MAINE

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IABLE I		AND	PROPORTION	OF	PERSONS 1870 T	GAINFULLY 0 1930	OCCUPIED,	BY	SEX,	FOR	THE	STATE:
i	<u> </u>											

		Population	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED						
SEX AND CENSUS YEAP	Total population	10 years old and over	Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over				
TOTAL									
1930	$\begin{array}{c} 768,014\\ 742,371\\ 694,466\\ 661,086\\ 648,026\end{array}$	642, 659 621, 233 603, 893 565, 440 541, 662 519, 669 493, 847	$\begin{array}{c} 308,603\\ 309,858\\ 305,457\\ 276,777\\ 258,468\\ 231,993\\ 208,225 \end{array}$	38. 7 40. 3 41. 1 39. 9 39. 1 35. 7 33, 2	48. 0 49. 9 50. 6 48. 9 47. 7 44. 6 42. 2				
MALE									
1930	388, 752 377, 052 350, 995 332, 590 324, 058	322, 577 314, 575 307, 375 286, 114 271, 787 258, 587 245, 704	240, 110 245, 013 242, 175 224, 847 213, 405 198, 465 179, 784	$59.8 \\ 63.0 \\ 64.2 \\ 64.1 \\ 64.2 \\ 61.2 \\ 61.2 \\ 57.4$	74. 4 77. 9 78. 8 78. 6 78. 5 78. 5 76. 7 73. 2				
FEMALE									
1930	379, 262 365, 319 343, 471 328, 496 324, 878	320, 082 306, 658 296, 518 279, 326 269, 875 261, 082 248, 143	68, 493 64, 845 63, 282 51, 930 45, 063 33, 528 28, 441	17.3 17.1 17.3 15.1 13.7 10.3 9.1	21. 4 21. 1 21. 3 18. 6 16. 7 12. 8 11. 5				

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

	-	TOTAL		-	MALE			FEMALE		
CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully occupied		
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	
Bangor1930	24, 070	11, 678	48.5	11, 427	8, 239	72.1	12, 643	3, 439	27.2	
1920	21, 996	10, 566	48.0	10, 149	7, 521	74.1	11, 847	3, 045	25.7	
Lewiston1930	28, 220	15, 468	54. 8	13, 257	9, 855	74. 3	14, 963	5, 613	37.5	
1920	25, 802	15, 322	59. 4	12, 343	9, 842	79. 7	13, 459	5, 480	40.7	
Portland1930	59, 488	30, 522	51. 3	28, 069	21, 443	76.4	31, 419	9, 079	28.9	
1920	57, 428	30, 292	52. 7	27, 335	22, 113	80.9	30, 093	8, 179	27.2	

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS		NUMBER	-	PER C	ENT DISTRI	PER CENT OF TOTA		
GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	308, 603	240, 110	68, 493	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	77.8	22. 2
Agriculture	9, 113 1, 434 113, 985 26, 175	49, 973 9, 103 1, 434 95, 266 24, 372 27, 923 6, 257 8, 971 8, 853 7, 958	1, 489 10 1, 803 5, 522 111 11, 217 20, 271 9, 351	$\begin{array}{c} 16.7\\ 3.0\\ 0.5\\ 36.9\\ 8.5\\ 10.8\\ 2.1\\ 6.5\\ 9.4\\ 5.6\end{array}$	20. 8 3. 8 0. 6 39. 7 10. 2 11. 6 2. 6 3. 7 3. 7 3. 3	2.2 27.3 2.6 8.1 0.2 16.4 29.6 13.7	97. 1 99. 9 100. 0 83. 6 93. 1 83. 5 98. 3 44. 4 30. 4 46. 0	$\begin{array}{r} 2.9\\ 0.1\\ \hline 16.4\\ 6.9\\ 16.5\\ 1.7\\ 55.6\\ 69.6\\ 54.0 \end{array}$

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TABLE 4 .--- GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

	THE S	STATE		THE STATE		
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Female	
Polutation 10 Years Old and Over	322, 577	320, 082	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd. Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	1, 120 2, 539	1	
All occupations	240, 110	68, 493	Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers	50		
Agriculture	49, 973	1, 489	Heaters	21		
farmers (owners and tenants)	29, 878 442	1,284	Glass blowers	1		
Farm laborers	19,653	193	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths Goldsmiths and silversmiths	195		
Wageworkers Unpaid family workers	16, 734 2, 919	92 101	Jewelers and lapidaries (factory) Jewelers and watch:nakers (not in factory)	8 177		
Forestry and fishing	9, 103	10	Loom fixers			
Fishermen and oystermen	3, 490 149	4	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	3,465		
wners and managers of log and timber camps			Millwrights Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	582 56		
Owners and proprietors Managers and officials			Managers and officials (manufacturing)	1, 520		
umbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	5, 109	5	Manufacturers	1,265		
Foremen	131 98		Mechanics (n. o. s. ²)	10		
Teamsters and haulers. Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers			Railroads and car shops	2, 877		
	.,	5	Other industries	1,085		
Extraction of minerals			Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	53 14	2	
Operators, managers, and officials Operators Managers and officials	20		Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	389		
			Brass molders, founders, and casters Iron molders, founders, and casters	$\frac{16}{255}$		
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors Foremen and overseers Inspectors	71		Other molders, founders, and casters Oilers of machinery	118		
oal mine operatives	2		Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc	3, 895		
ther operatives in extraction of minerals	1, 298		Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	5 3, 412		
Copper mine operatives Gold and silver mine operatives	1			478		
Other specified mine operatives Not specified mine operatives	4		Paper hangers Pattern and model makers	77 139		
Quarry operatives			Piano and organ tuners	40		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	01 000	10 510	Plasterers and cement finishers Cement finishers	95 17		
Apprentices to building and hand trades	95, 266 143	18,719	Plasterers	78		
Apprentices to building and hand trades. Backsmiths' apprentices. Carpenters' apprentices. Electricians' apprentices. Machinists' apprentices. Plumbers' apprentices. Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices. Apprentices to other building and hand trades	2 2		Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Rollers and roll hands (metal)			
Carpenters' apprentices Electricians' apprentices	14 19	1	Rooters and slaters	6 76		
Machinists' apprentices ¹	35 25		Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	498 440		
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices	4 42		Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	18 609		
numentices (except to building and hand trades)	69	6	Structural iron workers (building) Tailors and tailoresses	67 240	1	
pprentices (except to building and hand trades) Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths'		5	41	254		
apprentices. Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.	2		Tinsmiths and coppersmiths Coppersmiths Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	18		
Other apprentices in manufacturing	40 40	ī	Upholsterers	116		
Bakers	655	62	Operatives $(n. o. s.^2)$:	110		
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen Blacksmiths	1,317		Building industry	76		
Forgemen and hammermen	1, 259 58		Chemical and allied industries Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	83 2	2	
Boiler makers	162		Fertilizer factories	3		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers uilders and building contractors	1,049	3	Gas works Paint and varnish factories	5		
abinetmakersarpenters	8, 630		Petroleum refineries Rayon factories	5		
ompositors, linotypers, and typesetters	708 70	161	Soap factories Other chemical factories	37		
)ressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1 294	1, 122 5	Cigar and tobacco factories	82	1	
lectricians	1, 914		Clay, glass, and stone industries	146		
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers Electrotypers and stereotypers	39 28	1 1	Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	43 14		
Lithographers			Line, cement, and artificial stone factories	53 23		
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc Engineers (stationary)			Potteries	13		
Cranemen, derrickmen, noistmen, etc	166		Clothing industries	191	1,09	
ngravers	33	2	Glove factories	7 55	2 3 1	
Buffers and polishers.	64		Hat factories (felt) Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	27 27 75	42 27	
Filers Grinders			Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing factories	27	31	

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

	THE	STATE		THE S	TATE
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Contd. Operatives (n. o. s.*)—Continued			Manufacturing and mechanical industries-Contd. Laborers (n. o. s. ²)-Continued		
Food and allied industries	590	566	Clothing industries	26	23
Bakeries Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	$50 \\ 49$	62 3	Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	5 12	12
Condr factories	80	92 275	Suit, coat, and overall factories	8	7
Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mills Fruit and vegetable canning, etc	$\frac{110}{7}$			1	4
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc	55 135	106	Food and allied industries	735 39	236
Other food factories Liquor and beverage industries	50	19	Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	59 79	7
	59	3	Fish curing and packing	1 351	1 166
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Agricultural implement factories	1, 417 10	32	Bakeries. Batteries. Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories. Candy factories. Fish curing and packing. Flour and grain mills. Fruit and vegetable caming, etc. Slaughter and packing houses. Other food factories. Liquor and beverage industries.	29	1
		1	Slaughter and packing houses.	130 26	55
Automobile repair shops Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³	25 25	1	Other food factories	26 54	E
Car and railroad shops	249 518	4		<i>0</i> 1	
Automobile factories Automobile repair shops Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ⁵ Car and rairoad shops Ship and boat building Wagon and carriage factories Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	26		Agricultural implement factories	924 8	5
Other iron and steel and machinery factories 4 Not specified metal industries	504 39	23	Automobile factories	10 35	1
			Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ²	26	
Metal industries (except iron and steel) Brass mills	} 1	54	Car and rairoad shops	$\frac{66}{337}$	
Clock and watch factories	2	2	Wagon and carriage factories.	7	
Jewelry factories		. 1	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Agricultural implement factories. Automobile factories. Biast furnaces and steel rolling mills ² Car and raifroad shops. Ship and boat building. Wagon and carriage factories. Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴ Not specified metal industries	382 53	4
Lead and zinc factories Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	45	1 49	Metal industries (except iron and steel)	118	13
Other metal factories	4	1	Brass mills.	4	
Leather industries Harness and saddle factories	5, 658	4,271	Clock and watch factories Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories Other metal factories	2 110	13
Harness and saddle factories	76	13	Other metal factories	2	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories Shoe factories	5, 512 50	4, 251	Leather industries	641	287
Tanneries Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	8		Harness and saddle factories Shoe factories	5 591	287
I umber and furniture industries	1 540	368	Tanneries	45	
Furnitare factories Piano and organ factories Saw and planing mills 5 Other woodworking factories	139	27	Lumber and furniture industries	2,893	182
Saw and planing mills 5	755	42	Furniture factories	40 2,069	3
Other woodworking factories	642	299	Saw and planing mills ⁴ Other woodworking factories	784	162
Paper, printing, and allied industries	4, 953 64	1,032 156	Paper, printing, and allied industries Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories Paper and pulp mills	3, 686	140
Paper and pulp mills	4, 784	746	Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories_ Paper and pulp mills	68 3, 574	47
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories_ Paper and pulp mills Paper box factories Printing, publishing, and engraving	23 82	41 89	Paper box factories Printing, publishing, and engraving	7 37	1
Textile industries-					
Cotton mills Knitting mills	2, 718	3,656 16	Cotton mills	1, 211	292
Silk mills	45	21	Knitting mills	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills	197 3, 932	242 2,320	Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills	100 692	2 23 99
Other textile mills	005				
Carpet mills Lace and embroidery mills Rope and cordage factories Sail, awning, and tent factories Other and not specified textile mills	238	855 252	Other textile mills Carpet mills	168 25	16
Rope and cordage factories	8 12	1 15 2	Rope and cordage factories. Safl, awning, and tent factories. Other and not specified textile mills	12 7	
Sail, awning, and tent factories	28 714	2 585	Other and not specified textile mills	124	10
The set of the set was a set of the	こうちょう 支付しま	172 C - 1	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	953	211
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories	20	411 4	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories Electric light and power plants	7 153	
Button factories	20 424	53 4	Electrical machinery and supply factories	13	2
Electrical machinery and supply factories	36 44	2	Rubber factories Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7 283	58
Rubber factories Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	260	131	Other not specified manufacturing industries	490	151
Other not specified manufacturing industries	260	205	- Transportation and communication	04 970	1 00.9
Not specified industries and services	653	93	-	24, 972	1,803
Laborers (n. o. s. ³): Building, general, and not specified laborers	15, 462	97	Water transportation (selected occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers	107	
Laborers and helpers, building construction General and not specified laborers	1, 653 13, 809	97	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots Longshoremen and stevedores	663 696	1
			Sailors and deck hands	691	
Chemical and allied industries Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories Fertilizer factories	332 1	54	Road and street transportation (selected occupations):		
Fertilizer factories Gas works	178 98		Road and street transportation (selected occupations): Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers 6	5, 756 1, 080	19
Paint and varnish factories Petroleum refineries	2 14				
Rayon factories Other chemical factories	2	1	Garage owners, managers, and officials Garage owners and proprietors Garage managers and officials	700 554	4
	37		Garage managers and officials		
Cigar and tobacco factories	· . 1		Garage laborers	349	
Clay, glass, and stone industries Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	299 65		Garage laborers. Hostlers and stable hands. Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	85 224	
Glass factories	2				
Glass factories. Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories. Marble and stone yards	26		Laborers, road and street. Road, street, etc., building and repairing Street cleaning.	2,480 2,463	
Potteries	41		Street cleaning	17	
¹ Not otherwise specified. ¹ Includes tin-plate mills.			⁴ Includes iron foundries. ⁴ Includes box factories (wood).	- 1	

Includes iron foundries.
 Includes iron found

TABLE 4.-GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930-Continued

OCCUPATION	THE	STATE		THE STATE			
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Femal		
Transportation and communication—Continued Road and street transportation (selected occupations)—Con.			Trade	27, 92	3 5,5		
Owners and proprietors. Owners and proprietors. Owners and proprietors.	246 213		Advertising agents	8	8		
Railroad transportation (columnation or energy)	33		Bankers, brokers, and money lenders. Bankers and bank officials. Commercial brokers and commission men	923 393	5		
Baggagemen und freight agents. Baggagemen Freight agents	172 134 38		Stock brokers	51 44 391	4 1		
Boiler washers and engine hostlers	118		"Clarke" in stores f	$\frac{45}{2.146}$			
Conductors, steam railroad	635 499 72		Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	1, 555 47	i -,.		
Foremen and overseers	527		Deliverymen ^a	626 52			
Laborers (includes construction Laborers)	31 2, 743		Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	574 195	1		
Street railroad	2,676	8 8	roremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.	149 46			
Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen	592 389		Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers Insurance agents, managers, and officials	44	1		
Motormen Sleam rairoad	238		Instrance agents, managers, and officials Managers and officials, insurance companies	$1,363 \\ 1,236 \\ 127$			
officials and somerintendents	233		Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	857			
Street railroad	$\begin{array}{c} 222 \\ 197 \\ 25 \end{array}$	1	Stockwarde	$468 \\ 6 \\ 1$			
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen. Switchmen and flagmen, steam raifroad. Switchmen and flagmen, street raifroad. Yardmen, steam raifroad.	442 393		Warehouses. Other and not specified trade	374 8			
Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad Yardmen, steam railroad	i .		Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsboys	824 93	1 3		
Ticket and station agents	297	6	Employment office keepers Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies	$ \begin{array}{r} 128 \\ 25 \\ 20 \end{array} $			
press, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected compations): Agents, express companies	66		Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.?) Employment office keepers Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies Proprietors, etc., grain elevators Proprietors, etc., warehouses Other proprietors, managers, and officials	6 38			
Express messengers and railway mail clerks. Express messengers. Kailway mail clerks.	278		Managers and officials	39 535	7		
Mail corriers	196 .		Deteil declars 10	11 524 10, 447	7		
Radio operators	1, 127 334 20	15 231	Books, music, news, and stationery	418 136	20 27		
Telegraph and telephone linemen. Telegraph operators. Telephone operators.	549	93	Candy and confectionery	427 273	2 59		
AP Transpromention and and a second	68	1, 388	Coal and wood	58 342 88	3		
A presizes	25		Coal and wood. Department stores. Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes Drugs and medicines (including druggists and phar- macists). Five and ten cent and variety stores.	965	3 191		
Other transportation and communication.	1		Flour and feed	540 90 41	21 13		
A vistors Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.?) Garages, greasing stations, and antomobile laundries. Road, streat, etc. building and antomobile laundries.	{		Furniture, carpets, and rugs	1, 046 189 317	17 7		
Larages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries. Road, street, etc., building and repairing.	346 62 156	1	Groceries	2,274	12 67 145		
Other transportation and communication	91 37	1	Hardware, implements, and wagons. Hucksters and peddlers. Ice. Jewelry. Junk and racs	346 240 105	9 2		
nspectors Steam railroad	285 255 11	6	Lumber		9		
Other transportation and communication	11	6	Other specified dealers	128 581	1 115		
aborers (n. o. s. ?) Air transportation Express comparies Telegraph and relenhang	6		Auctioneers	496 6, 804	42 2, 985		
Telegraph and telephone. Water transportation : Other transportation and communication	63		Demonstratora	204	96 21		
Proteine and the second second	17		Sales agents	15 6, 574	4 2, 864		
Air transportation. Telegraph and telephone. Other transportation and communication.	$\begin{array}{c c} 231 \\ 1 \\ 100 \end{array}$	18 17	Advertising and d	271 456 510	13 9		
Har occupations	130 426	1	Grain elevators	16	66		
Steam railroad	41 234	1	Fruit and vegetable graders and packers	14	8		
the communication	73	5	Other occupations	366 91 21	1 51		
a otherwise specified. st of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc. dude: only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in store or obstly are "salesmen and saleswomen."	- - -	• S othe	ome deliverymen probably were returned and classified as a rs as teamsters or truck drivers. Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.	21 Chanffan	6 and		

others as teamsters or truck drivers. ¹⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

Public service (and also here classified). 1.20 Preference 1.20 Presents, information and also here classified). 1.21 Information and also here classified). 70 Control, restrictures and development. 60 1.21 Information and also here classified). 70 Control, restrictures and development. 60 1.21 Information and also here classified). 70 Control, restrictures and development. 60 1.21 Information and also here classified). 70 Control and development. 60 1.21 Information and also here classified). 1.21 Control and control and control and control and control and transfer. 1.21 Information and transfer. 1.21 Marchals, hard present and transfer. 1.21 Information and transfer. 1.25 Official and impresent (Start). 1.21 Information and transfer. 1.25 Official and impresent (Start). 1.25 1.25 1.25 Official and impresent (Start). 1.25 1.25 1.25 Official and impresent (Start). 1.25 1.25 1.25 Official and impres		THE	STATE		THE STATE			
premer, for department, and dorkpers, mind sources, and sour	OCCUPATION	Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Female		
Freemen, me department. arr Attractions, portability, solid calls and structure. 10 Laborer, public service. 600 5 Distribution and transmitter and structure. 100 Coher Laborer, public service. 100 55 100 100 Other Laborer, public service. 100 100 100 100 Detert (res. 100 100 100 100 100 Detert (res. 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	6, 257	111	Professional service—Continued	510	34(
Laborers, proble service	Firemen, fire department. Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers			Attendants and helpers, professional service. Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc Dentists' assistants and attendants	76 4	9		
Other luberen				Laborers, professional service		11		
Manhala, berlifs, detective, cc. 10 4 Theoremailser, construction, c	Garbage men and scavengers Other laborers	39		Librarians' assistants and attendants Physicians' and surgeons' attendants	2	54 54		
Materials and constables	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc		4	Stage hands and circus helpers Theater usbers	78			
Biordias. 168 1 Barriel and have for the second	Marshals and constables	19			193	. 16		
Officials and imprectors (sty end county) 517 61 Boording and logic process (Store and United States) 62 Officials and imprectors (Store and United States) 636 6 6 Officials and imprectors (Store and United States) 636 6 6 Officials and imprectors (Store and United States) 636 6 6 Officials and imprectors (Store and United States) 636 7 6 Officials and imprectors (Store and United States) 636 7 6 Officials and imprectors (United States) 636 7 6 7 Store public service public store and showneen 215 67 11.217 11.217 Holes (septers and showneen 215 67 11.217 11.217 Holes (septers and teachers of art. 526 52 12.21 12.21 12.21 Actors and showneen 22.5 67 12.21 12.21 12.21 12.21 12.21 12.21 12.21 12.21 12.21 12.21 12.21 12.21 12.21 12.21 12.21 <t< td=""><td>Probation and truant officers Sheriffs</td><td></td><td>3</td><td>Domestic and personal service</td><td></td><td>20, 271</td></t<>	Probation and truant officers Sheriffs		3	Domestic and personal service		20, 271		
Officials and inspectors (State and United States) 40 Officials and inspectors (United States) 355 Officials and inspectors (United States) 355 Solders, aulors, and manices 1. 15 Officials and inspectors (States) 45 Solders, aulors, and manices 1. 45 Professional service. 8, 971 Lators and abovenen. 215 Solders, aulors, and nonzers 120 Actors and abovenen. 215 Solders, aulors, and results works. 46 Showmen. 130 Arthors. 22 Showmen. 130 Showmen. 140 Showmen. 140 Showmen. 140 <t< td=""><td>Officials and inspectors (city and county)</td><td></td><td></td><td>Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists</td><td>186</td><td>769 1,044</td></t<>	Officials and inspectors (city and county)			Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	186	769 1,044		
Polemen	Officials and inspectors (city) Officials and inspectors (county)			Bootblacks Charwomen and cleaners		16		
Poleman	Officials and inspectors (State and United States)			Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers		65		
Polescence 634 2 Labores	Officials and inspectors (State)			Managers and officials	11	93 C4		
Professional service	Policemen		2	ii Laborers	2	4		
Professional service.6, 97111, 817Actors and showmen.21537Actors.21537Showmen.21537Actors.21537Showmen.21537Architests.21537Architests.3852Anthors.223125Anthors.223125Anthors.223125Anthors.223125Cherytras.234235Editors and reporters.234235Editors and reporters.236236Collega presidies and prosessors ".246106Designers.164336Designers.23611Designers.23611Designers.23611Designers.23611Designers.23611Designers.23611Designers.23611Designers.23611Designers.23611Designers.23611Designers.23610Designers.110Designers.236Designers.236Designers.237Designers.236Designers.237Designers.236Designers.237Designers.236Designers.237Designers.237Designers.238Designers.239Desi	Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹		7			53		
Actors 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 216 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>Elevator tenders</td><td></td><td>4 13</td></t<>				Elevator tenders		4 13		
Show uses. 189 5 Arbitests. 53 54 Author, editors, and teachers of art. 73 Show uses. 223 122 Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry). 88 Author, editors, and reporters. 223 122 Launders and and controls. 223 123 Chemistis, assayers, and metallurgists. 169 97 College presidents and professors ''. 284 405 Designers. 263 15 Designers. 263 16 Designers. 263 170 Designers. 76 76 Destestis and promoti				Housekeepers and stewards		3, 59		
Architets. 1,767 Artists, scupitors, and teachers of art. 74 Artists, scupitors, and teachers of art. 74 Artists, scupitors, and reporters. 73 Authors, editors, and reporters. 74 Authors, editors, and reporters. 72 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists. 164 Colleg presidents and professors * 225 Designers. 76 Designers. 73 Designers. 74 10 10 Designers. 74 11 11 Derestic and personal service. 74 16 74 17 10 18 74 19 76 Musicians and the achers of music. 74 10 11 11 11 11 12 11 12 12 </td <td>Actors</td> <td>26</td> <td>32</td> <td>Other housekeepers and stewards</td> <td></td> <td>17(3,42</td>	Actors	26	32	Other housekeepers and stewards		17(3,42		
Authors, and reporters. 223 135 Laundry owners and roporters. 110 Chemists, assyers, and metallurgists. 164 2 Chemists, assyers, and metallurgists. 164 2 Chemists, assyers, and metallurgists. 164 2 Other portations and propriets. 26 Designers, datatamen, and inventors. 260 Derivers, and reporters (except in stores). 71 Designers, datatamen, and inventors. 260 Derivers, and reporters (except in stores). 78 Derivers (except in stores). 78 Derivers (except in stores). 78 Proteins and stephers of music. 747 Techers (athletics, dancing, etc.) 765 Techers (athletics, dancing, etc.) 766 Techers (athletics, dancing, etc.) 766 Techers (athletics, dancing, etc.) 767			5	Janitors and sextons		57		
Authors. 34 28 Owners and proprietors. 92 Editors and reporters. 164 3 Laundry operatives "	Architects Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art		84	Laborers, domestic and personal service Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)		$\frac{24}{626}$		
Chemists assayers, and metallurgists1642Laundry oparities 1	Authors, editors, and reporters		125	Laundry owners, managers, and officials 16		16		
Dentists4157Descress07Designers, and inventors26011Designers, and inventors26011Drafismen26111Lawyers, judges, and justices7416Musicinas and steachers of music.26352Obtographers16642Detographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditor concesta267Ditor concesta267Ditor concesta267Ditor conceptations266Ditor conceptations276Ditor conceptations276Ditor conceptations276Ditor conceptations276Ditor conceptations276Ditor conceptations276Ditor conceptations276Ditor conceptations276 <t< td=""><td>Editors and reporters</td><td></td><td>28 97</td><td>Managers and officials</td><td></td><td>1</td></t<>	Editors and reporters		28 97	Managers and officials		1		
Dentists4157Descress07Designers, and inventors26011Designers, and inventors26011Drafismen26111Lawyers, judges, and justices7416Musicinas and steachers of music.26352Obtographers16642Detographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditographers11266Ditor concesta267Ditor concesta267Ditor concesta267Ditor conceptations266Ditor conceptations276Ditor conceptations276Ditor conceptations276Ditor conceptations276Ditor conceptations276Ditor conceptations276Ditor conceptations276Ditor conceptations276 <t< td=""><td>Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists</td><td></td><td></td><td>Laundry operatives 15</td><td></td><td>63(</td></t<>	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists			Laundry operatives 15		63(
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.25015Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.25015Designers, araftsmen, and inventors.26111Draftsmen.26111Lawyers, Judges, and justless.7416Cawyers, Judges, and justless.7416Stoopaths.5535Destopaths.56352Professional service.1126Professional service.11Destopaths.56Professional service.11Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)6619265Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)6619333Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)66194195Ching engineers at9111956619619619666197198Destingeness.9011986619910019963199631996319910019964199100199100100100199100199100199100199100199100199100199100199100199100199100199100199100199100199100199	College presidents and professors ¹²	248	40 108	Foremen and overseers	23			
Inventors.1111Porters (except in stores).78Lewyers, indiges, and justices.741616Chargers indiges, and justices.76369Potographers.5556Physicians and surgeons.16369Physicians and surgeons.1616Preachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)1,2506,623Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)1,3966,623Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)1,1986,623Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)11816Circl engineers and surveyors.16416Electrical engineers and murses.26166Mining engineers and surveyors.16427Crained nurses.242,247Other porters (except in stores).268Courts agents farm demonstrators, etc.210Abstracters, notaries, and instituctions.18Social and recreational pursuits.25Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.55Semiprofessional and						568 568		
Inventors.1111Poters (except in stores).78Lawyers, indges, and justices.7471616Lawyers, indges, and justices.74716Lawyers, indges, and justices.74716Detonatiss.5556Photographers.19035Photographers.19035Reachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)1, 2506, 623Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)1, 2506, 623Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)1, 1966, 623Circl engineers.66355Electrical engineers.11160Circl engineers at anneycors.114160Mining engineers at160160Mining engineers at160160County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.210443Other occupations.25611Other occupations.2570County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.260Librarians.256112Other occupations.256Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.55Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.<	Designers, draitsmen, and inventors	53	11	Nurses (not trained)	71	1, 343		
Musician's and teachers of music368362362Photographers19265Photographers19265Photographers19265Preachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)633Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)66Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)66Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)66Civil engineers53362Mining engineers53362Mining engineers53362Mining engineers3442,247Other cooks26Courty agents, farm demonstrators, etc.3420210443County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.210Architects, designers, and jurities221Other courpations221Other courpations221County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.3128112Scial and velfare workers28Billiaf rown drates, and jurities28Architects, designers', and dustlens's apprentices5Chiropractors, nanagers, and officials, motion picture pro- duction4812455Chiropractors, diffedials, motion picture pro- duction4812432Collectors, managers, and officials, motion picture pro- duction48124322553335634357358358357359358359359361	Inventors		4	Porters (except in stores)				
Ostoopaths.5535Other porters (except in stores).6Photographers.91033Restaurant, caf6, and lunch room keepers.499Preachers1,2566,623Servants:1,254Teachers (school)1,1936,588Servants:477Civil engineers.91155356477Electrical engineers.91156356477Civil engineers in1665516656Traned nurses.166565657Watters.166565657Trained nurses.14600167Other porfessional pursuits.2671662Contry agents, farm demonstrators, etc.182230Secial and wellare workers.28118118Contry agents, farm demonstrators, etc.3422470Other porfessional pursuits.28118118Contry agents, farm demonstrators, etc.342474Architects', designer's and justics on peace.331Chird professional pursuits.553535Secial and wellare workers.18223Chird professional pursuits.5535Chird professional pursuits.7,958Secial and wellare workers.124Secial and wellare workers.13Chird professional pursuits.146Chird professional pursuits.147Chird professional pursuits.18 <t< td=""><td>Lawyers, judges, and justices</td><td></td><td>16</td><td>Professional service</td><td>11</td><td></td></t<>	Lawyers, judges, and justices		16	Professional service	11			
Physicians and surgeons 910 33 Restaurant, cafe, and lunch room keepers 499 Teachers 1, 259 6, 623 Servants: Servants: 1, 254 1 Teachers (school) 1, 193 6, 683 Other cooks 757 747 Teachers (school) 1, 193 6, 683 Other cooks 757 747 Teachers (school) 1, 193 6, 683 Other cooks 767 747 Civil engineers 11 11 Other servants, boarding houses, etc. 363 368 Mining engineers ¹¹ 146 Other domestic and personal service 367 8 Veterinary surgeons 71 71 71 71 71 Other professional pursuits. 124 57 369 744 744 Other cocupations. 124 57 369 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 <	Osteopaths	55	35	Other porters (except in stores)				
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.) 66 35 Cooks. $1, 254$ 1 Teachers (school) $1, 196$ $6, 588$ Goher cooks. 407 Teachers (school) 011 011 011 011 Civil engineers and surveyors. 553 $00her cooks.$ 407 Mining engineers 3^* 166 553 $00her cooks.$ 303 Mechanical engineers 3^* 146 $00her domestic and personal service.273Mining engineers 3^*14600her domestic and personal service.273Trained nurses.242, 24700her gonestic and personal service.268Trained nurses.21044300her gonestic and personal service.652County agents, farm demostrators, etc.18223800her ocupations.7, 0667Social and welfare workers.281124877396Other ocupations.7, 0667442274Directors, notaries, and justices of peace.331Apprentices to other professional persons.55Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.1Healers (not elsewhere classified)442Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.1Healers (not elsewhere classified)442Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.1Healers (not elsewhere classified)443Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production.1$	Photographers Physicians and surgeons		65 33	Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	499	194		
Technical engineers 911 Other cooks 497 Civil engineers and surveyors 583 Other servants 576 Electrical engineers 13 146 Other servants 576 Mining engineers 14 26 34 2,247 Other professional pursuits 210 443 Other occupations 652 Other occupations 210 443 Other occupations 273 8 Scial and welfare workers 22 22 71 0ther occupations 271 Other cocupations 12 87 28 11 0ther occupations 273 Scial and welfare workers 210 443 15 0ther occupations 271 Other occupations 124 87 857 398 9 Apents, collectors, and creatismen's apprentices 5 102 102 102 Architects', designers', and dristmen's apprentices 5 102 102 102 Chiropractors 31 14 12 102 102 102 Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture productions 134	Teachers		6, 623	Servants:	1.054	7 000		
Technical engineers 911 553 566 8 Mining engineers if 166 166 0 ther servants. 303 303 8 Mining engineers if 166 166 0 ther servants. 273 8 Trained nurses. 26 26 273 8 Other professional pursuits. 26 263 1 County agents, farm demonstrators, etc. 210 443 0 ther occupations. 271 Other professional pursuits. 28 124 67 8 221 County agents, farm demonstrators, etc. 124 67 8 271 0 ther occupations. 271 Secial and welfare workers. 28 113 0 ther occupations. 27 27 Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits. 124 67 8 27 27 34 27 34 27 35 39 36 31 31 31 31 32 34 32 31 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 3	Teachers (atmetics, dancing, etc.)		6, 588	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	757	1, 082 511		
Mining engineers "	Technical engineers					571		
Mining engineers "	Electrical engineers	156		Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc	303	8, 992 646		
Trained nurses	Mining engineers 14					8, 346		
Other professional pursuits	Frained nurses		2, 247			1, 492		
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc. 40 15 Other occupations. 27 Librarians. 28 118 223 Other occupations. 7, 958 9, Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits. 28 1124 87 Agents, collectors, and credit men. 667 Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace. 3 1 Collectors. 442 Apprentices to other professional personal. 5 5 70 83 Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers 5 185 22 70 Chiropractors. 185 125 5 70 80 Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture productions. 43 12 80 12 Healers (not elsewhere classified) 1 34 65 667 49 Healers of charitable and penal institutions. 73 52 12 12 73 32 Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc. 160 24 13 80 14 13 14 13 Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials. 4 13 13	-	1		Cemetery keepers	104	6 2		
Social and welfare workers	County agents, farm demonstrators, etc	40	15	Other occupations		4		
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	Social and welfare workers	28	118	Clerical occupations	7, 958	9, 351		
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices. 5 5 5 Apprentices to ther professional persons 5 5 70 Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers 5 5 70 Directors. managers, and officials, motion picture pro- duction 185 70 Healers (not elsewhere classified) 34 65 800kkeepers and cashiers 1, 739 3, Accountants and auditors 198 Keepers of charitable and penal institutions 73 52 Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) 5, 269 2, 0fficials of lodges, societies, societies, and officials 41 Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials 41 13 Shipping clerks 671 Weighers 75 91 160 0ther clerks 75					667	69		
Apprentices to other professional persons. 5 70 Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers 5 70 Chiropractors. 155 155 Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture pro- duction. 43 12 Bookkeepers and cashiers. 1, 241 3, Accountants and auditors. 1, 241 Bookkeepers of charitable and penal institutions. 73 52 Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) 5, 269 2, Officials of lodges, societies, sciettes, etc. 50 10 Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials. 4 1 Weighers. 75 Bolikrey for 59 160 00 71 75	Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	3		Collectors	102	48 11		
Chiropractors_managers, and officials, motion picture pro- duction	Apprentices to other professional persons	5.		Purchasing agents (except for railroads)	70	6 4		
Healers (not elsewhere classified)	Chiropractors			Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants		3, 330		
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions 73 52 Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) 5, 269 2, Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc. 180 24 Office appliance operators 10 Officials of lodges, societies, etc. 36 13 Shipping clerks 971 Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials 4 1 Weighers 75 91 160 Other clerks 4 213 2	duction			Bookkeepers and cashiers		105 3, 225		
Officials of lodges, societies, etc 36 13 Shipping clerks 971 Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials	Keepers of charitable and penal institutions	73	52	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)		2, 547		
Radio announcers, unectors, managers, and oniciais	Officials of lodges, societies, etc.	36	13	Shipping clerks	971	27 27		
TOOD THINN AND THINN AND TAXABLE AND A TAXABLE	Religious workers	59	166	Other clerks		3 2, 490		
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials	Theatrical owners, managers, and officials	128	6	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 17		32 3, 373		

¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumera-tion. ¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank. ¹³ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives. ¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers. ¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives. ¹⁶ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs. ¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 5.-GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

	BAN	GOR	LEW	ISTON	POI	RTLAND		BANGOR		LEW	ISTON	POR	rLA1
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Mal	e Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	m
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFUL WORKERS	11,427	12, 643	13, 257	14, 963	28,06	19 31, 419	dustries—Continued Structural iron workers (building)	1				18	
All occupations	8, 239	3, 439	9,855	5, 613	21, 44	3 9, 079	Tailors and tailoresses Tinsmiths and coppersmiths Upholsterers	. 13		22 13 2	7	70 36 40	
Agriculture	306	10	208	4	252	9	Operatives (n 0 5 2):			4		6	
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen Farm laborers	. 6	7 1 2	116 2 90	2 2	94 5 153		Building industry Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries Clothing industries	34	3 13	5 2 10 8	305	16 18 22 67	
Forestry and fishing			172		271		Food and allied industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle	42	9	46	3	121	
hehermen and oystermen. Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers where and managers of log and timber camps. Lustermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.	8 21		4		6		industries	26 17	8	62	1, 140 8	$ \begin{array}{r} 161 \\ 30 \\ 105 \\ 136 \\ 65 \end{array} $	
Extraction of minerals.						¥.	Paper, printing, and allied industries Textile industries	1	16	5	9	05	
operators, managers, and officials oremen, overseers, and inspectors oal mine operatives.	1		2		3 2		Cotton mills. Knitting mills. Textile dyeing, finishing, and print- ing mills. Woolen and worsted mills.	1 1 5 3	2	784 163 111	1, 016 206 57	3	
other operatives in extraction of minerals	. 3	••••	7		6		Other textile mills	5	1	120	121	14	
Masufacturing and mechanical in- dustries	2, 433	293	5, 854	3, 302	8, 608	969	triesNot specified industries and services	50 15	21 7	54 28	34 11	178 14	
a pprentices to building and hand trades 1. (pprentices (except to building and hand trades). Bakers	9 4 43		3 7 65	1	21 9 177	 1 15	Laborers (n. o. s. ²): Building, general, and not specified laborers	484	6	309	6	516	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen Boller makers	30		31 1		75 47		Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries Clothing industries	8 6 1	 1	10 1 11 5	6	48 51 4	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers Builders and building contractors Cabinetmakers	1 6		21		$123 \\ 167 \\ 80$	i 	Food and allied industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle	16	2	10	1	67	
Sarpenters. Compositors, linetypers, and typesetters	1 1	12	266 60	15	678 168	.25	industries Metal industries (except iron and steel)_ Leather industries Lumber and furniture industries	13 4		9 3 200	103	82 16 9	
Coopers. Presemakers and seamstresses (not in fac- tary)	1	 75 2		55	10 1	162	Paper, printing, and allied industries	$\begin{array}{c} 12 \\ 40 \end{array}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	65 12	6 1	44 7	
Sectricians Sectrotypers, stereotypers, and litho- graphers.	91	2 	33 83 3	1 	1 191 11		Textile industries— Cotton mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and print- ing mills Woolen and worsted mills			351 85	113 16	1	
Ingineers (stationary), cranemen, hoist- men, stc					215 13	2	Other textile mills	4 1		23 30	3 7	1	
Mers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal) Tremen (except locomotive and fire depart-						_	Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries	30	11	32 .		129	
ment) oremen and overseers (manufacturing)	34 38	····ī-	53 177		103 142	16	Transportation and communication	L, 295	120	762	80	3, 705	5
urnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc		••••••					Water transportation (selected occupa- tions): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers_			1		3	
eweers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	1		8.		36		Captains, masters, mates, and pilots Longshoremen and stevedores Sailors and deck hands	6 19 10				60 563 143	
a achimists, millwrights, and toolmakers			143	·			Road and street transportation (selected occupations):						
anufacturers fethanics (n. o. s. ²) fillers (grain floor, fact, no.)	70 195 -	3	55 140 .	ī	169 461	15 5	Chauffeurs and truck and tractor driv- ers. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage driv-	336		294 _		832	
Inders ferminers and casters (metal)		15	3 - 8 -	11	5	29	Galage owners, managers, and officials	57 22		46 12	1	85 44	
mers of machinery a nicers, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers,	1		15		19		Garage laborers Hostlers and stable hands Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab com-	19 5		26 6		46 6 -	
tern and model makers	-			10	16		Laborers, road and street					24 105	
ane and ergan tuners. asterers and cement finishers. unders and gas and steam fitters.			2 .		7 38		and cab companies Railroad transportation (selected occupe-	19	1	17		39	
essmen and plate printers (printing)			2 _		26		Baggagemen and freight agents	22		9		36 -	
offers and slaters offers offers	2 -		5 -		22 7	i	Conductors, steam railroad	60 58		8 10		$142 \\ 121$	
lined occupations (not elsewhere classi-	2 _		1		70		Foremen and organized			13			
 Senskers and cobblers (not in factory) culad occupations (not elsewhere classified) absorb term Many of the machinists' apprentices he Not otherwise specified. 	23 -	•••••	16 _ 1 _		70 3		Foremen and overseers.	8		13 10		24	

Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.
 Not other wise specified.
 Frankers in gericulture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and store: are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

	BAN	GOR	LEW	ISTON	POR	TLAND		BAN	GOR	LEWI	STON	PORT	LAND
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- malı
Transportation and communication— Continued Railroad transportation (selected occupa- tions)—Continued Locomotive engineers. Locomotive firemen	43 22 23		7 6 17 8 10 2		129 64 64 63 62 13		Public service (not elsewhere classi- fled)—Continued Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (State and United States) Policernen Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁷ Other public service pursuits Professional service	24 25 49 11 2 562	4 1 1 696	13 2 36 1 9 384	5 1 1 595	34 77 120 508 131 1, 293	7
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and tele- phone (selected occupations): Agents, express companies Express messengers and railway mail clerks Mail carriers Postmasters	3 57 35 2		1 4 24 2	 1 	4 84 92 4		Actors and showmen. Architects. Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists. Clergymen. College presidents and professors ⁸	23	2 5 2 1 2	18 4 1 17 32 30	1 1 7 1 8	$ \begin{array}{r} 1,233 \\ 35 \\ 20 \\ 21 \\ 62 \\ 27 \\ 88 \\ 4 $	1, 331 14 25 19 2 3
Radio operators Telegraph and telephone linemen Telegraph messengers Telegraph operators Telephone operators Other transportation and communication	1 8	 13 102	14 4 10 3	 4 72	3 80 15 53 12	30 287	Dentists. Designers, draftsmen, and inventors. Lawyers, judges, and justices. Musicians and teachers of music. Osteopaths. Photographers.	29	1 1 37 1	25 13 38 33 1	1 2 23	75 44 152 73 9	2 1 2 83 11
Aviators. Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ³) Inspectors. Laborers (n. o. s. ³). Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ³). Other occupations	4	 3		 1 	4 10 51 69 34 41 99	 1 4 3 1	Photographers Physicians and surgeons Teachers Trained nurses Veterinary surgeons Other professional pursuits Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits Attendants and helpers, professional service.	59 42 78 6 3 12 66	4 278 248 42 29 40	14 49 18 18 1 3 35 28	3 265 196 17 22 46	41 145 86 179 3 5 23 111 90	13 7 569 588 76 77 59
Trade	1, 941	405	1, 362	373	4, 780	1,046	Domestic and personal service	537	1, 224	508	808	1, 244	2, 849
Advertising agents. Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade Bankers, brokers, and money lenders "Clerks" in stores 4. Commercial travelers.	8 71 194 179	 138 2	5 1 26 136 80	4 	44 3 257 307 467	6 11 205 6	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Bootblacks Charwomen and cleaners	78 15 6 9	56 47 	116 6 4 5	68 36 15	211 25 16 19	144 212 1 47
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers. Deliverymen ⁵ Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers. Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers. Insurance agents, managers, and officials	6 26 9 5 103	 1 1 9	5 58 - 8 2 88	2 1 3	18 85 37 303	3 6 4 19	workers. Elevator tenders. Hotel keepers and managers. Housekeepers and stewards. Janitors and sectors Laborers, domestic and personal service	9 6 18 9 84 29	3 3 155 4	4 24 10 3 88 88 88	2 1 1 1 1	31 26 33 25 232 52	31 34 10 308 15 1
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, ware- houses, etc. Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsboys. Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²) Real estate agents and officials.	26 41 4 16 52	3 2 6	45 24 4 3 23	 4	99 140 37 35 142	8 1 22	dry) Laundry owners, managers, and officials \$ Laundry owners imagers, and officials \$	 11 31 8	21 1 61 105	1 8 31 11	7 42 50	1 28 66 8	50 2 170 199
Retail dealers ⁶ Salesmen and saleswomen Undertakers Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters. Other pursuits in trade	580 528 14 54 25	28 211 	418 359 14 14 49	37 237 	1, 255 1, 310 19 106 113	68 646 3 1 37	Midwives and nurses (not trained) Porters (except in stores) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants Waiters Other pursuits	10 25 147 32 10	6 655 101	2 37 115 30 5	342 83	26 67 310 52 16	26 1, 268 331
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied)	236	6	240		1, 314	.9	Clerical occupations Agents, collectors, and credit men Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	629 50	6 85 7	355 26	444	1, 965 142	2, 290
Firemen, fire department Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers Laborers, public service Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc	51		32 56 83 8		105 110 206 23	1	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰ Stenographers and typists	170 390 9 10	222 128 2 326	91 229 3 6	207 128 105	419 1, 314 50 40	653 618 1,000

³ Not otherwise specified. ⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen." ⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
⁸ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF			
CLASS OF POPULATION	Gainfully occupied		Total	Gainfully occupied		Total	Gainfully occupied		GAINFULLY OCCUPIED				
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Malə	Female	
THE STATE	642, 659	308, 803	48.0	322, 577	240, 110	74.4	320, 082	68, 493	21.4	100. 0	100. 0	100.0	
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	542, 580 98, 310 900 869	253, 872 53, 855 510 366	46. 8 54. 8 56. 7 42. 1	272, 332 49, 264 488 493	196, 554 42, 912 363 281	72.2 87.1 74.4 57.0	270, 248 49, 046 412 376	57, 318 10, 943 147 85	21. 2 22. 3 35. 7 22. 6	82.3 17.5 0.2 0.1	81.9 17.9 0.2 0.1	83.7 16.0 0.2 0.1	

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

					COLC	R AND N	ATIVITY									AL COND FEMALI	
	All classes	3	N	ative wh	ite	Forei	gn-born	white		Negro		01	her rac	es			
CITY	Total Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Single and un- known	Mar- ried	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Bangor Lewiston Portland	11. 675 8, 239 15, 468 9, 855 30, 522 21, 443	3, 439 5, 613 9, 079	9, 605 9, 471 24, 028	6,602 5,785 16,478	3,003 3,656 7,550	1, 961 5, 961 6, 329	1, 553 4, 041 4, 844	408 1,920 1,485	93 13 139	65 7 97	$\begin{array}{c} 28\\6\\42\end{array}$	19 23 26	19 22 24	$\frac{1}{2}$	2,062 3,487 5,525	763 1, 623 2, 066	614 503 1,488

TABLE S.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CENT		
AGE		Gainfullyo	ccupied		Gainfully o	ccupied	Total	Gainfully o	occupied	GAINF	ULLY OCCI	JPIED
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	642, 659	308, 603	48.0	322, 577	240, 110	74.4	320, 082	68, 493	21.4	100. 0	100. 0	100.0
16 to 13 years. 14 years. 15 years. 16 years. 17 years.	14,092	91 203 738 2,635 4,474	0.2 1.4 5.2 18.7 32.4	30, 033 7, 430 7, 147 6, 946 6, 976	67 139 501 1,667 2,849	0.2 1.9 7.0 24.0 40.8	29, 457 7, 141 6, 94 5 7, 143 6, 851	24 64 237 968 1, 625	$\begin{array}{c} 0.1 \\ 0.9 \\ 3.4 \\ 13.6 \\ 23.7 \end{array}$	0.1 0.2 0.9 1.4	0.1 0.2 0.7 1.2	$0.1 \\ 0.3 \\ 1.4 \\ 2.4$
16 and 19 years	26, 675 60, 575 53, 110 52, 613	13, 844 39, 907 33, 743 31, 982 31, 876	51.9 65.9 63.5 60.8 60.3	13, 484 29, 715 25, 947 25, 789 26, 389	8, 777 26, 386 25, 081 25, 052 25, 567	65.1 88.8 96.7 97.1 96.9	13, 191 30, 860 27, 163 26, 824 26, 464	5, 067 13, 521 8, 662 6, 930 6, 309	38.4 43.8 31.9 25.8 23.8	4.5 12.9 10.9 10.4 10.3	$ 3.7 \\ 11.0 \\ 10.4 \\ 10.4 \\ 10.6 $	7.4 19.7 12.6 10.1 9.2
40 to 44 years	48, 339 46, 757 43, 589	29, 459 28, 113 25, 909 22, 681 18, 232	60. 9 60. 1 59. 4 58. 2 54. 4	24, 624 23, 733 22, 355 20, 203 17, 342	23, 836 23, 004 21, 367 18, 990 15, 516	96. 8 96. 9 95. 6 94. 0 89. 5	23, 715 23, 024 21, 234 18, 738 16, 195	5, 623 5, 109 4, 542 3, 691 2, 716	$23.7 \\ 22.2 \\ 21.4 \\ 19.7 \\ 16.8 \\$	9.5 9.1 8.4 7.3 5.9	9.9 9.6 8.9 7.9 6.5	8.2 7.5 6.6 5.4 4.0
65 to 69 years	26, 543 20, 071 22, 396 591	12,8367,4904,097293	48.4 37.3 18.3 49.6	13, 454 10, 177 10, 520 313	10, 954 6, 513 3, 634 210	81.4 64.0 34.5 67.1	13, 089 9, 894 11, 876 278	1,882 977 463 83	14.4 9.9 3.9 29.9	$\begin{array}{r} 4.2\\ 2.4\\ 1.3\\ 0.1\end{array}$	4.6 2.7 1.5 0.1	2.7 1.4 0.7 0.1

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

	A	LL CLASSES		NA	TIVE WHIT	'E	FOREI	IN-BORN	WHITE		NEGRO		отв	ER RAC	ES
AGE	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
THE STATE	208, 603	240, 110	68, 493	253, 872	196, 554	57, 318	58, 855	42, 912	10, 943	510	363	147	366	281	85
10 to 13 years. 14 years.	91 203	67 139	24 64	87 191	64 130	23 61	4 12	3 9	1 3						
14 yelarn. 15 yearn. 16 yelarn. 17 yelarn.		501 1, 667 2, 849	237 968 1, 625	697 2, 393 4, 048	477 1, 559 2, 633	220 834 1, 415	39 240 419	23 106 211	16 134 208	2 1 3	1	1 2	1 4	1 4	
1% and 19 years	13, 844 35, 907 33, 743 31, 962 31, 876	8, 777 26, 386 25, 081 25, 052 25, 567	5, 067 13, 521 8, 662 6, 930 6, 309	12, 583 35, 878 29, 022 26, 744 25, 598	8, 125 24, 006 21, 690 20, 991 20, 480	4,458 11,872 7,332 5,753 5,118	1, 235 3, 958 4, 627 5, 149 6, 163	634 2, 327 3, 328 3, 992 5, 003	601 1,631 1,299 1,157 1,160	11 41 58 47 65	7 27 35 32 47	4 14 23 15 18	15 30 36 42 50	11 26 28 37 37	4 4 8 5 13
40 to 44 years. 45 to 49 years. 56 to 54 years. 55 to 59 years. 80 to 64 years.	$\begin{array}{c} 29,459\\ 28,113\\ 25,909\\ 22,681\\ 18,232 \end{array}$	23, 836 23, 004 21, 367 18, 990 15, 516	5, 623 5, 109 4, 542 3, 691 2, 716	$\begin{array}{c} 22,831\\ 21,304\\ 20,039\\ 17,667\\ 14,304 \end{array}$	18, 315 17, 278 16, 454 14, 696 12, 057	4, 516 4, 026 3, 585 2, 971 2, 247	6, 544 6, 708 5, 796 4, 949 3, 867	5, 462 5, 646 4, 865 4, 250 3, 410	1,082 1,062 931 699 457	51 69 43 33 33	36 54 27 23 26	15 15 16 10 7	33 32 31 32 28	23 26 21 21 23	10 6 10 11 5
65 to 69 years. 70 to 74 years. 75 years and over. Unknown.	12, 836 7, 490 4, 097 293	10, 954 6, 513 3, 634 210	1, 882 977 463 83	10, 309 6, 375 3, 556 246	8, 739 5, 533 3, 150 177	1,570 842 406 69	2, 488 1, 099 513 45	2, 183 967 461 32	305 132 52 13	20 12 19 2	18 9 18 1	2 3 1 1	,19 4 9	14 4 5	5

.

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

							A	GE					
CITY AND SEX	Total	10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
Bangor	11, 678		19	156	462	1, 482	2, 523	2, 505	2, 184	1, 552	683	106	6
Male Female	8, 239 3, 439		9 10	84 72	$\begin{array}{c} 226\\ 236\end{array}$	808 674	1, 749 774	1, 841 664	1, 664 520	1, 205 347	560 123	87 19	6
Lewiston	15, 468	6	33	596	965	2, 397	3, 996	3, 156	2, 360	1, 385	510	57	7
Male Female	9, 855 5, 613	1 5	8 25	274 322	451 514	1, 146 1, 251	2.521 1,475	2, 203 953	1, 739 621	1, 056 329	402 108-	49 8	5 2
Portland	30, 522	12	69	503	1, 318	4, 197	7, 052	6, 438	5, 408	3, 739	1, 509	231	46
Male Female	21, 443 9, 079	10 2	51 18	275 228	678 640	2, 369 1, 828	4, 815 2, 237	4, 798 1, 640	4, 064 1, 344	2, 956 783	1, 198 311	204 27	25 21

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

		COLC	DR AND 1	NATIVI	TY					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES	240, 110	196, 554	42, 912	363	281	5, 223	8,777	26, 386	50, 183	49, 403	44, 371	84, 506	17, 467	8, 684	210
Agriculture	49, 973	44, 055	5, 868	37	13	1, 679	1,951	4, 672	7, 682	8, 435	9, 170	8,712	5, 992	1, 649	31
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen Farm laborers (wage workers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	16,734	26, 363 370 14, 498 2, 824	3, 494 72 2, 207 95	18 19	3 	893 786	59 2 1,335 555	584 27 3, 321 740	3, 258 99 3, 891 434	5, 753 117 2, 414 151	6, 937 93 2, 051 89	7,007 78 1,581 46	4,899 24 991 78	1, 366 2 242 39	15 15 1
Forestry and fishing	9, 103	7, 224	1, 842	18	19	230	324	951	1, 825	1, 932	1, 804	1, 827	59 3	104	13
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers Owners and proprietors of log and timber camps All other occupations	3, 490 149 5, 109 323 32	3, 244 137 3, 553 263 27	236 12 1, 529 60 5	10 8 	 19 	72 158	90 6 228	303 12 631 5	651 42 1,096 34 2	658 39 1,137 88 10	718 21 971 87 7	628 21 600 70 8	$308 \\ 7 \\ 242 \\ 32 \\ 4$	58 1 39 6	4 7 1 1
Extraction of minerals	1, 484	839	593	2		22	39	177	323	327	254	197	85	7	3
Quarry operatives All other occupations	1, 240 194	697 142	541 52	2		22	38 1	168 9	282 41	277 50	218 36	157 40	69 16	7	2 1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	95, 266	7 3, 599	21, 437	99	131	2, 011	3, 824	11, 052	20, 966	20, 245	17, 642	12, 806	5, 701	949	70
Apprentices to building and hand trades Apprentices (except to building and hand trades). Bakers. Blacksmiths. Boiler makers. Brick and stone masons and tile layers. Builders and building contractors. Carpenters. Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters. Dyers. Electricians. Engineers (stationary). Firemen (except locomotive and fire department). Foremen and overseers (manufacturing). Iron molders, founders, and easters. Machinists. Managers and officials (manufacturing). Mechanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops All other industries. Millwrights. Planters and gas and steam fitters. Stoneemters. Stoneemters. Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers. Operatives (not otherwise specified): Car and railroad shops. Cotton mills. Food and allied industries. Saw and planing mills 1. Shoe factories. Shoe factories. Shoe factories. Shoe factories. Shoe and worsted mills. Other industries. Woolen and worsted mills. Other industries. Woolen and worsted mills.	$\begin{matrix} 143\\ 655\\ 1, 256\\ 1, 260\\ 1, 260\\ 1, 260\\ 1, 260\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 100\\ 1, 120\\ 2, 530\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 120\\ 2, 530\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 1, 200\\ 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1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ 1,702 \\ $	$\begin{array}{c} 6\\ 2\\ 203\\ 333\\ 51\\ 270\\ 254\\ 1,752\\ 700\\ 116\\ 2111\\ 194\\ 320\\ 653\\ 80\\ 341\\ 229\\ 220\\ 305\\ 521\\ 35\\ 271\\ 68\\ 165\\ 222\\ 220\\ 531\\ 35\\ 271\\ 68\\ 165\\ 214\\ 157\\ 74\\ 1, 326\\ 81\\ 68\\ 1, 178\\ 81\\ 66\\ 1, 178\\ 939\\ 1, 197\\ \end{array}$			63 25 17 11 12 3 5 1 13 133 134 170 39 57 18 254 60 144	$\begin{array}{c} 31\\ 17\\ 33\\ 6\\ 1\\ 1\\ 6\\ 8\\ 33\\ 4\\ 4\\ 45\\ 8\\ 27\\ 10\\ 0\\ 3\\ 1\\ 67\\ 2\\ 2\\ 110\\ 30\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 2\\ 8\\ 7\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 2\\ 8\\ 1\\ 6\\ 12\\ 8\\ 1\\ 1\\ 6\\ 220\\ 378\\ 1\\ 3\\ 160\\ 51\\ 1\\ 176\\ 220\\ 378\\ 1\\ 36\\ 251\\ 1\\ 3\\ 1\\ 6\\ 251\\ 1\\ 3\\ 1\\ 6\\ 251\\ 1\\ 3\\ 1\\ 6\\ 251\\ 1\\ 3\\ 1\\ 6\\ 251\\ 1\\ 3\\ 1\\ 3\\ 1\\ 6\\ 251\\ 1\\ 3\\ 1\\ 3\\ 1\\ 6\\ 1\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 5\\ 1\\ 3\\ 1\\ 3\\ 1\\ 6\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\$	$\begin{array}{c} 44\\ 18\\ 115\\ 20\\ 8\\ 63\\ 12\\ 25\\ 25\\ 25\\ 68\\ 71\\ 15\\ 15\\ 15\\ 15\\ 292\\ 25\\ 15\\ 522\\ 25\\ 15\\ 522\\ 25\\ 130\\ 17\\ 217\\ 8\\ 137\\ 42\\ 24\\ 39\\ 77\\ 11\\ 42\\ 23\\ 346\\ 83\\ 100\\ 955\\ 435\\ 766\\ \end{array}$	$5 \\ 8 \\ 85 \\ 117 \\ 44 \\ 77 \\ 1, 125 \\ 77 \\ 610 \\ 241 \\ 207 \\ 424 \\ 711 \\ 109 \\ 836 \\ 269 \\ 1, 220 \\ 1, 220 \\ 1, 220 \\ 1, 220 \\ 1, 220 \\ 1, 220 \\ 1, 220 \\ 1, 220 \\ 1, 220 \\ 1, 220 \\ 1, 220 \\ 1, 220 \\ 1, 220 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\\ 1, 220 \\ 1, 200 \\ 1, 200 \\ 1, 200 \\ $	135 249 43 168 235 1,735 142 63 573 326 290 66 179 959 459 328 139 450 110 111 61 537 101 537 105 111 61 537 105 110 120 1,83 105 1,920 1,036	$\begin{array}{c}1\\82\\341\\39\\248\\308\\2,115\\99\\53\\275\\3275\\3275\\3275\\3276\\245\\242\\183\\335\\245\\242\\183\\325\\113\\94\\154\\154\\154\\154\\154\\154\\154\\154\\154\\15$	$\begin{array}{c} 66\\ 312\\ 24\\ 250\\ 286\\ 2,018\\ 771\\ 50\\ 142\\ 185\\ 456\\ 34\\ 115\\ 458\\ 458\\ 448\\ 261\\ 267\\ 59\\ 128\\ 102\\ 639\\ 109\\ 199\\ 57\\ 733\\ 153\\ 444\\ 226\\ 599\\ 100\\ 199\\ 95\\ 753\\ 153\\ 444\\ 226\\ 599\\ 100\\ 199\\ 558\\ 639\\ 1111\\ 111\\ 91\\ 382\\ 459\\ 586\\ 586\\ 586\\ 586\\ 586\\ 586\\ 586\\ 586$	19 182 2 160 105 106 28 18 29 996 28 18 29 92 65 140 122 23 136 84 133 133 45 51 208 17 39 23 47 52 20 21 11 88 333 415 22 20 115 325	$\begin{array}{c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & 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¹ Includes box factories (wood).

TABLE 11.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930-Continued

	1	1				1									
		COLO	DR AND	NATIVI	ГŸ 					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro		10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES-Continued															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued Laborers (not otherwise specified): Cotton mills— Food and allied industries— General and not specified laborers— Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus- tries— Laborers and helpers, building construction— Paper and pulp mills— Saw and planing mills— Shoe factories— Woolen and worsted mills Other industries— All other occupations.	2,069 591 692	$\begin{array}{r} 653\\ 605\\ 11,942\\ 725\\ 1,155\\ 2,124\\ 1,713\\ 464\\ 525\\ 2,310\\ 2,168\end{array}$	558 129 1, 793 196 485 1, 447 362 127 165 667 595	1 33 12 1 1 6 1	41 1 3 3 1 3 3	107 37 524 36 39 69 79 62 21 21 104 15	129 60 934 72 102 212 212 133 74 35 204 65	$166\\151\\2,207\\159\\308\\501\\353\\131\\103\\505\\302$	248 131 2, 675 211 416 871 498 129 156 719 605	172 107 2, 156 318 818 397 90 122 531 610	$150 \\ 97 \\ 2, 110 \\ 135 \\ 262 \\ 584 \\ 335 \\ 46 \\ 112 \\ 491 \\ 544 \\ $	153 91 1, 852 93 150 345 187 32 91 300 394	79 50 1, 107 38 53 157 75 25 46 108 186	7 11 232 10 4 16 10 2 6 21 43	12 1 1 1 2 3 3
Transportation and communication	24, 372	20, 383	3, 911	68	10	375	866	2, 919	5, 896	5, 615	4, 459	2, 929	1, 128	154	31
Brakemen, steam railroad	5, 756 499 278 4996 2478 4996 2482 255 2, 480 696 1, 127 197 2466 334 696 1, 127 197 2466 333 333 249 249 249 249 249 249 249 249	531 595 5,069 890 265 344 305 611 190 2,175 1,922 480 333 364 1,094 162 213 312 248 3364 1,094 162 213 327 592 230 2,237 23,237 23,488 1,904 1,400 535 1,904 1,904 1,400 535 1,904 1,904 1,904 1,400 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,237 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,337 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2,347 2	123 68 663 108 151 12 151 38 89 65 303 733 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 3	6 2 16 6 	2 2 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	81 12 26 73 52 56 33 8 1 78 427 80 29 30 50 21	$\begin{array}{c} 1\\ 4\\ 4\\ 313\\ 313\\ 19\\ 1\\ 1\\ 39\\ 2\\ 39\\ 2\\ 3\\ 39\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 6\\ 6\\ 3\\ 2\\ 6\\ 7\\ 7\\ 51\\ 196\\ 7\\ 7\\ 51\\ 196\\ 7\\ 54\\ 46\\ 54\\ 40\\ 221\\ 1\\ 19\\ 19\\ 10\\ 221\\ 1\\ 19\\ 10\\ 10\\ 10\\ 10\\ 10\\ 10\\ 10\\ 10\\ 10\\ 10$	63 13 13 146 77 8 50 18 33 399 413 52 52 52 52 52 12 122 128 122 128 122 235 2,622 9 532 833 125 52 52 52 12 128 13 13 14 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	215 91 1,963 300 181 64 65 78 212 339 477 629 41 167 142 278 29 41 167 142 278 29 41 167 142 278 29 20 66 43 43 140 51 501 6,293 71 591 501 6,293 209 209 209 209 209 209 209 209 209 209	231 147 1,184 159 206 366 413 525 224 135 224 135 224 135 224 135 224 135 224 165 161 220 60 60 97 86 6,400 112 352 86 6,400 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85	107 180 6111 2012 272 78 379 64 379 64 379 64 379 442 25 175 52 51 52 30 56 56 50 93 50 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	32 144 329 883 188 188 188 188 199 222 54 433 388 368 103 7 86 177 35 38 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 88 74 72 89 99 9 90 9 103 75 86 74 72 87 103 72 103 72 86 74 72 85 74 72 85 74 72 85 74 72 85 74 72 85 74 72 85 74 72 85 74 72 85 74 72 85 74 72 85 74 72 85 74 72 85 74 72 85 74 72 85 74 72 80 80 77 72 80 71 72 80 71 72 80 71 72 80 71 72 80 71 72 80 71 72 80 71 71 72 80 71 71 72 80 71 71 71 72 80 90 90 91 75 71 71 71 72 80 71 71 72 80 71 71 72 80 71 71 71 72 80 71 71 71 71 71 71 71 71 71 71	$\begin{array}{c} 5\\73\\108\\19\\103\\14\\23\\4\\12\\197\\117\\25\\32\\24\\197\\117\\25\\32\\32\\47\\6\\17\\44\\304\\62\\17\\18\\162\\1,785\\12\\25\\10\\9\\269\\88\\1,001\\254\end{array}$	11 13 21 21 33	1 8 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Stock brokers Undertakers	391 271 456	366 247 393	25 24 63)		3	20 20 12	98 56 54	144 63 126	73 60 125	40 50 96	12 18 28	1 3 14	1
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters All other occupations	1, 253	1, 046	206			92	16	101	274	279	233	177	73	7	î
Public service (not elsewhere classified) Firemen, fire department. Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers Laborers, public service Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (State and United States) Policemen. Soldiers, sallors, and marines ⁶ All other occupations	6,257 307 819 900 517 503 684 1,890 637	5, 334 285 602 608 489 480 603 1, 712 555	899 22 216 287 28 23 80 166 77	12 1 5 	12 1 7 4	10 5 	245 1 1 1 12 212 19	1, 057 11 15 74 10 9 20 834 84	1, 320 79 69 120 52 133 159 549 159	1, 137 91 128 166 88 154 186 205 119	1,001 62 170 196 125 109 166 61 112	977 46 264 197 148 81 125 20 96	415 16 135 112 67 15 28 2 40	89 36 18 27 1 7	6 1 1 1 3
Professional service	8,971	7, 861	1, 101	6	3	92	185	892	2, 113	1,907	1, 682	1, 311	616	163	10
Actors and showmen	215 233 184 936 248 415 216 747 368 192 910 1,193 583 328	192 216 168 593 228 385 192 716 342 162 792 1,139 539 298	23 17 16 339 20 30 24 31 26 30 118 54 44 30			6 5 1 1	13 5 11 7 7 19 7 14	54 41 43 24 14 5 41 3 85 20 7 265 67 26	68 48 73 181 72 97 70 107 106 27 98 464 155 100	32 41 28 208 75 128 49 176 73 44 160 225 130 84	20 41 13 194 46 82 22 167 46 34 252 125 107 67	16 30 211 34 73 22 164 20 41 244 71 71 30	5 20 5 100 6 23 5 89 14 17 108 23 43 18	1 18 1 7 39 1 41 1 8 3	2
All other occupations	2, 203	1,899	299	2	3	79	109	197	447	454	466	274	140	35	2

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

			<u> </u>												
		COLO	R AND 1	NATIVIT	Y					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro		10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES-Continued															
Domestic and personal service	8, 853	6, 609	2, 066	99	79	230	265	784	1, 489	1, 763	1, 769	1, 593	842	156	12
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Hotel keepers and managers	1, 670 398	$1,165 \\ 341$	499 57	6		15	35	146 9	382 38	421 75	336 93	229 110	92 60	11 13	3
Hunters, trappers, and guides	521 1, 767	449 1,403	67 347	16	5 1	$^{2}_{5}$	7 13	30 44	76 169	105 289	117 402	126 452	45	12 68	$\frac{1}{2}$
Janitors and sextons Laborers, domestic and personal service Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	536 499	435 319	97 169	4	7	21	$\frac{29}{1}$	70 17	83 85	73 144	101 134	91 87	323 53 28 98	15 3	4
Servants	1, 830 268	1, 304 197	$472 \\ 62$	35 6	19 3	$123 \\ 24$	96 36	$231 \\ 65$	338 70	367 40	$315 \\ 22$	246 7	4	12	4 2
All other occupations	1, 364	996	296	28	44	40	48	122	248	249	249	245	139	22	2
Clerical occupations		7, 162	787	5	4	147	343	1, 310	2, 226	1, 642	1, 194	745	310	88	5
Accountants and auditors Agents, collectors, and credit men	498 667	455 592	43 75			24	1 3 40	36 31	145 148	131 169	111 151	49 98	$23 \\ 54$	10^2	ī
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys ⁹ Stenographers and typists	1,241 5,269	1, 146 4, 703	92 561	4	3 1	4 84 56	248	261 909	370 1, 523	237 1,073	168 749	$ \begin{array}{r} 113 \\ 478 \\ 3 \end{array} $	44 182	4 21	2
Messenger, errand, and onice boys Stenographers and typists	148 135	136 130	11 5	1		1	38 13	25 48	5 35	9 23	8	.4	5 2	1	
FEMALES	68, 493	57, 318	10, 943	147	85	2, 918	5, 067	13, 521	15, 592	11, 932	9, 651	6, 407	2, 859	463	83
Agriculture	1, 489	1, 323	165	1		18	25	38	80	167	354	403	298	104	2
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wage workers)	1,284	1, 140 81	144 10			6		3 18	46 16	143 10	315 20	384 4	288 7	103	2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)		. 95	65			12	14	17	16 2	11 3	16 3	11 4	3	1	
Forestry and fishing	10	9	1			1	3	8		1	2				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	18, 719	14, 001	4, 633	21	64	1, 142	1, 597	3, 397	4, 518	3, 660	. 2, 444	1, 858	517	66	20
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	161 1, 122	147 916	13 204	1 2			3 9	27 31	38 94	39 200	33 280	18 299	3 181	26	1
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	156	128	28				2	20	39	47	23	20	5		
Fish curing and packing Lumber and furniture industries	275 368	239 265	34 46		$\frac{2}{56}$	18 32 24	22 38	41 47	59 85	57 60	43 58 70	26 33 26	9 9 10	6 1	
Paper and pulp mills Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	427	578 288	168 138	1 6		$ \begin{array}{c} 24 \\ 25 \\ 334 \end{array} $	70 47 438	173 81 960	225 98 1, 122	147 88 773	55 392	20 23 181	10 10 44	4	3
Shoe factories	4, 251 274	3, 354 222	890 51		1	16	438	40	. 41	62	51	34	10	. 2	
Textile industries— Cotton mills/ Woolen and worsted mills/	3,656	2,156 1,807	1, 500 512	<u>1</u>		275 64	391 122	732 336	1,030 619	696 587	358 394	136 150	33 41	1	4 6
Other taxfile industries Other industries	2, 320 1, 134 1, 630	770	363 236	Î	2	58 128	93 152	262 283	319 324	184 291	123 216	56 163	30 66	6 5	32
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Cotton mills	292	163	129			38	32	67	67	48	29 19	8	2	1	
Shoe factories	1,053	228 874	57 174	23	2	49 72	44 103	83 175	58 229	24 211	163	9 69	1 23	7	ī
All other occupations	567	474	90	2	1	8	13	39	71	146	137	107	40	6	
Transportation and communication	1, 803	1, 702	101			48	158	492	558	\$12 68	145 61	62 39	21 15	6 3	8
Postmistresses Telephone operators All other occupations	231 1, 388 184	223 1, 319 160	8 69 24			47 1	3 145 8	6 445 41	36 470 52	195 49	59 25	17 6	4	3	3
the second se					1	212	433	1,008	1, 154	1,087	953	487	170	13	7
Trade "Clerks" in stores ¹⁴	5, 522 1, 337	4,844	677 157			71	455	317	322	225	164	52	23	4	<u> </u>
Retail dealers ⁵	761 2, 985	634 2, 631	126 354		1		263	20 629	90 666	189 577	221 461	173 188	63 60	42	1 5
All other occupations	439	7 , 399	40			Ť	11	40	76	96	107	74	24	3	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	111	103	8				1	3	24	24	26	25	7	1	
Officials and inspectors (city and county)All other occupations	81 30	79 24	2 6				1	3	20 4	18 6	18 8	17 8	5 2	1	
Professional service	11, 217	10, 201	1, 013	8		88	674	3, 157	3, 038	1, 968	1, 314	734	211	18	15
Attists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters	84 125	83 122	13				1	13 9	18 17	$\frac{12}{26}$	23 35	10 25 7	$\frac{5}{11}$	2_1	
College presidents and professors 7	108 223	105 212	3 11				6	15 20	46 47	20 35	17 43	48	$\frac{3}{24}$		
Musicians and teachers of music Religious workers	592 166	560 113	32 53			6 1	17 5	74 27	145 51	151 33	106 25	62 16	26 8	3	2
Social and welfare workers Teachers (school)	118 6, 588	108 6, 189	10 397	2		31	$1 \\ 291$	6 2,049	15 1, 940	26 1, 164	29 692	32 336	8 69	1 5	
All other occupations	2, 247	1, 859 850	388 115	1		9 41	$287 \\ 65$	762 182	564 195	335 166	190 154	85 11 3	12 45	1 5	2
Includes also managers and superintendents		*****													

TABLE 11.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930-Continued

	i	COL	OR AND	NATIVI	Τ¥					AGE				***********	
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES-Continued															
Domestic and personal service	20, 271	16, 307	3, 827	117	20	1, 246	1, 401	2, 665	3, 215	3, 236	3, 651	3,014	1, 568	252	23
Barbers, hairdressers, and manieurists. Boarding and lodging house keepers. Hotel keepers and managers. Laundresses (not in laundry). Laundresses (not in laundry). Nurses (not trained). Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers. Servants. W sitresses. All other occupations.		675 777 113 2,991 517 1,111 149 7,879 1,305 278	88 263 18 588 111 108 227 44 2, 115 182 83	5 3 12 4 3 5 1 69 2 13	1 2 11 3 3	14 3 28 1, 679 115 7	47 1 112 4 43 33 2 957 185 17	$\begin{array}{r} 179 \\ 14 \\ 1 \\ 249 \\ 13 \\ 98 \\ 106 \\ 2 \\ 1,577 \\ 403 \\ 23 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 290 \\ 72 \\ 8 \\ 432 \\ 72 \\ 138 \\ 198 \\ 20 \\ 1,463 \\ 462 \\ 60 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 145\\189\\23\\556\\156\\132\\246\\58\\1,441\\202\\88\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 61\\ 307\\ 44\\ 800\\ 191\\ 126\\ 317\\ 76\\ 1,535\\ 93\\ 101\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 23\\ 303\\ 45\\ 823\\ 127\\ 49\\ 288\\ 26\\ 1,250\\ 22\\ 58\end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 143 \\ 7 \\ 513 \\ 50 \\ 14 \\ 146 \\ 10 \\ 649 \\ 8 \\ 20 \end{array} $	1 14 3 101 10 1 8 111 3	
Clerical occupations Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists All other occupations.	9, 351 3, 225 2, 547 3, 373 203	8, 828 3, 031 2, 398 3, 200 199	518 193 147 171 7	5 1 2 2		163 41 49 70 3	777 210 188 370 9	2,760 839 642 1,247 32	3,005 1,046 809 1,099 51	1,477 598 445 376 58	762 317 263 150 32	324 152 114 39 19	67 19 32 15 1	3	13 3 2 7 1

(TABLE 12 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Maine.)

Per cent distribution

> 100.0 52.3 31.1 16.6

100. 0 74. 8 25. 2

Number

68, 405 35, 798 21, 253 11, 354

64, 636 48, 348 16, 288

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

TABLE 14NUMBER	AND PROPORTION	OF MARRIED WOMEN
15 YEARS OLD AND STATE: 1890 TO 193	OVER GAINFULL	Y OCCUPIED, FOR THE

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINF OCCU	
	_	Number	Per cen
1930 1920 1910	172, 270 162, 623 156, 535 143, 550 137, 175	21, 253 16, 288 14, 281 7, 991 5, 770	12. 10. 9. 5. 4.

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION

1920 Total Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown 1_____ Married

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL		SINGLE	AND UNK	NOWN	1	MARRIED		WIDOWE	ED AND DI	VORCED		ENT OF	
CLASS OF POPULATION	Total number	Gaini occuj		Total	Gaint		Total number	Gainf occur		Total	Gain occuj		Single and un-	Mar-	Wid- owed
		Number Per			Number	Percent		Number	Percent	number	Number	Percent	known	ried	and di- vorced
THE STATE	263, 484	68, 405	24.1	78, 104	35, 798	49. 0	172, 270	21, 253	12.3	38, 110	11, 354	29.8	52. 3	31. 1	16.6
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	235,090 47,717 358 319	57, 234 10, 939 147 85	24.3 22.9 41.1 26.6	65, 879 7, 034 117 74	30, 710 5, 010 68 10	46. 6 71. 2 58. 1	138, 336 33, 546 188 200	17, 125 4, 020 53 55	12.4 12.0 28.2 27.5	30, 875 7, 137 53 45	9, 399 1, 909 26 20	30. 4 26. 7	53.7 45.8 46.3	29. 9 36. 7 36. 1	16.4 17.5 17.7

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

			SINGLE AN	D UNENOW	N				MAR	RIED			
CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl.	Wid- owed and di- vorced
THE STATE Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	63, 405 57, 234 10, 939 147 85	35, 798 30, 710 5, 010 68 10	7, 530 6, 596 924 7 3	11, 042 9, 707 1, 320 13 2	12,061 10,145 1,880 29 4	5,165 4,259 886 19 1	21, 253 17, 125 4, 020 53 55	352 316 35 	2, 289 1, 991 295 1 2	6, 234 5, 133 1, 073 19 9	5,903 4,637 1,238 12 16	unkn.) 6, 475 5, 048 1, 379 21 27	11, 354 9, 399 1, 909 26 20

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UN	ENOWN		MARRIED							
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced	
All occupations	68,405	35, 798	7, 530	11, 042	12, 061	5, 165	21, 253	352	2, 289	6, 234	5, 903	6, 475	11, 354	
Agriculture		299	34	31	55	179	297	5	6	30	59	197	889	
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wage workers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) All other occupations	. 91 . 98	192 47 57 3	14 20	1 14 16	30 11 12 2	161 8 9 1	219 34 38 6	2 3	1 4 1	21 4 5	42 6 8 3	155 18 21 3	873 10 3 3	
Forestry and fishing	. 9	6	3	3			3				1	. 2		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries		8, 463	2, 555	2, 424	2, 464	1,020	8,004	167	932	2, 561	2, 839	2, 005	2, 241	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	1,122 156	94 352 61	$\begin{array}{c} 3\\10\\2\end{array}$	21 26 16	37 92 28	33 224 15	47 421 74		6 5 4	13 46 19	18 104 29	$ \begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 266 \\ 22 \end{array} $	20 349 21	
Fish curing and packing Lumber and furniture industries Paper and pulp mills Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Shoe factories Suit, coat, and overall factories Textile industries	745 427 4,248 274	98 134 365 257 1, 985 100	33 66 90 69 711 30	25 33 142 68 638 26	26 26 111 92 509 31	14 9 22 28 127 13	131 189 293 133 1, 854 129	6 4 3 3 57 4	14 13 29 11 308 13	39 51 119 34 676 23	32 53 95 48 510 34	40 68 47 37 303 55	46 45 87 37 409 45	
Cotton mills. Woolen and worsted mills. Other textile industries. Other industries. Laborers (not other wise specified):	2,320 1,131	1, 965 714 533 838	640 170 140 257	549 221 185 218	625 230 176 233	151 93 32 130	1, 431 1, 302 489 550	22 15 8 21	180 110 74 61	559 418 170 149	434 434 118 151	236 325 119 168	256 304 109 242	
Cotton mills Shoe factories Other industries All other occupations	292 287 1,053	176 186 388 217	68 89 158 19	51 64 114 27	45 30 93 80	12 3 23 91	105 84 536 236	2 4 16 2	16 19 57 12	33 29 148 35	32 16 152 79	22 16 163 108	11 17 129 114	
Transportation and communication	1, 801	1, 137	198	426	457	56	532	4	62	197	141	128	132	
Postmistresses Telephone operators All other occupations	1.386	52 987 98	3 186 9	2 389 35	30 385 42	17 27 12	150 317 65	4	52 6	26 152 19	43 72 26	77 37 14	29 82 21	
Trade		2, 807	612	821	896	478	1, 952	27	174	489	603	659	758	
"Clerks" in stores 1 Retail dealers 2 Saleswomen All other occupations	761 2,983	776 211 1, 638 182	217 379 16	250 14 527 30	238 84 504 70	71 113 228 66	447 317 1, 021 167	10 15 2	61 6 97 10	133 41 284 31	123 95 337 48	120 175 288 76	111 233 324 90	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	111	41	1	1	22	17	53		2	12	13	26	17	
Officials and inspectors (city and county)All other occupations	81 30	34 7	1	1	18 4	15 2	38 15		2	10 2	9 4	17 9	9 8	
Professional service		8, 135	745	2, 895	8, 280	1, 215	2, 336	11	246	742	702	635	740	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters College presidents and professors * Librarians. Musicians and teachers of music Religious workers Social and welfare workers. Teachers (school) Trained nurses All other occupations.	84 125 108 223 591 166 118 6,588 2,247 961	47 58 95 146 317 147 45 4,958 1,759 563	1 1 6 22 6 1 315 295 98	12 7 14 16 63 27 5 1,870 722 159	20 23 59 60 147 77 20 2,089 589 196	14 27 22 64 85 37 19 684 153 110	29 46 10 223 14 31 1, 344 326 267	 7 1 3	1 1 1 4 10 175 33 21	5 5 4 7 61 2 3 467 127 61	4 12 9 68 5 12 416 105 69	19 28 3 26 84 7 16 279 60 113	8 21 3 31 51 5 42 286 162 131	
Domestic and personal service	20, 213 769 1, 044 131 3, 591 626 630 1, 343 194 10, 020 1, 458 377	8, 292 370 97 18 1, 019 61 209 423 22 5, 185 812 76	2,477 59 102 7 67 33 1 1,913 276 19	2,068 126 2 1 183 8 65 93 2 1,289 285 14	2, 151 162 20 5 317 18 53 160 12 1, 164 217 23	1, 596 23 75 12 417 28 24 137 7 819 34 20	5,874 295 509 64 794 346 289 466 114 2,345 458 194	105 2 1 	495 47 11 52 5 32 13 · 230 98 7	1,263 127 52 5 148 52 81 75 12 482 194 35	1,540 81 121 15 184 110 87 134 33 622 95 58	2, 471 38 324 41 402 179 85 244 68 946 52 89 89	6, 047 104 438 49 1, 778 219 132 454 58 2, 490 218 107	
Clerical occupations Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists All other occupations	9, 850 3, 225 2, 547 3, 372 206	6,618 2,176 1,678 2,650 114	905 245 225 424 11	2, 373 714 548 1, 083 28	2,736 949 716 1,014 57	604 268 189 129 18	2, 202 848 691 590 73	88 6 12 14 1	372 119 90 159 4	940 354 291 280 15	505 220 160 94 31	352 149 138 43 22	530 201 178 132 19	

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

(TABLE 18 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Maine.)

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE, 1930 AND 1920

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR		OTAL		MALE			FEMALE				TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total	Gaini occuj		Total	Gaint occur		Total	Gain occu		AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	YEAR Total		ully bied	Total	Gaini occur		Total	Gainf occur	
	number	Num- ber	Per cent	number	Num- ber	Per cent	number	Num- ber	Per cent		number	Num-	Per cent	number	Num- ber		number	Num- ber	Per cent
THE STATE 1930 1920 1910 1910	88, 153 82, 829 77, 280 72, 406	1, 032 2, 585 5, 426 5, 992	1.2 3.1 7.0 8.3	44. 610 41, 486 38, 826 36, 893	707 1, 853 3, 710 3, 979	1.6 4.5 9.6 10.8	43, 543 41, 343 38, 454 35, 513	325 732 1, 716 2, 013	0.7 1.8 4.5 5.7	CITIES Bangor1930 1920 Lewiston1930 Portland1930 1920	2, 537 2, 490 3, 877 3, 350 6, 738 6, 175	19 51 39 102 81 198	0.7 2.0 1.0 3.0 1.2 3.2	$1, 280 \\1, 168 \\1, 920 \\1, 625 \\3, 433 \\3, 002$	$9 \\ 27 \\ 9 \\ 41 \\ 61 \\ 150$	0.7 2.3 0.5 2.5 1.8 5.0	$1, 257 \\1, 322 \\1, 957 \\1, 725 \\3, 305 \\3, 173$	10 24 30 61 20 48	0.8 1.8 1.5 3.5 0.6 1.5

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

	TOTAL				MALE			FEMALE		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED			
AGE	Total	Gainfuily	Gainfully occupied		Gainfully	Gainfully occupied		Gainfully	occupied				
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female	
THE STATE	116, 069	8, 141	7.0	58, 532	5, 223	8. 9	57, 537	2, 918	5. 1	100. 0	100.0	100.0	
10 to 13 years	59, 490 14, 571 14, 092 14, 089 13, 827	91 203 735 2,635 4,474	0.2 1.4 5.2 18.7 32.4	30, 033 7, 430 7, 147 6, 946 6, 976	67 139 501 1,667 2,849	0.2 1.9 7.0 24.0 40.8	29,457 7,141 6,945 7,143 6,851	24 64 237 968 1, 625	0.1 0.9 3.4 13.6 23.7	1. 1 2. 5 9. 1 32. 4 55. 0	1. 3 2. 7 9. 6 31. 9 54. 5	0, 8 2, 2 8, 1 33, 2 55, 7	

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

	TOTAL				MALE			FEMALE		PEE CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED			
CLASS OF POPULATION	Total number	Gainfully	y occupied Total		Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully occupied					
		Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female	
THE STATE	88, 153	1, 032	1. 2	44, 610	707	1.6	43, 543	325	0.7	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	84, 682 3, 227 113 131	975 55 2	1.2 1.7 1.8	42, 865 1, 629 52 64	671 85 1	1.6 2.1	41, 817 1, 598 61 67	304 20 1	0.7 1.3	94.5 5.3 0.2	94.9 5.0 0.1	93.5 6.2 0.3	

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE							FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years		
THE STATE	8, 141	5, 223	67	139	501	1, 667	2, 849	2, 918	24	64	237	968	1, 625		
Foreign-born white	7,416 714 6 5	4, 863 352 3 5	64 3 	130 9	477 23 1	1, 559 106 1 1	2, 633 211 1 4	2, 553 362 3	23 1	61 3	220 16 1	834 134	1,415 208 2		

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

						د خد د. در								
				M	ALE		. <u> </u>	FEMALE						
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	
All occupations	8, 141	5, 223	67	139	501	1, 667	2, 849	2, 918	24	64	237	968	1, 625	
Agriculture	1, 697	1, 679	22	68	226	566	797	18	2	2	1	4	9	
Farm laborers (wage workers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	899 798	893 786	9 13	22 46	90 136	285 281	487 310	$\begin{array}{c} 6\\12\end{array}$	1	2	1	4	5 4	
Forestry and fishing	231	230		9	27	87	107	1		1				
Fishermen and oystermen. Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	73 158	72 158		27	10 17	21 66	39 68	1 		1				
Extraction of minerals	22	22	 		8	4	15							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	3, 153	2, 011	7	16	107	629	1, 252	1, 142	5	6	39	411	681	
Apprentices to building and hand trades Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	64 28	63 25			52	19 10	39 13	1 3			1		$\frac{1}{2}$	
Clothing industries Food and allied industries Lumber and furniture industries	60 97 67	12 39 35	1	1		4 13 10	5 21 24	48 58 32			$1 \\ 1 \\ 2$	17 20 10	30 37 20	
Paper and pulp mills Shoe factories Textile industries—	81 588	57 254	1	. 1 	. 10	6 86	49 157	24 334	1		1 11	9 128	13 192	
Cotton mills Woolen and worsted mills Other textile industries	445 124 83	170 60 25	1	1		54 27 5	109 31 20	275 64 58	2 2	2	83	107 18 16	15 6 43 39	
Other industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified laborers	186 570	105 563	2	1	. 8 54	29 182	65 315	81 7			5	24 1	52 4	
Cotton mills Food and allied industries Paper and pulp mills	145 47 76	107 37 69			32	46 10 18 22	61 24 49	38 10 7			1	11 6 2	27 4 4	
Saw and planing mills ¹ Other lumber and furniture industries Shoe factories	81 58 111	79 38 62		1	1 2	11 27	56 25 34	2 20 49			2	8 23	$\begin{array}{c}2\\12\\24\end{array}$	
Other industriesAll other occupations	149 93	123 88	1		5	36 14	81 74	26 5			1	10 1	15 4	
Transportation and communication	423	375	4	7	18	110	236	48	1	1	2	16	28	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Laborers, road and street Laborers, steam railroad		81 73 52	 1 1	1	352	20 19 15	58 47 34							
Sailors and deck hands Telegraph messengers Telephone operators	33 39 47	33 39		2	2	12 17	21 18	47	1	1	2	16	27	
All other occupations	98	97	2	4	6	27	58	1		·			1	
Trade		427	25	16		122	199 49	212 71	1	4	13	65	129	
"Clerks" in stores ²	151 29 51	80 29 50		2	- 1 5	11 18 13	17 25	1					1	
NewsboysSalesmen and saleswomenAll other occupations	80 278 50	80 144 44	23	10 3		13 42 15	8 77 23	134 6	1	1	8	43 1	81 5	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	10	10				. 8	7							
Professional service	180	92	1	1	15	28	. 47	88	2	4	6	15	61	
Attendants and helpers, professional service:	33 84	30 47	<u>-</u> -	1	5	11 14	14 21	3 37	2	3	6	1 9	2 17	
All other attendants and helpers Teachers (school) All other occupations	32 31	1 14				3	11	31 17		1		3 2	28 14	
Domestic and personal service	1, 476	230	5	18	28	78	101	1, 246	13	45	169	427	592	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Laundry operatives Servants	29 48 1, 202	15 20 123	4	3 11	1 3 18	5 4 44	9 10 46	14 28 1,079	11	43	1 163	4 12 361	10 15 501	
Waiters	139 58	123 24 48	1	22	4 2	5 20	. ¹² . ²⁴	115 10	2	2	5	43 7	63 3	
Clerical occupations	<u>\$10</u> 45	147	3	4	12	40	88	163 41		1	7	30 11	125 29	
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clarks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 4	133 59	84 56	3	1 3	2 10	24 15	57 25 1	41 49 3 70			3 1 2		29 36 1 59	
Stenographers and typists. All other occupations.	71 2	12					2				2			

¹ Includes box factories (wood).
² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

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(TABLE 24 of the standard series, being for cities of 100,000 or more, is omitted, since there are no such cities in Maine.)

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

	BAN	BANGOR LEWISTON		PORTLAND			BANGOR		LEWISTON		PORTLAND		
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD		1, 257 10	1, 920 9	1, 957 30	3, 433 61	3, 305 20	Laborers (except in factories) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls	4				9 9	1
Attendants and helpers, professional service	2	1		6 5	32	1	Newsboys and bootblacks Salesmen and saleswomen Servants and waiters Other occupations	$\frac{1}{2}$	 8 1	 1 2	$\begin{array}{c} 2\\16\\1\end{array}$	24 9 1 4	$\begin{array}{c} 4\\12\\1\end{array}$

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	CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS
	19. Number and proportion of children 10 to 15 years old gainfully occupied.
	by sex, for the State and for Baltimore, 1900 to 1930, and for cities of
680	25,000 to 100,000, 1930 and 1920
	20. Number and proportion of children 10 to 17 years old gainfully occupied,
680	by sex and age, for the State and for Baltimore: 1930
	21. Number and proportion of children 10 to 15 years old gainfully occupied,
680	by color, nativity, and sex, for the State and for Baltimore: 1930
	22. Gainfully occupied children 10 to 17 years old, by color, nativity, sex,
681	and age, for the State and for Baltimore: 1930

TABLE 1.--NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

		Population		YEARS OLD A FULLY OCCUPI	
SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	10 years old and over	Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930 1920 1910 1900	$\begin{matrix} 1, 631, 526\\ 1, 449, 661\\ 1, 295, 346\\ 1, 188, 044\\ 1, 042, 390\\ 934, 943\\ 780, 894 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{1, 324, 241} \\ \textbf{1, 158, 953} \\ \textbf{1, 023, 950} \\ \textbf{920, 715} \\ \textbf{798, 605} \\ \textbf{695, 364} \\ \textbf{575, 439} \end{array}$	672, 879 603, 478 541, 164 458, 738 395, 167 324, 432 258, 543	41. 2 41. 6 41. 8 38. 6 37. 9 34. 7 33. 1	50. 8 52. 1 52. 9 49. 8 49. 5 46. 7 44. 9
MALE					
1930	729, 455 644, 225 589, 275 515, 691 462, 187	$\begin{array}{c} 665,810\\ 582,933\\ 507,421\\ 455,285\\ 392,485\\ 341,621\\ 281,294 \end{array}$	$515, 187 \\ 466, 257 \\ 410, 884 \\ 359, 755 \\ 310, 415 \\ 265, 632 \\ 213, 691 \\$	62. 8 63. 9 63. 8 61. 1 60. 2 57. 5 55. 5	77.4 80.0 81.0 79.0 79.1 77.8 76.0
FEMALE					
1930. 1920. 1910. 1910. 1900. 1880. 1880. 1870.	720, 206 651, 121 598, 769 526, 699 472, 756	$\begin{array}{c} 658, 431 \\ 576, 020 \\ 516, 529 \\ 465, 430 \\ 406, 120 \\ 353, 743 \\ 294, 145 \end{array}$	157, 692 137, 221 130, 280 98, 983 84, 752 58, 800 44, 852	19.5 19.1 20.0 16.5 16.1 12.4 11.3	23. 9 23. 8 25. 2 21. 3 20. 9 16. 6 15. 2

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

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TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BYSEX, FOR BALTIMORE, 1890 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920

		TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE				
CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	Total	Gainfully occupied		Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully occupied			
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number Per cent		number	Number	Per cent		
CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE											
Baltimore	599, 978 456, 882 407, 343	362,072 337,754 257,711 217,350 184,174	54. 3 56. 3 56. 4 53. 4 53. 7	326, 608 294, 302 217, 267 192, 757 160, 299	260, 936 245, 122 179, 527 156, 449 131, 892	79.9 83.3 82.6 81.2 82.3	305, 676 239, 615 214, 586	101, 13692, 63278, 18460, 90152, 282	29.7 30.3 32.6 28.4 28.6		
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000	,				,		,	•=,===	2010		
Cumberland	30, 635 24, 225	15, 148 12, 631	49.4 52.1	14, 843 12, 287	11,477 10,045	77.3 81.8	15, 792 11, 938	3, 671 2, 586	23. 2 21. 7		
Hagerstown1930 1920	25, 389 22, 227	12, 499 11, 456	49, 2 51, 5	12, 146 10, 819	9, 227 8, 914	76. 0 82. 4	13, 243 11, 408	3, 272 2, 542	24. 7 22. 3		

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

		NUMBER	·	PER CI	INT DISTRIE	UTION	PER CENT	OF TOTAL
AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	672, 879	515, 187	157, 692	100. 0	100.0	100.0	76.6	23.4
Agriculture. Forestry and fishing. Extraction of minerals Manufacturing and mechanical industries. Transportation and communication. Trade. Public service (not elsewhere classified). Professional service. Domestic and personal service. Clerical occupations.	$\begin{array}{r} 6,059\\ 5,023\\ 223,412\\ 61,068\\ 87,452\\ 19,858\\ 43,963\\ 80,887\end{array}$	81, 405 6, 053 5, 023 188, 682 57, 569 73, 341 19, 601 25, 218 24, 610 33, 685	2, 677 6 34, 730 3, 499 14, 111 257 18, 745 56, 277 27, 390	$12.5 \\ 0.9 \\ 0.7 \\ 33.2 \\ 9.1 \\ 13.0 \\ 6.5 \\ 12.0 \\ 9.1$	$15.8 \\ 1.2 \\ 1.0 \\ 36.6 \\ 11.2 \\ 14.2 \\ 3.8 \\ 4.9 \\ 4.8 \\ 6.5 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\ 15.8 \\$	1.7 22.0 2.2 8.9 0.2 11.9 35.7 17.4	$\begin{array}{c} 96. \ 8\\ 99. \ 9\\ 100. \ 0\\ 84. \ 5\\ 94. \ 3\\ 83. \ 9\\ 98. \ 7\\ 57. \ 4\\ 30. \ 4\\ 55. \ 2\end{array}$	3.2 0.1 15.5 5.7 16.1 1.3 42.6 69.6 44.8
Baltimore	362, 072	260, 936	101, 136	100.0	160. 0	100. 0	72.1	27. 9
Agriculture Forestry and fishing	1,426 51	1,386 51	40	0.4	0. 5		97.2	2.8
Extraction of minerals. Manufacturing and mechanical industries. Transportation and communication. Trade. Public service (not elsewhere classified). Professional service. Domestic and personal service. Clerical occupations.	266 138,606 35,255 57,755 9,162 24,494 52 203	266 115, 207 33, 099 47, 869 9, 011 13, 898 16, 463 23, 686	23, 399 2, 156 9, 886 151 10, 596 35, 740 19, 168	0.1 38.3 9.7 16.0 2.5 6.8 14.4 11.8	0. 1 44. 2 12. 7 18. 3 3. 5 5. 3 6. 3 9. 1	23. 1 2. 1 9. 8 0. 1 10. 5 35. 3 19. 0	100, 0 83, 1 93, 9 82, 9 98, 4 56, 7 31, 5 55, 3	$ \begin{array}{r} 16.9\\ 6.1\\ 17.1\\ 1.6\\ 43.3\\ 68.5\\ 44.7 \end{array} $

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[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

	THE STATE BALTIMORE Male Fermale Male Fermale			IMORE		THE	STATE	BALTI	MORE
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male		OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Fe- male
Population 10 Years Old and Over	665, 810	658, 431	326, 608	340, 601	Manufacturing and mechanical industries- Continued.	•			
GAINFUL WORKERS					Engravers	263	5	201	2
All occupations	515, 187	157, 692	260, 936	101, 136	Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal) Buffers and polishers Filers Grinders.	285 132	9 8	216 99	8 7
Agriculture	81, 405	2, 677	1, 386	40	1	1	1	57 60	1
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen	37, 225 1, 048	1, 437 3	223 39	17 1	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department). Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	4,602	588	1, 610 2, 899	438
Farm laborers. Wageworkers. Unpaid family workers.	43, 132 36, 990	1, 237 883	1, 124 1, 103	22 22	Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc. Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers Heaters Puddlers.	959 294 653		460 199 250	
Unpaid family workers	6, 142	354	21		Puddlers Glass blowers	12		11	
Forestry and fishing		6	51	<u> </u>	Tetrelers wetchmekers goldsmithe and silver		3	116	2
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	5, 295 62	5 1	31 15		smiths. Goldsmiths and silversmiths. Jewelers and lapidaries (factory) Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	535 163	3 1	413 147	2
Owners and managers of log and timber camps Owners and proprietors	19 15		1 î			1	$1 \\ 2$	25 241	1
Managers and officials Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	4 677				Loom fixers			11	
Foremen Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors	32				Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers Machinists Millwrights	10,702 9,990 309		6, 309 5, 871 145	
Teamsters and haulers Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchop- pers	45 627				- Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers			293	
•					Manufacturers		144 67	2, 673 1, 868	103 50
Extraction of minerals Operators, managers, and officials	·		266 25		Air transportation Automobile factories, garages, and repair		1	3, 877 34	1
Operators Managers and officials	83 68		9 16		Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops			2, 122 190	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors	165 145 20		11		Other industries Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	2, 495 287	1	1, 531 15	1 308
Inspectors Coal mine operatives			-		Milliners and millinery dealers Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	27 1,100	411	20 849	308
Other operatives in extraction of minerals Copper mine operatives	1, 141		215		Brass molders, founders, and easters Iron molders, founders, and casters Other molders, founders, and casters	57 831 212		50 646	
Other specified mine operatives Not specified mine operatives	23 6		4		Oilers of machinery	667		153 490	
Quarry operatives Oil and gas well operatives Salt well and works operatives	1,100 9 2				Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc	7,600	101 39	4, 200 86	85
					Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	6, 414 1, 083	55 4 58	3, 406 708	36 1 48
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	188,682	34, 730	115, 207 621	23, 399	Paper hangers Pattern and model makers	1	33	892 192	
Apprentices to building and hand trades Blacksmiths' apprentices Boiler makers' apprentices	14 23		5 12		Piano and organ tuners	111	1	65	
Carpenters' apprentices Electricians' apprentices Machinists' apprentices 1 Plumbers' apprentices	138		90		Plasterers and cement finishers Cement finishers Plasterers			825 275 550	
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices	126 49		77 36		Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	4, 799		2, 979	
Apprentices to other building and hand trades. Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).	216 867	 140	130 621		Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Rollers and roll hands (metal) Roofers and slaters	510 1,206 334		336 528 274	
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and		39		35	Sawyers	374 1, 244	7	165 844	2
silversmiths' apprentices Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices Other apprentices in manufacturing	22 300 545	10 91	21 238 362	7 82	Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified) Stonecutters. Structural iron workers (building) Tailors and tailoresses	101 338 493	1	79 208 350	ĩ
Bakers	2, 279	128	1, 729	96		4, 997	1,068	4, 644	1, 007
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen Blacksmiths	1, 717 1, 586		763 676		Tinsmiths and coppersmiths Coppersmiths Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	1, 583 114 1, 469	1 <u>1</u>	1, 080 103 977	1
Forgemen and hammermen	131		87		Upholsterers	937	30	744	27
Boiler makers Brick and stone masons and tile layers Builders and building contractors	1, 160 2, 626 2, 219	 1	779 1, 511 1, 073	1	Operatives (n. o. s. ¹): 1 Building industry		1	291	1
Cabinetmakers Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	973 15, 773 3, 130	 1 98	$711 \\ 6.196$	i	1 Chemical and allied industries		622	1,287	320
Coopers Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	277	2, 994	2, 251 203 3	1, 926	Explosives, ammunition, and firework 926 factories		68	9	1
Dyers Electricians	90 4, 338	4 1	17 2, 533	2 1	1 Gas works Paint and varnish factories		1	90 387 103	1 16
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers Electrotypers and stereotypers	454 105		389 81		Petroleum refineries		6 170	257	6
Litnographers	349 4, 848	2	308 3, 196	2	2 Other chemical factories		$\begin{array}{c} 27\\ 334\end{array}$	23 415	$\begin{array}{c} 14 \\ 282 \end{array}$
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc Engineers (stationary) Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc	3,669 1,179	2	2,504	2	Cigar and tobacco factories	185	316	142	290

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BALTIMORE: 1930—Continued

	THE S	STATE	BALT	MORE		THE S	STATE	BALTI	MORE
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Fe- male
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—					Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued.				
Continued. Operatives (n. o. s. ²)—Continued. Clay, glass, and stone industries	1,254	234	836	184	Laborers (n. o. s. ²): Building, general, and not specified laborers.	18, 230	217	11, 152	9
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	132 781	201	64 551	101	Laborers and helpers, building con- struction	8, 214	s	5, 892	
Line, cement, and artificial stone factories. Marble and stone yards	125	201 2 1	29 96	2	General and not specified laborers	10, 016	209	5,260	8
Potteries		30	96	29	Chemical and allied industries Charcoal and coke works	3, 943 20	157	3, 111 6	5
Clothing industries Corset factories	3, 860	12, 825 48	3, 0 59	9, 033 39	Explosives, annunition, and fireworks factories	20 96	29	6	
Glove factories	11	40 42 226	167	200	Fertilizer factories. Gas works.	1,358 682	12 12 2	1,134 523	
Hat factories (felt)	381	2,919	161	1, 188 2, 198	Paint and varnish factories	89 460	17	73	
Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing factories	1, 610 1, 668	2, 636 6, 954	1, 172 1, 559	2, 195 5, 407	Petroleum refineries Rayon factories	153	52	417	
Food and allied industries	2, 912	1,955	2,077	1, 541	Soap factories. Other chemical factories.	69 1, 016	6 48	59 893	3
Bakeries. Butter, cheese, and condensed milk	297	394	254	352	Cigar and tobacco factories	17	3	16	
factories Candy factories	324	16 571	51 295	·13 518	Clay, glass, and stone industries	2, 201	71	1, 151	5
Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mills	48	237 1	100 11	12	Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories Glass factories	934 409	$ 11 \\ 51 $	492 339	4
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc Slaughter and packing houses	255	271 250	141 837	216 230	Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories. Marble and stone yards	672 101	5	169 81	
Sugar factories and refineries Other food factories	86	46 153	82 165	46 140	Potteries	85	4	70	
Liquor and beverage industries	201	16	141	14	Clothing industries Corset factories	270	163 1	203	6
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle in- dustries.	8, 191	541	5, 317	363	Glove factories. Hat factories (felt)	6 10	17	10	,
dustries Agricultural implement factories Automobile factories	13 202	24 15	10 114	24 13	Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Suit, coat, and overall factories	37 82	71 15	18 50	1
Automobile repair shops Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ⁸		10 1 208	85 1, 847	1 96	Other clothing factories	135	68	125	3
Car and railroad shops	1,170	208 9 4	510	52	Food and allied industries Bakeries	2, 749 256	622 23	1,351 148	10 1
Ship and boat building Wagon and carriage factories Other iron and steel and machinery fac-	1,097	4	906 33		Butter, cheese, and condensed milk fac-				1
Not specified metal industries	2,095	248	1, 627	191	Candy factories	107 66	1 15	17 63	ĩ
	222	31	185	31	Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mills	448 205	433	27 19	
Metal industries (except iron and steel) Brass mills	65	892 4 3	1,465 59 17	822 4	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc Slaughter and packing houses Sugar factories and refineries	627 440	88 37 12	205 360	2 3 1
Clock and watch factories Copper factories	19 221	2	206	2 2	Other food factories	$\frac{336}{145}$	12 10	335 102	
Gold and silver factories Jewelry factories	22	4 4	20	4	Liquor and beverage industries	119	3	75	
Lead and zinc factories Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	10	873	10 1,073	804	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle in- dustries	9,723	98	6, 371	75
Other metal factories	46	2	39	2	Agricultural implement factories	9 50	4	7 17	÷
Leather industries Harness and saddle factories	1, 536 69	831	820 39	415	Automobile repair shops	144 5,642	2 47	76 3,312	4
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories Shoe factories	102 1,196	98 709	95 613	95 301	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³ Car and railroad shops Ship and boat building	325 1, 374	3	192 1, 226	1
Tanneries. Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	142	14 10	47 26	9 10	Wagon and carriage factories	13			
Lumber and furniture industries	1,748	271	1,094	10	tories	1,814	30 9	1, 250 283	21 (
Furniture factories	711	76 22	511 96	69 3		352	- 1	1	101
Saw and planing mills 4 Other woodworking factories	396 381	16 157	234 253	14 91	Metal industries (except iron and steel) Brass mills Clock and watch factories	2, 346 102	109	2, 169 92	
Paper, printing, and allied industries	1, 389	957	760	727	Clock and watch factories Copper factories Gold and silver factories	1 879	1 1	1 859]
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.	58	103	56	99	Jewelry factories	73		6 1	
Paper and pulp mills. Paper box factories. Printing, publishing, and engraving	485 85	163 201	56 62	100 175	Lead and zinc factories. Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories Other metal factories	11 1, 339	107	10 1, 197	96
Printing, publishing, and engraving Textile industries—	761	490	586	353		4		3	
Cotton mills	500 58	642 449	291	442	Leather industries Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	580 19	53 3	100	11
Knitting mills Silk mills Testile device fricking and printing mills	847	987	1 3	12	Shoe factories	217 339	45 5	59 25	1
Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills		84 136	13 16	7 31	Tanneries Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	5		5	
Other textile mills.	352 12	548 14	166 8	450 10	Lumber and furniture industries Furniture factories	2, 537 258	110 5	501 154	1
Carpet mills. Hemp, jute, and linen mills. Lace and embroidery mills. Rope and cordage factories. Sail, awning, and tent factories. Other and not specified textile mills.	10	26 43	5	25 38	Furniture factories Piano and organ factories Saw and planing mills ⁴	40 1, 734	3	9 148	
Rope and cordage factories	11	206 20	9 44	191 15	Saw and planing mills ¹ Other woodworking factories	505	91	190	
Other and not specified textile mills	73 239	239	92	171	Paper, printing, and allied industries Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc.,	599	74	223	4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories	4,892 532 38	3, 377 154	2,876 324	$2,722 \\ 137$	factories. Paner and puln mills	23 403	7 30	23 74	(1
Button factories Electric light and power plants	38 574	60 9	37 256	57	factories Paper and pulp mills Paper box factories Printing, publishing, and engraving	403 27 146	30 15 22	21 105	1.
Electrical machinery and supply factories . Rubber factories	681 1,168	247 201	543 110	200 33		140	22	109	1
Straw factories Other miscellaneous manufacturing indus-	161	307	141	280	Textile industries— Cotton mills	186	9	98	
tries Other not specified manufacturing indus-	721	511	596	454	Knitting mills	23 251	33 61	4	
tries	1, 017	1, 585	869	1, 561	Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	22	3	6	11
Not specified industries and services	3, 499	917	2, 990	797 1	Woolen and worsted mills	103	22	7	1

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BALTIMORE: 1930—Continued

	THE S	State	BALT	MORE		THE S	STATE	BALTI	MORE
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Fe- male
Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued. Laborers (n. o. s. ²)—Continued. Textile industries—Continued. Other textile mills. Carpet mills. Hemp, jute, and linen mills. Lace and embroidery mills. Rope and cordage factories. Sail, awning, and tent factories Other and not specified textile mills	$ \begin{array}{r} 115 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ $	23 12 2 9	50 3 	17 11 1 5	Transportation and communication—Con. Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations)—Continued. Express messengers and railway mail clerks Express messengers Railway mail clerks Mail carriers Postmasters Radio operators Telegraph and telephone linemen	261 77 184 1, 472 237 161 768	 8 162	138 383	3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories Rubber factories Straw factories Other miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries	3, 748 327 22 382 404 350 14 595	473 20 22 7 19 20 6 32	2, 162 138 5 208 332 51 12 387	$ \begin{array}{c} 163 \\ 15 \\ 1 \\ 3 \\ 12 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 28 \end{array} $	Telegraph messengers. Telegraph operators. Telephone operators. Other transportation and communication pur- suits: Apprentices. Steam railroad. Telegraph and telephone. Other transportation and communication.	221 687 214 148 54 10 84	1 135 2,995		95 1, 937
Other not specified manufacturing indus- tries Transportation and communication	1, 654 57, 589	347 3, 499	1, 029 33, 099	94 2, 156	Aviators Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ²) Air transportation Garages, greasing stations, and automobile	62 749 12		348	
Water transportation (selected occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers Captains, masters, mates, and pilots Longshoremen and stevedores Sailors and deck hands	95 920 3,400 2,926	1	30 684 3, 337 2, 367	1	Road, street, etc., building and repairing Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communication		1	86	10
Road and street transportation (selected occupa- tions): Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers 6	15, 459 1, 194		9, 645 788	9	Inspectors	80 50 124	15	276 63 28 59	10
Garage owners, managers, and officials Garage owners and proprietors Garage managers and officials Garage laborers Hostlers and stable hands	776 538 238 870 82	8 8 	258 161 97 376 60	1 1 	Laborers (n. o. s. ³) Air transportation Express companies Pipe lines Telegraph and telephone Weter transportation_1	593 107 82 14 111 192	1	327 38 57 5 44 122	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies. Laborers, road and street. Road, street, etc., building and repairing. Street cleaning.	704 5, 139 4, 837 302	1		1	Water transportation ¹ Other transportation and communication Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²). Air transportation Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communication	87 504 14 179	17 14	61 321 9 107	2 1 1
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies Owners and proprietors Managers and officials	608 444 164	6 6	381 274 107	5 5 	Other occupations Road, street, etc., building and repairing Steam railroad	311 1,678 127 1,059 160	3 39 20 8	205 834 68 461 97	1 29 15 7 7
Railroad transportation (selected occupations): Baggagemen and freight agents Baggagemen Freight agents Deitebents	219 125 94 242		119 59 60 84		Street railroad. Other transportation and communication Trade Advertising agents	332 73, 341 446 20	54	208 47, 869 345 13	7 9, 886 <u>4</u> 7
Boiler washers and engine hostlers Brakemen, steem railroad Conductors, steem railroad Conductors, street railroad Foremen and overseers Steam railroad	1, 618 1, 299 1, 301 1, 057 903	1	726 711 1, 132 445 317	3	Bankers, brokers, and money lenders Bankers and bank officials Commercial brokers and commission men Loan brokers and pawnbrokers Stock brokers. Brokers not specified and promoters	2, 844 1, 194 451 165 858	99 68 2 9 14	1, 758 560 321 123 624	57 35 1 7 10
Street railroad Laborers (includes construction laborers) Steam railroad Street railroad	154 5, 495 5, 155 340	1 80 59 21	128 2, 223 1, 977 246	1 54 35 19	Brokers not specified and promoters "Clerks" in stores ⁸ Commercial travelers Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	176 4, 012 3, 097 224	6 2, 095 41 56	130 2, 696 2, 075 180	4 1, 416 19 40
Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen Motormen	1, 391 958 1, 429 51		649 425 1, 175 36		Deliverymen ⁹	2, 140 236 1, 904 506	3 	1, 333 150 1, 183 374	3 3 83
Street railroad Officials and superintendents Steam railroad Street railroad	1, 378 651 596 55	 1 1	380 380 339 41	 1 1	Floorwalkers and foremen in stores Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	430 76 86	97 36	320 54 58	83 27
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad Yardmen, steam railroad	890 782 28 80	55	319 265 19 35	2 2	Insurance agents, managers, and officials Insurance agents Managers and officials, insurance companies Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses,	4, 445 3, 862 583	140 128 12	2,933 2,513 420	105 96 9
Ticket and station agents Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): Agents, express companies	218 47	4	51 23	1	etc Coal yards and lumber yards Grain elevators Stockyards Warehouses Other and not specified trade	1, 728 1, 306 45 30 264 83	2 1 1	1, 217 907 32 24 187 67	2

⁶ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for bakeries and stores ⁷ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.
 ⁸ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
 ⁹ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BALTIMORE: 1930—Continued

	THE S	State	BALT	IMORE		THE	State	BALTI	MORE
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Fe- male
Trade-Continued.					Professional service	25, 218	18, 745	13, 898	10, 596
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsboys	$3,876 \\ 612$	184 6	2,978 447	145 5	Actors and showmen	570 106	116 104	86 79	94 83
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²) Employment office keepers	1 26	$\frac{44}{28}$	289 35	40 26	Showmen	464	12	307	11
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies Proprietors, etc., grain elevators Proprietors, etc., stockyards	105 15 4	5 1	87 6 2	5	Architects. Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	301 438	$\begin{array}{c} 4\\247\end{array}$	182 338	2 173
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies. Proprietors, etc., grain clevators. Proprietors, etc., stockyards Proprietors, etc., warehouses. Other proprietors, managers, and officials	110 147	10	64 95	9	Authors, editors, and reporters Authors Editors and reporters	571 61 510	131 51 80	$313 \\ 29 \\ 284$	69 24 45
Real estate agents and officials. Managers and officials, real estate companies. Real estate agents.	1, 896 66 1, 830	114 2 112	1, 260 36 1, 224	1	Chemists assayers and metallurgists	300	30 35	555 970	24 20
Retail dealers ¹⁰ . Automobiles and accessories		1, 919	14, 188	1, 311	College presidents and professors ¹²	632 820	311 3	304 514	161 2
Automobiles and accessories Books, music, news, and stationery Buyers and shippers of livestock and other	707 450	6 19	364 336	3 13	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	1, 397 182	89 63	1,014 156	63 54
farm products Candy and confectionery	$\frac{360}{1,245}$	320	93 955	273	Designers. Draftsmen Inventors	1, 193 22	26	846 12	9
Cigars and tobacco	152 13 127 12 473 15 305 11 Lowvers indices		Lawyers, judges, and justices Musicians and teachers of music	2, 730	52	1, 569	33 487		
Department stores Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes	340 1, 646	. 646 262 ii 1, 168 1 194 ii Osteopaths		Osteopaths	15	790 7	813	2	
Department stores. Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes. Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists). Five and ten cent and variety stores. Flour and feed.	iding druggists 1,238 63 856 49 Photographers_ ivy stores 52 1 27		Photographers Physicians and surgeons	2, 394	54 100	201 1, 559	36 67		
Flour and feed Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods). Furniture, carpets, and rugs	1 0.000	123	$\frac{41}{2,624}$	41 Teachers 624 103 Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)		2, 161 144 2, 017	9, 440 57 9, 383	$1,007 \\ 87 \\ 920$	4, 443 35 4, 408
Gasoline and oil filling stations General stores	600 1, 370			2,979	2	1,774	. 2		
Groceries Hardware, implements, and wagons	4,599 569	564 18	564 2 660 350 Civil engineers and surveyors		Civil engineers and surveyors Electrical engineers	1, 494 673	1	887 398	1
Hucksters and peddlers	317	18 3	867 233	12 3	Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers ¹³ Mining engineers ¹⁴	715 97	1	438 51	1
Jewelry Junk and rags Lumber	392 284	6 11	179 300 112	5 9	Trained nurses Veterinary surgeons	145 148	5,065 1	55 40	3, 506 1
Opticians Other specified dealers Not specified dealers	219 1,328 1,128	4 149 166	161 957 662	1 99 112	Other professional pursuits County agents, farm demonstrators, etc	865 52	1,010 18	322 7	677
Salesmen and saleswomen		8, 730	13, 703 31	6, 093	Librarians. Social and welfare workers. Other occupations.	59 70 684	305 383 304	$ \begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 44 \\ 240 \end{array} $	208 284 185
Canvassers Demonstrators	683 32	161 96	448	129 70					
Sales agents	57 20, 147	9 8, 464	41 13, 157	5, 889	Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	2,072 71	809 14	1, 159 36	538 8
Undertakers Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	484 1, 172	42 18	261 862	25 12	apprentices Apprentices to other professional persons Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc.,	25 83	7	19 55	,
Other pursuits in trade. Advertising agencies.	1, 191 64	431	899 52	369	keepers Chiropractors. Healers (not elsewhere classified)	373 76 57	.3 4 66	228 39 44	2 3 51
Grain elevators. Stockyards Wardsurges and cold storage plants	25 9 41	9	24 3 33	9	Keepers of charitable and penal institutions. Keepers of pleasure resorts race tracks etc	120 86	103	52 30	60 4
Warehouses and cold storage plants Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):					Officials of lodges, societies, etc. Radio announcers, directors, managers, and	114	29	76	23
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers Meat cutters	12 343	5	10 191	5	officials Religious workers Technicians and laboratory assistants	20 140 191	1 459 74	14 78 127	1 306 43
Other occupations Other trade industries	648 49	409 8	552 34	348 7	Theatrical owners, managers, and officials Other occupations	207 509	74 8 32	146 215	-3 5 25
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	19, 601	257	9,011	151	Attendants and helpers, professional service Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc	2, 454	449	816	196
Firemen, fire department Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	1, 549 2, 397	16	1, 401 1, 591	ē.	Depuises' assistants and attendants	301 13	55	175	21
Laborers, public service Garbage men and scavengers	3, 294 129	48	1, 939 94	38	Laborers, professional service Laborers, recreation and amusement Librarians' assistants and attendants	521 825 9	31 4 13	121 173 7	8 1 10
Other laborers	3, 165	48	1, 845	38	Physicians' and surgeons' attendants Stage hands and circus helpers	13 38	51 3	11 33	10 21 3 40
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc Detectives Marshals and constables	396 172	51 9	231 134	36 8	Theater usbers	142 592	42 250	119 166	40 92
Probation and truant officers	71 23 130	1 40 1	34 12 51	28	Domestic and personal service	24, 610	56, 277	16, 463	35, 740
Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (city)	865 617	48	530	24	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	3, 074	1,416	1,957	1,040
Omciais and inspectors (county)	617 248	32 16	469 61	20 4	Boarding and lodging house keepers Bootblacks Charwomen and cleaners	141 302 208	1,206 2 915	84 226 162	729 1 758
Officials and inspectors (State and United States). Officials and inspectors (State) Officials and inspectors (United States)	1,803 267	44 16 28	473 105	23 10	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	609	262	434	136
	1, 536 2, 470	28 9	368 1, 833	13 6	Owners and proprietors. Managers and officials. Foremen and overseers.	167 29 6	11 9 4	131 20 1	8 5
Policamen Soldiers, sallors, and marines "	5, 555 1, 272	41	562 451	15	Laborers	27 380	9 229	11 271	6 117
² Not otherwise specified. ¹⁰ Includes, also, managers and superintende	nte of rot	oil stores			¹² Probably includes some teachers in so	hools belo	w collegi	iate rank.	

