
All other occupations.....	90	52	1		6	19	26	38	1	1	7	9	20
Clerical occupations.....	309	170	3	6	15	64	82	139		1	6	34	98
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	18							18					
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	143	74		1	2	26	45	74		1	2	3	13
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 1.....	99	94	3	5	13	33	35	5			1	21	60
Stenographers and typists.....	42	1					1	41			1	2	2
All other occupations.....	2	1					1	1			1	8	32
													1
WICHITA													
All occupations.....	1,393	839	91	68	110	294	376	454	11	11	46	145	241
Agriculture.....	29	26			6	11	9	3	2			1	
Extraction of minerals.....	1	1											
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	269	237	1	1	17	97	121	32	1	1	1	7	22
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	20	20			1	13	6						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	28	25				13	15						
Operatives (not otherwise specified):	78	58	1	1	5	29	19	23	1	1		5	16
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	64	63											
Other industries.....	57	49			5	27	31	1					1
All other occupations.....	22	22			4	14	31	8			1	2	5
Transportation and communication.....	102	81			8	33	40	21			2	1	18
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	32	32											
Telegraph messengers.....	28	28			4	13	15						
Telephone operators.....	21				3	13	12						
All other occupations.....	21	21				7	13	21			2	1	18

1 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
 2 Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
 3 Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
WICHITA—Continued													
Trade.....	541	420	73	49	64	106	128	121	3	2	6	54	58
“Clerks” in stores ¹	48	31	2	4	5	9	11	17		1	1	4	11
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ²	71	71	12	16	7	18	18						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	47	42	2	9	5	14	12	5		1	1	2	1
Newsboys.....	115	115	36	10	17	28	24						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	219	130	17	8	27	28	50	39	3		3	45	38
All other occupations.....	41	31	4	2	3	9	13	10			1	3	6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3	2				1	1	1				1	
Professional service.....	62	52	10	9	9	9	15	10			1	2	7
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	36	36	9	9	9	4	5						
All other occupations.....	26	16	1			5	10	10			1	2	7
Domestic and personal service.....	273	67	4	7	2	22	32	206	5	8	33	67	83
Servants.....	149	25	4	6		6	9	124	4	5	25	40	50
Waiters.....	48	3			1	1	1	45	1	2	5	14	23
All other occupations.....	76	39		1	1	15	22	37		1	3	13	20
Clerical occupations.....	113	53	3	2	4	15	29	60			3	12	45
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	16	3					3	13				2	11
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	36	23		1		4	18	13			2	3	8
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	33	25	3	1	4	10	7	8				5	3
Stenographers and typists.....	26	1					1	25			1	2	22
All other occupations.....	2	1				1		1					1

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”
² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	HUTCHINSON		TOPEKA		OCCUPATION	HUTCHINSON		TOPEKA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	1,336	1,357	3,058	3,016	Other laborers.....	4		2	
All occupations.....	49	10	50	16	Newsboys and bootblacks.....	28		12	
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen.....	3		4		Salesmen and saleswomen.....	6		9	3
Factory operatives and laborers.....		2	4	5	Servants and waiters.....	1	8		5
Farm laborers.....	3		6	1	Telegraph messengers.....			6	
					Other occupations.....	4		7	2

KENTUCKY

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OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	2,614,589	2,005,492	907,095	34.7	45.2
1920.....	2,416,630	1,837,434	851,122	35.2	46.3
1910.....	2,289,905	1,722,644	866,980	37.9	50.3
1900.....	2,147,174	1,589,685	752,531	35.0	47.3
1890 ¹	1,858,635	1,360,031	620,737	33.4	45.6
1880.....	1,648,690	1,163,498	519,854	31.5	44.7
1870.....	1,321,011	930,136	414,593	31.4	44.6
MALE					
1930.....	1,322,793	1,012,802	760,417	57.5	75.1
1920.....	1,227,494	933,175	719,629	58.6	77.1
1910.....	1,161,709	874,306	719,369	61.9	82.3
1900.....	1,090,227	807,156	646,909	59.3	80.1
1890 ¹	942,758	689,572	536,800	56.9	77.8
1880.....	832,690	536,424	465,432	55.9	79.4
1870.....	665,675	466,762	364,300	54.7	78.0
FEMALE					
1930.....	1,291,796	992,690	146,678	11.4	14.8
1920.....	1,189,136	904,259	131,493	11.1	14.5
1910.....	1,128,196	848,338	147,611	13.1	17.4
1900.....	1,056,947	782,529	105,622	10.0	13.5
1890 ¹	915,877	670,459	83,937	9.2	12.5
1880.....	816,100	577,074	54,422	6.7	9.4
1870.....	655,336	463,374	50,293	7.7	10.9

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR LOUISVILLE, 1890 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE									
Louisville.....	256,661	138,303	53.9	122,174	98,497	80.6	134,487	39,806	29.6
.....1920.....	197,886	112,253	56.7	93,550	78,067	83.4	104,336	34,186	32.8
.....1910.....	186,810	106,403	57.0	89,956	75,044	83.4	96,854	31,359	32.4
.....1900.....	166,341	89,089	53.6	80,346	66,017	82.2	85,995	23,082	26.8
.....1890.....	129,745	69,886	53.9	62,780	52,364	83.4	66,965	17,522	26.2
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Ashland.....	22,442	10,231	45.6	11,058	8,190	74.1	11,384	2,041	17.9
Covington.....	54,219	28,235	52.1	26,076	20,898	80.1	28,143	7,337	26.1
.....1920.....	47,370	25,701	54.3	22,568	18,770	83.2	24,802	6,931	27.9
Lexington.....	39,007	20,386	52.3	18,523	13,799	74.5	20,484	6,587	32.2
.....1920.....	35,506	19,975	56.3	17,050	13,475	79.0	18,456	6,500	35.2
Newport.....	24,669	12,540	50.8	11,862	9,391	79.2	12,807	3,149	24.6
.....1920.....	24,334	13,265	54.5	11,542	9,698	84.0	12,792	3,567	27.9
Paducah.....	27,578	14,192	51.5	13,384	10,369	77.5	14,194	3,823	26.9

POPULATION—KENTUCKY

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR LOUISVILLE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	907,095	780,417	148,678	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.8	16.2
Agriculture.....	358,506	342,589	15,917	39.5	45.1	10.9	95.6	4.4
Forestry and fishing.....	2,172	2,170	2	0.2	0.3	-----	99.9	0.1
Extraction of minerals.....	61,767	61,756	11	6.8	8.1	-----	100.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	162,873	141,932	20,941	18.0	18.7	14.3	87.1	12.9
Transportation and communication.....	65,826	61,650	4,176	7.3	8.1	2.8	93.7	6.3
Trade.....	83,024	69,651	13,373	9.2	9.2	9.1	83.9	16.1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	10,550	10,244	306	1.2	1.3	0.2	97.1	2.9
Professional service.....	44,803	24,339	20,464	4.9	3.2	14.0	54.3	45.7
Domestic and personal service.....	74,299	23,167	51,132	8.2	3.0	34.9	31.2	68.8
Clerical occupations.....	43,275	22,919	20,356	4.8	3.0	13.9	53.0	47.0
Louisville	138,303	98,497	39,806	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.2	28.8
Agriculture.....	757	738	19	0.5	0.7	-----	97.5	2.5
Forestry and fishing.....	39	39	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	162	162	-----	0.1	0.2	-----	100.0	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	49,373	41,688	7,685	35.7	42.3	19.3	84.4	15.6
Transportation and communication.....	13,910	12,703	1,207	10.1	12.9	3.0	91.3	8.7
Trade.....	23,092	19,213	3,879	16.7	19.5	9.7	53.2	46.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,857	2,775	82	2.1	2.8	0.2	97.1	2.9
Professional service.....	9,563	5,335	4,228	6.9	5.4	10.6	55.8	44.2
Domestic and personal service.....	21,229	7,078	14,151	15.3	7.2	35.5	33.3	66.7
Clerical occupations.....	17,321	8,766	8,555	12.5	8.9	21.5	50.6	49.4

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR LOUISVILLE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOUISVILLE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOUISVILLE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.....	1,012,802	992,690	122,174	134,457	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	141,932	20,941	41,688	7,655
GAINFUL WORKERS					Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	581	1	223	1
All occupations.....	780,417	148,678	98,497	39,806	Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	21	-----	6	-----
Agriculture	342,589	15,917	738	19	Boilermakers' apprentices.....	15	-----	6	-----
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	224,014	10,424	159	9	Carpenters' apprentices.....	50	-----	8	-----
Farm managers and foremen.....	947	5	15	-----	Electricians' apprentices.....	69	-----	31	-----
Farm laborers.....	117,628	5,488	564	10	Machinists' apprentices ¹	189	-----	77	-----
Wageworkers.....	67,331	964	555	7	Plumbers' apprentices.....	74	-----	45	-----
Unpaid family workers.....	50,297	4,524	9	3	Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	29	-----	5	-----
Forestry and fishing	2,170	2	39	-----	Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	134	1	48	1
Fishermen and oystermen.....	391	-----	17	-----	Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	344	42	162	17
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	64	-----	4	-----	Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	-----	10	-----	4
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	64	-----	2	-----	Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	17	-----	5	-----
Owners and proprietors.....	53	-----	-----	-----	Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	133	9	71	6
Managers and officials.....	11	-----	2	-----	Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	194	23	86	7
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,651	2	16	-----	Bakers.....	1,162	96	506	32
Foremen.....	33	-----	1	-----	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	3,338	-----	458	-----
Inspectors, sealers, and surveyors.....	39	-----	6	-----	Blacksmiths.....	3,135	-----	342	-----
Teamsters and haulers.....	192	-----	1	-----	Forgemen and hammermen.....	203	-----	86	-----
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,387	2	9	-----	Boilermakers.....	1,010	-----	342	-----
Extraction of minerals	61,756	11	162	-----	Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	1,758	-----	402	-----
Operators, managers, and officials.....	1,107	3	41	-----	Builders and building contractors.....	1,843	2	493	2
Operators.....	556	2	13	-----	Cabinetmakers.....	744	1	438	-----
Managers and officials.....	551	1	28	-----	Carpenters.....	15,212	1	2,956	-----
Firemen, overseers, and inspectors	1,699	-----	7	-----	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	2,074	104	770	35
Foremen and overseers.....	1,551	-----	6	-----	Coppers.....	309	-----	180	-----
Inspectors.....	148	-----	1	-----	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-----	3,184	-----	791
Coal mine operatives	54,307	8	20	-----	Dyers.....	50	-----	24	1
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	4,643	-----	94	-----	Electricians.....	3,513	2	798	-----
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	1	-----	1	-----	Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	231	2	98	-----
Iron mine operatives.....	1	-----	-----	-----	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	86	-----	29	-----
Other specified mine operatives.....	876	-----	1	-----	Lithographers.....	145	2	69	-----
Not specified mine operatives.....	127	-----	2	-----	Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	3,916	-----	756	-----
Quarry operatives.....	1,883	-----	83	-----	Engineers (stationary).....	3,274	-----	632	-----
Oil and gas well operatives.....	1,754	-----	7	-----	Cranemen, derricks, hoistmen, etc.....	642	-----	124	-----
Salt well and works operatives.....	1	-----	-----	-----	Engravers.....	231	20	76	11
					Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	891	24	568	8
					Buffers and polishers.....	498	24	333	8
					Filers.....	267	-----	157	-----
					Grinders.....	126	-----	78	-----

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR LOUISVILLE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOUISVILLE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOUISVILLE	
	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male		Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.					Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.				
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	1,608		429		Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.	885	3,868	234	1,076
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	3,076	305	1,228	142	Clothing industries.....				
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.	333		86		Corset factories.....		20		5
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers	158		32		Glove factories.....	9	35		
Heaters	141		24		Hat factories (felt).....	29	22	24	14
Puddlers	34		30		Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	79	826	36	382
Glass blowers	6		3		Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	446	1,492	71	163
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	435	11	105	3	Other clothing factories.....	322	1,473	103	512
Goldsmiths and silversmiths	30		1		Food and allied industries.....	1,524	952	726	546
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory)	67	1	13		Bakeries.....	126	119	55	87
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	338	10	91	3	Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....				
Loom fixers	18		4		Candy factories.....	227	155	66	66
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	8,034		2,287		Flour and grain mills.....	202	189	96	117
Machinists	7,424		2,075		Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	149	25	90	20
Millwrights	329		125		Slaughter and packing houses.....	54	153	35	87
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	281		87		Other food factories.....	436	90	258	62
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	3,620	144	1,580	45	Liquor and beverage industries.....	108	124	47	49
Manufacturers	1,820	52	523	15		225	97	79	58
Mechanics (n. o. s.)	8,160	2	1,750	1	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	6,493	320	2,675	239
Air transportation	8	1	3	1	Agricultural implement factories.....	128	6	120	6
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	5,511		1,089		Automobile factories.....	947	39	687	20
Railroads and car shops	390		104		Automobile repair shops.....	99		32	
Other industries	2,251	1	554		Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	1,369		101	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	536		31		Car and railroad shops.....	1,891	7	627	2
Milliners and millinery dealers	27	368	16	82	Ship and boat building.....	54	1		
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	901		554		Wagon and carriage factories.....	63	5	45	1
Brass molders, founders, and casters	70		26		Other iron and steel and machinery factories ¹	1,700	226	947	178
Iron molders, founders, and casters	547		396		Not specified metal industries.....	242	36	116	32
Other molders, founders, and casters	284		132		Metal industries (except iron and steel)	725	207	242	101
Oilers of machinery	218		82		Brass mills.....	111	22	35	17
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	6,975	52	2,210	17	Clock and watch factories.....	182	47	3	
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners	221	19	183	3	Copper factories.....	6			1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	5,700	1	1,527		Gold and silver factories.....	10	2		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	1,054	32	500	14	Jewelry factories.....	87	14	4	2
Paper hangers	1,028	17	409	3	Lead and zinc factories.....	7			
Pattern and model makers	220		114		Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	165	45	53	31
Piano and organ tuners	74		30		Other metal factories.....	207	77	146	50
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,256		404		Leather industries.....	1,781	1,098	403	192
Cement finishers	265		96		Harness and saddle factories.....	208	20	121	7
Plasterers	991		308		Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	48	18	14	6
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,470		807		Shoe factories.....	1,388	1,051	199	173
Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	326		145		Tanneries.....	110	6	49	3
Rollers and roll hands (metal)	390		14		Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	32	3	20	3
Roofers and slaters	132		58		Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,207	272	947	105
Sawyers	872		323		Furniture factories.....	760	151	357	60
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	903	7	198		Piano and organ factories.....	100	13	54	12
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	124	1	55	1	Saw and planing mills ²	808	44	252	12
Stonecutters	186		59		Other woodworking factories.....	544	64	284	21
Structural iron workers (building)	263		118		Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	675	627	270	312
Tailors and tailoresses	893	914	365	276	Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	47	68	6	11
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	1,141		417		Paper and pulp mills.....	49	25	15	21
Coppersmiths	28		10		Paper box factories.....	27	59	15	41
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers	1,113		407		Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	552	475	234	239
Upholsterers	430	19	161	5	Textile industries—				
Operatives (n. o. s.):					Cotton mills.....	210	485	57	168
Building industry	147		51		Knitting mills.....	185	642	12	43
Chemical and allied industries	801	95	377	32	Silk mills.....	6	5	1	2
Charcoal and coke works	39		3		Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	27	14	23	13
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	26	8			Woolen and worsted mills.....	203	506	49	201
Fertilizer factories	7		7		Other textile mills.....	183	386	87	150
Gas works	200		115		Carpet mills.....	19	17	10	3
Paint and varnish factories	201	13	147	11	Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	9		1	
Petroleum refineries	147	2	54	1	Lace and embroidery mills.....	1	10	1	3
Rayon factories	1				Rope and cordage factories.....	22	50	14	39
Soap factories	24	5	4		Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	21	23	5	8
Other chemical factories	156	67	47	20	Other and not specified textile mills.....	111	286	57	97
Cigar and tobacco factories	1,557	2,777	810	2,019	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,134	928	770	304
Clay, glass, and stone industries	743	50	173	11	Broom and brush factories.....	121	31	49	22
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	383	24	35	1	Button factories.....	60	16		14
Glass factories	127	6	64	1	Electric light and power plants.....	429		47	
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	106	5	10	1	Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	249	218	107	1
Marble and stone yards	78		34		Rubber factories.....	73	14	36	
Potteries	44	15	21	8	Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	466	229	211	100
					Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	706	418	320	167
					Not specified industries and services.....	1,529	278	344	83
					Laborers (n. o. s.):				
					Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	15,306	197	3,456	25
					Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	4,923	3	1,853	1
					General and not specified laborers.....	10,388	194	1,573	24
					Chemical and allied industries.....	1,195	13	545	6
					Charcoal and coke works.....	54			

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes tin-plate mills.

³ Includes iron foundries.

⁴ Includes box factories (wood).

POPULATION—KENTUCKY

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR LOUISVILLE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOUISVILLE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOUISVILLE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.					Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.				
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.					Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.				
Chemical and allied industries—Continued.					Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2,460	349	913	121
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	18		1		Broom and brush factories.....	46	9	32	7
Fertilizer factories.....	91		86		Button factories.....	5	5		5
Gas works.....	441		151		Electric light and power plants.....	330		22	
Paint and varnish factories.....	112	6	73	6	Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	105	68	23	
Petroleum refineries.....	286	2	116		Rubber factories.....	44	3	13	
Rayon factories.....	1				Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	1			
Soap factories.....	25	1	5		Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	465	15	144	5
Other chemical factories.....	164	4	83		Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,464	249	679	104
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2,027	645	737	227	Transportation and communication.....	61,650	4,176	12,703	1,207
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,049	24	235	3	Water transportation (selected occupations):				
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	1,402	20	112	1	Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	147	1	12	
Glass factories.....	25	1	10		Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	217		29	
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	488	1	71	1	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	29		8	
Marble and stone yards.....	82		21		Sailors and deck hands.....	514		48	
Potteries.....	52	2	21	1	Road and street transportation (selected occupations):				
Clothing industries.....	77	118	14	12	Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	13,003	16	3,512	4
Glove factories.....	1	4			Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	2,336	1	541	
Hat factories (felt).....	5		5		Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	1,026	9	133	1
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	19	32	3	8	Garage owners and proprietors.....	686	6	80	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	41	68	4	1	Garage managers and officials.....	340	3	53	1
Other clothing factories.....	11	14	2	3	Garage laborers.....	1,069	1	184	1
Food and allied industries.....	1,345	168	503	71	Hostlers and stable hands.....	201		31	
Bakeries.....	113	23	42	14	Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	671	1	193	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	165	30	39	8	Laborers, road and street.....	4,376		694	
Candy factories.....	38	18	19	6	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	4,238		613	
Flour and grain mills.....	412	5	99	1	Street cleaning.....	138		81	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	113	44	82	20	Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	522	9	135	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	226	24	103	6	Owners and proprietors.....	340	5	81	
Sugar factories and refineries.....	3		1		Managers and officials.....	182	4	54	1
Other food factories.....	92	6	50	5	Railroad transportation (selected occupations):				
Liquor and beverage industries.....	183	18	68	11	Baggage and freight agents.....	315		104	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	5,141	54	2,020	24	Baggage men.....	179		59	
Agricultural implement factories.....	111		92		Freight agents.....	136		45	
Automobile factories.....	562	6	366	1	Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	480		110	
Automobile repair shops.....	187		19		Brakemen, steam railroad.....	1,869		269	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ²	1,479		171		Conductors, steam railroad.....	1,582		340	
Car and railroad shops.....	1,015	5	356	2	Conductors, street railroad.....	521		311	
Ship and boat building.....	73		6		Foremen and overseers.....	1,660	1	244	1
Wagon and carriage factories.....	75		38		Steam railroad.....	1,533	1	198	1
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ³	1,272	34	723	15	Street railroad.....	77		46	
Not specified metal industries.....	367	9	249	6	Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	12,196	71	1,384	25
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	263	23	136	16	Steam railroad.....	11,901	66	1,243	23
Brass mills.....	46	5	26	5	Street railroad.....	295	5	141	2
Clock and watch factories.....	4				Locomotive engineers.....	2,302		508	
Copper factories.....	3		1		Locomotive firemen.....	1,627		340	
Gold and silver factories.....	1				Motormen.....	776		453	
Jewelry factories.....	3	2			Steam railroad.....	17		5	
Lead and zinc factories.....	14				Street railroad.....	759		448	
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	119	6	51	4	Officials and superintendents.....	706	2	205	1
Other metal factories.....	73	10	57	7	Steam railroad.....	670	2	188	1
Leather industries.....	539	133	122	17	Street railroad.....	36		17	
Harness and saddle factories.....	14		3		Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	2,840	8	852	1
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	13	1	4		Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	2,523	8	767	1
Shoe factories.....	200	130	20	15	Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	21		16	
Tanneries.....	303	2	88	2	Yardmen, steam railroad.....	296		69	
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	9		7		Ticket and station agents.....	417	30	36	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	5,237	108	758	15	Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):				
Furniture factories.....	505	25	145	4	Agents, express companies.....	82	3	16	
Piano and organ factories.....	20	1	14		Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	549		103	
Saw and planing mills ⁴	3,879	57	301	9	Express messengers.....	199		42	
Other woodworking factories.....	833	25	298	2	Railway mail clerks.....	350		61	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	187	44	64	22	Mail carriers.....	2,178	40	266	
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	10	7	4	3	Postmasters.....	516	457	4	
Paper and pulp mills.....	73	11	16	2	Radio operators.....	19		7	
Paper box factories.....	12	5	12	5	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	885		202	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	92	21	32	12	Telegraph messengers.....	159		62	
Textile industries—					Telegraph operators.....	1,051	212	153	65
Cotton mills.....	214	78	65	12	Telephone operators.....	205	3,248	45	1,088
Knitting mills.....	23	50	1						
Silk mills.....	6	1	1	1					
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	7		6						
Woolen and worsted mills.....	44	22	29	14					
Other textile mills.....	115	35	47	14					
Carpet mills.....	5		4						
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	16	8	2						
Lace and embroidery mills.....	1		1						
Rope and cordage factories.....	21	7	11	5					
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	20		10						
Other and not specified textile mills.....	53	19	20	8					