Not otherwise specinen.
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
 Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
 Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BALTIMORE: 1930—Continued

	THE S	STATE	BALT	MORE		THE S	STATE	BALTI	MORE
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Fe- male
Domestic and personal service—Contd. Elevator tenders Hotel keepers and managers Housekeepers and stewards Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other housekeepers and stewards.	668 320 391 89 302	153 95 2, 956 192 2, 764	572 121 286 52 234	119 17 1,457 107 1,350	Domestic and personal service—Contd. Servants—Continued. Other servants Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other domestic and personal service Waiters	3, 151 1, 023 2, 128 3, 020	27, 188 1, 192 25, 996 2, 521	1, 727 647 1, 080 2, 321	18, 087 751 17, 336 1, 768
Janitors and sextons. Laborers, domestic and personal service. Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁵ Owners and proprietors. Managers and officials	3, 524 938 89 326	600 77 7, 031 29 6 23	2, 143 310 61 223 132 91	487 13 4,118 21 4 17	Other pursuits Cemetery keepers Hunters, trappers, and guides Other occupations Clerical occupations	371 143 28 200 33, 6 85	28 1 2 25 27, 390	207 59 5 143 23,636	24 1 23 19, 168
Laundry operatives ¹⁴ Deliverymen ¹⁶ Foremen and overseers. Laborers Other operatives	100 C	2, 392 2 50 125 2, 215	750 166 66 110 408	1,660 2 33 59 1,566	Agents, collectors, and credit men Agents (not elsewhere classified) Collectors Credit men Purchasing agents (except for railroads)	2, 788 1, 306 924 289 269	176 85 32 26 33	2,006 856 724 245 181	134 58 28 20 28
Midwives and nurses (not trained) Midwives Nurses (not trained)	414 414	2, 260 73 2, 187	314 314	1, 250 38 1, 212	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants Accountants and auditors Bookkeepers and cashiers	6, 460 2, 479 3, 981	5, 016 233 4, 783	4, 339 1, 745 2, 594	3, 176 154 3, 022
Porters (except in stores) Domestic and personal service Professional service Steanı railroad Other porters (except in stores)	1, 913 621 198 390 704	9 1 3 5	1, 760 566 177 338 679	9 1 3 5	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Office appliance operators Shipping clerks Weighers Other clerks	$22,014 \\ 127 \\ 2,038 \\ 264 \\ 19,585$	11, 584 293 71 22 11, 198	15, 566 90 1, 574 187 13, 715	8, 353 225 39 17 8, 072
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers	1, 521	440	1, 027	255	Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷ Stenographers and typists	1, 582 841	145 10, 469	1, 268 507	120 7, 385
Servants: Cooks Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other cooks	2, 533 1, 501 1, 032	6, 697 974 5, 723	1, 778 1, 046 732	3, 761 602 3, 159			- - -		• •

¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁶ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in either of the specified cities are omitted]

	CUMBR	RLAND	HAGES	STOWN		сомві	ERLAND	HAGER	STOW:
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- mal
Population 10 Years Old and Over	14, 843	15, 792	12, 146	13, 243	Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued.				
GAINFUL WORKERS					Operatives (n. o. s. ²)—Continued. Clothing industries	5	22	4	
All occupations		3, 671	9, 227	8, 272	Food and allied industries	40	15	25	1
Agriculture	92	1	119	4	dustries Metal industries (except iron and steel) Leather industries Lumber and furniture industries	406	30	183 5	
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen	27		28 8	2	Leather industries	26 21		299	2
Farm laborers	65	1	83	2	Paper, printing, and allied industries	7	7	236 13	
Forestry and fishing					Textile industries—			1	
					Cotton mills Knitting mills	347	1 442	24 159	2 1
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers Owners and managers of log and timber camps Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1				Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills_ Woolen and worsted mills Other textile mills	11	65		
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	3				Other textile mills	1 3	12 11	1 2	
Extraction of minerals	26		53		Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Not specified industries and services	595	94	35	
Operators, managers, and officials	7		6			13	1	55	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors Coal mine operatives Other operatives in extraction of minerals	3 16		2		Laborers (n. o. s. ²): Building, general, and not specified laborers Chemical and allied industries	231	1	301	4
Other operatives in extraction of minerals			45		Clay, glass, and stone industries	51 31	$\frac{12}{2}$	23 33	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5, 323	1,001	4,043	1, 049	Clothing industries Food and allied industries	25	3	19	
-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·	I		Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle in-	-0			
Apprentices to building and hand trades ¹ Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) Bakers. Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen Boiler makers.	16 40	 1 5	28 11 46	1 2	dustries Metal industries (except iron and steel)	108 1		131	
Backsmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	40 47		47		Leather industries	43		5 76	
			66		Leather industries Lumber and furniture industries Paper, printing, and allied industries		1	82 5	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers Builders and building contractors Cabinetmakers.	43 41		38 37		Textile industries—				
CabinetmakersCarpenters	3 319	5			Textile industries— Cotton mills. Knitting mills. Silk mills.			4	
Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters		5	54	3	Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	105 1	12 1	6	
Coopers Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Dyers Plotricing	13	61		52	Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills. Woolen and worsted mills. Other textile mills.	2	$\frac{2}{1}$	1	
Dyers	29 144	î	5 90		Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	109	2	27	
Electricians Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	6		2			108	-		
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc	114		56	1	Transportation and communication	2, 235	91	1, 486	ŧ
Engravers Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	4		4		Water transportation (selected occupations):				
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department). Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	73 190	16	29 103	27	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots	1			
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.	45				Road and street transportation (selected occupa- tions):				
Glass blowers lewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver- smiths.	40				Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ³ Garage owners, managers, and officials Garage laborers	14		283 13	
smiths. Loom fixers Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	15 1		7		Garage owners, managers, and officials Garage laborers	17 14		29 21	
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers			378					2	
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	109 24	2	136 43	3	Hostlers and stable hands Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies Laborers, road and street			21 107	
Manufacturers Mechanics (n. o. s.) Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	127		168 18		Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	17		7	
Milliners and millinery dealers	3	11	1	8	Railroad transportation (selected occupations):	11			
Molders, founders, and casters (metal) Dilers of machinery	3 17		38		Baggagemen and freight agents	20		12 20	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc Paper hangers	163 33	3	1 205	4	Boiler washers and engine hostlers Brakemen, steam railroad Conductors, steam railroad	45 198		152	
Pattern and model makers	1	2	33 11	1		160		101	
Plano and organ tuners Plasterers and cement finishers	3		15	1	Conductors, street railroad Foremen and overseers	9 91		6 35	
lumbers and gas and steam fitters	33 201		19 77		Laborers (includes construction laborers) Locomotive engineers	309 168		139 111	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Rollers and roll hands (metal)	6 95		5 1		Locomotive firemen	106		98	
Roofers and slaters	11		4		Motormen Officials and superintendents	12 79		8 34	
awyers hoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	5 37		27 29	1	Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen Ticket and station agents	93 8		42 4	
killed occupations (not elsewhere classified)	1 3		23 2 7			°		7	
tructural iron workers (building)	13				Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):	_			
Falors and tailoresses	13 28 42	4	4 21	1	Agents, express companies Express messengers and railway mail clerks	1		10	
Jpholsterers	42 6	1	54 46		Mail carriers Postmasters	26 2		24 3	
peratives (n. o. s.):	_				Radio operators Telegraph and telephone linemen	2			
Building industry Chemical and allied industries	7 121	131	1 5	8	Telegraph and telephone linemen Telegraph messengers. Telegraph operators Telephone operators	23 3		21 12	
Cigar and tobacco factories	107	21	$1 \\ 12$		Telegraph operators	32 7	3 84	29	ŧ

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders. ² Not otherwise specified. ³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

	CUMBE	RLAND	HAGEB	STOWN		CUMBE	RLAND	HAGER	STOWN
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Transportation and communication—Con. Other transportation and communication pursuits: Apprentices. Aviators. Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ²) Inspectors. Laborers (n. o. s. ²) Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²) Other occupations. Trade Advertising agents. Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade Bankers, brokers, and money lenders. "Clerks" in stores 4. Commercial travelers. Deloverymen 5. Floor walkers, foremen, and overseers. Inspectors, gangers, and samplers.	7 52 18	2 2 475 1 15 4 1 2	11 19 50 2 14 40 1,738 17 1 1 18 131 3 134 10 4 99	2 1 1 2 345 2 2 10 10 3 3 3 1	Professional service—Continued. Artists, sculptors, and teachers of artAuthors, editors, and reportersChemists, assayers, and metallurgistsClergymenClergymenDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentists	25 50 21 9 50 35 68	3 2 2 1 1 1 28 2 2 2 2 13 228 14 20	2 13 7 33 2 21 37 54 22 37 54 46 27 70 0 1 2 27 70 10 28	4 4 4 2 1 2 1 3 1 2 1 57 57 57 22 9 13
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses,	91	2	. 99		Domestic and personal service	556	1, 000	557	1, 003
etc Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsboys Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²) Real estate agents and officials	14 46 14 5 36 518	2 1 	56 42 17 10 31 457	2 1 	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Bootblacks. Charwomen and cleaners. Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers Elevator tenders.	96 3 11 2 28 19	36 42 15 70 10	85 4 15 7 17 5	35 48 1 5 16 10
Retail dealers ⁶ Salesmen and saleswomen Undertakers Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters Other pursuits in trade	628 9 36 39	414 1 2	599 7 37 24	284 1 1 3	Hotel keepers and managers Housekeepers and stewards Janitors and sextons Laborers, domestic and personal service Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry owners, managers, and officials *	4	$1 \\ 74 \\ 20 \\ 1 \\ 40$	14 11 113 17 9	3 82 12 9 41
Public service (not elsewhere classified) Firemen, fire department Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers Laborers, public service Marshals, sherifs, detectives, etc Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (city and county) Other public service pursuits Professional service	50 3 3	3 2 1 528	173 12 54 38 13 20 6 27 1 2 2 429		Laundry operatives ¹	18 6 26 36 101 44 7 815 55 183	75 31 7 501 77 572 572 598	35 2 9 40 110 62 2 629 629 45 162	102 35 10 520 74 509 1 170
Actors and showmenArchitects	26 3	2	429 8 1	1	Clerks (except "clerks") in stores)	516 31 30	198 136 1 232	162 345 24 53	94 1 243

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clorks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied			
	number	number Number Per cent Number Per cent		number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female			
THE STATE	1, 324, 241	672, 879	50.8	665, 810	515, 187	77.4	658, 431	157, 692	23. 9	100. 0	100.0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	1, 009, 197 94, 392 219, 809 843	484, 662 51, 498 136, 014 705	48. 0 54. 6 61. 9 83. 6	502, 586 49, 917 112, 573 734	378, 864 44, 106 91, 537 680	75. 4 88. 4 81. 3 92. 6	506, 611 44, 475 107, 236 109	105, 798 7, 392 44, 477 25	20. 9 16. 6 41. 5 22. 9	72.0 7.7 20.2 0.1	73.5 8.6 17.8 0.1	67. 1 4. 7 28. 2
Baltimore	667, 209	362, 072	54. 3	326, 6 08	260, 936	79. 9	840, 601	101, 136	29.7	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro	475, 975 73, 910 116, 779 545	242, 391 40, 355 78, 886 440	50. 9 54. 6 67. 6 80. 7	230, 020 38, 430 57, 694 464	177, 257 34, 302 48, 952 425	77. 1 89. 3 84. 8 91. 6	245, 955 35, 480 59, 085 81	65, 134 6, 053 29, 934 15	26. 5 17. 1 50. 7	66. 9 11. 1 21. 8 0. 1	67.9 13.1 18.8 0.2	64. 4 6. 0 29. 6

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

a serve and support of a filoso serve is the server server.						COLOE	AND N	ATIVITY								MARITAL CONDITION			
		All classes		Ni	ative whit	e	Foreig	gn-born	white		Negro		01	ther ra	ces	OF	FEMAL	ES	
CITY	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Single and un- known	Mar- ried	Wid- owed and di- vorced	
Cumberland Hagerstown	15, 148 12, 499	11, 477 9, 227	3, 671 3, 272	14, 053 11, 410	10, 613 8, 535	3, 440 2, 875	561 214	510 193	51 21	533 868	353 492	180 376	1 7	17		2, 363 1, 842	810 936	498 494	

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CEN	T DISTRIB	UTION OF
AREA AND AGE	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied		ULLY OCC	
An	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	1, 324, 241	672, 879	50.8	665, 810	515, 187	77.4	658, 431	157, 692	23. 9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	29, 543 28, 453 30, 136 28, 704	559 1, 583 4, 345 10, 214 13, 955	0.5 5.4 15.3 33.9 48.6	62, 097 14, 818 14, 302 15, 293 14, 712	424 1, 038 2, 813 6, 526 8, 915	0.7 7.0 19.7 42.7 60.6	60, 973 14, 725 14, 151 14, 843 13, 992	135 545 1, 532 3, 688 5, 040	0.2 3.7 10.8 24.8 36.0	0.1 0.2 0.6 1.5 2.1	0.1 0.2 0.5 1.3 1.7	0.1 0.3 1.0 2.3 3.2
18 and 19 years. 20 to 24 years. 25 to 29 years. 30 to 34 years. 35 to 39 years.	132, 248 124, 358 124, 305	35, 822 98, 958 85, 918 77, 083 76, 968	61.2 67.9 65.0 62.0 61.9	29, 724 73, 992 66, 653 62, 542 63, 141	22, 681 66, 741 64, 553 60, 750 61, 338	76.3 90.2 96.8 97.1 97.1	28, 787 71, 854 65, 595 61, 816 61, 164	13, 141 32, 217 21, 365 16, 333 15, 630	$\begin{array}{r} 45.\ 6\\ 44.\ 8\\ 32.\ 6\\ 26.\ 4\\ 25.\ 6\end{array}$	5.3 14.7 12.8 11.5 11.4	4.4 13.0 12.5 11.8 11.9	8.3 20.4 13.5 10.4 9.9
49 to 44 years	94, 879 82, 466 64, 676	65, 898 57, 512 48, 297 36, 454 26, 966	61.4 60.6 58.6 56.4 51.0	54, 585 47, 780 41, 385 32, 761 26, 076	53, 050 46, 401 39, 464 30, 545 22, 731	97.2 97.1 95.4 93.2 87.2	52, 782 47, 099 41, 081 31, 915 26, 825	12, 848 11, 111 8, 833 5, 909 4, 235	$24.3 \\ 23.6 \\ 21.5 \\ 18.5 \\ 15.8 \\$	9.8 8.5 7.2 5.4 4.0	10.3 9.0 7.7 5.9 4.4	8.1 7.0 5.6 3.7 2.7
65 to 69 years	39, 292 27, 419 26, 261 3, 806	17, 125 8, 751 4, 592 1, 879	43.6 31.9 17.5 49.4	19, 139 13, 208 11, 683 1, 919	14, 516 7, 562 3, 936 1, 203	75.8 57.3 33.7 62.7	20, 153 14, 211 14, 578 1, 887	2, 609 1, 189 656 676	12.9 8.4 4.5 35.8	2.5 1.3 0.7 0.3	$2.8 \\ 1.5 \\ 0.8 \\ 0.2$	1.7 0.8 0.4 0.4
Baltimore	667, 209	362, 072	54.3	\$26, 60 8	260, 936	79.9	340, 601	101, 136	29. 7	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	55, 615 13, 033 12, 745 13, 839 13, 196	129 751 2, 361 5, 527 7, 481	0.2 5.8 18.5 39.9 56.7	27, 664 6, 361 6, 219 6, 804 6, 477	81 391 1, 317 3, 073 4, 136	0.3 6.1 21.2 45.2 63.9	27, 951 6, 672 6, 526 7, 035 6, 719	48 360 1, 044 2, 454 3, 345	0.2 5.4 16.0 34.9 49.8	0.2 0.7 1.5 2.1	0.1 0.5 1.2 1.6	0.4 1.0 2.4 3.3
18 and 19 years	27, 889 75, 455 72, 631 67, 589 67, 471	19, 012 54, 096 49, 180 43, 793 43, 915	68.2 71.7 67.7 64.8 65.1	13, 298 36, 148 35, 996 33, 609 34, 058	10, 523 33, 270 34, 981 32, 975 33, 465	79.1 92.0 97.2 98.1 98.3	14, 591 39, 307 38, 635 33, 980 33, 413	8, 489 20, 826 14, 199 10, 818 10, 450	58.2 53.0 38.8 31.8 31.3	5.3 14.9 13.6 12.1 12.1	4.0 12.8 13.4 12.6 12.8	8.4 20.6 14.0 10.7 10.3
49 to 44 years	56, 987 49, 405 40, 856 30, 752 25, 291	36, 570 30, 982 24, 366 17, 270 12, 645	64. 2 62. 7 59. 6 56. 2 50. 0	28, 757 24, 697 20, 004 14, 956 11, 891	28, 159 24, 100 19, 097 13, 933 10, 263	97.9 97.6 95.5 93.2 86.3	28, 230 24, 708 20, 852 15, 796 13, 400	8, 411 6, 882 5, 269 3, 337 2, 382	29.8 27.9 25.3 21.1 17.8	10. 1 8. 6 6. 7 4. 8 3. 5	10.8 9.2 7.3 5.3 3.9	8.3 6.8 5.2 3.3 2.4
65 to 69 years	18, 023 12, 248 10, 913 3, 271	7, 401 3, 414 1, 578 1, 601	41. 1 27. 9 14. 5 48. 9	8, 181 5, 410 4, 451 1, 627	6, 041 2, 826 1, 306 999	73.8 52.2 29.3 61.4	9, 842 6, 838 6, 462 1, 644	1, 360 588 272 602	13. 8 8. 6 4. 2 36. 6	2.0 0.9 0.4 0.4	2.3 1.1 0.5 0.4	1.3 0.6 0.3 0.6

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

	1						1						í		
		ALL CLASSE	s	N.	ATIVE WHI	re	FOREIG	IN-BORN	WHITE		NEGRO		OTI	IER RAC	ES
AREA AND AGE	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male
THE STATE	672, 879	515, 187	157, 692	484, 662	378, 864	105, 798	51, 498	44, 106	7, 392	136, 014	91, 537	44, 477	705	680	25
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	1, 583 4, 345	424 1, 038 2, 813 6, 526 8, 915	135 545 1, 532 3, 688 5, 040	$\begin{array}{r} 229\\ 1,118\\ 3,325\\ 8,156\\ 11,086\end{array}$	176 719 2, 172 5, 147 7, 032	53 399 1, 153 3, 009 4, 054	$ \begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \\ $	1 14 58 107	3 1 6 57 101	326 463 1,000 1,942 2,659	247 318 627 1, 320 1, 774	79 145 373 622 885	 1 2	 1 2	
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	98,958	22, 681 66, 741 64, 553 60, 750 61, 338	$\begin{array}{c} 13,141\\ 32,217\\ 21,365\\ 16,333\\ 15,630 \end{array}$	28, 278 75, 817 62, 372 55, 317 53, 218	17, 851 51, 671 48, 302 45, 136 44, 033	10, 427 24, 146 14, 070 10, 181 9, 185	714 2, 931 4, 366 5, 258 6, 923	396 1, 872 3, 442 4, 564 6, 116	318 1, 059 924 694 807	6, 812 20, 098 19, 047 16, 370 16, 737	4, 416 13, 088 12, 682 10, 917 11, 107	2, 396 7, 010 6, 365 5, 453 5, 630	18 112 133 138 90	18 110 127 133 82	2 6 5 8
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	65, 898 57, 512 48, 297 36, 454 26, 966	53, 050 46, 401 39, 464 30, 545 22, 731	12, 848 11, 111 8, 833 5, 909 4, 235	45, 184 38, 809 33, 143 26, 289 19, 448	37, 533 32, 352 27, 821 22, 474 16, 721	7, 651 6, 457 5, 322 3, 815 2, 727	7, 276 6, 732 5, 609 4, 345 3, 282	6, 525 5, 966 4, 954 3, 876 2, 921	751 766 655 469 361	13, 390 11, 932 9, 491 5, 794 4, 215	8, 944 8, 045 6, 638 4, 169 3, 068	4, 446 3, 887 2, 853 1, 625 1, 147	48 39 54 26 21	48 38 51 26 21	1 3
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	17, 125 8, 751 4, 592 1, 879	14, 516 7, 562 3, 936 1, 203	2, 609 1, 189 656 676	12, 324 6, 422 3, 167 960	10, 631 5, 676 2, 777 640	1, 693 746 390 320	2, 155 926 540 92	1, 921 818 475 79	234 108 65 13	2, 637 1, 399 884 818	1, 955 1, 064 683 475	682 335 201 343	9 4 1 9	9 4 1 9	
Baltimore	362, 072	260, 936	101, 136	242, 391	177, 257	65, 134	40, 355	34, 302	6, 053	78, 886	48,952	29, 934	440	425	15
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	129 751 2, 361 5, 527 7, 481	81 391 1, 317 3, 073 4, 136	48 360 1, 044 2, 454 3, 345	67 630 2,013 4,686 6,167	48 341 1, 171 2, 620 3, 416	19 289 842 2, 066 2, 751	4 1 14 101 181	1 10 49 89	3 1 4 52 92	58 120 334 740 1, 131	32 50 136 404 629	26 70 198 336 502		2	
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	19, 012 54, 096 49, 180 43, 793 43, 915	10, 523 33, 270 34, 981 32, 975 33, 465	8, 489 20, 826 14, 199 10, 818 10, 450	15, 144 40, 256 33, 167 28, 711 27, 170	8, 396 25, 107 24, 455 22, 492 21, 525	6, 748 15, 149 8, 712 6, 219 5, 645	606 2, 386 3, 525 4, 221 5, 501	310 1, 455 2, 726 3, 646 4, 854	296 931 799 575 647	3, 255 11, 397 12, 416 10, 789 11, 186	1, 810 6, 652 7, 733 6, 767 7, 034	1, 445 4, 745 4, 683 4, 022 4, 152	7 57 72 72 58	7 56 67 70 52	1 5 2 6
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	36, 570 30, 982 24, 366 17, 270 12, 645	28, 159 24, 100 19, 097 13, 933 10, 263	8, 411 6, 882 5, 269 3, 337 2, 382	22, 258 18, 543 15, 013 11, 263 8, 372	17, 537 14, 766 11, 997 9, 194 6, 887	4, 721 3, 777 3, 016 2, 069 1, 485	5, 789 5, 304 4, 327 3, 328 2, 434	5, 181 4, 716 3, 806 2, 969 2, 170	608 588 521 359 264	8, 484 7, 105 4, 982 2, 660 1, 820	5, 402 4, 588 3, 251 1, 751 1, 187	3, 082 2, 517 1, 731 909 633	39 30 44 19 19	39 30 43 19 19	1
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	7, 401 3, 414 1, 578 1, 601	6, 041 2, 826 1, 306 999	1, 360 588 272 602	4,822 2,307 986 816	3, 976 1, 960 835 534	846 347 151 282	1, 571 659 345 58	1, 396 576 300 48	175 83 45 10	1, 001 444 246 718	662 286 170 408	339 158 76 310	7 4 1 9	7 4 1 9	

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY AND SEX	Total	10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un- known
Cumberland	15, 148	4	88	514	826	2, 464	3,949	3,075	2, 387	1, 393	377	66	5
Male Female	11, 477 3, 671	2 2	57 31	288 226	474 352	1, 542 922	3, 048 901	2, 495 580	1, 993 394	1, 194 199	316 61	63 3	5
Hagerstown	12, 499	5	85	443	616	1, 868	5, 038	2, 835	1, 977	1, 157	402	58	15
Male Female	9, 227 3, 272	4	50 35	237 206	341 275	1, 179 689	2, 225 813	2, 261 574	1, 591 386	950 - 207	333 69	48 10	87

TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

		coi	OR AND	NATIVIT	z						GE				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES	515, 187	378, 864	44, 108	91, 537	680	19, 716	22, 681	66, 741	125, 303	114, 388	85, 865	53, 276	22, 078	3, 936	1, 208
Agriculture	81, 405	58, 291	2, 153	20, 956	5	5,747	4, 552	9, 379	13, 772	14, 450	14, 213	11, 400	6, 364	1, 470	58
Farmers (owners and tenants)	1,048	31, 225 916	1, 289 38	4, 710 94	1		110 6	956 49	5, 281 247	8, 777 293	9, 210 231	7, 698 144	4, 190 64	982 14	21
Farm laborers (wage workers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	36, 990 6, 142	21, 093 5, 057	781 45	15, 112 1, 040	4	3, 250 2, 497	3,069 1,367	7,035 1,339	7, 697 547	5, 227 153	4, 695	3, 489 69	2,048	444 30	36 1
Forestry and fishing	1	4,427	58	1, 567	1	278	259	746	1, 205	1, 238	1, 085	775	394	77	1
Fishermen and oystermen. Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers All other occupations	. 677]	3, 999 349 79	49 7 2	1, 246 321	. 1 	218 55 	223 35 1	631 110 5	1,053 134 18	1,083 137 18	961 109 15	696 64 15	359 26 9	70 7 	1
Extraction of minerals	1	4, 277	331	415		145	204	585	1, 239	1, 212	1,014	484	129	7	4
Coal mine operatives Quarry operatives All other occupations	3, 566 1, 100 357	3, 290 660 327	255 59 17	21 381 13		114 31	158 43 3	436 144 5	885 278 76	856 255 101	725 199 90	323 105 56	65 39 25	3 3 1	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	188, 682	134, 560	21, 922	32, 143	57	6, 224	8, 440	25, 016	47, 993	43, 800	31, 241	17, 698	6, 505	1,012	758
Apprentices to building and hand trades	1, 032 867 2, 279	993 838 1, 426	22 15 753	17 14 99	<u>1</u> -	576 514 54	244 197 146	181 140 377	26 14 521	4 1 512	1 363	1 218			
Bakers Blacksmiths Boiler makers	1,586	1,298 1,038	229 116	59 5	1		7	66 98	181 338	372 356	403 230	356 93	171 31	29 2	1
Brick and stone masons and tile layers Builders and building contractors Cabinetmakers	2, 219 973	1, 992 1, 920 550	496 229 417	138 69 5	1		47	307 26 91	635 330 186	630 703 187	476 641 219	371 371 180	127 125 79	33 18 14	5
Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc	3.130	13, 800 2, 903 985	1, 399 167 92	571 60 102	3	51 62 3	182 219 45	1, 028 527 207	2, 928 828 425	4,000 728 334	3,729 410 118	2, 635 261 38	1,062 77 8	152 14 1	ő 4
Electricians	4,338	4, 134 3, 134	182 449	21 85	1	6	151 20	757	1, 623 865	1, 098 967	505 896	175 540	26 164	13	3 11
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing) Heaters	4,602	1, 381 4, 089 413	333 429 236	667 84 4	12	12 4 5	45 26 17	224 281 64	707 1,207 233	644 1, 510 224	433 989 85	242 456 21	78 117 1	6 8	2 4 3
Iron molders, founders, and casters Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-	831	581	132	118			- 4	90	211	235	169	95	21	4	2
smiths Machinists Managers and officials (manufacturing)	535 9,990 4,157	404 8, 824 3, 894	$125 \\ 1,030 \\ 255$	6 133 8	3		18 279 7	56 1, 192 180	114 3, 108 1, 014	139 2, 703 1, 354	98 1,725 948	64 749 485	36 206 140	9 19 18	1 9 11
Manufacturers. Mechanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.	2, 784 4, 428	2, 110 3, 832	654 162	20 431	3		4 189	46 882	448 1, 937	810 1,016	757 337	485 56	196 10	35	3 1
All other industries. Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	2,870 6,414	2, 504 5, 715	258 401	107 298	1	40	99 180	433 670	956 1,601	710	368	215 772	63 313	24 37	2 5
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory) Paper hangers Plasterers and cement finishers	1. 223	965 938 1,047	90 178 166	27 107 305	. I	29	47 41 23	150 131 181	269 273 368	223 327 418	188 249 295	121 147 167	48 47 50	7 8 13	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters. Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	4, 799 510	4,453 488	275 17	71 5			23 84 26	606 72	1, 471 149	1,441 144	802	323 35	58 7	8	6
Rollers and roll hands (metal) Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) Tailors	1, 206 1, 244 4, 997	928 361 1,074	249 781 3, 711	29 102 212		30 32	97 35 96	266 84 246	442 171 806	260 307 1, 513	100 263 1,243	31 195 755	7 124 264	1 33 35	2 2 7
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers Upholsterers.	1, 469 937	1, 296 725	153 151	20 61		35	49 78	157 229	388 229	371 140	246 106	161 70	77 41	20 8	1
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Chemical and allied industries. Clay, glass, and stone industries	1,856 1,254	1, 573 1, 037	92 93	190 124	1	92 138	123 86	287 200	537 287	391 228	269 178	136 99	18 32	2 5	1 1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus- tries— Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 1	3.228	2, 094	502	632		118	179	624	1,105	713	341	115	25	3	5
Car and railroad shops Ship and boat building	1.097	1,007 871	142 155	21 70 74	i	6 31	21 64	134 170	315 328	328 266	229 155	119 58	17 21	4	5
Other iron and steel, etc., industries Lumber and furniture industries Paper, printing, and allied industries	1,748	2,442 1,509 1,252	180 141 92	74 97 45	1	155 116 147	215 80 108	495 220 245	748 350 309	508 332 263	333 319 172	175 206 107	56 110 30	9 12 6	3 2
Rubber factories. Shoe factories. Slaughter and packing houses	1,168	1, 124 1, 006 629	33 170	11 20		21 116	64 142	304 301	439 276	207 158	96 99	30 66	6 28 35	1.	2
Other food and allied industries	1,908 1,610	1,433 636	313 179 521 336	11 20 62 296 453 500 30 12		34 246 102	55 133 121	144 251 314	253 370 376	202 300 335	170 284 211	110 223 109	35 86 39 43	15	
Other clothing industries Textile industries. Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	2,250 2,017 1,186	1,414 1,943 1,066	336 44 108	500 30		159 240 182	138 272	378 430	608 408	335 476 323 177	285 168	155 120	43 46 40	$10 \\ 3$	3
Laborers (not otherwise specified):	8, 553	6, 759	703	1,081	10	608	135 638	212 1, 425	251 1, 897	1, 390	$112 \\ 1,100$	74 665	333	64	433
Clay, glass, and stone industries Fertilizer factories Other chemical and allied industries	2, 201 1, 358 2, 585	1,036 153 1,207	78 41 221	1,086 1,164 1,157	1	157 36 87	134 50 141	327 188 417	588 395 748	422 320 570	322 234 402	179 90 164	61 36 46	8 4 6	93 E3 4
Food and allied industries General and not specified laborers Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus-	2, 749 10, 016	1, 446 3, 874	230 368	1, 073 5, 772	2	192 335	185 539	414 1,436	686 2,250	553 1, 924	370 1,653	229 1,073	105 557	$13 \\ 121$	4 2 128
tries— Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 1 Ship and boat building	5,642 1,374	1, 255 776	498 272	3, 887 324	22	111 44	313 112	1, 194 240	1,971 339	1, 270 332	546 216	176 58	46 26	25	13
Other iron and steel, etc., industries Laborers and helpers, building construction	2,707	1,435 2,476	$243 \\ 385$	$1,029 \\ 5,353$		$ \begin{array}{c} 103 \\ 265 \end{array} $	183 403	519 1,126	690 2,089	564 1,914	413 1, 502	178 639	$\begin{array}{c} 49\\216\end{array}$	6	18 2 30 1 1
Saw and planing mills ¹ Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories. Other metal industries (except iron and steel).	1,007	961 1, 088 287	$18 \\ 146 \\ 166$	755 105 554		101 151 6	$ \begin{array}{r} 125 \\ 122 \\ 29 \end{array} $	342 265 126	430 276 388	326 185 247	214 153 141	139 124 43	$45 \\ 55 \\ 24$	30 11 7 3	1
Other industries	6, 717 6, 235	4, 581 5, 157	307 793		8	$637 \\ 35$	636 165	1, 239 817	1,602 1,682	1,086 1,546	774	506 649	$201 \\ 221$	29 38	1
¹ Includes tin-	plate mills	3				3	Include	s box fa	ctories (v	wood).					

' Includes box factories (wood).

TABLE 11.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930-Continued

		COI	OR AND	NATIVIT	Ŷ	· · · · ·				A	GE				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES-Continued.												-			
Transportation and communication	57, 569	40, 256	8, 447	13, 821	45	1, 050	1, 873	8, 039	16, 839	14, 120	9, 173	4, 827	1, 398	144	10
Brakemen, steam railroad aptains, masters, mates, and pilots Danuffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Onductors, steam railroad Onductors, street railroad Oraymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ³ Oremen and overseers, steam railroad arage opworers, managers, and officials	$1, 618 \\ 920 \\ 15, 459 \\ 1, 299 \\ 1, 301 \\ 1, 194 \\ 903 \\ 870 \\ 776 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1, 580 \\ 771 \\ 10, 719 \\ 1, 276 \\ 1, 283 \\ 664 \\ 802 \\ 418 \\ 714 \end{array}$	$28\\118\\344\\22\\18\\26\\81\\6\\52$	10 30 4,394 1 504 20 445 10		244 28 76	4 1 706 1 18 26 1 101 3	$\begin{array}{r} 83\\ 55\\ 3,397\\ 29\\ 241\\ 107\\ 28\\ 219\\ 42\\ \end{array}$	$504 \\ 195 \\ 6, 286 \\ 153 \\ 510 \\ 287 \\ 154 \\ 255 \\ 248$	622 263 3,187 394 344 298 260 131 258	304 189 1,167 415 127 231 251 54 149	88 155 353 262 53 144 161 24 60	11 55 85 44 7 65 43 8 15 18	1 7 9 6 5 1	2
arage laborers. arage owners, managers, and officials. spectors, steam railroad. aborers, steam railroad. ocomotive engineers. ocomotive firemen. orgshoremen and stevedores. fail carriers. fotormen, street railroad. ficials and superintendents, steam railroad	572 5, 139 5, 155 1, 391 958 3, 400 1, 472 1, 378 596	$551 \\ 2, 464 \\ 2, 738 \\ 1, 343 \\ 919 \\ 473 \\ 1, 300 \\ 1, 312 \\ 585 $	$21 \\ 361 \\ 493 \\ 44 \\ 24 \\ 592 \\ 28 \\ 66 \\ 11$	2, 314 1, 923 4 15 2, 334 144		132 72 	4 265 197 2 1 28 3 3	18 791 809 13 55 246 100 110 8	117 1, 119 1, 438 99 362 805 396 414 87	183 1,062 1,174 373 388 1,196 419 407 186	158 911 848 532 111 786 296 271 167	24 60 68 570 452 324 32 239 199 141 100	18 252 122 46 8 68 48 29 44	6 27 9 2 6 7 2 3	11 3 1
wners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	608 237 2, 926 782 687 7, 928	513 233 1, 656 679 678 6, 585	26 3 669 54 9 351	69 1 564 49 990	 37 	60 3 419	1 192 6 8 302	21 7 650 45 58 907	179 22 978 112 130 1,989	205 39 534 162 187 1, 848	114 63 301 189 157 1, 382	63 65 155 187 125 807	20 37 41 70 19 243	4 11 11 23	
Trade	73, 341	58, 933	8, 618	5, 778	14	2, 636	2, 875	8, 139	17, 859	17, 585	13, 133	7,788	8, 111	504	11
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders: Bankers and bank officials Commercial brokers and commission men Brokers, loan and not specified Ormercial travelers Journer, bakeries and stores ' Norwalkers, foremen, and overseers Norwalkers, foremen, and overseers aborers, coal yards and lumber yards aborers, porters, and helpers in stores teal estate agents and officials teal estate agents and officials elsers porters bakers teal estate agents and officials teal estate agents and officials teal dealers ' indertakers Vholesale dealers, importers, and exporters I other occupations	$\begin{array}{c} 1, 194\\ 451\\ 858\\ 341\\ 4, 012\\ 8, 097\\ 2, 400\\ 1, 306\\ 3, 676\\ 1, 306\\ 3, 876\\ 23, 164\\ 1, 306\\ 23, 164\\ 1, 806\\ 23, 104\\ 1, 172\\ 20, 979\\ 484\\ 1, 172\\ 2, 808\\ 2, 808\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1, 171\\ 429\\ 834\\ 836\\ 2, 869\\ 1, 535\\ 458\\ 4, 020\\ 343\\ 1, 425\\ 438\\ 1, 425\\ 1, 595\\ 16, 981\\ 19, 246\\ 991\\ 410\\ 944\\ 2, 317\\ \end{array}$	22 21 24 24 228 226 45 324 24 9 33 264 5,314 1,520 1,520 12 221 203	1 1 155 11 562 2,360 116 37 911 209 62 7 7 287	 	 660 55 423 343 64 711 132	3 3 2 612 33 190 9 24 70 344 56 7 176 1,021 3 121	48 69 994 290 468 324 176 679 61 53 1,258 3,216 363	248 72 552 93 786 911 625 134 1,225 318 866 65 306 4,703 306 4,703 306 5,986 5,986 672	$\begin{array}{c} 298\\ 105\\ 230\\ 77\\ 404\\ 829\\ 352\\ 141\\ 1, 281\\ 267\\ 670\\ 38\\ 464\\ 6, 470\\ 4, 865\\ 104\\ 340\\ 650\\ \end{array}$	288 121 172 89 273 597 166 107 890 240 501 28 507 5,301 2,941 110 322 480	$193 \\ 95 \\ 84 \\ 38 \\ 185 \\ 319 \\ 66 \\ 55 \\ 499 \\ 124 \\ 265 \\ 17 \\ 380 \\ 3, 386 \\ 1, 539 \\ 83 \\ 191 \\ 209 \\$	97 41 24 19 80 95 19 21 160 45 3 165 55 1,457 584 42 75 599	22 8 1 3 1 3 3 7 24 1 23 230 85 11 10 17	21 21 21 31
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	19, 601	16, 499	1, 350	1, 582	170	177	766	2, 766	5, 293	4, 085	2, 994	2, 316	1, 018	161	2
Themen, fire department hards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	1, 549 2, 397 3, 294 865 267 1, 536 2, 470 5, 555 1, 668	$1,504 \\ 1,996 \\ 1,717 \\ 831 \\ 263 \\ 1,487 \\ 2,372 \\ 4,899 \\ 1,430 \\ 1,430 \\ 1,430 \\ 1,430 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ 1,504 \\ $	42 275 338 32 4 47 84 406 122	3 125 1,236 2 	1 3 2 153 11	2 146 25 4	5 121 609 31	36 35 338 27 21 64 27 2, 024 194	670 171 657 132 80 524 810 1,813 436	531 299 659 182 52 516 789 695 362	$\begin{array}{c} 211 \\ 539 \\ 667 \\ 205 \\ 49 \\ 260 \\ 400 \\ 308 \\ 355 \end{array}$	88 735 511 216 45 142 306 66 207	- 13 508 177 92 18 24 116 6 64	101 8 10 1 5 20 3 13	2 1(1 1 2 6 2
Professional service	25, 218	20, 806	2, 118	2, 279	15	416	647	2, 757	6, 762	5, 950	4, 417	2, 912	1, 085	280	42
ctors and showmen	570 301 438 571 906 2, 234 632 820 1, 193 2, 730 1, 062 324 2, 394 2, 017	472 280 379 540 841 1, 437 549 722 1, 111 2, 575 671 273 2, 098 1, 534	34 21 59 19 58 267 64 63 81 122 160 37 192 157	63 7 529 17 34 1 33 231 14 100 324		26 4 2 14 3 5	46 21 4 56 78 78 32 13 25	108 26 76 68 156 34 26 322 140 183 39 49 383	$\begin{array}{c} 176\\ 77\\ 116\\ 139\\ 310\\ 345\\ 179\\ 255\\ 443\\ 707\\ 336\\ 79\\ 617\\ -675\\ \end{array}$	116 100 98 157 225 546 201 229 222 689 213 80 569 392	$\begin{array}{c} 61\\ 57\\ 64\\ 90\\ 90\\ 567\\ 102\\ 166\\ 72\\ 561\\ 145\\ 59\\ 543\\ 267\\ \end{array}$	27 32 39 72 51 482 83 83 83 83 83 83 98 38 422 97 33 403 203	9 4 19 28 208 25 40 11 170 36 15 170 57	1 9 5 50 7 6 4 37 5 1 35 8	2 1 2 1 3 4 4 1 2 8 8 2
Civil engineers and surveyors Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers ⁹ Mining engineers ¹⁰ I other occupations	1, 494 673 715 97 6, 047	1,419 623 630 86 4,566	74 49 84 11 566	1 1 1 911	 4	362	372	203 88 53 6 763	456 238 214 30 1, 370	399 176 220 31 1, 287	267 113 149 15 1,029	$122 \\ 50 \\ 63 \\ 12 \\ 585$	36 8 11 2 224	7 4 47	4 1 1 8

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SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES-Continued.				12.208	367	804	995	2, 937	5, 600	5, 718	4, 445	2, 643	1, 175	211	82
Domostic and personal service	24, 610	9,068	2,969			91	96	348	777	811	502	318	116	10	5
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists. Hotek keepers and inanagers januters and servois. Laundry operatives " Porters except in stores) kestaarant, café, and lunch room keepers. Servants. W saters All other compations.	3,074 320 3,524 1,097 1,913 1,521 5,684 3,020 4,457	1, 798 261 1, 294 759 87 815 1, 125 631 2, 298	788 41 196 34 13 524 558 296 519	487 17 2,034 230 1,812 150 3,934 2,035 1,507	1 1 74 1 32 67 58 133	91 	90 1 59 94 102 4 275 164 200	3 183 184 331 48 744 535 561	41 474 295 501 293 1,456 831 932	79 694 226 433 544 1, 285 718 928	94 865 142 314 396 921 451 760	69 693 54 117 166 470 178 578	30 433 13 35 54 182 49 263 899	1 73 3 7 9 43 8 57 120	2 11 22 7 20 15 8 21
Cierical occupations	23, 685	31, 747	1, 140	792	6	2, 244	2,270	6, 377	8, 941	6, 230	4, 150	2, 433	69	8	2
Accountants and auditors. Agents, collectors, and credit men. Bookizepers and cashiers. Clerks (encept "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys 11		2, 366 2, 606 3, 787 20, 881 1, 294 813	112 151 179 656 24 18	1 30 13 474 264 10	1 2 3	8 53 1, 103 1, 035 45	35 37 213 1,681 187 117	222 256 973 4, 532 95 299	761 737 1, 187 5, 942 88 226	754 747 889 3, 895 52 93	426 517 466 2, 651 45 45	202 346 261 1, 569 46 9	69 126 113 556 29 6	13 24 70 5	1 2 15 1
FEMALS.	157, 692	105,798	7, 892	44, 477	25	10, 940	13, 141	32, 217	37, 698	28, 478	19, 944	10, 144	3, 798	656	676
Agricaliure	2, 677	1, 751	100	826		161	98	193	312	410	579	504	310	104	8
Farmers (owners and tenants). Farm laborers (wage workers). Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1, 437	1, 219 252 277 3	63 30 7	155 601 70		94 67	72 26	9 131 52 1	68 184 60	191 161 57 1	397 128 54	399 78 26 1	274 28 8	93 7 4	6
Forestry and fishing	8	2		4		1			1	1	1	1			1
Manufacturing and mochanical industries	34, 730	29, 210	2, 224	3, 294	2	4, 858	3, 705	6, 231	7, 189	5, 694	3, 940	2,038	764	103	210
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and oversers (manufacturing) Managers and sofficials (manufacturing) Mällinesses Operatives (not otherwise specified): Bakaries Candy Bactaries	1,068	2, 313 562 138 380 678 363 552	195 21 6 25 377 12 11	485 5 13 19 8	1	20 14 	41 26 3 11 127 92 94	131 58 15 39 214 82 106	410 152 42 88 257 54 116	731 179 46 128 232 232 22 65	780 113 23 87 101 22 30	537 30 11 45 63 4 12	290 13 2 9 22 1 3	48 1 2 2 2	6 2 2 2 2
Caudy factories. Chambel and alled industries. Cigar and tobacoo factories. Cisting industries	316	609 261	6 27	28		. 134 . 17	110 20	164 68	91 124	53 69	39 14	24 4	6	1	
Shiri, cellar, and culf factories. Buit, cost, and overall factories. Other elothing industries. Irom and steel, machinery, and vehicle in-	7,270	2,752 2,035 6,372	69 408 536	98 193 362		333 498 1,007	294 313 685	542 569 1, 193	676 577 1, 498	492 367 1, 269	350 195 968	169 92 471	53 20 155	8 4 14	2 1 10
dustries. Frinting, yublishing, and engraving. Whos factories. Straw factories. Taxile industries	. 207	478 470 692 298	24 13 15 2	39 7 2 7		. 95 . 59 . 114 . 30	107 55 108 27	129 110 184 54	123 96 165 77	56 87 69 55	18 48 47 35	9 31 16 20	4 4 8 8	1	
Cotton mills. Kulting mills Silk mills Other textile industries. Tinware, enamelware, etc., fectories. Other industries. Laborets (not otherwise specified):	449 987 768 873 6,091	638 445 980 700 776 4,905	2 4 4 17 36 303	2 3 51 61 883		74 80 209 122 207 1,021	53 69 180 90 113 783	$100 \\ 111 \\ 262 \\ 154 \\ 209 \\ 1, 232$	1	115 63 86 124 92 812	78 16 29 74 30 528	44 16 5 30 15 240	17 3 1 4 10 86	2 13	1 1 2 1 174
Fish suring and peeking Other industries. All other compations	433 1, 868 639	79 1, 181 553	56 55	. 354 631 31		. 26 330 159	29 232 43	76 356 73	124 383 107	87 285 110	58 174 83	28 75 45	5 27 15	1 4	5
Transportation and communication	5, 499	3, 394	41	64	k	. \$15	556	1, 183	862	840	153	63	21	4	2
Postsighteenen Telephone operators All other compations	162 2,995 342	161 2, 950 283	1 29 11	16		303 12	4 525 27	1.086	31 735 96	35 257 48	44 65 44	23 17 23	12 4 5	1 1 2	2
	14, 111	12, 362	1, 325	423	3 1	987	1, 361	2, 745	3, 059	2,760	2,012	888	235	40	24
 Clerks" in stores is	8,730	1, 912 1, 298 8, 059 1, 093	600	30 119 70		209	297 14 934	598 63 1,859	459 306 2,020	294 544 1,656	170 503 1,096	59 331 399	5 124 78	3	1 5 17

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TABLE 11.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930-Continued

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

		COLOR AND NATIVITY					AGE								
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES—Continued.							· ·								
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	257	200	10	47		3	3	31	56	80	47	23	12	1	1
Professional service	18, 745	16, 280	852	1, 606	7	85	928	5, 208	5, 386	3, 281	2, 131	1, 239	362	57	68
Actresses and showwomen	305 790 100	$\begin{array}{c} 81\\ 231\\ 124\\ 283\\ 298\\ 699\\ 88\\ 349\\ 341\\ 7,852\\ 4,630\\ 1,304\\ \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 10\\ 10\\ 4\\ 15\\ 6\\ 28\\ 12\\ 87\\ 23\\ 298\\ 276\\ 83\\ \end{array} $	$24 \\ 4 \\ 3 \\ 13 \\ 1 \\ 63 \\ 23 \\ 19 \\ 1, 231 \\ 158 \\ 67 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 1$	1 2 2 1 1	7 3 6 6 6 6 	9 5 1 21 25 3 5 216 573 70	$\begin{array}{c} 39\\ 59\\ 20\\ 41\\ 68\\ 101\\ 2\\ 38\\ 55\\ 2,764\\ 1,768\\ 253\\ \end{array}$	$39 \\ 57 \\ 35 \\ 95 \\ 86 \\ 198 \\ 29 \\ 114 \\ 94 \\ 2,950 \\ 1,323 \\ 366$	$11 \\ 55 \\ 31 \\ 94 \\ 56 \\ 222 \\ 23 \\ 105 \\ 102 \\ 1, 545 \\ 739 \\ 298 \\$	8 33 17 48 44 129 13 83 62 1,051 397 246	1 20 15 24 24 74 23 73 47 634 177 127	$2 \\ 13 \\ 10 \\ 6 \\ 5 \\ 29 \\ 9 \\ 28 \\ 17 \\ 152 \\ 47 \\ 44$	2 1 2 2 14 	1 1 4 1 33 22 4
Domestic and personal service	56, 277	18, 032	2, 210	38, 020	15	2, 962	3, 025	7, 785	13, 088	12, 385	9, 466	4, 916	2, 006	338	826
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Charwomen and cleaners Housekeepers and stewardesses. Janitors and sextons Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants Waitresses All other occupations	915 2,956 600 7,031 2,392 2,187 440	$\begin{array}{c} 1,049\\ 895\\ 383\\ 2,172\\ 336\\ 550\\ 1,098\\ 1,735\\ 296\\ 5,454\\ 1,645\\ 419\end{array}$	64 92 105 228 47 22 50 169 39 1, 283 79 32	303 219 427 556 217 6,459 1,243 283 102 27,142 795 274	3 6 2	56 6 4 99 260 2,214 280 43	69 8 13 55 7 116 196 84 2,133 299 41	273 33 64 221 24 452 383 249 12 5, 309 638 107	470 156 199 459 59 1, 259 588 319 76 8, 608 736 159	$\begin{array}{r} 365\\ 259\\ 247\\ 620\\ 190\\ 1,942\\ 494\\ 424\\ 150\\ 7,165\\ 384\\ 145\\ \end{array}$	135 364 224 723 175 1,741 280 505 128 4,936 125 130	31 260 117 575 105 937 150 417 58 2, 166 35 65	9 109 38 255 32 378 35 161 10 933 11 35	3 13 3 42 1 81 177 174 	5 4 4 6 3 26 5 11 2 247 13
Clerical occupations	27, 390	26, 567	630	193		1, 568	3, 465	8, 861	7, 745	3, 527	1, 815	474	88	9	38
Accountants and auditors Agents, collectors, and credit women Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (crept "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists. All other occupations	10, 469	226 164 4, 616 11, 245 10, 179 137	6 6 124 247 243 4	1 6 43 92 47 4		1 192 686 591 98	21 6 467 1,242 1,705 24	56 29 1, 401 3, 139 4, 228 8	77 55 1, 454 3, 299 2, 854 6	47 48 803 1,838 787 4	22 28 360 962 240 3	8 7 85 326 48	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 13 \\ 63 \\ 7 \\ 2 \end{array} $	1 7 1	8 22 8

⁸ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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		COL	OR AND	NATIVIT	x					AGI	2	******			
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES	260, 936	177, 257	34, 302	48, 952	425	8, 998	10, 523	33, 270	67, 956	81, 624	48, 197	24, 196	8, 867	1, 306	999
Agriculture	1, 386	847	176	\$6\$		51	36	114	219	264	282	252	128	36	4
Farm laborers (wageworkers) All other occupations	1, 103	622 225	138 38	343 20		43 8	32 4	99 15	177 42	200 64	228 54	198 54	99 29	25 11	2 2
Forestry and fishing	{	41	2	8			1	2	9	10	11	8	8	2	
Extraction of minerals	266	100	20	145		3	6	19	55	75	72	23	11	2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	115, 207	74, 489	18, 244	22, 428	48	3, 938	4, 948	14, 571	29, 464	27, 544	19, 324	10, 444	8, 741	526	707
Bakers	676 779 1,511 1,073 711 6,196 2,251 692 2,533 389 2,504 1,610 2,299 460 460	$\begin{array}{c} 1,010\\ 488\\ 682\\ 1,021\\ 848\\ 341\\ 4,920\\ 2,060\\ 548\\ 2,383\\ 346\\ 2,035\\ 784\\ 2,509\\ 241\\ 416\end{array}$	637 175 95 411 177 864 1,021 135 700 132 42 344 272 321 152 117	81 13 1 79 47 56 253 56 74 18 1 64 542 69 67 113	1 1 1 2 1 12 	41 12 49 2 4 2 7 3 5	109 4 7 20 8 45 186 27 77 19 12 31 10 10 7 4	277 34 74 164 14 61 349 374 109 437 53 133 133 166 170 63 70	$\begin{array}{r} 401\\ 88\\ 231\\ 371\\ 166\\ 145\\ 1,095\\ 254\\ 975\\ 102\\ 609\\ 524\\ 764\\ 168\\ 167\end{array}$	2955 1770 2211 394 337 1222 1,629 516 2003 2003 8038 91 632 443 939 939 1355 184	$\begin{array}{c} 281 \\ 172 \\ 152 \\ 272 \\ 303 \\ 177 \\ 1,546 \\ 280 \\ 71 \\ 286 \\ 69 \\ 600 \\ 254 \\ 631 \\ 49 \\ 127 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 166\\ 144\\ 67\\ 214\\ 171\\ 136\\ 1,037\\ 174\\ 18\\ 105\\ 39\\ 375\\ 136\\ 293\\ 23\\ 73\\ \end{array}$	60 60 25 62 70 48 423 52 718 8 120 42 78 7 717	8 4 1 14 8 13 13 55 9 1 1 	1 1 5 4 1 1 2 1 1 2 4 3
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver- smiths. Machinists. Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers.	413 5, 871 2, 673	295 5,037 2,474 1,265	113 745 193 584	5 86 6 19	3		15 170 4 3	45 675 122 22	86 1, 786 657 286	114 1, 574 873 554	76 1,056 607 520	47 450 301 330	25 140 90 131	4 14 11 19	1 8 3
Mechanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops All other industries Paper hangers Plasterers and cement finishers Planmbers and gas and steam fitters Rollers and roll hands (metal) Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) Thismiths and sheet metal workers Upholsterers Operatives (not otherwise specified): Chemical and allied industries Clay, glass, and store industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus- tries	- 1, 755 3, 406 892 2, 979 528 844 4, 644 977 774	1, 707 1, 486 2, 884 638 489 2, 724 354 151 931 852 557 1, 071 671	121 190 307 128 214 147 630 3,550 115 134 77 71	292 79 215 84 208 41 27 63 163 163 163 163 10 53 10 53 128 94	2	24 23 29 29 58 82	104 67 75 32 111 54 38 23 91 36 63 60 56	375 284 320 93 88 343 107 57 226 107 185 203 127	897 578 854 202 181 917 210 113 737 250 189 401 164	529 428 867 257 239 932 116 226 1,434 239 112 272 168	184 229 678 165 181 513 41 183 1,156 171 84 181 130	28 128 399 102 88 184 14 131 699 110 48 95 80	5 33 163 35 27 31 1 73 232 52 26 15 25	8 22 6 8 3 	4 22 1 27 7 1 1 1
tries— Rhast furnaces and steel rolling mills 1 Ship and boat building Other iron and steel, etc., industries Leather industries Paper, printing, and allied industries Staughter and packing houses Other food and allied industries Other food and allied industries Other clothing industries Thware, enamelware, etc., factories Other industries Clay, glass, and stone industries Cother chemical and allied industries Fertilizer factories Food and allied industries Food and allied industries For one chemical and allied industries Food and allied industries For and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus-	906 2,564 820 1,094 760 837 1,240 1,172 1,887 1,073 7,181 1,151 859 1,134 1,977 1,351	$\begin{array}{c} 1,212\\722\\2,231\\591\\901\\681\\519\\902\\422\\1,248\\959\\5,519\\359\\5,519\\359\\422\\1,248\\359\\5,519\\312\\216\\94\\783\\576\\1,109\end{array}$	355 135 258 208 208 115 44 262 156 505 505 332 103 632 36 158 36 187 207 322	280 48 75 21 78 35 56 182 245 407 11 1,021 803 485 1,004 1,007 568 3,828	9 	71 24 123 79 85 125 31 192 86 120 162 542 542 5542 5542 5542 5542 100 129	102 56 184 85 50 80 42 99 74 107 124 537 63 18 38 80 88 8220	315 143 142 122 122 122 138 138 138 138 137 138 138 107 107 107 107 107 107 107 107 107 107	627 281 706 154 205 143 204 234 237 527 228 1,530 325 329 345 621 329 1,396	430 218 513 118 204 130 169 188 273 413 156 1,182 223 223 270 453 287 1,175	210 116 355 112 211 70 1461 182 255 100 892 174 122 193 316 176 856		19 16 51 49 66 18 33 49 35 37 209 35 37 209 34 20 27 35 44 44	3 67 2 2 1 7 3 3 3 5 6 3 3 4 7 31	4 2 4 3 2 3 428 3 428 3 5 2 125
tries- Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 1 Ship and boat building Other iron and steel, etc., industries Laborers and helpers, building construction Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories Other industries All other occupations	1, 226 1, 833 5, 892 1, 197 3, 483	724 666 808 1, 227 969 1, 945 4, 975	377 248 221 333 142 259 659	2,209 310 804 4,332 86 1,279 186	2 2 8	57 37 60 159 127 323 803	172 83 96 233 108 325 421	591 214 338 731 229 634 810	I, 141 311 489 1, 556 250 852 1, 209	841 302 395 1, 494 174 596 1, 131	356 201 298 1, 111 140 378 770	113 50 121 422 111 249 444	29 21 31 143 50 105 155	2 5 3 16 7 16 23	10 2 27 1 5 2
Transportation and communication	1	20, 397	2, 844	9, 816	42	529	927	4, 489	10, 184	8, 485	5, 112	2, 533	724	71	6 5
Brakemen, steam railroad. Captains, masters, mates, and pilots. Chanffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. Conductors, steam railroad. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers : Foremen and oversers, steam and street railroads. Laborers, road and street. Laborers, steam railroad. Locomotive engineers. Locomotive firemen. 1 Includes tin-plate mills.	684 9, 645 711 1, 132 788 445 1, 876 1, 977	699 551 5, 986 698 1, 116 383 374 498 673 620 397	20 106 270 12 16 23 63 313 352 26 19	7 26 3,388 1 382 8 1,065 951 3 9		118 21 18 15	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 400 \\ 1 \\ 17 \\ $	$\begin{array}{r} 42\\ 45\\ 2,065\\ 26\\ 223\\ 70\\ 11\\ 168\\ 244\\ 8\\ 22\\ 22\\ 8\\ 22\\ 22\\ 22\\ 22\\ 22\\ 22\\ $	246 154 3, 986 117 464 181 70 397 555 43 162	271 207 2,093 221 287 205 116 509 509 182 166	126 126 720 187 96 159 147 415 350 237 48	36 111 201 131 39 83 80 233 174 149 19	3 34 41 27 5 44 19 85 60 26 6	7 1 3 2 9 5 2	1 20 1 20 1 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

¹ Includes tin-plate mills. ¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

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TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR BALTIMORE: 1930-Continued

		COL	OR AND	NATIVIT	Y					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES-Continued.															
Transportation and communication—Contd. Longshoremen and stevedores. Mail carriers	3, 337 729 1, 139 339 381	442 590 1, 083 330 301	590 24 56 9 24	2, 304 115 56	1	11	26 2 3	241 56 95 2	787 221 366 48 109	1, 175 212 327 92 135	776 132 197 104 69	237 84 124 57 39	65 22 25 32 13	6 1 3 7	13 1 1 1
Sailors and deck hands Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad All other occupations	2, 367 265 5, 484	1, 283 228 4, 145	544 28 349	504 9 988	36 2	38 308	152 2 209	539 8 612	836 40 1, 402	446 58 1, 254	218 50 955	105 77 554	22 26 169	7 4 17	4
Trade	47, 869	35, 588	7, 546	4, 723	• 12	1, 846	1, 762	5, 3 72	11, 674	11, 714	8, 561	4, 760	1, 815	277	88
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders: Bankers and bank officials Commercial brokers and commission men Stock brokers Brokers. Joan and not specified 'Clerks' in stores ³ Commercial travelers Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ⁴ Insurance agents, managers, and officials Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsboys. Real estate agents and officials Reat estate agents and officials Retail dealers ⁴ Salesmen Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters All other occupations	560 321 624 253 2,696 2,075 1,333 2,933 2,933 2,933 2,978 447 1,260 14,188 13,703 13,703 13,703	540 302 604 231 2,371 1,877 873 2,557 141 873 309 989 989 989 989 989 989 989 2,172 649 2,199	19 18 20 22 205 187 38 291 200 77 32 238 4,591 1,361 1,361 207 220	1 1 11 11 1422 85 746 2,026 106 33 691 166 6 309	 7 4 1	488 152 38 323 242 58 439 106	2 2 2 428 16 113 19 45 249 46 6 122 613 3 96	26 2 700 14 661 194 289 210 1155 505 49 38 847 2,015 20 318	124 53 180 71 493 632 382 807 227 669 46 201 3,028 3,948 3,948 157 656	151 71 170 56 272 545 52 232 846 206 548 28 304 4,109 3,284 242 650	139 86 120 65 179 391 115 593 167 390 19 353 3,255 1,960 243 486	78 72 63 26 1111 222 37 321 80 0 200 14 242 1,878 1,004 135 277	36 30 15 16 51 10 111 111 21 72 2 94 761 365 55 117	6 5 1 2 8 9 19 4 16 1 21 100 50 7 18	 3 1 5 7 3 7 4 7 1 20 25 5
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	9,011	7, 548	765	693	5	11	94	479	2, 301	2, 172	1, 728	1, 473	647	96	10
Firemen, fire department. Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers Laborers, public service. Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (State and United States) Policemen All other occupations	1,4011,5911,9395304731,8331,244	1, 359 1, 287 1, 071 506 453 1, 769 1, 103	40 220 295 22 18 63 107	$ \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 83 \\ 572 \\ 2 \\ \hline 1 \\ 33 \\ \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c}1\\ 1\\2\\1\\ 1 \end{array}$	1 6 4	1 48 45	27 18 165 15 19 12 223	618 84 389 92 119 632 367	477 174 402 126 120 644 229	187 363 448 120 116 279 215	79 522 359 132 75 184 122	13 359 115 41 20 64 35	68 2 3 4 16 3	1 5 1 2 1
Professional service	13, 898	11, 127	1, 467	1, 293	11	216	895	1, 627	4, 033	3, 192	2, 293	1, 460	538	112	32
Actors and showmenArtists, sculptors, and teachers of artAuthors, editors, and reportersChemists, assayers, and metallurgistsClergymenClergymenDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentistsDentists	1,569 813 201 1,559 920 887 398 438 438	304 292 292 510 528 258 427 7911 1,435 601 833 365 386 41 2,102	26 46 13 38 176 33 55 54 109 28 158 131 158 158 131 10 339	55 8 7 265 11 31 31 10 82 186 10 82 186 1 1 395	1 4 2	19 4 2 12 2 5 172	36 18 4 39 70 25 10 17 176	62 60 44 103 11 17 17 237 123 147 26 45 158 148 55 35 4 4 335	114 94 91 194 149 93 175 315 480 262 52 498 282 282 282 282 288 140 142 17 647	84 74 80 125 237 86 147 141 359 156 52 379 194 215 108 123 15 617	46 44 44 46 260 46 102 45 30 102 500 313 128 128 146 60 84 60 84 500	18 32 28 34 205 52 22 210 71 71 20 210 210 210 210 210 210 210 210 210	6 11 13 11 81 14 17 9 83 33 8 8 91 32 20 6 7 7 2 2 94	1 5 3 25 4 4 4 4 10 4 10 4 15 7 3 2 2 4	2 1 3 2 9 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 7 7 7 8 7 7 7 7 7 8 7 7 7 7
Domestic and personal service		4, 977	2, 342	8, 841	303	487	651	2,003	3, 860	4,016	3,006	1, 620	651	95	74
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Janitors and sextons Parters (except in stores) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants Waiters All other occupations	2, 143 750 1, 760 1, 027 3, 505 2, 321 3, 000	928 553 471 76 459 539 474 1,479	683 136 26 13 422 376 244 442	347 1,454 191 1,670 115 2,549 1,552 963	1 62	73 21 62 56 148 41 86	67 30 68 93 1 148 109 135	213 122 122 310 26 472 372 366	490 303 194 457 198 938 634 646	511 467 161 409 371 847 599 651	317 554 103 287 270 577 353 545	201 386 32 100 112 258 153 378	75 216 29 37 87 39 162	6 34 7 6 13 6 23	4 10 2 12 6 17 15 8
Clerical occupations		22, 143	896	643	4	1, 917	1,703	4, 694	6, 157	4,172	- 2, 808	1, 623	604	89	19
A ccountants and auditors	2,000	$\begin{array}{c c} 1,653\\ 1,852\\ 2,432\\ 14,664\\ 1,060\\ 482 \end{array}$	91 129 150 492 18 16	1 24 10 409 190	2	6 39 942 895 35	25 30 116 1,315 141 76	165 183 632 3,377 59 178	570 539 741 4, 109 63 135	502 529 - 481 2, 575 31 54	284 364 326 1, 781 36 17	139 252 172 1,033 20 7	52 92 71 364 21 4	6 10 14 57 2	2 1 2 13

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR BALTIMORE: 1930-Continued

	-	COI	LOR AND	NATIVIT	Y					AGI	E	<u> </u>			
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES	101, 136	65, 134	6, 053	29, 934	15	7, 251	8, 489	20, 826	25, 017	18, 861	12, 151	5, 719	1, 948	272	602
Agriculture	40	25	3	12		3		8	7	8	4	6	4		5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries		19,036	2,070	2, 292	1	3, 493	2, 399	4, 084	4, 865	3, 896	2, 611	1, 301	487	62	201
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Managers and officials (manufacturing) Milliners and millinery dealers. Tailoresses	103 308	1, 356 414 97 278 625	169 19 6 24 370	401 5 5 12	1	20 12 46	36 15 3 10 122	96 33 10 33 207	285 110 32 76 242	505 144 33 105 217	487 88 15 52 93	306 24 7 23 57	161 9 1 6 20	25 1 2 2 1	5 2 1 2
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacco factories	320	313 235	2 27	5 28		69 14	50 16	73 61	41 119	36 65	27	18 4	5	1	
Clothing industries— Hat factories (felt)— Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing industries Cotton mills. Electrical machinery and supply factories	200 1, 188 2, 198 5, 447	178 1,031 1,644 4,625 439 193	8 61 399 486 2 7	14 96 155 336 1		19 164 427 810 34 78	16 129 246 507 34 48	47 228 467 892 61 52	46 258 469 1,143 114 19	37 182 317 942 87 1	19 130 171 703 65	15 73 79 325 30 2	$1 \\ 22 \\ 17 \\ 106 \\ 16$	1 4 9	1 1 10 1
Food and allied industries— Bakeries. Candy factories. Fruit and vegetable canning, etc Slaughter and packing houses Other food and allied industries	518 216 230	322 500 152 185 195	11 10 35 26 9	19 8 29 19 21		106 128 22 37 50	87 86 25 29 41	73 99 32 38 46	45 105 35 51 35	18 61 36 28 26	18 25 34 26 18	4 12 23 12 5	1 1 6 8 4	 3 1	1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus- tries	353 301 280 804 4, 410 811	313 339 284 271 709 3,455 486 397	21 10 15 2 34 221 50 46	29 4 2 7 61 734 275 26		74 54 64 27 195 732 166 145	67 41 38 24 100 505 90 34	85 86 70 44 186 852 156 57	78 70 64 70 184 938 164 72	36 47 29 52 87 610 125 70	13 33 23 34 28 381 65 52	6 21 8 20 13 160 27 27	4 1 5 8 10 50 15 10	 1 9	1 173 3
Transportation and communication		2,080	28	48		232	376	775	514	191	44	16	5	1	2
Telephone operators		1,905 175	19 9	13 35		222 10	358 18	714 61	456 58	161 30	21 23	1 15	1 4	1	2
Trade		8, 385	1, 182	338	1	725	961	1, 930	2, 105	1, 952	1, 409	606	152	25	21
"Clerks" in stores ¹⁸ Insurance agents, managers, and officials Retail dealers ⁶ Saleswomen All other occupations	105	1, 268 90 787 5, 506 734	126 5 439 531 61	22 10 85 55 166	 1	151 4 477 93	187 2 11 670 91	417 13 47 1, 278 175	297 21 211 1, 380 196	201 21 396 1, 155 179	114 33 335 778 149	43 12 203 288 60	3 2 82 49 16	2 1 18 3 1	1 4 15 1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	151	107	8	- 38		2	- 3	19	27	48	30	13	- 8	1	
Professional service		8, 980	599	1, 010	7	47	542	2, 730	3, 032	1,919	1, 260	750	236	28	52
Actresses and show women	173 69 161 54	$\begin{array}{c} 63\\ 161\\ 64\\ 145\\ 51\\ 202\\ 411\\ 60\\ 230\\ 251\\ 3,510\\ 3,162\\ 670\end{array}$	6 6 2 12 3 5 20 7 57 17 194 217 53	24 4 3 4 1 56 19 16 702 126 55		5 2 3 3 4 5 28	6 3 1 2 16 18 	35 47 14 13 8 51 64 27 45 1,033 1,251 142	33 41 19 43 18 61 128 23 75 77 1,409 910 195	9 37 16 53 17 37 139 15 72 70 790 503 161	5 24 8 26 7 28 74 7 53 40 588 272 128	1 9 4 18 2 13 41 15 47 32 382 119 67	9 6 6 17 6 20 15 94 37 24	1 1 1 11 7 5 1	1 2 1 2 1 2 1 22 4
Domestic and personal service	85, 740	8,058	1, 646	26, 032	6	1, 447	1, 660	4, 973	9, 245	8, 518	5, 719	2, 736	1,001	148	293
Barbers, halrdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Charwomen and cleaners Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Bestaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants Waitresses All other occupations	1,212 255 21,848 1,768 378	722 491 332 969 267 142 571 950 147 2,219 1,062 184	58 74 102 157 44 14 29 113 30 942 57 26	260 164 354 331 176 3,962 1,060 149 75 18,687 647 167	 3 3 	41 3 40 185 976 172 27	47 5 12 22 5 53 139 34 2 1,140 179 22	182 24 55 102 19 253 270 134 9 3,430 433 62	351 100 172 223 48 810 440 204 49 6, 192 559 97	278 169 216 319 161 1,245 347 257 98 5,048 300 80	107 221 191 362 146 1,005 166 269 66 3,055 83 48	20 144 102 277 82 487 87 219 25 1,236 25 32	6 58 31 127 19 170 21 76 4 474 5 10	3 4 3 19 1 36 8 74	5 4 3 6 3 19 5 11 2 223 12
Clerical occupations	19, 168 154 134 3, 022 8, 353 120 7, 385	18, 465 148 123 2, 869 8, 078 115 7, 132	537 6 6 114 196 3 212	166 5 39 79 2 41		1, 302 1 148 577 91 485	2,548 16 5 299 961 15 1,252	6, 212 33 21 863 2, 374 4 3, 017	5, 222 54 44 877 2, 324 2 1, 921	2, \$29 33 34 521 1, 244 3 494	1,074 13 21 244 626 3 167	291 3 6 55 192 35	55 1 2 10 34 2 6	7	28 5 15 8

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
Except telegraph messengers.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

Per cent

distribution

100.0

54.5 29.9 15.6

100.0 76.2 23.8

Number

157, 012 85, 581 46, 878 24, 553

135, 669 103, 407 32, 262

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 and 1920

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION

1980

1920 Total______ Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown 1______ Married______

.............. Single and unknown Married Widowed and divorced TABLE 14.-NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total number	GAINFU OCCUP	
		Number	Percent
1930	346, 675 294, 043 247, 837 210, 858 179, 885	46, 878 32, 262 30, 662 15, 267 13, 897	13. 5 11. 0 12. 4 7. 2 7. 7

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

Total._

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL		SINGLE .	AND UNE	NOWN	k	ARRIED		WIDOWE	D AND DIV	ORCED		ENT OF	TOTAL
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total		Dor		Gainf occur		Total	Gainf occur		Total	Gainf occur		Single	Mar-	Wid- owed
	number	Number		number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	un- known	ried	and di- vorced
THE STATE	582, 733	157,012	26. 9	160, 853	85, 581	58.2	346, 675	46, 878	13. 5	75, 205	24, 553	32. 6	54. ð	29. 9	15.6
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	444, 253 44, 157 94, 231 92	105, 346 7, 388 44, 253 25	23.7 16.7 47.0	130, 838 5, 235 24, 750 30	68, 112 3, 644 13, 813 12	52.1 69.6 55.8	261, 333 30, 280 55, 009 53	23, 132 2, 139 21, 598 9	8.9 7.1 39.3	52, 082 8, 642 14, 472 9	14, 102 1, 605 8, 842 4	27. 1 18. 6 61. 1	64.7 49.3 31.2	22.0 29.0 48.8	13. 4 21. 7 20. 0
Baltimore	305, 978	100, 728	32. 9	88, 878	58, 401	63. 5	173, 323	28, 622	16.5	43, 777	15, 705	35.9	56.0	28.4	15.6
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	217, 165 35, 258 53, 486 69	64, 826 6, 049 29, 838 15	29.9 17.2 55.8	70, 936 4, 248 13, 672 22	44, 373 3, 031 8, 989 8	62.6 71.4 65.7	118, 661 23, 965 30, 657 40	12, 166 1, 727 14, 725 4	10.3 7.2 48.0	27, 568 7, 045 9, 157 7	8, 287 1, 291 6, 124 3	30.1 18.3 66.9	68.4 50.1 30.1	18.8 28.6 49.3	12. 8 21. 3 20. 5

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UNE	LNOWN				MARI		a in Ani	na mini dia	- ma
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	_15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
THE STATE	157, 012	85, 581	21, 985	24, 536	27, 944	11, 116	46, 878	1, 356	7, 012	15, 857	12, 465	10, 188	24, 553
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	105, 346 7, 388 44, 253 25	68, 112 3, 644 13, 813 12	17, 760 480 3, 745	19, 573 931 4, 030 2	21, 790 1, 370 4, 775 9	8, 989 863 1, 263 1	23, 132 2, 139 21, 598 9	842 2 512	4, 141 117 2, 754	8, 006 573 7, 272 6	5, 568 736 6, 159 2	4, 575 711 4, 901 1	14, 102 1, 605 8, 842 4
Baltimore	100, 728	56, 401	14, 480	15, 839	18, 813	7, 269	28, 622	814	4, 537	10, 339	7, 741	5, 191	15, 705
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	64, 826 6, 049 29, 838 15	44, 373 3, 031 8, 989 8	11, 924 442 2, 114	12, 469 824 2, 545 1	14, 242 1, 119 3, 445 7	5, 738 646 885	12, 166 1, 727 14, 725 4	458 2 354	2, 411 99 2, 027	4, 452 484 5, 400 3	2,906 605 4,229 1	1, 939 537 2, 715	8, 287 1, 291 6, 124 3

POPULATION-MARYLAND

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

STATE: 1930		1	SINGLE	AND UN	KNOWN				MAF	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
All occupations	157, 012	85, 581	21, 985	24, 536	27, 944	11, 116	46, 878	1, 356	7, 012	15, 857	12, 465	10, 188	24, 553
Agriculture	2, 643	662	213	122	149	178	864	12	65	185	216	386	1, 117
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wage workers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers). All other occupations.	1,437 864 339 3	193 305 162 2	135 78	3 79 39 1	48 63 37 1	142 28 8	276 416 171 1	12	6 46 13	26 123 36	61 112 43	183 123 79 1	968 143 6
Forestry and fishing	6	2	1		1		4			1		3	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries		19,047	7, 722	4, 210	4, 568	2, 547	10, 318	532	1,848	3, 435	2,638	1, 865	5, 072
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Managers and officials (manufacturing) Milliners and millinery dealers Tailoresses Operatives (not otherwise specified):	2, 994 588 144 411 1, 068	1, 211 319 74 252 577	57 36 3 10 167	88 38 13 30 161	408 147 39 128 195	658 98 19 84 54	901 153 44 98 326	4 4 1 8	37 17 2 7 49	191 61 18 31 101	314 45 17 29 113	355 26 7 30 55	882 116 26 61 165
Bakeries Candy factories Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacco factories Clipthing industries	389 563 620 315	287 380 429 159	195 220 228 33	60 76 114 44	26 63 55 76	6 21 32 6	75 120 129 115	9 10 14 3	20 26 41 22	27 46 43 51	14 26 21 31	5 12 10 8	27 63 62 41
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Printing, publishing, and engraving Shoe factories Straw factories.	2,591 7,185 537 490 706	$1,366 \\ 1,533 \\ 4,043 \\ 336 \\ 317 \\ 406 \\ 199$	534 726 1, 514 177 105 191 54	339 420 817 93 85 106 35	340 310 1,077 54 90 74 66	153 77 635 12 37 35 44	1,1587092,07416110823474	71 40 91 20 9 27 27 2	193 140 348 32 21 75 17	378 266 700 67 28 88 33	284 177 558 32 31 31 16	232 86 377 10 19 13 6	374 349 1,068 40 65 66 33
Textile industries— Cotton mills Knitting mills Silk mills Other textile industries Tinware, enamelware, etc., industries Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified):	766	302 294 630 446 534 3, 547	110 139 359 199 292 1, 643	46 76 158 98 148 864	88 57 105 109 85 680	58 22 8 40 9 360	243 101 274 221 219 1, 697	15 9 18 10 11 107	53 32 98 47 51 329	92 40 105 70 101 559	50 18 40 63 44 403	33 2 13 31 12 299	95 53 73 99 103 800
All other occupations	429 1, 848 624	111 971 324	39 510 181	33 226 42	37 194 65	2 41 36	261 630 193	12 31 6	41 121 29	86 200 53	67 161 53	55 117 52	57 247 107
Transportation and communication	3,496	2, 433	824	881	643	85	805	43	274	307	105	76	258
Postmistresses Telephone operators All other occupations	162 2, 992 342	51 2, 220 162	3 786 35	9 811 61	- 22 569 52	17 54 14	78 600 127	1 38 4	3 247 24	15 248 44	20 57 28	39 10 27	83 172 53
Trade "Clerks" in stores 1 Retail dealers 2 Saleswomen All other occupations	2,089 1,918 8,717	7,860 1,426 400 5,327 707	2, 224 476 15 1, 519 214	2,200 491 41 1,503 165	2, 375 364 181 1, 622 208	1,061 95 163 683 120	4,009 494 865 2,247 403	92 23 2 58 9	503 100 20 331 52	1, 276 173 191 795 117	1, 186 122 302 642 120	952 76 350 421 105	2, 217 109 653 1, 143 252
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	257	99	5	17	56	21	93	1	12	29	30	21	65
Professional service. Actresses and showwomen. Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art. Authora, editors, and reportera. College presidents and professors - Litorarians.	115 247 131	14,880 45 162 64 268 248	994 13 8 1 20	4,804 25 51 18 37 56	6, 392 7 69 30 166 113	2, 690 34 15 65 59	2,723 59 57 49 27 41		379 13 8 2 4 10	1,085 26 18 15 10 14	700 9 13 14 7 8	545 9 18 18 6 8	1, 139 11 28 18 16 16
Musicians and teachers of music Physicians and surgeons. Religious workers Social and wellare workers Teachers (school) Trained nurses All other occupations	1 790	474 63 417 256 7, 738 4, 275 870	31 4 5 221 586 105	88 2 36 48 2,559 1,673 211	227 35 202 140 3,445 1,573 385	128 26 175 63 1, 513 443 169	241 29 20 70 1,306 467 357	4	11 2 7 196 91 35	76 10 5 21 597 184 109	8 96 6 20 305 125 91	58 13 7 22 204 67 115	16 75 8 22 57 339 323 225
Domestic and personal service	55, 981	19, 265	5, 122	4, 638	6, 230	3, 275	23, 624	541	2, 828	7, 569	8,777	5, 914	13,092
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Charwomen and cleaners Housekeepers and stewardesses Janitors and sextons Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants W aitresses. All other occupations	$\begin{array}{c} 1,416\\ 1,206\\ 915\\ 2,956\\ 600\\ 7,027\\ 2,369\\ 2,187\\ 440\\ 33,625\\ 2,513\\ 727\\ \end{array}$	553 158 136 1, 047 78 1, 028 904 968 91 12, 843 1, 201 258	112 3 14 49 9 9 173 386 76 3 3,707 521 74	172 6 30 139 16 203 204 206 9 3,217 367 69	218 36 47 390 17 456 232 355 46 4,093 267 73	$51 \\ 113 \\ 45 \\ 474 \\ 36 \\ 196 \\ 82 \\ 331 \\ 33 \\ 1,826 \\ 46 \\ 42 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1$	614 558 462 716 288 3,884 1,032 512 208 14,104 959 287	$ \begin{array}{c} 11 \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 2 \\ 38 \\ 47 \\ 8 \\ 1 \\ 364 \\ 44 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ \end{array} $	84 27 34 67 230 156 42 3 1,904 236 33	246 119 144 182 845 359 88 44 5,002 415 83	204 144 143 203 123 1,269 286 146 78 3,907 195 79	69 263 136 256 114 1,502 184 228 82 82 2,927 69 84	249 490 317 1,193 234 2,115 433 707 141 6,67S 353 182
Clerical occupations Accountants and auditors. Agents, collectors, and credit women. Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Stenographers and typists. All other occupations.	27, 384 233 176 4, 782 11, 570 10, 464 139	21, 333 159 88 3, 584 8, 587 8, 787 128	4,880 19 7 630 1,862 2,247 115	7, 864 42 23 1, 172 2, 687 3, 733 7	7, 580 82 47 1, 494 3, 318 2, 586 3	1,259 16 11 288 720 221 3	4,438 52 52 853 2,106 1,367 8	$ \begin{array}{r} $	1,108 14 5 209 418 460 1	1,970 18 20 386 878 664 4	813 10 18 158 465 160 2	428 8 72 298 39 1	1,593 22 36 345 877 310 3

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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TABLE 18.-WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UNE	NOWN				MARR	IED			1
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
All occupations	100, 728	56, 401	14, 480	15, 839	18, 813	7, 269	28, 622	814	4, 537	10, 339	7, 741	5, 191	15, 705
Agriculture	40	19	3	3	6	7	14			3	3	8	7
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	23, 155	13, 410	5, 339	2, 872	3, 344	1, 855	6, 157	298	1, 100	2, 154	1, 633	972	3, 588
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Managers and officials (manufacturing) Milliners and millinery dealers Tailoresses	103 308	786 251 59 197 545	53 25 3 9 160	69 23 9 24 155	278 120 32 111 184	$ \begin{array}{r} 386 \\ 83 \\ 15 \\ 53 \\ 46 \end{array} $	553 97 29 68 305	3 2 1 8	22 8 1 7 48	121 40 12 28 94	224 32 13 21 106	183 15 3 11 49	587 90 15 43 157
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacco factories	318 289	225 146	108 26	53 42	38 74	26 4	57 108	9 3	17 19	16 50	9 29	67	36 35
Clothing industries— Hat factories (felt)	5,369 442	152 718 1, 279 3, 088 194 159	33 267 602 1,170 59 117	37 161 348 620 27 34	57 185 258 830 62 8	$25 \\ 105 \\ 71 \\ 468 \\ 46 \\$	30 290 574 1,432 172 32	2 13 29 67 9 6	9 63 113 250 33 16	13 107 207 517 66 8	5 63 153 381 39	1 44 72 217 25 2	18 167 303 849 76 7
Bakeries. Candy factories. Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. Slaughter and packing houses. Other food and allied industries. Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus-	347 511 216 228 224	261 341 86 113 145	179 197 45 61 86	56 69 24 27 32	22 58 10 21 16	4 17 7 4 11	61 111 68 80 57	9 10 1 3 2	16 26 8 11 13	22 40 19 32 21	10 24 21 16 14	11 19 18 7	25 59 62 35 22
tries. Printing, publishing, and engraving Shoe factories. Straw factories. Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories Other industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified) All other occupations.	279 787 4, 372	$\begin{array}{r} 226\\ 253\\ 190\\ 179\\ 484\\ 2,623\\ 447\\ 263\end{array}$	124 87 93 48 268 1,131 228 160	61 69 26 128 598 100 34	35 68 29 62 80 562 97 47	6 29 22 43 8 332 22 22 22	101 58 81 68 206 1,164 239 116	12 8 7 2 10 65 12 5	20 14 22 16 49 225 53 21	40 16 38 30 93 413 77 34	$20 \\ 11 \\ 14 \\ 43 \\ 285 \\ 62 \\ 27 \\ 27$	9 9 3 6 11 176 35 29	32 42 28 32 97 585 110 76
Transportation and communication Telephone operators All other occupations	2, 158 1, 934 219	1,603 1,490 113	579 555 24	583 540 43	415 376 39	26 19 7	424 350 74	26 22 4	175 157 18	163 140 23	49 30 19	<u>11</u> 1 10	126 94 32
Trade "Clerks" in stores 1 Insurance agents, managers, and officials Retail dealers 2 Saleswomen All other occupations	9,866 1,411 105 1,310 6,083 957	5, 617 1, 012 280 3, 750 513	1,600 321 2 14 1,091 172	1, 575 359 12 29 1, 049 126	1,670 257 27 124 1,121 141	772 75 21 113 489 74	2, 614 283 25 570 1, 459 277	60 11 41 8	323 52 1 16 212 42	844 102 5 127 523 87	796 76 8 222 413 77	591 42 11 205 270 63	1,635 116 18 460 874 167
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	151	58	4	9	82	13	55	1	9	12	20	- 13	38-
Professional service		8, 591	582	2, 518	8, 778	1, 718	1, 312	4	197	556	811	244	691
Actresses and showwomenArtists, sculptors, and teachers of artAuthors, editors, and reportersCollege presidents and professors ¹ DesignersLibrariansMusicians and teachers of musicPhysicians and surgeonsReligious workersReligious workersRows end welfare workersReligious workers	94 173 69 161 54 208 487 67 306 284 4,408 3,506 777	35 121 42 144 34 171 305 45 275 206 3,686 3,036 491	9 5 1 2 16 21 	21 40 13 12 7 42 55 25 40 943 1, 201 119	5 52 18 87 21 77 159 29 134 116 1, 733 1, 122 220	24 10 45 4 36 70 16 115 46 928 326 98	50 28 17 9 15 26 128 18 14 38 551 254 164		13 7 1 1 8 8 8 5 87 47 17	22 10 6 3 8 12 45 6 3 13 279 102 47	7 5 3 4 3 45 3 4 10 108 72 42	6 5 2 3 30 9 5 10 76 33 57	9 24 10 8 5 11 54 4 17 40 171 216 122
Domestic and personal service Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	35,625	11, 55 3 398	2, 630 78	2, 756 113	4, 190 168	1, 977	15, 551 452	347 9	2, 008 55	5, 504 183	4, 531	3, 16 1	8, 521 190
Barding and lodging house keepers Charwomen and cleaners Housekeepers and stewardesses Janifors and sectons Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants Waitresses	1,040 729 788 1,457 4,17 1,641 1,212 255 21,757 1,763 378	99 113 517 61 508 604 608 57 7, 582 778 138	1 12 19 6 78 269 32 32 1 1,775 315 44	113 4 25 65 12 106 141 115 7 1, 889 239 40	103 27 32 196 14 299 154 254 33 2, 778 195 40	36 67 44 237 29 115 40 207 16 1,140 29 14	402 318 389 344 231 2,213 750 210 104 9,673 711 156	9 4 3 2 15 36 2 1 241 27 5	55 20 30 6 135 113 19 2 1,408 170 20	163 75 127 95 33 541 285 46 26 3,719 321 53	$ 153 \\ 85 \\ 124 \\ 102 \\ 101 \\ 773 \\ 207 \\ 68 \\ 44 \\ 2, 683 \\ 147 \\ 44 $	52 134 105 115 89 749 109 75 31 1,622 46 34	190 312 286 596 195 1, 307 287 394 94 4, 502 274 84
Clerical occupations	19, 144 154 134 3, 021 8, 339 115 7, 381	15, 550 104 66 2, 321 6, 565 108 6, 386	3, 743 14 6 432 1, 484 100 1, 707	-5, 523 25 15 734 2, 052 3 2, 694	5, 383 58 36 958 2, 513 2 1, 816	901 7 9 197 516 3 169	2, 495 33 41 472 1, 162 4 783	78 2 14 36 	725 8 6 114 297 1 299	1, 103 11 16 205 492 1 378	398 7 13 99 214 1 64	191 5 6 40 123 1 16	1,099 17 228 612 3 212

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
 Except telegraph messengers.

POPULATION-MARYLAND

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BALTIMORE, 1900 TO 1930, AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000, 1930 AND 1920

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE	
AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	Total	Gainfully d	occupied	Total	Gainfully o	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent
THE STATE									
1930 1920 1910 1900	181, 066 164, 546 154, 088 150, 550	6, 487 12, 300 24, 167 24, 920	3.6 7.5 15.7 16.6	91, 217 82, 847 77, 358 75, 671	4, 275 8, 255 16, 336 17, 034	4, 7 10. 0 21. 1 22. 5	89, 849 81, 699 76, 730 74, 879	2, 212 4, 045 7, 831 7, 886	2.5 5.0 10.2 10.5
CITY OF 100,000 OR MORE									
Baltimore	81, 393 72, 725 58, 206 58, 662	3, 241 6, 419 8, 850 10, 247	4.0 8.8 15.2 17.5	40, 244 35, 788 28, 254 28, 704	1, 789 3, 734 4, 728 5, 909	4, 4 10, 4 16, 7 20, 6	41, 149 36, 937 29, 952 29, 958	1, 452 2, 685 4, 122 4, 338	3.5 7.3 13.8 14.5
Cumberland1930 1920	3, 952 3, 203	92 225	2.3 7.0	1, 959 1, 587	59 161	3.0 10.1	1, 993 1, 616	33 64	1.7 4.0
Hagerstown1930 1920	3, 379 2, 837	90 188	2.7 6.6	1,683 1,352	54 121	3.2 8.9	1, 696 1, 485	36 67	2.1 4.5

TABLE 20.-NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

		IOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CENT	DISTRIBU	TION OF
AREA AND AGE	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied		ULLY OCCU	
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	289, 906	30, 656	12. 8	121, 222	19, 716	16. 3	118, 684	10, 940	9.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years 17 years	29, 543	559 1, 583 4, 345 10, 214 13, 955	0.5 5.4 15.3 33.9 48.6	62, 097 14, 818 14, 302 15, 293 14, 712	424 1, 038 2, 813 6, 526 8, 915	0.7 7.0 19.7 42.7 60.6	60, 973 14, 725 14, 151 14, 843 13, 992	135 545 1, 532 3, 688 5, 040	0.2 3.7 10.8 24.8 36.0	1.8 5.2 14.2 33.3 45.5	$2.2 \\ 5.3 \\ 14.3 \\ 33.1 \\ 45.2$	1.2 5.0 14.0 33.7 46.1
Baltimore	108, 428	16, 249	15. 0	53, 525	8, 998	16. 8	54, 903	7, 251	13. 2	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	12,745	129 751 2, 361 5, 527 7, 481	0. 2 5. 8 18. 5 39. 9 56. 7	27, 664 6, 361 6, 219 6, 804 6, 477	81 391 1, 317 3, 073 4, 136	0. 3 6. 1 21. 2 45. 2 63. 9	27, 951 6, 672 6, 526 7, 035 6, 719	48 360 1, 044 2, 454 3, 345	0.2 5.4 16.0 34.9 49.8	0.8 4.6 14.5 34.0 46.0	0.9 4.3 14.6 34.2 46.0	0.7 5.0 14.4 33.8 46.1

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CEN	r DISTRIBU	TION OF
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	GAINF	ULLY OCCU	PIED
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	181, 066	6, 487	8. 6	91, 217	4, 275	4.7	89, 849	2, 212	2. 5	100. 0	100.0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	149, 846 868 30, 312 40	4, 672 26 1, 789	3. 1 3. 0 5. 9	75, 842 458 14, 898 21	3,067 16 1,192	4.0 3.5 8.0	74,004 410 15,416 19	1, 605 10 597	2.2 2.4 3.9	72.0 0.4 27.6	71.7 0.4 27.9	72.6 0.5 27.0
Baltimore	81, 393	3, 241	4.0	40, 244	1, 789	4.4	41, 149	1, 452	8. 5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	68, 418 632 12, 314 29	2, 710 19 512	4.0 3.0 4.2	34, 258 337 5, 634 15	1, 560 11 218	4.6 3.3 3.9	34, 160 295 6, 680 14	1, 150 8 294	3.4 2.7 4.4	83.6 0.6 15.8	87. 2 0. 6 12, 2	79. 2 0. 6 20. 2

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

				M	LE					FEI	ALE		
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	30, 656	19, 716	424	1, 038	2, 813	6, 526	8, 915	10, 940	185	545	1, 532	3, 688	5, 040
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	23, 914 349 6, 390 3	15, 246 181 4, 286 3	176 1 247	719 1 318	2, 172 14 627	5, 147 58 1, 320 1	7, 032 107 1, 774 2	8, 668 168 2, 104	53 3 79	399 1 145	1, 153 6 373	3, 009 57 622	4, 054 101 885
Baltimore	16, 249	8, 998	81	391	1, 317	3, 073	4, 136	7, 251	48	360	1, 044	2, 454	3, 345
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	13, 563 301 2, 383 2	7, 596 149 1, 251 2	48 1 32	341 50	1, 171 10 136	2, 620 49 404	3, 416 89 629 2	5, 967 152 1, 132	19 3 26	289 1 70	842 4 198	2, 066 52 336	2, 751 92 502

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

				MA	LE					FEM.	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations	30, 656	19, 716	424	1,038	2, 813	6, 526	8,915	10, 940	185	545	1, 532	3, 6 88	5, 04
Agriculture	5, 908	5, 747	. 187	447	938	1, 874	2, 301	161	16	18	23	46	5
Farm laborers (wage workers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	3, 344 2, 564	3, 250 2, 497	103 84	252 195	505 433	1,061 813	1,329 972	94 67	10 6		16 7	27 19	3 2
Forestry and fishing	274	278	4	15	42	85	127	i					
Fishermen and oystermen Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	219 55	218 55	3 1	9 6	35 7	68 17	103 24	1					
Extraction of minerals	145	145		2	5	58	85						
Coal mine operatives All other occupations	114 31	114 31		2	4 1	44 9	66 19						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	11,082	6, 224	34	192	659	2, 116	3, 223	4, 858	25	268	804	1, 747	2, 01
Apprentices to building and hand trades: Carpenters' apprentices. Machinists' apprentices 1 Plumbers' apprentices 1 Apprentices to building and hand trades. Apprentices (except to building and hand trades): Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices. All other apprentices in manufacturing. Bakers. Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters. Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc. Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory). Painters (not otherwise specified): Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 1. Other iron and steel, etc., industries. Diratives (not otherwise specified): Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 1. Other iron and steel, etc., industries. Suit, colar, and cuff factories. Suit, colar, and overall factories. Food and allied industries. Electrical machinery and supply factories. Food and allied industries. Candy factories. Fruit and vegetable canning, etc. Slaughter and packing houses. Other foot and allied industries. Fruit and trades. Glass factories. Paper, printing, and allied industries. Paper and pulp mills . Paper and pulp mills . Paper box factories. Paper box factories. Printing, publishing, and engraving. Other paper, printing, and allied industries. Paper box factories. Paper box fac	78 198 65 174 168 478 478 478 478 478 478 478 478 478 47	$\begin{array}{c} 61\\ 78\\ 198\\ 65\\ 174\\ 163\\ 351\\ 51\\ 62\\ 74\\ 35\\ 182\\ 192\\ 99\\ 34\\ 102\\ 125\\ 59\\ 125\\ 59\\ 120\\ 35\\ 34\\ 34\\ 34\\ 57\\ 34\\ 88\\ 68\\ 115\\ 16\\ 9\\ 9\\ 112\\ 10\\ 31\\ 13\\ 10\\ 31\\ 31\\ 31\\ 31\\ 31\\ 31\\ 31\\ 31\\ 31\\ 31$		2 1 1 2 9 9 	10 8 6 1 19 21 46 	34 28 63 225 67 92 137 	$\begin{array}{c} 13\\ 42\\ 128\\ 35\\ 80\\ 47\\ 159\\ 54\\ 51\\ 62\\ 57\\ 13\\ 32\\ 23\\ 74\\ 104\\ 37\\ 14\\ 466\\ 39\\ 39\\ 22\\ 15\\ 17\\ 22\\ 20\\ 84\\ 11\\ 10\\ 37\\ 14\\ 466\\ 39\\ 39\\ 22\\ 15\\ 17\\ 22\\ 20\\ 84\\ 41\\ 10\\ 37\\ 15\\ 15\\ 15\\ 15\\ 15\\ 15\\ 15\\ 15\\ 15\\ 15$		1	14 	1 29 3 3 6 12 68 88 88 213 1 1 11 37 6 4 4 10 4 2 5 13 3 12 4 3	3 72 10 11 11 19 169 376 30 32 54 14 15 23 22 11 11 8 12 23 21 11 8 12 12 12 5 18	

POPULATION-MARYLAND

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

				MA	LE]		FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries-Con.													
Operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued. Textile industries—	101				1					2			
Cotton mills Knitting mills	121 91	47		1	1	26 4	20 6	74 80 57		í	15	33 30	34 34 31 108 32 69
Rope and cordage factories Silk mills	58 349	1 140		3	10	38 12	1 89	209		10	1 20	30 25 71 20 86	108
Other textile industries Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	106 389	41 182		13 15	5 37	59	23 73			2 17	11 35		32 69
Other industries.	1, 047	473	2		56	155	245	574	5	22	106	194	247
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ²	114 156	111 147	1 2	4	5 7	29 44	72 93	3 9		1	1 1	1 4	4
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	60 113	60 102	4	5 11	8 23 55	21 31	26 33	11			2	5	4
Broom and brush factories Building, general, and not specified laborers Chemical and allied industries	614 159	600 123	3	15 1 8	6	199 34	328 82	14 36	1	1	35	6 15	4
Clothing industries	67	40	2	1. A.	9	8	13	27		3	2	15	7
Food and allied industries— Fish curing and packing. Fruit and vegetable canning, etc Other food and allied industries	51 67	25 53		4	5 10	4 23	$12 \\ 20$	26 14	1	3	2	9 3	11 11
Other food and allied industries Glass factories	134 77	114		4	12 14	40	58 23	20 9		$1 \\ 1$	$\frac{2}{2}$	5	12
Teather industrian	68	57 59		1	78	26 29 24	21 26	11 16		ī	33	6 7	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries Saw and planing mills ²	102 82	101 70	2	$\frac{1}{2}$	63	41	51	1 12			ĭ		4
Other lumber and furniture industries.	51	33 37		1 1	24	26 12 14	39 18 18	18 19			$\frac{1}{3}$	10 6	7 10
Other textile industries Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories Other industries	184 351	151 274	1	12 6	21 26	50 88	67	33	1	5 4	8	13	7
All other occupations.	. 96	60	1			13	153 47	36		4 		. 33 • 1	28 35
Transportation and communication	1, 365	1,050	2	40	141	326	541	315		3	11	91	210
Apprentices, transportation and communication	73 245	73 244		1	5 14	26 70	41 160	1					
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers *	-28 -28 -76	28	1	1	3	10	13	1 					1
Garage laborers. Laborers, road and street	132	76 132		2 4	11 6	30 37	33 85						
Laborers, steam and street railroads	81 66 60	79 66		3 2	3	30 37 22 22 11	54 33						2
Sailors and deck hands Telegraph messengers	188	60 188	1	$27 \\ 27$	8 2 75	62	33 45 23						
Teleptane operators	314 102	11 93	·		4 10	2 34	5 49	303 9		3	10 1	89 2	201 6
Trade	3, 623	2,636	74	129	421	901	1, 111	987	5	20	75	384	503
"Clerks" in stores 4	869 249	660	5	18	102	239	296	209	2.	.4	19	83	101
Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ⁶ Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards	55	248 55	1	23 1	49 9	92 17	83 28	1					1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsboys	438 344	423 343	4 56	20 49	68 95	139 98	192 45	15 1	1	1	1	6 1	6
Retail dealers 7 Salesmen and saleswomen	68 1, 373	64 711	8	1 14	2 75	22 252	39 362	662	2	11	44	$\frac{1}{256}$	2 349
All other occupations	227	132		3	21	42	66	95		3	11	37	. 44
Public service (not elsewhere classified)		177	65	14	15	31	52						
Laborers, public service Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁸	149 25	146 25	65	14	15	25 5	$27 \\ 20$	3					3
All other occupations	6	6				1	5.				• • • • • • •		
Professional service	501	418	10	17	49	143	197	85	1	2	16	15	51
Actors and showmenAttondants and helpers, professional service:	33	26				9	17		1			2	4
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.	130	130	6	12	30	46	36			· · · ·			
Theater ushersAll other attendants and helpers	44 123	35 97		3	3 6	11 37	20 50	9 26			. 2 7	3 6	4 12
All other occupations	171	128	2	2	10	40	. 74	43		1	7	4	31
Domestic and personal service	3, 766	804	42	47	110	254	351	2, 962	86	210	496	933	1, 237
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Bootblacks	147 50	91 50	2	4 3	10 9	35 16	42 20	56			2	15	39
Elevator tenders Janitors and sextons	51 43	40 39		1	1	6 17	32 22 23	11 4				6 2	52
Laborers, domestic and personal service	62 101	57 2	1 1	. 3	9	21	1		1	. 1 3	1 17	1 30	2 48
Laundry operatives Porters (except in stores)	344 63	84 61	3	3	15 10	33 20	30. 31	260	3	20	38	90 1	109 1
Waiters	2, 502 351	288 71	34 1	32 1	48 6	81 21	93 42	2, 214 280	80 2	180 6	405 30	667 111	882 131
All other occupations	52	21			2	4	15	31			3	10	18
Clerical occupations	3, 812	2, 244	6	135	433	743	927	1, 568	2	24	107	472	963
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	245 1, 789	53 1, 103		19	4 93	10 355	39 636	192 686		1 14	4 57	64 208	123 407
Stenographers and typists	1,133 636	1, 035 45	6	116	334 2	355 360 15	219 28	98 591	2	4	26 20	39 161	27 405
All other occupations.	9	8				3	5	1					1

Includes tin-plate mills.
Includes box factories (wood).
Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

			lacena i co Altic	MA	le			<u>i</u>		FEM	ALE	<u> </u>	<u></u>
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations	16, 249	8, 998	81	391	1, 317	3, 073	4, 136	7, 251	48	360	1, 044	2, 454	3, 845
Agriculture	54	51	1	5	4	20	21	3					
Extraction of minerals	8	8	· · · · · ·			1	2	• • • • • • • • • •		· · · ·			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	7, 431	3, 938	16	127	429	1, 380	1, 986	3, 493	20	224	642	1, 219	1, 388
Apprentices to building and hand trades: Electricians' apprentices Machinists' apprentices 1	48	48			5	19	24						
Other apprentices to building and hand trades Apprentices (except to building and hand trades):	133 183	133 183	4	16	16	41 73	87 84						
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices All other apprentices in manufacturing	147 370	142 254		2 9	17 40	82 106	41 99	5 116	1		1 27	3 65	1 10
Bakers	41 54 69	41 49 51			3	8	41 49 39	5 18			3	8	5
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) Tailors and tailoresses	23	51 23 29 29		1 2	4	. 9	8 29						40
Upholsterers. Operatives (not otherwise specified):	29 93			2		11 22	18 42						
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹ Other iron and steel, etc., industries Broom and brush factories	209 110	71 157 63	1	35	5 11 ,18	59 21	83 19	52 47	1	3 6	6 12	15 16 25	10 30 13
Chemical and allied industries Clothing industries- Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	127 179	58 15	1		6	18 6	33	69 - 164		12	8	25 56	34 51
Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing industries	513 934	86 105	1 1	2 7 4	10 21	32 36	36 43	427 829	4	12 38 71	43 77 182	140 299	168
Electrical machinery and supply factories Food and allied industries— Bakeries	132 209	54 103		1	16	15 50	38 - 34	78 106		2	1	22	51 61
Candy factories Fruit and vegetable canning, etc	160 49	32 27		14	24	9 8	20	128 22		7	32	50 50 8	- 39
Slaughter and packing houses Other food and allied industries	68 80	31 30 67	1	2 4	2 7 3 15		15 14 A 18 25	37 51 50 24	2012	$1101 \\ 2$	4	14	11 17 21 14
Glass factories Lumber and furniture industries Paper, printing, and allied industries—	91 114	85		2	15	23 34	25 34	24 29		22	23	6 11	13
Paper box factories Printing, publishing, and engraving	50 157	6 103		3	16	4 44	2 40	44 54		3	13 12	15 19	13 23 20
Other paper, printing, and allied industries Shoe factories Textile industries	55 126	16 62	1	1	15	7 22	- 34	39 64		2	8 10	11 26	20 26
Cotton mills Rope and cordage factories	56 51	22				14	8	34 51			1	16 21	18 29
Other textile industries	51	14	2		4 31	54	4 66 212	37 195		17	9 35 99	13 80	14 63 21
Cher industries	923 59	421 57	2	13 3	52	142 15	35	502 2	5	21	90	162	210
Other iron and steel, etc., industries Broom and brush factories	102 50	97 40	1	1 2	4	25 13	66 19	5 10	-11042062	Line yi	1	2	abters, is d
Broom and brush factories Building, general, and not specified laborers Chemical and allied industries Clay, glass, and stone industries	296 76 68	288 62 58	1 	10 1	24 3 9	101 17 17	152 41 90	8 14 10	1	1	1 3 4	4 5	1
Food and allied industries Lumber and furniture industries	116 48	100 47		3	11 2	37 18	29 49 27 15	16 1		î	2	5	8
Paper, printing, and allied industries Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	51 157	38 127	1	1 9	5 19	17 43	55	13 30		4 7	8	6 11	4
Other industries All other occupations	258 84	201 51		4	13 	7 4 5	109 46	57 33			9	19 1	22 32
Transportation and communication	761	529	1	30	103	156	239	232		3	4	70	155
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	119 51	118 51		3	11 6	26 16	81 26 31	1				 	1
Sailors and deck hands Telegraph messengers Telephone operators	38 150 229	$ \begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 150 \\ 7 \end{array} $	1	$1 \\ 24$	64 3	6 44 1	31 17 3	222		3	4	69	146
All other occupations	174	165		2	19	63	81	9				ĩ	8
Trade	2, 571	1, 846	40	88	298	636	784	725	3	17	50	283	372
"Clerks" in stores 3 Deliverymen, bakeries and stores 4	639 153	488 152	4	13 10	78 26	187 56	206 60	151	1	4	12 1	59 2	75 1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsboys Retail dealers 5	333 243 62	323 242 58	2 28	17 33 1	55 66 2	95 78 19	154 37 36	10 1 4		1	1	3 1 1	5 2
Salesmen and saleswomen	916 225	439 144	6	11 3	46 25	152 49	224 67	477 81	2	8	27 10	187 32	253 36

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.
 ² Includes tin-plate mills.
 ³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
 ⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
 ⁵ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

POPULATION-MARYLAND

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR BALTIMORE: 1930—Continued

				MA	LE					FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	18	11				3	8	2					2
Professional service	263	216	8	7	32	64	110	47		2	10	11	24
Actors and showmen	24 69 40 51 79	19 69 31 39 58	1 1 1	7	21 3 5 3	5 23 9 14 13	14 17 18 20 41	5 9 12 21		 1 1	2 4 4	1 3 3 4	4 4 4 12
Domestic and personal service	1, 934	487	15	17	59	170	226	1, 447	23	92	238	469	625
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Bootblacks Elevator tenders Janitors and sextons Laundersr and laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Porters (except in stores) Bervants Waiters. All other occupations	114 29 37 24 42 247 58 1,124 213 46	73 29 32 21 2 62 56 148 41 23	1 1 1 10 1 1	2 2 1 1 10 	7 5 1 	32 11 4 11 26 19 51 12 4	32 10 26 10 1 26 29 53 26 13	41 	 2 19 2 		2 5 34 171 22 4	10 1 1 12 63 1 308 67 6 6	29
Clerical occupations	3, 219	1, 917	5	117	\$92	643	760	1, 302	2	22	100	402	776
Bookkeepers and cashlers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁴ Stenographers and typists All other occupations.	187 1, 519 986 520 7	39 942 895 35 6	 5 	17 100	3 86 301 2	6 305 318 12 2	30 534 171 21 4	148 577 91 485 1	2	1 14 3 4	2 55 24 19	53 180 36 133	92 328 26 329 1

* Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

OCCUPATION		CUMBERLAND		STOWN		CUMBERLAND		HAGERSTOW	
		Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLDAll occupations	1, 959 59	1, 993 33	1, 683 54	1, 696 36	Factory operatives and laborers—Continued. Silk mills Other factories. Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls	8	13	2 5	33
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen Factory operatives and laborers: Chemical and allied industries Clay, glass, and stone industries	5 1 14	4	6		Newsboys and bootblacks	8 4 3 1	4 8	9 2 2 4	2 17
Knitting mills Leather industries			1 4	4 4	Other occupations	4	4	11	3

MASSACHUSETTS

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18.	Women 15 years old and over in selected occupations, by marital condi- tion, with a distribution of the single and unknown and of the married by age, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1930	755
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	the state: 1930	
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for the State and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1930_____

(2) Provide the second s second second s	and and a second second		PERSONS 10 Y GAINF	TEARS OLD A	
SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL			· · · ·		
1930	$\begin{array}{c} 4, 249, 614\\ 3, 852, 356\\ 3, 366, 416\\ 2, 805, 346\\ 2, 238, 943\\ 1, 783, 085\\ 1, 457, 351\end{array}$	8, 509, 317 3, 106, 769 2, 742, 684 2, 267, 048 1, 839, 607 1, 432, 183 1, 160, 666	1, 814, 315 1, 728, 318 1, 531, 068 1, 208, 407 982, 444 720, 774 579, 844	42.7 44.9 45.5 43.1 43.9 40.4 39.8	51, 7 55, 6 55, 8 53, 3 53, 4 50, 3 50, 0
MALE 1930	2, 071, 672 1, 890, 014 1, 655, 248 1, 367, 744 1, 087, 709 858, 440 703, 779	$\begin{array}{c} 1, 696, 441\\ 1, 514, 904\\ 1, 340, 517\\ 1, 097, 581\\ 887, 063\\ 681, 786\\ 554, 886\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1, 285, 316\\ 1, 225, 163\\ 1, 086, 767\\ 879, 374\\ 719, 166\\ 546, 591\\ 451, 543\end{array}$	62. 0 64. 8 65. 7 64. 3 66. 1 63. 7 64. 2	75.8 80.9 81.1 80.1 81.1 81.1 80.2 81.4
FEMALE 1930		1, 812, 876 1, 591, 865 1, 402, 167 1, 169, 467 952, 544 750, 397 605, 780	528, 999 503, 155 444, 301 329, 033 263, 278 174, 183 128, 801	24.3 25.6 26.0 22.9 22.9 18.8 17.0	29. 2 31. 6 31. 7 28. 1 27. 6 23. 2 21. 2

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1890 TO 1930

			TOTAL	TOTAL					FEMALE	
CITY AND CENSUS YEAR		Total Gainfully occupied		Total	Gainfully occupied			Gainfully occupied		
		number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE Boston	1930	652, 585	355, 346	54.5	318, 527	246 930	77.5	334, 058	108, 416	32.5
	1920 1910 1900 1900 1890	611, 539 550, 081 454, 635 371, 897	350, 207 316, 548 251, 522 205, 066	57.3 57.5 55.3 55.1	300, 039 268, 870 221, 799 179, 117	246, 930 245, 905 220, 222 181, 183 146, 814	82. 0 81. 9 81. 7 82. 0	311, 500 281, 211 232, 836 192, 780	104, 302 96, 326 70, 339 58, 252	33. 5 34. 3 30. 2 30. 2
	1930	94, 267	51, 263	54.4	44, 294	34, 158	77. 1	49, 973	17, 105	34, 2
	1920	89, 329	50, 009	56.0	42, 155	34, 025	80. 7	47, 174	15, 984	33, 9
	1910	84, 566	46, 843	55.4	39, 844	32, 223	80. 9	44, 722	14, 620	32, 7
	1900	73, 901	38, 180	51.7	35, 580	27, 053	76. 0	38, 321	11, 127	29, 0
	1890	56, 950	28, 493	50.0	27, 603	20, 983	76. 0	29, 347	7, 510	25, 6
an a	1930	92, 436	50, 571	54. 7	43, 673	33, 066	75. 7	48, 763	17, 505	35, 9
	1920	93, <u>556</u>	56, 498	60. 4	44, 454	36, 094	81, 2	49, 102	20, 404	41. 6
	1910	92, 806	56, 481	60. 9	44, 395	36, 260	81. 7	48, 411	20, 221	41. 8
	1900	81, 212	49, 176	60. 6	38, 394	31, 448	81. 9	42, 818	17, 728	41. 4
	1890	58, 592	36, 015	61. 5	27, 802	23, 300	83. 8	30, 790	12, 715	41. 3
	1930	81, 795	42, 664	52. 2	38, 093	28, 692	75.3	43, 702	13, 972	32. 0
	1920	90, 509	54, 019	59. 7	43, 330	35, 771	82.6	47, 179	18, 248	38. 7
	1910	86, 486	53, 099	61. 4	41, 603	34, 457	82.8	44, 883	18, 642	41. 5
	1900	77, 430	47, 748	61. 7	36, 142	30, 467	84.3	41, 288	17, 281	41. 9
	1890	63, 798	39, 563	62. 0	28, 531	23, 832	83.5	35, 267	15, 731	44. 6
1	1930	85, 942	46, 218	53.8	41, 508	32, 230	77.6	44, 434	13, 988	31. 5
	1920	81, 526	48, 032	58.9	39, 998	33, 403	83.5	41, 528	14, 629	35. 2
	1910	74, 420	44, 434	59.7	37, 132	31, 376	84.5	37, 288	13, 058	85. 0
	1900	56, 179	30, 872	55.0	27, 146	22, 256	82.0	29, 033	8, 616	29. 7
	1890	46, 431	26, 538	57.2	22, 724	19, 232	84.6	23, 707	7, 306	30. 8
]	1930	92, 499	52, 124	56.4	43, 928	33, 659	76.6	48, 571	18, 465	38. 0
	1920	96, 341	60, 569	62.9	47, 100	39, 796	84.5	49, 241	20, 773	42. 2
	1910	77, 088	46, 869	60.8	37, 888	31, 855	84.1	39, 200	15, 014	38. 3
	1900	49, 540	27, 695	55.9	23, 254	18, 893	81.2	26, 286	8, 802	33. 5
1	1930	85, 598	44, 268	51.7	40, 728	31, 752	78.0	44, 870	12, 516	27. 9
	1920	75, 995	40, 038	52.7	35, 903	29, 126	81.1	40, 092	10, 912	27. 2
	1910	63, 249	32, 202	50.9	29, 604	23, 691	80.0	33, 645	8, 511	25. 3
	1900	49, 439	24, 735	50.0	23, 248	18, 869	81.2	26, 191	5, 866	22. 4
]	1930	124, 989	66, 518	53.2	60, 084	46, 949	78. 1	64, 905	19, 569	30. 2
	1920	105, 680	60, 255	57.0	51, 633	42, 954	83. 2	54, 047	17, 301	32, 0
	1910	73, 464	40, 809	55.5	35, 417	29, 057	82. 0	38, 047	11, 752	30. 9
	1900	50, 221	25, 691	51.2	23, 653	18, 739	79. 2	26, 568	6, 952	26. 2
1	1930	161, 492	82, 946	51. 4	78, 398	59, 577	76. 0	83, 094	23, 369	28, 1
	1920	143, 725	78, 893	54. 9	71, 444	57, 885	81. 0	72, 281	21, 008	29, 1
	1910	118, 555	65, 771	55. 5	59, 500	48, 560	81. 6	59, 055	17, 211	29, 1
	1900	94, 323	49, 593	52. 6	46, 948	37, 264	79. 4	47, 375	12, 329	26, 0
	1890	68, 385	35, 128	51. 4	33, 998	26, 874	79. 0	34, 387	8, 254	24, 0

TABLE 2.-NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1890 TO 1930-Continued

		TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE			
CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	Total	Gainfully o	ccupied	Total	Gainfully o	ccupied	Total	Gainfully o	ccupied	
	number	Number Per cent		number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000										
Arlington town1930	29, 793	14, 666	49.2	13, 797	10, 741	77.9	15, 996	3, 925	24.8	
Beverly1930	20, 963	10, 437	49.8	10, 063	7,670	76.2	10, 900	2, 767	25.4	
Brockton	53, 832	29, 397	54.6	25, 930	20, 018	77.2	27, 902	9, 379	33. (
	54, 318	32, 593	60.0	26, 751	22, 466	84.0	27, 567	10, 127	36. 7	
Brookline town1930	42, 126	22, 299	52. 9	16, 677	12, 510	75.0	25, 449	9, 789	38.3	
1920	32, 932	17, 378	52. 8	12, 800	9, 833	76.8	20, 132	7, 545	37.5	
Chelsea	37, 381	18, 472	49.4	19, 228	14, 121	73.4	18, 153	4, 351	24. (
	33, 249	17, 773	53.5	17, 382	13, 698	78.8	15, 867	4, 075	25. 7	
Chicopee	34, 557	17, 596	50. 9	17, 198	12, 789	74.4	17, 359	4, 807	27. 7	
	26, 685	15, 453	57. 9	13, 678	11, 200	81.9	13, 007	4, 253	32, 7	
Everett1930	39,007	19, 770	50.7	19, 294	14, 978	77.6	19, 713	4, 792	24. 3	
1920	31,691	16, 401	51.8	15, 555	12, 523	80.5	16, 136	3, 878	21. (
Fitchburg1930	33, 023	16, 645	50.4	15, 956	12, 112	75, 9	17, 067	4, 533	26. 6	
1920	32, 453	18, 886	58.2	15, 906	13, 215	83, 1	16, 547	5, 671	34, 3	
Haverhill1930	41, 053	22, 264	54.2	19, 506	14, 842	76.1	21, 547	7, 422	34, 4	
1920	44, 34 1	26, 919	60.7	21, 584	18, 065	83.7	22, 757	8, 854	38, 9	
Holyoke	47, 261	25, 239	53, 4	22, 162	16, 688	75.3	25, 099	8, 551	34, 1	
	48, 166	28, 632	59, 4	22, 883	18, 464	80.7	25, 283	10, 168	40, 2	
Lawrence	70, 039	38, 214	54.6	33, 873	25, 606	75. 6	36, 166	12, 608	34. 9	
	74, 106	46, 996	63.4	36, 772	30, 775	83. 7	37, 334	16, 221	43. 4	
Malden1930	47, 902	24, 451	51. 0	22, 605	17, 373	76.9	25, 297	7, 078	28. 0	
1920	39, 683	20, 621	52. 0	18, 610	14, 643	78.7	21, 073	5, 978	28. 4	
Mediord	48, 357	24, 026	49.7	23, 157	17, 868	77. 2	25, 200	6, 158	24.4	
	31, 348	16, 109	51.4	14, 705	11, 904	81. 0	16, 643	4, 205	25.3	
Newton	54, 508	27, 440	50. 3	23, 794	17, 800	74. 8	30, 714	9, 640	31. 4	
	38, 138	19, 385	50. 8	16, 745	12, 814	76. 5	21, 393	6, 571	30. 7	
Pittsfield	40, 911	21, 289	52. 0	19, 800	15, 283	77.2	21, 111	6, 006	28. 4	
	33, 453	18, 516	55. 3	16, 193	13, 198	81.5	17, 260	5, 318	30. 8	
Quincy1930	58, 667	29, 210	49.8	28, 623	22, 244	77.7	30, 044	6, 966	23. 2	
1920	37, 763	19, 681	52.1	19, 076	15, 573	81.6	18, 687	4, 108	22. 0	
Revere	28, 443	13, 439	47.2	14, 170	10, 350	73. 0	14, 273	3, 089	21.6	
	22, 095	11, 020	49.9	10, 981	8, 611	78. 4	11, 114	2, 409	21.7	
Salem1930	35, 921	19, 141	53. 3	17, 143	13, 098	76. 4	18, 778	6, 043	32. 2	
1920	34, 020	19, 061	56. 0	16, 473	13, 329	80. 9	17, 547	5, 732	32. 7	
Fsunton1930	30, 639	14, 626	47.7	14, 600	10, 584	72. 5	16, 039	4, 042	25. 2	
1930	29, 711	15, 843	53.3	14, 415	11, 301	78. 4	15, 296	4, 542	29. 7	
Waltham1930	31, 953	16, 283	51.0	15, 101	11, 186	74. 1	16, 852	5, 097	30.2	
1920	25, 561	14, 636	57.3	11, 917	9, 549	80. 1	13, 644	5, 087	37.3	
Watertown town1930	28, 029	14, 719	52. 5	13, 405	10, 594	79.0	14, 624	4, 125	28. 2	

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

		NUMBER		PER CI	ENT DISTRIBU	TION	PER CENT	OF TOTAL
AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	1, 814, 315	1, 285, 316	528, 999	100. 0	100. 0	100.0	70.8	29. 2
Agriculture	55, 643	53, 720	1, 923	3.1	4.2	0.4	96.5	3. 5
Forestry and fishing Extraction of minerals Manufacturing and mechanical industries	7, 691 1, 435	7,687 1,435	4	0.4 0.1	0.6		99.9 100.0	0.1
Transportation and communication	138.467 ()	608, 316 126, 171	164, 977 12, 296	42.6 7.6	47.3	31.2 2.3	78.7 91.1	21.3 8.9
Trade Public service (not elsewhere classified)	251, 059 43, 122	210, 499 42, 528	40, 560 594	$13.8 \\ 2.4$	16.4 3.3	7.7 0.1	83.8 98.6	16.2 1.4
Professional service		72, 660 72, 361	70, 959 119, 806	7.9 10.6	5.7 5.6	13.4 22.6	50.6 37.7	49.4 62.3
Domestic and personal service. Clerical occupations	207, 819	89, 939	117, 880	11.5	7.0	22.3	43.3	56.7
Boston	355, 346 1, 451	246, 930	108, 416	100.0	100.0	100. 0	69.5	30.5
A griculture Forestry and fishing Extraction of minerals	1, 1 , 871 79	1, 420 1, 869 79	31 2	0.4 0.5	0.6 0.8		97. 9 99. 9	2.1 0.1
Extraction of minerals. Manufacturing and mechanical industries. Transportation and communication	113, 765 35, 428	93, 097 31, 872	20, 668 3, 556	32.0 10.0	37.7 12.9	19.1	81.8	18.2
		46, 641	10,646	16.1	18.9	3.3 9.8	90.0 81.4	10.0 18.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified) Professional service	11, 559 29, 764	11, 417 14, 768	142 14, 996	3, 3 8, 4	4.6 6.0	0.1 13.8	98.8 49.6	1.2 50.4
Professional service	52, 241 51, 901	23, 319 22, 448	28, 922 29, 453	14.7 14.6	9.4 9.1	26.7 27.2	44.6 43.3	55.4 56.7
Cambridge	1	34, 158	17, 105	100.0	100.0	100.0	66. 6	33.4
Agriculture Forestry and fishing	286	281	5	0.6	0.8		98.3	1.7
Borestry and Inshing Extraction of minerals Manufacturing and mechanical industries	62 14	62 14		0.1	0.2			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries Transportation and communication	4,515	14, 690 3, 999	3, 850 516	36.2 8.8	43.0 11.7	22.5 3.0	79.2 88.6	20.8 11.4
Trade Public service (not elsewhere classified)	6,602	5, 354 1, 471	1, 248 23	12.9 2.9	15.7 4.3	7.3 0.1	81.1 98.5	18.9 1.5
Professional service	5, 295 7, 043	2, 770 2, 614	2, 525 4, 429	10.3	8.1	14.8 25.9	52.3 37.1	47.7 62.9
Clerical occupations	7, 412	2, 914 2, 903	4, 429 4, 509	13.7 14.5	7.7 8.5	25.9 26.4	39.2	60, 8
Fall River		33, 066	17, 505	100.0	100. 0	100. 0	65. 4	54.6
Agriculture Forestry and fishing	14	395 14	6	0.8	1.2		98.5	1.5
Extraction of minerals Manufacturing and mechanical industries Transportation and communication	20 31, 518	20 20, 485	11, 033	62.3	0.1 62.0	63.0	65.0	35.0
Transportation and communication Trade	2, 590 5, 719	2, 435 4, 799	155 920	5.1	7.4 14.5	0.9	94. 0 83. 9	6.0 16.1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1.020	999	21	2.0	3.0	0.1	97.9	2.1
Professional service Domestic and personal service	3, 109 3, 422	1,055 1,503 1,361	2, 054 1, 919	6.1 6.8	3.2 4.5	11.7 11.0	33.9 43.9	66.1 56.1
			1, 397	5.5	4.1	8.0 100.0	49.3 67.3	50. 7 32. 7
Lowell		28, 692	13, 972	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	1.7
A griculture Forestry and fishing	18 73	18 73		0.1	0.1 0.3			
Extraction of minerals Manufacturing and mechanical industries	22, 958 3, 058	15.984	6, 974	53, 8	55.7	49.9	69.6	30.4
Transportation and communication Trade. Public service (not elsewhere classified)	3, 058 5, 578	2,877 4,485 1,003	181 1, 093	7.2 13.1	10. 0 15. 6	1.3 7.8	94.1 80.4	5.9 19.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1, 022 2, 868 3, 497	1,003 1,237	19 1, 631	2.4 6.7	3.5 4.3	0.1 11.7	98, 1 43, 1	1.9 56.9
Professional service	3, 497 3, 295	1, 336 1, 387	2, 161 1, 908	8.2 7.7	4.7 4.8	15.5 13.7	38.2 42.1	61.8 57.9
Lynn	46, 218	32, 230	13, 988	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.7	30.3
A griculture Forestry and fishing		274	4	0.6	0.9		98, 6	1.4
Forestry and fishing Extraction of minerals Manufacturing and mechanical industries	69 6 23, 916	· 69 6 18, 5 44	5, 372	0.1	0.2 57.5	38.4	77.5	22.5
Transportation and communication	2.510	2, 224 4, 834	286	5.4	6.9	2.0 8.4	88.6 80.4	11.4
Trade Public service (not elsewhere classified)	798	786	1, 178 12	13.0 1.7	15.0 2.4	0.1	98.5	1.5
Professional service	2, 921 4, 251	1, 649 1, 728	1, 272 2, 523	6.3 9.2	5.1 5.4	9.1 18.0	56. 5 40. 6	43. 5 59. 4
Clerical occupations	5, 457	2, 116	2, 523 3, 341	11.8	6.6	23.9	38.8	61.2
New Bedford	[33, 659	18, 465	0.7	100.0	100.0 0.1	<u>64.6</u> 97.1	35.4
Agriculture Forestry and fishing	379 276	368 276		0.5	0.8		100.0	
Extraction of minerals Manufacturing and mechanical industries	14 32, 718	14 20, 789	11, 929	62.8	61.8	64.6	63.5	36.5
Transportation and communication Trade	2,643	2, 479 4, 653	164 995	5.1 10.8	7.4 13.8	0.9 5.4	93.8 82.4	6.2 17.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1, 185	1, 173 1, 098	12 1, 425	2.3 4.8	3.5 3.3	0.1 7.7	99.0 43.5	1.0 56.5
Professional service	2, 523 3, 879 2, 859	1, 558 1, 251	2, 321 1, 608	7.4 5.5	4.6 3.7	12.6 8.7	40.2 43.8	59.8 56.2
Somerville		1, 251 31, 752	1, 008	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.7	28.3
A griculture. Forestry and fishing		116	1	0.3	0.4		99.1	0.9
Forestry and fishing Extraction of minerals. Manufacturing and mechanical industries	108 8	108 8		0.2	0.3		100.0	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries Transportation and communication	15, 833 5, 140	13, 052 4, 606	2, 781 534	35.8 11.6	41.1 14.5	22.2 4.3	82.4 89.6	17.6 10.4
Trade Public service (not elsewhere classified)	7,433	6, 153 883	1, 280 10	16.8 2.0	19.4 2.8	10.2 0.1	82.8 98.9	17.2
Professional service	2,802	1,461	1, 341	6.3	4.6	10.7 15.7	52.1 48.0	47. 9 52. 0
Domestic and personal service Clerical occupations	3, 768 8, 166	1,808 3,557	1,960 4,609	8.5 18.4	5.7 11.2	15.7 36.8	43.6	56.4

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TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		NUMBER		PER CI	ENT DISTRIBU	TION	PER CENT	OF TOTAL
AREA AND GENFRAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Springfield	68, 518	46, 949	19, 589	100.0	100. 0	100. 0	70. 6	29. 4
Agriculture Forestry and fishing Extraction of minerals	363	358 23	5	0.5	0, 8		98.6	1.4
Extraction of minerals	24,937 5,135 11,432 1,618	10 21, 074 4, 736 9, 392 1, 590 2, 729 3, 038 3, 999	3, 863 399 2, 040 28 2, 902 4, 898 5, 434	37.5 7.7 17.2 2.4 8.5 11.9 14.2	$\begin{array}{r} 44.9\\ 10.1\\ 20.0\\ 3.4\\ 5.8\\ 6.5\\ 8.5\end{array}$	19.7 2.0 10.4 0.1 14.8 25.0 27.8	84.5 92.2 82.2 98.3 48.5 38.3 42.4	15.5 7.8 17.8 1.7 51.5 61.7 57.6
Worcester	82, 946	59, 577	23, 369	100.0	100.0	100. 0	71. 8	28.2
Agriculture Forestry and fishing	21	689 21 23	11	0.8	1.2		98.4	1.6
Extraction of minerals. Manufacturing and mechanical industries	36, 814 5, 943 11, 405 1, 847 7, 727	23 30, 849 5, 251 9, 382 1, 816 3, 933 3, 232 4, 381	5, 965 692 2, 023 31 3, 794 5, 429 5, 424	44. 4 7. 2 13. 7 2 2 9. 3 10. 4 11. 8	51.8 8.8 15.7 3.0 6.6 5.4 7.4	$\begin{array}{c} 25.5\\ 3.0\\ 8.7\\ 0.1\\ 16.2\\ 23.2\\ 23.2\\ 23.2 \end{array}$	83. 8 88. 4 82. 3 98. 3 50. 9 37. 3 44. 7	16.2 11.6 17.7 1.7 49.1 62.7 55.3

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

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	The	STATE	BOS	ION	CAMB	RIDGE	FALL	RIVER	LOW	ELL
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	1, 696, 441	1, 812, 876	318, 527	334, 058	44, 294	49, 973	43, 673	48, 763	38, 093	43, 702
GAINFUL WORKERS										1
All occupations	1, 285, 316	528, 999	246, 930	108, 416	84, 158	17, 105	\$3,066	17, 505	28, 692	13, 972
Agriculture	58, 720	1, 923	1, 420	. 81	281	5	395	8	292	5
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen	20, 192 1, 427	957 15	138 10	12	31 4	2	62 8		37 4	1
Farm laborers Wageworkers Unpaid family workers	32, 101 30, 046 2, 055	951 511 440	1, 272 1, 269 3	19 19	248 245 1	3 3	327 325 2	6 5 1	251 251	4
Forestry and fishing	7, 687	4	1, 869	2	62		14		18	
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	5, 929 438	3	1,602 19	2	52 5		7 3		2	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps Owners and proprietors. Managers and officials	35 30 5									
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1, 285 11	1	248		5		4		16	
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors Teamsters and haulers Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	15 86		2 14							
	1, 173	1	232		Ð		4		16	
Extraction of minerals	1, 435		79		14		20		73	
Operators, managers, and officials	208		14		2		9		5	
Operators. Managers and officials	76 132		2 12		1		63		1	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors Foremen and overseers	102 102 95		12 12 10		22		2		2	
Inspectors	90 7		10		2		2		2	
Coal mine operatives	22		6		1					
Other operatives in extraction of minerals	1, 103 1		47		9					
Gold and silver mine operatives Iron mine operatives Other specified mine operatives	2									
Not specified mine operatives Quarry operatives Oil and gas well operatives	33 1,055		2		1					
Salt well and works operatives	б 4		1							

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	THE S	STATE	BOS	TON	CAMB	RIDGE	FALL	RIVER	LOW	ELL
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Femal
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	608, 316	164, 977	93, 097	20, 668	14, 690	8, 850	20, 485	11, 033	15, 984	6, 9
Apprentices to building and hand trades Blacksmiths' apprentices	2, 028 27	2	349 4		27		56		36	
Boilermakers' apprentices Carpenters' apprentices Electricians' apprentices	17 231		5 33				17		1 2	
Machinists' apprentices 1	183 722	1	37 99		7		5 22		9	
Plumbers' apprentices Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices Apprentices to other building and hand trades	349 89 410		68 23 80		3 1 8		4 2 15			
	410 1, 835	1 196	323	67	51	2	15 46	17	56	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silver- smiths' apprentices.	1	73 8	10	40	5	1	1	11	1	
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices Other apprentices in manufacturing	538 1, 227	18 97	142 171	6 21	18 28	1	14 31	16	24 31	
Bakers	6, 969	386	1, 937	102	340	16	239	7	222	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	4, 474 3, 449		782 676		90 81		71 68		137 129	-
Blacksmiths Forgemen and hammermen	1, 025		106		9		3		129	
Boilermakers Brick and stone masons and tile layers	1, 206 7, 284	1	394 1, 424	1	36 142		16 163		97 138	
Builders and building contractors	7, 793 2, 479	8	918 590	ī	113 173		130 16		119 52	
Carpenters	38, 274 9, 745	1 865	6, 142 2, 412	1 190	1, 014 399	71	847 109	6	789 231	
appenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Coopers Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Dyers	478 11	5, 705	137 2	1,525	46	205	5		6	-
Dyers Electricians	2, 397 11, 398	19 1	62 2, 326	2	4 274		182 197	1	211 256	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	795	21	172	2	30		11		23	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers Electrotypers and stereotypers Lithographers	504 291	2 19	104 68	2	25 5		5 6		21 2	
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.	11, 552	3	2, 367		286		282		190	
Engineers (stationary) Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc	10, 261 1, 291	2 1	2, 136 231		262 24		237 45		169 21	
Engravers	1, 355	76	260	17	31	4	. 49	8	10	
filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	4, 158 2, 335	275 190	342 226	50 40	35 19	1	6		52 18	
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal) Buffers and polishers Filers. Grinders	2, 335 551 1, 272	190 12 73	220 79 37	1	10 6		3		10	
	7, 313	10			179		313		199	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	20, 148	2, 497	1, 554 1, 799	538	345	91	563	68	518	
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers Heaters.	401 320		46 41		44		4		77	
Heaters Puddlers	79 2		5							
lass blowers	61	2	9		4					
fewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths Goldsmiths and silversmiths	2, 109	162	362	20	38	1	27	 ÷-÷-÷-	29	
Goldsmiths and silversmiths Jewelers and lapidaries (factory) Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	559 457	8 120	54 48	23	6 6 26		1		4 24	
	1,093	34	260	, 15	20	1.	-26 724	8	263	1994
oom fixers	4, 382	16 1	36 6.090		796		565		1.104	
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers Machinists Millwrights	42, 300 35, 913 2, 015		5, 691 129		722 37		545 15		983 57	
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	2, 015 4, 372	1	270		37		5		64	
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers	14, 861 10, 346	564 314	1, 716 1, 623	101 44	304 170	27 5	227 167	7 6	246 194	Ľ.
	24, 719	4	4, 845		801	1	400	1. <u>1. 1</u>	466	
Air transportation	68 14, 939	1	12 2, 831		1 500	1	247		263	
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops Railroads and car shops Other industries	828 8, 884	3	239 1,763		35 265		6 147		26 177	
	73		2		12		1			
Aillers (grain, flour, feed, etc.) Ailliners and millinery dealers	149	1, 652	56	536		52	3	23		
Aolders, founders, and casters (metal) Brass molders, founders, and casters	5, 165 423	1	649 95		55 10		41 1		136 3 72	
Iron molders, founders, and casters Other molders, founders, and casters	2, 765 1, 977	1	412 142		29 16		19 21		73 60	
Dilers of machinery	1, 481	3	355		18		154	2	66	
ainters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners	26, 761 264	526	6, 073	27	844	5	542	1	563 2	li -
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	22, 358	142	5, 278	1	6 673	3	500 42	1	469 92	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	4, 139	379	787	26	165		42 13		92	
aper hangersattern and model makers	798 1, 794	9	213 189 87	 1	25 9 19		13 9 5		12 22 8	

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	THE	State	BOS	ITON	САМВ	RIDGE	FALL	RIVER	LOW	7ELL
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries-Con. Plasterers and cement finishers	2,348		734		89	1	22		54	
Plasterers and cement finishers	340 2,008		124 610		7 82		22 20		13	
	-		2, 503		297		277		288	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Rollers and roll hands (metal) Roofers and slaters	1, 546 243		397 11		72 1		7		58	
Roofers and slatersSaw yers	1, 741 569	9	552 29		76 6		25 1		52 17	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	3, 686 726	12 3	922 116	4	96 30	1	116 2		84 9	
Sawyers Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	1, 801 1, 200		264 386		26 77		40 25 78		86 19	
Tailors and tailoresses Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	7, 604 3, 460	898	3, 576 940	36 8	158 112	32	78 60	14	93	16
Coppersmiths and sheet metal workers	309 3, 151		117 823		112 13 99		8 52		85 6 79	
Upholsterers.	2, 527	202	815	17	78	3	20		76	2
Operatives (n. o. s. ¹): Building industry			0.17							-
Chemical and allied industries.	785 3, 300	1 010	241 534		23		17		9	
Charcoal and coke works. Explosives, annunition, and fireworks factories	3, 300 39 152	1, 212 120		273 1	229 1	142	56	4	93	28
Fertilizer factories	32 787	120 2 2	1 160		1 21				12 14	6 1
Paint and varnish factories Petroleum refineries	302 248	41 12	100 44 32	3	21 7 4	1	23 6 7	2	31	
Rayon factories.	142 451	171 185	1 76	4 23	т 158	79	2	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Other chemical factories	1, 147	679	209	236	37	62	8	1	33	21
Cigar and tobacco factories	925	479	393	240	13	8	2	2	15	2
Clay, glass, and stone industries Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	1, 542 187	116 5	354 25	20 2	77 17	9	13		7	1
Glass factories. Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories. Marble and stone yards.	659 232	89 7	162 38	11 1	24 4	8	9 4		$\frac{2}{1}$	1
Marble and stone yards Potteries	356 108	1 14	98 31	1	9 23				4	
Clothing industries Corset factories	4, 116	13, 763	1, 526	4, 205	64	390	284	964	26	272
Clipper featoring	54 13 1,018	756 35 952	1 3 60	60 23 48		4 2 3		2	1	16 1 2
Hat factories (left)	1,013 118 1,296	1, 173 1, 833	10 664	28 746	4 5 29	8 56	228 19 11	241 195 89	1	2
Other clothing factories	1, 617	9, 014	788	3, 300	26	317	26	437	15	22 229
Food and allied industries Bakeries	5, 941 687 283	5, 411 895	1, 865 157	2, 431 262	487 70	656 174	72 21	7	54 12	19 4
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	283 1, 578 649	17 3, 363	59 739	3	8 113	1 361	7	2	6	11
Fish curing and packing	649 28 124	148	165 2	20 3	11 2	1			1	2
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc	1.338	115 270	37 239	37 39	10 211	16 67	2 26	1	10	
Sugar factories and refineries Other food factories Liquor and beverage industries	151 748 355	36 527	89 255 123	31 246	18 36	35	2		1	2
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	25, 547	33 4, 249	2,966	3 1, 106	8 535	1 95	8		7	
Agricultural implement factories.	23, 341 12 2, 703	+, 249 9 260	316	51	104	95	176 5	33	333 29	
Blast formases and steel colling mills 1	337 4, 415	1	69 228	1	12 110		4		9 35	
Car and railroad shops Ship and boat building	768 1, 397	7	172 316	Ĩ	12 16		3 8		84	
Car and railroad shops	779 13, 834	149 3, 736	1, 597	1, 039	247	87	144	32	1 149	28
Not specified metal industries	1, 302	84	263	10	34	3	12	1	19	
Brass mills. Clock and watch factories.	5, 221 504	3, 290 55	435 107	87 9	54 8	22 1	12 3	73	5	11
Cooper factories	968 152 570	1, 233 3 179	41 18	8	8	1		2	2	y
Gold and silver factories Jewelry factories Lead and zinc factories	2,222	1,450	20 25 18	5 9 1	3 10	13	5	2		
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories Other metal factories	402 352	130 237	133 73	45 10	3 13 9	1 3 2	3 1		$\frac{1}{2}$	2
Leather industries	49, 113 211	26, 353	4,298	1, 865	268	198	{	12	1,718	1, 267
Harness and saddle factories Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	997	34 517	38 151	1 79	7 15	5	35 7 9	6 1	10 8	1
Shoe factories. Tanneries. Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	39, 955 7, 843 107	24, 715 1, 048 39	3, 760 322	1, 747 34	224 20	189 4	9	3	1, 286 414	1, 246 20
Lumber and furniture industries	1	39 1, 020	27 1,079	4 88	. 2 336	26	10 53	2	245	39
r uruiture tectories	8, 190 4, 108 851	628 30	464	73 7	187 80	11 12	15 4	3 1	290 57 1	17 1
Piano and organ factories. Saw and planing mills ⁴ . Other woodworking factories	941 2, 290	53 309	88 216	3	22 47	3	9 25	2	76 111	4 17
	es tin-plate n			es iron foun				factories (· · · · · ·

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Тне	STATE	BOS	BTON	САМВ	RIDGE	FALL	RIVER	LOV	7ELL
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries-Con.										
peratives (n. o. s.)—Continued. Paper, printing, and allied industries Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories. Paper and pulp mills Paper box factories Printing, publishing, and engraving	11, 063 1, 096 6, 930 431 2, 606	8, 641 1, 957 3, 539 856 2, 289	993 36 189 57 711	975 126 110 86 653	325 11 22 13 279	365 29 14 39 283	69 1 4 2 62	29 2 2 25	100 11 12 26 51	10
Textile industries— Cotton mills. Knitting mills. Silk mills. Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills. Woolen and worsted mills.	27, 216 1, 261 2, 321 2, 994 20, 178	28, 236 3, 931 4, 491 1, 446 14, 574	199 148 107 73 192	195 345 272 114 63	$\begin{array}{c}14\\24\\6\\4\\18\end{array}$	7 35 83 5 7	7, 987 2 158 1, 035	7,659 11 274 316 3	1, 845 204 195 138 826	1, 6 1, 0 4
Other textile mills Carpet mills Hemp, jute, and linen mills Lace and embroidery mills Rope and cordage factories Sail, awning, and tent factories Other and not specified textile mills	8, 094 1, 683 484 16 639	8, 987 1, 432 920 111 427	296 37 2 10 23	437 23 5 44 6	23 4	38 3 4	511 	950 2 1 24 53	191 41 1	2
Miscellancous manufacturing industries	218 5,054	73 6, 024	57 167	24 335 3, 294	2 17	1 30	3 487	6 864	5 144	1
Broom and brush factories. Button factories. Electric light and power plants. Electrical machinery and supply factories. Rubber factories.	28, 685 441 40 2, 133 7, 211 7, 200	18, 647 271 77 4, 327 4, 327	3, 576 111 6 314 548	119 37 	1, 298 26 49 84	1, 120 7 2 83	294 6 	334 4 2	292 3 76 59	
Straw factories Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries Other not specified manufacturing industries	7, 799 137 5, 785 5, 139	4, 688 433 3, 987 4, 864	769 821 1,007	485 9 756 1, 542	782 87 268	723 86 219	50 2 56 113	70 3 127 128	23 53	
Not specified industries and services	4, 718	1, 824	1, 867	842	80	38	54	125	78 29	
aborers (n. o. s.): Building, general, and not specified laborers Laborers and helpers, building construction General and not specified laborers	31, 566 18, 075 13, 491	107 3 104	9, 064 6, 293 2, 771	24 1 23	842 612 230		863 473 390		648 430 218	
Chemical and allied industries Charcoal and coke works Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories Fertilizer factories	3, 964 224 133 188	54 5	551 11 1 5	5	322 	10	83 1		213 1	
Gas works Paint and varnish factories Petroleum refineries Rayon factories Soap factories	$1,767 \\ 105 \\ 249 \\ 29$	1	285 16 42		65 3 27		54 3 11		105 39 5	
Other chemical factories	307 962	8 35	62 129	4	153 74	7	14		4 59	
Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	58 1, 344 443	89 6	11 159	4	1 108	1	6		1 8	
Glass factories Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories Marble and stone yards Potteries	65 528 265 43	4	51 47		61 3 22 9 13	1	1 1 4		2 5 1	
Clothing industries Corset factories Hat factories (lelt) Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Suit, coat, and overall factories	173 4 87 12 22	$\begin{array}{c}115\\2\\24\\12\\12\\\end{array}$	12	12 2	7.		12 8 2	17 7 7	1	
Other clothing factories Food and allied industries	47 2, 257	13 64 128	6 6 688	2 8 23	3 3 357	21	2	3	ĩ	
Bakeries Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories Candy factories Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mils	385 113 190 71 95	40 31 5	94 16 99 14	8 9	$ \begin{array}{c} 53 \\ 7 \\ 28 \\ 1 \end{array} $	2 			24 10 3	
Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mills Fruit and vegetable canning, etc Slaughter and packing houses Sugar factories and refineries Other food factories	56 585 332 300	8 24 1 18	9 77 260	1 1 1	3 6 197 30 -	11	1		2	
Other food factories Liquor and beverage industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Agricultural implement factories	130 9,628	161	79 40 - 1, 280	3 24	29 3 - 357	4	1 - 3 - 56		72	
Automobile factories Automobile factories Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³ Car and railroad shops	10 414 178 1,752 286	4	85 43 115		53 19 114		2 10		160 4 4 13	
Automobile factories	553 83 5,065 1,287	1 3 149 4	44 186 625 182	23	1 11 135	4	12 30		69 1 57	
Metal industries (except iron and steel) Brass mills Clock and wetab footopics	845 249 35	45 3 13	129 41	1 3 2	24 36 11	1	2 - 4 - 1 -		12 6 2	******
Gold and silver factories	186 47 53		3 8 		<u>2</u>	1				
Lead and zinc factories Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories Other metal factories	51 177 47	4 11	$\begin{array}{c}12\\61\\4\end{array}$	1					4	

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	THE	State	BOS	TON	САМВ	RIDGE	FALL	RIVER	LOW	7ELL
OCCUPATION -	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con. Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued. Leather industries Harness and saddle factories Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories Shoe factories Tanneries Trunk, sulicase, and bag factories	3, 402 6 135 1, 323 1, 928 10	408 2 299 276 99 2	239 1 23 162 53	23	33 5 23 5	3 			159 	5
Lumber and furniture industries Furniture factories Piano and organ factories Saw and planing mills ^s Other woodworking factories	1, 815 563 81 726 445	35 22 1 3 9	171 71 43 27 30	1 1 	101 58 15 15 13	3 1 1 	10 1 7 2		55 6 10 39	
Paper, printing, and allied industries. Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories Paper and pulp mills. Paper box factories. Printing, publishing, and engraving	2, 658 182 2, 122 29 325	226 57 120 7 42	157 3 90 8 56	12 2 3 1 6	39 6 13 1 19	2 2	17 2 	1 1	38 4 10 1 23	
Textile industries— Cotton mills. Knitting mills Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills. Woolen and worsted mills	5, 294 121 305 1, 267 3, 819 2, 250 346	584 62 70 38 594 206 29	73 11 16 12 143 49 8	3 4 1 	2 6 2 3 8 6 2	1 1	1, 128 1 7 322 166	66 	549 44 25 35 129 34 2	
Carpet mills Hemp, jute, and linen mills Rope and cordage factories Sail, awning, and tent factories Other and not specified textile mills Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	197 362 13 1, 332 9, 428	13 12 152 936	5 6 2 28 1, 302	60	1 1 2 761	 1 44	2 1 163 109	1 33 8	2 5 	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories Button factories Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories Rubber factories Straw factories	46 13 674 1,710 2,450 6	8 	14 9 124 119 292	1 	1 27 28 495	2 3 32	16 10 12		1 69 13 3	
Straw factories. Turpentine farms and distilleries. Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries Other not specified manufacturing industries	1, 918 2, 610	304 277	114 630	11 34	27 183	1 6	15 56	4 2	9 55	
Transportation and communication	126, 171	12, 296	81, 872	3, 556	3, 999	516	2, 435	155	2, 877	181
Water transportation (selected occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers. Captains, masters, mates, and pilots. Longshoremen and stevedores. Sailors and deck hands.	152 1, 148 3, 049 3, 067	5	34 312 2, 293 1, 742	1	1 19 87 34		3 39 60 183		2 2 1 5	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations): Bus conductors. Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁶	6 46, 883 5, 442	73 1	2 11, 051 1, 598	10 1	1,856 181		1, 115 94		854 145	2
Garage owners, managers, and officials Garage owners and proprietors Garage managers and officials	2, 348 1, 565 783	15 13 2	282 133 149	2 2	49 20 29	1 1 	28 19 9		32 22 10	
Garage laborers Hostlers and stable hands Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	1, 776 405 1, 407	1	469 146 392		71 20 58	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	20 5 50		46 11 27	
Laborers, road and street	10, 271 10, 159 112		1, 891 1, 860 31		215 210 5		212 210 2		202 200 2	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab com- panies Owners and proprietors	2, 042 1, 622 420	32 24 8	293 223 70	3	45 33 12		35 24 11		37 29 8	t t
Railroad transportation (selected occupations): Baggagemen and freight agents Baggagemen Freight agents	607 428 179		110 83 27		8 3 5		13 13		15 15	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers Brakemen, steam railroad Conductors, steam railroad Conductors, street railroad	268 1, 989 1, 633 1, 014		50 352 300 404		3 33 20 40		3 27 12 6		6 73 47 15	
Foremen and overseers Steam railroad Street railroad	1,820 1,293 527	2 2	339 175 164	1	30 11 19		14 8 6		57 48 9	
Laborers (includes construction laborers) Steam railroad Street railroad	8, 359 7, 623 736	131 127 4	2, 392 2, 114 278	96 95 1	232 201 31	9	78 74 4	1	626 610 16	
Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen	1, 979 1, 109		288 191		20 19		20 14		68 30	
Motormen	3, 726		1, 025		175 8		67		84 3	

⁶ Includes box factories (wood).
 ⁶ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

FOR CI	TIES OF	100,000 0		. 1000						
	THE	STATE	BOS	TON	CAMB	RIDGE	FALL	RIVER	LOW	ELL
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued. Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Contd.			150		17		4		16	
Officials and superintendents Steam railroad Street railroad	930 778 152		158 131 27		15 2		3		14 2	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen. Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad Y ardmen, steam railroad	2, 317 2, 086 108 123	14 14 	330 267 31 32		55 46 7 2		13 12 1	1 1 	58 53 1 4	
Ticket and station agents	583	21	47	4	6		5	1	4	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): Agents, express companies	189		20		3		2		2	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks Express messengers Railway mail clerks	886 236 650		174 48 126		18 7 11		13 2 11		11 4 7	
Mail carriers Postmasters	4, 477 422	13 210	996	2 2	150 13		81 3 3	1	96 2 1	
Radio operators Telegraph and telephone linemen	333 3, 399	2	106 792 261	3	86 66		89 8		72	
Telegraph and telephone linemen Telegraph messengers. Telegraph operators Telephone operators	692 1, 207 555	603 10, 948	201 292 121	201 3, 168	49 19	27 473	12 6	2 146	21 10	3 173
Other transportation and communication pursuits: Apprentices Steam railroad	266 17	1	40 6	1	3		6		11 2	
Telegraph and telephone	18 231	1	5 29	1	3		6		9	
Aviators	152	2	29	1	11		3		1	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ²)	2, 238 3	2	432		53		35		35	
Air transportation Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laun- dries.	499 594		123 48		11 13		6 14		5 16	
dries Road, street, etc., building and repairing Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communication	547 595	1 1	84 177		6 23		5 10		6 8	
Inspectors Steam railroad	1.414 851	75 1	358 182	26	44 23	1	6 2	1	41 36	2
Street railroad Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communication	227 223 113	1 73	80 55 41	25	777	1	2 2	1	4	2
			477		50		25		25	
Laborers (n. o. s. ²) Air transportation Express companies	15 376		1 138		1 16		5		25	
Pipe lines Telegraph and telephone	10 235				<u>1</u>		<u>i</u>		8	
Express companies. Pipe lines. Telegraph and telephone. Water transportation 7. Other transportation and communication	164 290		70 170		5 27		14 • 5		73	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²)	1, 480 35	63	227 4	7	31	1	18 1		25	
Air transportation Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communication	527 918	56 7	75 148	5 2	14 17	1	4 13		9 18	
Other occupations Road, street, etc., building and repairing	3, 041 317	77	1,052 147	27	109 24	3	55 6	2	53 2	2 / 2,903 4449444 444944
Steam railroad Street railroad Other transportation and communication	1, 062 860	25 5	289 345	11 2	27 33	2	7 18		36 6	
Other transportation and communication	802	47	271	14	25	1. 	24	2	9	
Trade	210, 499	40, 560	46, 641	<u>10, 646</u> 67	5, 354	1,248	4, 799	920	4,485	1,098
Advertising agents Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	2, 013 57	247	539 14		49 2		-19 19	1 		5
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders Bankers and bank officials	7, 950 2, 703	312 211	1, 477 348	62 30	279 70	93	110 24	32	90 41	52
Commercial brokers and commission men Loan brokers and pawnbrokers Stock brokers	743 247 3, 620	14 8 65	127 70 784	6 1 16	25 8 152	6	44 9 28		6 2 33	2
Brokers not specified and promoters	637	14	148	9	24		5	1	8	
"Clerks" in stores Commercial travelers Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	12, 854 10, 362 644	7, 595 134 322	3, 020 2, 149 163	1, 721 25 125	299 136 24	251 2 7	494 68 12	275 5	319 172 15	252 1 1
Delivery men • Bakeries	7, 585 640	4 3	1,459 103		193 18		201 31		286 20	
Stores Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	6, 945 1, 790	1	1,356 372	130	175	16	170 42	2	266 35	
Floorwalkers, holenen, and ote sets Floorwalkers and foremen in stores Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc	1, 645 145	293 10	335 37	136 126 4	32 32		37	2	35	4
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	350	182	110	86	10	10	8	1	8	1
Insurance agents, managers, and officials Insurance agents Managers and officials, insurance companies	11, 523 10, 238 1, 285	515 428 87	2, 020 1, 844 176	121 102 19	282 254 28	15 11 4	248 217 31	8 7 1	205 187 18	
Not otherwise specified	1,200	, 0/	1 1/0	. 191	40	• 4	ា្រា	ι <u>τ</u> ί	81 1	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••

Not otherwise specified.
 Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.
 Includes only persons specifically returned as "derks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
 Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	THE	STATE	BOS	TON	CAMB	RIDGE	FALL	RIVER	LOV	/ELL
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade-Continued. Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc	4, 015	5	1, 029		154	1	158		125	
Coal yards and lumber yards	3, 301 55		747 2		127		148		112	
Stockyards	$\begin{smallmatrix}&10\\607\end{smallmatrix}$	5	7 258		19	1	9		12	
Other and not specified trade	42	******	15		5		1		1	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	5, 512 806	206 2	1, 611 181	48	257 16	5	161 19	6	115 5	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²)	$1,172 \\ 103$	199 113	245 33	56 33	35 3	13 10	14	2	15 3	
Employment office keepers Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies Proprietors, etc., grain elevators	103 383 38	43	87 87	33 14	11	10 2	7		5	
Proprietors, etc., warehouses	270 378	5 38	47 70	1 8	8 13	1	3	2	3	
Real estate agents and officials	6, 524	408	1,662	116	220	19	92	2	116	
Managers and officials, real estate companies Real estate agents	108 6,416	10 398	20 1, 642	110 2 114	220 4 216	19	2 90	1	116	
Retail dealers 16	60, 728	4, 509	12, 111	777	1, 287	100	1, 459	94	1, 396	12
Automobiles and accessories Books, music, news, and stationery Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm prod-	2, 328 1, 246	$\begin{array}{c} 20\\197\end{array}$	287 338	1 51	47 32	10	57 26	$\frac{1}{2}$	53 15	
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm prod- ucts Candy and confectionery	747	5	69		9		11		8	
Cigars and tobacco	1, 413 508	236 17	226 129	29 7	32 15	6	52 7	2	56 14	1
Coal and wood Department stores	$1,344 \\ 728$	$\begin{array}{c}32\\72\end{array}$	111 145	22	20 29	1	28 14		35 12	
Department stores. Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes Drugs and medicines (including druggists and phar-	5, 303	917	1, 178	152	72	20	162	17	117	1
macists). Five and ten cent and variety stores Flour and feed	3,722 1,051 133	159 331 2	844 130 12	45 26	96 22 1	3 5	83 62	6 22	91 58 4	2
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	10, 136 1, 361	264 76	2, 386 237	63	205	5	170	6	263	
Furniture, carpets, and rugs Gasoline and oil filling stations General stores	2, 291 477	67	237 211 36	16 3	32 38 11	4 1	40 30	1	41 54	
Groceries	10,855	74 860	1,778	5 142	244	24	8 348	3 15	3 256	2
Hardware, implements, and wagons Hucksters and peddlers	1, 253 2, 937 972	24 77	211 1, 232	5 30	22 98		36 70	1	25 58	
Ice. Jewelry	849	4 46	98 175	11	6 21	1	24 24		1 21	
Junk and rags	1.787	12 7	410 49	2	42 10	1	43 11	1	49 10	
Opticians. Other specified dealers Not specified dealers	867 5, 218 2, 494	26 659 325	156 1, 118 545	5 94 68	25 104 54	4 13 2	18 91 40	5	17 87 48	
alesmen and saleswomen	65, 946	24, 536	15, 824	6, 913	1,803	719	1, 471	11 513	1, 329	68
Auctioneers Canvassers	109 2, 183	391	32 535	66	66	7	1	5	6 52	1
Demonstrators	104 222	347 26	31 23	99 1	6 7	19	3	12	4 3	
	63, 328	23, 772	15, 203	6, 747	1, 724	693	1, 454	495	1, 264	66
Undertakers	1, 389 3, 661	41 56	247 691	9 19	50 54	2 1	37 91		48 78]
Advertising agencies	5, 618 215	983 3	1,717 67	371 1	169 4	55	93 7	9	98 6	
Grain elevators	14 2	5				1				
Warehouses and cold storage plants Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automo-	166	83	62	22	9		4		2	
bile): Fruit and vegetable graders and packers	31	1	18	1	1		2		1	
Meat cutters Other occupations	3,352 1,712	1 846	938 610	1 331	100 52	50	41 35	9	81 6	
Other trade industries	126	43	22	15	3	4	4		2	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	42, 528	594	11, 417	142	1, 471	23	999	21	1,003	15
Firemen, fire department	5, 905 6, 510	36	1, 444 1, 816	10	195 244	2	186 209	1	197 177	
aborers, public service	10, 587	36	1, 772	6	481	2	195	6	250	:
Other laborers	268 10, 319	36	43 1,729	6	4 477	2	11 184	6	8 242	
Aarshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc Detectives	844 215	86 34	254 61	36 15	31 10	32	18 2	2	18 2	
Marshals and constables Probation and truant officers	260 180	51	117 39	20	10 7 7		4		8	
Sheriffs	189	1	37	1	7	1	6 6		5 3	
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	2, 953 2, 650	261 183	773 682	38 29	79 72	7	54 49	7	45 40	7
Officials and inspectors (city) Officials and inspectors (county)	303	78	91	9	'7	4 3	5	1	5	1
officials and inspectors (State and United States)	1, 994 603	105 50	475	33 13	95 17	6 4	33 14	1	31 17	
Unicials and inspectors (United States)	1, 391	55	378	20	78	2	19		14	1
olicemen oldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹ ther public service pursuits	8, 101 2, 338 3, 296	43	2, 648 1, 017	14	282 18	1	241 28	4	213 25	4
ther public service pursuits	3, 296	27	1,418	5	46	2	35		47	

¹ Not otherwise specified. ¹⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores. ¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

an a	THE S	STATE	BOS	TON	CAMB	BIDGE	FALL	RIVER	LOW	ELL
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service	72, 660	70,959	14, 768	14, 996	2, 770	2, 525	1,055	2,054	1, 237	1,68
Actors and showmen	2, 089	717	645	350	64	18	37	4	35	
Actors Showmen	617 1, 472	686 31	305 340	335 15	19 45	18	6 31	4	7 28	
Architects Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	1,152 1,610	$\begin{array}{c} 34\\ 1,445\end{array}$	253 422	15 442	56 60	7 59	10 13	1 11	10 14	
Authors, editors, and reporters Authors	2, 246 318	736	481 93	163 76	125 24	66	28 2	4	39	
Editors and reporters	1, 928	481	388	87	101	29 37	26	1 3	2 37	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2,069 4,117	135 77	339 703	35 15	87 115	9 1	27 119	3	34	
College presidents and professors ¹²	1, 981 3, 374	800 68	180 623	102 22	461 85	41 4	119 2 54	2 1	95 29 58	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors Designers	5,703	465	976	112	113	18	50	10	60	-
Drausmen	970 4, 541	364 101	170 784	93 19	17 91	14 4	15 33	6 4	11 49	
Inventors	192		22		5		2			
awyers, judges, and justices	6, 656 4, 034	284 3, 830	1,781 1,272	115 810	301 110	$17 \\ 100$	83 67	4 48	123 89	7
hotographers hotographers hysicians and surgeons	132 1, 355	74 390	19 343	7 74	4 38	6 19	15	6	1 20	1.1
	5, 850	426	1,463	140	201	15	133	5	110	
eachers Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.) Teachers (school)	7,345	32, 982 501	1,226 132	5, 011 113	262 25	1,113 20	139	1,128	142 13	93 1
	6, 648	32, 481	1,094	4, 898	237 279	1, 093	133	1, 121	129	91
Civil engineers and surveyors	9, 935 4, 023	4	1,481 722	1	114		67 32		117 55	
echnical engineers. Civil engineers and surveyors. Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers ¹³ . Mining engineers ¹⁴ .	2, 782 2, 825	1	353 361		80 74		18 17		24 36	
	305	17.000	45		11				2	
rained nurseseterinary surgeons	376 213	17, 983	104 23	4, 916	11 4	558	5 3	567	- 6 - 2	40
ther professional pursuits	2,055	4,459	399 3	1, 165	145 1	316	25	64	17	5
Librarians	67 210	1,755	51	307	$23 \\ 12$	109	23	19	3	1
ther professional pursuits County agents, farm demonstrators, etc Libratians Social and welfare workers Other occupations	419 1, 359	1, 421 1, 274	117 228	483 375	109	99 108	12 8	31 14	4 10	2 1
niprofessional and recreational pursuits A bstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	4, 802 59	3, 127 131	1,033 17	827 30	113 2	95 7	· 88 1	145	91 1	6
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices_	140	-16	21 24	3	ĩ		23		22	
Apprentices to other professional persons Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers	147 860	4	195	1	8		28		23	
Chiropractors Directors. managers, and officials, motion picture	70	14	11	2	I				. I	
production Healers (not elsewhere classified)	9 440	648	6 122	192	1 15	16	4	5	5	
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc	632 268	345	120 18	57 4	11 5	8	54	2	6 2	
Officials of lodges, societies, etc	489 46	124 9	104 16	34 1	16 5	9	15	1	10	
Religious workers Technicians and laboratory assistants	377 366	1, 046 620	54 132	274 181	9 18	26 23 1	3 5	123 12	18 4	4
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials Other occupations	674 225	21 108	144 49	10 37	14 7	3	15 3	2	16 1	*******
tendants and helpers, professional service	5, 566	2, 923	1, 002	674	136	63	90	51	145	4
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs,	-635 -	591	92	103	13	18	29 1	15	26	1
Dentists' assistants and attendants Helpers, motion picture production	33 46	16	35	14	59	1	17	 1	8	
Laborers, professional service Laborers, recreation and amusement	1, 158 934	133	156 58	6 2	12		10	10	13 1	
Librarians' assistants and attendants Physicians' and surgeons' attendants	47 32	173 302	20 5	26 70	8	11 10	1	5		
Stage hands and circus helpers Theater ushers	233 585	5 93	96 187	30	3 16		6 7	1	19	
Other attendants and helpers	1, 863	1, 605	344	421	21	23	19	19	71	26
Domestic and personal service	72, 361	119, 806	23, 319	28, 922	2, 614	4, 429	1, 503	1, 919	1, 336	2, 161
rbers, hairdressers, and manicurists arding and lodging house keepers	9, 579 552	5, 379 5, 805	2, 339 191	1, 247 2, 644	269 15	166 301	263 9	96 42	246 15	80 112
otblacks	645 1, 269	1,920	208 - 369 -	982	14 55	64	25 20	29	22 21	2
aning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers		442	314	104	25 3	12	19	13	13	:
Owners and proprietors	1, 134 224 107	13 25	42 29	2 3	3 1	1	71		1.3.	
Foremen and overseers	107 22 43	14	6	82	1 2		1	-	3	
Cher operatives	738	386	231	89	18	10	10	13	6	1
avator tenders	2, 481	594 310	920 195	278 38	108 23	58 3	92 6	6 2	55 14	1

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Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
 Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
 Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	Тне	STATE	BOST	ron	CAMB	RIDGE	PALL	RIVER	LOW	ELL
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Domestic and personal service—Continued. Housekeepers and stewards Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other housekeepers and stewards	1, 333 534 799	16, 149 1, 244 14, 905	624 179 445	2, 804 439 2, 365	48 30 18	440 48 392	11	839 3 336	14 10 4	387 25 362
Janitors and sextons Laborers, domestic and personal service Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	14, 544 2, 802 125	476 60 2, 648	3, 335 367 38	102 11 699	636 72 2	15 1 109	315 44 3	3 1 49	290 38 3	13 1 33
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹¹ Owners and proprietors Managers and officials		79 35 44	269 210 59	20 8 12	48 36 12		33 26 7	3 2 1	26 16 10	2 1 1
Laundry operatives ¹⁴ Delivery men ¹⁶ Foremen and overseers Laborers	428	6, 205 178 84	1,276 211 63 89	1, 792 47 4	130 22 6 8	236 11 1	194 42 5 30	104 4 2	83 15 1 13	109 5 2
Other operatives	2, 881 582	5, 943 7, 201	913 193	1, 741 1, 592	94 20	224 242	117 13	98 119	54 12	102 102
Midwives Nurses (not trained)	582	5 7, 196	193	1, 592	20	1 241	13	119	12	102
Porters (except in stores) Domestic and personal service Professional service Steam railroad Other porters (except in stores)	3, 110 1, 271 259 867	1	2, 131 971 159 589		248 55 18 76		18 8 2 2		13 10	
Other porters (except in stores)	713 4, 0 46	1 1, 088	412 985	184	99 97	29	6 73	8	3 98	
Servants: Cooks Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other cooks	8, 594 7, 198 1, 396	7, 862 2, 203 5, 659	3, 691 3, 079 612	2, 099 685 1, 414	304 258 46	420 98 322	144 105 39	138 11 127	169 149 20	122 44 78
Other servants Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other domestic and personal service	6, 795 3, 751 3, 044	52, 564 3, 514 49, 050	2,357 1,647 710	10, 561 1, 311 9, 250	212 130 82	1, 782 148 1, 634	70 52 18	851 28 823	68 51 17	964 52 912
Waiters	6, 921	10, 984	3, 309	3, 752	257	549	139	116	119	196
Other pursuits Cemetery keepers Hunters, trappers, and guides Other occupations	1, 165 456 21 688	38 1 37	208 32 5 171	13 13	31 5 3 23	2	12 5 7		17 11 6	
Clerical occupations	89, 939	117, 880	22, 448	29, 453	2, 903	4, 509	1, 361	1, 397	1, 387	1, 908
Agents, collectors, and credit men Agents (not elsewhere classified) Collectors Credit men Purchasing agents (except for railroads)	6, 859 3, 769 1, 243 778 1, 069	680 313 168 79 120	1, 371 776 297 157 141	201 86 64 15 36	182 101 41 20 20	31 11 15 3 2	115 43 61 4 7	12 2 3 2 5	102 61 21 9 11	6 1 4 1
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants Accountants and auditors Bookkeepers and cashiers.	16, 721 7, 710 9, 011	32, 149 1, 130 31, 019	3, 349 1, 518 1, 831	7, 259 278 6, 981	427 244 183	807 71 736	332 60 272	572 6 566	241 104 137	764 17 747
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Office appliance operators Shipping clerks Weighers Other clerks	61, 471 191 12, 792 564 47, 924	48, 221 1, 517 381 103 46, 220	15, 928 58 3, 366 81 12, 423	12, 546 382 68 27 12, 069	2, 098 9 510 16 1, 563	2, 230 58 11 10 2, 151	842 3 134 20 685	397 8 3 386	981 182 20 779	605 2 7 7 589
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷ Stenographers and typists	3, 893 995	414 36, 416	1, 521 279	189 9, 258	170 26	12 1, 429	50 22	7 409	46 17	533

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¹⁴ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁶ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	L	YNN	NEW B	EDFORD	SOME	RVILLE	SPRIN	GFIELD	WORC	ESTER
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	41, 508	44, 434	4 43, 928	48, 571	40, 728	44, 870	60, 084	64, 905	78, 398	83, 094
GAINFUL WORKERS										
All occupations	\$2, 230	13, 988	3 33, 659	18, 465	31,752	12, 516	46, 949	19, 569	59, 577	23, 369
Agriculture	274	4	368	11	116	1	\$58	5	689	11
		1		6			75			
Farmers (owners and tenants)	5				1		10		125 13	4
Farm laborers	229 229	3		5	104	1	273	2	551	6
Wageworkers. Unpaid family workers.			288	5	104	1	272 1	2	418 133	5
Terrada 1011								1		
Forestry and fishing					108		23		21	
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	61 3		- 263		97 8		2 15		6	
			1 1							
Owners and managers of log and timber camps Owners and proprietors Managers and officials			- i						2 1	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers									· 1	
Foremen			- 6		3		6		13	
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors Teamsters and haulers			-		2		ī			
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	3		- 5		1		4		13	
Extraction of minerals	6		14		8	· · · ·	10			
Derators, managers, and officials	1		4		2			.		
Operators Managers and officials	i		2		2		4 .		4	
							4		3	
oremen, overseers, and inspectors Foremen and overseers Inspectors	· · · · 1				3		1.		1	
					-				- ± 	
oal mine operatives	-		14		-		1.		2	
Copper mine operatives.	4		10 -		3_		4 _		16 _	
Iron mine operatives Other specified mine operatives					1 -					
Onla specified mine operatives. Quarry operatives	4				2	-	4		3 -	
Salt well and works operatives			1							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	18, 544	5, 372	20, 789	11, 929	13, 052	2, 781	21, 074	3, 863	80.840	
pprentices to building and hand trades	77 -		39		40		102		30, 849	5, 965
Blacksmiths' apprentices	1		2						88	
Electricians' apprentices	8 10				4		6	·*************************************		
Plumbers' apprentices	46 -		20		6		35			000000
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices Apprentices to other building and hand trades	1		42		5		19		11 5	
prentices (except to building and hand trades)	3		6	1	18		21		22	
	156	1	41	4	45	1	94	4	97	3
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silver- smiths' apprentices.	1				2	1		*		
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices	15 140	1	5 36	3			40		22	1
kers	232	- 11	230	· · · · · •			54		70	2
acksmiths forgemen and hommon	92		70	15	280	20	341	14	368	15
Blacksmiths Forgemen and hammermen	73		63		102		260		296	
iler mekere			7		14		148		92	
ick and stone masons and tile layers ilders and building contractors	6 155		22 173		41	•••••	52 349		47	
	189				185 197		298		313	
rpenters	869 199	13	776	4	1, 083 326	35	1,157		164 1, 498	
essmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	7	136	5	135	38		506 3	38	480 21	69
ers	332		40 209		11	-151	31	195 1	1 117	271 1
ctrotypers stereotypers and lithsome have	15	1	209		315		418		482	
Lithographers	10 10	1	2 1 1 1		38 29 9	· · · · · 1 1	83 45 38		49	
gineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc Engineers (stationary) Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc	318		217		350		361		· · · ·	

TABLE 4.-GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

OCCUPATION				<u> </u>				Field		ester.
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industriesCon. Engravers	16		31		48	2	57	1	55	1
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal) Buffers and polishers	69 14	32	57 20	8	63 36	9	277 122	1	328 135	17 12
Filers Grinders	7 48	1	4 33	7	19 8	1	33 122	1	21 172	5
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	127 762	124	271 690	43	160 478	87	242 807	85	406 1, 343	119
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers Heaters	87		3 3		19 17		16 13		79 65	
Heaters Puddlers					2		3		14	
Glass blowers	7	2	20		3				2	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths Goldsmiths and silversmiths Jewelers and lapidaries (factory)		3	30 4	1 1	33 10 2	1	46 5 1	2	68 5	1
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	. 25		26		21	1	40	2	63	
Loom firers Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	2, 231		1, 118 672	1	808		19 2, 818		72 3, 594	
Machinists, minwrights, and toonmakers Millwrights Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	1, 831 46		596 40 36		731 26 51		2, 818 2, 213 110 495		3, 014 107 473	
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers	302	9 16	227 142	6 9	275 147	16 9	692 355	23 14	848 444	50 12
Mechanics (n. 0. s. ²)	643		389		961 2		1, 272		1,001	
Air transportation Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops Railroads and car shops	394		228 8		632 52		649 43		557 31	
Other industries	. 233		152		275		577		413	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	8	- 44	4	51	1	56	7	41	2 12	70
Molders, founders, and casters (metal) Brass molders, founders, and casters	8		45		70 21 47		242 73 59		533 19 263	
Iron molders, founders, and casters Other molders, founders, and casters			31 13		2		110		205	
Oilers of machinery	1		151		29		18		30	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	654 9 541	14 2	579 1 527	4	828 8	2	1,006 3 801	5	1,095 19 878	6
Painters, glaziers, and variables (building)	104	12	51	3	656 164	2	202	5	198	6
Paper hangers Pattern and model makers Piano and organ tuners	31 143 5		8 2 9		31 33 16	1	39 96 14		60 204 12	
Plasterers and cement finishers Cement finishers	. 3		18 3		101 11		76 11		79 18	
Plasterers	1		15		90		65		61	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Rollers and roll hands (metal)	33		223 13 16		326 73 2		418 80 3		475 30 115	
Roofers and slaters. Bawyers Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	41 5 100		29 5 135		108 12 79		79 7		85 15 166	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	8		18 16 16		17 17 44		138 33 20		105	1
Structural iron workers (building) Tailors and tailoresses	24	25	84 84	14	44	40	54 302	40	85 295	16
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	82		37		122		137		149	
Coppersmiths Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	1 81		37				12 125		6 143	
Upholsterers	. 25	3	20	2	105	2	124	3	67	1
Operatives (n. o. s. ²): Building industry	15		12		28		28		57	
Chemical and allied industries Charcoal and coke works	109	19	110	52	172	59	125	35	84	34
Charcoal and coke works. Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories. Fertilizer factories.										
Gas works Paint and varnish factories Petroleym refineries		1	31 10		20 11		41 4		24 1	
Rayon factories		3	58 5	48	12 	2	3	I	4	
Other chemical factories Cigar and tobacco factories	56	15	6	4	47	25	77	33	52 22	34
Clay, glass, and stone industries			182	. 3 49	16 74	3	76 22	31	222 33	4
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories Glass factories Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	2		182	48	329	4	5 11	1	33 4 19	12
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	4		1		9		33		5	

* Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	L	YNN	NEW B	EDFORD	SOME	RVILLE	SPRIN	GFIELD	WORC	ESTER
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Femal
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.			-	-						
eratives (n. o. s.)—Continued. Clothing industries	25	192		304	54	441	107	567	185	1, (
Corset factories		- 5		2	2	16	7	42	37	4
Hat factories (felt)	3	3		1	6	2		1	9	1
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	10	. 2 14	6 16	103 22	22	3	24	43	9 59	
Other clothing factories	12		9	176	24	87 332	76	481	71	
Food and allied industries	88	50	70	8	534	489	209	148	202	1.1
Bakeries Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	16	16	22	5	54	+09 94	42	34	33	I
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	8 14	22	3	1	28 94	4 287	22 63	3 92	21 23	
Fish curing and packing	9		2		11	401	1	92	20	
Candy factories Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mills. Fruit and vegetable canning, etc	1	2	1	2	3	8	1		1	
Slaughter and packing houses.	13	1	. 20		275	42	50	5	93	1.1
Sugar factories and refineries	3 21	10	13		12 41	53	25			
Other food factories Liquor and beverage industries	3		10		9	1	20	. 14	21 10	
	222	49	331	85	489		1, 278		1	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Agricultural implement factories		J	. 7	60		120	1, 210	121	4, 432	1993 (
Agricultural implement factories Automobile factories Automobile factories Biast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹ Car and railread shops Shin and heat huilding	26 9	11	5		142 12	7	117 22	19	31	1.1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills 1	10		35		78		38		$ \begin{array}{c} 16 \\ 2,344 \end{array} $	
Car and railroad shops	5 12		2		24		50		125	
Ship and boat building Wagon and carriage factories Other iron and steel and machinery factories '	3		17		28		3		3	
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ' Not specified metal industries	147	38	253	78	188	113	990	99	1, 702	
	10		6	. 1	17		57	3	211	
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	31	27	127 24	10	91	34	158	32	107	
Clock and watch factories	4	1	24	2	28	2	115 19	12	5	
Copper factories Gold and silver factories	1		68		1		1			
Jewelry factories	-		.30	7	3 26	3 19		3 1	15	
Lead and zinc factories					1				3	
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories Other metal factories	8 13	23		1	19 10	6 3	6 17	1.9	43	
				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					1	
Leather industries. Harness and saddle factories. Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories Shoe factories.	5,473	3, 171	46	7	271	148	95 6	129	1, 293	. · 9
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	45	10			18	11	66	115	9 157	
Tanneries	4, 592 834	3, 013 148	42	7	203 38	119 10	10 13	1	812	- 8
Tanneries Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories					5	8		12 1	297 18	
I man have an a factor of a set	124	16	. 89		201		140			
Furniture factories	24	11	24		$\frac{322}{195}$	23 16	143 72	72 10	293 185	
Saw and planing mills 4	1		19		31	5	8		18	
Furniture factories Piano and organ factories Saw and planing mills 4 Other woodworking factories	91	5	46		27 69	2	14 49	2 60	23 67	
Paper, printing, and allied industries	38	42	94		166	105				
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories_	1	1	8	74 7	16	195 33	343 81	536 203	298 169	6 5
Paper box factories.	1 12	4 15	63	50	21 20	11	122	126	-30 7	en presidente de la compañía de la c
Paper, printing, and allied industries Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories. Paper and pulp mills. Paper box factories Printing, publishing, and engraving	24	22	4 19	9	109	39 112	19 121	37 170	7 92	1
Textile industries	1									
Cotton mills	9	15	8, 481	9, 179	9	3	- 63	180	71	
Knitting mills Silk mills	4	6 12			. 19	35	37	159	41	. 1
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	6	12	533 9	640 18	5 36	37 16	10	24	41 32	1
Woolen and worsted mills	17	6	52	18 27	36 22	8	17	10	560	4
Other textile mills	17	24	555	555	22	45	262	246	690	
Carpet mills Hemp, jute, and linen mills	3	1	1	1	3	6	196	143	466	5
Lace and embroidery mills.	2	2			2	1	10	23	1	
Rope and cordage factories			62	22			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·····ī		
Sail, awning, and tent factories Other and not specified textile mills	7	2 19	10 482	2 529	6 10	1 36	5	5	9	
	. 1	1		· · · · · ·		- 00	50	74	205	28
liscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories	1,938	1, 257	377	337	708 13	644	1, 667	887	1, 125	50
						2 4	1	2	21	1
Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories	60 - 1,631	969	31 88	160	44 73		77		116 -	
	22	5	66	36	415	45 409	641 277	312 30	61 37	2
Straw factories Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries		65	52	22	91	1				
Other not specified manufacturing industries	185	218	137	119	72	102 81	259 411	218 325	581 309	19 25
ot specified industries and services	91	37	214))						
mere (n a e t).			214	124	20	11	271	82	161	4
Laborers and helpers, building construction	383 _		507	5	504		943		1 (20	
General and not specified laborers	243 _ 140 _		251		430		629	4	1,436 769 _	
hemical and allied inductrion	97	{		5	74		314	4	667	
Charcoal and coke works			70	1	110	1	136		95	
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories Fertilizer factories						-	1		·1	
[+93 WATES }		/-	63		27		2			
					21		72 _		67 _	
Paint and varnish lactories										
Petroleum refineries					12		[2 -	
FRINT BOO VERDISO TRADOTIAS			6	1	12 32 23				2 -	

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	- L1	INN	NEW B	edford	SOME	RVILLE	SPRIN	GFIELD	WORC	ESTER
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con. Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued. Cigar and tobacco factories							3	1	1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	15 7		1	2	56 14		27 15			
Glass factories. Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories. Marble and stone yards. Potteries.	6		15 1 2 1	1 1	5 22 4 11		4 6 2		3 3 2 2	
			- H	-	11	1	7	1	63	
Clothing industries Corset factories Hat factories (felt) Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing factories	1								a 	
Other clothing factories.		-	2	1	1 240	8	5 62	1 4	3 55	
Bakeries	18		4	<u>1</u>	27 15 10	1	21 5 9	2	14 14	
Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mills	$1 \\ 2$								8	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories Candy factories Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mills Fruit and vegetable canning, etc Slaughter and packing houses Sugar factories and refineries Other food factories Liquor and beverage industries	2		3		160 16 10	3	14 11	1	20 4	
			64	2	220	2	2 371	9	7 1,811	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries. Agricultural implement factories Automobile factories Automobile repair shops	2		3		48 11		20 14	2	11	
Automobile repair shops Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ² Car and railroad shops Ship and boat building Worme and emicro forecise	3		3 2 9		81 1 9		15 14 5		877 59	
Wagon and carriage factories Other iron and steel and machinery factories 4 Not specified metal industries	34 4			2	65 5	2	237 66	7	2 651 209	
Metal industries (except iron and steel) Brass mills		2	51 1		41 15	1	95 88	1 1	24 3	
Clock and watch factories Copper factories Gold and silver factories			48 2		17		3.			
Jewelry factories Lead and zinc factories Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories					1 7	1	3		9	
Other metal factories Leather industries Harness and saddle factories	2	2 17	3		1 28	3	1		12 216	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories Shoe factories	7 98	1 15	3		1 13	3	1 4	1	37 87	
Tanneries Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories		1			14 		1		91 1	
Lumber and furniture industries Furniture factories Piano and organ factories	11 4	1	13 1		51 23 1		28 11		35 16 1	
Saw and planing mills ⁵ Other woodworking factories	2 5		9 3		8 19		2 15		10 8	
Paper, printing, and allied industries. Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., fac- tories.	4		8	1	19 3	4	55 8	6 2	49 28	1
Paper and pulp mills Paper box factories Printing, publishing, and engraving	2 2		7 	1	4 3 9	 1 2	27	2	11 10	
Textile industries— Cotton mills	3		1, 298	115	2		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	17	13	
Knitting mills. Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills.	2		63 2	9	9 32		3 6	1	8 5 11	
Other textile mills	2 2		10 62	1	8 4		81	19	78 84	1
Carpet mills. Hemp, jute, and linen mills. Rope and cordage factories.			14		2		57 6	13	63	
Rope and cordage factories			48	4	2		18	6	21	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories Button factories	400 1		115	17	216 2 1		636	67	396 1	1
Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories Rubber factories	$\begin{smallmatrix}&12\\352\\&6\end{smallmatrix}$	8	9 16 16	9	15 11 139	7	36 99 92	7	34 9 7	
Straw factories Turpentine farms and distilleries Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries Other not specified manufacturing industries	 10 19	23	 16 58	8	27 21		58 351	9 47	179 166	1
Transportation and communication	2, 224	286	2, 479	164	4, 606	534	4, 736	399	5, 251	69
ater transportation (selected occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers	1 16		3 35		1 32		23		1 3 -	
Longshoremen and stevedores Sailors and deck hands	20 25		61 191		92 55		3		5 - 14 -	

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

a da anti-anti-anti-anti-anti-anti-anti-anti-	LY	'NN	NEW F	EDFORD	SOME	VILLE	SPRIN	GFIELD	WORC	ESTER
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued. Road and street transportation (selected occupations):										
Bus conductors Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers 6	949 168		1, 013 84		1, 780 227	1	1,662 141		2, 128 179	
Garage owners, managers, and officials Garage owners and proprietors Garage managers and officials	59 43 16		44 25 19		52 21 31		96 68 28		73 44 29	
Garage laborers Hostlers and stable hands Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	44 9 19		33 1 27		44 12 79		112 12 57	<u> </u>	68 23 128	
Laborers, road and street Road, street, etc., building and repairing Street cleaning	112 111 1		237 234 3		$\begin{smallmatrix}&132\\127\\5\end{smallmatrix}$		294 273 21		322 314 8	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies Owners and proprietors Managers and officials	38 33 5		34 24 10		76 55 21	2 1 1	105 78 27	4 3 1	84 60 24	
tailroad transportation (selected occupations): Baggagemen and freight agents Baggagemen Freight agents	5 5		4		24 17 7		22 16 6		26 16 10	
Boiler washers and engine hostlers Brakemen, steam railroad Conductors, steam railroad Conductors, street railroad	4 18 31 8		5 18 20 26		12 110 85 50		15 142 88 60		19 144 71 39	
Foremen and overseers Steam railroad Street railroad	18 11 7		15 10 5		89 50 39		73 52 21		64 48 16	
Laborers (includes construction laborers) Steam railroad Street railroad	40 30 10		80 58 22		241 184 57	1 1	366 337 29	1 	342 306 36	
Locomotive engineers	18 15		14 15		145 52		99 69		104 60	
Motormen Steam railroad Street railroad	138 10 128		132 2 130		236 2 234		190 190		200 3 197	
Officials and superintendents Steam railroad Street railroad	11 9 2		7 2 5		52 44 8		51 49 2		41 35 6	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad Switchmen and flagmen, street railroad Yardmen, steam railroad	51 45 4 2		17 15 1 1		86 72 11 3		50 42 3 5		84 71 5 8	
Ticket and station agents	13		2		15	2	18		10	
xpress, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): Agents, express companies	1		3		6			9-19-1 -1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-	7	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks Express messengers Railway mail clerks	7 2 5		4 1 3 3		30 7 23		130 17 113		87 14 23	
Mail carriers	109		98	1	160		146 4 8	17	170 3 4	
Radio operators	13 55 12		2 56 7		102 45		184 15		241 19	
Telegraph operators Telephone operators	20 10	9 273	11 6	5 156	49 - 16	35 480	48 35	22 360	47 22	6
her transportation and communication pursuits: Apprentices	6		7		3 -		5		10	
Steam railroad Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communication	2 1 3		7		3		1 4		3 7	·····
Aviators	4		5		1 -		13 -		2	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ¹); Air transportation; Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laun-	39		49 2	-	91 -		107		135	
dries Road, street, etc., building and repairing	12 7		6 14		15 15		22 27		30 42	
Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communication	11 9		10 17		15 - 19 - 42 -		34 24		40 23	
Inspectors Steam railroad	18 12	1	20 9	1	77	3	78 56 -	4	74 55	
Street railroad Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communication	2 4	1	4 3 4	1	19 17 3	3	15 - 4 3 -	4	12 4 3	
Laborers (n. o. s. ²)	14		20 2		44 _	· · · ·	53 - 1 -		45	
Air transportation	11		2		21 2		35 -		17	
Pipe lines Telegraph and telephone			1		5		11	-	16	
Water transportation 7 Other transportation and communication	$\begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ -\end{array}$		10 5		0 [10		6 1-	-	12	

Not otherwise specified.
 Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.
 Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

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TABLE 4.-GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

FOR	CITIES	OF 100	,000 OR .	MORE:	1930				11	
	LY	NN	NEW B	EDFORD	SOME	RVILLE	SPRIN	GFIELD	WORC	ESTER
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade —Continued. Other pursuits in trade A dvertising agencies Grain elevators	4	11	113 7 1	22	260 9	107 1	166 13	55	236 13	52
Stockyards. Warehouses and cold storage plants. Wholesale trade, and retail trade (ercept automo- bile):			1		12	15	9	11	8	1
Full and vegetable graders and packers Meat cutters Other occupations Other trade industries	85 22 1	9 2	2 57 39 6	21 1	127 110 2	91	88 45 11	 44 	1 115 85 14	 44 7
Public service (not elsewhere classified)		12	1,173	12	<u>883</u> 162	10	1, 590 332	28	<u>1, 816</u> 331	
Firemen, fire department Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	114	1	209	1	218		218	2	309	4
Laborers, public service	170 5 165	1 1	244 7 237		137 6 131		397 32 365	2 2	447 17 430	1
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc Detectives Marshals and constables Probation and truant officers	14 2 5 5 2		18 2 5 4 7		22 10 7 3 2	1	30 14 2 4 10	6 3 3	58 26 13 8 11	3 1 2
Officials and inspectors (eity and county) Officials and inspectors (eity) Officials and inspectors (county)	43 40 3	$3 \\ 1 \\ 2$	42 39 3	- 9 8 1	44 35 9	3 1 2	74 72 2	8 2 6	104 90 14	22 13 9
Officials and inspectors (State and United States) Officials and inspectors (State) Officials and inspectors (United States)	33 14 19	4 3 1	29 12 17		65 8 57	4 2 2	56 13 43	3 2 1	42 21 21	
PolicemenSoldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹ Other public service pursuits	185 19 35	3	275 111 44	2	199 16 20	1 1	351 78 54	5	401 43 81	1
Professional service	1, 649	1, 272	1, 098	1, 425	1, 461	1, 341	2, 729	2, 902	3, 933	3, 794
Actors and showmen Actors Showmen	62 20 42	22 22	63 12 51	9 8 1	49 13 36	26 24 2	77 18 59	23 22 1	84 16 68	25 25
Architects Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	16 25	1 29	12 11	1 9	21 50	44	34 65	44	28 55	1 52
Authors, editors, and reporters Authors Editors and reporters	47 8 39	15 3 12	38 3 35	11 3 8	44 3 41	4	107 12 95	19 6 13	105 3 102	27 5 22
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists Clergymen College presidents and professors ¹³ Dentists	49 68 10 48	2 4 6 1	23 92 5 70	3 2 2	50 71 63 70	7 1 12 3	94 131 31 145	5 2 20 3	109 177 118 171	2 4 15 2
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors Designers Draftsmen Inventors	281 23 245 13	14 12 2	74 47 25 2	5 5	93 24 63 6	16 15 1	$ \begin{array}{r} 282 \\ 22 \\ 256 \\ 4 \end{array} $	17 16 1	507 34 469 4	26 18 8
Lawyers, judges, and justices Musicians and teachers of music Osteopaths Photographers Physicians and surgeons	123 110 . 3 34	4 90 2 8	84 84 2 35	2 54 1 2	99 122 3 42	5 96 4 10	201 166 7 59	7 157 3 28	242 187 13 75	7 170 3 23
Teachers	125 126 11 115	5 613 11 602	120 124 10 114	6 821 7 814	93 130 9 121	7 624 11	197 246 33	17 1, 352 10	257 458 38	24 1, 585 16
Technical engineers Civil engineers and surveyors Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers ¹¹ Mining engineers ¹⁴	310 - 58 - 142 - 105 - 5 -				121 229 - 100 - 60 - 61 - 8 -	613	213 488 118 189 173 8	1, 342	420 450 157 63 - 225 - 5	1, 569
Trained nurses Veterinary surgeons	3	300	5	354	. 4	285	. 3	768	47	1, 151
Other professional pursuits. County agents, farm demonstrators, etc. Librarians Social and wellare workers.	5 - 29 	66 26	3 - 23 	44 21	12 40 1 9	99 54	7 89 5 3	177	7 - 83 1 14	202 1 80
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace	8 19 99	21 19 48 1	10 12 101 2	18 5 59 1	8 22 108 1	15 30 53 1	30 51 170 2	52 51 120 5	15 53 217 6	75 46 178 10
Apprentices to other professional persons. Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.	6 9 21		2 1 28	2	1 3 26	1	9 8 28	2	8 4 50	
Chiropractors Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production Heaters (not elsawhere classified)	1	1	2	1	2		1		50 7 _	1
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions Keepers of charitable and penal institutions Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc Officials of lodges, societies, etc Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials	$\begin{array}{c}10\\2\\4\\15\end{array}$	18 3 2	5 14 7 15	5 4 1	13 8 1 6	11 8 1 3	19 5 8 20	29 14 3	22 27 6 25	27 17 5
11 Includes only those resident in continental United	States at o	late of envi	meretion	 13 Trolud	3	1	1	^{II}	5	2

¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration. ¹² Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank. ¹³ Includes, also, all (echnical engineers not elsewhere classified. ¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

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TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	LY	NN	NEW B	EDFORD	SOME	VILLE	SPRIN	GFIELD	WORC	ESTER
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued. Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits—Contd. Heligious workers	1	10 10 3 42 	5 5 12 3 81 23 2 2 	26 16 3 40 	4 13 18 9 68 8 2 2 16 7 3 	8 18 1 45 5 7 2 13	24 10 27 8 130 23 1 1 16 11 3 3 20 33 23	39 24 4 140 	$ \begin{array}{r} 16\\18\\14\\9\\543\\59\\1\\$	56 45 1 11 297 38 103
Domestic and personal service Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Bootblacks Charwomen and cleaners Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers Owners and proprietors Managers and officials Foremen and overseers	246 34 26 39	2, 523 173 143 47 19 1 	1, 558 295 11 21 44 23 5 1	2, 321 107 70 	1,808 313 5 14 25 23 6 1	1,960 159 82 1 27 15	3, 038 384 33 39 51 65 12 4 1	4,898 270 218 69 19 1 1 1	3, 232 439 29 30 233 68 5 7 2 2	5, 428 303 215 110 23
Laborers Other operatives Elevator tenders Hotel keepers and managers Housekeepers and stewards Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc	26 47 7 19 9	18 8 5 396 41	17 80 10 82 6	12 9 3 318 10	16 81 10 44 23	15 18 5 315 25 290	4 44 86 43 26 20	17 67 8 617 57	6 48 149 35 28 18	23 62 7 683 51
Other housekeepers and stewards Janitors and sextons Laborers, domestic and personal service Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁴ Owners and proprietors Managers and officials	10 345 33	355 14 1 26 2	26 254 50 3 31 25	308 31 2 39 2 2	21 312 26 53 33	290 5 1 32 3 1	6 747 73 8 55 30	560 36 8 122 2	10 524 82 23 36 23	632 17 3 119 3
Managers and officials Laundry operatives ¹⁵ Delivery men ¹⁶ Foremen and overseers Laborers	162 47 10	2 244 	132 31 5 9 87	135 4 3 128	20 159 44 15 11 89	2 196 	25 128 23 4 15 86	2 324 10 8 306	13 186 32 10 16 128	3 283 7 6 270
Midwives and nurses (not trained) Midwives Nurses (not trained) Porters (event in stores)	8	205 205	20 20 23	139 9	6 6 68	131 1 130	25 25 - 143	331 331	34 	326 326
Porters (except in stores) Domestic and personal service Professional service Steam railroad Other porters (except in stores) Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	2	17	4 5 		20 2 19 27				21 28 30 25 186	39
Servants: Cooks	263 255 8 119 106 13 136	108 50 58 876 85 811 238	200 139 61 93 48 45 151	154 19 135 1, 115 32 1, 08 149	216 206 10 112 97 15 175	101 65 36 543 46 497 309	393 369 24 255 209 46 282	318 112 206 2,027 228 1,799 421	356 312 44 393 259 134 258	287 83 204 2, 447 154 2, 293 499
Other pursuits Cemetery keepers, Hunters, trappers, and guides Other occupations Clerical occupations	11	1	25 10 15		28		39 12 1 26		39 12 27	3 1 2 5 494
Clerical occupations. Agents, collectors, and credit men. Agents (not elsewhere classified) Collectors. Credit men. Purchasing agents (accept for railroads) Purchasing agents (accept for railroads) Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants. Accountants and auditors. Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Office appliance operators. Shipping clerks. Weighers. Other clerks. Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁷ . Stenographers and typists.	2, 116 138 71 38 11 '5 360 208 152 1, 533 6 337 4 1, 186 66 19	3, 341 12 6 2 2 980 38 942 1, 425 63 9 9 1 1, 352 14 910	1,251 107 51 39 9 8 226 60 60 106 856 856 11 156 27 672 45 7	1,608 7 5 1 1 12 642 642 601 7 9 9 585 10 336	3, 557 201 117 35 22 27 620 370 370 620 370 370 632 20 1, 823 20 1, 823 215 36	4,609 34 18 12 1 3 1,101 59 1,042 1,583 100 6 3 1,474 24 1,867	3,999 330 146 76 48 60 602 335 357 2,805 13 452 19 2,321 128 44	$\begin{array}{r} 5,434 \\ 30 \\ 13 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 1,340 \\ 1,294 \\ 2,450 \\ 146 \\ 17 \\ 22 \\ 2,285 \\ 7 \\ 1,607 \end{array}$	4, 381 297 137 72 33 355 706 305 401 3, 190 15 630 39 2, 506 149 39	5,424 32 14 8 4 1,561 34 1,527 2,276 15 3 2,075 1,540

¹⁸ Some owners of hand laun iries probably are included with laundry operatives.
 ¹⁹ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 5.--GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

			TO	100,00	00: 193	0								
		NGTON WN	BEVI	RLY	BROC	KTON	BROOT		CHE	LSEA	CHIC	OPEE	EVER	RETT
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	13, 797	15, 996	10, 063	10, 900	25, 930	27, 902	16, 677	25, 449	19, 228	18, 153	17, 198	17, 359	19, 294	19, 713
GAINFUL WORKERS All occupations	10, 741	3.925	7,670	2, 767	20, 018	9, 379	12, 510	9, 789	14, 121	4, 351	12, 789	4, 807	14, 978	4, 792
-														
Agriculture		5	472	2	215	6	277		35		218	10	46	1
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen Farm laborers	. 2	3	72 11 389	1 1	77 8 130	2 4	30 6 241	1	2 1 32		46 6 166	2 8	10 1 35	1
Forestry and fishing	- 18		37		9		20		S 9		2		72	
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	- 6 10		26 10		2		3		31 1				71	
Dwners and managers of log and timber camps Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers			1		2		9		7		1		1	
Extraction of minerals	. 2		5		7		10		5		3		6	
Operators, managers, and officials			1		3		10						2	
Jeretors, managers, and onceas Foremen, overseers, and inspectors Coal mine operatives			2		4				32		$\frac{1}{2}$		4	
ther operatives in extraction of initicials													-	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries		368	3, 854	540	11, 512	4, 069	2, 369	365	6, 696	1,458	8, 598	2, 782	7,433	1, 334
pprentices to building and hand trades 1 pprentices (except to building and hand trades)	- 59	1	32 11		22 25	1	9		18 10	$\frac{1}{2}$	33 39	1	30 29 58	
Bakers	- 38 - 19 - 9		14 43		123 40 2	8	23 16 2	1	125 30 9		59 203 11		65 33	
			56		98		19		70		57		131	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers Builders and building contractors Cabinetmakers	143		88 13		90		129	1	64 21		30 20		64 38	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	416	6	266 37	7	350 171	10	125 60	10	549 121	5	383 57	2	675 177	11
Coopers Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Dyers	. 6 . 1				1 1	71		136	10	32	2	18	17	30
Ders Nectricians	. 161		78 1		2 129 8	 	41 3		91 17	1 8	15 81 4		4 175 24	
Ingineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc	. 133 19	1	68 3		112 11		60 2	1	122 9		74 2		280 20	1
Ingravers	9	12	23 20 148	2 20	7 76 447	45	6 24 54	11	18 74 117		194 60 311	3 16	15 119 261	28
urnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc	. 1		. 1		2				3		5		4	
lass blowers ewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.	2 14		7		19		9		10	1	3	1	20	
oom fixers fachinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	217		1, 007		4 389		72		5 193		114 813	1	1 478	
fanagers and officials (manufacturing) fanufacturers	274 118	8 2	76 78	5	287 250	12 3	425 439	19 3	50 140	. 3	70 31	1	104 73	8
fachanics (n. o. s. ¹) fillers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	279	ĩ	143		315		176		174		200 1		388	
filliners and millinery dealers		14	· î	6	3	23	6	26	3	14	1	7	3	18
folders, founders, and casters (metal)	15 2		55 5		29 2		1 1		59 24		85 22	1	67 38	
ilers of machinery ainters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc aper hangers attern and model makers	. 193 . 9	2	181 3		315 8	3	147 2		333 22	4	228 2	15 	325 21	1
	1		37		64	2	4		6		14 1		30 5	
iano and organ tuners lasterers and cement finishers lumbers and gas and steam fitters	39 120		2 14		10 8		10 59		63 139		12 84		44 249	
ressmen and plate printers (printing)	130 41		77 4		128 18		.9		38		12		36	
oofers and slaters	13		10		19		3		40		6		20	
awyers	5		1 19		1 69	1	9		3 63		7 32		3 53	
killed occupations (not elsewhere classified)	14 7		15 1		2 4		$\frac{2}{2}$	1	7		6 6		9 28	
tructural iron workers (building)	25		1		1		2	2	41 184	6	15 26		71 117	22
ailors and tailoresses insmiths and coppersmiths pholsterers	37	6 1	20 22 6	3	91 24 19	9	40 11 13		39 90	2	49 7		101 48	2
neratives (n. o. s. ²):		-											94	
Building industry	13 24	3	2 19	3	5 67	10	1	4	13 69	13	9 17	$2 \\ 22$	26 218 26	23 10
Chemical and allied industries		1	1]		1.	1	3 4	1	20 30	11	4	22	26 33	
Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries	4	3		1	10					10-11		142-1		170
Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries Clothing industries	4 9 20	3 48	1	32	12	- 50	12	64	71	105	14	145 70	66	178 141
Chemical and allied industries	4 9 20 53 97	3 48 27 9	12 245	32 10 56	12 63 172		12 13 24	11 9	71 86 159	148 28	14 153 894	145 70 70 1	66 96 266 44	141 61 21
Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries Clothing industries Food and allied industries	4 9 20 53 97 22	3 48 27	12	32 10	12 63	- 50 41	12 13	11	71 86	148	14 153	70 70	66 96 266	141 61

		WN	BEVI	EBLY	BROC	RTON	BROOT		СНЕ	LSEA	CHIC	OPEE	EVER	ETT
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued. Operatives (n.o.s.)—Continued. Textile industries— Cotton mills.	2	1	5	10	5	2		1	23	44	362	510	3	
		4	11	2	1	2 3 1	1	1 7	63	24 8	7 82	76 200	11	5
Silk mills. Tertile dyeing, fnishing, and printing mills. Woolen and worsted mills. Other textile mills.	4 6 6	3	1 1 3	3 1 6	2 3 38	2 62	1 2 	2	19 16 93	23 8 145	6 105 76	2 135 132	7 6 23	1 1 3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Not specified industries and services	109 15	96 5	63 19	72	193 51	130 10	35 19	24 3	493 51	269 7	1, 633 20	817 6	309 18	17
Laborers (n. o. s. ³): Building, general, and not specified laborers Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacco factories	103 16		198 19		265 74	1 1	119 17	1	418 121	6 1 1	132 13 1	1 1 1	463 304	
Cigar and tobacco factories	6				3 1		1		35 4	<u>9</u>	11 3	18	17	
Food and allied industries from and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus- tries Metal industries (except iron and steel)	7 16		6 90	2	18 47	1	5 12	1	42 151	11 2	56 306	3 3	23 151	-
Metal industries (except iron and steel) Leather industries. Lumber and furniture industries Paper, printing, and allied industries	3		34 3	8	115 115 6 1	26 2	2 1 2		9 80 21 29	3 24 9	4 2 9 61	2	8 19 9 16	
Pen 175. 5 5 . 1 .	l		5						6	3	106	24		
Knitting mills Silk mills							1		3	4	2 1	14 3		
Cotton mills. Knitting mills. Silk mills. Textile dysing, finishing, and printing mills. Woolen and worsted mills. Other textile mills.	 1 			 	1	1			5 10 10	4 2 5	1 20 16	1 4	1 1 4	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	14		13	6	32	6	10		251	17	455	127	79	3
Transportation and communication	1, 088	156	628	83	1, 633	160	1, 247	174	1, 396	94	694	48	1, 713	148
Water transportation (selected occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers Captains, masters, maters, and pilots Longshoremen and stevedores Sailors and deck hands	2 19 6 6		10 5 5		3 		11 2 7		12 138 148		2		1 30 42 104	
Road and street transportation (selected occupa- tions): Bus conductors														
Chaufieurs and truck and tractor drivers. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹ Garage owners, managers, and officials	383 22 25		285 34 17		711 71 40		703 - 33 37	2	550 71 16		282 28 9		740 79 12	1
Garage laborers. Hostlers and stable hands. Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	10 2 3 62	 	7 3 8 30		23 5 15		33 2 6		14 4 29 55		9 5 142		17 2 13 88	
Laborers, road and street. Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	37				173 31		102 33		15		143 10	1	25	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations): Baggagemen and freight agents Boiler washers and engine hostlers	4		5	·····	12 2		1		4		1		2 -	
Brakemen, steam railroad	15 11		6 8		14 18		3		8 7		2 4		20 - 8 -	
Conductors, street railroad Foremen and overseers Laborers (includes construction laborers) Locomotive engineers	16 31 15 14	1	1 7 8 7		4 20 78 8		29 11 12 7		14 12 113 5	2	10 10 72 4		8 20 64 19	1
Locomotive firemen Motormen Officials and superintendents	10 88 11		1		14 61 10		i 30		3 29		16 1		12 -	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen Ticket and station agents	15 2		29 6		10 13 8		2 1		12				27 5	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations): Agents, express companies Express messengers and railway mail clerks Mail carriers	2 8 43		1 4 26		1 9 67		2 6 29		2 22		3 27		2 19 42	
Postmasters Radio operators Telegraph and telephone linemen Telegraph operators Telegraph operators	2 39 5 37	15	2 6 29 6	3	2 3 63 10 11		1 4 21 2 7	 9	8 7 21 10	10	3 1 9 5 2	1	1 8 42 17 13	7
ther transportation and communication pursuits:	5	138		77	10	156	6	163	2	80	1	44	9	135
Apprentices Aviators Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ⁴) Inspectors Laborers (n. o. s. ³)	2 3 36 24 2	1	3 16 7 7	1	5 2 30 10 12	1	1 1 28 7 11		9 7 10	 1	4 1 8 3 4		3 - 30 - 18 15 -	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.*)	33 37	1	11 12		20 38		22 16		7 29	1	2 13		4 66	

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

³ Not otherwise specified. ⁴ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

Trade	3	LINGTON TOWN	BEV	ERLY	BRO	CKTON		WN N	СНЕ	ISEA	СНІС	OPEE	EVE	RETT
Adverting agents			Male		Male		Male		Male		Male		Male	Fema
Decenter, draper, and vindow desser	2, 63			231	11			-	3, 237	521	1, 371	241	2, 444	4
Decomptor, drepnen, and vindow dresser	and retail trade	1	4 13		29	1			6		4		27	
Decomposed and analysis of the series of the	oney lenders		5 47			107	. 564	22		1		4	37	
Delivery ments		7	. 42	2	246	3	224	1	80	2	36		118	
abores in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc. 22 . 10	window dressers 1	8	64		12 91	8	8			1			9 118	
abores in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc. 22 . 10	and overseers 22		1 1			3	. 8	5	19	2	10	23	41	1
$ \begin{array}{c creshord matrix for shord matrix for the first matrix for the fir$	ers, and officials 178	8 10	71	3	146	6	293	23		2	92		108	
Verzboyz verzesz az dicials (m. o. s. y) 1 1 verzboyz 24 verzboyz 22 22 22 23 24 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 26 26 26 26 26 27 3 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 36 47 35 407 11 173 10 866 8 477 10 36 36 36 36 36 <td>ber yards, warehouses, etc. 2 alpers in stores</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2</td> <td>84</td> <td>2</td> <td>8 20</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>31 47</td> <td>4</td> <td>66 72</td> <td></td>	ber yards, warehouses, etc. 2 alpers in stores			2	84	2	8 20				31 47	4	66 72	
$ \begin{array}{c} \text{tetal dealers } 4 \\ \text{section and alwayromen}, \\ \text{there pursuits in trade.} \\ \text{tetal constrained ealers, importers, and exporters, \\ 1, 144 \\ \text{tetal pursuits in trade.} \\ $	nd officials (n. o. s. ²) 16 fficials 10	6 1		1 1	15		68		6		22 2	1	9 14 57	
Inderstarr		2 2	5 322		998				1, 341	46		36	544	
Packets cale calery, importer, and exporters 1 10 16 2 25 18 10 13 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 10 13 11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 1	16	6	. 7	140	22	405	12	2	19	342	12	112	850 17	
Proment, fre dopartment. 40 54 122 100 107 67 11 aborers, public service. 101 68 101 102 124 101 102 125 1 116 1 100 aborers, public service. 100 101 68 101 102 125 1 116 1 100 102 123 1 116 1 100 102 123 1 116 1 100 102 123 1 116 1 100 120 123 1 116 1 100 120 102 120 10 100 120 100 100 120 100 100 120 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 <td>ters, and exporters 71</td> <td>8 10</td> <td></td> <td>2</td> <td>58 73</td> <td>4</td> <td>185 33</td> <td></td> <td>31 212</td> <td>31</td> <td>13 33</td> <td>13</td> <td>32 129</td> <td></td>	ters, and exporters 71	8 10		2	58 73	4	185 33		31 212	31	13 33	13	32 129	
Durds, wrichmen, and doorkeepers. 45 38 70 71 12 10 69 71 10 Michas and inspectors (city and county) 22 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 7 7 2 1 10 4 4 10 4 4 10 4 4 10 2 10 7 10 10 4 10 4 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10				5	1	5	11	11		10		2	479	
farehals, herfis, detectives, etc. 10 1 2 10 2 10 4 6 1 4 6 1 4 6 1 4 6 1 4 6 1 4 6 1 10 1 120 10 1 100 1 120 1 100 1 120 1 100 1 120 1 100 1 120 1 100 1 120 1 100 1 120 10 4 100 1 120 1 17 1 15 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 11 11 11 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 <	doorkeepers 48	5	. 38		70		. 41		59		79		101 104	
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Professional service.6216225374619759671,7891,60756747752546564ctors and showmen.16412130924121891241relatiet.s.36224071515565621333-11relations, and reporters.38251627101556561711regrumen.30-121226144139383838383838383838383838383838383838383838383838383838383838383838383838383838383838383838383838383836 </td <td></td> <td>8</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>87 14</td> <td> </td>		8				1							87 14	
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uthors, editors, and reporters. 39 5 8 2 37 9 68 36 8 1 7 1 1 lengymen. 33		9	- 4		7	1	56		3		3		1	
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Unscients and teachers of music494224127187821055026161777741hotographers1114114134	d inventors	3] 9	152		59	3	39	14	20	2	34		74	
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Domestic and personal service.389718 357 7078371,4929355,158698650461556791arbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.73 50 40391451133564116359440155arbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.18519565171601329440155potblacks.416arwomen and cleaners.521110103317 <td>4</td> <td></td> <td>. 2</td> <td></td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td>4</td> <td> </td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td> </td> <td>1</td> <td></td>	4		. 2		3		4		3		1		1	
Domestic and personal service3897163577078371,4929355,158698650461556791arbers, hairdressers, and manicurists735040391451133564116359440155arbors, hairdressers, and manicurists18519565171601329440155botblacks41817811arwomen and cleaners52111033171861011evator tenders52111033171861011evator tenders152426518518537133otel keepers and managers6212114435412104ubsekeepers and sextons30110822288298811031086128bores, domestic and personal service923282818716undry owners, managers, and officials *181010330186128246324didwives and nurke	ts 36 eational pursuits 53	5 39 46		20 17			57 109		8 42	21 10	33		12 44	
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$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		2		2			35					57	4	1
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$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	ch-room keepers 29	10	21		64		75		38				49	
	32	58	10		53		36	250	96	106	39		75	1
		1	7		15		16	2	6	1	10		10	
Clerical occupations	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1,693	518	738	1, 118	1,980	1, 114						1, 380 62	1, 8
$\frac{111}{100}$ $\frac{1111}{100}$ $\frac{11111}{100}$ $\frac{1111}{100}$ $\frac{11111}{100}$ $$	d accountants 320	336	109		220	699	277	381	116	467	100		194 1, 015	3 6
$\frac{1}{10}$	fice boys and girls ¹⁰ 34	1	18	1	43	5	41 .		51	9	43	2	85 24	6

Not otherwise specified.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chaufteurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Includes, only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

			100,0	00: 198	JU		u							
OCCUPATION	FITCH	BURG	HAVE	RHILL	HOL	FORE	LAWI	ENCE	MALI	DEN	MEDI	ORD ·	NEW	TON
OCOTATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	15, 956	17, 067	19, 506	21, 547	22, 162	25, 099	33, 873	36, 165	22, 605	25, 297	23, 157	25, 200	23, 794	30, 714
GAINFUL WORKERS		1 500			10.000				1-1					
All occupations		4, 588	14, 842	7, 422	16, 688	8, 551	25, 606	12, 608	17, 373	7,078	17, 868	6, 158	17,800	9, 640
Agriculture Farmers (owners and tenants)	274	7	399 157	<u>7</u> 6	<u>217</u> 47	9	126		108	1	75		630	7
Farm managers and foremen	10	3	12		4	32	13 2	1	24 2		12 2		103 9	5 1
Farm laborers	168	3	230	1	166	4	111	2	82	1	61		518	1
Forestry and fishing			5		10		16		57		39		26	
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	1 7		2		$\frac{1}{2}$		2		47		33 4		3 11	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1		3		7		14		1		1		1 11	
Extraction of minerals O perators, managers, and officials	1 10				9		9				<u>5</u> 2		<u>26</u> 15	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.	4				1						1		15 2	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals	1 36				5		8		1		2		9	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	0.004	1, 540	0.074	9 750	0 414	4 000	10.050	0 410	# 600	1 504	m 111		5 054	1 000
Apprentices to building and hand trades 1	6,834 28	1,040	9,074	3, 752	9,644	4,000	16,656	8,013	7,628	1, 584	7,111	992	5, 254 28 13	1,008
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) Bakers	17 85	4	13 79		28 98		30 196	6 5	18 96	1 6	30 78	3 5	13 29	1
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen Bollermakers	83 30		20		64 20		52 11		59 16		49 22		28 2	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers	60		52		107		143		116		125		123	
Builders and building contractors Cabinetmakers	59 27		79 4		66 24		79 16		131 57		124 74		267 24	
Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	303 63	<u>1</u>	243 48	2	302 214	ii	633 83	5	648 199	15	726 256	13	460 100	
			1	_			3	Ŭ	5	10	4	10	1	•
Coopers	12	49	12	66	120	73	293	89 1	15	72 1	2	69 1	18	122
Electricians Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	99 1		77		112 7		142		245 21	1	270 24		123	
Engineers (stationary), granemen, hoistmen, etc	114		69		150		116		186		259		138	
Engravers Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	1 132	10	17		5 23		23 26	1	30 10	1 4	41 14	2	15 10	2 6
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	102 196	18	69 376	85	195 363	41	162 274	20	76 229	45	65 245	47	27 134	29
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc	2				5		3		2		7		1	
Glass blowers Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	10		14		15		15		2 22	1	49	ī-	13	2
Loom fixers Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	40 678		5 182		109 589	3	250 518		1 417		426		1 315	
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	156		131	6	272	9	97	2	200	6	268	7	777	27
Manufacturers	66 207	5 3	424 216	7	99 274	3	87 323	2 5	145 478	7	142 530	8	352 290	7
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	2	16	1	22	$\frac{1}{2}$	27	3	22	5	23	1	23	2	20
Molders, founders, and casters (metal) Ollers of machinery	108		1		72		70		33		26		33	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc	16 230	18	6 226	10	31 249		64 421	4	17 540	7	20 433	3	309	7
Paper hangers Pattern and model makers	6 33		4 27	1	23		6		24 31	1	14		8	
Piano and organ tuners			2		2				8		9		6	
Plasterers and cement finishers. Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	11 133		23 104		19 156		51 208		228		66 258		142	
Piano and organ tuners Plasterers and cement finishers Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Rollers and roll hands (metal)	4 1		2		14 5		13				70 2		12	
Roofers and slaters	15		14		32		44		33		22		26	
Bawyers	6 43		4 50	·····î	58		98		66		43		27	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified) Stonecutters	25 50		4		4 5				13 16				24	1
Structural iron workers (building)	1		3		12		19		43		41		4	
Tailors and tailoresses	48 28	8	54 15	5	69 66	2	116 50	39 	310 96	25	127 74	26	25 28	3
Upholsterers	11	. 3	. 27		7		18		76	1	- 37		20	
Operatives (n. o. s. ²): Building industry Charical and all industries	4		2		14		13		19		22		3	<u>.</u>
Chemical and allied industries	25 8	22	17 1		30 16	3 3	58 3	<u>1</u>	119 37	43 15	74 71	10 18	18 2	7
Clay, glass, and stone industries Clothing industries	8 24	288	13 156	46	6 8	72	14 35	121	21 118	196	30 48	185	10 14	89
Food and allied industries.	25	14	22	19	38	1	79	13	103	69	124	132	16	25
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries. Metal industries (except iron and steel)	695 15	115	70 7	63	397 11	32 2	181 11	10	184 34	28 12	257 30	31 21	77	26 8 69 11
Leather industries	71 76	61 9	5, 246 55	3, 246 6	14 33	2	560 213	469 49	281 103	119 4	193 109	69 3	26 32	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries	969	184	120	14		1, 171	268	85		45	76 Respectfu	47	22	15

710

Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

* Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

	FITCH	BURG	HAVE	RHILL	HOLY	TOKE	LAW	RENCE	MAL	DEN	MEDI	ORD	NEW	ron
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con. Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued. Textile industries— Cotton mills Silk mills Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills Other textile mills		160 2 	14 1 2 114	3 2 66	229 29 303 7 621	310 64 832 6 601	648 3 11 314 6,095	576 4 18 87 5, 160	. 2 74 1 40 15	18 225 8 46 14	5 7 2 4 12 21	3 23 5 1 8	6 35 47 4 46	21 138 138 138
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	111	77 164	29 89	12 82	204 322	490 83	314 414	235 439	24 592	25 459	316	19- 186	25 141	5 13
Not specified industries and services Laborers (n. o. s. ²): Building, general, and not specified laborers Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries Clothing industries	60 290 30 8 5	27 5 1 4	26 213 26 4 4 2	16 	100 363 47 1 7	28 7 	150 569 75 1 10 5	112 3 	9 283 135 21 1	5	65 262 37 	20	11 479 15 	1
Food and allied industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries. Metal industries (except iron and steel) Leather industries Lumber and furniture industries Paper, printing, and allied industries	18 207 14 18 21 204	2 6 	3 5 1 76 3 33	8	7 181 4 1 18 361	2	27 65 42 59 83	1 16 1 2	29 49 9 13 8 9	2 3 1 1		1	8 58 1 3 4 3	1
Textile industries— Cotton mills Knitting mills Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills Other textile mills	33 1 26 17	7 13 1	 7 2		69 1 4 1 127 41	30 11 18 22	203 	19 2 307 4	4 5 1 2 4	1 4 	1 1 7		5 12 21 9]
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	55	9	11	1	41	6	192	62	118	22	54	2	27	1
Transportation and communication	1, 316	88	917	125	919	122	1, 584	69	1, 741	192	2, 163	290	1, 727	141
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots Longshoremen and stevedores Sailors and deck hands		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2		7		2		31 20 24		2 33 25 32		1 7 1 6	
Road and street transportation (selected occupations): Bus conductors. Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ³ Garage owners, managers, and officials. Garage laborers. Hostlers and stable hands. Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.	400 - 52 - 7 - 21 - 2 - 14 - 99 -		439 57 25 19 1 13 62	2	57 16 		80 - 29 - 1 - 16 - 186 -		713 73 - 21 - 28 5 - 15 - 102 -	1 1 	702 67 29 21 11 17 165	1	745 44 39 17 2 7 257	4
allroad transportation (selected occupations): Baggagemen and freight agents Boiler washers and engine hostlers Brakemen, steam railroad Conductors, steam railroad	20 - 5 - 51 - 42 -		30 3 1 13 10	1	20 4 	1	20 - 8 - 4 - 21 -		34 - 10 1 27 18		49 8 5 35 41		50 - 17 20 31	
Conductors, street railroad Foremen and overseers Laborers (includes construction laborers) Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen	1 22 243 44 26	2	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 11 \\ 19 \\ 6 \\ 4 \end{array}$		40 7 66 4		8 28 149 23 12		17 31 65 23 13		⁴¹ 26 50 70 51 19 	2	31 11 20 38 28 	
Motormen Officials and superintendents Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen Ticket and station agents	21 8 31 4		$\begin{array}{c} 33 \\ 2 \\ 16 \\ 6 \\ \end{array}$		12		44 8 29 5	2	74 18 46 3		124 30 37 5		16 37 10	
rpress, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (select- ef occupations): Agents, express companies Express messengers and railway mail clerks Mail carriers Postmasters	3 4 39 2		$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 51 \\ 3 \end{array}$	 	1		1 7 67 2		2 11 85 1	1	5 26 75		9 10 71	
Radio operators	35 4 13 5	 4 78	$\begin{array}{c}1\\25\\5\\4\\1\end{array}$	6 112	29 7 6 1	 2 119	2 23 2 11 5	3 62	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 55 \\ 9 \\ 21 \\ 12 \end{array}$	1 	16 36	 13 262	7 37 3 10 12	 4 132
her transportation and communication pursuits: A piperifices	3 21 10 5 9 42	 1 1 2	1 5 5 	3	17 5		4 18 11 5 7 34	2	2 1 39 27 7 16 37	1 1 1	$\begin{array}{c c} 2 \\ 3 \\ \\ 56 \\ 20 \\ 32 \\ 67 \\ \end{array}$	 5 2 5	12 1 5 47 18 8 59 16	132

³ Not otherwise specified. ³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 5.-GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930-Continued

OCCUPATION		FITCHBURG		HAVERHILL		HOLYOKE		LAWBENCE		MALDEN		MEDFORD		NEWTON	
GAUFATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Ma		e- ale M	ale	Fe- male	Male	I m
Trade	1, 682	410	2, 227	414	2, 485		3, 27		2 3, 7	52	761 3,	861	622	4, 801	-
dvertising agents	13 1		16	1	. 2		2	0	2	25	2	31 3	4	95 1	
Userks 111 slores 4	21 170	6 97	55 138	1 84	39 280		30			00	6 24	146 157	2 69	631 140	
ommercial travelers	93	1	140		. 113		5			62		202	3	333	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	7 50	1	3 115	1	5 92		16			11	1	18	8	7	
elivery men ¹ . loorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	13		13	2	11		. 21	5		17	8	164 62	6	95 26	
nepectors, gaugers, and samplers. neurance agents, managers, and officials	86	3	3 123	3	1 132	1	18		3 1	9 98	2	16 243	6 11	4 419	
abovers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	36		15		71		6			58		32		26	
aborers, porters, and helpers in stores ewsboys.	68 12	2	49 11	4	66 2	10	81		5 9	22	1	95	2	33 15	
responses, participant happen in sporestimation responses, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²) eal estate agents and officials.	5 37		5 53	2 8	6 60	1 2	75	1		20	4	30	3	82	
etall dealers (509	28	749	53	842	72	1, 210			- I				223	
desmen and saleswomen ndertakers	496 8	265	625 20	254	667 20	285 1	875	375	1.2	ю <u>Б</u>		819 498	40 434	1, 117 1, 289	
The pursuits in trade	18 38	6	36 58		28		34 46		- 2	3		18 79		15 221	
		0	28		32	13	90	6	18	4	14	125	31	29	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	<u></u>		<u>370</u> 92	2	819	6	858	6				592	4	572	
iremen, fire department. uards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	55 101		36		128 136		134 152	ī		3		86		93 43	
Jacus, watchinger, and Gorreepers arshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc Bicials and inspectors (eity and county) Bicials and inspectors (State and United States)	5		91 7		341 14	2 1	311 13		22	0		66		174	
ficials and inspectors (State and United States)	20 7		34 7	1	41 6	2 1	46	22	1 2	6	4	23 43	2	8 36	
slicemen. idiers, sailors, and marines ' ther public service pursuits	56 6		79 17	1	107 7		143 15	Ĩ		5	- 1	09		144	
	19		7		39		31		2					20	
Professional service	512	710	587	750	736	1, 124	828	1, 101	94	3 78	6 1.0	95	746	2, 853	
tists sculutors and tonchors of	14	3	23 4	2	34 12	6	34 10	6	2	7 1	7	35	9	2, 858 23 83	1, 1
	3 17	7 4	6 22	5 6	5 19	9	4	2	1	2	1 ;	29 37	28	83 55	
Semista, assayers, and metallurgists	13 41		9 45		19	4 2	31 26	22	3		7	31 39	12	77 53	
	ï	6		2 5	48 1	4	68 4	2	40	3	1	40	4	82 131	
entists. suggeers, draftsmen, and inventors	25 75	2	35		49		47	1	50	1		51	1		
wyers, juuges, and justices	25 22		24 63 44	7	56 73	$\frac{1}{2}$	48 71	4	73		3 10	01	7	119 71	
despeaths and eachers of music	2	31 1	2	44 2	45 1	32 1	66 3	55 1	61	5	3	30 76	4 74	336 69	÷,
lotographers	10 38	5 4	13 62	2	14 70	6	13 81	1 4 1	3 20	1	5 2	2	$\frac{1}{3}$	7 62	
achers chnical engineers	71	355	70	336	85	614	120		74			4		236	•
wined hurses	- 44	230	44 2	244	89 1	288	43	666	91 146	420	- 22		393	257 442	72
sonnical engineers. ained nurses. terinary surgeons. her professional pursuits. miprofessional and recreational pursuits. tendants and helpers, professional service	3.		3	36	2 14		1 2	246	42	146			124	5	36
tendants and helpers, professional service	58 41	28 15	55	34	49	54 65	10 72	32 44	16 82	42 27	3	4	30	89	18
Tiemestic and noncens!			20	22	50	28	74	32	46	16			32 19	103 48	2
		988	718	1, 380	751	1, 421	1, 107	1, 287	755	1, 302	85	2 1, 0	008	725	4, 35
a and making house keepers	28	29	8	84	125 14	78 30	260 18	93 90	135 5	104	22	0	87	58	5
Accessions arrwames and cleaners. aning, dyeing, and preasing shop workers. vator tenders.	5 21	11	15 7 14	14	14 21	22	9 16	42	6 18		-	5	22	1	4
72407 Leb/2013	12	5	14 22	32	24 36	19 4	19 73	3	19	11 10)	11 7	7 28	. 1
iel keepers and managers inekeepers and stewards lors and sertage	5		5	3	13	1	8	3		5			10	6	
	120	125 3	12 133	236	15 197	157	1 211	197	10 8	168	22		40	18 12	30
nderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	19	1 15	7	20	16	21	34	6	147 21	2	141		3	177 39	1
adry operatives ²	12		25	3	14		1 19	16 2	23	25 2	23		20	32	8
ndry operatives ¹	41 3	59 69	56 8	69 107	33	57	94	78	77	84	46	1	- 11		〕 []]
aurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	26	8	4 80		8	95 <u>8</u>	52	68	4 39	129 1	1	1	52 97	38 8	82 132
ters. Br parenits.	90 26	525 80	121	10 633	39 113	833	66 164	9 566	40 111	8 560	40 55	1	15	4 55	30
	ĩĭ	2	76 16	93	53	88	93 14	112	43	120	128 69	12		199 3 27	, 4 14 172
Clerical socupations	580	790	545	992	1,098	1 901					13			10	
the collectors, and credit men. tk collectors, and credit men. tk depers, cashiers, and accountants	31 104	2 352	59 109	4	66	4	1, 145 52	1, 387	1,766	2, 444	2, 095	2, 49			, 062
An and a second se		205	345	603 233	201 801	332 566	189 861	532 561	311	15 691	145 441	2 53	o II	240 444	1-16 396
		231	28 4	3 149	23 7	2 421	37	5	1, 219 76	969 6	1, 375 108	1,03		938 36	590 793 ▶ 2
Not otherwise specified.	1				· · · ·	- 11		287	27	763	26	89	6	28	₽ 2 855
Not otherwise specified. Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerk Some delivery men probably were returned and cla Includes, also, managers and superintendents of ret Includes only those resident in continental United i	ks" in st	tores. M	fany of 1	these pro	bably a	e "solar-	11an 1				·	<u> </u>			
Includes, also, managers and superintendents of ret includes only those resident in continental United is Prototly includes some teachers in schools below co	all store	s cnauffe s.	ours, and	others a	as teams	ers or tru	ick driv	saleswo	men."						
Some owners of hand is teachers in schools below of	otates at ollegiate	date of rank.	enumera	ation.											
Except telegraph messengers,															

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

			100,00	0: 193		<u> </u>									
OCCUPATION		PITTSFIELD		QUINCY		REVERE		SALEM		TAUNTON		WALTHAM		WATERTOWN TOWN	
	Male	Fe- male	Malə	Fe- male	Male	F3- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	19, 800	21, 111	28, 623	30, 044	14, 170	14, 273	17, 143	18, 778	14, 600	16, 039	15, 101	16, 852	13, 405	14, 624	
GAINFUL WORKERS All occupations	15, 283	6, 008	22, 244	6, 966	10, 850	3, 089	13, 098	6, 043	10, 584	4, 042	11, 186	5, 097	10, 594	4, 125	
Agriculture		2	93	1	101	13	162	2	877	6	\$60	10	128	5	
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen Farm laborers	120 16 202	2	22 2 69	1	16 1 84	3 10	28 4 130	1 1	113 10 254	5 <u>1</u>	60 15 285	3	23 4 101	5	
Forestry and fishing	13		35		32		27		7		30		12		
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	5		29 4		26 4		20 2		4		6 14		6 3		
Owners and managers of log and timber camps Lumbermen, raitsmen, and woodchoppers	8		2		2		1 4		3		10		3		
Extraction of minerals			121		12		3		1		10		9		
Operators, managers, and officials Foremen, overseers, and inspectors	1		14 7		1		1		1	 	5 1		6		
Coal mine operatives Other operatives in extraction of minerals	1		100		11		2				4		3		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	7,925	1, 793	10, 247	897	5, 004	924	7, 143	2, 300	5, 906	1, 532	5, 452	1, 861	4, 594	1,041	
Apprentices to building and hand trades 1 Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)	54 43		55 48	2	22 20	3	36 37	2	13 19		24 13	2	13 14		
BakersBlacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen Boilermakers	81 35 21	6	62 166 82		73 27 11	1 	45 33	ĩ	55 30	3	49 28 3	5	45 13		
			164		71		79		2		90		3 63		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers Builders and building contractors Cabinetmakers	11		204 72		55 24		95 20		45 8		117 35		96 27		
Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	409 83	7	1,009 188	10	368 192	6	338 55	9	231 48	2	539 73	7	344 114	17	
Coopers Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Dyers		64		69	2	32	3	58	1	45		67	2	42	
Electricians Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	45 149 2		3 415 21	1	7 159 50	1 4	50 92 1		55 68 1	1	23 88 5		14 101 7		
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc	198	$\frac{2}{2}$	336 63		88 21	1	125 5		82 25 257		77 14	1	108 41		
Engravers Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal) Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	18 88 406	13 43	17 55 267	2 26	12 37 137	1 32	5 27 86 235	1 29	257 90 229	10 	45 38 162	48 19	19 34 220	38	
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc	4		20		2		2		36		2		5		
Glass blowers Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths. Loom fixers Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers			36	1	21 4		18 76		177 47	7	67 31	13	27 4		
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	732 157		1,018		316		524		313		814		267		
Manufacturers Mechanics (n. 0. s. ²)	69 313	4 3	403 267 643	16 7 1	63 89 223	5 1	104 147 217	4	137 59 188	4 2	123 88 271	6 4	256 102 236	4	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.) Milliners and millinery dealers	1	16	1	28	3		3	18	2	14		12	1	13	
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	130 4		47 20		19 3		53 38		339 16		47		55 3		
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc Paper hangers	246 3 43	1	546 15 124		267 15 15	2	306 2 13	7	202 5 31	26	297 12 7	15	223 4 12	2	
Piano and organ tuners Plasterers and coment finishers	2		7 91		1		2		12		- 4		12		
Plumbers and cement innsters Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Rollers and roll hands (metal)	168 11		91 357 24		55 138 63		13 106 12		103 6		26 108 8		28 84 10		
Roners and ron manus (metal)	2 13		23				31		20 7		9				
Sawyers	12 32 2		4 64 13	ī			2 39 6	9	4 28 8		2 37 5		2 58 4		
Stonecutters	2		538		6		10		Ĩ.		3 3		3		
Structural iron workers (building) Tailors and tailoresses Tinsmiths and coppersmiths Upholsterers	7 57 35 14	4	19 58 144 24	9	$26 \\ 267 \\ 51 \\ 46$	25 2	1 38 29 19	4	1 16 32 11	3	1 33 31 26	5	7 85 34 23	13	
Operatives (n. o. s. ¹): Building industry	7		21		13		7		2		3		5		
Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries Clothing industries	10 6 6	1 2 37	49 3 135 20	7 1 1 118	30 24 28 113	4 4 1 133	34 4 7 1	12 	10 4 11 14	6 133	8 4 2 7	10 80	26 1 17 30	4 1 122	
Food and allied industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Metal industries (except iron and steel)	13 67 4	6	48 725 16	51 131 3	108 105 22	119 15 7	18 124 8	3 10 46	13 312 369	4 20 177	30 211 663	21 102 959	38 101 30	56 19 14	
Leather industries Lumber and furniture industries Paper, printing, and allied industries	4 21 129	404	243 58 37	205 23	590 51 75	153 4 76	2, 524 57 4	867 3 5	22 13 8	18 12	18 33 46	4 1 49	84 28 34	26 3 19	
¹ Many of the machinists' appren					•		4	υļ	•		40 1 e specifie		94	18	

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

	PITTS	FIELD	QUI	NCY	REV	ERE	SAI	EM	TAUS	NTON	WALT	MAH	WATER TOV	
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con. Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued. Textile industries— Cotton mills. Knitting mills. Silk mills. Textile dycing, finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills. Other textile mills.	6 8 21 8 513 51	15 44 46 4 364 50	2 2 1 4 12 10	2 3 3 1 14	9 4 	13 11 6 62 4 4 46	340 19 7 8	754 3 57 4	491 7 82 216 12 83	463 82 162 35 5 77	127 24 10 37 22 16	80 83 18 7 15	9 14 5 19 27 15	25 41 56 36 24 10
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Not specified industries and services	1, 855 35	595 6	202 66	122 23	227 70	106 14	162 10	$302 \\ 2$	107 16	161 3	188 22	196 8	705 7	426 6
Laborers (n. o. s. ³): . Building, general, and not specified laborers Chemical and allied industries. Cirgar and tobacco factories. Clay, glass, and stone industries. Clothing industries.	37	 1	424 49 	3	202 18 		258 31 10		139 33 43		322 17 7		185 30 10 1	
Food and allied industries fron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries. Metal industries (except iron and steel). Leather industries Lumber and furniture industries Paper, printing, and allied industries	8 31 1 7 32		5 254 2 9 3 2	2 1 	11 16 2 10 2 14	2 6 2	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 34 \\ 2 \\ 205 \\ 6 \\ 1 \end{array} $	 16	7 261 160 1 9 4	1 4 1 	5 47 17 6	1 2 1	26 53 3 4 4 4 4	1 3 1 1
Textile industries— Cotton mills Knitting mills Silk mills Textile dyeing, fnishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills Other textile mills	13	2 1 8 	 2 32		6 2 1 37	1	54 1 7 1 25	27	178 10 64 12 61 28	13 	25 3 1 8 3 	2	1 3 5 6 	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	654 1, 259	20 148	1,937	224	1, 158	112	1, 271	132	1, 120	65	1, 196	72	979	101
Transportation and communication Water transportation (selected occupations) Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers Captains, masters, mates, and pilots Longshoremen and stevedores. Sailors and deck hands	1		1,007 5 33 4 37		2 12 26 15		 6 24 11				4 2 3			
Road and street transportation (selected occupa- tions): Bus conductors. Chanfleurs and truck and tractor drivers. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers 3. Garage owners, managers, and officials.	44 27	 1	1 650 07 60 28		490 29 15		446 74 20		422 41 19 14		471 48 20 13	1 	472 25 15 13	
Garage laborers. Hostlers and stable hands. Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies. Laborers, road and street. Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.	15 51	1	25 3 8 141 53		13 9 147 20		15 3 11 118 27		13 1 20 81 18		13 2 4 240 16		13 3 4 67 21	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations): Baggagemen and freight agents Boiler washers and engine hostlers Brakemen, steam railroad Conductors, steam railroad Conductors, street railroad	6 18 26 25 6		19 27 27 11		4 4 13 17 8	 	2 5 30 20		7 2 33 31 31		8 		3 11 4 26	
Foremen and overseers. Laborers (includes construction laborers) Locomotive engineers. Locomotive firemen	26 78 36 25 37		24 43 45 9 43	1	10 36 6 8 45		26 102 26 5 37	1	24 74 35 25		17 74 10 12		16 10 13 5 48	1
Officials and superintendents Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen Ticket and station agents	11 25 7		31 35 16		6 20 5		9 40 2		19 59 6		8 33 5		9 13 4	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (select- ed occupations): Agents, express companies Express messengers and railway mail clerks Mail carriers Postmasters Bedio comptem	2 8 48 2		4 26 80 1		2 3 41		3 3 36 2		1 3 38 3		2 10 49 1		1 8 43	
Radio operators	55 9 12 4	 7 136	6 95 8 33 17	1 10 200	2 21 15 24 7		1 61 6 4 5	2 125	1 25 4 19 4	 63	4 26 2 5 3	 3 67	2 18 11 15 3	12 88
Other transportation and communication pursuits: A prentices. Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ³) Inspectors. Laborers (n. o. s. ³). Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ³) Other occupations. A Not otherwise encoded	6 1 22 23 7 13 25	<u>1</u> 1	5 6 73 23 9 63 66	2 2 8	4 17 14 9 4 32		3 26 8 4 16 31	4 4	13 8 3 9 26	 1	3 12 9 6 12 20	 1	2 26 16 2 18 16	