³ Includes tin-plate mills.⁴ Includes iron foundries.⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR LOUISVILLE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOUISVILLE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOUISVILLE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Con.					Trade—Continued.				
Other transportation and communication pursuits:					Retail dealers ¹⁰	24,609	1,677	4,866	404
Apprentices.....	120		44		Automobiles and accessories.....	710	4	176	1
Steam railroad.....	44		21		Books, music, news, and stationery.....	301	50	93	13
Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1		Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	979	1	77	
Other transportation and communication.....	75		22		Candy and confectionery.....	476	146	121	39
Aviators.....	42	1	12		Cigars and tobacco.....	220	9	59	7
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	704		165		Coal and wood.....	514	10	138	3
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	79		16		Department stores.....	265	20	53	7
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	353		63		Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	2,099	286	393	92
Telegraph and telephone.....	127		29		Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	1,493	47	392	8
Other transportation and communication.....	145		67		Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	102	3	10	
Inspectors.....	872	4	299	2	Flour and feed.....	179	7	22	
Steam railroad.....	710		170		Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	1,832	70	577	27
Street railroad.....	66		43		Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	492	21	106	7
Telegraph and telephone.....	30	4	10	2	General stores.....	3,237	10	238	2
Other transportation and communication.....	66		16		General stores.....	3,237	196	32	1
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	730		109		Groceries.....	5,062	497	995	132
Air transportation.....	3		2		Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	696	15	105	7
Express companies.....	94		32		Hucksters and peddlers.....	834	23	398	10
Pipe lines.....	213		3		Ice.....	237	3	142	
Telegraph and telephone.....	203		26		Jewelry.....	272	11	43	1
Water transportation ¹¹	182		33		Junk and rags.....	270	9	95	7
Other transportation and communication.....	35		13		Lumber.....	533	3	99	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	443	31	100	5	Opticians.....	201	8	67	1
Air transportation.....	6		5		Other specified dealers.....	945	136	338	27
Telegraph and telephone.....	220	30	41	4	Not specified dealers.....	1,098	91	97	12
Other transportation and communication.....	217	1	54	1	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	17,307	7,689	5,294	2,438
Other occupations.....	1,693	30	500	9	Auctioneers.....	93		11	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	134	4	19		Canvassers.....	563	196	228	77
Steam railroad.....	1,204	15	365	4	Demonstrators.....	15	54	2	24
Street railroad.....	88	1	42		Sales agents.....	65	12	11	2
Other transportation and communication.....	287	10	74	5	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	16,571	7,427	5,042	2,335
Trade.....	69,651	13,373	18,213	3,879	Undertakers.....	602	33	95	10
Advertising agents.....	403	53	197	25	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	815	16	311	6
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	11		5		Other pursuits in trade.....	1,210	316	405	120
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	2,521	166	741	23	Advertising agencies.....	54	5	16	
Bankers and bank officials.....	1,444	126	204	9	Grain elevators.....	11		8	
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	246	8	115	3	Stockyards.....	4		1	
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	149	8	74	4	Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	83	15	18	2
Stock brokers.....	518	19	282	4	Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile).....				
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	164	7	66	3	Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	9	3	4	
"Clerks" in stores ¹²	4,032	2,591	826	542	Meat cutters.....	507	1	139	
Commercial travelers.....	3,498	84	925	16	Other occupations.....	477	282	200	116
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	166	58	74	24	Other trade industries.....	65	10	19	2
Delivery men ¹³	2,240	1	736		Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	10,244	308	2,775	82
Bakeries.....	104		48		Firemen, fire department.....	728		329	
Stores.....	2,136	1	688		Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,772	13	697	4
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	383	46	142	24	Laborers, public service.....	2,668	11	578	2
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	318	41	120	22	Garbage men and scavengers.....	74		40	
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	65	5	22	2	Other laborers.....	2,594	11	538	2
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	156	47	72	17	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	910	48	239	18
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	4,210	276	1,517	88	Detectives.....	217	6	132	3
Insurance agents.....	3,809	244	1,311	72	Marshals and constables.....	184	2	29	
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	401	32	206	16	Probation and truant officers.....	37	26	9	11
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	1,671	2	646		Sheriffs.....	472	14	69	4
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	1,164		466		Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	940	163	203	43
Grain elevators.....	73		46		Officials and inspectors (city).....	498	64	168	21
Stockyards.....	50		25		Officials and inspectors (county).....	442	109	35	22
Warehouses.....	342	2	97		Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	497	55	115	10
Other and not specified trade.....	42		12		Officials and inspectors (State).....	221	40	15	4
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	3,173	115	1,248	42	Officials and inspectors (United States).....	276	15	100	6
Newsboys.....	684	6	354	3	Policemen.....	1,298	8	479	4
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	354	29	150	15	Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹⁴	1,179		28	
Employment office keepers.....	10		1		Other public service pursuits.....	254	8	107	1
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	75	9	43	5	Professional service.....	24,339	20,484	5,335	4,228
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	27		9		Actors and showmen.....	595	99	168	40
Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	12		2		Actors.....	74	86	31	38
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	122		41		Showmen.....	521	13	137	2
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	108	11	54	7	Architects.....	165	4	59	1
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,606	168	609	82	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	247	157	106	63
Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	46	12	25	7	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	454	169	160	40
Real-estate agents.....	1,560	156	584	75	Authors.....	25	41	15	20
					Editors and reporters.....	429	128	145	20

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁴ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁶ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

POPULATION—KENTUCKY

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR LOUISVILLE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOUISVILLE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOUISVILLE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.					Domestic and personal service—Continued.				
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	272	22	88	12	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	1,290	361	380	189
Clergymen.....	3,196	57	570	12	Owners and proprietors.....	265	17	85	8
College presidents and professors ¹²	684	356	119	40	Managers and officials.....	101	40	31	25
Dentists.....	852	10	203	3	Foremen and overseers.....	11	5	4	5
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	552	39	285	27	Laborers.....	91	9	14	4
Designers.....	70	30	27	22	Other operatives.....	822	290	246	147
Draftsmen.....	473	9	252	5	Elevator tenders.....	501	102	272	35
Inventors.....	9	—	6	—	Hotel keepers and managers.....	418	228	69	19
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	2,605	34	572	11	Housekeepers and stewards.....	113	2,589	40	631
Musicians and teachers of music.....	673	1,032	303	258	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	49	247	25	75
Osteopaths.....	31	14	6	5	Other housekeepers and stewards.....	64	2,342	15	556
Photographers.....	300	88	89	26	Janitors and sextons.....	3,548	388	1,199	144
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,788	60	601	26	Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	881	74	217	4
Teachers.....	4,169	13,693	318	1,974	Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	70	11,386	10	2,277
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	109	43	38	22	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹³	241	30	94	11
Teachers (school).....	4,030	13,650	280	1,952	Owners and proprietors.....	109	12	39	4
Technical engineers.....	1,974	1	508	1	Managers and officials.....	132	18	55	7
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,264	1	262	1	Laundry operatives ¹⁴	814	2,565	285	1,154
Electrical engineers.....	381	—	123	—	Delivery men ¹⁴	199	1	83	—
Mechanical engineers ¹³	237	—	110	—	Foremen and overseers.....	55	36	25	21
Mining engineers ¹⁴	92	—	13	—	Laborers.....	169	246	52	31
Trained nurses.....	67	2,731	26	1,019	Other operatives.....	391	2,282	125	1,102
Veterinary surgeons.....	210	—	15	—	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	265	2,088	58	520
Other professional pursuits.....	368	735	94	308	Midwives.....	—	29	—	1
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	106	24	2	1	Nurses (not trained).....	265	2,059	58	519
Librarians.....	11	224	4	97	Porters (except in stores).....	2,284	2	1,108	—
Social and welfare workers.....	64	323	27	145	Domestic and personal service.....	1,124	—	473	—
Other occupations.....	187	164	61	65	Professional service.....	90	2	56	—
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	2,594	570	659	221	Steam railroad.....	461	—	236	—
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	54	11	14	5	Other porters (except in stores).....	609	—	343	—
Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....	15	2	9	2	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	1,815	629	392	218
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	49	1	13	—	Servants:	—	—	—	—
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	561	7	123	3	Cooks.....	1,863	9,876	459	1,902
Chiropractors.....	128	30	25	5	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,245	1,776	375	375
Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production.....	3	—	2	—	Other cooks.....	618	8,100	114	1,527
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	53	45	14	30	Other servants.....	2,568	15,577	745	5,093
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	294	94	22	34	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	833	1,321	342	468
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	106	1	23	—	Other domestic and personal service.....	1,735	14,256	403	4,625
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	134	33	49	8	Waiters.....	1,721	1,980	657	799
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	17	3	10	1	Other pursuits.....	300	21	73	10
Religious workers.....	174	227	44	90	Cemetery keepers.....	174	3	32	—
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	57	84	33	34	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	27	1	3	—
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	207	10	53	2	Other occupations.....	99	17	38	10
Other occupations.....	742	22	225	7	Clerical occupations.....	22,919	20,356	8,786	8,555
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	1,543	568	386	141	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	2,307	201	834	64
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	243	—	94	—	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	1,172	103	356	31
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	8	109	6	48	Collectors.....	661	55	256	15
Helpers, motion-picture production.....	1	4	—	—	Credit men.....	219	22	139	6
Laborers, professional service.....	181	23	41	2	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	255	21	83	12
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	697	9	119	4	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	5,189	6,466	1,575	2,226
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	2	11	1	6	Accountants and auditors.....	1,346	156	600	71
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	10	210	1	65	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,843	6,310	975	2,155
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	27	1	17	—	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	14,222	5,797	5,863	2,656
Theater ushers.....	120	3	69	1	Office appliance operators.....	33	292	15	213
Other attendants and helpers.....	254	198	38	15	Shipping clerks.....	1,436	61	577	29
Domestic and personal service.....	23,167	51,132	7,078	14,151	Weighers.....	310	76	49	65
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	3,731	1,070	759	403	Other clerks.....	12,443	5,368	5,222	2,349
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	247	1,625	64	488	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷	697	127	298	63
Boothblacks.....	205	—	49	—	Stenographers and typists.....	504	7,765	196	3,546
Charwomen and cleaners.....	292	541	118	281					

¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.¹³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.¹⁶ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

OCCUPATION	ASHLAND		COVINGTON		LEXINGTON		NEWPORT		PADUCAH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	11,058	11,384	26,076	28,143	18,523	20,484	11,862	12,807	13,384	14,194
GAINFUL WORKERS										
All occupations.....	8,180	2,041	20,898	7,337	13,799	6,587	9,391	3,149	10,369	3,823
Agriculture.....	83	2	129	1	767	18	51	1	192	3
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	34	1	48	1	113	7	12	1	54	1
Farm managers and foremen.....					30	1	2		2	
Farm laborers.....	49	1	81		624	10	37		136	2
* Forestry and fishing.....	3		1		2		2		58	
Fishermen and oystermen.....							1		40	
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	2				1				1	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....					1					
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1		1				1		15	
Extraction of minerals.....	114	1	30		91		3		21	
Operators, managers, and officials.....	25	1	6		31				4	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	6				3					
Coal mine operatives.....	43		4		3				5	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	40		20		54		1		12	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,625	275	9,021	1,711	3,964	547	4,634	836	4,581	884
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	8		66		20		19		16	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	1		26	11	8		21		9	
Bakers.....	27	3	82	14	51	9	66	4	29	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	36		87		33		19		72	
Boilermakers.....	14		110		6		9		169	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	73		98		122		68		48	
Builders and building contractors.....	38		97		114		32		40	
Cabinetmakers.....	2		45	1	13		16		9	
Carpenters.....	243		740		494		251		426	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	24	1	209	4	81	2	145	1	25	
Coopers.....	1		24		16		5		26	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		37	2	103		164		54		51
Dyers.....							2		5	1
Electricians.....	141		276		95		93		66	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	1		36	2	3		20			
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.....	176		155		60		78		117	
Engravers.....			20	2	3		36	1	1	
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	5		71	2			49	4	8	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	17		87		38		42		72	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	148	4	191	33	49	2	113	21	112	19
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	64		42				41		1	
Glass blowers.....			2							
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	8		60	1	15	1	16	1	9	1
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	233		930		94		300		421	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	80	5	146	6	116	5	63	1	71	
Manufacturers.....	23		71	8	53	6	38	1	59	1
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	175		422	1	327		267		180	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	2		5		3				3	
Milliners and millinery dealers.....		3	2	37	1	21	1	17	1	4
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	21		110		2		41		7	
Oilers of machinery.....	12		16		3		9		2	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	141		467	10	311		180	6	146	2
Paper hangers.....	15		83		52	1	60		27	
Pattern and model makers.....	4		28				19		2	
Piano and organ tuners.....	3		3		1		4		2	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	31		82		61		51		21	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	58		190		110		86		99	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing).....	3		32		7		27		8	
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	141		45				94			
Roofers and slaters.....			11		16		8		2	
Sawyers.....	3		5				5		20	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	17	1	45		18		29	2	31	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	4		20		1		2		1	
Stonecutters.....	1		15		8		4		12	
Structural iron workers (building).....	7		50		3		22		2	
Tailors and tailoresses.....	10		128	311	42	8	75	126	5	2
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	24		126		49		72		35	
Upholsterers.....	6		46	2	14		13		12	
Operatives (n. o. s.):										
Building industry.....	1		17		8		12		4	
Chemical and allied industries.....	37	2	105	21	5	1	30	13	5	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....			83	50	116	105	26	23	42	35
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	25		57	12	8		42	8	10	9
Clothing industries.....	8	90	131	544	13	46	98	236	3	34
Food and allied industries.....	19	9	94	50	42	10	60	48	42	7
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	417	3	629	17	35	1	402	8	197	8
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	6		116	20	1		82	12	3	
Leather industries.....	44	96	218	108	12		154	83	269	245
Lumber and furniture industries.....	6		143	9	18	1	79	5	91	38
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	5	2	104	92	6	7	97	83	3	6

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

POPULATION—KENTUCKY

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ASHLAND		COVINGTON		LEXINGTON		NEWPORT		PADUCAH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.										
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.										
Textile industries—										
Cotton mills.....			1	1		1		3	7	16
Knitting mills.....			2						102	219
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....			3				1	1		
Woolen and worsted mills.....			13	22	1	5	15	5	18	16
Other textile mills.....		1								
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	28	3	275	135	32	14	122	59	112	14
Not specified industries and services.....	5	1	71	15	76	13	11	4	58	14
Laborers (n. o. s.):										
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	192	2	629	2	737	17	305	1	416	25
Chemical and allied industries.....	80		125	2	12		53		5	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	61		9	1	172	86	1		67	48
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	6		66	10	8		50	1	40	3
Clothing industries.....		6	1		2				6	
Food and allied industries.....	15	1	33	2	49	12	10	1	10	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	501		304	5	27		280		280	1
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	8		27		7		13	1	2	
Leather industries.....	65	5	6	1			1		79	37
Lumber and furniture industries.....	14		26	2	8		22		195	4
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1		13	5	3		16			
Textile industries—										
Cotton mills.....			1		1				9	5
Knitting mills.....									5	13
Other textile mills.....			5	1	1		5		10	2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	30		110	6	51	9	38	1	62	4
Transportation and communication.....	1,367	50	4,053	400	1,791	154	1,153	121	1,700	88
Water transportation (selected occupations):										
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	4						1			
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	4		1				12		44	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....							3		2	
Sailors and deck hands.....	3		2				2		178	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):										
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	396		696	1	685	2	401		289	2
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	41		56		68		33		87	
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	16		33	1	44	2	16		16	
Garage laborers.....	17		58		48		20		16	
Hostlers and stable hands.....			4		61		2		3	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	12		26		31		21		33	
Laborers, road and street.....	66		90		78		12		72	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	16		22	1	25	1	10		15	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):										
Baggage men and freight agents.....	16		27		17		7		7	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	12		45		22		1		13	
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	96		181		20		20		50	
Conductors, steam railroad.....	81		180		29		30		80	
Conductors, street railroad.....	1		115		6		53		1	
Foremen and overseers.....	34		124		35		7		44	
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	142	2	503	9	170	1	134		202	3
Locomotive engineers.....	83		307		67		12		132	
Locomotive firemen.....	51		221		23		14		69	
Motormen.....	4		115		52		56		11	
Officials and superintendents.....	23		80		22		10		11	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	62		464	2	53		51		126	1
Ticket and station agents.....	6		6	2	9		2	2	4	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):										
Agents, express companies.....			4		2		4		2	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	22		75		19		27		9	
Mail carriers.....	22		54		42		38		24	
Postmasters.....	1		1	2	1	2	1		2	
Radio operators.....			1				1			
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	14		54		19		21		18	
Telegraph messengers.....	7		11		11		4		9	
Telegraph operators.....	17	2	64	39	21	2	14	7	15	5
Telephone operators.....	3	46	16	338	6	141	6	110	6	70
Other transportation and communication pursuits:										
Apprentices.....			6		5		5		2	
Aviators.....	3				2		1		1	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	16		32		22		11		12	
Inspectors.....	31		112		26		14	1	18	1
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	12		35		11		16		9	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	10		19	1	15		6		12	1
Other occupations.....	23		213	4	24	3	54	1	56	

² Not otherwise specified.³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ASHLAND		COVINGTON		LEXINGTON		NEWPORT		PADUCAH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade.....	1,284	236	3,169	1,135	3,038	687	1,574	441	1,822	289
Advertising agents.....	11		32	4	25	4	13	4	11	
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....			3		1				1	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	40	1	72	9	116	3	24	1	52	2
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	74	47	241	160	138	114	172	104	115	42
Commercial travelers.....	77	1	86	4	195	4	22		107	3
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	4	1	20	7	11	4	6	1	8	3
Delivery men ⁵	19		106		131		43		60	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	14	1	52	6	18	3	12		10	1
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	2	1	11		4		3	4		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	85	11	177	13	218	24	71	3	130	8
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	4		58		83		19		56	1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	89	2	189	6	184	7	74		188	2
Newsboys.....	1		48		24		10		5	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ⁶	6		15	3	14	1	13	1	9	1
Real estate agents and officials.....	72	1	67	3	87	22	30	2	52	4
Retail dealers⁷.....	373	20	859	117	836	79	476	32	506	23
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	350	147	965	741	837	420	465	252	434	192
Undertakers.....	11		19	1	20	4	14	2	15	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	19		36	2	46	2	12	1	42	1
Other pursuits in trade.....	33	3	113	51	50	6	95	34	51	6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	165	4	414	4	395	13	224	5	317	9
Firemen, fire department.....	28		70		83		26		34	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	22		122		63	1	53		44	
Laborers, public service.....	30		55		79	1	35		123	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	12	1	24	1	29	1	12	1	18	3
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	19	2	40	2	34	4	23	3	28	4
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	7	1	15	1	33	4	7		13	2
Policemen.....	41		73		61	2	49	1	40	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁸	1		3		5		12		4	
Other public service pursuits.....	5		12		8		7		13	
Professional service.....	452	352	842	724	1,573	1,037	310	241	450	404
Actors and showmen.....	11	2	50	10	36	5	8	3	13	2
Architects.....	4		11	1	16		2		4	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	1	1	21	16	9	11	14	7	2	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	5	2	18	13	29	13	12	2	7	5
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	38		20	1	10	2	12	1	1	
Clergymen.....	35		76		99	7	28	3	68	1
College presidents and professors ⁹	1			5	129	61	1		6	3
Dentists.....	21	2	33	1	31		19	1	14	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	23		65	4	7	2	18	2	4	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	59	1	71	3	111	4	30		48	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	8	18	31	39	64	62	27	23	30	25
Osteopaths.....			1	1	2				1	
Photographers.....	6	3	17	5	13	4	11	1	7	4
Physicians and surgeons.....	58		65	1	119	7	29		52	
Teachers.....	29	213	54	348	68	383	13	140	53	233
Technical engineers.....	73		62		72		32		46	
Trained nurses.....	2	81	1	200	4	299		17	1	85
Veterinary surgeons.....	2		2		14				6	
Other professional pursuits.....	11	8	8	22	35	64	6	9	6	17
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	48	11	132	22	385	36	30	12	62	16
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	17	10	103	32	320	77	18	11	19	11
Domestic and personal service.....	460	676	1,122	1,539	1,465	3,229	573	696	722	1,673
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	84	22	177	78	164	67	80	40	101	32
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	4	30	4	50	20	114	3	31	15	59
Bootblacks.....	6		9		10		6		1	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	3	13	29	63	26	36	22	25	3	2
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	29	11	76	15	66	20	41	19	36	7
Elevator tenders.....		9	67	7	29	9	32	9	6	4
Hotel keepers and managers.....	10	5	5	3	18	3	3	1	10	1
Housekeepers and stewards.....	1	42	11	116	11	102	8	42	4	60
Janitors and sextons.....	105	5	155	38	201	21	96	14	83	4
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	7	1	15		43	6	11		40	11
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....		49	2	160	4	659	2	101	7	420
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁰	6		10		11	4	3		5	
Laundry operatives ¹¹	17	63	56	123	51	214	29	87	15	59
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	1	23	10	60	28	151		24	4	45
Porters (except in stores).....	30		123		184	1	49		144	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	40	15	80	17	93	39	34	14	62	12
Servants.....	81	340	189	607	332	1,690	89	222	142	901
Waiters.....	29	48	90	201	160	93	59	67	39	56
Other pursuits.....	7		14		14		3		5	
Clerical occupations.....	637	445	2,117	1,823	713	892	867	808	508	478
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	84	3	147	13	100	11	63	2	77	2
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	134	141	330	428	247	357	142	194	121	188
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	399	118	1,472	625	332	196	603	297	292	100
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	5		119	19	19	3	35	5	13	3
Stenographers and typists.....	15	183	49	738	15	325	24	340	5	185

² Not otherwise specified.
³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
⁴ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁶ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁸ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
⁹ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—KENTUCKY

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR LOUISVILLE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	2,005,492	907,095	45.2	1,012,802	760,417	75.1	992,690	146,678	14.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	1,797,995	788,768	43.9	907,273	677,021	74.6	890,722	111,747	12.5	87.0	89.0	76.2
Foreign-born white.....	21,722	11,661	53.7	12,225	10,213	83.5	9,497	1,448	15.2	1.3	1.3	1.0
Negro.....	185,629	106,572	57.4	93,195	73,098	78.4	92,434	33,474	36.2	11.7	9.6	22.8
Other races.....	146	94	64.4	109	85	78.0	37	9				
Louisville	256,661	138,303	53.9	122,174	98,497	80.6	134,457	39,806	29.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	206,966	106,649	51.5	98,080	78,233	79.8	108,886	28,416	26.1	77.1	79.4	71.4
Foreign-born white.....	8,942	4,543	50.8	4,674	3,855	82.5	4,268	688	16.1	3.3	3.9	1.7
Negro.....	40,717	27,086	66.5	19,393	16,387	84.5	21,324	10,699	50.2	19.6	15.6	26.9
Other races.....	36	25		27	22		9	3				

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Ashland.....	10,231	8,190	2,041	9,606	7,716	1,890	173	165	8	449	306	143	3	3	1,091	580	370	
Covington.....	28,235	20,898	7,337	25,453	18,840	6,613	912	775	137	1,855	1,270	585	15	13	4,541	1,519	1,277	
Lexington.....	20,356	13,799	6,557	12,992	9,341	3,651	346	308	38	7,047	4,149	2,898	1	1	2,580	2,403	1,604	
Newport.....	12,540	9,391	3,149	11,411	8,512	2,899	563	488	75	564	389	175	2	2	1,976	549	624	
Paducah.....	14,192	10,369	3,823	10,299	8,040	2,259	128	115	13	3,763	2,212	1,551	2	2	1,518	1,323	982	

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR LOUISVILLE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	2,005,492	907,095	45.2	1,012,802	760,417	75.1	992,690	146,678	14.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	223,534	6,392	2.9	113,698	5,438	4.8	109,836	954	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
14 years.....	56,704	4,983	8.8	28,906	4,340	15.0	27,798	643	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.4
15 years.....	50,972	6,874	13.5	25,774	5,905	22.9	25,198	969	3.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
16 years.....	54,239	13,090	24.1	27,143	10,813	39.8	27,096	2,277	8.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
17 years.....	51,383	17,657	34.4	26,173	14,351	54.8	25,210	3,306	13.1	1.9	1.9	2.3
18 and 19 years.....	101,562	46,819	46.1	51,050	36,714	71.9	50,512	10,105	20.0	5.2	4.8	6.9
20 to 24 years.....	221,661	125,018	56.4	109,145	97,763	89.6	112,516	27,255	24.2	13.8	12.9	18.6
25 to 29 years.....	189,040	107,115	56.7	92,098	88,443	96.0	96,942	18,672	19.3	11.8	11.6	12.7
30 to 34 years.....	171,188	96,720	56.5	84,880	82,107	96.7	86,308	14,613	16.9	10.7	10.8	10.0
35 to 39 years.....	169,932	97,888	57.5	85,760	83,202	97.0	84,172	14,486	17.2	10.8	10.9	9.9
40 to 44 years.....	146,945	84,620	57.6	74,163	71,990	97.1	72,782	12,630	17.4	9.3	9.5	8.6
45 to 49 years.....	133,430	77,049	57.7	67,660	65,580	96.9	65,770	11,469	17.4	8.5	8.6	7.8
50 to 54 years.....	119,940	70,099	58.4	62,736	60,405	96.3	57,204	9,694	16.9	7.7	7.9	6.6
55 to 59 years.....	95,182	54,421	57.2	50,041	47,328	94.6	45,141	7,093	15.7	6.0	6.2	4.8
60 to 64 years.....	76,270	41,564	54.5	40,066	36,180	90.3	36,204	5,384	14.9	4.6	4.8	3.7
65 to 69 years.....	57,870	28,298	48.9	29,832	24,819	83.2	28,038	3,479	12.4	3.1	3.3	2.4
70 to 74 years.....	41,769	17,338	41.5	22,086	15,363	69.6	19,683	1,975	10.0	1.9	2.0	1.3
75 years and over.....	42,483	10,742	25.3	20,883	9,274	44.4	21,600	1,468	6.8	1.2	1.2	1.0
Unknown.....	1,388	608	43.8	708	402	56.8	630	206	30.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Louisville	256,661	138,303	53.9	122,174	98,497	80.6	134,457	39,806	29.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	18,828	112	0.6	9,325	103	1.1	9,500	9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
14 years.....	4,737	149	3.1	2,326	113	4.9	2,411	36	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 years.....	4,505	472	10.5	2,238	312	13.9	2,267	160	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
16 years.....	4,863	1,473	30.3	2,268	846	37.3	2,595	627	24.2	1.1	0.9	1.6
17 years.....	4,969	2,330	46.9	2,380	1,359	57.1	2,589	971	37.5	1.7	1.4	2.4
18 and 19 years.....	10,787	6,715	62.3	4,917	3,674	74.7	5,870	3,041	51.8	4.9	3.7	7.6
20 to 24 years.....	29,329	20,662	68.4	13,180	12,090	91.7	16,149	7,972	49.4	14.5	12.3	20.0
25 to 29 years.....	28,582	19,037	66.6	13,511	13,182	97.6	15,071	5,855	38.8	13.8	13.4	14.7
30 to 34 years.....	26,304	17,153	65.2	12,745	12,537	98.4	13,559	4,621	34.1	12.4	12.7	11.6
35 to 39 years.....	25,547	16,624	65.1	12,621	12,391	98.2	12,926	4,233	32.7	12.0	12.6	10.6
40 to 44 years.....	21,303	13,591	63.8	10,327	10,132	98.1	10,976	3,459	31.5	9.8	10.3	8.7
45 to 49 years.....	19,478	12,283	63.1	9,516	9,277	97.5	9,062	3,006	30.2	8.9	9.4	7.6
50 to 54 years.....	16,763	10,162	60.6	8,159	7,864	96.4	8,604	2,298	26.7	7.3	8.0	5.8
55 to 59 years.....	12,912	7,364	57.0	6,245	5,875	94.1	6,667	1,489	22.3	5.3	6.0	3.7
60 to 64 years.....	10,311	5,312	51.5	4,576	4,264	87.4	5,435	1,648	30.3	3.8	4.8	2.6
65 to 69 years.....	7,419	3,163	42.6	3,364	2,588	76.9	4,055	515	12.7	2.2	2.6	1.3
70 to 74 years.....	5,125	1,534	29.9	2,257	1,283	56.8	2,871	251	8.7	1.1	1.3	0.6
75 years and over.....	4,617	653	14.1	1,819	523	28.8	2,798	130	4.6	0.5	0.5	0.3
Unknown.....	279	169	60.6	97	84		182	85	46.7	0.1	0.1	0.2