Not otherwise specified.
Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

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TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

	PITTS	FIELD	QUI	NCY	REV	ERE	SAL	.EM	TAUN	TON	WALT	HAM	WATER TOV	
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Trade	2, 183	475	4, 595	770	1, 882	401	2, 058	418	1, 448	307	1, 890	384	2, 110	254
Advertising agents Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	$11 \\ 2$	3	78 1	6	23	1	14 1	3	10	2	13	1	27	3
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders "Clerks" in stores 4	62 75	3 35	184 178	11 85	30 64	4 47	68 43	$^{2}_{24}$	34 79	1 57	42 110	2 78	104 85	5 37
Commercial travelers Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	75 11	1	537	4	65		116	4	35	2	96 3	2	208	1
Delivery men is	109	1 	16 113		1 45	2	12 128		1 34	•••••	115		11 59 29	3
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers		8	57 7 308	$\begin{array}{c} 4\\ 1\\ 22\end{array}$	22	5	18 2		8	1	29 2	3	4	3
Insurance agents, managers, and officials Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	146 28	•	42		124 17	3	132 51	3	72 26	1	87 50	1	143 13	5
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsboys	46 7 7	1	53	5	25 18	1	30 8	1	39 2		35 3		42 2	2
Newsboys Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²) Real estate agents and officials	7 33	42	35 160	6 13	5 43	1 6	10 47	2 4	4 22	2	11 51	3 4	16 77	24
Retail dealers 6 Salesmen and saleswomen		50 367	1,041 1,558	102 493	586 701	30 288	627 641	55 319	513 509	36 200	509	38 249	523 649	24 158
Undertakers. Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters Other pursuits in trade	16 32		1,000	1 3	11 17	400	16		14 20		631 20 20 63	1	12	105
Other pursuits in trade	31		96	12	80	8	48	1	26	$3 \\ 2$	63	ī	46	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	456	5	778	13	331	5	375	7	334	4	397	6	403	10
Firemen, fire department	53		114 71		69 50		57 67		65 57		50 49	2	48 35	
Laborers, Dublic service	1 198		273 21	1 8	66		106 10		113		184		166	i
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc Officials and inspectors (city and county)		4	21 22 62	22	22 15	3	10 22 19	4 2	16	4	21 10	3	22 46	6
Soldiers, sailors, and marines 7	73		139 40	1	67 19		78 5		54		62 7		53	
Other public service pursuits	18	1	36		15	1	11		19		9		15	
Professional service	1, 166	936	1, 705	1,012	475	322	627	743	465	630	650	811	791	576
Actors and showmen Architects	24	8	34 54	$\frac{21}{1}$	33 7	5	20 19	7	11 5	1	25 6	4	14 17	1
Artists sculptors and teachers of art	9	8	57 58	24 12	19 13	18	11 11 24	13 5	29	6 1	8 17	14 8	19	21
Authors, editors, and reporters. Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.	13 31 47	÷	55 52	3	13		31 38	. 3	16 36		19	1	18 30 25 35	4
College presidents and professors *	3	2	18	7	1		3	12	2	2	22 15	3		2
Dentists Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	42 175	9-	73 343	1 12	17 32	1 3	35 28	3	26 18	13	35 50	<u>4</u> 3	39 70 75 33	6
Lawyers, judges, and justices Musicians and teachers of music	37	28	100 58	9 69	45 51	5 33	72 33	2 37	43 25	$\begin{vmatrix} 2\\ 37 \end{vmatrix}$	42 25	47	75	8 41
Osteopaths Photographers Physicians and surgeons	1 18	1 4	1 23	1 9	17	3	2 11	13	2 9	2	19	3 15	1 31	13
		3 400	74 130	4 507	29 51	1 184	53 49	4 361	40 32	4 319	43 73	6 303	37 82	1 310
Teachers Technical engineers Trained nurses	416	386	411	200	47	1 1 31	77	207	58	- 140	92 5	211	161	
Veterinary surgeons Other professional pursuits	5	29	2 41	63	2	13	18	48	24	28	3 12	42	36	
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits Attendants and helpers, professional service	78 51	28 26	82 37	41 28	57 16	7 14	53 50	22 15	37 86	17 67	37 101	31 116	36 30	60 27 2
														d i ai i
Domestic and personal service Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	825	1,226	675 120	1,435	563 134	<u>348</u> 41	<u>681</u> 108	1,208	<u> </u>	799	<u>523</u> 91	826 59	<u>571</u> 91	756
Boarding and lodging house keepers Bootblacks Charwomen and cleaners	8	57	3	49		7	5 10	49	1	16	2		3	. 23
Charwomen and cleaners Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	6 9 20	4 9	8 13 15	16 6	6 7 29	11 4	12 17	15	8 4 5 7	13 4	24 19	5 11	10 34	2
Elevator tenders	20 23	3	23	2	29 29	ŝ	15 9	1		2	15 5	1	18 4	2
Hotel keepers and managers Housekeepers and stewards Janitors and sextons Laborers, domestic and personal service	13 13	4 108	6 18	189	3 13 100	52	8	5 125	5 3 87	165	5 124	151	5	84
Laborers, domestic and personal service	215 53	5	167 16	92	2	4	169 14	3 12	25 1	5 15	24	6 1 22	24 1	84 3 2 5
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹	17	39 1	2 31	80 2	9	4	14		8		13	2	12	2
Laundry operatives ⁹ Midwives and nurses (not trained)	38 8	48 74	58 4	89 113	30 1	23 21	71 1 1	103 55	29	38 54	41 4	49 65	45 3 7	63 66
Porters (except in stores) Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	8 42	6	7 54	17	10 63	 6	45	8	$2 \\ 25 \\ 62$	ī	4 5 28 88	6	7 65 92	19
Servants	168 66	704 98	93 19	642 115	69 51	107 65	123 53	673 95	27	392 56	26	342 53	62	346 62
Waiters Other pursuits	8		18	2	7		6		10		6		8	
Clerical occupations	1, 108	1, 421	2, 058	2, 614	792	964	751	1, 233	541	699	678	1, 127	997	1, 382
Agents, collectors, and credit men Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰ Stenographers and typists	53 169	5 323	202 580	13 711	56 123	5 300	47 155	4 425	36 96	3 261	62 122	4 317	114 209	9 295
Cierks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰	829 52 5	637 2	1, 191 69	1,076	542 61	352 13	514 22 13	460	392 13	221 1	463 25 6	492 3	625 32 17	603 2
Stenographers and typists	5	454	16	810	10	294	13	344	4	213	6	311	17	473

Not otherwise specified.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

2		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CEN	T DISTRIB	TTION OF
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Gainfully oc	cupied	Total	Gainfully o	occupied	Total	Gainfully o	occupied		ULLY OCCI	
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	3, 509, 317	1, 814, 815	51.7	1, 696, 441	1, 285, 316	75. 8	1, 812, 876	528, 998	29. 2	100. 0	100. 0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	2, 420, 404 1, 042, 889 42, 356 3, 668	1, 200, 862 586, 048 24, 666 2, 739	49.6 56.2 58.2 74.7	1, 168, 740 503, 596 21, 089 3, 016	815, 019 451, 498 16, 187 2, 612	69.7 89.7 76.8 86.6	1, 251, 664 539, 293 21, 267 652	385, 843 134, 550 8, 479 127	30.8 24.9 39.9 19.5	66. 2 32. 3 1. 4 0. 2	63. 4 35. 1 1. 3 0. 2	72.9 25.4 1.6
Boston	652, 585	855, 346	54. 5	318, 527	246, 930	77.5	334, 0 58	108, 416	32. 5	100. 0	100.0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	406, 745 226, 927 17, 306 1, 607	213, 171 129, 828 11, 060 1, 287	52. 4 57. 2 63. 9 80. 1	198, 452 110, 029 8, 629 1, 417	138, 928 99, 713 7, 033 1, 256	70.0 90.6 81.5 88.6	208, 293 116, 898 8, 677 190	74, 243 30, 115 4, 027 31	35.6 25.8 46.4 16.3	$\begin{array}{r} 60.\ 0\\ 36.\ 5\\ 3.\ 1\\ 0.\ 4\end{array}$	56.3 40.4 2.8 0.5	68.5 27.8 3.7
Cambridge	94, 267	51, 263	54.4	44, 294	34, 158	77.1	49, 973	17, 105	34. 2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	58, 040 31, 814 4, 257 156	30, 271 18, 569 2, 318 105	52, 2 58, 4 54, 5 67, 3	27, 238 14, 907 2, 014 135	19, 070 13, 503 1, 485 100	70.0 90.6 73.7 74.1	30, 802 16, 907 2, 243 21	11, 201 5, 066 833 5	36.4 30.0 37.1	59.1 36.2 4.5 0.2	55.8 39.5 4.3 0.3	65.5 29.6 4.9
Fall River	92, 436	50, 571	54.7	43, 673	83, 066	75.7	48, 763	17, 505	35. 9	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	60, 134 31, 886 317 99	32, 095 18, 188 211 77	53.4 57.0 66.6	28, 271 15, 145 172 85	19, 522 13, 324 144 76	69.1 88.0 83.7	31, 863 16, 741 145 14	12, 573 4, 864 67 1	39.5 29.1 46.2	63.5 36.0 0.4 0.2	59.0 40.3 0.4 0.2	71.8 27.8 0.4
Lowell	81, 795	42, 664	52. 2	38, 093	28, 692	75. \$	48, 702	15, 972	32.0	100. 0	100. 0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	55, 665 25, 981 100 49	28, 388 14, 185 59 32	51.0 54.6 59.0	26, 014 11, 984 51 44	18, 093 10, 525 42 32	69.6 87.8	29,651 13,997 49 5	10, 295 3, 660 17	34.7 26.1	66.5 33.2 0.1 0.1	63. 1 36. 7 0. 1 0. 1	73.7 26.2 0.1
Lynn	85, 942	46, 218	53.8	41, 508	\$2, 230	77.6	44, 434	13, 988	31. 5	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	58, 538 26, 711 631 62	30, 508 15, 327 336 47	52, 1 57, 4 53, 2	28, 235 12, 934 292 47	20, 171 11, 794 222 43	71.4 91.2 76.0	30, 303 13, 777 339 15	10, 337 3, 533 114 4	34. 1 25. 6 33. 6	66.0 33.2 0.7 0.1	62.6 36.6 0.7 0.1	73. 9 25. 3 0. 8
New Bedford	92, 499	52, 124	56.4	43, 928	\$3, 6 59	76.6	48, 571	18, 465	38. 0	100.0	100. 0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	52, 694 37, 119 2, 607 79	27, 625 23, 152 1, 295 52	52. 4 62. 4 49. 7	24, 997 17, 553 1, 324 54	17, 043 15, 627 944 45	68.2 89.0 71.3	27, 697 19, 566 1, 283 25	10, 582 7, 525 351 7	38. 2 38. 5 27. 4	53.0 44.4 2.5 0.1	50.6 46.4 2.8 0.1	57.3 40.8 1.9
Somerville	85, 598	44, 268	51.7	40, 728	31, 752	78.0	44, 870	12, 516	27. 9	100.0	100. 0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	56, 328 28, 998 232 40	28, 497 15, 613 127 31	50. 6 53. 8 54. 7	26, 584 13, 990 118 36	19, 019 12, 607 95 31	71.5 90.1 80.5	29, 744 15, 008 114 4	9, 478 3, 006 32	31.9 20.0 28.1	64.4 35.3 0.3 0.1	59.9 39.7 0.3 0.1	75. 7 24. 0 0. 3
Springfield	124, 989	66, 518	53. 2	60, 084	46, 949	78.1	64, 905	19, 569	30.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	90, 076 32, 255 2, 573 85	46, 532 18, 332 1, 576 78	51.7 56.8 61.3	42, 661 16, 066 1, 279 78	31, 203 14, 640 1, 032 74	73. 1 91. 1 80. 7	47, 415 16, 189 1, 294 7	15, 329 3, 692 544 4	32.3 22.8 42.0	70.0 27.6 2.4 0.1	66.5 31.2 2.2 0.2	78.3 18.9 2.8
Worcester	161, 492	82, 946	51.4	78, 398	59, 577	76.0	83, 094	23, 369	28. 1	100. 0	100. 0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	109, 767 50, 528 1, 096 101	54, 314 27, 947 612 73	49.5 55.3 55.8 72.3	52, 394 25, 417 510 77	36, 118 22, 999 392 68	68. 9 90. 5 76. 9	57, 373 25, 111 586 24	18, 196 4, 948 220 5	31. 7 19. 7 37. 5	65. 5 33. 7 0. 7 0. 1	60.6 38.6 0.7 0.1	77.9 21.2 0.9

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TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

						COLOI	R AND N	ATIVITY								VARIT	AL CONI	TTION
	1	All classes		Na	tive whit	;e	Forei	gn-born	white		Negro	_	ot	ber rad	es		YEMALI	
СІТҰ	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Single and un- known	Mar- ried	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Arlington town Beverly Brockton Brookline town Chelsea	14, 666 10, 437 29, 397 22, 299 18, 472	10, 741 7, 670 20, 018 12, 510 14, 121	3, 925 2, 767 9, 379 9, 789 4, 351	10, 482 7, 573 20, 705 13, 594 9, 130	7, 351 5, 414 13, 394 8, 600 6, 160	3, 131 2, 159 7, 311 4, 994 2, 970	4, 151 2, 834 8, 445 8, 419 9, 180	3, 372 2, 233 6, 453 3, 821 7, 833	779 601 1, 992 4, 598 1, 347	26 21 211 255 137	13 15 135 63 106	13 6 76 192 31	7 9 36 31 25	5 8 36 26 22	2 1 	3, 116 1, 869 5, 407 7, 847 3, 393	449 583 2, 777 862 559	360 315 1, 195 1, 080 399
Chicopee Everett Fitchburg Haverhill Holyoke	17, 596 19, 770 16, 645 22, 264 25, 239	12, 789 14, 978 12, 112 14, 842 16, 688	4, 807 4, 792 4, 533 7, 422 8, 551	11, 037 12, 073 10, 730 15, 937 16, 228	7, 347 8, 456 7, 280 10, 162 10, 074	3, 690 3, 617 3, 450 5, 775 6, 154	6, 548 7, 239 5, 900 6, 174 8, 939	5, 432 6, 193 4, 819 4, 579 6, 565	1, 116 1, 046 1, 081 1, 595 2, 374	7 432 3 133 63	6 305 1 81 40	$1127 \\ 252 \\ 23$	4 26 12 20 9	4 24 12 20 9	2	3, 315 3, 516 3, 239 3, 950 6, 091	1, 214 770 860 2, 490 1, 761	278 506 434 982 699
Lawrence Malden Medford Newton Pittsfield	38, 214 24, 451 24, 026 27, 440 21, 289	25, 606 17, 373 17, 868 17, 800 15, 283	12, 608 7, 078 6, 158 9, 640 6, 006	20, 959 15, 711 16, 609 18, 786 16, 161	12, 859 10, 515 11, 723 12, 980 11, 072	8, 100 5, 196 4, 886 5, 806 5, 089	17, 152 8, 440 7, 176 8, 218 4, 874	12, 661 6, 658 5, 962 4, 629 4, 024	4, 491 1, 782 1, 214 3, 589 850	69 286 224 402 223	52 186 166 158 157	$17 \\ 100 \\ 58 \\ 244 \\ 66$	34 14 17 34 31	34 14 17 33 30	 1 1	7, 582 5, 085 4, 572 7, 563 4, 045	3, 990 1, 215 1, 005 1, 157 1, 342	1,036 778 581 920 619
Quincy Revere Salem Taunton Waltham Watertown town	29, 210 13, 439 19, 141 14, 626 16, 283 14, 719	22, 244 10, 350 13, 098 10, 584 11, 186 10, 594	6, 966 3, 089 6, 043 4, 042 5, 097 4, 125	19, 801 8, 418 13, 438 10, 339 10, 530 9, 280	14, 404 5, 903 8, 849 7, 153 6, 983 6, 277	5, 397 2, 515 4, 589 3, 186 3, 547 3, 003	9, 370 4, 985 5, 634 4, 168 5, 714 5, 420	7, 812 4, 423 4, 195 3, 337 4, 169 4, 305	1, 558 562 1, 439 831 1, 545 1, 115	18 30 51 111 10 9	9 18 36 86 5 2	9 12 15 25 5 7	21 6 18 8 29 10	19 6 18 8 29 10	2	4, 780 2, 320 4, 290 2, 842 3, 573 2, 941	1, 411 511 1, 208 832 1, 052 832	775 258 545 368 472 352

TABLE 8.-NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

	n	<u> </u>		<u></u>			<u> </u>			1		
		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			r distribi	
AREA AND AGE	Total	Gainfully o	ccupied	Total	Gainfully o	ccupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	GAINE	ULLY OCCU	JPIED
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	3, 509, 317	1, 814, 315	51.7	1, 896, 441	1, 285, 316	75.8	1, 812, 876	528, 999	29. 2	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
10 to 13 years	310, 231 76, 772 74, 409 75, 487 72, 140	690 2, 114 7, 070 19, 747 30, 903	0.2 2.8 9.5 26.2 42.8	155, 761 38, 776 37, 232 37, 455 36, 237	478 1, 152 3, 730 10; 711 16, 693	0.3 3.0 10.0 28.6 46.1	154, 470 37, 996 37, 177 38, 032 35, 903	212 962 3, 340 9, 036 14, 210	0.1 2.5 9.0 23.8 39.6	0.1 0.4 1.1 1.7	0.1 0.3 0.8 1.3	0.2 0.6 1.7 2.7
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years	144, 113 345, 573 324, 135 321, 499 335, 441	91, 416 256, 707 224, 213 204, 811 210, 069	63.4 74.3 69.2 63.7 62.6	70, 029 163, 089 153, 341 153, 998 163, 459	47, 326 142, 157 148, 122 150, 022 159, 478	67.6 87.2 96.6 97.4 97.6	74, 084 182, 484 170, 794 167, 501 171, 982	44, 090 114, 550 76, 091 54, 789 50, 591	59.5 62.8 44.6 32.7 29.4	5.0 14.1 12.4 11.3 11.6	3.7 11.1 11.5 11.7 12.4	8.3 21.7 14.4 10.4 9.6
40 to 44 years	$\begin{array}{c} 296,004\\ 265,410\\ 234,252\\ 197,278\\ 159,330 \end{array}$	185, 397 163, 214 138, 910 111, 741 81, 386	62.6 61.5 59.3 56.6 51.1	147, 516 130, 653 113, 969 95, 677 75, 992	$\begin{array}{c} 143,721\\ 126,902\\ 108,894\\ 89,130\\ 65,924 \end{array}$	97.4 97.1 95.5 93.2 86.8	148, 488 134, 757 120, 283 101, 601 83, 338	41, 676 36, 312 30, 015 22, 611 15, 462	28.1 26.9 25.0 22.3 18.6	10. 2 9. 0 7. 7 6. 2 4. 5	11.2 9.9 8.5 6.9 5.1	7.9 6.9 5.7 4.3 2.9
65 to 69 years	117, 605 78, 842 77, 748 3, 048	50, 406 23, 374 10, 788 1, 359	42.9 29.6 13.9 44.6	54, 579 35, 453 31, 596 1, 629	41, 334 19, 528 9, 129 885	75.7 55.1 28.9 54.3	63, 026 43, 389 46, 152 1, 419	9, 072 3, 846 1, 659 474	14.4 8.9 3.6 33.4	2.8 1.3 0.6 0.1	8.2 1.5 0.7 0.1	1.7 0.7 0.3 0.1
Boston	652, 585	355, 346	54. 5	318, 527	246, 930	77. 5	334, 058	108, 416	32. 5	100.0	100. 0	100.0
10 to 13 years	$52,001 \\ 12,997 \\ 12,662 \\ 13,256 \\ 12,676$	99 247 882 3,065 5,286	0.2 1.9 7.0 23.1 41.7	25, 912 6, 447 6, 230 6, 579 6, 327	50 121 451 1, 640 2, 756	0.2 1.9 7.2 24.9 43.6	26, 089 6, 550 6, 432 6, 677 6, 349	49 126 431 1,425 2,530	0.2 1.9 6.7 21.3 39.8	0.1 0.2 0.9 1.5	0.2 0.7 1.1	0.1 0.4 1.3 2.3
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	27, 371 70, 757 67, 585 62, 998 64, 115	$\begin{array}{c} 17,859\\53,126\\47,727\\41,261\\41,235\end{array}$	65.2 75.1 70.6 65.5 64.3	13, 062 33, 057 32, 814 31, 242 32, 068	8, 855 28, 659 31, 432 30, 390 31, 246	67.8 86.7 95.8 97.3 97.4	14, 309 37, 700 34, 771 31, 756 32, 047	9,004 24,467 16,295 10,871 9,989	62.9 64.9 46.9 34.2 31.2	5.0 15.0 13.4 11.6 11.6	3.6 11.6 12.7 12.3 12.7	8.3 22.6 15.0 10.0 9.2
40 to 44 years	55, 393 50, 178 43, 258 35, 696 27, 720	35, 759 31, 865 26, 659 20, 927 14, 755	64.6 63.5 61.6 58.6 53.2	28, 351 25, 001 21, 265 17, 428 13, 243	27, 571 24, 218 20, 347 16, 199 11, 506	97. 2 96. 9 95. 7 92. 9 86. 9	27, 042 25, 177 21, 993 18, 268 14, 477	8, 188 7, 647 6, 312 4, 728 3, 249	30, 3 30, 4 28, 7 25, 9 22, 4	10.1 9.0 7.5 5.9 4.2	$11.2 \\ 9.8 \\ 8.2 \\ 6.6 \\ 4.7$	7.6 7.1 5.8 4.4 3.0
65 to 69 years	19, 602 12, 120 10, 915 1, 285	8, 824 3, 590 1, 610 570	45. 0 29. 6 14. 8 44, 4	9, 161 5, 429 4, 185 725	6, 989 2, 822 1, 269 409	76.3 52.0 30.3 56.4	10, 441 6, 691 6, 729 560	1, 835 768 341 161	17.6 11.5 5.1 28.8	2.5 1.0 0.5 0.2	2.8 1.1 0.5 0.2	1.7 0.7 0.3 0.1

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

TABLE 8.-NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PEP CEN	T DISTRIB	UTION OF
AREA AND AGE		Gainfully o	ccupied		Gainfully o	ccupied		Gainfully	occupied	GAINI	FULLY OCC	
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
Cambridge	94, 267	51, 263	54.4	44, 294	34, 158	77.1	49, 973	17, 105	34. 2	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	7,657 1,852 1,829 1,873 1,880	7 30 125 494 828	0.1 1.6 6.8 26.4 44.0	3, 850 913 933 928 979	4 19 69 244 441	$\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ 2.1 \\ 7.4 \\ 26.3 \\ 45.0 \end{array}$	3, 807 939 896 945 901	3 11 56 250 387	0.1 1.2 6.3 26.5 43.0	0.1 0.2 1.0 1.6	0.1 0.2 0.7 1.3	0.1 0.3 1.5 2.3
18 and 19 years	3, 794 10, 749 10, 268 9, 072 8, 961	2, 497 7, 969 7, 324 6, 057 5, 886	65.8 74.1 71.3 66.8 65.7	1, 795 5, 037 4, 916 4, 316 4, 301	1, 209 4, 268 4, 656 4, 228 4, 242	67.4 84.7 94.7 98.0 98.6	1, 999 5, 712 5, 352 4, 756 4, 660	1, 288 3, 701 2, 668 1, 829 1, 644	64. 4 64. 8 49. 9 38. 5 35. 3	4.9 15.5 14.3 11.8 11.5	3.5 12.5 13.6 12.4 12.4	7.5 21.6 15.6 10.7 9.6
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	7, 532 6, 744 6, 162 5, 169 4, 064	4, 938 4, 274 3, 715 2, 984 2, 093	65, 6 63, 4 60, 3 57, 7 51, 5	3, 638 3, 143 2, 764 2, 335 1, 786	3, 587 3, 095 2, 689 2, 202 1, 581	98.6 98.5 97.3 94.3 88.5	3, 894 3, 601 3, 398 2, 834 2, 278	1, 351 1, 179 1, 026 782 512	34. 7 32. 7 30. 2 27. 6 22. 5	9.6 8.3 7.2 5.8 4.1	10. 5 9. 1 7. 9 6. 4 4. 6	7.9 6.9 6.0 4.6 3.0
65 to 69 years	2, 889 1, 874 1, 856 42	1, 209 557 252 24	41.8 29.7 13.6	1, 212 777 661 10	952 451 214 7	78.5 58.0 32.4	1, 677 1, 097 1, 195 32	257 106 38 17	15.3 9.7 3.2	2.4 1.1 0.5	2.8 1.3 0.6	1.5 0.6 0.2 0.1
Fall River	92, 436	50, 571	54.7	43, 673	38, 066	75.7	48, 763	17, 505	35. 9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	9, 485 2, 288 2, 288 2, 259 2, 253	22 238 634 1, 200 1, 503	0.2 10.4 27.7 53.1 66.7	4, 711 1, 090 1, 116 1, 136 1, 107	10 109 285 594 744	0.2 10.0 25.5 52.3 67.2	4, 774 1, 198 1, 172 1, 123 1, 146	12 129 349 606 759	0.3 10.8 29.8 54.0 66.2	0.5 1.3 2.4 3.0	0.3 0.9 1.8 2.3	0.1 0.7 2.0 3.5 4.3
18 and 19 years	4, 281 9, 088 8, 570 8, 353 8, 037	3, 346 7, 372 6, 235 5, 668 5, 311	78.2 81.1 72.8 67.9 66.1	2, 027 4, 153 3, 842 3, 917 3, 767	1, 660 3, 797 3, 732 3, 850 3, 703	81. 9 91. 4 97. 1 98. 3 98. 3	2, 254 4, 935 4, 728 4, 436 4, 270	1, 686 3, 575 2, 503 1, 818 1, 608	74.8 72.4 52.9 41.0 37.7	6.6 14.6 12.3 11.2 10.5	5.0 11.5 11.3 11.6 11.2	9.6 20.4 14.3 10.4 9.2
40 to 44 years	7, 187 6, 539 6, 137 5, 121 4, 084	4, 687 4, 072 3, 618 2, 855 1, 954	65.2 62.3 59.0 55.8 47.8	3, 499 3, 065 2, 925 2, 480 1, 940	3, 424 2, 971 2, 772 2, 274 1, 602	97. 9 96. 9 94. 8 91. 7 82. 6	3, 688 3, 474 3, 212 2, 641 2, 144	1, 263 1, 101 846 581 352	34, 2 31, 7 26, 3 22, 0 16, 4	9.3 8.1 7.2 5.6 3.9	10. 4 9. 0 8. 4 6. 9 4. 8	7.2 6.3 4.8 3.3 2.0
65 to 69 years	3,000 1,818 1,600 48	1, 176 475 165 40	39.2 26.1 10.3	1, 398 811 656 33	979 391 139 30	70.0 48.2 21.2	1,602 1,007 944 15	197 84 26 10	12.3 8.3 2.8	2.3 0.9 0.3 0.1	3.0 1.2 0.4 0.1	1.1 0.5 0.1 0.1
Lowell	81, 795	42, 884	52.2	\$8, 093	28, 692	75.3	43, 702	13, 972	32. 0	100. 0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	7,850 1,859 1,801 1,798 1,704	5 23 154 512 915	0.1 1.2 8.6 28.5 53.7	3, 841 903 827 886 811	8 11 66 262 454	0.1 1.2 8.0 29.6 56.0	4, 009 956 974 912 893	2 12 88 250 461	1.3 9.0 27.4 51.6	0.1 0.4 1.2 2.1	0.2 0.9 1.6	0, 1 0, 6 1, 8 3, 3
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	3, 244 7, 454 7, 003 7, 144 7, 827	2, 179 5, 852 5, 062 4, 718 5, 036	67. 2 78. 5 72. 3 66. 0 64. 3	1, 534 3, 468 3, 157 3, 245 3, 656	1, 130 3, 084 3, 096 3, 201 3, 606	73. 7 88. 9 98. 1 98. 6 98. 6	1, 710 3, 986 3, 846 3, 899 4, 171	1, 049 2, 768 1, 966 1, 517 1, 430	61.3 69.4 51.1 38.9 34.3	5.1 13.7 11.9 11.1 11.8	3.9 10.7 10.8 11.2 12.6	7.5 19.8 14.1 10.9 10.2
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	6, 661 6, 333 5, 792 4, 855 4, 014	4, 264 3, 946 3, 445 2, 708 1, 947	64. 0 62. 3 59. 5 55. 8 48. 5	3, 144 2, 969 2, 743 2, 263 1, 819	3, 086 2, 915 2, 616 2, 087 1, 532	98. 2 98. 2 95. 4 92. 2 84. 2	3, 517 3, 364 3, 049 2, 592 2, 195	1, 178 1, 031 829 621 415	33.5 30.6 27.2 24.0 18.9	10.0 9.2 8.1 6.3 4.6	10.8 10.2 9.1 7.3 5.3	8.4 7.4 5.9 4.4 3.0
65 to 69 years	2,852 1,905 1,685 14	1, 157 524 215 2	40, 6 27, 5 12, 8	1,258 860 702 7	921 438 183 1	73. 2 50. 9 26. 1	1, 594 1, 045 983 7	236 86 32 1	14.8 8.2 3.3	2.7 1.2 0.5	3.2 1.5 0.6	1.7 0.6 0.2
Lynn	85, 942	46, 218	53.8	41, 508	32, 230	77. 8	44, 434	13, 988	31.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	7,087 1,778 1,704 1,780 1,709	12 27 100 360 664	0.2 1.5 5.9 20.2 38.9	3, 505 916 848 901 842	10 15 47 200 376	0.3 1.6 5.5 22.2 44.7	3, 582 862 856 879 867	2 12 53 160 288	0.1 1.4 6.2 18.2 33.2	0, 1 0, 2 0, 8 1, 4	0, 1 0, 6 1, 2	0, 1 0, 4 1, 1 2, 1
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	3, 401 8, 629 8, 012 7, 704 8, 272	2, 026 6, 529 5, 680 4, 985 5, 402	59.6 75.7 70.9 64.7 65.3	1, 664 4, 090 3, 878 3, 638 3, 984	1, 070 3, 625 3, 802 3, 600 3, 940	64.3 88.6 98.0 99.0 98.9	1, 737 4, 539 4, 134 4, 066 4, 288	956 2, 904 1, 878 1, 385 1, 462	55.0 64.0 45.4 34.1 34.1	4.4 14.1 12.3 10.8 11.7	3.3 11.2 11.8 11.2 12.2	6.8 20.8 13.4 9.9 10.5
40 to 44 years	7, 459 6, 892 5, 787 5, 003 3, 943	4, 888 4, 559 3, 692 2, 995 2, 115	65, 5 66, 1 63, 8 59, 9 53, 6	3, 690 3, 468 2, 898 2, 408 1, 870	3, 638 3, 424 2, 819 2, 285 1, 684	98.6 98.7 97.3 94.9 90.1	3, 769 3, 424 2, 889 2, 595 2, 073	1, 250 1, 135 873 710 431	33. 2 33. 1 30. 2 27. 4 20. 8	10.6 9.9 8.0 6.5 4.6	11.3 10.6 8.7 7.1 5.2	8.9 8.1 6.2 5.1 3.1
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	2, 897 1, 960 1, 841 84	1, 292 598 255 39	44. 6 30. 5 13. 9	1, 305 843 716 44	1, 001 459 213 22	76. 7 54. 4 29. 7	1, 592 1, 117 1, 125 40	291 139 42 17	18.3 12.4 3.7	2.8 1.3 0.6 0.1	3.1 1.4 0.7 0.1	2.1 1.0 0.3 0.1

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TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE				
AREA AND AGE		Gainfully o	ccupied		Gainfully o	ccupied		Gainfully	occupied	GAINF	ULLY OCC	
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
New Bedford	92, 499	52, 124	56.4	43, 928	33, 6 59	76.6	48, 571	18, 465	38.0	100. 0	100.0	100. 0
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years 17 years	8, 682 2, 073 2, 034 2, 172 2, 040	16 168 432 1,010 1,279	0.2 8.1 21.2 46.5 62.7	4, 323 1, 025 1, 052 1, 047 1, 023	8 73 222 506 666	$\begin{array}{r} 0.2 \\ 7.1 \\ 21.1 \\ 48.3 \\ 65.1 \end{array}$	4, 359 1, 048 982 1, 125 1, 017	8 95 210 504 613	0.2 9.1 21.4 44.8 60.3	0.3 0.8 1.9 2.5	0.2 0.7 1.5 2.0	0.5 1.1 2.7 3.3
18 and 19 years	3, 993 8, 745 8, 410 8, 664 9, 088	3, 012 6, 958 6, 408 6, 219 6, 391	75. 4 79. 6 76. 2 71. 8 70. 3	1, 915 3, 962 3, 826 4, 025 4, 371	1, 521 3, 566 3, 712 3, 954 4, 273	79.4 90.0 97.0 98.2 97.8	2, 078 4, 783 4, 584 4, 639 4, 717	1, 491 3, 392 2, 696 2, 265 2, 118	71. 8 70. 9 58. 8 48. 8 44. 9	5.8 13.3 12.3 11.9 12.3	4.5 10.6 11.0 11.7 12.7	8.1 18.4 14.6 12.3 11.5
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	8, 229 7, 150 6, 066 4, 852 3, 901	5, 553 4, 702 3, 593 2, 701 1, 868	67. 5 65. 8 59. 2 55. 7 47. 9	3, 953 3, 505 2, 932 2, 318 1, 826	3, 864 3, 406 2, 745 2, 123 1, 513	97. 7 97. 2 93. 6 91. 6 82. 9	4, 276 3, 645 3, 134 2, 534 2, 075	1, 689 1, 296 848 578 355	39.5 35.6 27.1 22.8 17.1	10.7 9.0 6.9 5.2 3.6	11.5 10.1 8.2 6.3 4.5	9.1 7.0 4.6 3.1 1.9
65 to 69 years	2, 862 1, 786 1, 661 91	1, 110 448 211 45	38. 8 25. 1 12. 7	1, 314 787 677 47	921 375 181 30	70. 1 47. 6 26. 7	1, 548 999 984 44	189 73 30 15	12. 2 7. 3 3. 0	2.1 0.9 0.4 0.1	2.7 1.1 0.5 0.1	1.0 0.4 0.2 0.1
Somerville	85, 598	44, 268	51.7	40, 728	81, 752	78.0	44, 870	12, 516	27.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	7, 048 1, 702 1, 677 1, 689 1, 640	3 27 101 385 699	$ \begin{array}{r} 1.6 \\ 6.0 \\ 22.8 \\ 42.6 \\ \end{array} $	3, 496 859 833 825 832	1 17 52 233 364	2.0 6.2 28.2 43.8	3, 552 843 844 864 808	2 10 49 152 335	0.1 1.2 5.8 17.6 41.5	0.1 0.2 0.9 1.6	0.1 0.2 0.7 1.1	0.1 0.4 1.2 2.7
18 and 19 years	3, 464 9, 341 8, 959 8, 314 7, 811	2, 310 7, 000 6, 112 5, 361 4, 784	66.7 74.9 68.2 64.5 61.2	1, 638 4, 323 4, 258 4, 076 3, 741	1, 176 3, 868 4, 170 4, 027 3, 699	71. 8 89. 5 97. 9 98. 8 98. 9	1, 826 5, 018 4, 701 4, 238 4, 070	1, 134 3, 132 1, 942 1, 334 1, 085	$\begin{array}{c} 62.1 \\ 62.4 \\ 41.3 \\ 31.5 \\ 26.7 \end{array}$	5.2 15.8 13.8 12.1 10.8	3.7 12.2 13.1 12.7 11.6	9.1 25.0 15.5 10.7 8.7
40 to 44 years	6, 910 6, 164 5, 723 4, 787 3, 843	4, 236 3, 639 3, 276 2, 632 1, 849	61.3 59.0 57.2 55.0 48.1	3, 429 2, 955 2, 688 2, 254 1, 764	3, 378 2, 909 2, 616 2, 148 1, 539	98.5 98.4 97.3 95.3 87.2	3, 481 3, 209 3, 035 2, 533 2, 079	858 730 660 484 310	24.6 22.7 21.7 19.1 14.9	9.6 8.2 7.4 5.9 4.2	10.6 9.2 8.2 6.8 4.8	6. 9 5. 8 5. 3 3. 9 2. 5
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	2, 768 1, 881 1, 874 3	$1,125 \\ 506 \\ 222 \\ 1$	40.6 26.9 11.8	1,266 786 704 1	949 416 189 1	75. 0 52. 9 26. 8	1,502 1,095 1,170 2	176 90 33	11.7 8.2 2.8	2.5 1.1 0.5	3.0 1.3 0.6	1.4 0.7 0.3
Springfield	124, 989	66, 518	53. 2	60, 084	46, 949	78. 1	64, 905	19, 569	30. 2	100. 0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	10, 327 2, 615 2, 499 2, 488 2, 445	23 50 199 607 1,077	0.2 1.9 8.0 24.4 44.0	5, 159 1, 305 1, 260 1, 238 1, 199	18 33 95 321 532	0.3 2.5 7.5 25.9 44.4	5, 168 1, 310 1, 239 1, 250 1, 246	5 17 104 286 545	0.1 1.3 8.4 22.9 43.7	0.1 0.3 0.9 1.6	0.1 0.2 0.7 1.1	0.1 0.5 1.5 2.8
18 and 19 years	4,879 12,231 12,401 12,733 13,377	3, 237 9, 196 8, 498 8, 169 8, 520	66. 3 75. 2 68. 5 64. 2 63. 7	2, 274 5, 713 5, 794 6, 114 6, 619	1, 596 5, 075 5, 642 6, 020 6, 521	70. 2 88. 8 97. 4 98. 5 98. 5	2, 605 6, 518 6, 607 6, 619 6, 758	1, 641 4, 121 2, 856 2, 149 1, 999	63. 0 63. 2 43. 2 32. 5 29. 6	4.9 13.8 12.8 12.3 12.8	3.4 10.8 12.0 12.8 13.9	8.4 21.1 14.6 11.0 10.2
40 to 44 years	11, 478 9, 639 8, 155 6, 407 5, 002	7, 358 6, 045 4, 939 3, 647 2, 510	64. 1 62. 7 60. 6 56. 9 50. 2	5, 760 4, 791 4, 001 3, 077 2, 280	5, 678 4, 692 3, 869 2, 891 2, 002	98.6 97.9 96.7 94.0 87.8	5, 718 4, 848 4, 154 3, 330 2, 722	1, 680 1, 353 1, 070 756 508	29.4 27.9 25.8 22.7 18.7	11. 1 9. 1 7. 4 5. 5 3. 8	12.1 10.0 8.2 6.2 4.3	8.6 6.9 5.5 3.9 2.6
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	3, 567 2, 390 2, 274 82	1, 484 651 270 38	41.6 27.2 11.9	1, 586 1, 039 835 40	1, 170 558 216 20	73. 8 53. 7 25. 9	1, 981 1, 351 1, 439 42	314 93 54 18	15. 9 6. 9 3. 8	2 2 1.0 0.4 0.1	2.5 1.2 0.5	1.6 0.5 0.3 0.1
Worcester 10 to 13 years	161, 492 14, 648	82, 946 31	51.4 0.2	78, 398	59, 577 26	76.0	88, 094 7 364	23, 369 5	28.1	100. 0	100.0	100.0
14 years	3, 512 3, 460 3, 512 3, 273	66 243 896 1, 367	1.9 7.0 25.5 41.8	7, 284 1, 779 1, 746 1, 736 1, 658	42 119 468 713	2.4 6.8 27.0 43.0	7, 364 1, 733 1, 714 1, 776 1, 615	24 124 428 654	1.4 7.2 24.1 40.5	0. 1 0. 3 1. 1 1. 6	0.1 0.2 0.8 1.2	0.1 0.5 1.8 2.8
18 and 19 years	6, 570 15, 825 15, 007 15, 084 16, 553	4, 138 11, 608 10, 292 9, 402 10, 313	63.0 73.4 68.6 62.3 62.3	3, 147 7, 444 7, 056 7, 207 8, 272	2,010 6,344 6,870 7,085 8,162	63. 9 85. 2 97. 4 98. 3 98. 7	3, 423 8, 381 7, 951 7, 877 8, 281	2, 128 5, 264 3, 422 2, 317 2, 151	62. 2 62. 8 43. 0 29. 4 26. 0	5.0 14.0 12.4 11.3 12.4	3.4 10.6 11.5 11.9 13.7	9.1 22.5 14.6 9.9 9.2
40 to 44 years	14, 006 12, 401 10, 412 8, 833 6, 747	8, 788 7, 559 6, 204 5, 055 3, 442	62, 7 61, 0 59, 6 57, 2 51, 0	7, 198 6, 162 5, 055 4, 338 3, 194	7, 074 6, 018 4, 878 4, 094 2, 786	98.3 97.7 96.5 94.4 87.2	6, 808 6, 239 5, 357 4, 495 3, 553	1, 714 1, 541 1, 326 961 656	25. 2 24. 7 24. 8 21. 4 18. 5	10.6 9.1 7.5 6.1 4.1	11.9 10.1 8.2 6.9 4.7	7.3 6.6 5.7 4.1 2.8
65 to 69 years	5, 086 3, 302 3, 186 75	2, 168 942 400 32	42. 6 28. 5 12. 6	2, 360 1, 449 1, 272 41	1, 768 765 334 21	74. 9 52. 8 26. 3	2, 726 1, 853 1, 914 34	400 177 66 11	14.7 9.6 3.4	2.6 1.1 0.5	3.0 1.3 0.6	1.7 0.8 0.3

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

	A	LL CLASSES		N/	ATIVE WHI	re	FORE	IGN-BORN	WHITE		NEGRO		оті	IER BACH	is s
AREA AND AGE	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
THE STATE	1, 814, 815	1, 285, 316	528, 999	1, 200, 862	815, 019	385, 843	586, 048	451, 498	134, 550	24, 666	16, 187	8, 479	2, 739	2, 612	127
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	690 2, 114 7, 070 19, 747 30, 903	478 1, 152 3, 730 10, 711 16, 693	212 962 3, 340 9, 036 14, 210	652 2,000 6,621 18,037 27,674	454 1, 091 3, 473 9, 837 15, 054	198 909 3, 148 8, 200 12, 620	28 98 394 1, 539 2, 928	18 52 226 773 1, 451	10 46 168 766 1,477	10 11 52 164 286	6 6 28 95 174	4 5 24 69 112	5 3 7 15	3 3 6 14	2
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	91, 416 256, 707 224, 213 204, 811 210, 069	47, 326 142, 157 148, 122 150, 022 159, 478	44, 090 114, 550 76, 091 54, 789 50, 591	80, 085 212, 087 169, 013 143, 454 127, 449	42,072 118,989 110,897 103,388 94,111	38, 013 93, 098 58, 116 40, 066 33, 338	10, 424 41, 789 52, 072 57, 836 78, 867	4, 739 21, 413 35, 175 44, 168 62, 750	5, 685 20, 376 16, 897 13, 668 16, 117	855 2, 599 2, 821 3, 151 3, 378	468 1, 544 1, 758 2, 106 2, 256	387 1, 055 1, 063 1, 045 1, 122	52 232 307 370 375	47 211 292 360 361	5 21 15 10 14
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	185, 397 163, 214 138, 910 111, 741 81, 386	143, 721 126, 902 108, 894 89, 130 65, 924	41, 676 36, 312 30, 016 22, 611 15, 462	100, 623 84, 221 73, 486 60, 470 44, 152	74, 931 62, 730 55, 597 46, 442 34, 663	25, 692 21, 491 17, 889 14, 028 9, 489	81, 575 75, 819 62, 906 49, 608 36, 158	66, 585 61, 889 51, 490 41, 462 30, 492	14, 990 13, 930 11, 416 8, 146 5, 666	2, 890 2, 840 2, 240 1, 463 924	1, 914 1, 960 1, 538 1, 031 626	976 880 702 432 298	309 334 278 200 152	291 323 269 195 143	18 11 9 5 9
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	50, 406 23, 374 10, 788 1, 359	41, 334 19, 528 9, 129 885	9, 072 3, 846 1, 659 474	27, 847 14, 846 7, 214 931	22, 257 12, 282 6, 144 607	5, 590 2, 564 1, 070 324	21, 952 8, 272 3, 404 379	18, 636 7, 056 2, 871 252	3, 316 1, 216 533 127	540 235 161 46	378 171 105 23	162 64 56 23	67 21 9 3	63 19 9 3	4 2
Boston	355, 346	246, 930	108, 416	213, 171	138, 928	74, 243	129, 828	99, 713	30, 115	11, 060	7, 033	4, 027	1, 287	1, 256	31
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	99 247 882 3,065 5,286	50 121 451 1, 640 2, 756	49 126 431 1, 425 2, 530	83 229 803 2, 739 4, 576	40 111 406 1,457 2,384	43 118 397 1, 282 2, 192	11 16 63 287 612	7 9 33 153 315	4 7 30 134 297	5 16 37 92	3 12 28 51	2 4 9 41	2 2 6	1 2 6	1
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years		8, 855 28, 659 31, 432 30, 390 31, 246	9, 004 24, 467 16, 295 10, 871 9, 989	15, 190 41, 610 33, 313 26, 223 22, 208	7, 581 22, 582 21, 604 18, 630 15, 999	7, 609 19, 028 11, 709 7, 593 6, 209	2, 370 10, 318 12, 843 13, 299 17, 192	1, 105 5, 329 8, 806 10, 576 14, 012	1, 265 4, 989 4, 037 2, 723 3, 180	281 1,091 1,401 1,550 1,654	152 645 859 996 1,059	129 446 542 554 595	18 107 170 189 181	17 103 163 188 176	1 4 7 1 5
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	35, 759 31, 865 26, 659 20, 927 14, 755	$\begin{array}{c} 27,571\\ 24,218\\ 20,347\\ 16,199\\ 11,506\end{array}$	8, 188 7, 547 6, 312 4, 728 3, 249	16, 689 13, 768 12, 162 9, 673 6, 738	12, 033 9, 712 8, 795 7, 097 4, 991	4, 656 4, 056 3, 367 2, 576 1, 747	17, 528 16, 673 13, 416 10, 585 7, 586	14, 496 13, 543 10, 807 8, 616 6, 206	3, 032 3, 130 2, 609 1, 969 1, 380	1, 379 1, 277 963 590 365	884 819 628 407 245	495 458 335 183 120	163 147 118 79 66	158 144 117 79 64	5 3 1 2
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	8, 824 3, 590 1, 610 570	6, 989 2, 822 1, 269 409	1, 835 768 341 161	4, 036 1, 848 857 426	3, 072 1, 426 687 321	964 422 170 105	4, 575 1, 652 682 120	3, 758 1, 328 540 74	817 324 142 46	187 80 69 23	133 59 40 13	54 21 29 10	26 10 2 1	26 9 2 1	1
Cambridge	51, 263	34, 158	17, 105	30, 271	19,070	11, 201	18, 569	13, 503	ð, 066	2, 318	1, 485	833	105	100	ð
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	7 30 125 494 828	4 19 69 244 441	3 11 56 250 387	7 29 112 415 706	4 18 62 206 382	3 11 50 209 324	1 11 66 103	1 6 32 45	5 34 58	1 13 19	 6 14	1 7 5	1	1	
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	2, 497 7, 969 7, 324 6, 057 5, 886	1, 209 4, 268 4, 656 4, 228 4, 242	1, 288 3, 701 2, 668 1, 829 1, 644	1, 942 5, 860 4, 800 3, 734 3, 104	971 3, 196 3, 004 2, 528 2, 124	971 2, 664 1, 796 1, 206 980	457 1, 844 2, 277 1, 993 2, 447	184 913 1, 514 1, 480 1, 890	273 931 763 513 557	95 256 237 312 316	51 151 129 203 210	44 105 108 109 106	3 9 10 18 19	3 8 9 17 18	1 1 1 1
40 to 44 years 45 to 40 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	4, 938 4, 274 3, 715 2, 984 2, 093	3, 587 3, 095 2, 689 2, 202 1, 581	1, 351 1, 179 1, 026 782 512	2, 383 1, 971 1, 753 1, 478 945	1, 599 1, 314 1, 172 1, 027 665	784 657 581 451 280	2, 285 2, 025 1, 747 1, 351 1, 039	1, 817 1, 594 1, 360 1, 067 843	468 431 387 284 196	259 261 209 148 106	161 170 151 101 70	98 91 58 47 36	11 17 6 7 3	10 17 6 7 3	1
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	1, 209 557 252 24	$952 \\ 451 \\ 214 \\ 7$	257 106 38 17	582 298 135 17	440 233 120 5	142 65 15 12	580 233 103 7	474 197 84 2	106 36 19 5	47 26 13	38 21 9	9 5 4	1	1	
Fall River	50, 571	33, 068	17, 505	32, 095	19, 522	12, 573	18, 188	13, 324	4, 864	211	144	67	77	76	1
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	$\begin{array}{r} 22\\ 238\\ 634\\ 1,200\\ 1,503\end{array}$	10 109 285 594 744	$\begin{array}{c} 12 \\ 129 \\ 349 \\ 606 \\ 759 \end{array}$	19 227 612 1, 125 1, 408	8 105 276 557 701	11 122 336 568 707	3 11 21 73 91	2 4 8 36 40	1 7 13 37 51	1 3	2	1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1	
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	3, 346 7, 372 6, 235 5, 668 5, 311	1, 660 3, 797 3, 732 3, 850 3, 703	1, 686 3, 575 2, 503 1, 818 1, 608	3, 041 6, 432 4, 743 3, 716 2, 918	1, 520 3, 323 2, 811 2, 511 1, 999	1, 521 3, 109 1, 932 1, 205 919	291 916 1, 477 1, 916 2, 354	130 454 908 1, 306 1, 677	161 462 569 610 677	10 19 10 24 29	6 15 8 21 18	4 4 2 3 11	4 5 12 10	4 5 5 12 9	1
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 50 to 64 years	4, 687 4, 072 3, 618 2, 855 1, 954	3, 424 2, 971 2, 772 2, 274 1, 602	1, 263 1, 101 846 581 352	2, 299 1, 769 1, 420 1, 079 633	1, 600 1, 231 1, 030 824 494	699 538 390 255 139	2, 348 2, 273 2, 175 1, 755 1, 301	1, 793 1, 717 1, 727 1, 436 1, 089	555 556 448 319 212	30 21 19 19 11	21 14 11 12 10	9 7 8 7 1	10 9 4 2 9	10 9 4 2 9	
15 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	1, 176 475 165 40	979 391 139 30	197 84 26 10	387 175 62 30	307 146 55 24	80 29 7 6	780 292 101 10	667 240 84 6	113 52 17 4	7 6 2	33	4 3 2	2 2	22	

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TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		DIAL		FOR C			.000 01								
	A	LL CLASSES		NA	TIVE WHIT	'E	FOREI	GN-BORN W	THITE		NEGRO		OTI	IER RAC	28
AREA AND AGE	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
Lowell	42, 664	28, 692	13, 972	28, 388	18, 093	10, 295	14, 185	10, 525	3, 660	59	42	17	. 32	32	
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	5 23 154 512 915	$3 \\ 11 \\ 66 \\ 262 \\ 454$	2 12 88 250 461	5 23 144 479 859	3 11 63 245 428	2 12 81 234 431	10 33 55	 3 17 25	7 16 30						
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	2, 179 5, 852 5, 062 4, 718 5, 036	1, 130 3, 084 3, 096 3, 201 3, 606	1, 049 2, 768 1, 966 1, 517 1, 430	2, 024 5, 230 4, 230 3, 497 3, 185	1, 054 2, 775 2, 561 2, 350 2, 251	970 2,455 1,669 1,147 934	148 617 826 1, 210 1, 845	74 306 529 840 1, 351	74 311 297 370 494	7 4 3 5 5	2 2 3 5 3	5 2 2	1 3 6 1	1 3 6 1	
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	4, 264 3, 946 3, 445 2, 708 1, 947	3, 086 2, 915 2, 616 2, 087 1, 532	1, 178 1, 031 829 621 415	2, 292 1, 963 1, 578 1, 186 806	1,617 1,405 1,170 859 611	675 558 408 327 195	1, 963 1, 966 1, 855 1, 515 1, 132	1,463 1,495 1,435 1,222 913	500 471 420 293 219	7 11 6 5 5	4 9 5 4 4	3 2 1 1 1	2 6 2 4	2 6 6 2 4	
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	$^{1,157}_{524}\ 215\ 2$	921 438 183 1	236 86 32 1	497 264 125 1	367 218 105	130 46 20 1	659 260 90 1	553 220 78 1	106 40 12				1	1	
Lynn	46, 218	32, 230	13, 988	30, 508	20, 171	10, 837	15, 327	11, 794	8, 583	336	222	114	47	43	4
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	12 27 100 360 664	10 15 47 200 376	2 12 53 160 288	12 23 91 318 586	10 13 45 175 341	2 10 46 143 245	2 8 41 75	1 2 24 33	1 6 17 42	2 1 1 3	1 	1 1 1			
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	2, 026 6, 529 5, 680 4, 985 5, 402	1,070 3,625 3,802 3,600 3,940	956 2, 904 1, 878 1, 385 1, 462	1, 749 5, 386 4, 147 3, 430 3, 320	936 3, 008 2, 717 2, 369 2, 288	813 2, 378 1, 430 1, 061 1, 032	260 1, 108 1, 497 1, 506 2, 032	126 599 1,061 1,190 1,617	134 509 436 316 415	16 31 33 41 49	7 15 21 34 34	9 16 12 7 15	1 4 3 8 1	1 3 3 7 1	i
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	4, 888 4, 559 3, 692 2, 995 2, 115	3, 638 3, 424 2, 819 2, 285 1, 684	1, 250 1, 135 873 710 4 3 1	2, 660 2, 482 2, 001 1, 714 1, 196	1, 836 1, 735 1, 448 1, 249 934	824 747 553 465 262	2, 182 2, 041 1, 647 1, 253 901	1,775 1,659 1,337 1,016 736	407 382 310 237 165	43 29 31 23 17	25 23 22 15 13	18 6 9 8 4	3 7 13 5 1	2 7 12 5 1	1 i
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	1, 292 598 255 39	1, 001 459 213 22	291 139 42 17	764 421 188 20	582 317 157 11	182 104 31 9	520 173 63 18	413 139 55 11	107 34 8 7	7 4 4 1	5 3 1	2 1 3 1	1	1	
New Bedford	52, 124	33, 659	18, 465	27, 625	17, 043	10, 582	23, 152	15, 627	7, 525	1, 295	944	851	52	45	7
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	16 168 432 1,010 1,279	8 73 222 506 666	8 95 210 504 613	14 153 395 900 1, 130	8 68 199 468 585	6 85 196 432 545	1 13 34 91 124	5 21 30 68	1 8 13 61 56	1 2 3 19 24	2 8 12	1 2 1 11 12		1	
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	3, 012 6, 958 6, 408 6, 219 6, 391	1, 521 3, 566 3, 712 3, 954 4, 273	1, 491 3, 392 2, 696 2, 265 2, 118	2, 521 5, 383 4, 006 3, 315 2, 761	1, 287 2, 801 2, 356 2, 179 1, 893	1, 234 2, 582 1, 650 1, 136 868	424 1, 436 2, 270 2, 759 3, 439	201 683 1, 260 1, 658 2, 226	223 753 1, 010 1, 101 1, 213	65 130 130 143 180	31 76 94 115 144	34 54 36 28 36	2 9 2 2 11	2 6 2 2 10	<u>3</u> <u>1</u>
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	5, 553 4, 702 3, 593 2, 701 1, 868	3, 864 3, 406 2, 745 2, 123 1, 513	1, 689 1, 296 848 578 355	1,979 1,547 1,158 928 645	1, 368 1, 115 870 703 492	611 432 288 225 153	3, 412 2, 974 2, 320 1, 703 1, 174	2, 373 2, 144 1, 784 1, 363 983	1,039 830 536 340 191	158 171 108 70 47	119 138 85 57 37	39 33 23 13 10	$\begin{array}{r} 4\\10\\7\\2\end{array}$	4 9 6 1	
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	1, 110 448 211 45	921 375 181 30	189 73 30 15	426 221 119 24	350 183 104 14	76 38 15 10	654 218 88 18	555 186 73 14	99 32 15 4	28 9 4 3	14 6 4 2	14 3 1	2	2	
Somerville	44, 268	31, 752	12, 516	28, 497	19, 019 1	9,478 2	15, 613	12,607	3, 006	127	95	32	31	<u></u>	
10 to 15 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	27 101 385 699	$17 \\ 52 \\ 233 \\ 364$	10 49 152 335	3 25 91 342 599	16 46 207 315	9 45 135 284	2 10 42 99	1 6 25 48	1 4 17 51	1 1	 1 1				
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	2, 310 7, 000 6, 112 5, 361 4, 784	1, 176 3, 868 4, 170 4, 027 3, 699	1, 134 3, 132 1, 942 1, 334 1, 085	1, 940 5, 617 4, 358 3, 549 2, 885	1, 002 3, 068 2, 834 2, 523 2, 103	938 2, 549 1, 524 1, 026 782	366 1, 367 1, 743 1, 787 1, 883	171 788 1, 329 1, 480 1, 582	195 579 414 307 301	4 13 11 23 10	3 9 7 22 8	1 4 4 1 2	3 2 6	3 3 2 6	
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	4, 236 3, 639 3, 276 2, 632 1, 849	3, 378 2, 909 2, 616 2, 148 1, 539	858 730 660 484 310	2, 231 1, 862 1, 675 1, 342 931	1, 633 1, 383 1, 266 1, 036 739	598 479 409 306 192	1, 994 1, 761 1, 578 1, 271 910	1,736 1,514 1,334 1,094 795	258 247 244 177 115	8 11 19 13 7	6 7 12 12 4	2 4 7 1 3	3 5 4 6 1	3 5 4 6 1	
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	1, 125 506 222 1	949 416 189 1	176 90 33	587 310 150	472 246 129	115 64 21	536 192 71 1	475 169 59	61 23 12	1 4 1	1 1 1	3	1	1	

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		LL CLASSES		NA	TIVE WHI	ſE	FOREI	IGN-BORN V	VHITE		NEGRO		OTI	HER RACI	28
AREA AND AGE	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
Springfield	86, 518	46, 949	19, 569	46, 532	31, 203	15, 329	18, 382	14, 640	3, 692	1, 576	1, 032	544	78	74	4
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	23 50 199 607 1,077	18 33 95 321 532	$5 \\ 17 \\ 104 \\ 286 \\ 545$	$21 \\ 48 \\ 174 \\ 559 \\ 969$	16 32 82 296 474	5 16 92 263 495	1 23 43 84	1 13 24 42	1 10 19 42	1 1 2 5 24	1 1 1 16	 2 4 8			
17 years 18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	3, 237 9, 196 8, 498 8, 169 8, 520	1, 596 5, 075 5, 642 6, 020 6, 521	1, 641 4, 121 2, 856 2, 149 1, 999	2, 828 7, 660 6, 576 5, 983 5, 507	1, 404 4, 185 4, 262 4, 295 4, 015	1, 424 3, 475 2, 314 1, 688 1, 492	348 1, 343 1, 722 1, 966 2, 797	160 763 1, 248 1, 574 2, 350	188 580 474 392 447	60 187 197 206 209	32 121 130 137 149	28 66 67 69 60	$1\\6\\3\\14\\7$	6 2 14 7	1
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	7, 358 6, 045 4, 939 3, 647 2, 510	5, 678 4, 692 3, 869 2, 891 2, 002	1, 680 1, 353 1, 070 756 508	4, 387 3, 491 2, 909 2, 283 1, 545	3, 212 2, 536 2, 189 1, 753 1, 205	1, 175 955 720 530 340	2,778 2,359 1,889 1,287 911	2, 338 2, 020 1, 582 1, 089 762	440 339 307 198 149	184 182 129 71 51	120 123 87 43 32	64 59 42 28 19	9 13 12 6 3	8 13 11 6 3	1
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	1, 484 651 270 38	$1,170 \\ 558 \\ 216 \\ 20$	314 93 54 18	940 441 193 18	710 372 155 10	230 69 38 8	502 197 67 14	432 179 55 8	70 18 12 6	38 13 10 6	24 7 6 2	14 6 4 4	4	4	
Worcester	82, 946	59, 577	23, 369	54, 814	36, 118	18, 196	27, 947	22, 999	4, 948	612	392	220	73	68	5
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	31 66 243 896 1, 367	26 42 119 468 713	5 24 124 428 654	29 64 233 817 1, 240	25 40 113 427 653	4 24 120 390 587	2 2 9 67 121	1 2 5 31 57	1 4 36 64	1 11 5	 9 3	 2 2	 1 1	 1	1
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	4, 138 11, 608 10, 292 9, 402 10, 313	2, 010 6, 344 6, 870 7, 085 8, 162	2, 128 5, 264 3, 422 2, 317 2, 151	3, 701 9, 820 7, 957 6, 653 6, 124	1, 793 5, 309 5, 177 4, 785 4, 526	1, 908 4, 511 2, 780 1, 868 1, 598	412 1, 727 2, 254 2, 669 4, 111	203 1, 005 1, 646 2, 243 3, 581	209 722 608 426 530	22 60 75 73 69	12 29 41 50 46	10 31 34 23 23	3 1 6 7 9	2 1 6 7 9	1
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	8, 788 7, 559 6, 204 5, 055 3, 442	7, 074 6, 018 4, 878 4, 094 2, 786	1, 714 1, 541 1, 326 961 656	4, 592 3, 779 3, 102 2, 540 1, 743	3, 478 2, 791 2, 271 1, 932 1, 306	1, 114 988 831 608 437	4, 123 3, 717 3, 026 2, 469 1, 658	3, 547 3, 183 2, 552 2, 132 1, 452	576 534 474 337 206	64 56 70 41 30	40 38 49 25 19	24 18 21 16 11	9 7 6 5 11	9 6 6 5 9	1
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	2, 168 942 400 32	1, 768 765 334 21	400 177 66 11	1, 121 540 244 15	861 423 200 -8	260 117 44 7	1, 018 393 152 17	883 333 130 13	$135 \\ 60 \\ 22 \\ 4$	22 9 4	17 9 4	5	7	7	

TABLE 10.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

				· · · · ·			A	E					
CITY AND SEX	Total	10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un- knowi
Arlington town	14, 666		15	178	542	1, 960	8, 973	3, 398	2, 456	1, 553	516	74	
Male Female	10, 741 3, 925		10 5	96 82	272 270	994 966	2,690 1,283	2,758 640	2,046 410	1, 350 203	457 59	67	
Beverly		1	9	194	448	1, 431	2, 378	2, 223	1, 835	1, 275	554	81	
Male Female	7,670	1	5	113 81	222 226	840 591	1,703 675	1, 756 467	1,466	1,027 248	462 92	73	
Brockton		14	86	- 709	1, 304	3, 698	6, 274	6, 847	5, 351	3, 489	1,403	205	7
Male Female	20, 018	10 4	52 34	377 332	669 635	1, 960 1, 738	4, 043 2, 231	4, 828 2, 019	3, 988	2,772	1, 140	172	
Brookline town		. 4	12	173	638	3, 175	5, 550	4, 769	1, 363 4, 030	2,775	263	33 161	
Male Female	12, 510	2	8	69	218	1, 104 2, 071	2, 709 2, 841	2, 995 1, 774	2,642	1,906	730 272	127	
remale	9, 789 18, 472	2 2	4 108	104 663	420	3, 303	2,841	1,774	1, 388	869 1, 553	272 543	34 73	
Male	14, 121		50	372	656	1, 943 1, 360	3, 316	3, 480 520	2, 376	1, 370	483	60	
Female Chicopee	1 .	2 16	58 158	291 907	610 1, 299	1, 360 2, 947	958 4, 369	520 3, 881	291	183	60 340	13	
		13	79	459	671		3,200	3, 218	2,010	1, 268	313	41	
MaleFemale		3	79	448	628	1, 677 1, 270	1, 169	663	358	1, 110 158	27	4	
Everett		S 3	89	637 346	1, 160	3, 197	5, 123	4,068	2, 869	1,866	669 584	87	
Female	4, 792		52	291	505	1, 904 1, 293	1, 196	669	438	1, 614 252	85	10	
Fitchburg	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	8	80	537	955	2, 365	3, 753	3, 607	2, 820	1,705	707	98	
Male Female	12, 112 4, 533	8	43 37	289 248	463 492	1, 332 1, 033	2, 715 1, 038	2, 879 728	2, 278 542	1, 416 289	609 98	72 21	1090-05 15
Haverhill	22, 264	11		576	930	2, 786	4, 888	5, 305	3, 907	2, 627	1, 013	133	ener de
Male Female		9 2	59 32	325 251	493 437	1, 508 1, 278	3, 095 1, 788	3, 721 1, 584	2, 763 1, 144	2,006 621	756 257	105 28	
Holyoke	25, 239	2	121	742	1, 366	3,656	6, 133	5,736	4, 051	2, 440	880	104	
Male Female	16, 688 8, 551	2	42 79	394 348	653 713	1,903 1,753	3,887 2,246	4,082	2,988 1,063	1,920 520	730 150	83 21	
Lawrence	38, 214	9	167	1, 419	2, 254	5, 360	8, 958	8, 633	6, 465	8, 580	1, 201	136	
Male Female	25,606 12,608	4 5	91 76	745 674	1, 180 1, 074	2, 852 2, 508	5, 583 3, 375	6, 149 2, 484	5, 016 1, 449	2,885 695	978 223	106 30	
Malden		4	57	577	1, 248	3, 832	6, 277	5,055	3, 797	2, 565	902	134	al tari Atari
Male Female	17, 373	3	31 26	302 275	616 632	2, 096 1, 736	4, 448 1, 829	3, 916	3, 001 796	2,086	754 148	117 17	
Medford	24, 026	6	20 49	492	1, 173	3, 525	6, 364	1, 139 5, 327	3, 860	2, 335	810	500 - 100 830	esti jor telorizzi
Male	17,868	6	34	277	601	1,969	4, 585	4, 361	3, 285	1,982	695	72	<u>i i por esta</u> Sail
Female			15 52	215 400	572 1, 044	1, 556 8, 956	1, 779 6, 708	966 6, 069	575 4, 771	353 3,069	115 1, 180	11 172	
Male	17,800	8	25	151	428	1,620	4,114 2,594	4.536	3, 524	2, 333 736	924	133	i
Female Pittsfield		3	27	249 657	616 1, 095	2, 336 3, 072		1, 533	1,247	1	256	39 103	
Male	15, 283	<u> </u>	169 80	347	543	1.782	5, 181 3, 716	4,655	8,556 2,821 735	2,043	745 621	103 86 17	
Guincy		2 15	89 61	310 551	552 1, 286	1, 290 •4, 079	1, 465 7, 646	1, 020 6, 896	4, 781	401 2, 823	124 912	140	21
Male Female		13 2	39 22	340 211	661 625	2,379 1,700	5,712 1,934	5,714 1,182	4,021 760	2, 432 391	791 121	128 12	1
Revere		2	85	405	869	2, 191	3, 216	2, 969	2, 145	1, 134	362	45	10
Male Female	10 350	2	47	207 198	448 421	1,248 943	2, 528	2, 580 389	1,887	1,024 110	327 35	41 4	1
Salem		4	124	664	1, 087	2,919	4, 329	4,015	3, 044	2,036	820	99	
Male Female	13,098 6,043	3	61 63	327 337	537 550	1,590 1,329	2,920 1,409	2,986 1,029	2, 328 716	1,608 428	658 162	80 19	
Taunton	14, 626	3	102	495	805	2, 051	3, 336	3, 122	2, 345	1, 625	650	86	
Male Female	10, 584 4, 042	2 1	52 50	259 236	423 382	1,178 873	2,372 964	2,444 678	1,879 466	1,343 282	557 93	72 14	
Waltham		5	32	394	801	2, 509	4,049	3, 492	2, 598	1, 689	622	90	
Male Female	11, 186 5, 097	4 1	16 16	204 190	358 443	1,379 1,130	2,791 1,258	2, 586 906	1,964 634	1,311 378	504 118	68 22	
Watertown town	·	5	30	805	671	2, 104	4,086	3, 388	2,274	1, 351	455	47	
Male Female	10, 594 4, 125	5	19 11	157 148	309 362	1,161 943	2,893 1,193	2, 694 694	1,845 429	1,094 257	371 84	44 3	

TABLE 11.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

		COL	OR AND N	ATIVITY	8					AGE					_
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
MALES	1,285,316	815, 019	451, 498	16, 187	2, 612	32, 764	47, 326	142, 157	298, 144	303, 199	285, 796	155, 054	60, 862	9, 129	
Agriculture	53, 720	34, 491	18, 116	1, 088	25	2, 860	2, 381	5, 118	7, 786	9, 341	10, 397	9, 281	5, 857	1, 217	
armers (owners and tenants)	20, 192	12,777 1,037	7,324 372	89 16	22		72	418 69	1,840 288	3, 959 410	4, 995 338	4,991 212	3, 119 82	786 15	1
arm hanagers and loteneer. arm laborers (wageworkers) arm laborers (unpaid family workers)	30, 046 2, 055	18, 845 1, 832	10, 209 211	973 10	19 2	2, 026 834	1, 972 325	4, 269 362	5, 433 175	4, 855 117	4, 968 96	4, 013 65	2, 098 58	394 22	
Forestry and fishing		3, 846	4, 269	46	26	197	229	741	1, 656	1, 787	1, 559	996	432	76	
ishermen and oystermen umbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers Il other occupations	1. 285	2, 217 738 391	3,660 533 76	27 13 6	25 1	151 46	159 58 12	565 118 58	1, 375 192 89	1, 378 285 124	1, 185 282 92	741 189 66	308 97 27	53 18 5	
Extraction of minerals	1,435	560	858	16	1	17	39	118	281	342	320	220	87	11	-
Manufacturing and mechanical industries		338, 188	264, 910	5, 038	190		23, 344			149, 593		74, 363	27, 528	3, 500	-
pprentices to building and hand trades. pprentices (except to building and hand trades). akers lacksmiths	6,969 3,449 1,206	1,791 1,665 2,793 1,162 463 3,428	229 160 4, 119 2, 268 735	8 6 53 19 8 91	4 4 	946 792 90	431 477 320 22 12	533 468 875 94 72 692	90 85 1,588 325 270 1,572	19 11 1,856 750 379 1,633	8 1,315 945 273 1,528	1 689 889 144 1, 181	218 368 53	15 55 3	
nilders and building contractors	7,793 2,479 38,274	4, 554 888 17, 468	3, 765 3, 219 1, 580 20, 640	18 10 153	13	85 106	101 2 93 446	105 234 2, 257 1, 603	1, 075 447 7, 319	2, 141 529 9, 587	2, 079 497 8, 512	1, 684 392 6, 605	508 609 242 3,006	67 96 45 439	
ompositors, linotypers, and typesetters yers ectricians	9, 745 2, 397 11, 398	7,765 1,088 9,120	1, 919 1, 296 2, 233	61 13 43		25	422 79 270	1,603 247 1,551	2, 665 524 4, 061	2, 093 533 3, 055	1,433 491 1,592	994 364 699	388 121 152	38 13 15	
ngineers (stationary). llers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	10,261	6, 480 2, 306	3, 682	92		12	34	435	1,772	2,449	2,582	2,055	819	97	
remen (except locomotive and fire department). remen and overseers (manufacturing) on molders, founders, and casters	7, 313 20, 148 2, 765	2, 300 3, 015 13, 367 1, 086	1,845 4,128 6,764 1,665	7 168 15 13	2 2 1	51 13 10	114 62 87 39	425 359 761 134	871 1, 324 3, 969 505	1, 118 1, 882 5, 875 877	831 1, 885 5, 117 682	543 1, 291 3, 250 399	183 453 987 118	21 40 87 11	Contraction of the local division of the loc
mithsom fixers	2,109 4,382	1, 370 1, 633	739 2, 748		ī		57 17	212 145	388 756	484 1, 244	442 1, 237	316 780	176 193	34 8	ŀ
achinists anagers and officials (manufacturing) anufacturers cchanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair	14 861 1	21, 440 12, 336 6, 240	14, 337 2, 520 4, 086	127 3 15	9 2 5		821 28 12	3, 368 395 144	8, 769 2, 966 1, 404	9, 835 4, 774 2, 949	7, 269 3, 648 2, 770	4, 215 2, 218 2, 011	1,458 723 881	170 107 170	and the second se
shops All other industries	14,939 9,780	11,080 6,697	3, 636 3, 009	211 73	12 1		722 273	2,855 1,286	5, 683 2, 808	3, 718 2, 449	1, 479 1, 637	415 904	51 373	8 48 13	1
illwrights ainters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) ainters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	2, 015 22, 358	1, 122 13, 520	891 8,607	2 223	8	102	13 432	88 1,955	371 5, 037	539 5,355	527 4,805	359 3, 178	103 1,307	177	-
utern and model makers	1,794	2, 482 1, 236	1, 634 555	23 3		117	156 66	536 188	979 475	894 431	707 310	548 195	173 109	26 19	
asterers and cement finishers umbers and gas and steam fitters	12,009	956 8,900	1, 367 3, 083	25 23	3		48 175	270 1, 192	581 3, 431	619 3, 411	452 2,160	$277 \\ 1,278$	88 322	10 35 2	
essmen and plate printers (printing)	1, 546 1, 741	1, 310 1, 154	228 577	8 10			64 38	248 233	446 514	368 446	247 286	143 166	27 48	2 10	I
oofers and slaters. noemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	3, 686	564 514	3,092	29	1	69	61	110	521	1,113	935	574	237	61	-
8110FS	1 7.604 1	627	1, 278 6, 882	9 94	1	19	35 76	154 226 381	312 933	404 2, 439 799	474 2, 174	311 1,237	98 445	12 51	
nsmiths and sheet-metal workers	4.372	1, 862 2, 963 1, 355	1,281 1,403	8 5	1		72 97	381 423	820 1,163	799 1,319	579 818	345 389	136 148	18 14	ł
pholsterers peratives (not otherwise specified):			1, 151	21		62	147	432	684	418	303	310	140	30	-
Provide a state of the specified of the state of the stat	3, 300 4, 116	1,927 1,893	1, 325 2, 189	46 34	2	76 193	$153 \\ 253$	502 538	851 871	734 961	558 710	307 418	105 157	14 12	-
Electrical machinery and supply factories Food and allied industries	7, 211 5, 941	4, 989 2, 911	2, 196 2, 969	26 59		215	467	1, 342	2, 121	1.514	938	501	107	4	1
Furniture factories Other lumber and furniture industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus-	4, 108 4, 082	2, 207 2, 530	1, 886 1, 537	15 13	2 2	457 178 115	428 218 178	877 557 405	1, 186 825 796	1, 294 823 833	986 735 770	479 514 613	199 220 320	31 38 51	and the second s
tries— Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹ Car and railroad shops	4,415	1, 740 376	2, 673 376	2 16		38 2	104 18	420	1, 006 203	1, 517 218	815 145	409 80	99 21	4 3	
Car and railroad shops	20, 364 5, 221	12, 132 3, 596	8,140 1,618	84 7	8	554 196	1, 011 294	2,889 778	5, 074 1, 089	4,663	3, 370 949	1, 939 543	742 266	113 29	1
PROPERTY AND DEDITION TIMES	6,930 1	3, 987 3, 073	2,923 1,039	20 21		109 300	244	823	1,745	1,746	1,223	741	275	20 14	
Other paper, printing, and allied industries Rubber factories	4, 133 7, 799 39, 955	3, 367	4, 383	49		253	343 405	643 1, 041	947 2, 040	773 2, 125 9, 793	603 1, 164	379 586	130 171	14	-
Tanneries Textile industries	7,843	25, 439 4, 038	14, 429 3, 762	86 41	$\frac{1}{2}$	2, 197 263	2, 175 381	4, 269 929	7, 134 1, 480	9,793 2,034	7,666 1,470	4, 795 894	1, 702 357	208 32	ł
Cotton mills. Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing	27, 216	11, 634	15, 242	340		1, 604	1,664	3, 154	5, 624	6 , 4 41	4, 914	2, 890	859	58	
mills Woolen and worsted mills	2,994 20,178	1, 605 9, 990	1, 375 10, 171	14 16	1	109 792	182	396	709 4,079	631	533	295	125 781	14 70	
Other textile industries	11, 676 22, 960	6, 676 14, 059	4,936 8,437	62 459	2	750	1,065 982	2, 253 1, 820 3, 355	2, 628 5, 291	4, 744 2, 332 4, 573	3, 995 1, 639	2,389	379	35	-
Chemical and allied industries General and not specified laborers	22, 900 3, 964 13, 491	1, 346 7, 145	2, 535 5, 628	459 81 651	5 2 67	1,090 64 464	1,456 149 680	3,355 476 1,566	5, 291 942 2, 406	4, 573 953 2, 706	3, 475 796 2, 591	2, 257 441 1, 965	1, 067 131 935	173 10 157	a surface of the surf
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus- tries	9, 628 18, 075	3, 602 7, 167	5, 896 10, 385	129 519	1	250 476	468 834	1, 208 2, 401	1, 956 4, 077	2,437	1, 913 3, 464	1,018	328 522	46 49	
Saw and planing mills ²	3, 402 726	1, 573 513	1, 813 203	16 10		339 47	295 46	413 98	519 160	4, 455 747 143	591 121	1, 793 339 84	147 23	7 3	
Cotton mills	5, 294 3, 819	2, 511 1, 471	2, 706 2, 334	77 14		949 173	396 244	486 426	635 576	866 920	930 748	707 500	297 207	27 25	
Other industries	3,943	1.844 }	2,076	22 302	1 5	242 818	315 1, 101	507	716 3,613	920 759 4, 277	740 715 3, 147	487 1,827	184 602	18 63	-
other occupations	13, 989	7, 392 7, 650	6, 224	112	3	122	374	2,396 1,382	3,201	3, 710	2,773	1,717	609	93	ł

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.

¹ Includes box factories (wood).

TABLE 11.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930-Continued

		COL	OR AND N	ATIVITY	2					AGE	:				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES-Continued.															
Transportation and communication	126, 171	88, 332	35, 547	2, 253	39	2, 024	4, 035	15, 438	34, 560	30, 326	21, 814	18, 147	4, 344	393	90
Brakemen, steam railroad Captains, masters, mates, and pilots Chaufieurs and truck and tractor drivers Conductors, steam railroad Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ³ Foremen, and overseers, steam railroad	1,633 5,442 1,293	$1, 612 \\ 626 \\ 36, 887 \\ 1, 357 \\ 3, 633 \\ 749 \\ $	$\begin{array}{r} 372 \\ 522 \\ 9, 176 \\ 275 \\ 1, 719 \\ 538 \end{array}$	5 803 1 88 6	 17 2	433	2 3 2,034 116	$28 \\ 72 \\ 9,246 \\ 1 \\ 371 \\ 44$	377 201 18, 493 117 1, 022 204	$740 \\ 264 \\ 10, 223 \\ 443 \\ 1, 225 \\ 323$	554 276 4, 511 543 1, 249 368	239 216 1,582 381 1,006 258 123	47 100 318 139 356 90	2 16 19 8 42 5	24 1 1
Garage laborers	2, 348 851 10, 271 7, 623 1, 979 1, 109	1, 178 1, 798 538 4, 701 3, 027 1, 635 873	491 543 303 5, 376 4, 324 340 224	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3 1	181 117 99 	$ \begin{array}{c c} 201 \\ 5 \\ -247 \\ 371 \\ 3 \\ 5 \\ \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 349 \\ 70 \\ 40 \\ 828 \\ 1,069 \\ 22 \\ 22 \end{array} $	419 684 212 1,904 1,308 91 294	$257 \\ 854 \\ 250 \\ 2, 492 \\ 1, 647 \\ 382 \\ 588 \\$	2154571912,1421,708795137	123 213 122 1,724 1,062 499 47 47	29 59 34 733 334 181 15	2 5 2 71 21 6	1 13 4 1
Longshoremen and stevedores	4, 477 3, 600 778 -	1, 285 3, 994 1, 926 661 1, 509	$ \begin{array}{c} 1,505\\ 426\\ 1,673\\ 117\\ 516 \end{array} $	255 56 1 	4 1 	19 25 	57 36 3	247 237 28 6 94	783 1,147 408 90	812 1,270 1,118 277	664 949 1,128 206	364 683 728 148	93 121 181 47	8 6 3 4	2 3 3
Companies Soliors and deck hands	422	1, 308 398 1, 882 1, 455 2, 892 944 12, 772	22 1,007 622 505 263 4,688	17 173 9 2 235	25	71 8 7 1,009	$ \begin{array}{c} 223 \\ 9 \\ 116 \\ 47 \\ 549 \end{array} $	2 591 62 473 158 1,378	519 32 996 240 1, 291 266 3, 462	630 98 577 330 965 306 - 4, 255	432 120 309 443 421 220 3,776	$\begin{array}{c} 251 \\ 108 \\ 202 \\ 521 \\ 109 \\ 163 \\ 2,398 \end{array}$	90 54 62 419 14 37 791	16 8 12 60 1 3 73	24 24 21 1
Trade	210, 499	149, 478	59, 785	1, 023	233	5, 097	6, 702	22, 314	53, 287	51, 424	37,475	23, 676	8, 935	1,479	110
Advertising agents	$\begin{array}{c} 2,703\\ 3,620\\ 1,627\\ 12,854\\ 10,362\\ 7,585\\ 1,645\\ 11,523\\ 3,301\\ 5,512\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1,841\\ 2,514\\ 3,365\\ 1,359\\ 10,067\\ 8,643\\ 5,584\\ 1,199\\ 9,200\\ 1,495\\ 3,123\\ 2,023\\ 4,539\\ 33,646\\ 52,923\\ 1,192\\ 2,354\\ 4,411\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1711\\ 189\\ 254\\ 267\\ 2,712\\ 1,715\\ 1,930\\ 2,044\\ 1,312\\ 1,927\\ 26,798\\ 12,909\\ 12,282\\ 1,282\\ 1,688\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1\\ 1\\ 4\\ 3\\ 4\\ 7\\ 1\\ 9\\ 164\\ 342\\ 16\\ 58\\ 145\\ 88\\ 15\\ 1\\ 51\\ \end{array}$	1 32 1 3 1 139 26 24 4	8 1, 235 633 633 88 610 32 128 1, 582 781	$\begin{array}{c} 29\\ 9\\ 12\\ 1,686\\ 64\\ 64\\ 555\\ -10\\ 31\\ 121\\ 524\\ 73\\ 10\\ 389\\ 2,805\\ 6\\ 13\\ 365\\ \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c c} 271 \\ 74 \\ 252 \\ 104 \\ 688 \\ 1,510 \\ 125 \\ 745 \\ 300 \\ 899 \\ 375 \\ 153 \\ 2,950 \\ 9,688 \\ 82 \\ 102 \\ 832 \\ \end{array} $		$\begin{array}{c} 527\\ 718\\ 1,030\\ 423\\ 1,678\\ 3,000\\ 1,426\\ 419\\ 3,350\\ 745\\ 974\\ 778\\ 1,466\\ 17,334\\ 15,079\\ 319\\ 1,044\\ 1,114 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 318 \\ 596 \\ 685 \\ 350 \\ 1, 101 \\ 1, 988 \\ 744 \\ 339 \\ 1, 942 \\ 760 \\ 760 \\ 760 \\ 760 \\ 760 \\ 760 \\ 744 \\ 339 \\ 1, 936 \\ 488 \\ 1, 631 \\ 14, 082 \\ 9, 364 \\ 293 \\ 968 \\ 900 \\ \end{array} $	$\left \begin{array}{c} 140\\ 480\\ 402\\ 259\\ 739\\ 1,107\\ 338\\ 214\\ 1,207\\ 523\\ 477\\ 480\\ 1,506\\ 9,043\\ 5,317\\ 239\\ 606\\ 599\end{array}\right $	43 221 132 99 286 397 81 81 509 166 176 137 679 3,394 1,997 102 218 217	11 75 15 13 48 44 3 3 103 15 15 135 573 301 20 45 38	$\begin{array}{c} 2\\ 2\\ 3\\ 8\\ 5\\ 2\\ 4\\ 2\\ 2\\ 1\\ 4\\ 29\\ 39\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 3\\ 3\\ 3\\ 2\\ 3\\ 3\\ 3\\ 3\\ 3\\ 3\\ 3\\ 3\\ 3\\ 3\\ 3\\ 3\\ 3\\$
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	42, 528	30, 842	11, 268	326	92	119	529	2, 428	9, 274	10, 465	8,001	7, 651	3, 530	504	27
Firemen, fire department Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers Laborers, public service Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (United States) Policemen	5, 905 6, 510 10, 587 2, 953 1, 391 8, 101 7, 081	5, 235 3, 519 5, 576 2, 582 1, 246 6, 641 6, 043	669 2, 908 4, 856 364 136 1, 434 901	$78 \\ 149 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 26 \\ 66 \\ 66 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 149 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ 140 \\ $	1 5 4 5 71	4 68 47	1 11 140 	60 105 601 47 39 123 1,453	1, 601 443 1, 754 338 318 2, 696 2, 124	2, 259 845 2, 523 645 424 2, 622 1, 147	1, 143 1, 387 2, 262 689 355 1, 267 898	649 2, 159 2, 158 740 190 1, 049 706	174 1, 363 964 394 58 311 266	16 191 114 99 5 28 51	2 2 3 1 2 5 12
Professional service	72, 660	59, 059	12, 964	578	61	746	1, 358	7, 458	20, 533	17, 048	12, 930	8, 489	8, 378	668	52
Actors and showmenArchitectsArchitectsAntists, sculptors, and teachers of artAtthors, editors, and reportersChemists, assayers, and metallurgistsClergymenCollege presidents and professors 7DestignersDestignersDraftsmenLawyers, judges, and justicesMusicians and teachers of musicPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographersPhotographers	$\begin{array}{c} 2,089\\ 1,152\\ 1,610\\ 2,246\\ 2,069\\ 4,117\\ 1,981\\ 3,374\\ 970\\ 4,541\\ 6,656\\ 4,034\\ 1,355\\ 5,850\\ 6,648 \end{array}$	1,629 997 1,235 2,012 1,748 2,804 1,713 2,776 641 3,752 5,864 3,024 941 4,763 5,871	$\begin{array}{r} 423\\151\\371\\222\\311\\1,212\\256\\555\\326\\774\\753\\900\\404\\1,036\\765\end{array}$	36 2 4 12 9 9 99 6 40 1 12 38 105 9 46 9	1 2 6 3 2 3 1 5 1 5 3	19 10 8 38 25 6	85 21 36 65 17 179 144 34 144 2	414 70 210 275 393 49 124 86 89 1,007 267 719 162 83 634	670 250 441 617 732 857 633 906 300 1,684 2,067 1,164 308 1,338 2,327	$\begin{array}{r} 487\\ 300\\ 337\\ 431\\ 445\\ 1,014\\ 510\\ 1,050\\ 242\\ 925\\ 1,591\\ 828\\ 335\\ 1,322\\ 1,730\\ \end{array}$	268 256 241 367 239 896 359 730 166 481 1,460 587 251 1,451 1,016	108 198 201 305 135 823 250 429 116 201 815 351 158 1,084 646	35 60 115 176 47 386 94 137 33 50 361 167 66 466 227	2 18 34 31 12 89 11 33 6 13 89 33 16 100 16	1 1 3 1 1 6 3 6 4
Civil engineers and surveyors Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers Mining engineers All other occupations		3, 599 2, 462 2, 353 267 10, 608	417 311 468 38 3,271	4 5 1 138	3 4 3 16	640	735	464 322 202 42 1, 846	1, 217 1, 013 786 124 3, 099	$1,009 \\ 753 \\ 848 \\ 71 \\ 2,820$	699 464 580 39 2, 380	444 193 302 23 1, 707	163 36 96 5 658	128	

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.
⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
⁶ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁶ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁷ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiste rank.
⁸ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
⁹ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

TABLE 11.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930-Continued

	1	COT	OR AND N	ATIVITY	7	1				AGE					
			1	1					1	1	1	1	1		6
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES-Continued.															
Bomestic and personal service	72, 361	34, 167	\$1, 028	5, 275	1, 891	1, 602	2, 522	6, 959	14, 855	16, 800	14, 852	10, 110	4, 719	877	65
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists		3, 215	6,246	117	$\frac{1}{2}$	166	257	772	1,960	2,716	2,052	1, 222	396	36	2
Hotel keepers and managers Janitors and sextons	14, 544	665 7, 833	257 5,668	1,033	10	69	114	24 418	124 1,556	209 2, 637	276 3, 478	201 3, 628 343	81 2, 188	9 445	ĩi
Laundry operatives ¹⁶ Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁶	4,421	2, 633 649	1,024 256	86 6	678 427	227	290 2	715 51	1,134 261	940 356	670 388	219	89 57	11 4	2
Porters (except in stores)	3, 110	977 1,987	831 1,903	$1,300 \\ 38$	2 118	40	97 15	332 134	752 903	713	628 957	395	133 128	19 12	1.5
ServantsWaiters	15, 389	6, 836 3, 227	6, 945 2, 603	1, 251 818	357 273	530 242	808 439	1,956 1,258	3, 574 1, 949	3, 797 1, 588	2,700 969	1,441 375	486 82	73 10	5 24 9
All other occupations		6, 145	5, 295	625	23	328	499	1, 299	2, 142	2, 393	2, 234	1,845	1, 079	258	11
Cierical occupations	89, 939	76, 561	12, 778	551	54	4, 168	6, 187	17,470	24, 459	16, 073	11, 471	7, 121	2, 552	404	34
Accountants and auditors		6,827	882	1			58	985	2, 823 1, 868	2,026	1,042	552	185	36	3
Agents, collectors, and credit men Bookkeepers and cashiers	6,859	5, 865 7, 839	979 1, 124	11 12	4 36	10 97	54 435	499 2,075	1, 868 2, 733	1,680 1,494	1,391	928 724	348 308	80 52	15
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	61, 471 3, 893	51, 577 3, 540	9, 427 287	454 66	13	1, 782 2, 241	4, 584 902	13, 226 334	16, 695 80	10, 704 70	7,790 103	4, 799 90	1,648	218	25
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹¹ Stenographers and typists	995	913	74	7	1	38	154	351	260	99	57	28	6	2	
FEMALES	528,999	385, 843	134, 550	8, 479	127	27,760	44, 090	114, 550	130, 880	92, 267	66, 328	38,073	12, 918	1, 659	474
Agriculture	1, 923	1, 146	700	77		198	65	111	192	385	446	290	179	54	\$
Farmers (owners and tenants)	957	613	339	5				8	52	152	296	231	165	50	3
Farm laborers (wageworkers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	511 440	263 259	177 180	71		65 133	29 36	72 30	79 58	126 105	93 51	33 23	11 3	3.1	
All other occupations	15	11	4					1	3	2	6	3			
Forestry and fishing	4	3	1			1			1				2		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	184, 977	113, 182	50, 717	1, 066	12	16, 347	17, 358	31, 707	36, 864	30, 630	19, 214	9, 600	2, 859	307	91
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	865	726	131 2, 208	8 193	1	14 24	44 67	131 233	226 529	193	162	75 1, 463	17 764	2 120	1 4
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing)	2,497	3, 303 1, 972	521	4		29	82	333	652	1, 057 711	1, 444 447	207	31	3	2
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Milliners and millinery dealers	1,652	482 1, 208	82 427	17			4 40	44 160	138 348	157 448	136 373	$\begin{array}{c} 63\\217\end{array}$	18 60	4 4	2
Tailoresses Operatives (not otherwise specified):	1	305	582	11		26	65	113	156	219	153	114	44	8.	
Candy factories. Chemical and allied industries	3, 363 1, 212	2,685 888	671 318	6 6	1	560 101	581 162	823 273	782 281	349 221	197 115	63 48	7 9	1	
Clock and watch factories Electrical machinery and supply factories		783 3, 269	450 1,052	6		87 622	152 799	310 1, 152	318 984	191 496	120 218	44 46	9 8	2 1	ī
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus- tries	4, 249	3, 254	985	10		537	666		914	516	218	108	- 36	3	1
Jewelry factories Lumber and furniture industries	1,450	1, 166 703	282 313	23	1	143 138	162 129	1, 202 288 240	287 197	259 177	227	59	19 13	52	i
Paper, printing, and allied industries— Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag,	1,020	703	919	3	·	198	129	240	197	111	84	40	et .	<u> </u>	
etc., factories	1,957	1,675	279	3		188	244	538	518	265	125	63	15		I
Paper and pulp mills Printing, publishing, and engraving	3, 539 2, 289	2,602 1,977	926 308	11 4		186 183	285 244	606 504	756 566	779 373	550 253	294 133	73 29	6 2	42
tries	856	740	115	1		100	117	225	193	105	73	36	6	1	
Rubber factories Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	4,688 1,173	2, 951 833	1, 733 322	3		531 207	718 146	1, 138 252	1,157	674 141	314 149	132 68	19 25	$^{2}_{2}$	3 1
Shoe factories	24,715 1.833	19, 539 961	5, 124 839	50 33	2	2, 573 259	2, 233 213	4,036 326	5, 272 350	5, 209 329	3, 269 209	1,639 97	438 45	35 5	11
Tanneries Textile industries—	1, 833 1, 048	616	430	2		148	147	188	209	226	100	25	4		1
Carpet mills Cotton mills	1,432 28,236	1,067	364	1		117	154	350	345	205	161	76	22	1 12	1
Knitting mills	3,931	15, 857 2, 768 3, 088	12, 331 1, 157	48 6		2, 478 438	2,498 491	5, 173 912	7, 279 975	6,066 614	3,288 331	1, 196 138	231 29	12 1 2	15 2 3
Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing	4, 491		1, 399	4		537	556	1, 089	1, 187	703	294	103	17	2	3
mills. Woolen and worsted mills	1, 446 14, 574	1, 108 9, 092	306 5,474	32 7	1	206 889	204 1,270	319 2, 730	343 3, 736	212 3,348	109 1,774	45 673	8 129	 13 3	12 3
Other textile industries Other industries	7, 555 26, 053	5, 154 18, 199	5, 474 2, 388 7, 309	13 543	2	835 3, 274	884 3,248	1, 575 5, 204	1,753 5,071	1,328	734 2,888	357 1,647	83 556	3 54	3 13
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Textile industries	1, 554	881	671	2	-	244	185	291	296	280	164	72	18	3	1
Other industries	2,310 2,262	1, 693 1, 637	603 617	12	2	374 299	358 210	555 394	438 426	280 316 365	164 163 324	75 184	10 24 53	35	42
								074	-240	606	029				
Transportation and communication	12, 296	11, 477	788		1	405	1, 266	3,724	4, 357	1,758	574	152	50	4	6
Telegraph operators Telephone operators All other occupations	603 10, 948 745	529 10, 370 578	74 571 143	7 23	1	6 388 11	75 1,168 23	184 3, 458 82	188 4, 020 149	78 1, 469 211	48 368 158	19 58 75	3 14 33	 1 3	2 4
	1961		14.5	. ZA		14 E E	. 73	1 82	, 144	. 20	1 10%	t 70	ు చచ	. a .	

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¹⁴ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives. ¹¹ Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 11.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930-Continued

		COL	OR AND N	ATIVITY	ť					AGE	:				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FEMALES—Continued.															
Trade	40, 560	32, 400	8,045	111	4	2, 053	3, 584	8, 053	9, 138	8, 096	6, 028	2, 775	719	83	3
"Clerks" in stores ¹² Insurance agents, managers, and officials Retail dealers ⁶ Saleswomen All other occupations	24, 536	6, 403 462 2, 737 20, 093 2, 705	1, 172 53 1, 752 4, 403 665	20 19 37 35	1 3	531 6 1, 334 182	957 13 26 2, 343 245	1, 971 54 189 5, 295 544	1, 851 143 659 5, 738 747	1, 220 138 1, 263 4, 782 693	716 80 1, 237 3, 405 590	280 63 820 1, 317 295	55 21 272 282 89	5 3 32 26 17	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	594	522	66	5	1	4	2	53	127	136	161	76	81	4	
Officials and inspectors (city and county) All other occupations	261 333	248 274	12 54	5	1	4	2	28 25	66 61	57 79	73 88	24 52	12 19	1 3	
Professional service	70, 959	60, 411	10, 231	305	12	378	3, 013	16, 418	20, 645	13, 527	9, 516	5, 600	1, 541	187	18
Actresses and show women	736 800 364 284 1,755 3,830 426 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046 1,046	630 1, 283 683 717 299 253 1, 671 3, 469 825 343 665 1, 240 4, 671 3, 246 4, 675 59, 079	69 52 80 64 31 82 299 99 62 82 375 165 377 2,617 52 4,600 1,414 53,989	18 11 3 1 61 3 1 61 61 1 79 9 1 34 69 6, 652	1 1 1 1 1 3 2 86	37 24 1 21 12 12 27 77 173 5, 525	93 64 9 18 55 84 24 15 8 23 258 31 1,984 344 6,398	238 332 71 87 36 304 539 81 12 106 154 167 7,105 272 25,666 1,166 1,166	189 443 174 236 107 107 2420 1,041 107 263 386 182 10,250 205 4,819 1,568 21,718	97 207 176 82 67 332 951 336 66 65 92 71 2,828 1,103 21,897	40 166 142 164 53 34 2822 670 670 670 577 194 35 4, 692 83 1, 663 914 22, 855	18 145 107 98 14 16 251 369 222 74 136 176 176 16 2,819 7 700 632 18,764	4 54 46 28 3 7 79 134 5 48 61 50 6 35 5 1 1 6 42 216 6,974	10 9 2 8 8 11 11 17 6 1 57 10 36 973	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Charwomen and cleaners Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundresses (not in laundry) Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, caté, and lunch-room keepers Servants Waitresses All other occupations	5, 805 1, 920 16, 149 2, 648 6, 205 7, 196 1, 088 60, 426 10, 984 2, 006	4, 244 2, 636 9, 873 866 3, 885 4, 596 754 23, 761 6, 748 1, 070	1,0293,0111,1685,9301,2821,9802,52031632,0994,050604	$106 \\ 153 \\ 106 \\ 337 \\ 493 \\ 322 \\ 77 \\ 17 \\ 4, 531 \\ 182 \\ 328 \\$	5 9 7 18 3 1 35 4 4	111 20 19 416 4, 392 511 56	341 6 20 269 24 500 121 4 3,994 1,028 91	1, 216 75 38 684 89 954 727 42 9, 877 2, 619 230	1,8334461732571,2101,17418111,2923,198422	1, 166 1, 146 547 2, 649 618 1, 368 1, 368 1, 277 330 10, 292 2, 094 410	498 1, 747 597 4, 163 777 1, 069 1, 735 336 10, 392 1, 112 429	157 1, 572 387 4, 199 583 552 1, 506 163 7, 038 340 267	42 664 125 2, 267 238 118 598 32 2, 746 61 83	7 145 11 366 40 9 43 330 5 17	20 20 12 12
Clerical occupations		107, 623	10, 013	233	11	2, 849	12, 404	37, 933	37, 838	15, 838	7, 534	2, 816	563	47	5
A ccountants and auditors A gents, collectors, and credit women Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except ''clerks'' in stores) Stenographers and typists All other occupations	1, 130 680 31, 019 48, 221 36, 416 414	1, 047 605 27, 730 44, 096 33, 782 363	83 73 3, 249 4, 008 2, 557 43	2 37 112 74 8	3 5 3	1 555 1, 365 731 197	46 12 2,792 4,640 4,802 112	203 95 8, 981 14, 382 14, 203 69	369 198 9, 868 15, 590 11, 788 25	278 192 4, 924 5, 955 3, 485 4	163 102 2, 694 3, 525 1, 046 4	58 51 1,008 1,403 293 3	13 25 166 302 57	4 14 28 1	17 31 1(

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

COLOR AND NATIVITY AGE For-Unknowr 25 to 34 20 to 35 to 10 to 17 45 to 54 55 to 65 to 74 SEX AND OCCUPATION Total eign-born white Other Native and 19 vears Negro white and races years years years years years years years years BOSTON 138, 928 99.713 7,033 1,256 5,018 8,855 28, 859 61, 822 58, 817 44.565 27, 705 9.811 1.269 246, 930 MALES..... 1.420 Agriculture $20 \\ 256 \\ 2$ 228 Farmers (owners and tenants) 302 99 770 $\frac{28}{211}$ 111 All other occupations 1,269 1.475 Forestry and fishing 1,869 Fishermen and oystermen______All other occupations______ r, 602 267 1, 324 151 87 33 $\frac{2}{5}$ 2 45 $\frac{5}{2}$ 110 ī Extraction of minerals ---Manufacturing and mechanical industries 93.097 42, 776 48, 460 1,830 1, 622 3, 163 9, 477 20, 740 23, 599 18, 557 11, 197 4,000 3 1,937 676 394 1,424 918 1, 354 522 55 10 92 315 245 116 53 239 162 112 18 78 64 53 451 861 502 11 ----21 62 267 151 412 $2\overline{0}$ 155 ------------10 ----57 4, 228 568 107 554 960 59 1, 048 6, 142 2, 412 2, 326 2, 136 260 1, 563 513 63 552 507 42 , 456 358 54 313 1 1,853 1.141 12 2 15 1, 813 1, 813 117 1, 748 1, 128 3 68 5 12 25 8 3 16 365 94 41 94 101 13 19 60 842 381 71 375 403 69 50 26 147 416 17 216 266 55 33 $\frac{1}{2}$ 37 ---46 Electricians_____ Engineers (stationary)_____ ----<u>2</u> 32 353 427 116 ī 544 1,045 140 400 502 133 $\frac{55}{927}$ 77 84 23 25 213 1, 554 1, 799 412 751 269 143 7 1 ----1, 618 1,159 5, 691 2.849 2,793 81 33 1, 347 413 262 234 280 1,716 1, 314 644 480 431 117 16 $\frac{2}{6}$ --------24 132 712 117 2, 831 239 1, 815 136 $\begin{array}{r} 463\\11\\273\\456\\109\\73\\224\\58\\59\\26\\16\\17\\78\\107\end{array}$ 1,053 10 $\frac{2}{1}$ 20 121 9 451 347 163 54 193 1,775 5,278 787 213 81 24 204 195 1 161 249 32 21 36 86 9 21 52 11 27 54 2,619 445 101 241 2, 536 333 105 133 47 159 9 --109 Paper hangers_____ Plasterers and cement finishers_____ 149 734 2, 503 397 552 922 264 ĩĩ ĩ Plumbers and gas and steam fitters. Pressmen and plate printers (printing). Roofers and slaters. Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)..... 1, 694 329 351 τŏ 62 199 836 158 221 44 13 7 9 1 2 118 154 129 55 100 61 164 55 36 640 99 141 249 107 272 67 77 066 156 45 100 -<u>?</u> ---- 10^{2} ---ī ĩ 97 2 Stoneouters. Stoneouters. Structural iron workers (building)..... Tailors. Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers. Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.... 144 122 204 Q. 433 142 329 36 11 35 3, 576 823 270 815 387 128 3 20 196 5 . _ ----... 47 139 240 153 81 ----ī ĩõ 228 89 43 81 189 132 150 142 83 17 16 23 102 231 122 93 101 157 106 46 28 56 100 41 16 10 21 1, 126 534 548 464 328 398 192 14 60 29 25 148 63 66 ------1 5 Furniture factories______ Other lumber and furniture industries______ 87 ī Other lumber and furniture industries_______ Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus-tries_______ Metal industries (except iron and steel)______ Printing, publishing, and engraving______ Rubber factories______ Shoe factories______ Other leather industries______ Other clothing industries______ Other industries______ Other industries______ ĩ 2, 966 1, 591 1, 345 3 5 18 57 23 155 45 19 23 46 248 39 72 54 228 68 76 88 112 538 17 26 17 69 34 35 30 33 533 280 1, 764 326 129 111 711 77 43 230 50 29 35 66 134 119 114 479 ----,060 90 197 231 887 106 510 613 6 ----3, 760 538 664 862 1, 990 205 525 --- $\overline{2}$ 143 178 140 785 41 88 --------22 53 818 1, 162 964 1.015 5.396 3.083 1.984 53 263 99 319 26 107 - -45 756 2,771 947 139 84 614 $1 \\ 12$ ī Tries______Laborers and helpers, building construction_____ Coher industries______ All other occupations______ 1, 280 6, 293 2, 484 3, 022 72 89 341 1, 966 4, 074 164 172 206 1, 340 522 1, 818 629 578 1, 392 418 486 717 273 310 184 82 124 $\frac{41}{252}$ 1 1 293 1, 783 1,568 ŝ Transportation and communication \$1, 872 19, 892 10, 969 1, 001 3.735 5.492 9.135 7.979 3.204 Brakemen, steam railroad ... Brakemen, steam railroad. Captains, masters, mates, and pilots..... Chaufieurs and truck and tractor drivers... Conductors, steam railroad. Conductors, street railroad. Draymen, teamsters, and earriage drivers !..... Ference and exercise at earriage drivers !..... ----..... 4, 482 43 99 2, 538 104 177 1, 042 348 76 18 21 86 20 12 10 95 ٦Ò 11, 051 300 404 8, 444 223 258 2, 313 $38\hat{4}$ 2, 107 145 495 $1 \\ 1 \\ 27$ 67 39 267 71 52 35 299 1 5 90 81 59 484 5 67 41 111 1.598 1,076 174 ----469 282 95 103 559 Foremen and overseers, steam and street railroads ... ----2 31 103 Garage laborers. ----1 7 ----459 - - - -82 337

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

1,401

1.891

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

		COL	OR AND 1	ATIVIT	Y					AGE	to India	-			
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
BOSTON—Continued MALES—Continued. Transportation and communication—Contd. Laborers, steam railroad Locomotive engineers Longshoremen and stevedores	2, 114 288 191 2, 293	596 202 123 978	1, 375 86 62 1, 115	143 6 198		8	54 1 38	224 5 5 180	351 25 57 609	495 58 82 629	520 100 32 496	327 74 13 264	127 23 2 60	6 2 6	2
Mail carriers Motormen, street railroad Officials and superintendents, steam railroad Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab com- panies. Sailors and deck hands. Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad Telegraph and telephone linemen Telegraph operators. All other occupations.	982 131 293 1,742 267 792	851 369 107 199 1,088 152 671 233 220 2,625	116 613 24 92 545 112 119 27 72 1,486	29 104 3 2 1 121	5	5 24 3 201 2 83	6 2 103 1 36 30 10 115	66 6 2 14 276 5 99 16 54 392	$241 \\ 110 \\ 18 \\ 73 \\ 655 \\ 41 \\ 333 \\ 3 \\ 65 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 \\ 925 $	266 333 43 93 381 43 198 6 71 977	238 293 29 61 181 57 86 3 42 909	150 186 29 91 75 33 1 35 626	24 48 9 11 16 40 3 1 12 187	2 1 4 5 	2 11 3
Trade	46, 641	28, 476	17, 518	457	195	887	1, 594	5, 480	12, 537	11, 010	8, 097	4, 994	1, 757	244	41
Advertising agents Bankers, brokers, and money lenders: Bankers and bank officials Stock brokers Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified "Clerks" in stores ¹ Commercial travelers Delivery men, bakeries and stores ¹ . Floorwalkers and foremen in stores Insurance agents, managers, and officials Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards Laborers, coarters, and helpers in stores Meat cutters Real estate agents and officials Real estate agents and officials Salesmen Undertakers Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters All other occupations	$\begin{array}{r} 345\\ 3,020\\ 2,149\\ 1,459\\ 335\\ 2,020\\ 747\\ 1,611\\ 938\\ 1,662\end{array}$	466 310 709 249 1,556 978 229 1,487 297 698 427 959 4,614 11,749 205 1,123	72 38 75 95 844 590 468 105 525 525 387 728 499 662 7,322 4,028 36 374 665	$\begin{array}{c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$	1 1 	2 216 9 16 12 252 134	$\begin{array}{c} 10\\ &&&\\ &&&\\ &&&\\ &&&\\ &&&\\ &&&\\ &&&\\ $	83 13 57 25 728 177 261 29 166 53 53 233 126 51 51 696 2,460 13 27 282	173 85 266 68 721 692 446 87 698 140 319 270 256 5,019 54 136 411	131 92 178 590 279 81 553 162 329 218 376 3,404 3,517 64 197 332	83 61 156 67 363 176 67 309 199 275 154 424 2,790 2,188 49 172 275	39 66 85 49 199 227 72 44 202 103 138 157 113 377 1,694 1,194 49 104 185	$\begin{array}{c c} 14\\ 26\\ 35\\ 26\\ 72\\ 68\\ 14\\ 26\\ 66\\ 29\\ 59\\ 453\\ 15\\ 45\\ 15\\ 45\\ 56\\ \end{array}$	3 5 4 14 14 10 16 1 7 2 30 76 58 1 7 6	1 2 4 1 2 7 20 1 2 1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	11, 417	8, 598	2, 609	143	67	34	191	855	3, 166	2, 973	1, 747	1, 729	665	50	7
Firemen, fire department Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers Laborers, public service Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc Officials and inspectors (etty and county) Officials and inspectors (United States) Policemen Soldiers, sallors, and marines ⁴ All other occupations	2 648 1	1, 239 865 878 201 677 323 2, 169 906 1, 290	155 718 853 48 93 48 48 461 72 161	32 41 5 3 2 18 20 22	1 	2 3 29	3 11 103 74	17 34 64 13 11 10 22 277 407	381 117 273 41 112 94 1, 133 424 591	589 227 550 63 191 103 928 135 187	309 352 342 73 208 103 213 33 116	119 538 386 40 194 48 284 14 106	27 307 139 23 57 19 64 1 28	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 35 \\ 4 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{array} $	1 1 1 4
Professional service	$\begin{array}{c} 339\\703\\703\\180\\623\\170\\784\\1,781\\1,272\\343\\1,463\\1,463\\1322\\1,004\\722\\353\\361\\104\\2,381\\\end{array}$	11, 189 476 212 296 414 479 476 639 1, 439 847 215 1, 123 95 99 881 611 295 282 39 67 1, 672 8, 484	3 , 246 139 39 57 183 159 80 139 274 337 306 21 333 204 108 53 78 6 37 649	305 29 1 3 3 4 3 1 5 5 24 64 64 629 1 7 7 3 3 1 1 	28 1 1 	<u>128</u> 5 	<u>334</u> 21 16 14 6 44 42 14 1 23 150 666	1,670 124 17 57 60 71 10 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 12 127 192 22 21 127 192 92 99 38 26 10 10 319 2,308	4, 555 230 72 119 128 124 166 66 218 43 300 640 385 85 493 300 640 385 85 493 370 219 139 139 139 139 133 135 45 534	3,070 143 55 81 105 62 172 30 162 388 111 385 2266 79 2266 273 144 579 145 79 11 29 452 5,961	2,490 777 51 81 45 288 314 105 59 289 244 159 24 159 24 159 24 159 24 159 24 159 24 159 24 159 24 159 24 159 24 159 24 157 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	1,675 32 38 54 57 16 131 120 203 120 26 254 14 4 4 9 114 88 30 49 416 2255 2,771	667 12 17 25 53 10 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2	158 3 9 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 1 1 1 5 4 4 2 3 4 1 1 5 4 4 5 6 	23 1
Domestic and personal service Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Bootblacks Elevator tenders Hotel keepers and managers Housekeepers and stewards	2, 339 208 920 195 624	8,434 518 49 582 144 196	$ \begin{array}{r} 11,005 \\ 1,772 \\ 145 \\ 249 \\ 48 \\ 370 \\ \end{array} $	2,958 48 14 89 1 56	1 	40 24 14	82 14 65 5	196 20 177 3 69	5,226 485 32 175 30 159	675 50 138 40 162	4,836 503 45 130 57 153	262 18 123 48 57	89 5 83 14 13	103 6 15 3 5	1 1

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauftenrs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		COL	DR AND N	ATIVIT	r					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
BOSTON-Continued															
MALES-Continued.															
Domestic and personal service-Continued.		1													
Janitors and sextons.	3, 335 1, 276	1,451 612	$1,406 \\ 278$	475 52	3 334	9 63	25 67	$\frac{115}{225}$	$\frac{440}{322}$	$\frac{717}{255}$	$907 \\ 213$	727 101	$\frac{332}{25}$	61 4	2 1
Laundry operatives [*] Laundry owners, managers, and officials [*] Porters (except in stores):	269	88	44	3	134			10	50	78	85	41	5		
Domestic and personal service		412 26	381 24	178 539		9 2	27 7	107 70	$\frac{220}{170}$	224 144	$204 \\ 126$	137 58	35 11	7	1
All other porters	571 985	203 351	168 574	200 13	47	6	16 2	31 34	$ 154 \\ 236 $	$ \begin{array}{r} 143 \\ 350 \end{array} $	$\frac{109}{228}$	77 106	$\frac{28}{25}$	7 4	
		2,003 1,070	3, 219 1, 453	658 588 74	168 198	128 45	192 119		1,458 957	1, 707 891	1, 161 570	551 227	185 45	26 4	9 5
All other occupations	1, 680	729	874	74	3	21	45	174	338	387	345	238	104	26	2
Clerical occupations	22, 448	18, 575	3, 559	283	81	1, 498	1, 961	4, 744	5, 643	3, 463	2, 658	1, 746	635	90	12
Accountants and auditors Agents, collectors, and credit men		1, 294	224				16	211	636	330	157	98	35	5	
		1, 116 1, 510	250 291	37	2 23	1 21	13 103	118 434	415 562	314 257	234 210	178 157	78 76	20 8	3
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰ Stenographers and typists	. 15,928 . 1,521	13, 030 1, 373	2,653 117	239 31	6	535 925	1, 432 346	3, 734 107	$3,950 \\ 27$	2, 505 28	2, 012 34	1,272 30	425 21	54 3	9
Stenographers and typists	. 279	252	24	3		14	51	110	53	29	11	11			
FEMALES	108, 416	74, 243	30, 115	4, 027	31	4, 561	9,004	24, 497	27, 166	18, 177	13, 959	7,977	2, €03	341	161
Agriculture	. 31	13	18			1	1		3	9	- 8	5	4		
Forestry and fishing	. 2	1	1			1							. 1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	20, 668	13, 730	6, 294	641	8	2, 402	2, 618	4, 176	4, 092	3, 150	2, 308	1, 363	481	63	15
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing)	. 538	720 400	688 136	117 2		7 5	26 24	86 91	189 141	275 141	388 81	348 46	172 7	33 1	11
Tailoresses Operatives (not otherwise specified):	368	111	251	6		10	32	56	54	97	58	- 39	19	3	
Candy factories	1, 787 644	1,416 492	365 150	52	1	307 107	335 129	438 159	420 110	158 63	96 54	29 17	3 5 2	1	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries. Printing, publishing, and engraving	653	862 573	239 78	529		212 48	228 65	339 139	222 122	67 121	29 99	7 47	2 10	ī	ī
Shoe factories	1,747	1,322 352	416 373	9 21		191 108	194 98	363 130	476 131	318 131	134 92	54 35	13 19	226	2
Other clothing industries	3,459	1,890 938	1,451 462	118 26		433 261	367 226	619 304	652 244	583 185	427 106	271 76	99 21	6 1	2 2 4
Other industries	5,284	3, 695 959	1,282 403	305 23	2	610 103	802 92	1, 244 208	1, 054 277	736 275	477 267	267 127	99 21 78 33	12	42
	1,000		100	-				200	217	210	201				
Transportation and communication	1	3, 266	265	25		120	312	1,007	1, 371	508	191	33	11		
Telephone operators	3,168 388	3, 007 259	156 109	5 20		112 8	282 30	920 87	1, 279 92	420 88	132 59	14 19	74		2
Trade	10, 646	8, 242	2, 359	44	1	533	1, 024	2, 324	2, 508	1, 948	1, 467	669	151	15	7
' Clerks'' in stores ¹¹ Retail dealers '	1,721	1,439 383	275 387	77		106 2	219 4	484 43	434 135	243 197	151 217	63 130		1 5	
Saleswomen.	6, 913	5, 457 963	1,438	17		363 62	717	1,606	1, 639	1,259 249	884	375 101	62	545	4
Public service (not elsewhere classified)		121	17	4		1		15	80	37	39	15			
Professional service		l.	2, 842	174		88	776				a da da			54	63
Actresses and show women		11,976	38	1/4		17	48	3,732	4,202	2, 595	1,876	1, 221			1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters	- 442	377 146	58 16	6		8	33	107	132 34	56	50	43 26	11	2	
Librarians. Musicians and teachers of music	307 810	281 686	25 88	36	. 1	4	. 7	67	85 221	64 191	32 134	38	13	1	
Social and welfare workers	483	403	68 445	12		4	0	48	131	107	100	83 73 478	19 141	1 3	
Trained nurses	4, 916	4,413	1,464 640	40 17 47	1	15 39	529 105	1,103 1,658 491	1,460 1,333 709	939 688 472	713 408 390	478 182 291	49	1	53
		1,940		-											
Domestic and personal service Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists		10, 719	15, 161	3 , 021 69		535	1,060	8, 556 240	5,677	6, 283 293	6, 256	3, 951 43			
Boarding and lodging house keepers.	2,644	969	1, 547 664	125	3	2	. 1		226 81	569	810 324	661	1 270	64	3
Housekeepers and stewardesses	2.804	275 1,443	1, 241	118	2		21	104	249	513	832	725	313	43	4
Laundresses (not in laundry)	699 1,792	134 933	394 668	171 182	9	132	6 141	277	70 342	382	230 312	• 157	43	4	2
Laundresses (not in laundry)	1 27 22													1 13	. 4
Laundry operatives. Nurses (not trained) Servants	1,592	819 2,992 1,955	722 7,702 1,674	51 1,962 122	4	282 87	16 536 245	1,781	309 2,582 1,178	2,696	365 2,642 440	1,542	515	61	23

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
Except telegraph messengers.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

		1													
		COL	OR AND 1	NATIVIT'	Y			1		AGE					- a
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 anıl 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
BOSTON-Continued															
FEMALES-Continued.															
Clerical occupations	29, 453	26, 175	3, 158	118	2	880	3, 213	9, 657	9, 283	3, 697	1, 814	720	156	ទ	24
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists	6,981 12,546	5, 915 11, 242	1,051 1,236	15 66	2	$149 \\ 402$	707 1, 197	2, 203 3, 680	2,087 4,113	983 1, 748	581 918	223 380	40 90	$\frac{2}{7}$	6 11
Stenographers and typists	9, 258 668	8, 427 591	801 70	30 7		230 99	1, 244 65	3, 667 107	2,918 165	839 127	251 64	85 32	17 9		7
CAMBRIDGE				1											
MALES	34, 158	19, 070	13, 503	1, 485	100	777	1, 209	4, 268	8, 884	7, 829	5, 784	3, 783	1, 403	214	7
Agriculture		116	146	18	1	6	8	31	57	51	51	53	20	4	
Farm laborers (wageworkers)	245 36	93 23	133 13	18	1	6 	7	30 1	$51 \\ 6$	41 10	40 11	49 4	17 3	4	
Forestry and fishing	62	18	49				1	13	17	13	8	7	2	1	
Extraction of minerals	14	7	6	1		1		1	2	3	8	1	2	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	14, 890	6, 377	7, 837	473	3	321	552	1, 744	3, 631	3, 619	2, 672	1, 537	538	73	3
Bakers Blacksmiths	340 81	118 17	216 55	6 9		6	17 2	42	91 3	85 16	60 27	29 26	87	2	
Boilermakers Brick and stone masons and tile layers	36 142	6 70	29 64	1 8				19-	10 32	16 27	6 29	3 19	11	 2 2	
Builders and building contractors Cabinetmakers	113 173	58 37	53 133	23			8	17	17 39	28 37	31 28	22 23 145	12 17	2 4 8	
Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Floetingers	1,014 399	232 300	756	26 13		7	11 15	65 79	262 104	258 71	207 58	41	58 21	8 3	
Electricians Engineers (stationary) Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	$274 \\ 262 \\ 179$	186 145 45	84 104 120	4 12 14	1	1	8 1	43 15 4	104 53 27	57 60 45	36 59 62	18 51 33	8 20 7	2	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing) Machinists	345 722	218 346	120 126 370	1 6			1 13	21 83	83 204	91 184	76 142	55 62	16	2 5	 1
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers	304 170	256	48 76	1			2	13 2	71 12	92 46	62 49	50 32	28 14 22	25	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	500	284	186	30			18	91	181	138	53	16	2	1	
All other industries Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	301 55	165 8	121 43	15 4			11	41 5	103 9	- 67 16	44 11	22 9	12 4	1	1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	673 165	313 76	334 83	26 6		22	10 4	69 20	171 45	184 36	143 35	68 16	23 5	1 2 2	
Plasterers and cement finishers Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Prosement and plate printing	89 297	43 191	43 106	3			1 4 8	9 23 16	24 105 19	23 71 10	20 48 11	8 37 6	3 7 1	1 2 1	••••
Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Roofers and slaters Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	72 76 96 77	56 37 8	15 38 87	1			8	10 11 5	19 25 17	17	9	9 15	53	1	
Structural iron workers (building) Tailors	77 158	31 12	45 139	1 6	1		12	5 4	23 34	23 25 44	29 16 41	6	1 12	1	,
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers Upholsterers	99 78	51 40	47	1		3	1.3	9 17	28 19	23 17	21 7	20 13 6	4	2	
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Food and allied industries—				-											
Candy factories Slaughter and packing houses	113 211	65 33	48 170	8		6 4	21 5	33 12	18 37	15 80	14 56	6 14			
Other food and allied industries Furniture factories	163 187	80 62	77 121	6 4		13 11	17 13	29 22	33 43	34 45	26 32 28	7 15 27	4 6		
Other lumber and furniture industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus- tries-	149	59	89	1		5	4	7	23	39	- 20	21	16		
Automobile factories Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹²	104 110	50 43	54 66	1		4	3	19 16	28 27 80	37 33	11 10	12	2 5		
Other iron and steel, etc., industries Printing, publishing, and engraving	321 279	155 222	157 55	9 2		1 7 19	6 22 22 52 13	45 46	80 81	66 45	53 29	38 27	10 9	1	
Rubber factoriesShoe factories	782 224	261 96	511 125	10 3		26 23	52 13	95 29	177 55	239 61	10 53 29 125 23 18	38 27 55 15 15 86	13 3 1	2	
Soap factories Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified):	158 1, 075	86 562	68 461	4 52		1 45	4 81	37 174	51 276	30 194	18 175	15 86	1 37	17	
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹²	114	29 79	81	4			5 9	19	24	36	20	9	1	;- .	
Laborers (not otherwise specified); Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹² Other iron and steel, etc., industries Clay, glass, and stone industries	243 108	79 23 71	145 84	19 1 30		6 4 3	9 5 14	37 13 20	55 25 56	62 32 51	- 43 17 47	22 7 27	8 4 10	1	i
General and not specified laborers Laborers and helpers, building construction Lumber and furniture industries	230 612 101	71 190 35	129 387 64	30 35 2		11 10	12 1	79 13	180 18	149	105 16	58 8 57	10 18 2		1
Rubber factories	495 197	124 16	363 169	8 12		15 1	5 21 2 18	56 12	103	27 154 80	77 46	57 18 17	12		
Other food and allied industries	160 153	62 48	87 100	10 5	1	11 2	1	13 20 79 13 56 12 25 26 21	36 34 38 38 82	80 31 33 39	21 37	14	2 3 2		
Soap factories Other chemical and allied industries Other industries	169 409	46 153	118 234	$\frac{5}{22}$		3 16	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 28 \\ 21 \end{array} $	66		96 1	40 82	21 29 73	6 8	2	
Other industries	533	285	233	15		53	21	63	98	104	101	73	18	2	
Transportation and communication	3, 999	2, 590	1, 232	178	1	88	118	558	1, 240	904	594	366	122	8	1
Brakemen, steam railroad Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Conductors, steam railroad	33 1, 856 20	26 1,372 17	406 3	1 78		12	71	397	6 762 3	14 359 7	9 172 9	1 70	$\begin{array}{c}2\\11\\1\end{array}$	1	1
12 Includes tin-plate mills				•											

12 Includes tin-plate mills.

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		COLO	DR AND N	ATIVIT	r					AGE				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
CAMBRIDGE—Continued MALES—Continued. Transportation and communication—Contd. Conductors, street railroad. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹ Garage owners, managers, and officials Laborers, road and street. Laborers, steam railroad. Locomotive engineers. Locomotive firemen. Mail carriers. Motormen, street railroad. Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies. Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad. Telegraph messengers Telegraph messengers All other occupations.	40 181 201 201 19 150 167 45 46 66 49 842	24 102 40 777 52 14 11 135 70 28 26 59 34 503	16 72 8 130 142 6 5 11 97 15 17 7 7 15 276	6 1 8 7 		 	3 2 1 6 1 8 1 25	9 9 20 1 12 2 1 2 2 98	8 35 111 37 2 6 41 26 41 26 12 8 1 12 229	$\begin{array}{c} 22\\ 42\\ 50\\ 54\\ 6\\ 100\\ 42\\ 52\\ 15\\ 7\\ 7\\ 2\\ 16\\ 184 \end{array}$	6 43 10 46 45 5 2 27 52 27 52 10 5 6 147	3 38 3 49 27 5 22 31 5 10 7 95	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8 \\ 10 \\ 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 15 \\ \\ 41 \\ 41 \end{array} $	
Trade	5, 354	3, 503	1, 709	140	2	99	177	664	1, 413	1, 279	899	563	217	42 1
A dvertising agents	49 70 152 57 299 136 193 282 282 257 100 220 1,287 1,287 1,287 1,287 218	45 65 144 50 109 109 104 220 42 84 43 154 626 1,390 37 37 146	4 5 8 7 27 73 60 65 113 56 63 8 644 395 8 17 67	 3 16 2 20 60 1 3 15 12 3 5	 2 	20 13 10 4 43 9	2 	7 4 12 7 82 11 18 16 43 9 7 86 277 7 1 2 41	16 11 52 24 72 53 47 105 53 18 50 15 18 40 279 553 13 8 57	7 22 33 10 41 34 39 67 26 57 30 60 60 60 879 414 10 11 39	13 8 22 6 28 18 237 25 45 30 44 297 246 16 14 27	3 15 22 7 10 16 16 10 39 27 28 13 38 153 139 6 11 26	1 4 9 2 6 1 10 00 7 3 26 61 11 10 0 7 3 26 61 56 4 6 4 4	6 1 4 4 4 4 17 7 1 1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1, 471	1, 003	443	24	1	1	4	30	269	863	308	840	143	18
Firemen, fire department. Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers Laborers. public service. Officials and inspecters (city and county) Officials and inspectors (United States) Policemen. All other occupations	195 244 481 79 78 282 112	181 109 249 71 70 235 88	$ \begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 126 \\ 222 \\ 8 \\ 7 \\ 45 \\ 21 \\ \end{array} $	8 10 1 2 3	1	1	2	2 5 6 2 2 4 9	64 16 64 10 19 71 25	60 30 112 18 28 94 21	39 54 109 16 18 52 20	24 91 124 25 8 41 27	6 44 59 7 3 18 6	4 4 1 2 2
Professional service	2, 770	2, 267	432	59	12	18	30	266	929	577	425	\$52	188	34 1
Actors and showmen	60 125 87 115 461 301 301 301 201 25 237 237 114 80 74	55 46 46 110 71 81 376 68 68 68 68 67 275 81 102 73 73 65 102 73 27 5 102 73 27	9 10 14 14 13 22 27 77 9 20 21 13 34 5 28 12 12 12 12 96	 1 3 11 2 8 4 5 8 1 4 1 1 10			1 1 1 3 4 1 	15 6 7 14 15 26 2 22 22 8 11 1 1 2 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 33 32 32	$\begin{array}{c} 24\\ 21\\ 16\\ 37\\ 38\\ 19\\ 163\\ 26\\ 39\\ 110\\ 48\\ 10\\ 51\\ 6\\ 39\\ 3\\ 36\\ 37\\ 28\\ 6\\ 6\\ 121\\ \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	9 8 9 17 6 6 20 72 13 8 8 60 0 15 4 4 15 4 4 17 37 17 39 9 1 70	$\begin{array}{c} 2\\ 111\\ 9\\ 9\\ 21\\ 6\\ 300\\ 58\\ 12\\ 1\\ 38\\ 6\\ 7\\ 41\\ 3\\ 24\\ 15\\ 7\\ 5\\ 1\\ 55\\ \end{array}$	2 6 6 11 2 7 28 5 1 17 2 8 5 1 17 2 2 13 1 18 8 4 2 7 7 22	1 2 3 1 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 5 5 5
Domestic and personal service	2, 614	869	1, 152	515	78	\$8	91	295	548	608	513	360	145	17 1
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Elevator tenders. Janitors and sextons Laundry operatives ⁹ . Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹ Porters (except in stores). Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers Servants. Waiters. All other occupations	248 97	52 45 219 58 14 37 51 161 89 143	$\begin{array}{c} 211 \\ 43 \\ 282 \\ 32 \\ 3 \\ 45 \\ 40 \\ 259 \\ 102 \\ 135 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 6\\ 20\\ 135\\ 4\\ 166\\ 4\\ 90\\ 62\\ 27\\ \end{array} $	36 30 2 6 4	4 3 5 	9 6 1 13 - 1 26 17	23 3 31 6 59 59	74	45	52 14 170 17 12 56 21 87 30 54	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	10 6 76 2 1 9 3 16 4 18	

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

	1	Со	LOR AND	NATIVII	Y					AG	E				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
CAMBRIDGE—Continued			-					1			-	-	-		-
MALES-Continued.															
Clerical occupations	2, 903	2, 325	497	79	2	205	228	686	780	412	311	204	76	21	
Accountants and auditors Agents, collectors, and credit men	182	216 159	28 21 28	2		1	1	45 26	108 52	41 28	22 32			26	
lookkeepers and cashiers	183	153 1,630		1 65	1	2 103	14 175	45 522	56 550	17	18	16	14	10	
bookkeepers and cashiers. lerks (except "clerks" in stores)	170	147	13	10		99	37	20 8	3	3	3	3		2	
FEMALES		11, 201	5, 066	833	5	707	1, 288	3, 701	4, 497	2, 995	2, 205	1, 294	363	38	1
Agriculture	- 5	1	4						2	1	2		-		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	3, 850	2, 380	1, 373	97		356	464	. 787	881	651	412	226	64	7	
ressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	205 91	102 72	83 18	20		1	12	3 10	18 29	40 29	54 15			2	
peratives (not otherwise specified): Bakeries	174	123	51			40	31	35	28	21	14	5			
Candy factories Clothing industries	390	299 154	62 187	49		65 22	54 27	93 67	84 86	39 90	49	40	7	2	
Printing, publishing, and engraving Rubber factories Shee factories	723	231 362	51 359	1 2		10 44	17 112	57 163	73 213	55	54	18	1	1	
Shoe factories Textile industries	175	103 92	84 80	23		36 16	24 24	37 52	52 33	32 29	18	3			
Other industries l other occupations	947 312	655 187	282 116	10 9	 	110 12	151 21	227 43	204 61	129 71	86 59	28 38	11 7	1	
Transportation and communication		468	46	. 2		34	65	160	169	75	9	3	1		
elephone operators Il other occupations	473 43	442 26	30 16	1		33 1	65	153 7	153 16	59 16			1		
Trade		952	278	18		83	102	240	801	239	177	88	22	1	
Clerks'' in stores ¹¹ tail dealers '	1 100	197 52	50 45	4 3		21	30 1	68 6	56 12	44 20	21 31	9	29		
leswomen l other occupations	1 7101	558 145	156 27	5 6		50 12	57 14	141 25	12 188 45	147 28	93 32	21 36 17	9 6 5	1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	23	22	1					2	5	8	S	3	2		
Professional service	· · · ·	2, 060	426	37	2	18	86	482	757	471	409	225	64	3	1
tists, sculptors, and teachers of art thors, editors, and reporters	59 66	47 64	10 2	2		1		10	17 16	10	12	6	2	1	
LIERE DIRESIDENTS SHO DIOJESSONS 6	1 41 1	34 100	68	1 1				2 14	16	17 13	13	94	3	1	
protectors isicians and teachers of music ial and welfare workers		83 87	12 11	4 1 8	1	1	1 1	9	16 38 25 23 353	18 27 25	19 25	15	43		
accers (school)	1,093	996 327	88 224	87	1	1 6	6 60	195 160	353 152	210	24 186	17 112	22 22		
other occupations	400	322	65	13		Ş	17	80	117	88 63	65 60	18 35	7 18	1	
Domestic and personal service	4, 429	1, 378	2, 417	632	2	94	194	690	947	875	828	600	174	23	4
rbers, hairdressers, and manicurists arding and lodging house keepers	166 301	114 116	44 181	8		2	5 1	33 3	53 32	42 66	25 74	6 92		2	
usekcepers and stewardesses	440 109	204 12	195 34	41 63		1	6	18 3	54 7	69 31	132 29	123	33	5	
Indry operatives	241	100 107	90 129	46 .		10	15 4	34 35	52 47	60 43	44 46	27 20 48	1 14	3	
vants	2,202 549	410 249	1, 395 289	395 11 .	2	53 25	119 40	376 165	488 177	425 92	402 39	255 8	73	9	
Clerical occupations	185	66	60	59 -		3	4	23	37	47	37	21	12	ī.	
althour and analysis	4, 509 736	8,940	521	47		122	877	1, 840	1, 435	675	365	154	86	4	1
orkeppers and cashers erks (except ''clerks'' in stores) nographers and typists other occupations	2,230 1,429 114	608 1, 980 1, 261 91	121 228 151 21	7 21 17 2	1	9 74 33 6	43 162 168 4	174 593 554 19	239 714 460 22	154 346 135 40	71 219 57 18	37 97 17	9 20 5	4	1
FALL RIVER				-			- -		, au	τU	19	3	2	-	
MALES	33, 066	19, 522	13, 324	144	76	1, 742	1, 660	3, 797	7, 582	7, 127	5, 748	3, 876	1, 370	139	80
Agriculture	\$95	201	193	1		28	22	43	67	72	70	61	26	6	
mers (owners and tenants) m laborers (wageworkers) other occupations	62 325	34 161	28 163			27	1 21	1 42	11 56	13 56	12 58	14 14		3 -	
	8	6	2 -			1 -	-	-		3.		3		1	
Forestry and fishing Includes, also, managers and superintendents o	14 f antoil at a	9	5 _	-	-	-		2	8	2	8		4	l	

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
Except telegraph messengers.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12.--MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

FALL RIVEE—Continued Normality Sector Normality Sec	o to 74 ears and over
MALES-Continued. 20 9 11 2 4 1 7 2 Manufasturing and mechanical industries. 20,485 10,814 9,602 66 2 1,183 1,153 2,827 4,404 4,544 5,711 2,455 Bekers	
Extraction of minerals. 20 9 11	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries. 20.485 10.614 5.602 66 5 1.198 1.155 2.357 4.404 4.344 3.711 2.455 Backsmiths 63 23 13 121	
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oldermakers. 16 12 4 - - - 4 6 4 2 4 - - - 4 6 4 2 2 1 1 2 4 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	5
unders and boliding contractors. 130 75 54 1 \sim 5 \sim 14 33 53 compositors, linuxy pers, and typesenters. 109 54 25 2 4 13 250 14 33 53 200 131 143 deficients 109 54 25 2 4 13 250 24 4 13 250 24 13 253 261 24 13 254 24 1 23 34 69 53 49 53 50 40 24 7 7 169 461 53 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164 563 164	
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prement and Overseers (manufacturing) 563 298 265 1 22 90 143 156 109 aethinista Sile 245 425 714 174 1 23 151 200 153 164 100 156 169 162 126 156 64 51 anufacturers 227 174 53 174 33 11 17 39 51 64 51 anufacturers 227 174 53 - 1 4 24 43 36 41 Autorohile factories garages and repair shops. 347 109 45 2 1 19 52 64 57 10 4 Autorohile factories gas and steam fitters. 277 230 47 15 69 172 11 15 42 17 11 15 42 17 12 23 26 63 22 56 22 12 11 13 25 64 17 11 13 <td>$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$</td>	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
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All other industries16311430 321 124 30 114 30 114 30 114 30 114 30 114 30 114 112 112 112 122 122 123 223 236 117 inters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)500 321 175 666 1 127 212 27 21 22 23 236 117 oemakers and cobbers (not in factory)116 30 47 2 8 24 74 722 53 40 oemakers and sheet-metal workers 78 22 36 17 236 47 722 34 726 223 42 msmiths and sheet-metal workers 78 222 36 116 2 3 47 726 223 42 Hat factories (fet) 52 36 116 2 32 229 44 31 40 37 14 Tron and sheet-metal workers 223 135 33 2 32 296 44 31 40 37 14 Tron and sheet-metal workers 278 135 336 2 32 296 44 31 40 37 14 Toro and sheet-metal workers 278 135 336 2 32 290 157 50 1703 $1,773$ $1,931$ 84 Toro and sheet-metal workers 313	
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Generatives and solutions 116 20 93 3 2 4 5 8 35 25 28 nsmiths and sheet-metal workers 53 36 16 23 3 2 3 4 7 26 28 6 preatives (not otherwise specified): 223 36 16 7 12 23 4 7 26 28 6 Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries 176 136 38 2 11 13 25 49 39 18 17 Textile industries 7,987 3,664 4,283 40 18 21 35 25 17 8 Textile industries 513 322 101 49 49 69 50 1,703 1,773 1,801 8.64 2 Other industries 513 322 101 49 49 69 50 123 90 69 50 General and not specified laborers 390 <td>$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$</td>	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
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Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries. 176 136 38 2 11 13 25 49 39 13 17 Textile industries. 7, 987 3, 664 4, 283 40 18 21 35 33 25 17 8 Silk mills 7, 987 3, 664 4, 283 40 18 21 35 33 25 17 8 Other idustries 513 332 191 42 73 149 225 211 179 103 Other textile industries 513 322 191 42 73 149 225 211 179 103 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 <	4
Textile industries 7,957 3,664 4,253 40 409 507 950 1,703 1,773 1,391 864 2 Silk mills 153 545 64 66 18 21 35 33 25 17 8 Other textile industries 513 545 64 66 42 73 149 235 231 1773 1,391 864 2 Other textile industries 49 49 69 69 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 <td>1</td>	1
Silk mills 158 64 64 64 65 15 21 33 32 172 173 35 33 22 173 33 22 173 33 22 173 33 32 173 133 33 22 173 33 32 111 23 33 32 211 179 103 059 50 513 322 191 172 119 106 51 33 32 211 179 103 069 50 50 592 88 57 48 171 21 20 19 55 92 88 57 48 72 174 37 72 74 37 72 74 37 72 119 106 51 32 30 22 119 106 51 33 22 81 73 33 123 90 114 106 51 117 21	
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Transportation and communication $2,435$ 1.53 1.64 48 76 115 86 79 62 Transportation and communication $2,435$ $1,765$ 654 16 49 83 327 760 585 359 198 ak emen, steam railroad 27 23 4 16 2 12 2 5 5 5 198 attleurs and truck and tractor drivers 39 23 16 $$ 34 14 11 6 orductors, stream railroad $1,115$ 907 205 3 $$ 13 35 207 474 225 90 29 11 2 2 3 1 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	5
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nductors, street railroad 12 3 3	1
212 101 109 2 1 7 19 58 51 22 05	3
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11 carriers street reilrood 3 29 20 15 14	
ners and managers, truek, transfer, and cab	3
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Trada	19 1
	83 38
	$\begin{array}{ccc} 7 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{array}$
68 42 26 1 1 1 29 18 10 8	1
GABLE SPERIS Managers and officials	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
$\frac{148}{12}$ 92 55 1 8 5 23 31 35 23 15	8
$\frac{1}{10} \frac{1}{10} \frac$	11 2
1, 471 1, 171 299 1 71 90 222 451 325 165 103 3	77 17 88 6
Mesale dealers importers and exections 37 28 9 1 4 10 8 8 6	6
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	1 2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	5 7
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	7 2
195 114 80 1 3 1 7 25 33 52 48 2	1 5
$\frac{1}{7}$ $\frac{1}{9}$ $\frac{1}{10}$ $\frac{1}{4}$	4
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	2

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
 Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chanffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

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TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		COL	OR AND 1	NATIVIT	Y					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FALL RIVER—Continued															<u> </u>
MALES-Continued.						f									
Professional service	1,055	790	262	3		19	29	102	271	250	198	133	45	7	1
Actors and showmen Authors, editors, and reporters	$37 \\ 28 \\ 27 \\ 32 \\ 119 \\ 54$	26 25 22 31 58 46	$ \begin{array}{c} 11 \\ 3 \\ 5 \\ 1 \\ 60 \\ 8 \end{array} $			1	2 1 1	9 2 9 2	11 12 13 11 25	7 5 4 9 35	4 5 7 31	1 2 3 20	2 1 1 3		
Dentistsmen Lawyers, judges, and justices. Musicians and teachers of music. Physicians and surgeons. Teachers (school)	$54 \\ 33 \\ 83 \\ 67 \\ 133 \\ 133 \\ 309$		$ \begin{array}{c} $			18	2 1 	1 11 5 8 1 20 34	8 17 21 17 18 37 82	$21 \\ 3 \\ 29 \\ 15 \\ 40 \\ 36 \\ 46$	17 14 13 23 24 47	6 9 10 28 9 45	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 5 \\ 3 \\ 10 \\ 7 \\ 12 \\ \end{array} $	2	
Domestic and personal service	1, 503	763	624	48	68	79	61	167	296	332	240	228	84	9	7
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Janitors and sextons. Laundry operatives ⁶ . Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers Servants Waiters All other occupations	263 315 194 73 214 139 305	$130 \\ 177 \\ 112 \\ 25 \\ 115 \\ 69 \\ 125$	$132 \\ 135 \\ 72 \\ 35 \\ 64 \\ 41 \\ 145$	1 3 	$ \begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 13 \\ 22 \\ 13 \\ 10 \end{array} $	12 2 18 	6 5 6 18 15 11	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 42 \\ 47 \\ 20 \\ 52 \\ 31 \\ 39 \\ \end{array} $	59 70 62 23 40 28 50	$53 \\ 59 \\ 22 \\ 19 \\ 22 \\ 13 \\ 52$	31 88 11 5 12 8 73	$ \begin{array}{c} 11 \\ 33 \\ 1 \\ 4 \\ 8 \\ 1 \\ 26 \end{array} $	1 4 4	
Clerical occupations	1, 361	1, 180	177	2	2	97	90	265	367	255	165	88	31	3	
A ccountants and auditors Agents, collectors, and credit men Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰ Stenographers and typists	$\begin{array}{r} 60\\115\\272\\842\\50\\22\end{array}$	58 84 239 731 47 21	$2 \\ 31 \\ 31 \\ 109 \\ 3 \\ 1$	2	2	6 48 42 1	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ 19 \\ 62 \\ 2 \\ 5 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 8 \\ 60 \\ 177 \\ 2 \\ 8 \end{array} $	13 34 87 227 2 4	22 29 51 151 2	$5 \\ 23 \\ 27 \\ 108 \\ 1 \\ 1$	5 13 17 51 1 1	3 5 18		
FEMALES	17, 505	12, 573	4, 864	67	1	1, 855	1, 686	3, 575	4, 321	2, 871	1, 947	933	281	26	10
Agriculture	6	3	8			1	1			2	1	1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	11, 033	7,426	3, 603	4		1, 500	1, 185	2, 207	2, 641	1, 816	1, 129	441	108	5	3
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Operatives (not otherwise specified): Hat factories (felt)	98 68 241	53 57 177	45 11 64			2 47	3 3 28 31	12 51	9 25 49	21 15 41 13	26 9 24 6	26 2	12 1	1	
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Textile industries Cotton mills Silk mills Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills. Other textile industries Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified) All other occupations	195 7, 659 274 316 964 978 140 100	151 4, 833 228 285 741 742 88 71	44 2, 823 46 30 223 236 52 29	3		50 814 109 51 145 232 36 14	695 48 47 120 184 20 6	66 1,447 60 72 263 198 26 12	27 1,941 31 80 237 194 22 26	1,428 21 46 119 84 13 15	892 5 12 64 62 13 16	357 5 13 19 8 10	80 3 3 4 2 1	1 2 1	
						3	20	61	49	19	1	2			
Transportation and communication Telephone operators All other occupations	155 146 9	152 143 9	3			2 1	20	57 · 4	48	18 18 1	1	2			
Trade	920	744	176			65	86	167	231	188	125	42	13	• 1	2
"Clerks" in stores ¹¹ Retail dealers ⁴ Saleswomen	275 94 513 38	230 49 439 26	45 45 74 12			29 34 2	34 1 49 2	58 5 100 4	73 13 140 5	49 26 103 10	21 29 67 8	8 11 18 5	3 8 2	1	 1 1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	21	16	5					1	\$	6	5	3	2	1	
Prcfessional service	2,054	1,708	346			11	104	507	625	368	259	129	43	6	2
Musicians and teachers of music. Religious workers. Social and welfare workers. Teachers (school). Trained nurses. All other occupations.	48 123 31 1, 121 567 164	42 60 25 980 462 139	6 63 6 141 105 25			3 3 3 5	1 16 79 8	6 11 4 262 180 44	16 38 4 373 150 44	$12 \\ 33 \\ 13 \\ 200 \\ 82 \\ 28 \\ 28 \\ 28 \\ 33 \\ 200 \\ 82 \\ 28 \\ 28 \\ 33 \\ 28 \\ 33 \\ 20 \\ 33 \\ 20 \\ 33 \\ 20 \\ 33 \\ 20 \\ 33 \\ 20 \\ 33 \\ 20 \\ 33 \\ 20 \\ 33 \\ 20 \\ 33 \\ 20 \\ 33 \\ 20 \\ 33 \\ 20 \\ 31 \\ 20 \\ 31 \\ 20 \\ 32 \\ 32 \\ 32 \\ 32 \\ 32 \\ 32 \\ 32$	10 22 7 154 44 22	2 10 2 82 25 8	2 6 1 27 3 4	$\frac{2}{3}$	
Domestic and personal service	1, 919	1, 210	646	62	1	214	132	202	283	298	364	294	116	13	1
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry)	96 42 339 49	79 22 174 21	16 20 162 13	1 	 1	3	7	$26 \\ 1 \\ 24 \\ 1 \\ 1$	20 1 38 7	28 9 52 15	9 15 77 10	1 8 87 9	2 5 45 5	3 5 2	

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
Except telegraph messangers.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

		colo	DR AND N	(ATIVIT	y					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total		For-		ather	10 to	18	20 to	25 to	35 to	45 to	55 to	65 to	75	uwo
		Native white	eign- born white	Negro	Other races	17 years	and 19 years	24 years	34 years	44 years	54 years	64 years	74 years	years and over	Unknown
FALL RIVER-Continued															<u> </u>
FEMALES—Continued.															Î
Domestic and personal service-Continued.															
Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained)	104 119	74 93	29 25			6	10 3 80	19 10 94	20 26	23 20 123	14 31	11 15	12 45	1	2
Servants Waitresses All other occupations	989 116 65	616 95 36	338 20 23	35 1 6		187 11 7	17 4	23 4	131 29 11	125 19 9	182 10 16	145 7 11	40 2		
Clerical occupations	1, 397	1, 814	82	1		61	158	430	489	174	63	21	1		
Bookkeepers and cashiers	566	518 374	48 23			21 19	60 37	172 119	204 124	73 63	28 23	8 11			
Stenographers and typists All other occupations	409 25	398 24	10 1	1		15 6	60 1	136	153 8	33 5	11 1	1			
LOWELL		-													1
MALES	28, 692	18,093	10, 525	42	32	798	1, 130	3, 084	8, 297	6, 692	5, 581	3, 619	1, 359	183	1
Agriculture	292	166	126			18	10	25	36	41	61	63	32	6	
Farmers (owners and tenants)	37	20 144	17 107			18	10	3 22	3 32	8 32	8 53	8 53	6 26	15	
Farm laborers (wageworkers)	ļ	2	10,						1	1		2			
Forestry and fishing	1	9	8				1		1	4	3	3	5	1	
Extraction of minerals	. 78	39	34	}		1	5	14	21	17	11	3	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries Bakers	1	9, 151	6, 804 91	27	2	492	671	1,671	3, 252	3, 778	3, 223 37	2,071	743	82	1
Blacksmiths	129	54	75 53				1	46 3 6	53 17 33	46 31 33	35 35 16	31 7	11 2		
Boilermakers. Brick and stone masons and tile layers. Builders and building contractors.	. 119	44 75 74	62 45	1			1	82	26 13	26 38	30 30	29 22 8	14 9	3 5	
Cabinetmakers. Carpenters. Compositors linetypers and typesetters	1 780	30 354 192	22 435 39			2	10	8 43 35	8 140 69	11 177 57	11 179 43	153 18	6 74 2	11	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Dyers. Electricians	. 256	79 215	132 41			1	5	18 42	37	52 62	44 27	43 19	11 2		
Engineers (stationary) Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	. 169 199	110 77	59 121	1				6	19 27	39 46	48 59	38 47	17		
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing) Iron molders, founders, and casters	. 73	331 31 72	186 42 191	1			2	19 2 10	98	150 25 62	130 17 80	81 14 63	34 6 16	4	
Loom firers	. 983	617 198	191 366 48				93	50 50	31 199 54	285 68	236 68	03 155 32	46 15 26	3	
Manufacturers Mechanics (not otherwise specified):	. 194	108	86					. 2	24	58	48	33	1	3	
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops. All other industries	. 203	211 140 27	51 63 30	1				56 14 3	95 57 9	68 49 19	22 44 10	6 26 15	$\begin{vmatrix} 1\\ 12\\ 1 \end{vmatrix}$		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	469 92	27 297 64	172 28 25				. 8	36	87 19	127	121 18	64 15	21 2 4	5	
Plasterers and cement finishers Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	288	29 222	66				2	4 22	17 84	16 88	9 39	41	11	<u>-</u> -	
Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Roofers and slaters Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	52	53	15						22 13	13	5 14	4 6 16	2	1	
Stonechiters.	86	23 43 4	61 43 89		- {	3	1 5 1	6 18 1	6 29 20 20 19	18 13 29	11 24	10 6 12	35		
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	64	52 45	43 89 27 17	1	-		4	11	20 19	13 29 22 22 20 10	27 11 24 10 12	47	6	2	
Upholsterers	93	63 72	13 21		-	2	4	23 19	26	10	4 21	6	5	1	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle in- dustries	333	217	116			5	11	58	92	78	50	30	9]	
Lumber and furniture industries Paper, printing, and alled industries Shoe factories	245 100 1,286	145 77 875	98 23 411			14 12 187		31 15 223	45 17 265	38 24 269	43 17 131	36 10 43	19 3 8	2	
Paper, printing, and allied industries Shoe factories Tanneries Tertile industries—	414	257	155	2		5	21	59	84	106	84	40	15		
Knitting mills	1,845	766 132	1,079		-) -)	26	63 25 14	147 35	336	488	419 32 29	276 20 15	85 6 5	53	
Silk mil s. Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills. Woolen and worsted mills.		105 77 449	90 61 377			10 	14	43 12 67	41 34 170	38 32 187	29 34 176	15 17 123	8 37	3	1
Other textile industries	191	122 327	69 128			6 21	11	25 69	38 123	46 90	34 61	26 31	23	17	
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Fertilizer factories. Other chemical and allied industries	105	57 48	43 55	5		32	9	20 12	19	14 21	23 34	12 15	4	1	
General and not specified laborers. Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle in-	218	48 112	103	3		6	12	25	17 37	45	41	38	13	1	
dustries Laborers and helpers, building construction	{ 430	78 248	82 179	3		3 13	9 22	22 60 22	30 97	36 87	34 69	23 59	21	1 2	
Leather industries Textile industries	159	88 209	71 340			31 17	20	22	20 82	29 111	30 145	6 101	1 40	1	
Cotton mills Woolen and worsted mills Other textile industries	138	60 60	69 78			8	21	15 9	17 17 21 50	36	23 30	19 17	8	2	
Other industries	283	153	129 156			21 35	10	47 67	50 84	55 84	62 93	27 45	10 10 21		

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

		COLO	DE AND 1	ATIVIT	e	 				AGE					_
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
LOWELL—Continued															-
MALES-Continued.															
Transportation and communication	2, 877	1,958	915	4		54	97	846	697	688	527	336	121	11	
Brakemen, steam railroad Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	73 854	54 695	19 158	1		12	29	164	9 320	$\frac{26}{222}$	26 74	10 24	2 9		
Conductors, steam railroad	47 15	36	11 7						2 1	17 5	14 5	93	5 1 9	 ;-	
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹ Foremen and overseers, steam railroad	145 48 32	93 28 17	52 20 15			1	3	4 4 2	26 7 9	36 8 12	25 ™ 19 3	40 9 6	1	1 	
Garage owners, managers, and officials Laborers, road and street Laborers, steam railroad	202 610	102 305	100 303	2		13	49	9 102	20 137	$52 \\ 108$	46 114	49 70	20 16	6 1	
Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen	68 30	54 28 78	14 2	 				1	2 8	10 15	32 4	16 2	8	 	
Mail carriers Motormen, street railroad	96 81	78 31	18 50			1	1	5	15 2	37 22	18 28	16 20	39		
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	37 53	28 31	9 22					1 2	14 9	8 10	12 10	1 12	9		
All other occupations	486	370	115	1		27	15	52	116	100	97	49	29	1	
Trade	4, 485	3, 145	1, 339	1	<u> </u>	124	164	489	1,095	1,074	858	478	168	35	
Bankers and bank officials "Clerks" in stores ²	41 319	40 250	1 69			30	38	4 62	5 91	9 39	6 34	9 17	6 6	22	
Commercial travelers	172 286	144 223	28 62	11		14	2 25	16 61	57 98	52 44	20 29	23 13			-
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	205 112	159 62 77	46 50 38			1 19	10 10 12	12 13 17	54 17 13	50 22 25	43 34 19	27 10 8	13 5 2	5	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Real estate agents Retail dealers 4	115 116 1 396	76 768	40 628			4	8	5	13 281	30 407	36 349	20 202	10 73	2 14	
SalesmenStock brokers	1,396 1,329 33	1,057 31	272			49	61	212 4	363	299 15	199 4	98 2	42	. 6 1	
Undertakers Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	48 78	42 45	6 33					1 1 23	20 14 62	9 17 56	10 28 47	8 14 27	~ 3	1 2	
All other occupations	235	171	64			7	7	23	02	00	41	21	-		
Public service (not elsewhere classified)		681	322			1	6	19	167	244	220	220	108	18	
Firemen, fire department Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	197 177	167 84	30 93				1 2	1 2 5	48 12 29	75 20 51	25 47 63	31 50 60	15 39 35	265	
Laborers, public service	250 45 31	144 42 29	106 3 2						6	15	10	11 4	1	5 2	
All other occupations	213 90	146	67 21			1	3	3 8	43 18	58 14	54 16	43 21	10 8	21	
Professional service	1, 237	1,002	235			23	27	136	829	802	215	134	61	10	
Actors and showmen	35	26	9			1		7	11	5	7	4			
Authors, editors, and reporters Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	39 34	33 28	6				22	6 8	6	6 10 34	5 5 20	9 2 13	418	1	
Clergymen. College presidents and professors 6 Dentists	95 29 58	55 18 47	40 11 11					5	18 10 18	5 20	4	4	1 2		
Draftsmen Lawyers, judges, and justices	49 123	41 108	8				1	14 5	17 44	6	5 22	4	11	1	-
Musicians and teachers of music Physicians and surgeons	89 110	73 92	16 18			1	1	22	22 17	17 20	11 42	8 18	6 6 2	13	
Teachers (school) Technical engineers:	129	105	. 24			1		8	43	40 15	23 12	9	3		.
Civil engineers and surveyors Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers ⁷	55 24 36	48 22 29	27					63	8 11	5	4 4	1 2	3		
Mining engineers ⁸	2 330	2 275	55			20	21	45	1 84	1 76	45	26	12	1	·
	1 000	741	557	10	28	35	49	118	279	812	246	200	84	13	
Domestic and personal service Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	1, 336	96	150			3	1	17	53	73	52	36	11		
Janitors and sextons Restaurant, calé, and lunch-room keepers	290 98	161 49	128 45	1	4	3	2 2 14	5	24 24 67	60 39 42	67 24 35	85 8 23	36 4	8	
Servants Waiters	237 119 346	155 90 190	68 28 138	1	13 <u>11</u>	11 9 9	14 16 14	39 27 29	67 39 72	42 20 78	6 6	20 2 46		3	
All other occupations												111	86	7	
Clerical occupations	1, 387	1, 201	184		2	48	100	266	420 42	232	167	- 111	5		
Accountants and auditors Agents, collectors, and credit men Bookkeepers and cashiers	104 102 137	91 86 122	13 15 14		1	2	1 10	9 31	26 44	22 25	22 13	17 9	52	1	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰	981 46	841 46	140			31 15	65 20	198 8 8	304 1	158 1	117 1	79 	23	6	
Stenographers and typists	17	15	2			l	3	•	3	1 espective	1	<u></u>	. 1		-1

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TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

-	<u> </u>	COL	OR AND N		7 1	1				AGE	<u></u>			
			For-				18	00.1						75 5
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
LOWELL—Continued														
FEMALES	13, 972	10, 295	3, 660	17		813	1, 049	2, 768	3, 483	2, 608	1, 860	1, 036	322	32
Agriculture	5	4	1						2		1	1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	6, 974	4,788	2, 185	1		606	625	1, 312	1,637	1, 377	871	424	108	13
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	127	61	66					2	8	32	28	30	24	3
Clothing industries. Paper box factories. Shoe factories.	272 102	178 94	93 8	1		11 11	15 19	48 26	62 21	55 16	49 7	20 2	10	2
Textile industries—		1,011	235			278	180	273	277	154	61	21	1	1
Cotton mills. Knitting mills.	1,677	871 702	806 343			43 82	76 99	232 200	390 257	449 225	285 117	161 53	37 11	3 1
Silk mills Woolen and worsted mills	489 903	315 669	174 234			44 45	74 57	$ 125 \\ 167 $	108 228	88 206	40 132	10 59	8	1
Other textile industries Other industries		217 388	57 78			20 40	28 49	53 122	$ \begin{array}{c} 71 \\ 129 \end{array} $	40 47	$\frac{40}{52}$	20 22	2 4	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):	1													
Textile industries	117 80	81 67	36 13			9 18	10 12	26 19	$\frac{25}{16}$	$^{16}_{7}$	19 5	6 3	5	1
All other occupations	176	134	42			5	6	19	45	42	36	17	6	
Transportation and communication	181	174	7			5	13	53	68	32	8	2		
Telephone operators	173 8	166 8	7			5	12 1	51 2	66 2	31 1	6 2	2		
Trade		893	200			37	57	235	290	214	166	70	24	
	252	220	32								22	9		
"Clerks" in stores " Retail dealers 4	123	66	57			16	24	68 4	69 11	43 27	42	28	11	
Saleswomen	682 36	577 30	105 6			20 1	32 1	158 5	206 4	133 11	92 10	30 3	11	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	19	17	2	·				2	3	4	5	3	2	
Professional service	1, 631	1, 361	· 269	1		8	59	367	520	308	214	118	39	3
Musicians and teachers of music	70	63	7				1	6		19	11	4 87	1	
Teachers (school) Trained nurses. All other occupations	919 400 242	801 319 178	117 81 64	1 		2 1	11 42 5	202 124 35	292 133 67	186 51 52	122 38 43	87 7 20	19 3 16	3
Domestic and personal service	2, 161	1, 281	865	15		119	112	231	323	393	461	367	139	16
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers	80 113	63 49	17 63	1		2	6	19 2	35	13	3 42	1 26	1 14	
Housekeepers and stewardesses	387	234	153				12	12	3 36	25 64	95 95	111	50	1
Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives	33 109	16 82	17 27			4	5	15	5 23	9 32	20	87	23	
Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Servants	$102 \\ 1,086$	73 572	29 500	14			5 70	5 124	23 22 132	21 195	21 226 22	21 171	6 59	1
Waitresses	196	159	37			102	13	52	63	25	220	10	1	
All other occupations	55	33	22			1	1	2	4	9	23	12	3	
Clerical occupations	1, 908	1, 777	131			43	183	568	640	280	134	51	9	
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	747 605	685 561	62 44			16 14	64 48	184 178	266 200	129 96	55 47	28 19	53	
Stenographers and typists	533	509	24			13	71	202	167	50	27	2	1	
All other occupations	23	22	1					4	7	5	5	2		
LYNN MALES	32, 230	20, 171	11, 794	222	43	648	1, 070	3, 625	7,402	7, 578	6, 243	3, 969	1,460	213 2
Agriculture	274	176	95			7	11	43	51	42	40	42	31	7
Farmers (owners and tenants)	40	23	16	- 1			2		7			7	6	1
Farm laborers (wageworkers)	229 5	149 4	78 1	2		7	9 	38 	42 2	36 2	31 1	35 	25	6
Forestry and fishing	69	18	51					5	22	21	11	9	1	
Extraction of minerals	6	1	5					1		8	1	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	18, 544	10, 341	8, 079	114	10	541	627	1, 872	8,906	4, 497	3, 862	2, 365	834	125 1
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)	156	131	22		3	33	52	64	6	1				
Bakers. Blacksmiths	232 73	99 28	133 45			2	12 1	39 4	54 11	54 18	43 12	22 17	5 9	1
Boilermakers Brick and stone masons and tile layers	6	1	5 82						2	1	12 29	25	1 13	
Builders and huilding and the idyels	155 189	66 88	82 101	. 7	[]			14 6	34 27	36 34	63	25 39	15	4
Builders and building contractors	100													
Builders and building contractors Carpenters. Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc	869 199	283 155	583 44	3		3	9 7	50 34	170 61	212 45	208 23	141 16	63 9	15 1

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

		COI.	OR AND	NATIVIT	Y	1				AGE			
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years years and over n
LYNN—Continued MALES—Continued. Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued. Electricians. Engineers (stationary) Firemen and overseers (manufacturing). Iron molders, founders, and casters. Machinists. Manufacturers. Machanies (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops. All other industries. Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Tailors. Timsmiths and sheet-metal workers. Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers. Operatives (not otherwise specified): Chemical and allied industries. Electrical machinery and supply factories. Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries. Lumber and furniture industries. Chemical machinery and supply factories. Tonneries. Other industries. Other industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified):	$\begin{array}{c} 244\\ 127\\ 762\\ 56\\ 1,831\\ 302\\ 358\\ 394\\ 249\\ 541\\ 104\\ \end{array}$	235 162 51 1504 15 1,052 236 181 181 283 173 293 64 45 81 916 131 96 62,728 378 465		1 3 		years		years 25 23 5 33 3 155 14 4 8 8 8 33 60 00 18 23 36 60 00 18 23 36 4 2 23 36 15 5 15 5 11 4 4 6 00 97 130	years 112 53 26 163 6 408 67 46 145 69 112 21 41 89 7 144 300 114 28 473 56 36 624 133 160	Searce \$\$1 \$55 24 210 18 122 18 35 700 34 544 407 41 31 060 217	70 53 34 201 14 376 67 80 35 43 134 43 76 67 80 35 43 134 43 16 20 202 272 46 17 1,141 178 104	30 31 24 119 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 50 77 12 28 57 76 10 33 18 22 27 7 56 9 56 55	years over \overline{B} 9 2 10 2 36 4 44 10 22 8 2 8 2 8 36 5 1 9 10 36 5 7 1 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 <
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Electrical machinery and supply factories General and not specified laborers Laborers and helpers, building construction Tanneries Other leather industries Other industries All other occupations	352 140 243 133 105 277 706	70 63 102 45 61 117 388	272 67 137 86 42 155 310	10 10 4 2 2 5 8		4 2 5 12 5 19 17	11 4 13 6 8 8 8 32	43 9 42 14 13 45 105	94 40 42 16 17 55 144	80 27 68 31 20 62 166	70 28 39 30 23 43 122	41 14 21 17 10 28 91	$\begin{array}{c} 2.5 \\ 9 \\ 11 \\ 11 \\ 2 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 16 \\ 21 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1$
Transportation and communication Brakemen, steam railroad	2,224 18 949 31 8 168 59 112 30 18 15 109 128 38 45 496	1,595 14 727 27 7 110 43 43 11 17 11 99 68 29 32 357	596 4 210 4 1 51 16 64 19 1 3 10 60 9 9 12 132	32 12 7 		<u>31</u> <u>8</u> <u>2</u> <u></u> <u></u> <u></u> <u>21</u>	81 53 3 2 1 4 2 16	271 190 9 4 2 3 1 1 1 2 5 53	625 2 368 1 15 15 6 2 29 21 11 10 10 114	496 3 193 4 2 4 8 18 23 6 5 10 28 33 12 9 102	390 9 98 13 3 3 7 17 31 6 8 8 1 25 35 6 6 4 97	247 4 32 6 1 28 4 30 7 1 1 20 29 2 10 72	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $
Trade	4, 834 50 37 385 303 239 207 111 168 1, 280 1, 280 1, 611 39 74 330	3, 422 49 31 306 256 167 149 103 680 1, 289 38 39 242	1, 389 6 - 79 - 47 - 64 58 - 36 64 59 79 - 1 - 35 - 79 -	22 	1 	134 	165 1 49 3 18 10 	528 9 86 20 49 11 16 5 57 242 3 2 28	1, 184 15 13 66 106 66 67 27 22 262 448 9 12 71	1, 124 14 8 46 69 54 60 17 39 342 364 11 17 83	881 7 3 50 59 20 36 13 35 331 243 8 26 50	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Public service (not elsewhere classified) Firemen, fire department Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers Laborers, public service Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (State and United States) Policemen	786 173 114 170 43 33 185 68	580 158 70 75 35 32 154 56	196 15 41 90 8 1 1 				4	20 1 3 1 1 2 12	156 47 6 25 3 10 47 18	214 69 17 38 8 10 63 9	156 29 25 38 13 8 33 10	163 18 37 48 13 3 35 9	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Professional service Actors and showmen Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists ¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extra are classified as delivery men in trade: and drivers for	1, 649 62 25 47 49 etion of mi	1, 337 48 23 43 39 Derals are	305 14 2 3 10 classifier	7 1		21 	26 3 1	226 11 10 8 6	489 21 7 10 23	391 14 9 7	267 11 4 7 5	162 1 1 6 6	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for landries are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for landries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service. ² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen." ³ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers. ⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

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TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

		COL	OR AND	NATIVIT	r l	ŀ				AGE					=
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
LYNN—Continued															
MALES-Continued.															
Professional service-Continued.															
Clergymen Dentists Draftsmen Lawyers, judges, and justices. Musicians and teachers of music. Photographers. Physicians and surgeons. Teachers (school). Technical engineers: Civil engineers and surveyors. Electrical engineers 7 Mining engineers 8 All other occupations.	48 245 123 110 34 125 115 58 142 105	41 36 106 104 87 25 98 98 98 98 98 25 122 83 5 234	24 12 49 19 22 9 27 17 17 3 20 22 52	3		1 1 1 	2 1 	$3 \\ 62 \\ 6 \\ 25 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 12 \\ 16 \\ 14 \\ 2 \\ 36 \\ 36 \\ 36 \\ 36 \\ 36 \\ 36 \\ 36 $	16 83 48 32 8 22 48 18 52 29 2 62	25 19 56 22 30 9 30 37 15 35 36 	$11 \\ 10 \\ 32 \\ 29 \\ 12 \\ 4 \\ 31 \\ 10 \\ 6 \\ 24 \\ 16 \\ 55$	8 7 12 13 4 9 28 6 5 12 7 1 36	5 2 4 4 4 		
Domestic and personal service	1, 728	975	698	24	31	40	68	166	336	404	346	225	125	26	2
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Janitors and sextons. Laundry operatives ⁹ . Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹ . Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers Servants Waiters All other occupations	345 162 48	79 225 107 29 69 214 90 162	165 110 43 11 56 158 44 111	2 10 1 4 1 6	11 8 5 6 1	1 3 5 16 6 9	6 2 10 	13 6 20 2 1 59 37 28	48 31 49 10 32 81 38 47	73 57 39 10 43 92 23 67	60 74 23 19 40 69 12 49	$39\\80\\11\\4\\10\\35\\6\\40$	5 71 4 3 8 3 8 28	21 1 1 1 3	1
Clerical occupations	2, 116	1, 726	380	10		74	98	393	633	386	289	182	51	10	
Accountants and auditorsAgents, collectors, and credit menBookkeepers and cashiersClerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁹ Stenographers and typists	152	178 111 125 1,236 58 18	30 27 27 289 6 1	 8 2		2 36 35 1	1 1 8 75 13	23 5 42 310 5 8	95 41 48 442 2 5	$57 \\ 28 \\ 28 \\ 268 \\ 1 \\ 4$	19 35 15 218 1 1	10 17 5 145 5	2 9 34 3	1 2 1 5 1	
FEMALES	13, 988	10, 337	8, 533	114	4	515	956	2, 904	3, 263	2, 712	2, 008	1, 141	430	42	17
Agriculture	4	2	2							2	1	1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5, 872	3, 797	1, 552	23		882	376	804	1, 086	1, 212	902	491	156	9	4
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Operatives (not otherwise specified): Electrical machinery and supply factories Shoe factories Tanneries Other industries All other occupations	136 124 192 969 3,013 148 612 178	66 96 98 609 2,267 77 465 119	65 27 94 358 733 70 146 59	5 1 2 13 1 1 1		12 14 179 23 97 7	2 1 14 68 174 28 76 13	7 4 31 199 372 24 143 24	9 31 28 345 505 23 113 32	23 39 47 228 716 36 79 44	40 29 93 605 11 65 30	31 17 22 19 345 3 32 22	21 3 8 2 111 5 6	3 1 5	1
Transportation and communication	286	246	40			4	38	132	78	25	9				
Telephone operators All other occupations	273 13	235 11	38 2			4	35 3	128 4	74	23 2	9				
Trade	1, 178	909	268	1		40	92	250	240	242	200	92	19	3	
"Clerks" in stores "	294	221	73			16	29	76	61	57	37	16	1	1	
Retail dealers • Saleswomen All other occupations	117 704 63	55 580 53	62 123 10	1		23 1	60 3	6 159 9	21 140 18	33 138 14	28 127 8	21 49 6	8 7 3	1 1 1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	12	11	1					4	2	2	4				
Professional service	1, 272	1, 066	203	3		8	47	300	372	260	157	99	28	2	1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art. Librarians. Musicians and teachers of music. Trained nurses. All other occupations.	29 26 90 602 300 225	24 25 79 554 196 188	$5 \\ 1 \\ 11 \\ 46 \\ 104 \\ 36 \\ \end{bmatrix}$	2		1 1 2 4	2 6 23 16	10 10 16 123 101 40	8 6 33 176 92 57	5 7 22 122 55 49	2 2 8 103 18 24	3 1 5 57 5 28		2	

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
Except telegraph messengers.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

			OR AND 1	N A TIVIT	v					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native	For- eign-	Negro	Other	10 to 17	18 and	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 years	Unknown
		white	born white		races	years	19 years	years	years	years	years	years	years	and over	Unk
LYNN-Continued															
FEMALES-Continued.															
Domestic and personal service	2, 523	1, 300	1, 133	86	4	77	107	276	427	490	524	376	211	26	9
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Housekeepers and stewardesses	173 143 396	132 68 230	41 75 154				6 2	$ \begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 2 \\ 12 \end{array} $	56 6 27	49 19 66	18 38 101	6 47 96	$ \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 24 \\ 82 \end{array} $	1 7 9	1 <u>1</u>
Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives	26	13 151	13 87 97	2	4	6		31	1 57	5 63	6 49	9 19	5		3
Nurses (not trained)	205 984	108 377	545	62		57	2 58 24	14 130	27 163	29 179	61 196	51 124	20 66	9	12
WaitressesAll other occupations	238 114	168 53	70 51	10		14 	24 5	45 8	79 11	49 31	21 34	6 18	6		ī
Clerical occupations	8, 341	3, 006	334	1		54	296	1, 138	1, 058	479	211	82	18	2	3
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	942 1, 425	829 1, 275	113 149	1		18 19	87 110	286 464	260 465	163 221	83 101	37 33	6 9	2	2 1
Stenographers and typists All other occupations	910 64	842 60	68 4			11 6	92 7	371 17	317 16	86 9	21 6	9 3	3		
NEW BEDFORD										-					
MALES	33, 6 59	17,043	15, 627	944	45	1, 475	1, 521	3, 566	7, 666	8, 137	6, 151	3, 636	1, 296	181	80
Agriculture	368	178	155	35		27	11	38	64	61	75	55	34	2	1
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wageworkers) All other occupations	69 288 11	33 136 9	35 118 2	1 34		23 4	11	4 34	7 54 3	10 48 3	22 53	17 37 1	9 25	2	1
Forestry and fishing	276	74	196	1 6		5	5	13	71	92	δ0	27	11	2	
Fishermen and oystermen All other occupations	263 13	66 8	191 5	6		5	5	13	68 3	87 5	49 1	24 3	10 1	2	
Extraction of minerals	14	7	7	 					3	6	1	3	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	20, 789	8, 994	11, 279	511	5	1, 034	1, 026	2, 155	4, 489	5, 099	3, 936	2, 253	694	87	16
Bakers Blacksmiths	230 63	83 11	144 52	3		3	14	29	59 6	70 18	37 18 9	16 15	26		
Boilermakers Brick and stone masons and tile layers	22 173	9 74	13 92	7				11	39 39	5 34	42	4 35	9	3	
Builders and building contractors Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	110 776 135	53 324 111	57 450 24	2		2	6 11	2 25 26	15 133 44	43 225 29	$ \begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 192 \\ 14 \end{array} $	19 127 9	5 55 2	10	1
Electricians.	209 206	158 110	51 93	3			11 2	35 4	84 40	50 37	30 57	50 50	3 15	3	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	271 690	88 365	$\frac{172}{323}$	$11 \\ 2$		1	5 3	14 31	39 96	79 213	71 191	42 119	19 33	1 3	1
Loom fixers Machinists	1, 118 596	352 328	766 258	8	2		7 17	43 70	231 171	325 143	313 109	164 62	33 17	7	2
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers Mechanics (not otherwise specified):	227 142	165 63	62 78	1				5 2	38 19	72 41	57 44	43 24	12 10	2	
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops_ All other industries	228 161	160 95	60 60	7	1		12 6	49 33	89 39	55 40	17 28	6 11	2	2	
Oilers of machinery Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	151 527	82 268	67 254	2 5		12 4	21 15	33 25 47	24 134	11 137	$\frac{28}{108}$	17 50	11 27	25	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory) Tailors	223 135 84	140 24 14	82 106 68	1 5 2		6	4 3	15 2 1	51 27 13	66 35 30	28 28 108 51 27 23	50 29 22 11	5 11 4	2	
Operatives (not otherwise specified):	37	17	19	ĩ				6	7	10	8	5			1
Chemical and allied industries Glass factories	110 176	75 105	33 71	2		$\begin{pmatrix} 2\\4 \end{pmatrix}$	8 9	14 21	29 35	24 44	18 34	8 17	7 12		
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus- tries	$331 \\ 127$	216 71	111	4		10 2	19 2	41 15	74 30	82 34	61 31	27	12	4	1
Metal industries (except iron and steel) Textile industries— Cotton mills	8, 481	2,888	56 5, 334	259		440	470	930	1,932	2,155	1, 547	797	197	10	3
Silk mills Other textile industries	533 616	288 220	244 364	$\frac{1}{32}$		21 26	78 31	107 59	154 161	102 160	40 104	26 57 69	2 17	1	2
Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified): Cotton mills	939 1, 298	576 585	331 659	32 54		95 300	66 116	141 130	224 134	182 202	120 192	151	34 67	7	1 1
Other textile industries General and not specified laborers	137 256	58 116	74 122	5		17 6	20 15	23 28 44	16 43	22 62	22 48	12	5 11	i	<u>ī</u>
Laborers and helpers, building construction Other industries All other occupations	251 356 664	126 165 411	103 181 245	22 9 7	1	14 16 53	12 17 37	44 43 83	50 77 129	47 77 138	41 64 115	41 33 50 69	9 10 28	1 2 10	2
Transportation and communication	2, 479	1,626	785	113	б	88	82	294	750	572	412	243	77	8	3
Brakemen, steam railroad Captains, masters, mates, and pilots	18 35	12 18	6 17		-			1	4 9	5	6	3 - 9 -	1	1	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	1,013	779 18	203 2	28	3	7	38	175	430 4	223 2	95 6	40 7	4	1	
Conductors, street railroad Garage owners, managers, and officials Laborers, road and street	26 44	17 31	9 13					1	13 15	5 15	5	3 -	1	·····	
Laborers, road and street Laborers, steam railroad	237 58	105 15	$[126]{41}$	6 2		1	2 1	8	42 15	64 g	44 21	43 7	29 1	4 -	

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

		COL	OR AND 1	NATIVIT	r	1				AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and	Unknown
NEW BEDFORD—Continued MALES—Continued. Transportation and communication—Contd.			white				years								n
Locomotive engineers. Locomotive finemen. Mail earriers. Motormen, street railroad. Sailors and deck hands. Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad. All other occupations.	14 15 98 130 191 15 565	$ \begin{array}{c c} 10 \\ 11 \\ 67 \\ 82 \\ 86 \\ 7 \\ 368 \end{array} $	4 26 47 57 8 172	5 1 48 23	2	1 4 25	20 21	1 1 50 1 52	$1\\ 34\\ 19\\ 41\\ 2\\ 121$	$2 \\ 8 \\ 23 \\ 49 \\ 30 \\ 3 \\ 128$	3 5 19 42 23 127	$ \begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 17 \\ 16 \\ 17 \\ 4 \\ 66 \\ \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c}2\\ \hline 1\\3\\6\\5\\23\end{array}$	2	21
Trade	4, 653	2, 935	1, 669	49		217	199	521	1, 131	1, 130	807	435	175	33	5
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	$\begin{array}{r} 84\\ 571\\ 75\\ 169\\ 246\\ 116\\ 1,533\\ 1,338\\ 39\\ 70\\ 302\\ \end{array}$	$74 \\ 434 \\ 54 \\ 126 \\ 158 \\ 81 \\ 55 \\ 724 \\ 974 \\ 30 \\ 42 \\ 183$	10 132 21 40 82 53 799 359 8 28 108	5 3 6 2 10 5 1 11		79 24 	73 1 11 16 	$3 \\ 148 \\ 5 \\ 37 \\ 15 \\ 14 \\ 2 \\ 63 \\ 200 \\ 4 \\ 1 \\ 29$	$15 \\ 121 \\ 21 \\ 47 \\ 73 \\ 24 \\ 8 \\ 303 \\ 411 \\ 5 \\ 19 \\ 84$	$25 \\ 61 \\ 23 \\ 34 \\ 80 \\ 17 \\ 19 \\ 486 \\ 289 \\ 16 \\ 22 \\ 58$	18 46 13 11 45 13 34 363 177 8 17 62	15 33 9 4 18 6 31 201 80 3 6 29		21].	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1, 173	764	389	18	2	3	16	54	203	311	223	230	114	19	
Firemen, fire department Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers Laborers, public service Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (State and United States) Policemen Soldiers, sailors, and marines ³ . All other occupations	201 209 244 42 29 275 111 62	165 90 115 31 24 197 96 46	36 118 116 11 5 75 13 15	1 11 3 2 1	2	1 2	1 2 12 1	2 2 5 	42 17 39 5 8 54 34 4	82 19 59 9 9 97 15 21	47 38 39 11 3 61 7 17	22 79 57 8 4 50 10	6 43 37 8 5 12 3		
Professional service	1, 098	788	283	26	1	18	23	107	297	270	207	130	40	ð	1
Actors and showmen. Anthors, editors, and reporters. Civil engineers and surveyors. Clergymen. Designers. Draftsmen. Lawyers, judges, and justlees. Musicians and teachers of music. Photographers. Physicians and surgeons. Teachers (school). All other occupations.	28 92 70 47 25 84 84 35 120	41 32 255 477 599 222 200 74 63 16 89 95 205	19 6 3 40 9 25 5 8 19 19 29 19 82	3 5 2 2 2 2 2 10			3 4 1 1 11	10 5 2 4 3 3 17 4 5 52	23 8 6 17 24 20 7 27 27 27 27 20 41 70	16 7 31 18 9 7 24 13 7 40 30 61	10 8 5 18 13 8 4 16 13 12 31 24 45	4 4 9 5 22 13 10 5 17 11 34	1 2 4 10 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 5		1
Domestic and personal service	1, 558	670	685	178	30	61	82	182	298	349	281	178	106	19	2
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	295 254 132 60 293 151 373	102 125 75 12 107 89 160	180 113 49 42 102 35 164	13 16 2 75 23 42	6 4 9 4 7	11 2 6 15 17 10	9 1 9 	35 9 21 36 46 35	50 36 35 13 74 27 63	85 44 34 30 58 22 76	62 57 21 13 46 13 69	33 60 3 3 33 4 42	9 38 3 1 9 1 45	1 8 2 10	1
Clerical occupations	1, 251	1, 007	229	13	2	72	77	202	360	247	158	82	44	8	2
Accountants and auditors Agents, collectors, and credit men Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁹ Stenographers and typists	60 107 176 856 45 7	53 85 153 670 41 5	6 22 20 176 3 2	1 2 9 1	 1 1	1 3 36 32	1 7 63 6	7 6 43 143 1 2	17 28 59 250 3 3	17 27 25 176 1 1	9 18 24 105 2 1	1 16 11 54	7 9 3 25	2 1 3	1
FEMALES	18, 465	10, 582	7, 525	351	7	1,430	1, 491	3, 392	4, 961	3, 807	2, 144	933	262	30	15
Agriculture	11	5	1	5				2		4	4		1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	11, 929	5, 862	5, 986	81		1, 106	994	2, 033	3, 394	2, 599	1, 298	422	74	4	5
Dreasmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Operatives (not otherwise specified): Clothing industries Textile industries Cotton mills. Silk mills. Other textile industries	135 304 9, 179 640 600	59 176 4, 138 433 275	69 109 5,001 207 319	7 19 40		1 97 642 75 41	43 713 61 53 60	5 54 1, 521 136 108	13 38 2, 685 245 191 159	32 37 2, 177 87 122 74	37 23 1, 072 26 65 40	35 9 312 10 16	12 2 50 4	1 - 2	5
Other industries	749 322	584 197	160 121	5 4		188 62	99 25	161 48	158 64	74 70	40 35	24 16	4 2	1	

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen." ³ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers, ⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores. ⁵ Includes, only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration. ⁴ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives. ¹⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		COL	OR AND	NATIVIT	Y	1				AGE					-
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
NEW BEDFORD-Continued													· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
FEMALES—Continued.															
Transportation and communication	. 164	147	17			1	25	85	57	9	5	1			
Celephone operators	. 156 . 8	139 8	17			1	24 1	59 6	56 1	9	5	1			
Trade	995	738	250	7		73	94	173	234	224	135	47	13	2	
"Clerks" in stores " Retail dealers 4 Seleswomen All other occupations.	. 111 539	230 40 427 41	51 70 110 19	2 1 2 2		25 42 6	34 58 2	$55 \\ 6 \\ 100 \\ 12$	70 14 140 10	$ \begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 33 \\ 111 \\ 16 \end{array} $	25 35 63 10	9 16 18 4	7 5 1]]]	1 1 1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	. 12	11		1				1	5	8	1	1	1		
Professional service	1, 425	1, 188	220	15	2	18	78	340	399	302	173	96	19	2	
lusicians and teachers of music eachers (school) rained nurses Il other occupations	814 354	43 715 270 160	8 93 79 40	3 6 3 3	2	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 8 \end{array} $	6 57 15	10 164 126 40	15 270 74 40	17 184 58 43	6 111 28 28	3 65 7 21	2 8 1 8	2	
Domestic and personal service	2, 321	1, 196	884	237	4	186	127	263	369	451	481	321	147	22	
arbers, hairdressers, and manicurists barding and lodging house keepers louse keepers and stewardesses	107 70 318	79 29 160	24 39 143	4 2 15		7	7	13 1 21	35 5 30	31 17 54	10 20 77	3 18 78	6 41	 3 11	
aundresses (not in laundry) aundry operatives. urses (not trained). rvants.	135 139 1, 269	9 77 108 593	17 52 28 501	13 6 3 173	2	1 7 158	1 7 2 88 15	$1 \\ 15 \\ 11 \\ 154$	6 33 21 181	$^{-10}_{33}$ 26 225	10 30 33 221	6 8 32 160	4 2 13 72	 1 7	
sitresses. Il other occupations	149 95	104 37	34 46	11 10	2	13	15 1	36 11	45 13	27 28	8 22	2 14	3 6		
Clerical occupations	1, 608	1, 485	167	5	1	b1	173	515	503	215	99	45	7		
ookkeepers and cashiers lerks (except "clerks" in stores) Enographers and typists ll other occupations	642 601 336 29	564 543 303 25	78 56 29 4	 1 4 	1 	23 14 9 5	79 53 37 4	$199 \\ 177 \\ 133 \\ 6$	199 195 102 7	71 104 37 3	48 36 12 3	20 18 6 1	3 4		
SOMERVILLE MALES			10.00								ж. ул. 1947 — 1944 1947 — 1944				
Agriculture	31, 752 116	19, 019 52	12, 607 62	95		667 1	1, 176	3, 868	8, 197 21	7,077	5, 525	3, 687	1,365	189	1
arm laborers (wageworkers)	104	48	54	2			7	10	18	17 17	24 19		9 8	6	
Forestry and fishing	12 108	4 12	8 96			2	3	- I 8	3 87	25	5 22	2	1		
ishermen and oystermen Il other occupations	97	4	93			2	2	7	35	21	19	9	2	<u> </u>	
Extraction of minerals	11	8 5	3				1	1	2	4	3				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	13,052	6, 156	6, 879	16	1	212	410	1, 429	5. 3, 303	3,022	1 2, 437	2	602		
akers	280	99	181			4	8	43	71	68	- 50	28	8	68	
lacksmiths	88 +1 199 185 197 1,083 326	14 12 83 86 29 292 240	74 29 116 99 167 791 85	1		 	1 6 11 21	1 4 20 3 14 51 58	5 7 52 31 40 241 97	17 9 43 49 43 260 43	23 15 49 45 40 238 43	32 5 23 38 33 167 39	10 1 9 18 19 105 19	2 - 1 - 2 - 9 -	
ngineers (stationary) remen (except locomotive and fire department) remen and overseers (manufacturing) n molders, founders, and esters schinists	315 319 48 160 478 47 731 275	236 160 39 48 283 13 401 206	79 - 159 - 8 - 112 - 195 - 34 - 330 - 69 -		1		$ \begin{array}{c} 4\\1\\2\\\hline\\2\\\hline\\12\\\hline\\12\end{array} $	33 18 8 12 28 1 81 3	$ \begin{array}{c} 112 \\ 51 \\ 13 \\ 29 \\ 116 \\ 14 \\ 203 \\ 69 \\ \end{array} $	81 63 9 39 116 11 172 60	52 96 5 46 104 12 139 75	25 66 -6 26 84 -8 97		4	
anufacturers	147 632 52 277 656 164	83 427 22 189 354 74	63 203 29 88 300 89	1		3	23 7 15	1 113 3 38 70	14 250 18 89 172	43 162 12 67 145	43 67 9 49 129	48 32 14 8 18 78	10 3 	3 4 	
asterers and cement finishers umbers and gas and steam fitters easmen and plate printers (printing) ofers and slaters oemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	101 326 73 108 79 44	14 38 222 63 78 4 13	63 104 10 29 75 31	1 			6 3 4 1 4 2 	22 9 28 8 17 3	42 29 98 19 50 14 11	39 26 90 25 23 28 10	29 20 56 10 7 20 9	15 9 39 10 5 9 9	9 3 10 2 5 2	2 2 1	

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores. ¹¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

		COLO	DR AND 1	NATIVIT	r	1				AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
SOMERVILLE—Continued MALES—Continued. Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued. Structural iron workers (building) Tailors	105 142 347 172 94 275 165 195 127 91 109 415 203	white 11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10				years							years years 1 14 4 4 4 4 17 3 5 6 6 7 16 10 1 5 8 8 23 5 10		
Slaughter and packing houses Other industries All other occupations	160 408 544	16 141 303	144 266 240	1 1		3 22 37	16 27	17 63 61	34 81 98	45 79 121	34 74 94	24 54 70	3 17 31	2 5	
Transportation and communication Brakemen, steam railroad	$\begin{array}{c} 110\\ 32\\ 1,780\\ 85\\ 50\\ 227\\ 52\\ 132\\ 184\\ 145\\ 52\\ 92\\ 160\\ 234\\ 44\\ 76\end{array}$	5, 190 85 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 16 17 148 28 28 28 33 33 118 411 45 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 149 411 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 524 524	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{1,398} \\ \hline \textbf{25} \\ \textbf{17} \\ \textbf{364} \\ \textbf{19} \\ \textbf{19} \\ \textbf{19} \\ \textbf{78} \\ \textbf{22} \\ \textbf{19} \\ \textbf{19} \\ \textbf{78} \\ \textbf{221} \\ \textbf{19} \\ \textbf{105} \\ \textbf{105} \\ \textbf{1100} \\ \textbf{27} \\ \textbf{111} \\ \textbf{125} \\ \textbf{125} \\ \textbf{77} \\ \textbf{7} \\ \textbf{7} \\ \textbf{31} \\ \textbf{199} \\ \textbf{5} \\ \textbf{5} \\ \textbf{5} \\ \textbf{8} \\ \textbf{302} \end{array}$			83 	154 	575 2 411 18 39 16	1,239 17 6 701 6 14 32 9 9 9 28 32 5 5 11 28 44 44 30 6 15 11 43 	1,067 44 8 366 16 54 16 54 14 39 31 22 31 24 26 43 376 76 17 19 9 6 35	796 32 3 146 25 10 58 17 6 6 12 34 6 6 12 34 8 12 34 9 9 11 1 	530 12 10 47 24 9 49 12 24 35 41 1 3 10 0 24 47 5 9 30 3 7 122	144 3 3 8 11 		
Trade	6, 153	4, 175	1, 966	12		136	232	782	1, 645	1, 367	1, 045	683	265	48	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders: Bankers and bank officials Stock brokers. Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified "Clerks" in stores ¹ . Commercial travelers. Delivery men, bakeries and stores ³ . Floorwalkers and foremen in stores. Insurance agents, managers, and officials. Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards. Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores. Meat cutters. Real estate agents. Real estate agents. Real estate agents. Realestate agents. Realestate agents. Realestate agents. Realestate agents. Molesale dealers, importers, and exporters. All other occupations.	$\begin{array}{c} 37\\ 48\\ 32\\ 217\\ 276\\ 330\\ 93\\ 298\\ 109\\ 226\\ 127\\ 155\\ 1,403\\ 2,329\\ 40\\ 116\\ 317\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 33\\ 44\\ 28\\ 163\\ 234\\ 232\\ 62\\ 243\\ 105\\ 66\\ 110\\ 714\\ 1,768\\ 34\\ 76\\ 220\\ \end{array}$	4 4 53 42 98 31 55 64 118 61 44 659 556 6 40 97	2 3 1		 19 16 3 17 1 1 6 54 20	2 1 38 21 1 4 21 18 3 3 12 106 1 1 21	354, 52 586 266 626 166 3795 3553 956	6 9 13 56 85 112 25 110 34 51 29 22 320 679 7 22 65	5 9 2 15 64 21 72 27 41 35 33 424 478 9 18 46	10 12 5 20 54 42 19 47 15 42 22 39 275 348 348 11 23 61	7 6 12 34 12 17 25 16 40 195 207 6 31 31	3 2 1 3 14 1 4 10 6 10 6 10 4 17 76 89 1 12 12	2 2 1 1 1 1 6 13 2 1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	883	644	238	1			2	20	189	235	188	174	64	11	
Firemen, fre department Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers Laborers, public service Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (United States) Policemen	$162 \\ 218 \\ 137 \\ 44 \\ 57 \\ 199 \\ 66 $	147 122 75 37 49 160 54	15 96 61 7 8 39 12					1 3 5 1 4 6	47 20 18 8 10 69 17	58 33 48 15 17 47 17	38 42 27 13 19 37 12	15 76 30 6 8 28 11	3 36 7 2 2 13 1	8 1 1 1	

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service. ¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "derks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen." ⁴ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers. ⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	1	COLO	OR AND M	ATIVIT	r	[مت مع			AGE					==
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
SOMERVILLE-Continued															
MALES-Continued.															
Professional service	1, 461	1, 183	275	3		10	41	181	429	308	245	163	74	10	
Actors and showmen. Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art. Authors, editors, and reporters. Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists. Ciergymen. College presidents and professors ⁶ . Dentists. Designers. Draffsmen. Lawyers, judges, and justices. Musicians and teachers of music. Photographers. Physicians and surgeons. Teachers (school). Technical engineers: Civil engineers: Civil engineers. Mechanical engineers ⁷ .	63 99 122 42 93	45 43 39 55 61 57 16 54 90 96 27 64 106 84 51 46 4	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			2	5	$ \begin{array}{c} 15 \\ 8 \\ 7 \\ 12 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 4 \\ 15 \\ 36 \\ 5 \\ 1 \\ 8 \\ 9 \\ 6 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2$	$11 \\ 14 \\ 8 \\ 15 \\ 18 \\ 20 \\ 9 \\ 24 \\ 39 \\ 26 \\ 15 \\ 23 \\ 42 \\ 32 \\ 32 \\ 16 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ $	9 5 9 15 12 23 6 9 21 19 23 30 20 13 13 17 2	4 11 12 12 11 11 25 4 23 23 20 9 9	4 6 11 3 17 5 1 1 7 5 13 14 12 6 11	5 6 1 8 3 3 1 1 7 7 3 2 9 4 6 3 3	1 	
Mining engineers ^a All other occupations	271	204	66	1		8	23	34	67	59	40	30	9	1	
Domestic and personal service	1, 808	742	1, 006	80	30	37	69	183	899	442	385	285	96	11	1
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	313 312 159 53 138 328 175 330	69 160 98 27 53 118 69 148	243 147 48 9 85 208 104 162	$ \begin{array}{r}1\\5\\1\\1\\2\\20\end{array}$	12 17 1 1 	7 2 6 	7 3 10 25 10 14	16 13 31 3 7 35 31 47	65 32 54 9 41 75 50 73	82 58 36 13 56 89 47 61	82 60 15 17 25 55 24 57	40 85 7 10 8 29 8 50	14 52 1 1 7 1 20	7	1
Clerical occupations	3, 557	2, 860	684	13		186	258	729	930	594	432	802	109	17	
Accountants and auditors Agents, collectors, and credit man Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰ Stenographers and typists	250 201	223 174 309 1,925 197 32	27 27 61 548 17 4			$2 \\ 67 \\ 114 \\ 3$	1 1 9 172 70 5	32 27 84 558 18 10	91 45 119 661 1 13	68 54 51 413 4 4	31 35 42 319 5	$17 \\ 29 \\ 46 \\ 208 \\ 2$	10 8 14 76 1	$ \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 3 \\ 11 \\ \hline 1 \end{array} $	
FEMALES	12, 516	9, 478	3,006	32		548	1, 134	3, 132	8, 276	1, 943	1, 390	794	266	33	
Agriculture	1	1									1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	2, 781	1, 787	987	7		277	356	604	624	388	315	155	58	9	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Operatives (not otherwise specified): Candy factories	151 87 287 202	79 67 235 149 217 155	69 20 51 53 222 40	3 1 2		2 54 36 23 15	4 3 44 40 28 15	6 11 57 59 79 56	14 20 73 37 90 62	22 29 34 17 85 24	42 14 21 11 76	39 7 4 2 89 4	17 1 20 1	7	
Rubber factories	409 781 228	199 541 145	210 239 83	1		40 99 8	60 140 22	93 212 31	123 152 53	58 81 38	25 65 43	10 28 22	1 4 10	1	
Transportation and communication	534	502	32			28	66	152	200	62	20	5	1		
Telephone operatorsAll other occupations	480 54	457 45	23 9			27 1	63 3	134 18	183 17	54 8	16 4	3 2	ī		
Trade	1, 280	995	283	2		65	129	287	801	247	158	73	18	2	
"Clerks" in stores " Retail dealers ' Saleswomen All other occupations	124 85 847 224	104 53 654 184	20 31 192 40	1		4 42 19	20 1 76 32	32 3 185 67	32 23 207 39	19 18 176 34	9 21 112 16	6 16 41 10	2 3 7 6	 1 1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	10	9	1			10	04	07	50 - 10	2	10	3	0		
Professional service	1, 341	1, 109	232			8	32	262	408	265	191	136	40	4	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art. Librarians. Musicians and teachers of music. Teachers (school). Trained nurses. All other occupations.	44 54 96 613 285 249	38 50 92 570 144 215	6 4 43 141 34			3 	5 2 2 7 5 11	13 16 14 119 52 48	10 9 29 198 87 70	4 9 17 121 67 47	4 10 17 81 39 40	3 5 14 70 25 19	2 3 2 17 8 8	1 1 2	
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of Probably includes some teachers in schools belo Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsew Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engin Some owners of hand laundries probably are inc Except telegraph messengers. Includes only persons specifically returned as ". 	w collegia ere classif eers. cluded with clerks" in	te rank, led. h laundry stores.	7 operati Many of	ves. these p	robabl	7 are "s	aleswon	nen."							

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

					- 1	-						-		
		COL(DR AND N	ATIVIT			10			AGE			1	
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over D
SOMERVILLE—Continued														
FEMALES-Continued.														
Domestic and personal service	1, 980	972	966	22		67	88	261	353	355	401	293	126	16
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	159 82	120 34	37 48	2		3	9	40	51 6	34 18	$12 \\ 32$	5 19	3 6	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry)	315 32	179	135 20	1 5			1	9	29 3	48 3	92 11	84 10	41 5	11
Laundresses (not in fained)	196 130	134 63	62 67			23	18 2	$32 \\ 14$	28 17	46 18	32 32	13 38	4 9	
Servants	644 309	212 178	422 131	10		27 11	$31 \\ 26$	85 74	110 94	99 68	139 25	101 11	51	1
All other occupations.	93	45	44	4		3	ĩ	7	15	21	26	12	7	1
Clerical occupations	4, 609	4, 103	505	1		103	463	1, 566	1, 390	824	304	129	28	2
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clarks (except "clerks" in stores)	1, 042 1, 583	902 1,400	139 183	1		13 53	78 166	277 499	320 464	187 211	117 109	41 64	8 16	1
Stenographers and typists	1, 867	1,695	172 11			26 11	204 15	773 17	579 27	195 31	66 12	21 3	3	
SPRINGFIELD														
MALES	46, 949	31, 203	14, 640	1, 032	74	999	1, 596	5,075	11, 662	12, 199	8, 561	4, 893	1, 728	216 20
Agriculture	358	203	145	10		18	16	27	67	63	65	65	36	5 1
Farmers (owners and tenants)	75 272	42	32 108	1 9		13	16	1 23	12 53	23 39	14 48	13 51	10 25	2
Farm laborers (wageworkers)	11	155 6	108					23 3	2	1	3	1	1	
Forestry and fishing	23	15	8	- <i></i>				3	5	4	7	1	3	
Extraction of minerals	10	8	4					• 1	1	5	2	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	21, 074	12, 546	8, 178	347	3	409	755	2, 239	4, 847	5, 676	4, 076	2, 215	758	95 6
Apprentices to building and hand trades Bakers	102 341	89 141	12 198	12		43 4	26 11	26 48	7 90		59	26	7	
Blacksmiths Boilermakers	112 52	33 19	79 33				2	2 3	7	24 23	28 12	40 6	7 7 2	2
Brass molders, iounders, and casters Brick and stone masons and tile layers	73 349	21 180	52 161	8			3	7 52	15 90	29 99	16 67	5 25 21	1 9	3 1
Buffers and polishers (metal) Builders and building contractors	122 298	66 175	56 120	3		2	2	7 4	15 44	39 97	33 81	56	3 13	3
Cabinetmakers	1 157	33 584	41 567	6		2	6 14	5 56	6 216	14 273	14 313	16 182	11 89	12
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters. Electricians. Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	506 418	415 347	88 68	3		7	20 11	87 54	157 149	122 121	51 57	53 23	9	1
Engineers (stationary)	329	60 222	23 102	5			1	11 14	27 56	22 88	14 76	7 64	1 25	4
Engravers Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	57 242	48 109	8 126	17			5 1	4 10	22 38	6 66	13 49	6 57	$1 \\ 21 \\ 21 \\ 31 \\ 31 \\ 31 \\ 31 \\ 31 \\ 3$	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	807 148	585 89	221 58	1 1			4	40 12	160 47	266 49	205 30	105 8	23 2	4
Grinders (metal) Iron molders, founders, and casters	122 59	75 24	47 34	1				17 2	39 13	36 14	16 18	12 10	$1 \\ 2$	1
Machinists Managers and officials (manufacturing)	2, 213 692	1, 318 606	885 86	10			61	$211 \\ 27$	588 155		454 178	191 84	73 27	5 1
Manufacturers. Mechanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.	355 649	220 471	134 161	1 15	2		1 25	9 85	60 223	102 199	104 91	47 18	26 5	6 2 1
All other industries Millwrights	623 110	422	193 32	8			14	86 6	164 18	185	107 26	53 31	12 2	2 1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	801 202	509 113	271 88	21 1		2 2	12 5	68 27	173	229 51	171 37	109 20	34 11	3
Pattern and model makers Plasterers and cement finishers	96 76	63 21	33 53	2			32	11 7	20 22 127	32 19	17 19	73	5 3	1 1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	418 80	307 70	107 10	4			54	22 19	127 26	141 13	73 13	37 3	12 2	1
Roofers and slaters Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	79 138	58 9	19 128	$\frac{2}{1}$		1	4	12 5	19 21	29 56	8 34	6 16	1	
Structural iron workers (building) Tailors	54 302	41 17	12 278	17		1	3	2 9	18 44	16 117	10 80	5 37	13	
Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	125 495	74 335	51 160				27	15 42	31 109	20 185	33 98	17 43	6 10	1
Upholsterers. Operatives (not otherwise specified):	124	75	48	1		7	14	31	26	16	13	11	6	
Automobile factories. Other iron and steel, etc., industries	$117 \\ 1,161$	72 726	43 416	2 19		21	7 51	10 150	31 281	30 272	29 224	8 117	2 42	3
Brass mills Carpet mills	115 196	55 142	58 53	2	1	117	1 13	15 33	33 48	31 43	24 24	9 15	1 2	1
Other textile industries Chemical and allied industries	201 125	132 70	64 52	53		8 5 3	14 8	29 13	38 37	54 33	26 19	21 8	11 2	
Clothing industries Electrical machinery and supply factories Food and allied industries	107 641	53 465	52 173	23		9	2 44	15 106	26 194	26 140	18 91	16 47	1 10	
Lumber and furniture industries.	209 143	106 103	97 40	6 6		20 7	17 7	41 18	46 24	41 21	23 22	15 30	5 11	3
Paper, printing, and allied industries— Paper and pulp mills Printing, publishing, and approxime	122	82	39 19	1		6	6	16	31	23	14	17	83	1
Printing, publishing, and engraving Other paper, printing, and allied industries_	121 100 277	102 72 94	18 28 182	1 1		23 3 2	15 7 4	24 17 33	23 25 70	10 19 105	15 16 46	7 9 12	3 4 5	1
Rubber factories.														

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		COLO	OR AND N	ATIVITY	τ.					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to • 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
SPRINGFIELD—Continued															Ξ.
MALES—Continued.												-			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued. Laborers (not otherwise specified): Cherical and allied industries Electrical machinery and supply factories General and not specified laborers Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus-	136 99 314	$37 \\ 61 \\ 126$	94 38 149	5 39		1 8 9	5 7 13	13 23 34	37 22 53	45 16 85	24 15 61	9 6 43	1 2 14	1 1	1
tries Laborers and helpers, building construction Textile industries Other industries All other occupations	$371 \\ 629 \\ 161 \\ 820 \\ 542$	160 217 85 306 314	180 378 75 474 216	$31 \\ 34 \\ 1 \\ 40 \\ 12$		11 15 16 31 43	23 30 17 48 22	62 61 25 107 67	89 121 19 162 95	$87 \\ 161 \\ 32 \\ 235 \\ 110 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ $	60 156 24 137 111	27 61 17 69 68	11 22 10 26 23	1 2 1 5 3	
Transportation and communication	4, 736	3, 367	1, 207	161	1	49	101	493	1, 326	1, 287	898	453	121	7	1
Brakemen, steam railroad		$\begin{array}{c} 125\\ 1,305\\ 80\\ 54\\ 101\\ 28\\ 63\\ 77\\ 35\\ 74\\ 77\\ 81\\ 55\\ 133\\ 144\\ 45\end{array}$	17 305 8 6 35 23 30 18 21 194 219 18 14 14 11 14 46	51 5 1 19 19 1 26 41 		11 10 1 1	57 2 16 	3 289 2 200 1 3 12 40 	30 665 4 33 6 27 30 18 48 61 5 17 54 8 8	61 411 25 24 33 12 18 38 14 76 103 20 40 31 53 19	29 160 35 22 32 16 11 19 13 75 91 37 9 30 87 13	$ \begin{array}{c} 15\\64\\19\\6\\20\\12\\7\\6\\55\\26\\8\\1\\21\\37\\8\end{array} $			
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab com- panies. Railway mail clerks Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad Telegraph and telephone linemen All other occupations	105 113 42 184 699	77 101 33 165 514	27 12 9 19 171	1 14		 2 23	 9 10	5 3 2 38 59	35 44 7 67 154	41 36 7 47 178	14 19 13 16 157	8 10 6 3 92	62	1	1
Trade	9, 392	6, 780	2, 518	88	11	271	252	941	2,497	2, 485	1, 628	977	303	35	3
Advertising agents	$\begin{array}{c} 475\\ 606\\ 344\\ 99\\ 585\\ 128\\ 314\\ 57\\ 300\\ 2,451\\ 3,105\\ 41\end{array}$	81 64 132 529 257 82 82 487 34 167 50 206 1,278 2,502 34 114 233	7 4 13 6 91 77 78 16 98 72 119 6 89 9 1, 155 505 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	 	2	1 62 31 39 44 7 7	1 61 5 21 1 2 34 6 93 	$\begin{array}{c} 12\\ & 9\\ 4\\ 119\\ 39\\ 65\\ 5\\ 30\\ 5\\ 52\\ 3\\ 3\\ 398\\ 3\\ 8\\ 8\\ 60\\ \end{array}$	32 11 33 21 105 177 120 27 183 21 515 545 545 545 15 15	$\begin{array}{c} 16\\ 23\\ 60\\ 19\\ 56\\ 187\\ 69\\ 31\\ 174\\ 42\\ 61\\ 1\\ 78\\ 767\\ 777\\ 55\\ 45\\ 74\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 14\\ 14\\ 20\\ 7\\ 36\\ 118\\ 26\\ 18\\ 117\\ 84\\ 44\\ 4\\ 4\\ 4\\ 4\\ 4\\ 4\\ 4\\ 4\\ 8\\ 8\\ 8\\ 8\\ 8\\ 8\\ 8\\ 8\\ 8\\ 565\\ 54\\ 54\\ 54\\ 54\\ 54\\ 54\\ 54\\ 54\\ 54\\ 5$	10 14 19 6 22 23 26 59 23 268 2 317 268 2 32 31	6 4 7 13 21 19 6 344 93 70 70 70 73 17	1 1 2 1 1 1 8 6 9 1 1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1, 590	1, 089	487	14		2	12	65	326	451	347	250	119	16	2
Firemen, fire department. Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers. Laborers, public service. Officials and inspectors (city and county). Officials and inspectors (United States). Policemen. All other occupations.	218 397 74 43 351	304 125 138 64 40 273 145	28 86 252 10 3 78 30	777	-	2	3	3 4 20 1 2 14 21	85 8 60 9 3 125 36	149 25 91 23 10 114 39	58 55 113 14 14 60 33	26 75 72 15 10 25 27	11 45 34 8 2 11 8	6 2 4 1 1 2	1
Professional service	2, 729	2, 278	415	85	1	34	58	262	783	714	471	281	101	23	2
Actors and showmen. Architects. Arthitects. Authors, editors, and teachers of art. Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists. Clergymen. College presidents and professors ⁶ . Dentists. Dentists. Dentists. Itawyers, judges, and justices. Musicians and teachers of music. Photographers. Physicians and surgeons. Social and welfare workers. Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.). Teachers (school).	34 65 107 94 131 145 256 201 166 59 197 30 33 213	$\begin{array}{c} 62\\ 32\\ 48\\ 97\\ 84\\ 82\\ 24\\ 122\\ 220\\ 177\\ 126\\ 42\\ 173\\ 21\\ 29\\ 184\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 14\\ 2\\ 2\\ 17\\ 10\\ 10\\ 39\\ 7\\ 20\\ 34\\ 22\\ 32\\ 17\\ 22\\ 32\\ 17\\ 22\\ 32\\ 17\\ 22\\ 32\\ 17\\ 22\\ 32\\ 29\end{array}$	1 10 22 22 28 8 22 21		1 	1 1 6 	$ \begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 3 \\ 10 \\ 9 \\ 21 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 56 \\ 4 \\ 29 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 4 \\ 14 \\ \end{array} $	21 5 22 36 38 26 7 31 83 79 58 11 38 9 9 18 55	25 9 13 17 17 39 6 45 59 53 28 28 28 19 54 10 6 73	9 6 8 177 7 34 8 8 29 30 30 36 277 11 11 55 8 8 4 4 37	5 6 7 21 4 23 7 25 9 9 9 17 14 9 9 366 1 1 1 22	4 8 1 8	1	

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service. ¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. ³ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers. ⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores. ⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

		0	OR AND I	NATIVIT	y I	1				AGE					=
			For-	1			18	1		1	1	1	1	75	Ē
BEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	years and over	UDKDOWI
SPRINGFIELD—Continued															_
MALES-Continued.															
Professional service-Continued.															
Technical engineers: Civil engineers and surveyors	118 189	109 175	9 14					13 23	30 94	30 41	23 22	13 8	7	2	
Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers ⁷ Mining engineers ⁸ All other occupations	173	134	39 1					10	48	68 5	31 1	14	2		
All other occupations	402	330	67	5		28	31	42	72	97	68	39	19	5	1
Domestic and personal service	3, 038	1, 447	1, 194	341	56	42	113	274	618	759	625	400	175	28	4
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	384 43	155 36	219 7	10		3	8	23 4	82 6	122 7	85 10	50 12	11 3		
Hotel keepers and managers	1981	3 95 79	236 22	116 7	20	4 5	8 10	26 17	85 37	129 27	210 21	166 9	105 2	12	2
Laundry owners, managers, and officials [*] Porters (except in stores) Bestaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	55 143	29 61	7 29	53	19	1	8	26	13 34	11 33	20 22	8 14	24		
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	163 648	78 289	81 302	3 50	17	12	31	26 7 83	$\frac{28}{170}$	70 168	38- 109	12 60	6 14	1	ī
Servants	282 445	121 204	104 187	50 52	7 7 2	5 12	14 34	38 50	78 85	87 105	45 65	13 56	$\frac{2}{26}$	11	ī
Clerical occupations	3, 999	8.472	489	56	2	179	289	770	1, 192	755	442	250	114	7	1
Accountants and auditors	335	304	31					32	139	96	45	13	7	1	
Agents, collectors, and credit men Bookkeepers and cashiers	330 357	295 314	34 43	1		8	2 5 32	27 91	104 105	74 61	69 27	37 22	13 11	1	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰	2, 805 128	2, 403 114	372	28 7	2	86 83	221 23	595 4	829 4	519 4 1	295 3 3	172 6	82 1	5	1
Stenographers and typists	44	42	2			2	6	21	11	1	3				
FEMALES	19, 569	15, 329	3, 692	544		957	1,641	4, 121	5,005	3, 679	2, 423	1,264	407		18
Agriculture	5	3	1	1		1		1	2		1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	3, 883	2, 792	1,041	30		328	393	768	872	763	458	217	57	8	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Operatives (not otherwise specified): Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc.,	195	126	58	11			4	5	17	42	52	51	21	3	÷
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	203 333	182 274	20 58	1 1		18 45	24 42 31	55 65	57 80	25 58	15 26 95	8 14	1 3		
Clothing industries Electrical machinery and supply factories	567 312	347 229	216 83	4 		17 23 33	31 49 54	83 94	127 73	145 47	95 22 71	58 4	9	2	
Textile industries Other industries	622 1, 226	387 954	235 261	11		33 163 27	163	126 285	157 272	153 198	103	25 29 28			ĩ
-	405	293	110	2			26	55	89	95	. 74		8	3	
Transportation and communication Telephone operators	399 360	381 345	<u>18</u> 15			<u>4</u> 4	20 19	128 118	158 145	<u>65</u> 55	<u>19</u> 15	<u>5</u> 4			
All other occupations	39	36	10				1	118	13	10	4	1			
Trade	2, 040	1, 669	362	8	1	108	167	874	412	490	324	184	25	4	2
"Clerks" in stores ¹¹ Retail dealers ⁴	354 173	301 106	52 66	1 1		26	48 2	97 6	83 26 271	52 53	30 50	13 29 72	4 6	1	
SaleswomenAll other occupations	1,319 194	1, 117 145	200 44	1 5	1	74 8	$102 \\ 15$	236 35	271 32	336 49	213 31	72 20	12 3	2	1 1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	28	26	2			ĺ		1	5	4	8	10	1		
Professional service	2, 902	2, 602	285	15		24	164	598	842	631	388	203	47	5	5
Librarians. Musicians and teachers of music	74 157	72 135	$\frac{2}{17}$	5		1	4 8	14 28	19 41	16 32	11 26	17	3 3		1
Social and welfare workers Teachers (school)	52 1,342	43 1, 264	7 76	$^{2}_{2}$			10	7 206	19 428	12 357	9 212	5 109	18		ĩ
All other occupations	768 509	657 431	110 73	1 5		5 18	107 35	260 83	189 146	109 105	59 66	32 33	4 19	1 3	$\frac{2}{1}$
Domestic and personal service	4, 898	2, 801	1, 611	483	3	307	307	568	939	982	910	596	248	34	7
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers	270	214	49	777		3	16	43	107	67	28 60	4	2 21		
Laundresses (not in laundry)	218 617 122	134 413	76 179	25		2	1 8 1	3 16	15 64	$ \begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 123 \\ 22 \end{array} $	172	58 138 20	84 13	12	
Laundry operatives	324	$ \begin{array}{c} 41 \\ 245 \\ 258 \end{array} $	19 69	62 10 3		2 33	1 47	4 53	24 78	54	34 40	20 17 66	$\frac{13}{2}$		
Servants	331	1,053	69 969	322	1	251	174	33 306	61 412	52 448	88 386 39	257	93	13	52
All other occupations	421 250	317 126	99 82	5 42		16 2	48 11	88 22	126 52	85 77	63	17 19	3	1	
Clerical occupations	5, 434	5,055	372	7		186	590	1, 683	1, 777	744	320	99	29	8	3
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	1, 294 2, 450	1, 193 2, 288	97 160	42		$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 107 \end{array}$	$\frac{103}{273}$	352 727	442 741	238 343	89 179	32 57	$\frac{4}{20}$	2	$\frac{2}{1}$
Stenographers and typists	1, 607 83	1,494 80	112	ĩ		43	208	590 14	568 26	145 18	43 9	57 7 3	$\frac{3}{2}$	1	
A Includes also memory on the mining of the state of	II	<i></i>	. .			· ·	- 1		-0 -			- 1		•	

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
Except telegraph messengers.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		COL	OR AND 1	ATIVIT	τ					AGE			_ <u>.</u>	-	
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
WORCESTER															<u> </u>
MALES	59, 577	36, 118	22, 999	392	68	1, 368	2,010	6, 344	13, 955	15, 236	10, 896	6, 880	2, 533	334	21
Agriculture	689	386	295	8		13	22	51	115	159	136	120	61	-11	1
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wageworkers)	125 418	96 223	29 191	4		13	3 19	9 39	23 76	22 85 52	13 83	36 61	16 34	3 8	
All other occupations	146	67	75	4				3	16		40	23	11		1
Forestry and fishing	21	15	6			1		8	8	7	5	1	1		
Extraction of minerals	23	12	11				2	1	5	6	8	5		1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries		15, 728	15,014	102	5	622	966	2,954	6, 633	8,457	5, 960	3,805	1, 303	140	9
Bakers. Blacksmiths. Boilermakers. Brick and stone masons and tile layers. Cabinetmakers. Carpenters. Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters. Cornamen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc. Dyers. Electricians. Engineers (stationary). Firemen (except locomotive and fire department). Foremen and overseers (manufacturing). Foremen and nammermen. Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, and pourers. Grinders (metal). Iron molders, founders, and casters. Loom filers. Machinists. Manufacturers. Mechanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops. All other industries. Millwrights. Plainters, glaziers, and varnishers (building). Pattern and model makers. Plumbers and casters (tectory). Plumbers and slaters. Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factor	$\begin{array}{c} 368\\ 204\\ 204\\ 204\\ 20\\ 10\\ 10\\ 10\\ 10\\ 10\\ 10\\ 10\\ 10\\ 10\\ 1$	$\begin{array}{c} 165\\ 167\\ 17\\ 17\\ 14\\ 171\\ 154\\ 64\\ 593\\ 395\\ 59\\ 355\\ 394\\ 246\\ 135\\ 853\\ 47\\ 21\\ 180\\ 106\\ 394\\ 426\\ 135\\ 47\\ 21\\ 180\\ 106\\ 243\\ 319\\ 668\\ 243\\ 319\\ 666\\ 118\\ 118\\ 400\\ 343\\ 319\\ 66\\ 524\\ 49\\ 16\\ 16\\ 118\\ 40\\ 350\\ 278\\ 16\\ 278\\ 278\\ 278\\ 278\\ 278\\ 278\\ 278\\ 278$	$\begin{array}{c} 203\\ 157\\ 33\\ 195\\ 159\\ 100\\ 900\\ 84\\ 55\\ 82\\ 88\\ 148\\ 267\\ 490\\ 45\\ 57\\ 91\\ 157\\ 33\\ 1,362\\ 201\\ 113\\ 124\\ 41\\ 351\\ 124\\ 41\\ 351\\ 124\\ 41\\ 351\\ 124\\ 41\\ 351\\ 124\\ 41\\ 351\\ 124\\ 41\\ 351\\ 17\\ 129\\ 33\\ 279\\ 33\\ 279\\ 74\\ 195\end{array}$	2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			24 1 8 	$\begin{array}{c} 55\\ 4\\ 2\\ 30\\ 4\\ 13\\ 71\\ 15\\ 6\\ 69\\ 17\\ 11\\ 11\\ 41\\ 41\\ 41\\ 11\\ 11\\ 11\\ 8\\ 27\\ 2262\\ 2262\\ 12\\ 2262\\ 12\\ 2262\\ 12\\ 2262\\ 12\\ 2262\\ 12\\ 12\\ 2262\\ 12\\ 12\\ 12\\ 22\\ 15\\ 5\\ 5\\ 12\\ 12\\ 12\\ 25\\ 5\\ 5\\ 12\\ 12\\ 12\\ 35\\ 5\\ 5\\ 5\\ 12\\ 12\\ 35\\ 35\\ 37\\ 37\\ 37\\ 37\\ 37\\ 37\\ 37\\ 37\\ 37\\ 37$	$\begin{array}{c} 82\\ 255\\ 86\\ 86\\ 30\\ 254\\ 49\\ 49\\ 49\\ 251\\ 255\\ 12\\ 45\\ 15\\ 33\\ 15\\ 750\\ 153\\ 74\\ 227\\ 130\\ 15\\ 185\\ 54\\ 54\\ 12\\ 22\\ 22\\ 22\\ 31\\ 37\\ 35\\ 131\\ \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{c} 54\\ 54\\ 47\\ 47\\ 10\\ 74\\ 97\\ 44\\ 343\\ 63\\ 15\\ 30\\ 67\\ 100\\ 113\\ 334\\ 17\\ 20\\ 24\\ 62\\ 162\\ 162\\ 162\\ 162\\ 162\\ 162\\ 162\\$	34 46 10 54 54 21 242 44 5 34 26 81 73 233 9 7 15 372 146 872 372 146 872 372 15 152 235 77 51 152 235 88 88 88 88 88 88 477 152 89 9 252 85 872 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850	$\begin{array}{c} 28\\ 66\\ 1\\ 1\\ 5\\ 147\\ 49\\ 26\\ 19\\ 5\\ 49\\ 5\\ 15\\ 3\\ 9\\ 9\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\$	3 2 4 3 1 1 2 5 6 1 3	
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	169 2, 344 2, 086 185 202 185	135 715 1, 096 94 102 117	33 1, 629 984 91 98 64	1 8 2 4		10 14 55 13 26	21 30 103 11 15 5	21 157 252 21 38 27	45 462 498 51 34 56	34 926 541 47 42 51	23 487 348 26 28 20	$ \begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 228 \\ 205 \\ 9 \\ 15 \\ 20 \\ 20 \\ \end{array} $	2 37 74 7 3 5	$\begin{array}{c}1\\2\\11\\\hline\\\\1\\1\end{array}$	1 1
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories Shoe factories Tanneries	157 812 297	78 544 141	79 267 156	1		9 105 7	5 79 7	9 134 36	31 158 46	40 155 81	29 97 69	21 61 36	12 15 15	1 8	
Other leather industries Textile industries Carpet mills	27 466	14 277	13 189			1 31	2 36	2 60	7 108	2 85	6 47	6 62	· 1 35	2	
Woolen and worsted mills Other textile industries	560 409	335 263	225 146			15 20 70	18 29 90	50 56	119 97	124 83	114 66	85 44	32 14	3	
Other industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified): Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹² Other iron and steel, etc., industries. General and not specified laborers. Laborers and helpers, building construction Leather industries. Textile industries. Other industries. All other occupations.	1,826 877 934 667 769 216 194 682 1,196	996 196 277 255 314 92 89 272 652	823 680 655 403 436 124 104 405 541	7 1 2 8 19 1 5 3	1	70 3 25 31 20 23 12 27 86	90 13 29 28 45 26 13 33 66	260 80 108 80 109 20 23 88 147	466 157 159 122 151 31 27 131 199	$\begin{array}{c} 413\\ 306\\ 257\\ 162\\ 182\\ 51\\ 32\\ 159\\ 294 \end{array}$	260 199 215 128 158 27 40 142 215	193 105 103 86 84 30 29 71 139	69 14 32 27 17 8 13 28 44	5 2 3 5 2 6	1 1 1
Transportation and communication	5, 251	8, 875	1, 311	63	2	78	220	715	1, 454	1, 197	911	510	146	17	3
Brakemen, steam railroad Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. Conductors, steam railroad Ocnductors, street railroad Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers 1. Garage owners, managers, and officials. Laborers, road and street. Laborers, steam railroad Locomotive engineers. Locomotive firemen. Mail carriers.	144 2, 128 71 39 179 73 322 306 104 60 170	116 1, 717 58 34 122 59 145 109 89 51 144	28 388 13 5 53 13 175 196 15 9 25	22 4 1 2 1 1	1	16 2 2 3	127 9 9 8 1 3	2 430 18 3 18 44 1 1 8	42 854 7 5 36 15 56 47 4 19 35	51 416 23 24 30 28 92 48 22 30 48	31 197 25 7 37 21 72 84 35 4 42	$17 \\ 66 \\ 15 \\ 2 \\ 33 \\ 4 \\ 53 \\ 58 \\ 35 \\ 3 \\ 26 \\ 17 \\ 17 \\ 17 \\ 17 \\ 17 \\ 17 \\ 17 \\ 1$	18 1 13 2 18 16 7 2 5	1 2 1 2 1	2

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service. ¹² Includes tin-plate mills.

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

		COLO	DR AND 1	ATIVIT	<i>c</i>					AG	E				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
WORCESTEE—Continued MALES—Continued. Transportation and communication—Con.															-
Motormen, street railroad Officials and superintendents, steam and street rail- roads	197 41	136 32	61 9					1	8 6	72 15	68 8	39 9	8 3	1	
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies. Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad. Telegraph and telephone linemen. All other occupations.	84 71 241 1, 021	64 48 223 728	$19 \\ 23 \\ 18 \\ 261$	1 		 1 54	20 43	1 2 87 99	$27 \\ 8 \\ 67 \\ 218$	$\begin{array}{c}24\\11\\42\\221\end{array}$	$18 \\ 13 \\ 21 \\ 228$	8 20 3 119	5 17 30	1	1
Trade	9, 382	6, 421	2,922	37	2	300	318	1, 070	2, 478	2, 256	1, 638	903	351	63	5
Advertising agents	$\begin{array}{r} 78\\728\\440\\321\\84\\500\\178\\245\\235\\2,725\\2,950\\114\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 92\\71\\570\\351\\247\\65\\376\\93\\148\\150\\1,288\\2,404\\94\\46\\70\\356\end{array}$	8 7 89 72 19 124 80 72 84 1,434 574 20 11 65 106	1 2 2 5 25 1 1 2 2 5	 	2 81 39 4 34 6 63 71	2 98 33 2 11 20 19 107 	$11 \\ 2 \\ 189 \\ 29 \\ 85 \\ 7 \\ 24 \\ 21 \\ 44 \\ 3 \\ 116 \\ 461 \\ 9 \\ 5 \\ 4 \\ 60 \\ $	31 18 160 95 34 181 33 44 37 578 5961 35 13 25 93	28 19 88 133 37 10 135 39 40 42 845 663 35 663 35 16 88 88	19 14 62 77 19 17 78 38 38 30 669 422 23 11 11 422 71	6 20 26 38 12 9 9 24 21 60 370 205 7 8 8 17 31	$1 \\ 3 \\ 19 \\ 19 \\ 1 \\ 5 \\ 28 \\ 7 \\ 11 \\ 23 \\ 119 \\ 78 \\ 5 \\ 27 \\ 23 \\ 23 \\ 23 \\ 23 \\ 23 \\ 23 \\ 23$	2 4 1 5 1 4 20 19 1 4	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1,816	1, 240 280	568	8		7	16		361	574	343	309 48	152	18	
Firemen, fire department Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers Laborers, public service	309	280 161 213 89 40 314 143	51 143 231 15 2 87 39	53		5 	6 	12 2 4 23	95 24 93 9 7 104 29	137 37 132 45 14 167 42	37 78 77 20 5 85 41	48 100 80 16 9 29 29 27	13 63 40 12 3 15 6	1 7 2 1 2	
Professional service	3, 933	3, 092	817	23	1	50	89	453	1, 056	938	705	426	186	30	
Actors and showmen	$\begin{array}{c} 177\\ 118\\ 171\\ 469\\ 277\\ 242\\ 187\\ 75\\ 257\\ 38\\ 420\\ 157\\ 63\\ 225\\ 5\\ 5\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 62\\ 40\\ 92\\ 89\\ 105\\ 133\\ 385\\ 145\\ 213\\ 385\\ 213\\ 385\\ 145\\ 213\\ 384\\ 384\\ 384\\ 134\\ 56\\ 178\\ 4\\ 39\\ 484\\ 484\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 22\\ 15\\ 13\\ 19\\ 70\\ 28\\ 25\\ 84\\ 128\\ 28\\ 39\\ 21\\ 38\\ 3\\ 35\\ 23\\ 35\\ 23\\ 16\\ 8\\ 163\\ 163\\ \end{array}$	 1 2 3 3 		2 43	5 1 1 1 1 	17 8 18 15 2 9 11 17 9 36 9 3 7 38 19 8 23 16 103	$\begin{array}{c} 29\\ 17\\ 41\\ 42\\ 366\\ 170\\ 39\\ 81\\ 45\\ 51\\ 100\\ 132\\ 40\\ 23\\ 59\\ 22\\ 12\\ 122\\ 122\\ 122\\ 122\\ 122\\ 122\\$	$\begin{array}{c} 14\\ 11\\ 16\\ 60\\ 31\\ 29\\ 60\\ 108\\ 62\\ 51\\ 168\\ 18\\ 51\\ 111\\ 110\\ 45\\ 20\\ 63\\ 3\\ 111\\ 127\\ \end{array}$	11 6 12 37 18 35 55 62 61 32 12 82 9 9 77 7 31 8 38 38 38 38	5 9 5 34 18 15 22 51 10 45 1 1 42 17 4 28 17 75	1 7 2 16 3 9 4 38 15 2 20 	1 2 1 1 4 4 1 1 1 5 	
Domestic and personal service	3, 232	1, 598	1, 439	139	56	107	131	290	565	785	637	458	217	41	1
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists. Charmen and cleaners. Janitors and sextons. Laundry operatives ¹ . Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers. Servants. Waiters. All other occupations.	233 149 524 186 186 749	155 112 74 246 118 96 369 157 271	269 115 65 239 43 83 353 96 176	$ \begin{array}{c c} 15 \\ 5 \\ 10 \\ 39 \\ 4 \\ 1 \\ 17 \\ 2 \\ 46 \\ \end{array} $	1 21 6 10 3 15	3 15 2 10 38 19 20	9 9 6 2 9 9 55 19 22	22 17 15 25 5 96 53 42	90 33 10 49 32 43 140 77 91	131 67 16 99 37 73 200 53 109	111 35 18 129 39 40 117 33 115	61 33 40 149 25 18 70 2 60	11 21 35 70 8 6 26 1 39	1 3 9 1 7 1 10	 1
Clerical occupations	4, 381	3, 751	616	12	2	190	246	766	1, 285	857	558		116	18	2
Accountants and auditors.	305 297 401 3, 190 149 39	271 270 346 2,695 134 35	34 27 54 485 13 3			4 78 106 2	2 14 203 25 2	42 23 86 595 6 14	93 92 115 967 4 14	87 74 82 608 1 5	52 59 50 395 2	$24 \\ 35 \\ 33 \\ 245 \\ 6$	4 14 14 84	1 3 13 1	2

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
² Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁶ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁷ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
⁸ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		COL	OR AND 1	NATIVIT	Y					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
WORCESTER-Continued															
FEMALES	23, 369	18, 196	4, 948	220	5	1, 235	2, 128	5, 264	5, 739	3, 865	2, 867	1, 617	577	66	11
Agriculture	11	6	5			1		2	2	1	3	1	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5, 965	4, 677	1, 269	17	2	641	670	1, 237	1, 277	982	661	364	112	18	3
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Operatives (not otherwise specified): Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., fac-	271 119	183 100	84 19	4		2	1 4	11 22	18 24	44 39	75 19	69 9	41 2	10	
Corset factories Other clothing industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus-	541 422 630	463 346 432	78 76 191	7	 	39 43 105	64 39 70	118 70 101	164 98 123	90 65 100	40 60 69	21 41 47	5 5 15	i 1	
tries Shoe factories Textile industries—	604 843	474 709	130 133			$\begin{array}{c} 72\\134\end{array}$	70 115	182 179	127 167	92 127	47 65	11 40	$\frac{2}{12}$	<u>-</u> 1	1
Carpet mills Woolen and worsted mills Other textile industries Other industries All other occupations	258 422 562 927 366	178 292 451 761 288	80 128 110 162 78	1 1 4	1	12 34 67 97 36	21 46 92 121 27	49 85 132 230 58	66 89 118 204 79	44 91 75 142 73	48 57 50 74 54	17 14 23 45 27	1 5 3 10 11	$ \begin{array}{c} 1\\1\\3\\1\\1\end{array} $	 1 1
Transportation and communication	692	659	32	1		28	106	258	204	71	16	7	I	1	
Telephone operators	645 47	615 44	29 3	1		27 1	99 7	248 10	196 8	61 10	10 6	3 • 4	1	1	
Trade	2, 023	1, 681	\$36	6		121	212	406	465	369	3 10	113	25	1	1
"Clerks" in stores ¹¹ Retail dealers ⁴ Saleswomen All other occupations	539 135 1, 153 196	469 83 970 159	70 52 182 32	 1 5		47 65 9	69 3 131 9	139 11 226 30	138 24 256 47	84 25 231 29	45 48 166 51	15 18 65 15	2 5 12 6	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	31	29	2					2	. 8	7	10	3	1		
Professional service	3, 794	3, 282	496	15	1	29	241	926	1, 029	696	513	274	76	8	2
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Librarians Musicians and teachers of music Social and welfare workers Teachers (school) Trained nurses All other occupations	52 80 170 75 1,569 1,151 697	47 76 163 63 1,449 978 506	5 4 6 12 114 171 184	1 6 2 6		2 1 6 20	1 3 2 15 178 42	16 16 22 8 309 422 133	14 26 60 19 485 257 168	7 16 37 21 325 166 124	8 10 25 20 259 74 117	3 6 17 5 144 35 64	1 3 5 2 29 11 25	2 2 1 3	 1 1
Domestic and personal service	5, 429	2, 871	2, 379	177	2	291	321	726	976	1, 003	998	731	343	36	4
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Servants Waitresses All other occupations	303 215 683 119 283 326 2, 734 499 267	261 103 409 37 181 238 1, 168 357 117	37 111 261 72 95 86 1, 460 139 118	5 1 12 10 7 2 105 3 32	 1 1	9 4 15 234 25 4	20 14 3 29 6 185 54 10	75 2 23 4 43 37 396 122 24	$112 \\ 13 \\ 69 \\ 13 \\ 51 \\ 43 \\ 484 \\ 138 \\ 53 \\ 53 \\$	50 40 111 39 71 54 483 89 66	28 76 168 35 44 75 466 51 55	5 54 183 12 26 70 330 12 39	3 24 100 9 4 38 147 7 11	8 15 2 7 1 5	1 1 2
Clerical occupations	5, 424	4, 991	429	4		124	578	1, 707	1,778	736	356	124	18	2	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists All other occupations	1, 527 2, 276 1, 540 81	1, 383 2, 085 1, 448 75	143 188 92 6	1 3		22 64 30 8	130 255 187 6	428 702 562 15	513 698 548 19	238 323 161 14	142 167 38 9	47 59 12 6	7 6 2 3	1	1

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores. Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

751

Per cent distribu-

tion

100.0

 $68.1 \\ 21.1 \\ 10.8$

<u>8155</u>

100.0

80.6 19.4

Number

527, 823

359, 595 111, 481

56, 749

498.258

401, 762 96, 496

TABLE 13.-GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 and 1920

TABLE 14 .- NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE STATE: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	Total	GAINFU OCCUPI	
	number	Number	Per cent
1930	869, 725 758, 897 644, 531 524, 893 421, 254	111, 481 96, 496 74, 815 38, 555 27, 145	12. 8 12. 7 11. 6 7. 3 6. 4

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION

1930

Single and unknown Married Widowed and divorced

1920

Total Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹_____ Married

..........