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR LOUISVILLE: 1930

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	907,095	760,417	146,678	788,768	677,021	111,747	11,661	10,213	1,448	106,572	78,098	33,474	94	85	9
10 to 13 years.....	6,392	5,438	954	6,010	5,136	874				382	302	80			
14 years.....	4,983	4,340	643	4,593	4,040	553				390	300	90			
15 years.....	6,874	5,905	969	6,302	5,495	807		2	1	569	408	161			
16 years.....	13,090	10,813	2,277	11,950	9,941	2,009		4	4	1,132	865	264			
17 years.....	17,657	14,351	3,306	16,056	13,169	2,887		12	6	1,588	1,170	413			
18 and 19 years.....	46,819	39,714	10,105	42,401	33,608	8,793	91	47	44	4,324	3,056	1,268	3	3	
20 to 24 years.....	125,018	97,763	27,255	111,914	88,824	23,090	427	292	135	12,669	8,639	4,030	8	8	
25 to 29 years.....	107,115	88,443	18,672	94,127	79,617	14,510	706	567	139	12,257	8,239	4,018	25	20	5
30 to 34 years.....	96,720	82,107	14,613	84,140	73,471	10,669	973	867	106	11,590	7,752	3,838	17	17	
35 to 39 years.....	97,688	83,202	14,486	83,337	73,211	10,126	1,304	1,194	110	13,037	8,789	4,248	10	8	2
40 to 44 years.....	84,620	71,990	12,630	71,931	63,229	8,702	1,370	1,217	153	11,310	7,535	3,775	9	9	
45 to 49 years.....	77,049	65,580	11,469	64,574	56,912	7,662	1,480	1,312	168	10,988	7,349	3,637	9	7	2
50 to 54 years.....	70,099	60,405	9,694	59,467	52,755	6,712	1,336	1,163	170	9,292	6,459	2,832	4	4	
55 to 59 years.....	54,421	47,328	7,093	47,222	42,014	5,208	1,137	1,015	122	6,058	4,295	1,763	4	4	
60 to 64 years.....	41,564	36,180	5,384	35,923	32,023	3,900	1,099	943	126	4,570	3,212	1,358	2	2	
65 to 69 years.....	28,298	24,819	3,479	24,256	21,706	2,550	922	846	76	3,117	2,264	853	3	3	
70 to 74 years.....	17,338	15,363	1,975	15,003	13,533	1,470	480	430	50	1,850	1,400	450			
75 years and over.....	10,742	9,274	1,468	9,118	8,041	1,077	321	286	35	1,303	947	356			
Unknown.....	608	402	206	439	296	143	16	13	3	153	93	60			
Louisville	138,303	98,497	39,806	106,649	78,233	28,416	4,543	3,855	688	27,086	16,387	10,699	25	22	3
10 to 13 years.....	112	108	9	96	92	4				16	11	5			
14 years.....	149	118	36	119	94	25				30	19	11			
15 years.....	472	312	160	399	270	129				73	42	31			
16 years.....	1,473	846	627	1,289	719	570		3	3	181	127	54			
17 years.....	2,330	1,359	971	2,038	1,170	868		6	4	282	183	99			
18 and 19 years.....	6,715	3,674	3,041	5,794	3,150	2,644	53	26	27	868	498	370			
20 to 24 years.....	20,062	12,090	7,972	16,754	10,234	6,520	194	111	83	3,110	1,741	1,369	4	4	
25 to 29 years.....	19,037	13,182	5,855	15,153	10,822	4,331	237	221	66	3,589	2,132	1,457	8	7	1
30 to 34 years.....	17,158	12,537	4,621	13,246	10,138	3,108	338	287	51	3,570	2,108	1,462	4	4	
35 to 39 years.....	16,624	12,391	4,233	12,254	9,634	2,620	440	386	54	3,927	2,368	1,559	3	3	
40 to 44 years.....	13,591	10,132	3,459	9,969	7,839	2,130	463	402	61	3,157	1,889	1,268	2	2	
45 to 49 years.....	12,283	9,277	3,006	8,966	6,966	1,779	545	462	83	2,989	1,847	1,142	4	2	2
50 to 54 years.....	10,162	7,864	2,298	7,400	5,968	1,432	532	462	70	2,230	1,434	796			
55 to 59 years.....	7,364	5,875	1,489	5,591	4,602	989	509	441	68	1,264	832	432			
60 to 64 years.....	5,312	4,264	1,048	3,946	3,280	666	477	423	54	889	561	328			
65 to 69 years.....	3,103	2,588	515	2,237	1,909	328	385	355	30	481	324	157			
70 to 74 years.....	1,534	1,283	251	1,111	953	158	196	175	21	227	155	72			
75 years and over.....	653	523	130	399	342	57	103	93	10	151	88	63			
Unknown.....	169	84	85	109	51	58	8	5	3	52	28	24			

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un-known
Ashland	10,231	4	25	194	490	1,742	2,975	2,286	1,475	745	261	32	12
Male.....	8,190	3	6	98	296	1,204	2,436	1,959	1,266	652	231	30	9
Female.....	2,041	1	19	96	194	538	539	327	209	93	20	2	3
Covington	28,235	24	95	809	1,598	4,261	7,212	6,061	4,371	2,653	1,019	131	11
Male.....	20,888	20	59	496	865	2,641	5,446	4,760	3,500	2,162	829	112	8
Female.....	7,337	4	36	313	733	1,610	1,766	1,301	871	491	190	19	3
Lexington	20,386	13	97	434	782	2,628	4,913	4,759	3,713	2,111	810	114	14
Male.....	13,799	12	73	295	463	1,585	3,288	3,225	2,611	1,537	618	89	3
Female.....	6,587	1	24	139	319	1,041	1,625	1,534	1,102	574	192	25	11
Newport	12,540	3	45	333	646	1,882	3,076	2,675	2,004	1,321	480	67	8
Male.....	9,391	1	31	186	353	1,217	2,392	2,085	1,580	1,080	411	54	1
Female.....	3,149	2	14	147	293	665	684	590	424	241	69	13	7
Paducah	14,192	10	81	370	712	2,078	3,524	3,131	2,440	1,256	474	91	27
Male.....	10,369	5	54	233	425	1,279	2,591	2,361	1,922	1,018	396	71	14
Female.....	3,823	5	27	137	287	797	933	770	518	238	78	20	13

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE II.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									75 years and over	Unknown
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years			
MALES—Continued.																
Transportation and communication—Con.																
Locomotive firemen.....	1,627	1,594	8	25			9	118	815	528	113	36	7		1	
Mail carriers.....	2,178	2,046	4	128		36	46	142	556	600	444	267	77	8	2	
Officials and superintendents, steam railroad.....	670	660	10					8	91	214	201	119	33	4		
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	522	468	7	47			3	32	143	161	100	61	21	1		
Postmasters.....	516	516					1	12	95	130	123	104	42	8	1	
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	2,523	2,442	35	46			11	120	743	782	446	247	151	21	2	
Telegraph operators.....	1,051	1,049	2			8	22	108	341	312	175	64	18	2	1	
All other occupations.....	10,806	9,702	101	1,003		330	346	1,267	2,875	2,612	2,003	1,003	317	42	11	
Trade.....	89,651	83,469	2,157	4,024	1	2,111	2,251	7,355	16,499	15,848	12,821	8,495	3,602	621	45	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:																
Bankers and bank officials.....	1,444	1,427	14	3				41	307	366	342	226	121	40	1	
Stock brokers.....	518	514	4				3	36	150	161	100	48	19	1		
Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified.....	559	544	15				2	37	111	131	124	103	46	4	1	
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	4,032	3,896	62	80		349	483	1,023	1,044	501	330	202	89	10	1	
Commercial travelers.....	3,498	3,430	56	6			19	231	968	969	782	385	117	20	7	
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ⁵	2,240	1,640	16	584		399	264	403	548	350	165	59	16	4	2	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	4,210	3,959	65	186			20	263	1,174	1,186	843	488	196	36	4	
Laborers in coal and lumberyards, warehouses, etc.....	1,671	930	7	734		67	64	227	359	350	325	178	90	11		
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	3,173	1,653	47	1,473		271	265	571	756	557	415	230	89	19		
Newsboys.....	684	628	8	48		482	47	41	38	30	16	24	6			
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,606	1,544	39	23			4	41	226	355	411	362	183	24		
Retail dealers ⁶	24,609	22,727	1,339	543		25	181	1,345	4,749	6,074	5,719	4,273	1,887	337	19	
Salesmen.....	17,307	16,806	358	142	1	452	796	2,661	5,100	3,818	2,457	1,361	567	87	8	
Undertakers.....	602	501	4	97			5	44	138	119	136	120	31	9		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	815	763	49	3			4	32	135	238	203	150	46	7		
All other occupations.....	2,683	2,507	74	102		66	94	359	696	613	453	289	99	12	2	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	10,244	8,948	165	1,129	2	55	259	1,180	2,137	2,118	2,138	1,543	703	108	3	
Firemen, fire department.....																
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,772	1,605	72	95		4	15	69	137	239	419	508	326	55	1	
Laborers, public service.....	2,668	1,682	22	964		43	117	458	661	525	485	246	116	16	1	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	910	893	4	13				34	151	259	237	168	54	7		
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	940	922	11	7				40	135	205	239	212	91	18		
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	497	491	3	3				11	92	135	138	89	30	2		
Policemen.....	1,298	1,277	8	13				31	294	334	365	210	58	6		
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷	1,179	1,138	37	2	2	3	117	468	390	150	43	7		1		
All other occupations.....	254	227	5	22		5	6	22	52	56	48	47	16	2		
Professional service.....	24,339	21,413	621	2,304	1	346	500	2,926	6,020	5,018	4,676	3,107	1,875	353	18	
Actors and showmen.....																
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	454	443	7	4		11	34	147	178	115	70	24	14	1	1	
Clergymen.....	3,196	2,328	157	711		2	11	86	539	787	801	585	314	84		
College presidents and professors ⁸	684	631	33	20				50	243	191	116	60	21	3		
Dentists.....	852	802	13	37				18	195	257	255	97	24	6		
Draftsmen.....	473	457	15	1			21	149	170	82	28	14	7	2		
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	2,605	2,566	14	25				78	515	520	625	522	252	89	4	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	673	444	37	192		9	32	140	203	133	93	41	18	3	1	
Photographers.....	300	280	13	7		1	6	28	51	68	67	55	23	1		
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,788	2,609	50	128	1			22	350	446	885	705	299	79	2	
Teachers (school).....	4,060	3,717	17	326		7	129	1,144	1,441	669	379	209	73	8	1	
Technical engineers:																
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,264	1,246	18					241	459	277	167	65	44	10	1	
Electrical engineers.....	381	369	8	4				57	120	106	68	26	4			
Mechanical and mining engineers ⁹	329	317	12					28	130	76	54	28	10	2	1	
All other occupations.....	5,685	4,713	215	757		316	267	670	1,297	1,207	1,007	606	255	53	7	
Domestic and personal service.....	23,167	11,959	808	10,365	40	832	993	2,890	5,321	5,108	4,155	2,520	1,110	212	28	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....																
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	3,731	3,092	82	556	1	26	52	304	1,050	1,051	783	377	96	9	3	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	1,290	960	64	266		61	83	244	417	274	145	44	18	2	2	
Janitors and sextons.....	418	393	15	10				10	65	97	111	61	41	6	2	
Porters (except in stores).....	3,548	1,173	60	2,315		54	87	251	512	696	872	651	353	64	8	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	2,284	1,180	18	2,085	1	87	130	375	621	506	322	172	66	9	2	
Servants.....	1,815	1,448	233	130	4		9	85	382	586	459	217	70	5	2	
Waiters.....	4,431	1,373	132	2,914	12	338	270	695	1,092	831	618	392	178	58	3	
All other occupations.....	1,721	687	65	965	4	81	140	379	462	369	209	88	20	2	1	
All other occupations.....	3,929	2,653	134	1,124	18	185	222	547	810	652	656	523	270	59	5	
Clerical occupations.....	22,919	22,343	329	246	1	737	1,261	4,262	7,073	4,451	2,769	1,656	808	84	20	
Accountants and auditors.....																
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	1,346	1,314	30	2			8	141	470	366	219	111	24	6	1	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,307	2,255	32	20		5	25	199	605	617	446	275	110	22	3	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	3,843	3,805	32	6		22	150	831	1,315	715	403	276	106	22	3	
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰	14,222	13,852	227	142	1	339	863	2,797	4,512	2,683	1,661	971	352	31	13	
Stenographers and typists.....	697	616	7	74		350	157	96	31	22	15	13	10	3		
All other occupations.....	504	501	1	2		21	58	198	140	48	25	10	4			

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
⁵ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁸ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁹ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—KENTUCKY

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES	146,678	111,747	1,443	33,474	9	8,149	10,105	27,255	33,285	27,116	21,163	12,477	5,454	1,468	206
Agriculture	15,917	15,143	44	730		2,250	645	811	1,289	2,141	2,976	2,853	2,028	819	5
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	10,424	10,079	42	303				87	596	1,632	2,617	2,794	1,935	791	2
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	964	772	1	191		91	75	154	172	196	139	79	47	11	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	4,524	4,287	1	236		2,159	570	570	521	312	220	108	45	16	3
All other occupations.....	5	5							1		2	1	1		
Forestry and fishing	2	2							1		1				
Extraction of minerals	11	7		4		1	1	1	3	3	2				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	20,941	18,283	208	2,450		1,589	1,914	3,724	4,512	4,106	2,878	1,584	558	86	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3,184	2,734	39	411		11	31	143	459	796	823	599	265	54	3
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	305	300	3	2		4	16	44	94	88	45	11	3		
Tailoresses.....	914	865	44	5		21	34	109	192	232	194	100	29	3	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2,777	1,442	10	1,325		186	235	484	782	652	321	89	23	2	3
Food and allied industries.....	952	911	17	24		127	123	211	216	147	85	31	12		
Knitting mills.....	642	640	2			127	113	200	101	56	32	11	2		
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	627	600	4	23		54	76	156	164	100	46	21	9		1
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	826	806	3	17		87	115	221	167	124	79	24	9		
Shoe factories.....	1,051	1,041	10			135	149	279	234	172	59	19	3	1	
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1,492	1,472	16	4		103	139	286	330	306	190	111	22	3	2
Other industries.....	5,141	4,997	40	104		442	581	1,038	1,133	851	636	332	112	12	4
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	645	329		316		64	51	121	158	132	76	27	14	2	
Other industries.....	1,417	1,229	4	184		191	208	321	279	217	107	62	23	4	5
All other occupations.....	968	917	16	35		37	43	111	203	233	185	117	32	5	2
Transportation and communication	4,176	4,134	8	34		300	580	1,204	1,001	604	309	136	30	9	3
Postmistresses.....	457	457						33	113	140	95	57	15	4	
Telephone operators.....	3,249	3,242	4	2		292	547	1,064	777	369	144	46	5	2	2
All other occupations.....	471	435	4	32		8	33	107	111	95	70	33	10	3	1
Trade	13,373	12,810	276	287		651	1,043	2,334	3,176	2,919	2,059	885	258	27	21
"Clerks" in stores ¹¹	2,591	2,519	43	29		183	284	543	677	461	277	114	29	1	2
Retail dealers ¹⁰	1,677	1,535	88	54			10	67	292	471	433	282	103	17	2
Saleswomen.....	7,689	7,473	130	86		411	669	1,515	1,913	1,629	1,062	380	90	5	15
All other occupations.....	1,416	1,283	15	118		57	80	189	294	358	287	109	36	4	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	306	288	4	14				32	85	90	61	23	10	4	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	163	161	2					20	51	48	34	5	4	1	
All other occupations.....	143	127	2	14				12	34	42	27	18	6	3	1
Professional service	20,464	18,506	325	1,632	1	92	1,004	6,245	6,233	3,281	2,050	1,114	373	38	54
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	157	152	4	1		1	6	33	40	34	21	16	6		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	169	164	2	3			3	22	43	32	39	22	7	1	
College presidents and professors ⁹	386	364	3	19				52	158	97	40	29	10		
Librarians.....	224	212		12			8	45	64	38	36	17	11	3	2
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,032	963	12	56	1	7	26	169	261	153	93	45	3	5	2
Social and welfare workers.....	323	295	6	22			3	33	72	84	66	49	13	1	2
Teachers (school).....	13,650	12,219	142	1,289		27	574	4,752	4,459	1,890	1,113	569	188	23	25
Trained nurses.....	2,731	2,556	95	80		8	292	836	716	438	272	121	33	1	14
All other occupations.....	1,792	1,581	61	150		49	92	303	420	378	310	168	60	6	6
Domestic and personal service	51,132	22,530	467	28,127	8	2,557	2,778	6,523	10,450	11,071	9,635	5,425	2,142	479	72
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,070	826	14	230		20	61	217	363	273	108	21	6	1	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,625	1,384	26	214	1		8	56	226	387	487	303	127	29	2
Hotel keepers and managers.....	228	219	2	7				3	26	52	74	51	18	3	1
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,589	2,158	76	355			104	235	365	519	574	503	229	58	2
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	11,386	2,591	14	8,780	1	136	173	592	1,948	3,004	2,909	1,711	728	161	24
Laundry operatives.....	2,565	1,942	15	668		162	246	483	637	542	343	121	26	3	2
Nurses (not trained).....	2,059	1,598	26	434	1		78	206	294	381	459	433	160	18	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	629	471	17	141			3	26	117	203	191	73	16		
Servants.....	25,453	8,664	235	16,550	4	2,013	1,780	3,984	5,626	5,091	3,975	1,989	766	192	37
Waitresses.....	1,980	1,709	14	257		188	263	558	553	260	119	30	5	1	3
All other occupations.....	1,548	968	28	551	1	38	62	163	295	359	366	190	61	13	1
Clerical occupations	20,356	20,044	116	196		709	2,140	6,381	6,535	2,921	1,192	387	55	6	30
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	6,310	6,226	40	44		140	479	1,741	2,235	1,075	473	141	13	3	10
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	5,797	5,695	33	69		235	598	1,587	1,767	969	443	162	22	3	11
Stenographers and typists.....	7,705	7,672	37	56		297	1,019	2,959	2,408	773	230	58	12		9
All other occupations.....	484	451	6	27		37	44	94	125	104	46	26	8		

⁹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.¹⁰ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.¹¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

POPULATION—KENTUCKY

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR LOUISVILLE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES—Continued															
Trade.....	19,213	16,218	1,125	1,870		783	695	2,203	4,911	4,426	3,295	2,009	759	109	13
Advertising agents.....	197	195	2			1	4	27	68	55	25	11	4	1	1
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders:															
Bankers and bank officials.....	204	197	4	3				7	58	54	37	28	14	6	
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	115	113	2					1	17	26	28	22	18	3	
Stock brokers.....	282	280	2					1	88	94	50	25	5		
Brokers, loan and not specified.....	140	135	5					19	43	27	23	21	6		1
"Clerks" in stores.....	826	776	20	30		101	108	217	206	101	54	27	10	2	
Commercial travelers.....	925	887	36	2				5	69	272	246	201	95	32	1
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ⁴	736	622	10	204		136	78	133	194	106	69	14	4	2	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	142	129	10	3				1	14	27	43	24	27	5	
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	1,517	1,392	38	87				7	111	445	402	295	186	63	2
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	466	203		263		11	20	64	93	103	99	49	26	1	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1,248	472	22	754		108	99	210	294	241	179	83	28	8	
Newsboys.....	354	320	3	31		268	21	20	12	16	7	0			
Real estate agents and officials.....	609	564	28	17				3	19	111	161	144	119	46	6
Retail dealers ⁵	4,866	3,946	669	251		7	58	356	1,108	1,222	1,094	695	275	47	4
Salesmen.....	5,294	5,026	208	60		134	255	790	1,588	1,227	706	410	163	18	3
Undertakers.....	95	88	1	26				6	33	14	23	15	4		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	311	275	34	2				10	56	92	80	49	20	3	
All other occupations.....	886	718	31	137		27	34	111	198	196	157	124	37	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2,775	2,377	83	315		8	15	118	538	631	623	512	281	48	1
Detectives.....	132	127	2	3				4	19	41	33	25	8	2	
Firemen, fire department.....	329	317	2	10				26	119	98	64	16	5		
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	697	599	57	41				2	43	67	157	231	156	34	
Laborers, public service.....	578	351	6	221		6	8	35	108	142	141	83	43	6	1
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	203	192	8	3				5	25	54	40	45	31	3	
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	100	96	2	2				2	17	24	31	19	7		
Policemen.....	479	466	1	12				19	160	134	106	48	11	1	
All other occupations.....	257	229	5	23		2	4	20	47	71	51	45	15	2	
Professional service.....	5,335	4,448	256	630	1	130	141	578	1,461	1,144	1,023	575	238	40	5
Actors and showmen.....	168	138	5	25			12	36	54	34	21	7	4		
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	106	89	17			1	10	14	36	17	13	8	6	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	160	153	5	2			3	29	53	40	17	15	1	2	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	88	83	4	1			5	19	35	15	7	5	1	1	
Clergymen.....	570	344	55	171				19	112	139	151	89	50	10	
College presidents and professors ⁶	119	103	7	9				6	66	25	17	3		2	
Dentists.....	203	184	4	15				7	57	64	52	17	6		
Draftsmen.....	252	244	8					11	89	88	35	12	4	1	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	572	555	6	11				38	171	127	132	80	20	4	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	303	189	23	91		5	18	51	84	73	43	18	8	2	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	601	523	26	51	1			14	125	114	183	113	47	5	
Teachers (school).....	280	221	9	50				19	119	37	50	20	12	2	
Technical engineers:															
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	262	254	8					42	83	75	39	15	8		
Electrical engineers.....	123	120	2	1				19	41	28	22	11	2		
Mechanical engineers.....	110	103	7					7	45	24	15	10	6	2	1
Mining engineers ⁸	13	13						1	5	2	3	2			
All other occupations.....	1,405	1,132	70	203		124	81	168	287	275	246	150	63	8	3
Domestic and personal service.....	7,078	2,774	266	4,022	16	217	290	914	1,694	1,622	1,266	726	292	48	9
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	759	575	40	144		7	10	50	167	213	182	100	28	2	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	380	261	31	88		21	13	64	124	88	48	14	7	1	
Elevator tenders.....	272	163	12	97		18	20	72	37	29	36	31	26	3	
Janitors and sextons.....	1,199	230	21	948		6	28	70	212	264	303	209	91	12	4
Laundry operatives ⁹	285	234	5	45	1	22	24	46	94	53	29	11	5	1	
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹	94	87	5		2			7	15	25	21	17	7	2	
Porters, domestic and personal service.....	473	27	1	444	1	22	32	95	137	90	54	33	8	1	1
All other porters (except in stores).....	635	30	4	601		14	21	76	188	158	115	48	11	4	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	392	295	56	39	2		3	16	84	129	97	47	14		2
Servants.....	1,234	304	35	889	6	67	63	220	309	292	153	88	33	8	1
Waiters.....	657	139	14	501	3	16	43	124	175	164	94	29	11	1	
All other occupations.....	698	429	42	226	1	24	33	74	152	117	134	99	51	13	1
Clerical occupations.....	8,766	8,462	166	137	1	322	520	1,665	2,606	1,648	1,074	651	241	29	10
Accountants and auditors.....	600	587	11	2			3	63	201	151	106	56	17	3	
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	834	806	20	8		3	7	80	225	226	160	86	38	7	2
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	975	958	13	4		11	55	216	312	184	93	63	34	6	1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	5,863	5,666	118	78	1	145	366	1,193	1,799	1,058	697	440	145	13	7
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰	298	251	4	43		157	64	32	13	12	11	5	4		
Stenographers and typists.....	196	194		2		6	25	81	56	17	7	1	3		

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."

⁴ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁷ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

⁸ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR LOUISVILLE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES	39,806	28,416	688	10,699	3	1,803	3,041	7,972	10,476	7,692	5,304	2,537	786	130	85
Agriculture.....	19	19						2	5	3	3	5	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	7,685	6,131	98	1,456		613	692	1,320	1,844	1,540	1,016	479	150	18	13
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	791	613	18	160		7	8	29	116	206	210	146	59	8	2
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	142	139	2	1		2	9	19	46	38	21	5	2		
Tailoresses.....	276	259	16	1		1	5	15	47	33	70	42	12	1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2,019	956	6	1,057		118	164	321	586	507	241	63	15	1	3
Food and allied industries.....	546	516	13	17		53	77	123	126	76	43	12	6		
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	239	231	6	2		16	28	59	78	33	23	2			
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	239	235	1	3		30	27	59	72	28	12	7	3		1
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	382	367	2	13		33	56	98	77	61	39	12	6		
Woolen and worsted mills.....	201	199	2			56	36	46	25	12	12	10	4		
Other industries.....	1,971	1,884	22	65		179	189	379	466	327	262	129	32	5	3
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	227	151		76		23	18	53	58	47	20	5	2	1	
Other industries.....	373	322	2	49		51	58	81	74	58	26	16	6		3
All other occupations.....	279	259	8	12		14	17	38	73	64	37	30	3	2	1
Transportation and communication.....	1,207	1,195	3	9		150	223	413	358	107	37	18	1		2
Telephone operators.....	1,088	1,085	2	1		147	214	382	226	86	25	5	1		2
All other occupations.....	119	110	1	8		3	9	31	32	21	12	11			
Trade.....	3,879	3,599	167	113		246	343	650	991	764	553	258	54	12	10
" Clerks " in stores ¹	542	508	23	11		55	61	111	147	88	50	21	6	1	2
Retail dealers ¹	404	330	55	19		13	2	13	73	103	113	72	22	5	1
Saleswomen.....	2,438	2,320	79	39		164	249	463	660	459	297	117	20	3	6
All other occupations.....	495	441	10	44		27	31	63	111	114	93	46	6	3	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	82	73	3	6				4	23	25	18	9	2		1
Professional service.....	4,228	3,644	122	462		26	183	1,029	1,215	765	571	307	99	12	21
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	63	59	3	1		1	4	11	16	12	9	8	2		
Librarians.....	97	86		11			3	28	27	14	16	5	1		2
Musicians and teachers of music.....	258	230	3	25		1	8	41	67	62	40	26	11		2
Social and welfare workers.....	145	131	2	12			2	15	43	36	24	19	4		2
Teachers (school).....	1,952	1,617	36	299			32	498	634	330	244	143	48	5	9
Trained nurses.....	1,019	930	45	44		5	103	338	255	155	103	45	13		2
All other occupations.....	694	591	33	70		10	31	98	173	156	135	61	20	6	4
Domestic and personal service.....	14,151	5,390	230	8,598	3	440	656	1,875	3,350	3,314	2,663	1,312	433	87	21
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	403	290	6	107		10	30	78	137	102	38	5	3		
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	488	387	11	89	1		1	24	74	115	151	88	22	12	1
Charwomen and cleaners.....	251	144	11	96		3	4	10	43	69	63	44	15		
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	631	499	20	112			15	47	81	135	153	140	51	7	2
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,277	164	7	2,105	1	14	20	89	431	661	619	299	113	27	4
Laundry operatives.....	1,154	793	10	351		61	91	230	299	251	153	52	14	2	1
Nurses (not trained).....	519	398	9	112			25	48	72	111	125	99	37	2	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	218	153	9	56			2	12	45	66	72	17	4		
Servants.....	6,995	1,616	133	5,246		276	355	1,056	1,330	1,611	1,144	516	163	33	11
Waitresses.....	799	659	6	134		62	88	216	260	106	50	15	1		1
All other occupations.....	416	287	8	120	1	14	25	65	78	87	95	37	10	4	1
Clerical occupations.....	8,555	8,365	65	125		328	944	2,679	2,790	1,174	443	153	28	1	17
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,155	2,107	21	27		61	191	567	774	354	150	49	7		2
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,656	2,599	15	42		102	257	727	848	451	185	68	9	1	8
Stenographers and typists.....	3,546	3,478	25	43		145	477	1,346	1,122	333	89	23	4		7
All other occupations.....	198	181	4	13		20	19	39	46	36	19	13	6		

¹ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

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TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	145,081	100.0
Single and unknown.....	67,243	46.3
Married.....	41,694	28.9
Widowed and divorced.....	35,844	24.7
1920		
Total.....	128,969	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	97,639	75.7
Married.....	31,230	24.3

¹This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	543,928	41,994	7.7
1920.....	481,060	31,230	6.5
1910.....	436,478	37,873	8.7
1900.....	377,977	17,434	4.6
1890.....	313,781	11,660	3.7

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR LOUISVILLE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	855,056	145,081	17.0	205,380	67,243	32.7	543,928	41,994	7.7	105,788	35,844	33.9	46.3	28.9	24.7
Native white.....	763,419	110,320	14.5	186,351	59,001	31.7	491,339	26,283	5.3	85,729	25,036	29.2	53.5	23.8	22.7
Foreign-born white.....	9,428	1,448	15.4	1,320	781	59.2	5,427	327	6.0	2,681	340	12.7	53.9	22.6	23.5
Negro.....	82,174	33,304	40.5	17,681	7,460	42.2	47,137	15,378	32.6	17,356	10,466	60.3	22.4	46.2	31.4
Other races.....	35	9		8	1		25	6		2	2				
Louisville	122,576	39,761	32.4	33,595	20,504	61.0	68,552	11,107	16.2	20,429	8,150	39.9	51.6	27.9	20.5
Native white.....	98,638	28,387	28.8	28,993	17,770	61.3	55,500	6,058	10.9	14,145	4,559	32.2	62.6	21.3	16.1
Foreign-born white.....	4,241	688	16.2	592	379	64.0	2,383	148	6.2	1,266	161	12.7	55.1	21.5	23.4
Negro.....	19,688	10,683	54.3	4,009	2,355	58.7	10,662	4,899	45.9	5,017	3,429	68.3	22.0	45.9	32.1
Other races.....	9	3		1			7	2		1	1				

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR LOUISVILLE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN						MARRIED						Widowed and divorced
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)		
THE STATE	145,081	67,243	15,080	20,289	23,319	8,555	41,994	1,348	5,488	12,464	11,422	11,274	35,844	
Native white.....	110,320	59,001	13,332	18,105	20,241	7,323	26,283	995	3,960	8,115	6,726	6,487	25,036	
Foreign-born white.....	1,448	781	52	119	256	354	327	3	14	84	102	124	340	
Negro.....	33,304	7,460	1,696	2,065	2,821	878	15,378	348	1,514	4,261	4,593	4,662	10,466	
Other races.....	9	1			1		6			4	1	1	2	
Louisville	39,761	20,504	4,339	5,820	7,732	2,613	11,107	406	1,712	3,731	2,948	2,310	8,150	
Native white.....	28,387	17,770	3,870	5,099	6,601	2,200	6,058	304	1,144	2,100	1,401	1,109	4,559	
Foreign-born white.....	688	379	34	75	121	149	148	6	6	42	38	62	161	
Negro.....	10,683	2,355	435	646	1,010	264	4,899	102	562	1,588	1,509	1,138	3,429	
Other races.....	3						2			1		1	1	

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations	145,081	67,243	15,080	20,289	23,319	8,555	41,994	1,346	5,488	12,464	11,422	11,274	35,844
Agriculture	14,737	3,441	1,588	527	616	712	2,799	112	221	533	707	1,298	8,497
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	10,424	881	27	218	616	1,485	43	208	391	643	8,078		
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	943	362	122	103	97	40	19	42	79	94	117	230	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	3,365	2,214	1,464	397	300	53	93	136	246	222	266	188	
All other occupations.....	5	4			1	3						1	
Forestry and fishing	2						2		1		1		
Extraction of minerals	11	3	2	1			4		1	3		4	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	20,893	9,933	3,080	2,414	2,889	1,550	6,507	333	1,058	1,955	1,721	1,410	4,453
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3,184	1,031	37	83	347	564	1,076	5	45	228	335	463	1,077
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	305	152	14	30	78	30	98	5	13	36	32	12	55
Tailresses.....	914	505	52	88	221	144	212	3	15	65	72	57	197
Operatives (not otherwise specified):	2,774	955	355	242	306	52	1,123	53	195	391	322	162	696
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	952	515	226	145	116	28	282	24	58	94	64	42	155
Food and allied industries.....	636	404	212	131	55	6	159	22	54	45	23	15	73
Knitting mills.....	626	441	120	129	149	43	116	8	19	49	25	15	69
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	822	442	175	148	87	32	246	20	62	67	59	38	134
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1,046	575	242	167	133	33	343	36	98	114	69	26	128
Shoe factories.....	1,488	770	212	203	240	115	441	24	61	140	133	83	277
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	5,129	2,743	924	710	775	334	1,428	73	275	476	322	282	958
Laborers (not otherwise specified):	643	218	91	69	50	8	260	16	45	77	77	45	165
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,406	694	343	198	127	26	434	41	84	131	99	79	278
Other industries.....	968	488	77	71	205	135	289	3	34	72	89	91	191
Transportation and communication	4,174	2,591	816	929	738	108	1,121	59	225	356	269	212	463
Postmistresses.....	457	98		22	53	23	296		10	79	97	110	63
Telephone operators.....	3,246	2,272	776	824	604	68	668	58	195	233	124	58	306
All other occupations.....	471	221	40	83	81	17	157	1	20	44	48	44	93
Trade	13,345	6,283	1,507	1,727	2,154	895	4,640	140	502	1,365	1,425	1,208	2,422
"Clerks" in stores ¹	2,555	1,403	423	431	443	106	918	36	106	290	261	225	264
Retail dealers ²	1,677	376	7	38	168	163	741	3	29	162	253	294	560
Saleswomen.....	7,672	3,852	957	1,113	1,288	494	2,534	91	330	802	762	549	1,286
All other occupations.....	1,411	652	120	145	255	132	447	10	37	111	149	140	312
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	306	111		22	62	27	103		9	30	42	22	92
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	163	64		16	39	9	49		4	16	21	8	50
All other occupations.....	143	47		6	23	18	54		5	14	21	14	42
Professional service	20,480	14,810	1,039	5,513	6,254	2,004	3,995	46	660	1,481	1,006	802	1,655
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	157	92	6	23	41	22	44	1	8	12	9	14	21
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	169	82	3	18	36	25	58		4	16	13	26	29
College presidents and professors ³	386	301	49	202	50	51	51		2	24	11	14	34
Librarians.....	224	173	8	42	79	44	25		3	9	6	7	26
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,032	575	31	134	274	136	328	2	30	87	113	96	129
Social and welfare workers.....	323	174	3	30	92	49	78		3	22	25	28	71
Teachers (school).....	13,650	10,290	563	4,193	4,333	1,201	2,629	36	517	1,061	612	403	731
Trained nurses.....	2,731	2,151	294	788	805	264	283	3	36	112	79	53	297
All other occupations.....	1,788	972	131	236	392	213	499	4	57	139	138	161	317
Domestic and personal service	50,803	14,813	4,324	3,704	4,433	2,552	19,340	550	2,035	5,132	5,569	6,054	16,650
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,069	381	70	144	153	14	443	9	57	162	140	76	245
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,625	125	1	4	39	81	769	7	46	157	204	355	731
Hotel keepers and managers.....	228	32		1	11	20	100		1	17	29	53	96
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,589	929	84	144	302	399	504	17	57	124	132	174	1,156
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	11,365	1,275	220	232	541	282	5,695	58	276	1,174	1,758	2,429	4,395
Laundry operatives.....	2,561	923	347	264	233	79	1,028	53	168	332	277	198	610
Nurses (not trained).....	2,059	646	63	145	238	200	479	11	45	78	150	129	934
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	629	84	2	11	45	26	333	1	12	75	116	129	212
Servants.....	25,158	9,173	3,074	2,369	2,566	1,164	8,573	327	1,135	2,584	2,444	2,083	7,412
Waitresses.....	1,972	909	380	307	206	16	683	51	170	255	129	78	380
All other occupations.....	1,548	336	83	83	99	71	733	16	68	174	210	265	479
Clerical occupations	20,350	15,258	2,726	5,452	6,173	907	3,483	108	778	1,580	680	339	1,609
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	6,310	4,404	583	1,432	2,055	334	1,342	32	262	622	278	148	564
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	5,793	4,188	792	1,843	1,730	323	1,027	33	200	428	237	129	578
Stenographers and typists.....	7,765	6,358	1,273	2,607	2,267	211	1,003	40	299	489	132	43	404
All other occupations.....	482	308	78	70	121	39	111	1	17	41	33	19	63

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

POPULATION—KENTUCKY

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR LOUISVILLE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and di- vorcee	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	39,761	20,504	4,339	5,820	7,732	2,613	11,107	406	1,712	3,731	2,948	2,310	8,160
Agriculture.....	19	5	-----	1	3	1	9	-----	1	2	2	4	5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	7,677	3,726	1,149	805	1,184	588	2,255	129	410	772	578	368	1,696
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	791	325	14	16	104	191	211	1	9	53	72	76	255
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	142	66	6	13	35	12	44	4	6	16	13	5	32
Tailoresses.....	276	144	4	12	74	54	66	2	3	15	22	24	66
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2,018	634	232	147	219	36	827	42	136	292	245	112	557
Food and allied industries.....	546	316	145	84	72	15	144	15	34	50	27	18	86
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	239	145	41	43	54	7	48	3	14	18	8	5	46
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	238	188	52	55	67	14	33	3	4	17	6	3	17
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	381	190	76	64	35	15	122	9	27	37	32	17	69
Woolen and worsted mills.....	199	144	85	33	14	12	37	4	13	11	6	3	18
Other industries.....	1,660	1,139	333	246	376	184	458	28	103	176	81	70	372
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	227	91	35	29	21	6	86	5	20	29	26	6	50
Other industries.....	372	185	95	40	41	9	106	13	27	35	16	15	81
All other occupations.....	279	159	31	23	72	33	73	-----	14	23	22	14	47
Transportation and communication.....	1,207	886	339	308	218	21	221	32	88	69	23	11	106
Telephone operators.....	1,068	818	327	284	193	14	189	32	81	56	14	6	81
All other occupations.....	119	68	12	24	25	7	32	-----	5	13	9	5	19
Trade.....	3,872	1,967	526	480	703	278	1,160	50	153	380	316	261	745
"Clerks" in stores ¹	540	325	106	85	105	29	164	8	21	59	43	33	51
Retail dealers ²	404	110	1	8	44	57	146	1	5	34	49	57	145
Saleswomen.....	2,433	1,293	365	320	452	156	707	37	112	245	185	128	433
All other occupations.....	495	239	54	47	102	36	143	4	15	42	39	43	113
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	82	26	-----	4	14	8	28	-----	-----	10	13	5	28
Professional service.....	4,228	3,301	203	967	1,496	635	542	5	51	182	148	156	385
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	63	35	4	7	15	9	16	1	4	5	1	5	12
Librarians.....	97	80	3	27	33	17	10	-----	1	3	2	4	7
Musicians and teachers of music.....	258	142	8	32	71	31	73	1	7	24	19	22	43
Social and welfare workers.....	145	89	2	14	52	21	37	-----	1	9	13	14	19
Teachers (school).....	1,952	1,688	40	479	823	246	164	-----	17	63	44	40	100
Trained nurses.....	1,019	867	107	326	322	112	70	1	9	26	19	15	32
All other occupations.....	694	400	39	82	180	99	172	2	12	52	50	56	122
Domestic and personal service.....	14,124	3,976	903	979	1,372	722	5,618	144	689	1,727	1,655	1,403	4,530
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	403	157	35	53	65	4	164	5	19	56	58	26	82
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	488	49	1	1	15	32	212	-----	19	46	58	89	227
Charwomen and cleaners.....	251	40	2	4	9	25	131	5	6	34	43	43	80
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	631	219	11	29	73	106	117	3	14	31	30	39	285
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,275	219	23	24	125	47	1,113	8	48	279	360	418	943
Laundry operatives.....	1,151	368	120	104	99	45	492	27	95	165	127	78	291
Nurses (not trained).....	519	168	20	33	57	58	112	5	12	25	35	35	230
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	213	33	1	6	20	6	108	1	6	22	41	38	77
Servants.....	6,975	2,282	530	593	785	374	2,661	69	360	893	791	548	2,082
Waitresses.....	797	315	127	94	86	8	326	16	88	126	65	31	156
All other occupations.....	416	126	33	38	38	17	182	5	22	50	47	58	108
Clerical occupations.....	8,552	6,617	1,219	2,296	2,742	360	1,274	46	322	589	215	102	661
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,155	1,561	238	462	749	112	392	11	91	179	71	40	202
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	2,653	1,941	344	612	844	141	435	12	94	195	94	40	277
Stenographers and typists.....	3,546	2,973	568	1,193	1,097	85	412	23	129	203	41	16	151
All other occupations.....	198	142	39	29	52	22	35	-----	8	12	9	6	21

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

POPULATION—KENTUCKY

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR LOUISVILLE: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
		THE STATE	48,996	40,847	5,438	4,340	5,905	10,813	14,351	8,149	954	643	969	2,277	3,306
Native white.....	44,911	37,781	5,136	4,040	5,495	9,941	13,169	7,130	874	553	807	2,009	2,857
Foreign-born white.....	29	18			2	4	12	11			1	4	6
Negro.....	4,056	3,048	302	300	408	868	1,170	1,008	80	90	161	204	413
Other races.....													
Louisville	4,536	2,733	106	113	312	846	1,359	1,803	9	36	180	627	971
Native white.....	3,941	2,345	92	94	270	719	1,170	1,596	4	25	129	570	868
Foreign-born white.....	13	6					6	7				3	4
Negro.....	582	382	11	19	42	127	183	200	5	11	31	54	99
Other races.....													

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
		All occupations	48,996	40,847	5,438	4,340	5,905	10,813	14,351	8,149	954	643	969	2,277	3,306
Agriculture	32,762	30,512	5,092	3,926	4,887	7,543	9,064	2,250	801	379	314	408	348
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	5,759	5,668	334	444	732	1,662	2,496	91	11	10	22	21	27
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	27,003	24,844	4,758	3,482	4,155	5,881	6,568	2,159	790	369	292	387	321
Forestry and fishing	96	96	2	5	11	26	52						
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	83	83	1	4	9	22	47						
All other occupations.....	13	13	1	1	2	4	5						
Extraction of minerals	1,896	1,895	14	35	85	618	1,133	1					1
Coal-mine operatives.....	1,768	1,767	13	29	84	581	1,060	1					1
Quarry operatives.....	65	65	1	4	4	21	39						
All other occupations.....	63	63	1	5	7	16	34						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,764	3,175	49	77	267	1,002	1,780	1,589	14	84	149	598	794
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Machinists' apprentices ¹	88	88				22	66						
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	236	236	4	2	17	87	126						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):													
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	72	67		1	9	37	20	5			1	4	
All other apprentices in manufacturing.....	154	126	3	3	4	44	72	28			8	19	1
Bakers.....	27	27					27						
Carpenters.....	36	36					36						
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	42	40					40	2					2
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	60	60				5	55						
Tailors and tailoresses.....	24	3					3	21					21
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Bakeries.....	76	47		1	7	25	14	29			2	12	15
Other food and allied industries.....	155	57	2	1	5	20	29	98			5	44	49
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	231	45	2		3	21	19	186	2	1	8	80	95
Clothing industries—													
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	97	10				3	7	87	1	3	10	32	41
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	123	20	1		1	4	14	103		4	10	43	46
Other clothing industries.....	75	9				1	8	66	1		9	26	30
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	80	16			1	6	9	44				15	29
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	133	112	1	2	3	30	76	21	1			11	9
Lumber and furniture industries.....	119	82		1	3	25	53	37	1	1	6	7	22
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	104	69			4	24	31	45		1	3	13	28
Shoe factories.....	245	110		1	5	51	53	135	2	3	13	50	67
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	62	21		1	2	2	16	41			8	11	22
Knitting mills.....	168	41		2	7	13	19	127	1	5	20	50	51
Woolen and worsted mills.....	89	20		2	6	7	5	69		2	9	23	35
Other textile industries.....	50	24			2	10	12	26	1			11	14
Other industries.....	345	198	5	2	16	58	117	147	1	4	12	51	79
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	655	645	16	35	86	205	303	10	1	1	3	4	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	146	82	3	3	7	28	41	64		2	6	27	29
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	55	54		1	3	17	33	1					1
Food and allied industries.....	123	91	2	2	10	37	40	32			3	15	14
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	118	115	2	1	10	28	74	3					3
Saw and planing mills ²	224	214	5	11	24	64	110	10	1	1		3	5
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	78	73			8	16	49	5				4	10
Shoe factories.....	63	38			5	14	19	25	1	1	1	12	10
Textile industries.....	81	48		4	3	19	22	33		4	6	10	13
Other industries.....	255	183	3	1	14	52	113	72		1	6	21	44
All other occupations.....	95	78			2	27	49	17					17

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.
² Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
		Transportation and communication											
	1,388	1,088	11	22	100	347	608	300		2	11	87	200
Apprentices, transportation and communication	78	78		1	2	26	49						
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	296	296		2	16	96	182						
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ³	59	59	2	2	7	19	29						
Garage laborers	82	82	2	4	13	24	39						
Laborers, road and street	142	142		2	14	40	86						
Laborers, steam railroad	135	135	3	2	10	36	84						
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	55	55	2	2	8	16	27						
Mail carriers	37	36		1	2	14	19	1				1	
Telegraph messengers	118	118		5	23	47	43						
Telephone operators	293	1					1	292	2	10	86	194	
All other occupations	93	86	2	1	5	29	49	7		1		6	
Trade													
	2,762	2,111	191	179	278	660	803	651	13	15	69	195	359
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	532	349	4	12	33	125	175	183	1	5	21	50	106
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ⁵	399	399	10	32	69	156	132						
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	67	67		3	10	26	28						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	281	271	5	21	28	103	114	10		2	3	5	
Newsboys	485	482	159	90	90	82	61	3	3				
Retail dealers ⁶	25	25		1	2	5	17						
Salesmen and saleswomen	863	452	13	18	43	135	243	411	8	9	44	128	222
All other occupations	110	66		2	3	28	33	44	1	1	2	14	26
Public service (not elsewhere classified)													
	55	55			7	11	37						
Professional service													
	438	346	17	29	55	106	139	92	2	2	8	22	58
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.	114	114	12	17	28	33	24						
Theater ushers	43	43		1	5	19	18						
All other attendants and helpers	107	65	3	3	9	20	30	42	2	2	6	14	18
Teachers (school)	34	7				1	6	27				5	22
All other occupations	140	117	2	8	13	33	61	23			2	3	18
Domestic and personal service													
	3,389	832	52	52	111	254	363	2,557	122	207	393	759	1,076
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	46	26		1	3	5	17	20		1		3	16
Bootblacks	41	41	1	2	9	14	15					3	7
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	72	61		4	11	20	26	11			1	3	7
Elevator tenders	46	35		1		8	28	11			1	3	7
Janitors and sextons	58	54				27	27	4				1	3
Laborers, domestic and personal service	55	51	3	3	4	18	23	4			1	1	2
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	137	1				1	23	136	8	13	21	34	60
Laundry operatives	207	45	1		7	14	23	162	1	3	16	55	87
Porters (except in stores)	87	87		6	4	29	47						
Servants	2,351	338	44	32	63	81	118	2,013	111	184	323	592	803
Waiters	269	81	2	3	10	32	34	188	2	6	30	62	88
All other occupations	20	12				5	7	8				5	3
Clerical occupations													
	1,446	737	10	15	94	246	372	709	2	4	25	208	470
Bookkeepers and cashiers	162	22				2	20	140			3	36	101
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	574	339		2	25	104	208	235		4	15	71	145
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁷	385	350	10	12	67	134	127	35	2			11	22
Stenographers and typists	318	21		1	2	6	12	297			7	89	201
All other occupations	7	5					5	2				1	1