TABLE 15.-NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

PER CENT OF TOTAL GAINFULLY OCCUPIED TOTAL SINGLE AND UNKNOWN MARRIED WIDOWED AND DIVORCED Gainfully occupied Gainfully Gainfully Gainfully Wid-AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION occupied occupied occupied Single owed Total Total Total Total Mar and unand dinumber number number number ried Per Per Per Per Number Number Number Number known vorc-ed cent cent cent cent THE STATE 1.620.410 527, 825 32.6 553, 790 359, 595 64, 9 869, 725 111, 481 12.8 196, 895 28.8 68.1 21. 1 10.8 56.749 Native white..... Foreign-born white..... Negro. Other races.... 1, 068, 305 532, 586 18, 956 66, 785 41, 349 3, 290 57 13.2 11.7 31.9 15.7 62, 3 78, 3 60, 5 34, 9 17.4 30.7 38.8 45.6 384, 736 504, 379 8.7 15.7 36.0 456, 360 284, 336 107.566 33.615 31.3 73.9 25.3 44.7 22.2 72, 053 3, 155 51 354, 673 10, 311 362 53.6 37.2 40.8 134, 494 8, 470 92,066 85.847 21,092 24.6 3,427 2,025 17 23.9 13.6 5,218 59.1 563 125 146 ----301, 419 108. 241 116.024 35.9 79.738 68.7 147.280 Boston 15,973 10.8 38, 135 12, 530 32.9 78 7 14.8 11.6 177, 664 115, 622 7, 969 164 74, 082 30, 104 4, 025 41.7 26.0 50.5 18.3 90, 075 23, 834 2, 071 65.8 80.2 65.4 17, 242 19, 296 1, 592 11.2 20.0 40.5 Native white Foreign-born white 59, 257 11.8 8.3 37.8 25.7 8.8 16.5 70, 347 8, 305 6, 520 80. 0 72, 492 4, 306 115 6,024 1,629 19, 116 4,964 63.5 33.6 Negro. Other races 1,354 37.8 13.0 65.5 25.9 30 11 15 Cambridge_____ 45. 227 17.091 37.8 17, 452 11.4 12, 260 70, 2 21. 535 2.879 13.4 6, 240 1, 952 31. 3 71.7 16.8 Native white______ Foreign-born white______ Negro_____ Other races_____ 26, 561 67.3 81.5 60.3 10, 585 9, 832 1, 104 13.0 21.9 37.5 11, 187 8,752 3,175 329 33.0 26.8 54.1 8.8 42.1 13,004 1, 455 1, 111 312 13.7 11.3 28.3 2,972 2,911 355 78.2 980 30.4 3, 898 546 5,066 780 69 7 15 4 2,005 192 833 41.5 39.5 23.0 14 2 1 Fall River 42, 791 17, 364 40, 6 15.827 11.568 73.1 22.013 4, 498 20.4 4.951 1.298 26.2 66.6 25.9 7.5 Native white_____ Foreign-born white_____ 47.7 29.3 53.2 26, 049 13, 097 2, 701 4.8 13.9 12.440 9, 515 2, 035 72, 7 75, 3 11,20610,7312, 329 2, 144 20.8 20.0 1, 766 3, 153 596 33.7 21.5 76. 5 41. 9 18.7 44.2 16, 585 126 4,856 677 Negro..... Other races..... 67 26 18 68 24 32 25 11 1 3 8 1 ----Lowell 38, 737 13,958 36.0 14, 690 9, 826 66, 9 19.9 9.7 19,096 2, 782 14.6 4, 951 1.850 27.3 70.4 Native white______ Foreign-born white______ Negro_____ Other races_____ 24, 808 13, 879 10, 281 3, 660 8, 097 1, 720 65, 9 10, 283 8, 784 24 2, 230 2, 717 41.4 26.4 12,295 1,488 14.5 696 31.2 78.8 47.0 14.5 35.2 6.8 17.8 651 3 2, 378 72.3 1, 289 14.7 24.0 45 17 17 ------------5 -----------Lynn 89, 990 13,974 34.9 12, 395 8, 202 66.2 22.279 27.8 18.5 3,881 17.4 5. 316 1.891 35 6 58.7 Native white. Foreign-born white..... 26, 142 13, 537 297 10, 325 3, 532 113 39, 5 26, 1 38, 0 10, 250 2, 056 6, 526 1, 632 63, 7 79, 4 12, 785 2, 582 1, 247 20.2 13.4 31.0 3, 107 2, 156 1, 217 39. 2 30. 3 63.2 25. 0 35. 3 43. 4 11.8 18.5 18.6 653 46. 2 38. 1 9, 325 Negro_____ Other races_____ 87 158 52 43 .49 21 14 2 1 11 1 ---New Bedford 43, 164 18, 362 42.5 13, 930 9, 837 37.7 8.7 70.6 23, 986 6, 920 28.9 5, 248 1,605 30.6 53. 6 Native white_____ Foreign-born white_____ 22, 743 19, 336 10, 491 7, 516 7,147 68.2 80.1 55.1 2,651 4,126 141 25.8 31.5 1, 995 3, 077 174 693 848 25.3 54.9 6,6 46.1 38.9 10,486 10.262 34.727.6 68.1 33.8 41.7 13, 086 11.3 17.8 Negro. Other races. 145 625 13 1,062 23 348 32.8 263 22.6 62 2 35.6 40.5 --------Somerville 40, 475 10.9 12, 504 30, 9 9.133 1.362 16.1 13.366 68. 3 21, 897 26.1 73.0 2.009 9.2 5.212 Native white__ Native white Foreign-born white 9, 467 3, 005 32 36.9 20.4 32.0 25, 668 11, 003 2, 347 7, 361 1, 764 13.3 24.5 8.9 66. 9 75. 2 11, 887 9, 943 1, 262 736 10.6 7.4 2, 778 2, 413 844 505 $30.4 \\ 20.9$ 77.8 58.7 14, 703 100 16.8 Negro. Other races..... -16 63 11 21 13 A ----Springfield_____ 58, 427 19, 547 88. 5 18, 522 12, 639 68. 2 32, 565 4, 488 7, 340 2, 420 83. 0 64.7 23.0 12.4 13.8 Native white_____ Foreign-born white_____ Negro_____ Other races_____ 68.4 54.6 28.9 41, 245 $15,308 \\ 3,691$ 15, 728 2, 544 248 3, 169 15.1 4, 591 1,675 $20.7 \\ 28.9$ 10.9 10.464 66.5 20.926 36.5 37.1 15, 999 1, 177 2, 017 157 79.3 63.3 10,925 2, 530 218 607 137 23.1 46.2 1,067 250 9.8 24.0 62.8 16.4 25.2 544 35.2 46.0 ----Worcester 73, 997 23, 340 18. 3 10.1 31. 5 4, 272 2,349 28.2 71.6 25.344 16,719 66.0 40.814 10.6 8.339 7.9 18, 168 4, 947 220 37.4 19.9 42.6 21, 614 3, 579 143 13, 960 2, 687 69 2,780 1,385 106 1, 428 875 45 76. 8 54. 3 31. 4 15.3 28.0 48.2 Native white ... 22, 705 17, 318 33. 1 22. 3 48,634 12.2 4, 315 3, 926 64.6 24, 823 517 17.7 20.5 Foreign-born white 8.0 38.0 75. 1 48. 3 279 12 95 23 5 8 3 3 1

Total

Total

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

			SINGLE	and unk	NOWN				MAR	RIED			Wid-
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	owed and di- vorced
THE STATE	527, 825	359, 595	69, 163	101, 844	134, 004	54, 584	111, 481	1, 487	12, 051	35, 869	34, 006	28, 068	56, 749
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	384, 736 134, 494 8, 470 125	284, 336 72, 053 3, 155 51	60,700 7,901 555 7	82, 971 18, 087 769 17	$103,560 \\ 29,089 \\ 1,333 \\ 22$	37, 105 16, 976 498 5	66, 785 41, 349 3, 290 57	1, 258 193 36	9, 596 2, 194 257 4	23, 972 10, 912 975 10	17, 453 15, 442 1, 090 21	14, 506 12, 608 932 22	33, 615 21, 092 2, 025 17
Boston	108, 241	79, 738	13, 193	22, 608	31, 150	12, 787	15, 973	189	1, 700	4, 953	4, 714	4, 417	12, 580
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	74, 082 30, 104 4, 025 30	59, 257 19, 116 1, 354 11	11, 327 1, 700 165 1	17, 665 4, 633 307 3	22, 531 7, 949 663 7	7, 734 4, 834 219	8,305 6,024 1,629 15	146 26 17	1, 251 321 127 1	2, 983 1, 432 535 3	2, 043 2, 121 544 6	1,882 2,124 406 5	6, 520 4, 964 1, 042 4
Cambridge	17, 091	12, 260	1, 946	3, 319	4, 942	2, 053	2, 879	42	358	976	847	656	1,952
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	11, 187 5, 066 833 5	8, 752 3, 175 329 4	1, 527 362 57	2,405 836 77 1	3,469 1,317 153 3	1, 351 660 42	1,455 1,111 312 1	35 7	241 92 25	555 346 75	344 383 119 1	280 283 93	980 780 192
Fall River	17, 364	11, 568	3, 330	2, 962	3, 809	1, 467	4, 498	68	596	1, 607	1, 319	908	1, 298
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	12, 440 4, 856 67 1	9, 515 2, 035 18	3,069 257 4	2,619 339 4	2, 982 821 6	845 618 4	2, 329 2, 144 24 1	61 5 2	475 121	945 661 1	555 750 13 1	293 607 8	596 677 25
Lowell	13, 958	9, 826	1, 826	2, 491	3, 903	1, 606	2, 782	21	272	863	928	698	1, 350
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	10, 281 3, 660 17	8,097 1,720 9	1,697 124 5	2, 231 260	3, 208 694 1	961 642 3	1,488 1,289 5	18 3	221 50 1	554 309	416 509 3	279 418 1	696 651 3
Lynn	13, 974	8, 202	1, 413	2, 485	3, 029	1, 275	3, 881	44	400	1, 101	1, 197	1, 139	1, 891
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	10, 325 3, 532 113 4	6, 526 1, 632 43 1	1,209 193 11	2,029 440 15 1	2, 335 683 11	953 316 6	2, 582 1, 247 49 3	38 6 	333 66 1	821 268 11 1	740 434 22 1	650 473 15 1	1, 217 653 21
New Bedford	18, 362	9, 837	2, 741	2, 688	3, 289	1, 119	6, 920	76	683	2, 568	2, 254	1, 339	1,605
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	10, 491 7, 516 348 7	7, 147 2, 542 145 3	2, 355 329 57	2,095 550 40 3	2, 130 1, 129 30	567 534 18	2,651 4,126 141 2	51 24 1	471 201 11	1, 173 1, 363 32	646 1,552 55 1	310 986 42 1	693 848 62 2
Somerville	12, 504	9, 133	1, 634	2, 818	8, 494	1, 187	2, 009	35	297	712	538	427	1, 362
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	9, 467 3, 005 32	7, 361 1, 764 8	1,373 260 1	2, 306 509 3	2, 822 669 3	860 326 1	1, 262 736 11	28 7	227 69 1	463 248 1	305 232 1	239 180 8	844 505 13
Springfield	19, 547	12, 639	2, 517	3, 564	4, 812	1, 746	4, 488	58	517	1, 548	1, 380	985	2, 420
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	15, 308 3, 691 544 4	10, 464 2, 017 157 1	2, 227 250 39 1	3,005 524 35	3, 945 814 53	1,287 429 30	3, 169 1, 067 250 2	46 9 3	437 54 26	1, 152 315 80 1	902 410 67 1	632 279 74	1,675 607 137 1
Worcester	23, 340	16, 719	3, 283	4, 693	6, 186	2, 557	4, 272	50	539	1, 357	1, 213	1, 113	2, 349
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	18, 168 4, 947 220 5	13, 960 2, 687 69 3	2, 964 303 14 2	4, 025 648 20	5, 125 1, 037 24	1,846 699 11 1	2,780 1,385 106 1	40 10	459 69 11	1,004 321 32	686 498 29	591 487 34 1	1,428 875 45 1

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UNE	NOWN				MAR	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di vorce
All occupations	527, 825	359, 595	69, 163	101, 844	134, 004	54, 584	111, 491	1, 487	12, 051	35, 869	34, 006	28, 068	56, 74
Agriculture	1, 842	561	176	85	120	180	723	6	25	119	245	328	55
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wage workers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) All other occupations	503	213 207 134 7	81 95	6 54 24 1		146 26 3 5	254 231 230 8	51	2 17 6	$20 \\ 46 \\ 51 \\ 2$		$172 \\ 80 \\ 72 \\ 4$	49 6
Forestry and fishing	4	2	1		1		1					1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	164, 330	98, 376	32, 114	25, 391	27, 862	13,009	50, 898	935	6, 109	16, 994	16, 595	10, 265	15,05
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Dressmakers and scamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Managers and officials (manufacturing) Milliners and millinery dealers Tailoresses	5, 705 2, 497 564 1, 652	622 2, 802 1, 523 327 1, 089 402	56 85 107 4 40 89	110 206 281 40 147 95	275 743 753 178 527 114	181 1,768 382 105 375 104	173 1, 301 697 150 337 335	2 6 4 2	$20 \\ 25 \\ 50 \\ 4 \\ 13 \\ 16$	$ \begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 186 \\ 231 \\ 35 \\ 68 \\ 81 \\ \end{array} $	53 379 242 52 120 130	33 705 170 59 136 106	7 1, 60 27 8 22 16
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Candy factories. Chemical and allied industries. Clock and watch factories. Electrical machinery and supply factories. Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries. Jewelry factories. Lumber and furniture industries. Paper, printing, and allied industries.	$1,210 \\ 1,231 \\ 4,310 \\ 4,241 \\ 1,445$	2, 621 769 844 3, 122 3, 005 903 616	$1, 112 \\ 256 \\ 227 \\ 1, 377 \\ 1, 165 \\ 287 \\ 257 \\$	738 219 251 939 984 231 196	654 234 264 705 705 251 121	117 60 102 101 151 134 42	555 349 318 923 922 408 319	13 5 9 27 29 13 5	78 50 56 202 205 57 43	233 114 118 380 355 127 103	150 119 88 240 226 120 116	81 61 47 74 107 91 52	17 9 26 31 13 8
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	$\begin{array}{r} 2,288\\ 854\\ 4,680\\ 1,160\\ 24,614\\ 1,820\end{array}$	$1, 471 \\ 1, 995 \\ 1, 805 \\ 655 \\ 2, 978 \\ 772 \\ 13, 280 \\ 1, 059 \\ 533 $	420 449 426 206 1, 201 333 4, 528 450 278	443 470 440 197 883 204 3,089 270 150	483 716 644 182 686 145 3,777 223 84	125 360 295 70 208 90 1, 886 116 21	$\begin{array}{r} 392\\ 1, 128\\ 317\\ 158\\ 1, 373\\ 302\\ 8, 758\\ 546\\ 424\end{array}$	9 20 7 9 40 7 174 9 15	92 134 59 28 251 47 914 55 37	$ \begin{array}{c} 169\\305\\113\\59\\567\\81\\2,668\\174\\134\end{array} $	92 365 85 39 394 76 2, 980 192 167	30 304 53 23 121 91 2,022 116 71	91 414 16(41 324 8(2, 57(21, 8(21, 8(
Tertile industries- Carpet mills Cotton mills Knitting mills Silk mills Textile dyeing/finishing, and printing mills Woolen and worsted mills Other textile industries Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified): Textile industries.	28,0863,9214,4821,43614,5467,51725,8931,541	946 14, 248 2, 756 2, 943 997 7, 837 4, 641 17, 124 868	257 4, 669 903 1, 055 389 2, 065 1, 632 6, 196 406	285 3, 887 778 874 253 2, 122 1, 287 4, 327 241	265 4, 200 819 835 283 2, 640 1, 213 4, 385 156	139 1, 492 256 179 72 1, 010 509 2, 216 65	$\begin{array}{r} 383\\11,845\\912\\1,286\\341\\5,516\\2,318\\6,227\\561\end{array}$	11 155 16 26 11 64 48 165	$\begin{array}{c} 63\\ 1,259\\ 126\\ 209\\ 64\\ 593\\ 281\\ 841\\ 50\end{array}$	1534, 1763745571281, 8808561, 915172	96 4, 083 286 367 91 1, 992 767 1, 895 205	60 2, 172 110 127 47 987 366 1, 411 124	100 1, 993 253 98 1, 193 558 2, 542 112
Other industries	2, 297 2, 249	1, 519 1, 304	704 485	441 313	290 312	84 194	618 706	13 11	109 78	212 205	186 202	98 210	160 239
Transportation and communication Telegraph operators Telephone operators	603	9, 908 501 9, 039 368	1, 657 81 1, 542 34	3, 416 174 3, 169 73	4, 434 200 4, 059 175	401 46 269 86	1, 784 73 1, 473 238	<u>11</u> 11	291 9 273 9	841 39 757 45	438 12 344 82	203 13 88 102	601 29 433 139
Trade "Clerks" in stores 1 Insurance agents, managers, and officials Retail dealers 2 Saleswomen	40, 505 7, 580 515 4, 509 24, 508 3, 393	25, 337 5, 592 316 1, 559 15, 850	5, 483 1, 452 13 30 3, 582	7, 149 1, 793 48 152 4, 685	9,001 1,846 181 694 5,501	3,704 501 74 683 2,082	10, 171 1, 498 97 1, 747 5, 974	98 19 2 69	841 168 6 34 567	2,872 514 26 281 1,838	3, 368 479 37 626 1, 958	2, 992 318 28 804 1, 542	4, 997 490 102 1, 203 2, 684
All other occupations		2,020	406	471	779	364	855	8	66	213	268	300	518
Public service (not elsewhere classified) Officials and inspectors (city and county) Ill other occupations		366 186 180	6 6	47 26 21	178 94 84	135 66 69	141 43 98		5 2 3	30 11 19	37 14 23	69 16 53	87 31 55
Professional service	70, 952	59, 036	3, 359	15, 812	27, 808	12, 057	7, 772	25	563	2, 527	2, 330	2, 327	4, 14
Actresses and show women	1,7553,8294261,0461,42150132,481620	469 1,069 443 671 267 201 1,418 2,524 257 267 929 1,051 392 29,090 540 15,339	125 84 10 17 58 102 36 16 8 27 284 31 2,057	1883095982773228649666111011451606,9692575,509	$\begin{array}{r} 135\\ 471\\ 215\\ 352\\ 134\\ 138\\ 654\\ 1,273\\ 116\\ 137\\ 471\\ 554\\ 174\\ 15,014\\ 15,014\\ 5,988\end{array}$	21 205 159 237 39 31 420 653 39 119 341 341 344 31 6, 823 24 1, 785	195 261 201 87 68 70 205 945 85 107 62 198 83 2,335 48 1,636	4 2 2 1 1 1 4	$\begin{array}{r} 47\\ 22\\ 12\\ 9\\ 4\\ 17\\ 42\\ 12\\ 12\\ 1\\ 5\\ 9\\ 6\\ 131\\ 15\\ 141\\ \end{array}$	59 82 43 38 17 25 50 268 30 25 16 60 38 755 19 658	57 62 63 27 24 23 49 304 22 37 17 56 22 716 8 528	$\begin{array}{c} 28\\ 93\\ 83\\ 22\\ 17\\ 18\\ 89\\ 329\\ 21\\ 44\\ 24\\ 73\\ 16\\ 732\\ 6\\ 305 \end{array}$	5: 11: 9: 4: 12: 13: 3: 4: 5: 5: 17: 2: 1,0:5: 3: 1,0:5: 3: 1,0:5: 3: 1,0:5: 3: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 ² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 ³ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

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TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNE	NOWN				MAR	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Domestic and personal service	119, 458	68, 067	11, 334	14, 557	22, 641	17, 535	26, 659	232	1, 787	6, 178	8, 124	10, 340	26, 730
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Charwomen and cleaners Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundry operatives Nurses (not in laundry) Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers Servants Waitresses All other occupations	1,088	$\begin{array}{c} 3,257\\ 844\\ 386\\ 6,234\\ 731\\ 3,016\\ 3,738\\ 3311\\ 39,838\\ 6,945\\ 747\\ \end{array}$	428 2 34 258 38 876 120 3 7,974 1,461 140	$\begin{array}{c c} \hline 1,020\\ 7\\ 26\\ 542\\ 67\\ 742\\ 666\\ 32\\ 9,210\\ 2,078\\ 167\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1,499\\ 177\\ 103\\ 1,759\\ 216\\ 828\\ 1,487\\ 109\\ 13,486\\ 2,667\\ 250 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 310\\ 658\\ 223\\ 3,675\\ 410\\ 570\\ 1,465\\ 127\\ 9,168\\ 739\\ 190\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{matrix} 1, 430\\ 2, 878\\ 833\\ 3, 218\\ 1, 033\\ 2, 178\\ 1, 328\\ 494\\ 9, 765\\ 2, 736\\ 766\end{matrix}$	$ \begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 11 \\ 33 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 92 \\ 62 \\ 4 \\ 4 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 177\\ 65\\ 11\\ 119\\ 21\\ 193\\ 55\\ 10\\ 593\\ 487\\ 56\end{array}$	622 365 114 515 141 646 243 81 2,164 1,074 211	427 757 341 889 343 734 345 171 3, 161 736 220	186 1, 687 361 1, 684 528 572 684 231 3, 755 377 275	689 2,083 701 6,697 879 1,004 2,130 263 10,505 1,289 490 490
Clerical occupations	117, 849	99, 942	15, 033	35, 387	41, 959	7, 563	13, 332	180	2, 430	6, 310	2, 869	1, 543	4, 575
Accountants and auditors Agents, collectors, and credit women Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists All other occupations	$1, 130 \\ 680 \\ 31, 018 \\ 48, 206 \\ 36, 413 \\ 402 $	928 413 25, 297 40, 366 32, 559 379	45 13 3, 299 5, 912 5, 470 294	194 84 8, 292 13, 369 13, 390 58	523 243 11, 036 17, 549 12, 584 24	166 73 2,670 3,536 1,115 3	$137 \\ 146 \\ 4, 213 \\ 5, 700 \\ 3, 114 \\ 22$	1 45 74 57 3	8 10 655 965 781 11	56361,8802,6871,6474	37 58 1,049 1,230 494 1	35 42 584 744 135 3	65 121 1, 508 2, 140 740 1

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UNE	INOWN			-	MARI	ried			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
BOSTON													
All occupations	108, 241	79, 738	13, 193	22, 608	31, 150	12, 787	15, 973	189	1, 700	4, 953	4, 714	4, 417	12, 530
Agriculture	31	8	2		2	4	12			1	5	6	11
Forestry and fishing	2	1	1										1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	20, 548	14, 745	4, 814	3, 699	4, 100	2, 132	3, 610	84	439	1, 140	1, 138	809	2, 193
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Tailoresses Operatives (not otherwise specified):	1, 525 538 368	870 377 180	32 27 42	77 86 48	252 186 47	509 78 43	265 104 116	1 2 	8 5 6	52 37 23	84 33 56	120 27 31	390 57 72
Candy factories Other food and allied industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus-	1, 779 640	1, 465 511	627 231	405 150	375 96	58 34	231 88	71	29 9	108 29	50 32	37 17	83 41
Printing, publishing, and engraving Printing, publishing, and engraving Shoe factories Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing industries Textile industries Other industries All other occupations	1, 105 653 1, 739 742 3, 397 1, 411 5, 271 1, 380	950 553 1, 182 454 2, 397 1, 025 3, 832 949	433 113 362 199 730 465 1,363 190	303 132 300 116 546 208 1,084 184	190 182 439 95 679 201 1,013 345	24 126 81 44 442 91 372 230	120 54 369 186 604 253 960 260	6 3 6 36	33 5 58 13 66 35 149 23	59 21 143 55 191 81 286 55	$15 \\ 16 \\ 109 \\ 73 \\ 204 \\ 82 \\ 294 \\ 90$	7 12 45 42 135 49 195 92	35 46 188 102 396 133 479 171
Transportation and communication	8, 555	3, 026	480	949	1, 515	132	344	1	56	154	83	50	185
Telephone operatorsAll other occupations	3, 167 388	2, 764 262	392 38	865 84	1, 409 106	98 34	269 75	1	53 3	. 136 18	55 28	24 26	134 51
Trade	10, 630	7, 485	1, 525	2, 124	2, 762	1, 074	1, 801	16	177	553	573	482	1, 344
"Clerks" in stores 1 Retail dealers 2 Saleswomen All other occupations	1, 719 777 6, 903 1, 231	1, 418 313 4, 969 785	322 6 1,057 140	455 36 1, 468 165	503 148 1, 780 331	138 123 664 149	198 252 1, 103 248	1 13 2	26 5 123 23	75 44 371 63	55 87 345 86	41 116 251 74	103 212 831 198
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	142	95	1	14	47	33	24		1	3	8	12	23

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen." ² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

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TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNE	NOWN				MARI	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
BOSTON-Continued													
Professional service.	14, 994	12, 761	853	3, 587	5, 687	2, 634	1, 204	9	129	424	316	326	1, 029
Actresses and show women Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters Librarians Musicians and teachers of music Bocial and welfare workers Teachers (school) Trained nurses All other occupations	349 441 163 307 810 483 4, 898 4, 898 4, 916 2, 627	220 353 109 267 572 375 4,570 4,388 1,907	60 39 2 7 19 2 40 542 142	83 97 12 65 116 45 1,094 1,625 450	64 152 47 130 289 189 2,253 1,705 858	13 65 48 65 148 139 1, 183 516 457	105 55 27 17 136 55 149 276 384	4 1 2 2	31 9 3 2 11 3 7 29 34	$34\\11\\4\\7\\18\\53\\122\\128$	26 11 6 5 38 16 43 71 100	$ \begin{array}{c} 10\\23\\14\\3\\40\\18\\46\\52\\120\end{array} $	24 33 27 23 102 53 179 252 336
Domestic and personal service	28, 898	15, 619	1, 525	3, 059	6, 210	4, 825	6, 709	44	446	1, 626	2, 139	2, 454	6, 570
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Charwomen and cleaners Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Servants Waitresses All other occupations	1, 246 2, 644 982 2, 804 699 1, 789 1, 592 12, 645 3, 747 750	774 440 176 1, 145 283 952 997 8, 232 2, 292 328	73 5 19 6 260 15 795 310 42	203 5 10 81 22 219 157 1,659 649 54	399 100 48 312 79 271 461 3,366 1,032 142	99 335 113 733 176 202 364 2,412 301 90	272 1, 365 412 538 186 510 215 2, 037 925 249	4 1 	32 33 3 18 5 54 12 108 164 17	119 188 54 100 28 154 46 473 378 86	78 387 191 148 69 171 69 710 243 73	39 756 164 270 84 121 87 738 124 71	200 839 394 1, 121 230 327 380 2, 376 530 173
Clerical occupations	29, 441	25, 998	4, 042	9, 176	10, 827	1, 958	2, 269	85	452	1, 052	452	278	1, 174
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists. All other occupations	6, 981 12, 542 9, 257 661	6, 015 10, 930 8, 518 535	848 1, 581 1, 457 156	2, 083 3, 485 3, 508 100	2, 453 4, 899 3, 262 213	631 965 291 66	602 1, 036 564 67	7 13 14 1	110 185 151 6	266 475 288 23	138 210 82 22	81 153 29 15	364 576 175 59
CAMBRIDGE													
All occupations	17, 091	12, 260	1, 946	3, 319	4, 942	2,053	2, 879	42	358	976	847	656	1, 952
Agriculture	5	2			1	1	2			1	1		1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	3, 840	2, 519	799	644	709	\$67	908	18	137	842	277	134	413
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Operatives (not otherwise specified): Bakeries	205 91 174	107 59 129	22	3 7 29	27 37 21	75 13 8	41 20 31		3	6 7 12	13 8 9	22 2 5	57 12 14
Candy factories Clothing industries Printing, publishing, and engraving Rubber factories Shoe factories Textile industries Other industries All other occupations	360 390 283 723 185 174 943 312	$ \begin{array}{r} 125\\ 261\\ 216\\ 227\\ 426\\ 108\\ 131\\ 675\\ 180\\ \end{array} $	116 48 34 151 53 39 251 32	75 50 52 127 28 44 194 35	58 68 90 118 26 36 166 62	12 50 51 30 12 64 51	73 120 28 232 59 28 187 89	2 1 1 5 3 	5 16 5 35 9 7 33 8	29 41 10 104 28 11 69 25	9 19 41 6 71 17 9 52 32	7 21 6 17 2 1 28 23	26 54 28 65 18 15 81 43
Transportation and communication	516	437	99	151	181	6	51		9	22	17	3	28
Telephone operatorsAll other occupations	473 43	408 29	98 1	146 5	159 22	5 1	43 8		7 2	21 1	13 4	2 1	22 6
Trade	1, 248	842	178	212	\$10	142	250	7	27	92	72	52	156
"Clerks" in stores 1 Retail dealers 2 Saleswomen	251 100 719	201 44 477	50 1 102 25	64 4 122 22	67 17 181	20 22 72	36 26 161	1	4 2 18	11 3 68 10	14 8 43 7	6 13 27 6	14 30 81 31
All other occupations Public service (not elsewhere classified)	178 23	120 16	25	1	45 10	28 5	27 2	1	3	10	1	6 1	5
Professional service	2, 525	2,074	102	. 447	1,013	512	275	2	38	98	65	77	178
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters College presidents and professors ²	59 66 41	38	1	8	17 23 17	12 15 5	17 17 15		2 5	7	1 5 4	7 6 3	4 9 2
Librarians. Musicians and teachers of music. Social and welfare workers. Teachers (school). Trained nurses. All other occupations. ¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "c	109 100 99 1, 093 558 400	40 24 87 58 63 994 485 282	1 2 7 66 24	1 2 8 5 192 152 71	47 29 32 522 201 125	31 19 26 273 69 62	16 30 19 60 37 64	2	6 1 3 7 8	8 7 10 20 10 28	2 11 2 12 15 13	1 11 6 25 5 13	6 12 17 39 33

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNE	NOWN				MARI	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
CAMBRIDGE-Continued													
Domestic and personal service	4, 426	2, 518	278	615	1,011	614	969	7	66	227	\$31	338	939
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Housekeepers and stewardesses. Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives. Nurses (not trained) Servants. Waitresses All other occupations	166 301 440 236 241 2,200 548 185	90 44 175 16 102 161 1,465 405 60	$ \begin{array}{r} $	30 15 25 33 355 141 14	$ \begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 6 \\ 63 \\ 4 \\ 300 \\ 66 \\ 599 \\ 176 \\ 23 \end{array} $	9 38 91 9 23 58 344 20 16	48 156 89 44 81 34 346 96 75		1 3 2 1 9 2 19 23 6	18 30 11 4 24 6 77 40 17	17 42 28 17 31 10 137 20 29	12 80 48 22 16 16 110 11 23	28 101 176 49 53 46 389 47 50
Clerical occupations	4, 508	3, 852	490	1, 249	1, 707	406	422	8	86	194	83	51	284
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists All other occupations	736 2, 230 1, 428 114	604 1, 876 1, 285 87	51 231 198 10	162 547 523 17	309 854 500 44	82 244 64 16	79 226 104 13	1 5 2 	12 42 30 2	$ \begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 106 \\ 46 \\ 2 \end{array} $	18 38 20 7	8 35 6 2	53 128 39 14
FALL RIVER												t	
All occupations	17, 364	11, 568	8, 330	2, 962	3, 809	1, 467	4, 498	68	596	1, 607	1, 319	908	1, 298
Agriculture	. 6	3	2	- 	1		8			.	1	2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	10, 927	6, 609	2, 518	1, 698	1, 781	612	3, 626	60	500	1, 344	1, 059	663	692
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	98 68	52 47	3 5	11	17 25	32 6	28 14		1	3 7	9 3	16 3	18 7
Hat factories (felt)	239 191	163 140	73 76	40 51	44 13	6	71 45	1	11 15	17 15	26 9	17 5	5 6
Textile industries— Cotton mills	7, 595 267 314 957 964 136 98	4, 252 217 237 658 692 90 61	1,411 146 91 251 393 51 18	1,099 46 57 209 151 23 11	1, 255 24 79 170 120 11 23	487 1 10 28 28 5 9	2, 814 45 66 249 235 34 25	34 3 5 7 9 1	339 14 15 54 47 3 1	1,045 16 25 101 98 9 8	866 10 15 59 48 10 4	530 2 6 28 33 11 12	529 5 11 50 37 12 12
Transportation and communication	155	134	23	56	54	1	19		5	5	. 7	2	2
Telephone operatorsAll other occupations	146 9	127 7	22 1	52 4	52 2	1	17 2		5	5	7	2	2
Trade	915	614	142	149	242	81	215	3	17	63	72	60	86
"Clerks" in stores 1 Retail dealers 2 Saleswomen All other occupations	272 94 512 37	203 30 362 19	59 1 79 3	52 4 90 3	78 12 148 4	14 13 45 9	50 38 114 13		5 1 10 1	21 4 35 3	14 12 42 4	10 21 24 5	19 26 36 5
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	21	11		1	5	5	6			2	1	3	4
Professional service	2, 053	1, 875	114	494	898	369	110		12	27	42	29	68
Musicians and teachers of music Religious workers Social and welfare workers Teachers (school) Trained nurses All other occupations	48 123 31 1,121 567 163	32 121 24 1,071 504 123	19 82 12	5 11 4 261 174 39	19 71 14 548 190 56	8 38 6 243 58 16	13 24 44 26		1 1 6 4	1 4 16 6	6 2 11 17 6	5 8 5 10	3 2 4 26 19 14
Domestic and personal service	1, 891	1, 153	316	169	328	\$40	348	2	29	79	100	138	\$90
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Bervants Waitresses All other occupations	95 42 339 49 104 119 963 116 64	53 8 175 15 50 75 665 88 24	11 16 3 241 28 9	22 21 1 8 10 84 21 2	17 3 52 6 15 34 164 28 9	6 5 91 8 11 28 176 11 4	32 18 55 19 36 17 129 21 21	1 1	4 1 3 11 6 2 2 2	11 14 4 12 2 24 8 4	14 6 10 9 8 7 38 7 1	2 11 28 6 5 8 61 4 13	10 16 109 15 18 27 169 7 19
Clerical occupations	1, 396	1, 169	215	895	500	59	171	3	33	87	37	11	56
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists. All other occupations	566 396 409 25	475 315 358 21	80 55 73 7	156 107 129 3	211 133 146 10	28 20 10 1	67 60 41 3	1 2	14 12 7	38 25 23 1	11 16 8 2	3 7 1	24 21 10 1

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNE	NOWN				MAR	RIED		_	
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	201024	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorce
LOWELL													
All occupations	13, 958	9, 826	1, 826	2, 491	3, 903	1, 606	2, 782	21	272	863	928	698	1, 35
Agriculture	5	2			2		1					1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	6, 965	4, 512	1, 203	1, 106	1, 545	658	1, 859	18	203	607	655	376	59
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	127	54		2	22	30	30		- -	2	9	19	4
Clothing industries	$272 \\ 102$	184 84	26 29	46 24	$\frac{72}{25}$	40 6	54 14		$\frac{2}{2}$	15	21	16	3
Shoe factories	1, 240	904	442	224	202	36	289	1 9	48	5 125	5 77	1 30	4
Textile industries— Cotton mills	1,677	847	118	191	343	195	630	1	39	169	263	158	20
Knitting mills Silk mills	1, 045 489	712 312	177 117	168 104	264 81	103 10	260 150	4	32 21	97 49	92 56	35	7. 2 8 2 3
Woolen and worsted mills	902	620	99	141	266	114	198	2	26	67	70	23 33	8
Other textile industries Other industries	274 465	191 358	48 88	43 106	68 120	32 44	60 75		10 16	21 25	14 17	15 17	$\frac{2}{3}$
Other industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified): Textile industries.	117	76	19	24	20	13	33		.2	11	9	11	
Other munistries	80	59	30	18	9	2	19		ī	9	5	4	1
All other occupations	175	111	10	15	53	33	47		4	12	17	14	1
Transportation and communication		157	18	51	80		21		2	9	9	1	
Telephone operatorsAll other occupations	173 8	150 7	17	49 2	77 3	7 1	21		2	9 	9	1	
Trade	1, 093	756	94	220	333	109	237		14	65	80	78	10
"Clerks" in stores 1	252	197	40	66	74	17	42		2	19	13	8	1
Retail dealers ² Saleswomen	123 682	54 490	52	3 148	16 238	$\frac{35}{52}$	38 142			5 39	11 50	21 44	3
All other occupations	36	15	2	3	5	5	112		2	2	6	5	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	19	10		2	5	3	5			1	1	3	
Professional service	1, 631	1, 482	62	362	747	311	94		5	\$3	25	31	5
Musicians and teachers of music Teachers (school)	70 919	51 892	1	$^{6}_{201}$	34 467	10 213	16 11		1	73	4 4	5 3	1
Trained nurses	400	341	- 44	123	144	30	40		1	20	9	10	1
All other occupations	242	198	6	32	102	58	27		3	3	. 8	13	1
Domestic and personal service		1, 215	225	208	411	371	410	1	22	80	115	192	53
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers	80 113	56 15	8	19	28	1 11	15 46		2	9	5	$\frac{1}{30}$	5
Housekeepers and stewardessesLaundresses (not in laundry)	387 33	169 12	12	11	47	99	67 9			13	17	36	15
Laundry operatives	109	60	9	13	8 27 28	4 11	33 22		2	29	4 15	37	1
Nurses (not trained)	$102 \\ 1,082$	53 691	5 167	4 113	28 208	16 203	$\frac{22}{168}$		10	24	5 47	12 86	22^{22}
WaitressesAll other occupations	195 55	142 17	22	46 2	57 4	17	32 18		6	14	7	5 12	2
Clerical occupations.			224	542	780	-						18	
Bookkeepers and cashiers		1,692				146	155	2	26	68	43		6
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	747 605	637 531	80 61	175 169	320 248	62 53	78 54	1	9 9	38 22	22 17	9 5	32
Stenographers and typists All other occupations	533 23	505 19	83	194 4	201 11	27 4	23	1	8	8	4	2	
LYNN			or others for the second										
All occupations	13, 974	8, 202	1, 413	2, 485	3,029	1,275	3, 881	44	400	1, 101	1, 197	1, 139	1, 89
Agriculture													
	4				 		8				2	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5, 366	2,634	672	622	858	482	1,922	30	177	489	645	581	81
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	136 124	35 42	1	5 3	7 21	23 17	54 57	2	2 1	4 17	12 19	34 20	42
Clothing industries Electrical machinery and supply factories	192 969	87 575	26 82	$\frac{26}{159}$	20 291	15 43	76 288		5 39	16 119	32 96	23 34	2 10
Shoe factories Tanneries	3,008 148	1, 369 71	334 44	279 19	409 6	347 2	1, 145 64	14 7	90 5	240 17	401 28	400 7	49 1
Other industries	611	374	165	113	73	23	178	7	29	62	38	42	5

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen." ² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNE	NOWN				MARI	NED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid owed and di- vorce
LYNN-Continued													
Transportation and communication	286	215	42	107	60	6	58		21	25	8	2	1
Telephone operators All other occupations	273 13	203 12	39 3	103 4	55 5	6	55 1		21	25	7	2	
Trade	1, 178	618	131	208	201	78	411	1	42	96	135	137	1.
"Clerks" in stores 1 Retail dealers 2	294 117	176 21	44	66	54	12	94	1	10	19	38	26	
All other occupations	704 63	387 34	83 4	131 6	11 118 18	5 55 6	65 229 23		$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 28 \\ 3 \end{array} $	12 57 8	25 67 5	27 77 7	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	12	7	1	3	-3	- 1	4		1		1	2	
Professional service	1, 272	1, 022	55	286	484	197	172		13	58	55	46	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	29	23		10	11	2	3			. 1	1	1	
Librarians	90 602	21 62 527 239	3 7 25	8 16 119 95	11 34 259 101	2 9 142 18	5 22 55 43		2 4 5	1 9 11 21	1 9 21 11	1 4 19 6	
All other occupations	225	150	20	38	68	24	- 44		52	15	12	15	
Domestic and personal service		1, 037	167	221	345	304	779	10	51	165	234	319	7
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Aousekeepers and stewardesses	143	74 16 118	6	22	40 2 25	6 14 82	67 76 87 8		11 2 3	24 5 12	20 17 22	12 52 50	1
aundresses (not in laundry)	26	110	13	23	1 28	12	8 123	2	6		4	4	
aundry operatives Vurses (not trained) ervants	205 978	77 545	2 106	11 120	32 179	32 140	51 216	3	3 10	34 7 39	8	33 93 11	
Waitresses	238 114	101 29	33 5	29 7	31 7	8 10	101 50	5	15	38	32 17	11 26	-
Clerical occupations	3, 340	2, 669	346	1, 038	1, 078	207	534	3	95	268	117	51	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists All other occupations	942 1, 425 909 64	723 1, 117 777 52	104 128 101 13	258 426 341 13	270 474 312 22	91 89 23 4	179 230 115 10	1 1 1	28 35 29 3	77 124 64 3	55 46 16	18 24 5 4	and the second
NEW BEDFORD													
All occupations	18, 362	9, 837	2, 741	2, 688	8, 289	1, 119	6, 920	76	683	2, 568	2, 254	1, 339	1,6
Agriculture	11	3		1	1	1	5		1		2	2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	11, 857	5, 495	1, 958	1, 452	1, 624	461	5, 544	69	569	2, 155	1, 813	938	8
Pressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	135	64	1	4	16	43	40			. 9	14	17	
peratives (not otherwise specified): Clothing industries	296	200	129	36	25	10	78	3	17	18	24	16	
Textile industries— Cotton mills	9, 140	3, 931	1, 259	1, 078	1, 253	341	4, 593	56	436	1,742	1, 561	798	έ. ε
Silk mills Other textile industries	640 599	340 270	132 90	91 76	108 82	9 22 20	271 278	4 3 2 1	44 31	153 122	55 80 41	15 42 24	- E
Other industries 11 other occupations	730 317	507 183	266 81	127 40	94 46	20 16	173 111	1	23 8	73 38	38	26	
Transportation and communication	164	124	26	62	34	2	31		8	. 18	5	5	
elephone operators Il other occupations	156 8	116 8	25 1	56 6	33 1	2	31		3	18	5	5	
Trade	990	545	160	156	188	41	337	2	16	104	122	98	1
Clerks'' in stores 1 Retail dealers 2	281 111	171 23	55	50 6	57 10	9 7	88 60	2	5	31 9	34 20	16 31	
aleswomen. 11 other occupations	537 61	319 32	98 7	90 10	107 14	24 1	170 19		10 1	61 3	61 7	38 8	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	12	. 8		1	7		. 3			1		2	
Professional service	1, 425	1, 217	91	829	578	219	148		11	46	51	40	
[usicians and teachers of music eachers (school) rained nurses	54 814 354	38 727 292	1 8 59	8 162 122	20 406 89	9 151 22	12 60 50		2 2 4	3 16 19	6 20 18	1 22 9 8	
ll other occupations	203	160	23	37	63	37	26		4	8	7	8	1

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			SINGLE	AND UNE	NOWN				MARI	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
NEW BEDFORD-Continued													
Domestic and personal service	2, 297	1, 164	286	218	\$59	301	603	3	40	127	193	240	530
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers. Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry). Laundry operatives. Nurses (not trained). Servants. Waitresses. All other occupations.		53 11 114 114 45 68 763 84 15	14 6 2 14 2 223 24 1	11 1 18 1 14 11 131 25 6	25 4 32 4 14 26 221 30 3	3 58 4 3 29 188 5 5	42 33 84 19 62 25 238 44 56	 1 2	2 3 	16 3 10 5 22 6 38 18 9	18 8 23 6 19 4 80 12 23	6 22 48 8 20 15 98 4 19	$ \begin{array}{c} 12\\ 26\\ 120\\ 9\\ 28\\ 46\\ 246\\ 19\\ 24\\ \end{array} $
Clerical occupations	1, 606	1, 281	220	469	498	94	249	2	43	117	68	19	78
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists All other occupations	642 600 336 28	505 469 286 21	101 65 46 8	176 163 124 6	185 204 103 6	43 37 13 1	102 101 41 5	1 1 	22 13 8	43 47 24 3	27 33 7 1	9 7 2 1	35 30 9 2
SOMERVILLE													
All occupations	12, 504	9, 133	1, 634	2, 818	3, 494	1, 187	2, 009	85	· 297	712	538	427	1, 862
Agriculture	1						1					1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	2, 774	1, 886	611	517	515	243	612	15	86	245	163	103	276
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	151 87	74 65	4	4 9	18 34	48 17	30 15		2 2	6	94	13	47
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Candy factories Other food and allied industries		222	95	51	62	14	49	1	6	23 17	15	4	14
Other food and allied industries Clothing industries Paper, printing, and allied industries Rubber factories Other industries All other occupations	201 441 194 409 778 228	160 252 150 252 560 151	74 51 29 93 231 29	54 71 48 73 184 23	28 72 56 75 110 60	4 58 17 11 35 39	32 121 34 128 160 43	1 7 5 1	5 8 7 20 28 8	17 42 17 56 64 14	4 43 9 32 39 8	$5 \\ 28 \\ 1 \\ 13 \\ 24 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 12$	9 68 10 29 58 34
				1				1			-		
Transportation and communication	584 	459	94 90	141	209	15	<u>52</u>		<u>11</u> 9	26 24	11	4	23 16
Telephone operatorsAll other occupations	54	40	4	16	17	3	7		2	2	3		10 7
Trade	1, 277	820	188	235	300	97	296	3	51	78	95	69	161
"Clerks" in stores ' Retail dealers ' Saleswomen All other occupations	124 85 845 223	91 36 524 169	24 1 113 50	27 1 148 59	28 20 206 46	12 14 57 14	23 29 215 29	 3 	4 2 37 8	9 6 57 6	8 8 70 9	2 13 48 6	10 20 106 25
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	10	6			5	1	1				1		3
Professional service	1, 340	1, 090	38	249	543	260	166	1	12	50	47	58	84
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Librarians Musicians and teachers of music Teachers (school) Trained nurses All other occupations	43 54 96 613 285 249	36 45 63 549 223 174	7 2 2 7 6 14	13 16 13 115 48 44	9 15 32 287 118 82	7 12 16 140 51 34	5 6 22 46 38 49	 	$\frac{1}{3}$	3 3 5 14 12 13	1 7 13 16 10	1 3 9 16 6 21	2 3 11 18 24 26
Domestic and personal service	1, 960	920	150	215	299	256	462	- 5	40	120	149	148	578
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Servants Waitresses All other occupations	159 82 315 32 196 130 644 309 93	95 11 117 6 105 45 345 165 31	11 1 40 2 57 35 4	35 7 24 10 78 55 6	40 3 34 20 11 115 64 12	9 8 75 6 21 22 95 11 9	35 33 53 6 62 30 119 96 28		5 2 	13 4 5 2 15 9 27 40 5	11 11 20 1 30 6 32 30 8	5 18 26 3 9 12 53 53 8 14	29 38 145 20 29 55 180 48 34
Clerical occupations	4, 608	3, 952	553	1, 461	1, 623	\$15	419	11	97	193	72	46	237
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists All other occupations	1,042 1,583 1,867 116	848 1,328 1,677 99	91 213 225 24	252 463 731 15	398 524 649 52	107 128 72 8	117 154 138 10	6 4 1	24 31 40 2	50 76 66 1	21 25 23 3	22 16 5 3	77 101 52 7

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen." ² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

INCLUS VISION VI	OR MORE: 1930—Continued	1	1					11						1
OCCUPATION Total				SINGLE	AND UNI	KNOWN				MAR	RIED		<u></u>	wid-
All compations	OCCUPATION	Total	Total				and over (incl.	Total	19	TOOTS			and over (incl.	owed and di- vorced
Apriculture 5 1 1 - - 4 - 1 2 . 1 Manufacturing and mechanical industries 3, 650 8, 507 662 646 645 276 1, 151 28 168 623 869 211 Descriptions 100 75 3 5 20 47 48 1 - 7 10 24 Descriptions 100 75 3 5 20 47 48 1 - 7 10 24 Discover 100 101 44 44 20 10 10 5 3 5 20 47 31 30 500 23 30 500 23 30 500 23 30 500 23 30 500 23 30 500 23 30 500 30 500 30 300 230 31 30 30 30 <td>SPRINGFIELD</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>l</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>ļ</td> <td></td>	SPRINGFIELD								l				ļ	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries 3, 569 9, 907 669 564 645 978 1, 191 92 166 453 981 911 Dresmatters on decunstresses (not in factory) 195 73 3 0 20 47 48 1 7 10 24 Bink box, envelops, factor, gaved factors 333 101 41 44 20 57 10 22 32 33 23 33 34 38 88 38 20 101 44 44 20 57 10 22 32 33 88 36 38 88 20 101 141 44 20 31 88 80 38 31 88 30 32 85 34 32 85 34 32 85 34 32 85 34 32 85 34 32 85 34 32 85 34 34 75 3	All occupations	19, 547	12, 639	2, 517	3, 564	4, 812	1, 746	4, 488	58	517	1, 548	1, 380	985	2, 420
Dremmises and semistroses (not in factory). 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10	Agriculture	5	1	1				4		1	2		1	
Corporting: Corporting: <thcorporting:< th=""> <thcorporting:< th=""></thcorporting:<></thcorporting:<>	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	3, 859	2, 207	692	594	645	276	1, 191	22	166	423	369	211	461
Telephone operators. 360 27 23 06 144 8 70	peratives (not otherwise specified): Blank book, envelope, tsg, paper bag, etc., factories Other paper, printing, and allied industries Clothing industries Electrical machinery and supply factories Textile industries Other industries	203 333 567 312 621 1, 223	151 214 257 205 315 763	41 83 46 69 83 315	44 42 61 78 95 225	50 62 91 48 103	16 27 59 10 34 40	37 92 221 79 247 352	1 3 2 3 3 8	23 21 16 31	16 35 69 35 88 136	8 23 81 20 90 96	3 8 48	72 15 27 89 28 59 108 63
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Transportation and communication	399	298	24	107	156	11	78) 	17	36	17	8	28
"Clerks" in stores 1	elephone operators	360	273	23	98	144		70	n	16	32	14		17 6
Betall dealers 1	Trade	2, 040	1, 096	269	314	347	166	648	6	56	166	256	164	296
All other occupations 194 106 23 29 36 18 58 6 10 23 19 Public service (not elsewhere classified) 28 13 1 1 1 10 9	Clerks" in stores 1			74		64	27 20	78				27		25 60 181
Professional service	leswomen	1, 319	688	170	194	223	101	450	6	- 38	116	184 23	106	181 30
Librarians 74 61 4 14 28 15 8	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	28	13	1	1	1	10	9			3	2	4	6
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Professional service	2, 902	2, 3 39	186	569	1, 152	432	394	2	28	122	136	106	169
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists. 270 130 18 35 67 10 20 97 1 7 45 32 12 Boarding and lodging house keepers. 218 31 10 20 106 2 13 33 57 Housekeepers and stewardesses. 617 22 23 4 40 35 15 100 20 106 2 12 26 67 Laundry operatives. 323 164 74 40 35 15 100 5 9 51 28 16 28 118 1 27 40 56 76 21 16 28 16 33 100 5 9 51 28 18 16 33 28 16 72 5 18 16 33 28 16 72 5 18 16 33 28 12 11 11 11 11 11 11 15 401 173 66 66 <t< td=""><td>usicians and teachers of music cial and welfate workers achers (school)</td><td>157 52 1, 342 768</td><td>101 - 33 1, 138 648</td><td>10 112</td><td>25 6 200 251</td><td>44 20 660 229</td><td>24 7 268 56</td><td>$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 11 \\ 162 \\ 71 \end{array}$</td><td> </td><td>1 6 8</td><td>9 4 54 24</td><td>14 4 56 27</td><td>15 2 46 12</td><td>5 14 8 42 49 51</td></t<>	usicians and teachers of music cial and welfate workers achers (school)	157 52 1, 342 768	101 - 33 1, 138 648	10 112	25 6 200 251	44 20 660 229	24 7 268 56	$ \begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 11 \\ 162 \\ 71 \end{array} $	 	1 6 8	9 4 54 24	14 4 56 27	15 2 46 12	5 14 8 42 49 51
Boarding and loging house keepers 218 1 1 10 20 106 2 13 33 57 Housekeepers and stewardesses 617 203 6 14 59 124 144 2 2 23 53 57 Laundresses (not in laundry) 122 25 3 1 8 13 58 2 27 46 67 Laundry operatives 323 164 74 40 35 15 100 5 9 51 28 18 16 33 Servants 2,328 1,369 403 272 401 293 510 5 30 131 181 163 Mairesses 421 136 403 272 401 293 510 5 30 131 181 163 Mairesses 250 55 11 11 23 10 125 2 9 39 43 32 Clerical occupations 5,434 4,363 766<	Domestic and personal service	4, 880	2, 322	578	456	728	560	1, 359	18	94	395	427	425	1, 199
Bookkeepers and cashiers 1,294 968 133 305 452 78 245 2 60 11 60 21 Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) 2,450 1,960 375 672 751 162 342 5 52 168 83 34 Stenographers and typists 1,607 1,378 248 534 555 41 198 3 55 107 24 9 All other occupations 83 57 10 12 25 10 20 2 10 6 2 WORCESTER 23,340 16,719 3,283 4,693 6,186 2,557 4,272 50 539 1,357 1,213 1,113 Agriculture 11 6 1 1 2 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	arding and lodging house keepersousekeepers and stewardesses Hundresses (not in laundry) Tress (not trained)	218 617 122 323 331 2,328 421	31 203 25 164 131 1, 369 214	1 6 3 74 1 403 61	14 1 40 27 272 56	10 59 8 35 49 401 76	20 124 13 15 54 293 21	105 144 58 109 72 510 139	2 5 5 3	2 2 9 5 30 28	13 27 12 51 18 131 59	33 46 16 28 16 181 32	57 67 28 16 33 163 17	43 82 270 39 50 128 449 68 70
Stenographers and typists 1, 607 1, 373 248 534 555 41 198 3 55 107 24 9 All other occupations 83 57 10 12 25 10 20 2 10 6 2 WORCESTER 23,340 16,719 3,283 4,693 6,186 2,557 4,272 50 539 1,857 1,218 1,113 Agriculture 11 6 1 1 2 3 1 1 1	Clerical occupations	5, 434	4, 363	766	1, 523	1, 783	291	805	10	155	401	173	66	266
All occupations 23,340 16,719 3,283 4,693 6,186 2,557 4,272 50 539 1,357 1,213 1,113 Agriculture 11 6 1 1 2 2 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	anographers and typists	2,450 1,607	1,960 1,378	375 248	672 534	751 555	162 41	342 198	5	52 55	168 107	83 24	34 9	81 148 31 6
Agriculture	WORCESTER											15		
	All occupations	23, 340	16, 719	3, 283	4, 693	6, 186	2, 557	4, 272	50	539	1, 357	1, 213	1, 118	2, 349
Manufacturing and mechanical industries 5, 946 4, 007 1, 264 985 1, 193 565 1, 379 27 236 443 400 273	Agriculture	11	6	1	1	2	2	3		1	1		1	2
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5, 946	4, 007	1, 264	985	1, 193	565	1, 379	27	236	443	400	273	õ6 0
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	rewoman and overseers (manufacturing)		127 81	3 4		28 37	86 23	58 28						86 10
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	factories Corset factories Other clothing industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus- tries	422 625 599	332 407 404	79 166 132	60 76 139	122 101 109	71 64 24	64 151 144	3 4 4	8 24 40	18 44 53	15 51	20 28	24 26 67 51
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Textile industries— Carpet mills Woolen and worsted mills Other textile industries Other industries	257 422 562 923	165 235 388 670	32 79 156 209	36 65 104	64 63 85	33 28 43	213 66 140 133	4 1 3	34 13 20 24	82 20 40 43	59 18 49 44	34 15 30 19	26 47 41 61

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen." ³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

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			SINGLE	AND UNF	NOWN				МА	RRIED			wid-
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	owed and di- vorced
WORCESTEE-Continued							{	1	{	i i			
Transportation and communication	692	584	134	234	202	14	85		22	38	22	3	23
Telephone operators	645 47	551 33	126 8	224 10	191 11	10 4	78 7		22	36 2	19 3	$\frac{1}{2}$	16 7
Trude	2, 020	1, 311	324	355	442	190	491	6	48	145	150	142	218
"Cierks" in stores '. Retail demers '. Saleswomen	539 135 1, 152 194	420 58 724 109	115 3 192 14	123 8 197 27	147 21 232 42	35 26 103 26	82 48 301 60	·1 	15 2 28 3	26 9 96 14	26 12 99 13	14 25 75 28	37 29 127 25
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	81	21		1	14	6	- 8		1	1		6	2
Prefessional service	8, 794	s, 286	267	899	1, 455	665	331	8	27	99	103	99	177
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Librarians Muscians and teachers of music Social and welfare workers	52 80 170 75 1,569 1,151 697	41 69 117 53 1,489 1,034 483	1 3 4 16 184 59	15 16 20 8 304 414 122	16 35 67 33 766 342 196	9 15 26 12 403 94 106	7 6 39 11 47 72 149		1 2 5 8 11	1 2 16 2 13 30 35	3 4 10 4 16 27 39	2 11 5 13 7 61	4 5 14 11 33 45 65
Bomestic and personal service	5, 423	2, 915	595	624	907	789	1, 343	11	94	316	408	514	1, 165
Barthers, hairdressers, stud municurists. Boarding and lodging house keepers Housekeepers and stewardsuses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundresses (not trained). Servands waitnesses All other occupations.	303 215 683 119 283 326 2, 728 499 267	190 38 263 24 138 192 1, 713 282 75	26 13 7 42 6 410 77 14	62 1 20 2 32 34 363 92 18	86 9 75 5 39 65 524 83 21	16 28 155 10 25 87 416 30 22	83 85 140 63 106 55 534 157 120	3 2 	13 1 3 2 10 3 28 28 28 6	35 8 14 10 27 3 120 69 30	21 16 48 23 39 18 168 35 40	11 60 74 28 28 31 215 23 44	30 92 280 32 39 79 481 60 72
Clarical occupations	5, 423	4, 589	698	1, 594	1, 971	326	632	8	110	314	180	76	202
Bookkeepers and eashiers. Clarks (accept "clarks" in stores). Stemographers and typists	1, 527 2, 275 1, 540 81	1, 244 1, 912 1, 369 64	152 316 216 14	401 654 524 15	563 793 589 26	128 149 40 9	203 269 150 10	2 1	24 48 38	98 126 86 4	53 59 16 2	28 34 9 4	80 94 21 7

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen." ² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX,FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE	
AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied		Gainfully o	ecupied
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent
THE STATE 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1930 1940 1940 1940 1940 1940 1940 1941 River 1930 1940 1940 1940 1940 1940 1940 1940 1940 1940 1940 1940 1940	461, 412 394, 028 340, 032 274, 557 77, 660 72, 354 45, 682 50, 275 11, 338 10, 635 10, 635 14, 433 14, 068 12, 808 11, 531 14, 531 10, 377 9, 400	9, 874 33, 723 32, 745 27, 868 1, 228 4, 607 5, 236 3, 926 162 838 916 2, 669 2, 669 2, 661 3, 098 182 1, 328 1, 321 1, 805	2.1 8.6 9.6 10.2 1.6 6.4 8.0 7.8 7.6 8.6 7.6 6.4 18.5 18.5 18.5 18.7 24.0 1.6 8.8 13.3 19.2	$\begin{array}{c} 231, 769\\ 197, 205\\ 169, 990\\ 136, 612\\ \end{array}\\ \begin{array}{c} 38, 589\\ 36, 206\\ 32, 684\\ 25, 060\\ 5, 480\\ 5, 237\\ 4, 268\\ 6, 917\\ 7, 110\\ 7, 070\\ 6, 264\\ 5, 571\\ 5, 624\\ 5, 133\\ 5, 133\\ 5, 133\\ 5, 133\\ 5, 573\\ \end{array}$	5, 360 19, 714 19, 172 16, 393 622 2, 866 3, 208 2, 386 2, 386 2, 386 2, 386 2, 386 2, 386 1, 310 410 404 1, 376 1, 386 1, 540 1, 540 1, 543 1, 548 1, 548 1	$\begin{array}{c} 2.3\\ 10.0\\ 11.3\\ 12.0\\ 1.6\\ 7.9\\ 9.8\\ 9.5\\ 1.6\\ 9.3\\ 9.7\\ 9.6\\ 5.8\\ 19.4\\ 19.6\\ 24.6\\ 24.6\\ 1.4\\ 10.2\\ 14.3\\ 21.4\\ \end{array}$	229, 643 196, 821 170, 042 137, 945 39, 071 36, 148 32, 998 25, 215 5, 642 5, 558 5, 398 4, 405 7, 144 7, 323 6, 998 6, 634 5, 939 5, 927 5, 244 4, 827	4, 514 14, 009 13, 573 11, 475 606 1, 741 2, 028 1, 540 700 331 406 250 400 - 1, 293 1, 245 1, 558 102 449 645 828	2.0 7.1 8.0 8.3 1.6 4.8 6.1 6.1 1.2 6.0 7.5 5.7 17.8 23.5 1.7 7.6 12.3 17.2

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930—Continued

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE	
AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE-Continued									
Lynn1930 1920 1910 1910	10, 569 9, 322 8, 006 6, 167	139 504 697 419	1, 3 5, 4 8, 7 6, 8	5, 269 4, 546 3, 956 3, 033	72 303 429 270	1.4 6.7 10.8 8.9	5, 300 4, 776 4, 050 3, 134	67 201 268 149	1.3 4.2 6.6 4.8
New Bedford	12, 789 12, 467 9, 933 6, 824	616 2, 133 1, 788 1, 324	4.8 17,1 18.0 19.4	6, 400 6, 072 4, 867 3, 293	303 1, 132 938 683	4.7 18.6 19.3 20.7	6, 389 6, 395 5, 066 3, 531	313 1, 001 850 641	4.9 15.7 18.8 18.2
Somerville1930 1920 1910 1900	10, 427 8, 921 7, 531 5, 659	131 510 421 274	1.3 5.7 5.6 4.8	5, 188 4, 363 3, 799 2, 839	70 331 281 193	1.3 7.6 7.4 6.8	5, 239 4, 558 3, 732 2, 820	61 179 140 81	1. 2 3. 9 3. 8 2. 9
Springfield	15, 441 11, 765 8, 394 5, 825	272 901 778 551	1.8 7.7 9.3 9.5	7, 724 5, 816 4, 153 2, 875	146 535 460 3 11	1.9 9.2 11.1 10.8	7, 717 5, 949 4, 241 2, 950	126 366 318 240	1.6 6.2 7.5 8.1
Worcester	21, 620 17, 626 14, 420 11, 750	340 1,511 1,433 1,018	1.6 8.6 9.9 8.7	10, 809 8, 799 7, 119 5, 883	187 937 829 634	1.7 10.6 11.6 10.8	10, 811 8, 827 7, 301 5, 867	153 574 604 384	1.4 6.5 8.3 6.5
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000		.,		-,		10.0	0,001		0.0
Arlington town1930	3, 319	15	0.5	1, 637	10	0.6	1, 682	5	0.3
Beverly1930	2, 697	10 100	0.4	1, 330	5	0.4	1,367	5	0.4
1920	6, 621 6, 457	100 568	1.5 8.8	3, 336 3, 204	62 337	1.9 10.5	3, 285 3, 253	38 231	1.2 7.1
Brookline town1930 1920	3, 795 2, 797	16 79	0.4 2.8	1, 821 1, 323	10 56	0.5 4.2	1, 974 1, 474	6 23	0.3 1.6
Chelsea1930 1920	5, 762 4, 961	110 344	1.9 6.9	2, 836 2, 501	50 234	1.8 9.4	2, 926 2, 460	60 110	2.1 4.5
Chicopee1930	6, 371 4, 228	174 625	2.7 14.8	3, 132 2, 094	92 332	2.9 15.9	3, 239 2, 134	82 293	2.5 13.7
Everett	5, 332	92 244	1.7	2, 646 2, 180	40	1.5	2, 134 2, 686 2, 239	-52	1.9 3.9
Fitchburg1930	4, 419 4, 743	88	5.5 1.9	2, 180 2, 359 2, 197	157 51	7. 2 2. 2	2, 239 2, 384 2, 303	87 37	1.6
1920 Haverhill1930	4, 500 5, 246	646 102	14.4 1.9	1	384 68	17.5 2.6	1	262 34	11.4
1920 Holyoke1930	5, 279 6, 443	573 123	10.9	2, 634 2, 653 3, 178	350 44	13.2	2,612 2,626	223 79	8.5
1920	6, 537	847	13.0	3, 240	436	1.4 13.5	3, 265 3, 297	411	2.4 12.5
Lawrence1930 1920	10, 447 10, 007	176 1,703	1.7 17.0	5, 270 5, 004	95 859	1.8 17.2	5, 177 5, 003	81 844	1.6 16.9
Malden1930 1920	6, 039 5, 380	61 239	1.0 4.4	3, 049 2, 678	34 150	1.1 5.6	2, 990 2, 702	27 89	0.9 3.3
Medford1930 1920	6, 308 3, 788	55 176	0.9 4.6	3, 191 1, 888	40 119	1.3 6.3	3, 117 1, 900	15 57	0.5 3.0
Newton	6, 330 4, 675	63 170	1.0 3.6	3, 205 2, 336	33 98	1.0 4.2	3, 125 2, 339	30 72	1.0 3.1
Pittsfield1930	5, 501 4, 142	177	3. 2 7. 6	2, 699 2, 026	86	3.2 3.3	2, 802 2, 116	91	3. 2 6. 9
1920 Quincy	4, 142 7, 581 4, 994	316 76	1.0	2, 028 3, 875 2, 542	169 52	1.3	2, 116 3, 706 2, 452	147 24	6.9 0.6 3.2
1920 Revere1930	1	246 87	4.9 1.9	1	168 49	6.6 2.1	1	78 38	
1920 Salem	4, 591 3, 497 4, 991	203 128	1.9 5.8 2.6	2, 361 1, 730 2, 423	120 64	2.1 6.9 2.6	2, 230 1, 767 2, 568	83 64	1.7 4.7 2.5
1920	4,612	410	2.6 8.9	2,423 2,319	253	10. 9	2, 568 2, 293	157	2.5 6.8
Faunton	4, 160 3, 819	105 480	2.5 12.6	1,997 1,921	54 261	2.7 13.6	2, 163 1, 898	51 219	2.4 11.5
Waltham1930 1920	4, 089 3, 039	37 200	0.9 6.6	2, 165 1, 679	20 144	0.9 8.6	1, 924 1, 360	17 56	0.9 4.1
Watertown town	3, 261	35	1.1	1, 652	24	1.5	1, 609	11	0.7

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CEN	DISTRIB	
AREA AND AGE	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied		ULLY OCCI	
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	609, 039	60, 524	9. 9	305, 461	32, 764	10,7	303, 578	27, 760	9.1	100. 0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	310, 231 76, 772 74, 409 75, 487 72, 140	690 2, 114 7, 070 19, 747 30, 903	0. 2 2. 8 9. 5 26. 2 42. 8	155, 761 38, 776 37, 232 37, 455 36, 237	478 1, 152 3, 730 10, 711 16, 693	0.3 3.0 10.0 28.6 46.1	154, 470 37, 996 37, 177 38, 032 35, 903	212 962 3, 340 9, 036 14, 210	0. 1 2. 5 9. 0 23. 8 39. 6	1.1 3.5 11.7 32.6 51.1	$ \begin{array}{r} 1.5 \\ 3.5 \\ 11.4 \\ 32.7 \\ 50.9 \\ \end{array} $	0.8 3.5 12.0 32.6 51.2
Boston	103, 592	9, 579	9.2	51, 495	5, 018	9.7	52, 097	4, 561	8.8	100. 0	100, 0	100, 0
10 to 13 years 14 years	52,001 12,997 12,662 13,256 12,676	99 247 882 3,065 5,286	$\begin{array}{r} 0.2 \\ 1.9 \\ 7.0 \\ 23.1 \\ 41.7 \end{array}$	25, 912 6, 447 6, 230 6, 579 6, 327	50 121 451 1,640 2,756	0.2 1.9 7.2 24.9 43.6	26, 089 6, 550 6, 432 6, 677 6, 349	49 126 431 1,425 2,530	0.2 1.9 6.7 21.3 39.8	1.0 2.6 9.2 32.0 55.2	1. 0 2. 4 9. 0 32. 7 54. 9	1.1 2.8 9.4 31.2 55.5
Cambridge	15,091	1, 484	9,8	7,603	777	10.2	7,488	707	9.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years		7 30 125 494 828	0.1 1.6 6.8 26.4 44.0	3, 850 913 933 928 979	4 19 69 244 441	0.1 2.1 7.4 26.3 45.0	3,807 939 896 945 901	3 11 56 250 387	0.1 1.2 6.3 26.5 43.0	0.5 2.0 8.4 33.3 55.8	0.5 2.4 8.9 31.4 56.8	0.4 1.6 7.9 35.4 54,7
Fall River	18, 573 9, 485	3, 597	19.4	9, 160	1, 742 10	19.0	9,413	1,855	19.7 0.3	100.0	100.0	100 0
10 to 13 years 14 years	9, 455 2, 288 2, 288 2, 259 2, 259 2, 253	238 634 1, 200 1, 503	0.2 10.4 27.7 53.1 66.7	1, 090 1, 116 1, 136 1, 107	10 109 285 594 744	10, 0 25, 5 52, 3 67, 2	1, 198 1, 172 1, 123 1, 146	129 349 606 759	10. 8 29. 8 54. 0 66. 2	0.6 6.6 17.6 33.4 41.8	0.6 6.3 16.4 34.1 42.7	0.6 7.0 18.8 32.7 40.9
Lowell	15, 012	1, 609	10.7	7, 268	798	11.0	7,744	813	10.5	100. 0	100.0	100, 0
10 to 13 years 14 years	7, 850 1, 859 1, 801 1, 798 1, 704	5 23 154 512 915	0, 1 1, 2 8, 6 28, 5 53, 7	3, 841 903 827 886 811	3 11 66 262 454	0.1 1.2 8.0 29.6 56.0	4,009 956 974 912 893	2 12 88 250 461	1.3 9.0 27.4 51.6	0.3 1.4 9.6 31.8 56.9	0.4 1.4 8.3 32.9 57.0	0, 2 1, 5 10, 8 30, 8 56, 7
Lynn	14, 058	1, 163	8. 3	7, 012	648	9.2	7,046	515	7.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	7,087 1,778 1,704 1,780 1,709	12 27 100 360 664	0. 2 1. 5 5. 9 20. 2 38. 9	3, 505 916 848 901 842	10 15 47 200 376	$\begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ 1.6 \\ 5.5 \\ 22.2 \\ 44.7 \end{array}$	3, 582 862 856 879 867	2 12 53 160 288	0, 1 1, 4 6, 2 18, 2 33, 2	1.0 2.3 8.6 31.0 57.1	1.5 2.3 7.3 30.9 58.0	0.4 2.3 10.3 31.1 55.9
New Bedford	17, 001	2, 905	17, 1	8,470	1, 475	17.4	8, 531	1, 430	16.8	100. 0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years 14 years	8, 682 2, 073 2, 034 2, 172 2, 040	16 168 432 1, 010 1, 279	0.2 8.1 21.2 46.5 62.7	$\begin{array}{c} 4,323\\ 1,025\\ 1,052\\ 1,047\\ 1,023\end{array}$	8 73 222 506 666	0.2 7.1 21.1 48.3 65.1	4, 359 1, 048 982 1, 125 1, 017	8 95 210 504 613	0.2 9.1 21.4 44.8 60.3	0.6 5.8 14.9 34.8 44.0	0, 5 4, 9 15, 1 34, 3 45, 2	0, 6 6, 6 14, 7 35, 2 42, 9
Somerville	13, 758	1, 215	8.8	6, 845	667	9.7	6, 911	548	7.9	100.0	100. 0	100.0
10 to 13 years	7,048 1,702 1,677 1,689 1,640	3 27 101 385 699	1. 6 6. 0 22. 8 42. 6	3, 496 859 833 825 832	1 17 52 233 364	2.0 6.2 28.2 43.8	3, 552 843 844 864 808	2 10 49 152 335	0.1 1.2 5.8 17.6 41.5	0.2 2.2 8.3 31.7 57.5	0.1 2.5 7.8 34.9 54.6	0.4 1.5 8.9 27.7 61.1
Springfield	20, 374	1, 956	9.8	10, 161	898	9.8	10, 213	957	9.4	100.0	100.0	100, 0
10 to 13 years	10, 327 2, 615 2, 499 2, 488 2, 445	23 50 199 607 1,077	0, 2 1, 9 8, 0 24, 4 44, 0	5, 159 1, 305 1, 260 1, 238 1, 199	18 33 95 321 532	0.3 2.5 7.5 26.0 44.4	5, 168 1, 310 1, 239 1, 250 1, 246	5 17 104 286 545	0, 1 1, 3 8, 4 22, 9 43, 7	1.2 2.6 10.2 31.0 55.1	1.8 3.3 9.5 32.1 53.3	0.5 1.8 10.9 29.9 56.9
Worcester	28, 405	2, 803	9. 2	14, 203	1, 368	9. 8	14, 202	1, 235	8.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	14, 648 3, 512 3, 460 3, 512 3, 273	31 66 243 896 1, 367	0, 2 1, 9 7, 0 25, 5 41, 8	7, 284 1, 779 1, 746 1, 736 1, 658	26 42 119 468 713	0.4 2.4 6.8 27.0 43.0	7, 364 1, 733 1, 714 1, 776 1, 615	5 24 124 428 654	$0.1 \\ 1.4 \\ 7.2 \\ 24.1 \\ 40.5$	$ \begin{array}{r} 1.2 \\ 2.5 \\ 9.3 \\ 34.4 \\ 52.5 \\ \end{array} $	1, 9 3, 1 8, 7 34, 2 52, 1	0,4 1,9 10,0 34,7 53,0

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TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE	:		T DISTRIBU	
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION		Gainfully	occupied		Gainfully	occupied	(Trata)	Gainfully	occupied	GAINF	ULLY OCCU	JPIED
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Fe- male
THE STATE	461, 412	9, 874	2. 1	231, 769	5, 360	2.3	229, 643	4, 514	2.0	100. 0	100. 0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	439, 158 16, 454 5, 550 250	9, 273 520 73 8	2.1 3.2 1.3 3.2	220, 749 8, 061 2, 813 146	5, 018 296 40 6	2.3 3.7 1.4 4.1	218, 409 8, 393 2, 737 104	4, 255 224 33 2	1.9 2.7 1.2 1.9	93.9 5.3 0.7 0.1	93.6 5.5 0.7 0.1	94.3 5.0 0.7
Boston	77, 660	1, 228	1.6	38, 589	622	1.6	39, 071	606	1.6	100. 0	100, 0	100. 0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro. Other races	72, 663 3, 229 1, 685 83	1,115 90 21 2	1.5 2.8 1.2	36, 099 1, 595 842 53	557 49 15 1	1.5 3.1 1.8	36, 564 1, 634 843 30	558 41 6 1	$ \begin{array}{r} 1.5 \\ 2.5 \\ 0.7 \\ \end{array} $	90.8 7.3 1.7 0.2	89.5 7.9 2.4 0.2	92.1 6.8 1.0 0.2
Cambridge	11, 338	162	1.4	5, 696	92	1. 6	5, 642	70	1.2	100.0		
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	10, 088 627 617 6	148 12 1 1	1.5 1.9 0.2	5, 058 304 329 5	84 7 1	1.7 2.3	5,030 323 288 1	64 5 1	1.3 1.5 0.3	$91.4 \\ 7.4 \\ 0.6 \\ 0.6 \\ 0.6$		
Fall Biver	14, 061	894	6.4	6, 917	404	5. 8	7, 144	490	6. 9	100.0	100. 0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro	13, 660 350 44	858 35	6. 3 10. 0	6, 728 163 22	389 14	5.8 8.6	6, 932 187 22	469 21	6.8 11.2	96.0 3.9	96.3 3.5	95.7 4.3
Other races	11, 510	1 182	1.6	4 5, 571	1 80	1.4	3 5, 939	102	1. 7	0.1 100.0	0.2	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	11, 165 332 13	172 10	1.5 3.0	5, 394 171 6	77 3	1.4 1.8	5, 771 161 7	95 7	1.6 4.3	94.5 5.5		93. 1 6, 9
Lynn	10, 569	139	1. 8	5, 289	72	1.4	5, 300	67	1.3	100. 0		
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	9, 917 554 94 4	126 10 3	1.3 1.8	4, 970 255 42 2	68 3 1	1.4 1.2	4, 947 299 52 2	58 7 2	1.2 2.3	90. 6 7. 2 2. 2		
New Bedford	12, 789	616	4.8	6, 400	303	4.7	6, 389	813	4. 9	100.0	100, 0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro	11, 713 565 506 5	562 48 6	4.8 8.5 1.2	5,862 280 256 2	275 26 2	4.7 9.3 0.8	5, 851 285 250 3	287 22 4	4.9 7.7 1.6	91.2 7.8 1.0	90.8 8.6 0.7	91.7 7.0 1.3
Somerville	10, 427	131	1, 3	5, 188	70	1.3	5, 239	61	1. 2	100.0		
Native white Foreign-born white Negro	9, 696 705 26	119 12	1.2 1.7	4, 846 330 12	63 7	1.3 2.1	4,850 375 14	56 5	1.2 1.3	90. 8 9. 2		
Springfield	15, 441	272	1.8	7, 724	146	1.9	7, 717	126	1.6	100. 0	100.0	100. 0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro. Other races	14, 655 500 284 2	243 25 4	1.7 5.0 1.4	7, 325 247 151 1	130 14 2	1.8 5.7 1.3	7, 830 253 133 1	113 11 2	1.5 4.3 1.5	89.3 9.2 1.5	89.0 9.6 1.4	89.7 -8.7 1.6
Worcester	21, 620	340	1. 6	10, 809	187	1.7	10, 811	153	1.4	100.0	100, 0	100. 0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro	20, 783 685 147 5	326 13 1	1.6 1.9 0.7	10, 404 338 63 4	178 8 1	1.7 2.4	10, 379 347 84 1	148 5	1.4 1.4	95. 9 3. 8 0. 3	95.2 4.3 0.5	96.7 3.3

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

				М.	ALE					FE	MALE		
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
THE STATE	60, 524	32, 764	478	1, 152	3, 780	10, 711	16, 693	27, 760	212	962	3, 340	8, 036	14, 210
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	54, 984 4, 987 523 30	29, 909 2, 520 309 26	454 18 6	1, 091 52 6 3	3, 473 226 28 3	9,837 773 95 6	15, 054 1, 451 174 14	25, 075 2, 467 214 4	198 10 4	909 46 5 2	3, 148 168 24	8,200 766 69 1	12, 62 1, 47 11
Boston	9, 579	5. 018	50	121	451	1, 640	2, 756	4, 561	49	126	431	1, 425	2, 53
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	8,430 989 150 10	4, 398 517 94 9	40 7 3	111 9 1	406 33 12	1,457 153 28 2	2, 384 315 51 6	4,032 472 56 1	43 4 2	118 7 1	397 30 4	1,282 134 9	2, 19 29 4
Cambridge	1, 484	777	4	19	69	244	441	707	3	11	58	250	38
Native white Foreign-born white Negro. Other races	1,269 181 33	672 84 20	4	18 1	62 6	206 32 6	382 45 14	597 97 13	3	. 11	50 5 1	209 34 7	32 5
Other races	1 8, 597	1 1, 742		109	1 285	594	744	1, 855	12	129	349	606	751
Native white Foreign-born white Negro	3, 391 199	1, 647 90 2	8 2	105 4	276 8	557 36	701 40 2	1, 744 109 2	11 1 	122 7	336 13	568 37 1	701 51
Other races	43	3	3	11	1 66	1 262	1 454	813	2		88	250	46
Lowell Native white Foreign-born white	1, 609 1, 510 98	796 750 45	3	11	63	245 17	428 25	760	2	12	81	234 16	43 80
Negro Other races	1	1					1 						
Lynn	1, 163	648	10	15	47	200	876	515	2	12	53	160	281
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	1,030 126 7	584 60 4	10	13 1 1	45 2	175 24 1	341 33 2	446 66 3	2	10 1 1	46 6 1	143 17	4
New Bedford	2, 905	1, 475	8	73	222	506	666	1, 430	8	95	210	504	61
Native white Foreign-born white	2, 592 263 49	1, 328 124 22	8	68 5	199 21 2	468 30 8		1, 264 139 27	6 1 1	85 8 2	196 13 1	432 61 11	54 51 11
Other races	1, 215	1 667	1	17	52	233	t de la della	548	2	10	49	152	33
Native white Foreign-born white Negro	1,060 153 2	585 80 2	1	16	46 6			475 73		9 1	45	135 17	28 5
Other races	1, 956	999	18	\$3	95	\$21	532	957	5	17	104	286	54
Springfield Native white Foreign-born white Negro	1,771 1,771 152 33	900 80 19	16 1 1	32	82 13	296	474 42	871 72 14	\	16		19	49 4
Other races	2, 603	1, 368	26	42	119	468	713	1, 235	5	24	124	428	65
Native white Foreign-born white	2, 383 201 17 2	1,258 96 13	25 1			31	57	1, 125 105 4	1		120		6

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

				MAL	E					FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total		10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations	60, 524	32, 764	478	1, 152	3, 730	10, 711	16, 693	27, 760	212	962	3, 340	9,036	14, 210
Agriculture	3, 058	2, 860	124	167	494	932	1, 143	198	50	31	35	37	45
Farm laborers (wage workers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2, 091 967	2,026 834	16 108	83 84	330 164	695 237	902 241	65 133	1 1		15 20		26 19
												- 21	19
Forestry and fishing Fishermen and oystermen	198 152	197 151	1	6 6	32 25	63 53	95 66	<u>1</u>					
All other occupations	46	46			7	10	29						
Extraction of minerals	17	17				4	13						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	32, 281	15, 934	77	418	1, 588	5, 329	8, 522	18, 347	88	559	2,036	5, 687	7,977
Apprentices to building and hand trades: Carpenters' apprentices	91	95 91	1	2	- 6	64 26	21 57						
Machinists' apprentices ¹ Plumbers' apprentices Other apprentices to building and hand trades	408 83 271	407 83 270		 1 6	$ 14 \\ 5 \\ 26 $	94 24 111	299 53 127	1 1				1 1	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades): Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices	63	1					127	62		2	9	30	21
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silver- smiths' apprentices Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices	59 222	51 206	1	1	5 18	13 108	33 78	8 16		· · · 1 · · 1	12	2 8	· 4 5
All other apprentices in manufacturing Bakers Carpenters	608 90 85	534 90 85		13	52	171	298 90 85			7	15	29	23
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Dyers	120 29 84	106 25				5	106 20 32 10	14 4 33				3	14 1 25
Oilers of machinery	39 93	51 10 92		2	4 12	15 32	46	29 1					29
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	102 196 69	102 117 69		4 2	11 15	35 23	102 67 28 19	79		2	19	22	36
Tailors and tailoresses Upholsterers Operatives (not otherwise specified):	45 62	19 62				20	19 42	26					26
Chemical and allied industries	177 71	76 8	1	3	4	23 5	$^{45}_{2}$	101 63	1	1	1	27 19	71 43
Clothing industries— Corset factories Hat factories (felt)	58 160	2 55		3	4		2 31	56 105	1	2	3 12	24 40	29 50
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing industries	220 326 1,053	13 67 56	2	 1 2	3 13 5	4 28 15	6 25 32	207 259 997	$\frac{1}{24}$	13 12 64	37 38 152	75 103 357	82 105 400
Electrical machinery and supply factories Food and allied industries—	837	215	ĩ	5	14	15 65 98	130	622	, 1	16 1	60 12	188 64	357 99
Bakeries Candy factories Fish curing and packing	378 634 93	201 74 70		6 2 1	30 4 7	22 26	65 46 36	177 560 23 61	1	15 3	67 2	210 10	267 11
Slaughter and packing houses Other food and allied industries Furniture factories	100 178 265	39 73 178	1	2 3	3 6 23	16 32 61	20 33 90	61 105 87	 1	3 4 4	7 16 16	21 34 27	30 51 39
Other lumber and furniture industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries—	166	115		2	8	38 10	67 22	51 20	1		6 4	17 3	28 13
Automobile factories Wagon and carriage factories Other iron and steel, etc., industries	53 56 1,022	33 43 518	1	1 8	9 42	10 14 154	18 314	13 504	2	6	17	6 178	7 301
Leather industries— Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories Shoe factories	162 4,770	67 2,197	9	68	3 254	25 784	39 1, 082	95 2, 573	10	91	13 393	32 946	49 1, 133
Tanneries Other leather industries Metal industries (except iron and steel)—	411 16	263 10	1 	3	254 20	87 4	152 6	148 6	1	1	13	59 	74 6
Clock and watch factories Jewelry factories Other metal industries	109 237	22 94	1	8	13	6 24 27	16 48 45	87 143	2	5	3 17 3	33 62 20	49 59 54
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc.	158	80	1	2	5			78		1			
factories Paper and pulp mills Paper box factories	246 295 127	58 109 27	3	1 1	1 5 2	19 38 12	37 62 13	188 186 100	1	2 2 2	5 14 9	64 49 32	116 121 57
Printing, publishing, and engraving	398 784	215 253	4 2	$\frac{1}{2}$	20 9	68 74	122 166	183 531	1	7	16 39	52 180	114 304
Textile industries Carpet mills Cotton mills	239 4,082	122 1,604	13	2 70	14 205	52 560	54 756	117 2,478	13	3 137	10 397 22	49 828	55 1, 103
Hemp, jute, and linen mills Knitting mills Bone and cordage factories	199 536 84	70 98 35		1 1 1	6 6 4	21 31	42 60 16	129 438 49	$\begin{bmatrix} 2\\1 \end{bmatrix}$	6 9 1	35 11	46 156 18	53 237 19
Silk mills. Textile dysing, finishing, and printing mills. Woolen and worsted mills. Other textile industries.	642 315	105 109		$3 \\ 1$	12 9	14 33 37	57 62	537 206 889	$2 \\ 1 \\ 3$	7	55 25 95 86	205 77 288	268 94 478
Woolen and worsted mills Other textile industries Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified):	1, 681 977 2, 513	792 320 1,005	7 1 11	14 14 22	70 33 99	270 108 354	431 164 519	657 1,508	3 3 11	25 26 46	86 205	200 227 527	315 719
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified laborers Chemical and allied industries	947 68	940 64	8	16 1	74 6	303 24	539 33	7 4		1	1 1	3 2	2 1
Building, general, and not specified laborers Chemical and allied industries Electrical machinery and supply factories Food and allied industries	86 124	59 114	1	1 1 4 3	3 22 7	15 38 18	40 49 26	27 10 7				10 6 3	1 15 3 3
Furniture factories Other lumber and furniture industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.	61 96 277	54 91 250	1	3 2 3	16 18	18 25 83	48 145	5 27			1 2 2	2	1 19
¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are	machine t	tenders.											

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

				MAI	.E.					FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued. Laborers (not otherwise specified)—Continued. Paper and pulp mills Other paper, printing, and allied industries Rubber factories	71 62 111 280 121 1, 058 240 310 528 99	57 45 86 219 102 949 173 242 377 55	 1 	2 6 3 70 1 12 9	3 1 33 13 184 11 22 27 1	19 10 21 83 31 362 52 82 134 12	35 34 60 95 55 333 108 126 207 42	25		4	2 2 13 1 10 6 7 21	4 6 111 211 6 40 288 277 477 7	8 9 12 23 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 33 31 75 37
Transportation and communication		2, 024	7	66	251	627	1, 073	405		3	13	86	303
Apprentices, transportation and communication Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ² Garage laborers. Laborers, road and street Laborers, steam railroad Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies Mail carriers. Sailors and deck hands Telegraph messengers Telephone operators All other occupations	217 433 55 181 117 102 130 25 71 540 400 158	217 433 55 181 117 99 130 25 71 537 12 147		2 1 2 5 	11 8 4 25 6 1 20 2 3 162 9	65 88 13 80 41 27 40 11 15 199 6 42	139 336 37 74 69 71 65 10 52 123 5 92 $ 92 $	3					
Trade		5, 097	223	284	646	1, 589	2, 355	2, 058	12	43	149	643	1, 206
"Clerks" in stores ¹	570	1,235 633 88 610 568 128 1,582 253	8 11 13 167 2 20 1	45 46 2 27 124 4 35 1	127 124 13 90 116 14 141 21	428 207 33 215 106 35 482 83	627 245 39 265 55 73 904 147	531 1 39 2 6 1, 334 140	4 2 5 1	11 5 23 4	44 7 7 1 84 13	157 10 1 429 46	315 1 17 4 793 76
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	123	119			4	23	92	4				2	2
Leborers, public service Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁶ All other occupations	71 43 9	68 43 8	 		4	22 1	42 42 8	3				2	1 1 1
Professional service	1, 124	746	17	24	58	230	417	\$78	4	3	24	94	253
Actors and showmen. Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art. Attendants and helpers, professional service: Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc. Dentists' assistants and attendants. Librarians' assistants and attendants. Theater ushers All other attendants and helpers. Musicians and teachers of music. Photographers. Teachers (school). Trained nurses All other occupations.	56 69 34 29 31 204 223 59 37 33 77 48	19 55 10 224 2 18 177 135 38 25 6 37	13 2 2	20 1 2 1 	1 26 14 15 1 1 	5 11 3 76 8 57 46 6 10 1 1 7	13 44 7 89 2 10 106 71 27 13 5 	37 14 24 		 1 2 	3 1 2 15 2 1 	14 7 8 	22 14 20 9 11 48 11 41 21 77 9
Domestic and personal service	7, 127	1, 602	19	32	145	538	868	5, 525	54	296	981	1, 862	2, 332
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists. Bootblacks. Charwomen and cleaners. Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers. Islevator tenders. Janitors and sextons. Laborers, domestic and personal service. Laundry operatives. Porters (except in stores). Servants. Waiters. All other occupations.	277 105 66 73 57 72 93 643 41 4,922 753 25	$166 \\ 104 \\ 46 \\ 33 \\ 48 \\ 69 \\ 92 \\ 227 \\ 40 \\ 530 \\ 242 \\ 5 \\ 5$	2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 12 	3 2 2 9 1 11 4 	18 23 3 	48 39 16 11 16 22 27 83 14 176 85 1	95 39 30 19 32 47 52 109 22 281 138 4	$ \begin{array}{r} 111\\ 1\\ 20\\ 40\\ 9\\ 3\\ 1\\ 416\\ 1\\ 4,392\\ 511\\ 20\\ \end{array} $	1 1 43 8 1	2 7 275 6 4	4 1 10 1 	43 11 10 3 	61 9 18 5 3 239 1,715 274 7
Clerical occupations	7, 017	4, 168	10	155	512	1, 378	2, 115	2, 849	4	27	102	625	2,091
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 7 Stenographers and typists. All other occupations.	652 3, 147 2, 438 769 11	97 1, 782 2, 241 38 10	10	21 131 3	76 433 3	22 506 840 5 3	75 1, 179 827 27 7	555 1, 365 197 731 1	4	1 15 8 3	20 45 31 6	115 340 73 97	419 965 81 625 1

² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.
 ³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
 ⁴ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
 ⁴ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.
 ⁵ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
 ⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

				М.	ALE					FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
BOSTON				·									
All occupations	9, 579	5, 018	50	121	451	1, 640	2, 756	4, 561	49	126	431	1, 425	2, 530
Agriculture	21	20				9	11	1				1	
Forestry and fishing	38	37			3	1.							
Fishermen and oystermen		37			3	15	19 19	$-\frac{1}{1}$					1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4 004	1.000											1
Apprentices to building and hand trades:	4,024	1, 622	15	18	92	543	954	2,402		87	291	839	1, 152
Machinists' apprentices 1. Other apprentices to building and hand trades	- 64 - 103	64 103	1	2	2 5	17 40	45 55						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades): Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices All other apprentices in manufacturing		65 92		1	4	34	26	6			1	2	3
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Operatives (not otherwise specified):	- 45	42			7	41	43 42	54 3		3	8	25	18 3
Electrical machinery and supply factories Food and allied industries—		16			1	3	12	34			3	9	22
Bakeries Candy factories Other food and allied industries	_ 342	28 35 55		1 1 1	$1 \\ 2$	17 11	9 21	41 307		8	1 41	10 116	$30 \\ 142$
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus- tries	294	82		1 1	9 4	17 32	28 45	66 212	1	4	12	21	29
Other paper, printing, and allied industries	- 105	57 13	1		8	14 5	35	48 39		ī	3 6 3	81 12 16	127 30 19
Rubber factories Shoe factories Other leather industries	346	$23 \\ 155 \\ 45$	2	3	6	4 55	19 89	60 191	3	5	2 19	27 63	31 101
Suit, coat, and overall factories	127	19 23	1		$1\\2\\1$	14 8 6	30 9 15	19 108	23	1	$\frac{4}{16}$	8 37	6 51
Textile industries— Knitting mills	104	16				11	- 5	433 88	23	39 4	66 14	143 38	162
Silk mills. Other textile industries Other industries	154	3 27		1	1	10	16	46 127	$\frac{1}{2}$.	7	6 24	13 46	31 26 48
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified laborers	117	307 117	6 2	5	25	99	172	458	2	9	57	158	232
Other industries All other occupations	151 146	127 108	2	1	5 5 2	38 45 20	72 74 86	24 38		2	4	77	11
Transportation and communication	555	435	5	24	70	135	201	120		1	4	27	30
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Sailors and deck hands	64 24	64 24	1	1	2	10	51						88
Felephone operators	204	201		21	1 61	4 76	18 43	3				1	2
All other occupations		145	4	2	6	45	1 88	112 5			3	$\begin{array}{c} 25\\1\end{array}$	83 3
Trade	1, 420	887	22	29	78	276	482	588	3	13	40	149	\$28
Clerks" in stores ¹ Deliverymen, bakeries and stores ¹ aborers, porters, and helpers in stores	322 106	216 106	3 1	4 8	9 19	66 33	134	106		2	7	25	72
Newsboys Retail dealers 4	121 72	116 72	37	1 13	15 13	52 23	45	5		2		·i-	2
alesmen and saleswomen	42 615 142	40 252 85	1 5 2	2 1	2 19	10 67	25 160	2 363	3	7	$\begin{array}{c}1\\24\end{array}$	106	1 223
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	35	34			1	25	57	57		2	8	17	30
oldiers, sailors, and marines ^s Il other occupations	29	29					33 29					_	1
Professional service	6	5				1	4	1					ĩ
ttendants and helpers professional and		126		3	4	40	79	88	2		1	29	5 8
Theater ushers	54 67	47 42		2	2	14	31 23	7				6	1
a one of a parlousing and a second seco	93	37		ĩ	1 1	16 10	23 25	25 56	2		1	6 17	19 36
Domestic and personal service arbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	896	361	6	4	18	117	216	535	10	14	58	164	289
Aundry oneratives	58 24	40 24	1		7	12	28	18	1			6	11
aiters	195 410 122	63 128 45	1 3	2 1	3	23 39	34 79	132 282	5	3 10	16 35	39	74
in other occupations	132 77	40 61	·î	1 	2	$\begin{array}{c} 16 \\ 20 \end{array}$	26 40	87 16	4	1	6 1	89 28 2	143 48 13
Clerical occupations	2, 376	1, 496	2	43	186	504	761	880	1	11	37	216	615
ookkeepers and cashiers erks (except ''clerks'' in stores) essenger, errand, and office boys and girls 6 enographers and typiste	170 937	21 535		6	16	3 134	18 379	149			4	216	120
enographers and typists	1,024 244	925 14	2	36	167	366	354	402		4	16 14	$114 \\ 42$	268 36

Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

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TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		1						1					
OCCUPATION	Total		1	M2			·			FEM			1
000012100	1000	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
CAMBRIDGE													
All occupations	1,484	777	4	19	69	244		707	8	11	56	250	387
Agriculture	6	8		1		2	8						
Extraction of minerals	1	1					1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	677	\$21	2	1	18	87	213	358	2	8	30	135	181
Apprentices to building and hand trades Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) Operatives (not otherwise specified):		18 35			13	10	17 22	2				2	
Bakeries Candy factories Rubber factories	48 71 70	8 6 26			1	3 2 6	4 4 20	40 65 44		1	1 4 1	20 30 8	19 30 35 10 80
Shoe factories		20 23 102	2		33	8 31	12 66	36 158	1	3	6 17	16 56	10
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified laborers			2		-	51		136		*	11	00	00
Other industries	14 78 22	14 68 21		1	1 6	20	6 41 21	10 1			1 	3	6 1
Transportation and communication	122	88		5	19	29	85	34			2	14	18
Telegraph messengers	53	53		5	19	17	12						
All other occupations		1 34				1 11	23	33 1			2		17 1
Trade		99	2	5	4	85	58	83			8	30	45
"Clerks" in stores ¹ Delivery men, stores ³	13	20 13	1		1	9 5	11 6	21			3	8	10
Newsboys Salesmen and saleswomen	5 93 30	5 43	1	1 4	2	2 9	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 28 \\ 7 \end{array} $	50			4	18	28
All other occupations		18			1	10	7	12			1	4	7
Public service (not elsewhere classified)		1					1						
Professional service	36	18			1	5	12	18			1	6	11
Domestic and personal service		38			3	14	21	94	1	2	10	38	43
Waiters All other occupations	66 30 36	13 5 20			3	4 3 7	9 2 10	53 25 16	1 	1 1 	8 1 1	21 11 6	22 12 9
Clerical occupations	327	205	-	7	24	72	102	122		1	5	27	89
Bookkeepers and cashiers	11	2					2	9				16	9
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁶ Stenographers and typists. All other occupations.	177 105 33 1	103 99 1		2 5	3 21	29 43	69 30 1	74 6 33		1	3 2	16 1 10	55 3 22
FALL RIVER						- 1 							
All occupations	3, 597	1, 742	10	109	285	594	744	1, 855	12	129	349	606	759
Agriculture	29	28		8	5	11	9	1					1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	2, 693	1, 193	7	73	175	417	521	1, 500	10	96	264	506	694
Apprentices to building and hand trades Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	32 37	32 24		1 3	7 4	14 8	10 9	13		2	3	5	3
Clothing industries— Hat factories (lelt) Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Other clothing industries	79 56	32 6		2	31	11 2	16 3	47 50	1	1 4	6	17 17 52	22 21 47
Textile industries	144	7			1	2	4	137		12	26	52 253	
Silk mills. Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.	1,283 127	469 18	6	21	63 5	158 5	221 8	814 109	5 1	59 6	165 14	205 49 17	332 39 27 72 46
Other textile industries Other industries	93 194 175	42 49 80		1 3 5	1 7 13	11 17 31	29 22 31	51 145 95	1	2 6 1	5 19 12	47 35	72 46
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified laborers	53	53	1	1	8	15	28			<u>-</u> -			ā
Cotton mills Other textile industries	287 55 37	269 45		29 2	54 4	105 20	81 19	18 10	1	3	3	559	5 4 3
Other industries	37 41	29 38		4 1	1 3	8 10	16 24	8 3			2	3 1	2
Transportation and communication	52	49		1	5	16	27	3					2
Telephone operatorsAll other occupations	3 49	1 48		1	5	16	27	2 1					1
Includes only persons specifically returned as "	••								,				

³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen." ³ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers. ⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

				М.	ALE					FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
FALL RIVER-Continued													
Trade	339	274	3	20	69	81	101	65		5	14	14	32
"Clerks" in stores ² Delivery men, bakeries and stores ³	129 40	100 40	1	10 3	24 16	34 13	31 8	29		3	7	4	15
Newsboys Salesmen and saleswomen	15 105	15 71	2	2 2 3	4	6 18	1 39			1	7	9	17
All other occupations	50	48		3	13	10	22	2		. 1		1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	8	8				3							
Professional service	80	19				8	11	11		1	1	1	
Domestic and personal service	293	79	<u> </u>	8	15	27		214	2	26	68	62	
Servants Waiters	205 20	18 9			11	72	11 6	187 11	2	24	64 1	53	4
All other occupations	68	52		. 3	14	18	17	16		- 2	3	5	
Clerical occupations	158	97		. 9	16	31	41	61		- 1	2	23	3
Bookkeepers and cashiers	27 67	6 48		1	2	4 17	2 28	21 19		ī	. 1	8	
Clerks (except 'clerks' in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁶ Stenographers and typists	48 16	42 1		1 8	14	10	10	6 15			1	23	1
LOWELL													
All occupations	1, 609	796	5	11	66	262	454	813	2	12	88	250	46
Agriculture	18	18			. 3	7	8						
Extraction of minerals	1	1					. 1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1, 098	492	2	2	45	177	266	606		9	55	197	34
Apprentices to building and hand trades	17	17		· [. 3	6	8						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	16 465	13 187		·		5 67	102	3 278		6	41	99	13
Shoe factories Textile industries— Cotton mills	400	26				8	16	43			3	12	1
Knitting mills	96	14 10		11	- 1	42	9	82 44				28	3
Silk mills Woolen and worsted mills Other textile industries	74 26	29			- 1	11 2	17	45 20		- 1	23	7	1 1
Other industries	121	59	1	1	4	31	22	62		- 1	2	22	3
Building, general, and not specified laborers Other industries	19 120	19 93	<u>-</u> 1		4	6 31	9 53	27 2			2	8	- 1
All other occupations	21	19			- 1	4		2		- 1			
Transportation and communication	59	54		. 1	3	14	36	5					-
Telephone operatorsAll other occupations	5 54	54		1	3	14	36	5					
Trade	161	124	1	6	7	28	82	37			2	10	2
"Clerks" in stores ²	46 14	30 14		2	$\begin{vmatrix} 1\\ 2 \end{vmatrix}$	6 4	21 8	16			1	6	
Delivery men, stores ³ Newsboys Salesmen and saleswomen	2 69	2 49	1			1 9	38	20			1	3	1
All other occupations	30	29		. 1	3	8	15	1				. 1	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	. 1	1			-		. 1			-		.	
Professional service	. 26	23			2	9	12	3			1		
Domestic and personal service	154	\$5		1	3	8	23	119	2	3	29	37	4
Servants Waiters All other occupations	113 19 22	11 9 15		1	2	3 2 3		102 10 7	1	3	27	35 1 1	
						19	25	43			1	6	5
Clerical occupations	91	48		1	3	19	20	43				3	
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 6 Stenographers and typists	45 15	31 15		1	2 1	13	167	14 13				- 2	

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

				א	ALE					FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
LYNN													
All occupations	1, 163	648	10	15	47	200	376	515	2	12	53	160	288
Agriculture	7	7				2	5						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	673	341	1	5	14	107	214	332	1	5	37	107	182
Apprentices to building and hand trades	15 34	15 33				3 10	$\frac{12}{23}$	1				1	
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Shoe factories	307 56	128 33	1	4	7	47 13	69 19	179 23		. 5	19 2	57 10	98 11
Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified):	190	67			3	. 17	47	123	1		16	37	69
Building, general, and not specified laborers Other industries	7 44 20	7 40 18		1	3	$ \frac{4}{11} _{2} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 25 \\ 16 \end{array} $	42				1 1	3
								_					
Transportation and communication Telephone operators	<u> </u>			1		9	15	4				1	3
All other occupations	31	31		1	6	9	15						
Trade	174	134	9	6	16	44	59	40			4	15	23
"Clerks" in stores ²	54 17	38 17	1		1	18 4	18 . 8	16			2	5	9
Newsboys Salesmen and saleswomen All other occupations	25 59 19	25 36 18	7	5 1	8 2	3 15 4	$ \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 18 \\ 13 \end{array} $	23 1			1 1	8	14
Professional service	29	21			1	6	14	8			1	2	5
Domestic and personal service	117	40		1	1	9	29	77	1	8	8	25	37
Servants Waiters	73 20	16 6			1	32	12	57 14	1	5	8	19 4	24 10
All other occupations	24	18		1		4	13	Ê		1		$\tilde{2}$	3
Clerical occupations	128	74		2	9	23	40	54		1		12	38
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores). Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁶	20 55 41	2 36 35		2	3 6	9 14	2 24 13	18 19 6			2	4 5 1	14 14 3
Stenographers and typists	12	- 1					10	11		1	ĩ	2	37
NEW BEDFORD													
All occupations	2, 905	1, 475	8	73		506	666	1, 430		95	210	504	613
Agriculture	27	27		2	7	8	10						
Forestry and fishing	δ	5			1	1	3						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	2, 140	1, 034	6	50	149	368	483	1, 106	7	65	157	406	471
Apprentices to building and hand trades Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	29 28	$ 28 \\ 24 $		1	2 4	11 8	14 11	1 4			1	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories	136 54	30 2	1	4	6	10	9 1	106 52	1	15 4	39 14	36 23	15 11
Other clothing industries Textile industries Cotton mills	50 1.082	5			1	1	3	45		4	10 70	14 231	17 302
Silk mills. Other textile industries	1,082 96 67	440 21 26	3 1	21 1	51 1 2	160 5 9	205 14 14	642 75 41	5 	34 1	1 3	251 26 17	302 48 20
Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified):	158	76	1	2	16	30	27	82		3	13	36	30
Building, general, and not specified laborers	20 332	20 300		1 17	1 56	7	11 116	32		2	1	12	17
Other industriesAll other occupations	56 32	33 29		1	4	8 6	20 18	23 3	1	2	5	7 1	10.01
Transportation and communication	39	38			7	13	18	1					1
Telephone operators. All other occupations.	1 38	38			7	13	18	1					1
Trade	290	217	1	14	41	76	85	78		5	ð	23	40
"Clerks" in stores ²	104 24	79 24		32	14	30 10	32 6	25		2	2	10	11
Newsboys Salesmen and saleswomen	6 113	6 71	1		2.	26	1 33	42		2	3	12	25
All other occupations	43	37		3	11	10	13	6		ĩ		1	4

⁴3 ³7 ¹ ⁴3 ³7 ³ ¹10 ³3 ⁴2 ¹ ³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen." ³ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chalfeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers. ⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	.10				1900								
				M	ALE					FRM	ALE		1
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
NEW BEDFORD-Continued													
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	. 8	8					8						
Professional service	31	18			2	7	9	13			1	2	10
Domestic and personal service		61		2	8	19	32	186		24 22	45 41	56 	61 46
Servants Waiters All other occupations	30	15 17 29		1	1 1 6	5 4 10		158 13 15		2	1 3	3 4	10 7 8
Clerical occupations	123	72	1	5	7	16	43	51	1	1	2	17	30
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 6 Stenographers and typists All other occupations	37		 1 	2 3	1 6 	8 7 1	3 25 15 	23 14 5 9	 1 	1 	1 	7 7 2 1	15 6 1 8
SOMERVILLE All occupations	1, 215	667	1	17	52	283	364	548	2	10	49	152	\$85
Agriculture	1	1				1							
Forestry and fishing	2	2		. 1		1							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	489	212		2	12		130	277		7	34	81	155
Apprentices to building and hand trades Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	18 19	18 18			2	5 5	13 11	1					1
Candy factories. Other food and allied industries Ruthber factories Other industries	59 54 53 222	5 18 13 85		1 1		9 4 30	5 8 9 46	54 36 40 137	 	2 1 4	9 .3 1 20	19 13 8 39	24 19 31 74
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Laborers and helpers, building construction Other industries All other occupations	7 37 20	7 31 17			2	3 11 1	4 18 16	6 3			 1	2	4 2
Transportation and communication	111	83		3	10	28	42	28				7	21
Telegraph messengers Telephone operators All other occupations	33 27 51	33 50		3	9 9 1	16 12	5 37	27 1				7	20 1
Trade	201	136	1	5	11	44	75	65	1	2	4	22	. 86
"Clerks" in stores ² Delivery men, bakeries and stores ² Newsboys Salesmen and saleswomen	23 16 6 96	19 16 6	1	1 3	1	9 7 15	9 8 1	4					4
All other occupations	60 60	54 41		1	3 6	15	36 21	42 19	I	1		17 5	19 13
Professional service	18	10				8	7	8	1			1	6
Domestic and personal service Servants	104 39				1	15	21 8	67			8	21	
Waiters. All other occupations.	17 48	6 19				3 4 8	2 11	27 11 29			6 2	8 2 11	13 9 16
Clerical occupations	289	186		6	18	73	89	103		1	3	20	79
Bookkeepers and cashiers	15 120 125 29	2 67 114 3		6	1 17	1 23 49	1 43 42 3	13 53 11 26		1	1 2	3 12 2 3	9 39 8 23
SPRINGFIELD											:		
All occupations	1, 956	999	18	33	95	321	532	957	5	17	104	286	545
Agriculture	14	13			1	5	7	1			1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	735	409	2	5	25	130	247	326	4 -		28	108	196
A pprentices to building and hand trades A pprentices (except to building and hand trades) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	43 44	43 41		1	1 4	18 17	29 19	3			i-		i
Food and allied industries. Paper, printing, and allied industries. Tertile industries. Other industries.	49 95 58 301	20 32 25 127	1		2 6 2 5	8 11 10	9 15 13	29 63 33	1		2 7 1	12 11 9	15 45 22
² Includes only persons specifically returned as "c ³ Some delivery men probably were returned and			fany of t	4 i hese pro		39 salesm	80 en and sal	174 eswomen.	31_		9	60	102

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen." Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers. Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

				M.	LE					FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 year
SPEINGFIELD—Continued Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued. Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified laborers Other industries. All other occupations.	25 86 34	24 67 30		11	23	8 23 1	13 40 29	1 19 4			3	1 8 1	
Transportation and communication	53	49		2	5	19	23	4					4
Telephone operators	4 49	49		2	5	19	23	4					
Trade	379	271	15	22	37	73	124	108			8	41	55
"Clerks" in stores ² Delivery men, bakeries and stores ³ Newsboys Salesmen and saleswomen All other occupations	88 31 44 145 71	62 31 44 71 63	14 14	1 2 12 3 4	4 5 9 11 8	22 11 5 19 16	35 13 4 38 34	26 74 8			2 5 1	9 29 3	15 40 4
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	8	2				1	1	1				1	
Professional service	58	\$4			1	13	20	24				8	16
Attendants and helpers, professional service All other occupations	33 25	23 11			1	10 3	12 8	10 14				2 6	8 8
Domestic and personal service	349	42			2	17	23	307	1	17	67	102	120
Servants Waiters All other occupations	263 21 65	12 5 25			1	3 3 11	8 2 13	251 16 40	1	16 1	60 2 5	88 5 9	86 9 25
Clerical occupations	365	179	1	4	24	63	87	186			5	81	150
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁶ Stenographers and typists	40 193 87 45	8 86 83 2	I	3 1	4 20	1 32 30	7 50 29 1	$\begin{array}{r}32\\107\\4\\43\end{array}$			1 4 	6 17 3 5	25 86 1 38
WORCESTER	0.000	1.900		42	110	440	F10	1 .007	5		124	400	61
	2,603	1, 368	26		119	468	718	1,235				428	654
Agriculture	14	13			4	2	7	1				1	
Forestry and fishing	1	1					1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries Apprentices to building and hand trades	1, 263	<u>622</u> 40		5	43 2	221 14	853 24	641	4	15	69	221	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) Operatives (not otherwise specified): Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., fac-	42	39			3	15	21	3			1		2
tories Clothing industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus-	49 161	10 13			3	3 4	7 6	39 148	1	4	22	15 57	23 64
tries Shoe factories Woolen and worsted mills	141 239 49	69 105 15		1	4 8	21 47 3	44 49 12	72 134 34	1	4 3	6 21 1	$25 \\ 46 \\ 7$	36 64 26
Other textile industries Other industries	130 210	- 51 113		2	5 9	14 36	32 66	79 97	1	1	58	33 31	40 54
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Building, general, and not specified laborers Other industries	51 119 32	51 90 26		1 1	3 6	21 38 5	26 45 21	29 6			5	7	 17 6
Transportation and communication	108	78		2	18	25	38	28			1	4	25
Telephone operators	27 79	78		2	13	25		27			1	4	22 1
Trade	421	300	22	26	35	102	115	121		S	8	41	69
"Clerks" in stores ² Delivery men, bakeries and stores ³	128			5	8	31	37	47			2	16	
Newsboys Salesmen and saleswomen	39 49 128	39 49 63	18 2 2	4 14 1 2		15 4 23 29	14 1 32 31	 65 9		$\frac{1}{2}$	33	23	, be

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen." ¹ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers. ⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

				мл	LE					Fem	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
WORCESTER-Continued													
Professional service	79	50	1	2	1	18	\$3	29			1	11	17
Attendants and helpers, professional service All other occupations	53 26	38 12	1	2	1	12 1	22 11	15 14			1	8 3	6 11
Domestic and personal service	398	107	2		5	35	65	291	1	5	43	120	122
Servants	272 44 82	38 19 50	1		2	15 4 16	20 15 30	234 25 32	1	5	43	96 11 13	89 14 19
Clerical occupations	314	190	1	7	18	69	95	124		1	2	80	91
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁶ Stenographers and typists	$26 \\ 142 \\ 114 \\ 32$	$ \begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 78 \\ 106 \\ 2 \end{array} $	i	7	2 16	17 51 1	4 59 31 1	22 64 8 30		1	2	6 15 3 6	16 46 5 24

⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

		IGTON	BRV	ERLY	BROC	KTON		KLINE		LSEA		OPEE	EVE	2121717
OCCUPATION	TO	WN					TO	WN						
OCOTATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Children 10 to 15 Years Old	1 .	1,682	1,330	1, 367	3, 336	3, 285	1,821	1,974	2, 836	2, 926	3, 132	3, 239	2, 646	2, 686
All occupations	10	5	5	5	62	38	10	6	50	60	92	82	40	52
Apprentices Attendants and helpers, professional service					1						2		4	
Chauneurs, teamsters, and delivery men					1				4	1	1 6	1	4	
Clerical occupations	1	1				1	1			1	3	2	2	4
Clothing industries	1					1			1	3				3
Food industries Leather industries Paper, printing, and allied industries	1		1	2	1 21	18	1		3 6	9 15	2	4	3	8 17
Paper, printing, and allied industries Textile industries—						1				1	2	2		2
Cotton mills									1	1	2			
Woolen and worsted mills All other textile mills									1	2 5	52	34	11	3
Other factories Farm laborers			1		1	1			3	9	10	4	4	6
Laborers (not otherwise specified)					4				4	2	7 5		1	
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls Newsboys and bootblacks	. 2		1.		4 17				10 2		11 24			
Salesmen and saleswomen	. 1	1	1	1	7	1	i		2	3	7	4 57	2	δ
Servants and waiters Telegraph messengers	2	3		2	$\frac{1}{2}$	15	1	4	8	6	1		1 3	
Other occupations	. 1		1		1			2	2	2	- 1	1	3	- 4
	1	1	1				1	1	1		<u>. </u>		1	
	FITCH	BURG	HAVE	RHILL	HOLY	ORE	LAWR	ENCE	MAL	DEN	MEDE	FORD	NEW	TON
		1	1											
OCCUPATION	Mala	Fe-	35.10	Fe-	Mala	Fe-	Mala	Fe-	Mala	Fe-	Mala	Fe-	Mole	Fe-
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
OCCUPATION CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD			Male 2, 634		Male 3, 178		Male 5, 270		Male 3, 049		Male 3, 191		Male 3, 205	
	2, 359	male		male	- <u>.</u>	male		male		male		male		male
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	2, 359 51	male 2, 384 <u>37</u>	2, 634	male 2, 612 34	3, 178 44	male 3, 265	5, 270 95	male 5, 177	3, 049 <u>\$4</u>	male 2, 990	3, 191	male 3, 117	3, 205	male 3, 125
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	2, 359 51	male 2, 384	2, 634 68 7	male 2, 612 34	3, 178 44 1 1	male 3, 265	5, 270 95 4 1	male 5, 177	3, 049 34 2 1	male 2, 990	3, 191 40 2	male 3, 117 15	3, 205 33 	male 3, 125
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD All occupations Apprentices Attendants and helpers, professional service Chauffeurs, teamsters, and delivery men	2, 359 51	male 2, 384 <u>37</u>	2, 634 68	male 2, 612 34	3, 178 44 1	male 3, 265 79	5, 270 95 4	male 5, 177 81	3, 049 <u>34</u> 2	male 2, 990	3, 191 <u>40</u>	male 3, 117 15	3, 205 38	male 3, 125
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD All occupations Attendants and helpers, professional service Chauffeurs, teamsters, and delivery men Clerical occupations Clerical occupations	2, 359 51 1 3 1	male 2, 384 37 2 1	2, 634 68 7 1	male 2, 612 34	3, 178 44 1 1	male 3, 265 79 1	5, 270 95 4 1 5 1	male 5, 177 81	3, 049 34 2 1 2	male 2, 990 27	3, 191 40 2	male 3, 117 15 1 3	3, 205 33 	male 3, 125
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	2, 359 51 1 3 1 3 2	male 2, 384 37 2 1 1 7 1	2,634 68 7 1 1 1	male 2, 612 84	3, 178 44 1 1	male 3, 265 79 1	5, 270 95 4 1 5 1	male 5, 177 81 7 1	3, 049 34 2 1 2	male 2, 990 27 1 2 1	3, 191 40 2 	male 3, 117 15 1	3, 205 33 	male 3, 125 80 1
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD All occupations Attendants and helpers, professional service Chaufleurs, teamsters, and delivery men Clerical occupations Factory operatives and laborers: Clothing industries Food industries Leather industries	2, 359 51 1 3 1 3 2 3	male 2, 384 37 2 	2, 634 68 7 1 1	male 2, 612 34	3,178 44 1 1 1 1 1	male 3, 265 79 1	5, 270 95 4 1 5 1	male 5, 177 81 1 7	3, 049 34 2 1 2 2 2	male 2, 990 27 1 2	3, 191 40 2	male 3, 117 15 1 3 2	3, 205 33 	male 3, 125
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	2, 359 51 1 3 1 3 2 3	male 2, 384 37 2 1 1 7 1	2,634 68 7 1 1 1	male 2, 612 84	3,178 44 1 1 1 1 1 3	male 3, 265 79 1 1	5, 270 95 4 1 5 1	male 5, 177 81 7 1	3, 049 34 2 1 2 2 2 1	male 2, 990 27 1 2 1	3, 191 40 2 	male 3, 117 15 1 3 2 2	3, 205 33 	male 3, 125 80 1
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	2, 359 51 1 3 1 3 2 3 3	male 2, 384 37 2 1 1 7 1	2, 634 68 7 1 1 1 37	male 2, 612 84	3, 178 44 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 6	male 3, 265 79 1 1 1 5 7	5, 270 95 4 1 5 1 1 3 8	male 5, 177 81 7 1	3,049 34 2 1 2 2 1 1 	male 2, 990 27 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 1 2	3, 191 40 2 	male 3,117 15 1 3 2 2 1	3, 205 33 	male 3, 125 80 1
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	2, 359 51 1 3 1 3 2 3 3 1 4	male 2, 384 37 2 	2,634 68 7 1 1 1	male 2, 612 34 28	3, 178 44 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 3 6 2 5	male 3, 265 79 1 1 1 5 7 6	5, 270 95 4 1 5 1 1 3 8	male 5,177 81 7 1 6	3, 049 34 2 1 2 2 2 1	male 2, 990 27 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 1 2	3, 191 40 2 	male 3, 117 15 1 3 2 2	3, 205 33 	male 3, 125 30 1
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	2, 359 51 1 3 1 3 2 3 3 1 4 4 8	male 2, 384 87 2 	2, 634 68 7 1 1 1 37	male 2, 612 34 28	3,178 44 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 6 6 2 5 2	male 3, 265 79 1 1 5 7 6 1 1	5, 270 95 4 1 5 1 1 3 8 	male 5, 177 81 1 7 1 6 11 15	3,049 34 2 1 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1	male 2, 990 27 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 1 2	3, 191 40 2 	male 3, 117 15 1 3 2 2 2 1 1 1 1	3, 205 33 	male 3, 125 80 1
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	2, 359 51 3 1 3 2 3 3 1 4 	male 2, 384 87 2 	2, 634 68 7 1 1 1 37 1 	male 2, 612 34 28	3,178 44 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 3 6 2 5	male 3, 265 79 1 1 1 5 76 6 1	5,270 95 4 1 5 1 1 3 8 8 	male 5, 177 81 7 1 6 11	3, 049 34 2 1 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 3 7	male 2, 990 27 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 1 2	3, 191 40 2 	male 3,117 15 1 3 2 2 2 1 1	3, 205 33 	male 3, 125 80 1
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	2, 359 51 1 3 1 3 2 3 1 4 4 	male 2, 384 37 2 1 7 1 1 1 1 4 	2, 634 68 7 1 1 37 	male 2, 612 34 28	3, 178 44 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 3 6 2 5 2 2 4	male 3, 265 79 1 1 1 5 5 7 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5, 270 95 4 1 5 1 1 3 8 	male 5, 177 81 7 1 6 7 1 6 7 1 5 1 1	3,049 34 2 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3	male 2, 990 27 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 4 4	3, 191 40 2 1 2 3	male 3,117 15 1 3 2 2 1 1 1 1 1	3, 205 33 	male 3, 125 30 1
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	2, 359 51 1 3 1 3 2 3 1 4 4 4 8 2 8 4 3	male 2, 384 87 2 	2,634 68 	male 2, 612 34 28	3, 178 44 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 6 2 2 5 5 2 2 2 4 4 6	male 3, 265 79 1 1 5 7 6 1 1	5, 270 95 4 1 1 3 8 7 20 3 10 1 11 11 7 7 	male 5, 177 81 7 1 6 7 1 6 7 1 5 1	3,049 34 2 1 2 2 	male 2, 990 27 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3, 191 40 2 5 1 2 3 12 7 3 1	male 3,117 15 1 3 2 2 1 1 1 1 1	3, 205 33 	male 3, 125 30 1
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	2, 359 51 1 3 2 3 3 1 4 4 4 8 2 1 1 2 8 4 3 3	male 2, 384 37 2 	2, 634 68 7 1 1 37 	male 2, 612 34 28	3, 178 44 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 3 6 2 5 2 2 4	male 3, 265 79 1 1 1 5 6 1 1 1 2	5,270 95 4 1 5 1 1 3 8 8 	male 5,177 81 1 1 6 11 15 1 1 6	3,049 34 2 1 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 7 6	male 2, 990 27 1 2 1 2 1 4 2 1 1	3, 191 40 2 	male 3, 117 15 1 3 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3,205 33 2 1 1 1 1 3 4 4 9 1	male 3, 125 50 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