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁵ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁶ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION—KENTUCKY

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR LOUISVILLE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	4,536	2,733	103	113	312	846	1,359	1,803	9	36	160	627	971
Agriculture.....	23	23			2	14	7						
Forestry and fishing.....	2	2				2							
Extraction of minerals.....	2	2				1	1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,656	1,043	7	11	72	319	634	613	1	7	45	255	305
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	116	116			8	30	78						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	92	81	1	1	6	31	42	11			1	10	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	27	26					26	1					1
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	142	24			1	12	11	118	1		4	51	62
Clothing industries.....	64	13				3	10	51		1	4	20	26
Food and allied industries.....	133	50	1	1	6	24	18	83			7	38	38
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	78	62		1	2	13	46	16				9	7
Lumber and furniture industries.....	54	37				12	25	17			1	3	13
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	67	37			3	15	19	30		1	3	12	14
Shoe factories.....	79	38			4	15	19	41			1	17	23
Woolen and worsted mills.....	74	18		2	6	6	4	56		2	9	18	27
Other textile industries.....	59	25			2	10	13	34		1	3	12	18
Other industries.....	160	91	2	1	5	27	56	69		1	7	28	33
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	91	91		3	8	28	52						
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	49	26	1		2	9	14	23			1	13	9
Food and allied industries.....	54	39		1	4	16	18	15				9	6
Other industries.....	241	205	2	1	14	54	134	36		1	4	15	16
All other occupations.....	76	64			1	14	49	12					12
Transportation and communication.....	343	193	2	2	25	60	104	150			6	46	98
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	54	54			3	13	38						
Telegraph messengers.....	48	48		1	12	16	19						
Telephone operators.....	147							147			6	46	95
All other occupations.....	94	91	2	1	10	31	47	3					3
Trade.....	1,039	793	68	75	117	224	288	246	1	6	23	90	126
“Clerks” in stores ¹	156	101	2	5	12	34	48	55		2	4	15	34
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	136	136		6	25	56	49						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	113	108	1	4	15	37	51	5			1	2	2
Newsboys.....	268	268	81	55	51	46	35						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	293	134	5	3	9	36	81	164	1	4	17	67	75
All other occupations.....	68	46		2	5	15	24	22			1	6	15
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8	8			1	2	5						
Professional service.....	156	130	1	7	20	47	55	26			2	6	18
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	47	47		4	16	17	10						
Theater ushers.....	27	27		1	2	13	11						
All other attendants and helpers.....	24	17				5	12	7			2	3	2
All other occupations.....	58	39	1	2	2	12	22	19				3	16
Domestic and personal service.....	657	217	2	11	23	73	108	440	7	20	73	131	209
Elevator tenders.....	24	18				5	13	6			1	2	3
Laundry operatives.....	83	22			4	8	10	61	1	2	2	23	33
Servants.....	343	67	2	5	10	18	32	276	4	16	56	74	126
Waiters.....	78	16		1	1	5	9	62	1	1	12	21	27
All other occupations.....	129	94		5	8	37	44	35	1	1	2	11	20
Clerical occupations.....	650	322	2	7	52	104	157	328		3	11	99	215
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	72	11					11	61			2	16	43
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	247	145			13	47	85	162		3	5	29	65
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³	177	157	2	7	38	56	54	20				6	14
Stenographers and typists.....	151	6			1	1	4	145			4	48	93
All other occupations.....	3	3					3						

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”

² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

³ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	ASHLAND		COVINGTON		LEXINGTON		NEWPORT		PADUCAH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	1,566	1,672	3,025	3,021	1,938	2,053	1,342	1,414	1,659	1,667
All occupations.....	9	20	79	40	85	25	32	16	59	32
Apprentices.....	2		1	4	2				2	
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....		1	18		8		3		1	
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and delivery men.....	1		3		17				6	
Clerical and kindred pursuits.....				3			2	1	1	
Factory operatives and laborers:										
Cigar and tobacco factories.....					4	3				1
Clothing industries.....		5		1				2	1	1
Knitting mills.....									6	9
Lumber and furniture industries.....									4	4
Other factories.....		3					4		5	3
Farm laborers.....			10		2				7	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):										
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....			3		4		1		1	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....			2		2		2		4	
Laborers in transportation.....	1		2		1		3		1	
Other laborers.....					1				2	
Laundry operatives.....		1	1	3	1					1
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....			11	1	3		7		2	
Newsboys and bootblacks.....			14		10		1		3	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1	1	6	9	6	3	5	9	6	1
Servants and waiters.....	2	9	3	17	4	18		4	7	11
Other occupations.....	2		3	2	16	1	4		1	1

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TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
			Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930.....	2,101,593	1,622,868	815,616	38.8	50.3
1920.....	1,798,509	1,366,066	681,233	37.9	49.9
1910.....	1,656,388	1,213,576	679,183	41.0	56.0
1900.....	1,381,625	990,364	536,093	38.8	54.1
1890 ¹	1,118,587	794,683	437,782	39.1	55.1
1880.....	939,946	649,070	363,228	38.6	56.0
1870.....	726,915	526,392	256,452	35.3	48.7
MALE					
1930.....	1,047,823	806,656	624,196	59.6	77.4
1920.....	903,335	684,958	528,507	58.5	77.2
1910.....	835,275	612,534	501,574	60.0	81.9
1900.....	694,733	496,879	405,182	58.3	81.5
1890 ¹	559,350	394,815	322,019	57.6	81.6
1880.....	468,754	322,004	268,176	57.2	83.3
1870.....	362,165	261,170	198,168	54.7	75.9
FEMALE					
1930.....	1,053,770	816,212	191,420	18.2	23.5
1920.....	895,174	681,108	152,726	17.1	22.4
1910.....	821,113	601,042	177,609	21.6	29.6
1900.....	686,892	493,485	130,911	19.1	28.5
1890 ¹	559,237	399,868	115,763	20.7	29.0
1880.....	471,192	327,066	95,052	20.2	29.1
1870.....	364,750	265,222	58,284	16.0	22.0

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxxvi-lxxdij.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR NEW ORLEANS, 1890 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE										
New Orleans.....	1930.....	376,847	204,388	54.2	177,888	143,280	80.5	198,959	61,108	30.7
	1920.....	319,902	178,183	55.7	155,239	128,422	82.7	164,663	49,761	30.2
	1910.....	274,968	149,529	54.4	131,860	106,600	81.2	143,638	42,929	29.9
	1900.....	225,832	111,690	49.5	105,883	83,387	79.1	120,449	28,303	23.5
	1890.....	189,507	95,539	50.4	87,212	69,635	79.8	102,295	25,904	25.3
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Baton Rouge.....	1930.....	25,512	14,171	55.5	11,825	9,401	79.5	13,687	4,770	34.9
Monroe.....	1930.....	21,642	12,572	58.1	10,705	8,888	83.0	10,937	3,684	33.7
Shreveport.....	1930.....	63,499	36,380	57.3	29,802	24,080	80.8	33,697	12,300	36.5
	1920.....	36,844	21,802	59.2	18,319	15,459	84.4	18,525	6,343	34.2

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TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			PER CENT OF TOTAL	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	815,616	624,198	191,420	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.5	23.5
Agriculture.....	296,801	248,649	48,152	36.4	39.8	25.2	83.8	16.2
Forestry and fishing.....	13,388	13,350	38	1.6	2.1	-----	99.7	0.3
Extraction of minerals.....	7,135	7,072	63	0.9	1.1	-----	99.1	0.9
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	154,889	140,086	14,803	19.0	22.4	7.7	90.4	9.6
Transportation and communication.....	68,061	64,846	3,215	8.3	10.4	1.7	95.3	4.7
Trade.....	79,686	67,191	12,495	9.8	10.8	6.5	84.3	15.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11,356	11,210	146	1.4	1.8	0.1	98.7	1.3
Professional service.....	36,535	18,340	18,195	4.5	2.9	9.5	50.2	49.8
Domestic and personal service.....	105,012	27,066	77,946	12.9	4.3	40.7	25.8	74.2
Clerical occupations.....	42,753	26,386	16,367	5.2	4.2	8.6	61.7	38.3
New Orleans	204,388	143,280	61,108	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.1	29.9
Agriculture.....	1,697	1,561	136	0.8	1.1	0.2	92.0	8.0
Forestry and fishing.....	455	452	3	0.2	0.3	-----	99.3	0.7
Extraction of minerals.....	93	93	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	54,097	44,657	9,440	26.5	31.2	15.4	82.5	17.5
Transportation and communication.....	28,266	26,794	1,472	13.8	18.7	2.4	94.8	5.2
Trade.....	34,437	28,649	5,788	16.8	20.0	9.5	83.2	16.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	6,652	6,591	61	3.3	4.6	0.1	99.1	0.9
Professional service.....	12,832	6,645	6,187	6.3	4.6	10.1	51.8	48.2
Domestic and personal service.....	40,006	11,707	28,299	19.6	8.2	46.3	29.3	70.7
Clerical occupations.....	25,853	16,131	9,722	12.6	11.3	15.9	62.4	37.6

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW ORLEANS		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW ORLEANS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	806,656	816,212	177,888	198,959	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	140,086	14,803	44,657	9,440
GAINFUL WORKERS					Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	304	-----	193	-----
All occupations	624,196	191,420	143,280	61,108	Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	16	-----	6	-----
Agriculture	248,649	48,152	1,561	136	Boilermakers' apprentices.....	15	-----	7	-----
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	149,097	9,723	459	17	Carpenters' apprentices.....	46	-----	9	-----
Farm managers and foremen.....	1,763	8	23	-----	Electricians' apprentices.....	37	-----	24	-----
Farm laborers.....	97,789	38,421	1,079	119	Machinists' apprentices ¹	96	-----	55	-----
Wageworkers.....	60,392	11,820	1,043	104	Plumbers' apprentices.....	36	-----	20	-----
Unpaid family workers.....	37,397	26,601	36	15	Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	22	-----	15	-----
Forestry and fishing	13,350	38	452	3	Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	96	-----	57	-----
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5,689	30	378	3	Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	270	28	163	20
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	128	-----	17	-----	Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	-----	17	-----	12
Owners and managers of log and timber camps	323	-----	4	-----	Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	4	-----	2	1
Owners and proprietors.....	275	-----	2	-----	Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	50	4	35	-----
Managers and officials.....	48	-----	2	-----	Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	216	7	126	7
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	7,210	8	53	-----	Bakers.....	1,729	61	974	43
Foremen.....	165	-----	2	-----	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	2,011	-----	385	-----
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	80	-----	4	-----	Blacksmiths.....	1,928	-----	349	-----
Teamsters and haulers.....	846	-----	1	-----	Forgemen and hammermen.....	83	-----	36	-----
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6,119	8	46	-----	Boilermakers.....	1,073	-----	471	-----
Extraction of minerals	7,072	63	93	-----	Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	1,362	-----	555	-----
Operators, managers, and officials	464	2	27	-----	Builders and building contractors.....	1,240	-----	446	-----
Operators.....	234	1	4	-----	Cabinetmakers.....	444	-----	297	-----
Managers and officials.....	230	1	23	-----	Carpenters.....	12,318	3	4,140	2
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors	359	5	5	-----	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	1,192	68	650	26
Foremen and overseers.....	270	-----	3	-----	Coopers.....	360	-----	256	-----
Inspectors.....	89	-----	2	-----	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2	4,380	2	2,240
Coal mine operatives	7	-----	5	-----	Dyers.....	10	1	10	1
Other operatives in extraction of minerals	6,242	61	56	-----	Electricians.....	2,373	1	1,065	-----
Copper mine operatives.....	1	-----	-----	-----	Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	61	-----	52	-----
Other specified mine operatives.....	22	-----	-----	-----	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	36	-----	30	-----
Not specified mine operatives.....	19	-----	3	-----	Lithographers.....	25	-----	22	-----
Quarry operatives.....	590	-----	32	-----	Engineers (stationary), cranesmen, hoistmen, etc.....	5,183	-----	1,973	-----
Oil and gas well operatives.....	5,197	1	19	-----	Engineers (stationary).....	4,711	-----	1,803	-----
Salt well and works operatives.....	404	60	2	-----	Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	472	-----	170	-----
					Engravers.....	109	3	98	2
					Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	384	-----	43	-----
					Buffers and polishers.....	8	-----	8	-----
					Filers.....	365	-----	29	-----
					Grinders.....	11	-----	6	-----

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW ORLEANS		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW ORLEANS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.					Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.				
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	2,266		794		Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.				
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	2,533	114	740	104	Food and allied industries.....	2,052	1,363	1,034	607
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.	22		13		Bakeries.....	262	221	168	194
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	20		11		Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	33	7	14	5
Heaters.....	2		2		Candy factories.....	137	214	110	181
Glass blowers.....	10		1		Fish curing and packing.....	184	243	32	4
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	315	5	172	2	Flour and grain mills.....	18	3	8	
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	3		3		Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	77	61	34	24
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	6	1	6	1	Slaughter and packing houses.....	255	53	160	38
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	306	4	163	1	Sugar factories and refineries.....	566	138	281	58
Loom fixers.....	8		6		Other food factories.....	338	389	133	272
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	3,966		1,432		Liquor and beverage industries.....	188	34	94	31
Machinists.....	3,480		1,339		Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	2,514	16	1,488	11
Millwrights.....	471		81		Agricultural implement factories.....	11	1	8	1
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	15		12		Automobile factories.....	229	6	180	5
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	3,297	84	1,452	52	Automobile repair shops.....	166		102	
Manufacturers.....	1,634	32	611	15	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³	141		88	
Mechanics (n. o. s.) ¹	7,727	2	2,717	1	Car and railroad shops.....	814		358	
Air transportation.....	20		6		Ship and boat building.....	389		315	
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	4,949	1	1,590	1	Wagon and carriage factories.....	11		7	
Railroads and car shops.....	230		87		Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	655	9	359	5
Other industries.....	2,528	1	1,034		Not specified metal industries.....	98		71	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	74	1	9		Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	217	134	171	100
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	27	169	15	94	Brass mills.....	5		4	
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	166		74		Clock and watch factories.....	2		2	
Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	12		7		Gold and silver factories.....	1		1	
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	94		41		Jewelry factories.....	8	2	7	2
Other molders, founders, and casters.....	60		26		Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	185	132	143	98
Oilers of machinery.....	1,004	1	567	1	Other metal factories.....	16		14	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	4,899	13	2,657	9	Leather industries.....	110	3	87	1
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	6		6		Harness and saddle factories.....	44		29	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	4,221	2	2,267	7	Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	5		4	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	672	11	384	2	Shoe factories.....	48	3	43	1
Paper hangers.....	246	3	122		Tanneries.....	7		5	
Pattern and model makers.....	65		34		Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	6		6	
Piano and organ tuners.....	63		32		Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,941	212	489	88
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1,103		778		Furniture factories.....	327	82	248	71
Cement finishers.....	154		49		Piano and organ factories.....	21		15	
Plasterers.....	949		729		Saw and planing mills ⁵	2,238	83	144	12
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,412		1,022		Other woodworking factories.....	355	47	82	5
Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	228		148		Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	916	315	258	128
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	1				Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	41	109	8	16
Roofers and slaters.....	364		309		Paper and pulp mills.....	628	80	63	30
Sawyers.....	1,032	1	82		Paper box factories.....	6	14	5	13
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	982	3	484	1	Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	241	112	182	69
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	73	1	15	1	Textile industries—				
Stonemasons.....	85		63		Cotton mills.....	145	415	93	300
Structural iron workers (building).....	164		102		Knitting mills.....	42	443	41	436
Tailors and tailoresses.....	573	121	325	99	Silk mills.....	1	19	1	19
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	783		486		Other textile mills.....	181	354	119	303
Coppersmiths.....	71		28		Carpet mills.....	4	3	4	2
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	712		458		Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	6	15	5	15
Upholsterers.....	277	5	211	2	Rope and cordage factories.....	33	91	31	85
Operatives (n. o. s.) ² :					Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	41	20	87	12
Building industry.....	168		70		Other and not specified textile mills.....	47	225	42	189
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,060	62	206	39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2,117	1,159	1,092	1,023
Charcoal and coke works.....	10	2	9	2	Broom and brush factories.....	102	2	73	1
Fertilizer factories.....	54		8		Button factories.....	1		1	
Gas works.....	138		49		Electric light and power plants.....	493		205	
Paint and varnish factories.....	21	8	18	3	Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	121	2	80	1
Petroleum refineries.....	1,510	20	65	4	Rubber factories.....	66	6	30	5
Soap factories.....	9	1	4	1	Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	53		2	
Other chemical factories.....	318	31	53	29	Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	761	188	329	143
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	181	875	174	811	Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	520	961	366	873
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	513	14	131	14	Not specified industries and services.....	1,611	333	615	160
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	60	1	10	1	Laborers (n. o. s.) ³ :				
Glass factories.....	349	5	44	5	Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	15,877	275	5,161	63
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	64	2	43	2	Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	4,494	2	2,239	
Marble and stone yards.....	33		28		General and not specified laborers.....	11,383	273	2,922	63
Potteries.....	7	6	6	6	Chemical and allied industries.....	4,677	41	337	11
Clothing industries.....	369	2,000	263	1,783	Charcoal and coke works.....	16	3	15	3
Corset factories.....		12		6	Fertilizer factories.....	561	4	63	1
Hat factories (felt).....	29	6	24	3	Gas works.....	285	2	55	
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	6	45	6	45	Paint and varnish factories.....	46	2	33	1
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	226	724	130	673	Petroleum refineries.....	3,310	17	120	1
Other clothing factories.....	108	1,214	103	1,056	Soap factories.....	10	1	2	1
					Other chemical factories.....	466	12	49	4
					Cigar and tobacco factories.....	35	55	26	40

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

POPULATION—LOUISIANA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW ORLEANS		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW ORLEANS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.					Transportation and communication.....	64,846	3,215	26,794	1,472
Laborers(n. o. s.)—Continued.					Water transportation (selected occupations):				
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	758	4	193	4	Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	119	2	29	1
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	390	2	41	2	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	1,151	—	773	—
Glass factories.....	128	2	8	2	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	5,322	3	4,847	3
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	181	—	96	—	Sailors and deck hands.....	3,889	4	2,939	2
Marble and stone yards.....	56	—	46	—					
Potteries.....	3	—	2	—	Road and street transportation (selected occupations):				
Clothing industries.....	33	32	19	30	Bus conductors.....	4	—	1	—
Hat factories (felt).....	2	—	2	—	Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	13,150	44	5,498	2
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	2	1	2	1	Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	2,145	1	739	1
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	24	9	10	7					
Other clothing factories.....	5	22	5	22	Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	498	3	69	—
Food and allied industries.....	4,138	399	1,202	81	Garage owners and proprietors.....	354	3	36	—
Bakeries.....	282	31	105	24	Garage managers and officials.....	144	—	33	—
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	69	2	8	1	Garage laborers.....	1,124	3	312	2
Candy factories.....	15	6	9	3	Hostlers and stable hands.....	84	—	29	—
Fish curing and packing.....	250	117	13	—	Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	575	—	233	—
Flour and grain mills.....	112	—	23	—					
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	164	92	31	8	Laborers, road and street.....	7,726	9	1,788	1
Slaughter and packing houses.....	276	16	137	4	Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	7,601	9	1,735	1
Sugar factories and refineries.....	1,955	66	567	4	Street cleaning.....	125	—	53	—
Other food factories.....	680	48	169	20					
Liquor and beverage industries.....	335	21	140	17	Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	357	10	134	2
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	2,467	10	1,061	7	Owners and proprietors.....	249	8	84	2
Agricultural implement factories.....	7	—	5	—	Managers and officials.....	108	2	50	—
Automobile factories.....	179	2	137	2					
Automobile repair shops.....	358	1	103	—	Railroad transportation (selected occupations):				
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ²	211	—	119	—	Baggagemen and freight agents.....	176	—	97	—
Car and railroad shops.....	375	2	39	2	Baggagemen.....	57	—	38	—
Ship and boat building.....	505	—	339	—	Freight agents.....	119	—	59	—
Wagon and carriage factories.....	9	—	2	—					
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ³	609	3	241	1	Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	204	—	61	—
Not specified metal industries.....	214	2	76	2	Brakemen, steam railroad.....	924	—	146	—
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	302	45	250	40	Conductors, steam railroad.....	640	—	178	—
Brass mills.....	2	—	2	—	Conductors, street railroad.....	639	—	553	—
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	288	45	246	40					
Other metal factories.....	12	—	2	—	Foremen and overseers.....	1,351	3	289	3
Leather industries.....	30	3	14	2	Steam railroad.....	1,303	3	251	3
Harness and saddle factories.....	3	—	2	—	Street railroad.....	48	—	38	—
Shoe factories.....	17	3	10	2					
Tanneries.....	5	—	1	—	Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	9,669	76	2,325	39
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	5	—	1	—	Steam railroad.....	9,421	76	2,141	39
					Street railroad.....	248	—	184	—
Lumber and furniture industries.....	20,018	257	678	15					
Furniture factories.....	228	15	174	9	Locomotive engineers.....	1,278	—	313	—
Piano and organ factories.....	7	—	5	—	Locomotive firemen.....	1,005	—	261	—
Saw and planing mills ⁴	18,209	208	326	5					
Other woodworking factories.....	1,574	34	173	1	Motormen.....	754	—	599	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	2,368	127	150	30	Steam railroad.....	23	—	9	—
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	30	22	3	1	Street railroad.....	731	—	590	—
Paper and pulp mills.....	2,267	96	105	27					
Paper box factories.....	4	2	3	1	Officials and superintendents.....	479	—	187	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	67	7	39	1	Steam railroad.....	430	—	153	—
					Street railroad.....	49	—	34	—
Textile industries—									
Cotton mills.....	391	198	319	167	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	1,661	1	755	1
Knitting mills.....	35	32	34	32	Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	1,478	1	675	1
Silk mills.....	1	—	1	—	Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad.....	35	—	28	—
Woolen and worsted mills.....	—	—	—	—	Yardmen, steam railroad.....	148	—	52	—
Other textile mills.....	102	17	93	14					
Carpet mills.....	2	—	2	—	Ticket and station agents.....	385	17	47	5
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	11	3	10	3					
Rope and cordage factories.....	47	7	46	7	Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):				
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	18	1	17	1	Agents, express companies.....	52	—	10	—
Other and not specified textile mills.....	24	6	18	3					
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	5,852	490	1,507	163	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	240	—	148	—
Broom and brush factories.....	40	1	27	1	Express messengers.....	121	—	55	—
Electric light and power plants.....	672	—	184	—	Railway mail clerks.....	119	—	93	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	47	—	17	—					
Rubber factories.....	23	1	11	1	Mail carriers.....	1,075	11	315	—
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	811	13	14	—	Postmasters.....	305	288	6	1
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2,248	156	468	22	Radio operators.....	195	1	156	—
	2,011	319	786	139	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	677	—	260	—
					Telegraph messengers.....	334	1	204	—
					Telegraph operators.....	754	279	304	178
					Telephone operators.....	132	2,367	76	1,182
					Other transportation and communication pursuits:				
					Apprentices.....	111	2	62	1
					Steam railroad.....	56	—	44	—
					Telegraph and telephone.....	4	2	2	1
					Other transportation and communication.....	51	—	16	—

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes tin-plate mills.³ Includes iron foundries.⁴ Includes box factories (wood).

⁵ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW ORLEANS		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW ORLEANS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Con- Other transportation and communication pur- suits—Continued.					Trade—Continued.				
Aviators.....	67	1	36		Retail dealers ¹⁰	22,084	1,957	8,075	878
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	904	1	262	1	Automobiles and accessories.....	632	5	203	2
Air transportation.....	2				Books, music, news, and stationery.....	291	43	172	25
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	36		7		Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	513		94	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	479		59		Candy and confectionery.....	439	137	231	93
Telegraph and telephone.....	100	1	43	1	Cigars and tobacco.....	66	5	41	3
Other transportation and communication.....	287		153		Coal and wood.....	161	10	80	4
Inspectors.....	714	13	264	8	Department stores.....	181	16	76	10
Steam railroad.....	484	1	187	8	Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	1,486	245	489	118
Street railroad.....	16		12		Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	1,433	122	578	69
Telegraph and telephone.....	10	12	8	8	Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	74	18	13	8
Other transportation and communication.....	204		57		Flour and feed.....	69		19	
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	2,308	4	660	2	Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	3,026	108	1,569	71
Air transportation.....	11		4		Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	848	15	157	7
Express companies.....	44		26		Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	1,283	51	268	1
Pipe lines.....	621	1	7		General stores.....	2,109	125	37	5
Telegraph and telephone.....	161	1	43		Groceries.....	5,473	763	1,852	323
Water transportation.....	1,434		552		Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	365	16	129	12
Other transportation and communication.....	37	2	28	2	Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,008	40	770	26
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	537	43	250	24	Ice.....	354		283	
Air transportation.....	15		7		Jewelry.....	241	17	107	10
Telegraph and telephone.....	174	42	69	23	Junk and rags.....	178	3	115	1
Other transportation and communication.....	348	1	174	1	Lumber.....	493		120	
Other occupations.....	1,132	28	579	13	Opticians.....	117	4	63	2
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	256	3	58		Other specified dealers.....	776	116	447	62
Steam railroad.....	372	12	182	6	Not specified dealers.....	958	98	162	26
Street railroad.....	210	2	191	2	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	16,610	7,181	6,703	3,326
Other transportation and communication.....	294	11	148	5	Auctioneers.....	17			
Trade	67,191	12,495	28,649	5,788	Canvassers.....	721	206	422	98
Advertising agents.....	326	50	191	33	Demonstrators.....	15	62	7	38
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	13	2	7	1	Sales agents.....	67	5	33	3
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	2,355	84	1,161	31	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	15,790	6,908	6,229	3,187
Bankers and bank officials.....	930	51	265	10	Undertakers.....	286	22	112	6
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	596	5	429	4	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,037	21	539	13
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	185	6	103	4	Other pursuits in trade.....	889	208	488	142
Stock brokers.....	429	11	306	10	Advertising agencies.....	58		35	
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	215	11	58	3	Grain elevators.....	20	5	9	5
"Clerks" in stores ¹	3,239	1,997	1,584	875	Stockyards.....	1			
Commercial travelers.....	2,610	51	937	16	Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	65	29	59	29
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	145	45	103	24	Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):				
Deliverymen ²	3,401	3	1,556	2	Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	84	52	50	2
Bakeries.....	227		121		Meat cutters.....	263		37	
Stores.....	3,174	3	1,435	2	Other occupations.....	359	114	277	101
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	265	44	149	36	Other trade industries.....	39	8	21	5
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	215	43	117	35	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	11,210	146	6,591	61
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	50	1	32	1	Firemen, fire department.....	963		679	
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	357	32	240	28	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	2,677	19	1,383	10
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	3,556	273	1,794	103	Laborers, public service.....	3,004	29	1,870	17
Insurance agents.....	3,115	249	1,513	89	Garbage men and scavengers.....	157		63	
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	441	24	281	14	Other laborers.....	2,847	29	1,807	17
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	2,378	1	1,213	1	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	721	11	257	6
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	1,319		390		Detectives.....	151	1	130	1
Grain elevators.....	99		74		Marshals and constables.....	191	2	13	1
Stockyards.....	22		9		Probation and truant officers.....	12	4	7	4
Warehouses.....	881	1	706	1	Sheriffs.....	367	4	107	
Other and not specified trade.....	55		34		Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	949	62	420	13
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	5,129	225	2,412	126	Officials and inspectors (city).....	686	32	382	13
Newsboys.....	780	3	494		Officials and inspectors (county).....	263	30	38	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	349	17	195	7	Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	678	7	450	4
Employment office keepers.....	6	1	3		Officials and inspectors (State).....	175	3	61	2
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	65	4	46	3	Officials and inspectors (United States).....	508	4	389	2
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.....	13		4		Policemen.....	1,487	6	1,054	4
Proprietors, etc., stockyards.....	3		1		Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	267		204	
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	108	1	45	1	Other public service pursuits.....	464	12	274	7
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	154	11	96	3	Professional service	18,340	18,195	6,645	6,187
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,384	279	696	140	Actors and showmen.....	605	174	237	115
Managers and officials, real estate com- panies.....	54	2	28	1	Actors.....	93	152	48	114
Real estate agents.....	1,330	277	668	139	Showmen.....	512	22	189	1
					Architects.....	176	3	106	2
					Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	165	146	120	107

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁵ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁶ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

POPULATION—LOUISIANA

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW ORLEANS		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW ORLEANS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued.					Domestic and personal service—Contd.				
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	349	108	184	48	Bootblacks.....	354	2	150	---
Authors.....	25	25	16	17	Charwomen and cleaners.....	145	227	125	154
Editors and reporters.....	324	83	168	31	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	1,942	250	907	112
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	458	8	157	6	Owners and proprietors.....	354	17	158	6
Clergymen.....	2,492	32	549	10	Managers and officials.....	75	16	21	11
College presidents and professors ¹²	543	305	186	104	Foremen and overseers.....	4	4	2	4
Dentists.....	758	18	303	14	Laborers.....	130	8	15	1
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	341	17	215	14	Other operatives.....	1,379	205	711	90
Designers.....	22	11	14	9	Elevator tenders.....	394	153	313	84
Draftsmen.....	310	6	194	5	Hotel keepers and managers.....	415	242	112	12
Inventors.....	9	—	7	—	Housekeepers and stewards.....	457	1,788	396	778
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,604	28	709	20	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	53	220	43	120
Musicians and teachers of music.....	871	712	544	336	Other housekeepers and stewards.....	404	1,568	358	658
Osteopaths.....	22	4	4	2	Janitors and sextons.....	1,589	349	468	196
Photographers.....	227	54	98	29	Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	1,763	55	321	8
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,982	48	763	37	Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	145	20,096	61	6,610
Teachers.....	2,140	12,037	370	2,924	Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹³	166	21	90	9
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	83	70	46	48	Owners and proprietors.....	85	6	52	2
Teachers (school).....	2,057	11,967	324	2,876	Managers and officials.....	81	15	38	7
Technical engineers.....	2,076	—	827	—	Laundry operatives ¹⁴	826	2,712	466	1,418
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1,276	—	435	—	Delivery men ¹⁵	206	—	128	—
Electrical engineers.....	397	—	194	—	Foremen and overseers.....	38	29	23	24
Mechanical engineers ¹⁵	331	—	175	—	Laborers.....	137	180	50	30
Mining engineers ¹⁴	72	—	23	—	Other operatives.....	445	2,503	265	1,364
Trained nurses.....	18	2,898	5	1,564	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	264	2,060	114	879
Veterinary surgeons.....	104	—	25	—	Midwives.....	—	328	—	98
Other professional pursuits.....	467	480	145	269	Nurses (not trained).....	264	1,732	114	781
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	85	26	4	1	Porters (except in stores).....	4,006	2	2,408	1
Librarians.....	19	151	9	67	Domestic and personal service.....	1,656	1	870	1
Social and welfare workers.....	58	204	30	147	Professional service.....	203	—	128	—
Other occupations.....	305	99	102	54	Steam railroad.....	922	1	612	—
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	1,480	565	576	348	Other porters (except in stores).....	1,225	—	798	—
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	187	24	46	8	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	1,845	662	789	172
Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....	3	—	3	—	Servants:	—	—	—	—
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	23	—	10	—	Cooks.....	2,596	17,745	1,151	5,374
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	273	1	53	1	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,561	2,044	578	581
Chiropractors.....	6	1	3	—	Other cooks.....	1,045	15,701	573	4,793
Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.....	3	—	3	—	Other servants.....	2,208	25,247	950	9,917
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	35	52	19	30	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	885	1,892	433	677
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	97	50	26	25	Other domestic and personal service.....	1,323	23,355	517	9,240
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	115	2	40	—	Waiters.....	2,228	2,625	1,440	1,098
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	128	28	66	14	Other pursuits.....	1,917	10	200	6
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	12	2	8	—	Cemetery keepers.....	92	1	37	1
Religious workers.....	96	297	39	206	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	1,704	3	77	2
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	91	73	62	47	Other occupations.....	121	6	86	3
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	216	20	86	8	Clerical occupations.....	26,386	16,867	16,181	9,722
Other occupations.....	200	15	112	9	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	2,959	187	1,577	98
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	1,462	558	522	238	Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	1,436	73	691	39
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	168	—	70	—	Collectors.....	1,034	90	618	41
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	12	94	10	51	Credit men.....	217	19	167	13
Helpers, motion picture production.....	3	22	3	22	Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	272	5	101	5
Laborers, professional service.....	427	30	146	10	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	6,236	3,574	2,926	1,601
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	353	—	102	—	Accountants and auditors.....	1,581	86	923	51
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	—	7	—	5	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	4,655	3,488	2,003	1,530
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	9	169	4	72	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	15,098	4,787	10,039	3,256
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	53	—	32	—	Office appliance operators.....	52	189	42	160
Theater ushers.....	105	22	67	11	Shipping clerks.....	1,016	36	560	26
Other attendants and helpers.....	332	213	88	67	Weighers.....	232	27	168	12
Domestic and personal service.....	27,066	77,946	11,707	28,299	Other clerks.....	13,798	4,535	9,269	3,058
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	3,570	1,180	1,223	642	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷	1,382	60	1,137	42
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	236	2,520	73	829	Stenographers and typists.....	711	7,759	452	4,725

¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.¹³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.¹⁶ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

OCCUPATION	BATON ROUGE		MONROE		SHREVEPORT		OCCUPATION	BATON ROUGE		MONROE		SHREVEPORT	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	11,825	13,687	10,705	10,937	29,802	33,697							
GAINFUL WORKERS													
All occupations	9,401	4,770	8,888	3,684	24,080	12,300							
Agriculture	154	65	156	8	570	65							
Farmers (owners and tenants)	35		56	1	236	19							
Farm managers and foremen	5		1		18								
Farm laborers	114	65	99	7	316	46							
Forestry and fishing	23		61	1	59	1							
Fishermen and oystermen	6		15	1	30	1							
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers			4		4								
Owners and managers of log and timber camps	1		9		9								
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood-choppers	16		33		16								
Extraction of minerals	3		343		459	2							
Operators, managers, and officials	1		38		195	2							
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors			12		20								
Other operatives in extraction of minerals	2		293		244								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,043	279	3,114	129	7,522	527							
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹	4		11		22								
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)	6	1	5		20	2							
Bakers	44		36	3	95	4							
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	18		38		85								
Boilermakers	102		27		62								
Brick and stone masons and tile layers	108		63		82								
Builders and building contractors	43		64		109								
Cabinetmakers	9		11		28								
Carpenters	285		330		750								
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	50	2	41	2	110	3							
Coopers	1		26										
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)		165		62		245							
Electricians	162		55		169								
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers					4								
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.	129		61		203								
Engravers			2		5	1							
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	6		7		11								
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	75		43		70								
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	103		37		143								
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.					5								
Glass blowers			1		7								
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	9	1	10		16	2							
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	138		84		359								
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	79	2	99	1	321	12							
Manufacturers	32		40		117	4							
Mechanics (n. o. s.) ²	193		211	1	595								
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)			1		4								
Milliners and millinery dealers	1	4	2	3	3	12							
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	2		7		26								
Ollers of machinery	6		7		6								
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.	116		138		357								
Paper hangers	15		6		30	3							
Pattern and model makers			2		8								
Piano and organ tuners	2		3		10								
Plasterers and cement finishers	45		32		70								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	125		65			151							
Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	4		8			26							
Roofers and slaters	10		6			8							
Sawyers	5		17			26							
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	29		18			58							
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	11		1			8							
Stonecutters	1		1			9							
Structural iron workers (building)	17		1			7							
Tailors and tailoresses	22	2	10	4		42	7						
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	10		24			65							
Upholsterers	5		2			20	1						
Operatives (n. o. s.):													
Building industry	25		8			11							
Chemical and allied industries	522	4	15			175	3						
Clay, glass, and stone industries	1		2			238							
Clothing industries	2	29	7	29		15	40						
Food and allied industries	18	2	10	1		71	101						
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	22		44			229	2						
Metal industries (except iron and steel)			2			1							
Leather industries	2		1			1	1						
Lumber and furniture industries	16	2	58	3		121	3						
Paper, printing, and allied industries	7	6	21	3		23	16						
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills						7	1						
Knitting mills						1	4						
Other textile mills	2		1			5							
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	49	1	42	2		138	11						
Not specified industries and services	73	34	157	6		56	10						
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers	248	1	372	3		698	5						
Chemical and allied industries	692	5	57	1		457	1						
Clay, glass, and stone industries	16		18			120							
Clothing industries	1		1										
Food and allied industries	30	1	21	1		90	21						
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	43		62			245	1						
Metal industries (except iron and steel)						2							
Leather industries			1			3							
Lumber and furniture industries	121	11	349	2		269	1						
Paper, printing, and allied industries	6		73			7							
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills			1			8							
Other textile mills			1										
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	125	6	138	1		209	5						
Transportation and communication	1,065	98	1,498	86		3,632	255						
Water transportation (selected occupations):													
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers	2		1										
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots	28		12			1							
Longshoremen and stevedores	31		4			3							
Sailors and deck hands	26		16			7							
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):													
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	284		329			1,080	4						
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers	20		40			129							
Garage owners, managers, and officials	7		12			43							
Garage laborers	35		49	1		98							
Hostlers and stable hands	1					2							
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	12		14			32							
Laborers, road and street	40		154			275							
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	14	1	14	1		30	1						

¹ Some of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

POPULATION—LOUISIANA

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	BATON ROUGE		MONROE		SHREVEPORT		OCCUPATION	BATON ROUGE		MONROE		SHREVEPORT	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.							Public service (not elsewhere classified)—Continued.						
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):							Laborers, public service.....	42		87		175	2
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	1		4		29		Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	14		7		32	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	6		10		25		Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	14	2	28		60	4
Brakemen, steam railroad.....	30		68		97		Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	31		7		33	3
Conductors, steam railroad.....	38		30		102		Policemen.....	30		36		75	1
Conductors, street railroad.....	6		6		45		Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	3		1		5	
Foremen and overseers.....	28		33		73		Other public service pursuits.....	3		7		24	1
Labcrers (includes construction laborers).....	101	2	149		403	4	Professional service.....	754	575	462	398	1,503	1,439
Locomotive engineers.....	54		71		127		Actors and showmen.....	16		27	4	87	23
Locomotive firemen.....	41		62		112		Architects.....	2		15		20	1
Motormen.....	16		14		62		Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....			3	4	20	14
Officials and superintendents.....	18		22		54		Authors, editors, and reporters.....	12	4	19	3	31	11
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	65		72		146		Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	60		6		33	2
Ticket and station agents.....	4		8		13		Clergymen.....	47		56		156	3
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):							College presidents and professors.....	96	42			35	33
Agents, express companies.....	2				5		Dentists.....	28		22		66	1
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	2		5		28		Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	22		8		42	1
Mail carriers.....	19		7		63		Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	50		54		175	3
Postmasters.....	3		2		2		Musicians and teachers of music.....	33	23	26	16	58	63
Radio operators.....	2		2		3	1	Osteopaths.....	2		3		3	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	22		50		70		Photographers.....	6	1	7	2	25	8
Telegraph messengers.....	8		13		26	1	Physicians and surgeons.....	57		46	3	167	4
Telegraph operators.....	12	2	14	5	61	36	Teachers.....	56	337	27	205	69	655
Telephone operators.....	8	90		76	11	199	Technical engineers.....	140		73		188	
Other transportation and communication pursuits:							Trained nurses.....		118	1	121	1	441
Apprentices.....	2				6		Veterinary surgeons.....	7		3		3	
Aviators.....			5		5		Other professional pursuits.....	41	26	8	9	75	43
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	20		18		47		Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	49	9	42	24	125	47
Inspectors.....	19	1	12		79	3	Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	30	15	16	5	144	57
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	8		135	1	119		Domestic and personal service.....	698	2,637	768	2,449	2,154	7,343
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	15		10		37	6	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	112	63	84	45	252	143
Other occupations.....	15	2	31	2	77		Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	9	112	11	130	19	229
Trade.....	1,663	430	1,765	259	5,431	1,004	Bootblacks.....	15		20		42	
Advertising agents.....	13	1	13	1	59	12	Charwomen and cleaners.....		2		1	10	14
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....					2		Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	60	15	29	9	145	39
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	48	2	48	3	223	5	Elevator tenders.....	10	7	8	9	30	35
"Clerks" in stores.....	64	87	48	30	164	137	Hotel keepers and managers.....	11	1	12	4	33	21
Commercial travelers.....	61		118		294	6	Housekeepers and stewards.....	1	38	1	44	4	82
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	5	1	2	1	17	8	Janitors and sextons.....	68	4	37	4	110	20
Deliverymen.....	79	1	70		269		Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	41	6	52		234	2
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	2	1	6		34	4	Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	5	535	1	647	4	1,922
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	4		7	1	21	2	Laundry owners, managers, and officials.....	6		9		12	2
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	118	11	136	7	343	25	Laundry operatives.....	22	92	53	145	81	250
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	26		60		76		Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	3	69	1	39	2	202
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	124	1	162	6	588	18	Porters (except in stores).....	128		156		523	1
Newsboys.....	12		14		57		Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	46	21	56	25	136	40
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	2	1	7	1	38	4	Servants.....	111	1,573	175	1,201	354	4,068
Real estate agents and officials.....	69	19	45	9	183	52	Waiters.....	44	99	54	146	141	271
Retail dealers.....	461	44	474	33	1,228	78	Other pursuits.....	6		9		19	2
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	533	256	507	166	1,620	640	Clerical occupations.....	762	684	491	356	2,161	1,650
Undertakers.....	10	1	10		33	4	Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	60	14	85	6	329	19
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	24	1	25	1	91	1	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	219	200	140	104	654	435
Other pursuits in trade.....	8	3	21		86	8	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	428	149	243	92	1,060	327
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	238	2	230		589	14	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	28	4	14		51	6
Firemen, fire department.....	36		29		100		Stenographers and typists.....	18	317	9	154	37	863
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	63		28		85	3							

² Not otherwise specified.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

⁸ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	1,622,868	815,616	50.3	806,656	624,196	77.4	816,212	191,420	23.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	984,790	447,449	45.4	492,759	370,209	75.1	492,031	77,240	15.7	54.9	59.3	40.4
Foreign-born white.....	34,712	20,183	58.1	20,278	17,775	87.7	14,434	2,468	16.7	2.5	2.8	1.3
Negro.....	598,258	345,389	57.7	290,658	233,907	80.5	307,600	111,482	36.2	42.3	37.5	58.2
Other races.....	5,108	2,595	50.8	2,961	2,305	77.8	2,147	290	13.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
New Orleans	376,847	204,388	54.2	177,888	143,280	80.5	198,959	61,108	30.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	250,616	125,367	50.0	118,164	93,387	79.0	132,452	31,980	24.1	61.3	65.2	52.3
Foreign-born white.....	19,521	11,227	57.5	11,192	9,741	87.0	8,329	1,486	17.8	5.5	6.8	2.4
Negro.....	105,544	67,043	63.5	47,786	39,512	82.7	57,758	27,531	47.7	32.8	27.6	45.1
Other races.....	1,166	751	64.4	746	640	85.8	420	111	26.4	0.4	0.4	0.2

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	COLOR AND NATIVITY															MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES		
	All classes			Native white			Foreign-born white			Negro			Other races			Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Baton Rouge.....	14,171	9,401	4,770	8,011	5,944	2,067	343	300	43	5,814	3,154	2,660	3	3	2,010	1,618	1,142	
Monroe.....	12,572	8,888	3,684	6,426	5,075	1,351	337	293	44	5,771	3,483	2,288	38	37	1,119	1,606	959	
Shreveport.....	36,380	24,080	12,300	19,717	14,829	4,888	891	753	138	15,718	8,450	7,268	54	48	4,124	4,875	3,301	

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	1,622,868	815,616	50.3	806,656	624,196	77.4	816,212	191,420	23.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	182,876	11,273	6.2	92,242	7,179	7.8	90,634	4,094	4.5	1.4	1.2	2.1
14 years.....	44,755	6,624	14.8	22,254	4,500	20.3	22,501	2,115	9.4	0.8	0.7	1.1
15 years.....	42,876	9,299	21.7	21,270	6,586	31.0	21,606	2,713	12.6	1.1	1.1	1.4
16 years.....	44,634	14,325	32.1	21,744	9,948	45.8	22,890	4,377	19.1	1.8	1.6	2.3
17 years.....	42,990	17,934	41.7	21,120	12,576	59.5	21,870	5,358	24.5	2.2	2.0	2.8
18 and 19 years.....	87,102	45,902	52.7	41,914	31,914	76.1	45,188	13,988	31.0	5.6	5.1	7.3
20 to 24 years.....	206,496	127,191	61.6	98,240	90,603	92.2	108,256	36,588	33.8	15.6	14.5	19.1
25 to 29 years.....	178,953	110,457	61.7	85,931	83,469	97.1	93,022	26,988	29.0	13.5	13.4	14.1
30 to 34 years.....	148,247	90,536	61.1	72,653	70,812	97.5	75,694	19,724	26.1	11.1	11.3	10.3
35 to 39 years.....	146,687	91,371	62.3	73,012	71,175	97.5	73,675	20,196	27.4	11.2	11.4	10.6
40 to 44 years.....	118,615	74,436	62.8	60,256	58,824	97.6	58,359	15,612	26.8	9.1	9.4	8.2
45 to 49 years.....	107,576	68,377	63.6	56,100	54,679	97.5	51,476	13,698	26.6	8.4	8.8	7.2
50 to 54 years.....	85,585	53,568	62.6	45,144	43,484	96.3	40,441	10,084	24.9	6.6	7.0	5.3
55 to 59 years.....	62,463	37,941	60.7	33,117	31,391	94.8	29,346	6,550	22.3	4.7	5.0	3.4
60 to 64 years.....	46,358	26,403	57.0	24,426	21,956	89.9	21,932	4,447	20.3	3.2	3.5	2.3
65 to 69 years.....	30,924	15,501	50.1	15,664	12,958	82.7	15,260	2,543	16.7	1.9	2.1	1.3
70 to 74 years.....	21,400	8,371	39.1	10,431	7,069	67.8	10,969	1,302	11.9	1.0	1.1	0.7
75 years and over.....	23,526	5,658	24.0	10,689	4,724	44.2	12,837	934	7.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Unknown.....	805	449	55.8	449	340	75.7	356	109	30.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
New Orleans	376,847	204,388	54.2	177,888	143,280	80.5	198,959	61,108	30.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	29,681	152	0.5	14,624	91	0.6	15,057	61	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
14 years.....	7,545	458	6.1	3,644	321	8.8	3,901	137	3.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
15 years.....	7,289	1,248	17.1	3,492	823	23.6	3,797	425	11.2	0.6	0.6	0.7
16 years.....	7,978	2,584	32.4	3,745	1,524	40.7	4,233	1,060	25.0	1.3	1.1	1.7
17 years.....	7,992	3,803	47.6	3,769	2,252	59.8	4,223	1,551	36.7	1.9	1.6	2.5
18 and 19 years.....	17,111	10,617	62.0	7,834	6,072	77.5	9,277	4,545	49.0	5.2	4.2	7.4
20 to 24 years.....	46,363	31,471	67.9	20,853	19,279	92.5	25,510	12,192	47.8	15.4	13.5	20.0
25 to 29 years.....	45,627	30,271	66.3	21,406	20,953	97.9	24,221	9,318	38.5	14.8	14.6	15.2
30 to 34 years.....	40,259	26,130	64.9	19,435	19,062	98.1	20,824	7,068	33.9	12.8	13.3	11.6
35 to 39 years.....	38,770	25,489	65.7	18,870	18,456	97.8	19,900	7,033	35.3	12.5	12.9	11.5
40 to 44 years.....	30,822	20,064	65.1	15,062	14,751	97.9	15,760	5,313	33.7	9.8	10.3	8.7
45 to 49 years.....	27,293	17,595	64.5	13,539	13,192	97.4	13,754	4,403	32.0	8.6	9.2	7.2
50 to 54 years.....	21,928	13,276	60.5	10,576	10,086	95.4	11,352	3,190	28.1	6.5	7.0	5.2
55 to 59 years.....	16,514	9,359	56.7	7,813	7,225	92.5	8,701	2,134	24.5	4.6	5.0	3.5
60 to 64 years.....	12,540	6,201	49.4	5,709	4,854	85.0	6,831	1,347	19.7	3.0	3.4	2.2
65 to 69 years.....	8,242	3,275	39.7	3,441	2,549	74.1	4,801	726	15.1	1.6	1.8	1.2
70 to 74 years.....	5,429	1,512	27.9	2,108	1,146	54.4	3,321	366	11.0	0.7	0.8	0.6
75 years and over.....	5,245	759	14.5	1,847	560	30.3	3,398	199	5.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
Unknown.....	219	124	56.6	121	84	69.4	98	40	40.8	0.1	0.1	0.1