OCCUPATION	PITTS	FIELD	ອູບາ	INCY	REV	ERE	SAI	LEM	TAU	NTON	WAL	гнам	WATEF TO	
OCCUPATION	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	2, 699	2, 802	3, 875	3, 706	2, 361	2, 230	2, 423	2, 568	1, 997	2, 163	2, 165	1, 924	1, 652	1,609
All occupations	86	91	52	24	49	38	64	64	54	51	20	17	24	11
Apprentices. Attendants and helpers, professional service Chauffeurs, teamsters, and delivery men Clerical occupations. Factory operatives and haborers: Clothing industries. Food industries. Leather industries. Paper, printing, and allied industries.	4 5	2 	3 2 8 	1 4 1 1 1	1 2 3 	1 3 5 3 7	10 1 1 1 1 1 27	1 	3 2 			1 	3 3 2 	 2
Textile industries— Cotton mills Woolen and worsted mills	4	3 23							18	13	1	1 1		
All other textile mills	4 12 2	$ \begin{array}{c} 11\\ 1\\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ $	1 1 3 6 13 6 1 2 2	3 1 12 	1 1 2 15 4 1 1 6 2	12 3 1 1 2	4 2 3 4 4 4 4 1 1	3 1 19 2	2 5 6 4 2 3 	6 3 1 28 	1 4 	1 2 1 9 	1 5 3 1 	1 1

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

MICHIGAN

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		Denvlation		YEARS OLD A	
SEX AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Population 10 years old and over	Number	Per cent of total population	Per cent of population 10 years old and over
TOTAL					
1930	3, 668, 412 2, 810, 173 2, 420, 982 2, 093, 889 1, 636, 937	$\begin{array}{c} 3, 891, 914\\ 2, 895, 606\\ 2, 236, 252\\ 1, 896, 265\\ 1, 619, 035\\ 1, 236, 686\\ 873, 763\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1, 927, 347\\ 1, 474, 014\\ 1, 112, 998\\ 905, 990\\ 764, 437\\ 569, 204\\ 404, 104 \end{array}$	39. 8 40. 2 39. 6 37. 4 36. 5 34. 8 34. 1	49.5 50.9 49.8 47.8 47.2 46.0 46.3
MALE 1930 1920 1910 1900 1900 1840 1 1880 1870 1870		$\begin{array}{c} 2,036,395\\ 1,536,629\\ 1,163,835\\ 983,089\\ 851,163\\ 659,101\\ 460,408 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1,567,525\\ 1,228,631\\ 926,815\\ 772,299\\ 668,439\\ 514,191\\ 346,717\end{array}$	62, 2 63, 7 63, 7 61, 8 61, 2 59, 6 56, 1	77.0 80.0 79.6 78.6 78.5 78.0 75.3
FEMALE 1930 1920 1910 1900 1900 1860 1 1880 1880 1870	1, 739, 976	$\begin{array}{c} 1,855,519\\ 1,388,977\\ 1,072,417\\ 913,176\\ 767,872\\ 577,585\\ 413,355\end{array}$	359, 822 245, 383 186, 183 133, 691 95, 948 55, 013 57, 447	15, 5 14, 1 13, 7 11, 4 9, 6 7, 1 10, 1	19.4 18.1 17.4 14.6 12.5 9.5 13.9

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1870 TO 1930

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

POPULATION-MICHIGAN

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1890 TO 1930

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE	
CITY AND CENSUS YEAR	Total	Gainfully (occupied	Total	Gainfully o	occupied	Total	Gainfully o	ccupied
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE									
Detroit1930 1920 1910 1910 1900 1890	1, 273, 879 793, 316 376, 563 223, 413 157, 401	689, 489 465, 114 215, 229 115, 223 79, 692	54. 1 58. 6 57. 2 51. 6 50. 6	672, 325 439, 205 195, 535 107, 981 76, 806	548, 610 381, 300 166, 972 87, 833 62, 556	81, 6 86, 8 85, 4 81, 3 81, 4	601, 554 354, 051 181, 028 115, 432 80, 595	140, 879 83, 814 48, 257 27, 390 17, 136	23. 4 23. 7 26. 7 23. 7 21. 3
Flint	123, 439	64, 860	52, 5	65, 100	52, 582	80.8	58, 339	12, 278	21. 0
	74, 519	45, 054	60, 5	43, 102	38, 047	88.3	31, 417	7, 007	22. 3
	32, 458	19, 399	59, 8	18, 790	16, 736	89.1	13, 668	2, 663	19. 5
Grand Rapids	138, 793	69, 854	50. 3	67, 378	51, 798	76. 9	71, 415	18, 056	25.3
	111, 152	59, 056	53. 1	54, 336	43, 985	81. 0	56, 816	15, 071	26.5
	91, 390	47, 797	52. 3	45, 044	36, 696	81. 5	46, 346	11, 101	24.0
	69, 473	34, 740	50. 0	33, 437	26, 902	80. 5	36, 036	7, 838	21.8
	47, 376	24, 220	51. 1	23, 702	19, 549	82. 5	23, 674	4, 671	19.7
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000		10,000		10 500	* 000		10 000	(
Ann Arbor	23, 349	12, 222	52. 3	10, 720	7, 929	74.0	12, 629	4, 293	34. 0
	36, 546	19, 624	53. 7	18, 046	14, 267	79.1	18, 500	5, 357	29. 0
1920 Bay City	30, 511	16, 916	55.4	15, 023	12, 625	84. D	15, 488	4, 291	27.7
1920	38, 473	18, 149	47.2	19, 054	13, 794	72.4	19, 419	4, 355	22.4
	37, 565	18, 933	50.4	18, 831	14, 705	78.1	18, 734	4, 228	22.6
Dearborn	38, 830	20, 317	52, 3	21, 507	17, 561	81.7	17, 323	2, 756	15. 9
Hamtramck	44, 062	20, 875	47.4	23, 989	17, 228	71.8	20, 073	3, 647	18. 2
	31, 373	17, 762	56.6	18, 640	16, 183	86.8	12, 733	1, 579	12. 4
Highland Park	45, 450	25, 351	55, 8	23, 618	19, 4 95	82. 5	21, 832	5, 856	26, 8
	38, 116	22, 421	58, 8	21, 390	18, 987	88. 8	16, 726	3, 434	20, 5
Jackson	46, 250	24, 255	52. 4	23, 614	18, 211	77. 1	22, 636	6, 044	26.7
	39, 841	22, 437	56. 3	20, 877	17, 815	85. 3	18, 964	4, 622	24.4
Kalamazoo	46, 215	22, 735	49. 2	22, 559	16, 450	72.9	23, 656	6, 285	26.6
	40, 015	21, 365	53. 4	19, 755	15, 639	79.2	20, 260	5, 726	28.3
Lansing	64, 468	34, 253	53. 1	32, 778	25, 780	78. 7	31, 690	8, 473	26.7
	47, 274	26, 170	55. 4	25, 081	21, 046	83. 9	22, 193	5, 124	23.1
Muskegon	33, 578	17, 561	52, 3	17, 02 9	13, 376	78. 5	16, 549	4, 185	25, 3
	29, 563	16, 455	55, 7	15, 587	13, 080	83. 9	13, 976	3, 375	24, 1
Pontiac	52, 764	29, 397	55.7	28, 795	23, 725	82, 4	23, 969	5, 672	23.7
	28, 397	15, 744	55.4	15, 906	13, 156	82, 7	12, 491	2, 588	20.7
Port Huron	25, 380	12, 174	48.0	12, 447	9, 436	75, 8	12, 933	2, 738	21.2
	20, 897	10, 334	49.5	10, 500	8, 421	80, 2	10, 397	1, 913	18.4
Saginaw	65, 620	33, 215	50. 6	33, 194	25, 717	77. 5	32, 426	7, 498	23.1
	49, 748	25, 681	51. 6	24, 782	20, 073	81. 0	24, 966	5, 608	22.5
Wyandotte	21, 898	10, 516	48.0	11, 605	8, 786	75.7	10, 293	1, 730	16.8

TABLE 3.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

		NUMBER		PER C	ENT DISTRIB	UTION	PER CENT	OF TOTAL
AREA AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE	1, 927, 347	1, 567, 525	359, 822	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.3	18.7
Agriculture Forestry and fishing	$\begin{array}{r} 12,541\\ 20,510\\ 786,031\\ 134,973\\ 236,391\\ 35,546\\ 123,786\end{array}$	241, 066 12, 531 20, 380 730, 149 124, 374 196, 085 34, 864 66, 315 62, 281 79, 480	6, 586 10 130 55, 882 10, 599 40, 306 682 57, 471 109, 839 78, 317	12. 8 0. 7 1. 1 40. 8 7. 0 12. 3 1. 8 6. 4 8. 9 8. 2	15. 4 0. 8 1. 3 46. 6 7. 9 12. 5 2. 2 4. 2 4. 0 5. 1	1.8 	97. 3 99. 9 99. 4 92. 9 92. 1 82. 9 98. 1 53. 6 36. 2 50. 4	2.7 0.1 0.6 7.1 7.9 17.1 1.9 46.4 63.8 49.6
Detroit	689, 489	548, 610	140, 879	100.0	100. 0	100. 0	79. 6	20.4
Agriculture Forestry and fishing	1,750 70	1,720 70	30	0.3	0.3		98.3	1.7
Extraction of minerals	358 334, 662 47, 703 95, 727 16, 654 42, 866 71, 547 78, 122	381 313, 684 42, 869 79, 451 16, 437 25, 518 27, 927 40, 553	7 20, 978 4, 834 16, 276 217 17, 348 43, 620 37, 569	0.1 48.5 6.9 13.9 2.4 6.2 10.4 11.3	0.1 57.2 7.8 14.5 3.0 4.7 5.1 7.4	14. 9 3. 4 11. 6 0. 2 12. 3 31. 0 26. 7	98. 2 93. 7 89. 9 83. 0 98. 7 59. 5 39. 0 51. 9	1.8 6.3 10.1 17.0 1.3 40.5 61.0 48.1
Flint	64, 860	52, 582	12, 278	100.0	100. 0	100. 0	81.1	18.9
A griculture Forestry and fishing Extraction of minerals	10	305 10 17	3	0. 5	0. 6		99. 0	1.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	37, 843 2, 812 7, 630 1, 089 3, 822 5, 557 5, 771	35, 248 2, 643 6, 306 1, 077 1, 957 2, 097 2, 922	2, 595 169 1, 324 12 1, 865 3, 460 2, 849	58.3 4.3 11.8 1.7 5.9 8.6 8.9	67, 0 5, 0 12, 0 2, 0 3, 7 4, 0 5, 6	$21.1 \\ 1.4 \\ 10.8 \\ 0.1 \\ 15.2 \\ 28.2 \\ 23.2 \\ 23.2 \\ $	93. 1 94. 0 82. 6 98. 9 51. 2 37. 7 50. 6	6.9 6.0 17.4 1.1 48.8 62.3 49.4
Grand Rapids	69, 854	51, 798	18, 056	100. 0	100.0	100. 0	74.2	25. 8
A griculture	492 32 104 29,066 5,257 12,416 1,123 5,523 7,622 8,219	480 32 104 26, 166 4, 818 10, 244 1, 105 2, 658 2, 531 3, 660	12 2, 900 439 2, 172 18 2, 865 5, 091 4, 559	0.7 0.1 41.6 7.5 17.8 1.6 7.9 10.9 11.8	0.9 0.1 0.2 50.5 9.3 19.8 2.1 5.1 4.9 7.1	0. 1 16. 1 2. 4 12. 0 0. 1 15. 9 28. 2 25. 2	97. 6 100. 0 90. 0 91. 6 82. 5 98. 4 48. 1 33. 2 44. 5	2. 4 10. 0 8. 4 17. 5 1. 6 51. 9 66. 8 55. 5

POPULATION-MICHIGAN

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Of the 534 occupations of the census classification, those occupations in which there were no workers in the State are omitted]

0001131-2007	THE S	STATE	DET	ROIT	FL	INT	GBAND	RAPIDS
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	2, 036, 395	1, 855, 519	672, 325	601, 554	65, 100	58, 339	67, 378	71, 41
GAINFUL WORKERS All occupations	1, 567, 525	359, 822	548, 610	140, 879	52, 582	12, 278	51, 798	18,05
Agriculture	241,066	6, 586	1,720	30	805	3	480	1
Farmers (owners and tenants)	153,956 1,462	4,989	400 25	10 1	94 6	2	148	
Farm laborers	85, 648	1, 583	1, 295	19	205	1	321	
Wageworkers Unpaid family workers	63, 539 22, 109	752 831	1,279 16	16 3	201 4	1	318 3	
Forestry and fishing	12, 531	10	70		10		<u> </u>	
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	471	6 1	37				11	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps Owners and proprietors Managers and officials	512 456 56		5 2 3				22	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	9,308 211	3	19		3		16 2	
Foremen Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors	95 320		2				2	
Teamsters and haulers Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	8, 682	3	17		3		12	
Extraction of minerals	20, 880	<u> </u>	381	7	17	1	104	
Operators, managers, and officials Operators	141 328	1	16 27		4 1	1	5	
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors Foremen and overseers Inspectors	883 809 74	2 1 1	21 19 2	1			7 6 1	
Coal mine operatives	1, 334		177		6	i	6	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals Copper mine operatives	17, 694 6, 128	127	140	6				
Gold and silver mine operatives Iron mine operatives	10 7,927		1					
Lead and zinc mine operatives	1 76		1					
Other specified mine operatives Not specified mine operatives Quarry operatives	416 1,555		32 36		2 4		18	
Oil and gas well operatives. Sait well and works operatives.	688 893	127	9 56	6				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	730, 149	55, 882	813, 684	20, 978	35, 248	2, 595	28, 166	2,900
Apprentices to building and hand trades Blacksmiths' apprentices Boilermakers' apprentices	1, 781 27	4	910 6	2	56 1		68 2	1
Boilermakers' apprentices	9 85		1 22		1		5 3	
Electricians' apprentices.	171 1,036	1	94 611		4 32		3 31	
Plumbers' apprentices	179		62		11		6	
Carpenters' apprentices. Electricians' apprentices. Machinist' apprentices ! Plumbers' apprentices ! Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices Apprentices to other building and hand trades	54 220	3	27 87	2	2 5		3 15	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silver-	1, 512	62 23	732	32 14	41	1 1	50	
smiths' apprentices Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices Other apprentices in manufacturing	29 302 1, 181	9 30	22 150 560	3	734		2 20 28	
Bakers	5, 092	485	2, 338	15 179	, 34 129	16	305	21
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	8, 948		3, 666		409		139	
Blacksmiths Forgemen and hammermen	4, 209 4, 739		1, 010 2, 656		95 314		96 43	
Boilermakers Brick and stone masons and tile layers	1,387 8,882	1	339 3, 932		9 247		83 278	
Builders and building contractors	8,020 4,037	6	2, 693 805	1	208 35		490 1,356	
Carpenters	40, 332	3	12,685	1	1,308	19	1, 365 455	122
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	6, 139 241	511	2,676 88	184	128 2		6	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Dyers. Electricians.	5 110 15, 938	4,601 3	4 20 6,975	1, 526 1	1 491	100	1 5 443	265
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers Electrotypers and stereotypers Lithographers	611 354 257	15 1 14	384 207 177	10 1 9	7 4 3		54 30 24	
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc Engineers (stationary) Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc	13, 353 9, 928 3, 425	333	5,001 3,769 1,232	2 2	357 258 99		360 320 40	
Engravers	3, 423 717	28	444	15	5		79	1
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	17, 841	334		10	1,236	6	585	31
Buffers and polishers	6, 215 4, 722	534 194 61	9, 140 3, 261 2, 591	123 80 14	1,236 287 331	0 2 1	408 139	2

 $^{\rm i}$ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	THE STATE		DETROIT		FLINT		GRAND RAPIDS		
OCCUPATION -	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con. Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	5, 915 23, 248	910	1, 696 10, 229	352	114 1,490	29	245 832	60	
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers Heaters Puddlers	1, 904 1, 209 682 13		773 497 267 9		41 13 28		28 27 1		
Glass blowers	25	5	17	2			1		
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths Goldsmiths and silversmiths Jewelers and lapidaries (factory) Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	992 12 58 922	17 1 16	439 7 48 384	11 			55 2 53		
Loom fixers	17								
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers Machinists Millwrights Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	90, 396 58, 935 6, 178 25, 283	4 1 1 2	46, 998 28, 577 2, 361 16, 060	1	3, 966		1, 723 1, 187 171 365		
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers	14, 601 6, 284	344 186	6, 013 2, 058	147 59	484 100	7	858 453	31 11	
Mechanics (n. o, s. ³) Air transportation Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops Railroads and car shops Other industries	32, 419 151 23, 039 578 8, 651	5	13, 531 69 9, 765 241 3, 456	1	1, 173 2 962 8 201		1, 046 5 658 37 846		
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.) Milliners and millinery dealers	500 103	987	31 66	462	8	21	13		
Molders, founders, and casters (metal) Brass molders, founders, and casters Iron molders, founders, and casters Other molders, founders, and casters	8, 624 451 4, 968 3, 205		2, 539 196 1, 490		194 1 105		6 310 58 130		
Oilers of machinery	3, 205 1, 376	2	853 460	2	. 88 . 48		122 30		
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	30, 652 367 19, 495 10, 790	542 43 12 487	13, 513 159 7, 963 5, 391	221 31 1 189	1, 152 6 587 559	17	1, 587 22 841 724	53 3 50	
Paper hangers Pattern and model makers Piano and organ tuners	646 3, 393 286	112 1 3	204 1, 621 104	1 1 1	15 197 10	2	46 103 16		
Plasterers and cement finishers Cement finishers Plasterers	3, 761 918 2, 843		1, 984 478 1, 506		134 31 103		140 37 103		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Rollers and roll hands (metal) Boofers and slaters	11, 131 981 695 1, 078		4, 829 451 197 496		$341 \\ 19 \\ 4 \\ 29$		399 101 2 72		
Sawyers	1, 551 2, 611 1, 499 593 1, 205	5 6 1	221 1, 050 491 354 693	2 1			233 121 336 12	1	
Tailors and tailoresses Tinsmiths and coppersmiths Coppersmiths Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	3, 584 5, 848 55	639 1	2, 230 2, 813 34	309	59 383	16	17 152 214	33	
Upholsterers	5, 793 7, 44 1	1 680	2, 579 3, 894	275	383 - 531	32	213		
Operatives (n. o. s. ³): Building industry Chemical and allied industries Charcoal and coke works Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories Fertilizer factories	958 - 2,968 47 21 7	747	520 1,020 35 1	509	27	2	712 29 61	49 23	
Gas works Paint and varnish factories Petroleum refineries Rayon factories Soap factories Other chemical factories	534 497 82 2 12 1,766	3 54 3 4 691	3 239 304 16	3 40 3	6 65 	2	31 22 1 1 1	3	
Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories Glass factories Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	368 1, 873 203 523	681 2, 327 248 10 20	416 174 677 92 329	463 1, 446 32 3 7	5 7 22 9 7	1 5 3 1	5 21 86 3	17 117 1	
MarDie and stone yards Potteries Clothing industries	777 140 230 1, 747 74	19 1 198 5, 685	141 86 29 384	4 1 17 1,662	6 	57	$\begin{array}{c} 40\\ 34\\ 5\\ -\\ 4\\ -23\end{array}$	261	
Glove factories. Hat factories (felt). Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing factories	92 56 801 541 183	1, 110 264 30 318 894 3, 069	6 14 48 5 237	149 34 28 25 394		4	1 	6 21	
¹ Not otherwise specified.	100	0,000 [[74	1,032	2	50	ğ İ	21 213	

POPULATION-MICHIGAN

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	THE STATE		DETROIT		FLINT		GRAND RAPIDS	
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries-Con.								
Operatives (n. o. s.)-Continued.	4 104	0.070	1 601	1 017			160	
Food and allied industries	4, 184 470	2,678 770	1, 731 221	1,017 412	57 13	15 5	166 28	15
Food and allied industries Bakeries Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories Candy factories Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mills Fruit and vegetable canning, etc Slamebter and packing houses	1, 207	133	391	42	16	2	28	
Candy factories	326 12	552	141	212	4	3	41	7
Flour and grain mills	109	11	24	5	4	1	4	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc	151	301 254	15 730	57 210	5	2	4 44	
Sugar factories and refineries	1, 110	8	130	210	1		11	
Slaughter and packing houses. Sugar factories and refineries. Other food factories. Liquor and beverage industries.	508	631	95	64	4	2	10	
	223	18	109	14	10		7	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	102, 795	13, 763	52, 437	6, 923	10, 337	1, 775	1, 287	21
Agricultural implement factories	268 81, 208	22 10, 312	16 44, 365	5, 507	10, 103	1, 746	2 631	5
Automobile repair shops	407		157		16		19	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	2,206	51	847 272	25			53 90	
Ship and boat building	734	5	209 1	2			3	
Wagon and carriage factories	86 13, 742	0 050	22 5,970	2		17	1 371	13
Automobile factories. Automobile repair shops	2,669	2,952 415	579	1, 347 40	87	12	117	2
	2, 476	995			6	4	202	21:
Metal industries (except iron and steel) Brass mills	1, 165	580	1, 183 592	355 154	6 1	4 3	162	21
Close and watch ischartes	158	82	28 48	1			1	
Coper factories. Gold and silver factories. Jewelry factories	202	15	48	3				
Jewelry factories	22	5	15	4				
Lead and zinc factories	15 447	13 156	9 201	2 76	$\frac{1}{2}$	i	22	
Lead and zinc factories Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories Other metal factories	464	144	288	115	2		16]
	1,626	502	288	46	2	2	114	47
Leather industries Harness and saddle factories	1,020	1	29	40			6	1
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories Shoe factories	94	37	49	19	2		15	2
Tanneries	464 792	267 157	- 82 108	8 17		2	37 53	2: 19
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	116	40	20	2			3	
Lumber and furniture industries	12,033	1,800	845	104	42	1	4, 331	434
Furniture factories	8,834	1, 164	442	67	15	î	4, 146	407
Piano and organ factories	255 1,621	10	36 221	1 15	1 18		17 20	
Furniture factories Fiano and organ factories Saw and planing mills * Other woodworking factories	1, 323	519	146	21			148	2
Paper, printing, and allied industries	5,957	2, 675	070	702	23	18	202	169
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., fac-	0,001		676	102		10	202	
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., fac- tories Paper and pulp mills	162	252	24	52	1	1	16 79	3: 22 15
Paper box factories	4,570 170	1, 239 172	118 29	58 40		1	16	18
Paper box factories Printing, publishing, and engraving	1, 055	1, 012	505	552	22	17	91	93
Textile industries-			}			1		
Cotton mills Knitting mills	24	29	13	_9		1	26	1 201
Silk mills	168 75	1, 262 478	13	57 1		2	240	20.
Silk mills Woolen and worsted mills	75 337	304	14	12	1	9	6	1
Other textile mills	602	572	150	213	4	6	35	5.
Carpet mills	130	137	31	20		3	8	í
Hemp, jute, and inten mills	6	3 5	2	2			2	
Carpet mills Hemp, jute, and linen mills Lace and embroidery mills Rope and cordage factories	76	19	5	3	2		7	1
Sail, awning, and tent factories Other and not specified textile mills	71 316	74 334	46 63	52 135	2	1	4 14	57
			1	· .		- 1	. 1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories	12, 539 168	4, 538 37	4,851 46	1, 555 20	227	100	712 12	21
Button factories	41	50	19	28			1	
Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories	2, 470 1, 725	1 1, 245	719		69		113 30	
Rubber factories	1,906	298	569 1, 295	350 172	13	18	126	26
Straw factories	2	3	1	3				10
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries Other not specified manufacturing industries	1,852 4,375	1, 427 1, 477	687 1, 515	459 523	17 116	5	194 236	71
Not specified industries and services		- 1					81	33
	4, 366	788	1, 279	375	592	55	81	
Laborers (n. o. s. ²): Building general and not encoded laborers	28 270	007	11 000				000	4
Building, general, and not specified laborers Laborers and helpers, building construction	38, 372 17, 314	267	11, 222	40 2	646 330	6	808 441	
General and not specified laborers	21,058	260	8, 381 2, 841	38	316	6	367	4
Chemical and allied industries	4,973	124	1, 305	79	67	2	95	t
Charcoal and coke works	140		1, 505	10				
Explosives, annunition, and fireworks factories. Fertilizer factories	53 61		1			-		
Gas works	1, 314		36 439		25		75	
Paint and varnish factories.	307	22	157	15	37	2	13	1
Soap factories	129 15		31 8				1	
Other chemical factories	2, 954	102	545	64	5		6	
Cigar and tobacco factories	69	158	51	97			1	1

TABLE 4.--GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DETROIT		FLINT		GRAND RAPIDS	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Femal
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con. aborers (n. o. s.)—Continued. Clay, glass, and stone industries Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories Glass factories Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories Marble and stone yards Potteries	2, 987 835 110 1, 669 173	80 5 1 10	874 412 64 287 93	6 3 2	28 13 2 12	1	80 21 4 53	
Potteries Clothing industries Corset factories Glove factories (felt) Hat factories (felt) Shirt, collar, and cuff factories Suit, coat, and overall factories Other clothing factories	200 102 11 16	64 132 30 10	18 14 2 1	1 19 1 2				
ovice woming motoricorrestration	3 18 37 17	1 21 36 34	3 2 5 1	 10 6				
Food and allied industries. Bakeries. Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories. Candy factories. Fish curing and packing.	$3,524 \\ 414 \\ 928 \\ 38 \\ 19 \\ 19$	505 115 20 54	1,004 191 293 8 1	129 56 6 6	35 13 8 1	5 1 1	41 11 16 4	
Fish curing and packing Flour and grain mills. Fruit and vegetable canning, etc Slaughter and packing houses. Sugar factories and refineries Other food factories	300 370 463 163 615	4 157 52 13 81	$20 \\ 10 \\ 345 \\ 13 \\ 22 \\ 121$	1 10 41 5	1	3	2	
Liquor and beverage industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries Agricultural implement factories Automobile factories	214 99, 188 236 78, 429	9 2, 737 2, 139	101 54, 669 10 48, 794	4 1, 369 1, 195	7 5, 804 5, 640	254 253	2 411 139	
Automobile repair shops. Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ³ Car and railroad shops. Ship and boat building. Wagon and carriage factories. Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	599 3, 218 566 519 77	1 12 	827 1, 179 243 116 9	8	8 16 1 		10 40 28 1 1 133	
Not specified metal industries	10, 315 5, 229 2, 317 1, 272	98 112 64	2, 709 1, 282 1, 216 800	153 12 36 15	102 3 1	1 4 4	59 66 57	
Clock and watch factories Copper factories Gold and silver factories Jewelry factories Lead and zinc factories	18	5 1 - 9	136 3 7					
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories Other metal factories Leather industries Harness and saddle factories Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories Shoe factories	373 184 1, 182	16 17 71	145 125 54	8 13 4	2		8 1 35	
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	29 74 1,030 45	3 27 32 9	13 11 28 2	3 1 			2 3 30	
Lumber and furniture industries Furniture factories Piano and organ factories Saw and planing mills ⁵ Other woodworking factories	8, 724 3, 163 76 4, 296 1, 189	465 245 1 67 152	255 105 2 80 68	15 8 1 6	11 1 4 6		837 786 	
Paper, printing, and allied industries Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., fac- tories	4, 200 75 3, 748	309 20 206	365 28 196	48 2 23	6		51 4 37	
Paper box factories Printing, publishing, and engraving Textile industries— Cotton mills	71 306 34	81 52 8	11 130 18	5 18 2	6		5 5	
Knitting mills	60 28 81	125 1 1 1 1	1 2 10	5	1		2 5	
Other textile mills Carpet mills Hemp, jute, and linen mills Rope and cordage factories Sail, awning, and tent factories Other and not specified textile mills	237 15 5 95 20	14 1 2 1	43 7 3 1 12	8 2 1			10 1 2 2	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Broom and brush factories	102 10, 670 48 20	10 865 7 5	20 3,695 7 7	5 179 5 1	141	3	4 354 1	
Electric light and power plants Electrical machinery and supply factories Rubber factories Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries Other not specified manufacturing industries	1, 725 906 800 967 6, 204	1 172 47 219 4 14	366 249 554 272 2, 240	29 31 21 92	97 3 	2	42 12 23 38 238	
Transportation and communication	124, 374	10, 599	42, 869	4, 834	2, 643	169	4, 818	
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots Captains, masters, mates, and pilots Sailors and deck hands	186 750 390 1,885	2	12 196 53 544				1 3 6	

POPULATION-MICHIGAN

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	THE STATE		DETROIT		FL3		GRAND RAPIDS Male Female		
OCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Transportation and communication-Continued.								11.00	
and any street transportation (selected occupations): Bias convincents	91		82 17, 955	9	1, 273	2	1, 509		
Dission of the state of the sta	43, 064 4, 283	56 1	1, 644		-, 109 66		118 118		
Garage owners, managers, and officials	2, 859 2, 105 754	12 10 2	622 377 245	4 4	42 24	î 	88 30 105		
Garage laborers. Hostlers and static hands. Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	2, 555 154 1, 124	15 1	998 40 361		78 27		6 30		
Laborers, road and street. Road, street, etc., building and repairing	$^{11,279}_{10,562}_{717}$	1	3, 609 3, 103 506		133 127 6		260 252 8		
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies Owners and proprietors	1, 895 1, 418 477	25 20 5	773 566 207	15 13 2	53 32 21		98 70 28		
alroad transportation (selected occupations): Baggagemen and freight agents Baggagemen. Freight agents.	630 365 262	1 1	200 90 110	1 1	7 5 2		48 27 21		
Bosier washers and engine hostlers Brakemen, steam railroad Conductors, steam railroad	500 1, 967 2, 160 1, 900	5	100 380 558 1, 504	5	7 16 11 10		32 113 143 9		
Conductors, street railroad Foremen and overseers	2, 450 2, 236 214	2 2	405 283 122	22	31 20 11		83 73 10		
Street failroad	9,794 9,020	60 55	2, 068 1, 566 502	36 34 2	101 86 15	2	330 304 26		
Street rairow1	774 3, 186 1, 871	5	502 766 382		31 25		173 98		
Motormen	2, 467 29 2, 438		1, 517 18 1, 499		101 2 99		132 1 131		
Officials and superintendents	1, 218 1, 070 148		482 386 96		19 16 3		78 69 9		
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen. Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad	3, 985 3, 714 70	9 9	1, 335 1, 235 47	33	94 87 4		217 194 3		
Yardssen, steam railroad	201		53		3		20		
Ticket and station agents press, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected	664	21	72	8			5		
erspations): Agents, espress companies	129	1	21		3		7		
Express messengers and railway mail clerks Express messengers Railway mail clerks	631 202 429	1 1	174 60 114		3 2 1		101 31 70		
Mail carriers. Postmasters	4, 667 620 108	40 357	1, 122 9	2	113 2		162 2 2		
Radio operators. Telegraph and telephone linemen. Telegraph memongers. Telegraph operators.	3, 393 550 1, 444	1 	35 1,093 264 281	1 30 292	2 99 6 32	7	187 35 64		
Telephone operators.	553	9, 101	230	4, 275	12	151	40		
A pprentues. Steam railroad. Teiegraph and telephone.	229 14 17	2	69 1	1	3		7		
Other transportation and communication	198		5 63	1	3		7		
A viators Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ¹) A # fransportation	· 250 2,019 13	5 1	89 631 11	2	2 40		16 78		
Garages, greasing stations, and antomobile laundries. Road, street, etc., building and repairing Telegraph and telephone	346 895 439		142 193 144		9 13		10 14		
Other pransportation and communication	326 1, 822		141	1	11 7 36		34 20 127		
steam railread. Street railread. Tsiegraph and telephone. Other transportation and communication.	1, 259 231 140	2 75	286 158 65	37	26 26 7 2	0 5	93 11 20		
Laborers (n. s. s.?) Air transportation	192 1, 252 79	1	82 434		1 20		3		
F TT-Poss forth parties File 1998. Trice 1998.	79 142 15 493		37 103		3		6 1		
Waler transportation 1 Other transportation and communication	423 100		187 52 55		14 2 1		20		

2. Control of steering steering. I Faultities in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for balkeries and stores are than the an entropy men in trails; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service. Multiplicate are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	THE S:	TATE	DETI	BOIT	FL	INT	GRAND	RAPIDS
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued. ther transportation and communication pursuits— Continued.								
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²)	1,076	186	316 14	72	19		$\frac{55}{2}$	
Air transportation Telegraph and telephone Other transportation and communication	519	179	141	69	13		25 28	
Other occupations	519 2, 324	7 49	161 852	3 27	.6 37	1	28 178	
Other occupations Road, street, etc., building and repairing Steam railroad	271 996	10	69 235	7	14		13 109	
Street railroad Other transportation and communication	238 819	4 35	151 397	3 17	3 20	1	15 41	
Trade	196, 085	40, 306	79, 451	16, 276	6, 306	1, 324	10, 244	2, 1
dvertising agents pprentices, wholesale and retail trade	1, 933 155	208 14	1, 013 50	111 2	49 4	8	114 6	
ankers, brokers, and money lenders	6, 994	331	2, 749	95	159	8	400	
Bankers and bank officials Commercial brokers and commission men	3, 323 372	242	926 189	53 1	59	3	115 19	· ·
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers	462 2, 416	14 56	183	30	26 61	$\frac{1}{3}$	29 215	
Stock brokers Brokers not specified and promoters	421	14	1,224 227	6	12	1	215	
lerks" in stores 8	7, 981 8, 820	7,850 147	3, 753 2, 968	3, 302 27	342 241	300 6	283 1,024	
numercial travelers	560	251	320	99	13	7	48	
Bakeries Stores	5, 646 470	2 1	1, 986 179		185 21	1	289 33	
	5, 176	i	1, 807		164		256	
oorwalkers, foremen, and overseers Floorwalkers and foremen in stores	1, 514 1, 301	193 182	640 553	125 120	56 49	4	87 71	
Foremen, warehouses, stockyards, etc	213	11	87	5	7		16	
spectors, gaugers, and samplers	496	148	232	114	23	1	32	1
surance agents, managers, and officials	9,619 8,691	502 424	4, 023 3, 616	175 142	308 270	20 17	564 505	}
Insurance agents Managers and officials, insurance companies	928	78	407	33	38	3	59	
borers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc Coal yards and lumber yards	4,756 3,557	17	1, 395 1, 094	1	99 88		222 182	
Grain elevators Stockyards	489 34	14	9 27		1 1		1	
Warehouses	549	3	229	1	73		33 6	
Other and not specified trade	127 5, 296	257	36 2, 232	115	205	13	234	
wsboys	2, 010	32	610	4	56		83	
oprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²) Employment office keepers	1, 711 81	101 30	582 41	43	33	3	70 2	
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators	408	30	251	18	6 1		13 2	
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators	439 3	1	4 2					
Proprietors, etc., stockyards Proprietors, etc., warehouses Other proprietors, managers, and officials	282 498	40	127 157	7	10 15	2	20 33	
al estate agents and officials	11, 156	1, 046	5, 687	589	409	23	437	
Managers and officials, real estate companies Real estate agents	261 10, 895	17 1, 029	130 5, 557	8 581	9 400	1 22	432	
tail dealers 10	58, 731	3, 694	21, 372	1, 288	1, 771	90	2, 509	
Automobiles and accessories Books, music, news, and stationery	2, 941 830	25 87	958 360	9	125 30	1 2	139 32	
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm	986		58		4		9	
products Candy and confectionery Cigars and tobacco	2, 307	538	1, 094	309	24	9 2	58 19	÷
Coal and wood	646 1, 451	10 27	201 439	1 9	41 50		79	
Department stores Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes	620 4, 604	60 649	202 1,657	24 220	12 165	1 15	33 222	
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)	. 1	184	1, 834	78	165	7	225	
Five and ten cent and variety stores	4, 418 324	44	83	3	4		11	
Flour and feed Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	216 8, 129	11 123	36 3, 701	4 65	186	5	392	
Furniture, carpets, and rugs Gasoline and oil filling stations	1, 233 3, 559	50 50	478 858	21 3	51 103		76 75	
General stores	1, 757 11, 206	167 907	62 3, 993	6 262	17 419	2 26	6 452	
Groceries Hardware, implements, and wagons	2, 376 1, 942	42	532	12	55		88 142	
Hucksters and peddlers	1, 942 275	20 3	1, 377 78	8 1	43 5		4	
Jewelry Junk and rags	890 1,351	38 15	321 730	13 1	26 14	3	31 54	
Lumber	1,212	6	217	1	28 22	1	50 47	
Opticians Other specified dealers	469 3, 577	29 436	173 1, 404	154	125	12	194	
Not specified dealers	1, 532	173	528	48	54	4 825	62 3, 295	t
esmen and saleswomen	60, 713 133	24, 573	26, 809 39	9, 756	2, 109 1		1	ر ا
Canvassers Demonstrators	1,856 72	572 201	873 40	196 111	73	21 9	111 2	
Sales agents Salesmen and saleswomen	169	17	78	5	1 2,031	795	7 3,174	1
	58, 483	23, 783	25, 779 363	9, 444 13	2,031	2 1	48	1
dertakers polesale dealers, importers, and exporters	1, 287 2, 664	41	1,225	24		r 70	198	1

² Not otherwise specified.
⁵ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
⁹ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
¹⁰ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

	THE S	TATE	Deth	OIT	FLI	INT	GRAND	RAPIDS
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade-Continued.								- -
Other pursuits in trade Advertising agencies	4, 043 234	842 29	1,442 92	393 ¹ 21 -	147	10	301 10	34
Grain elevators	41	228	2	1	i	4		4
Stockyards Warehouses and cold storage plants	122	29	71	19	6		11	
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except auto- mobile):								
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers Meat cutters	13 2, 611	10 4	5 742	8	103		1 196	1
Other occupations	891 129	508 34	474 55	322 22	30	6	72	28
Other trade industries	128	34	00	44	٥		11	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	34, 864	682	16, 437	217	1,077	12	1, 105	18
Firemen, fire department	3, 583 6, 856	27	1, 693 2, 898	9	159 288		247 225	
Laborers, public service	8, 575	23	4, 697	14	261	1	162	
Garbage men and scavengers	296 8, 279	23	141 4, 556	14	5 256	1	23 139	
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	1, 514	112	663	61	54	1	46	6
Detectives Marshals and constables	619 203	47	402 53	36	29 2		25 8	3
Probation and truant officers	153 539	57 7	75 133	23 2	5 18	1	3 10	3
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	2,868	385	1,054	43	54	9	100	11
Officials and inspectors (city) Officials and inspectors (county)	2, 103 765	182 203	918 136	28 15	44 10	4 5	83 17	5
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	1,526	48	606	33	10	Ű	40	. U
Officials and inspectors (State) Officials and inspectors (United States)	559 967	24 24	90 516	13 20	77		21 19	1
Policemen	6, 152	62	3, 661	44	171	1	217	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	1, 774 2, 016	25	475 690	13	8 68		24 44	
	2,010	~	000				77	********
Professional service	66, 315	57, 471	25, 518	17, 348	1,957	1,865	2, 658	2,865
Actors and showmenActors	1, 657 376	533 490	705 217	356 338	60 15	20 20	72 9	24 21
Showmen	1, 281	43	488	18	45		63	3
Architects	828 1, 300	14 519	419 775	8 226	19 17	8	46 90	1 63
Authors, editors, and reporters	1, 282	469	485	107	36	6	68	21
Authors Editors and reporters	102 1, 180	96 373	44 441	29 78	2 34	1 5	3 65	6 15
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2,047	72	799	38	95		42	2
College presidents and professors ¹²	4,379 1,558	131 595	997 176	29 41	116 9	7 5	184 29	10 9
Designers dreftsman and inventors	2,459 6,288	36 184	969 3, 484	16	61	2	129	2
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	499	111	211	106 61	277 17	2 1	320 117	17 17
Draftsmen Inventors	5, 701 88	73	3, 230 43	45	255 5	1	199 4	
Lawyers, judges, and justices	4, 413	94	2, 197	58	84	2	170	2
Osteopaths	3, 078 238	2, 886 38	1, 714 45	976 8	114	86 2	148	179 4
Photographers Physicians and surgeons	1, 335 5, 268	338 206	596 2, 034	95 74	36 153	11 5	110 220	42 13
Teachers.	7,421	32, 784	1, 648	8,158	215	1,120	279	1, 436
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.) Teachers (school)	455 6, 966	198 32, 586	166 1,482	100 8,058	18 197	5 1, 115	21 258	15 1, 421
Technical engineers		3	4, 949	1	353		352	
Electrical engineers	10, 563 3, 633 2, 209	1 2	1, 429 1, 016	1	85 44		131 106	
Technical engineers. Civil engineers and surveyors. Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers ¹³ Mining engineers ¹⁴	4, 334 387		2, 350 154		220 4		108	
Trained nurses	246	11, 411	55	4, 589		357	7	608
Veterinary surgeons	450	3	54	1	8		3	
Other professional pursuits	1, 616 138	2, 867 9	664 7	1,163 1	37 2	87	60 1	168
Social and welfare workers	78 348	1,241 964	24 172	394 513	27	42 25	2 15	90 42
Other occupations	1,052	653	461	255	26	20	42	36
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	5, 270 217	1, 809 82	1,698 39	610 19	146	56 4	215 9	151
AFCULLECIS', GESIGNERS', AND draftsmen's annren,	160	4	89	4		-		
Apprentices to other professional persons Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc.,	166	1	63		7		8	
keepers	1,374	10	417	1	39		33	
keepers Chiropractors Directors, managers, and officials, motion picture production Healers (not elsewhere classified) Keepers of charitable and penal institutions Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc Officials of lodges, societies, etc Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials	349	62	119	14	12	3	12	3
production Healers (not elsewhere classified)	4 245	361	4 108	122	3	10	13	
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions	361	181	108 47 74	122 36 2	3	1	6	18
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.	496 334	$\begin{array}{c} 42\\106\end{array}$	74 139	2 41	10 10	13	16 26	1 18
officials	39	2	16	I	3		- 3	
Religious workers Technicians and laboratory assistants	326 263	551 294	85 119	186 140	18 7	22 8	31 12	45 20
Technicians and laboratory assistants Theatrical owners, managers, and officials Other occupations	727	42	308	13	21	8	31	2
¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental Uni ¹² Probably includes some teachers in schoole bal	209 1	71	71	31	3	1	ewhere classifi	3

includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹³ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified. ¹⁴ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

TABLE 4.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	The S	TATE	DET	ROIT	FLI	INT	GRAND	RAPIDS
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional service—Continued. Attendants and helpers, professional service Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc	4, 619	2, 479	1,055	688	107	89	105	113
Dentists' assistants and attendants Helpers, motion picture production	694 20 3	10 542 10	235 12 3	2 229 9	32 1	14		29
Laborers, professional service Laborers, recreation and amusement Librarians' assistants and attendants	780 1,601 23	62 16 56	172 151 6	13 4 17	18 22	2	27 29	4
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants	33 126	667 3	16 79	17 241	2 5	2 43	1	3 50
Theater ushers Other attendants and helpers	348 991	129 984	211 170	33 140	8 19	8 20	11 12	6 21
Domestic and personal service	62, 281	109, 839	27, 927	43, 620	2, 097	3, 460	2, 531	5, 091
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Bootblacks	9,834 705 390	5, 256 6, 939 3	3, 705 381	2, 309 3, 336	392 21	251 322	391 29	270 229
Charwomen and cleaners	862	1,357	191 507	3 602	24 18	20	15 61	112
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers Owners and proprietors	2,606 582	1,005 44	1, 233 233	462 16	122 25	47 2	92 15	39 1
Managers and officials. Foremen and overseers. Laborers.	165 10 137	36 11 26	68 5	19 6	10 1		10 1	
Other operatives	1,712	888	59 868	6 415	5 81	2 43	3 63	38
Elevator tenders Hotel keepers and managers	1,529 1,460	909 464	879 398	579 75	57 46	47 9	119 39	79 10
Housekeepers and stewards Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc Other housekeepers and stewards	549 246 303	10,234 871 9,363	233 128 105	3, 028 451 2, 577	8 3 5	298 25 273	21 9 12	403 32 371
Janitors and sextons Laborers, domestic and personal service	13,879 1,585	2,479 143	5, 321 398	1,595 33	629 27	55 3	674 50	67
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁵	94 916	4, 838 84	31 533	1, 322 35	2	116 4	4	101
Owners and proprietors Managers and officials	640 276	41 43	389 144	22 13	16 8	4	20 13	1
Laundry operatives ¹⁵	2, 503 712	5, 640	1,309 437	2,814	62 15	127	152 53	380
Foremen and overseers	111 419	113 313	61 174	43 105	2 11	47	12 13	13 8
Other operatives Midwives and nurses (not trained)	1, 261 655	5, 214 5, 202	637 297	2,666 1,459	34 28	116 155	74 18	359
Midwives Nurses (not trained)	655	26 5, 146	297	1,435 12 1,447	28	155 2 153	18	238
Porters (except in stores) Domestic and personal service	2, 987	2	2,011		47		137	
Professional service	1, 648 217 379		1,073 121 311		39 1		81 1 32	
Other porters (except in stores)	743	2	506		7		23	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	4, 863	1,372	2, 207	412	177	59	.169	65
Servants: Cooks Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc	8,656 5,543	5, 994 3, 512	3, 435 3, 173	1, 785 951	200 183	174 124	192 170	355 223
Other cooks	1, 113	2, 482	262	834	17	50	22	132
Other servants	4, 562 2, 495 2, 067	47, 522 4, 543 42, 979	1, 932 1, 406 526	19,073 2,026 17,047	94 71 23	1,376 115 1,261	138 102 36	2,235 281 1,954
Waiters	4, 411	10, 282	2, 615	4, 646	106	397	154	493
Other pursuits	1,235 511	114	311 51	52	13 4		43 18	1
Hunters, trappers, and guides Other occupations	173 551	1 3 110	8 252	2 50	1 8		1 24	1
Clerical occupations.	79, 480	78, 317	40, 558	87, 569	2, 922	2, 849	8, 660	4, 559
Agents, collectors, and credit men Agents (not elsewhere classified) Collectors	7,728 3,850	500 220	3, 713 1, 819	207 83 28 51	282 92 87	23 7 10	399 178 87	33 10
Credit men Purchasing agents (except for railroads)	1,389 897 1,592	101 108 71	628 502 764	28 51 45	38 65	10 5 1	87 72 62	8 11 4
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	16,701	20,487	7,815	7,649	481	833	859	1,262
Bookkeepers and cashiers	7,775 8,926	811 19,676	4,310 3,505	401 7, 248	268 213	36 797	334 525	44 1,218
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Office appliance operators	52, 527 301	26,914 1,724	27, 514 176	14, 522 1, 141	2, 103 14	1,001 106	2, 268 14	1,409 97
Office appliance operators Shipping clerks Weighers	6, 133 338	199 43	3,036 127	86 15	154	3	368 8	12 2
Other clerks	45,755	24, 948 305	24, 175 907	13, 280 154	1,930 35	892 9	1, 878 81	1,298
Messenger, errand, and once boys and girls "Stenographers and typists	1,423	30, 111	604	15, 037	21	983	53	1,828

¹⁵ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
 ¹⁶ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
 ¹⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

790.

POPULATION-MICHIGAN

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupation groups of the census classification, those in which there were no workers in any of the specified cities are omitted]

[Of the 213 main occupations and occupations	1	ARBOR	1	CREEK	1	CITY	<u></u>	BORN	1	RAMCK	11	ND PARK	JACE	
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER	10, 720	12, 629	18, 046	18, 500	19,054	19, 419	21, 507	17, 323	23, 989	20, 073	23, 618	21, 832	23, 614	22, 636
GAINFUL WORKERS														
All occupations	7, 929	4, 293	14, 267	5, 357	13, 794	4, 855	17, 561	2,756	17, 228	3, 647	19, 495	5, 856	18, 211	6,044
Agriculture	132		157	6	161	5	126	2			68	2	185	8
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen Farm laborers	34 1 97		45 6 106	1 1 4	32 129	5	28 4 94	2	9 9 24		13 1 54	2	31 6 148	3 5
Forestry and fishing	13		1		66		4				2		12	
Fishermen and oystermen Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers	1 12				62 1		2				2		9	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1		1		3		* 2						3	
Extraction of minerals			6		328		15		14		8		4	
Operators, managers, and officials Foremen, overseers, and inspectors	1		2		6 4		2 2				2		1	
Coal mine operatives. Other operatives in extraction of minerals	1 7		4		283 35		7 4		10 4		1 5		$1 \\ 2$	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	2, 665	249	7,258	1, 024	7, 820	1, 196	11, 941	328	13, 721	1, 669	11, 114	585	8, 677	1, 445
Apprentices to building and hand trades 1Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)_	11		15 9		18 13		37 102		24 24	5	38 65 29	1	35 8	
Bakers. Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	45 17	3	77 91	6	74 69	1 8	29 135	4	120 290	9	29 157	10	92 130	14
Boilermakers	1		37		48		13		7		7		81	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers Builders and building contractors	61 108		73 73	1	75 89		120 69		87 34 22		74 90		90 117	
Carpenters	$21 \\ 289$		8 417		71 426		23 429	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	291		15 336		33 474	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	45	1	125	9	64	5	59 2	5	22	3	71	8	78	3
Coopers Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Dyers		56		73	5 6	74		11		21	1	62		94
Electricians Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	101 4	1	145 18		154 2		388 10	1	53 1		259 9		178 3	
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc	53		101		192	1	260		61		175		136	
Engravers Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	1 42	1	10 78 79	1 1	2 89	4	10 242	1		8	12 219	5	4 238	2
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department). Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	20 65	5	79 302	45	77 214	12	59 488	4	$\begin{array}{r} 45\\136\end{array}$	13	47 443	15	79 310	29
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc. Glass blowers	4		18		13		35		121		10		9 2	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver- smiths	12		12		8		9		4	1	11		15	
Loom fixers Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	149		1,258		831		1,963		1,694	1	1 2, 530		1,421	
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	72	4	207	6	156	10	122	5	5		270	7	296	6
Manufacturers Mechanics (n. o. s. ²)	78 217	5 1	76 299	7	109 257	3	30 449	1	32 200		105 598	5 2	$\frac{115}{277}$	5
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	1	9	13	12	6 6	12		4	2	2	$1 \\ 1$	20	2 3	13
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	8		128		105		74		177		20		44 12	
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc	173	1	306 4	3	232	1 4	$252 \\ 1$	6	310 11	18	14 362 6	4	396	3
Paper hangers Pattern and model makers	6		38		5 37		70		$\hat{2}\hat{6}$		48		24	
Plane and organ tuners	2 44		7 49		7 12		32		81		1 25		7 41	
Piano and organ tnners Plasterers and cement finishers Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Pressmen and plate printers (printing) Rollers and roll hands (metal)	122 7		146 19		113 8		147 9		66 1 3		115 8		159 14	
Rollers and roll hands (metal)	 9		1		••••••		7						10	
Sawyers.	9 24		16 1 23		16 38 26		3 9 23		5 8 55		4 1 46		28 3 27	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	24 9 4		23 6 2		26 9 6		23 18 5.		20 1		46 16 4		21 23 22	
Structural iron workers (building)	1		16		19		11		4		13		- 14	
Tailors and tailoresses Tinsmiths and coppersmiths	44 35	6	21 90	10	27 40	9	21 66	3	45 46	10	52 49	7	38 60	7
Uphoisterers	7		10		23	1	60		269	47	96	6	20	8
Operatives (n. o. s. ²): Building industry Chemical and allied industries	11		6		6	;-	24		5		5		3	3
Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacco factories	11		22 8	2 3	18 17	322	14 3 21	4 12	25 7	12 288	11 3	3 6	24 3 25	3
Clay, glass, and stone industries Clothing industries	4 2	24	4 10	104	15 3	24	31 5	21	20 5	10 26	11 7	48	25 37	501
Food and allied industries. Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle	17	1	224	435	59	24	38	24	45	35	20	18	38	55
industries Metal industries (except iron and steel)	80 3	95	449 40	43 38	859 3	139	2, 389 16	140 13	3, 549 43	758 37	1,772 6	240 1	1, 292 61	281 4 3
Leather industries Lumber and furniture industries	3 17		1 14	2	1 196	18	2 13	2	9 10	3	4 15		21 64	39
Paper, printing, and allied industries	18	19	109	43	5	4	11 /	11	15	18 ot other	- 91	14	27	7

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

* Not otherwise specified.

Second Street

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

						1			1		1		1	
OCCUPATION		ARBOR		CREEK		CITY		BOBN		RAMCE	HIGHLA	ND PARK	JACE	ISON
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued. Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued. Textile industries— Cotton mills					2	1		1	~	1		1		
Knitting mills			1		20	299 2		ī	1	$\overline{2}$		$\hat{2}$		
Woolen and worsted mills Other textile mills	2		2	2	5	14	$\frac{1}{2}$	 6	4	2	5 5	2	3 52	3 10
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Not specified industries and services	80 11	8 2	246 70	96 12	258 222	61 18	94 24	13 9	83 122	46 16	323 66	44 4	263 10	313 3
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):	342	1	355	5	483	2	219		055		162		245	.
Building, general, and not specified laborers Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacco factories	30		39	ĭ	22 22 2	21	14	1	255 47 7		8		345 31	1 2
Clay, glass, and stone industries Clothing industries	7				32 2		45		24	28 1	6	1	30	2
	2		388	32	56	7							3	2
Food and allied industries. Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle in-					-		13	2	29	3	11	1	7	
dustries Metal industries (except iron and steel)	69 2	5	431 21	6 4	759	34 1	3, 043 10	19 2	4, 269 53	216 4	2,072 9	41	798 65	· 12
Leather industries Lumber and furniture industries Paper, printing, and allied industries	2 4		1 82	8	1 242	10 3	2 4	1	2 11 6	6	82		15 27 23	2
Textile industries— Cotton mills														
Knitting mills Woolen and worsted mills					8	29		1					1	
Other textile mills					1	1	1		1		2		82	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	32		304	14	225	16	17		104	15	118	7	153	17
Transportation and communication	678	94	1, 582	108	1, 520	78	1, 037	117	687	60	1,008	216	2, 234	117
Water transportation (selected occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers	1						1							
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots Longshoremen and stevedores	î				15 3		11 2		5		6 1			
Sailors and deck hands	$\frac{1}{2}$		3		. 83		13		1		4		3	
Road and street transportation (selected occu- pations): Bus conductors													1	
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ³ Garage owners, managers, and officials	337 18 25		363 30 25		408 25 29		422 27 16		307 32 5		356 49 32	1	442 40 30	
Garage laborers	17		25 3		28		12		19		12		37	
Hostlers and stable hands Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	1 11		10		1 19	1	26		1 9		4		2 14	
Laborers, road and street Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and	27		58		52		82		125		39		121	
cab companies	29		19	1	26		18		7	•	19	1	23	
Railroad transportation (selected occupations): Baggagemen and freight agents Boiler washers and engine hostlers	. 6		13		23 7		1		1		5		19	
Brakemen, steam railroad	3		12 93 82		46		2 16 29		4 3		5		14 53	
Conductors, steam railroad	5		1.1		90		29				8		125	
Conductors, street railroad	3		10 38		36		14		1		103		13 60	
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	35 4		194 157	1	134 80	1	26 36		52 5		84 10		328 232	
Locomotive firemen	3		70		23		18		7		12		89 45	
Motormen Officials and superintendents	5		33 34		18		29 13 52	2	6.		95 12 17		45 41 102	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen Ticket and station agents	4 5		85 3		74 4				14 		2	1	8	2
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):														
Agents, express companies	3		1		1						8		4 20	
Express messengers and railway mail clerks Mail carriers	3 38		4 45		20 46		25		13		37		58	
Postmasters	2	1	2		2		2				2	1	4	
Radio operators Telegraph and telephone linemen	2 31		34		46		3 21		7		31		60	
Telegraph messengers Telegraph operators	23	2	12 17	8	3 18	3	1 9	11	12 . 3	8	9 12 16	22	12 29 8	6
Leiephone operators	3	89	4	95	6	69	8	100	5	51	10	184	°	104
Other transportation and communication pur- suits:			_				_				3			
Apprentices Aviators	1		1 3		6 8		3 14		3		3 9		5 3 24	
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ⁴)	21 9		11 42		17 39	3	13 16	2	5		10	1	34 68	1
Laborers (n. o. s. ²) Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ²)	3 12	1	5	2	23 12		6 9		6		7 13	3	15 19	2
Other occupations	21		35	11	48	11	25 i	1 1	14	11	16	2	55	

² Not otherwise specified. ³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 5.-GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930-Continued

	ANN A	RBOR	BATTLE	CREEK	BAY	CITY	DEAR	BORN	HAMTR	AMCK	HIGHLA	ND PARK	JACH	SON
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			2, 188	496	2,279	508	1, 515	358	1, 077	459	3, 055	693	2, 963	671
Trade	1,505 18 1 71 41 76 6 48 17 103	<u>342</u> 2 53 1 8	$ \begin{array}{r} 2,133 \\ 32 \\ 1 \\ 65 \\ 140 \\ 91 \\ 8 \\ 62 \\ 19 \\ 2 \\ 138 \\ \end{array} $	11 11 3 104 1 2 	18 2 65 154 103 4 61 18 7 119	1 2 131 2 5 1 5	23 1 52 67 33 4 46 13 2 85	115 1 2 2 2	$ \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 12 \\ 51 \\ 3 \\ 1 \\ 48 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 30 \\ \end{array} $	 92 	$71 \\ 146 \\ 109 \\ 169 \\ 15 \\ 72 \\ 25 \\ 10 \\ 187 \\$	8 6 104 4 7 6 3 11	27 6 102 13 245 19 113 29 3 174	1 9 13 10
Laterers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc. Laterers, porters, and helpers in stores. Newsteys. Propretors, managers, and officials (n. o. s. ⁷). Real exists agents and officials. Retail dealers ^a . Salesmen and saleswomen. Undertakers Winejeeske dealers, importers, and exporters. Other persuits in trade.	14 28 18 7 105 443 429 13 22 42	1 22 23 24 222 	16 53 17 20 126 591 700 18 20 69		86 77 5 11 49 758 650 17 35 40	2 1 3 78 269 1 2 5	27 28 24 149 424 481 10 9 29	2 1 13 23 191 	61 52 20 2 68 471 215 8 8 8 15	6 64 284 12	28 35 25 31 275 669 1,083 13 45 46	$ \begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 1 \\ $	41 73 24 29 150 776 1,011 16 44 68	2 2 13 62 550 1 5
Public service (not elsewhere classified) Firemen, fire department. Crussrds, watchmen, and doorkeepers. Laborers, public service. Marshells, sherifis, detectives, etc. Officials and inspectors (city and county). Officials and inspectors (State and United States). Policement. Policement. Other public service pursuits.	227 29 37 79 13 15 17 30 1 6	1 1 1 	372 54 64 143 17 21 6 46 5 16	2 1 1 1	387 80 88 50 15 19 13 52 6 14	1 1 1 1	449 73 74 93 18 41 15 109 10 16		417 65 59 109 13 43 2 96 3 27	2 	376 70 76 50 16 21 18 104 3 18	12 4 5 1 2 	707 58 349 154 14 27 21 51 2 31	7
Professional service	1,499 14 18 2 19 20 35 604 32 28 44 44 23 3 23 129 71 15 3 74 64 128	1, 385 3 7 7 3 65 1 1 3 29 9 1 6 8 275 653 653 84	814 6 8 9 199 31 44 44 46 16 30 700 700 700 45 40 111 23 93 62 83 84 66 2 13 75 66	911 2 	$\begin{array}{c} 551\\ 300\\ 4\\ 6\\ 13\\ 13\\ 566\\ 58\\ 43\\ 39\\ 25\\ 25\\ 25\\ 8\\ 61\\ 64\\ 64\\ 77\\ 77\\ 2\\ 2\\ 4\\ 6\\ 58\\ 15\\ \end{array}$	702 5 3 4 1 1 1 1 40 7 2 413 	$\begin{array}{r} 840\\ 16\\ 9\\ 13\\ 18\\ 41\\ 25\\ 1\\ 19\\ 116\\ 38\\ 14\\ 14\\ 12\\ 50\\ 50\\ 137\\ 214\\ 2\\ 2\\ 18\\ 48\\ 48\\ 44\\ 44\end{array}$	525 4 	244 6 2 3 8 4 20 	139 3 1 9 9 1 1 1 855 1 1 1 5 4 9	1,279 17 41 38 8 63 135 55 4 4 21 132 121 225 5 5 5 5 5 5 2 8 90 28	1,165 11 7 11 1 2 1 4 3 41 5 3 598 1 295 	1,178 25 12 9 28 25 47 3 49 98 58 34 49 98 58 34 49 98 57 3 409 10 10 10 132 35	801 1 1 3 5 2 1 1 1 5 5 5 5 4 2 7 2 407
Bomestic and personal service	809 51 5 11 33 11 16 8 174 18 1 9	1,434 48 136 14 24 3 4 93 7 3 62 4	899 123 8 14 15 53 41 12 245 22 23 17	1, 540 91 89 20 17 13 7 190 14 2 82	463 97 2 2 27 8 10 10 142 18	1,055 65 42 17 5 3 122 15 64	545 88 2 1 2 19 15 10 2 133 19 1	781 48 85 11 4 4 4 4 55 63 	646 97 1 6 21 15 19 3 1 191 7	969 37 41 56 13 3 1 20 20 29 1 37	865 119 12 10 13 60 32 17 7 223 6 2 12	1, 333 97 146 	1,092 149 8 8 66 25 23 17 270 27	1,555 93 76 5 21 24 4 209 18 4 86
Laundry operatives '	25 41 100 68 145 48 11	110 86 745 75	17 41 9 22 50 141 65 17	112 100 26 612 158 7	5 13 2 16 27 63 16 5	25 65 14 535 80	10 19 8 3 69 106 31 7	33 39 11 293 118 	7 38 38 41 110 41 7	85 9 3 456 176 2	16 20 19 18 84 131 69 7	2 22 74 15 599 141 1	10 69 5 63 65 135 132 12	2 92 22 661 173
Clerical securpations Agenta, collectors, and credit men- bookkeepers, cnahers, and accountants Verss (account "cherics" in aboren). Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls : stemographers and typats	288 38 120 220 6 4	783 7 252 270 4 250	990 105 208 646 13 18	1, 266 6 354 474 4 428	769 72 188 492 8 9	807 3 281 268 255	1,089 78 167 819 9 16	639 5 137 267 3 227	389 13 33 318 18 7	849 67 111 2 169	1,720 149 351 1,176 14 30	1,850 17 345 704 2 782	1, 159 127 298 706 9 19	1,440 18 573 333 2 514

% of otherwise specified.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
come delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
includes only those resident is continental United States at date of enumeration.
includes isome teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
come owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
have; t belogra; h messengers.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

		T	0 100	,000. 1	.900									
	KALAI	MAZOO	LAN	SING	MUSK	EGON	PON	TIAC	PORT	HURON	SAGI	NAW	WYAN	DOTTE
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Population 10 Years Old and Over	22, 559	23, 656	32, 778	31, 690	17,029	16, 549	28, 795	23, 969	12, 447	12, 933	33, 194	32, 426	11,605	10, 293
GAINFUL WORKERS									0.400	2, 738	25, 717	7, 498	8,786	1, 730
All occupations	16, 450	6, 285	25, 780	8, 473	13,376	4, 185	23, 725	5, 672	9, 436				26	
Agriculture	295	6	197	<u> </u>	155		<u> </u>	2	118	4	<u>308</u> 60	2	- 26	
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen Farm laborers	121 4 170	4	52 8 137	1 5	70 5 80		290		26 2 90	1 3	4 244	3	21	
Forestry and fishing	7		24		24		6		26		7		3	
Fishermen and oystermen	1 4		18		17 4		3		26		2 2			
Owners and managers of log and timber camps Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers			6		3		3				3			
Extraction of minerals	18		21		153		- 33		124	23	349		99	
Operators, managers, and officials Foremen, overseers, and inspectors	10 1		10 1		10 10		5		14		8 267		9 2	
Coal mine operatives. Other operatives in extraction of minerals.	1 6		2 8		104		16		102	23	53		88	4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	8, 625	1, 397	14, 367	902	8, 123	908	14, 531	675	4, 384	804	13, 874	1, 440	5, 959	361
Apprentices to building and hand trades I Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)_	19 12		29 70	2	15 14	1	24 31		10 5	1	37 21		17	
Bakers. Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	85 44	2	106 179	16	54 82	6	47 115	2	39 53	5	126 107	14	20 58	1
Boilermakers	38		7		17		7		26		69 128		17 79	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers Builders and building contractors Cabinetmakers	94 125		151 167		66 118		132 148 13		58 85 7	1	185		68	
Cabinetmakers Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	22 425 163	7	37 673 165	17	161 365 72	2	672 54	2	365 38	3	668 111	4	309 18	2
Coopers Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Dyers				100	1	44		62	4	53	4	136	43	13
Dyers	178		279		109 1		255 2		$\begin{array}{c} 2\\160\\2\end{array}$		294 3		191	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.	24 144		151		139		196		168		241		197	
Engravers Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	144 23 121	1	9 460	31	169	7	1 538		2 50	9	6 311	3	1.73	1
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department). Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	115 271	22	83 620	13	49 362	25	82 511	9	73 146	1	119 466	24	128 236	4
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc. Glass blowers Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-	9		44		42 1		27		24		59		88	
smiths	8		31		12		16		5		18		5	
Loom fivers. Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers			1,790		984		1, 328		337		1, 582	ĩ	455	
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	345 112	63	393 86	10 4	218 76	3	179 62	6	110 67	23	285 150	6 4	79 16	1
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers Mechanics (n. o. s. ³) Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	327 7		704 5		281		589 3		67 172		555 4 3	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	154	
		14	1.	15	2	. 7	1	8		14		15		3
Molders, founders, and casters (metal) Oilers of machinery Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc	232 19 386		135 16 808	 44	$205 \\ 13 \\ 226$	4	183 17 681		116 25 189		386 13 428	9	111 70 126	5
Paper hangers. Pattern and model makers.	8 45	1	17 72	2	8 94	1	6 72		5 11	. î	15 154	5	120 4 27	1
Piano and organ tuners Plasterers and cement finishers	6 43	1	6 61		4		4 73		2 16		8 53		4 22	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters. Pressmen and plate printers (printing)	155 36		203 39		106 3		212 8		100 9		179 13		150 2	
Rollers and roll hands (metal)			1				2				1		175	
Roofers and slaters Sawyers	26 6 35		29 13		16 19		13 28 34		8		25 24	2	3	
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified) Stonecutters	3 5		40 43 4		23 12 7		19 9	1	18 4 2		45 18 7	1	19 3	
Structural iron workers (building)	10		33		11		9		15		37		23	
Tailors and failoresses. Tinsmiths and coppersmiths Upholsterers	52 130 31	14 1	48 275 302	23 1 55	16 43 7	12	32 203 207	11 16	16 27 16		63 148 19	10	14 20 14	1
Omeratives $(n, 0, 5, 2)$;			002	50										
Building Industry. Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacco factories	12 93 4	55	22 14 1	 1 1	9 20 6		21 26		4 16 1	 	20 14 16		10 505	24
Clay, glass, and stone industries. Clothing industries.	18 40	259	20 7	1 42	82	23	35 2		22 1		16 25 25	5 	26 1	1
Food and allied industries	58	15	25	14	31	28	52	5	- 22	8	20 74	282 78	25	3
fron and steel, machinery, and vehicle in-	545	22 2	2,803	353	1,068	189	3, 483	361	317	27	1, 303	225	507	88
Metal industries (except iron and steel) Leather industries Lumber and furniture industries	32 2 44	2 1 3	31	15	19 27	1 6	1 3	1	109 4	27	24 16	6	33 50	31 26 2
Paper, printing, and allied industries	1, 426	573	59 36	3 52	403 92	49 16	27	$\begin{array}{c}1\\2\end{array}$	6 121	15	399 17	231 24	63	28
¹ Many of the machinists' app 120626-3351	prentices	here inc	luded pr	obably a	re machin	ie tender	9.		* N	ot otherw	ise speci	fied,		

120626-33--51

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

	KATA	MAZOO	1	18ING	1	EGON	1	TIAC	PORT	HURON	SAC	NAW	WYAN	DOTT
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female		Female		Female		Female		Female		Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries- Continued. Operatives (n. o. s.)-Continued. Textile industries- Textile industries-			2	-	1	2					ika i	·		
Cotton mills Knitting mills		1	م 		15	176		1	1	· 29		1		
Silk mills. Woolen and worsted mills			1						32	35		1		ī
Other textile mills Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Not specified industries and services	281	42 165 17	3 157 186	7 15 23	3 359 8	5 163 5	2 508 33	5 38 8	68 11	3 8 2	4 331 16	12 109 5	121 29	112
Laborers (n. o. s. ²): Building, general, and not specified laborers Chemical and allied industries	361 62	1 8	496 65	2	234 24		658 64	4	336 27	2	611 26	1	158 916	2
Cigar and tobacco factories Clay, glass, and stone industries Clothing industries	12 2	7	17 1		5		20		41	1	34 3	 4	25	
Food and allied industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus- tries	21 284	2	15 1,840	1	-7 -802	21	13 2, 095	 60	21 361		63 2, 917	21 104	5 852	6
Metal industries (except iron and steel) Leather industries. Lumber and furniture industries. Paper, printing, and allied industries	5 1 7 564	2 43	14 34 5		6 9 212 155	 18 6	33		134 1 3 101	1 4	19 19 277 4	1 1 48 3	41 10 9 5	5
Textile industries— Cotton mills Knitting mills. Woolen and worsted mills. Other textile mills.			4	2		1 29			2	7				
Woolen and worsted mills Other taxtile mills			1						4	••••••	4			
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		20	116	1	320	55	634	16	51		333	45	68	13
Transportation and communication	1, 389	120	1, 826	180	845	57	1, 721	151	1, 548	75	2, 713	268	717	33
Water transportation (selected occupations): Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers Capitains, masters, mates, and pilots Longshoremen and stevedores Sailors and deck hands			1 6 3		2 4		 1 4 1		73 11 75		1 7 3 17		1 6 4 38	
Road and street transportation (selected occupa-														
tions): Bus conductors Chanffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Draymen, teamstars, and carriage drivers ¹ Garage owners, managers, and officials	489 61 43	2	856 62 32	2	350 27 23		719 61 40	3	324 35 11		844 59 30		276 10 14	
Garage laborers Hostlers and stable hands Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.	41 20		55 1 25		15 1 6		57 13	1	18 16		40 2 27		11	
Laborers, road and street Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	69 33		145 32		63 21	1	114 24		128 22		127 40		86 22	1
Railroad transportation (selected occupations); Baggagemen and freight agents Boiler washers and engine hostlers Brakemen, steam railroad Conductors, steam railroad	11 5 21 22		9 4 8 24		5 3 13 14		5 4 25 29		18 15 84 63		20 10 106 77		4 7 16	
Conductors, street railroad Foremen and overseers Laborers (includes construction laborers) Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen	5 20 107 35 16	1	15 20 56 14 15		3 15 39 26 22		9 22 151 34 24		3 36 111 50 29		6 59 238 115 76		1 11 33 14 8	
Motormen Officials and superintendents Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen Ticket and station agents	54 14 70 6		49 9 71 5		4 4 34 3		27 16 57 3		11 19 68 4		31 41 162 8		5 6 44 2	
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (se- lected occupations): Agents, express companies Express messengers and railway mail clerks Mail carriers Postmasters	3 10 51 2		1 7 66 3		3 5 39 1		5 47 1		2 34 35 2		3 6 74 5		20 2	
Radio operators. Telegraph and telephone linemen Telegraph messengers. Telegraph operators. Telephone operators	47 11 22 7	 7 106	75 13 28 8	 8 164	1 15 7 13 3	 7 47	1 67 6 12 9	5 139	1 61 8 17 3	1 70	1 114 9 31 29	 7 253	47393	5
Other transportation and communication pur- suits: Apprentices	3 5 22 18 8 16 20	3	3 6 40 18 12 12 12 17	3	1 14 13 13 6 14	1	3 5 25 28 10 17 45	1 2	3 3 27 54 13 14 47	1	6 1 52 74 42 37 83	3	2 9 9 4 1 20	

Not otherwise specified.
 Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 5.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

	KALA	MAZOO		ISING	MUSE	EGON	PON	TIAC	PORT	HURON	SAG	INAW	WYAN	DOTTE
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Trade	2,918	598	4, 098	873	1, 842	499	2, 483		1, 510	456	4 179	872		
Advertising agents	2,018	5	4, 088	8	1, 042		2, 483	2	1, 510	<u>406</u> 2	4, 173	7	833	213
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade			3	1	4	1	6		2		11	1 i	4	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	96 124	4	122	1	58	1	59	2	42	3	107	5	17	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders "Clerks" in stores 4 Commercial travelers	246	101	163 256	187	63 50	121	144 39	203 3	$\frac{26}{117}$	25	99 281	97 4	62 10	91
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	5	2	8	4	4		7	3	3		1 9	3	2	1
Delivery men 6	57		114		68		41		44		119		39	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	20 2	2	34	3	20 2	2	27 2	1	8	1	36 14	4	7	2
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	196	9	274	8	93	6	169	5	87	9	256	14	36	ī
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses,			1											1 · · · · · ·
etc.	42	5	60 107	8	50 48	4	35 73	2	30 39	1	135	2	19	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsboys	73 22		79	0	28	4	41	4	39 57	3	132 35	10	17	1
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. S. ²)	19	3	32	1	10	1 6	11	2	13		28	1	1	1
Real estate agents and officials	118	20	281	41	86	1 1	245	24	46	13	115	10	39	3
Retail dealers ⁶ Salesmen and saleswomen	777 936	61 350	982 1, 304	64 528	554 609	40 312	725 720	41	469 443	42 327	1,179 1,381	66 638	333 222	32 80
Undertakers	21	2	20	1	16		20		19		24		5	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters Other pursuits in trade	51 82	28	69 123	14	20 44	1 3	34 59	1	29 24	30	79 100	9	6	1
Other parsing in dade	02	20	120	1.17	1 77		00		23	00	100	9	10	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	320	11	713	15	283	6	472	8	289	3	558	6	197	1
Firemen, fire department	70		101		57		52		44		113		28	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	83		150		67		90		40		117	1	50	
Laborers, public service	60 20	2	144	1	56 11		127 37		63 14		114	2	48	
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	19	27	22 43 70	6	23	6	38	6	26	3	42	. 3	13	
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)_ Policemen	3 50	2	70 125	5	9 38		9 97	1	59 38		10		5	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines 7	6		13		2		4				11		1	
Other public service pursuits	9		45	2	20		18	1	. 5		14		7	
Professional service	963	1, 141	1, 430	1, 157	596	647	1,052	823	460	490	1, 194	1, 136	281	509
Actors and showmen	29	3	35	1, 107			28	3	18	400		1,100	201	
Architects	10	0	1 10	0	6	G	5	e e	6		38 12 10 17 39 73		9	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	34	13	18	13 13	3	3	3	4	2	7	10	11		2
Authors, editors, and reporters Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	20 39	10 1	18 43 37	13	12 34	3	13 24	3	12 20	3	17	6	4 31	4
Clergymen College presidents and professors ⁸	49	3	70	2	52	1	55	1	45			2	21	
	76	65-	16	11	ទ	2	-1		2	· 1	5	5		
Dentists Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	40 57		48	3	23 79	1	30 105		22 28 44	1	55 167	17	8	
Lawyers, judges, and justices	52	52	87	2	29	1	64		44	1	61		8	
Musicians and teachers of music Osteopaths	65 6	50	61 8	77	16 3	29	36 6	42	14	29	58	51	10	17
Photographers	21	1 6	34	12	11	6	10	6	9	3 2	6 21 83	10	4	
Photographers Physicians and surgeons		4	112	4	51	6	82	2	38	[11	3	25	
Teachers	106	493	129	547	66	335	75 224	401	36	277	120	595	42	225
Technical engineers Trained nurses	89 6	222	292	243	66 1	178	224	178	84	118	232	1 325	. 59	44
Veterinary surgeons. Other professional pursuits.	. 7		9		2		2		5		8		2	
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	21 66	66 36	74	117 44	26 58	35 17	24 67	40 43	4 45	18 13	23 99	42	6 22	4
Attendants and helpers, professional service	102	161	80 73	61	28	22	190	100	23	13	66	40	13	6
												1		1.1.1
Domestic and personal service	862	1,613	1, 135	2, 426	516	1, 088	1, 585	1, 994	441	766	1,015	2, 226	237	402
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers	147 3	102 133	186 18	142 187	94 3	67 84	170 21	82 199	70	45 44	161 25	116 170	57 2	19 12
BootDiacks	11		8		7		16		6		5		23	
Charwomen and cleaners	17	25 19	26	34 34	10 40	22 14	20 43	25 10	1	11	10 60	48	3	7 9
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers Elevator tenders	34 13	19	8 26 56 42	21	40	7	24	16	38 3	12 4	23	25 19	6	3
Hotel keepers and managers	23	16	15	5	10	21	24		13	3	25	4	. 3	Ĩ
Housekeepers and stewards	. 9	202	16	259	5	132	6	135	8	93	12	195	4	31
Janitors and sextons.	218	23	313 16	37	137 6	22 5	277 24	45 1	132 12	14	300 31	46	57 2	14
Laborers. domestic and personal service Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	21 2	50		102		63		65		23		141		18
Laundry owners, managers, and officials •	11	2	16	3	1		18 -	[9		8	1	3	
Laundry operatives	44	149	44 5	124 135	18 7	51 40	60 13	107 96	17	54 56	17 5	96 106	9	30 10
Midwives and nurses (not trained)	4 20	66	26 77	100	6	90	34 .		15		43	100	3	10
Porters (except in stores) Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	61	30	77	32	45	11	108	27	30	8	76	24	17	3
Servants Waiters	175 36	638 144	169 75	1,049 260	68 33	470 79	550 145	923 261	56 14	342 56	157 45	1,020 211	36 5	210 35
Waiters Other pursuits	13		27	1	16		12	2	17	1	12	ĩ	4	
Clerical occupations	1,053	1, 399	1, 969	2,914	889 ,	980	1, 510	1, 359	536	617	1, 526	1, 545	434	407
Agents, collectors, and credit men Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	142 262	8 373	199 376	16 660	78 190	$\frac{2}{303}$	130 279	5 341	43 88	1 246	152 377	11 532	26 84	1 92
Clerks (except 'clerks' in stores)	631	474	1, 354	1,021	543	318	1,067	447	395	174	955	423	306	157
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹⁰ Stenographers and typists	12 6	11 533	16 24	1,215	14 14	5 352	18 16	5 561	55	1 195	28 14	3 576	13 5	2 155
orenographicis and rypisis	G	000	24	1, 210	7.3	202	01	001	5	190	14	5/0	J	100
	······································													

Not otherwise specified.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.
Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BYCOLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL			MALE	WALKS IN AN AND	F	EMALE				
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Gainfully oc	cupied	Total	Gainfully oc	cupied	Total	Gainfully pied		PER CEN	T DISTRI FULLY OC	
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Fe- male
THE STATE	3, 891, 914	1, 927, 347	49.5	2, 036, 395	1, 567, 525	77.0	1, 855, 519	859, 822	19.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	2, 912, 930 822, 302 139, 490 17, 192	1, 374, 131 460, 543 82, 249 10, 424	47.2 58.0 59.0 60.6	$1,495,108\\455,696\\74,033\\11,558$	1, 091, 649 404, 053 62, 089 9, 724	73.0 88.7 83.9 84.1	1,417,822 366,609 65,457 5,634	282, 482 56, 480 20, 160 700	19.9 15.4 30.8 12.4	71.3 23.9 4.3 0.5	69.6 25.8 4.0 0.6	78.5 15.7 5.6 0.2
Detroit	1, 273, 879	689, 489	54.1	672, 325	548, 610	81.6	601, 554	140, 879	23.4	100. 0	100.0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	779, 534 388, 508 99, 247 6, 590	395, 720 228, 979 60, 297 4, 493	50.8 58.9 60.8 68.2	309, 743 216, 000 51, 779 4, 803	301, 627 197, 749 44, 916 4, 318	75.5 91.6 86.7 89.9	379, 791 172, 508 47, 468 1, 787	94, 093 31, 230 15, 381 175	24.8 18.1 32.4 9.8	57.4 33.2 8.7 0.7	55.0 36.0 8.2 0.8	66.8 22.2 10.9 0.1
Flint	123, 439	64, 860	52.5	63, 100	52, 582	80.8	58, 339	12, 278	21.0	100. 0	100. 0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	97, 977 20, 286 4, 614 562	50, 045 11, 859 2, 617 339	51. 1 58. 5 56. 7 60. 3	50, 759 11, 453 2, 516 372	39, 679 10, 431 2, 146 826	78.2 91.1 85.3 87.6	47, 218 8, 833 2, 098 190	10, 366 1, 428 471 13	$22.0 \\ 16.2 \\ 22.4 \\ 6.8$	77.2 18.3 4.0 0.5	75.5 19.8 4.1 0.6	84.4 11.6 3.8 0.1
Grand Rapids	138, 793	69, 854	50. 8	67, 378	51, 798	76.9	71, 415	18, 056	25. 3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	109, 314 26, 985 2, 309 185	54, 040 14, 326 1, 371 117	49.4 53.1 59.4 63.2	51, 742 14, 346 1, 178 112	38, 270 12, 462 966 100	74. 0 86. 9 82. 0 89. 3	57, 572 12, 639 1, 131 73	15, 770 1, 864 405 17	27, 4 14, 7 35, 8	77.4 20.5 2.0 0.2	73.9 24.1 1.9 0.2	87.3 10.3 2.2 0.1

TABLE 7.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, AND BY MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

						COLO	DR AND 1	NATIVITY								MARIT	AL CONI	DITION
	A	ll classes		Na	tive whit	e	Foreig	n-born v	vhite		Negro		Ot	her race	us	OF	FEMAL	ES
CITY	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Single and un- known	Mar- ried	Wid- owed and di- vorced
Ann Arbor Battle Creek Bay City Dearborn Hamtramek Highland Park Jackson	12, 222 19, 624 18, 149 20, 317 20, 875 25, 351 24, 255	7, 929 14, 267 13, 794 17, 561 17, 228 19, 495 18, 211	4, 293 5, 357 4, 355 2, 758 3, 647 5, 856 6, 044	10, 085 16, 720 15, 004 12, 144 6, 949 16, 270 20, 461	6, 386 12, 029 11, 096 10, 048 4, 923 11, 912 15, 029	8, 699 4, 691 3, 908 2, 096 2, 026 4, 358 5, 432	1,566 1,992 3,042 7,916 12,257 8,493 2,897	1, 181 1, 603 2, 620 7, 278 10, 955 7, 143 2, 474	385 389 422 638 1,302 1,350 423	539 865 77 31 1, 628 525 811	331 597 58 12 1,312 383 627	208 268 19 19 316 142 184	32 47 26 226 41 63 86	31 38 20 223 38 57 81	1 9 6 3 6 5	2, 387 1, 994 2, 860 1, 413 2, 073 3, 370 2, 618	1, 256 2, 372 895 1, 116 1, 163 1, 648 2, 343	650 991 600 227 411 838 1,083
Kalamazoo. Lansing. Muskegon. Pontise. Port Huron. Saginaw. W yandotte.	22, 735 34, 253 17, 561 29, 397 12, 174 33, 215 10, 516	16, 450 25, 780 13, 376 23, 725 9, 436 25, 717 8, 786	6, 285 8, 473 4, 185 5, 672 2, 738 7, 498 1, 730	18, 938 29, 767 14, 256 22, 211 8, 741 24, 737 6, 989	13, 282 22, 034 10, 467 17, 529 6, 645 18, 370 5, 631	5, 656 7, 733 3, 789 4, 682 2, 096 6, 367 1, 358	3, 291 3, 847 2, 895 5, 430 2, 866 5, 787 3, 513	2, 797 3, 277 2, 558 4, 768 2, 297 4, 998 3, 147	494 570 337 662 569 789 386	447 615 325 1, 307 363 1, 577 8	314 453 277 1,003 295 1,307 2	133 162 48 304 68 270 8	59 24 85 449 204 1,114 6	57 16 74 425 199 1,042 6	2 8 11 24 5 72	2,890 3,654 2,440 2,458 1,537 4,611 1,089	2,250 3,444 1,153 2,381 712 1,796 465	1, 139 1, 375 592 833 489 1, 091 175

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

	1	TOTAL		Here ress that	MALE	Dase 15 16		FEMALE				
AREA AND AGE		Gainfully of	cupied		Gainfully o	ccupied		Gainfully	rennied	PEB CEL OF GAIN	NT DISTRI	BUTION
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	3, 891, 914	1, 927, 347	49.5	2, 036, 395	1, 567, 525	77.0	1, 855, 519	359, 822	19.4	100.0	100.0	100. 0
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	89.361	1, 384 1, 300 3, 891 13, 529 27, 863	$0.4 \\ 1.5 \\ 4.6 \\ 16.0 \\ 33.7$	184, 795 45, 070 43, 485 42, 688 41, 518	1, 228 1, 027 2, 818 8, 851 17, 268	$\begin{array}{r} 0.7\\ 2.3\\ 6.5\\ 20.7\\ 41.6\end{array}$	181, 313 44, 291 41, 936 41, 860 41, 131	$156 \\ 273 \\ 1,073 \\ 4,678 \\ 10,595$	0.1 0.6 2.6 11.2 25.8	0.1 0.1 0.2 0.7 1.4	0.1 0.1 0.2 0.6 1.1	0.1 0.3 1.3 2.9
18 and 19 years	$\begin{array}{c} 164, 268\\ 418, 202\\ 415, 964\\ 391, 854\\ 396, 392 \end{array}$	92, 362 279, 207 266, 498 242, 641 246, 550	56.266.864.161.962.2	81, 450 212, 341 217, 402 207, 425 215, 071	56, 332 193, 817 212, 170 203, 759 211, 313	69.2 91.3 97.6 98.2 98.3	82,818 205,861 198,562 184,429 181,321	36, 030 85, 390 54, 328 38, 882 35, 267	43.5 41.5 27.4 21.1 19.5	4.8 14.5 13.8 12.6 12.8	8.6 12.4 13.5 13.0 13.0	10.0 23.7 15.1 10.8 9.8
40 to 44 years	$\begin{array}{c} 334,001\\ 275,059\\ 221,237\\ 171,220\\ 137,264\end{array}$	206, 288 168, 040 129, 887 95, 772 69, 657	61. 8 61. 0 58. 7 55. 9 50. 7	183,010 150,402 117,908 90,184 71,101	179, 245 146, 660 113, 209 84, 117 61, 589	97.9 97.5 96.0 93.3 86.6	$\begin{array}{c} 150,991\\ 125,257\\ 103,329\\ 81,036\\ 66,163\end{array}$	27,043 21,380 16,678 11,655 8,068	17.9 17.1 16.1 14.4 12.2	10.7 8.7 6.7 5.0 3.6	11.4 9.4 7.2 5.4 3.9	7.5 5.9 4.6 3.2 2.2
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	106, 038 75, 079 73, 774 2, 875	46, 028 23, 720 11, 388 1, 312	43.4 31.6 15.4 45.6	54, 962 38, 881 36, 977 1, 725	41, 226 21, 554 10, 376 966	75.0 55.4 28.1 56.0	51,076 36,198 36,797 1,150	4,802 2,166 1,012 346	9.4 6.0 2.8 30.1	2.4 1.2 0.6 0.1	2.6 1.4 0.7 0.1	1.3 0.6 0.3 0.1
Detroit	1, 273, 879	689, 489	54.1	672, 325	548, 610	81.6	601, 554	140, 879	23.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	107, 871 25, 409 24, 510 23, 793 23, 749	292 229 810 3, 635 9, 033	0.3 0.9 3.3 15.3 38.0	53, 716 12, 693 12, 255 11, 662 11, 454	239 165 489 1,909 4,712	0, 4 1, 3 4, 0 16, 4 41, 1	54, 155 12, 716 12, 255 12, 131 12, 295	53 64 321 1,726 4,321	0.1 0.5 2.6 14.2 35.1	0.1 0.5 1.3	0.1 0 8 0.9	0.2 1 2 3.1
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years	51, 030 151, 642 170, 272 160, 573 156, 526	$\begin{array}{c} 31.885\\ 105,252\\ 113,225\\ 104,355\\ 102,532 \end{array}$	62.5 69.4 66.5 65.0 65.5	23, 845 75, 248 89, 944 87, 439 88, 222	17, 242 70, 376 88, 657 86, 663 87, 469	72.3 93.5 98.6 99.1 99.1	27, 185 76, 394 80, 328 73, 134 68, 304	14, 643 34, 876 24, 568 17, 692 15, 063	53.9 45.7 30.6 24.2 22.1	4.6 15.3 16.4 15.1 14.9	8.1 12.8 16.2 15.8 15.9	10. 4 24. 8 17. 4 12. 6 10, 7
40 to 44 years	119, 148 86, 582 60, 275 40, 251 28, 891	78, 105 55, 630 36, 856 22, 394 13, 775	65.6 64.3 60.3 55.6 47.7	68, 655 49, 322 32, 695 20, 878 14, 271	67, 989 48, 656 31, 675 19, 617 12, 103	99.0 98.6 96.9 94.0 84.8	50, 493 37, 260 27, 580 19, 373 14, 620	10, 116 6, 974 4, 681 2, 777 1, 672	20.0 18.7 17.0 14.3 11.4	11.3 8.1 5.3 3.2 2.0	12.4 8.9 5.8 3.6 2.2	7.2 5.0 3.3 2.0 1.2
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	19, 878 12, 155 10, 283 1, 041	7, 485 2, 941 1, 087 468	37.7 24.2 10.6 45.0	9, 401 5, 568 4, 400 657	6, 682 2, 664 961 342	71.1 47.8 21.8 52.1	10, 477 6, 587 5, 883 384	803 277 126 126	7.7 4.2 2.1 32.8	1, 1 0, 4 0, 2 0, 1	1.2 0.5 0.2 0.1	0.6 0.2 0.1 0.1
Flint	123, 439	64, 860	52. 5	65, 100	52, 582	80.8	58, 339	12, 278	21.0	100.0	100. 0	100.0
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years 17 years	10, 599 2, 503 2, 340 2, 363 2, 398	31 18 46 189 655	0.3 0.7 2.0 8.0 27.3	5, 224 1, 191 1, 175 1, 147 1, 115	30 11 27 101 351	0.6 0.9 2.3 8.8 31.5	5, 375 1, 312 1, 165 1, 216 1, 283	1 7 19 88 304	0.5 1.6 7.2 23.7	0, 1 0, 3 1, 0	0.1 0.1 0.2 0.7	0.1 0.2 0.7 2.5
18 and 19 years	5, 495 16, 796 16, 903 14, 632 12, 920	2, 858 11, 203 11, 223 9, 423 8, 371	52.0 66.7 66.4 64.4 64.8	2, 455 8, 540 9, 175 8, 007 7, 227	1,604 7,955 9,049 7,920 7,167	65, 3 93, 1 98, 6 98, 9 99, 2	3, 040 8, 256 7, 728 6, 625 5, 693	1, 254 3, 248 2, 174 1, 503 1, 204	41. 3 39. 3 28. 1 22. 7 21. 1	4.4 17.3 17.3 14.5 12.9	8.1 15.1 17.2 15.1 13.6	10.2 26.5 17.7 12.2 9.8
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	10, 201 8, 031 6, 028 4, 405 3, 060	6, 530 5, 052 3, 627 2, 549 1, 596	64. 0 62. 9 60. 2 57. 9 52. 2	5, 730 4, 533 3, 245 2, 407 1, 590	5, 672 4, 479 3, 169 2, 265 1, 424	99.0 98.8 97.7 94.1 89.6	4, 471 3, 498 2, 783 1, 998 1, 470	858 573 458 284 172	19.2 16.4 16.5 14.2 11.7	10, 1 7, 8 5, 6 3, 9 2, 5	10.8 8.5 6.0 4.3 2.7	7.0 4.7 3.7 2.3 1.4
65 to 69 years	2,089 1,330 1,266 80	921 378 155 35	44. 1 28. 4 12. 2	1,069 640 582 48	842 354 133 29	78.8 55.3 22.9	1, 020 690 684 32	79 24 22 6	7.7 3.5 3.2	1.4 0.6 0.2 0.1	1.6 0.7 0.3 0.1	0.6 0.2 0.2
Grand Rapids	138, 793	69,854	50.3	67, 378	51, 798	76.9	71, 415	18,056	25.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	11, 353 3, 020 2, 792 2, 933 2, 886	49 34 69 382 1,086	0.4 1.1 2.5 13.0 37.6	5,585 1,473 1,361 1,349 1,363	46 22 41 201 560	0.8 1.5 3.0 14.9 41.1	5, 768 1, 547 1, 431 1, 584 1, 523	12 28 181 526	0. 1 0. 8 2. 0 11. 4 34. 5	0.1 0.5 1.6	0.1 0.4 1.1	0.1 0.2 1.0 2.9
18 and 19 years	6, 099 15, 249 14, 386 13, 040 13, 264	3, 633 10, 711 9, 326 8, 134 8, 211	59.6 70.2 64.8 62.4 61.9	2, 786 7, 034 6, 940 6, 473 6, 617	1, 809 6, 238 6, 759 6, 390 6, 533	64. 9 88. 7 97. 4 98. 7 98. 7	3, 313 8, 215 7, 446 6, 567 6, 647	1, 824 4, 473 2, 567 1, 744 1, 678	55, 1 54, 4 34, 5 26, 6 25, 2	5.2 15.3 13.4 11.6 11.8	3.5 12.0 13.0 12.3 12.6	10. 1 24. 8 14. 2 9. 7 9. 3
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	11, 787 10, 252 8, 860 6, 760 5, 670	7, 154 6, 220 5, 218 3, 752 2, 841	60.7 60.7 58.9 55.5 50.1	5, 875 5, 170 4, 365 3, 287 2, 712	5, 776 5, 087 4, 221 3, 093 2, 393	98.3 98.4 96.7 94.1 88.2	5, 912 5, 082 4, 495 3, 473 2, 958	1, 378 1, 133 997 659 448	23.3 22.3 22.2 19.0 15.1	10.2 8.9 7.5 5.4 4.1	11.2 9.8 8.1 6.0 4.6	7.6 6.3 5.5 3.6 2.5
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	4, 332 3, 090 2, 919 101	1, 791 861 309 73	41.3 27.9 10.6 72.3	2, 135 1, 489 1, 305 59	1, 561 749 272 47	73. 1 50. 3 20. 8	2, 197 1, 601 1, 614 42	230 112 37 26	10.5 7.0 2.3	2.6 1.2 0.4 0.1	3.0 1.4 0.5 0.1	1.3 0.6 0.2 0.1

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

TABLE 9.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

	A	LL CLASSES		NA	TIVE WHITE		FOREIG	N-BORN V	WHITE		NEGRO		отн	ER BAC	es
AREA AND AGE	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
THE STATE		1, 567, 525	359, 822	1, 374, 131	1, 091, 649	282, 482	460, 543	404, 063	56, 480	82, 249	62, 089	20, 160	10, 424	8,724	700
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	$\begin{array}{c} 1,384\\ 1,300\\ 3,891\\ 13,529\\ 27,863\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1,228\\ 1,027\\ 2,818\\ 8,851\\ 17,268\end{array}$	156 273 1,073 4,678 10,595	1, 283 1, 228 3, 650 12, 496 24, 980	1, 149 975 2, 649 8, 204 15, 693	134 253 1, 001 4, 292 9, 287	52 39 147 728 2, 145	45 32 110 441 1, 117	7 7 37 287 1,028	36 26 77 258 655	26 15 47 168 391	10 11 30 90 264	13 7 17 47 83	8 5 12 38 67	52 59 16
18 and 19 years	92, 362 279, 207 266, 498 242, 641 246, 580	56, 332 193, 817 212, 170 203, 759 211, 313	36, 030 85, 390 54, 328 38, 882 35, 267	81, 356 233, 900 202, 696 172, 670 162, 080	49, 884 161, 518 160, 330 143, 931 136, 719	31, 472 72, 382 42, 366 28, 739 25, 361	8, 212 32, 110 45, 154 53, 364 69, 629	4, 597 22, 535 37, 523 46, 897 62, 962	3, 615 9, 575 7, 631 6, 467 6, 667	2, 443 11, 208 16, 054 14, 884 13, 575	1, 561 7, 872 11, 834 11, 310 10, 411	882 3, 336 4, 220 3, 574 3, 164	351 1, 989 2, 594 1, 723 1, 296	290 1, 892 2, 483 1, 621 1, 221	61 97 111 102 75
40 to 44 years	168, 040 129, 887 95, 772 69, 657	179, 245 146, 660 113, 209 84, 117 61, 589	27, 043 21, 380 16, 678 11, 655 8, 068	129, 888 104, 579 83, 280 63, 462 45, 174	110, 287 89, 259 71, 125 54, 895 39, 372	19, 601 15, 320 12, 155 8, 567 5, 802	66, 916 56, 413 42, 548 30, 070 23, 296	61, 382 51, 726 38, 763 27, 350 21, 222	5, 534 4, 687 3, 785 2, 720 2, 074	8, 720 6, 477 3, 724 1, 992 1, 024	6, 872 5, 158 3, 022 1, 650 846	1, 848 1, 319 702 342 178	764 571 335 248 163	704 517 299 222 149	60 54 36 26 14
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	46,028 23,720 11,388 1,312	41, 226 21, 554 10, 376 966	4,802 2,166 1,012 346	28, 431 15, 164 6, 957 857	25, 112 13, 678 6, 265 604	3, 319 1, 486 692 253	16, 941 8, 292 4, 238 249	15, 566 7, 639 3, 942 214	1, 375 653 296 35	546 206 144 200	457 181 125 143	89 25 19 57	110 58 49 6	91 56 44 5	19 2 5 1
Detroit	689, 489	548, 610	140, 879	395, 720	301, 627	94, 093	228, 979	197, 749	\$1, 230	60, 297	44, 916	15, 381	4, 493	4, 318	175
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years	292 229 810 3, 635 9, 033	239 165 489 1,909 4,712	53 64 321 1,726 4,321	246 191 691 3,040 7,248	206 137 407 1, 549 8, 782	40 54 284 1, 491 3, 466	23 22 65 411 1, 304	19 19 51 237 645	4 3 14 174 659	23 15 50 172 457	14 8 28 116 267	9 7 22 56 190	1 4 12 24	1 3 7 18	 1 5 8
18 and 19 years	105, 252 113, 225 104, 355	17, 242 70, 376 88, 657 86, 663 87, 469	14, 643 34, 876 24, 568 17, 692 15, 063	24, 998 75, 622 70, 586 58, 819 51, 671	13, 364 49, 758 54, 515 48, 083 42, 952	11, 634 25, 864 16, 071 10, 736 8, 719	5, 016 20, 255 28, 861 33, 300 40, 121	2, 684 13, 913 23, 803 29, 209 36, 207	2, 332 6, 342 5, 058 4, 091 3, 914	1, 746 8, 434 12, 447 11, 412 10, 176	1,082 5,800 9,044 8,570 7,763	664 2, 634 3, 403 2, 842 2, 413	125 941 1, 331 824 564	112 905 1, 295 801 547	13 36 36 23 17
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	55, 630 36, 356 22, 394	67, 989 48, 656 31, 675 19, 617 12, 103	10, 116 6, 974 4, 681 2, 777 1, 672	36, 458 25, 253 17, 185 11, 219 6, 781	30, 677 21, 334 14, 485 9, 575 5, 795	5, 781 3, 919 2, 700 1, 644 986	35, 033 25, 717 16, 710 9, 969 6, 452	32, 095 23, 601 15, 188 9, 035 5, 844	2, 938 2, 116 1, 522 934 608	6, 328 4, 471 2, 368 1, 159 511	4, 945 3, 545 1, 916 962 433	1, 383 926 452 197 78	286 189 93 47 31	272 176 86 45 31	14 13 7 2
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	7, 485 2, 941 1, 087 468	6, 682 2, 664 961 342	803 277 126 126	3, 578 1, 454 496 184	3, 145 1, 310 427 126	433 144 69 58	3, 671 1, 404 535 110	3, 338 1, 282 488 91	333 122 47 19	224 79 52 173	189 68 42 124	35 11 10 49	12 4 4 1	10 4 4 1	2
Flint		52, 582	12, 278	50, 045	89, 679	10, 365	11, 859	10,431	1,428	2, 617	2, 148	471	839	326	13
10 to 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years		30 11 27 101 351	1 7 19 88 304	31 17 40 170 589	30 10 23 89 311	1 7 17 81 278		$\begin{array}{c} 1\\3\\7\\28\end{array}$	2 7 24	1 3 12	1 3 10	2	2 2 2	2 2 2	
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years	2, 858 11, 203 11, 223 9, 423 8, 371	1, 604 7, 955 9, 049 7, 920 7, 167	1, 254 3, 248 2, 174 1, 503 1, 204	2, 545 9, 794 9, 193 7, 334 6, 097	1, 428 6, 898 7, 333 6, 078 5, 131	1, 117 2, 896 1, 860 1, 256 966	238 993 1, 429 1, 522 1, 805	120 733 1, 216 1, 355 1, 647	118 260 213 167 158	68 355 511 495 422	49 265 412 417 345	19 90 99 78 77	7 61 90 72 47	7 59 88 70 44	2023
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	6, 530 5, 052 3, 627 2, 549 1, 596	5, 672 4, 479 3, 169 2, 265 1, 424	858 573 458 284 172	4, 573 3, 385 2, 471 1, 729 1, 082	3, 902 2, 949 2, 112 1, 515 963	671 436 359 214 119	1,652 1,428 1,038 750 472	1, 506 1, 320 957 685 428	146 108 81 65 44	282 219 110 66 39	241 192 94 61 30	41 27 16 5 9	23 20 8 4 3	23 18 6 4 3	22
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 years and over Unknown	378 155	842 354 133 29	79 24 22 6	608 256 105 26	556 242 89 20	52 14 16 6	293 112 47 8	272 103 42 8	21 9 5	20 10 3 1	14 9 2 1	6 1 1			
Grand Rapids	[]	51, 798	18,056	54, 040	38, 270	15, 770	14, 326	12, 462	1, 864	1, 371	966	405	117	100	17
10 to 13 years 14 years	34 69 382	46 22 41 201 560	3 12 28 181 526	46 34 65 352 1,005	44 22 39 183 521	2 12 26 169 484	2 2 21 68	2 1 14 37	1 7 31	1 2 8 13	1 3 2	1 1 5 11	 1	1	
18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years	10, 711 9, 326 8, 134	1, 809 6, 238 6, 759 6, 390 6, 533	1, 824 4, 473 2, 567 1, 744 1, 678	3, 378 9, 775 8, 072 6, 734 6, 160	1, 658 5, 619 5, 754 5, 212 4, 764	1, 720 4, 158 2, 318 1, 522 1, 396	205 733 1,020 1,206 1,794	123 477 844 1,049 1,575	82 256 176 157 219	43 190 210 181 236	24 129 138 120 176	19 61 72 61 60	7 13 24 13 21	4 13 23 9 18	3
40 to 44 years	6, 220 5, 218 3, 752	5, 776 5, 087 4, 221 3, 093 2, 393	1, 378 1, 133 997 659 448	5, 040 4, 197 3, 392 2, 375 1, 676	3, 893 3, 278 2, 623 1, 865 1, 346	1, 147 919 769 510 330	1, 956 1, 879 1, 734 1, 322 1, 132	1,757 1,696 1,529 1,184 1,024	199 183 205 138 108	146 131 88 53 30	115 101 67 42 21	31 30 21 11 9	$ \begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 13 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{array} $	11 12 2 2 2	1
65 to 69 years	861 309	1, 561 749 272 47	230 112 37 26	983 518 179 59	823 439 150 37	160 79 29 22	786 332 125 9	723 302 118 7	63 30 7 2	19 10 5 5	13 7 4 3	6 3 1 2	31	2 1	1

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TABLE 10.-GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

							A	}E					
CITY AND SEX	Total	10 to 13 years	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Un- known
Ann Arbor	12, 222	8	25	158	506	1, 917	3, 385	2, 547	1, 939	1, 276	409	48	4
Male Female	7, 929 4, 293	8	16 9	72 86	189 317	879 1, 038	2, 201 1, 184	1, 865 682	1, 386 553	955 321	319 90	36 12	3
Battle Creek	19, 624	7	21	228	826	2, 828	4, 938	4, 516	3, 381	1, 984	738	97	60
Male Female	14, 267 5, 357	7	15 6	135 93	444 382	1, 747 1, 081	3, 588 1, 350	3, 413 1, 103	2 , 610 771	1, 580 404	607 131	88 9	33 27
Bay City	18, 149	5	20	488	1, 159	2, 991	3, 992	3, 698	2, 958	1, 864	850	157	17
Male Female	13, 794 4, 355	3 2	4 16	196 242	603 556	1, 927 1, 064	3, 089 903	3, 000 698	2, 481 477	1, 584 280	759 91	139 18	9 8
Dearborn	20, 317	22	42	339	830	2, 896	6, 711	5, 885	2, 532	883	190	24	13
Male Female	17, 561 2, 756	18 4	33 9	189 150	507 323	2, 172 724	5, 899 812	5, 377 458	2, 340 192	819 64	175 15	22 2	10 3
Hamtramck	20, 875	4	40	714	1, 499	3, 171	4, 704	7, 178	2, 762	653	125	13	12
Male Female	17, 228 3, 647	4	20 20	290 424	765 734	2, 269 902	3, 955 749	6, 559 619	2, 605 157	622 31	118 7	11 2	10 2
Highland Park	25, 351	11	40	290	991	4, 117	7, 660	6, 198	3, 914	1, 583	484	45	18
Male Female	19, 495 5, 856	8 3	31 9	152 138	524 467	2,630 1,487	5, 837 1, 823	5, 078 1, 120	3, 357 557	$1,382 \\ 201$	441 43	40 5	15 3
Jackson	24, 255	9	42	337	1, 057	3, 531	6, 171	5, 665	4, 193	2, 331	811	105	8
Male Female	18, 211 6, 044	7 2	24 18	165 172	523 534	2, 290 1, 241	4,708 1,463	4, 456 1, 209	3, 381 812	1, 888 443	673 138	93 12	3
Kalamazoo	22, 735	17	34	324	1, 106	3, 404	5, 580	5, 027	3, 872	2, 343	870	108	50
Male Female	16, 450 6, 285	16 1	21 13	182 142	567 539	2, 109 1, 295	4,003 1,577	3, 794 1, 233	3, 046 826	1, 862 481	735 135	86 22	29 21
Lansing	34, 253	37	59	403	1, 462	5, 435	9, 635	7, 822	5, 330	2, 856	1, 060	133	21
Male Female	25, 780 8, 473	34 3	44 15	199 204	762 700	3, 508 1, 927	7, 264 2, 371	6, 273 1, 549	4, 292 1, 038	2, 353 503	917 143	120 13	14 7
Muskegon	17, 561	15	.58	441	1, 001	2, 889	4, 365	3, 786	2, 723	1, 557	638	73	15
Male Female	13, 376 4, 185	14 1	32 26	199 242	470 531	1, 841 1, 048	3, 477 888	3, 135 651	2, 244 479	1, 323 234	564 74	64 9	13 2
Pontiac	29, 397	27	39	404	1, 245	5, 307	9, 256	6, 469	4, 083	1, 899	579	70	25
Male Female	23, 725 5, 672	26 1	28 11	226 178	737 508	3, 928 1, 379	7,661 1,595	5, 469 1, 000	3, 464 619	1, 634 265	470 103	61 9	21 4
Port Huron	12, 174	28	53	261	562	1, 771	2, 948	2, 558	2, 049	1, 312	546	82	4
Male Female	9, 436 2, 738	26 2	39 14	143 118	331 231	1, 155 616	2, 284 664	2, 124 434	1, 713 336	1, 082 230	463 83	74 8	2 2
Saginaw	33, 215	13	45	706	1, 946	5, 402	8, 563	7, 001	5, 138	2, 922	1, 267	186	26
Male Female	25, 717 7, 498	12 1	28 17	343 363	968 978	3, 575 1, 827	6, 873 1, 690	5, 798 1, 203	4, 322 816	2, 490 432	1, 120 147	173 13	15 11
Wyandotte	10, 516		9	319	638	1, 714	2, 855	2, 551	1, 532	6 85	193	14	8
Male Female	8, 786 1, 730		4 5	159 160	400 238	1, 273 441	2, 408 447	2, 312 239	1, 395 137	632 53	184 9	13 1	6

TABLE 11.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

					1										
		COLO	B AND	NATIVIT	Y					AGI	2 			;	
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native	For- eign-		Other		1Sand	20 to	25 to	35 to	45 to	55 to	65 to	75 years	uwo
		white	born white	Negro	races	17 years	19 years	24 years	34 years	44 years	54 years	64 years	74 years	and over	Unknow
												<u>`</u>			<u>ريز</u>
MALES		1,091,649			9,724	31, 192						145, 706			
Agriculture		193, 188			899	11,866	11,819			45, 830			23, 452	·	
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm managers and foremen		117, 623 1, 189	267	5	133 1		486 10	3, 478 75	321	389	322	188	119	4,300	43
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	63, 539 22, 109	53, 480 20, 896	8, 639 1, 144	678 46		4, 218 7, 648	6, 528 4, 795	12, 838 5, 196	12, 972 2, 640	8, 844 797	7,661 330	6, 011 260	3, 676 332	733 107	58 4
Forestry and fishing		8,047	4, 039	22	423	229	537	1, 435	2, 387	2, 840	2,789	1, 598	640	78	3
Forestry and asning Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers		5, 496				188	443	1, 107			2, 192		437	40	
All other occupations	9, 308 3, 223	2, 551	568		100	41	94		1, 628 759	752		416	203	33	
Extraction of minerals	20, 380	10, 202	10, 100	48	30	99	832	2, 738	4, 261	5, 896	4, 532	1, 970	500	38	14
Copper-mine operatives	6, 128	3, 112		;	20	56	433	1, 132	1, 243 1, 708	1, 343	1,243	536 685	131 140	10 9	1
Copper-mine operatives Iron-mine operatives All other occupations	6, 128 7, 927 6, 325	2,877 4,213	5,049 2,055	47	10	6 37	205 194	928 678	1, 708	2, 412 1, 641	1,828 1,461	080 749	225	9 19	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	730, 149	461, 110	224.846	38, 398	5, 695	7.508	23, 474	95.118	210. 731	199.653	119.004	53, 712	18.320	2, 184	447
A porentices to building and hand trades		1 515		10	4	1,011	353	327	72		4	1			
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) Bakers. Blacksmiths	1, 512	1, 213 1, 283 2, 755 2, 238 892	212 2,260	65	12	692 125	411 386	326 925	1. 399	1,253		249	72 368	13	
Bollermakers	1,387	2, 238 892	1,940 462	33			32 9	72	506 311	1234	205	161	47	70 2	
Brick and stone masons and tile layers Buffers and polishers (metal)	8, 882 6, 215	4, 712 4, 011	2,117	353 65	22	24		1,049	2,006	2, 417 1, 824 2, 832 1, 031	2,016	929 229	422 37	66 4	Net.
Buffers and polishers (metal) Builders and building contractors Cabinetmakers	8,020 4,037	5,512	2.091	100	1		5 69	310	763	2,832	2, 222 970	1, 090 613	370 242 2, 763	39 37	2
Carpenters. Carpenters. Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc Electricians. Engineers (stationary) Filers (metal) Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	40, 332 6, 139	26, 875 4, 859	1,232	41	7	80	370		6, 846 1, 795 1, 244	11,232 1,373	749	6, 434 413	2,763 134 19	37 346 13 2 3 51 14	22122
Cranemen, dertickmen, holstmen, etc	3, 425 15, 938	2, 505 12, 591 7, 515	3 170	142	35		386	427 2,377 487	6.415	4,445	478	116 481	83	3	
Filers (metal)	9,928 4,722 5,915	2.523	2.163	94 19 261	17	9 10 13	77	633 441		1,565	507	1, 444 141	524 61	14	6 2 2 16
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	23, 248 4, 739	3,923 17,738 2,983	1,709 5,357 1,542	137	16	8	65	1, 195		1,654 8,362 1,554	4, 577	740 1,662 94	229 371	22 24	16 1
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Forgemen and overseers (manufacturing) Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc Grinders (metal) Iron molders, founders, and casters Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers Machinists (not otherwise specified):	1,904	868	1 699	315	22	7	34 192	204	570	602	366	103 225	12 17 57	2 1 4	
Iron molders, founders, and casters.	4, 968 58, 935	4, 405 2, 388 38, 455	2, 115 1, 916 19, 445	584 795	- 80		47	436	1,314	1,717	1,075	315	51 731	5 51	8 28
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers	14,601 6,284	38, 455 12, 364 4, 374	2, 232 1, 874	4	1		31	429	3,443	5,675	3,387	1, 246 948	324 405	58 70	2000
Mechanics (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops All other industries		1		1,042	! [675			1		553	122	2 14	
All other industries. Millwrights. Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	9, 380 6, 178	17, 575 7, 387 4, 174	1,881	147 116			268 34	1,438 296	3,460	6, 202 2, 395 2, 033 5, 089	2, 152 1, 139 1, 543	510 705	155 175	11	12
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (lactory)	1 10.790	13, 793 6, 850 2, 184	5 202	466			395 311	1,741	4, 369 3, 530	5,089 2,973	4,201	2, 499 585	949 131	132 14	9
Pattern and model makers. Plasterers and cement finishers.	3, 761	1.695	1 1.440	622	4		88 38	348 323	936 1,058	1.036	623 805	268 285	83 76	9 13	4
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	2,611	8, 342 773	2,656 1,758	76	4	31	164 47 24	1, 108 99	412	761	629	712 342	$171 \\ 225$	18 65	4
Tailors Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers	5, 793	701 4, 046	1.727	16	4		140	755	1,878		864	490 352	197 121	23 25 5	4 5
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers Upholsteres	25, 283 7, 441	14,057 5,545	11,110 1,853			87	645 375				3, 116 666	713 225	143 72	8	4
Food and allied industries	4, 184	2, 768 6, 031	1, 138 2, 746			266 247	286 457	650 1, 121	1, 129 2, 063	953 1, 925	543 1, 548		88 404	8 34 12	5
Other lumber and furniture industries Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	8, 834 3, 199	2, 432	2,740			74	407 175		2,063 735	1, 925	1, 048	389	190		
Automobile factories.	81, 208 1, 475	50, 370 930	27, 554 510	2, 518 32	766 3	419		13, 672 146	27, 506 357	22, 409 428	10, 446 316	3, 449 153	797 44	49 3 40	28 1 8 2
Other iron and steel, etc., industries Paper and puin mills	20, 112 4, 570	14, 153 3, 818	5,208	609	142	264	1,023	3,605	6,366	5, 007 971	2,546	998	255 92	4	8 2
Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified):	31, 514	22, 766	7,422	1, 180	146	738	2, 039	6, 057	9, 094	6, 596	4,062	2,018	755	108	4.
Chemical and allied industries Food and allied industries		2, 511 2, 478 2, 350	2, 124 726	279	41	49 165	283	661	1,095 776	1,265 661	518	315	$145 \\ 128$	9 12	158
Furniture factories General and not specified laborers	3, 163	2, 350 15, 603	783 3, 820	22 1, 331		132 661		517 2, 959	612	535		390 3, 053	128 242 1, 795	12 28 310	15
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries— Automobile factories	78, 429 3, 218	30, 962	32, 562 1, 123	13, 025	1, 880	563		11, 917	23, 285	21, 968	12, 299	4, 446	1, 175	103	19 19
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹ Other iron and steel, etc., industries	17,541	8,778	4,708	3.286	769	41 309	993	3,022	867 4,680	775 3,991	2,821	1,278	64 400	29	18
Laborers and helpers, building construction Paper and pulp mills Saw and planing mills "	17, 314 3, 748	7,858	813	54	11	378 54	250	6 791	916	720	556	329	394 123 208	29 42 5 11	20 1
Other industries All other occupations	4, 296 19, 484 17, 309	2,908 12,189	5, 196	1,808	291	151 534 21	1,319	3,604	4,912	3,995	2,986		552	14 66	9 11
	11, 309	11, 448	5,066	720	75	21	446	2,083	4, 820	4,703	a, 101	1, 310	210		
Transportation and communication		94, 862	·		1,096	1, 985	4, 643		<u> </u>	·	17,942			328	
Brakemen, steam railroad Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	1, 967 43, 064	1, 718 34, 556	5, 589	2,855		610	7 2, 196	189 9,496	17,910	8,465	3, 147		20 211	21	1 20
Conductors, steam railroad Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers 4	2,160 4,283	1, 858 3, 250	300 805	220	8			12 506	270 1,005	683 849	708 763	629	277	37	4
Foremen and overseers, steam railroad	2, 236	1,611	615	4	6	·	1	50	335	636	629	456	121	ð.	