POPULATION—LOUISIANA

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	815,616	624,198	191,420	447,449	370,209	77,240	20,183	17,775	2,408	345,389	233,907	111,482	2,595	2,305	290
10 to 13 years.....	11,273	7,179	4,094	3,355	2,484	871	2	2	-----	7,880	4,663	3,217	35	30	5
14 years.....	6,624	4,509	2,115	2,504	1,975	529	1	1	-----	4,092	2,509	1,583	27	24	3
15 years.....	9,299	6,586	2,713	4,267	3,365	902	3	2	1	5,001	3,196	1,805	28	23	5
16 years.....	14,325	9,948	4,377	7,085	5,396	1,689	13	9	4	7,175	4,500	2,675	52	43	9
17 years.....	17,934	12,676	5,258	9,670	7,250	2,420	34	17	17	8,178	5,265	2,913	52	44	8
18 and 19 years.....	45,902	31,914	13,988	26,031	19,011	7,020	152	98	54	19,583	12,681	6,902	136	124	12
20 to 24 years.....	127,191	90,603	36,588	73,697	55,146	18,551	726	510	216	52,375	34,594	17,781	393	353	40
25 to 29 years.....	110,457	83,469	26,988	62,058	51,134	10,924	1,263	1,057	196	46,751	30,923	15,828	395	355	40
30 to 34 years.....	90,536	70,812	19,724	52,432	45,005	7,427	1,811	1,609	202	35,959	23,915	12,044	314	283	31
35 to 39 years.....	91,371	71,175	20,196	49,273	42,392	6,881	2,434	2,174	260	39,360	26,340	13,020	304	299	35
40 to 44 years.....	74,436	58,824	15,612	40,409	34,913	5,496	2,723	2,424	299	31,099	21,307	9,792	205	180	25
45 to 49 years.....	68,377	54,679	13,698	35,759	31,140	4,619	2,776	2,457	289	29,662	20,894	8,768	180	158	22
50 to 54 years.....	53,593	43,494	10,099	29,179	25,510	3,669	2,364	2,103	261	21,875	15,741	6,134	150	130	20
55 to 59 years.....	37,941	31,391	6,550	21,471	18,784	2,687	2,046	1,833	213	14,325	10,684	3,641	99	90	9
60 to 64 years.....	26,403	21,956	4,447	14,433	12,729	1,704	1,690	1,531	159	10,160	7,609	2,551	100	87	13
65 to 69 years.....	15,501	12,958	2,543	8,236	7,315	921	1,166	1,048	118	6,041	4,545	1,496	58	50	8
70 to 74 years.....	8,371	7,069	1,302	4,733	4,208	525	557	519	68	3,025	2,319	706	26	23	3
75 years and over.....	5,658	4,724	834	2,618	2,296	322	391	341	50	2,623	2,062	561	26	25	1
Unknown.....	449	340	109	199	156	43	11	10	1	225	160	65	14	14	-----
New Orleans	204,388	143,280	61,108	125,367	93,387	31,980	11,227	9,741	1,486	67,043	39,512	27,531	751	640	111
10 to 13 years.....	152	91	61	49	35	14	-----	-----	-----	103	56	47	-----	-----	-----
14 years.....	458	321	137	266	201	65	1	1	-----	189	118	71	2	1	1
15 years.....	1,248	823	425	673	608	265	3	2	1	372	213	159	-----	-----	-----
16 years.....	2,584	1,624	960	1,831	1,134	697	10	7	3	741	382	359	2	1	1
17 years.....	3,803	2,252	1,551	2,675	1,593	1,082	26	13	13	1,093	640	453	9	6	3
18 and 19 years.....	10,617	6,072	4,545	7,557	4,352	3,205	96	57	39	2,934	1,641	1,293	30	22	8
20 to 24 years.....	31,471	19,279	12,192	21,040	13,353	7,687	482	325	157	9,823	5,497	3,326	126	104	22
25 to 29 years.....	30,271	20,953	9,318	18,585	13,991	4,594	793	661	132	10,740	6,164	4,576	153	137	16
30 to 34 years.....	26,130	19,062	7,068	16,028	12,772	3,256	1,119	978	141	8,882	5,224	3,658	101	88	13
35 to 39 years.....	25,489	18,456	7,033	14,459	11,643	2,916	1,436	1,283	153	9,506	5,559	3,947	88	71	17
40 to 44 years.....	20,064	14,751	5,313	11,342	9,036	2,306	1,588	1,355	183	7,131	4,316	2,815	53	44	9
45 to 49 years.....	17,595	13,192	4,403	9,649	7,794	1,855	1,528	1,365	163	6,370	3,992	2,378	48	41	7
50 to 54 years.....	13,276	10,086	3,190	7,960	6,449	1,511	1,248	1,103	145	4,020	2,493	1,527	48	41	7
55 to 59 years.....	9,359	7,225	2,134	5,705	4,906	1,099	1,080	954	126	2,542	1,635	907	32	30	2
60 to 64 years.....	6,201	4,854	1,347	3,959	3,228	731	843	754	89	1,362	838	524	37	34	3
65 to 69 years.....	3,275	2,549	726	1,989	1,607	382	577	503	74	697	428	269	12	11	1
70 to 74 years.....	1,512	1,146	366	945	746	199	272	233	39	289	162	127	6	5	1
75 years and over.....	759	560	199	390	296	94	168	140	28	197	120	77	4	4	-----
Unknown.....	124	84	40	65	43	22	7	7	-----	52	34	18	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	AGE											
		10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un- known
Baton Rouge	14,171	25	97	302	621	2,434	4,274	3,212	1,946	909	296	53	2
Male.....	9,401	21	68	151	318	1,390	2,853	2,303	1,386	664	218	38	1
Female.....	4,770	4	29	151	303	1,054	1,421	909	560	245	78	15	1
Monroe	12,572	14	85	255	529	2,202	3,916	2,942	1,734	637	208	38	12
Male.....	8,888	6	51	150	295	1,378	2,790	2,163	1,346	509	161	29	10
Female.....	3,684	8	34	105	234	824	1,126	779	388	128	47	9	2
Shreveport	36,380	55	223	684	1,567	5,900	11,334	8,667	5,018	2,183	592	131	26
Male.....	24,080	43	163	410	776	3,191	7,365	6,115	3,722	1,711	465	97	17
Female.....	12,300	12	55	274	791	2,709	3,969	2,552	1,296	472	127	34	9

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES	191,420	77,240	2,408	111,482	290	18,657	13,988	36,588	46,712	35,808	23,782	10,997	3,845	934	109
Agriculture	48,152	9,155	118	38,810	69	10,773	3,733	6,782	8,173	7,584	6,223	3,280	1,255	339	10
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	9,723	3,178	79	6,441	25	-----	-----	343	1,247	2,507	2,778	1,834	764	247	3
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	11,820	1,300	10	10,498	12	1,813	1,000	1,972	2,477	2,069	1,479	679	245	52	4
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	26,601	4,669	29	21,871	32	8,960	2,733	4,466	4,448	2,976	1,965	766	244	40	3
All other occupations.....	8	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	2	1	1	2	-----	-----
Forestry and fishing	38	30	-----	7	1	7	1	3	6	11	1	6	2	1	-----
Extraction of minerals	63	63	-----	-----	-----	27	11	11	6	7	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	14,803	9,737	290	4,737	39	1,462	1,327	2,622	3,400	2,380	1,845	926	281	57	3
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	4,380	2,498	107	1,771	4	15	71	301	1,054	1,280	933	515	177	34	-----
Operatives (not otherwise specified):	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	875	638	13	222	2	86	78	213	242	154	85	16	-----	-----	1
Food and allied industries.....	1,363	1,019	5	335	4	267	204	335	293	152	76	30	4	1	1
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	724	355	25	340	4	80	83	188	171	107	57	33	5	-----	-----
Textile industries.....	1,231	1,092	17	120	2	219	208	351	243	113	65	25	3	3	1
Other industries.....	3,524	2,586	76	846	16	473	400	722	793	561	336	183	48	8	-----
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	1,986	976	8	997	5	292	242	426	433	325	159	70	29	10	-----
All other occupations.....	720	573	39	106	2	30	41	86	171	188	134	54	15	1	-----
Transportation and communication	3,215	3,107	18	90	-----	154	428	1,080	900	382	186	67	15	8	-----
Postmistresses.....	288	286	2	-----	-----	-----	8	16	77	75	63	34	13	2	-----
Telegraph operators.....	279	278	1	-----	-----	22	49	98	78	23	4	3	2	-----	-----
Telephone operators.....	2,367	2,353	13	1	-----	129	356	915	660	223	69	14	-----	1	-----
All other occupations.....	281	190	2	89	-----	3	15	51	85	61	50	16	-----	-----	-----
Trade	12,495	11,055	700	732	8	929	1,178	2,564	2,898	2,511	1,539	647	186	32	13
"Clerks" in stores ¹¹	1,997	1,824	99	71	3	206	259	497	484	318	171	49	11	1	1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	273	171	5	97	-----	-----	6	32	67	88	51	21	5	1	2
Real estate agents and officials.....	279	265	10	4	-----	-----	4	4	46	67	92	47	14	5	-----
Retail dealers ¹²	1,957	1,420	312	223	2	2	19	116	396	592	461	256	94	20	1
Saleswomen.....	7,181	6,758	246	174	3	654	829	1,759	1,714	1,290	648	228	47	5	7
All other occupations.....	808	617	28	163	-----	67	59	156	191	156	116	46	15	-----	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	146	115	1	30	-----	-----	5	11	30	46	24	20	9	1	-----
Professional service	18,195	14,496	622	3,043	34	141	1,097	6,004	5,381	2,822	1,584	801	287	55	13
Actresses and showwomen.....	174	143	6	25	-----	14	37	58	41	20	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	146	140	6	-----	-----	-----	8	47	39	23	14	12	-----	3	-----
College presidents and professors ⁷	305	240	25	40	-----	-----	-----	37	104	73	49	28	9	-----	-----
Librarians.....	151	145	2	4	-----	-----	3	39	43	16	27	14	-----	-----	-----
Musicians and teachers of music.....	712	616	22	74	-----	11	24	115	173	160	117	73	31	3	-----
Religious workers.....	297	188	80	28	1	1	7	25	51	59	68	54	25	7	-----
Social and welfare workers.....	204	180	9	15	-----	-----	4	26	43	58	42	25	6	-----	-----
Teachers (school).....	11,967	9,076	315	2,545	31	50	535	4,282	3,796	1,790	873	420	171	38	12
Trained nurses.....	2,898	2,613	128	157	-----	9	384	1,063	704	412	224	85	16	-----	1
All other occupations.....	1,341	1,155	29	155	2	56	95	302	387	216	166	85	27	7	-----
Domestic and personal service	77,946	13,631	481	63,708	126	4,417	4,290	12,038	20,729	17,528	11,631	5,039	1,770	443	63
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,180	602	16	559	3	18	63	157	444	351	98	15	3	-----	1
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,520	1,868	60	589	3	-----	19	100	403	708	702	417	127	42	2
Hotel keepers and managers.....	242	216	6	20	-----	-----	-----	5	28	77	78	39	14	1	-----
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,788	1,128	115	537	8	-----	58	183	335	359	417	233	132	20	1
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	20,096	1,342	13	18,722	14	253	391	1,587	4,679	5,827	4,561	1,975	665	139	19
Laundry operatives.....	2,712	767	24	1,915	6	223	240	529	792	539	254	103	25	4	3
Midwives.....	328	93	5	230	2	-----	-----	2	11	53	77	93	62	29	-----
Nurses (not trained).....	1,732	848	25	857	2	-----	107	296	327	326	359	228	73	15	1
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	682	445	12	204	1	-----	4	36	167	213	178	54	8	2	-----
Servants.....	42,992	3,860	170	38,883	79	3,570	2,982	8,111	12,560	8,571	4,627	1,721	631	184	35
Waitresses.....	2,625	2,043	17	556	9	305	374	841	747	268	66	18	2	3	1
All other occupations.....	1,069	419	13	636	1	48	52	161	236	234	214	93	27	4	-----
Clerical occupations	16,367	15,851	178	325	13	747	1,920	5,473	5,189	2,039	748	211	30	3	7
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,488	3,379	37	69	3	114	311	1,112	1,192	518	183	51	5	1	1
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	4,787	4,635	44	104	4	276	476	1,294	1,501	777	333	109	19	1	1
Stenographers and typists.....	7,759	7,565	59	99	6	337	1,116	3,005	2,408	668	188	35	3	-----	4
All other occupations.....	333	272	8	53	-----	20	17	62	93	76	44	16	3	1	1

⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

POPULATION—LOUISIANA

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930—Continued

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	COLOR AND NATIVITY				AGE									
		Native white	Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES	61,108	31,980	1,486	27,531	111	3,234	4,545	12,182	16,386	12,346	7,593	3,481	1,092	199	40
Agriculture.....	136	36	6	94		14	8	12	30	27	21	17	5	2	
Forestry and fishing.....	3	2		1			1	1				1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	9,440	6,176	245	2,995	24	915	877	1,792	2,239	1,757	1,070	579	178	30	3
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,240	1,136	88	1,013	3	6	46	149	529	641	458	283	109	19	
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	104	93	5	6		1	9	11	25	34	12	10	2		
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	67	63	4				1	5	18	17	18	4	4		
Tailoresses.....	99	64	10	25			7	16	20	21	18	11	5	1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):															
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	811	586	13	210	2	76	74	154	228	149	83	16			1
Food and allied industries—															
Bakeries.....	194	188	1	5		21	27	59	42	22	16	6	6	1	
Candy factories.....	181	170		10	1	39	22	50	44	16	6	3	1		
Other food and allied industries.....	432	241		191		52	66	105	116	67	15	8	1	1	1
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	673	322	21	326	4	78	79	174	158	92	55	32	5		
Other clothing industries.....	1,110	814	47	246	3	122	95	205	225	189	144	98	29	3	
Textile industries—															
Cotton mills.....	300	254	4	42		27	35	74	82	40	32	8	2		
Knitting mills.....	436	384	6	44	2	98	92	145	68	21	5	6	1		
Other textile industries.....	322	285	5	32		47	46	84	71	43	21	9			1
Other industries.....	1,564	1,074	21	462	7	243	188	341	379	240	110	53	8	2	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):															
Cotton mills.....	167	83		84		20	13	39	42	26	15	8	2	2	
Other industries.....	532	275	5	251	1	67	60	122	131	92	37	15	6	2	
All other occupations.....	208	144	15	48	1	18	17	29	61	47	27	9	2		
Transportation and communication	1,472	1,418	15	41		72	197	529	439	155	65	13	1	1	
Telegraph operators.....	178	177	1			14	32	53	57	17	3	1	1		
Telephone operators.....	1,182	1,168	13	1		56	161	458	344	116	38	8		1	
All other occupations.....	112	71	1	40		2	4	18	38	22	24	4			
Trade	5,788	5,099	383	301	5	526	576	1,177	1,266	1,094	708	329	92	15	5
"Clerks" in stores ¹¹	875	782	55	36	2	103	114	221	198	142	70	18	7	1	1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	103	69	5	29		2	15	23	32	16	9	3	1	2	
Real-estate agents and officials.....	140	131	6	3		3	2	20	39	45	27	2	2		
Retail dealers ⁶	878	626	166	85	1	7	52	170	262	195	135	48	9		
Saleswomen.....	3,329	3,143	135	45	2	385	410	784	739	540	325	116	25	2	
All other occupations.....	466	348	15	108		38	40	103	116	79	57	24	7		2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	61	43	1	17			3	3	11	20	11	7	5	1	
Professional service	6,187	4,975	357	843	12	60	376	1,585	1,554	1,148	784	461	178	37	4
Actresses and showwomen.....	115	98	4	13		10	23	45	27	9	1				
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	107	101	6				6	35	30	17		9	3		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	49	45	2	1		1		15	7			4	2		
College presidents and professors ⁷	104	70	17	17				12	32	24	16	12	3		
Librarians.....	67	62	2	3				16	22	8	13	5			
Musicians and teachers of music.....	336	282	13	41		5	9	44	74	78	58	47	18	2	
Religious workers.....	206	153	59	13	1		5	12	31	38	50	46	19	5	
Social and welfare workers.....	147	130	8	9		3	19	34	40	29	16	6			
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	48	45				4	8	18	10	4	2				
Teachers (school).....	2,876	2,135	160	571	10	13	102	680	753	596	378	229	97	25	3
Trained nurses.....	1,564	1,395	64	105		187	587	367	367	222	132	50	8	1	
All other occupations.....	569	476	22	70	1	27	33	102	159	103	90	41	11	3	
Domestic and personal service	28,299	4,854	332	23,055	58	1,078	1,270	3,959	7,852	6,950	4,494	1,944	618	112	24
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	642	365	13	261	3	12	40	106	230	174	66	12	2		
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	829	615	45	168	1		5	24	125	237	224	141	60	13	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	778	492	70	213	3		11	51	135	164	191	139	75	11	1
Janitors and sextons.....	196	114	6	75	1		2	11	16	45	81	29	11	1	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	6,610	156	11	6,439	4	29	68	365	1,524	2,100	1,618	680	191	32	3
Laundry operatives.....	1,418	420	16	976	6	136	146	269	394	275	125	56	13	1	3
Midwives.....	98	61	5	32				2	8	34	28	19	7		
Nurses (not trained).....	781	323	13	444	1		42	126	151	148	182	97	31	4	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	172	109	9	53	1			6	39	45	58	18	5	1	
Servants.....	15,291	1,201	123	13,932	35	762	784	2,615	4,807	3,514	1,824	709	212	47	17
Waitresses.....	1,098	830	14	251	3	114	150	322	326	136	37	11	1	1	
All other occupations.....	386	168	7	211		25	22	62	97	78	60	33	8	1	
Clerical occupations	9,722	9,379	147	184	12	569	1,237	3,134	2,995	1,195	440	130	17	1	4
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	98	71	4	23		2	1	16	23	27	19	7	2	1	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,550	1,488	27	32	3	69	151	490	515	234	73	28			
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	3,256	3,157	35	61	3	231	354	870	957	511	221	69	13		
Stenographers and typists.....	4,725	4,582	77	60	6	253	723	1,746	1,446	408	122	23	1		3
All other occupations.....	93	81	4	8		14	8	22	24	15	5	3	1		1

⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.¹¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

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TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribution
1930		
Total.....	185,211	100.0
Single and unknown.....	75,350	40.7
Married.....	64,605	34.9
Widowed and divorced.....	45,256	24.4
1920		
Total.....	145,661	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	95,549	65.6
Married.....	50,112	34.4

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED	
		Number	Per cent
1930.....	424,774	64,605	15.2
1920.....	338,897	50,112	14.8
1910.....	290,536	63,708	21.9
1900.....	225,406	35,384	15.7
1890.....	179,414	30,299	16.9

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED			WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	703,077	185,211	26.3	179,020	75,350	42.1	424,774	64,605	15.2	99,283	45,256	45.6	40.7	34.9	24.4
Native white.....	422,213	75,840	18.0	117,044	44,560	38.1	257,413	17,208	6.7	47,756	14,072	29.5	58.8	22.7	18.6
Foreign-born white.....	14,303	2,408	16.8	1,942	1,198	61.7	8,942	632	7.1	3,419	578	16.9	49.8	26.2	24.0
Negro.....	264,780	106,682	40.3	59,500	29,423	49.5	157,360	46,713	29.7	47,920	30,546	63.7	27.6	43.8	28.6
Other races.....	1,781	281	15.8	534	169	31.6	1,059	52	4.9	188	60	31.9	60.1	18.5	21.4
New Orleans	180,001	60,910	33.8	52,062	29,908	57.4	96,664	18,065	18.7	31,275	12,937	41.4	49.1	29.7	21.2
Native white.....	119,103	31,901	26.8	38,433	21,527	56.0	62,725	5,145	8.2	17,945	5,229	29.1	67.5	16.1	16.4
Foreign-born white.....	8,225	1,486	18.1	1,302	800	61.4	4,668	339	7.3	2,255	347	15.4	53.8	22.8	23.4
Negro.....	52,304	27,413	52.4	12,194	7,508	61.6	29,084	12,564	43.2	11,026	7,341	66.6	27.4	45.8	26.8
Other races.....	369	110	29.8	133	73	54.9	187	17	9.1	49	20	-----	66.4	15.5	18.2

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
THE STATE	185,211	75,350	23,034	23,592	22,774	5,950	64,605	2,866	10,379	21,908	16,914	12,537	45,256
Native white.....	75,840	44,560	11,290	15,078	14,114	4,078	17,208	634	2,814	5,996	4,392	3,372	14,072
Foreign-born white.....	2,408	1,198	75	199	434	490	632	1	13	143	216	259	578
Negro.....	106,682	29,423	11,638	8,283	8,155	1,347	46,713	2,228	7,546	15,750	12,295	8,894	30,546
Other races.....	281	169	31	32	71	35	52	3	6	20	11	12	60
New Orleans	60,910	29,908	6,956	8,885	10,604	3,483	18,065	544	2,787	6,795	4,925	3,014	12,937
Native white.....	31,901	21,527	5,084	6,564	7,307	2,572	5,145	141	890	1,944	1,273	897	5,229
Foreign-born white.....	1,486	800	55	145	291	309	339	1	10	81	123	124	347
Negro.....	27,413	7,508	1,805	2,137	2,972	594	12,564	402	1,884	4,766	3,525	1,987	7,341
Other races.....	110	73	12	19	34	8	17	-----	3	4	4	6	20

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	185,211	75,350	23,084	23,592	22,774	5,950	64,605	2,866	10,379	21,909	16,914	12,537	45,256
Agriculture.....	42,898	13,007	7,858	3,021	1,920	408	17,481	1,371	3,052	4,940	4,174	3,944	12,410
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	9,723	592	106	288	198	1,393	322	94	306	445	548	7,735	
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	11,134	3,529	1,729	921	741	138	4,489	793	1,314	1,133	927	3,116	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	22,033	8,884	5,929	1,963	890	72	11,597	1,049	2,165	3,320	2,594	2,469	1,552
All other occupations.....	8	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	
Forestry and fishing.....	35	9	4	2	3	10	1	2	5	2	16		
Extraction of minerals.....	62	50	36	9	5	5	1	1	1	1	7		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,676	7,321	2,475	1,868	2,054	928	4,155	166	619	1,436	1,188	746	3,900
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	4,380	1,368	75	186	603	504	1,546	10	87	514	547	388	1,466
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	871	524	150	153	183	38	200	7	55	73	48	17	147
Food and allied industries.....	1,336	859	423	242	170	24	316	21	76	120	64	35	161
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	718	410	143	129	100	33	159	9	54	78	38	10	119
Textile industries.....	1,221	844	400	266	152	26	219	14	67	80	42	16	158
Other industries.....	3,455	2,039	770	539	508	222	856	55	144	315	220	122	591
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	1,948	937	445	279	196	17	620	47	122	198	153	100	391
All other occupations.....	717	340	64	72	142	62	209	3	14	58	76	58	168
Transportation and communication.....	3,213	2,099	546	842	633	79	747	26	200	289	147	85	367
Postmistresses.....	288	94	7	13	49	25	141	1	3	41	43	53	53
Telegraph operators.....	279	195	69	74	49	3	65	1	22	30	10	2	19
Telephone operators.....	2,365	1,710	454	723	495	36	425	23	156	175	59	12	220
All other occupations.....	281	100	16	32	40	12	116	1	19	43	35	18	65
Trade.....	12,442	6,228	1,948	1,978	1,786	516	3,863	89	462	1,270	1,198	844	2,351
"Clerks" in stores ¹	1,984	1,175	426	360	313	46	617	23	90	202	179	123	192
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	273	79	6	22	38	13	102	6	34	41	21	92	
Real-estate agents and officials.....	279	55	3	1	24	27	99	1	3	23	27	45	125
Retail dealers ²	1,957	329	18	59	157	95	895	2	52	235	320	286	733
Saleswomen.....	7,150	4,219	1,388	1,395	1,142	294	1,882	53	277	685	559	308	1,049
All other occupations.....	799	371	107	111	112	41	268	10	34	91	72	61	160
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	146	51	4	7	27	13	56	1	4	12	21	18	39
Professional service.....	18,190	13,344	1,174	5,322	5,180	1,668	3,479	51	619	1,473	863	473	1,367
Actresses and showwomen.....	173	71	32	30	9	80	14	24	27	12	3	22	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	146	98	8	38	40	12	31	9	8	6	8	17	
College presidents and professors ³	305	231	35	132	64	49	2	21	14	12	25		
Librarians.....	151	109	3	33	45	28	29	6	6	6	11	13	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	711	353	32	88	130	103	247	2	24	87	77	57	111
Religious workers.....	297	254	7	23	92	132	30	1	2	3	12	12	13
Social and welfare workers.....	204	108	4	20	60	24	34	6	6	13	9	62	
Teachers (school).....	11,967	9,125	561	3,838	3,675	1,051	2,237	21	421	1,019	551	225	605
Trained nurses.....	2,898	2,245	392	989	714	150	363	1	64	151	87	60	290
All other occupations.....	1,338	750	135	228	253	104	379	12	61	145	85	76	209
Domestic and personal service.....	77,194	21,222	6,825	5,871	6,869	1,837	31,828	1,082	4,725	11,021	8,774	6,224	24,148
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,178	330	72	115	133	10	521	5	53	219	193	51	327
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,520	231	2	12	100	117	1,119	17	71	239	339	453	1,170
Hotel keepers and managers.....	242	12	2	6	4	136	2	2	18	50	66	94	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,788	618	52	111	201	254	350	4	52	99	96	99	820
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	20,068	2,321	416	486	1,085	334	10,224	161	891	2,976	3,326	2,870	7,523
Laundry operatives.....	2,701	999	382	283	288	46	1,050	60	200	414	260	116	652
Midwives.....	328	7	1	3	3	161	1	1	10	32	118	160	
Nurses (not trained).....	1,732	606	91	207	200	108	492	13	69	124	123	163	634
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	662	67	1	14	30	22	364	2	16	116	132	98	231
Servants.....	42,300	14,389	4,944	4,056	4,493	896	16,263	748	3,103	6,362	3,979	2,071	11,648
Waitresses.....	2,610	1,359	587	507	247	18	727	58	202	311	125	31	524
All other occupations.....	1,065	283	78	77	83	45	419	14	65	133	119	88	363
Clerical occupations.....	16,355	12,019	2,564	4,674	4,297	484	2,983	78	697	1,465	543	200	1,353
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,488	2,330	400	899	932	99	801	18	184	374	167	58	357
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	4,781	3,364	723	1,090	1,325	226	928	18	185	438	199	88	489
Stenographers and typists.....	7,757	6,156	1,409	2,637	1,969	141	1,164	41	316	624	151	32	437
All other occupations.....	329	169	32	48	71	18	90	1	12	29	26	22	70