¹ Includes tin-plate mills, ¹ Includes box factories (wood). ² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores ³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 11.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930-Continued

		COLO	R AND	NATIVI	Y					AGI	6				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
MALES-Continued.															
Transportation and communication—Continued. Garage laborers	$\begin{array}{c} 2,555\\ 2,859\\ 1,259\\ 1,279\\ 9,020\\ 3,186\\ 1,871\\ 4,667\\ 1,070\\ 1,895\\ 620\\ 3,714\\ 3,393\\ 1,444\\ 21,832\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1, 366\\ 2, 420\\ 923\\ 6, 533\\ 5, 463\\ 2, 719\\ 1, 618\\ 4, 183\\ 884\\ 1, 485\\ 556\\ 3, 001\\ 3, 029\\ 1, 276\\ 16, 413\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 224 \\ 282 \\ 186 \\ 345 \\ 63 \\ 685 \\ 361 \\ 166 \end{array}$	35 5 1, 169 405 3 25 197 	655 1 4 5 1 5 3	188 119 16 14 9 782	257 10 1 450 486 2 13 34 22 243 33 741	48 1, 402 1, 428 32 234	877 1, 059 2, 457 2, 038 449 935 1, 439 599 983 1, 268 377 5, 997	$\begin{array}{c} 2,452\\ 1,944\\ 1,080\\ 544\\ 1,309\\ 338\\ 648\\ 127\\ 1,021\\ 475\\ 442\end{array}$	321 2,091 1,637 104 899 305 373 179 697 210 267	62 155 146 1, 494 1, 047 29 529 213 147 160 422 53 133 2, 074	22 333 38 665 337 147 9 138 51 49 87 284 10 38 658	5 5 80 24 9 	3 1 5 2
Trade		149, 456		· · · · ·	192	5, 610	6, 249		53, 348				6, 651	958	119
Advertising agents. Bankers, brokers, and money lenders: Bankers and bank officials. Stockbrokers. Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified. "Clerks" in stores 4. Commercial travelers. Delivery men, bakeries and stores 5. Insurance agents, managers, and officials. Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards. Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores. Newsboys. Real estate agents and officials. Retail dealers 5. Salesmen. Undertakers. Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters. All other occupations.	$\begin{array}{c} 1, 933\\ 3, 323\\ 2, 416\\ 1, 255\\ 7, 981\\ 8, 820\\ 5, 646\\ 9, 619\\ 3, 557\\ 5, 296\\ 2, 010\\ 11, 156\\ 58, 731\\ 1, 287\\ 7, 2, 664\\ 9, 678\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1,746\\ 2,919\\ 2,138\\ 1,057\\ 6,228\\ 7,574\\ 4,547\\ 7,886\\ 2,095\\ 3,249\\ 1,852\\ 8,536\\ 38,588\\ 50,390\\ 1,199\\ 1,863\\ 7,669\end{array}$	$196 \\ 1, 634 \\ 1, 230 \\ 847 \\ 1, 668 \\ 1, 023 \\ 880 \\ 133 \\ 2, 460 \\ 19, 358 \\ 9, 994 \\ 122 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ 792 \\ $	2 92 14 246 64 399 1,157 733 157 733 292 46	2 6 1 40 10 2 3 52 37 6	534 70 402 1, 696	59 574 143 478 103 13 407	177 171 82 1,966 657 1,280 628 398 1,035 83 224 3,276 8,968 8,968 151 98	351 1, 791 2, 736 1, 753 2, 891 703 1, 414 67 1, 733 13, 772	966 768 339 929 2, 609 908 2, 928 758 912 26 3, 509 18, 368 14, 907 317 899	556 1, 617 373 1, 722 698 589	169 926 510 314 14 1,803	174 58 55 134 45 405 216 127 7 670 2,821 1,221 1,225 53	\$ 72 20 21 105 404 168 7 13	2 9 1 4 5 27 41 1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	34, 864	25, 868	7, 578	1, 316	102	110	451	2, 828	9, 664		6, 049	5, 020		337	_12
Firemen, fire department	3, 583 6, 856 8, 575 2, 868 967 6, 152 5, 863	$\begin{array}{r} 3,273\\ 4,494\\ 4,309\\ 2,435\\ 866\\ 5,509\\ 4,982 \end{array}$	3, 159 424 97 597	170 1,027 8 3 46	80 1 1		3 22 233 193	851 73 58 385	${ \begin{smallmatrix} 1, \ 693 \\ 598 \\ 1, \ 779 \\ 476 \\ 363 \\ 3, 129 \\ 1, \ 626 \\ \end{smallmatrix} }$	669 264 1,527	402 1,609 1,698 663 148 675 854	$144 \\ 2,005 \\ 1,274 \\ 584 \\ 106 \\ 333 \\ 574$	633 340 28	6	5 3
Professional service	66, 315	52, 690	12, 260	1, 218	147	746		7, 680	21, 070	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	10, 203	5, 810			<u> </u>
Actors and showmenArtists, sculptors, and teachers of artAuthors, editors, and reportersAuthors, editors, and reportersAuthors, editors, and reportersClergymenCollege presidents and professors 7Dratists	$\begin{matrix} 1, 657\\ 828\\ 1, 300\\ 1, 282\\ 2, 047\\ 4, 370\\ 1, 558\\ 2, 459\\ 5, 701\\ 1, 558\\ 5, 268\\ 5, 701\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 078\\ 3, 0,$	$\begin{array}{c} 1, 346\\ 635\\ -954\\ 1, 101\\ 1, 685\\ 2, 687\\ 1, 952\\ 4, 270\\ 3, 883\\ 2, 068\\ 1, 952\\ 6, 456\\ 6, 456\\ 3, 196\\ 1, 916\\ 338\\ 10, 464\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 335\\171\\347\\1,349\\176\\458\\1,416\\466\\719\\310\\1,202\\496\\432\\289\\929\\929\\929\\49\end{array}$	1 9 10 9 337 	22 22 7 1 21 4 11 3 3 1			171 385 60 91 93	479	275 347 301 502 1,227 492 632 1,138 1,137 730 356 1,316 1,316 1,316 1,440 1,086 636 1,548 107	150 180 194 1,066 303 527 381 755 380 248	50 69 722 117 88 828 151 308 176 126 906 330 187 84 244 23 1,443	33 27 46 27 324 35 84 2254 60 49 3622 93 62 93 62 93 51 15	6 2 11 6 6 6 6 4 10 4 8 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 12 12 12 15 1 7 1	2 1 4 3 2 5 5 5
Domestic and personal service	62, 281	31, 032		9, 371		1, 234	2, 035	6, 370	14, 366	15, 830	10, 864	7, 191	3, 654	653	84
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists. Hotel keepers and managers Janitors and sextons. Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers. Servants. Waiters. All other occupations.	9,834 1,460 13,879 4,863 11,218 4,411 16,616	6, 495 973 6, 347 2, 077 4, 898 1, 750 8, 492	4,322	2,836 123 1,675 752	43 3 25 87 323 138 422	50 96 457 153 478	127 171 14 595 262 866	825 30 655 142 1, 465 805 2, 448	2, 704 179 1, 794 1, 137 2, 947 1, 411 4, 194	3, 116 399 2, 506 2, 023 3, 019 1, 151 3, 616	1, 774 410 3, 059 1, 029 1, 758 475 2, 359	901 320 3, 193 395 703 116 1, 563	286 107 2, 015 107 215 24 900	39 11 380 12 38 7 166	12 4 10 4 21 7 26
Clerical occupations	79, 480	65, 194	18, 524	663	99	1, 807	4, 870	17, 123		15, 479	8, 119	4, 135	1,450	179	39
Accountants and auditorsAgents, collectors, and credit menBookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹⁰ Stenographers and typists	7,775 7,728 8,926 52,527 1,423 1,101	42,535 1,198	9, 352 175	23 565 49	1 5 15 75 1 2	19 91 1,036 633 28	68 91 488 3, 642 436 145	989 729 2, 393 12, 430 169 413	3, 084 2, 598 3, 022 17, 206 63 306	2, 228 2, 215 1, 560 9, 318 39 119	912 1, 282 765 5, 080 25 55	390 570 399 2, 737 20 19	91 196 178 941 30 14	8 23 26 112 8 2	5 5 4 25

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		COLO	DR AND	NATIVIT	ry					AG	E				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 yea r s	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Tubnown
FEMALES	359, 822	282, 482	56, 480	20, 160	700	18, 775	36,030	85, 390	93, 210	62, 310	38, 058	19, 723	6, 968	1,012	3
Agriculture	6, 586	4, 460	2,005	32	89	272	191	251	482	1,107	1. 539	1,623	923	215	-
Farmers (owners and tenants)		3, 226	1,732	23				20 95	218	792			890		
Farm laborers (wageworkers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) All other occupations	831	518 704 12	123	1	78 3	56 216	69 122	95 136 	139 103 2	181 129 5		63 36 4		7	
Forestry and fishing	10	9	1					1	2	2	2	2	1		
Extraction of minerals	130	117	13			18	29	49	19	11	4		1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries		44, 320	10, 463	970	129	3, 263	7,218	13, 177	13, 345	9, 990	5, 416	2, 475	851	102	4
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	511	451	52	8		9		133	144	104	53		8		-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) orewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Manufacturers, managers, and officials alloresses	910 	768 443 369	140 84 227	2 2 42	1	6 10 2	47 6 10	$176 \\ 149 \\ 44 \\ 48$	649 285 119 148	1, 244 239 139 199	130 142	843 38 74 63	26	ī	
Pholsterers Peratives (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories	10.312	538 7, 884	2,389	30	9	402			220 3, 026	120 1, 675	473	3 92	5 14		
Cigar and tobacco factories	2, 327 1, 110	1,776 982		37	5 1	329 91	394 142	563 239	576 238	328 215	$99 \\ 125$	29 46	7 14	1	
Electrical machinery and supply factories	1, 245	1, 110	135			84	256	367	300	161	67	9	1		
Food and allied industries	1.164	2,175 1,026	465 136			336 83	438 184	621 306	517 247	400 193	255 94	78 45	27 11	2 1	
Knitting mills	1, 262	1, 123	138	1		153	207	328	277	136	107	32	17	2	
Paper and pulp mills Printing, publishing, and engraving	1, 239 1, 012	998 858	152	1		37 55	127 119	$310 \\ 254$	$\frac{345}{338}$	$277 \\ 176$	110 49	29 16	43		
Printing, publishing, and engraving Other industries	17, 042	13, 759	2,968			1,054	2, 299	4, 185	4, 015	2,972	1, 546	725	202	25	
aborers (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories	2, 139	1,486	547	96	10	118	363	656	549	327	99	19	3	3	
Other industries Il other occupations	3.846	3, 132 2, 068	580	110 23	24	391 103	730 266	961 451	773 579	530 555	286 423	128 198	41 51	4	
Transportation and communication		9,451		52	4	733	1, 996	3, 579		969	465	173	53	5	
ostmistresses	357 534	322 454		1	1	11	2 89	25 192	56 165	101 47	92 16	59 11	21 3	1	
elephone operators	9, 101 607	8, 185 490	900	15 35	1	698 24		3,249		700 121	272 85		14 15	2 2	
Trade		83, 235		407	16	2, 639	4, 487	7, 931	9, 449	8, 338		1, 902	475	52	1
Clerks" in stores "	7,850 502	6, 475 438	1, 296 50	78 14	1	828	1, 324	1,970	1, 807 91	1, 195 155	535 124	171 73	18 15		
eal estate agents and officials	1.046	852	162	31	1		6 3	34 16	170	355	317	146	32	3 6	
etail dealers ⁶ lleswomen	3, 694 24, 573	2, 558 20, 714		89 151		6 1,627	29 2, 891	210 5, 247	745 5, 987	1, 156 4, 921	900	479 879	144 210	20	
Il other occupations	2, 641	2, 198	398			178	214	454	649	556	2, 768 370	154	56	18 5	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	682	599	71	9	3	4	2	60	167	204	168	56	15	5	
fficials and inspectors (city and county) Il other occupations	385 297	360 239	24 47	1 8	3	4	2	40 20	89 78	110 94	105 63	34 22	5 10	2 3	
Professional service		51, 749	5, 190	511	21	331	2, 835	16, 356	18,742	10, 467	5, 586	2,448	590	82	
ctresses and show women		431		39	2	20	71	165	169	66	26	16			
tists, sculptors, and teachers of art uthors, editors, and reporters	489	465 435				9 4	22 18	130 71	143 105	96 102	52 96	44 54	20 16	2	
pllege presidents and professors 7	595	553	40	2 1				32	201	207	95	46	12	1 9 17	
brarians usicians and teachers of music	2.886	1, 158 2, 551 286	82 251 50 100	83	1	32	39 101	247 440	370 772	253 781	177 463	101 212	44 61 10 29 14	17	
notographers	338	286 420	50	83 2 28 33		10	21	59	90	76	48	22	10	1	
eligious workers cial and welfare workers	551 961	\$18		28 33	3	2	4 4	58 124	$\frac{152}{292}$	134 241	108 194	62 91	14	1 2 28 3	
ained nurses	32, 586	31,050		116 104	1	40	986	10, 262	11,649	5, 617	2,625	1, 136	198	28	
I other occupations	11, 411 5, 378	8, 997 4, 585	2, 505 689	104 97	7 7	37 177	1, 163 404	3, 615 1, 153	3, 355 1, 444	1, 909 985	926 726	308 356	$71 \\ 115$	14	
Domestic and personal service		69, 424		17, 818	419	7,068	8, 980	16, 664	24, 079	21, 960	16, 436	10, 074	3, 909	539	1
arbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	- 5, 256 - 6, 939	4, 195	672 1, 892	387 693	2	114	301	1, 163	2,043	1,205	345	68	11	1	
arwomen and cleaners	! 1.3570	4, 259 523	1, 892	227 77	95 5	16	37 30	206 62	1, 123 284	1, 781 511	1, 828 286	1,341 128	534 29 7	83 7 2	
eaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	1.005	687 379	238 78		3	38	71	157	292	269	124	44	7 41	2 6.	
Dusekeepers and stewardesses	10. 234	7, 367	2,321	6 512	34		324	4 700	46 1, 529	129 1, 950	158 2,351	80 2, 135	1, 066 57	169	
nitors and sextons undresses (not in laundry)	- 2,479 4,838	1, 187 2, 826 3, 559	1,025 870	263 1,092	4 50	9 29	34	106	585	849	595	257	57	6	
undry operatives	5, 640	3, 559	824	1, 032 1, 238 78	20 19	437	636	214 1,036	856 1.433	1,428 1,204	1, 241 624	728 209	246 49	28 4	
irses (not trained)staurant, café, and lunch-room keepers		4, 039 991	1,057 256	78 121	2		62 636 85 7	362	1,433	1,056	1, 297	1, 164	426 34	34 2	
rvants	53, 516	30, 398	10,820	12, 123	175	5, 337	5, 524	63 9, 169	254 11, 818	467 9,775	381 6, 658	164 3, 596	1, 370 17	194	
atresses	10.282	8, 314 700	1, 346 177	600 401	22 3	1, 027 61	1, 703 186	3, 067 335	2,782 288	1, 138 198	418 130	100 60	17 22	3	
Clerical occupations	78, 317	69, 118	8, 819	361	19	2, 449	10, 314			9, 262	3, 478	970	150	12	_
countants and auditors	- 811 - 500	734 427	76 68	1 5		2	52 14	174 65	298 164	192 117	74 91	16 36	4 10	····-i	
OF Reeners and eachiers	10 676	17,602	2,009	58	7 7 5	494	1, 943	5,923	6, 630	3, 034	1,255	340	49	1	
	1 00 0140	23, 719	3,004	184	70	939	3, 187	8,590	8,425	3, 699	1, 518	458	76	5	
rks (except "clerks" in stores) nographers and typists other occupations	1 30 1111	26, 379 257	3, 623	104		933	5,035	12,483	8,778	2,206	535	115	11	3	1

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TABLE 11.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 12.--MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

		co	LOR AND	NATIVII	Y					٨G	E				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
DETROIT															
MALES	548, 610	301, 627	197, 749	44, 916	4, 318	7, 514	17, 242	70, 376	175, 320	155, 458	80, 331	81, 720	9, 346	961	342
Agriculture	1, 720	915	717	82	6	47	73	205	388	848	293	239	110	16	1
Farm laborers (wageworkers) All other occupations	1,279 441	641 274	571 146	61 21	6	41 6	65 8	172 33	282 106	242 106	198 95	184 55	79 31	15 1	1
Forestry and fishing	70	52	17		1		2	7	27	17	9	7	1	•••••	
Extraction of minerals	381	171	190	14	6	1	14	40	81	90	85	42	24	4	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries			129, 089	28, 477	2, 823	2, 828	8, 814	88, 760	98, 227	94, 765	48, 494	16, 864	4, 339	399	194
Bakers	3332 3,932,2 3,261 1,2676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,676 1,232 2,591 1,696 2,777 3,361 1,695 1,695 2,376 1,696 1,696 2,777 3,361 1,695 1,696 1,696 2,277 3,361 1,695 1,490 2,257 1,696 1,695 1,490 2,257 1,696 1,695 1,490 2,257 1,696 1,695 1,490 2,257 1,695 1,490 2,257 1,695 1,490 1,695 1,490 2,2579 1,695 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,495 1,4	$\begin{array}{c} 870\\ 2555\\ 190\\ 1, 3427\\ 1, 728\\ 4, 861\\ 2, 618\\ 1, 728\\ 4, 861\\ 2, 618\\ 1, 728\\ 4, 861\\ 2, 618\\ 1, 728\\ 4, 861\\ 2, 618\\ 1, 728\\ 4, 861\\ 2, 618\\ 1, 728\\ 4, 861\\ 2, 618\\ 1, 728\\ 4, 861\\ 2, 618\\ 4, 863\\ 4, 868\\ 1, 238\\ 4, 868\\ 1, 238\\ 4, 868\\ 1, 238\\ 4, 868\\ 1, 238\\ 4, 868\\ 1, 238\\ 4, 868\\ 2, 554\\ 4, 868\\ 2, 919\\ 9, 155\\ 572\\ 3, 981\\ 9, 999\\ 461\\ 3002\\ 1, 472\\ 7, 900\\ 2, 628\\ 23, 941\\ 1, 007\\ 14, 142\\ 142\\ 142\\ 142\\ 142\\ 142\\ 142\\ 142\\$	$\begin{array}{c} 1, 405\\ 7, 732\\ 134\\ 2, 340\\ 1, 207\\ 1, 207\\ 7, 96\\ 3, 14\\ 7, 96\\ 1, 207\\ 7, 96\\ 1, 207\\ 7, 96\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 207\\ 7, 96\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 975\\ 1, 985\\ 1, 207\\ 1, 644\\ 1, 007\\ 2, 216\\ 1, 045\\ 1, 052\\ 1, 066\\ 1, 019\\ 2, 216\\ 1, 066\\ 1, 019\\ 2, 216\\ 2, 852\\ 1, 066\\ 1, 019\\ 2, 216\\ 1, 066\\ 1, 019\\ 2, 216\\ 1, 066\\ 1, 019\\ 2, 216\\ 1, 066\\ 1, 019\\ 2, 216\\ 1, 066\\ 1, 019\\ 2, 216\\ 1, 066\\ 1, 019\\ 2, 216\\ 1, 066\\ 1, 019\\ 2, 216\\ 1, 066\\ 1, 019\\ 2, 216\\ 1, 066\\ 1, 019\\ 2, 216\\ 1, 066\\ 1, 019\\ 2, 216\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 092\\ 2, 346\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 092\\ 2, 346\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ 1, 025\\ $	$\begin{array}{c} 55\\ 20\\ 20\\ 16\\ 248\\ 51\\ 63\\ 36\\ 66\\ 114\\ 700\\ 14\\ 187\\ 70\\ 102\\ 151\\ 199\\ 176\\ 652\\ 2\\ 33\\ 849\\ 112\\ 869\\ 234\\ 3435\\ 102\\ 869\\ 234\\ 3435\\ 102\\ 600\\ 111\\ 2355\\ 15\\ 1227\\ 73\\ 35\\ 1,862\\ 227\\ 73\\ 35\\ 1,862\\ 11,170\\ 102\\ 11\\ 11,170\\ 102\\ 11\\ 11,170\\ 102\\ 11\\ 11,170\\ 102\\ 102\\ 11\\ 11,170\\ 102\\ 102\\ 102\\ 102\\ 102\\ 102\\ 102\\ 10$	8 3 17 14 2 3 25 6 6 22 5 5 5 6 6 22 5 35 35 37 195 1 1 1 22 1 1 1 25 8 5 5 5 6 6 6 22 5 35 35 35 35 15 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	14 	15 5700 17 4 214 110 11 174 110 44 13 61 11 11 7 6 59 2422 193 1,247 115 31 1,038 1,525	$\begin{array}{c} 373\\ 3\\ 3\\ 20\\ 386\\ 512\\ 2\\ 3\\ 3\\ 65\\ 1\\ 036\\ 622\\ 477\\ 136\\ 1\\ 036\\ 622\\ 47\\ 136\\ 1036\\ 0302\\ 99\\ 99\\ 504\\ 3\\ 302\\ 41\\ 1\\ 1\\ 313\\ 556\\ 100\\ 3\\ 730\\ 655\\ 149\\ 9\\ 160\\ 454\\ 444\\ 82\\ 99\\ 333\\ 1, 656\\ 860\\ 7, 175\\ 286\\ 860\\ 7, 175\\ 286\\ 249\\ 93\\ 024\\ 6, 871\\ 1\\ 6, 871\\ 1\\ 6, 871\\ 1\\ 6, 871\\ 1\\ 6, 871\\ 1\\ 6, 871\\ 1\\ 6, 871\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1$	$\begin{array}{c} 701\\ 1500\\ 901\\ 1,028\\ 428\\ 428\\ 438\\ 8151\\ 2,875\\ 940\\ 3,212\\ 1,046\\ 3,212\\ 1,046\\ 3,212\\ 1,046\\ 3,212\\ 1,046\\ 3,212\\ 1,320\\ 9,933\\ 1,352\\ 3,212\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,483\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,485\\ 1,$		$\begin{array}{c} 309\\ 2811\\ 73\\ 886\\ 4566\\ 713\\ 213\\ 3,214\\ 3211\\ 173\\ 714\\ 787\\ 278\\ 3988\\ 1,856\\ 1,856\\ 1,856\\ 1,856\\ 1,856\\ 1,856\\ 1,929\\ 1,856\\ 1,929\\ 1,929\\ 105\\ 5119\\ 403\\ 1,929\\ 328\\ 5,738\\ 189\\ 121\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 269\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 2,609\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,715\\ 7,7$	$\begin{array}{c} 105\\ 146\\ 0\\ 33\\ 205\\ 118\\ 258\\ 129\\ 1, 482\\ 154\\ 36\\ 496\\ 496\\ 496\\ 496\\ 496\\ 496\\ 496\\ 49$	$\begin{array}{c} 15\\ 40\\ 9\\ 66\\ 15\\ 5\\ 55\\ 5\\ 24\\ 193\\ 15\\ 485\\ 485\\ 485\\ 485\\ 142\\ 10\\ 10\\ 10\\ 19\\ 212\\ 92\\ 73\\ 3\\ 43\\ 51\\ 197\\ 32\\ 8\\ 49\\ 2\\ 72\\ 37\\ 84\\ 49\\ 29\\ 49\\ 272\\ 37\\ 84\\ 49\\ 29\\ 492\\ 272\\ 37\\ 84\\ 848\\ 608\\ 608\\ 608\\ 608\\ 608\\ 608\\ 608\\ 60$	4 4 7 9 1 6 4 4 48 1 1 1 3 2 1 1 1 3 2 1 1 1 1 3 2 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 2 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 2 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 2 1 1 1 1 3 2 2 5 2 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 2 1 1 1 3 2 5 2 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 2 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 2 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 2 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 2 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 2 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 2 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 2 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 2 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 5 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 2 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 2 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 2 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 2 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 2 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 5 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 5 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 5 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 5 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 2 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 2 1 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 5 5 1 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 2 5 5 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	 1 1 1 7 7 2 3 2 1 1 2 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Chemical and allied industries General and not specified laborers. Laborers and helpers, building construction Metal industries (except iron and steel) Other industries	1, 305 2, 841 8, 381 1, 216 12, 261 7, 355	316 931 1,666 317 3,983 4,337	795 1,138 2,886 421 4,934 2,581	177 733 3,756 418 3,096 413	17 39 73 60 248 24 24	13 65 125 22 272 940 658	37 167 274 90 644 539	150 350 942 206 1, 920 955 6, 691	257 735 2,469 319 3,458 1,716 16,091	384 682 2,580 300 3,165 1,604 10,341	287 500 1,446 194 1,866 1,006 4,837	135 249 440 60 724 447 2, 099	39 79 84 20 191 137 650	3 11 9 5 12 11 47	3 12 9 29
Transportation and communication Brakemen, steam railroad	42, 869	26, 624	10, 947 94	4, 764	1		2	31	144	106	68		4		
Charfeurs and truck and tractor drivers Conductors, steam railroad Conductors, steam railroad Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹ Garage owners, managers, and officials Laborers, road and street Laborers, steam railroad Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen Mail carriers Motormen, street railroad Officials and superintendents, steam railroad companies Switchmen and fiagmen, steam railroad All other occupations	$17, 955 \\ 558 \\ 1, 504 \\ 1, 644 \\ 622 \\ 3, 609 \\ 1, 566 \\ 766 \\ 382 \\ 1, 122 \\ 1, 499 \\ 386$	$\begin{array}{c} 12,267\\ 453\\ 1,093\\ 1,095\\ 423\\ 718\\ 408\\ 636\\ 289\\ 864\\ 1,011\\ 321\\ 533\\ 908 \end{array}$	3, 427 103 408 386 172 1, 969 645 127 76 81 462 65 193 312 2, 427	2,231 2 3 159 27 809 223 3 14 174 26 	30 4 4 	236 26 21 4 359	808 1 2 63 3 70 58 	4, 054 8 95 263 34 277 225 12 61 128 24 5 26 71 1, 377	8, 245 118 669 575 230 853 438 160 220 519 472 63 272 348 2, 765	3, 484 182 496 358 251 1, 049 403 277 74 324 599 130 279 362 1, 967	880 122 167 212 76 750 273 175 21 111 308 100 148 232 1, 194	195 95 59 108 22 433 107 101 2 23 74 70 70 39 129 617	38 32 13 38 5 146 41 40 1 5 20 17 8 8 4 41 55 8	2 1 1 14 	

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

		c o	LOR AND	NATIVIT	Y					AG	E				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
DETROIT-Continued						1									
MALES-Continued.															
Trade	79, 451	51, 141	25, 533	2, 674	103	2, 048	2, 508	8, 375	24, 485	23, 138	12, 172	5, 063	1, 467	159	36
Advertising agents Bankers, brokers, and money lenders: Bankers and bank officials Stockbrokers Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified "Clerks" in stores 1. Commercial travelers Delivery men, bakeries and stores 4. Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers Insurance agents, managers, and officials Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc. Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Newsboys. Real estate agents and officials. Retail dealers ' Salesmen Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters All other occupations	926 1, 224 599 3, 753 2, 968 1, 986 640 4, 023 1, 395 610 5, 687 21, 372 26, 809	893 711 1,038 469 2,488 2,342 1,349 451 2,979 543 827 510 3,894 9,794 20,077 718 2,058	118 215 186 128 1,161 617 439 181 994 499 499 499 499 82 1,658 10,936 6,481 501 847	2 73 8 197 8 50 348 910 16 153 610 229 1 82	26 1 1 	3 	18 3 619 17 204 6 21 48 178 51 9 200 998 	$\begin{array}{c} 129\\ 59\\ 104\\ 37\\ 861\\ 231\\ 431\\ 451\\ 5295\\ 155\\ 155\\ 155\\ 155\\ 105\\ 53\\ 516\\ 53\\ 409 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 412\\ 353\\ 394\\ 179\\ 900\\ 1,084\\ 703\\ 219\\ 1,375\\ 309\\ 676\\ 39\\ 1,016\\ 5,953\\ 9,616\\ 336\\ 921\\ \end{array}$	275 313 402 173 472 948 301 188 1,266 386 405 111 1,992 7,425 7,332 448 801	$\begin{array}{c} 119\\ 128\\ 212\\ 136\\ 244\\ 403\\ 104\\ 105\\ 653\\ 256\\ 653\\ 256\\ 41\\ 1,533\\ 4,136\\ 3,182\\ 238\\ 417 \end{array}$	40 53 91 46 114 266 54 304 110 3 775 1,687 1,124 117 186	12 17 17 20 38 45 4 20 95 55 52 32 214 437 377 29 58	5 3 1 5 5 6 1 2 2 12 3 1 31 37 36 4 4	3 2 2 2 2 3 2 5 7 17
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	16, 437	11, 057	4, 235	1, 073	72	33	184	1, 166	5, 477	3, 864	2, 732	1, 977	962	89	3
Firemen, fire department Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers Laborers, public service Marshalis, sherifis, detectives, etc Officials and inspectors (city and county) Officials and inspectors (United States) Policemen All other occupations	2,898 4,697 663 1,054 516	$1,563 \\ 1,610 \\ 1,720 \\ 559 \\ 880 \\ 458 \\ 3,307 \\ 960$	127 1, 146 2, 061 83 168 54 323 273	3 138 851 21 5 3 31 21	$\begin{array}{c} & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & $	2 25 6	1 11 84 38	$ \begin{array}{r} 107 \\ 65 \\ 456 \\ 32 \\ 41 \\ 29 \\ 211 \\ 225 \\ \end{array} $	938 234 1, 150 201 232 208 2, 169 345	456 401 1, 224 229 277 137 843 297	144 706 934 122 252 83 315 176	31 865 582 58 172 49 101 119	13 550 233 20 70 10 20 46	3 64 9 9 	
Professional service	25, 518	18, 292	6, 337	834	55	257	563	2, 903	9, 091	7, 026	3, 523	1, 593	472	69	21
Actors and showmen	419 775 485 799 997 909 3,230 2,197 1,714 596 2,034 1,482 1,429	526 303 552 379 597 426 680 2,214 1,834 988 392 1,392 1,230 1,194	146 114 215 96 190 376 247 1,002 311 506 191 559 242 242 233	26 1 7 10 9 193 42 8 51 209 12 78 9 2	7 1 1 3 2 	12 7 1 14 9 	20 25 10 18 180 56 27 7	98 40 143 72 131 9 60 732 180 275 87 48 158 126	273 130 273 167 316 199 379 1, 384 897 610 170 714 557 533	211 132 193 126 200 281 275 648 631 433 170 593 411 458	70 67 84 63 77 248 171 218 291 209 92 373 188 206	15 33 32 27 40 180 71 51 135 92 29 225 109 72	4 13 16 15 15 67 11 12 24 9 21 10 68 41 31	1 3 2 11 2 13 4 1 10 3 3	1121
Electrical engineers Mechanical engineers Mining engineers All other occurations	2, 350 154	852 1,737 137 2,859	161 608 17 1, 123	3 3 171	2 14	209	220	126 108 23 487	436 791 73 1, 189	310 837 39 1,078	113 449 10 594	25 142 8 307	5 22 1 71	1 1 9	
Domestic and personal service	27, 927	9, 159	11, 663	6, 452	653	472	874	3, 102	7, 750	8, 174	4, 523	2, 089	789	113	41
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers Janitors and sextons. Laundry operatives ⁷ Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁷ Porters (except in stores). Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers Servants Waiters All other occupations.	3, 705 1, 233 5, 321	1, 641 536 1, 525 599 144 141 587 1, 534 726 1, 726	1, 683 538 1, 959 388 205 121 1, 486 2, 555 1, 248 1, 420	360 159 1, 825 197 8 1, 741 86 1, 070 552 454	21 12 125 116 8 48 208 89 26	11 42 28 40 60 	40 77 74 79 5 115 7 203 105 169	271 217 344 244 27 398 67 712 377 445	1, 132 396 991 443 131 733 583 1, 615 917 809	1, 333 319 1, 212 304 192 431 1, 025 1, 695 779 884	626 127 1,245 146 115 184 410 733 309 628	221 44 945 38 50 62 99 213 62 355	58 10 415 14 13 21 12 44 3 199	8 1 62 1 5 2 34	5 1 7 9 6 5
Clerical occupations	40, 553	30, 921	9, 021	546	65	1, 170	2, 834	9, 127	13, 703	7, 895	3, 663	1, 747	532	65	17
Accountants and auditors	3, 505 27, 514 907 604		1,004 672 845 6,254 132 114	2 9 23 475 35 2	3 10 50 1 1	8 46 672 427 17	37 37 198 2, 179 290 93	552 417 946 6, 881 101 230	1, 788 1, 348 1, 200 9, 166 32 169	1, 234 1, 072 636 4, 667 21 65	461 556 292 2, 323 10 21	196 199 131 1, 206 9 6	38 65 46 368 14 1	2 8 9 41 3 2	2 3 1 11

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen."
Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
Includes, also, elsemical and metallurgical engineers.
Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
Except telegraph messengers.

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TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores,

* Except relegraph messengers. • Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

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POPULATION-MICHIGAN

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

		co	OLOB ANI) NATIVI	ry					AC	3e				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FLINT															
MALES	52, 582	39, 679	10, 431	2, 146	826	520	1, 604	7, 955	16, 969	12, 839	7, 648	3, 689	1, 196	133	29
Agriculture	305	229	65	8	3	10	22	31	44	46	57	56	35	4	
Farmers (owners and tenants) Farm laborers (wageworkers)	94 201	73 146	18 47	35	3	8	1 19	1 30	10 30	17 29	31 24	20 36	11 24	3	
All other occupations	10	10				2	2		4		2				
Forestry and fishing	10	9	1				1	3	3	2	1			}	
Extraction of minerals	17	15	2			1	1		7	4	3	1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries		26, 014	7, 586	1, 397	251	161	872	5, 379	11, 608	8, 818	5, 309	2, 388	653	51	11
Backsmiths Blacksmiths Bailant and an	95	99 56 8	28 39 1	2		6	20 	35 3	37 11 1	15 17 6	14 29 2	$1 \\ 29$	1 6		
Boilermakers Brick and stone masons and tile layers Buffers and polishers (metal)	247 287	$ \begin{array}{r} 162 \\ 232 \end{array} $	76 54	9	î	1	6 7	21 51	54 98	53 70	62 48	36 11	14 1	1	
Builders and building contractors	208 1,308	161 974	44 315	3 17	2	2	1	7 60	40 214	80 341	51 345	23 239	6 80		
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc	99	107 76 421	20 11 68	$\begin{array}{c}1\\12\\2\end{array}$		3 1	16 3 3 9	32 18 60	44 43 230	26 19 122	11 10 54	6 4 12	3 1 4		
Electricians Engineers (stationary) Filers (metal)	258 331	210 235	47 96	1		1	5 7	20 71	230 66 142	75	60 25	21 7	$\frac{1}{9}$	1	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department) Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	114	86 1, 209	23 274	4 6	1	1	1 5	7 84	31 475	29 553	31 265	$ \begin{array}{c} 12 \\ 86 \end{array} $	2 19	1	ĩ
Forgemen and hammermen	314 618	260 493	54 91	34			2 5	40 107	$123 \\ 267$	98 140	45 73	6 18	8		
Machinists		64 3, 161	$ \begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 781 \\ 78 \end{array} $	9 17	7		2 42	17 508	37 1, 464	16 1,091	26 589	6 218	1 51		- 3
Managers and officials (manufacturing) Manufacturers. Mechanics (not otherwise specified):	484 100	406 73	78 27				2	17 3	130 16	194 46	108 20	28 11	4 1	1	
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops. All other industries.	962 211	806 182	136 25	20 3	 1 1		13 12	144 44	403 90	250 36	114 18	28 8	10 3		
Millwrights Paintare slaviors and varnishers (huilding)	343 587	$\begin{array}{c} 271 \\ 474 \end{array}$	70 104	1	1	2 1	5 14	21 65	84 120	100 157	76 128	46 68	9 30	2 3	
Painters, glazlers, and varnishers (factory)	197	447 129 85	109 68 18	3			13 1	97 13 15	198 59 38	139 63 36	81 40 29	24 16 10	6 3 6	2	
Plasterers and cement finishers Plumbers and gas and steam fitters Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	341	284 27	55 47	31 2 3			73	37 7	97 19	109 19	70 18	18 6	33	2	
Tailors Tinsmiths and sheet-metal workers	59 383	22 290	26 92	10	1 1		1 12	1 54	14 148	16 84	12 59	12 21	3 5		
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	1, 344 531	902 453	442 78			1	· 20 · 15	174 119	501 216	434 102	154 56	56 16	5 6		
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories Other industries	10, 103 1, 330	7, 557 959	2, 139 310	340 60	67 1	10 31	254 76	1, 835 241	3, 570 392	2,371 280	1, 319 172	606 95	132 38	54	1
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories General and not specified laborers		3, 491	1, 370	624	155	- 25	179	1, 073	1,727	1, 199	859	427	135	12	4
Laborers and helpers, building construction	330	268 211	39 49	5 70	4	16 14	30 21	47 60	65 88	57 61	36 48	51 29	14 9		
Other industries All other occupations	456 564	262 401	127 123	61 39	6 1	8 37	33 27	91 80	119 135	95 143	65 87	36 41	8 12	2	1
Transportation and communication	2, 643	2, 216	274	131	22	43	118	463	885	591	334	144	57	6	8
Brakemen, steam railroad Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Conductors, steam railroad	16 1, 273 11	14 1,089 10	2 108 1	70	6	22	79	2 297	487 1	237 4	97 4	3 40 2	13		ĩ
Conductors, steam nanoad Conductors, street railroad Garage owners, managers, and officials	10	9 57	1	1				3	4	4 20	2 10	2	1	<u>1</u>	
Laborers, road and street Laborers, steam railroad	133 86	94 60	$24 \\ 12$	15	14	1	34	13 10	28 27 30	24 22	31 9	18 7	16 3 2	1.	
Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen	31 25	27 22	4 3					1	1 13	14 7	11 3	2 1	2		
Mail carriers Motormen, street railroad	113 99	105 88	7 11	1				1	48 31	41 33	21 22	2 13			
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	53 87	47 75	6 11	1			1	5	10 21	23 31	10 18	3	4	1.	
All other occupations	640	519	76	43	2	20	30	121	180	124	96	48	18	2	1
Trade Bankers and bank officials	6, 306 59	5,090 56	1, 137	. 77	2	179	280	882	1,916	1,603	878 9	409	<u>127</u> 2	22	10
Clerks' in stores ¹	342 241	281 210	58 31	3		38	73	103	15 67 92	31 62	18 34	10 12	$\frac{2}{7}$	1	3
Delivery men, bakeries and stores ³ Insurance agents, managers, and officials	185 308	$158 \\ 265$	25 39	2 4		6	18	29 59 17	69 104	21 113	4 56	7 15	1	1	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Real estate agents and officials	205 409	147 333	$ \begin{array}{c} 22 \\ 72 \end{array} $	36 4		10	16	50 13	48	37 157	31 98	11 49	2 23 47	3 4	3
Retail dealers 4 Salesmen Stockbrokers	1, 771 2, 109 61	1,232 1,831 54	526 264 7	13 12	2	4 64	16 126	120 399 9	507 737 24	592 438 16	326 213 10	$152 \\ 91 \\ 2$	47 30	9 9	2
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	62	49 474	13 77	3		57	29	4 74	19 165	16 16 104	13	9 43	1 11	3	2
Includes only persons energifically returned as f									,	,			•		

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen." ³ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers. ⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.



TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

		1				<u>î</u>									_
		CC	DLOR ANI	O NATIVI	ry					AGE	ł				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
FLINT—Continued										-					-
MALES-Continued.															
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1, 077	871	185	20	1	3	15	64	224	251	194	203	112	11	
Firemen, fire department Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	988	142 199	17 88					4	36	79 20	26 52	11 107	3 81	9	
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	261	188 51	55 3	17	1	2	10	31	53 11	53 17	56 11	40 10	15	1	
Policemen All other occupations	.1 171	157 134	14 8	2			4	2 7 12	72 43	49 33	25 24	16 19	2 8	1	
Professional service	1, 957	1, 576	320	51	10	34	50	258	702	504	240	124	53	9	3
Actors and showmen Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists Clergymen	60 95	55 80	4 15	1			4	21 16	23 46	7	47	1			
Dentists	. 61	65 47	36 13	14 1	1			22	15 24	21 42 22 56 25 22	30 7	18	8	1	
Draftsmen Lawyers, judges, and justices	84	198 76 75	56 5	3	1		5	49 4	124 23 39	56 25	15	3 12	25	2	
Musicians and teachers of music Physicians and surgeons	1.53	119	14 31	24 3	1	2	7	31 4	34	46	13 10 38	$\frac{3}{24}$	4		
Teachers (school) Technical engineers:	1	184	13				1	30	108	37	13	6	1	2 1	
Civil engineers and surveyors Electrical engineers	1 11	78 40	4					13 11	29 18	29 10	8 4	4	2		
Mechanical engineers ⁵	4 4 469	174 4 381	43 79		3.			22 1	99	64	28	6	1		
				5	4	32	29	52	118	122	63	40	9	3	
Domestic and personal service Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists		1, 121	485	457		48	92	244	517	517	323	212	119	22	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	629	303 228 69	73 107 94	14 294	2 6	4 4	10 7	50 51	122 114	123 118	55 133	22 116	5 73	13	
Servants	294 106	159 52	82 29	8 45 20	8	16	1 33	4 46	59 72	76	28 35	8 11	1 4	2	
All other occupations	499	310	100	20 76	5 13	10 14	14 27	22 71	29 121	21 104	6 66	3 52	36	1 6	2
Clerical occupations	2, 922	2, 538	376	5	3	41	153	631	1, 065	503	309	152	60	8	
Accountants and auditors	268 282	227 247	41 30	5		2	1 4	26 33	124 107	82 71	27 46	6 14	1 5	1	
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	213 2,103	196 1, 819	17 281		3	25	8 120	71 489	72 757	25 322	21 214	11 121	1 52	4	
Messenger, errand, and office boys ¹ Stenographers and typists	35 21	31 18	4 3			14	15 5	39	23	3	1		1		
FEMALES	12, 278	10, 366	1, 428	471	13	419	1, 254	3, 248	3, 677	2, 062	1, 031	456	103	22	e
Agriculture	3	3					. 1		1	- 1					
Extraction of minerals	1	1								1					
														а <u>19</u> 11 г. т. т.	ч <u>э</u> г.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries Dressmakers and scamstresses (not in factory)	2, 595	2, 167 74	416	<u>11</u> 4		67	319	744	756	466	180	49		8	
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories	1, 746	1, 475	270	1		42	205	549	15 536	306	33 93	13 14	5 1		
Laborers (not otherwise specified):	307	245	60	. i	1	8	44	81	70	57	25	16	3	3	
Automobile factories	253 22	209 20	40 2	4		13 3	52 4	74 4	72 6	30 3	11	1	ī		
All other occupations	167	144	22	1		1	14	33	57	39	17	-5	1		
Transportation and communication Telephone operators	<u>169</u> 151	156	12	1		4	35	71	43	11	5				
All other occupations	18	139		1		4	32 3	65 6	39 4	83	32				·
Trade	1, 324	1, 155	162	7		70	159	279	390	254	124	35	8	ō	
"Clerks" in stores ¹ Retail dealers ⁴	300 90	263 69	37 19	2		29	60 1	73 4	85 30	34 29	13 17	6 6	2	1	
Saleswomen All other occupations	825 109	726 97	97 9	2 .		39 2	94 4	184 18	250 25	157 34	78 16	14 9	6	3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	12	11	1					2	2	3	5	-			
Professional service	1, 865	1, 726	127	11	1	14	93	501	739	335	128	46	7		2
Librarians Musicians and teachers of music	42 86	41 74	1 .	4		1	4 4	18 14	12 25	5 25	3 11	5	····		
Teachers (school)	1, 115 357	1,073	40 45	2			16 53	284 125	508 110	219 44	63 19	21 5	2		2
All other occupations	265	226	33	5	1	13	16	60	84	42	32	15	3		

Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.
Except telegraph messengers.
Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

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POPULATION-MICHIGAN

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

	ative hite	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	AGE 35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and	uwn
		eign- born	Negro		17	and 19	24	34	44	54	64	74	years	uwo
00 0						Jearb			Jears	Jears	yourd	Juand	over	Unknown
00 0														
00 1														
60 2,	, 541	475	434	10	210	330	589	758	688	492	804	74	13	2
251 22	222 237	22 49	7 28	8	7	20 3	53 16	97 44	54 92	18 83	2 67	15		j
98	233 72	57 13	8		1	8	20	46	53 30	91	62	14	4	
.53	$\frac{112}{123}$	13 29	$\frac{2}{1}$		6	10 3	16 15	41 29	28 25	15 33	10 36	1 10	2	
i50 1,	, 043	13 212	294	1	151	173	304	326	300	176	6 90	25	4	ī
	354 103	30 37	13 4 6	1	40 5	92 17	138 20	90 35	29 56	7 37	1 15	2		
49 2,	, 606	235	7	1	54	317	1,062	988	303	97	22	3	1	2
97 01	737 904	60 92	4	·····i	16 16	71 118	252 377	299 328	107 115	42 33	7	1		2
83	904 61	76 7	3		21 1	125 3	419 14	339 22	66 15	12 10	1	1	1	
98 38,	,270	12, 462	966	100	870	1,809	6, 238	13, 149	12, 309	9, 308	5, 488	2, 310	272	47
80	294	181	4	1	22	26	68	67	74	87	71	60	7	
18	195	118	4	1	22	24	11 51	20 45	33 39	37 49	26 43	19 40	2.5	
											_			
						1						. [2.	
	39	61	4				1	19	39	30	10	6	•••••	•-•
		8, 145	292		376	966	8,048	6, 305	6,441	4,957	2,780	1, 162	111	20
96	46	50				25		13	20	. 42	17	8	2	
78 🛛	174	102	2			3	31	85	72	42	23 15	19	3	
90 56	306 505	181 849	3 1	1		1 26	11 82	89 286	168 357	122 336	64 191	32 72	3 4	2
55	384	418 70	9 1	2	4 13	24 27	86 105	254 117	324 89	346 52	204 40	114 11	8 1	1
20	273	41	4	2		1	11)	70	95	61	57	22	2	ī
32	628	200	4			2 1	31	211	264	186	111	26	2	2
87	902	279	17 6			30	161	311	294	211	117	55	8	
	328	109	1			3	- 9 9	188 65	135	124	75	36	6	
88	592 343	45 38	20 6	1		28 9	113 55	285 115	166 105	52 55	8 38	5	2	1
41	514	311	1 16		5	31	2 95	24 188	38 195	59 188	107	36	5	
03	68	35		1		31	12	28	31	19	7	3	42	2
99	322	75	1	ī		8	35	103	127	86	29	11		
33	174	59				14	12 26	49	46	12 55 27	34	9		
52	41	106	5				6	21	45	44	24	11	1	
65	294 573	71 139			21	11		124	130	38	21	28		1
31	509	122			5	28	110	219	157	77	29	6		
62	126	36	20		18 3	14	103 31	177 49	148 31	109 20	45	21 3	12.	1
46 2,	, 316	1,825	4	1	99	188	423	858	994	842	516	209	14	3
02	171	30	1		5	12	28	69	49	21	12	6	4	1
	1				1							1	1	3
	483	294	3	6	34	73	123	114	131	114	114	72	8	
67	483 246 241	294 87 144	3 32 26	6 2 2 3	34 5 13	73 26 24	123 57 75	114 70 80	131 69 91	114 61 69	114 48 50	72 29 8	8 1 1	1
	337 187 187 187 349 2 797 201 283 68 68 38 197 197 201 283 68 38 14 318 14 32 188 14 305 388 14 32 104 335 104 335 305 335 3366 355 343 330 187 3365 358 333 320 365 343 330 357 353 358 333 365 343 365 365 371 331 331 331 356 66	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $								

TABLE 12.-MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930-Continued

		C	DLOR AND	D NATIVI	TΥ					AG	E				
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Tota	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	34	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
GRAND RAPIDS-Continued	_	-							-	-				·	1
MALES-Continued.											1	1.1			
Transportation and communication	4.81	3,871	704	205	38		180					100			
Brakemen, steam railroad						69	170	642		1, 147	810	498	141	14	-
nauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	1,500	1,282	5 176	5 48	3	19	81	7 346	38 555	35 319	23	8 58	2 7		-
onductors, steam railroad	- 143		14 3						10	39	52	37	5		[-
Lipress messengers and railway mail clerks	101	93	8 11				3	1	12	21 52	35	28	1		-
nspectors, steam railroad	93	71	21 83	1			1	3 4	45 19	52 22 57	10 26	5 16	2		Ŀ
Onductors, steam railroad onductors, street railroad Express measengers and railway mail clerks larage owners, managers, and officials nspectors, steam railroad 	260 304	145	100	31 32	2 27	4	8 14	24 37	48 68	57	46 59	50 33	18 12	. 4	
Acomotive firemen	- 173		18 9	4			4	1	7	55 36	61 6	36	11	2	
dall carriers. Actormum street reilrood	- 162	150	11 18	ī			1	11	62	38	33	1 17			
where and superintendents, steam railroad	- 69		8					1	33 11	35 21	36 20	23 13	1 4	1	ĺ
companies managers, autr, trainser, and car witchmen and flagmen, steam railroad elegraph and telephone linemen	- 98		18	!				2	23	39	23	10			
elegraph and telephone linemen	- 194 - 187		36 10	1	1		1 15	11 62	27	53	50	34	16	2	
li other occupations	- 1,056	814	155	82	5	41	42	129	247	28 217	9 195	3 126	54	5	
Trade	- 10, 244	8, 555	1, 630	55	4	250		1 007							
dvertising agents ankers, brokers, and money lenders:		104	1,000			004	291 3	1, 097	2,773	2, 509	1,825	1, 033	401	54	
Dankers and hank officials		105	10										3		
BINE Prokors		203	12					6 14	30 62	29 67	26 49	15 17	7	1	
Brokers, commercial, loan, and not specified Clerks'' in stores * ommercial travelers.		62 256	27 -				51	4 61	25 65	13 18	11 22	9 14	7	1	
elivery men, bakeries and stores 3	1,024	925 243	98 44	1		30	9 29	90	290	257	221	116	34	1 3	
SUPPORT A HORE PROPORTS	- 87	71 505	16 58				1	75 7	75 21	48 23	19 10	9 20	4 -	-	
borers, coal yards and lumber yards	182	107	71	1 3	·i- :		15	32 10	177 27	155 27	113 52	66 40	17 20	3-1-	
		143 140	53 56	37	1	18 2	18 10	39 33	57 58	42	29	22 17	6	3	
eal estate agents and officials	83	81 366	$\frac{2}{70}$ -			79 _		2	58 74	46	28	1 .	2 -	-	
lesmen bolessle deoler	2,509 3,295	1,814	689	4	2	2	15	$\frac{12}{174}$	585	100 741	124 537	78 301	42 138	7	
bolesale dealers, importers, and exporters l other occupations	3, 295 198	2, 971 154	321 44	3		70	124	473	1, 058	771	462	240	80	14	
	349	305	41	3 _		5	25	41	82	79	54 52	15 44	9 15	5	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1, 105	893	186	26		2	11	74	244	239	231	178	113	12	
remen, fire department tards, watchmen, and doorkeepers borers, public service	247	222	25					6	95	82	42	20	2		
borers, public service	225 162	166 93	55 50	19	-			4 13	10 25	20 30	50	76	58	7	
borers, public service leials and inspectors (city and county) delas and inspectors (State and United States)	100 40	79 35	21		-			2	9	26	36 26	33 15	14 20	22	_
other occupations	217 114	199 99	17	1	-			2 36	79	7 44	11 37	7 12	8		
	114	89	13	2		1	4	11	19	30	29	15	4	1	
Professional service	2, 658	2, 241	393	23	1	24	58	804	795	615	446	273	119	24	
hitante	72 46	67 40	4	I		1	4	15	30	13	6	3			_
ists, sculptors, and teachers of art thors, editors, and reporters	90	65	24					11	7	21 29 12	6	2	3		-
bbr, schiptors, and teachers of art hors, editors, and reporters emists, assayers, and metallurgists rgymen	68 42	63 36	5			1	1	39	23 32 9	12	15 8	11 8	3		-
tintp	184 129	122 118	50 9	12				1	36	8 53	6 46	5 40	27	2	
fternen	117 199	90 167	27				1	4 19	41 39	26 29 30	33 19	18		1	
sister a prof tagaham at the a	170	159	10	1			14	58	71	30	19	6	1		
Tiolang and summer -	148 110	121 97	22 13	5		<u>1</u>	9 5	25 25	52 38	28 33 19	36 19	25 18	22	2	
chers (school)	220 258	181 228	37 30	2				3 1	28 51	19 47	18 51	10 41	20	7	
Civil anginang and a	131					1		17	94	65	58	16	5	2	-
Recharge Lands	106	123 96	8					23 17	48 49	35	15	7	3		
Mining engineers 6	108 7	96 4	12					10	36	29 35	8 18	3		1	-
	453	368	85			20	23	52	3 108	103	1 64	2 46	30	7	-
Domestic and personal service	2, 531	1, 377	778	347	29	38	66	239	474					•	-
ers, hair (ressers, and manicurists	391	298	77	16		4	5		474	577	479	393	224 8	5	6
aurunt oath and best	674 152	301 119	321 26	51	1	4	2	28 22 32	96 52 51	101 109	92 139	43 203		2	-
ante keepers	169 330	92 156	72 90	1	4		14	4	51 31	31 72	13 37	8		4	
ther corunations	154	41	27	78 78	6 8	0	19 5	43	81 44	89	56	19 23	5	1	-
Includes only persons specifically returned as "in	661 lerks" in .	370 storen M	165	120	6	10	21	33 77	44 119	34 141	$\begin{array}{c c} 30 \\ 112 \end{array}$	5 92	66 1	8	i
Includes only persons specifically returned as "c Some delivery men probably were returned and Includes, also, managers and superintendents of Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewh Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engine Some owners of hand laundries probably are inc	classified	as chauffer	any of th urs, and a	ese prob others as	ably an	e "sales	men."			-	1		1 1 00	0 {	J
Includes also, all technical superintendents of	retail stor	es.			Journal	CAB OF LE	HOR OTH	ers.							
Inclusion also, chemical engineers not elsewh	ere classifi	a.													

TABLE 12.—MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

		со	LOR AND	NATIVIT	Y					AGE					
SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races	10 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Unknown
GRAND RAPIDS—Continued															
MALES-Continued.															
Clerical occupations	3, 660	3, 236	381	10	3	89	220	763	1, 143	666	437	244	79	13	
Accountants and auditorsAgents, collectors, and credit menBookkeepers and cashiersClerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys ^g Stenographers and typists	399 525 2, 268 81	308 366 479 1, 993 74 46	26 31 45 266 6 7	2 7 1	1 2	2 5 42 37 3	2 7 35 151 19 6	47 39 136 513 12 16	$ \begin{array}{r} 132 \\ 128 \\ 189 \\ 682 \\ 2 \\ 10 \end{array} $	78 102 87 388 3 8	49 75 44 264 1 4	20 40 16 160 3 5	5 4 11 55 3 1	1 1 2 8 1	i 5
FEMALES	18,056	15,770	1, 864	405	17	750	1, 824	4, 473	4, 311	8, 056	2, 130	1, 107	342	37	26
Agriculture	12	11	1			1	2	1	3	2	3				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	2, 900	2, 498	389	12	1	141	355	696	849	480	348	170	53	7	- 1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Manufacturers, managers, and officials	$265 \\ 60 \\ 42$	$227 \\ 55 \\ 40$	34 5 2	3	1	ī	1 3	8 6 1	26 19 11	49 18 9	85 9 15	66 4 4	27 2	3	
Operatives (noi otherwise specified): Brass mills. Cigar and tobacco factories. Clothing industries. Food and allied industries. Furniture factories.	261 153 407	198 72 216 138 350	12 45 42 15 57	1		14 8 10 18 27	35 5 11 33 78	68 34 17 34 121	54 43 46 26 73	34 23 59 23 62	5 3 64 14 31	1 1 42 3 9	11 2 5	 1 	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus- tries. Knitting mills. Paper, printing, and allied industries. Other industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified). All other occupations.	201 168 399 127	176 180 155 343 107 241	35 21 13 54 17 37	2 3		13 8 3 25 4 10	27 34 16 61 22 29	64 63 62 118 33 67	45 61 51 94 33 67	34 25 26 50 17 51	26 9 5 39 14 29	2 5 12 3 18	6	 1 1	1
Transportation and communication	439	419	18	2		18	102	157	117	29	13	2			1
Telephone operators	378 61	361 58	15 3	2		18	88 14	143 14	96 21	23 6	76	2			1
Trade	2, 172	1, 968	201	3		115	243	452	463	437	315	116	25	4	2
"Clerks" in stores "	372 54 158 1,403 185	334 47 123 1, 297 167	36 7 35 105 18	2		39 	72 161 10	107 1 13 307 24	80 4 30 302 47	44 12 48 285 48	24 20 36 206 29	6 11 27 60 12	6 3 11 5	 1 2 1	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	18	18						3	4	5	. 6		! !		
Professional service	2, 865	2, 682	178	5	2	12	121	665	778	591	401	224	63	4	6
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Librarians. Musicians and teachers of music Photographers Social and welfare workers Teachers (school) Trained nurses. All other occupations	63 90 179 42 42 1,421 608 420	59 86 168 39 39 1, 355 552 384	4 4 10 3 3 65 55 32	1 1 1 1 2	2	1 2 	2 2 4 2 	19 20 24 9 3 287 230 73	13 25 42 10 14 441 129 104	15 17 55 8 14 297 92 93	8 16 42 9 9 218 46 53	4 7 6 2 1 139 26 39	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 23 \\ 10 \\ 20 \\ 20 \\ \end{array} $	1 3	5
Domestic and personal service	5, 091	3, 828	883	872	18	346	461	845	935	938	806	537	190	22	11
Barbers, hairdressers, and manieurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Charwomen and cleaners Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers Servants Waitresses	$ \begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 403 \\ 101 \\ 380 \\ 238 \\ 65 \\ 2,590 \\ 493 \\ \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 233\\191\\48\\309\\67\\330\\198\\52\\1,800\\454\\141\end{array}$	21 33 54 81 26 38 39 13 494 31 53	16 4 9 13 8 12 	1 1 1 10	5 1 2 35 	13 2 3 7 5 47 1 1 283 83 16	59 3 5 17 9 107 18 1 452 139 35	104 20 22 55 14 72 28 10 442 135 33	56 52 44 66 23 65 38 23 461 63 47	22 74 20 112 22 39 62 16 374 27 38	9 49 15 91 19 11 10 67 12 236 5 23	2 21 48 7 22 22 26 76	7 1 6 	1 1 1 2 6
Clerical occupations		4, 351	196	11	1	117	540	1, 654	1, 362	574	238	58			5
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists. All other occupations.	1,409 1,828	1, 152 1, 336 1, 763 100	64 64 64 4			20 44 40 13	105 168 259 8	348 507 780 19	405 419 511 27	219 155 182 18	94 85 47 12	22 25 6 5	1		- 2

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⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
⁵ Except telegraph messengers.
⁹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE: 1930 AND 1920

TABLE 14NUMBER	AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN
15 YEARS OLD AND	OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE
STATE: 1890 TO 193	

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Number	Per cent distribu- tion
1930 Total Single and unknown Married. Widowed and divorced	359, 393 189, 135 114, 280 55, 978	100. 0 52. 6 31. 8 15. 6
1920 Total Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹ Married	244, 515 192, 418 52, 097	100. 0 78. 7 21. 3

	Total	GAINFULLY (OCCUPIED
CENSUS YEAR	number	Number	Per cent
1930 1920 1910 1900 1890	1,075,586782,648587,253487,297416,295	114, 280 52, 097 31, 414 13, 911 8, 839	10.6 6.7 5.3 2.9 2.1

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 15.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR

MORE: 1930				[Per cent 1	10t shown	where b	ase is less th	an 100]		-				_	
		TOTAL		SINGLE	AND UNEN	IOWN	м	ARRIED		WIDOWED	AND DIV	ORCED	PER CE GAINFU	NT OF	
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total number	Gainfr occup		Total	Gainfi occup		Total number	Gainft occup		Total number	Gainf occup		Single and	Mar-	Wid- owed and
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Huidber	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	un- known	ried	di- vorced
THE STATE	1, 629, 915	359, 393	22. 0	374, 829	189, 185	50.5	1, 075, 586	114, 280	10. 6	179, 500	55, 978	31.2	52, 6	31. 8	15.8
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	1, 206, 847 358, 650 59, 610 4, 808	282, 095 56, 466 20, 139 693	$\begin{array}{r} 23.\ 4\\ 15.\ 7\\ 33.\ 8\\ 14.\ 4\end{array}$	327, 297 37, 504 9, 212 816	159, 654 24, 710 4, 571 200	48. 8 65. 9 49. 6 24. 5	765, 553 265, 566 41, 061 3, 406	83, 364 20, 060 10, 506 350	10.9 7.6 25.6 10.3	113, 997 55, 580 9, 337 586	39,077 11,696 5,062 143	34.3 21.0 54.2 24.4	56.6 43.8 22.7 28.9	29.6 35.5 52.2 50.5	13. 9 20. 7 25. 1 20. 6
Detroit	534, 683	140, 762	26. 3	125, 693	76, 720	61. 0	353, 175	44, 027	12. 5	55, 815	20, 015	35. 9	54. 5	31. 3	14.2
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	321, 805 167, 853 43, 459 1, 566	93, 999 31, 223 15, 365 175	$29.2 \\ 18.6 \\ 35.4 \\ 11.2$	96, 958 21, 789 6, 725 221	57, 756 15, 352 3, 545 67	59. 6 70. 5 52. 7 30. 3	197, 335 124, 779 29, 878 1, 183	25, 021 10, 883 8, 042 81	12.7 8.7 26.9 6.8	27, 512 21, 285 6, 856 162	11, 222 4, 988 3, 778 27	40. 8 23. 4 55. 1 16. 7	61.4 49.2 23.1 38.3	26.6 34.9 52.3 46.3	11. 9 16. 0 24. 6 15. 4
Flint	51, 652	12, 270	23. 8	10, 132.	5, 409	53.4	36, 703	5, 091	13. 9	4, 817	1, 770	36.7	44.1	41. 5	14.4
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	41, 030 8, 572 1, 894 156	10,358 1,428 471 13	25.2 16.7 24.9 8.3	8,972 916 228 16	4,730 578 99 2	52.7 63.1 43.4	28, 558 6, 592 1, 427 126	4, 237 614 235 5	14.8 9.3 16.5 4.0	$3,500 \\ 1,064 \\ 239 \\ 14$	1, 391 236 137 6	39.7 22.2 57.3	45.7 40.5 21.0	40. 9 43. 0 49. 9	13. 4 16. 5 29. 1
Grand Rapids	64, 100	18,041	28, 1	17, 514	10,707	61. 1	38, 476	4,658	12, 1	8, 110	2, 676	33.0	59, 8	25.8	14.8
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	50, 479 12, 520 1, 035 66	15,756 1,864 404 17	31. 2 14. 9 39. 0	16, 156 1, 182 161 15	9,811 809 82 5	60. 7 68. 4 50. 9	28, 836 8, 897 703 40	3, 801 622 228 7	13. 2 7. 0 32, 4	5, 487 2, 441 171 11	2, 144 433 94 5	39. 1 17. 7 55. 0	62.3 43.4 20.3	24. 1 33. 4 56. 4	13. 6 23. 2 23. 3

TABLE 16.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

			SINGLE	AND UNE	NOWN				MAR	RIED	· ·		Wid-
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	owed and di- vorced
THE STATE	359, 393	189, 135	49, 344	64, 338	60, 002	15, 451	114, 280	2, 817	18, 725	41, 261	29, 877	21, 600	55, 978
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	282, 095 56, 466 20, 139 693	159,65424,7104,571200	43, 543 4, 726 1, 002 73	55, 271 7, 492 1, 513 62	48, 982 9, 103 1, 870 47	11, 858 3, 389 186 18	83, 364 20, 060 10, 506 350	2, 339 237 225 16	15, 318 1, 880 1, 494 33	29,810 6,529 4,780 142	20, 397 6, 518 2, 874 88	15, 500 4, 896 1, 133 71	39, 077 11, 696 5, 062 143
Detroit	140, 762	78, 720	19, 858	28.011	25, 908	4, 943	44, 027	1, 053	7, 785	18, 663	11, 454	5, 072	20, 015
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	93, 999 31, 223 15, 365 175	57, 756 15, 352 3, 545 67	16, 072 3, 029 735 22	19, 824 4, 987 1, 173 27	18, 573 5, 797 1, 520 18	3, 287 1, 539 117	25, 021 10, 883 8, 042 81	736 148 167 2	5, 362 1, 208 1, 206 9	10, 663 4, 115 3, 845 40	5, 748 3, 572 2, 116 18	2, 512 1, 840 708 12	11, 222 4, 988 3, 778 27
Flint	12, 270	5, 409	1, 508	2, 001	1, 631	289	5, 091	145	1, 124	2,064	1, 134	624	1,770
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	10, 358 1, 428 471 13	4,730 578 99 2	1, 356 139 13	1, 769 188 43 1	1, 395 196 39 1	210 55 4	4, 237 614 235 5	127 12 6	1, 016 69 39	1, 744 213 104 3	883 186 64 1	467 134 22 1	1, 391 236 137 6
Grand Rapids	18, 041	10, 707	2, 448	3, 597	3, 547	1, 115	4, 658	109	779	1, 546	1, 200	1,024	2, 676
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	15,756 1,864 404 17	9, 811 809 82 5	2, 299 118 29 2	3, 361 209 27	3, 250 274 22 1	901 208 4 2	3, 801 622 228 7	98 3 7 1	705 45 29	1,307 152 86 1	924 212 61 3	$767 \\ 210 \\ 45 \\ 2$	2, 144 433 94 5

TABLE 17.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE A	1	11	INGLE A				1			RIED			1
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
All occupations	359, 393	189, 135	49, 344	64, 838	60,002	15, 451	114, 280	2,817	18, 725	41, 261	29, 877	21, 600	55, 978
Agriculture	6, 536	1, 152	387	187	249	329	1,633	23	58	260	506	786	3, 751
Formers (owners and tenants)	4,989	391 252	98	9 55	95 73	287 26	985 381	15	8 39	131 84	$279 \\ 125$	567 118	3, 613 108
Farm laborers (wageworkers). Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).	792	507	289	123	80	15	261	8	11	43	100	99 2	24
All other occupations	14	2			1	1	6			2	2	2	6
* Forestry and fishing	10	3			2	1	2				1	1	5
Extraction of minerals	130	91	42	39	8	2	25	2	8	11	3	1	14
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	55, 846	26,406	9,659	8,724	6,013	2,010	21, 263	743	8, 847	7, 398	5, 733	3, 442	<u> </u>
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	511 4, 601	262 1,382	58 42	91 119	89 498	24 723	201 1,763	32	37 48	$77 \\ 336$	61 614	23 763	48
Foreworpen and overseers (manufacturing)	910	392	53	93	183	63 61	393	4	53 9	155	116	65	125
Manufacturers, managers, and officials Tailoresses	1 639	189 194	5 12	34 34	89 79	61 69	202 280		9 14	59 89	54 111	80 66	139 165
Upholsterers	680	293	97	110	76	10	286	9	67	119	73	18	101
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories	10,306	4,689	1,655	1,996	957	81	4, 187	157	1,048	1,777	976	229	1,430
Cigar and tobacco factories	2.323	1,499	696 225	431 162	$353 \\ 116$	19	612	22 7	113	246	170	61	212
Corset factories. Electrical machinery and supply factories.	1,245	549 656	306	226	114	46 10	408 467	30	71 123	134 171	131 105	65 38	152 122
Food and allied industries Furniture factories	1 2.674	1,336 614	733	413 209	162 129	28 24	1,064 421	36 14	194 89	337 139	295 114	202 65	274 128
Writting mills	1 261	777	252 339	224	183	31	361	18	97	118	62	66	123
Paper and pulp mills. Printing, publishing, and engraving Other industries	1,239 1,012	405 565	142 161	170 177	79 194	14 33	705 333	18 13	135 73	$254 \\ 154$	212 76	86 17	129 114
Other industries	17,034	8,365	3, 088	2,807	1, 937	533	6,346	249	1, 219	2, 139	1, 719	1,020	2, 323
Laborers (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories	2 132	1,067	428	447	180	12	804	43	175	325	199	62	261
Other industries	3.844	2,057	1,033	679	291	54	1,305	85 33	251	429	321	219	482
All other occupations	2, 633	1, 115	334	302	304	175	1, 125	33	131	340	324	297	393
Transportation and communication		6, 760	2, 547	2, 635	1, 405	173	2,975	170	848	1, 176	488	293	858
Postmistresses.	357 534	102 324	2 94	17 137	48 81	35 12	200 178	6	8 50	27 87	70 25	95 10	55 32
Telegraph operators	9,096	6,105 228	2,395	2,410	1, 199	102	2,328	160	750	972	308	138	662
All other occupations	606	228	56	71	77	24	269	4	40	90	85	50	109
Trade	40, 223	18, 130	6, 587	5, 492	4, 533	1, 518	16, 356	413	2,209	5, 391	5, 025	3, 318	5, 737
"Clerks" in stores 1	7,831 502	4,373	2,002	1,430	806	135	2,914	124	486	1,048	828	428	544
"Clerks" in stores 1 Insurance agents, managers, and officials Real estate agents and officials	1,046	173	2	23	93 84	62 79	167 535	1	9 5	33 108	55 214	70 207	151 338
Retail dealers ² Saleswomen	1 3 694	778 11, 430	29 4, 207	119 3, 576	340 2,819	290	1,857	1 5 262	82 1, 518	496 3, 380	673 2, 952	601	1,059
All other occupations	24, 538 2, 612	1, 192	341	336	391	828 124	9,865 1,018	202	1, 518	326	303	1, 753 259	3, 243 402
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	681	260	5	40	145	70	284		18	79		99	137
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	385	159		29	83	47 23	144		11	36	43	54	82
All other occupations	296	101	5	11	62	23	140		7	43	45	45	55
Professional service	57, 464	40, 603	3, 065	14, 321	18, 492	4, 725	12, 959	88	1, 923	5, 586	3, 275	2, 087	3, 902
Actresses and show women. Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	532 519	218 309	80 30	91	45	$\frac{2}{52}$	247	7	64	97	51	28 37	67 56
Authors, editors, and reporters.	469	214	21	110 61	117 86	52 46	154 186	1	17 8	57 46	42 57	74	- 50 69
College presidents and professors 3	595 1,241	472 893	38	30 213	326 454	116 188	77		2	32 87	27 52	16 51	46 125
Librarians Musicians and teachers of music	2, 885	1,315	124	349	589	253 27	223 1, 237	1 8	32 87 13	400	416	326	333
Photographers	338 551	159 415	26 5	44 52	62 220	27 138	138 82	5	13 5	41 27	46 19	33 30	41 54
Religious workers Social and welfare workers	964	551	4	106	308	133	279		16	97	85	81	134
Teachers (school)	32, 586 11, 411	24, 410 8, 758	1,004 1,190	9, 033 3, 330	11, 653 3, 490	2,720 748	6,864 1,811	22 10	1, 202 248	3, 316 841	1, 580 489	744 223	1,312 842
All other occupations	5, 373	2, 889	543	902	1, 142	302	1, 661	32	229	545	411	444	823
Domestic and personal service	109, 607	41, 497	14, 867	11,233	11,002	4, 395	39, 808	844	4, 475	12, 437	11,655	10, 397	28, 302
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	5, 254	1,792	370	682	674	66	2, 497	39	410	1,144	699	205	965
Boarding and lodging house keepers Charwomen and cleaners	6,939 1,357	410 124	1 40	11 24	139 37	259 23 24	3, 690 867	34 5	182 31	853 214	1, 093 373	1, 528 244	2, 839 366
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	1,005	266	93	75	74	24	535	15	72	203	160	85	204
Hotel keepers and managers	464 10, 234	$55 \\ 2,625$	289	2 418	27 930	26 988	233 2,554	30	$^{1}_{200}$	30 602	$\begin{array}{c} 77 \\ 691 \end{array}$	125 1,031	176 5, 055
Janitors and sextons	2,479	144	20	29	43	52	1,680	3	75	483	635	484	655
Laundresses (not in laundry) Laundry operatives	4,838	414 2,115	71 990	94 601	143 409	106 115	2,827 2,571	19 74	100 377	613 909	935 779	1, 160 432	1, 597 951
Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	5, 176	1,400	76	255	613	456 72	1,661	82	95	308	486	764 292	2,115 364
Servants	1,372 53,307	195 26, 213	5 10, 244	$27 \\ 7,031$	91 6,823	2,115	813 15,664	349	$\frac{31}{1,728}$	$177 \\ 5,246$	311 4,651	3, 690	11,430
WaitressesAll other occupations	10, 265 1, 280	5, 219 525	2, 452 216	1, 785 199	909 90	73 20	3, 700 516	238 28	1,057 116	1, 494 161	657 108	254 103	1,346 239
Clasical compations													E 007
Clerical occupationsAccountants and auditors	78, 303	54,233	12, 185	21,667 148	18, 153 275	2,228	18,975	$\frac{534}{2}$	<u>5, 239</u> 23	<u>8,923</u> 109	<u>3, 103</u> 57	<u>1,176</u> 15	<u>5, 095</u> 71
Agents, collectors, and credit women	500	197	13	46	101	37	191	3	17	76	49	46	112
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	19,674 26,908	12,737	2, 299 3, 937	4, 576 6, 745	4,999 6,365	863	5,461 6,798	128 170	1, 249 1, 703	2, 580 3, 101	$1,094 \\ 1,263$	410 561	1,476 2,198
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	30, 111	22,614	5, 731	10,087	6, 397	399	6,272	228	2, 226 21	3,045	633	140	1,225
All other occupations.	299	239	155	65	16	3	47	3	21	12	7	4	13

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

			SINGL	E AND UN	ENOWN				MARI	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
DETROIT													
All occupations	140, 762	76, 720	19, 858	28, 011	25, 908	4, 943	44,027	1, 053	7, 785	18, 663	11,454	5,072	20,015
Agriculture	30	10	4	. 2	4		15	1		7	6	1	5
Extraction of minerals	7	4	3	1									
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	20, 964	10, 832	3, 731	3, 660	2, 761	680	7, 162	235	1, 382	2, 870	1, 973	702	2,970
Bakers. Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters. Dressmakers and semastresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing). Managers and officials (manufacturing). Milliners and millinery dealers. Tailoresses. Upholsterers. Operatives (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories.	215	74 90 482 172 70 203 93 139 2,737	34 28 21 21 1 23 5 47 971	25 32 55 49 17 37 17 53 1, 155	8 23 205 77 29 104 44 36 573	7 7 201 25 23 39 27 3 38	71 77 530 132 44 186 148 93 2,047	2 2 1 1 	6 16 19 17 2 15 9 22 523	24 33 149 58 17 70 56 41 504	29 23 218 41 11 70 66 26 453	10 5 142 15 14 30 17 4 94	34 17 514 48 33 73 68 43 719
Bakeries Chemical and allied industries. Cigar and tobacco factories. Flectrical machinery and supply factories. Metal industries (except iron and steel) Printing, publishing, and engraving. Suit, coat, and overall factories. Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories.	412 509 1, 444 350 355 552 394	315 385 894 204 201 318 170 2,938 586	196 131 363 82 82 101 26 1,026 223	99 144 251 66 68 97 33 952 246	19 98 267 49 47 107 88 753 107	1 12 13 7 4 13 23 207 10	74 88 402 110 108 177 170 1,822 458	4 6 16 7 5 8 2 62 62 26	25 29 59 20 23 35 14 348 100	22 30 165 58 50 91 60 707 177	17 20 121 23 24 38 68 494 123	$ \begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 3 \\ 41 \\ 2 \\ 6 \\ 5 \\ 26 \\ 211 \\ 32 \end{array} $	23 36 148 36 46 57 54 732 145
Other industries	841 489	484 277	226 124	159 105	91 36	8 12	263 162	11 9	60 40	99 59	72 36	21 18	94 50
Transportation and communication		3 , 258	1, 253	1, 268	685	52	1, 211	70	423	543	149	26	363
Telegraph operators Telephone operators All other occupations	4, 292 4, 273 267	176 2,962 120	56 1,158 39	73 1,159 36	43 604 38	4 41 7	102 1,004 105	3 67	35 366 22	55 446 42	9 108 32	17 9	14 307 42
Trade	16, 247	7, 684	2, 845	2, 367	1, 980	472	6, 245	155	935	2, 394	1, 922	839	2, 338
"Clerks" in stores 1 Instrance agents, managers, and officials Real estate agents and officials Retail dealers 3 Saleswomen All other occupations	3, 293 175 589 1, 288 9, 740 1, 162	1, 903 75 96 273 4, 673 644	878 3 2 16 1,731 215	630 14 3 52 1,471 197	352 40 50 128 1, 227 183	43 18 41 77 244 49	1, 158 51 297 676 3, 698 365	39 1 2 102 11	199 5 4 36 636 55	472 13 63 235 1,466 145	339 20 128 253 1,082 100	109 13 101 150 412 54	232 49 196 339 1, 369 153
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	217	82	3	12	54	_+., 13	99		4	36	35	24	36
Professional service		12, 371	892	3, 770	6, 202	1, 507	8, 720	25	477	1, 839	978	401	1, 255
Actresses and show women Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art Authors, editors, and reporters Designers and draftsmen Librarians. Musicians and teachers of music. Photographers. Religious workers Social and welfare workers. Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.). Trained nurses. All other occupations.	355 226 107 106 394 95 186 513 100 8,058 4,589 1,641	156 147 52 58 297 474 57 141 319 63 6, 105 3, 578 924	62 20 2 4 8 51 10 2 1 1 5 187 371 159	65 46 9 12 68 147 18 13 68 33 1,721 1,291 279	29 66 29 36 176 212 24 64 188 13 3,331 1,640 394	$\begin{array}{c} 15\\ 12\\ 6\\ 45\\ 64\\ 5\\ 62\\ 62\\ 2\\ 2\\ 866\\ 276\\ 92\\ \end{array}$	154 58 34 31 79 377 27 24 132 29 1,651 664 460	6 2 1 1 2 5 8	48 4 13 33 5 12 14 202 84 57	68 27 13 12 35 145 13 7 61 8 921 349 180	21 17 15 11 25 124 6 11 86 4 407 178 123	11 10 5 4 6 73 2 6 23 2 119 48 92	45 21 21 17 18 125 11 21 21 62 8 302 347 257
Domestic and personal service	43, 558	15, 625	4, 673	4, 483	5,070	1, 399	17, 359	835	2, 289	6, 847	5, 104	2, 784	10, 574
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists. Boarding and lodging house keepers. Charwomen and cleaners. Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers. Elevator tenders. Housekeepers and stewardesses. Janitors and sectors. Laundresses (not in laundry). Laundry operatives. Nurses (not trained). Nurses (not trained). Servants. Waitresses. All other occupations. includes only persons specifically returned as	1, 447 412 20, 801 4, 643 210	804 210 53 126 296 805 71 166 1,042 529 78 9,225 2,186 34	136 17 48 126 79 3 24 487 22 1 2, 896 831 3	285 4 10 35 119 117 15 39 291 76 11 2,650 827 4	358 99 22 34 50 336 27 77 214 272 38 3,033 497 13	25 107 4 9 1 273 26 26 50 159 28 846 31 14	1,025 1,862 396 245 211 853 1,139 703 1,270 394 216 7,163 1,791 91	$ \begin{array}{r}10\\19\\2\\3\\17\\7\\8\\6\\33\\1\\1\\146\\86\\2\end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 163\\ 100\\ 18\\ 36\\ 69\\ 72\\ 62\\ 44\\ 207\\ 27\\ 12\\ 942\\ 534\\ 3\\ \end{array}$	517 538 111 119 95 250 357 245 525 106 60 3, 103 792 26	$\begin{array}{c} 271\\ 616\\ 195\\ 64\\ 20\\ 268\\ 443\\ 257\\ 357\\ 131\\ 93\\ 2,057\\ 300\\ 32\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 64\\ 589\\ 70\\ 23\\ 10\\ 256\\ 274\\ 151\\ 145\\ 129\\ 51\\ 915\\ 79\\ 28\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 479\\ 1,264\\ 153\\ 91\\ 71\\ 1,370\\ 385\\ 453\\ 502\\ 524\\ 118\\ 4,413\\ 4,413\\ 666\\ 85\end{array}$

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			SINGL	E AND UN	ENOWN				MARI	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di vorced
DETROIT-Continued								•					
Clerical occupations	37, 561	26, 874	6,454	10, 448	9, 152	820	8, 216	232	2, 275	4, 127	1, 287	295	2, 471
Accountants and auditors. Agents, collectors, and credit women Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office girls ³ Stenographers and typists	7.246	254 89 4,899 10,036 122 11,474	29 6 955 2, 276 96 3, 092	70 25. 1, 697 3, 704 21 4, 931	135452,0033,68353,281	20 13 244 373 170	105641,7743,309232,941	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 39 \\ 78 \\ 2 \\ 111 \end{array} $	14 10 410 824 11 1,006	60 29 944 1, 606 7 1, 481	23 16 318 622 3 305	7 8 63 179 38	42 54 573 1, 173 7 622
FLINT									1.1				
All occupations	12,270	5, 409	1, 508	2,001	1, 631	289	5, 091	145	1, 124	2,064	1, 134	624	1, 770
Agriculture	3	2	1		1								1
Extraction of minerals	1												1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	2, 594	1, 020	589	410	285	36	1, 195	43	297	477	269	109	879
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	100	21		2	7	12	52		1	10	16	25	27
Automobile factories	1, 745 307	698 110	212 47	305 42	$ \begin{array}{c} 164 \\ 20 \end{array} $	17 1	787 155	32 4	213 37	329 49	174 39	39 26	260 42
Laborers (not otherwise specified):	253	127	59	45	23		99	6	25	42	18	8	27
Other industries All other occupations	22 167	12 52	7 14	1 15	2 19	2 4	7 95	1	3 18	4 43	22	11	3 20
Transportation and communication	169	106	34		19		47	5	14	22	5	1	16
Telephone operators	151 18	96 10	$32 \\ 2$	48 5	16 3		42 5	4 1	14	21 1	2 3	1	13 3
Trade	1, 323	483	203	142	110	28	659	24	124	265	168	78	181
"Clerks" in stores 1 Retail dealers 2	300 90	130 17	76	36 4	16 10	2 2	152 52	13	34	66 19	26 20	13 13	18 21 112
SaleswomenAll other occupations	825 108	298 38	$12\hat{2}$ 4	91 11	66 18	19 5	415 40	10 1	85 5	167 13	110 12	43 9	112 30
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	12	S		1	1	1	8		1	1		1	6
Professional service	1, 865	1, 110	105	391	526	88	634	2	102	326	149	55	121
Librarians Musicians and teachers of music	42 86	33 33	45	16 11	11 12	2	7		23	4	1		2
Teachers (school)	1, 115 357	642 261	15 53	215 109	361 87	5 51 12	42 422 72	1	67 13	$17 \\ 232 \\ 20 \\ 20 \\ 20 \\ 30 \\ 30 \\ 30 \\ 3$	14 99 16	8 23	11 51 23
All other occupations	265	141	28 28	40	55	18	73 90	1	13	38 35	10	6 18	23 34
Domestic and personal service	3, 454	1, 128	489	834	242	63	1, 454	S 8	216	454	402	344	872
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers	251 322 298	55 10	21	17 1	17 2		154 193	53	31 14	69 34	38 58	11 84	42 119
Housekeepers and stewardesses	298 116	50 10	7 5	11	$^{18}_{2}$	14 1	101 69	1	7	24 22	21 23	48	147
Laundry operatives	127 153	33 30	14 1	2 7 8	10 12	2 9	72 67	$2 \\ 2$	777	29 15	21 23 22 14	21 12 29	37 22 56
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch-room keepers	59 1, 545	5 704	311	220 63	2 151	$3 \\ 22$	40 479	6	1 64	19 159	13 152	98	14 362 37
WaitressesAll other occupations	396 187	198 33	113 17	63 5	21 7	1 4	161 118	14 5	67 15	60 23	18 43	2 32	37 36
Clerical occupations	2, 849	1, 557	837	670	497	53	1, 099	33	370	519	141	36	193
Bookkeepers and cashiers	797 1,001 983 68	390 534 596 37	82 118 133 4	150 231 277 12	137 166 178 16	21 19 8 5	341 397 340 21	4 16 13	99 136 133 2	164 178 168 9	60 52 22 7	14 15 4 3	66 70 47 10

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
 Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.
 Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 18.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

			SINGL	E AND UN	KNOWN				MARI	RIED			
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Wid- owed and di- vorced
GRAND RAPIDS											-		
All occupations	18, 041	10, 707	2, 448	3, 597	3, 547	1, 115	4, 658	109	779	1, 546	1, 200	1,024	2, 676
Agriculture	12	6	2	1	3		5	1		1	1	2	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	2, 899	1, 536	459	514	415	148	898	35	167	278	226	190	467
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing) Manufacturers, managers, and officials	265 60 42	91 35 22	1 4	5 4 1	31 22 13	54 5 8	81 21 8		3 2 	7 7 4	20 6 1	51 6 3	93 4 12
Operatives (not otherwise specified): Brass mills. Cigar and tobacco factories. Clothing industries. Food and allied industries. Furniture factories.	211 117 260 153 407	115 56 94 95 -248	44 12 19 49 100	45 24 14 28 96	26 20 36 13 44	25 5 8	69 49 94 49 103	5 1 1 2 5	21 10 3 6 23	21 24 17 13 33	19 13 33 19 29	3 1 40 9 13	27 12 72 9 56
Firmitire factories Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle indus- tries Knitting mills Paper, printing, and allied industries Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified)	211 201 168 399 127 278	107 116 121 232 66 138	35 37 18 80 25 35	41 37 54 90 26 49	25 41 43 47 14 40	6 1 6 15 1 14	66 70 33 121 37 95	4 5 1 6 1 4	17 24 8 27 7 16	18 30 12 43 15 34	19 5 10 23 6 23	8 6 22 22 8 18	38 15 14 46 24 45
Transportation and communication	489	\$17	114	128	70	5	97	6	24	45	17	5	28
Telephone operators All other occupations	378 61	279 38	100 14	119 9	56 14	4	78 19	6	20 4	37 8	13	23	21 4
Trade	2, 170	1, 118	344	324	826	124	701	12	114	211	208	156	851
"Clerks" in stores ' Real estate agents Retail dealers '	872 54 158	243 6 65	109	81 1 10	42 2 30	11 3 25 71	108 26 51	2	25	39 2 18	31 6 21	11 18 11	21 22 42 237 29
Saleswomen All other occupations	1, 402 184	720 84	217 18	215 17	217 35	71 14	445 71	10	81 7	127 25	129 21	98	287
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	18	11		2	8	1	8					3	: 4
Professional service	2, 865	2, 096	181	608	957	• • 400	521	2	53	170	153	143	248
Artists, senlptors, and teachers of art Librarians Musicians and teachers of music Photographers. Social and welfare workers Teachers (school). Trained nurses All other occupations	63 90 179 42 42 1, 421 608 420	40 69 76 23 32 1, 119 481 256	3 6 2 11 75 32	17 17 19 8 268 214 62	13 31 36 8 22 577 146 124	7 19 15 5 7 263 46 38	15 13 78 12 7 213 87 96		2 3 5 1 19 14 9	4 7 23 3 2 71 40 20	6 1 27 4 2 57 22 34	3 23 4 3 66 11 31	8 25 7 3 89 40 68
Domestic and personal service	5, 081	2, 182	761	623	587	261	1, 564	\$5	178	422	466	463	1, 335
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Boarding and lodging house keepers Charwomen and cleaners Housekeepers and stewardesses Laundresses (not in laundry) Nurses (not trained) Nurses (not trained) Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers Servants Waitresses All other occupations	270 229 112 403 101 380 238 65 2,580 493 210	108 15 10 108 16 187 81 11 1,335 246 65	17 1 3 6 5 80 1 1 514 112 21	37 3 9 6 76 16 366 88 22	45 2 1 44 3 27 31 6 322 43 13	9 12 3 49 2 4 33 4 133 3 9	112 105 68 83 51 133 55 30 663 169 95	1 1 1 2 2 	19 3 2 5 2 28 2 2 8 2 70 36 11	5217181911331041677120	29 27 32 19 17 34 15 12 216 33 32	11 57 15 39 19 36 28 14 198 17 29	$\begin{array}{c} 50\\ 109\\ 34\\ 212\\ 34\\ 60\\ 102\\ 24\\ 582\\ 78\\ 50\\ \end{array}$
Clerical occupations	4, 557	3, 441	637	1, 397	1, 231	176	871	18	243	419	129	62	245
Bookkeepers and cashiers. Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Stenographers and typists All other occupations	1, 218 1, 409 1, 828 102	866 1,032 1,467 76	119- 203 296 19	291 422 667 17	388 348 465 30	68 59 39 10	269 287 298 17	6 9 3	51 81 109 2	128 139 145 7	64 31 31 3	20 27 10 5	83 90 63 9

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen." "Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1900 TO 1930

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE	
AREA AND CENSUS YEAR		Gainfully	occupied		Gainfully	occupied		Gainfully	occupied
	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent	Total number	Number	Per cent
THE STATE									
1930	540, 890 384, 213 307, 695 295, 407	6,575 13,154 19,293 26,697	1.2 3.4 6.3 9.0	273, 350 194, 494 155, 502 148, 887	5, 073 9, 891 14, 512 19, 523	1.9 5.1 9.3 13.1	267, 540 189, 719 152, 193 146, 520	1, 502 3, 263 4, 781 7, 174	0.6 1.7 3.1 4.9
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE	,							,,	
Detroit	157, 790 80, 126 44, 349 33, 407	1, 331 2, 871 5, 057 5, 236	0.8 3.6 11.4 15.7	78, 664 40, 153 21, 954 16, 522	893 1, 900 2, 937 2, 843	1. 1 4. 7 13. 4 17. 2	79, 126 39, 973 22, 395 16, 885	438 971 2, 120 2, 393	0.6 2.4 9.5 14.2
Flint1930 1930 1910	15, 442 7, 031 2, 604	95 441 175	0.6 6.3 6.7	7, 590 3, 486 1, 253	68 346 132	0.9 9.9 10.5	7, 852 3, 545 1, 351	27 95 43	0.3 2.7 3.2
Grand Rapids	17, 165 13, 759 11, 079 9, 764	152 509 522 641	0.9 3.7 4.7 6.6	8, 419 6, 694 5, 513 4, 708	109 371 343 389	1.3 5.5 6.2 8.3	8, 746 7, 065 5, 566 5, 056	43 138 179 252	0.5 2.0 3.2 5.0
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 Ann Arbor	2, 147	33	1.5	1, 102	24	2, 2	1,045	9	0.9
Battle Creek	3, 898 3, 020	28 165	0.7 5.5	1, 871 1, 470	22 128	1.2 8.7	2,027 1,550	6 37	0.3 2.4
Bay City	5, 588 5, 720	25 264	0.4 4.6	2, 792 2, 941	7 163	0.3 5.5	2, 796 2, 779	18 101	0.6 3.6
Dearborn	5, 266	64	1. 2	2, 670	51	1.9	2, 596	13	0.5
Hamtramek	9, 913 4, 047	44 132	0, 4 3, 3	5, 005 2, 064	24 62	0.5 3.0	4, 908 1, 983	20 70	0.4 3.5
Highland Park	4, 805 3, 298	51 100	1.1 3.0	2, 330 1, 629	39 86	1.7 5.3	2, 475 1, 669	12 14	0.5 0.8
Jackson	5, 492 4, 059	51 185	0.9 4.6	2, 734 1, 970	31 136	1.1 6.9	2, 758 2, 089	20 49	0.7 2.3
Kalamazoo	5, 066 4, 398	51 141	1.0 3.2	2, 487 2, 196	37 87	1.5 4.0	2, 579 2, 202	14 54	0.5 2.5
Lansing1990 1920	7, 886 5, 168	96 476	1.2 9.2	4, 114 2, 766	78 437	1.9 15.8	3, 772 2, 402	18 39	0.5 1.6
Muskegon1980	4, 253 3, 409	73 166	1.7	2, 098 1, 699	46 112	2.2 6.6	2, 155 1, 710	27 54	1.3 3.2
Pontiac	5, 626 2, 642	66 81	1.2 3.1	2, 773 1, 320	54 52	1.9	2, 853 1, 322	12 29	0.4
Port Huron	3, 391 2, 638	81 78	2.4 3.0	1, 642 1, 316	65 51	4.0	1, 749 1, 322	16 27	0.9
Saginaw	8, 597 6, 455	58 236	0.7	4, 394 3, 166	40 171	0.9 5.4	4, 203 3, 289	18 65	0.4 2.0
Wyandotte1980	3, 772	9	0.2	1, 894	4	0. 2	1, 878	5	0,3

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

		TOTAL		-	MALE			FEMALE				- 1
AREA AND AGE	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfull	v occupied		T DISTRIB	
-	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	708, 087	47, 967	6. 5	357, 556	\$1, 192	8.7	350, 531	16, 775	4.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years	89.361	$1,384 \\ 1,300 \\ 3,891 \\ 13,529 \\ 27,863$	0.4 1.5 4.6 16.0 33.7	184, 795 45, 070 43, 485 42, 688 41, 518	1, 228 1, 027 2, 818 8, 851 17, 268	0.7 2.3 6.5 20.7 41.6	181, 313 44, 291 41, 936 41, 860 41, 131	156 273 1, 073 4, 678 10, 595	0. 1 0. 6 2. 6 11. 2 25. 8	2.9 2.7 8.1 28.2 58.1	3.9 3.3 9.0 28.4 55.4	0.9 1.6 6.4 27.9 63.2
Detroit	205, 332	13, 999	6.8	101, 780	7, 514	7.4	103, 552	6, 485	6. 3	100.0	100.0	100. 0
10 to 13 years	107, 871 25, 409 24, 510 23, 793 23, 749	292 229 810 3, 635 9, 033	0.3 0.9 3.3 15.3 38.0	53, 716 12, 693 12, 255 11, 662 11, 454	239 165 489 1,909 4,712	0.4 1.3 4.0 16.4 41.1	54, 155 12, 716 12, 255 12, 131 12, 295	53 64 321 1, 726 4, 321	0.1 0.5 2.6 14.2 35.1	2.1 1.6 5.8 26.0 64.5	$ \begin{array}{r} 3.2 \\ 2.2 \\ 6.5 \\ 25.4 \\ 62.7 \\ \end{array} $	0.8 1.0 4.9 26.6 66.6
Flint	20, 203	939	4.6	9, 852	520	5. 3	10, 351	419	4.0	100.0	100. 0	100. 0
10 to 13 years	10, 599 2, 503 2, 340 2, 363 2, 398	31 18 46 189 655	0.3 0.7 2.0 8.0 27.3	5, 224 1, 191 1, 175 1, 147 1, 115	30 11 27 101 351	0.6 0.9 2.3 8.8 31.5	5, 375 1, 312 1, 165 1, 216 1, 283	1 7 19 88 304	0.5 1.6 7.2 23.7	3, 3 1, 9 4, 9 20, 1 69, 8	5.8 2.1 5.2 19.4 67.5	0. 2 1. 7 4. 5 21. 0 72. 6
Grand Rapids	22, 984	1, 620	7.0	11, 131	870	7.8	11, 853	750	6. 3	100.0	100.0	100. 0
10 to 13 years	11, 353 3, 020 2, 792 2, 933 2, 886	49 34 69 382 1, 086	0.4 1.1 2.5 13.0 37.6	5, 585 1, 473 1, 361 1, 349 1, 363	46 22 41 201 560	0.8 1.5 3.0 14.9 41.1	5, 768 1, 547 1, 431 1, 584 1, 523	3 12 28 181 526	0.1 0.8 2.0 11.4 34.5	3.0 2.1 4.3 23.6 67.0	5.3 2.5 4.7 23.1 64.4	0. 4 1. 6 3. 7 24. 1 70. 1

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		PER CEN	T DISTRIBU	
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Gainfully	7 occupied	Total	Gainfully	occupied	Total	Gainfully	v occupied		FULLY OCCI	
	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	number	Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE	540, 890	6, 575	1.2	278, 350	5, 073	1. 9	267, 540	1, 502	0.6	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	505, 866 19, 681 13, 365 1, 978	6, 161 238 139 37	1.2 1.2 1.0 1.9	255, 920 9, 893 6, 510 1, 027	4, 773 187 88 25	1.9 1.9 1.4 2.4	249, 946 9, 788 6, 855 951	1, 388 51 51 12	0.6 0.5 0.7 1.3	93.7 3.6 2.1 0.6	94.1 3.7 1.7 0.5	92.4 3.4 3.4 0.8
Detroit	157, 790	1, 331	0.8	78, 664	8 93	1. 1	79, 126	438	0, 6	100.0	100. 0	100.0
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	136, 855 11, 397 9, 021 517	1, 128 110 88 5	0.8 1.0 1.0 1.0	68, 377 5, 671 4, 347 269	750 89 50 4	1.1 1.6 1.2 1.5	68, 478 5, 726 4, 674 248	378 21 38	0.6 0.4 0.8 0.4	84.7 8.3 6.6 0.4	84.0 10.0 5.6 0.4	86.3 4.8 8.7
Flint	15, 442	95	0. 6	7, 590	68	0. 9	7, 852	27	0. 9	0.4	0.4	0.2
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	14, 258 649 469 66	88 6 1	0.6 0.9 0.2	6, 996 331 236 27	63 4 1	0.9 1.2 0.4	7, 262 318 233 39	25 2	0.3 0.6			
Grand Rapids	17, 165	152	0.9	8, 419	109	1. 3	8, 746	48	0.5	100. 0	100. 0	
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	16, 574 339 237 15	145 4 3	0.9 1.2 1.3	8, 122 174 116 7	105 3 1	1.3 1.7 0.9	8,452 165 121 8	40 1 2	0.5 0.6 1.7	95.4 2.6 2.0	96.3 2.8 0.9	

TABLE 22.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE,FOR THE STATE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

				МΑ	LE			FEMALE								
AREA AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years			
THE STATE	47, 987	31, 192	1, 228	1, 027	2, 818	8, 851	17, 268	16, 775	158	273	1, 073	4, 678	10, 595			
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	43,637 3,111 1,052 167	$28,670 \\ 1,745 \\ 647 \\ 130$	1, 149 45 26 8	975 32 15 5	2,649 110 47 12	8, 204 441 168 38	15, 693 1, 117 391 67	14, 967 1, 366 405 37	134 7 10 5	253 7 11 2	1,001 37 30 5	4, 292 287 90 9	9,287 1,028 264 16			
Detroit	13, 999	7, 514	239	165	489	1, 909	4, 712	6, 485	53	64	321	1, 726	4, 321			
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	11, 416 1, 825 717 41	6, 081 971 433 29	206 19 14	137 19 8 1	407 51 28 3	1,549 237 116 7	3, 782 645 267 18	5, 335 854 284 12	40 4 9	54 3 7	$ \begin{array}{r} 284 \\ 14 \\ 22 \\ 1 \end{array} $	1, 491 174 56 5	3, 466 659 190 8			
Flint	939	520	30	11	27	101	851	419	. 1	7	19	88	304			
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	847 72 16 4	463 39 14 4	30	10 1	23 3 1	89 7 3 2	311 28 10 2	384 33 2	1	7	17 2	81 7	278 24 2			
Grand Rapids	1, 620	870	48	22	41	201	560	750	8	- 12	28	181	526			
Native white Foreign-born white Negro Other races	1, 502 93 24 1	809 54 6 1	44 2	22	39 1 1	183 14 3 1	521 37 2	693 39 18	2 1	12	26 1 1	169 7 5	484 31 11			

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930

					<u></u>								
				MAI	.E					FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations	47, 967	31, 192	1, 228	1, 027	2, 818	8,851	17, 268	16, 775	156	273	1,073	4, 678	10, 595
Agriculture		11, 866	245	438	1, 430	4, 075	5, 878	272	23	27	46	86	90
Farm laborers (wageworkers) Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	4, 274 7, 864	4, 218 7, 648	44 201	88 350	376 1, 054	1, 376 2, 699	2, 334 3, 344	56 216	8 15	3 24	7 39	19 67	19 71
Forestry and fishing	229	229		7	9	72	141						
Fisher:nen and oystermen Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	41 188	41 188		7	1 8	14 58	26 115						
Extraction of minerals		99	2	1	6	21	69	16				2	14
Copper mine operatives All other operatives in extraction of minerals	56 59	56 43	2	1	5	13 8	36 33	16				2	14
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	10, 769	7, 506	62	72	887	1, 814	5, 171	3, 263	19	17	127	878	2, 222
Apprentices to building and hand trades: Carpenters' apprentices Electricians' apprentices	107	53 107	1 2	1	3 4	35 18	13 82						
Machinists' apprentices ¹ Plumbers' apprentices Other apprentices to building and hand trades	599 61 193	599 61 191	9	7	63 1 6	141 14 68	379 46 113	2					1
Apprentices (ercept to building and hand trades): Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices	124 616	118 574	17	23	12 80	54	51 305	6 42			1		1 24
Bakers Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	125 73 89	125 73 80					125 73 80	9					9
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building) Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	83	67 111			1	9	57	16				1	15 20
Shoemakers and cooplers (not in factory)	31	75		1	15	21	53 18	30			2	8	20
Upholsterers Operatives (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories	87 821	87 419	5	6	13	. 14 69	73 326	402	4	2	6	75	315
Other iron and steel, etc., industries Brass mills	450 66	267 24	1	2	9	58	197 21	183 42			43		137 27 12 29 215 15
Other metal industries (except iron and steel) Chemical and allied industries Cigar and tobacco factories	74	32 28 16	1	1	1	- 7 3 5	25 23 10	17 46 329		4	2	15	29 215
Clay, glass, and stone industries Clothing industries Corset factories		31				. 8	23	30 91	1		5	10 29	54
Glove factories Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	57 94 189	8 59 19			. 1	16 2	6 42 17	49 35 170		₁	6	1 16	24 19 113
Other clothing industries. Electrical machinery and supply factories Food and allied industries—	129	45		2	2	9	34	84			3	21	60
Candy factories Slaughter and packing houses	66 53	179 9 16		. 2	18 3 1	87 1 8	72 5 7	168 57 37	1		24	_ 20	115 36 20 47
Other food and allied industries Furniture factories	136 330	62 247		1		20 68 19	40 168 51	74 83 41				18	47 62 29 100
Other lumber and furniture industries Knitting mills Other textile industries	158	74 5 25		1	4 1 2	2	2 16	153 57	1		82	44 21	34
Leather industries	109 69	48 32 83		1	2	1 8	30 22 51	61 37			3		39 30 37
Printing, publishing, and engraving Other industries Laborers (not otherwise specified):	138 638	83 315	15	3	6 19	25 79	209	55 323	5	2	5	86	225
Automobile factories Other iron and steel, etc., industries	399	563 350	82	4	14	108 62	429 279	118 49	. 6	1		26 12 5	84 35 20
Bakeries Other food and allied industries Building, general, and not specified laborers	87 142 1,048	60 105 1,039	1	12	7 4 45	16 36 269	36 65 704	27 37 9				9	26
Chemical and allied industries Clay, glass, and stone industries	64 86	49 65				13 25	35 36	15 21			2	3 9 2	84 35 20 26 6 12 10 11
Leather industries Lumber and furniture industries— Furniture factories	60 148	46 132	1	2	2		31 89	14 16				3	f .
Furniture factories Saw and planing mills ² Other lumber and furniture industries	- 74	151 65			7 5 3 2 2 5 2	48 24	98 38 37	13 9 7	1		3	6 3 3	
Metal industries (accept iron and steel) Paper and pulp mills Printing, publishing, and engraving	65	49 54 50	1	1	22	9 11 17	41 27	11 4				. 3	84
Textile industries		19 240 74	2	2	2 6	6 56 9	11 174 65	33 126 25			27	13 45 1	13 7 2 4 8 4 18 74 24

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders. ¹ Includes box factories (wood).

TABLE 23.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1930—Continued

				MA	LE			FEMALE								
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years			
Transportation and communication	2, 718	1, 985	7	17	92	529	1, 340	733	4	2	9	144	574			
Apprentices, transportation and communication Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers. Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁴ Garage laborers. Laborers, road and street. Laborers, steam railroad.	$ 184 \\ 611 \\ 70 \\ 188 \\ 177 \\ 122 \\ 69 $	184 610 70 188 177 119 69	 1 1	1 4 2 2 1	6 16 6 10 1 3	$ \begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 147 \\ 18 \\ 56 \\ 35 \\ 26 \\ 22 \end{array} $	137 443 44 123 131 92 43	1					1			
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies Sailors and deck hands Telegraph messengers Telephone operators All other occupations	59 378 707 153	59 359 9 141	3 1 1	5	37 1 6	14 139 3 29	45 175 4 103	19 698 12	3	2	35	10 131 2	6 557 10			
Trade	8, 249	5, 610	833	405	636	1, 332	2, 404	2, 639	44	39	144	733	1, 679			
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade "Clerks" in stores ⁴ Delivery men, bakeries and stores ⁵ Laborere coal varies and lumber varies	29 1,779 535 70	28 951 534 70	13 20 1	18 21	1 81 58 3	11 260 159 20	16 579 276 46	$\begin{smallmatrix}&1\\828\\&1\end{smallmatrix}$	6	13	45	229	1 535 1			
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards. Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores. Newshoys. Hetail dealers ⁶ Salesmen and saleswomen. All other occupations.	1, 725 101 3, 326	402 1, 696 95 1, 699 135	11 742 2 41 3	8 314 2 40 2	46 294 4 143 6	115 224 19 485 39	222 122 68 990 85	29 29 6 1,627 118	3 20 14 1	2 3 21	1 2 1 91 4	9 1 445 49	14 4 1,056 64			
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	114	110	2	2	7	15	84	4		1		1	2			
Laborers, public service	88 26	87 23	2	2	7	12 3	64 20	1 3		1		1	1			
Professional service	1, 077	746	32	32	74	195	418	831	3	4	14	84	225			
Actors and showmen Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices Attendants and helpers, professional service: Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs,	54 103	34 101	1	12	1 4	11 18	20 77	20 2		1	1	7	11 2			
etc Physicians' and surgeons' attendants Theater ushers	28 12	256 8 107 130 37 18 4	22 2 3 4	21 4 3	47 1 11 4 2 2	68 4 33 32 5 8	98 3 61 87 23 8 4	25 52 89 32 10 8			75	4 24 22 10 5	19 28 57 16 5 8			
Teachers (school) Trained nurses All other occupations.	48 37 59	8 8 43		1	2	3 13	5 	40 37 16			1	9 3	31 37 12			
Domestic and personal service	8, 302	1, 234	31	39	104	340	720	7, 068	58	174	681	2, 323	3, 832			
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Hootblacks Charwomen and cleaners Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers Elevator tenders. Janitors and sextons	164 103 29 105 111 105	50 103 13 67 57 96	1 6 	2 4 1	5 16 4 5	16 36 2 17 18 32	26 41 11 45 33 64	114 16 38 54	2	1	2 1	26 6 10 11 1	84 10 28 41			
Laborers, domestie and personal service. Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry). Laundry operatives Porters (except in stores). Servants. Waiters. All other occupations.	61 32 510 104 5, 794 1, 180 4	54 3 73 104 457 153 4	1 1 2 3 16	4 2 21 4 1	5 1 4 7 52 5	32 11 19 35 119 34	64 33 46 59 249 110 3	9 7 29 437 5,337 1,027	 52 4	3 157 13	21 607 50	1 2 10 135 1, 787 335	8 5 19 278 2, 734 625			
Clerical occupations	4, 256	1, 807	14	14	73	458	1, 248	2, 449	Ď	9	52	427	1, 956			
Bookkeepers and cashiers	585 1, 975 714 961 21	91 1, 036 633 28 19	1 13 	1 5 8	2 27 43 1	6 239 204 6 3	82 764 365 21 16	494 939 81 933 2	1 4 	2 5 2	14 21 5 12	88 187 20 131 1	390 725 50 790 1			

Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as delivery men in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as delivery men in domastic and personal service.
 Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen "
 Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chanfleurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
 Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.
 Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

				<u></u>	LE					FEM	ALE		
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
DETROIT	-	·									• 		
All occupations	13, 999	7, 514	239	165	489	1,909	4, 712	6, 485	53	64	521	1, 726	4, 321
Agriculture	48	47	1		6	15	25	1					1
Extraction of minerals	. 2	1					1	1					1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4, 028	2, 828	28	33	168	647	1, 952	1, 200	10	4	39	304	843
Apprentices to building and hand trades: Electricians' apprentices Machinists' apprentices ¹ Other apprentices to building and hand trades Apprentices (except to building and hand trades): Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices	397 117	60 397 115 53	2 7 3	1 5	3 48 2 5	9 97 49 21	45 240 61 27	2					1
All other apprentices in manufacturing	327	305 47		12	46	80 	161 47	22		1	1	2 8	12
Carpenters Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc Upholsterers. Operatives (not otherwise specified):	40	24 38 72 40				 10 6	24 38 62 34	6 14			2	2	6 10
Automobile factories	477	238 105 71	3	5 1 1	7 5 6	42 21 32	181 78 32	239 74 90			4 3 4	48 14 22	183 57 64
Bakeries. Other food and allied industries. Chemical and allied industries. Cigar and tobacco factories. Ciothing industries. Metal industries (except iron and steel). Printing, publishing, and engraving.	51 52	33 17 14 10 31 44		1	2 1	14 2 5 7	17 14 8 10 24	81 37 163 41 21		2	4 2 8	23 13 44 11 8	54 22 109 30 13
Cther industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified): Automobile factories. Other iron and steel, etc., industries. Building, general, and not specified laborers.	393 428	196 359	1	2	3 11 11	15 43 67	25 139 276	37 197 69	- 1		1 5	9 56	27 135
Other iron and steel, etc., industries Builting, general, and not specified laborers Food and allied industries Other industries	100 192 72 224 76	86 190 52 169 62	2	1	1 5 3 9	11 51 18 38	74 133 31 118 53	14 2 20 55 14			1 1 2	16 3 	47 10 2 16 32 13
Transportation and communication	1, 024	658	4	6	36	176	486	366			8	1 65	
Apprentices, transportation and communication Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers 1 Telegraph messengers	57 236 26	57 236 26		2	3 5 3	16 56 3	38 173 20 77					60 	296
All other occupations	186 346 173	169 5 165	2	2	19 1 5	69 1 31	77 3 125	17 341 8			2 1	10 55	5 284 7
Trade	3, 261	2, 048	193	107	195	557	996	1, 213	15	14	61	378	745
⁶ Clerks ⁷ in stores ¹	907 210 158 450	497 210 144 447	10 7 4 164	13 9 1 76	46 17 16	142 75 44	286 102 79		4	5	25	119	257
Retail dealers ⁵ Saleamen and saleswomen	51 1, 321 164	50 611 89	104 1 3 4 -	8	75 3 37 1	80 9 178 29	52 37 385 55	3 1 710 75	2 _ 8 1 _	8	34 2	219 83	1 1 441 39
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	3 5	33 _			1	. 2	80	2					2
Professional service.	389	257	4	5	12	70	166	132	1	1	5	38	87
Actors and showmenArchitects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices Architects, designers, professional service: Attendants and helpers, professional service: Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc	26 61	12 59		1	1	6 13	6 44	14 2		1	1	4	82
etc. Theater ushers	43 65 82 25 87	43 58 35 14 36	1 1 2	2 1 1 1	6 2 2 1	9 18 9 1 14	26 37 22 10 21	7 47 11 51	1		31	4 14 5 11	$3 \\ 29 \\ 5 \\ 40$
Domestic and personal service	2, 538	472	7	5	24	135	301	2,064	23	- 89	100		
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists Bootblacks Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers Elevator tenders Laundry operatives Porters (except in stores) evants	64 53 62 60 30 250 60 1,536	11 53 42 27 28 40 60	2 1 	1 1 1 1	7 4 2 	3 20 9 10 6 10	8 23 28 14 22 27 36	20 33 210	1		186 1 11	659 11 8 4 67	1, 157 40 12 28 2 132
Waiters All other occupations ¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are m ³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction	385 36	138 55 18	1	2	4 2	18 43 15 1	88 38 17	1, 398 330 18	22	35 3	158 16	455 107 7	728 204 11

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders. ³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minarals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores ³ Includes only persons specifically returned as 'clerks' in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen." ⁴ Most of these are bucksters and peddlers.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

				MA	LE					FEM.	ALE		1000000000
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
DETROIT—Continued													
Clerical occupations	2, 676	1, 170	2	8	47	307	805	1, 506	2	6	27	282	1, 189
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁶ Stenographers and typists All other occupations	308 1,265 476 618 9	46 672 427 17 8	1	1 3 5	1 16 30	2 152 148 5	42 500 243 12 8	262 593 49 601 1	1	2 3 1	7 8 2 10	49 123 14 96	204 458 31 495 1
FLINT							l L		1				
All occupations	939	520	50		27	101	351	419	1	7	19	88	3 04
Agriculture	10	10			1	4	5						
Extraction of minerals	1	1					1						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	228	161	2	1	3	28	129	67		1	2	7	57
Apprentices to building and hand trades Apprentices (ercept to building and hand trades) Operatives (not otherwise specified):	19 19	19 18			2	2 5	17 11	î				1	
Automobile factories	52 39	10 31		1	1	1 7	9 22	42 8		1	1	2 1	38 6
Building, general, and not specified laborers Other industries All other occupations	31 48 20	30 33 20	1			47	25 25 20	1 15				3	1 12
Transportation and communication	47	43				9	34	4					4
Telephone operators All other occupations	4 43	43				9	34	4					4
Trade		179	25	9	15		92	70	1		2	12	55
"Clerks" in stores ² Delivery men, stores ⁴	67 6	38 6			2	8 3	28 3	29			1	5	23
Newshoys	51 103	51 64 20	21 4	8	12 1	8 16 3	2 44 15	39 2	1		1	7	32
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	3	3					3						
Professional service	48	54	1	1	3	7	22	14				8	11
Attendants and helpers, professional service All other occupations	41 7	28 6	1 	1	3	7	16 6	13 1		 		3	10 1
Domestic and personal service	258	48	1		4	11	32	210		6	13	61	130
Servants Waiters All other occupations	167 50 41	16 10 22	1		3 1	4 1 6	8 9 15	151 40 19		5 1	13	48 7 6	85 32 13
Clerical occupations	95	41	1		1	6	38	54			2	5	47
Bookkeepers and cashiers.	16							16				2	14 13
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ^g Stenographers and typists All other occupations	41 15 21 2	25 14 2	1		1	4 2 	20 11 2	16 1 21			2	1	13 1 19
GRAND RAPIDS				-									
All occupations	1, 620	870	46	22		201	560	750	3	12	28	181	526
Agriculture	23	22				10	12	1				1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	517	376	1	2	3	86	264	141		1	3	36	161
Apprentices to building and hand trades Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) Operatives (not otherwise specified): Furniture factories	38 28 126	38 25 99	1	1	2	10 8 25	28 15 71	3				2 6	1 21
Other industries. Laborers (not otherwise specified):	158	59		1	1	16	42	27 99		1	3	26	69
Building, general, and not specified laborers Other industries	19 77 71	19 73 63				3 19 5	16 54 58	4 8				2	2 5
Transportation and communication	87	69	1	2	2	16	48	18					18
Telegraph messengers	24 18	24		2	1	11	10	18					18
All other occupations Includes only persons specifically returned as "clear	45					,	, ,		•				

Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
Except telegraph messengers.

				MAI	Æ		FEMALE							
OCCUPATION	Total	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	
GRAND RAPIDS-Continued														
Trade	365	250	43	15	29	55	108	115	1	1	6	27	80	
"Clerks" in stores ¹ Delivery men, bakeries and stores ¹ Newsboys Salesmen and saleswomen	83 31 80	44 30 79	40		3 3 12	15 3 10	26 24 3	39 1 1			2	11 	26 1	
Salesmen and saleswomen All other occupations	137 34	70 27	2 1	1 	12 9 2	16 11	42 13	67 7	1	1	3	13 3	50 3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	2	2					2							
Professional service	36	24		1	1	5	17	12				2	10	
Domestic and personal service	384	88		2	8	10	23	346	1	8	18	95	223	
Servants Waiters All other occupations	269 43 72	15 2 21		2	3	4 6	11 2 10	254 41 51	1	9	16 2	78 9 8	150 32 41	
Clerical occupations	206	89	1		8	19	66	117	1	1	1	20	94	
Bookkeepers and cashiers Clerks (except "clerks" in stores) Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁶ Stenographers and typists All other occupations	25 86 50 43 2	5 42 37 3 2	1		3	8 11	5 34 22 3 2	20 44 13 40	1	1	1	$\begin{array}{r}3\\10\\4\\3\end{array}$	17 34 6 37	

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

¹ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."
⁴ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.
⁶ Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 25.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

			1		1		1		1		1		0	
OCCUPATION	ANN .	ARBOR	BATTLE	CREEK	BAY	CITY	DEAB	BORN	намт	RAMCK	HIGHLA	ND PARK	1 TC	KSON
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD	1, 102	1, 045	1, 871	2, 027	2, 792	2, 796	2,670	2, 596	5, 005	4, 908	2, 330	2, 475	2, 734	2, 758
All occupations	24	9	22	6	7	18	51	13	24	20	39	12	S1	20
A pprenifices Attendants and helpers, professional service Factory operatives and laborers Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls Newsboys and bootblacks Salesmen and saleswomen Servants and waiters Other occupations	1 		2 4 1 1 9 3 	1 	1 2 2 2	2 1 13 2	12 1 4 20 5 1 6	1 2 2 7 1	3 1 5 1 1 9 	4 1 8 6 1	16 1 2 1 12 4 1 2	1 	2 2 1 17 3 2 4	2 2 16
	KALAI	arzoo	LAN	SING	MUSK	egon	PON	TIAC	PORT I	IURON	SAGI	NAW	WYAN	DOTTE
OCCUPATION	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Children 10 to 15 Years Old	2, 487	2, 579	4, 114	3, 772	2, 098	2, 155	2, 773	2, 853	1, 642	1, 749	4, 394	4, 203	1, 894	1, 878
All occupations	37	14	78	18	46	27	54	12	65	16	40	18	4	5
Apprentices	2 3 2 16 6	1 1 1 9 2	1 63 1 62 3 1 1	2 4 12	2 5 1 25 8 4	1 6 2 16 2	9 2 1 30 9 3	2 10	4 1 1 43 5 11	 1 5 9 1	3 2 22 6 2 5	 1 16 1	1 1 1 1 1	1