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	60,910	29,908	6,956	8,865	10,604	3,483	18,065	544	2,787	6,795	4,925	3,014	12,987
Agriculture.....	133	39	17	6	10	6	54		5	21	14	14	40
Forestry and fishing.....	3	1		1			2	1					1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	9,387	5,102	1,648	1,293	1,487	674	2,365	61	418	905	622	339	1,920
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,240	778	47	95	328	308	710	4	42	239	247	158	752
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	104	62	10	8	32	12	17		3	7	5	2	25
Manufacturers, managers, and officials.....	67	30	1	4	17	8	25		1	6	8	10	12
Tailoresses.....	99	47	7	16	14	10	17			7	5	5	35
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	809	475	138	128	171	38	193	7	51	71	47	17	141
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	194	135	48	46	32	9	30		10	11	5	4	29
Candy factories.....	181	152	61	46	40	5	16		3	7	5	1	13
Other food and allied industries.....	432	251	114	71	61	5	125	4	30	59	24	8	56
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	667	386	142	118	93	33	171	9	33	71	29	9	110
Other clothing industries.....	1,095	704	197	166	196	145	213	5	32	83	61	32	173
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	298	167	56	51	49	11	69	3	14	30	15	7	62
Knitting mills.....	431	357	182	117	51	7	52	3	24	15	7	3	22
Other textile industries.....	320	191	85	59	40	7	72	5	21	28	14	4	57
Other industries.....	1,549	907	387	244	227	49	392	26	76	153	87	50	250
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Cotton mills.....	167	71	28	20	22	1	57	5	15	17	11	9	39
Other industries.....	529	270	114	81	65	10	158	10	37	64	33	14	101
All other occupations.....	205	119	31	23	49	16	48		6	17	19	6	38
Transportation and communication.....	1,471	1,064	280	432	339	33	251	6	81	115	40	9	156
Telegraph operators.....	178	131	45	40	44	2	37	1	13	16	6	1	10
Telephone operators.....	1,181	890	210	379	278	23	173	5	63	77	23	5	118
All other occupations.....	112	43	5	13	17	8	41		5	22	11	3	28
Trade.....	5,768	3,255	1,049	957	917	332	1,366	28	164	460	419	295	1,147
“Clerks” in stores ¹	871	564	205	180	150	29	209	7	35	71	60	36	98
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	103	42	2	12	21	7	30		2	7	16	5	31
Real-estate agents and officials.....	140	29	2	12	15	50	1	2	10	17	20	61	61
Retail dealers ²	878	170	7	33	72	58	363		17	100	133	113	345
Saleswomen.....	3,312	2,200	763	654	587	196	591	14	89	226	164	98	521
All other occupations.....	464	250	70	78	75	27	123	6	19	46	29	23	91
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	61	21	2	2	12	5	18	1	1	3	7	6	22
Professional service.....	6,184	5,014	414	1,483	2,086	1,031	606	18	80	216	167	127	564
Actresses and showwomen.....	115	54	25	23	6		42	6	18	13	5		19
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	107	77	6	30	31	10	20		5	6	5	4	10
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	48	28	1	4	12	11	11		1	5	2	3	9
College presidents and professors ³	104	87		11	44	32	12		1	4	5	2	5
Librarians.....	67	53		15	25	13	9		1	3	1	4	5
Musicians and teachers of music.....	835	179	12	32	72	63	85	1	9	32	26	17	71
Religious workers.....	206	192	5	11	65	111	8		1	3	3	4	6
Social and welfare workers.....	147	90	3	15	51	21	17		4	3	7	3	40
Teachers (athletic, dancing, etc.).....	48	33	11	14	7	1	12		1	3	6	1	3
Teachers (school).....	2,876	2,619	112	664	1,221	622	114	2	11	43	36	22	143
Trained nurses.....	1,564	1,272	187	576	417	92	136		16	48	41	31	156
All other occupations.....	567	330	62	88	135	55	140	6	10	53	35	36	97
Domestic and personal service.....	28,191	7,739	1,807	1,897	2,971	1,064	12,092	377	1,734	4,405	3,422	2,154	8,360
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	641	215	47	72	87	9	247	4	26	97	88	32	179
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	829	126	2	4	52	68	292	3	12	66	94	117	411
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	778	275	9	27	87	152	167	2	21	49	45	50	336
Janitors and sextons.....	196	35	1	4	8	22	60	1	5	9	21	24	101
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	6,609	740	58	96	431	155	3,393	29	241	1,011	1,167	945	2,476
Laundry operatives.....	1,415	576	235	137	173	31	529	40	115	210	121	43	310
Midwives.....	98	5		1	2		59			8			34
Nurses (not trained).....	781	280	33	84	88	75	223	7	34	61	65	56	275
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch-room keepers.....	172	22		4	8	10	75		1	26	23	25	75
Servants.....	15,194	4,780	1,153	1,249	1,869	509	6,378	260	1,160	2,679	1,687	792	3,838
Waitresses.....	1,094	555	229	186	125	15	328	27	85	140	56	10	211
All other occupations.....	384	130	40	33	41	16	141	4	23	49	34	31	113
Clerical occupations.....	9,712	7,673	1,759	2,794	2,782	338	1,311	34	304	670	234	69	728
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	98	42	3	13	18	5	29		2	8	9	10	27
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,650	1,164	213	419	478	54	223	4	48	115	50	6	163
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	3,251	2,470	570	760	971	169	472	10	102	232	96	32	209
Stenographers and typists.....	4,723	3,935	954	1,585	1,294	102	570	20	147	311	74	18	218
All other occupations.....	90	62	19	17	21	5	17		5	4	5	3	11

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “saleswomen.”

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR NEW ORLEANS, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
THE STATE									
1930.....	270,507	27,196	10.1	135,766	18,274	13.5	134,741	8,922	6.6
1920.....	258,052	32,274	12.5	128,369	21,928	17.1	129,683	10,346	8.0
1910.....	228,937	59,732	26.1	114,766	38,830	33.8	114,171	20,902	18.3
1900.....	199,474	61,047	30.6	100,439	39,626	39.4	99,035	21,427	21.6
CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE									
New Orleans.....1930..	44,515	1,858	4.2	21,760	1,235	5.7	22,755	623	2.7
.....1920..	41,089	4,265	10.2	20,384	2,862	14.0	21,605	1,403	6.5
.....1910..	38,476	4,127	10.7	18,796	2,670	14.2	19,680	1,457	7.4
.....1900..	34,975	3,917	11.2	16,989	2,459	14.5	17,986	1,458	8.1
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000									
Baton Rouge.....1930..	2,969	122	4.1	1,385	59	6.4	1,584	33	2.1
Monroe.....1930..	2,404	99	4.1	1,185	57	4.8	1,219	42	3.4
Shreveport.....1930..	7,405	278	3.8	3,578	211	5.9	3,827	67	1.8
.....1920..	4,371	333	7.6	2,048	243	11.9	2,323	90	3.9

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930

AREA AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	358,131	59,455	16.6	178,630	40,798	22.8	179,501	18,657	10.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	182,876	11,273	6.2	92,242	7,179	7.8	90,634	4,094	4.5	19.0	17.6	21.9
14 years.....	44,755	6,624	14.8	22,254	4,509	20.3	22,501	2,115	9.4	11.1	11.1	11.3
15 years.....	42,876	9,299	21.7	21,270	6,586	31.0	21,606	2,713	12.6	15.6	16.1	14.5
16 years.....	44,634	14,325	32.1	21,744	9,948	45.8	22,890	4,377	19.1	24.1	24.4	23.5
17 years.....	42,990	17,964	41.7	21,120	12,576	59.6	21,870	5,358	24.5	30.2	30.8	28.7
New Orleans	60,485	8,245	13.6	29,274	5,011	17.1	31,211	3,234	10.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	29,681	152	0.5	14,624	91	0.6	15,057	61	0.4	1.8	1.8	1.9
14 years.....	7,545	453	6.1	3,644	321	8.8	3,901	137	3.5	5.6	6.4	4.2
15 years.....	7,289	1,248	17.1	3,462	823	23.6	3,797	425	11.2	15.1	16.4	13.1
16 years.....	7,978	2,584	32.4	3,745	1,624	40.7	4,223	1,060	25.0	31.3	30.4	32.8
17 years.....	7,992	3,803	47.6	3,769	2,252	59.8	4,223	1,551	36.7	46.1	44.9	48.0

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
THE STATE	270,507	27,196	10.1	135,768	18,274	13.5	134,741	8,922	6.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	168,577	10,126	6.0	85,404	7,824	9.2	83,173	2,302	2.8	37.2	42.8	25.8
Foreign-born white.....	321	6	1.9	156	5	3.2	165	1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2
Negro.....	100,674	16,973	16.9	49,718	10,368	20.9	50,956	6,605	13.0	62.4	56.7	74.0
Other races.....	935	91	9.7	488	77	15.8	447	14	3.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
New Orleans	44,515	1,858	4.2	21,760	1,235	5.7	22,755	623	2.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white.....	31,829	1,188	3.7	15,824	844	5.3	16,015	344	2.1	63.9	68.3	55.2
Foreign-born white.....	244	4	1.6	115	3	2.6	129	1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Negro.....	12,312	664	5.4	5,764	387	6.7	6,548	277	4.2	35.7	31.3	44.5
Other races.....	120	2	1.7	57	1	1.7	63	1	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.2

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TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930

AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	59,455	40,798	7,179	4,509	6,586	9,948	12,576	18,657	4,094	2,115	2,713	4,377	5,358
Native white.....	26,881	20,470	2,484	1,975	3,365	5,396	7,250	6,411	871	529	902	1,689	2,420
Foreign-born white.....	53	31	2	1	2	9	22	22			1	4	17
Negro.....	32,326	20,133	4,663	2,509	3,196	4,500	5,265	12,193	3,217	1,583	1,805	2,675	2,913
Other races.....	195	164	30	24	23	43	44	31	6	3	5	9	8
New Orleans	8,245	5,011	91	321	823	1,524	2,252	3,234	61	137	425	1,060	1,551
Native white.....	5,694	3,571	35	201	608	1,134	1,593	2,123	14	65	265	697	1,062
Foreign-born white.....	40	23		1	2	7	13	17			1	3	13
Negro.....	2,498	1,409	56	118	213	382	640	1,089	47	71	159	359	453
Other races.....	13	8	1	1		1	6	5		1		1	3

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations	59,455	40,798	7,179	4,509	6,586	9,948	12,576	18,657	4,094	2,115	2,713	4,377	5,358
Agriculture	39,019	28,246	6,627	3,593	4,508	6,306	7,214	10,773	3,712	1,542	1,605	2,007	1,907
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	9,492	7,679	982	880	1,279	1,970	2,568	1,813	427	259	298	408	421
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	29,527	20,567	5,645	2,713	3,227	4,336	4,646	8,960	3,285	1,283	1,307	1,599	1,486
Forestry and fishing	733	726	36	65	146	208	271	7		3	1	2	1
Fishermen and oystermen.....	457	453	23	44	101	144	141	4		3			1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	276	273	13	21	45	64	130	3			1	2	
Extraction of minerals	96	69	1	1	4	18	45	27		1	6	10	10
Salt well and works operatives.....	57	30			1	8	21	27		1	6	10	10
All other occupations.....	39	39	1	1	3	10	24						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5,603	4,141	114	227	592	1,229	1,979	1,462	37	90	238	489	608
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Machinists' apprentices ¹	47	47	1		4	15	27						
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	173	173	2	9	21	61	80						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	192	169	1	7	24	62	75	23	2	1	7	12	1
Bakers.....	24	24					24						
Carpenters.....	39	39					39						
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	31	28					28	3					3
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	31	31		1	3	16	11						
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	93	7		1	2	2	2	86	1	3	15	24	43
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	126	100	3	9	19	44	25	26			1	10	15
Candy factories.....	54	10			1	4	5	44			10	15	19
Fish curing and packing.....	121	27	2	7	6	7	5	94	9	15	19	31	20
Sugar factories and refineries.....	75	37		1	2	16	18	38		2	3	13	20
Other food and allied industries.....	128	63	2	2	13	16	30	65		1	12	22	30
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	102	101	2	3	18	26	52	1					1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	147	81	1	3	14	26	37	66		2	8	21	35
Saw and planing mills ²	96	88	3	6	14	24	41	8	1		1	4	2
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	59	36			5	13	18	23		2	7	5	9
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	92	12		1	4	3	4	80		6	13	23	38
Other clothing industries.....	139	12			2	4	6	127	5	10	25	51	36
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	89	29	1		2	12	14	60		2	5	23	30
Knitting mills.....	113	13			1	7	5	100	2	3	15	33	47
Other textile industries.....	65	6		1		3	2	59	1	2	9	16	31
Other industries.....	526	278	7	19	47	80	125	248	5	14	35	96	98
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	759	741	31	51	112	226	321	18		3	2	4	9
Chemical and allied industries.....	80	76		3	12	18	43	4		1	1	1	2
Cotton mills.....	68	38	1		5	13	19	30		1	5	10	14
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	67	61	3	4	10	21	23	6			1	2	3
Fish curing and packing.....	87	45	3	8	10	14	10	42	3	7	13	7	12
Sugar factories and refineries.....	119	117	3	4	19	34	57	2					2
Other food and allied industries.....	166	133	7	7	27	41	51	33	1	5	6	9	12
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	108	108	1	3	15	37	52						
Paper and pulp mills.....	89	78	4	5	3	19	47	11					8
Saw and planing mills ²	737	708	13	31	111	192	361	29	3	5	6	3	7
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	140	130	3	11	13	45	58	10	1		1	2	6
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	55	53	12	6	8	13	14	2	1				1
Other industries.....	458	353	8	24	44	102	175	105	2	6	18	42	37
All other occupations.....	108	89			1	13	75	19			2		17

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.
² Includes box factories (wood).

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TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Transportation and communication	1,474	1,320	26	73	194	399	628	154		2	7	47	98
Apprentices, transportation and communication.....	59	59		1	4	19	35						
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	289	289		10	32	89	161						
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	60	60	2	4	13	20	21						
Garage laborers.....	105	104		4	18	34	48	1					1
Laborers, road and street.....	173	173	6	5	21	48	68						
Laborers, steam railroad.....	130	129	5	3	16	35	70	1				1	
Laborers, other transportation and communication.....	95	94	4	7	11	23	45	1			1		
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	31	31	4		2	8	17						
Sailors and deck hands.....	73	73	2	2	6	19	44						
Telegraph messengers.....	228	228	2	34	57	83	52						
Telegraph operators.....	30	8				4	4	22					14
Telephone operators.....	134	5				5	5	129		2	6	38	83
All other occupations.....	67	67	1	3	14	14	35						
Trade	4,074	3,145	227	311	614	877	1,116	929	13	40	112	301	463
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	527	321	9	16	53	60	153	206	5	8	21	70	102
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ⁵	1,150	1,150	93	162	278	328	319						
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	52	52	1	6	6	16	23						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	543	515	23	34	101	6	156	27		2	1	16	8
Newsboys.....	362	360	75	67	79	80	59		1	1			1
Retail dealers ⁶	74	72	1	2	11	19	39	2				1	1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,200	546	24	22	69	157	274	654	4	27	84	202	337
All other occupations.....	139	98	1	2	17	31	47	38	3	2	6	12	15
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	68	66		5	8	17	36						
Laborers, public service.....	52	52		5	6	12	29						
All other occupations.....	14	14			2	5	7						
Professional service	400	259	20	18	39	87	95	141	1	4	12	33	61
Actors and showmen.....	31	17	1	1		6	9	14		1	1	5	7
Attendants and helpers, professional service: Attendants, poolrooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc. Theater ushers.....	76 38	76 35	10 1	7 6	20 7	21 19	18 9	3 3			1	2	
All other attendants and helpers.....	128	89	7	7	10	29	36	39		1	8	9	21
Musicians and teachers of music.....	26	15	1			5	9	11	1		1	2	7
Teachers (school).....	53	3				2	1	50				14	35
All other occupations.....	48	24	1	3	2	5	13	24		2	1	1	20
Domestic and personal service	5,645	1,228	108	121	197	319	483	4,417	329	423	699	1,281	1,665
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	40	22		1	3	5	13	18	1	1	3	4	9
Bootblacks.....	123	122	13	17	18	28	46	1					1
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	79	72	1	3	12	17	39	7	1		2	3	1
Elevator tenders.....	56	32	2	1	5	7	17	24			2	2	19
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	68	68		6	10	21	31			1	2		
Janitors and sextons.....	38	35				15	20	3				1	2
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	148	144	19	27	19	34	45	4	1	1			2
Laundryers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	258	5	2		1	2	253		11	17	35	68	122
Laundry operatives.....	270	47	2	4	6	13	22	223	4	7	29	87	96
Porters (except in stores).....	166	166	10	4	25	49	78						
Servants.....	3,935	365	56	50	69	85	105	3,570	308	584	582	1,013	1,283
Waiters.....	449	144	3	8	29	44	60	305	3	12	46	95	149
All other occupations.....	15	6				1	5	9				6	3
Clerical occupations	2,345	1,598	20	95	236	488	709	747	2	10	33	207	495
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	176	62			1	13	48	114			7	25	52
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	940	664		14	73	208	369	276		6	17	95	155
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁷	830	813	20	81	211	255	246	17	2	2	2	3	8
Stenographers and typists.....	379	42			1	8	33	337		2	7	84	244
All other occupations.....	20	17				4	13	3					3

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade, and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

³ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

⁵ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR NEW ORLEANS: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	8,245	5,011	91	321	623	1,524	2,252	3,234	61	137	425	1,060	1,551
Agriculture.....	91	77	1	5	9	22	40	14	1	2	4	5	2
Farm laborers (wageworkers).....	73	60	1	3	4	19	32	13	1	2	4	4	2
All other occupations.....	18	17		2	5	3	7	1				1	
Forestry and fishing.....	8	8		2		1	5						
Extraction of minerals.....	2	2					2						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,162	1,247	9	37	180	396	625	915	12	41	151	317	364
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	111	111		2	12	34	63						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	127	111	1	3	15	41	51	16	2	1	4	9	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	82	6		1	2	2	1	76	1	1	14	21	39
Food and allied industries—													
Bakeries.....	76	55		5	11	24	15	21			1	9	11
Candy factories.....	47	8				4	4	39				15	15
Other food and allied industries.....	34	32			6	10	16	52			9	17	27
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	70	69		1	14	18	36	1			8	17	21
Knitting mills.....	111	13			1	7	5	98	2	3	15	33	45
Other textile industries.....	89	15	1			9	7	74		4	8	22	40
Lumber and furniture industries.....	50	35			5	12	18	13		1	5	4	5
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	80	52	1	2	10	22	27	28		1	2	8	17
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	85	7		1	2	2	2	78		6	13	23	36
Other clothing industries.....	134	12			2	4	6	122	5	10	25	47	35
Other industries.....	361	162		9	31	48	74	199	2	11	31	76	79
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	182	177	4	7	29	55	82	5				1	4
Cotton mills.....	48	28	1		5	8	14	20			5	7	8
Food and allied industries.....	73	62		1	8	21	32	11			2	2	7
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	51	51		1	8	19	23						
Other industries.....	188	137	1	4	17	49	66	51		3	9	21	18
All other occupations.....	113	104			2	17	85	9				2	7
Transportation and communication.....	490	418	8	28	57	131	194	72		1	3	26	42
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	84	84		5	6	26	47						
Sailors and deck hands.....	39	39	1	2	2	10	24						
Telegraph messengers.....	127	127	2	14	29	50	32						
Telephone operators.....	61	5					5	56		1	2	22	31
All other occupations.....	179	163	5	7	20	45	86	16			1	4	11
Trade.....	1,948	1,420	50	129	282	425	554	528	3	17	70	172	264
“Clerks” in stores ¹	276	173	3	10	27	48	85	103	3	1	11	41	47
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ²	563	563	21	77	124	173	168						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	251	233	5	13	39	66	110	18		2	1	9	6
Newsboys.....	142	142	17	21	32	44	28						
Retail dealers ³	59	59	1	2	10	17	29						
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	566	181	3	6	19	54	99	385		14	53	117	201
All other occupations.....	89	69			11	23	35	20		5	5	5	10
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	28	28		2	3	6	17						
Professional service.....	183	103	3	6	14	41	39	60	1	2	7	13	37
Attendants and helpers, professional service:													
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	24	24		1	6	10	7						
All other attendants and helpers.....	67	48	3	3	6	21	15	19			5	4	10
All other occupations.....	72	31		2	2	10	17	41	1	2	2	9	27
Domestic and personal service.....	1,473	395	12	31	52	89	211	1,078	42	66	163	361	446
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	24	12			1	2	9	12		1	2	3	6
Bootblacks.....	38	38	2	8	6	5	17						
Elevator tenders.....	37	20	1	1	3	3	12	17		1	2	1	13
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	29							29	1		5	8	15
Laundry operatives.....	171	35	2	3	5	9	16	136	1	2	19	55	59
Porters (except in stores).....	76	76	1		10	21	44						
Servants.....	537	95	4	13	11	26	41	762	37	60	114	247	304
Waiters.....	166	52		2	9	13	28	114	2	2	21	42	47
All other occupations.....	75	67	2	4	7	10	44	8	1			5	2
Clerical occupations.....	1,882	1,313	8	81	246	413	565	569	2	8	27	168	366
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	105	36			1	4	31	69			6	16	47
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	771	540		10	59	174	267	231		5	14	82	130
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁴	706	692	8	71	185	226	262	14	2	1	1	3	7
Stenographers and typists.....	287	34			1	6	27	233		2	6	65	180
All other occupations.....	13	11				3	8	2					2

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
³ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.
⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION	BATON ROUGE		MONROE		SHREVEPORT		OCCUPATION	BATON ROUGE		MONROE		SHREVEPORT	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	1,385	1,584	1,155	1,219	3,578	3,827	Laborers (not otherwise specified):						
All occupations.....	89	33	57	42	211	67	Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	1		2		5	
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	4		2		13	2	Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	8		4		15	
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and delivery men.....	17		7		41		Laborers in transportation.....	1		1		8	
Clerical and kindred pursuits.....	1			2	3		Other laborers.....	1				7	
Factory operatives and laborers:							Laundry operatives.....				5	1	3
Food and allied industries.....	4		2		5	3	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls.....	7		3		8	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	6		1		6		Newsboys and bootblacks.....	8		11		38	
Other factories.....	5		6	1	14		Salesmen and saleswomen.....	4	3	1	1	14	13
Farm laborers.....	13	3	2		5	1	Servants and waiters.....	3	26	7	33	14	41
							Telegraph messengers.....	2		5		9	
							Other occupations.....	4	1	3		5	3